TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,229,800	1,120,827	108,973	676,460	615,824	60,636	468,341	424,368	43,973	84,999	80,635	4,364
North Atlantic division..	205,735	205,112	623	86,357	86,117	240	99,043	98,759	284	20,335	20,236	99
Maine	10,035	9,994	41	4,634	4,618	16	4,665	4,648	17	736	728	8
New Hampshire	2,827	2,819	8	1,311	1,310	1	1,192	1,188	4	324	321	3
Vermont	5,194	5,175	19	2,590	2,587	2	2,062	2,057	5	536	531	5
Massachusetts	12,502	12,466	36	6,542	6,530	12	4,716	4,702	14	1,244	1,234	10
Rhode Island	1,627	1,621	6	662	657	5	788	787	1	177	177	.....
Connecticut	8,777	3,771	6	1,788	1,785	3	1,599	1,599	.....	390	387	3
New York	50,415	50,183	232	19,503	19,434	69	26,628	26,498	130	4,284	4,251	33
New Jersey	9,760	9,727	33	5,206	5,192	14	3,833	3,820	13	721	715	6
Pennsylvania	109,598	109,356	242	44,115	44,004	111	53,560	53,460	100	11,923	11,892	31
South Atlantic division..	221,866	177,684	44,182	138,964	116,195	22,769	71,713	52,537	19,176	11,189	8,952	2,237
Delaware	3,326	3,309	17	2,149	2,136	13	1,032	1,028	4	145	145	.....
Maryland	19,351	19,054	297	10,519	10,435	84	7,645	7,465	180	1,187	1,154	33
District of Columbia.	221	218	3	117	115	2	78	77	1	26	26	.....
Virginia	26,834	24,917	1,917	15,390	14,645	745	9,572	8,549	1,023	1,872	1,723	149
West Virginia	30,994	30,821	173	21,089	21,012	77	8,321	8,236	85	1,584	1,573	11
North Carolina	53,338	40,857	12,481	32,909	26,794	6,115	18,084	12,362	5,722	2,345	1,701	644
South Carolina	41,888	25,269	16,619	26,583	17,794	8,789	13,565	6,407	7,158	1,740	1,068	672
Georgia	41,058	29,547	11,511	27,120	20,977	6,143	12,006	7,288	4,718	1,932	1,282	650
Florida	4,856	3,692	1,164	3,088	2,287	801	1,410	1,125	285	358	280	78
North Central division...	307,197	305,795	1,402	139,255	138,707	548	139,633	138,952	681	28,309	28,136	173
Ohio	60,371	60,135	236	24,858	24,772	86	29,870	29,745	125	5,643	5,618	25
Indiana	43,043	42,849	194	19,407	19,320	87	19,279	19,189	90	4,357	4,340	17
Illinois	52,802	52,587	215	25,704	25,624	80	23,502	23,391	111	3,596	3,572	24
Michigan	27,864	27,714	150	13,306	13,261	45	12,431	12,349	82	2,127	2,104	23
Wisconsin	16,044	15,945	99	7,145	7,113	32	6,444	6,397	47	2,455	2,435	20
Minnesota	12,874	12,828	46	5,276	5,263	13	6,106	6,079	27	1,492	1,486	6
Iowa	23,208	23,131	77	10,048	10,017	31	10,614	10,581	33	2,546	2,533	13
Missouri	37,650	37,417	233	18,811	18,699	112	16,014	15,919	95	2,825	2,799	26
North Dakota	3,544	3,525	19	1,151	1,145	6	2,106	2,093	13	287	287	.....
South Dakota	5,011	4,987	24	1,887	1,877	10	2,600	2,589	11	524	521	3
Nebraska	9,314	9,264	50	4,787	4,771	16	3,573	3,548	25	954	945	9
Kansas	15,472	15,413	59	6,875	6,845	30	7,094	7,072	22	1,563	1,496	7
South Central division...	414,066	351,520	62,546	273,592	236,605	36,987	123,563	99,828	23,735	16,911	15,087	1,824
Kentucky	49,058	48,481	577	24,584	24,392	192	20,807	20,473	334	3,667	3,616	51
Tennessee	96,001	91,199	4,802	66,502	64,171	2,331	25,468	23,174	2,294	4,031	3,854	177
Alabama	54,344	39,175	15,169	40,052	29,746	10,306	12,788	8,323	4,465	1,504	1,106	398
Mississippi	61,611	41,436	20,175	41,203	29,297	11,906	18,658	10,869	7,789	1,750	1,270	480
Louisiana	39,793	27,114	12,679	26,826	19,482	7,344	11,573	6,541	5,032	1,394	1,091	303
Texas	42,494	38,463	4,031	28,503	26,364	2,139	11,916	10,195	1,721	2,075	1,904	171
Oklahoma	906	899	7	281	279	2	435	431	4	190	189	1
Arkansas	69,859	64,753	5,106	45,641	42,874	2,767	21,918	19,822	2,096	2,300	2,057	243
Western division	80,936	80,716	220	38,292	38,200	92	34,389	34,292	97	8,255	8,224	31
Montana	6,470	6,468	2	3,706	3,705	1	2,181	2,180	1	583	583	.....
Wyoming	2,540	2,536	4	1,164	1,163	1	1,055	1,054	1	321	319	2
Colorado	10,998	10,989	9	5,560	5,555	5	4,452	4,448	4	986	986	.....
New Mexico	5,497	5,462	35	2,345	2,330	15	2,801	2,791	10	351	341	10
Arizona	1,099	1,097	2	475	474	1	488	487	1	136	136	.....
Utah	5,031	5,013	18	2,130	2,124	6	2,592	2,581	11	309	308	1
Nevada	2,828	2,822	6	1,020	1,019	1	1,359	1,355	4	449	448	1
Idaho	3,637	3,633	4	1,516	1,513	3	1,703	1,703	.....	418	417	1
Washington	7,964	7,929	35	4,252	4,243	9	2,963	2,945	18	749	741	8
Oregon	6,619	6,590	29	3,047	3,037	10	2,682	2,675	7	890	887	3
California	28,253	28,168	85	13,077	13,037	40	12,113	12,073	40	3,063	3,058	5

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	142,574	54,654	87,920	65,323	23,809	41,514	55,691	23,097	32,594	21,560	7,748	13,812
North Atlantic division..	41,524	13,332	28,192	21,662	6,451	15,211	14,378	5,184	9,194	5,484	1,697	3,787
Maine	3,012	549	2,463	1,107	260	847	1,455	225	1,230	450	64	386
New Hampshire	1,105	204	901	423	96	327	517	77	440	165	31	134
Vermont	1,239	198	1,041	584	108	476	507	63	444	148	27	121
Massachusetts	5,616	1,555	4,061	3,595	790	2,805	1,326	546	780	695	219	476
Rhode Island	664	193	471	419	102	317	158	60	98	87	31	56
Connecticut	1,597	361	1,236	1,015	200	815	372	102	270	210	59	151
New York	14,328	4,901	9,427	7,425	2,426	4,999	4,805	1,817	2,988	2,098	658	1,440
New Jersey	2,342	912	1,430	1,730	559	1,171	353	253	100	259	100	159
Pennsylvania	11,621	4,459	7,162	5,364	1,910	3,454	4,885	2,041	2,844	1,372	508	864
South Atlantic division..	13,048	5,667	7,381	5,793	2,400	3,393	5,084	2,386	2,698	2,171	881	1,290
Delaware	326	120	206	225	74	151	70	35	35	31	11	20
Maryland	2,019	825	1,194	1,230	452	778	513	268	245	276	105	171
District of Columbia.	400	162	238	262	81	181	84	57	27	54	24	30
Virginia	3,117	1,097	2,020	1,229	411	818	1,181	466	715	707	220	487
West Virginia	1,731	920	811	493	282	211	870	449	421	368	189	179
North Carolina	1,925	959	966	811	401	410	855	438	417	259	120	139
South Carolina	1,158	449	709	524	205	319	484	192	292	150	52	98
Georgia	1,765	821	944	884	415	469	664	308	356	217	98	119
Florida	607	314	293	135	70	56	363	173	190	109	62	47
North Central division...	64,711	23,516	41,195	28,108	9,757	18,351	26,930	10,517	16,413	9,673	3,242	6,431
Ohio	11,171	5,265	5,906	5,445	2,188	3,257	4,227	2,395	1,832	1,499	682	817
Indiana	6,377	3,020	3,357	2,147	949	1,198	3,275	1,661	1,614	955	410	545
Illinois	9,431	3,490	5,941	4,147	1,473	2,674	3,954	1,551	2,403	1,330	466	864
Michigan	5,935	1,979	3,956	3,086	942	2,144	1,982	773	1,209	867	264	603
Wisconsin	4,757	1,358	3,399	2,075	594	1,481	1,877	524	1,353	805	240	565
Minnesota	4,132	1,171	2,961	1,941	545	1,396	1,521	451	1,070	670	175	495
Iowa	7,882	1,679	6,203	3,123	708	2,415	3,550	750	2,800	1,209	221	988
Missouri	6,115	2,611	3,504	2,459	1,074	1,385	2,775	1,178	1,597	881	359	522
North Dakota	608	184	424	222	85	137	280	71	215	100	28	72
South Dakota	1,105	301	804	385	128	257	529	127	402	191	46	145
Nebraska	3,115	941	2,174	1,663	510	1,153	976	304	672	476	127	349
Kansas	4,083	1,517	2,566	1,415	561	854	1,978	732	1,246	690	224	466
South Central division...	15,781	8,221	7,560	6,515	3,514	3,001	6,323	3,411	2,912	2,943	1,296	1,647
Kentucky	3,436	1,694	1,742	1,364	669	695	1,293	703	590	779	322	457
Tennessee	2,874	1,547	1,327	1,209	646	563	1,178	660	518	487	241	246
Alabama	1,614	820	794	795	431	364	613	296	317	206	93	113
Mississippi	1,588	648	940	626	291	335	641	266	375	321	91	230
Louisiana	1,354	592	762	619	255	364	493	239	254	242	98	144
Texas	3,561	2,055	1,506	1,370	872	498	1,547	878	669	644	305	339
Oklahoma	100	64	36	21	13	8	52	32	20	27	19	8
Arkansas	1,254	801	453	511	337	174	506	337	169	237	127	110
Western division	7,510	3,918	3,592	3,245	1,687	1,558	2,976	1,599	1,377	1,289	632	657
Montana	327	202	125	143	95	48	124	81	43	60	26	34
Wyoming	124	63	61	43	33	10	58	21	37	23	9	14
Colorado	962	493	469	442	220	222	373	196	177	147	77	70
New Mexico	161	112	49	66	44	22	71	51	20	24	17	7
Arizona	119	74	45	41	27	14	52	33	19	26	14	12
Utah	369	204	165	186	105	81	123	70	53	60	29	31
Nevada	147	59	88	70	23	47	52	21	31	25	15	10
Idaho	162	80	82	74	43	31	66	31	35	22	6	16
Washington	946	599	347	416	278	138	363	234	129	167	87	80
Oregon	948	471	477	393	204	189	387	191	196	168	76	92
California	3,245	1,561	1,684	1,371	615	756	1,307	670	637	567	276	291

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	820,081	689,307	130,774	380,354	317,566	62,788	352,678	300,004	52,674	87,049	71,737	15,312
North Atlantic division..	275,710	237,306	38,404	128,050	109,755	18,295	115,560	100,580	14,980	32,100	26,971	5,129
Maine	10,073	8,789	1,284	4,678	4,076	602	4,410	3,902	508	985	811	174
New Hampshire	3,305	2,786	519	1,688	1,414	274	1,232	1,054	178	385	318	67
Vermont	4,124	3,070	1,054	1,943	1,476	467	1,711	1,254	457	470	340	130
Massachusetts	32,240	26,079	6,161	15,246	12,152	3,094	13,001	10,847	2,154	3,993	3,080	913
Rhode Island	4,663	3,915	748	2,145	1,835	310	1,834	1,526	308	684	554	130
Connecticut	6,950	5,895	1,055	3,362	2,880	482	2,761	2,339	422	827	676	151
New York	91,931	75,712	16,219	40,323	32,605	7,718	41,068	34,710	6,358	10,540	8,397	2,143
New Jersey	19,743	16,865	2,878	10,828	9,339	1,489	6,933	5,933	1,000	1,982	1,593	389
Pennsylvania	102,681	94,195	8,486	47,837	43,978	3,859	42,610	39,015	3,595	12,234	11,202	1,032
South Atlantic division..	88,557	58,846	29,711	44,846	30,038	14,808	35,824	23,726	12,098	7,887	5,082	2,805
Delaware	2,697	2,216	481	1,515	1,250	265	967	801	166	215	165	50
Maryland	19,788	14,885	4,903	8,931	6,637	2,294	8,535	6,546	1,989	2,322	1,702	620
District of Columbia.	6,055	3,662	2,393	3,125	1,832	1,293	2,253	1,449	804	677	381	296
Virginia	18,903	12,555	6,348	9,632	6,413	3,219	7,607	5,087	2,520	1,664	1,055	609
West Virginia	6,855	5,932	923	3,232	2,814	418	2,956	2,555	401	667	563	104
North Carolina	10,685	5,829	4,856	5,677	3,251	2,426	4,306	2,212	2,094	702	366	336
South Carolina	6,939	3,783	3,156	3,867	2,290	1,577	2,612	1,270	1,342	460	223	237
Georgia	11,988	6,382	5,606	6,655	3,835	2,820	4,531	2,174	2,357	802	373	429
Florida	4,647	3,602	1,045	2,212	1,716	496	2,057	1,632	425	378	254	124
North Central division...	306,561	271,319	35,242	132,050	116,256	15,794	141,945	127,149	14,796	32,566	27,914	4,652
Ohio	60,314	54,239	6,075	26,093	23,424	2,669	27,820	25,242	2,584	6,395	5,573	822
Indiana	34,210	31,203	3,007	13,908	12,587	1,321	16,494	15,204	1,290	3,808	3,412	396
Illinois	47,420	42,097	5,323	21,942	19,389	2,553	20,832	18,728	2,104	4,646	3,980	666
Michigan	41,294	36,784	4,510	17,670	15,662	2,008	18,012	17,017	1,895	4,712	4,105	607
Wisconsin	27,045	24,056	2,989	12,003	10,736	1,267	12,331	11,031	1,300	2,711	2,289	422
Minnesota	21,186	18,464	2,722	8,741	7,493	1,248	10,051	8,996	1,055	2,394	1,975	419
Iowa	18,364	16,189	2,175	7,078	6,089	989	9,584	8,645	939	1,702	1,455	247
Missouri	29,208	24,562	4,646	13,044	10,991	2,053	13,121	11,087	2,034	3,043	2,484	559
North Dakota	1,477	1,062	415	594	420	174	703	517	186	180	125	55
South Dakota	2,934	2,466	468	1,300	1,097	203	1,337	1,130	207	297	239	58
Nebraska	10,589	9,282	1,307	5,131	4,511	620	4,420	3,936	484	1,038	835	203
Kansas	12,520	10,915	1,605	4,546	3,857	689	6,384	5,616	718	1,640	1,442	198
South Central division...	83,392	60,889	22,503	43,241	31,561	11,680	33,076	24,272	8,804	7,075	5,056	2,019
Kentucky	17,465	13,888	3,577	8,106	6,474	1,632	7,660	6,132	1,528	1,699	1,282	417
Tennessee	14,089	10,064	4,025	7,311	5,351	1,960	5,650	3,960	1,690	1,128	753	375
Alabama	8,789	5,696	3,093	5,327	3,577	1,750	3,007	1,841	1,166	455	278	177
Mississippi	6,685	3,688	2,997	3,818	2,074	1,744	2,433	1,367	1,066	434	247	187
Louisiana	17,937	12,903	5,034	9,023	6,440	2,583	7,219	5,277	1,942	1,695	1,186	509
Texas	12,763	10,227	2,536	6,681	5,337	1,344	4,968	4,011	957	1,114	879	235
Oklahoma	316	282	34	97	87	10	170	153	17	49	42	7
Arkansas	5,348	4,141	1,207	2,878	2,221	657	1,969	1,531	438	501	389	112
Western division	65,861	60,947	4,914	32,167	29,956	2,211	26,273	24,277	1,996	7,421	6,714	707
Montana	4,124	3,915	209	2,328	2,213	115	1,365	1,296	69	431	406	25
Wyoming	2,005	1,930	75	1,346	1,301	45	515	496	19	144	133	11
Colorado	7,270	6,602	668	3,991	3,646	345	2,544	2,302	242	735	654	81
New Mexico	3,220	3,035	185	1,473	1,397	76	1,419	1,345	74	328	293	35
Arizona	1,312	1,201	111	446	410	36	656	599	57	210	192	18
Utah	4,023	3,699	324	1,655	1,532	123	2,030	1,871	159	338	296	42
Nevada	994	895	99	364	332	32	473	424	49	157	139	18
Idaho	1,843	1,745	98	948	905	43	709	669	40	186	171	15
Washington	10,379	9,894	485	6,172	5,947	225	3,338	3,153	185	869	794	75
Oregon	4,559	4,219	340	2,245	2,076	169	1,801	1,675	126	513	468	45
California	26,132	23,812	2,320	11,199	10,197	1,002	11,423	10,447	976	3,510	3,168	342

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 191.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	262,871	247,757	15,114	193,921	186,931	6,990	93,060	92,037	5,423	30,890	28,189	2,701
North Atlantic division	95,381	87,823	7,558	48,699	44,854	3,845	34,522	32,002	2,520	12,160	10,967	1,193
Maine	4,894	4,646	248	2,603	2,503	100	1,847	1,744	103	444	399	45
New Hampshire	1,356	1,264	92	788	741	47	409	376	33	159	147	13
Vermont	1,167	1,099	68	608	576	32	404	384	20	155	139	16
Massachusetts	14,262	12,374	1,888	7,427	6,480	947	4,865	4,262	603	1,970	1,662	278
Rhode Island	2,186	1,899	287	1,135	979	156	690	616	74	361	304	57
Connecticut	2,683	2,279	404	1,383	1,140	243	948	841	107	352	298	54
New York	34,114	31,535	2,579	15,903	14,595	1,308	13,817	12,942	875	4,394	3,998	396
New Jersey	8,260	7,685	575	4,978	4,653	325	2,302	2,156	146	980	876	104
Pennsylvania	26,459	25,042	1,417	13,874	13,187	687	9,240	8,741	499	3,345	3,114	231
South Atlantic division	22,342	21,148	1,194	12,038	11,563	475	7,769	7,332	437	2,535	2,253	282
Delaware	684	630	54	425	402	23	196	176	20	63	52	11
Maryland	5,492	5,040	452	2,606	2,430	176	2,016	1,838	178	870	772	98
District of Columbia	1,603	1,334	269	781	689	92	521	441	80	301	204	97
Virginia	4,670	4,544	126	2,589	2,532	57	1,646	1,598	48	435	414	21
West Virginia	2,570	2,492	78	1,515	1,479	36	813	787	26	242	226	16
North Carolina	2,104	2,053	51	1,238	1,210	28	724	707	17	142	136	6
South Carolina	1,044	1,005	39	578	558	20	365	352	13	101	95	6
Georgia	3,226	3,121	105	1,854	1,813	41	1,095	1,053	42	277	255	22
Florida	949	929	20	452	450	2	393	380	13	104	99	5
North Central division	94,479	89,449	5,030	46,002	43,916	2,086	37,891	35,915	1,976	10,586	9,618	968
Ohio	15,455	14,599	856	7,548	7,175	373	6,187	5,841	346	1,720	1,583	137
Indiana	8,758	8,376	382	4,123	3,973	150	3,577	3,427	150	1,058	976	82
Illinois	15,508	14,393	1,115	7,815	7,358	457	5,868	5,419	449	1,825	1,616	209
Michigan	11,593	11,037	556	5,255	5,025	230	5,205	4,996	209	1,133	1,016	117
Wisconsin	6,385	6,065	320	3,004	2,858	146	2,725	2,617	108	656	590	66
Minnesota	6,800	6,402	398	3,198	3,014	184	2,755	2,613	142	847	775	72
Iowa	6,671	6,398	273	3,165	3,064	101	2,816	2,702	114	690	632	58
Missouri	12,071	11,468	603	6,254	6,011	243	4,428	4,196	232	1,389	1,261	128
North Dakota	485	463	22	251	244	7	186	174	12	48	45	3
South Dakota	1,479	1,444	35	886	868	18	457	450	7	136	126	10
Nebraska	4,092	3,867	225	2,001	1,996	95	1,557	1,467	90	444	404	40
Kansas	5,182	4,937	245	2,412	2,380	32	2,130	2,013	117	640	594	46
South Central division	26,211	25,582	629	14,558	14,270	288	8,970	8,748	222	2,683	2,564	119
Kentucky	5,269	5,034	235	2,768	2,668	100	1,898	1,817	81	603	549	54
Tennessee	5,246	5,120	126	3,099	3,040	59	1,671	1,620	51	476	460	16
Alabama	3,288	3,252	36	2,226	2,204	22	861	850	11	201	198	3
Mississippi	1,677	1,659	18	973	967	6	572	566	6	132	126	6
Louisiana	3,283	3,206	77	1,420	1,386	34	1,368	1,343	25	495	477	18
Texas	5,590	5,484	106	3,084	3,028	56	1,978	1,939	34	533	517	16
Oklahoma	168	162	6	53	50	3	83	80	3	32	32	.....
Arkansas	1,690	1,665	25	935	927	8	544	533	11	211	205	6
Western division	24,458	23,755	703	12,624	12,328	296	8,908	8,640	268	2,926	2,787	139
Montana	1,430	1,407	23	867	862	5	426	417	9	137	128	9
Wyoming	1,140	1,134	6	679	676	3	343	341	2	118	117	1
Colorado	4,276	4,181	95	2,507	2,458	49	1,383	1,355	28	386	368	18
New Mexico	527	523	4	276	275	1	201	200	1	50	48	2
Arizona	410	404	6	193	191	2	165	163	2	52	50	2
Utah	1,181	1,143	38	572	555	17	490	477	13	119	111	8
Nevada	528	524	4	221	218	3	224	223	1	83	83	.....
Idaho	746	735	11	356	351	5	284	280	4	106	104	2
Washington	3,614	3,519	95	2,220	2,183	37	1,057	1,018	39	337	318	19
Oregon	1,568	1,519	49	767	749	18	609	590	19	192	180	12
California	9,038	8,666	372	3,966	3,810	156	3,726	3,576	150	1,346	1,280	66

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,068,404	900,572	167,832	562,807	469,629	93,178	393,648	339,320	54,328	111,949	91,623	20,326
North Atlantic division..	525,843	413,350	112,493	302,126	235,031	67,095	170,080	137,459	32,621	53,637	40,860	12,777
Maine	19,340	15,381	3,965	10,031	7,834	2,197	7,355	6,000	1,355	1,960	1,547	413
New Hampshire	12,491	8,894	3,597	7,798	5,503	2,295	3,414	2,603	811	1,279	788	491
Vermont	5,707	4,812	895	3,085	2,627	458	1,911	1,645	266	711	540	171
Massachusetts	114,812	83,900	30,942	70,865	51,862	19,003	33,020	24,492	8,528	10,957	7,546	3,411
Rhode Island	14,575	9,983	4,592	8,581	5,885	2,696	3,967	2,811	1,156	2,027	1,287	740
Connecticut	24,529	17,943	6,586	15,441	11,148	4,293	6,639	4,998	1,641	2,449	1,797	652
New York	158,059	125,795	32,264	94,504	65,677	18,827	57,345	47,454	9,891	16,210	12,664	3,546
New Jersey	49,673	40,007	9,666	30,175	24,003	6,172	14,915	12,271	2,644	4,583	3,733	850
Pennsylvania	126,621	106,635	19,986	71,646	60,492	11,154	41,514	35,185	6,329	13,461	10,958	2,503
South Atlantic division..	77,643	64,384	13,259	39,272	32,704	6,568	30,587	25,267	5,320	7,784	6,413	1,371
Delaware	2,851	2,469	382	1,747	1,557	190	834	693	141	270	219	51
Maryland	21,218	17,170	4,048	10,054	7,908	2,086	8,369	6,955	1,414	2,795	2,247	548
District of Columbia.	3,876	3,405	471	1,959	1,749	210	1,406	1,243	163	511	413	98
Virginia	17,600	14,230	3,460	8,207	6,699	1,508	7,846	6,209	1,637	1,637	1,322	315
West Virginia	8,361	7,806	555	4,278	3,968	310	3,221	3,041	180	862	797	65
North Carolina	8,434	6,429	2,005	4,082	3,186	896	3,740	2,754	905	603	489	114
South Carolina	3,770	2,935	835	2,065	1,622	443	1,414	1,097	317	291	216	75
Georgia	6,509	5,549	960	3,948	3,365	583	2,088	1,780	308	473	404	69
Florida	4,934	4,391	543	2,932	2,590	342	1,660	1,495	165	342	306	36
North Central division...	343,068	310,079	31,989	163,819	148,975	14,844	147,410	134,981	12,429	36,839	32,123	4,716
Ohio	73,243	65,397	7,846	36,999	32,521	3,678	29,361	26,423	2,938	7,483	6,453	1,030
Indiana	35,100	31,976	3,124	15,822	14,526	1,296	15,194	13,882	1,312	4,084	3,568	516
Illinois	59,993	54,276	5,717	31,703	28,754	2,949	22,700	20,742	2,048	5,590	4,780	720
Michigan	44,317	40,426	3,891	19,547	17,827	1,720	19,831	18,313	1,518	4,939	4,286	653
Wisconsin	31,624	28,627	2,997	14,937	13,595	1,342	13,511	12,285	1,226	3,176	2,747	429
Minnesota	20,591	19,143	1,448	8,506	7,910	596	9,692	9,116	576	2,393	2,117	276
Iowa	19,999	18,366	1,633	7,691	7,058	633	10,246	9,521	725	2,062	1,787	275
Missouri	33,369	30,178	3,191	16,047	15,049	1,598	13,283	12,105	1,178	3,439	3,024	415
North Dakota	1,123	1,016	107	413	374	39	580	528	52	130	114	16
South Dakota	3,009	2,801	208	1,188	1,116	72	1,451	1,353	98	370	332	38
Nebraska	12,050	11,290	760	5,726	5,371	355	5,084	4,820	264	1,240	1,099	141
Kansas	13,650	12,583	1,067	5,240	4,874	366	6,387	5,893	494	2,023	1,816	207
South Central division...	60,558	54,046	6,512	31,388	28,062	3,326	23,061	20,635	2,426	6,109	5,349	760
Kentucky	18,341	15,816	2,525	9,191	7,883	1,308	7,311	6,379	932	1,839	1,554	285
Tennessee	11,706	10,500	1,206	6,234	5,627	607	4,366	3,914	452	1,106	959	147
Alabama	5,752	5,250	502	3,512	3,248	264	1,829	1,652	177	411	350	61
Mississippi	3,144	2,729	415	1,714	1,468	246	1,166	1,045	121	264	216	48
Louisiana	7,217	6,312	905	3,113	2,639	474	3,106	2,778	328	998	895	103
Texas	9,664	9,006	658	5,369	5,067	302	3,427	3,147	280	868	792	76
Oklahoma	648	627	21	150	147	3	352	339	13	146	141	5
Arkansas	4,086	3,806	280	2,105	1,983	122	1,504	1,381	123	477	442	35
Western division	56,292	52,713	3,579	26,202	24,857	1,345	22,510	20,978	1,532	7,580	6,878	702
Montana	3,167	3,099	68	1,586	1,551	35	1,252	1,231	21	329	317	12
Wyoming	1,000	971	29	524	508	16	356	347	9	120	116	4
Colorado	6,432	6,139	293	3,589	3,458	131	2,106	1,998	108	737	683	54
New Mexico	744	640	104	328	292	36	296	253	43	120	95	25
Arizona	548	484	64	247	221	26	212	185	27	89	78	11
Utah	3,474	3,267	207	1,456	1,394	62	1,574	1,468	106	444	405	39
Nevada	730	695	35	211	207	4	381	357	24	138	131	7
Idaho	944	899	45	373	356	17	418	403	15	153	140	13
Washington	10,729	10,427	302	6,075	5,941	134	3,681	3,561	120	973	925	48
Oregon	4,599	4,292	307	1,938	1,838	100	1,978	1,825	153	683	629	54
California	23,925	21,800	2,125	9,875	9,091	784	10,256	9,350	906	3,794	3,359	435

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	3,523,780	3,013,117	510,613	1,818,865	1,553,759	265,106	1,368,418	1,179,426	188,992	336,447	279,932	56,515
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,229,800	1,120,827	108,973	676,460	615,824	60,636	468,341	424,368	43,973	84,999	80,635	4,364
Agricultural laborers (b)	625,521	525,278	100,243	342,304	286,598	55,706	243,126	202,434	40,692	40,091	36,246	3,845
Apiarists	209	208	1	57	57	.....	114	113	1	38	38	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	1,172	1,105	67	567	540	27	472	442	30	133	123	10
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)	342,800	334,666	8,134	220,461	215,774	4,687	102,748	99,755	2,993	19,591	19,137	454
Fishermen and oystermen (b)	24,273	24,178	95	10,913	10,875	38	11,695	11,644	51	1,665	1,659	6
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	9,484	9,306	178	3,239	3,167	72	4,937	4,903	34	1,258	1,236	22
Lumbermen and raftsmen	19,397	19,391	6	11,412	11,410	2	6,601	6,598	3	1,384	1,383	1
Miners (coal)	128,836	128,734	102	48,722	48,687	35	67,182	67,125	57	12,932	12,922	10
Miners (not otherwise specified)	43,535	43,518	17	20,173	20,164	9	18,182	18,175	7	5,180	5,179	1
Quarrymen	12,951	12,941	10	7,270	7,265	5	4,720	4,715	5	961	961	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	8,146	8,113	33	3,644	3,632	12	3,908	3,901	17	894	890	4
Wood choppers	10,552	10,545	7	5,343	5,340	3	3,994	3,991	3	715	714	1
Other agricultural pursuits (b)	2,924	2,844	80	1,855	1,815	40	912	882	30	157	147	10
Professional service	142,574	54,654	87,920	65,323	23,809	41,514	55,091	23,007	32,594	21,560	7,748	13,812
Actors	2,085	1,230	855	1,013	611	402	798	468	330	274	151	123
Architects	298	297	1	153	153	.....	109	108	1	36	36	.....
Artists and teachers of art	1,625	822	803	678	353	325	628	295	333	319	174	145
Authors and literary and scientific persons	392	201	191	178	88	90	149	81	68	65	32	33
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	267	258	9	131	126	5	91	89	2	45	43	2
Clergymen	1,915	1,861	54	754	731	23	831	810	21	330	320	10
Dentists	428	417	11	192	180	6	158	153	5	78	78	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	498	482	16	257	245	12	156	153	3	85	84	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	4,281	4,277	4	1,967	1,964	3	1,705	1,704	1	609	609	.....
Journalists	662	625	37	312	296	16	231	220	11	119	109	10
Lawyers	1,647	1,635	12	694	686	8	636	633	3	317	316	1
Musicians and teachers of music	7,012	3,067	3,945	2,944	1,351	1,593	2,972	1,267	1,705	1,096	449	647
Officers of United States army and navy	79	79	.....	24	24	.....	44	44	.....	11	11	.....
Officials (government) (b)	3,677	3,516	161	1,430	1,360	70	1,087	1,026	61	560	530	30
Physicians and surgeons	1,731	1,427	304	772	607	165	667	571	96	292	249	43
Professors in colleges and universities	717	547	170	546	437	109	121	73	48	50	37	13
Teachers	111,919	30,670	81,249	52,281	13,574	38,657	42,339	12,086	29,853	16,849	4,110	12,739
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	2,914	2,826	88	879	852	27	1,082	1,034	48	353	340	13
Veterinary surgeons	355	355	.....	136	136	.....	161	161	.....	58	58	.....
Other professional service	72	62	10	32	29	3	26	21	5	14	12	2
Domestic and personal service	320,081	689,307	130,774	380,354	317,566	62,788	352,678	300,004	52,674	87,049	71,737	15,312
Barbers and hairdressers	4,780	4,591	189	2,347	2,269	78	1,755	1,684	71	678	638	40
Bartenders	4,968	4,966	2	2,410	2,410	.....	1,815	1,815	.....	743	741	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	649	376	273	247	156	91	269	147	122	133	73	60
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	20,809	20,804	5	10,672	10,667	5	7,848	7,848	.....	2,289	2,289	.....
Hotel keepers	1,017	932	85	409	383	26	383	343	40	225	200	19
Housekeepers and stewards (b)	3,746	641	3,105	1,734	278	1,456	1,408	271	1,137	604	92	512
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	606	606	.....	148	148	.....	360	360	.....	98	98	.....
Janitors	1,550	1,410	140	903	820	83	448	412	36	199	178	21
Laborers (not specified) (b)	633,175	620,794	12,381	288,776	282,892	5,884	280,090	274,570	5,520	64,309	63,332	977
Launderers and laundresses	23,430	1,652	21,778	11,578	818	10,760	9,399	603	8,796	2,453	231	2,222
Nurses and midwives	8,329	725	7,604	3,136	352	2,784	3,649	250	3,399	1,544	123	1,421
Restaurant keepers	671	606	65	300	278	22	253	221	32	118	107	11
Saloon keepers	1,591	1,570	21	695	687	8	650	643	7	246	240	6
Servants	107,962	23,220	84,742	53,835	12,413	41,422	41,593	8,229	33,364	12,534	2,578	9,956
Sextons	452	451	1	190	189	1	197	197	.....	65	65	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)	682	682	.....	329	329	.....	301	301	.....	52	52	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	4,134	4,127	7	2,048	2,043	5	1,569	1,568	1	517	516	1
Other domestic and personal service	1,530	1,154	376	597	434	163	691	542	149	242	178	64
Trade and transportation	262,871	247,757	15,114	133,921	126,931	6,990	98,060	92,637	5,423	30,800	28,189	2,701
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	8,554	8,076	478	3,700	3,529	171	3,760	3,535	225	1,094	1,012	82
Auctioneers	340	340	.....	100	100	.....	174	174	.....	66	66	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	413	406	7	166	164	2	168	164	4	79	78	1
Boatmen and canalmen	6,557	6,548	9	2,174	2,172	2	3,830	3,823	7	553	553	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	8,357	6,589	1,768	3,927	3,138	789	3,028	2,369	659	1,402	1,082	320
Brokers (commercial)	143	143	.....	48	48	.....	65	65	.....	30	30	.....
Clerks and copyists (b)	28,338	24,639	3,699	13,877	12,176	1,701	10,330	9,020	1,310	4,131	3,443	688
Commercial travelers	3,185	3,136	49	1,682	1,616	16	1,197	1,172	25	356	348	8
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	58,671	58,645	26	31,566	31,551	15	21,779	21,772	7	5,326	5,323	4
Foremen and overseers	1,950	1,907	43	1,139	1,119	20	585	569	16	226	219	7
Hostlers	5,713	5,711	2	2,899	2,897	2	2,148	2,148	.....	666	666	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	6,108	5,963	145	2,695	2,643	52	2,693	2,617	76	720	703	17
Livery stable keepers	714	713	1	334	334	.....	241	241	.....	139	138	1
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	7,060	7,059	1	4,257	4,256	1	2,000	2,000	.....	803	803	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	1,273	1,251	22	552	543	9	460	452	8	261	256	5
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	464	443	21	197	187	10	166	162	4	101	94	7
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	1,618	1,592	26	737	723	14	592	584	8	289	285	4
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).	182	182	.....	100	100	.....	54	54	.....	28	28	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	63	63	.....	28	28	.....	21	21	.....	14	14	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	11,242	10,846	396	5,318	5,114	204	4,443	4,321	122	1,481	1,411	70
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants	1,064	1,059	5	528	526	2	405	402	3	131	131	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	6,313	5,920	393	2,322	2,192	130	2,285	2,146	139	1,706	1,582	124
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	372	369	3	152	150	2	133	132	1	87	87	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	1,467	1,463	4	674	672	2	602	601	1	191	190	1
Packers and shippers	4,690	3,309	1,381	2,577	1,880	697	1,578	1,108	470	535	321	214
Pilots	955	955	.....	329	329	.....	478	478	.....	148	148	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	1,809	1,775	34	934	916	18	618	612	6	257	247	10
Sailors (b)	14,045	14,045	.....	5,828	5,828	.....	7,519	7,519	.....	1,298	1,298	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	15,303	11,534	3,769	7,748	5,867	1,881	5,420	4,133	1,287	2,125	1,534	591
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	52,886	52,760	126	31,066	31,014	52	17,021	16,971	50	4,799	4,775	24
Stenographers and typewriters	2,717	701	1,926	1,200	369	831	1,003	277	726	514	145	369
Street railway employés	3,718	3,716	2	2,183	2,181	2	1,123	1,128	.....	407	407	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	3,488	2,918	570	1,630	1,393	237	1,243	1,042	201	615	483	132
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	1,193	1,101	92	718	659	59	351	328	23	124	114	10
Undertakers	282	279	3	124	124	.....	100	98	2	58	57	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	421	421	.....	181	181	.....	172	172	.....	68	68	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	603	490	113	281	213	69	200	227	33	62	51	11
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,068,404	900,572	167,832	562,807	469,629	93,178	393,648	339,320	54,328	111,949	91,623	20,326
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1,103	1,092	11	709	703	6	313	309	4	81	80	1
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	503	502	1	223	227	1	191	191	.....	84	84	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	195	185	10	83	77	6	69	66	3	43	42	1
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	1,473	1,472	1	651	650	1	632	632	.....	190	190	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	116	116	.....	65	65	.....	31	31	.....	20	20	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	743	.....	743	244	.....	244	260	.....	260	239	.....	239
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	62	62	.....	27	27	.....	22	22	.....	13	13	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	993	992	1	501	500	1	286	286	.....	206	206	.....
Apprentices (masons)	582	582	.....	286	286	.....	237	237	.....	59	59	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	257	.....	257	64	.....	64	104	.....	104	89	.....	89
Apprentices (painters)	454	451	3	167	166	1	195	195	.....	92	90	2
Apprentices (plumbers)	599	598	1	250	250	.....	223	222	1	126	126	.....
Apprentices (printers)	496	473	23	197	189	8	193	185	8	106	99	7
Apprentices (tailors)	302	205	97	140	102	38	99	68	31	63	35	28
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	283	282	1	136	135	1	94	94	.....	53	53	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	4,997	4,759	238	2,302	2,206	96	1,705	1,635	70	990	918	72
Artificial flower makers	586	58	528	349	43	306	178	11	167	59	4	55
Bakers	4,790	4,671	119	2,517	2,460	57	1,580	1,541	39	693	670	23
Basket makers	1,062	870	192	413	358	55	490	378	112	159	134	25
Blacksmiths	24,778	24,767	11	13,170	13,163	7	8,592	8,590	2	3,016	3,014	2
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	2,252	1,986	266	1,367	1,200	167	629	555	74	256	231	25
Bone and ivory workers	140	125	15	76	68	8	47	43	4	17	14	3
Bookbinders	2,712	1,213	1,499	1,489	680	809	804	364	440	419	169	250
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	57,713	45,467	12,246	35,944	27,887	8,057	16,447	13,306	3,141	5,322	4,274	1,048
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	705	601	104	335	280	55	243	213	30	127	108	19
Box makers (paper)	2,938	704	2,234	1,828	445	1,383	754	180	574	356	79	277
Box makers (wood)	2,044	1,849	195	1,209	1,089	120	611	558	53	224	202	22
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	2,318	2,102	156	1,487	1,381	106	578	546	32	253	235	18
Brewers and maltsters (b)	1,753	1,741	12	931	925	6	592	590	2	230	226	4
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	26,260	26,219	41	9,216	9,204	12	15,214	15,187	27	1,830	1,828	2
Britannia workers	188	151	37	144	116	28	31	26	5	13	9	4
Broom and brush makers	2,076	1,848	228	1,029	898	131	727	666	61	320	284	36
Builders and contractors	5,069	5,069	.....	2,664	2,664	.....	1,843	1,843	.....	562	562	.....
Butchers	8,062	8,058	4	3,981	3,979	2	3,030	3,030	.....	1,051	1,049	2
Butter and cheese makers	3,093	2,996	97	804	779	25	2,026	1,965	61	263	252	11
Button makers	461	171	290	265	90	175	143	56	87	53	25	28
Cabinet makers	4,965	4,959	6	2,934	2,933	1	1,436	1,432	4	595	594	1
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	423	363	60	230	198	32	112	92	20	81	73	8
Carpenters and joiners	194,903	194,867	36	98,538	98,521	17	76,917	76,900	17	19,448	19,446	2
Carpet makers (b)	5,528	2,960	2,568	3,327	1,670	1,657	1,602	955	647	599	335	264
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	4,322	4,278	44	2,115	2,096	19	1,591	1,576	15	616	606	10
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	2,296	2,293	3	1,561	1,560	1	573	572	1	162	161	1
Chemical works employés (b)	409	290	119	254	182	72	97	72	25	58	36	22
Clock and watch makers and repairers	2,571	2,035	536	1,530	1,196	334	707	566	141	334	273	61
Compositors (b)	3,373	2,652	721	1,704	1,382	322	1,179	915	264	490	355	135
Confectioners	1,825	1,340	485	873	649	224	615	459	156	337	232	105
Coopers	12,512	12,504	8	5,917	5,914	3	5,191	5,187	4	1,404	1,403	1
Copper workers	451	453	1	230	229	1	134	134	.....	90	90	.....
Corset makers	974	68	906	723	48	675	154	11	143	97	9	88
Cotton mill operatives (b)	23,616	10,566	13,050	15,282	6,650	8,632	5,370	2,598	2,772	2,964	1,318	1,646
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	512	512	.....	281	281	.....	158	158	.....	73	73	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	791	787	4	505	503	2	203	202	1	83	82	1
Dressmakers	32,072	109	31,963	15,309	52	15,257	12,333	38	12,295	4,430	19	4,411
Electroplaters	385	375	10	232	227	5	98	95	3	55	53	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	93	93	.....	44	44	.....	31	31	.....	18	18	.....
Engravers	805	781	24	443	429	14	251	243	8	111	109	2
Fertilizer makers (b)	84	83	1	33	32	1	45	45	.....	6	6	.....
Fish curers and packers (b)	663	515	148	227	204	23	379	261	118	57	50	7

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (b)	588	588	.....	323	323	.....	195	195	.....	70	70	.....
Glass workers	17,963	17,294	669	12,100	11,645	455	3,951	3,785	166	1,912	1,864	48
Glove makers	2,271	1,064	1,207	1,620	822	798	502	193	309	149	49	100
Gold and silver workers	4,082	3,166	916	2,798	2,168	630	950	743	207	334	255	79
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	1,051	1,046	5	529	527	2	324	323	1	198	196	2
Hair workers	122	74	48	68	48	20	38	20	18	16	6	10
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	4,388	4,265	123	2,175	2,099	76	1,554	1,525	29	659	611	18
Hat and cap makers	7,970	5,739	2,231	4,209	3,062	1,147	3,175	2,243	932	586	434	152
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	8,975	2,755	6,220	5,506	1,660	3,846	2,457	790	1,667	1,012	305	707
Iron and steel workers (b)	39,104	38,639	465	23,966	23,672	294	11,722	11,603	119	3,416	3,364	53
Lace and embroidery makers	694	140	554	374	81	293	245	42	203	75	17	58
Lead and zinc workers	773	735	38	474	456	18	205	194	15	90	85	5
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	7,996	7,937	59	5,089	5,058	31	2,069	2,053	16	838	826	12
Machinists	19,131	19,121	10	11,745	11,739	6	5,202	5,202	.....	2,184	2,180	4
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	4,221	4,214	7	1,931	1,928	3	1,774	1,771	3	516	515	1
Marble and stone cutters	18,482	18,471	11	9,748	9,741	7	7,169	7,165	4	1,565	1,565	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	68,369	68,355	14	27,828	27,824	4	33,472	33,463	9	7,069	7,068	1
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	1,491	984	507	598	442	156	690	446	244	203	96	107
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2,235	2,232	3	1,089	1,089	.....	818	816	2	328	327	1
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	3,394	3,247	147	2,076	1,983	93	1,017	978	39	301	286	15
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	18,655	10,908	7,747	10,955	6,207	4,748	5,652	3,624	2,028	2,048	1,077	971
Millers (flour and grist)	5,991	5,887	14	3,057	3,052	5	2,102	2,096	6	742	739	3
Milliners	7,780	24	7,756	2,638	13	2,625	3,935	8	3,927	1,207	3	1,204
Model and pattern makers	1,000	990	10	556	549	7	283	282	1	161	159	2
Molders	13,676	13,670	6	8,329	8,326	3	3,977	3,975	2	1,370	1,369	1
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)	65	58	7	33	31	2	21	17	4	11	10	1
Nail and tack makers (b)	1,903	1,795	113	780	710	70	880	853	27	243	232	10
Oil well employés	1,102	1,102	.....	693	693	.....	336	336	.....	73	73	.....
Oil works employés	854	846	8	474	470	4	313	309	4	67	67	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	68,405	68,170	235	32,673	32,550	123	29,265	29,180	85	6,467	6,440	27
Paper hangers	3,471	3,452	19	1,554	1,550	4	1,535	1,525	10	382	377	5
Paper mill operatives	4,141	2,735	1,406	2,582	1,698	884	1,075	737	338	484	300	184
Photographers	1,552	1,339	213	659	583	76	617	530	87	276	226	50
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	1,552	1,515	37	906	883	23	445	436	9	201	196	5
Plasterers	16,733	16,728	5	6,850	6,849	1	8,268	8,265	3	1,615	1,614	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7,619	7,615	4	4,257	4,255	2	2,532	2,531	1	830	829	1
Potters	4,769	3,973	796	2,636	2,235	451	1,625	1,381	244	458	357	101
Powder and cartridge makers	192	141	51	118	85	33	43	37	11	26	19	7
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	8,027	7,431	596	4,129	3,866	263	2,765	2,569	196	1,133	996	137
Print works operatives (b)	997	796	201	602	476	126	248	202	46	117	88	29
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	119	116	3	54	52	2	41	41	.....	24	23	1
Roofers and slaters	1,889	1,888	1	851	851	.....	861	860	1	177	177	.....
Rope and cordage makers	1,848	1,084	764	1,062	608	454	572	353	219	214	123	91
Rubber factory operatives	6,328	3,689	2,639	4,711	2,777	1,934	1,249	739	510	368	173	195
Sail, awning, and tent makers	643	608	35	261	244	17	275	265	10	107	99	8
Salt works employés	673	656	17	272	267	5	372	362	10	29	27	2
Saw and planing mill employés (b)	43,233	43,115	118	21,353	21,333	20	18,778	18,692	86	3,102	3,090	12
Seamstresses (b)	19,870	722	19,148	9,792	416	9,376	7,677	256	7,421	2,401	50	2,351
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	147	140	7	95	90	5	41	40	1	11	10	1
Sewing machine operators (b)	1,242	220	1,022	738	149	589	368	61	307	136	10	126
Ship and boat builders	7,120	7,119	1	3,353	3,352	1	2,890	2,890	.....	877	877	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	3,599	750	2,849	1,993	395	1,598	1,131	283	848	475	72	403
Silk mill operatives (b)	8,906	3,885	5,021	5,702	2,478	3,224	2,316	1,054	1,262	888	353	475
Starch makers	138	102	36	89	66	23	38	29	9	11	7	4
Steam boiler makers	3,474	3,472	2	1,866	1,865	1	1,165	1,164	1	443	443	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b)	2,711	2,706	5	1,595	1,591	4	898	897	1	218	218	.....
Straw workers	1,769	477	1,292	778	249	529	859	190	669	132	38	94
Sugar makers and refiners	391	390	1	199	199	.....	126	125	1	66	66	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b)	28,258	17,700	10,558	15,675	9,636	6,039	9,096	6,308	3,388	2,887	1,756	1,131
Tinners and tinware makers	8,069	7,933	136	4,129	4,055	74	2,923	2,879	44	1,017	999	18
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	25,584	17,979	7,605	13,985	9,813	4,172	9,351	6,544	2,807	2,248	1,622	626
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	3,656	3,553	103	2,243	2,183	60	1,055	1,024	31	358	346	12
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	1,086	918	148	682	584	98	266	233	33	118	101	17
Umbrella and parasol makers	474	220	254	294	139	155	129	56	73	51	25	26
Upholsterers	3,849	3,588	261	2,128	1,991	137	1,255	1,169	86	466	428	38
Well borers	1,369	1,369	.....	634	634	.....	567	567	.....	168	168	.....
Wheelwrights	1,646	1,646	.....	800	800	.....	565	565	.....	281	281	.....
Whitewashers	1,434	1,431	3	519	519	.....	755	752	3	160	160	.....
Wire workers	2,096	1,906	190	1,306	1,186	120	558	518	40	232	202	30
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	12,114	11,362	752	7,418	6,989	429	3,439	3,228	211	1,257	1,145	112
Woolen mill operatives (b)	19,699	10,496	9,203	12,521	6,605	5,916	5,100	2,786	2,314	2,078	1,105	973
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	17,647	14,801	2,846	9,312	7,773	1,539	6,488	5,584	904	1,847	1,444	403

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	1,584,336	1,408,689	175,647	811,676	729,324	82,352	623,427	554,035	69,392	149,233	125,330	23,903
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	637,789	623,316	14,473	355,262	348,448	6,814	239,862	233,063	6,799	42,665	41,805	860
Agricultural laborers (b)	296,564	285,010	11,554	151,201	145,905	5,296	124,012	118,389	5,623	21,351	20,716	635
Apiarists	149	149	.....	40	40	.....	80	80	.....	29	29	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	361	336	25	169	162	7	145	129	16	47	45	2
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)	258,436	255,665	2,771	166,358	164,899	1,459	77,984	76,878	1,106	14,094	13,883	206
Fishermen and oystermen (b)	13,270	13,261	9	5,225	5,221	4	7,189	7,186	3	856	854	2
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	3,061	3,012	49	1,001	979	22	1,639	1,617	22	421	416	5
Lumbermen and raftsmen	8,017	8,015	2	4,554	4,554	.....	2,833	2,832	1	630	629	1
Miners (coal)	30,911	30,890	21	13,245	13,236	9	15,005	14,995	10	2,661	2,659	2
Miners (not otherwise specified)	12,822	12,817	5	6,184	6,181	3	5,221	5,220	1	1,417	1,416	1
Quarrymen	3,746	3,743	3	2,093	2,092	1	1,409	1,407	2	244	244	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4,797	4,784	13	2,168	2,163	5	2,115	2,109	6	514	512	2
Wood choppers	4,933	4,931	2	2,666	2,666	.....	1,924	1,922	2	343	343	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (b)	722	703	19	358	350	8	306	299	7	58	54	4
Professional service	99,443	37,356	62,087	44,104	16,045	28,059	40,457	16,266	24,191	14,882	5,045	9,837
Actors	973	549	424	473	271	202	375	205	170	125	73	52
Architects	143	142	1	77	77	.....	53	52	1	13	13	.....
Artists and teachers of art	1,037	440	597	415	174	241	423	167	256	199	99	100
Authors and literary and scientific persons	281	141	140	135	65	70	108	61	47	38	15	23
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	123	116	7	68	64	4	37	36	1	18	16	2
Clergymen	1,172	1,133	39	475	457	18	538	525	13	159	151	8
Dentists	348	340	8	157	152	5	131	128	3	60	60	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	224	218	6	121	118	3	69	66	3	34	34	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	2,685	2,681	4	1,222	1,219	3	1,111	1,110	1	352	352	.....
Journalists	451	423	28	211	200	11	162	153	9	78	70	8
Lawyers	1,267	1,260	7	538	534	4	499	496	3	230	230	.....
Musicians and teachers of music	4,210	1,165	3,045	1,717	498	1,219	1,843	500	1,343	650	167	483
Officers of United States army and navy	59	59	.....	16	16	.....	35	35	.....	8	8	.....
Officials (government) (b)	2,339	2,221	118	930	881	49	1,093	1,045	48	316	295	21
Physicians and surgeons	1,322	1,118	204	604	493	111	540	470	70	178	155	23
Professors in colleges and universities	497	358	139	380	285	95	88	53	35	29	20	9
Teachers	30,395	23,133	57,262	35,969	9,965	26,004	32,273	10,114	22,159	12,153	3,054	9,099
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	1,643	1,587	56	498	478	20	953	925	28	192	184	8
Veterinary surgeons	237	237	.....	83	83	.....	113	113	.....	41	41	.....
Other professional service	37	35	2	15	15	.....	13	12	1	9	8	1
Domestic and personal service	283,082	250,045	33,037	126,505	112,255	14,310	126,817	112,220	14,597	29,760	25,570	4,190
Barbers and hairdressers	1,831	1,784	47	828	807	21	777	762	15	226	215	11
Bartenders	1,612	1,612	.....	743	743	.....	640	640	.....	229	229	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers	382	200	182	128	68	60	168	83	85	86	49	37
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	10,888	10,886	2	5,496	5,494	2	4,245	4,245	.....	1,147	1,147	.....
Hotel keepers	673	621	52	265	251	14	257	233	24	151	137	14
Housekeepers and stewards (b)	1,837	234	1,603	862	98	764	683	103	580	292	33	259
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	373	373	.....	92	92	.....	234	234	.....	47	47	.....
Janitors	552	523	29	338	319	19	150	143	7	64	61	3
Laborers (not specified) (b)	226,438	224,696	1,742	100,675	99,986	689	103,075	102,225	850	22,688	22,485	203
Launderers and laundresses	2,418	384	2,034	1,076	174	902	1,029	149	880	313	61	252
Nurses and midwives	3,689	354	3,335	1,333	166	1,167	1,635	120	1,515	721	68	653
Restaurant keepers	300	280	20	127	122	5	118	106	12	55	52	3
Saloon keepers	635	631	4	279	277	2	273	273	.....	83	81	2
Servants	28,578	4,691	23,887	12,945	2,321	10,624	12,421	1,830	10,591	3,212	540	2,672
Sextons	178	178	.....	71	71	.....	82	82	.....	25	25	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)	223	223	.....	115	115	.....	89	89	.....	19	19	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,976	1,971	5	1,037	1,034	3	699	698	1	240	239	1
Other domestic and personal service	499	404	95	155	117	38	242	205	37	102	82	20
Trade and transportation	126,379	119,293	7,086	64,149	61,037	3,112	47,927	45,230	2,697	14,303	13,026	1,277
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	5,714	5,352	362	2,424	2,299	125	2,632	2,450	182	658	603	55
Auctioneers	261	261	.....	73	73	.....	143	143	.....	45	45	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	270	264	6	105	104	1	121	117	4	44	43	1
Boatmen and canalmen	3,453	3,447	6	1,130	1,128	2	2,001	1,997	4	322	322	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	4,791	3,786	1,005	2,280	1,817	463	1,791	1,398	393	720	571	149
Brokers (commercial)	70	70	.....	27	27	.....	36	36	.....	16	16	.....
Clerks and copyists (b)	15,464	13,553	1,911	7,580	6,734	846	5,826	5,142	684	2,058	1,677	381
Commercial travelers	2,320	2,288	32	1,187	1,177	10	895	879	16	238	232	6
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	27,158	27,150	8	14,830	14,828	2	10,057	10,053	4	2,271	2,269	2
Foremen and overseers	876	854	22	530	520	10	243	236	7	103	98	5
Hostlers	2,395	2,394	1	1,180	1,179	1	933	933	.....	282	282	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	2,438	2,409	29	957	949	8	1,108	1,181	17	283	279	4
Livery stable keepers	489	489	.....	224	224	.....	171	171	.....	94	94	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	4,165	4,165	.....	2,560	2,560	.....	1,166	1,166	.....	439	439	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	831	817	14	367	363	4	306	300	6	158	154	4
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	285	278	7	122	117	5	108	107	1	55	54	1
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	930	922	8	406	402	4	369	366	3	155	154	1
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	47	47	.....	26	26	.....	16	16	.....	5	5	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	23	23	.....	12	12	.....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	6,303	6,178	125	2,902	2,841	61	2,640	2,602	38	761	735	26
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	591	590	1	305	305	.....	221	220	1	65	65	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	1,931	1,837	94	711	679	32	685	648	37	535	510	25
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	164	164	.....	65	65	.....	62	62	.....	37	37	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	711	709	2	344	344	.....	274	273	1	93	92	1
Packers and shippers	1,766	1,365	401	973	776	197	591	448	143	202	141	61
Pilots	681	681	.....	249	249	.....	322	322	.....	110	110	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	211	201	10	103	97	6	66	63	3	42	41	1
Sailors (b)	6,631	6,631	.....	3,002	3,002	.....	3,114	3,114	.....	515	515	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	8,546	7,037	1,509	4,205	3,523	682	3,177	2,624	553	1,164	890	274
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	20,144	20,108	36	11,897	11,882	15	6,410	6,396	14	1,837	1,830	7
Stenographers and typewriters	1,639	480	1,159	732	222	510	632	177	455	275	81	194
Street railway employés	1,089	1,089	.....	1,014	1,014	.....	487	487	.....	188	188	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	2,354	2,054	300	1,081	974	107	880	759	121	393	321	72
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	538	515	23	329	314	15	156	151	5	53	50	3
Undertakers	175	172	3	72	72	.....	67	65	2	36	35	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	204	204	.....	93	93	.....	78	78	.....	33	33	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	112	100	12	52	46	6	46	43	3	14	11	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	437,643	378,679	58,964	221,596	191,539	30,057	108,364	147,256	21,108	47,683	39,884	7,799
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	395	390	5	240	240	.....	121	120	4	31	30	1
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	234	234	.....	106	106	.....	89	89	.....	39	39	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	53	52	1	23	22	1	21	21	.....	9	9	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	723	723	.....	324	324	.....	319	319	.....	80	80	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	51	51	.....	37	37	.....	11	11	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	161	.....	161	50	.....	50	46	.....	46	65	.....	65
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	22	22	.....	7	7	.....	11	11	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	364	364	.....	177	177	.....	108	108	.....	79	79	.....
Apprentices (masons)	198	198	.....	96	96	.....	81	81	.....	21	21	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	99	.....	99	26	.....	26	35	.....	35	38	.....	38
Apprentices (painters)	196	195	1	71	70	1	88	88	.....	37	37	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	138	138	.....	55	55	.....	49	49	.....	34	34	.....
Apprentices (printers)	212	204	8	78	76	2	89	87	2	45	41	4
Apprentices (tailors)	50	35	15	16	14	2	14	9	5	20	12	8
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	95	95	.....	38	38	.....	40	40	.....	17	17	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	1,763	1,711	72	826	801	25	612	591	21	345	319	26
Artificial flower makers	44	3	41	19	3	16	14	.....	14	11	.....	11
Bakers	997	961	36	505	492	13	349	335	14	143	131	9
Basket makers	537	425	112	186	159	27	271	198	73	80	68	12
Blacksmiths	11,402	11,398	4	5,739	5,737	2	4,230	4,229	1	1,433	1,432	1
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	362	317	45	208	184	24	116	102	14	38	31	7
Bone and ivory workers	44	38	6	17	15	2	18	16	2	9	7	2
Bookbinders	822	372	450	411	202	209	258	113	145	153	57	96
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	25,843	20,873	4,970	16,251	12,999	3,252	7,407	6,111	1,296	2,185	1,763	422
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	155	138	17	68	62	6	61	53	8	26	23	3
Box makers (paper)	965	287	678	581	183	398	261	78	183	123	26	97
Box makers (wood)	741	673	68	417	374	43	251	231	20	73	68	5
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	484	461	23	298	290	8	118	113	5	68	58	10
Brewers and maltsters (b)	121	121	.....	47	47	.....	52	52	.....	22	22	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	6,781	6,723	8	2,550	2,547	3	3,598	3,595	3	583	581	2
Britannia workers	62	57	5	45	42	3	11	9	2	6	6	.....
Broom and brush makers	828	793	35	332	309	23	324	317	7	172	167	5
Builders and contractors	2,601	2,601	.....	1,391	1,391	.....	915	915	.....	295	295	.....
Butchers	3,271	3,271	.....	1,537	1,537	.....	1,333	1,333	.....	401	401	.....
Butter and cheese makers	1,617	1,563	54	432	420	12	1,058	1,021	37	127	122	5
Button makers	93	35	63	50	16	34	33	12	21	15	7	8
Cabinet makers	1,326	1,322	4	691	691	.....	454	451	3	181	180	1
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	102	91	11	41	36	5	36	33	3	25	22	3
Carpenters and joiners	113,860	113,843	17	55,759	55,750	9	46,523	46,515	8	11,578	11,578	.....
Carpet makers (b)	1,252	642	610	598	330	268	462	217	245	192	95	97
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	2,349	2,326	23	1,048	1,040	8	950	941	9	351	345	6
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	738	736	2	432	431	1	238	238	.....	68	67	1
Chemical works employés (b)	130	101	29	79	62	17	31	23	8	20	16	4
Clock and watch makers and repairers	1,024	836	188	577	465	112	319	263	56	128	108	20
Compositors (b)	1,857	1,434	423	922	731	191	665	512	153	270	191	79
Confectioners	600	467	133	285	213	52	219	171	48	116	83	33
Coopers	5,438	5,436	2	2,493	2,491	2	2,311	2,311	.....	634	634	.....
Copper workers	86	86	.....	52	52	.....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....
Corset makers	223	26	197	161	20	141	37	3	34	25	3	22
Cotton mill operatives (b)	6,177	2,739	3,438	4,209	1,821	2,388	1,362	661	701	606	257	349
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	252	252	.....	140	140	.....	75	75	.....	37	37	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	324	324	.....	208	208	.....	91	91	.....	25	25	.....
Dressmakers	14,092	16	14,076	6,348	5	6,343	5,711	7	5,704	2,033	4	2,029
Electroplaters	132	128	4	85	84	1	30	27	3	17	17	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	29	29	.....	14	14	.....	10	10	.....	5	5	.....
Engravers	265	251	14	154	146	8	76	72	4	35	33	2
Fertilizer makers (b)	11	11	.....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (b)	231	169	62	75	66	9	138	91	47	18	12	6

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (b)	141	141	.....	77	77	.....	44	44	.....	20	20	.....
Glass workers	7,922	7,632	290	5,340	5,153	187	1,648	1,568	80	934	911	23
Glove makers	1,401	656	745	970	491	479	335	131	204	96	34	62
Gold and silver workers	1,447	1,162	285	970	788	182	349	277	72	128	97	31
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	353	353	.....	137	137	.....	121	121	.....	95	95	.....
Hair workers	29	11	18	12	5	7	9	4	5	8	2	6
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	2,280	2,235	45	1,067	1,039	28	868	858	10	345	338	7
Hat and cap makers	2,699	1,781	918	1,372	926	446	1,127	717	410	200	138	62
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	3,425	1,160	2,265	2,131	713	1,418	908	330	578	386	117	269
Iron and steel workers (b)	10,940	10,818	122	6,561	6,495	66	3,423	3,389	34	956	934	22
Lace and embroidery makers	127	11	116	58	7	51	50	2	48	19	2	17
Lead and zinc workers	205	202	3	135	133	2	46	46	.....	24	23	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1,741	1,730	11	1,049	1,047	2	478	472	6	214	211	3
Machinists	7,877	7,875	2	4,719	4,718	1	2,278	2,278	.....	880	879	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	2,315	2,312	3	1,050	1,049	1	987	986	1	278	277	1
Marble and stone cutters	5,303	5,389	4	2,690	2,687	3	2,210	2,209	1	493	493	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	26,731	26,725	6	10,737	10,734	3	13,080	13,077	3	2,914	2,914	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	356	241	115	159	125	34	140	87	53	57	29	28
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1,487	1,484	3	690	690	.....	577	575	2	214	213	1
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	945	912	33	528	510	18	344	335	9	73	67	6
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	4,879	2,866	2,013	2,880	1,694	1,186	1,487	913	574	512	259	253
Millers (flour and grist)	3,406	3,401	5	1,558	1,556	2	1,380	1,388	1	459	457	2
Milliners	4,492	12	4,480	1,410	5	1,405	2,304	6	2,858	718	1	717
Model and pattern makers	465	460	5	253	250	3	131	131	.....	81	79	2
Molders	4,113	4,111	2	2,495	2,495	.....	1,172	1,171	1	446	445	1
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)	26	20	6	11	9	2	11	8	3	4	3	1
Nail and tack makers (b)	1,081	1,030	51	437	404	33	499	484	15	145	142	3
Oil well employés	852	852	.....	557	557	.....	238	238	.....	57	57	.....
Oil works employés	238	238	.....	133	133	.....	86	86	.....	19	19	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	36,326	36,249	77	16,842	16,804	38	16,085	16,056	29	3,399	3,389	10
Paper hangers	1,910	1,898	12	866	865	1	854	848	6	190	185	5
Paper mill operatives	1,603	1,178	425	1,021	755	266	417	318	99	165	105	60
Photographers	989	850	139	398	355	43	411	350	61	180	145	35
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	499	487	12	282	274	8	147	143	4	70	70	.....
Plasterers	8,242	8,241	1	3,141	3,140	1	4,239	4,239	.....	862	862	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,262	2,262	.....	1,315	1,315	.....	710	710	.....	237	237	.....
Potters	1,854	1,584	270	1,005	859	146	666	584	82	183	141	42
Powder and cartridge makers	70	59	11	42	33	9	18	16	2	10	10	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	3,957	3,662	295	1,919	1,803	116	1,475	1,372	103	563	487	76
Print works operatives (b)	241	198	43	141	118	23	67	54	13	33	26	7
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	74	71	3	38	36	2	23	23	.....	13	12	1
Roofers and slaters	525	525	.....	229	229	.....	253	253	.....	43	43	.....
Rope and cordage makers	449	297	152	242	158	84	138	95	43	69	44	25
Rubber factory operatives	1,366	868	498	1,023	659	364	242	161	81	101	48	53
Sail, awning, and tent makers	298	281	17	135	127	8	120	115	5	43	39	4
Salt works employés	132	129	3	70	70	.....	61	58	3	1	1	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (b)	15,554	15,522	32	8,508	8,501	7	5,779	5,755	24	1,267	1,266	1
Seamstresses (b)	9,288	96	9,192	4,221	62	4,159	3,860	23	3,837	1,207	11	1,196
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	38	37	1	20	19	1	13	13	.....	5	5	.....
Sewing machine operators (b)	297	34	263	159	19	140	100	12	88	38	3	35
Ship and boat builders	3,259	3,259	.....	1,560	1,560	.....	1,286	1,280	.....	413	413	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	1,004	184	820	502	98	404	282	56	226	160	30	130
Silk mill operatives (b)	1,471	461	1,010	933	289	644	347	113	234	191	59	132
Starch makers	71	55	16	45	34	11	19	16	3	7	5	2
Steam boiler makers	894	894	.....	496	496	.....	290	290	.....	108	108	.....
Stove, furnace and grate makers (b)	972	968	4	562	559	3	343	342	1	67	67	.....
Straw workers	978	298	680	426	166	260	475	104	371	77	28	49
Sugar makers and refiners	60	60	.....	24	24	.....	20	20	.....	16	16	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b)	4,085	1,707	2,378	1,981	777	1,204	1,459	627	832	645	303	342
Tinners and tinware makers	3,495	3,463	32	1,669	1,655	14	1,365	1,355	10	461	453	8
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,834	4,144	1,690	3,215	2,227	988	1,959	1,429	530	660	488	172
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1,445	1,416	29	855	841	14	451	440	11	139	135	4
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	256	210	46	157	122	35	69	60	9	30	28	2
Umbrella and parasol makers	163	84	79	99	58	41	48	17	31	16	9	7
Upholsterers	1,320	1,231	89	695	652	43	458	425	33	167	154	13
Well borers	896	896	.....	437	437	.....	388	388	.....	71	71	.....
Wheelwrights	970	970	.....	433	433	.....	372	372	.....	165	165	.....
Whitewashers	96	95	1	35	35	.....	48	47	1	13	13	.....
Wire workers	535	500	35	317	298	19	152	144	8	66	58	8
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	4,730	4,463	267	2,748	2,616	132	1,441	1,358	83	541	489	52
Woolen mill operatives (b)	4,290	2,427	1,863	2,583	1,475	1,108	1,244	693	551	463	259	204
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,482	3,759	723	2,343	1,978	365	1,592	1,350	242	547	431	116

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	551,143	439,165	111,978	276,253	215,412	60,841	211,434	174,989	36,445	63,456	48,764	14,692
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	98,629	98,061	568	43,543	43,299	244	45,287	45,031	256	9,799	9,731	68
Agricultural laborers (b)	44,127	43,741	386	20,878	20,776	102	19,303	19,120	183	3,946	3,905	41
Apiarists	28	27	1	10	10		14	13	1	4	4	
Dairymen and dairywomen	144	127	17	59	53	6	67	60	7	18	14	4
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)	12,072	11,986	86	5,927	5,889	38	4,868	4,838	30	1,277	1,259	18
Fishermen and oystermen (b)	1,668	1,666	2	827	825	2	710	710		131	131	
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	992	954	38	362	344	18	500	483	17	130	127	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen	2,797	2,796	1	1,634	1,633	1	978	978		185	185	
Miners (coal)	25,871	25,853	18	8,901	8,894	7	14,184	14,125	9	2,836	2,834	2
Miners (not otherwise specified)	6,811	6,808	3	2,907	2,907		3,051	3,048	3	853	853	
Quarrymen	1,960	1,956	4	1,005	1,001	4	762	762		193	193	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,252	1,246	6	549	547	2	552	548	4	151	151	
Wood choppers	802	802		445	445		298	298		59	59	
Other agricultural pursuits (b)	105	99	6	39	35	4	50	48	2	16	16	
Professional service	26,953	7,537	19,416	13,594	3,391	10,203	9,417	3,039	6,378	3,942	1,107	2,835
Actors	638	394	244	303	194	109	240	150	90	95	50	45
Architects	52	52		22	22		21	21		9	9	
Artists and teachers of art	292	141	151	123	60	63	107	48	59	62	33	29
Authors and literary and scientific persons	54	23	31	25	11	14	19	8	11	10	4	6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	51	49	2	24	23	1	14	13	1	13	13	
Clergymen	115	108	7	35	33	2	43	38	5	37	37	
Dentists	39	36	3	18	17	1	14	12	2	7	7	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	117	110	7	62	56	6	34	34		21	20	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	795	795		383	383		303	303		109	109	
Journalists	99	93	6	45	42	3	38	37	1	16	14	2
Lawyers	203	199	4	93	90	3	71	71		39	38	1
Musicians and teachers of music	1,187	562	625	508	252	256	440	183	257	139	77	112
Officers of United States army and navy	8	8		5	5		3	3				
Officials (government) (b)	618	588	30	240	227	13	257	249	8	121	112	9
Physicians and surgeons	201	133	68	84	48	36	62	41	21	55	44	11
Professors in colleges and universities	109	89	20	89	81	8	12	3	9	8	5	3
Teachers	21,601	3,403	18,198	11,299	1,618	9,681	7,246	1,342	5,904	3,056	443	2,613
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	747	731	16	194	189	5	466	457	9	87	85	2
Veterinary surgeons	59	59		34	34		20	20		5	5	
Other professional service	18	14	4	8	6	2	7	6	1	3	2	1
Domestic and personal service	114,035	95,018	19,017	51,525	42,842	8,683	48,493	41,018	7,475	14,017	11,158	2,859
Barbers and hairdressers	941	865	76	482	453	29	303	277	26	156	135	21
Bar tenders	1,014	1,012	2	763	763		575	575		276	274	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	59	35	24	23	15	8	27	16	11	9	4	5
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,941	3,938	3	1,990	1,987	3	1,475	1,475		476	476	
Hotel keepers	108	97	11	46	41	5	35	31	4	27	25	2
Housekeepers and stewards (b)	576	109	467	233	39	194	233	51	182	110	19	91
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	75	75		21	21		50	50		4	4	
Janitors	200	163	37	118	96	22	52	42	10	30	25	5
Laborers (not specified) (b)	84,801	83,644	657	37,519	37,218	301	37,166	36,881	285	9,616	9,545	71
Launderers and laundresses	1,851	194	1,657	940	94	846	650	66	584	261	34	227
Nurses and midwives	988	101	887	382	46	336	412	42	370	194	13	181
Restaurant keepers	93	90	3	45	42	3	37	33	4	10	15	1
Saloon keepers	370	367	3	143	143		159	158	1	68	66	2
Servants	17,775	2,704	15,071	3,291	1,416	6,875	6,894	929	5,965	2,590	359	2,231
Sextons	62	61	1	25	24	1	23	23		14	14	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)	113	113		62	62		39	39		12	12	
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	688	687	1	313	312	1	266	266		109	109	
Other domestic and personal service	275	163	112	129	70	59	97	64	33	49	29	20
Trade and transportation	58,780	52,746	6,034	28,606	25,666	2,940	22,132	20,091	2,041	8,042	6,989	1,053
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,334	1,251	83	581	551	30	534	501	33	219	199	20
Auctioneers	41	41		15	15		15	15		11	11	
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	70	69	1	31	30	1	23	23		16	16	
Boatmen and canalmen	1,765	1,763	2	531	531		1,125	1,123	2	109	109	
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	2,203	1,590	613	1,018	750	268	772	552	220	413	288	130
Brokers (commercial)	24	24		4	4		10	10		10	10	
Clerks and copyists (b)	8,434	7,008	1,426	4,083	3,381	702	3,047	2,555	492	1,304	1,072	232
Commercial travelers	487	475	12	254	249	5	165	160	5	68	66	2
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	13,330	13,325	5	6,749	6,746	3	5,178	5,176	2	1,403	1,403	
Foremen and overseers	325	309	16	182	176	6	116	107	9	27	26	1
Hostlers	1,057	1,057		511	511		413	413		133	133	
Hucksters and peddlers	1,002	993	9	461	458	3	412	407	5	129	128	1
Livery stable keepers	92	92		45	45		35	35		12	12	
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	1,650	1,650		979	979		457	457		214	214	
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail)	233	228	5	104	100	4	78	77	1	51	51	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	64	57	7	26	24	2	28	26	2	10	7	3
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	258	250	8	115	111	4	81	79	2	62	60	2
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	34	34		21	21		7	7		6	6	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	14	14		5	5		4	4		5	5	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	2,023	1,893	130	1,611	933	78	783	701	32	279	259	20
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	138	136	2	64	63	1	49	48	1	25	25	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	3,116	2,884	232	1,131	1,058	73	1,110	1,028	82	875	798	77
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	128	126	2	52	51	1	43	42	1	33	33	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	286	285	1	115	114	1	130	130	.....	41	41	.....
Packers and shippers	1,639	912	727	907	520	387	530	306	224	202	86	116
Pilots	161	161	.....	49	49	.....	90	90	.....	22	22	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	355	337	18	174	164	10	130	127	3	51	46	5
Sailors (b)	2,459	2,459	.....	723	723	.....	1,526	1,526	.....	210	210	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	4,467	2,686	1,781	2,334	1,392	942	1,491	894	597	642	400	242
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	8,281	8,252	29	4,681	4,674	7	2,691	2,679	12	909	899	10
Stenographers and typewriters	842	201	641	368	89	279	294	71	223	180	41	139
Street railway employés	947	947	.....	549	549	.....	292	292	.....	106	106	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	863	655	208	400	309	91	292	223	69	171	123	48
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	348	301	47	199	171	28	108	93	15	41	37	4
Undertakers	59	59	.....	31	31	.....	16	16	.....	12	12	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	91	91	.....	35	35	.....	35	35	.....	21	21	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	155	131	24	68	54	14	72	63	9	15	14	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	252,746	185,803	66,943	138,935	100,214	38,771	86,105	65,810	20,295	27,656	19,779	7,877
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	222	221	1	139	138	1	70	70	.....	13	13	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	182	182	.....	74	74	.....	75	75	.....	33	33	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	108	100	8	42	37	5	43	40	3	23	23	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	502	502	.....	219	219	.....	202	202	.....	81	81	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	44	44	.....	16	16	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	453	.....	453	148	.....	148	160	.....	166	139	.....	139
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	33	33	.....	14	14	.....	11	11	.....	8	8	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	494	493	1	256	255	1	144	144	.....	94	94	.....
Apprentices (masons)	270	270	.....	132	132	.....	107	107	.....	31	31	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	133	.....	133	27	.....	27	62	.....	62	44	.....	44
Apprentices (painters)	190	189	1	72	72	.....	82	82	.....	36	35	1
Apprentices (plumbers)	398	397	1	168	168	.....	153	152	1	77	77	.....
Apprentices (printers)	232	218	14	95	90	5	87	81	6	50	47	3
Apprentices (tailors)	138	92	46	59	45	14	52	31	21	27	16	11
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	133	132	1	74	73	1	32	32	.....	27	27	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	2,315	2,189	126	1,070	1,018	52	771	732	39	474	439	35
Artificial flower makers	313	10	303	186	6	180	94	4	90	33	.....	33
Bakers	941	900	41	504	484	20	319	304	15	118	112	6
Basket makers	185	146	39	73	63	10	93	68	25	19	15	4
Blacksmiths	4,372	4,369	3	2,403	2,401	2	1,408	1,408	.....	561	560	1
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	746	602	144	450	356	94	215	177	38	81	69	12
Bone and ivory workers	51	44	7	35	31	4	12	10	2	4	3	1
Bookbinders	1,357	481	876	791	288	503	370	128	242	196	65	131
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	16,613	10,977	5,636	10,702	6,971	3,731	4,395	2,973	1,422	1,516	1,033	483
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	282	238	44	134	114	20	84	74	10	64	50	14
Box makers (paper)	1,528	273	1,255	951	164	787	398	74	324	179	35	144
Box makers (wood)	740	634	106	433	370	63	211	183	28	96	81	15
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	1,011	917	94	651	585	66	263	243	20	97	89	8
Brewers and maltsters (b)	272	265	7	144	140	4	85	84	1	43	41	2
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	4,339	4,321	18	1,418	1,416	2	2,565	2,549	16	356	356	.....
Britannia workers	55	39	16	43	29	14	10	9	1	2	1	1
Broom and brush makers	660	525	135	367	288	79	205	171	34	88	66	22
Builders and contractors	888	888	.....	491	491	.....	308	308	.....	89	89	.....
Butchers	1,923	1,922	1	949	949	.....	730	730	.....	244	243	1
Butter and cheese makers	779	745	34	181	170	11	524	506	18	74	69	5
Button makers	269	82	187	163	45	118	80	27	53	26	10	16
Cabinet makers	759	759	.....	464	464	.....	207	207	.....	88	88	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	143	102	41	82	59	23	42	26	16	19	17	2
Carpenters and joiners	25,893	25,889	4	13,477	13,475	2	9,878	9,876	2	2,538	2,538	.....
Carpet makers (b)	1,909	810	1,099	1,250	482	768	475	248	227	184	80	104
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified. (b)	740	730	10	419	413	6	233	229	4	88	88	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	148	147	1	83	83	.....	51	50	1	14	14	.....
Chemical works employés (b)	128	58	70	77	36	41	27	14	13	24	8	16
Clock and watch makers and repairers	793	534	259	511	337	174	181	122	59	101	75	26
Compositors (b)	950	699	251	472	361	111	340	245	95	138	93	45
Confectioners	689	432	257	341	218	123	223	141	82	125	73	52
Coopers	2,681	2,676	5	1,360	1,359	1	1,031	1,028	3	290	289	1
Copper workers	128	127	1	65	64	1	33	33	.....	30	30	.....
Corset makers	550	20	530	416	15	401	88	2	86	46	3	43
Cotton mill operatives (b)	6,949	2,565	3,784	3,952	1,526	2,426	1,558	675	883	839	364	475
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	42	42	.....	20	20	.....	14	14	.....	8	8	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	218	216	2	137	136	1	59	59	.....	22	21	1
Dressmakers	11,954	24	11,930	5,876	13	5,863	4,431	9	4,422	1,647	2	1,645
Electroplaters	142	136	6	81	77	4	41	41	.....	20	18	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	44	44	.....	19	19	.....	17	17	.....	8	8	.....
Engravers	291	283	8	149	144	5	96	93	3	46	46	.....
Fertilizer makers (b)	8	7	1	5	4	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (b)	175	126	49	57	46	11	107	70	37	11	10	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (b)	119	119	.....	64	64	.....	39	39	.....	16	16	.....
Glass workers	6,107	5,807	300	4,114	3,898	216	1,366	1,300	66	627	609	18
Glove makers	503	167	336	366	134	232	100	27	73	37	6	31
Gold and silver workers	1,449	977	472	1,007	688	319	323	206	117	119	83	36
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	214	210	4	125	123	2	53	53	.....	36	34	2
Hair workers	55	38	17	36	29	7	15	7	8	4	2	2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,072	1,012	60	565	529	36	342	326	16	165	157	8
Hat and cap makers	2,607	1,707	900	1,386	860	526	1,109	717	392	202	130	72
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	3,744	942	2,802	2,297	559	1,738	1,033	271	762	414	112	302
Iron and steel workers (b)	10,524	10,284	240	6,259	6,093	166	3,256	3,200	56	1,009	991	18
Lace and embroidery makers	337	31	306	189	11	178	116	12	104	32	8	24
Lead and zinc workers	159	129	30	92	80	12	49	34	15	18	15	3
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	2,082	2,045	37	1,315	1,294	21	538	530	8	229	221	8
Machinists	4,807	4,801	6	2,992	2,988	4	1,268	1,268	.....	547	545	2
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	705	705	.....	350	350	.....	268	268	.....	87	87	.....
Marble and stone cutters	3,700	3,694	6	1,983	1,980	3	1,395	1,392	3	322	322	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	11,137	11,133	4	4,833	4,833	.....	5,272	5,269	3	1,032	1,031	1
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	358	165	193	154	85	69	131	48	83	73	32	41
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	287	287	.....	148	148	.....	93	93	.....	46	46	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	979	893	86	616	558	58	275	254	21	88	81	7
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	5,505	2,663	2,842	3,286	1,514	1,772	1,588	857	731	631	292	339
Millers (flour and grist)	690	689	7	350	349	1	252	247	5	94	93	1
Milliners	2,551	4	2,547	936	4	932	1,236	.....	1,236	379	.....	379
Model and pattern makers	211	208	3	120	118	2	68	67	1	23	23	.....
Molders	4,918	4,915	3	2,956	2,954	2	1,497	1,496	1	465	465	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)	15	14	1	12	12	.....	1	.....	1	2	2	.....
Nail and tack makers (b)	587	537	50	234	203	31	274	266	8	79	68	11
Oil well employés	161	161	.....	88	88	.....	61	61	.....	12	12	.....
Oil works employés	173	170	3	80	77	3	76	76	.....	17	17	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	14,695	14,594	101	7,258	7,202	56	6,027	5,993	34	1,410	1,399	11
Paper hangers	934	930	4	411	410	1	402	399	3	121	121	.....
Paper mill operatives	1,316	729	587	813	437	376	343	202	141	160	90	70
Photographers	318	264	54	142	118	24	121	103	18	55	43	12
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	446	429	17	261	252	9	121	116	5	64	61	3
Plasterers	2,760	2,759	1	1,197	1,197	.....	1,310	1,309	1	253	253	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,571	3,567	4	1,934	1,932	2	1,251	1,250	1	386	385	1
Potters	1,448	1,121	327	845	638	207	467	381	86	136	102	34
Powder and cartridge makers	68	37	31	47	26	21	16	10	6	5	1	4
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	2,690	2,441	249	1,444	1,328	116	865	784	81	381	329	52
Print works operatives (b)	362	255	107	229	159	70	94	70	24	39	26	13
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	21	21	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....
Roofers and slaters	582	581	1	266	266	.....	255	254	1	61	61	.....
Rope and cordage makers	840	400	440	492	226	266	264	136	128	84	38	46
Rubber factory operatives	2,386	1,039	1,347	1,664	719	945	546	245	301	176	75	101
Sail, awning, and tent makers	148	136	12	49	44	5	68	65	3	31	27	4
Salt works employés	90	82	8	53	50	3	29	26	3	8	6	2
Saw and planing mill employés (b)	6,351	6,295	56	2,675	2,670	5	3,073	3,032	41	603	593	10
Seamstresses (b)	5,875	157	5,718	3,077	102	2,975	2,075	44	2,031	723	11	712
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	49	45	4	31	28	3	15	15	.....	3	2	1
Sewing machine operators (b)	507	21	486	294	10	284	155	9	146	58	2	56
Ship and boat builders	1,013	1,012	1	492	491	1	410	410	.....	111	111	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	1,617	173	1,444	910	116	794	487	45	442	220	12	208
Silk mill operatives (b)	3,455	968	2,487	2,226	582	1,644	903	265	638	326	121	205
Starch makers	34	19	15	23	13	10	10	6	4	1	.....	1
Steam boiler makers	1,258	1,256	2	662	661	1	426	425	1	170	170	.....
Stoves, furnace, and grate makers (b)	1,033	1,032	1	600	599	1	358	358	.....	75	75	.....
Straw workers	634	119	515	274	55	219	318	58	260	42	6	36
Sugar makers and refiners	59	59	.....	27	27	.....	24	24	.....	8	8	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b)	6,715	2,066	4,649	3,976	1,166	2,810	2,100	692	1,408	639	208	431
Tinners and tinware makers	2,544	2,472	72	1,312	1,273	39	909	884	25	323	315	8
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,540	3,623	1,917	3,360	2,095	1,265	1,559	1,113	446	621	415	206
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	896	850	46	537	511	26	268	253	15	91	86	5
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	450	367	83	283	231	52	114	94	20	53	42	11
Umbrella and parasol makers	213	82	131	136	48	88	55	24	31	22	10	12
Upholsterers	1,282	1,161	121	748	683	65	382	347	35	152	131	21
Well borers	231	231	.....	117	117	.....	96	96	.....	18	18	.....
Wheelwrights	226	226	.....	133	133	.....	65	65	.....	28	28	.....
Whitewashers	84	84	.....	37	37	.....	38	38	.....	9	9	.....
Wire workers	720	597	123	441	362	82	182	159	23	94	76	18
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	3,146	2,826	320	1,944	1,751	193	858	772	86	344	303	41
Woolen mill operatives (b)	8,342	3,720	4,622	5,366	2,336	3,030	2,071	967	1,104	905	417	488
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	4,040	2,584	1,456	2,249	1,420	829	1,299	876	423	492	288	204

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	842,573	773,464	69,109	413,585	375,175	38,410	338,535	316,606	21,929	90,453	81,683	8,770
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	177,823	177,042	781	76,954	76,691	263	81,752	81,349	403	19,117	19,002	115
Agricultural laborers (b)	47,227	46,726	501	22,221	22,059	162	20,161	19,875	286	4,845	4,792	53
Apiarists	23	23		5	5		20	20		3	3	
Dairymen and dairywomen	587	578	9	301	297	4	229	227	2	57	54	3
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)	16,009	15,858	151	6,788	6,732	56	6,981	6,931	50	2,240	2,195	45
Fishermen and oystermen (b)	4,636	4,634	2	2,678	2,677	1	1,545	1,544	1	413	413	
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	4,198	4,156	42	1,417	1,402	15	2,214	2,195	19	567	559	8
Lumbermen and raftsmen	7,576	7,576		4,579	4,579		2,494	2,494		503	503	
Miners (coal)	67,494	67,436	58	24,108	24,090	18	36,212	36,176	36	7,174	7,170	4
Miners (not otherwise specified)	19,606	19,590	7	9,017	9,013	4	8,092	8,089	3	2,497	2,497	
Quarrymen	6,313	6,311	2	3,609	3,609		2,244	2,242	2	460	460	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,670	1,667	3	754	753	1	729	728	1	187	186	1
Wood choppers	2,335	2,335		1,423	1,423		758	758		154	154	
Other agricultural pursuits (b)	144	138	6	54	52	2	73	70	3	17	16	1
Professional service	9,578	6,253	3,325	4,765	2,892	1,873	3,175	2,277	898	1,638	1,084	554
Actors	428	247	181	207	119	88	171	103	68	50	25	25
Architects	102	102		53	53		35	35		14	14	
Artists and teachers of art	286	237	49	136	117	19	94	78	16	56	42	14
Authors and literary and scientific persons	44	27	17	14	9	5	18	10	8	12	8	4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	90	90		37	37		39	39		14	14	
Clergymen	232	230	2	85	84	1	75	75		72	71	1
Dentists	32	32		13	13		11	11		8	8	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	154	151	3	72	69	3	52	52		30	30	
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	771	771		348	348		284	284		139	139	
Journalists	108	105	3	53	51	2	31	30	1	24	24	
Lawyers	103	102	1	57	56	1	30	30		16	16	
Musicians and teachers of music	1,413	1,199	214	623	530	93	571	495	76	219	174	45
Officers of United States army and navy	11	11		2	2		6	6		3	3	
Officials (government) (b)	645	634	11	227	220	7	306	302	4	112	112	
Physicians and surgeons	155	140	15	60	52	8	46	45	1	49	43	6
Professors in colleges and universities	98	89	9	69	64	5	16	13	3	13	12	1
Teachers	4,441	1,633	2,808	2,564	925	1,639	1,167	453	714	710	255	455
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	340	331	9	123	122	1	164	159	5	53	50	3
Veterinary surgeons	49	49		13	13		24	24		12	12	
Other professional service	16	13	3	9	8	1	5	3	2	2	2	
Domestic and personal service	264,531	238,160	26,371	122,144	108,972	13,172	112,741	103,083	9,658	29,646	26,105	3,541
Barbers and hairdressers	962	930	32	522	504	18	316	304	12	124	122	2
Bartenders	1,569	1,569		815	815		535	535		219	219	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	146	96	50	64	44	20	50	35	15	32	17	15
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	4,908	4,908		2,562	2,562		1,761	1,761		585	585	
Hotel keepers	197	185	12	73	73		79	70	9	45	42	3
Housekeepers and stewards (b)	752	169	583	362	77	285	249	67	182	141	25	116
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	76	76		24	24		44	44		8	8	
Janitors	452	406	46	249	225	24	133	122	11	70	59	11
Laborers (not specified) (b)	222,433	221,470	963	100,667	100,257	410	97,580	97,171	409	24,186	24,042	144
Launderers and laundresses	4,066	295	3,771	1,882	165	1,717	1,687	100	1,587	497	30	467
Nurses and midwives	2,094	197	1,897	750	104	646	945	63	882	399	30	369
Restaurant keepers	167	154	13	72	68	4	67	62	5	28	24	4
Saloon keepers	536	525	11	250	245	5	195	191	4	91	89	2
Servants	23,953	5,084	18,869	12,837	2,837	10,000	8,147	1,663	6,484	2,969	584	2,385
Sextons	156	156		73	73		61	61		22	22	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)	315	315		136	136		162	162		17	17	
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,340	1,340		626	626		557	557		157	157	
Other domestic and personal service	409	285	124	180	137	43	173	115	58	56	33	23
Trade and transportation	57,317	55,518	1,799	29,265	28,418	847	21,093	20,489	604	6,959	6,611	348
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,348	1,318	30	618	604	14	527	518	9	203	196	7
Auctioneers	36	36		12	12		15	15		9	9	
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	71	71		30	30		23	23		18	18	
Boatmen and canalmen	880	879	1	287	287		504	503	1	89	89	
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	1,323	1,181	142	615	557	58	454	409	45	254	215	39
Brokers (commercial)	36	36		16	16		16	16		4	4	
Clerks and copyists (b)	4,098	3,750	348	2,050	1,903	147	1,329	1,201	128	719	646	73
Commercial travelers	373	368	5	189	188	1	134	130	4	50	50	
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	12,418	12,413	5	6,564	6,560	4	4,644	4,643	1	1,210	1,210	
Foremen and overseers	662	658	4	372	368	4	208	208		82	82	
Hostlers	1,277	1,277		697	697		423	423		157	157	
Hucksters and peddlers	2,326	2,263	63	1,114	1,097	17	941	901	40	271	265	6
Livery stable keepers	110	109	1	56	56		27	27		27	26	1
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	1,057	1,056	1	605	604	1	316	316		136	136	
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	195	192	3	79	78	1	66	65	1	50	49	1
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	101	94	7	43	40	3	22	21	1	36	33	3
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	386	379	7	192	188	4	125	123	2	69	68	1
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	89	89		45	45		28	28		16	16	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	23	23		10	10		8	8		5	5	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	2,631	2,525	106	1,264	1,211	53	960	930	30	407	384	23
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	209	208	1	87	87	.....	91	90	1	31	31	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	799	741	58	290	267	23	293	279	14	216	195	21
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	58	57	1	23	22	1	19	19	.....	16	16	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	433	437	1	197	196	1	186	186	.....	55	55	.....
Packers and shippers	1,113	881	232	615	509	106	387	292	95	111	80	31
Pilots	93	93	.....	23	23	.....	55	55	.....	15	15	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	454	449	5	246	245	1	136	136	.....	72	68	4
Sailors (b)	4,490	4,490	.....	1,570	1,570	.....	2,412	2,412	.....	508	508	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	2,192	1,721	471	1,156	901	255	732	591	141	304	229	75
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	15,849	15,818	31	9,018	9,004	14	5,305	5,294	11	1,526	1,520	6
Stenographers and typewriters	222	98	124	89	48	41	75	27	48	58	23	35
Street railway employés	1,020	1,018	2	587	585	2	325	325	.....	108	108	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	259	201	58	142	105	37	67	58	9	50	38	12
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	289	267	22	179	163	16	82	79	3	28	25	3
Undertakers	39	39	.....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	10	10	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	107	107	.....	43	43	.....	50	50	.....	14	14	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	246	176	70	124	81	43	97	77	20	25	18	7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	333,324	296,491	36,833	180,457	158,202	22,255	119,774	109,408	10,366	33,093	28,881	4,212
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	451	450	1	301	300	1	114	114	.....	36	36	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	63	63	.....	29	29	.....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	34	33	1	18	18	.....	5	5	.....	11	10	1
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	193	192	1	88	87	1	81	81	.....	24	24	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	19	19	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	122	.....	122	46	.....	46	44	.....	44	32	.....	32
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	7	7	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	131	131	.....	65	65	.....	33	33	.....	33	33	.....
Apprentices (masons)	96	96	.....	49	49	.....	41	41	.....	6	6	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	25	.....	25	11	.....	11	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Apprentices (painters)	60	59	1	22	22	.....	23	23	.....	15	14	1
Apprentices (plumbers)	59	59	.....	27	27	.....	18	18	.....	14	14	.....
Apprentices (printers)	48	47	1	22	21	1	16	16	.....	10	10	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	112	76	36	64	42	22	32	27	5	16	7	9
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	50	50	.....	22	22	.....	20	20	.....	8	8	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	804	766	38	365	346	19	288	280	8	151	140	11
Artificial flower makers	228	45	183	149	34	109	70	7	63	15	4	11
Bakers	2,718	2,681	37	1,419	1,398	21	878	870	8	421	413	8
Basket makers	214	206	8	102	99	3	79	76	3	33	31	2
Blacksmiths	7,810	7,806	4	4,406	4,403	3	2,519	2,518	1	885	885	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	1,106	1,036	70	691	645	46	285	266	19	130	125	5
Bone and ivory workers	45	43	2	24	22	2	17	17	.....	4	4	.....
Bookbinders	530	357	173	285	188	97	175	122	53	70	47	23
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	14,554	12,926	1,628	8,060	7,590	1,070	4,398	3,978	420	1,496	1,358	138
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	259	216	43	130	101	29	94	82	12	35	33	2
Box makers (paper)	441	140	301	293	95	198	94	27	67	54	18	36
Box makers (wood)	496	476	20	328	314	14	115	111	4	53	51	2
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	811	772	39	532	500	32	193	186	7	86	86	.....
Brewers and maltsters (b)	1,334	1,329	5	726	724	2	446	445	1	162	160	2
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	10,683	10,671	12	3,343	3,338	5	6,733	6,726	7	607	607	.....
Britannia workers	67	51	16	53	42	11	9	7	2	5	2	3
Broom and brush makers	540	482	58	305	276	29	183	163	20	52	43	9
Builders and contractors	1,467	1,467	.....	722	722	.....	575	575	.....	170	170	.....
Butchers	2,594	2,591	3	1,351	1,349	2	867	867	.....	376	375	1
Butter and cheese makers	690	681	9	187	185	2	442	436	6	61	60	1
Button makers	94	54	40	52	29	23	30	17	13	12	8	4
Cabinet makers	2,843	2,841	2	1,765	1,764	1	758	757	1	320	320	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	173	165	8	103	99	4	33	32	1	37	34	3
Carpenters and joiners	49,499	49,487	12	26,468	26,464	4	18,192	18,185	7	4,839	4,838	1
Carpet makers (b)	2,354	1,499	855	1,474	854	620	659	486	173	221	159	62
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1,189	1,178	11	631	626	5	391	389	2	167	163	4
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	959	959	.....	707	707	.....	206	206	.....	46	46	.....
Chemical works employés (b)	138	118	20	88	74	14	37	33	4	13	11	2
Clock and watch makers and repairers	743	654	89	437	389	48	203	177	26	103	88	15
Compositors (b)	541	501	40	299	282	17	162	150	12	80	69	11
Confectioners	487	396	91	242	196	46	157	132	25	88	68	20
Coopers	3,774	3,773	1	1,774	1,774	.....	1,504	1,503	1	406	406	.....
Copper workers	231	231	.....	109	109	.....	78	78	.....	44	44	.....
Corset makers	198	22	176	146	13	133	26	6	20	26	3	23
Copper mill operatives (b)	10,878	5,083	5,795	7,020	3,223	3,797	2,353	1,175	1,178	1,505	685	820
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	88	88	.....	38	38	.....	29	29	.....	21	21	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	245	243	2	158	157	1	51	50	1	36	36	.....
Dressmakers	5,222	68	5,154	2,701	34	2,667	1,852	21	1,831	669	13	656
Electroplaters	111	111	.....	66	66	.....	27	27	.....	18	18	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	19	19	.....	11	11	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
Engravers	245	243	2	137	136	1	79	78	1	29	29	.....
Fertilizer makers (b)	15	15	.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Fish curers and packers (b)	127	90	37	42	39	3	84	50	34	1	1	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (b)	308	308	.....	171	171	.....	104	104	.....	33	33	.....
Glass workers	3,840	3,761	79	2,575	2,523	52	917	897	20	348	341	7
Glove makers	362	238	124	281	196	85	65	33	32	16	9	7
Gold and silver workers	1,178	1,019	159	818	689	129	274	256	18	86	74	12
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	476	475	1	263	263	.....	148	147	1	65	65	.....
Hair workers	37	25	12	20	14	6	13	9	4	4	2	2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,006	988	18	533	521	12	327	324	3	146	143	3
Hat and cap makers	2,567	2,245	322	1,448	1,273	175	936	806	130	183	166	17
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	1,798	649	1,149	1,073	384	689	514	189	325	211	76	135
Iron and steel workers (b)	16,188	16,102	86	10,122	10,065	57	4,682	4,661	21	1,384	1,376	8
Lace and embroidery makers	226	98	128	126	63	63	77	28	49	23	7	16
Lead and zinc workers	314	309	5	192	188	4	79	79	.....	43	42	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	4,025	4,014	11	2,626	2,618	8	1,013	1,011	2	386	385	1
Machinists	6,348	6,346	2	3,971	3,970	1	1,626	1,626	.....	751	750	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	1,122	1,118	4	493	491	2	483	481	2	146	146	.....
Marble and stone cutters	9,042	9,041	1	4,882	4,881	1	3,439	3,439	.....	721	721	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	27,332	27,328	4	10,871	10,870	1	13,625	13,622	3	2,836	2,836	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	510	328	182	252	203	49	202	102	100	56	23	33
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	342	342	.....	178	178	.....	108	108	.....	56	56	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	1,436	1,409	27	914	898	16	388	379	9	134	132	2
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	7,450	4,689	2,761	4,330	2,586	1,744	2,279	1,611	668	841	492	349
Millers (flour and grist)	1,578	1,577	1	1,008	1,007	1	406	406	.....	164	164	.....
Milliners	692	8	684	273	4	269	320	2	318	99	2	97
Model and pattern makers	323	321	2	182	180	2	84	84	.....	57	57	.....
Molders	4,506	4,505	1	2,790	2,789	1	1,262	1,262	.....	454	454	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)	23	23	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	5	5	.....
Nail and tack makers (b)	231	219	12	107	101	6	100	96	4	24	22	2
Oil well employés	87	87	.....	47	47	.....	36	36	.....	4	4	.....
Oil works employés	137	135	2	81	81	.....	42	40	2	14	14	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	16,236	16,182	54	8,044	8,017	27	6,642	6,620	22	1,550	1,545	5
Paper hangers	525	523	2	245	243	2	220	220	.....	60	60	.....
Paper mill operatives	1,180	791	389	721	483	238	305	208	97	154	100	54
Photographers	230	210	20	107	98	9	82	74	8	41	38	3
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	596	588	8	355	349	6	174	174	.....	67	65	2
Plasterers	4,306	4,303	3	1,897	1,897	.....	2,014	2,012	2	395	394	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,673	1,673	.....	937	937	.....	535	535	.....	201	201	.....
Potters	1,420	1,230	199	811	713	98	480	404	76	138	113	25
Powder and cartridge makers	53	44	9	29	26	3	13	10	3	11	8	3
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	1,293	1,246	47	714	683	31	399	391	8	180	172	8
Print works operatives (b)	363	312	51	231	198	33	87	78	9	45	36	9
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	23	23	.....	9	9	.....	10	10	.....	4	4	.....
Roofers and slaters	704	704	.....	326	326	.....	317	317	.....	61	61	.....
Rope and cordage makers	515	348	167	310	207	103	150	106	44	55	35	20
Rubber factory operatives	2,569	1,775	794	2,018	1,393	625	460	332	128	91	50	41
Sail, awning, and tent makers	191	185	6	74	70	4	86	84	2	31	31	.....
Salt works employés	432	426	6	136	134	2	276	272	4	20	20	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (b)	17,304	17,279	25	7,535	7,530	5	8,094	8,075	19	1,075	1,074	1
Seamstresses (b)	3,364	461	2,903	1,801	248	1,553	1,219	186	1,033	344	27	317
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	58	56	2	43	42	1	12	11	1	3	3	.....
Sewing machine operators (b)	436	165	271	285	120	165	112	40	72	39	5	34
Ship and boat builders	2,624	2,624	.....	1,223	1,223	.....	1,080	1,080	.....	321	321	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	933	392	541	491	161	330	351	175	176	91	26	65
Silk mill operatives (b)	3,980	2,456	1,524	2,603	1,607	996	1,056	676	380	311	173	138
Starch makers	32	27	5	20	18	2	9	7	2	3	2	1
Steam boiler makers	1,289	1,289	.....	684	684	.....	441	441	.....	164	164	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b)	660	660	.....	396	396	.....	190	190	.....	74	74	.....
Straw workers	156	60	96	77	28	49	66	28	38	13	4	9
Sugar makers and refiners	256	255	1	144	144	.....	75	74	1	37	37	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b)	17,050	13,583	3,467	9,496	7,501	1,995	6,020	4,897	1,123	1,534	1,185	349
Tinners and tinware makers	1,896	1,867	29	1,067	1,046	21	607	601	6	222	220	2
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,188	5,508	1,680	4,811	3,651	1,160	1,821	1,423	398	556	434	122
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1,291	1,263	28	833	813	20	333	328	5	125	122	3
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	341	322	19	235	224	11	74	70	4	32	28	4
Umbrella and parasol makers	98	54	44	59	33	26	26	15	11	13	6	7
Upholsterers	1,145	1,099	46	648	619	29	358	345	13	139	135	4
Well borers	159	159	.....	66	66	.....	75	75	.....	18	18	.....
Wheelwrights	401	401	.....	212	212	.....	110	110	.....	79	79	.....
Whitewashers	250	250	.....	86	86	.....	132	132	.....	32	32	.....
Wire workers	820	788	32	531	512	19	219	210	9	70	66	4
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	3,925	3,770	155	2,531	2,433	98	1,038	999	39	356	338	18
Woolen mill operatives (b)	6,988	4,291	2,697	4,540	2,771	1,769	1,750	1,099	651	698	421	277
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	5,844	5,310	534	3,117	2,825	292	2,158	1,984	174	569	501	68

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS (*a*) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (*b*)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	545,678	391,799	153,879	317,351	233,848	83,503	195,022	133,786	61,236	33,305	24,155	9,150
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	315,559	222,408	93,151	200,701	147,386	53,315	101,440	64,925	36,515	13,418	10,097	3,321
Agricultural laborers (*c*)	237,603	149,801	87,802	148,004	97,918	50,086	79,050	45,050	34,000	9,949	6,833	3,116
Apiarists	4	4		2	2					2	2	
Dairymen and dairywomen	80	64	16	38	28	10	31	26	5	11	10	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers (*c*)	56,283	51,157	5,126	41,388	38,254	3,134	12,915	11,108	1,807	1,980	1,795	185
Fishermen and oystermen (*c*)	4,699	4,617	82	2,183	2,152	31	2,251	2,204	47	265	261	4
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,233	1,184	49	459	442	17	634	608	26	140	134	6
Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,007	1,004	3	645	644	1	296	294	2	66	66	
Miners (coal)	4,560	4,555	5	2,468	2,467	1	1,831	1,829	2	261	259	2
Miners (not otherwise specified)	4,296	4,294	2	2,065	2,063	2	1,818	1,818		413	413	
Quarrymen	932	931	1	563	563		305	304	1	64	64	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	427	416	11	173	169	4	212	206	6	42	41	1
Wood choppers	2,482	2,477	5	1,309	1,306	3	1,014	1,013	1	159	158	1
Other agricultural pursuits (*c*)	1,953	1,904	49	1,404	1,378	26	483	465	18	66	61	5
Professional service	6,600	3,508	3,092	2,860	1,481	1,379	2,642	1,515	1,127	1,098	512	586
Actors	46	40	6	30	27	3	12	10	2	4	3	1
Architects	1	1		1	1							
Artists and teachers of art	10	4	6	4	2	2	4	2	2	2		2
Authors and literary and scientific persons	13	10	3	4	3	1	4	2	2	5	5	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3	3		2	2		1	1				
Clergymen	396	390	6	159	157	2	175	172	3	62	61	1
Dentists	9	9		4	4		2	2		3	3	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	3	3		2	2		1	1				
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	30	30		14	14		7	7		9	9	
Journalists	4	4		3	3					1	1	
Lawyers	14	14		6	6		6	6		2	2	
Musicians and teachers of music	252	191	61	96	71	25	118	89	29	38	31	7
Officers of United States army and navy	1	1		1	1							
Officials (government) (*c*)	75	73	2	33	32	1	31	30	1	11	11	
Physicians and surgeons	53	36	17	24	14	10	19	15	4	10	7	3
Professors in colleges and universities	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1			
Teachers	5,482	2,501	2,981	2,399	1,066	1,333	2,153	1,077	1,076	930	358	572
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	184	177	7	64	63	1	99	93	6	21	21	
Veterinary surgeons	10	10		6	6		4	4				
Other professional service	1		1				1		1			
Domestic and personal service	158,493	106,084	52,349	80,120	53,497	26,623	64,627	43,683	20,944	13,686	8,904	4,782
Barbers and hairdressers	1,046	1,012	34	515	505	10	359	341	18	172	166	6
Bartenders	173	173		89	89		65	65		19	19	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	62	45	17	32	29	3	24	13	11	6	3	3
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,072	1,072		624	624		367	367		81	81	
Hotel keepers	39	29	10	25	18	7	12	9	3	2	2	
Housekeepers and stewards (*c*)	581	129	452	277	64	213	243	50	193	61	15	46
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	82	82		11	11		32	32		39	39	
Janitors	346	318	28	198	180	18	113	105	8	35	33	2
Laborers (not specified) (*c*)	100,003	90,984	9,019	49,915	45,431	4,484	42,269	38,293	3,976	7,819	7,260	559
Launderers and laundresses	15,095	779	14,316	7,680	385	7,295	6,033	288	5,745	1,382	106	1,276
Nurses and midwives	1,558	73	1,485	671	36	635	657	25	632	230	12	218
Restaurant keepers	106	82	24	56	46	10	31	20	11	19	16	3
Saloon keepers	50	47	3	23	22	1	23	21	2	4	4	
Servants	37,656	10,741	26,915	19,702	5,839	13,923	14,131	3,807	10,324	3,763	1,095	2,668
Sextons	56	56		21	21		31	31		4	4	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (*c*)	31	31		16	16		11	11		4	4	
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	130	129	1	72	71	1	47	47		11	11	
Other domestic and personal service	347	302	45	133	110	23	179	158	21	35	34	1
Trade and transportation	20,395	20,200	195	11,901	11,810	91	6,908	6,827	81	1,586	1,563	23
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	158	155	3	77	75	2	67	66	1	14	14	
Auctioneers	2	2					1	1		1	1	
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	2	2					1	1		1	1	
Boatmen and canalmen	459	459		226	226		200	200		33	33	
Bookkeepers and accountants (*c*)	35	32	3	14	14		11	10	1	10	8	2
Brokers (commercial)	4	4		1	1		3	3				
Clerks and copyists (*c*)	342	328	14	164	158	6	128	122	6	50	48	2
Commercial travelers	5	5		2	2		3	3				
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,765	5,757	8	3,423	3,417	6	1,900	1,900		442	440	2
Foremen and overseers	87	86	1	55	55		18	18		14	13	1
Hostlers	984	983	1	511	510	1	379	379		94	94	
Hucksters and peddlers	342	298	44	163	139	24	142	128	14	37	31	6
Livery stable keepers	23	23		9	9		8	8		6	6	
Locomotive engineers and firemen (*c*)	188	188		113	113		61	61		14	14	
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	14	14		2	2		10	10		2	2	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	14	14		6	6		8	8				
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	44	41	3	24	22	2	17	16	1	3	3	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	12	12		8	8		3	3		1	1	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	3	3		1	1		2	2				

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	285	250	35	141	129	12	110	88	22	34	33	1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	126	125	1	72	71	1	44	44	.....	10	10	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	467	458	9	190	188	2	197	191	6	80	79	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	22	22	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (c)	32	32	.....	18	18	.....	12	12	.....	2	2	.....
Packers and shippers	172	151	21	82	75	7	70	62	8	20	14	6
Pilots	20	20	.....	8	8	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	789	788	1	411	410	1	286	286	.....	92	92	.....
Sailors (c)	1,065	1,065	.....	533	533	.....	467	467	.....	65	65	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	98	90	8	53	51	2	30	24	6	15	15	.....
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (c)	8,612	8,582	30	5,470	5,454	16	2,615	2,602	13	527	526	1
Stenographers and typewriters	14	12	2	11	10	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1
Street railway employés	62	62	.....	33	33	.....	24	24	.....	5	5	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	12	8	4	7	5	2	4	2	2	1	1	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Undertakers	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	19	19	.....	10	10	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	90	83	7	37	31	6	45	44	1	8	8	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	44,691	39,599	5,092	21,769	19,674	2,095	19,405	16,846	2,559	3,517	3,079	438
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	35	31	4	29	25	4	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	24	23	1	19	18	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	55	55	.....	20	20	.....	30	30	.....	5	5	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	18	18	.....	9	9	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters)	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (printers)	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	95	93	2	41	41	.....	34	32	2	20	20	.....
Artificial flower makers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakers	134	129	5	80	66	3	34	32	2	11	11	.....
Basket makers	126	93	33	52	37	15	47	36	11	27	20	7
Blacksmiths	1,194	1,194	.....	622	622	.....	435	435	.....	137	137	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	38	31	7	18	15	3	13	10	3	7	6	1
Bone and ivory workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	703	691	12	331	327	4	247	244	3	125	120	5
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Box makers (paper)	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood)	67	66	1	31	31	.....	34	33	1	2	2	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (c)	12	12	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Brewers and maltsters (c)	26	26	.....	14	14	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (c)	4,507	4,504	3	1,905	1,903	2	2,318	2,317	1	284	284	.....
Britannia workers	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers	48	48	.....	25	25	.....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....
Builders and contractors	113	113	.....	60	60	.....	45	45	.....	8	8	.....
Butchers	274	274	.....	144	144	.....	100	100	.....	30	30	.....
Butter and cheese makers	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Button makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers	37	37	.....	14	14	.....	17	17	.....	6	6	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters and joiners	5,651	5,648	3	2,834	2,832	2	2,324	2,324	.....	493	492	1
Carpet makers (c)	13	9	4	5	4	1	6	4	2	2	1	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	44	44	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	10	10	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	451	451	.....	339	339	.....	78	78	.....	34	34	.....
Chemical works employés (c)	13	13	.....	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Compositors (c)	25	18	7	11	8	3	12	8	4	2	2	.....
Confectioners	49	45	4	25	22	3	16	15	1	8	8	.....
Coopers	619	619	.....	290	290	.....	255	255	.....	74	74	.....
Copper workers	9	9	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....
Corset makers	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (c)	212	179	33	101	80	21	97	87	10	14	12	2
Distillers and rectifiers (c)	130	130	.....	83	83	.....	40	40	.....	7	7	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (c)	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers	804	1	803	384	.....	384	339	1	338	81	.....	81
Electroplaters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (c)	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Engravers	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Fertilizer makers (c)	50	50	.....	13	13	.....	33	33	.....	4	4	.....
Fish curers and packers (c)	130	130	.....	53	53	.....	50	50	.....	27	27	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (c)	20	20	.....	11	11	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Glass workers	94	94	.....	71	71	.....	20	20	.....	3	3	.....
Glove makers	5	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gold and silver workers	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	8	8	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Hair workers	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	30	30	.....	10	10	.....	17	17	.....	3	3	.....
Hat and cap makers	7	6	1	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	1	.....	1
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (c)	8	4	4	5	4	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Iron and steel workers (c)	1,452	1,435	17	1,024	1,019	5	361	353	8	67	63	4
Lace and embroidery makers	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Lead and zinc workers	95	95	.....	55	55	.....	35	35	.....	5	5	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	148	148	.....	99	99	.....	40	40	.....	9	9	.....
Machinists	99	99	.....	63	63	.....	30	30	.....	6	6	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	79	79	.....	38	38	.....	36	36	.....	5	5	.....
Marble and stone cutters	347	347	.....	193	193	.....	125	125	.....	29	29	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	3,169	3,169	.....	1,387	1,387	.....	1,495	1,495	.....	287	287	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (c)	267	250	17	33	29	4	217	209	8	17	12	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	119	119	.....	67	67	.....	40	40	.....	12	12	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	34	33	1	18	17	1	10	10	.....	6	6	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (c)	821	690	131	459	413	46	298	243	55	64	34	30
Millers (flour and grist)	221	220	1	141	140	1	55	55	.....	25	25	.....
Milliners	45	.....	45	19	.....	19	15	.....	15	11	.....	11
Model and pattern makers	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Molders	139	139	.....	88	88	.....	46	46	.....	5	5	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (c)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (c)	9	9	.....	2	2	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil well employés	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil works employés	306	303	3	180	179	1	109	107	2	17	17	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,148	1,145	3	529	527	2	511	511	.....	108	107	1
Paper hangers	102	101	1	32	32	.....	59	58	1	11	11	.....
Paper mill operatives	42	37	5	27	23	4	10	9	1	5	5	.....
Photographers	15	15	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Piano and organ makers and tuners (c)	11	11	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers	1,425	1,425	.....	615	615	.....	705	705	.....	105	105	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	113	113	.....	71	71	.....	36	36	.....	6	6	.....
Potters	38	38	.....	25	25	.....	12	12	.....	1	1	.....
Powder and cartridge makers	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (c)	87	82	5	52	52	.....	26	22	4	9	8	1
Print works operatives (c)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roofers and slaters	78	78	.....	30	30	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....
Rope and cordage makers	44	39	5	18	17	1	20	16	4	6	6	.....
Rubber factory operatives	7	7	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sail, awning, and tent makers	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....
Salt works employés	19	19	.....	13	13	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (c)	4,024	4,019	5	2,635	2,632	3	1,232	1,230	2	157	157	.....
Seamstresses (c)	1,343	8	1,335	693	4	689	523	3	520	127	1	126
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators (c)	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Ship and boat builders	224	224	.....	78	78	.....	114	114	.....	32	32	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (c)	45	31	14	30	20	10	11	7	4	4	4	.....
Silk mill operatives (c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starch makers	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	33	33	.....	24	24	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (c)	46	46	.....	37	37	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....
Straw workers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners	16	16	.....	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	5	5	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (c)	408	344	64	222	192	30	117	92	25	69	60	9
Tinners and tinware makers	134	131	3	81	81	.....	42	39	3	11	11	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,022	4,704	2,318	2,599	1,840	759	4,012	2,579	1,433	411	285	126
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	24	24	.....	18	18	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	19	19	.....	7	7	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upholsterers	102	97	5	37	37	.....	57	52	5	8	8	.....
Well borers	23	23	.....	14	14	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Wheelwrights	49	49	.....	22	22	.....	18	18	.....	9	9	.....
Whitewashers	1,004	1,002	2	361	361	.....	537	535	2	106	106	.....
Wire workers	21	21	.....	14	14	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	313	303	10	195	189	6	102	99	3	16	15	1
Woolen mill operatives (c)	79	58	21	32	23	9	35	27	8	12	8	4
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	3,281	3,148	133	1,603	1,550	53	1,439	1,374	65	239	224	15

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	528,214	374,668	153,546	310,015	226,627	83,388	187,046	125,969	61,077	31,153	22,072	9,081
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	307,253	214,193	93,060	197,371	144,086	53,285	97,339	60,866	36,473	12,543	9,241	3,302
Agricultural laborers (c)	233,998	146,248	87,750	146,227	96,158	50,069	78,256	43,080	34,576	9,515	6,410	3,105
Apiarists	4	4		2	2					2	2	
Dairymen and dairywomen	74	58	16	35	25	10	28	23	5	11	10	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers (c)	55,559	50,455	5,104	41,253	38,125	3,128	12,358	10,560	1,798	1,948	1,770	178
Fishermen and oystermen (c)	4,493	4,358	75	2,106	2,076	30	2,097	2,056	41	230	226	4
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,047	1,001	46	389	373	16	535	511	24	123	117	6
Lumbermen and raftsmen	847	844	3	561	560	1	244	242	2	42	42	
Miners (coal)	4,528	4,523	5	2,457	2,456	1	1,822	1,820	2	249	247	2
Miners (not otherwise specified)	1,730	1,730		1,135	1,135		439	439		156	156	
Quarrymen	923	922	1	558	558		301	300	1	64	64	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	242	234	8	98	97	1	122	116	6	22	21	1
Wood choppers	1,940	1,937	3	1,155	1,152	3	664	664		121	121	
Other agricultural pursuits (c)	1,928	1,879	49	1,395	1,369	26	473	455	18	60	55	5
Professional service	6,526	3,447	3,079	2,837	1,465	1,372	2,609	1,485	1,124	1,080	497	583
Actors	39	33	6	27	24	3	8	6	2	4	3	1
Architects	1	1		1	1							
Artists and teachers of art	10	4	6	4	2	2	4	2	2	2		2
Authors and literary and scientific persons	7	4	3	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3	3		2	2		1	1				
Clergymen	392	386	6	159	157	2	174	171	3	59	58	1
Dentists	7	7		3	3		2	2		2	2	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	3	3		2	2		1	1				
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	29	29		14	14		7	7		8	8	
Journalists	4	4		3	3					1	1	
Lawyers	12	12		5	5		6	6		1	1	
Musicians and teachers of music	250	189	61	96	71	25	116	87	29	38	31	7
Officers of United States army and navy	1	1		1	1							
Officials (government) (c)	74	72	2	33	32	1	30	29	1	11	11	
Physicians and surgeons	39	27	12	16	10	6	16	12	4	7	5	2
Professors in colleges and universities	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1			
Teachers	5,471	2,496	2,975	2,396	1,066	1,330	2,148	1,073	1,075	927	357	570
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.	160	155	5	58	57	1	83	79	4	19	19	
Veterinary surgeons	10	10		6	6		4	4				
Other professional service	1		1				1		1			
Domestic and personal service	152,049	99,886	52,163	77,364	50,800	26,564	61,873	41,020	20,853	12,812	8,066	4,746
Barbers and hairdressers	1,017	983	34	501	491	10	348	330	18	168	162	6
Bartenders	173	173		89	89		65	65		19	19	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	42	25	17	21	18	3	17	6	11	4	1	3
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,062	1,062		619	619		363	363		80	80	
Hotel keepers	36	26	10	23	16	7	12	9	3	1	1	
Housekeepers and stewards (c)	576	126	450	272	61	211	243	50	193	61	15	46
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	19	19		5	5		12	12		2	2	
Janitors	345	317	28	197	179	18	113	105	8	35	33	2
Laborers (not specified) (c)	96,231	87,228	9,003	48,379	43,903	4,476	40,561	36,590	3,971	7,291	6,735	556
Launderers and laundresses	14,455	199	14,256	7,377	99	7,278	5,792	81	5,711	1,286	19	1,267
Nurses and midwives	1,551	71	1,480	670	36	634	653	24	629	228	11	217
Restaurant keepers	96	72	24	50	40	10	30	19	11	16	13	3
Saloon keepers	49	46	3	22	21	1	23	21	2	4	4	
Servants	35,841	9,029	26,812	18,901	5,009	13,892	13,375	3,100	10,275	3,565	920	2,645
Sextons	53	53		20	20		30	30		3	3	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (c)	30	30		15	15		11	11		4	4	
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	129	128	1	71	70	1	47	47		11	11	
Other domestic and personal service	344	299	45	132	109	23	178	157	21	34	33	1
Trade and transportation	19,361	19,172	189	11,410	11,321	89	6,494	6,414	80	1,457	1,437	20
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	146	143	3	69	67	2	64	63	1	13	13	
Auctioneers	2	2					1	1		1	1	
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	1	1					1	1				
Boatmen and canalmen	445	445		221	221		193	193		31	31	
Bookkeepers and accountants (c)	30	27	3	10	10		10	9	1	10	8	2
Brokers (commercial)	4	4		1	1		3	3				
Clerks and copyists (c)	315	301	14	152	146	6	117	111	6	46	44	2
Commercial travelers	5	5		2	2		3	3				
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	5,716	5,708	8	3,406	3,400	6	1,872	1,872		438	436	2
Foremen and overseers	80	79	1	50	50		16	16		14	13	1
Hostlers	982	981	1	510	509	1	379	379		93	93	
Hucksters and peddlers	303	260	43	144	120	24	125	112	13	34	28	6
Livery stable keepers	23	23		9	9		8	8		6	6	
Locomotive engineers and firemen (c)	186	186		112	112		61	61		13	13	
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail)	14	14		2	2		10	10		2	2	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	14	14		6	6		8	8				
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	36	33	3	18	16	2	15	14	1	3	3	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	12	12		8	8		3	3		1	1	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	3	3		1	1		2	2				

a Includes all persons of negro descent.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	239	205	34	111	100	11	102	80	22	26	25	1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	126	125	1	72	71	1	44	44	.....	10	10	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	465	456	9	188	186	2	197	191	6	80	79	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	22	22	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (c)	31	31	.....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	2	2	.....
Packers and shippers	107	90	17	61	55	6	37	29	8	9	6	3
Pilots	15	15	.....	5	5	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	774	773	1	398	397	1	286	286	.....	90	90	.....
Sailors (c)	1,051	1,051	.....	529	529	.....	458	458	.....	64	64	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	72	64	8	32	30	2	27	21	6	13	13	.....
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (c)	7,921	7,891	30	5,151	5,135	16	2,330	2,317	13	440	439	1
Stenographers and typewriters	14	12	2	11	10	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1
Street railway employés	61	61	.....	33	33	.....	23	23	.....	5	5	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	11	7	4	7	5	2	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Undertakers	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	19	19	.....	10	10	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	89	82	7	37	31	6	44	43	1	8	8	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	43,025	37,970	5,055	21,033	18,955	2,078	18,731	16,184	2,547	3,261	2,831	430
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	35	31	4	29	25	4	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	24	23	1	19	18	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	55	55	.....	20	20	.....	30	30	.....	5	5	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	17	17	.....	9	9	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters)	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (printers)	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	94	92	2	40	40	.....	34	32	2	20	20	.....
Artificial flower makers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakers	121	116	5	78	75	3	32	30	2	11	11	.....
Basket makers	71	69	2	22	21	1	31	30	1	18	18	.....
Blacksmiths	1,189	1,189	.....	622	622	.....	431	431	.....	136	136	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	38	31	7	18	15	3	13	10	3	7	6	1
Bone and ivory workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	569	557	12	249	245	4	222	219	3	98	93	5
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Box makers (paper)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood)	66	65	1	30	30	.....	34	33	1	2	2	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (c)	12	12	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Brewers and maltsters (c)	18	18	.....	7	7	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (c)	4,302	4,299	3	1,831	1,829	2	2,237	2,236	1	234	234	.....
Britannia workers	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers	47	47	.....	24	24	.....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....
Builders and contractors	106	106	.....	57	57	.....	43	43	.....	6	6	.....
Butchers	235	235	.....	118	118	.....	92	92	.....	25	25	.....
Butter and cheese makers	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Button makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers	37	37	.....	14	14	.....	17	17	.....	6	6	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters and joiners	5,612	5,609	3	2,822	2,820	2	2,302	2,302	.....	488	487	1
Carpet makers (c)	13	9	4	5	4	1	6	4	2	2	1	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	44	44	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	10	10	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	450	450	.....	330	330	.....	77	77	.....	34	34	.....
Chemical works employés (c)	13	13	.....	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Compositors (c)	25	18	7	11	8	3	12	8	4	2	2	.....
Confectioners	49	45	4	25	22	3	16	15	1	8	8	.....
Coopers	612	612	.....	287	287	.....	252	252	.....	73	73	.....
Copper workers	9	9	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....
Corset makers	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (c)	212	179	33	101	80	21	97	87	10	14	12	2
Distillers and rectifiers (c)	130	130	.....	83	83	.....	40	40	.....	7	7	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (c)	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers	801	1	800	383	.....	383	338	1	337	80	.....	80
Electroplaters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (c)	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Engravers	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Fertilizer makers (c)	50	50	.....	13	13	.....	33	33	.....	4	4	.....
Fish curers and packers (c)	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....

a Includes all persons of negro descent.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (c)	20	20	.....	11	11	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Glass workers	94	94	.....	71	71	.....	20	20	.....	3	3	.....
Glove makers	4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gold and silver workers	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....
Hair workers	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	30	30	.....	10	10	.....	17	17	.....	3	3	.....
Hat and cap makers	6	5	1	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	1	.....	1
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (c)	8	4	4	5	4	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Iron and steel workers (c)	1,450	1,433	17	1,023	1,018	5	360	352	8	67	63	4
Lace and embroidery makers	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Lead and zinc workers	95	95	.....	55	55	.....	35	35	.....	5	5	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	145	145	.....	96	96	.....	40	40	.....	9	9	.....
Machinists	99	99	.....	63	63	.....	30	30	.....	6	6	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	78	78	.....	38	38	.....	36	36	.....	4	4	.....
Marble and stone cutters	340	340	.....	190	190	.....	121	121	.....	29	29	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	3,151	3,151	.....	1,381	1,381	.....	1,487	1,487	.....	283	283	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (c)	51	34	17	12	8	4	29	21	8	10	5	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	119	119	.....	67	67	.....	40	40	.....	12	12	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	34	33	1	18	17	1	10	10	.....	6	6	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (c)	811	681	130	458	412	46	289	235	54	64	34	30
Millers (flour and grist)	221	220	1	141	140	1	55	55	.....	25	25	.....
Milliners	45	.....	45	19	.....	19	15	.....	15	11	.....	11
Model and pattern makers	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Molders	139	139	.....	88	88	.....	46	46	.....	5	5	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (c)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (c)	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil well employés	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil works employés	306	303	3	180	179	1	109	107	2	17	17	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,143	1,140	3	525	523	2	511	511	.....	107	106	1
Paper hangers	100	99	1	32	32	.....	59	58	1	9	9	.....
Paper mill operatives	40	35	5	25	21	4	10	9	1	5	5	.....
Photographers	15	15	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Piano and organ makers and tuners (c)	7	7	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers	1,421	1,421	.....	615	615	.....	702	702	.....	104	104	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	113	113	.....	71	71	.....	36	36	.....	6	6	.....
Potters	36	36	.....	24	24	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....
Powder and cartridge makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (c)	87	82	5	52	52	.....	26	22	4	9	8	1
Print works operatives (c)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roofers and slaters	78	78	.....	30	30	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....
Rope and cordage makers	44	39	5	18	17	1	20	16	4	6	6	.....
Rubber factory operatives	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sail, awning, and tent makers	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Salt works employés	19	19	.....	13	13	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (c)	3,873	3,868	5	2,569	2,566	3	1,158	1,156	2	146	146	.....
Seamstresses (c)	1,339	4	1,335	690	1	689	523	3	520	126	.....	126
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators (c)	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Ship and boat builders	210	210	.....	72	72	.....	111	111	.....	27	27	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (c)	17	3	14	12	2	10	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Silk mill operatives (c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starch makers	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	33	33	.....	24	24	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (c)	46	46	.....	37	37	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....
Straw workers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners	16	16	.....	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	5	5	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (c)	201	139	62	98	70	28	77	52	25	26	17	9
Tinners and tinware makers	126	123	3	75	75	.....	40	37	3	11	11	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	6,827	4,509	2,318	2,477	1,718	759	3,974	2,541	1,433	376	250	126
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	24	24	.....	18	18	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	19	19	.....	7	7	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upholsterers	101	96	5	36	36	.....	57	52	5	8	8	.....
Well borers	23	23	.....	14	14	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Wheelwrights	48	48	.....	22	22	.....	17	17	.....	9	9	.....
Whitewashers	1,003	1,001	2	361	361	.....	536	534	2	106	106	.....
Wire workers	21	21	.....	14	14	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	299	289	10	187	181	6	97	94	3	15	14	1
Woolen mill operatives (c)	74	53	21	28	19	9	34	26	8	12	8	4
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	3,185	3,052	133	1,580	1,527	53	1,375	1,310	65	230	215	15

a Includes all persons of negro descent.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	4,439,047	778,821	1,337,660	162,057	804,699	261,463	487,445	69,848	118,171	18,748	297,988	63,234
2	North Atlantic division	1,743,763	465,602	426,643	68,451	501,696	207,494	225,465	45,497	52,765	12,547	102,919	38,726
3	Maine	33,063	10,032	618	64	4,425	1,523	3,506	627	1,028	308	11,744	2,864
4	New Hampshire	30,256	13,460	773	209	5,836	3,227	2,205	645	765	434	5,420	1,605
5	Vermont	20,519	2,901	402	51	4,232	831	2,226	238	929	71	4,737	835
6	Massachusetts	272,440	111,190	13,518	2,657	102,266	48,745	34,279	11,383	9,295	3,105	41,762	22,217
7	Rhode Island	44,407	18,175	1,636	285	15,137	7,597	9,377	2,947	2,077	763	1,853	1,087
8	Connecticut	82,702	23,325	13,449	2,260	32,172	12,276	9,711	1,909	2,638	664	2,574	654
9	New York	698,537	184,048	233,814	41,926	191,969	82,932	69,711	13,488	16,103	3,223	27,705	8,101
10	New Jersey	149,838	34,491	50,629	7,390	40,761	16,408	19,784	4,091	5,618	1,547	1,785	493
11	Pennsylvania	412,001	67,980	111,714	13,609	104,898	33,955	74,606	10,169	14,312	2,432	5,339	960
12	South Atlantic division	99,976	18,001	38,084	6,280	20,099	5,809	11,543	1,418	3,700	421	2,340	335
13	Delaware	6,347	1,140	1,219	134	2,721	721	982	122	190	48	134	24
14	Maryland	42,316	9,509	23,911	4,624	7,331	2,723	2,914	476	1,113	152	385	77
15	District of Columbia	7,999	2,436	2,710	566	2,576	1,184	958	267	290	50	256	80
16	Virginia	9,562	779	2,160	172	1,862	313	1,834	131	552	49	362	28
17	West Virginia	9,635	828	3,575	301	2,327	302	1,494	111	417	40	187	14
18	North Carolina	2,092	169	683	41	255	26	487	30	199	21	145	13
19	South Carolina	3,402	486	1,392	189	767	176	326	51	185	14	70	9
20	Georgia	7,006	701	2,187	164	1,673	288	970	88	420	28	317	27
21	Florida	11,567	1,956	1,147	89	587	76	1,578	133	334	19	484	63
22	North Central division	1,940,072	237,962	741,093	76,371	202,334	35,145	172,157	16,730	41,299	4,258	140,438	20,474
23	Ohio	213,195	27,275	109,616	12,296	29,962	6,376	29,878	3,269	4,737	556	6,516	1,212
24	Indiana	71,509	6,998	41,478	3,587	9,498	1,558	6,112	520	1,479	127	2,192	267
25	Illinois	396,035	62,263	158,042	18,641	57,201	12,178	35,790	4,183	10,052	1,233	14,804	2,768
26	Michigan	257,387	29,060	62,684	6,830	18,044	2,532	28,606	2,460	6,267	619	63,565	9,749
27	Wisconsin	241,673	24,669	115,780	11,875	14,593	1,880	13,443	1,207	2,803	260	12,595	1,065
28	Minnesota	227,426	29,885	54,677	5,850	13,775	1,936	8,461	882	2,832	267	16,024	1,774
29	Iowa	156,242	16,764	61,143	5,284	17,731	2,222	14,768	1,219	3,841	396	7,589	883
30	Missouri	120,725	14,815	64,092	6,537	20,321	4,115	11,268	1,095	2,531	242	3,958	593
31	North Dakota	38,398	4,693	4,521	356	1,663	188	1,732	143	958	80	8,200	899
32	South Dakota	44,750	3,942	9,173	633	2,811	233	3,278	213	849	64	3,946	324
33	Nebraska	99,721	11,422	35,839	3,247	8,570	1,128	8,135	723	2,101	182	5,268	544
34	Kansas	73,011	6,171	23,148	1,726	8,165	799	10,686	816	2,799	232	4,781	481
35	South Central division	167,098	18,349	58,048	5,965	21,599	4,062	14,818	1,172	3,826	201	4,434	335
36	Kentucky	29,099	3,722	16,051	1,637	6,296	1,356	2,281	224	542	100	610	74
37	Tennessee	11,129	1,077	3,042	237	2,622	421	1,876	147	421	29	513	30
38	Alabama	8,365	642	2,264	178	1,367	218	1,833	88	702	34	336	26
39	Mississippi	5,028	443	1,415	102	1,025	157	572	46	136	6	221	15
40	Louisiana	25,167	4,057	6,845	1,134	3,285	1,270	1,389	183	272	32	401	36
41	Texas	78,295	7,730	24,516	2,402	5,399	538	5,652	418	1,404	67	1,600	109
42	Oklahoma	1,058	72	483	18	209	9	191	8	78	5	230	8
43	Arkansas	8,357	597	3,432	257	1,396	93	1,024	58	271	18	523	37
44	Western division	488,138	38,904	72,892	5,890	58,971	8,953	63,462	5,031	16,581	1,231	38,857	3,364
45	Montana	30,640	1,747	3,813	250	4,697	377	4,803	172	1,120	61	4,502	251
46	Wyoming	9,327	627	1,364	62	1,321	114	2,028	143	784	33	736	53
47	Colorado	51,703	5,311	9,352	770	7,653	1,117	9,465	688	2,559	201	4,734	525
48	New Mexico	6,994	455	999	71	666	67	882	36	275	10	403	28
49	Arizona	10,464	864	916	25	879	42	788	38	238	7	454	17
50	Utah	25,065	2,763	1,274	125	1,499	83	10,520	1,133	1,635	159	671	43
51	Nevada	10,869	467	1,069	60	1,554	159	1,549	81	246	11	965	48
52	Idaho	11,850	489	1,334	62	1,527	53	2,173	117	412	19	1,154	49
53	Washington	59,852	3,707	9,622	500	5,603	296	7,148	360	2,449	101	9,279	620
54	Oregon	37,819	2,460	7,462	537	2,977	274	3,598	247	1,443	96	3,137	256
55	California	233,555	20,014	35,687	3,423	30,595	6,371	20,508	2,016	5,420	533	12,822	1,474

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
132,410	33,383	405,077	75,510	70,404	8,753	59,251	8,906	114,132	6,075	89,768	11,615	36,502	4,185	51,202	9,124	433,678	40,020	1
94,782	35,022	50,453	16,768	8,197	1,422	19,823	4,331	70,876	4,476	44,011	7,889	27,546	3,313	5,037	2,457	113,550	16,309	2
9,160	4,350	1,178	173	358	53	255	25	173	4	216	9	11	.....	5	.....	446	32	3
13,687	6,946	661	296	41	8	122	23	273	1	129	6	12	3	2	.....	270	57	4
6,551	725	516	98	32	8	106	9	316	6	77	4	26	2	4	2	275	21	5
30,134	15,017	10,334	3,614	835	164	1,091	422	4,552	382	3,734	551	224	46	261	77	10,555	2,180	6
8,995	4,217	1,621	755	81	15	214	90	1,485	139	290	54	9	1	8	.....	1,615	225	7
6,064	2,413	5,074	1,958	804	155	1,065	178	3,574	155	1,539	183	699	114	80	12	3,259	394	8
10,654	1,573	16,835	6,801	3,303	660	9,592	2,581	35,234	2,953	26,232	5,708	6,714	2,309	3,614	2,272	47,057	9,521	9
245	19	2,762	1,077	1,655	218	2,264	432	7,450	457	2,627	305	2,082	276	158	24	12,018	1,844	10
352	32	11,472	1,996	1,088	141	4,514	571	17,819	379	9,158	1,069	17,769	562	905	70	38,055	2,035	11
139	31	1,544	214	414	33	1,308	203	3,593	118	2,821	500	826	41	758	219	11,907	2,322	12
6	.....	131	34	23	1	92	18	288	5	140	2	91	2	3	.....	327	29	13
39	4	266	55	92	11	313	73	930	45	1,823	459	107	23	624	209	2,408	578	14
13	4	85	49	43	6	156	94	261	29	146	16	27	2	3	3	475	80	15
15	1	245	11	70	.....	160	18	1,036	17	227	8	350	3	33	3	650	30	16
15	1	59	2	23	3	129	4	589	7	86	.....	188	4	4	.....	592	39	17
8	2	43	4	15	3	37	2	19	.....	55	3	4	.....	6	.....	136	15	18
4	1	60	3	23	1	81	3	74	3	83	5	10	.....	4	2	323	29	19
22	1	200	9	43	3	174	29	121	1	175	9	29	3	18	2	657	49	20
17	17	455	47	82	5	160	22	275	11	86	3	20	4	3	.....	6,339	1,467	21
32,917	2,183	306,831	51,938	46,342	5,809	19,797	1,925	13,739	575	33,480	2,677	6,964	753	43,366	6,161	130,365	12,963	22
611	83	1,831	244	540	59	3,553	346	2,439	72	2,502	225	2,944	340	4,746	346	13,320	1,346	23
192	16	2,518	240	418	33	1,786	123	296	13	315	11	248	16	130	9	4,847	478	24
2,660	300	55,048	14,571	6,421	1,127	4,251	478	4,336	289	4,087	407	1,486	172	11,626	2,259	28,731	3,597	25
15,436	913	19,687	2,215	3,339	334	2,506	271	2,378	35	7,890	558	817	32	1,100	112	25,562	2,400	26
4,800	223	42,746	4,855	7,159	768	1,025	81	786	24	1,308	99	217	21	5,312	448	19,106	1,863	27
5,535	352	98,650	16,492	7,229	931	1,021	113	557	15	3,637	342	610	64	4,275	488	10,093	870	28
443	34	27,707	4,897	7,902	926	1,230	70	443	12	392	18	106	7	4,779	615	8,168	676	29
300	27	3,223	784	785	68	2,215	256	1,363	71	1,196	101	323	33	1,440	225	7,710	758	30
1,251	101	15,913	2,470	1,273	255	116	16	13	1	1,411	67	78	11	521	40	748	71	31
531	34	13,640	1,618	2,187	212	221	14	203	6	4,653	347	122	11	1,075	112	2,061	121	32
381	28	15,967	2,893	7,387	989	699	73	501	21	2,043	211	204	30	7,104	920	5,522	433	33
777	67	9,301	1,159	1,702	107	1,174	84	424	16	3,990	231	309	16	1,258	87	4,497	350	34
254	13	4,020	414	980	42	8,055	1,091	7,337	477	1,654	77	531	31	1,581	229	39,961	4,150	35
26	3	168	13	56	7	626	66	538	16	188	19	61	1	26	3	1,630	203	36
15	1	262	23	73	3	276	41	475	22	266	12	133	13	10	.....	1,145	98	37
23	1	237	13	49	2	326	29	232	8	172	1	90	2	18	.....	716	42	38
10	.....	262	9	78	2	277	33	278	28	87	6	25	.....	5	.....	637	39	39
62	3	341	18	173	8	4,676	729	4,430	337	250	7	46	.....	6	3	2,982	297	40
84	3	2,377	322	442	14	1,549	172	1,259	58	599	25	140	13	1,365	207	31,909	3,391	41
14	1	107	4	22	1	46	2	8	2	29	3	10	1	105	7	126	3	42
20	1	266	12	87	5	279	19	117	6	54	4	26	1	46	9	816	77	43
4,318	284	42,829	6,176	14,471	1,447	10,268	1,296	18,587	429	7,852	472	635	47	520	58	137,895	4,276	44
1,418	50	4,852	431	493	30	314	28	636	7	557	34	27	3	62	.....	3,846	53	45
55	4	1,046	148	447	31	97	8	242	2	633	20	14	.....	20	3	540	11	46
347	25	6,296	1,477	1,059	104	784	71	3,020	45	698	47	228	10	113	15	5,395	216	47
23	.....	132	15	33	1	198	11	260	3	67	3	7	.....	6	.....	3,043	210	48
25	.....	157	10	119	10	204	7	170	1	44	2	8	.....	2	1	6,460	704	49
19	1	3,348	566	3,681	492	120	18	259	4	250	5	17	.....	5	.....	1,767	134	50
203	5	288	21	233	9	158	15	964	12	32	.....	7	.....	8	1	3,593	45	51
108	2	1,452	78	609	45	138	3	484	1	99	5	7	.....	6	.....	2,347	55	52
1,077	57	12,709	1,343	1,920	134	691	55	1,361	6	1,555	64	68	3	125	10	6,236	158	53
210	13	3,826	488	866	67	520	57	485	9	1,697	148	35	5	44	8	11,510	255	54
824	77	9,223	1,599	5,002	524	7,044	1,028	10,706	339	2,220	144	217	26	129	20	93,158	2,435	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,295,346	33,722	400,235	12,651	158,110	7,105	157,091	3,191	34,584	899	91,801	1,815
2	North Atlantic division	243,600	3,613	47,185	1,003	64,100	1,440	45,208	433	8,791	111	18,310	212
3	Maine	7,121	109	143	.....	733	25	875	16	113	2	3,476	43
4	New Hampshire	4,170	29	80	.....	726	9	407	4	137	.....	1,465	10
5	Vermont	7,851	90	155	.....	1,892	37	963	5	251	4	2,001	25
6	Massachusetts	24,848	132	933	8	8,748	62	2,679	14	653	2	4,962	20
7	Rhode Island	2,920	29	82	.....	1,009	9	312	2	118	3	117	1
8	Connecticut	10,984	127	1,675	23	4,358	73	955	12	293	5	253	.....
9	New York	75,014	1,978	21,830	524	23,342	873	12,127	242	1,895	59	4,869	99
10	New Jersey	13,460	299	4,823	137	3,763	81	1,661	26	328	3	80	2
11	Pennsylvania	97,226	820	17,455	311	19,535	271	25,280	112	5,003	33	1,087	12
12	South Atlantic division	17,328	810	5,426	334	3,350	176	3,504	67	1,319	29	523	15
13	Delaware	663	23	118	1	275	14	146	4	18	.....	28	4
14	Maryland	6,255	437	2,836	236	1,207	40	913	12	589	3	111	2
15	District of Columbia	318	20	138	12	86	7	42	.....	22	1	5	.....
16	Virginia	2,256	67	456	12	337	23	636	13	170	8	105	4
17	West Virginia	3,396	113	948	28	872	59	744	12	254	3	64	.....
18	North Carolina	617	26	126	4	74	3	191	8	91	9	45	.....
19	South Carolina	594	48	235	21	152	12	60	3	26	2	14	.....
20	Georgia	783	37	212	8	197	16	156	5	41	1	27	2
21	Florida	2,446	45	357	12	150	2	616	10	108	2	124	3
22	North Central division	813,411	24,214	306,227	9,640	68,841	4,725	76,334	2,123	17,039	618	59,251	1,400
23	Ohio	49,477	1,815	20,972	1,117	5,354	278	9,349	201	1,457	28	774	26
24	Indiana	26,056	1,188	15,609	807	2,789	174	2,428	75	668	9	552	14
25	Illinois	100,160	3,555	47,752	1,738	12,185	879	11,885	336	2,964	114	1,961	102
26	Michigan	105,532	2,274	24,217	681	7,933	421	14,783	265	2,371	71	26,632	489
27	Wisconsin	115,279	3,810	53,342	1,512	8,403	813	7,167	330	1,232	72	4,807	111
28	Minnesota	117,431	2,726	31,004	675	6,492	391	3,945	104	1,047	36	5,567	99
29	Iowa	96,689	3,135	38,993	1,062	10,734	866	9,456	273	2,451	100	3,966	153
30	Missouri	33,282	1,532	19,048	943	3,561	268	3,674	116	805	34	1,133	40
31	North Dakota	29,912	508	3,525	47	1,000	31	1,203	27	725	21	6,001	136
32	South Dakota	33,669	745	7,065	138	1,741	93	2,232	50	558	18	2,566	54
33	Nebraska	57,746	1,304	23,415	476	3,917	195	4,253	124	987	41	2,495	68
34	Kansas	48,178	1,562	15,285	444	4,732	316	6,559	222	1,774	74	2,617	108
35	South Central division	58,715	2,918	20,961	1,328	4,380	245	4,804	115	1,339	28	1,096	24
36	Kentucky	5,958	262	2,946	141	1,355	89	587	14	155	2	75	2
37	Tennessee	2,456	75	567	23	478	18	608	11	109	3	108	2
38	Alabama	2,639	74	595	29	344	20	795	12	381	4	46	.....
39	Mississippi	1,304	78	282	16	375	23	187	8	43	1	67	2
40	Louisiana	5,358	259	845	70	298	29	251	9	50	2	90	.....
41	Texas	36,582	2,020	13,887	997	1,050	55	1,821	42	434	11	392	7
42	Oklahoma	944	24	285	5	115	4	106	1	41	2	128	4
43	Arkansas	3,474	126	1,554	47	365	7	449	18	126	3	190	7
44	Western division	162,292	2,161	20,436	346	17,433	519	27,181	453	6,096	113	12,621	164
45	Montana	11,494	95	1,201	13	2,266	27	2,809	19	538	3	1,382	10
46	Wyoming	3,809	36	366	5	274	7	1,135	10	486	2	202	3
47	Colorado	18,573	147	2,819	37	2,288	26	4,673	27	984	6	1,564	12
48	New Mexico	2,830	18	225	1	247	2	498	3	151	.....	116	.....
49	Arizona	3,971	41	293	1	438	5	440	10	113	2	178	.....
50	Utah	9,842	345	209	5	567	2	4,531	185	624	28	203	6
51	Nevada	5,234	36	457	3	955	19	1,055	5	137	1	462	3
52	Idaho	6,193	73	670	9	879	9	1,315	22	214	3	553	5
53	Washington	16,827	185	3,154	44	1,485	35	2,355	25	701	5	2,610	40
54	Oregon	12,548	171	2,791	45	1,020	31	1,382	30	591	14	1,181	17
55	California	70,971	1,014	8,251	183	7,014	356	6,988	117	1,557	49	4,110	68

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
23,371	310	179,091	3,418	31,282	383	18,083	497	19,070	230	24,062	262	8,314	35	18,962	591	130,790	2,335	1
9,759	79	9,603	66	1,269	6	3,177	70	4,045	48	3,144	20	6,518	10	446	.....	21,379	115	2
982	18	588	4	83	1	37	.....	16	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	3
1,163	4	100	1	10	.....	21	.....	4	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	1	4
2,130	16	190	.....	9	.....	45	2	68	1	16	.....	5	.....	2	.....	118	.....	5
2,243	12	1,042	3	175	.....	207	.....	192	2	349	3	46	1	13	.....	2,006	5	6
388	1	291	5	19	.....	16	.....	185	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	381	1	7
522	3	1,307	7	206	1	274	1	200	1	197	.....	138	.....	19	.....	587	1	8
2,251	24	1,581	25	390	4	1,053	43	930	.....	451	13	246	1	77	.....	3,963	71	9
3	.....	273	3	181	.....	220	8	539	30	332	.....	122	.....	14	.....	1,121	9	10
71	1	3,631	18	196	.....	1,304	16	2,511	7	1,750	4	5,901	8	321	.....	13,112	27	11
23	.....	265	6	64	1	258	7	305	2	127	37	459	.....	67	15	1,638	127	12
1	.....	8	.....	1	.....	18	.....	16	.....	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	13
2	.....	19	.....	7	.....	30	2	85	.....	74	37	19	.....	26	12	328	93	14
.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	16	.....	15
1	.....	15	1	17	.....	38	.....	21	.....	14	.....	288	.....	29	1	129	5	16
10	.....	7	.....	4	.....	51	1	58	1	3	.....	140	.....	1	.....	240	9	17
3	.....	10	.....	4	.....	16	1	7	.....	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....	42	1	18
.....	.....	7	.....	3	.....	21	1	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	2	65	7	19
.....	.....	25	1	5	1	20	1	7	.....	5	.....	1	.....	4	.....	83	2	20
6	.....	172	4	22	.....	52	1	104	1	13	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	714	10	21
11,882	215	154,766	3,171	23,542	267	8,002	307	4,072	9	16,926	192	1,657	20	16,964	431	47,008	1,096	22
79	1	272	3	101	.....	1,387	55	208	.....	104	2	135	1	189	16	8,096	87	23
60	.....	911	12	155	2	878	34	95	1	32	.....	20	.....	99	4	1,751	56	24
507	9	11,802	171	1,557	10	1,028	61	1,056	3	182	3	498	4	644	8	5,179	117	25
4,484	53	8,023	54	1,394	16	787	28	1,553	.....	4,560	4	124	2	329	11	8,342	179	26
1,904	21	22,519	537	3,445	51	473	16	478	1	380	1	36	.....	3,002	89	8,006	206	27
2,327	75	53,451	1,135	3,996	46	483	15	50	.....	1,851	21	204	2	2,614	53	4,970	74	28
230	4	17,198	407	4,781	41	764	24	54	.....	64	.....	54	1	2,012	87	5,032	117	29
56	1	1,063	24	232	2	780	30	162	2	53	.....	91	.....	203	7	2,325	65	30
1,039	25	12,881	222	1,064	16	74	3	6	.....	1,317	18	60	1	440	9	487	12	31
384	11	10,633	227	1,765	19	142	1	117	1	3,998	81	100	2	905	22	1,463	28	32
225	2	9,346	151	3,829	47	380	16	33	.....	1,072	14	83	4	4,420	99	3,285	67	33
573	13	6,607	178	1,223	17	814	24	265	1	3,313	48	252	3	1,087	26	3,072	88	34
56	.....	1,638	48	343	5	2,076	71	2,493	136	146	4	65	4	1,340	144	17,978	706	35
1	.....	44	1	14	.....	150	3	70	1	6	.....	1	.....	4	.....	550	9	36
4	.....	89	2	28	.....	60	1	105	.....	2	.....	5	.....	6	.....	337	15	37
4	.....	74	1	12	.....	119	.....	69	1	11	.....	8	.....	4	.....	177	7	38
3	.....	69	2	17	.....	50	9	79	11	7	1	1	.....	1	.....	123	5	39
13	.....	58	.....	44	1	1,017	26	1,818	108	36	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	829	14	40
19	.....	1,197	35	172	1	512	26	327	15	51	2	34	4	1,218	135	15,408	690	41
3	.....	58	3	15	1	34	1	3	.....	22	1	3	.....	73	2	58	.....	42
9	.....	99	4	41	2	134	5	22	.....	11	.....	4	.....	34	7	436	26	43
1,651	16	12,819	127	6,064	104	3,670	42	7,555	35	3,719	9	115	1	145	1	42,787	231	44
491	5	1,196	9	178	3	136	2	142	.....	270	1	6	.....	17	.....	862	3	45
19	.....	300	2	120	1	31	1	36	1	561	2	1	.....	2	.....	216	2	46
147	1	2,290	11	440	6	317	4	1,048	1	265	.....	32	.....	29	.....	1,677	16	47
11	.....	58	.....	17	.....	70	1	127	.....	17	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1,290	11	48
9	.....	81	.....	57	3	77	.....	85	.....	14	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2,185	20	49
13	.....	1,137	37	1,819	69	31	1	120	.....	166	.....	1	.....	1	.....	421	12	50
160	.....	160	.....	119	.....	77	.....	538	4	8	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1,161	1	51
64	.....	691	7	391	8	77	.....	84	1	37	.....	4	.....	2	.....	1,212	9	52
431	3	3,029	20	543	1	203	.....	292	1	637	3	8	.....	40	1	1,330	7	53
97	2	1,309	11	370	2	207	3	210	1	957	2	9	1	13	.....	2,411	12	54
270	5	2,568	30	2,010	11	2,444	30	4,873	26	787	1	47	.....	30	.....	30,022	138	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	95,647	19,721	27,910	3,614	13,418	3,565	17,193	3,506	3,706	671	11,219	4,265
2	North Atlantic division	35,371	7,528	9,715	1,391	6,373	1,666	7,159	1,448	1,382	233	3,123	1,207
3	Maine	484	160	12	5	53	8	88	10	24	5	211	88
4	New Hampshire	309	131	21	5	43	28	66	11	11	2	63	37
5	Vermont	290	149	12	1	35	26	64	11	13	2	93	53
6	Massachusetts	4,331	1,252	497	103	891	280	938	184	192	34	783	353
7	Rhode Island	545	155	45	11	108	32	154	33	31	4	49	22
8	Connecticut	973	259	203	21	232	83	220	63	35	7	77	24
9	New York	18,905	3,080	5,883	833	3,302	781	3,263	727	646	98	1,421	491
10	New Jersey	3,129	538	1,117	118	452	145	760	117	175	21	151	43
11	Pennsylvania	6,405	1,204	1,925	294	1,257	283	1,606	292	255	60	275	96
12	South Atlantic division	3,811	769	1,098	159	618	188	747	151	173	27	236	50
13	Delaware	94	31	18	4	19	8	22	10	3	2	7	3
14	Maryland	1,209	250	528	89	197	71	164	32	36	8	51	8
15	District of Columbia	706	133	196	24	116	26	131	35	36	3	45	8
16	Virginia	505	85	86	6	63	20	117	28	17	7	27	4
17	West Virginia	205	42	69	12	50	20	40	7	8	1	13	1
18	North Carolina	155	29	40	10	14	2	45	6	18	1	16	5
19	South Carolina	161	34	38	5	36	9	33	7	12	1	10	6
20	Georgia	351	55	80	7	80	22	60	12	14	1	30	4
21	Florida	425	110	43	2	43	10	126	14	29	3	37	11
22	North Central division	40,088	8,306	13,501	1,574	4,356	1,122	6,035	1,337	1,409	292	5,974	2,450
23	Ohio	4,589	966	2,138	344	520	186	872	191	134	25	330	110
24	Indiana	1,716	353	850	101	211	101	242	65	51	9	139	36
25	Illinois	8,677	1,435	3,153	324	1,176	193	1,263	298	308	67	752	232
26	Michigan	5,277	1,373	886	75	376	87	850	156	236	37	2,053	897
27	Wisconsin	4,101	719	1,864	249	240	66	523	87	115	21	383	136
28	Minnesota	4,321	884	962	96	345	75	437	99	113	33	735	297
29	Iowa	2,801	698	836	98	384	119	465	128	130	37	398	188
30	Missouri	3,605	620	1,687	156	613	168	454	86	93	17	238	88
31	North Dakota	705	280	60	4	51	10	57	16	32	10	271	203
32	South Dakota	744	191	129	10	62	10	115	32	30	5	155	73
33	Nebraska	1,916	409	544	80	198	43	372	93	72	8	258	105
34	Kansas	1,636	369	392	37	171	64	385	86	95	23	262	85
35	South Central division	5,086	1,153	1,604	245	708	312	748	149	172	29	327	82
36	Kentucky	852	263	369	109	157	80	111	23	31	5	60	22
37	Tennessee	479	86	125	10	90	30	113	21	17	2	46	4
38	Alabama	350	42	72	7	65	15	64	6	28	3	35	5
39	Mississippi	188	30	35	6	40	8	36	8	3	.....	15	3
40	Louisiana	951	269	238	34	114	61	92	22	16	13	28	10
41	Texas	1,920	395	669	68	187	100	268	57	60	4	103	23
42	Oklahoma	50	6	10	.....	7	2	12	1	4	1	10	1
43	Arkansas	287	62	86	11	42	16	52	11	13	1	30	9
44	Western division	11,291	1,965	1,992	245	1,363	277	2,509	421	570	90	1,559	476
45	Montana	563	78	101	11	69	5	109	7	25	7	126	31
46	Wyoming	164	16	21	.....	35	3	46	8	8	.....	23	3
47	Colorado	1,238	223	238	28	143	31	323	51	71	17	185	65
48	New Mexico	255	45	41	6	22	17	29	2	8	1	27	4
49	Arizona	218	16	30	1	19	3	31	2	9	1	26	1
50	Utah	626	102	59	4	41	19	285	36	46	7	34	9
51	Nevada	149	35	22	5	31	7	33	8	6	.....	22	12
52	Idaho	171	29	33	3	28	5	43	8	9	2	22	3
53	Washington	1,328	194	196	13	112	11	295	31	85	10	313	89
54	Oregon	923	151	178	21	77	5	186	24	44	9	156	56
55	California	5,656	1,076	1,073	153	786	171	1,129	244	259	36	625	193

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1,354	579	4,902	748	981	146	2,615	897	2,347	144	1,416	91	366	29	553	45	7,662	1,421	1
780	381	802	115	218	25	997	397	1,254	80	802	57	214	15	85	5	2,467	508	2
52	34	9	3	2	.....	17	1	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	3
78	40	7	1	1	.....	6	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	5	4
50	47	5	.....	.....	.....	12	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	7	5
323	123	156	24	20	4	106	39	126	15	50	5	8	.....	5	.....	236	88	6
72	35	23	.....	5	.....	8	11	24	1	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	18	6	7
45	20	46	5	8	.....	15	17	24	3	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	14	8
142	75	350	62	136	16	609	233	810	51	582	38	175	12	65	4	1,521	259	9
6	1	38	5	20	4	98	30	61	2	29	4	5	2	3	.....	214	46	10
12	6	168	15	26	1	126	62	200	8	115	8	25	1	12	1	403	77	11
14	15	70	9	37	1	138	62	212	8	63	4	15	2	4	2	386	91	12
1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15	3	13
8	1	13	4	6	.....	49	18	35	4	36	.....	3	1	2	1	81	13	14
3	.....	12	2	7	.....	33	18	36	3	7	3	4	.....	1	.....	70	11	15
.....	.....	13	1	13	.....	10	8	112	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	43	9	16
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10	1	17
.....	1	2	.....	1	1	4	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	3	18
1	1	7	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	4	19
.....	.....	6	.....	6	.....	17	5	19	.....	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	31	4	20
1	12	13	2	3	.....	16	11	5	.....	4	1	2	1	.....	.....	103	43	21
467	146	3,438	569	504	88	676	181	436	31	426	23	102	9	433	35	2,331	449	22
13	3	34	1	5	.....	118	30	57	5	36	3	20	3	57	9	246	56	23
7	1	23	3	5	1	52	11	19	3	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	108	22	24
80	37	680	99	114	14	120	40	187	6	130	5	31	1	144	4	530	115	25
158	30	165	17	36	5	70	18	24	3	37	1	4	.....	21	2	361	45	26
40	14	416	51	84	13	46	10	15	1	26	4	5	2	55	5	280	60	27
93	26	1,168	182	76	18	56	16	32	1	46	2	7	1	38	2	213	36	28
8	4	295	76	74	13	27	5	12	3	11	1	3	.....	22	6	136	20	29
18	3	51	7	16	.....	92	29	53	4	33	4	13	1	21	4	223	53	30
15	4	175	31	12	4	6	2	3	1	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	18	4	31
6	3	156	35	9	7	9	2	4	.....	26	1	2	1	4	.....	37	12	32
9	5	166	43	58	11	36	9	25	1	23	1	3	.....	58	3	94	7	33
20	16	109	24	15	2	35	9	5	3	49	1	1	.....	12	.....	85	19	34
22	1	89	7	31	3	468	167	130	6	43	2	9	1	19	3	716	140	35
6	.....	4	1	2	1	26	11	12	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	69	10	36
.....	.....	9	1	3	.....	16	9	19	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	9	37
1	.....	15	1	3	.....	22	3	3	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	37	2	38
2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	27	2	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	3	39
6	1	13	.....	4	1	260	95	49	4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	122	27	40
5	.....	39	4	15	.....	96	46	38	2	21	1	5	1	17	1	406	83	41
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	42
1	.....	6	.....	2	1	18	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	30	12	43
71	36	503	48	191	29	336	90	315	19	82	5	26	2	12	.....	1,762	227	44
18	6	37	2	4	2	13	4	12	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	44	2	45
.....	.....	14	.....	.....	1	4	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	46
5	2	40	8	19	1	36	8	74	4	10	.....	5	.....	3	.....	86	8	47
.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	41	1	18	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	65	13	48
3	.....	1	.....	3	1	6	1	9	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	6	49
1	.....	43	9	57	10	15	3	2	1	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	38	4	50
2	.....	1	.....	3	.....	6	1	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	18	2	51
1	1	11	.....	2	.....	5	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	1	52
19	4	151	11	20	2	24	4	20	.....	10	2	1	.....	2	.....	80	17	53
5	1	51	4	9	.....	11	1	10	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	189	30	54
17	22	152	14	73	12	175	65	161	13	45	2	16	2	3	.....	1,142	144	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	975,448	462,938	236,608	99,254	265,054	187,373	63,310	28,665	13,929	8,444	45,476	31,501
2	North Atlantic division	432,926	267,671	82,002	41,748	177,828	150,578	31,505	17,184	6,434	5,230	15,858	20,641
3	Maine	8,053	3,550	57	29	1,798	1,019	539	256	124	76	2,830	1,630
4	New Hampshire	6,073	2,977	60	42	1,694	1,252	250	204	78	91	1,029	804
5	Vermont	3,700	1,915	70	39	848	626	285	171	47	51	707	579
6	Massachusetts	58,718	54,071	1,448	1,017	34,299	31,601	3,756	2,992	960	1,087	4,862	11,949
7	Rhode Island	9,927	6,490	248	120	5,108	4,388	1,072	457	224	183	264	572
8	Connecticut	19,003	12,727	1,895	1,090	10,092	8,193	990	633	263	218	297	233
9	New York	171,951	119,917	42,921	26,739	69,998	65,319	10,114	6,364	1,981	1,809	4,593	4,294
10	New Jersey	39,154	21,627	8,873	4,228	16,443	12,847	2,525	1,462	768	510	207	178
11	Pennsylvania	116,347	44,397	26,430	8,444	37,488	25,333	11,974	4,645	1,989	1,205	1,069	402
12	South Atlantic division	20,070	9,842	7,107	3,246	6,669	3,922	1,360	646	319	190	309	131
13	Delaware	1,989	846	231	98	1,079	596	169	53	26	25	13	6
14	Maryland	9,810	5,078	4,902	2,322	2,733	1,932	367	217	99	79	48	34
15	District of Columbia	1,967	1,532	450	357	1,012	817	133	137	43	25	31	37
16	Virginia	1,601	298	272	66	587	139	200	42	39	13	57	10
17	West Virginia	1,549	440	644	182	467	150	106	50	32	17	19	6
18	North Carolina	180	62	59	16	33	18	33	12	9	2	9	3
19	South Carolina	435	199	128	77	177	86	40	23	12	3	10	1
20	Georgia	1,029	334	192	82	436	137	112	37	22	18	33	11
21	Florida	1,510	1,053	169	46	145	47	200	75	37	8	89	23
22	North Central division	349,365	140,557	124,289	47,294	56,171	23,599	18,920	7,790	4,199	2,222	22,438	9,090
23	Ohio	51,841	16,728	23,428	7,475	11,019	4,809	4,000	1,680	641	306	1,079	542
24	Indiana	13,173	3,868	6,995	1,921	2,879	1,019	633	218	131	66	315	108
25	Illinois	85,184	38,568	30,176	11,228	19,503	8,957	4,521	2,013	1,116	669	2,047	1,102
26	Michigan	52,882	17,458	13,334	4,330	4,108	1,503	3,557	1,249	862	367	11,389	5,052
27	Wisconsin	43,417	14,410	19,762	7,120	2,647	738	1,328	454	246	107	2,027	412
28	Minnesota	37,943	21,486	7,496	3,786	2,887	1,196	904	407	312	118	2,500	607
29	Iowa	16,701	10,755	6,172	3,551	2,506	1,013	1,048	544	206	187	581	252
30	Missouri	22,946	8,906	10,492	3,730	6,810	3,011	1,162	467	249	128	402	177
31	North Dakota	2,518	3,386	332	280	303	118	106	70	47	45	428	368
32	South Dakota	3,528	2,631	663	448	382	107	253	97	54	32	285	106
33	Nebraska	13,504	8,069	3,716	2,358	1,891	727	723	299	180	98	451	171
34	Kansas	5,728	3,292	1,723	1,052	1,176	311	685	292	155	99	334	133
35	South Central division	30,534	9,338	6,982	2,816	5,806	2,408	1,696	470	383	106	502	116
36	Kentucky	4,977	1,990	2,345	857	1,796	845	193	69	46	21	65	23
37	Tennessee	1,707	493	324	105	678	225	144	53	39	10	37	9
38	Alabama	883	291	210	83	218	88	115	48	31	18	43	11
39	Mississippi	596	155	94	36	185	67	54	12	13	1	24	4
40	Louisiana	5,469	2,015	1,340	557	1,179	835	282	78	49	8	57	11
41	Texas	15,637	4,062	2,284	1,004	1,887	292	800	194	167	35	217	45
42	Oklahoma	192	28	51	11	36	2	13	1	6	1	14	1
43	Arkansas	1,073	304	334	163	327	54	95	15	32	12	45	12
44	Western division	142,553	26,530	16,288	4,150	18,580	6,866	9,829	2,575	2,594	696	6,369	1,523
45	Montana	9,316	1,292	1,068	191	1,291	303	731	108	202	44	1,094	130
46	Wyoming	2,459	491	450	46	531	86	311	96	106	28	169	34
47	Colorado	11,765	4,052	1,958	600	2,152	937	1,090	401	299	135	680	261
48	New Mexico	2,007	337	218	56	200	42	106	23	35	7	52	19
49	Arizona	3,905	611	283	18	224	28	118	16	33	3	70	6
50	Utah	5,346	1,560	373	95	457	53	1,714	528	266	73	95	13
51	Nevada	2,863	281	201	42	222	104	143	44	38	7	138	21
52	Idaho	2,601	286	234	38	288	31	307	52	71	10	204	15
53	Washington	18,811	2,593	2,444	365	2,039	215	1,572	183	502	54	1,857	261
54	Oregon	11,321	1,632	1,510	398	799	194	528	107	194	44	411	79
55	California	72,119	13,395	7,549	2,301	10,377	4,873	3,209	1,017	848	291	1,599	684

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
26,754	4,164	74,896	60,324	12,694	6,714	11,099	4,175	48,083	1,765	12,033	3,862	12,621	2,431	9,502	3,852	142,729	20,414	1
17,498	3,028	9,646	13,833	1,742	1,023	4,168	2,002	35,730	1,102	4,676	1,661	10,052	1,963	572	487	35,215	7,191	2
2,149	312	194	148	77	37	62	17	26	4	29	4	4	.....	1	.....	163	18	3
2,603	409	103	138	11	6	29	6	101	.....	15	1	.....	3	.....	.....	100	21	4
1,498	326	76	91	8	7	16	4	62	4	6	2	6	1	.....	1	71	13	5
6,346	1,260	1,377	2,978	116	119	351	160	1,832	81	373	141	29	25	16	17	2,953	644	6
1,515	119	208	485	12	7	48	45	599	16	22	4	1	.....	1	.....	545	94	7
738	117	785	1,645	169	111	146	62	2,083	73	239	45	222	87	10	9	1,074	211	8
2,570	464	3,208	5,677	674	462	2,264	1,259	18,638	631	1,369	1,070	964	1,191	275	404	12,382	4,234	9
18	10	762	982	444	170	362	177	3,743	122	440	92	1,009	182	20	12	3,540	655	10
61	11	2,933	1,689	231	104	890	272	8,646	171	2,183	302	7,817	474	249	44	14,387	1,301	11
30	9	356	161	115	15	230	104	613	43	220	89	149	18	159	89	2,434	1,229	12
.....	.....	17	30	3	1	24	9	155	4	53	2	78	1	2	.....	139	21	13
14	2	78	39	34	4	51	28	184	10	109	27	19	7	149	85	963	292	14
4	2	23	41	16	4	44	48	44	10	11	4	.....	1	.....	3	156	40	15
4	.....	08	6	26	.....	33	4	33	3	17	.....	27	3	2	.....	156	7	16
.....	.....	21	2	6	2	18	2	79	5	8	.....	16	4	1	.....	132	20	17
.....	.....	6	4	3	2	4	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	22	3	18
.....	.....	3	3	2	.....	3	1	7	1	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	44	4	19
6	.....	29	3	4	1	18	3	19	.....	7	3	1	.....	3	1	147	33	20
2	5	81	33	21	1	30	3	42	5	13	2	4	2	2	.....	675	803	21
3,204	1,010	51,183	40,666	7,338	4,598	3,223	859	4,512	232	5,303	1,748	2,189	399	3,602	3,159	32,794	6,891	22
134	47	747	220	100	49	577	154	1,119	36	1,046	124	1,278	182	1,952	306	4,721	798	23
25	13	540	183	75	25	190	45	53	6	41	6	167	6	5	3	1,118	249	24
355	85	10,421	10,021	1,227	330	637	222	1,564	72	616	119	271	62	3,025	795	9,645	1,493	25
4,807	489	4,825	1,917	704	256	799	128	441	22	1,606	499	83	17	190	73	6,087	1,457	26
1,425	108	7,853	3,020	1,203	575	182	38	134	16	851	64	47	12	704	287	4,908	870	27
1,085	139	17,701	13,082	1,170	724	167	57	252	10	768	271	207	49	608	373	1,886	607	28
51	13	3,328	3,472	1,038	813	100	31	76	5	19	11	9	6	599	435	968	422	29
42	11	615	678	176	54	344	105	521	39	111	19	47	13	262	72	1,713	396	30
75	59	951	2,072	76	226	19	9	1	.....	26	43	14	10	32	30	108	51	31
42	11	1,053	1,242	151	165	26	7	36	4	233	247	8	6	44	86	292	73	32
36	13	2,494	2,411	1,289	801	96	31	231	13	301	189	39	24	1,150	665	907	278	33
36	22	650	839	129	80	80	32	84	9	185	160	19	12	31	54	441	197	34
36	7	603	312	153	23	1,242	395	1,655	150	199	22	61	15	51	80	11,165	2,418	35
2	2	32	8	5	4	91	21	157	6	10	3	26	.....	4	2	205	129	36
2	.....	63	12	15	2	48	11	134	8	25	4	9	7	.....	.....	189	47	37
3	.....	25	8	11	1	41	17	65	1	6	.....	2	.....	1	.....	112	16	38
3	.....	39	6	8	.....	34	10	29	3	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	109	16	39
10	2	78	10	30	5	744	280	938	107	66	1	7	.....	.....	2	689	119	40
14	2	317	262	69	9	252	45	299	23	81	10	13	7	28	70	9,709	2,064	41
.....	.....	14	1	1	.....	3	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	14	4	33	2	42
2	1	35	5	14	2	29	10	29	1	6	2	2	.....	4	2	119	25	43
986	110	13,108	5,352	3,346	1,055	2,836	815	5,573	238	1,635	392	170	36	118	37	61,121	2,685	44
421	25	1,794	389	163	24	86	8	227	3	142	30	7	3	13	.....	2,077	34	45
11	3	357	141	138	25	37	1	87	1	35	18	10	.....	6	3	211	9	46
47	15	1,562	1,342	216	84	173	37	790	27	133	38	71	9	32	8	2,582	158	47
4	.....	27	14	8	1	31	5	30	2	22	2	2	.....	1	.....	1,271	160	48
1	.....	23	8	30	5	45	3	47	.....	9	2	3	.....	1	1	3,018	521	49
5	1	820	410	705	279	24	10	71	3	31	5	4	.....	2	.....	779	90	50
34	3	50	16	52	8	35	7	201	8	5	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1,690	21	51
16	1	329	66	112	31	18	1	220	.....	35	5	2	.....	.....	.....	705	36	52
258	27	4,834	1,176	622	106	240	36	621	3	501	58	23	3	29	7	3,269	99	53
44	8	942	414	181	52	129	26	188	8	335	120	12	3	6	6	6,042	167	54
145	27	2,370	1,376	1,119	440	2,018	681	3,031	183	387	108	33	18	26	12	39,408	1,384	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	689,423	34,893	198,771	9,296	153,221	8,947	76,284	4,710	19,603	1,161	57,100	4,320
2	North Atlantic division	298,913	19,092	76,576	4,318	93,513	6,177	34,563	2,758	8,297	669	20,239	2,225
3	Maine	4,118	187	113	6	531	24	413	20	90	1	1,503	90
4	New Hampshire	3,429	144	107	2	639	16	174	7	63	3	776	37
5	Vermont	2,159	33	72	.....	488	3	255	1	54	1	584	17
6	Massachusetts	43,115	3,547	1,860	143	16,423	971	5,132	505	1,435	156	8,901	1,254
7	Rhode Island	6,036	388	251	20	2,314	131	1,129	84	315	21	360	64
8	Connecticut	9,614	620	1,303	124	4,224	228	1,000	94	311	36	431	38
9	New York	149,421	8,843	50,017	2,481	43,465	2,881	14,625	1,148	3,476	222	6,134	581
10	New Jersey	25,825	1,628	8,673	508	7,437	513	3,495	287	945	78	485	44
11	Pennsylvania	55,196	3,702	14,180	1,034	17,992	1,410	8,340	612	1,608	151	1,000	100
12	South Atlantic division	21,948	2,035	8,273	887	4,506	679	2,174	150	588	51	577	47
13	Delaware	821	61	115	4	352	32	135	11	25	6	25	2
14	Maryland	7,751	1,067	3,968	628	1,550	258	563	49	139	14	82	5
15	District of Columbia	2,258	394	738	84	708	201	284	42	58	11	90	18
16	Virginia	2,545	157	584	56	440	74	312	12	100	5	82	1
17	West Virginia	1,851	54	541	21	479	19	175	9	34	3	42	.....
18	North Carolina	607	18	293	3	67	.....	91	4	22	4	34	2
19	South Carolina	1,353	90	661	45	224	28	79	4	45	2	12	.....
20	Georgia	2,624	121	1,091	31	558	63	219	6	86	4	106	4
21	Florida	2,138	73	282	15	128	4	316	13	79	2	104	15
22	North Central division	257,565	10,262	88,548	3,154	37,048	1,323	26,283	1,334	7,193	292	27,508	1,764
23	Ohio	31,751	1,457	14,760	618	5,809	243	4,115	243	713	42	1,584	124
24	Indiana	9,997	321	5,320	164	1,833	49	828	43	226	4	479	25
25	Illinois	70,240	3,547	24,507	1,005	12,707	563	7,339	447	2,216	102	4,759	416
26	Michigan	31,656	1,469	6,428	224	2,720	81	3,469	192	1,081	47	9,667	700
27	Wisconsin	22,290	702	10,360	369	1,621	50	1,579	45	414	11	1,820	60
28	Minnesota	25,818	845	5,056	158	2,294	64	1,777	82	595	27	3,529	202
29	Iowa	17,036	868	5,313	98	2,479	40	1,703	52	482	16	1,336	48
30	Missouri	22,705	910	10,514	405	4,899	167	2,307	126	537	23	1,075	70
31	North Dakota	2,851	51	294	5	235	3	199	1	76	.....	783	26
32	South Dakota	3,418	47	627	2	457	4	265	7	96	2	466	12
33	Nebraska	11,893	348	3,218	68	1,393	40	1,296	47	403	9	1,146	40
34	Kansas	7,820	197	2,151	38	1,201	10	1,406	49	354	9	864	41
35	South Central division	34,978	1,769	11,368	617	6,038	456	3,221	103	772	63	1,139	29
36	Kentucky	5,706	341	2,897	132	1,351	107	451	18	116	47	135	3
37	Tennessee	3,113	197	891	44	748	85	366	18	92	6	126	4
38	Alabama	2,101	110	728	29	332	51	266	5	76	1	54	4
39	Mississippi	1,713	108	637	28	233	33	117	4	34	3	40	3
40	Louisiana	7,110	662	1,928	252	973	148	406	19	67	2	104	6
41	Texas	13,277	302	3,562	116	1,930	26	1,411	29	329	4	490	5
42	Oklahoma	190	6	40	1	27	.....	29	3	15	.....	34	1
43	Arkansas	1,768	43	685	15	444	6	175	7	43	.....	117	3
44	Western division	76,019	1,735	14,006	320	11,516	312	10,043	365	2,753	86	7,697	255
45	Montana	4,074	39	540	3	533	8	453	8	125	.....	886	11
46	Wyoming	1,565	12	236	2	295	1	266	4	76	.....	128	3
47	Colorado	8,848	217	1,593	85	1,682	30	1,401	54	389	12	1,019	51
48	New Mexico	1,019	9	299	1	122	3	115	2	29	.....	116	1
49	Arizona	1,363	15	150	.....	125	1	89	5	36	.....	98	.....
50	Utah	3,447	130	223	6	244	5	1,537	61	296	13	148	6
51	Nevada	1,343	15	160	1	194	6	118	1	21	1	148	2
52	Idaho	1,518	21	154	2	233	1	199	8	54	1	180	2
53	Washington	9,019	159	1,264	19	1,088	9	1,178	32	450	10	1,765	51
54	Oregon	5,346	112	1,087	21	557	11	644	24	274	8	572	23
55	California	38,477	1,006	8,300	230	6,443	237	4,043	166	1,003	41	2,637	105

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
14,265	649	43,865	1,079	8,865	227	9,025	540	24,562	870	21,828	814	4,796	102	4,096	322	53,082	1,766	1
9,772	490	6,273	215	1,295	42	2,860	210	13,852	540	12,498	572	2,910	113	489	43	15,776	720	2
955	41	109	1	38	.....	26	.....	23	.....	132	1	2	.....	.....	.....	118	3	3
1,413	73	34	2	2	.....	17	1	102	1	66	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	25	2	4
548	8	19	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	60	1	49	2	2	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	5
4,258	252	1,044	34	127	8	203	11	910	84	1,379	58	43	5	14	.....	1,386	66	6
952	86	174	7	8	.....	26	.....	132	2	173	9	2	1	2	.....	198	13	7
538	32	320	6	74	5	93	6	423	9	550	16	31	3	11	1	299	22	8
1,032	43	3,094	113	667	20	1,729	120	7,030	322	7,360	372	1,397	82	393	37	9,002	421	9
27	1	342	9	240	5	321	23	1,291	56	547	25	282	3	19	1	1,721	75	10
49	4	1,131	43	139	4	436	49	3,881	65	2,242	89	1,140	19	50	4	3,008	118	11
24	1	381	10	82	3	250	20	1,750	24	1,054	52	113	7	31	13	2,136	86	12
2	.....	26	.....	1	.....	6	2	74	.....	28	.....	6	1	.....	.....	26	3	13
5	.....	75	3	23	1	50	3	466	12	459	35	23	2	22	17	326	40	14
1	1	19	3	7	1	36	12	116	6	74	3	8	1	1	.....	118	11	15
5	.....	68	.....	4	.....	35	.....	572	4	156	2	21	.....	1	.....	165	3	16
1	.....	10	.....	5	.....	15	.....	360	1	69	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	87	1	17
1	.....	13	.....	6	.....	5	.....	4	.....	46	2	1	.....	1	.....	23	3	18
.....	.....	27	.....	10	1	25	.....	35	1	66	5	6	.....	.....	.....	163	4	19
6	.....	57	2	9	.....	48	.....	46	.....	112	5	19	3	6	1	261	2	20
3	.....	86	2	17	.....	30	3	77	.....	44	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	967	19	21
3,826	146	30,671	764	5,365	140	2,298	109	8,323	129	6,094	144	1,279	65	3,406	257	14,123	641	22
96	8	180	2	97	1	401	20	774	18	827	13	547	29	360	35	1,488	61	23
28	1	273	1	45	.....	174	6	89	2	181	1	30	3	9	1	482	21	24
490	38	8,572	335	1,221	53	552	37	993	78	1,587	66	315	21	1,269	126	3,707	260	25
1,827	57	2,110	25	376	5	267	17	220	5	681	14	62	5	98	3	2,041	94	26
384	8	3,181	60	668	13	110	2	98	4	336	4	55	.....	284	13	1,380	63	27
652	18	8,814	212	798	26	120	3	140	1	599	14	70	2	187	7	1,187	20	28
48	6	2,926	38	766	13	146	2	274	3	237	3	22	.....	473	26	831	23	29
73	6	472	8	123	1	320	15	454	13	546	12	93	4	141	5	1,241	55	30
60	.....	994	15	55	.....	9	.....	3	.....	47	1	3	.....	18	.....	75	.....	31
43	.....	811	12	128	2	17	.....	37	1	250	3	9	.....	42	1	164	1	32
50	2	1,598	44	933	26	83	2	184	4	511	4	50	1	472	30	556	22	33
69	2	740	12	155	.....	99	5	48	.....	286	9	23	.....	53	1	371	12	34
42	2	707	11	194	2	2,131	149	2,183	133	1,003	25	323	6	84	2	5,773	171	35
4	.....	24	.....	10	1	107	5	206	4	115	4	26	.....	8	1	256	19	36
.....	1	38	2	7	.....	63	7	169	7	200	5	97	5	2	.....	314	13	37
4	1	39	1	8	.....	49	4	69	3	131	1	72	1	12	.....	231	9	38
1	.....	54	1	31	1	91	7	121	13	63	4	21	.....	2	.....	268	11	39
7	.....	100	3	42	.....	1,429	112	1,148	87	115	4	24	.....	3	.....	704	29	40
22	.....	402	3	84	.....	345	13	426	15	847	9	61	.....	48	1	3,811	84	41
3	.....	12	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	6	.....	15	1	42
1	.....	38	1	11	.....	46	1	44	4	28	1	19	.....	3	.....	114	5	43
601	10	5,893	79	1,929	40	1,486	52	3,445	44	1,179	21	171	1	86	2	15,274	148	44
204	1	561	4	51	.....	32	.....	147	1	72	1	4	.....	9	.....	457	2	45
9	.....	204	1	130	1	14	.....	114	.....	26	.....	3	.....	6	.....	58	.....	46
61	1	806	11	139	2	107	7	929	5	157	4	63	.....	19	.....	483	5	47
4	.....	26	.....	7	.....	27	1	30	.....	16	1	.....	.....	3	.....	225	.....	48
2	.....	15	.....	18	.....	31	1	18	1	9	.....	3	.....	1	.....	768	7	49
1	.....	295	15	312	18	18	1	50	.....	23	.....	9	.....	1	.....	290	5	50
32	.....	33	1	30	.....	23	2	103	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	465	1	51
10	.....	221	1	42	1	17	1	128	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	264	4	52
118	4	1,494	15	267	9	93	3	367	1	200	.....	19	.....	16	.....	695	6	53
26	.....	440	2	96	2	71	2	44	.....	149	6	4	.....	7	.....	1,375	13	54
134	4	1,738	20	837	7	1,048	34	1,515	30	498	9	66	1	21	2	10,194	105	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,383,183	227,547	474,076	88,142	214,896	54,473	173,562	29,776	46,349	7,573	92,332	21,333
2	North Atlantic division	732,953	167,698	211,165	19,991	150,876	47,633	106,970	23,674	27,861	6,304	45,389	14,441
3	Maine	13,287	6,026	293	24	1,310	447	1,591	325	677	224	3,659	1,013
4	New Hampshire	16,269	10,179	505	160	2,734	1,922	1,368	419	476	338	2,037	717
5	Vermont	6,519	714	183	11	969	139	659	50	564	13	1,352	161
6	Massachusetts	141,428	52,188	8,780	1,386	41,905	15,831	21,774	7,688	6,055	1,826	22,254	8,041
7	Rhode Island	24,979	11,113	1,010	134	6,538	3,037	6,710	2,371	1,389	552	1,063	423
8	Connecticut	42,128	9,592	8,373	1,002	13,266	3,699	6,540	1,107	1,736	398	1,516	359
9	New York	283,246	49,630	113,154	11,349	51,862	13,078	29,582	5,007	8,105	1,035	10,688	2,636
10	New Jersey	68,270	10,399	27,143	2,399	12,666	2,822	11,343	2,199	3,402	935	862	136
11	Pennsylvania	136,827	17,857	51,724	3,526	28,626	6,658	27,397	4,508	5,457	983	1,908	350
12	South Atlantic division	36,819	4,542	17,080	1,654	4,956	844	3,758	404	1,301	124	695	92
13	Delaware	2,780	179	737	27	996	71	510	44	118	15	61	9
14	Maryland	17,291	2,077	11,617	1,349	1,644	422	907	166	250	48	93	28
15	District of Columbia	2,750	357	1,188	89	654	133	308	53	131	10	85	17
16	Virginia	2,655	172	762	32	435	57	569	36	226	16	91	9
17	West Virginia	2,684	179	1,373	58	459	54	420	33	89	10	49	7
18	North Carolina	533	34	165	8	67	3	127	9	59	5	41	3
19	South Carolina	859	115	330	41	178	41	114	14	90	6	24	2
20	Georgia	2,219	154	612	36	402	50	423	28	257	4	121	6
21	Florida	5,048	675	296	14	121	13	320	21	81	4	130	11
22	North Central division	479,643	45,623	208,528	14,709	35,318	4,376	44,585	4,146	11,459	834	34,267	5,770
23	Ohio	75,537	6,309	42,318	2,742	7,260	860	11,542	954	1,792	155	2,749	410
24	Indiana	20,567	1,268	12,704	594	1,786	215	1,981	119	403	39	707	84
25	Illinois	131,774	15,158	53,354	4,340	11,570	1,586	10,782	1,089	3,448	281	5,285	916
26	Michigan	62,040	6,486	17,819	1,511	2,907	350	5,947	598	1,717	97	13,824	2,611
27	Wisconsin	56,586	5,028	30,452	2,625	1,673	213	2,840	291	790	49	2,808	316
28	Minnesota	41,913	3,944	10,159	644	1,757	210	1,998	190	815	53	3,693	509
29	Iowa	23,015	1,808	9,820	475	1,628	184	2,096	222	572	56	1,308	247
30	Missouri	38,097	2,847	22,351	1,297	4,438	501	3,671	300	847	40	1,110	128
31	North Dakota	2,412	404	310	20	74	26	167	29	78	4	627	166
32	South Dakota	3,301	328	689	35	169	19	413	27	111	7	474	79
33	Nebraska	14,662	1,292	4,946	265	1,171	123	1,491	160	459	26	918	160
34	Kansas	9,649	751	3,597	155	885	89	1,651	167	421	27	704	114
35	South Central division	37,785	3,171	17,133	959	4,667	641	4,349	335	1,100	65	1,370	84
36	Kentucky	11,006	866	7,494	398	1,637	235	939	100	194	25	275	24
37	Tennessee	3,374	226	1,135	55	622	63	645	44	164	8	196	11
38	Alabama	2,302	125	659	30	408	44	593	17	186	8	128	6
39	Mississippi	1,227	72	367	16	192	26	178	14	43	1	75	3
40	Louisiana	6,279	852	2,494	221	721	197	358	55	90	7	122	9
41	Texas	10,870	959	4,114	217	845	64	1,352	96	414	13	389	24
42	Oklahoma	282	8	97	1	24	1	31	2	12	1	44	1
43	Arkansas	1,755	63	773	21	218	11	253	7	57	2	141	6
44	Western division	95,983	6,513	20,170	829	10,079	979	13,900	1,217	4,568	246	10,611	946
45	Montana	5,193	243	903	32	538	34	701	30	230	7	1,014	69
46	Wyoming	1,330	72	291	9	186	17	270	25	108	3	154	10
47	Colorado	11,250	672	2,744	70	1,388	93	1,978	155	816	31	1,286	136
48	New Mexico	883	46	216	7	75	3	134	6	52	2	92	4
49	Arizona	1,007	181	160	5	73	5	110	5	47	1	82	10
50	Utah	5,804	626	410	15	190	4	2,453	323	403	38	191	9
51	Nevada	1,260	100	220	9	152	23	200	23	44	2	195	10
52	Idaho	1,367	80	243	10	99	7	300	27	64	3	195	19
53	Washington	13,867	576	2,564	59	879	26	1,748	89	711	22	2,734	179
54	Oregon	7,681	394	1,896	52	524	33	858	62	340	21	817	81
55	California	46,332	3,523	10,514	561	5,975	734	5,139	472	1,753	116	3,851	419

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
66,666	32,681	102,923	9,041	16,582	1,283	17,829	2,797	20,070	3,066	30,429	6,586	9,905	1,498	18,149	4,314	99,415	14,084	1
56,973	31,944	24,129	2,530	3,673	326	8,621	1,652	15,395	2,706	22,391	5,579	7,852	1,212	3,445	1,922	38,713	7,775	2
4,962	3,945	278	17	158	15	113	7	100	.....	32	4	5	.....	4	.....	105	5	3
8,430	6,420	417	154	17	2	49	14	65	.....	21	5	1	.....	2	.....	97	28	4
2,319	328	226	7	15	1	24	1	126	.....	4	.....	13	1	2	1	63	1	5
25,964	14,000	6,115	575	397	33	824	212	1,492	200	1,583	344	98	15	213	60	3,974	1,377	6
6,068	4,026	925	258	37	8	116	34	545	113	95	41	5	.....	5	.....	473	111	7
4,221	2,241	2,610	295	347	38	537	92	844	69	539	120	308	24	40	2	1,245	146	8
4,659	967	8,602	924	1,436	158	3,937	926	7,826	1,949	10,470	4,215	3,932	1,023	2,804	1,827	20,189	4,536	9
191	7	1,347	78	770	39	1,263	194	1,816	247	1,279	184	664	89	102	11	5,422	1,059	10
159	10	3,009	231	496	32	1,758	172	2,581	128	2,868	666	2,826	60	273	21	7,145	512	11
48	6	472	28	116	13	432	70	704	41	1,357	368	90	14	497	95	5,313	789	12
2	.....	78	4	17	.....	43	6	41	1	45	.....	5	.....	1	.....	126	2	13
10	1	81	9	22	6	124	22	160	19	1,145	360	43	13	485	94	710	140	14
5	1	29	3	12	1	40	10	63	10	54	6	15	.....	.....	.....	106	18	15
5	1	51	3	10	.....	50	6	248	4	36	1	14	.....	1	1	157	6	16
4	1	19	.....	8	1	43	1	82	.....	6	.....	7	.....	2	.....	123	8	17
4	1	12	.....	1	.....	8	.....	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	38	5	18
3	.....	16	.....	8	.....	21	.....	27	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	10	19
10	1	83	3	19	1	71	15	30	1	46	1	5	.....	5	.....	135	8	20
5	.....	103	6	19	4	32	4	47	5	12	.....	1	1	1	.....	3,830	592	21
8,538	666	66,773	6,768	9,593	716	4,698	469	1,396	174	4,681	570	1,737	260	13,961	2,279	34,109	3,886	22
289	29	598	18	237	9	1,070	87	281	13	480	83	955	125	2,188	480	3,769	344	23
63	1	771	41	138	5	486	27	40	1	55	4	28	7	17	1	1,388	130	24
1,222	131	24,113	3,045	2,302	220	1,005	118	536	130	1,572	274	371	84	6,544	1,326	9,670	1,612	25
4,070	284	4,564	202	829	52	583	80	131	5	1,012	40	44	8	462	23	8,131	625	26
1,047	72	8,777	528	1,759	116	214	15	66	2	215	26	74	7	1,267	74	4,532	664	27
1,378	94	17,516	1,881	1,189	117	195	22	83	8	378	34	122	10	798	53	1,837	124	28
106	7	3,960	404	1,248	46	193	8	27	1	61	3	18	.....	773	61	1,201	94	29
111	6	1,022	67	238	11	673	77	173	13	453	66	79	15	723	137	2,208	189	30
62	13	912	130	66	9	8	2.	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	30	1	60	4	31
55	9	982	102	134	10	27	4	9	.....	140	15	3	2	80	3	105	7	32
61	6	2,363	244	1,278	104	98	15	28	3	136	12	29	1	1,004	114	680	59	33
74	14	1,195	106	180	8	146	14	22	3	157	13	14	1	75	6	523	34	34
98	3	983	36	259	9	2,138	309	876	52	203	24	73	5	87	.....	4,329	649	35
13	1	64	3	25	1	252	36	93	5	54	11	6	1	10	.....	550	36	36
9	.....	113	6	20	1	89	13	48	7	34	3	22	1	2	.....	275	14	37
11	.....	84	2	15	1	95	5	26	3	21	.....	6	1	1	.....	159	8	38
1	.....	98	.....	20	1	75	5	45	1	12	1	2	.....	2	.....	117	4	39
26	.....	92	5	53	1	1,226	216	477	31	33	2	6	.....	3	.....	578	108	40
24	1	422	18	102	4	344	42	169	8	99	6	27	1	54	.....	2,515	470	41
7	1	22	.....	5	.....	5	.....	1	1	1	.....	3	.....	12	.....	18	.....	42
7	.....	88	2	19	.....	52	2	17	1	9	1	1	1	3	.....	117	9	43
1,009	62	10,566	570	2,941	219	1,940	297	1,699	93	1,237	45	153	7	159	18	16,951	995	44
284	13	764	27	97	1	47	14	108	3	71	1	9	.....	21	.....	406	12	45
16	1	171	4	59	3	11	.....	4	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	45	.....	46
87	6	1,598	105	245	11	151	15	179	8	183	5	57	1	30	7	567	29	47
4	.....	19	1	.....	.....	29	3	55	.....	12	.....	1	.....	2	.....	192	20	48
10	.....	37	2	11	1	45	2	11	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	410	150	49
.....	.....	1,053	95	788	116	32	3	16	.....	27	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	239	23	50
35	2	44	4	29	1	17	5	58	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	250	20	51
17	.....	200	4	62	5	21	.....	48	.....	10	.....	1	.....	3	.....	95	5	52
251	19	3,201	121	477	16	126	12	61	1	207	1	17	.....	29	2	862	29	53
47	2	1,084	57	210	11	102	25	33	.....	249	14	10	1	18	2	1,493	33	54
258	19	2,395	150	963	54	1,359	218	1,126	81	503	24	55	5	49	6	12,392	664	55

TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	4,439,047	778,821	1,337,660	162,957	804,699	261,463	487,445	69,848	118,171	18,748
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,295,346	33,722	400,235	12,651	158,110	7,105	157,091	3,191	34,584	899
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	254,113	2,970	78,868	1,137	25,023	117	18,071	70	3,707	20
4	Apiarists	259	3	95	1	16	.....	43	1	13	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	7,195	420	2,070	165	552	111	415	32	75	8
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	744,248	29,130	282,739	10,830	93,358	6,737	72,262	2,950	16,116	831
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	13,328	25	1,222	2	901	2	1,407	.....	152	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	33,389	811	11,435	473	7,067	85	4,726	72	1,432	17
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	21,039	10	1,830	1	1,355	2	973	.....	387	.....
10	Miners (coal)	104,197	110	11,707	10	14,182	7	35,916	39	9,551	12
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	73,536	33	4,841	2	10,154	.....	18,721	10	1,800	1
12	Quarrymen	17,706	12	2,684	2	3,582	3	2,108	1	443	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	16,402	148	2,077	16	1,630	34	2,044	12	804	7
14	Wood choppers	9,125	3	594	.....	321	.....	288	.....	78	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	809	47	73	7	69	7	117	4	26	2
16	Professional service	95,647	19,721	27,910	3,614	13,418	3,565	17,198	3,506	3,706	671
17	Actors	1,352	770	221	132	137	52	399	286	36	27
18	Architects	2,169	4	759	2	151	1	496	.....	124	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art	3,471	795	1,237	119	166	61	659	227	115	34
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	900	207	199	17	100	29	197	56	45	13
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,394	2	502	.....	153	.....	305	2	65	.....
22	Clergymen	18,387	183	5,464	31	2,799	18	3,480	40	607	13
23	Dentists	1,406	23	206	3	74	1	282	7	26	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	2,516	56	717	10	114	10	662	16	194	2
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	7,756	17	1,629	3	1,113	1	2,066	3	518	1
26	Journalists	3,119	76	822	6	453	9	735	24	155	4
27	Lawyers	6,018	8	1,248	1	1,247	1	1,272	1	322	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music	11,087	2,587	5,552	524	332	231	1,374	617	116	75
29	Officers of United States army and navy	406	.....	107	.....	118	.....	46	.....	22	.....
30	Officials (government) (a)	11,642	334	2,506	54	3,679	69	1,714	85	486	12
31	Physicians and surgeons	10,755	580	2,826	122	1,009	56	1,590	118	430	26
32	Professors in colleges and universities	962	64	330	6	113	17	85	8	21	2
33	Teachers	7,955	13,791	2,700	2,540	952	2,985	825	1,970	219	455
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	2,628	137	481	27	511	10	559	34	92	4
35	Veterinary surgeons	1,545	.....	282	.....	177	.....	410	.....	95	.....
36	Other professional service	179	87	35	17	20	14	42	12	9	2
37	Domestic and personal service	975,448	462,938	236,668	99,254	265,054	187,373	63,310	28,665	13,029	8,444
38	Barbers and hairdressers	22,824	582	10,999	152	724	90	1,041	58	173	12
39	Bartenders	19,917	57	8,511	26	4,938	12	1,097	4	253	1
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,288	9,769	1,134	1,625	750	3,807	382	1,170	62	268
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	38,523	13	7,994	4	11,045	3	8,070	1	2,158	1
42	Hotel keepers	11,211	1,370	4,126	439	2,117	356	1,202	187	245	33
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	1,908	10,350	408	4,399	380	6,349	365	2,264	56	631
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	301	.....	49	.....	25	.....	35	.....	15	.....
45	Janitors	6,506	1,318	1,750	400	1,896	626	981	108	183	41
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	685,656	4,827	154,894	1,238	202,425	1,214	36,404	292	7,814	47
47	Launderers and laundresses	23,048	32,906	620	6,793	471	15,525	356	1,559	60	432
48	Nurses and midwives	2,209	13,217	422	3,008	907	3,780	340	2,190	82	550
49	Restaurant keepers	5,784	771	2,138	272	735	180	565	92	85	15
50	Saloon keepers	37,367	1,521	18,591	719	7,032	543	1,845	74	396	13
51	Servants	73,202	375,792	15,048	79,986	14,416	154,553	6,381	20,527	1,253	6,369
52	Sextons	1,694	11	438	7	541	.....	277	.....	58	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	11,475	.....	3,164	.....	3,873	.....	1,219	.....	325	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	26,215	30	5,887	3	12,471	13	2,470	4	667	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service	3,370	904	495	183	308	322	280	135	44	31
56	Trade and transportation	680,423	34,893	198,771	9,296	153,221	8,947	76,284	4,710	10,603	1,161
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	29,803	639	8,908	156	4,988	142	5,659	122	1,255	29
58	Auctioneers	466	.....	114	.....	87	.....	118	.....	18	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	5,346	150	1,715	41	857	39	904	21	250	8
60	Boatmen and canalmen	2,679	6	450	1	1,030	1	259	.....	53	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	21,360	2,169	6,000	282	2,740	296	4,771	466	1,534	109
62	Brokers (commercial)	1,054	4	368	1	156	1	206	.....	53	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	72,669	6,533	20,747	1,347	12,082	1,130	11,454	1,119	3,146	263
64	Commercial travelers	8,407	54	2,923	16	1,097	13	1,396	7	339	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	87,868	50	25,025	9	28,693	10	7,048	10	1,530	3
66	Foremen and overseers	13,073	158	2,125	24	5,998	52	1,267	31	391	2
67	Hostlers	14,916	.....	3,628	.....	6,328	.....	1,250	.....	365	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers	30,928	1,298	7,109	424	2,805	233	1,345	28	159	7
69	Livery stable keepers	3,813	13	797	1	1,101	8	483	2	105	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	11,593	1	1,782	1	3,395	.....	2,392	.....	601	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	6,470	91	2,576	32	442	14	929	17	168	3
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	9,788	894	4,032	318	1,132	272	788	104	401	36
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	35,686	3,974	15,845	1,390	7,469	1,840	2,760	220	638	62
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	5,812	100	2,394	32	2,146	50	235	2	70	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	1,866	19	908	7	493	7	76	.....	24	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890.

CANADA (ENGLISH).		CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
297,988	63,234	132,410	38,383	405,077	75,510	70,404	8,753	59,251	8,906	114,132	6,075	89,768	11,615	36,502	4,185	51,262	9,124	433,073	40,020	1
91,801	1,815	23,371	310	179,091	3,418	31,282	333	18,083	497	19,070	230	24,062	262	8,814	35	18,963	591	130,790	2,335	2
19,124	120	5,305	38	45,200	257	9,416	50	2,754	28	4,479	159	3,730	99	658	5	3,304	134	84,468	727	3
35	1	5	.....	13	.....	4	.....	6	.....	4	.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	19	.....	4
215	18	27	.....	324	27	291	8	240	13	129	.....	34	1	5	.....	6	.....	2,812	37	5
54,797	1,629	11,656	261	110,013	3,097	19,301	317	9,993	413	2,159	33	9,905	142	773	16	14,435	452	46,741	1,422	6
2,375	10	484	.....	1,930	1	248	.....	220	1	699	.....	768	2	14	.....	11	.....	2,897	6	7
748	17	185	3	933	20	446	1	956	33	936	7	61	7	40	3	179	3	4,245	65	8
7,655	2	2,249	2	3,825	1	273	.....	209	.....	234	.....	1,135	.....	18	.....	54	.....	842	2	9
650	2	58	.....	4,000	4	159	.....	1,867	2	3,889	6	2,172	4	5,937	9	726	2	13,283	13	10
3,034	1	862	2	7,830	2	520	.....	804	.....	4,132	3	4,979	5	1,106	2	117	.....	14,636	5	11
727	.....	675	1	3,039	1	140	.....	84	.....	1,687	1	527	1	240	.....	66	.....	1,698	2	12
1,058	6	153	.....	803	8	355	5	722	6	155	1	82	.....	9	.....	46	.....	6,564	53	13
1,328	.....	1,694	1	1,120	.....	76	.....	217	.....	536	1	656	.....	7	.....	17	.....	2,193	1	14
55	.....	18	2	55	.....	53	2	11	1	31	19	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	292	2	15
11,219	4,265	1,354	579	4,902	748	981	146	2,615	897	2,347	144	1,416	91	306	29	553	45	7,662	1,421	16
94	98	11	5	8	13	8	4	37	48	20	11	23	12	8	3	6	1	344	78	17
223	1	21	.....	100	.....	43	.....	53	.....	16	.....	11	.....	6	.....	11	.....	158	.....	18
245	203	27	9	156	32	73	8	213	33	201	6	43	6	24	1	22	.....	290	56	19
66	46	5	2	40	7	12	2	31	4	47	5	15	2	4	3	4	.....	135	21	20
92	.....	2	.....	80	.....	18	.....	56	.....	12	.....	17	.....	7	.....	5	.....	80	.....	21
1,723	24	270	3	1,305	18	165	5	493	4	204	1	300	.....	50	.....	79	4	1,448	22	22
437	7	43	.....	48	3	13	1	32	.....	3	.....	18	.....	7	.....	2	.....	125	1	23
153	5	16	1	231	4	36	1	120	4	14	.....	45	1	12	.....	14	.....	188	2	24
1,020	4	81	.....	532	.....	107	1	152	.....	26	.....	61	2	13	.....	18	.....	420	2	25
354	20	31	.....	153	1	20	1	66	.....	30	.....	30	3	8	.....	23	.....	230	8	26
983	3	76	.....	228	.....	42	.....	101	1	21	.....	27	.....	20	.....	51	.....	380	.....	27
311	563	83	67	253	109	111	12	267	93	1,322	59	166	17	76	8	167	3	957	204	28
33	.....	2	.....	35	.....	5	.....	8	.....	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	22	.....	29
1,301	68	127	3	704	11	140	3	160	5	148	1	59	1	14	1	50	1	554	20	30
2,324	114	377	9	281	40	84	13	305	21	81	2	162	5	55	.....	29	1	1,193	53	31
63	9	23	.....	40	2	4	1	110	11	25	.....	11	.....	6	1	7	.....	124	7	32
962	3,051	87	479	598	501	59	90	322	657	62	53	386	40	44	12	49	34	690	924	33
417	26	46	1	60	4	16	2	60	4	103	6	20	1	10	.....	11	.....	233	18	34
378	.....	21	.....	43	.....	22	.....	27	.....	6	.....	7	.....	1	.....	3	.....	73	.....	35
40	23	5	.....	7	3	3	2	2	7	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	9	5	36
45,476	31,501	26,754	4,164	74,896	60,324	12,694	6,714	11,699	4,175	48,083	1,765	12,033	3,862	12,621	2,431	9,502	3,852	142,729	20,414	37
1,401	66	1,076	11	391	30	130	4	555	30	3,325	26	368	54	79	3	61	2	2,501	44	38
1,030	1	400	1	1,174	1	226	.....	400	2	526	4	175	3	50	.....	109	.....	1,028	2	39
330	1,266	207	256	393	662	90	63	85	170	149	64	62	75	21	20	14	13	559	310	40
3,535	.....	846	1	2,189	1	386	1	404	.....	147	.....	122	.....	125	.....	162	.....	1,340	1	41
1,204	158	269	21	548	53	137	13	342	42	194	11	75	3	32	2	46	6	674	46	42
137	2,123	28	436	97	1,785	38	311	92	220	29	109	10	100	2	47	3	85	263	982	43
69	.....	30	.....	19	.....	7	.....	9	.....	4	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	44
299	53	69	2	646	35	131	6	60	11	45	3	34	3	8	.....	22	3	332	27	45
29,877	197	21,760	194	60,637	297	9,365	50	5,267	40	38,976	161	9,841	44	11,842	94	8,153	84	88,401	875	46
219	1,338	63	337	344	3,066	69	236	346	469	68	135	30	133	22	74	22	312	20,358	2,497	47
151	1,703	11	109	85	642	45	118	22	300	8	59	22	89	1	41	5	75	108	553	48
298	58	70	7	222	50	81	9	233	22	261	15	91	3	43	2	20	4	933	48	49
1,468	39	610	11	1,545	19	387	4	778	20	1,120	14	415	6	137	8	544	11	2,499	40	50
3,316	24,402	729	2,767	4,401	53,644	1,032	5,897	2,672	2,825	1,341	1,140	387	3,340	192	2,140	191	3,256	21,843	14,046	51
50	2	41	.....	70	1	22	.....	27	.....	17	.....	27	.....	10	.....	8	.....	108	1	52
474	.....	63	.....	935	.....	287	.....	141	.....	39	.....	186	.....	27	.....	36	.....	706	.....	53
1,495	4	463	2	1,128	1	245	.....	234	.....	127	.....	106	2	24	.....	83	.....	815	1	54
123	91	19	9	72	37	16	8	32	15	1,707	24	77	7	6	.....	14	1	177	41	55
57,160	4,320	14,265	649	43,865	1,079	8,865	227	9,025	540	24,562	870	21,828	814	4,796	192	4,096	322	53,082	1,766	56
3,698	96	389	8	1,410	31	366	7	473	14	122	.....	579	2	149	1	171	.....	1,696	31	57
57	.....	5	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	2	.....	8	.....	1	.....	1	.....	35	.....	58
531	10	28	1	167	5	38	.....	176	8	92	4	95	.....	24	2	29	3	440	8	59
206	1	125	.....	260	1	48	.....	20	1	25	.....	20	1	1	.....	5	.....	168	.....	60
2,705	710	224	56	834	90	212	19	454	26	106	5	242	14	62	5	73	9	1,398	82	61
96	1	4	.....	15	.....	7	.....	20	.....	11	.....	19	.....	8	.....	1	.....	81	1	62
7,540	1,195	1,073	232	4,999	417	897	83	1,001	60	694	54	1,395	118	416	39	536	97	5,480	379	63
1,187	6	96	1	237	2	80	.....	149	2	18	.....	228	.....	84	.....	31	1	542	4	64
8,911	4	3,471	.....	5,272	4	1,349	3	645	1	800	1	498	.....	150	.....	448	1	4,022	4	65
882	80	156	6	1,298	3	236	1	90	1	141	.....	68	.....	22	3	42	.....	357	5	66
1,078	.....	391	.....	848	.....	202	.....	159	.....	85	.....	56	.....	16	.....	34	.....	476	.....	67
445	13	297	5	302	9	123	3	261	14	3,373	173	8,542	186	682	14	125	2	5,360	187	68
696	.....	175	.....	165	.....	78	.....	57	.....	16	.....	22	.....	6	.....	10	.....	102	2	69
1,926	.....	211	.....	693	.....	116	.....	99	.....	25	.....	21	.....	26	.....	29	.....	277	.....	70
869	11	139	4	463	2	91	.....	125	1	36	.....	86	.....	24	.....	51	1	471	6	71
429	84	120	10	392	8	63	.....	176	27	39	11	924	21	170	3	70	6	993	44	72
1,528	89	788	20	1,243	22	302	9	597	49	999	75	767	59	199	8	305	23	2,246	99	73
104	3	30	.....	96	1	21	.....	179	3	106	1	76	1	36	.....	42	2	268	5	74
41	.....	7	1	30	1	6	.....	91	1	32	.....	24	.....	14	.....	8	.....	112	2	75

TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	114,059	6,097	44,651	2,580	14,096	2,196	11,964	753	2,541	185
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	6,740	41	2,852	16	882	7	853	4	262	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	5,804	479	1,597	149	971	78	1,015	62	261	24
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1,130	21	593	6	91	2	123	5	26	1
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,725	7	1,314	1	1,204	2	1,853	2	577	.....
81	Packers and shippers	5,593	1,018	1,776	319	1,203	204	530	132	120	35
82	Pilots	528	.....	100	.....	120	.....	95	.....	22	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	6,286	77	2,323	42	2,277	15	334	1	77	.....
84	Sailors (a)	19,398	5	2,581	1	2,946	1	2,006	.....	762	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	34,232	6,946	10,943	1,721	5,253	1,564	4,606	1,015	1,474	249
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	103,888	357	18,613	70	33,086	177	6,723	20	1,741	12
87	Stenographers and typewriters	1,467	1,364	184	107	193	189	515	362	102	84
88	Street railway employés	10,785	4	1,894	2	5,004	1	932	.....	230	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	3,080	756	374	93	532	204	553	155	130	39
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,248	153	402	18	645	49	365	28	62	5
91	Undertakers	1,635	21	634	9	440	9	188	1	22	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	931	.....	180	.....	392	.....	166	.....	53	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	1,297	494	264	80	247	141	123	12	35	3
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,383,183	227,547	474,076	38,142	214,896	54,473	173,562	20,776	46,349	7,573
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,508	3	404	1	295	1	77	1	7	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	533	1	161	.....	92	.....	75	.....	28	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	205	5	63	1	10	2	20	.....	3	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	893	2	300	2	87	.....	104	.....	32	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	107	.....	38	.....	14	.....	9	.....	3	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	.....	653	.....	201	.....	105	.....	86	.....	20
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	68	.....	21	.....	9	.....	6	.....	2	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	1,244	4	349	3	159	.....	265	.....	70	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	311	.....	81	.....	69	.....	65	.....	19	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	112	.....	29	.....	14	.....	13	.....	4
105	Apprentices (painters)	328	1	147	1	29	.....	33	.....	4	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	505	1	108	.....	145	.....	89	1	32	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	478	16	159	5	53	2	79	1	11	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors)	576	229	197	53	19	6	33	8	9	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	255	1	119	1	28	.....	23	.....	6	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	4,822	193	2,031	63	422	19	625	27	173	8
111	Artificial flower makers	317	774	72	211	10	60	11	65	1	8
112	Bakers	34,597	855	23,529	427	2,457	134	1,501	67	944	35
113	Basket makers	1,565	88	998	25	76	4	110	7	26	8
114	Blacksmiths	64,318	22	19,745	6	13,490	7	8,101	2	2,598	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	6,738	473	1,392	80	2,033	152	1,468	74	592	19
116	Bone and ivory workers	539	48	164	10	148	21	83	4	11	2
117	Bookbinders	3,609	1,318	1,574	162	451	488	469	236	190	89
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	73,400	4,540	27,078	353	13,307	1,247	5,524	574	1,031	126
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	2,786	161	1,089	73	394	14	152	5	32	2
120	Box makers (paper)	1,211	1,745	457	418	205	422	92	242	23	55
121	Box makers (wood)	2,572	138	1,117	63	297	14	184	23	31	3
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	6,194	236	1,817	32	1,804	123	1,012	31	269	4
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	15,654	44	13,174	28	1,024	.....	259	.....	52	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	23,309	37	6,262	11	3,375	3	1,391	.....	180	1
125	Britannia workers	312	40	46	.....	41	11	112	4	3	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	2,378	272	1,200	64	265	63	240	22	37	11
127	Builders and contractors	14,124	4	2,812	1	4,156	.....	2,144	2	689	.....
128	Butchers	38,993	76	21,402	52	2,838	2	3,309	2	383	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	2,462	68	693	8	117	13	219	8	78	1
130	Button makers	336	295	122	47	64	108	67	40	5	14
131	Cabinet makers	20,006	10	12,240	4	533	2	912	.....	229	1
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1,318	63	582	22	343	13	94	9	18	.....
133	Carpenters and joiners	159,113	46	50,501	5	16,126	3	17,025	8	6,109	4
134	Carpet makers (a)	5,760	3,107	1,699	320	1,595	1,349	1,353	570	340	214
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	10,122	47	5,357	9	778	9	897	5	152	2
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,431	6	468	2	489	3	181	.....	70	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	1,244	167	478	37	356	22	96	24	36	6
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	7,020	817	2,561	123	516	123	1,021	131	143	36
139	Compositors (a)	4,080	489	1,042	45	645	69	756	107	234	26
140	Confectioners	6,597	1,860	3,243	571	497	492	462	161	91	50
141	Coopers	15,788	18	8,408	5	2,537	4	590	.....	195	.....
142	Copper workers	1,751	1	674	1	341	.....	255	.....	47	.....
143	Corset makers	236	1,230	49	197	71	503	35	160	9	51
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	39,762	41,902	2,505	1,258	6,339	10,057	8,356	5,467	1,477	1,831
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	767	2	335	.....	149	.....	47	.....	6	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	1,185	4	458	.....	91	1	116	1	19	.....
147	Dressmakers	528	49,901	144	9,183	29	12,211	8	6,496	4	1,302
148	Electroplaters	688	24	229	7	94	6	165	6	11	1
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	305	2	107	1	54	.....	58	.....	16	.....
150	Engravers	2,380	32	865	4	173	5	581	11	132	1
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	208	1	61	1	89	.....	14	.....	8	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	399	53	32	.....	25	3	13	3	6	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890—Continued.

CANADA (ENGLISH).		CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
6,649	235	1,344	52	4,805	103	1,191	23	2,281	170	5,846	209	4,071	118	890	20	760	26	12,070	327	76
488	5	97	.....	139	1	48	.....	182	2	107	2	88	1	45	.....	29	.....	668	3	77
559	41	98	6	339	10	49	3	43	1	119	9	201	31	69	12	84	16	399	37	78
48	.....	10	1	39	.....	8	1	16	.....	41	2	42	2	1	.....	10	.....	73	1	79
794	1	73	.....	321	.....	58	.....	96	.....	67	.....	41	.....	21	.....	11	.....	295	1	80
360	109	92	16	540	27	88	5	36	26	54	26	81	9	21	5	145	57	547	48	81
44	.....	10	.....	63	.....	24	.....	10	.....	9	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	82
170	8	33	1	283	.....	48	.....	62	.....	122	4	50	.....	38	.....	17	1	437	5	83
2,164	1	297	.....	4,997	1	715	.....	224	.....	309	.....	525	.....	9	.....	23	.....	1,840	1	84
3,690	1,042	1,045	184	2,225	239	391	46	434	104	357	104	1,028	213	282	70	265	45	2,239	350	85
6,235	16	2,468	8	10,364	20	1,087	3	659	1	10,280	11	899	2	1,270	1	641	1	9,222	15	86
275	448	23	18	42	47	14	12	13	17	2	6	10	4	14	6	5	3	75	61	87
1,073	.....	146	.....	558	.....	245	.....	87	.....	124	.....	45	.....	25	.....	17	1	405	.....	88
1,049	168	76	10	111	26	14	5	31	10	6	4	55	19	6	2	13	1	130	20	89
397	38	60	3	165	4	24	4	8	.....	15	.....	16	4	8	.....	6	.....	75	.....	90
113	1	37	.....	56	.....	10	.....	21	.....	11	.....	5	.....	3	.....	20	.....	69	1	91
55	.....	5	.....	33	.....	4	.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	30	.....	92
50	4	13	6	52	5	12	.....	14	1	310	169	93	9	3	1	6	26	75	37	93
92,332	21,333	66,666	32,681	102,923	9,941	16,582	1,283	17,829	2,797	20,070	3,066	30,429	6,586	9,905	1,498	18,149	4,314	99,415	14,084	94
36	.....	56	.....	413	.....	44	.....	9	.....	14	.....	20	.....	5	.....	7	.....	121	.....	95
49	1	14	.....	45	.....	13	.....	2	.....	5	.....	3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	41	.....	96
13	.....	2	1	18	1	.....	.....	2	.....	38	.....	10	.....	5	.....	11	.....	10	.....	97
104	.....	58	.....	85	.....	17	.....	5	.....	12	.....	2	.....	4	.....	16	.....	67	.....	98
15	.....	6	.....	7	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10	.....	99
.....	58	.....	32	.....	31	.....	9	.....	7	.....	8	.....	23	.....	6	.....	13	.....	54	100
19	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	101
117	.....	22	.....	146	1	15	.....	11	.....	3	.....	7	.....	3	.....	15	.....	62	.....	102
18	.....	11	.....	17	.....	1	.....	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	20	.....	103
.....	18	.....	10	.....	11	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	6	104
27	.....	9	.....	22	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	36	.....	105
75	.....	7	.....	20	.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	4	.....	14	.....	106
65	2	15	.....	27	2	4	.....	6	.....	2	.....	11	1	7	.....	7	.....	32	3	107
12	3	4	2	37	7	2	.....	3	1	40	18	79	26	12	2	54	37	75	64	108
15	.....	3	.....	9	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	2	.....	7	.....	30	.....	109
297	12	80	8	225	13	58	1	48	2	104	.....	89	8	36	1	122	9	452	22	110
3	4	.....	1	1	2	1	.....	53	57	126	199	11	103	3	4	3	2	22	58	111
685	61	702	3	730	37	233	2	731	17	449	16	216	5	114	1	332	9	1,044	41	112
59	26	48	5	80	2	13	1	30	1	7	.....	10	1	4	1	9	.....	95	7	113
6,730	1	2,244	.....	5,376	2	1,403	1	736	1	273	.....	360	.....	147	.....	638	.....	2,477	1	114
213	30	184	20	122	7	53	1	218	43	60	8	63	9	26	3	9	3	305	24	115
10	2	22	6	41	1	2	.....	9	1	3	.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	36	1	116
187	183	29	26	205	37	29	3	37	10	52	9	103	12	18	6	44	15	221	42	117
4,006	1,265	4,485	575	4,692	135	633	15	892	28	3,191	22	1,527	26	471	6	876	27	4,787	141	118
93	11	20	.....	50	1	19	.....	43	.....	33	1	81	2	15	.....	10	3	149	49	119
92	201	115	134	19	35	1	8	22	13	25	21	69	78	4	7	6	26	81	85	120
186	11	174	4	103	.....	14	1	20	.....	16	.....	26	5	9	.....	119	6	276	8	121
310	6	121	24	269	6	55	1	114	.....	51	.....	65	.....	22	1	47	.....	238	8	122
77	.....	15	.....	125	.....	46	.....	132	1	21	.....	24	.....	13	.....	126	1	566	13	123
865	.....	4,349	8	1,508	2	539	.....	347	.....	635	3	404	2	411	1	132	.....	2,911	6	124
23	7	29	16	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	125
144	18	95	6	98	2	17	1	36	7	14	2	64	11	5	8	17	2	146	60	126
2,006	.....	251	.....	998	.....	190	.....	147	.....	202	1	44	.....	9	.....	52	.....	424	.....	127
1,328	1	468	.....	880	2	399	.....	1,024	9	205	.....	610	1	133	1	660	.....	2,354	6	128
233	11	30	1	186	4	111	4	34	1	24	.....	16	5	2	2	8	.....	711	10	129
8	19	10	13	17	1	3	.....	3	2	4	6	13	14	2	4	1	.....	17	18	130
707	1	198	.....	2,425	1	367	.....	286	.....	121	1	248	.....	105	.....	338	.....	1,207	.....	131
49	4	20	.....	61	5	17	.....	15	2	7	.....	14	1	7	.....	22	3	69	4	132
22,668	7	8,388	2	21,758	6	3,155	.....	1,051	2	839	1	1,477	.....	232	.....	1,478	2	7,706	6	133
95	141	70	111	97	187	53	27	41	9	57	10	30	13	54	49	18	2	258	105	134
1,060	6	221	1	552	7	190	1	168	1	15	2	38	.....	16	1	136	.....	542	3	135
74	.....	72	.....	110	.....	12	.....	94	.....	232	.....	23	.....	612	.....	37	.....	957	1	136
62	57	26	11	50	1	13	2	18	.....	9	.....	9	3	6	.....	8	1	77	3	137
326	246	106	30	696	42	140	7	263	22	63	3	299	1	41	4	31	1	824	48	138
651	170	73	9	225	25	39	5	43	2	24	.....	37	2	13	.....	51	3	247	26	139
285	94	75	22	145	34	30	8	189	36	910	296	100	15	32	2	26	13	512	66	140
1,070	1	233	4	634	1	179	.....	296	.....	43	.....	89	.....	99	.....	309	1	1,106	2	141
74	.....	32	.....	120	.....	14	.....	27	.....	8	.....	69	.....	8	.....	6	.....	76	.....	142
15	102	23	66	18	43	2	2	2	15	2	7	4	52	.....	1	1	.....	5	31	143
1,208	1,747	17,715	20,020	613	457	26	23	175	120	98	29	77	128	13	17	23	10	1,137	738	144
19	.....	6	.....	15	.....	20	.....	33	.....	60	.....	5	.....	10	.....	11	.....	42	2	145
104	.....	82	.....	165	1	14	.....	12	.....	9	.....	3	.....	1	.....	23	.....	88	1	146
11	8,058	6	2,509	13	3,930	2	605	12	1,176	6	334	122	1,021	37	296	5	367	129	2,413	147
47	1	26	.....	34	1	6	.....	12	.....	8	.....	10	1	.....	.....	7	.....	39	1	148
28	.....	1	.....	16	1	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	10	.....	149
106	6	16	.....	104	.....	16	.....	109	.....	12	.....	33	.....	9	1	14	.....	216	4	150
16	.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8	.....	151
78	46	11	.....	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	210	.....	152

TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employés (a)	2,601	3	382	.....	1,603	3	228	.....	72	.....
154	Glass workers	8,359	233	3,261	93	1,087	29	1,778	44	215	6
155	Glove makers	782	484	178	99	53	81	301	141	14	14
156	Gold and silver workers	5,691	538	1,650	98	883	148	1,355	105	182	17
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	4,121	15	2,427	4	274	3	368	4	52	.....
158	Hair workers	306	164	149	63	38	26	34	20	2	1
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	11,419	152	4,965	29	1,598	26	1,064	35	258	5
160	Hat and cap makers	6,935	1,193	2,043	207	1,741	364	714	199	94	32
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	2,459	4,214	462	811	390	846	788	596	73	112
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	57,793	472	13,547	105	10,369	126	12,227	100	1,653	12
163	Lace and embroidery makers	528	1,029	171	350	11	165	93	155	7	22
164	Lead and zinc workers	1,957	43	744	7	363	9	183	9	36	.....
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	18,037	77	6,173	24	6,208	19	1,050	4	288	3
166	Machinists	56,213	24	16,441	6	8,203	4	12,999	4	4,105	.....
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	26,295	91	10,733	32	2,925	10	4,633	12	1,042	1
168	Marble and stone cutters	28,259	17	5,293	6	7,572	6	4,029	1	3,754	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone)	60,556	12	19,043	2	14,540	2	8,895	1	2,290	1
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	2,223	434	717	198	501	81	132	16	29	1
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2,655	4	784	1	470	1	467	.....	130	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	6,653	172	1,668	35	1,288	49	1,227	33	175	8
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	21,830	14,814	4,165	943	4,122	4,371	4,919	3,063	1,057	988
174	Millers (flour and grist)	9,541	10	3,529	2	824	2	1,946	1	381	.....
175	Milliners	135	7,207	62	1,618	17	1,299	17	1,379	1	254
176	Model and pattern makers	3,149	12	916	2	242	3	844	5	298	.....
177	Molders	22,600	8	6,224	1	6,097	3	3,217	1	1,328	2
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	285	3	212	2	4	1	23	.....	2	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	665	79	206	6	174	30	114	13	10	6
180	Oil well employés	812	1	140	1	206	.....	159	.....	37	.....
181	Oil works employés	1,448	9	350	.....	585	3	183	.....	38	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	55,407	234	18,862	63	6,944	38	8,484	57	1,694	10
183	Paper hangers	1,034	4	631	1	218	1	524	1	67	1
184	Paper mill operatives	6,484	2,762	1,126	308	2,314	1,541	759	162	417	83
185	Photographers	3,357	256	975	39	171	15	646	53	96	8
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	5,757	57	2,985	19	366	9	469	3	85	1
187	Plasterers	10,307	7	2,267	3	3,143	2	1,818	1	629	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	12,566	8	2,181	1	4,222	2	2,481	2	1,124	.....
189	Potters	4,103	445	1,105	63	481	54	1,648	266	206	33
190	Powder and cartridge makers	350	79	62	6	72	39	80	21	15	3
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	13,657	549	4,267	95	2,041	149	2,600	96	735	23
192	Print works operatives (a)	2,263	431	219	30	781	256	444	51	281	36
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,051	6	277	1	157	.....	230	2	58	1
194	Roofers and slaters	2,387	1	661	1	711	.....	392	.....	103	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	1,839	731	558	164	427	222	214	91	98	55
196	Rubber factory operatives	4,370	1,834	794	133	1,804	768	549	250	91	54
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	971	59	137	15	181	10	173	8	48	1
198	Salt works employés	317	24	244	3	158	11	53	1	8	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	40,017	49	9,708	8	2,236	4	1,468	3	304	2
200	Seamstresses (a)	2,510	21,753	907	5,569	152	4,810	118	2,063	10	377
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	287	11	64	2	21	3	23	.....	20	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	708	1,372	67	223	17	387	20	120	2	50
203	Ship and boat builders	8,470	1	864	1	1,724	.....	1,214	.....	531	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	2,365	3,100	445	374	138	1,143	119	280	27	65
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	8,425	5,713	2,920	1,354	860	1,480	1,583	1,046	413	373
206	Starch makers	229	30	118	10	55	1	10	1	1	.....
207	Steam boiler makers	7,745	.....	1,416	.....	2,751	.....	1,567	.....	650	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	2,531	2	1,072	2	601	.....	230	.....	53	.....
209	Straw workers	172	200	25	29	44	52	34	51	7	11
210	Sugar makers and refiners	1,884	4	1,063	2	258	1	41	.....	20	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	88,883	20,444	36,351	6,520	5,778	2,203	3,755	1,105	1,067	172
212	Tinners and tinware makers	13,846	168	6,131	60	1,506	35	1,528	16	338	5
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	31,243	7,203	14,316	1,837	730	553	1,367	256	77	28
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	6,317	119	1,747	19	884	20	1,023	40	109	8
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	2,011	124	1,145	46	177	8	108	21	15	4
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	457	271	159	33	95	160	68	41	10	7
217	Upholsterers	7,651	309	3,874	78	671	91	695	48	230	11
218	Well borers	592	.....	130	.....	60	.....	86	.....	21	.....
219	Wheelwrights	3,070	.....	1,488	.....	436	.....	256	.....	56	.....
220	Whitewashers	718	1	391	1	90	.....	41	.....	5	.....
221	Wire workers	5,193	223	1,277	44	1,115	72	644	36	100	16
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	21,696	767	9,488	293	1,588	126	1,564	64	345	22
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	20,643	11,238	3,011	889	5,140	3,839	6,188	2,479	1,073	695
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	21,834	3,202	6,503	818	5,340	738	2,670	387	432	83

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890—Continued.

CANADA (ENGLISH).		CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
65	.....	28	.....	99	.....	17	.....	9	.....	16	.....	11	.....	6	.....	3	.....	62	.....	153
143	11	43	1	272	3	47	.....	829	14	125	5	47	2	26	.....	26	.....	960	25	154
18	36	25	20	45	25	14	3	64	20	23	12	10	14	2	.....	1	3	34	16	155
283	84	327	44	270	7	56	1	120	6	54	2	115	8	29	.....	15	.....	352	18	156
73	1	24	.....	113	1	28	.....	94	1	42	.....	133	.....	27	.....	150	.....	316	1	157
15	14	14	4	3	4	3	2	7	3	8	3	10	16	1	2	2	1	20	5	158
1,179	13	376	13	481	5	141	.....	190	3	19	.....	54	1	46	.....	239	.....	809	22	159
115	73	71	29	96	10	18	6	100	12	304	16	791	122	176	12	29	1	643	101	160
158	503	369	703	115	259	11	22	16	14	14	8	42	53	9	22	2	9	70	196	161
1,517	33	918	17	3,296	15	325	1	459	6	442	6	583	12	1,981	6	438	1	4,038	32	162
6	52	1	6	8	27	2	5	30	55	.....	6	34	26	3	12	2	2	158	146	163
35	8	8	.....	67	2	13	.....	81	.....	29	.....	12	.....	5	.....	16	5	415	3	164
985	3	614	2	1,128	3	223	.....	226	1	110	.....	236	2	136	1	64	.....	1,191	15	165
3,826	4	1,180	.....	4,732	4	556	.....	978	1	176	.....	241	.....	104	.....	359	1	2,313	.....	166
1,944	4	317	1	842	5	233	1	461	6	249	2	614	4	185	1	320	1	1,797	11	167
1,337	.....	864	1	1,784	1	128	.....	288	.....	1,907	.....	216	.....	24	.....	100	.....	864	2	168
2,705	1	1,743	1	4,582	1	825	.....	506	.....	1,789	1	136	.....	59	.....	603	.....	2,840	2	169
76	19	10	4	49	3	8	3	28	2	28	27	19	2	8	5	33	34	585	39	170
223	.....	51	.....	262	1	21	.....	45	.....	23	.....	29	.....	6	.....	25	.....	119	1	171
261	10	215	18	704	1	55	1	69	2	125	2	118	.....	158	.....	58	2	532	11	172
856	581	3,594	3,997	885	275	152	41	215	39	104	54	125	76	77	23	169	50	1,300	313	173
950	1	174	1	667	.....	233	.....	138	.....	17	.....	56	.....	9	.....	97	.....	520	3	174
10	1,195	1	265	3	393	.....	64	4	181	1	25	9	117	3	25	1	51	6	341	175
264	.....	58	.....	276	1	50	.....	41	.....	31	.....	7	.....	7	1	10	.....	105	.....	176
1,325	.....	484	.....	1,702	1	254	.....	246	.....	65	.....	85	.....	101	.....	373	.....	1,099	.....	177
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	178
33	14	25	3	30	2	20	.....	6	1	3	.....	4	.....	1	.....	7	.....	32	4	179
178	.....	11	.....	46	.....	8	.....	8	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	180
82	2	6	3	60	.....	23	.....	14	.....	15	1	9	.....	10	.....	21	.....	52	.....	181
4,645	24	1,620	3	6,004	7	1,064	2	681	6	420	3	1,048	6	171	1	468	2	3,302	12	182
188	.....	35	.....	102	.....	22	.....	25	.....	14	.....	37	.....	4	.....	11	.....	106	.....	183
460	135	709	176	158	16	86	4	39	10	107	77	37	8	28	5	27	53	217	175	184
443	70	113	6	395	51	91	3	58	3	30	.....	66	1	8	1	15	1	250	5	185
421	16	55	1	680	3	75	.....	81	1	141	.....	48	1	15	.....	57	.....	279	3	186
712	1	195	.....	690	.....	185	.....	60	.....	111	.....	26	.....	8	.....	55	.....	408	.....	187
1,157	2	166	.....	505	.....	110	.....	92	.....	56	.....	71	.....	23	.....	51	1	327	.....	188
96	9	16	1	201	3	51	1	54	1	56	2	13	1	87	1	12	1	137	9	189
8	2	15	1	28	6	5	1	2	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	54	.....	190
1,547	112	210	11	692	20	126	6	167	4	86	4	201	6	62	.....	118	1	805	22	191
54	12	155	18	23	.....	6	.....	17	.....	83	2	14	4	38	.....	3	.....	145	22	192
149	1	7	.....	50	1	13	.....	16	.....	5	.....	8	.....	8	.....	7	.....	66	.....	193
152	.....	63	.....	67	.....	18	.....	11	.....	19	.....	17	.....	18	.....	7	.....	88	.....	194
105	55	54	47	40	31	10	.....	10	.....	35	1	6	.....	6	1	4	2	272	62	195
439	454	91	57	269	43	19	4	25	1	57	2	53	17	10	4	16	4	153	43	196
117	8	6	1	182	7	34	.....	14	2	11	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	7	197
54	1	20	1	50	.....	8	1	1	.....	12	.....	13	1	.....	.....	4	.....	192	5	198
5,663	5	3,731	3	9,652	12	853	2	232	.....	194	.....	882	4	93	1	1,283	1	4,253	4	199
29	2,020	8	426	69	1,787	6	184	16	341	35	232	460	905	180	332	40	325	480	2,382	200
37	2	16	.....	34	1	3	.....	9	.....	2	.....	24	.....	2	.....	1	.....	22	3	201
4	80	5	32	13	42	1	13	2	14	2	34	308	218	43	15	1	10	223	129	202
1,931	.....	500	.....	976	.....	144	.....	105	.....	130	.....	99	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	251	.....	203
40	203	10	113	39	86	9	15	14	14	7	18	727	517	24	23	22	9	726	240	204
62	124	152	259	153	81	11	8	424	148	496	136	91	46	8	7	10	4	1,236	647	205
7	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	2	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15	16	206
508	.....	91	.....	382	.....	35	.....	55	.....	11	.....	14	.....	14	.....	47	.....	204	.....	207
171	.....	40	.....	116	.....	25	.....	35	.....	34	.....	8	.....	9	.....	27	.....	110	.....	208
28	42	6	3	8	.....	.....	.....	4	2	1	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	9	209
21	1	1	.....	105	.....	18	.....	11	.....	9	.....	40	.....	19	.....	14	.....	264	.....	210
1,058	1,610	365	276	7,217	1,211	686	117	803	148	2,275	949	12,548	2,198	1,829	342	3,292	1,215	11,854	2,364	211
1,176	7	244	3	691	3	99	.....	170	.....	152	.....	495	6	132	3	139	2	1,045	28	212
434	109	120	18	376	26	179	5	153	22	114	205	1,419	391	485	124	1,962	1,824	9,511	1,805	213
438	5	412	14	429	5	36	.....	104	1	78	.....	46	1	19	.....	96	1	296	5	214
55	9	22	1	28	.....	4	1	26	.....	8	1	119	12	18	.....	124	1	162	20	215
8	14	2	.....	11	.....	.....	1	6	.....	9	1	32	6	4	.....	2	.....	56	8	216
421	50	44	1	567	5	104	1	98	5	57	1	176	5	50	2	107	1	557	10	217
136	.....	3	.....	91	.....	22	.....	3	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	31	.....	218
289	.....	175	.....	97	.....	30	.....	55	.....	5	.....	4	.....	7	.....	20	.....	152	.....	219
21	.....	13	.....	17	.....	4	.....	5	.....	10	.....	21	.....	4	.....	40	.....	56	.....	220
174	30	117	5	947	8	34	.....	40	2	29	2	135	1	98	2	95	1	388	4	221
1,544	69	880	56	2,201	45	362	2	248	14	156	5	310	3	102	4	365	2	2,543	62	222
735	568	2,774	2,089	272	201	62	20	160	58	255	120	92	44	143	94	73	62	665	190	223
1,056	183	761	176	1,225	96	236	12	282	36	719	104	289	157	136	34	350	73	1,835	305	224

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	6,558,654	1,461,427	2,223,583	387,618	1,076,012	597,483	725,879	117,220	208,570	37,365
2	North Atlantic division	2,655,285	834,020	699,130	150,710	1,001,098	445,011	307,589	67,320	83,131	21,973
3	Maine	45,393	14,233	722	120	11,135	4,250	4,948	994	1,765	508
4	New Hampshire	38,179	17,764	953	294	11,117	6,313	3,077	894	1,203	587
5	Vermont	32,373	6,733	623	81	10,245	3,343	3,270	466	1,000	195
6	Massachusetts	386,602	177,152	19,624	5,338	194,459	103,456	38,872	13,372	14,412	5,626
7	Rhode Island	64,419	30,432	2,219	548	29,879	17,170	11,433	3,754	2,907	1,126
8	Connecticut	122,823	45,115	18,743	4,447	61,122	29,216	13,084	3,052	3,750	1,089
9	New York	1,099,288	341,107	385,312	89,335	388,550	173,966	104,653	22,414	29,399	6,635
10	New Jersey	225,226	64,210	77,444	16,055	77,876	33,840	27,385	6,017	7,878	2,157
11	Pennsylvania	640,982	187,274	193,490	34,492	216,715	73,457	100,867	16,357	20,217	4,050
12	South Atlantic division	167,298	36,083	73,820	15,267	44,079	13,695	17,235	2,459	6,804	910
13	Delaware	10,491	2,392	1,867	287	5,612	1,689	1,478	218	336	77
14	Maryland	79,430	20,620	47,434	11,250	17,079	6,375	5,036	881	2,415	355
15	District of Columbia	14,257	4,634	5,020	1,220	5,711	2,491	1,532	382	530	113
16	Virginia	14,121	1,704	3,770	495	3,884	755	2,480	231	874	81
17	West Virginia	18,290	2,611	7,683	1,120	5,507	1,057	2,355	229	717	88
18	North Carolina	3,064	358	989	88	587	74	656	88	419	64
19	South Carolina	5,415	1,000	2,197	344	1,691	404	472	84	321	82
20	Georgia	10,245	1,377	3,204	319	3,412	689	1,292	156	640	54
21	Florida	11,985	1,387	1,676	135	1,196	161	1,934	190	552	44
22	North Central division	2,938,814	488,405	1,237,463	193,748	468,444	107,740	288,929	36,196	81,129	11,062
23	Ohio	386,982	75,588	214,399	39,712	69,413	20,197	47,742	7,337	8,485	1,338
24	Indiana	138,307	20,917	85,793	12,079	21,988	5,124	10,732	1,249	2,977	341
25	Illinois	590,195	114,826	251,829	40,835	117,133	30,564	58,777	7,727	14,996	2,517
26	Michigan	349,032	51,419	98,024	15,995	50,018	9,618	48,443	5,624	15,870	2,387
27	Wisconsin	369,945	60,115	182,201	30,819	41,011	8,873	25,048	3,588	6,508	809
28	Minnesota	299,207	49,578	81,558	11,401	34,117	6,825	13,900	1,858	6,108	749
29	Iowa	240,840	35,089	94,270	12,159	42,298	8,335	25,655	2,870	7,637	1,099
30	Missouri	215,155	38,185	121,609	19,938	42,083	11,215	17,868	2,206	4,809	550
31	North Dakota	46,533	6,184	6,666	643	5,016	621	3,881	249	2,548	221
32	South Dakota	59,971	6,528	14,291	1,355	7,510	868	5,883	504	1,928	173
33	Nebraska	135,815	18,151	49,894	5,418	20,172	3,160	13,529	1,472	4,138	445
34	Kansas	106,832	10,925	36,929	3,394	17,685	2,340	16,571	1,503	5,070	463
35	South Central division	263,156	39,115	106,687	16,383	48,078	10,647	20,915	2,145	6,846	621
36	Kentucky	59,047	12,879	34,227	7,076	14,792	4,324	3,874	539	1,200	184
37	Tennessee	17,249	2,244	5,097	625	5,354	966	2,599	231	737	60
38	Alabama	12,348	1,265	3,623	371	3,053	494	2,324	149	995	76
39	Mississippi	7,742	846	2,437	230	2,207	348	808	88	283	23
40	Louisiana	46,512	9,297	16,664	3,311	9,851	3,194	2,317	441	584	90
41	Texas	105,695	11,470	38,815	4,294	9,776	1,083	7,094	578	2,330	141
42	Oklahoma	2,443	128	770	46	435	24	352	13	178	7
43	Arkansas	12,120	986	5,054	430	2,610	214	1,547	106	530	40
44	Western division	534,101	63,804	106,483	11,510	113,713	20,390	91,211	9,109	30,660	2,799
45	Montana	34,381	2,487	5,506	437	8,998	714	4,447	293	2,536	124
46	Wyoming	13,087	972	2,149	112	2,946	251	2,942	214	1,221	73
47	Colorado	68,895	7,913	14,630	1,515	15,055	2,183	12,777	1,117	4,096	408
48	New Mexico	9,193	684	1,491	105	1,381	115	1,183	70	418	31
49	Arizona	11,861	1,018	1,273	48	1,662	90	1,238	57	459	15
50	Utah	38,036	4,001	1,944	203	2,817	228	18,171	2,269	3,077	380
51	Nevada	10,493	853	1,490	122	2,644	354	2,141	162	560	34
52	Idaho	14,094	827	2,304	118	2,865	142	3,398	221	1,012	54
53	Washington	69,971	5,006	13,899	955	11,525	741	10,122	613	4,083	227
54	Oregon	36,879	4,805	10,414	1,070	5,357	632	5,244	459	2,528	202
55	California	227,211	35,238	51,383	6,825	58,463	14,940	29,548	3,634	10,070	1,251

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
251,274	60,524	160,650	48,087	531,442	104,709	97,523	16,090	118,036	7,267	34,442	4,045	60,457	13,334	470,786	66,476	1
100,235	37,473	115,938	44,933	60,312	19,098	30,272	7,170	72,519	5,214	26,072	3,243	5,314	2,813	153,075	29,062	2
13,064	3,131	11,199	4,853	1,397	261	383	44	178	6	8	.....	3	2	591	64	3
5,241	1,569	15,024	7,068	724	331	190	36	277	20	12	3	3	1	358	48	4
5,283	1,036	9,803	1,430	522	112	256	26	298	4	24	1	6	2	443	37	5
40,524	21,228	45,560	19,429	11,473	4,041	2,412	712	4,704	456	162	26	295	113	14,105	3,350	6
2,019	1,102	10,584	5,368	1,644	762	281	116	1,486	154	9	.....	14	1	1,944	331	7
2,423	704	7,321	3,185	5,999	2,161	1,384	283	3,599	171	626	96	75	13	4,097	698	8
25,700	7,457	15,751	2,930	21,494	7,968	15,187	4,134	36,045	3,449	6,678	2,299	3,825	2,547	66,694	17,973	9
1,496	393	282	24	4,382	1,370	3,142	699	7,410	498	2,008	273	172	30	15,751	2,854	10
4,485	853	414	46	12,677	2,092	7,037	1,120	18,522	456	17,145	545	921	99	48,492	3,707	11
1,792	275	153	33	2,092	257	2,092	428	3,740	158	787	40	820	245	13,874	2,316	12
81	18	3	.....	172	40	130	29	287	6	92	2	2	.....	431	26	13
320	60	33	6	410	64	541	132	1,010	63	78	21	748	237	4,326	1,176	14
193	67	25	5	144	57	205	109	275	37	25	5	2	3	595	134	15
280	21	17	.....	309	12	250	40	1,095	24	347	2	37	4	778	39	16
138	10	16	8	123	8	217	15	544	6	183	2	2	.....	805	68	17
102	12	4	1	57	5	49	4	24	1	2	.....	5	.....	190	21	18
55	9	10	.....	78	8	113	13	86	5	9	2	4	.....	379	99	19
233	20	26	1	248	12	262	52	140	4	33	3	17	1	738	66	20
390	58	19	12	551	51	235	34	279	12	18	3	3	.....	5,132	687	21
117,402	19,485	39,830	3,436	401,265	75,791	38,024	5,122	15,014	707	5,972	692	51,676	9,921	193,666	24,505	22
5,134	1,009	735	109	2,803	421	7,072	1,088	2,564	116	2,634	336	5,402	1,376	19,939	2,549	23
2,000	332	282	35	3,405	411	3,632	403	322	12	231	15	150	20	6,795	896	24
12,827	2,807	3,876	537	69,261	18,968	7,658	1,114	5,060	290	1,095	140	12,922	3,412	34,761	5,915	25
47,103	8,051	17,492	1,304	23,753	2,006	4,523	623	2,622	48	235	25	1,207	211	39,562	4,627	26
11,329	1,523	5,880	410	60,192	9,026	2,124	296	899	40	157	14	7,074	918	26,627	3,739	27
12,486	1,885	6,721	584	120,232	23,264	1,888	262	576	24	544	58	5,132	823	15,885	1,845	28
7,244	1,307	599	75	42,087	7,413	2,446	266	442	14	101	8	6,289	1,149	11,772	1,375	29
3,226	497	341	54	4,630	1,053	4,023	643	1,555	104	306	40	2,107	511	12,589	1,374	30
4,314	582	1,312	111	19,625	3,485	234	37	16	2	79	11	638	64	2,174	158	31
3,153	382	681	51	18,070	2,460	436	39	203	6	122	11	1,245	162	6,449	517	32
4,568	634	466	41	24,909	4,779	1,348	172	514	35	192	20	7,952	1,167	8,133	808	33
3,898	476	1,445	125	12,229	1,605	2,040	179	241	16	276	14	1,468	108	8,980	702	34
3,248	308	275	23	5,402	549	13,230	2,093	7,996	575	450	19	1,899	280	48,130	5,472	35
421	69	32	7	270	34	1,231	218	629	42	32	1	30	6	2,300	379	36
356	32	13	2	372	36	445	81	543	42	112	4	36	.....	1,585	165	37
259	16	29	2	252	22	505	57	230	9	87	2	23	.....	968	67	38
155	6	8	.....	349	17	482	42	308	36	23	.....	6	1	676	55	39
342	43	85	4	583	45	7,545	1,352	4,822	380	43	.....	11	3	3,665	434	40
1,158	104	74	8	3,071	372	2,473	303	1,321	55	122	11	1,614	248	37,847	4,273	41
172	7	13	.....	143	7	87	5	7	.....	11	1	125	12	150	6	42
385	31	21	.....	362	16	462	35	136	11	20	.....	54	10	939	93	43
28,597	2,983	4,454	262	62,371	9,014	13,995	1,877	18,767	613	561	51	748	75	62,541	5,121	44
3,037	208	1,393	48	5,138	513	531	48	543	7	28	4	60	1	2,164	90	45
622	44	51	5	1,641	220	174	8	270	1	3	.....	23	3	1,045	41	46
3,672	402	366	24	7,861	1,725	1,295	144	3,119	53	210	12	128	16	5,686	314	47
304	21	21	.....	192	20	270	19	255	3	7	.....	5	.....	3,666	300	48
316	11	28	1	349	19	260	13	173	1	6	.....	3	2	6,094	761	49
745	70	32	1	9,348	1,652	208	32	290	8	15	.....	197	1	1,197	157	50
766	57	173	5	502	40	219	22	959	13	7	.....	10	1	1,022	43	51
814	49	102	4	2,141	182	404	11	285	1	3	.....	7	1	759	44	52
6,304	457	1,196	60	15,097	1,604	1,042	82	1,296	9	60	4	128	14	4,529	240	53
2,253	233	232	18	4,979	644	759	96	473	10	30	6	59	9	4,551	426	54
9,674	1,431	860	96	15,128	2,395	8,883	1,402	11,104	507	192	25	128	27	31,828	2,705	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,879,050	42,945	657,627	16,761	329,727	9,068	240,453	4,415	63,310	1,534
2	North Atlantic division	361,733	5,216	76,860	1,485	120,936	2,193	62,868	665	13,596	215
3	Maine	10,966	144	122	.....	2,034	40	1,389	21	316	3
4	New Hampshire	5,146	31	102	1	1,349	10	593	8	229	.....
5	Vermont	12,578	114	186	1	3,973	48	1,421	6	591	10
6	Massachusetts	80,492	363	1,226	106	12,919	117	3,260	11	943	5
7	Rhode Island	3,524	37	103	.....	1,433	15	385	3	162	4
8	Connecticut	14,395	157	2,108	29	6,758	91	1,284	15	416	7
9	New York	125,788	2,784	36,398	717	45,242	1,281	20,191	394	4,238	121
10	New Jersey	18,844	367	6,749	160	6,376	103	2,240	40	462	10
11	Pennsylvania	140,000	1,279	29,866	471	40,852	483	32,105	167	6,239	55
12	South Atlantic division	27,555	1,214	9,551	455	6,838	280	5,077	115	2,336	88
13	Delaware	1,051	30	192	1	506	17	230	8	28	1
14	Maryland	11,122	567	5,230	319	2,567	62	1,540	19	1,021	10
15	District of Columbia	454	26	215	16	124	9	58	.....	30	1
16	Virginia	3,002	91	685	18	555	34	850	18	255	12
17	West Virginia	6,044	167	1,960	44	1,871	78	1,094	25	421	5
18	North Carolina	999	79	176	8	214	16	261	12	223	37
19	South Carolina	951	144	304	25	371	29	96	10	78	14
20	Georgia	1,138	61	291	12	374	31	211	9	97	4
21	Florida	2,794	49	498	12	256	4	787	14	183	4
22	North Central division	1,225,011	29,735	508,476	12,317	161,130	6,438	129,309	2,884	34,168	1,003
23	Ohio	96,685	2,686	55,638	1,629	12,897	483	15,505	297	2,513	53
24	Indiana	52,726	1,704	34,331	1,138	6,414	274	4,278	130	1,223	27
25	Illinois	167,088	4,894	83,028	2,189	27,137	1,108	20,442	441	4,947	154
26	Michigan	144,249	2,703	39,571	861	20,579	638	23,977	407	6,147	163
27	Wisconsin	178,119	4,540	83,486	1,869	21,212	995	13,859	414	2,992	115
28	Minnesota	154,099	3,146	44,707	829	14,806	531	5,419	123	2,136	50
29	Iowa	146,932	3,746	58,497	1,281	24,452	1,121	15,907	345	4,686	152
30	Missouri	60,190	1,961	37,384	1,215	7,657	354	5,935	157	1,497	56
31	North Dakota	35,704	621	5,075	48	3,179	87	2,964	49	1,842	37
32	South Dakota	43,991	863	10,737	184	4,442	127	3,985	73	1,196	31
33	Nebraska	76,235	1,539	31,737	546	8,402	281	6,923	159	1,957	62
34	Kansas	68,993	1,832	24,195	528	9,953	439	10,065	289	3,032	103
35	South Central division	83,581	4,251	33,964	2,088	9,076	402	6,477	185	2,249	62
36	Kentucky	11,160	368	5,803	193	3,038	117	956	33	288	4
37	Tennessee	3,671	123	954	31	947	43	809	17	176	8
38	Alabama	3,497	125	855	49	670	30	908	13	471	13
39	Mississippi	1,926	120	400	25	722	47	252	11	113	8
40	Louisiana	6,009	336	1,486	114	616	40	271	13	98	2
41	Texas	50,273	2,969	21,789	1,602	2,100	89	2,400	70	759	18
42	Oklahoma	1,350	35	444	9	193	10	203	4	95	2
43	Arkansas	5,029	175	2,233	65	790	26	678	24	249	7
44	Western division	181,170	2,529	28,776	416	31,747	655	36,722	566	10,967	166
45	Montana	11,737	97	1,648	17	3,834	22	1,504	26	1,150	4
46	Wyoming	5,066	39	622	8	677	7	1,501	12	657	1
47	Colorado	23,772	186	4,234	39	4,373	43	5,854	88	1,477	7
48	New Mexico	3,759	24	352	1	485	2	608	4	201	.....
49	Arizona	4,820	38	408	.....	718	5	680	14	206	2
50	Utah	15,858	409	354	5	947	5	7,898	217	1,259	86
51	Nevada	5,754	38	623	5	1,578	20	1,342	6	286	.....
52	Idaho	7,681	80	999	10	1,488	12	2,272	24	492	3
53	Washington	20,293	209	4,202	51	3,014	50	3,258	34	1,318	13
54	Oregon	14,346	222	3,874	66	1,801	38	2,069	42	1,048	26
55	California	68,075	1,187	11,460	214	12,832	451	9,736	149	2,873	74

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
77,018	1,116	80,768	401	243,859	4,084	29,462	724	19,418	246	8,380	32	22,874	677	155,248	2,987	1
19,946	102	13,914	124	11,320	89	5,002	104	4,614	50	6,371	8	439	3	25,867	118	2
4,403	32	2,009	32	516	7	76	8	17	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	83	1	3
1,377	6	1,269	4	118	1	38	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	71	1	4
2,380	21	3,501	25	198	.....	91	2	64	1	6	.....	4	.....	157	.....	5
4,958	18	2,420	15	1,814	15	249	.....	182	2	36	1	14	2	2,471	11	6
129	.....	417	2	316	4	21	.....	183	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	375	2	7
264	.....	580	4	1,557	7	322	1	202	1	113	.....	12	.....	779	2	8
5,368	81	3,625	42	2,339	36	2,072	56	921	4	367	1	77	.....	4,950	51	9
63	.....	4	.....	487	3	272	8	509	28	109	.....	15	.....	1,558	10	10
998	4	89	.....	3,980	16	1,861	29	2,532	7	5,738	6	317	1	15,423	40	11
407	12	18	1	379	7	378	10	310	2	444	3	72	14	1,745	227	12
15	2	1	.....	16	1	19	.....	15	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	13
98	1	3	.....	34	.....	75	3	88	.....	10	1	28	13	428	130	14
4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	15	.....	15
84	2	1	.....	24	1	58	.....	22	.....	280	.....	33	1	146	5	16
37	1	8	1	44	.....	82	1	57	1	138	.....	1	.....	331	11	17
30	2	2	.....	13	.....	19	1	10	.....	1	.....	2	.....	48	3	18
10	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	27	2	6	.....	.....	2	4	.....	43	62	19
15	1	.....	.....	37	1	31	1	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	71	2	20
114	3	3	.....	196	4	65	2	102	1	5	.....	.....	.....	635	5	21
47,316	792	15,041	255	208,616	3,071	16,453	438	4,417	10	1,416	16	20,413	475	78,256	1,486	22
863	15	112	1	637	8	3,081	76	209	.....	133	.....	205	17	4,892	107	23
621	8	111	.....	1,233	16	1,670	45	96	.....	16	.....	112	4	2,621	62	24
2,466	58	891	14	15,058	198	3,248	83	1,315	3	358	3	399	10	6,899	133	25
20,200	271	5,154	58	9,716	63	1,518	39	1,673	.....	92	.....	410	14	15,212	189	26
4,460	62	2,881	23	32,651	693	897	23	580	1	41	.....	3,999	92	11,561	253	27
4,418	59	2,968	88	67,151	1,268	779	19	56	1	176	3	3,239	61	8,154	114	28
3,785	81	316	3	26,788	473	1,439	40	52	.....	53	1	3,894	104	7,063	145	29
974	22	58	1	1,476	28	1,393	42	201	4	75	.....	393	8	3,097	74	30
3,109	60	1,101	32	15,839	259	150	7	6	.....	62	1	537	12	1,840	29	31
2,047	47	521	13	14,105	257	247	2	121	1	104	3	1,008	22	5,418	103	32
2,129	51	297	6	14,280	200	698	27	35	.....	81	2	4,801	107	4,796	80	33
2,244	58	1,191	16	8,773	199	1,333	35	73	.....	225	3	1,266	24	6,703	138	34
332	29	62	1	2,102	62	3,003	112	2,512	144	59	3	1,612	184	21,573	979	35
61	4	4	1	62	.....	258	6	61	.....	1	.....	5	.....	623	10	36
74	3	4	.....	84	4	97	2	92	1	4	.....	6	.....	424	14	37
40	.....	8	.....	68	1	153	3	65	1	9	.....	6	.....	244	15	38
42	2	1	.....	90	3	92	4	80	17	.....	.....	2	.....	132	3	39
72	2	17	.....	114	1	1,309	43	1,853	109	8	.....	.....	.....	825	12	40
293	8	16	.....	1,518	44	822	46	335	16	31	3	1,470	174	18,740	809	41
94	2	6	.....	80	4	55	1	2	.....	3	.....	87	3	94	.....	42
156	8	6	.....	146	5	217	7	24	.....	3	.....	36	7	491	26	43
9,417	121	1,783	20	21,382	255	4,626	60	7,505	40	90	2	338	1	27,807	227	44
743	6	438	6	1,371	11	223	2	62	.....	5	.....	19	.....	740	3	45
241	3	21	.....	470	3	55	1	38	1	.....	.....	2	.....	773	3	46
1,237	12	154	1	2,910	24	459	9	1,060	1	28	.....	34	.....	1,943	12	47
97	.....	8	.....	85	.....	96	1	126	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1,698	16	48
153	.....	9	.....	174	.....	83	.....	95	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2,300	17	49
287	15	21	.....	4,228	119	70	1	143	.....	.....	.....	192	.....	459	11	50
346	2	88	.....	304	.....	101	.....	551	4	3	.....	2	.....	530	1	51
486	4	58	.....	1,337	18	113	2	88	1	1	.....	3	.....	344	6	52
1,811	23	528	4	3,827	21	297	1	288	1	5	.....	48	1	1,697	10	53
871	8	112	3	1,796	15	299	4	204	1	6	2	13	.....	2,253	17	54
3,145	48	290	6	4,871	44	2,830	39	4,901	31	37	.....	24	.....	15,070	131	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	156,979	74,697	43,145	15,043	38,716	29,648	27,350	11,803	8,306	3,633
2	North Atlantic division	60,114	27,718	16,787	4,585	18,492	13,478	10,774	4,318	2,825	1,221
3	Maine	699	489	11	11	163	134	134	50	30	20
4	New Hampshire	372	263	29	7	39	100	104	40	19	14
5	Vermont	424	476	16	4	121	271	90	25	31	12
6	Massachusetts	7,059	4,218	713	435	2,874	2,179	1,182	490	366	184
7	Rhode Island	905	455	64	21	321	211	232	90	71	25
8	Connecticut	1,741	1,108	334	97	702	693	338	155	95	45
9	New York	31,789	13,351	10,127	2,543	9,343	6,352	4,999	2,062	1,364	561
10	New Jersey	5,016	1,880	1,708	384	1,178	817	1,159	375	309	95
11	Pennsylvania	12,109	5,478	3,785	1,083	3,751	2,721	2,536	1,031	534	265
12	South Atlantic division	6,148	2,308	1,996	617	1,565	931	1,075	349	341	94
13	Delaware	173	133	44	22	61	81	34	20	6	2
14	Maryland	2,249	876	1,056	335	566	354	253	88	71	27
15	District of Columbia	1,113	326	335	79	296	113	200	56	65	9
16	Virginia	657	222	118	46	134	83	154	47	37	19
17	West Virginia	415	249	130	58	149	141	80	30	22	11
18	North Carolina	214	65	58	17	34	11	64	22	30	8
19	South Carolina	251	102	67	20	75	46	40	17	25	2
20	Georgia	531	174	126	30	172	79	89	35	32	6
21	Florida	545	161	62	10	78	23	161	34	53	10
22	North Central division	67,032	36,216	23,504	8,137	13,566	12,291	10,581	5,674	3,504	1,888
23	Ohio	9,263	4,254	4,403	1,642	1,758	1,293	1,020	768	333	159
24	Indiana	3,435	1,586	1,679	567	686	567	456	218	143	52
25	Illinois	14,502	6,490	5,085	1,538	3,629	2,449	2,142	1,061	634	333
26	Michigan	7,533	4,121	1,552	497	1,373	1,103	1,485	742	655	354
27	Wisconsin	7,141	5,026	3,065	1,222	1,130	1,811	956	736	290	229
28	Minnesota	6,218	3,655	1,560	540	874	1,146	729	405	315	164
29	Iowa	4,957	4,904	1,433	861	1,183	1,952	843	711	305	262
30	Missouri	6,045	2,267	2,897	729	1,371	855	740	285	222	81
31	North Dakota	968	537	110	28	175	113	110	51	90	50
32	South Dakota	1,178	700	215	81	222	183	215	130	84	47
33	Nebraska	3,092	1,429	827	244	597	423	660	301	191	79
34	Kansas	2,700	1,247	678	188	568	396	625	266	242	78
35	South Central division	7,907	2,903	2,687	775	1,666	1,129	1,137	349	378	85
36	Kentucky	1,670	763	793	298	421	310	197	84	73	19
37	Tennessee	739	297	206	63	206	150	158	34	45	8
38	Alabama	495	143	111	37	122	57	107	18	51	12
39	Mississippi	304	102	58	26	91	38	55	23	16	2
40	Louisiana	1,576	754	474	137	312	311	148	67	37	20
41	Texas	2,592	714	894	186	386	218	371	103	116	17
42	Oklahoma	91	13	19	.....	27	6	17	1	10	1
43	Arkansas	440	117	132	28	101	39	84	19	30	6
44	Western division	15,778	5,552	3,171	929	3,427	1,819	3,783	1,113	1,258	345
45	Montana	772	166	156	27	112	45	171	24	81	14
46	Wyoming	279	57	57	7	78	16	66	16	21	7
47	Colorado	1,019	496	435	92	386	110	486	133	144	44
48	New Mexico	347	70	58	8	58	25	44	10	16	9
49	Arizona	309	37	45	5	50	11	58	10	23	2
50	Utah	1,009	322	84	17	76	53	503	128	79	21
51	Nevada	234	158	36	26	81	73	53	27	16	5
52	Idaho	296	85	54	12	62	21	90	25	20	7
53	Washington	1,930	415	340	67	359	87	448	86	204	27
54	Oregon	1,123	377	276	79	176	75	263	73	113	33
55	California	7,560	3,369	1,630	589	1,989	1,303	1,601	581	541	171

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
8,793	6,219	1,554	801	7,162	2,760	4,008	1,749	2,561	190	363	44	705	177	9,316	2,630	1
2,751	1,804	877	470	1,103	260	1,392	669	1,361	98	219	17	102	21	3,431	777	2
244	184	60	74	10	5	21	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	10	3
71	50	83	43	9	3	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	4
74	98	60	61	6	.....	16	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	5
321	504	352	102	193	60	140	89	129	10	2	.....	6	1	281	95	6
43	39	83	36	26	4	9	14	24	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	14	7
56	44	45	23	63	9	23	26	25	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	14	8
1,120	658	178	122	518	132	817	372	847	71	183	13	78	17	2,215	448	9
121	54	6	3	69	16	133	55	63	2	6	3	6	.....	259	76	10
201	113	10	6	209	22	226	109	264	12	28	1	12	3	553	112	11
164	48	15	13	113	11	173	97	225	9	13	5	3	2	465	132	12
3	4	.....	.....	3	1	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	16	1	13
38	7	8	1	27	3	59	31	43	3	2	3	2	1	124	23	14
27	12	3	.....	19	2	36	23	41	4	3	1	1	.....	87	27	15
19	4	.....	.....	24	1	16	10	111	2	.....	.....	.....	1	44	9	16
10	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	17	3	17
9	3	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	18
9	3	2	.....	7	.....	11	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	10	19
18	3	2	1	10	1	24	7	18	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	37	12	20
31	11	.....	11	16	3	20	14	5	.....	3	1	.....	.....	116	44	21
4,496	3,712	552	282	4,970	2,278	1,289	549	481	41	99	16	567	150	3,423	1,198	22
280	133	16	7	57	10	221	91	64	7	27	6	66	16	418	122	23
99	51	5	3	38	14	126	42	34	2	3	1	.....	6	166	63	24
624	384	80	58	894	290	271	121	194	9	32	3	183	15	734	229	25
1,401	1,090	184	64	216	44	125	54	24	5	5	1	21	6	492	161	26
371	375	64	35	665	363	77	34	16	4	4	1	85	29	418	187	27
535	491	110	50	1,612	706	90	38	33	1	7	1	50	14	303	99	28
344	477	11	14	501	412	62	44	13	2	2	1	42	28	218	140	29
149	110	27	8	71	19	169	60	60	6	13	1	30	10	296	103	30
164	165	16	5	278	105	11	9	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	14	10	31
115	133	10	4	217	85	14	8	4	.....	2	.....	6	1	74	28	32
215	173	9	7	288	136	63	19	29	1	2	1	72	24	139	21	33
199	130	20	27	138	94	60	29	7	3	1	.....	11	1	151	35	34
210	69	24	1	138	13	643	265	136	7	9	1	19	2	860	207	35
28	12	3	1	10	1	47	20	19	1	1	.....	3	.....	75	17	36
27	4	.....	.....	15	1	25	18	20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	18	37
25	2	2	.....	10	2	22	8	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	33	7	38
11	3	2	.....	5	1	37	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	4	39
23	9	11	.....	22	4	356	151	30	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	51	40
68	32	5	.....	66	3	125	60	41	1	6	1	15	1	400	92	41
3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	1	42
20	4	1	.....	9	1	27	3	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	28	17	43
1,172	586	86	35	838	198	511	169	358	35	23	5	14	2	1,137	316	44
103	31	19	4	50	6	22	8	17	2	1	.....	2	1	38	4	45
19	3	1	1	15	4	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	2	46
126	60	4	3	75	17	63	17	90	4	5	.....	2	.....	103	16	47
17	3	.....	.....	6	.....	46	2	16	1	1	.....	.....	.....	85	12	48
17	1	2	.....	6	1	19	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	6	49
47	17	1	.....	151	70	17	8	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	46	6	50
20	18	2	.....	6	3	8	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9	3	51
26	11	1	.....	17	5	7	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	2	52
214	87	25	6	200	25	33	8	23	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	80	22	53
111	58	6	.....	65	16	19	4	0	.....	.....	1	1	.....	84	33	54
472	297	25	21	247	51	268	116	191	25	15	4	4	1	577	210	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,270,983	672,185	342,412	182,772	415,598	278,828	85,815	41,215	23,229	14,489
2	North Atlantic division	563,508	352,534	116,260	62,018	206,052	208,817	39,066	22,121	8,088	8,201
3	Maine	9,930	4,762	81	42	3,245	2,042	656	333	240	164
4	New Hampshire	7,147	3,609	75	58	2,557	1,847	297	252	128	162
5	Vermont	5,487	3,802	83	52	1,613	1,872	419	289	103	129
6	Massachusetts	70,621	64,194	1,052	1,480	46,042	41,557	3,962	3,527	1,349	2,218
7	Rhode Island	12,412	7,617	315	152	7,399	5,412	1,137	529	278	257
8	Connecticut	23,934	16,418	2,484	1,466	14,540	11,256	1,169	795	169	287
9	New York	228,098	160,208	58,720	38,119	107,224	91,143	12,989	8,535	3,117	2,723
10	New Jersey	49,349	28,155	12,029	6,004	23,510	17,150	3,021	1,693	897	630
11	Pennsylvania	156,524	63,769	40,527	14,585	59,922	36,533	15,416	6,168	2,707	1,626
12	South Atlantic division	28,823	13,403	11,871	5,331	10,967	5,824	1,779	848	510	321
13	Delaware	2,673	1,178	335	142	1,646	846	219	85	94	34
14	Maryland	15,319	7,595	8,471	3,820	4,661	2,803	546	313	152	137
15	District of Columbia	2,701	1,972	687	487	1,536	1,130	179	146	63	42
16	Virginia	2,159	440	449	116	959	212	259	60	74	17
17	West Virginia	2,605	1,050	1,177	469	905	414	169	75	63	37
18	North Carolina	227	83	82	23	51	24	43	18	15	5
19	South Carolina	560	274	174	116	273	117	39	22	20	8
20	Georgia	1,210	424	262	102	619	198	119	44	34	25
21	Florida	1,369	387	234	56	317	81	215	85	55	16
22	North Central division	464,548	255,534	179,318	103,195	97,817	49,194	28,941	13,546	8,326	4,441
23	Ohio	76,411	34,149	37,682	17,869	18,532	9,952	5,694	2,837	1,925	562
24	Indiana	21,436	9,723	12,082	5,863	5,142	2,340	1,045	411	262	113
25	Illinois	107,029	57,068	39,649	20,860	29,734	15,059	6,232	3,044	1,752	1,037
26	Michigan	65,477	27,467	17,700	9,293	9,052	4,315	5,860	2,452	2,228	1,116
27	Wisconsin	58,202	31,065	27,351	17,064	6,498	3,020	2,442	1,142	671	259
28	Minnesota	45,365	31,750	10,112	7,206	5,778	3,032	1,411	617	690	302
29	Iowa	23,772	19,289	8,967	7,388	4,972	2,964	1,803	983	426	345
30	Missouri	34,389	18,305	16,954	9,981	10,797	5,326	1,757	771	438	218
31	North Dakota	3,067	4,340	445	503	621	297	164	103	115	94
32	South Dakota	4,525	4,110	1,015	925	879	398	405	207	139	58
33	Nebraska	16,619	11,447	4,880	3,681	3,312	1,616	1,131	522	309	169
34	Kansas	7,656	5,321	2,481	1,962	1,000	875	907	457	271	168
35	South Central division	44,480	15,204	13,146	5,815	11,096	4,318	2,284	939	667	195
36	Kentucky	9,016	4,165	4,530	2,101	3,408	1,649	316	111	118	53
37	Tennessee	2,266	777	494	185	1,013	391	197	74	60	15
38	Alabama	1,219	444	324	149	417	153	159	65	59	21
39	Mississippi	836	223	202	63	307	94	73	18	16	3
40	Louisiana	10,576	3,730	3,750	1,390	3,144	1,474	492	133	91	25
41	Texas	18,884	5,389	3,298	1,671	2,224	470	880	225	261	58
42	Oklahoma	255	49	77	26	68	3	25	4	13	1
43	Arkansas	1,428	427	471	230	515	84	142	29	49	19
44	Western division	119,624	35,510	21,811	6,413	29,666	10,675	13,745	4,041	4,738	1,331
45	Montana	9,809	1,703	1,403	307	2,502	478	1,032	174	449	82
46	Wyoming	3,427	715	655	75	1,076	178	482	143	199	52
47	Colorado	14,266	5,369	2,791	935	3,571	1,535	1,547	576	476	228
48	New Mexico	2,349	471	309	78	384	70	140	38	51	12
49	Arizona	3,736	696	366	33	414	56	175	20	62	4
50	Utah	7,380	2,650	532	133	796	107	3,008	1,027	516	187
51	Nevada	1,070	395	250	61	420	151	215	76	73	19
52	Idaho	2,335	456	611	68	605	71	222	93	239	30
53	Washington	19,044	3,195	3,394	616	3,498	428	2,001	270	905	105
54	Oregon	7,018	2,120	1,922	636	1,220	302	719	178	328	72
55	California	48,584	17,731	9,488	3,421	15,180	7,230	4,204	1,446	1,440	540

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
37,844	25,885	31,455	5,656	91,802	79,260	16,725	6,566	48,994	1,934	11,684	2,263	10,310	5,297	105,115	28,020	1
14,584	16,917	20,890	4,094	11,193	14,979	5,470	2,725	36,098	1,138	9,560	1,868	564	515	34,777	9,141	2
2,705	1,553	2,461	362	269	207	90	20	26	5	5	.....	.....	1	98	33	3
974	674	2,806	444	120	139	36	10	101	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	53	20	4
847	653	2,175	666	61	102	47	12	40	1	6	1	.....	1	87	24	5
4,245	9,740	6,916	1,447	1,516	3,136	448	242	1,828	76	20	17	14	18	2,329	736	6
238	452	1,673	137	217	504	58	48	598	18	1	.....	3	.....	495	108	7
265	197	818	143	984	1,763	175	81	2,071	76	203	70	12	7	1,044	208	8
4,216	3,233	3,947	873	3,928	6,190	2,980	1,655	18,740	652	847	1,138	202	420	11,128	5,518	9
150	137	23	7	989	1,182	454	220	3,739	130	981	178	28	15	3,528	749	10
884	278	71	16	3,109	1,756	1,182	437	8,949	180	7,497	452	245	53	16,015	1,685	11
203	75	37	6	493	174	306	128	631	48	144	13	169	97	1,713	538	12
5	4	.....	.....	23	33	28	9	149	5	79	1	.....	.....	155	19	13
31	17	9	1	121	37	89	37	195	14	17	5	162	92	865	320	14
16	16	5	2	40	43	50	50	46	10	1	1	.....	3	78	42	15
40	3	5	.....	123	6	44	6	90	9	27	2	2	1	87	8	16
21	4	3	2	33	7	21	2	80	4	11	2	1	.....	130	34	17
7	3	1	.....	8	5	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	14	3	18
8	2	2	.....	4	4	9	3	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	22	2	19
26	9	6	.....	35	5	22	14	20	2	2	.....	3	1	62	24	20
49	17	6	1	106	34	38	5	44	4	4	2	1	.....	300	86	21
17,910	7,672	9,460	1,435	62,306	56,405	5,297	2,061	4,994	296	1,797	341	9,374	4,558	39,008	12,300	22
766	343	172	57	899	333	1,072	430	1,154	45	1,181	170	2,075	332	6,159	1,219	23
317	119	36	22	665	274	387	156	49	6	160	6	7	6	1,284	407	24
1,678	944	545	126	12,264	13,235	852	476	1,840	89	89	44	3,184	934	9,810	2,120	25
8,682	8,992	5,439	635	5,703	2,415	1,144	260	542	25	52	8	209	124	8,266	2,832	26
2,301	522	1,651	172	10,028	6,442	342	130	139	31	18	0	342	534	5,919	1,740	27
1,871	608	1,273	231	20,094	17,713	296	107	250	16	189	43	645	619	2,756	1,256	28
695	325	70	30	4,658	5,612	214	102	77	6	7	6	698	813	1,185	715	29
319	151	57	18	876	850	593	229	587	46	39	16	351	102	1,621	597	30
288	244	79	61	1,173	2,848	22	17	3	.....	12	10	38	51	107	112	31
260	108	43	22	1,357	1,882	55	21	34	4	8	8	49	135	281	342	32
429	182	41	14	3,767	3,780	174	71	232	19	29	11	1,238	834	1,077	548	33
304	134	54	47	822	1,111	146	62	87	9	13	10	38	74	543	412	34
354	87	46	5	770	382	1,997	612	1,855	171	32	8	77	81	12,156	2,871	35
39	19	6	.....	25	17	157	51	188	9	3	.....	3	2	223	153	36
19	5	2	1	88	19	70	21	159	11	0	1	25	.....	130	54	37
28	5	7	.....	26	16	53	22	64	1	2	.....	1	.....	79	12	38
22	.....	3	.....	50	10	57	15	34	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	17	39
48	12	12	2	119	21	1,238	419	1,048	118	6	.....	2	2	626	134	40
156	35	13	2	393	290	369	69	325	25	9	6	27	68	10,929	2,470	41
15	1	.....	.....	19	2	4	2	4	.....	2	1	16	7	12	2	42
27	10	3	.....	50	7	49	13	33	4	1	.....	3	2	85	29	43
4,793	1,134	1,022	116	17,040	7,230	3,655	1,040	5,416	281	151	33	126	46	17,461	3,170	44
753	101	438	21	2,118	445	125	21	207	2	9	4	9	.....	674	68	45
171	23	9	2	535	199	60	6	107	.....	2	.....	6	3	125	34	46
584	189	53	13	1,904	1,516	275	68	823	33	67	8	37	11	2,138	207	47
40	12	3	.....	36	16	42	12	36	2	1	.....	1	.....	1,306	231	48
46	3	2	.....	63	15	59	6	44	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2,503	557	49
103	16	5	1	2,015	1,056	43	17	73	1	3	.....	3	.....	283	105	50
119	17	20	3	27	30	50	9	260	8	3	.....	3	.....	236	21	51
51	17	22	3	183	141	225	2	14	.....	2	.....	.....	1	161	30	52
1,349	169	278	21	5,384	1,363	304	51	547	5	22	3	31	8	1,331	156	53
325	72	47	12	1,159	504	174	45	188	9	9	2	7	6	920	291	54
1,252	515	145	40	3,616	1,945	2,298	803	3,117	221	31	16	29	15	7,784	1,470	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,207,310	109,648	396,000	34,302	376,929	43,260	132,388	11,826	40,788	3,446
2	North Atlantic division	546,303	60,210	149,569	14,847	225,365	29,437	57,954	6,221	16,350	1,925
3	Maine	6,324	455	154	11	1,929	170	657	44	212	14
4	New Hampshire	4,776	334	138	6	1,578	132	312	21	132	11
5	Vermont	3,899	159	86	4	1,568	75	384	17	137	4
6	Massachusetts	73,034	10,055	3,746	470	39,113	5,450	7,729	1,083	2,832	410
7	Rhode Island	10,474	1,322	429	66	5,523	760	1,057	210	501	80
8	Connecticut	17,470	2,558	2,380	427	9,728	1,604	1,727	221	599	79
9	New York	275,488	29,387	94,606	8,803	104,882	14,077	25,302	2,564	7,124	772
10	New Jersey	47,038	4,596	16,118	1,571	17,234	1,896	6,024	583	1,704	173
11	Pennsylvania	107,200	11,344	31,912	3,489	43,810	5,273	14,162	1,478	3,109	382
12	South Atlantic division	41,323	5,270	18,469	2,478	11,475	1,985	3,677	306	1,231	121
13	Delaware	1,499	185	223	27	808	119	227	18	45	9
14	Maryland	17,970	2,644	10,514	1,634	4,338	724	1,100	100	332	38
15	District of Columbia	4,481	1,172	1,559	320	1,718	614	529	96	155	40
16	Virginia	4,037	410	1,185	173	1,068	180	467	21	186	10
17	West Virginia	3,581	228	1,331	109	1,249	81	333	23	92	6
18	North Carolina	885	37	430	17	139	3	128	6	57	4
19	South Carolina	2,263	176	1,133	85	537	65	141	6	82	2
20	Georgia	4,182	323	1,638	90	1,336	186	348	16	150	8
21	Florida	2,425	95	456	23	282	13	404	20	132	4
22	North Central division	459,064	35,832	180,715	14,237	101,470	9,311	49,174	3,779	16,094	1,100
23	Ohio	69,333	6,579	36,174	3,368	15,919	1,679	7,945	744	1,580	158
24	Indiana	21,497	1,597	12,335	904	4,544	388	1,732	137	522	25
25	Illinois	118,872	11,286	45,454	4,006	29,640	3,299	12,297	1,070	4,032	340
26	Michigan	48,825	3,775	12,099	1,071	8,756	809	6,859	523	2,965	208
27	Wisconsin	40,788	3,234	19,204	1,641	6,266	509	3,672	278	1,056	67
28	Minnesota	40,137	2,335	9,912	649	7,315	521	3,253	226	1,473	73
29	Iowa	30,396	1,511	10,072	508	6,935	377	3,533	196	1,150	50
30	Missouri	46,797	3,762	24,104	1,652	11,939	1,342	4,053	311	1,123	86
31	North Dakota	3,928	84	537	7	783	14	370	13	270	10
32	South Dakota	5,614	107	1,174	22	1,378	18	620	14	275	7
33	Nebraska	19,934	947	5,557	228	4,940	220	2,402	132	885	43
34	Kansas	13,443	615	4,093	181	3,105	135	2,438	135	763	33
35	South Central division	61,558	4,057	23,941	1,753	14,142	1,211	4,980	231	1,537	54
36	Kentucky	12,950	1,276	7,103	660	3,415	434	885	73	267	12
37	Tennessee	5,205	462	1,636	154	1,049	193	587	31	161	8
38	Alabama	3,592	199	1,280	58	901	93	398	12	163	3
39	Mississippi	2,787	183	1,187	59	585	68	177	6	69	6
40	Louisiana	14,992	1,244	5,074	503	3,392	315	794	55	180	11
41	Texas	18,998	576	6,413	271	3,364	82	1,812	37	582	11
42	Oklahoma	349	8	94	1	81	2	56	2	32	1
43	Arkansas	2,685	109	1,094	47	755	24	271	15	83	2
44	Western division	99,062	4,279	23,306	987	24,477	1,316	16,603	789	5,576	246
45	Montana	5,351	85	893	14	1,293	31	766	13	349	2
46	Wyoming	2,367	25	381	7	654	8	470	3	132	.....
47	Colorado	13,355	514	2,916	125	3,618	130	2,173	95	750	39
48	New Mexico	1,502	20	440	5	281	6	199	2	55	1
49	Arizona	1,667	19	235	.....	205	3	178	6	71	1
50	Utah	5,817	334	402	13	570	16	3,012	182	578	37
51	Nevada	1,546	34	265	6	430	11	237	2	73	1
52	Idaho	1,948	41	291	6	444	4	373	19	126	2
53	Washington	11,817	260	2,203	54	2,373	41	1,863	49	900	23
54	Oregon	6,052	268	1,759	91	1,089	54	980	46	409	22
55	California	47,640	2,679	13,521	666	13,430	1,012	6,352	372	2,073	118

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
50,430	5,338	18,026	1,150	60,960	2,587	17,942	1,485	25,794	1,105	4,732	237	5,575	722	77,746	4,690	1
20,929	3,014	12,245	840	8,121	410	5,478	569	14,309	674	2,994	125	629	71	32,360	2,077	2
1,838	155	1,056	52	159	3	40	1	30	1	2	.....	.....	.....	247	4	3
763	51	1,574	101	49	3	25	2	104	2	11	.....	.....	.....	90	5	4
632	30	896	26	18	.....	20	.....	59	1	2	.....	.....	.....	97	2	5
9,490	1,760	5,014	397	1,261	88	357	34	1,014	141	30	5	29	.....	3,010	217	6
429	84	1,159	78	187	10	33	3	138	6	3	.....	4	1	411	24	7
438	57	696	69	411	19	143	11	436	12	27	1	9	2	876	56	8
5,944	713	1,754	108	4,183	220	3,290	330	7,278	366	1,518	96	513	59	19,094	1,279	9
460	53	40	3	621	20	597	65	1,222	65	252	5	19	2	2,747	160	10
935	111	56	6	1,232	47	973	123	4,028	80	1,140	18	55	7	5,788	330	11
457	55	32	2	483	12	454	49	1,776	37	107	7	40	16	3,122	202	12
14	3	1	.....	30	.....	9	6	76	.....	6	1	1	.....	59	2	13
71	5	3	.....	107	2	113	6	491	13	16	.....	30	16	855	106	14
71	31	9	2	35	4	58	16	119	11	6	3	.....	.....	222	35	15
63	3	6	.....	75	1	57	9	585	6	20	.....	1	.....	324	7	16
26	1	.....	.....	11	.....	36	2	326	1	25	.....	.....	.....	152	5	17
24	.....	1	.....	18	.....	6	.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	77	6	18
8	.....	2	.....	34	1	30	1	41	3	7	.....	.....	.....	248	13	19
80	2	5	.....	65	2	91	4	51	1	22	3	6	.....	390	11	20
100	10	5	.....	108	2	54	5	83	1	5	.....	1	.....	705	17	21
22,266	1,957	5,075	288	42,738	1,942	5,625	462	3,630	177	1,194	97	4,719	627	26,358	1,855	22
1,278	146	112	12	343	8	1,024	92	838	31	506	38	496	93	3,118	210	23
399	31	46	.....	398	13	464	36	89	3	26	4	13	2	929	54	24
3,951	517	948	70	11,508	812	1,287	132	1,163	100	299	31	1,730	311	6,563	598	25
7,199	630	2,207	104	2,645	74	613	58	234	8	39	11	130	11	4,579	268	26
1,725	120	491	30	4,950	217	302	15	98	1	55	.....	445	54	2,524	302	27
2,962	217	822	45	11,450	463	316	22	147	1	61	2	260	21	2,166	95	28
1,315	93	75	9	4,426	121	308	19	278	5	23	.....	670	57	1,611	76	29
904	69	78	9	703	31	767	62	513	19	103	8	223	21	2,287	152	30
480	15	57	.....	1,286	22	28	.....	3	1	3	.....	27	.....	134	2	31
373	17	46	1	1,175	18	61	1	35	1	7	.....	46	1	424	7	32
1,026	60	55	3	2,794	129	213	14	187	7	52	3	617	54	1,206	54	33
654	42	138	5	1,060	34	242	11	51	.....	20	.....	62	2	817	37	34
869	30	46	6	979	23	4,062	287	2,502	149	289	4	93	3	8,118	306	35
102	6	5	1	44	5	265	25	236	12	25	.....	6	1	537	47	36
98	6	.....	.....	50	2	109	14	209	15	81	3	2	.....	623	36	37
72	2	6	1	52	1	147	6	73	3	71	1	14	.....	415	19	38
32	.....	1	.....	81	2	162	8	142	14	21	.....	1	.....	329	20	39
92	5	13	.....	162	7	2,671	198	1,346	91	24	.....	3	.....	1,241	59	40
358	9	19	4	523	5	619	32	443	8	51	.....	49	2	4,765	115	41
25	.....	1	.....	17	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	.....	19	2	42
90	2	1	.....	50	1	77	4	53	6	15	.....	7	.....	189	8	43
5,900	282	628	14	8,639	200	2,323	118	3,571	68	148	4	94	5	7,788	250	44
666	11	222	.....	676	8	59	.....	149	1	5	.....	10	.....	263	5	45
124	2	8	.....	364	4	29	.....	116	.....	1	.....	6	.....	82	1	46
789	48	63	2	1,041	27	225	15	946	7	52	1	20	.....	762	25	47
87	1	4	.....	39	1	43	1	26	.....	1	.....	2	.....	325	3	48
47	1	3	.....	51	.....	41	1	19	1	1	.....	2	.....	724	6	49
146	4	2	.....	861	69	33	4	54	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	150	9	50
135	9	33	.....	79	2	32	3	101	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	157	.....	51
122	2	5	1	303	3	25	2	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	2	52
1,277	40	117	5	1,880	25	173	4	379	1	18	.....	10	3	618	15	53
429	19	24	.....	586	6	136	3	40	.....	5	1	12	.....	523	26	54
2,087	145	147	6	2,759	55	1,527	85	1,611	58	56	2	22	2	4,055	158	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	2,094,332	561,952	779,390	138,740	515,042	235,779	239,873	48,470	72,931	14,263
2	North Atlantic division	1,123,627	388,342	339,648	67,775	370,253	101,086	136,927	33,995	41,372	10,411
3	Maine	17,468	8,383	354	56	3,764	1,864	2,112	546	961	307
4	New Hampshire	20,738	13,527	609	222	5,594	4,224	1,771	573	695	466
5	Vermont	9,985	2,182	252	20	2,970	1,077	956	129	738	40
6	Massachusetts	204,796	98,382	11,937	2,847	93,511	54,153	22,739	8,261	8,922	2,809
7	Rhode Island	37,104	21,001	1,308	309	15,203	10,772	3,022	2,922	1,895	760
8	Connecticut	65,283	24,874	11,437	2,428	29,394	15,572	8,566	1,866	2,471	671
9	New York	438,125	135,377	185,461	39,153	121,859	61,108	41,172	8,859	13,550	2,453
10	New Jersey	104,979	29,212	40,840	7,876	29,578	13,869	14,941	3,326	4,506	1,249
11	Pennsylvania	225,149	55,404	87,400	14,864	68,380	28,447	36,648	7,513	7,028	1,722
12	South Atlantic division	63,449	13,888	31,933	6,386	13,834	4,675	5,627	841	2,386	286
13	Delaware	5,095	866	1,073	95	2,591	626	708	87	223	31
14	Maryland	32,770	8,938	22,163	5,142	4,947	2,433	1,597	361	839	143
15	District of Columbia	5,508	1,138	2,224	327	2,037	625	566	84	217	23
16	Virginia	4,266	541	1,333	142	1,168	240	750	85	322	23
17	West Virginia	5,645	917	3,085	440	1,333	343	688	76	119	29
18	North Carolina	739	94	223	23	149	20	160	30	94	10
19	South Carolina	1,390	304	519	98	435	147	156	29	116	6
20	Georgia	3,184	395	887	85	911	195	525	52	327	11
21	Florida	4,852	695	426	34	263	40	417	37	129	10
22	North Central division	723,159	131,088	345,450	55,862	94,401	30,506	70,924	10,313	19,037	2,630
23	Ohio	135,290	27,920	80,502	15,204	20,307	6,790	16,978	2,691	3,034	406
24	Indiana	39,213	6,307	25,366	3,607	5,202	1,555	3,221	353	827	124
25	Illinois	182,104	34,688	78,613	12,242	26,993	8,649	17,664	2,111	3,031	653
26	Michigan	83,448	13,353	27,102	4,273	9,658	2,753	10,262	1,500	3,875	546
27	Wisconsin	85,695	15,650	49,095	8,423	5,905	2,538	5,019	1,018	1,494	199
28	Minnesota	53,388	8,692	15,177	2,177	5,344	1,595	3,088	487	1,554	160
29	Iowa	34,783	6,539	15,301	2,121	4,756	1,921	3,569	644	1,070	200
30	Missouri	67,734	11,890	40,270	6,361	10,319	3,338	5,333	682	1,529	199
31	North Dakota	2,866	602	499	57	308	110	273	33	231	30
32	South Dakota	4,663	748	1,150	143	589	142	658	80	234	30
33	Nebraska	19,935	2,789	6,893	719	2,921	620	2,413	358	796	92
34	Kansas	14,040	1,910	5,482	535	2,159	495	2,446	356	762	81
35	South Central division	65,630	12,700	32,949	5,952	12,098	3,587	6,037	721	2,015	225
36	Kentucky	24,251	6,307	15,938	3,824	4,510	1,814	1,520	238	463	96
37	Tennessee	5,363	585	1,807	192	1,539	189	848	75	295	21
38	Alabama	3,545	354	1,053	78	943	161	752	41	251	27
39	Mississippi	1,889	218	590	57	502	101	251	30	69	4
40	Louisiana	12,699	3,233	5,880	1,107	2,387	1,054	612	173	178	32
41	Texas	14,948	1,822	6,421	564	1,702	224	1,631	143	612	37
42	Oklahoma	392	23	136	10	66	3	51	2	28	2
43	Arkansas	2,538	158	1,124	60	449	41	372	19	119	6
44	Western division	118,467	15,934	29,419	2,765	24,396	5,925	20,358	2,600	8,121	711
45	Montana	6,712	436	1,316	72	1,257	138	974	56	507	22
46	Wyoming	1,948	130	434	15	461	42	423	40	212	13
47	Colorado	15,583	1,348	4,254	274	3,107	365	2,717	275	1,249	90
48	New Mexico	1,236	99	332	13	173	12	192	16	95	9
49	Arizona	1,320	228	219	10	185	15	147	7	97	6
50	Utah	7,972	1,286	572	35	428	47	3,750	715	645	99
51	Nevada	1,283	228	316	24	135	99	294	51	112	9
52	Idaho	1,834	165	349	22	266	34	441	60	135	12
53	Washington	16,887	927	3,760	167	2,281	135	2,552	174	1,356	59
54	Oregon	8,340	809	2,583	193	1,071	163	1,213	120	570	44
55	California	55,352	10,272	15,284	1,935	15,032	4,875	7,655	1,086	3,143	348

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
76,289	21,966	78,847	40,679	127,659	16,018	29,386	6,166	21,269	3,792	9,283	1,469	20,993	6,461	123,361	23,149	1
42,025	15,576	68,012	39,405	28,575	3,360	12,930	3,103	16,137	3,254	7,523	1,225	3,580	2,203	56,640	16,940	2
3,814	1,207	5,613	4,333	443	39	156	14	96	.....	.....	.....	3	1	152	16	3
2,056	788	9,292	7,076	433	185	84	23	67	18	.....	.....	3	1	134	17	4
1,344	234	3,171	652	239	10	82	10	129	1	10	.....	2	1	92	8	5
21,010	9,146	30,858	17,403	6,089	733	1,218	347	1,551	227	65	3	232	97	6,014	2,291	6
1,180	527	7,252	5,115	898	240	160	51	543	123	5	.....	7	.....	631	183	7
1,400	406	5,182	2,046	2,934	363	721	164	865	80	283	16	42	4	1,038	358	8
9,052	2,772	6,247	1,786	10,526	1,390	6,028	1,721	8,259	2,356	3,763	1,051	2,895	2,051	20,307	10,677	9
702	149	209	11	2,216	149	1,086	351	1,878	273	660	87	104	13	7,659	1,859	10
1,467	347	188	18	4,147	251	2,795	422	2,749	177	2,742	68	292	35	10,713	1,540	11
561	85	51	11	624	53	691	144	708	62	79	12	536	116	6,329	1,217	12
44	5	1	.....	100	5	72	12	44	1	5	.....	1	.....	173	4	13
82	30	10	4	121	22	205	55	193	33	33	12	526	115	2,054	588	14
75	8	8	1	47	8	59	20	67	12	15	.....	.....	.....	193	30	15
74	9	5	.....	63	3	75	15	287	7	11	.....	1	1	177	10	16
44	3	5	5	32	1	76	5	80	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	175	15	17
32	4	.....	1	14	.....	16	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	41	6	18
20	4	4	.....	21	3	36	3	31	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	12	19
94	5	13	.....	101	3	94	26	43	1	6	.....	5	.....	178	17	20
96	17	5	.....	125	8	58	8	45	6	1	.....	1	.....	3,286	535	21
25,414	5,352	9,702	1,176	82,035	11,405	9,360	1,612	1,486	183	1,466	222	16,603	4,111	46,621	7,716	22
1,947	372	323	32	927	62	2,274	360	299	33	787	122	2,560	918	5,352	891	23
564	123	84	10	1,071	94	985	124	54	1	26	4	18	2	1,795	310	24
4,108	904	1,412	269	28,637	4,433	2,000	302	548	89	317	59	7,426	2,142	10,755	2,835	25
9,711	2,068	4,508	443	5,473	810	1,123	212	140	10	47	5	527	56	11,013	1,177	26
2,472	444	1,293	150	11,898	1,311	506	94	66	8	89	4	1,703	209	6,205	1,257	27
2,700	510	1,548	170	19,925	3,114	407	76	90	5	111	9	938	108	2,506	281	28
1,105	331	127	19	5,714	795	423	61	22	1	10	.....	985	147	1,695	299	29
880	145	121	18	1,513	125	1,101	250	194	29	76	15	1,110	370	5,288	443	30
303	98	59	13	1,054	251	23	4	1	.....	1	.....	35	1	79	5	31
358	77	61	11	1,216	218	59	7	9	.....	1	.....	76	3	252	37	32
769	108	64	11	3,771	525	200	41	31	8	28	3	1,134	148	915	96	33
497	112	102	30	1,436	167	259	42	23	4	17	1	91	7	766	80	34
983	93	97	10	1,353	60	3,525	817	991	104	61	3	98	10	5,423	1,109	35
191	28	14	4	129	11	504	116	125	20	2	1	13	3	842	152	36
138	14	7	1	135	10	144	26	63	14	18	.....	3	.....	371	43	37
94	7	6	1	96	2	130	18	24	4	3	1	2	.....	191	14	38
48	1	1	.....	123	1	134	10	46	2	2	.....	3	1	120	11	39
107	15	32	2	166	12	1,971	541	536	58	5	.....	6	1	819	178	40
283	20	21	2	571	80	538	96	177	5	25	1	53	3	2,914	697	41
30	1	6	.....	26	1	12	2	1	.....	5	.....	11	1	20	1	42
92	7	10	.....	107	2	92	8	19	1	1	.....	7	1	146	13	43
7,306	860	985	77	14,472	1,131	2,880	490	1,857	189	140	7	176	21	8,348	1,158	44
772	59	276	17	923	43	102	17	108	2	8	.....	20	.....	449	10	45
67	13	12	2	248	10	21	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	53	1	46
936	93	92	5	1,931	141	273	35	191	8	58	3	35	5	740	54	47
63	5	6	.....	26	3	43	3	51	.....	1	.....	2	.....	252	38	48
53	6	12	1	55	3	58	5	14	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	479	175	49
162	18	3	.....	2,088	338	45	2	16	5	3	.....	1	1	259	26	50
146	11	30	2	86	5	28	8	45	.....	.....	.....	1	1	90	18	51
129	15	16	.....	301	15	34	3	49	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	110	4	52
1,743	138	248	24	3,806	170	235	18	59	2	15	1	20	2	803	37	53
517	76	43	3	1,373	103	131	40	32	.....	10	.....	26	3	771	59	54
2,713	426	247	28	3,635	300	1,910	359	1,284	172	83	3	49	9	4,342	736	55

TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	6,558,654	1,461,427	2,223,583	387,618	1,676,012	597,483	725,879	117,229	208,570	37,365
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,879,050	42,945	657,627	16,761	329,727	9,968	240,453	4,415	63,316	1,534
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	450,117	5,618	171,866	2,642	74,998	513	30,587	203	9,056	61
4	Apiarists	390	6	152	1	36	1	81	2	28	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	9,070	705	3,044	313	1,079	189	599	58	133	24
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	1,066,263	34,906	429,688	13,063	178,608	8,971	121,428	3,952	34,200	1,334
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	15,705	17	2,054	.....	2,016	5	1,773	3	289	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	39,057	1,187	15,385	691	9,308	177	5,717	107	1,827	30
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	26,894	11	3,193	1	5,474	4	1,814	.....	1,411	1
10	Miners (coal)	135,291	146	17,081	15	29,955	25	43,783	45	11,147	20
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	81,044	45	6,954	2	17,939	9	21,926	12	2,923	2
12	Quarrymen	21,669	20	3,620	4	5,945	6	2,579	1	599	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	23,207	214	3,460	28	3,229	50	3,531	27	1,408	8
14	Wood choppers	9,224	3	951	1	998	.....	497	.....	257	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	959	67	159	10	142	18	138	5	38	2
16	Professional service	156,979	74,697	48,145	15,043	38,716	29,648	27,350	11,803	8,306	3,633
17	Actors	2,266	1,491	515	363	725	291	549	432	81	68
18	Architects	3,280	6	1,291	3	387	1	725	.....	205	1
19	Artists and teachers of art	5,156	2,220	2,049	502	546	488	931	568	208	133
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	1,254	511	310	77	210	158	303	134	73	30
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,087	15	802	5	313	3	467	2	116	.....
22	Clergymen	23,628	259	7,425	60	5,325	42	4,333	62	1,089	18
23	Dentists	2,801	95	830	33	413	13	673	25	157	5
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	3,935	154	1,343	34	427	63	937	25	296	9
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	18,405	45	3,229	10	3,353	14	3,187	5	1,037	4
26	Journalists	5,410	174	1,346	22	1,479	57	1,194	40	328	13
27	Lawyers	13,972	32	3,421	6	4,703	9	2,581	6	935	4
28	Musicians and teachers of music	15,204	8,223	7,919	2,280	1,199	2,102	1,779	1,582	239	289
29	Officers of United States army and navy	630	.....	152	.....	221	.....	82	.....	41	.....
30	Officials (government) (a)	21,993	881	5,228	157	9,290	304	2,955	131	1,058	63
31	Physicians and surgeons	16,502	1,025	4,835	227	3,228	218	2,898	223	1,267	77
32	Professors in colleges and universities	1,414	154	504	30	269	61	154	13	55	7
33	Teachers	16,019	59,061	5,166	11,153	3,956	25,087	2,034	8,428	666	2,885
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	5,554	228	1,168	49	2,194	51	951	53	239	13
35	Veterinary surgeons	2,096	.....	450	.....	414	.....	557	.....	206	.....
36	Other professional service	373	123	102	27	64	20	60	19	19	8
37	Domestic and personal service	1,220,983	672,185	342,412	182,772	415,598	278,823	85,815	41,215	23,229	14,489
38	Barbers and hairdressers	37,125	1,379	20,005	488	3,786	430	1,992	112	436	26
39	Bartenders	35,713	103	15,130	46	12,598	35	1,664	3	498	5
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,748	12,711	1,407	2,328	1,155	5,488	493	1,718	125	502
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	59,910	22	14,255	8	21,684	8	11,008	1	3,464	1
42	Hotel keepers	15,549	1,841	5,752	563	4,205	615	1,704	258	566	79
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	2,473	28,685	600	7,426	710	10,509	458	3,274	87	1,098
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	444	.....	93	.....	73	.....	64	.....	31	.....
45	Janitors	8,155	1,823	2,291	560	2,793	922	1,170	152	361	53
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	855,449	7,559	210,705	2,296	299,637	2,493	49,868	448	12,852	88
47	Launderers and laundresses	5,140	43,200	1,088	9,937	1,161	22,563	541	1,888	123	633
48	Nurses and midwives	2,903	17,752	581	4,229	1,308	6,164	426	2,005	141	960
49	Restaurant keepers	7,548	1,042	3,024	378	1,530	300	764	117	190	31
50	Saloon keepers	51,210	1,876	25,355	900	13,035	708	2,426	74	664	20
51	Servants	73,825	552,558	20,905	153,268	23,374	227,835	7,648	30,052	1,899	10,872
52	Sextons	2,343	14	624	9	887	3	348	1	83	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	15,259	.....	4,116	.....	6,319	.....	1,415	.....	517	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	33,866	53	9,076	8	20,601	30	3,445	5	1,137	2
55	Other domestic and personal service	4,323	1,567	805	328	742	725	381	207	85	59
56	Trade and transportation	1,207,310	109,648	396,000	34,302	376,929	43,260	132,388	11,326	40,788	3,446
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	49,731	1,240	15,783	328	12,682	381	9,173	218	2,696	68
58	Auctioneers	829	1	238	.....	229	.....	166	1	30	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	7,924	181	2,584	55	1,744	48	1,454	35	518	10
60	Boatmen and canalmen	5,005	12	994	2	3,005	6	439	.....	127	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	47,484	10,782	16,804	2,655	11,377	4,219	8,506	1,508	2,877	472
62	Brokers (commercial)	1,727	5	585	1	360	2	353	.....	105	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	187,698	27,733	66,424	8,887	56,827	9,872	23,324	3,129	7,114	911
64	Commercial travelers	16,710	150	6,898	56	3,308	45	2,098	17	823	9
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	157,900	100	47,618	9	65,853	54	12,568	11	3,461	7
66	Foremen and overseers	18,108	558	3,327	130	9,309	281	1,679	68	668	13
67	Hostlers	21,685	3	5,367	1	10,251	2	1,763	.....	633	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers	36,641	1,453	10,054	507	5,437	287	1,647	33	261	14
69	Livery stable keepers	6,821	22	1,701	7	2,431	11	1,020	2	340	1
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	26,022	1	5,155	1	11,685	.....	4,209	.....	1,389	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	13,250	288	6,276	110	1,774	103	1,944	38	494	6
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	14,228	1,341	6,429	507	2,083	481	1,357	126	661	46
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	51,009	4,884	23,351	1,775	12,897	2,306	4,246	261	1,264	87
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	7,872	127	3,159	42	3,283	66	294	2	116	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	2,609	26	1,265	9	786	11	120	.....	34	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
251,274	60,524	160,650	48,087	531,442	104,709	97,523	16,690	118,036	7,267	34,442	4,045	60,457	13,334	470,786	66,470	1
77,918	1,116	30,768	401	243,859	4,084	29,462	724	19,418	246	8,380	32	22,874	677	155,248	2,987	2
22,029	143	8,744	75	72,443	452	5,701	62	4,517	170	561	4	5,465	205	38,130	1,068	3
29	1	7	.....	21	.....	10	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	20	.....	4
190	17	38	.....	674	40	291	18	128	.....	5	.....	7	2	2,882	44	5
41,770	923	15,153	317	143,603	3,540	17,214	576	2,288	32	672	15	16,219	463	65,420	1,670	6
2,327	3	591	.....	2,255	.....	290	2	717	.....	138	.....	17	.....	3,238	5	7
594	16	211	2	1,448	22	1,166	51	964	13	39	2	81	4	2,317	82	8
5,527	2	2,385	1	4,350	1	400	.....	231	.....	14	.....	61	.....	2,034	1	9
576	1	71	.....	4,352	4	2,041	2	3,986	6	5,612	9	759	3	15,928	16	10
2,196	1	951	2	8,526	3	1,029	.....	4,203	3	1,101	2	125	.....	13,171	9	11
614	3	745	1	3,181	2	117	.....	1,678	1	224	.....	58	.....	2,309	2	12
929	4	182	.....	1,628	17	915	12	138	1	7	.....	57	.....	7,892	67	13
1,106	.....	1,670	1	1,274	.....	262	.....	532	1	6	.....	20	.....	1,651	.....	14
40	2	20	2	104	3	26	1	32	19	1	.....	3	.....	256	5	15
8,793	6,219	1,554	801	7,162	2,760	4,008	1,749	2,561	190	363	44	705	177	9,316	2,630	16
93	101	18	7	24	29	90	86	26	21	7	4	5	2	131	87	17
168	1	23	.....	160	.....	71	.....	17	.....	6	.....	20	.....	209	.....	18
207	249	41	17	253	70	289	75	222	9	25	3	24	1	361	105	19
58	50	7	5	60	7	46	8	52	4	4	1	5	.....	126	31	20
66	2	7	.....	108	1	77	1	15	.....	6	.....	20	.....	90	1	21
1,076	21	261	2	1,566	27	549	5	201	1	43	.....	75	6	1,685	15	22
351	7	40	.....	81	4	72	.....	7	.....	8	.....	5	.....	104	3	23
154	2	23	4	291	6	169	6	17	.....	13	.....	16	.....	240	5	24
878	6	113	.....	724	1	284	2	32	.....	12	.....	30	.....	526	3	25
345	21	34	1	218	5	116	4	30	1	9	.....	26	.....	285	10	26
853	3	93	.....	388	1	277	2	31	1	32	.....	75	.....	584	.....	27
298	748	102	124	424	328	307	231	1,426	71	66	10	184	18	1,201	330	28
26	.....	7	.....	44	.....	16	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	35	.....	29
962	79	167	9	1,029	33	326	12	171	.....	15	1	63	1	729	41	30
1,596	98	387	10	426	63	506	43	81	2	60	.....	36	1	1,182	63	31
46	14	23	.....	60	4	122	13	24	1	3	1	8	.....	146	10	32
1,036	4,785	119	621	1,103	2,166	451	1,241	71	74	43	24	91	148	1,283	1,849	33
328	11	60	1	108	10	128	10	126	5	9	.....	16	.....	236	20	34
221	.....	23	.....	82	.....	49	.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	84	.....	35
32	21	6	.....	13	5	3	10	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	10	7	36
37,844	25,885	31,455	5,656	91,802	79,260	16,725	6,566	48,994	1,934	11,684	2,263	10,310	5,297	105,115	28,020	37
1,306	58	1,375	12	677	46	927	53	3,384	21	63	2	87	2	2,487	120	38
791	.....	498	1	1,529	.....	682	3	655	5	45	.....	147	1	1,476	4	39
246	840	211	255	507	745	122	285	153	66	19	19	14	12	296	393	40
2,720	.....	1,014	1	2,808	2	826	.....	155	.....	120	.....	182	.....	1,674	1	41
757	96	299	24	736	74	491	58	207	12	25	2	52	5	755	55	42
122	1,675	34	505	142	2,347	118	381	31	113	2	42	6	110	163	1,205	43
55	.....	35	.....	31	.....	26	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	30	.....	44
210	31	60	3	794	45	90	14	46	3	9	.....	23	2	350	38	45
26,135	191	25,520	250	72,691	352	7,747	72	39,405	172	10,974	94	8,761	102	85,154	1,001	46
201	890	82	417	448	3,483	376	650	71	144	22	61	24	343	1,003	2,191	47
131	1,238	16	121	140	851	34	413	7	57	1	40	7	82	111	692	48
229	43	82	5	350	59	303	32	266	17	44	2	32	4	734	54	49
986	25	681	11	2,024	21	1,079	28	1,210	15	120	8	589	11	3,041	55	50
2,443	20,726	881	4,041	6,084	71,179	3,107	4,550	1,419	1,282	181	1,992	232	4,618	5,652	22,143	51
46	.....	48	.....	96	.....	35	.....	18	.....	10	.....	10	1	138	.....	52
349	.....	60	.....	1,248	.....	301	.....	40	.....	19	.....	35	.....	810	.....	53
1,006	2	527	.....	1,396	2	412	1	140	.....	23	.....	91	1	1,012	2	54
102	70	23	10	101	54	49	26	1,782	27	7	1	17	3	229	57	55
50,430	5,338	18,026	1,150	60,960	2,587	17,942	1,485	25,794	1,105	4,732	237	5,575	722	77,746	4,690	56
2,755	95	457	12	2,140	50	952	34	138	2	141	.....	208	.....	2,630	52	57
40	.....	12	.....	15	.....	21	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	64	.....	58
357	2	30	.....	249	4	250	12	80	4	126	2	35	3	488	6	59
232	.....	196	.....	320	1	49	2	30	.....	1	.....	5	.....	207	1	60
2,556	1,009	304	116	1,623	296	989	121	166	27	93	12	152	32	2,037	815	61
71	.....	8	.....	28	.....	68	.....	12	.....	10	.....	2	.....	125	2	62
8,346	1,537	2,447	424	8,088	1,017	3,117	331	1,013	113	478	48	1,042	276	9,478	1,188	63
935	7	94	2	399	5	349	2	30	.....	91	.....	45	1	1,040	6	64
7,949	3	4,316	.....	7,437	10	1,375	1	948	2	148	.....	600	.....	5,027	3	65
551	29	176	8	1,569	3	170	7	141	2	17	3	43	2	458	12	66
902	.....	551	.....	1,149	.....	248	.....	95	.....	16	.....	50	.....	600	.....	67
393	8	353	7	427	13	290	20	3,456	171	600	11	139	2	13,584	380	68
517	.....	200	.....	305	.....	100	.....	18	.....	6	.....	13	.....	170	1	69
1,448	.....	285	.....	936	.....	304	.....	36	.....	24	.....	48	.....	503	.....	70
737	11	175	4	732	2	285	2	42	.....	24	.....	92	3	675	9	71
323	20	129	12	570	12	304	37	39	10	153	3	93	5	2,087	82	72
1,123	50	857	22	1,698	31	960	109	1,049	52	171	6	332	24	3,061	161	73
66	2	50	1	128	1	221	3	116	1	35	.....	41	2	363	7	74
33	1	10	1	34	1	113	1	34	.....	15	.....	9	.....	156	2	75

TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	167,582	9,890	72,059	3,705	30,442	3,468	19,432	1,015	5,425	326
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	10,261	70	4,590	24	1,845	19	1,371	12	498	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	24,918	1,976	8,141	633	9,735	852	2,299	119	640	42
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	2,597	42	1,163	17	680	10	221	8	56	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	11,319	37	2,723	7	2,919	6	2,817	14	1,012	2
81	Packers and shippers	9,960	4,100	3,642	1,217	3,260	2,000	335	282	224	86
82	Pilots	1,036	1	215	.....	374	.....	169	1	61	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	9,004	208	3,933	94	3,874	82	476	6	125	1
84	Sailors (a)	23,655	9	3,588	2	5,729	2	2,621	.....	1,194	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	77,520	32,133	31,562	11,022	13,247	13,234	8,082	2,675	2,942	776
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	149,882	620	29,841	122	64,033	362	10,902	38	3,510	14
87	Stenographers and typewriters	3,847	6,883	971	1,519	1,168	2,619	837	1,189	214	383
88	Street railway employés	18,400	7	4,068	2	9,481	3	1,576	1	454	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	11,221	3,599	2,211	650	5,184	1,907	1,544	458	469	145
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	4,582	476	1,045	70	1,999	266	554	45	157	18
91	Undertakers	3,482	39	1,324	12	1,316	19	362	4	71	1
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	1,656	2	357	1	811	1	258	.....	69	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	1,935	649	555	123	511	229	172	10	47	1
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2,094,332	561,952	779,399	138,740	515,042	235,779	239,873	48,470	72,931	14,263
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	2,106	14	622	7	546	4	134	1	24	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	1,911	1	711	.....	649	.....	166	.....	55	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	603	20	234	3	126	14	37	1	61	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	2,934	5	1,222	2	719	1	279	.....	86	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	403	1	185	.....	112	1	22	.....	12	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	.....	2,877	.....	1,058	.....	1,098	.....	189	.....	54
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	255	.....	116	.....	66	.....	18	.....	15	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	5,127	7	1,677	4	1,743	2	668	.....	182	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	1,039	1	276	.....	450	1	135	.....	36	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	578	.....	217	.....	193	.....	45	.....	14
105	Apprentices (painters)	1,136	3	541	2	287	.....	78	.....	12	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	3,057	2	783	.....	1,660	1	219	1	92	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	2,150	64	735	16	735	22	215	4	53	2
108	Apprentices (tailors)	1,359	544	673	239	163	67	55	7	14	7
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	1,032	3	510	2	280	1	64	.....	19	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	18,395	857	8,738	355	4,750	269	1,515	77	435	14
111	Artificial flower makers	425	2,159	129	918	35	544	10	86	1	18
112	Bakers	43,927	1,478	29,721	723	4,547	385	2,006	98	1,101	61
113	Basket makers	2,211	168	1,488	74	182	42	152	11	34	11
114	Blacksmiths	93,358	28	32,006	8	26,133	10	11,033	2	4,231	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	9,561	1,239	1,928	271	3,857	610	1,695	116	607	95
116	Bone and ivory workers	871	127	256	27	368	77	98	8	23	2
117	Bookbinders	7,774	7,581	3,344	1,458	2,127	4,658	826	502	312	234
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	98,812	17,816	35,236	2,334	27,937	10,529	7,021	1,105	1,657	317
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	4,822	406	2,805	166	1,139	141	221	13	55	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	2,675	8,368	1,087	2,642	816	4,104	199	478	32	140
121	Box makers (wood)	5,427	761	2,720	420	1,108	201	312	53	71	13
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	11,753	710	3,837	97	4,702	495	1,317	44	380	11
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	18,525	54	15,402	34	1,381	.....	366	.....	75	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	29,973	78	9,248	31	6,649	17	1,905	2	327	2
125	Britannia workers	463	81	84	.....	126	41	153	9	20	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	4,802	857	2,304	199	1,046	414	392	46	79	18
127	Builders and contractors	20,315	6	4,518	.....	7,750	3	3,085	2	1,204	.....
128	Butchers	62,004	102	38,762	74	8,294	4	5,176	4	845	1
129	Butter and cheese makers	4,460	190	1,615	52	598	64	479	11	171	11
130	Button makers	684	1,182	233	208	265	750	89	86	7	32
131	Cabinet makers	24,614	14	15,352	4	1,393	4	1,267	1	373	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	2,134	279	987	142	666	93	140	15	33	2
133	Carpenters and joiners	220,848	62	79,166	15	36,509	4	25,026	13	10,767	3
134	Carpet makers (a)	8,423	6,968	2,305	884	3,279	4,279	1,594	755	415	294
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	14,890	102	8,297	32	1,917	34	1,446	7	396	2
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,824	7	619	2	700	5	214	.....	74	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	1,702	659	650	172	561	290	141	65	47	23
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	11,010	2,341	4,558	552	1,581	944	1,426	267	260	76
139	Compositors (a)	9,650	2,316	3,048	340	2,997	1,082	1,392	335	474	87
140	Confectioners	10,248	3,926	5,568	1,404	1,190	1,336	786	246	180	78
141	Coopers	24,175	31	12,916	13	5,420	7	1,081	.....	369	1
142	Copper workers	2,542	4	968	2	689	2	342	.....	72	.....
143	Corset makers	437	4,115	103	820	180	2,495	52	255	15	103
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	54,071	64,174	3,447	2,989	15,382	26,194	9,032	5,877	1,007	2,134
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	1,136	7	524	3	286	.....	73	2	15	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	2,322	8	933	2	404	2	225	2	49	.....
147	Dressmakers	610	137,665	139	36,234	86	57,874	22	13,314	13	3,706
148	Electroplaters	1,583	81	630	26	443	36	233	8	83	1
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	877	3	327	1	311	.....	102	.....	35	.....
150	Engravers	4,981	136	2,263	28	773	56	914	33	217	2
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	286	3	91	2	125	1	21	.....	9	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	409	93	62	.....	102	18	29	6	11	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
5,125	181	1,554	59	7,020	122	3,580	232	6,118	223	805	14	865	34	15,160	493	76
355	1	106	1	204	1	286	2	179	3	47	.....	32	.....	748	5	77
963	73	236	9	881	30	193	10	206	15	80	13	246	47	1,298	133	78
80	.....	24	.....	70	2	33	.....	51	2	1	.....	27	.....	182	3	79
591	5	91	.....	453	2	193	1	68	.....	19	.....	17	.....	416	.....	80
354	149	144	32	543	61	85	17	64	61	21	6	165	78	623	105	81
48	.....	13	.....	86	.....	24	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	82
135	8	43	.....	344	.....	87	.....	139	5	34	.....	25	1	389	11	83
1,680	.....	408	2	5,659	2	317	.....	342	.....	10	.....	23	.....	1,879	1	84
3,740	1,273	1,471	356	3,594	691	1,192	394	488	193	290	97	417	156	4,595	1,356	85
3,145	10	2,872	9	12,608	21	1,261	3	10,157	11	1,222	1	676	2	7,655	21	86
287	581	23	35	110	206	58	110	5	13	16	18	16	19	142	186	87
881	.....	167	.....	857	.....	201	.....	136	.....	23	.....	20	.....	536	1	88
931	225	99	23	275	69	118	31	18	8	7	3	35	4	330	76	89
355	48	66	5	206	9	50	1	15	.....	3	.....	8	.....	124	14	90
82	1	40	.....	81	.....	54	.....	16	.....	1	.....	34	.....	101	2	91
47	.....	9	.....	43	.....	20	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	36	.....	92
36	3	14	10	64	5	25	2	320	182	3	.....	8	31	171	53	93
76,289	21,966	78,847	40,679	127,659	16,018	20,386	6,166	21,269	3,792	9,283	1,469	20,093	6,461	123,361	28,149	94
35	1	62	.....	485	1	13	.....	16	.....	2	.....	10	.....	157	.....	95
75	1	35	.....	92	.....	15	.....	7	.....	1	.....	16	.....	89	.....	96
20	.....	6	1	22	1	5	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	29	.....	97
145	1	94	.....	150	1	22	.....	20	.....	3	.....	41	.....	153	.....	98
22	.....	10	.....	14	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	21	.....	99
.....	76	.....	57	.....	86	.....	25	.....	16	.....	6	.....	45	.....	167	100
11	.....	2	.....	6	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	14	.....	101
214	.....	62	.....	283	1	48	.....	26	.....	3	.....	50	.....	171	.....	102
28	.....	25	.....	28	.....	4	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	43	.....	103
.....	35	.....	12	.....	32	.....	7	.....	1	.....	2	.....	5	.....	15	104
53	.....	17	.....	44	.....	9	.....	8	.....	3	.....	10	.....	65	1	105
119	.....	14	.....	51	.....	16	.....	9	.....	2	.....	22	.....	70	.....	106
127	3	36	2	82	8	30	.....	7	.....	6	.....	27	1	97	6	107
26	9	9	4	59	16	9	2	56	19	12	2	78	59	205	113	108
23	.....	9	.....	23	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	17	.....	72	.....	109
541	21	102	15	549	26	232	13	203	2	39	1	253	18	948	46	110
2	7	.....	1	2	5	63	87	145	249	3	6	5	4	30	234	111
584	49	780	7	1,050	51	897	23	473	18	113	1	356	10	2,209	52	112
50	6	48	6	108	4	43	1	8	.....	5	1	13	.....	130	12	113
4,587	.....	2,478	.....	7,132	3	1,307	2	208	.....	186	.....	733	.....	3,284	2	114
185	37	313	30	167	12	254	57	64	11	24	6	8	4	399	50	115
18	1	34	8	40	2	7	1	3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	19	1	116
174	270	40	50	286	88	77	45	70	17	19	5	82	41	417	153	117
3,984	1,590	5,951	1,201	5,451	241	1,386	77	3,285	41	423	6	953	51	5,528	324	118
82	13	30	5	87	2	62	.....	41	1	14	.....	21	2	205	63	119
106	268	153	217	29	73	37	44	25	37	4	11	9	76	178	269	120
203	15	253	12	156	3	50	7	20	.....	10	.....	156	12	368	25	121
267	7	157	29	348	9	173	2	54	1	21	1	65	1	366	13	122
47	.....	16	.....	216	.....	176	1	21	.....	12	.....	145	1	608	17	123
775	.....	4,529	7	2,190	5	459	.....	632	3	426	1	123	.....	2,701	10	124
21	5	39	22	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	10	.....	125
145	21	111	10	143	4	82	14	14	3	7	2	18	5	261	121	126
1,272	.....	264	.....	1,225	.....	241	.....	204	1	6	.....	60	.....	486	.....	127
1,070	1	585	.....	1,440	2	1,504	9	224	.....	129	1	754	.....	3,221	6	128
224	11	47	1	428	9	66	4	27	.....	1	2	22	.....	782	25	129
7	28	14	18	21	3	7	3	5	7	2	4	2	1	32	42	130
520	1	232	.....	2,856	1	304	1	125	1	98	.....	357	.....	1,677	1	131
38	6	21	.....	97	6	28	2	5	.....	7	.....	25	4	87	9	132
17,076	5	9,106	2	25,917	9	3,189	4	873	1	208	.....	1,627	2	10,484	4	133
100	147	94	132	156	217	49	21	61	12	52	48	19	5	299	174	134
642	5	235	1	797	9	299	4	14	2	15	.....	169	.....	663	6	135
83	.....	89	.....	130	.....	104	.....	245	.....	589	.....	37	.....	940	.....	136
53	53	20	24	68	7	31	4	8	.....	6	1	8	4	100	17	137
322	262	128	39	938	69	416	46	70	3	40	4	42	4	1,220	75	138
571	266	103	21	384	80	156	15	28	5	13	.....	77	19	407	66	139
221	99	102	27	219	72	267	61	966	448	32	3	39	25	678	127	140
865	2	314	3	873	3	495	.....	48	.....	92	.....	347	.....	1,355	2	141
66	.....	30	.....	142	.....	40	.....	10	.....	7	.....	7	.....	160	.....	142
13	108	26	116	10	58	4	20	1	14	.....	1	4	1	11	115	143
1,534	1,847	20,423	23,309	626	510	268	234	97	38	4	2	26	20	1,325	1,020	144
12	.....	6	.....	33	.....	42	.....	59	.....	18	.....	11	.....	57	2	145
119	.....	127	.....	206	.....	30	1	13	.....	2	.....	25	.....	129	1	146
11	7,316	8	3,332	18	6,724	15	2,390	7	499	30	291	7	696	248	5,199	147
40	3	38	.....	44	1	32	2	11	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	60	4	148
29	.....	4	.....	20	2	9	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	17	.....	149
103	6	22	1	158	1	170	.....	21	.....	11	1	30	.....	299	8	150
10	.....	7	.....	7	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	9	.....	151
126	65	12	.....	13	1	4	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	1	152

TABLE III.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employés (a)	3,395	5	543	1	2,170	4	275	.....	97	.....
154	Glass workers	17,810	930	7,380	350	4,804	380	2,381	91	367	18
155	Glove makers	1,127	1,435	290	422	180	560	365	220	32	24
156	Gold and silver workers	10,122	2,074	3,304	601	2,701	937	1,822	221	301	52
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	5,723	60	3,161	10	881	28	506	6	93	.....
158	Hair workers	522	379	285	154	107	121	38	26	4	6
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	19,380	482	9,527	136	3,546	206	1,002	43	541	14
160	Hat and cap makers	11,296	3,970	3,121	891	4,482	2,148	1,036	375	187	71
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	4,803	11,766	897	2,955	1,723	5,064	1,075	1,074	139	258
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	87,299	1,500	23,124	372	32,222	765	14,891	135	2,220	22
163	Lace and embroidery makers	695	3,132	260	1,340	57	1,024	112	248	10	43
164	Lead and zinc workers	2,849	164	1,099	40	747	65	244	12	48	4
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	26,406	187	8,843	51	10,686	91	1,366	7	474	3
166	Machinists	93,286	77	29,171	25	24,028	27	18,045	11	6,876	4
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	39,581	155	17,238	49	6,271	41	6,974	24	1,057	2
168	Marble and stone cutters	39,046	32	8,003	11	14,306	14	4,733	2	4,229	1
169	Masons (brick and stone)	81,113	25	25,381	7	25,618	9	10,910	2	3,072	3
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	2,497	973	1,069	444	826	313	177	33	47	9
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	4,263	6	1,347	1	1,175	1	703	2	223	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	10,483	588	2,922	129	3,290	322	1,471	52	271	12
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	31,833	28,273	6,309	3,143	9,897	13,599	5,841	3,794	1,341	1,186
174	Millers (flour and grist)	13,807	31	5,685	5	1,829	9	2,091	4	732	.....
175	Milliners	243	22,039	116	6,966	54	7,215	32	2,923	9	796
176	Model and pattern makers	4,897	53	1,619	9	890	22	1,145	12	465	4
177	Molders	42,317	23	13,505	10	16,340	6	4,457	3	1,678	2
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	447	11	325	7	20	.....	34	.....	4	3
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	1,567	286	538	35	528	179	224	19	27	6
180	Oil well employés	1,775	2	399	1	722	1	302	.....	109	.....
181	Oil works employés	2,321	24	642	4	1,041	12	273	.....	69	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	95,994	706	26,312	221	21,964	270	12,961	91	3,082	21
183	Paper hangers	4,662	15	1,821	3	1,138	8	836	2	141	1
184	Paper mill operatives	10,608	6,204	1,985	816	4,857	4,025	1,076	283	617	146
185	Photographers	5,882	738	2,159	212	716	148	1,124	130	195	30
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	9,125	170	4,992	45	1,293	65	684	12	146	7
187	Plasterers	15,316	9	3,722	3	6,005	3	2,263	2	839	1
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	35,158	27	7,828	5	18,074	15	4,082	2	1,931	1
189	Potters	6,766	1,120	2,092	258	1,584	415	2,073	348	236	45
190	Powder and cartridge makers	518	322	117	57	194	218	98	28	21	5
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	35,914	2,630	13,320	536	11,113	1,435	4,622	251	1,451	73
192	Print works operatives (a)	3,769	1,132	446	95	1,813	787	572	103	310	40
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,753	19	505	3	418	3	396	5	102	3
194	Roofers and slaters	4,074	2	1,183	1	1,099	1	512	.....	211	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	3,049	2,181	1,044	576	1,133	1,164	318	114	132	69
196	Rubber factory operatives	6,921	4,960	1,324	533	3,605	3,300	679	350	146	95
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	1,488	152	269	51	454	50	257	14	71	2
198	Salt works employés	1,048	71	317	10	286	48	67	3	24	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	53,532	130	14,339	36	6,870	25	2,650	12	1,086	2
200	Seamstresses (a)	3,327	57,683	1,368	21,032	453	19,500	143	4,113	20	1,030
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	500	15	160	4	118	7	40	2	40	1
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	749	4,128	116	931	85	2,100	31	253	7	73
203	Ship and boat builders	10,018	2	1,429	.....	3,139	2	1,613	.....	812	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	3,008	9,797	957	1,562	567	5,780	188	577	78	183
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	11,601	14,983	3,948	3,963	2,232	6,879	1,010	1,476	512	501
206	Starch makers	355	101	198	59	96	20	15	.....	1	1
207	Steam boiler makers	14,207	5	3,023	1	6,941	.....	2,001	2	823	2
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	5,220	7	2,379	3	1,715	2	383	.....	106	.....
209	Straw workers	411	1,031	68	144	192	665	67	105	12	26
210	Sugar makers and refiners	2,157	4	1,207	2	360	2	51	.....	28	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	101,595	44,832	56,682	20,775	8,832	9,561	3,922	1,570	1,331	419
212	Tinners and tinware makers	27,808	570	13,318	181	6,165	265	2,760	21	699	9
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	45,820	14,915	26,247	5,021	4,254	4,041	1,928	431	201	64
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	9,990	346	3,015	90	2,475	116	2,185	76	236	11
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	3,878	550	2,478	269	486	181	173	26	42	7
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	941	1,233	309	199	301	881	103	92	18	19
217	Upholsterers	14,306	1,067	7,716	349	2,561	497	1,131	93	366	29
218	Well borers	1,258	.....	340	.....	301	.....	193	.....	77	.....
219	Wheelwrights	4,450	.....	2,172	.....	862	.....	419	.....	103	.....
220	Whitewashers	898	2	534	1	126	1	55	.....	10	.....
221	Wire workers	8,035	789	2,284	140	2,550	489	834	54	153	31
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	35,617	2,195	17,334	944	5,334	693	2,519	146	683	42
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	33,928	26,637	4,440	2,958	13,955	14,674	7,721	3,379	1,514	926
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	31,883	10,428	10,521	3,165	10,059	4,761	3,595	697	739	178

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
40	.....	29	.....	119	.....	18	.....	17	.....	4	.....	5	.....	78	.....	153
150	13	62	2	358	4	1,013	19	140	8	10	.....	34	1	1,105	44	154
20	40	30	25	64	37	71	31	22	14	2	.....	1	8	50	53	155
288	104	492	85	351	10	212	16	55	1	29	.....	27	.....	546	47	156
69	2	36	1	151	1	132	1	42	.....	26	.....	155	.....	471	2	157
12	15	19	7	6	7	11	5	7	3	2	.....	2	1	20	34	158
852	13	444	25	762	6	354	6	25	.....	48	.....	316	3	1,063	30	159
160	83	82	36	125	33	140	23	310	18	176	16	31	2	1,497	274	160
173	537	481	1,029	144	381	33	41	15	13	6	24	7	26	110	364	161
1,250	52	1,211	41	3,740	23	827	9	457	7	1,781	5	496	6	5,080	63	162
4	55	4	9	17	51	31	80	.....	13	5	17	1	5	194	247	163
28	10	4	1	84	.....	44	4	30	.....	8	.....	35	16	478	12	164
847	5	672	4	1,374	3	301	2	119	.....	129	1	74	.....	1,521	20	165
3,126	2	1,534	.....	5,671	5	1,609	1	203	.....	96	.....	462	1	2,965	1	166
1,407	2	363	5	1,143	7	727	5	259	1	186	.....	249	1	2,747	18	167
1,071	.....	1,012	1	1,917	1	411	1	1,948	.....	19	.....	230	.....	1,158	1	168
2,008	2	2,027	.....	5,565	.....	817	.....	1,830	2	48	.....	631	.....	3,197	.....	169
68	16	15	5	60	11	29	6	32	32	10	4	37	48	127	52	170
160	.....	55	.....	302	1	81	.....	23	.....	4	.....	29	.....	161	1	171
242	16	261	26	874	3	105	3	133	3	152	.....	74	2	679	20	172
995	688	4,208	4,656	1,083	378	277	93	202	62	63	14	205	93	1,412	567	173
694	7	217	.....	998	4	235	2	19	.....	9	.....	112	.....	646	.....	174
4	1,319	1	428	.....	914	6	445	4	35	3	32	2	97	12	869	175
196	1	70	.....	336	2	83	.....	33	.....	6	1	14	.....	130	2	176
905	.....	607	.....	2,103	1	449	.....	79	.....	86	.....	435	.....	1,413	1	177
.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	20	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	1	178
46	22	63	15	62	3	17	1	4	.....	1	.....	11	1	46	5	179
116	.....	8	.....	63	.....	27	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	180
51	3	6	3	86	.....	35	.....	13	1	9	.....	25	1	71	.....	181
4,194	25	2,085	7	7,636	14	1,475	12	476	5	165	2	608	5	5,036	33	182
198	1	44	.....	151	.....	84	.....	23	.....	4	.....	20	.....	202	.....	183
457	147	840	343	280	35	65	40	111	88	27	2	34	63	259	216	184
388	84	121	14	571	78	161	7	31	2	9	1	23	3	384	29	185
389	22	81	5	805	3	132	6	149	.....	17	.....	67	.....	370	5	186
486	.....	220	.....	913	.....	133	.....	113	.....	6	.....	50	.....	500	.....	187
1,004	1	235	.....	744	1	296	.....	94	.....	23	.....	94	1	693	1	188
86	18	25	6	264	10	73	3	60	1	88	1	15	2	170	18	189
6	2	10	2	39	7	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	20	3	190
1,480	152	302	26	1,204	54	485	22	130	9	69	.....	218	11	1,520	56	191
51	20	201	26	33	3	28	3	84	3	34	.....	5	1	192	45	192
114	1	12	.....	74	1	31	1	5	.....	10	.....	7	1	79	1	193
105	.....	70	.....	91	.....	35	.....	22	.....	14	.....	12	.....	120	.....	194
97	66	66	64	50	38	20	7	37	2	6	1	7	6	139	74	195
414	440	105	90	292	60	38	8	58	5	8	4	14	8	238	67	196
88	8	10	2	236	9	22	4	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	12	197
41	2	22	1	60	1	4	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	212	6	198
5,076	9	4,303	5	11,108	20	503	.....	206	.....	71	1	1,387	2	5,433	18	199
30	1,886	13	645	79	2,811	17	971	25	297	179	329	44	615	956	4,454	200
17	1	20	.....	38	.....	15	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	47	.....	201
8	97	6	52	15	73	3	25	2	39	43	14	1	22	432	444	202
1,542	.....	544	.....	1,125	.....	171	.....	136	.....	1	.....	2	.....	404	.....	203
44	275	32	282	54	118	29	50	9	27	19	25	27	12	1,004	906	204
64	187	221	406	194	119	470	225	511	148	8	7	10	11	1,521	1,061	205
4	.....	.....	2	18	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	16	16	206
358	.....	126	.....	432	.....	127	.....	11	.....	9	.....	58	.....	298	.....	207
139	1	58	.....	147	1	71	.....	32	.....	8	.....	34	.....	148	.....	208
36	53	9	11	9	6	3	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	12	15	209
22	.....	1	.....	130	.....	22	.....	5	.....	14	.....	15	.....	302	.....	210
740	1,323	420	416	8,072	1,619	1,002	387	2,322	996	1,722	337	3,595	1,910	12,955	5,519	211
945	10	252	3	952	5	428	7	171	.....	124	1	194	9	1,800	59	212
362	148	177	37	694	52	377	96	240	240	477	113	2,191	2,104	8,672	2,568	213
388	6	501	26	472	6	143	1	81	.....	17	.....	109	5	368	9	214
53	11	27	2	57	2	40	3	16	1	16	.....	169	4	321	44	215
10	9	2	.....	14	1	11	6	17	4	4	.....	2	.....	90	22	216
383	41	65	4	834	9	211	13	84	3	47	2	161	4	747	23	217
103	.....	4	.....	154	.....	15	.....	5	.....	1	.....	4	.....	52	.....	218
245	.....	205	.....	143	.....	89	.....	6	.....	6	.....	19	.....	181	.....	219
10	.....	13	.....	21	.....	5	.....	9	.....	4	.....	39	.....	72	.....	220
171	33	169	9	1,006	11	63	6	36	3	96	2	112	8	561	8	221
1,332	79	1,101	83	2,788	57	430	23	182	7	90	3	478	11	3,946	107	222
808	931	3,661	2,723	354	284	219	116	255	121	142	62	84	98	715	865	223
883	208	869	261	1,592	160	393	87	752	127	119	39	384	126	1,972	619	224

TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	**All occupations**	2,296,803	697,157	875,543	224,230	805,455	317,243	244,729	53,737	67,994	15,330
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	627,476	9,682	256,490	4,132	153,829	2,482	81,423	1,163	21,456	493
3	Agricultural laborers (*a*)	210,453	2,742	92,962	1,503	47,697	371	17,828	129	4,199	41
4	Apiarists	145	3	57	.....	19	1	33	1	14	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	2,009	289	982	147	428	72	175	26	42	13
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (*a*)	335,794	6,292	146,060	2,256	75,504	1,897	45,990	941	12,570	353
7	Fishermen and oystermen (*a*)	3,376	5	843	.....	1,051	2	351	1	96	.....
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	8,142	392	3,891	201	2,118	88	1,008	38	311	14
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	6,673	2	1,332	.....	2,481	.....	666	.....	310	.....
10	Miners (coal)	31,937	40	5,429	5	13,168	15	9,663	10	2,489	9
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	15,290	15	2,165	1	7,024	8	3,539	3	778	1
12	Quarrymen	4,186	9	941	3	2,202	3	521	.....	106	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	7,558	72	1,403	12	1,531	15	1,457	13	447	.....
14	Wood choppers	1,641	1	340	1	468	.....	174	.....	83	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (*a*)	272	20	85	3	68	10	18	1	11	1
16	Professional service	65,286	55,990	20,168	11,367	23,497	25,231	9,758	8,190	3,277	2,549
17	Actors	1,205	765	280	226	554	214	177	146	37	36
18	Architects	1,183	2	543	1	200	.....	214	.....	63	1
19	Artists and teachers of art	1,778	1,485	812	383	354	407	266	316	74	85
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	416	323	109	58	105	120	100	83	20	17
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	721	13	301	5	151	3	150	.....	39	.....
22	Clergymen	5,833	91	1,946	28	2,320	22	753	19	273	5
23	Dentists	1,511	80	525	36	305	11	350	18	97	5
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	1,474	98	621	23	305	48	269	11	77	7
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	5,872	30	1,592	7	2,074	11	1,065	2	378	3
26	Journalists	2,300	102	524	16	955	42	447	14	126	8
27	Lawyers	8,282	26	2,172	5	3,282	8	1,269	3	504	3
28	Musicians and teachers of music	4,832	5,760	2,358	1,738	801	1,838	463	924	94	180
29	Officers of United States army and navy	239	.....	53	.....	88	.....	30	.....	19	.....
30	Officials (government) (*a*)	10,690	550	2,725	102	5,231	217	1,228	98	444	43
31	Physicians and surgeons	6,593	481	1,989	103	1,975	150	1,176	101	495	43
32	Professors in colleges and universities	475	92	167	24	146	40	67	7	25	5
33	Teachers	8,361	45,926	2,470	8,582	2,850	22,052	1,180	6,419	301	2,100
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	3,112	105	681	22	1,577	35	402	24	98	5
35	Veterinary surgeons	619	.....	168	.....	186	.....	119	.....	49	.....
36	Other professional service	200	43	126	8	38	13	18	5	4	3
37	Domestic and personal service	318,727	218,027	106,614	83,637	138,434	84,757	25,928	14,254	6,892	3,913
38	Barbers and hairdressers	15,619	829	9,648	335	2,856	324	907	57	210	13
39	Bartenders	16,080	48	6,635	20	7,242	18	657	2	197	3
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	916	3,154	251	708	337	1,380	123	515	37	165
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	22,132	9	6,221	3	9,686	4	3,094	1	951	.....
42	Hotel keepers	4,616	503	1,623	120	1,721	210	496	73	183	29
43	Housekeepers and stewards (*a*)	722	9,351	197	3,040	306	3,789	99	992	18	319
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	180	.....	44	.....	38	.....	28	.....	8	.....
45	Janitors	1,841	517	553	157	806	282	226	41	74	13
46	Laborers (not specified) (*a*)	199,723	2,877	62,398	1,038	89,267	1,218	16,022	184	3,816	35
47	Launderers and laundresses	1,582	11,513	463	3,173	654	6,422	179	566	47	161
48	Nurses and midwives	743	4,881	152	1,223	382	2,141	95	689	40	234
49	Restaurant keepers	2,209	294	897	112	735	108	199	26	76	7
50	Saloon keepers	14,272	365	6,795	183	5,445	140	652	13	196	3
51	Servants	19,078	182,979	5,983	73,371	8,323	68,315	1,483	11,018	451	2,911
52	Sextons	678	4	188	2	338	2	76	.....	18	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (*a*)	4,292	.....	1,065	.....	2,279	.....	382	.....	180	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	12,994	24	3,187	5	7,606	15	1,029	.....	360	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service	1,050	679	314	147	413	380	121	77	30	20
56	Trade and transportation	542,376	75,464	196,878	24,935	212,416	33,252	56,387	6,793	16,240	1,978
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	20,866	624	6,863	170	7,032	221	3,404	104	1,028	32
58	Auctioneers	377	1	118	.....	132	.....	51	1	15	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	2,826	34	884	14	812	7	549	7	185	1
60	Boatmen and canalmen	3,019	6	548	1	1,911	4	201	.....	62	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (*a*)	26,833	8,708	10,755	2,367	8,284	3,815	3,583	1,017	1,027	322
62	Brokers (commercial)	708	1	215	.....	201	1	141	.....	36	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (*a*)	117,874	21,373	45,572	7,505	42,818	8,455	11,895	2,026	3,297	573
64	Commercial travelers	3,583	100	3,034	38	2,056	33	1,222	12	352	7
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	71,765	55	22,556	4	35,290	41	5,641	3	1,449	.....
66	Foremen and overseers	5,261	400	1,216	103	3,035	224	438	35	169	11
67	Hostlers	7,075	3	1,758	1	3,708	2	549	.....	211	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers	6,753	186	2,979	89	2,450	50	462	10	93	2
69	Livery stable keepers	3,119	11	899	6	1,203	4	489	1	154	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (*a*)	14,813	.....	3,344	.....	7,854	.....	1,803	.....	600	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	7,032	202	3,703	79	1,230	88	953	18	248	2
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	4,580	456	2,334	186	898	188	562	30	183	12
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	16,049	938	7,525	380	5,087	429	1,510	47	473	10
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	2,105	27	772	10	1,098	15	81	.....	39	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	763	7	362	2	283	4	42	.....	7	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
83,116	21,538	34,505	11,342	60,859	21,782	36,562	7,498	4,288	1,320	615	199	10,388	4,353	72,749	18,576	1
28,274	353	9,168	113	34,344	304	10,947	225	536	12	145	.....	4,314	91	26,550	574	2
9,820	59	3,802	39	18,098	160	2,892	42	178	6	42	.....	2,245	73	10,684	319	3
8	.....	2	.....	3	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	4
69	8	15	.....	51	7	54	6	2	.....	.....	.....	1	2	120	8	5
15,509	264	4,406	74	14,667	130	6,866	154	180	2	28	.....	1,960	15	12,054	206	6
275	1	162	.....	88	.....	71	1	40	.....	55	.....	6	.....	338	.....	7
182	9	45	.....	90	1	201	18	29	4	1	.....	10	1	256	18	8
999	2	280	.....	276	.....	147	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	157	.....	9
301	.....	16	.....	173	.....	221	.....	10	.....	16	.....	48	.....	403	1	10
438	1	152	.....	206	1	224	.....	65	.....	3	.....	15	.....	591	.....	11
120	3	101	.....	58	.....	34	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	96	.....	12
356	4	39	.....	461	4	170	4	14	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	1,668	20	13
183	.....	137	.....	80	.....	47	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	121	.....	14
8	2	2	.....	3	1	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	57	2	15
3,034	3,879	350	341	1,315	1,878	1,384	811	195	69	25	14	147	133	2,136	1,523	16
41	42	10	3	8	12	49	43	7	11	1	.....	1	1	34	31	17
47	.....	5	.....	20	.....	25	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	54	.....	18
76	137	17	10	25	35	67	41	13	5	1	1	3	1	70	64	19
27	21	3	3	8	3	14	4	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	24	14	20
17	2	3	.....	11	1	20	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	1	21
198	4	17	.....	104	4	64	2	3	.....	1	.....	3	1	151	6	22
93	7	11	.....	22	.....	39	.....	2	.....	2	.....	3	.....	62	3	23
67	.....	10	3	25	1	44	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	52	2	24
333	5	39	.....	87	.....	131	2	9	.....	2	.....	13	.....	149	.....	25
166	10	8	1	40	3	53	4	3	1	2	.....	1	.....	65	3	26
392	3	33	.....	124	1	180	2	12	1	10	.....	20	.....	278	.....	27
137	431	28	63	65	207	105	136	75	19	1	2	20	14	185	217	28
9	.....	5	.....	4	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	13	.....	29
391	40	56	7	184	18	167	6	23	.....	.....	.....	11	1	240	27	30
368	29	35	2	72	12	186	19	9	1	3	.....	8	.....	277	21	31
14	8	2	.....	16	1	14	5	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	22	1	32
490	3,127	42	249	446	1,575	132	533	8	30	1	11	40	115	341	1,133	33
128	6	21	.....	36	4	69	5	17	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	86	4	34
42	.....	4	.....	15	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	35
8	7	1	.....	3	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	36
11,732	6,093	5,834	1,881	6,284	13,229	4,893	2,288	985	242	57	32	1,014	1,531	10,060	6,170	37
524	21	353	3	156	15	803	24	65	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	446	37	38
273	.....	129	.....	141	.....	285	1	120	1	1	.....	43	1	357	2	39
61	152	19	26	22	33	34	95	3	5	.....	.....	1	.....	28	66	40
873	.....	222	.....	281	1	384	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	378	.....	41
219	27	54	5	59	9	132	18	13	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	111	12	42
33	401	11	102	10	284	21	148	4	10	.....	.....	1	28	22	238	43
25	.....	14	.....	4	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	44
72	6	10	1	31	3	26	4	3	1	1	.....	2	.....	37	9	45
8,146	75	4,512	63	4,527	49	2,511	28	478	12	45	1	774	14	7,227	160	46
71	271	24	113	37	255	35	176	4	10	1	.....	3	38	64	328	47
27	187	4	22	12	113	14	98	1	3	.....	1	2	10	14	160	48
72	16	23	.....	47	5	66	11	12	1	1	.....	6	.....	75	8	49
245	6	108	2	123	3	284	6	95	1	1	.....	45	1	283	7	50
671	4,915	223	1,541	684	12,450	420	1,668	93	195	5	30	58	1,436	684	5,120	51
19	.....	6	.....	4	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	16	.....	52
122	.....	19	.....	54	.....	97	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	89	.....	53
253	2	94	.....	77	.....	175	1	14	.....	2	.....	12	1	185	.....	54
26	14	9	3	15	9	17	10	62	3	.....	.....	3	2	40	14	55
18,186	2,737	4,083	567	9,508	1,317	8,799	915	1,434	264	252	68	1,635	413	15,953	2,225	56
801	42	108	6	399	10	477	15	23	1	1	.....	48	.....	622	23	57
12	.....	7	.....	5	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	23	.....	58
115	1	9	.....	55	.....	74	4	5	.....	3	.....	7	.....	128	.....	59
112	.....	88	.....	19	.....	22	1	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	51	.....	60
1,010	544	111	65	511	188	518	97	64	22	31	7	76	24	854	240	61
24	.....	5	.....	4	.....	38	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	39	.....	62
3,890	818	853	219	2,442	526	2,085	268	332	59	98	15	523	180	4,069	729	63
320	5	22	1	115	2	198	.....	15	.....	11	.....	18	.....	330	2	64
2,341	3	994	.....	957	3	699	1	161	.....	8	.....	163	.....	1,506	.....	65
131	9	36	2	53	.....	76	5	3	2	.....	.....	1	2	103	7	66
284	.....	180	.....	116	.....	90	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	147	.....	67
123	3	61	2	38	1	92	4	94	13	7	.....	18	.....	336	12	68
159	.....	42	.....	63	.....	43	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	62	.....	69
557	.....	111	.....	162	.....	190	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	173	.....	70
258	7	40	1	151	.....	155	1	6	.....	.....	.....	42	2	243	4	71
106	8	16	2	120	4	128	8	3	1	3	1	18	.....	218	16	72
321	12	113	4	176	2	360	22	37	5	1	.....	36	2	420	16	73
12	.....	12	1	8	.....	37	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	33	1	74
14	1	2	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	24	.....	75

TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	59,034	2,964	27,325	1,103	15,283	1,142	7,429	305	2,103	95
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	3,709	29	1,739	8	896	11	481	6	159	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	19,234	1,506	6,526	482	8,597	756	1,402	79	369	19
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1,475	21	570	10	572	7	113	3	33	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	4,775	30	1,402	6	1,588	1	922	14	327	2
81	Packers and shippers	4,568	3,102	1,856	894	1,828	1,767	326	175	82	44
82	Pilots	524	1	112	.....	231	.....	80	1	40	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	3,573	132	1,621	51	1,536	65	169	5	48	1
84	Sailors (a)	5,655	6	1,064	1	2,464	2	639	.....	250	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	44,197	25,310	20,418	9,244	12,491	11,410	4,376	1,722	1,161	486
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	51,003	265	11,351	53	29,143	173	4,412	17	1,340	8
87	Stenographers and typewriters	2,433	5,595	773	1,409	931	2,374	326	812	85	248
88	Street railway employés	7,821	3	2,166	.....	4,268	2	646	1	162	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	8,239	2,866	1,813	550	4,452	1,651	963	320	256	91
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,392	326	645	52	1,266	219	202	18	66	11
91	Undertakers	1,882	19	695	4	841	10	177	3	40	1
92	Weighers, gangers, and measurers	740	2	176	1	398	1	94	.....	18	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	662	155	289	43	249	80	54	1	13	1
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	742,938	337,794	295,393	100,159	277,279	171,521	71,233	23,337	20,129	6,457
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	608	11	219	6	239	3	51	.....	12	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	1,385	.....	552	.....	545	.....	99	.....	25	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	411	15	172	2	114	12	21	1	57	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	2,058	3	925	.....	625	1	171	.....	47	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	305	1	149	.....	97	1	16	.....	6	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	.....	2,233	.....	851	.....	972	.....	116	.....	33
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc)	188	.....	94	.....	53	.....	9	.....	10	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	3,901	3	1,335	1	1,541	2	415	.....	112	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	730	1	192	.....	370	1	81	.....	18	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	469	.....	188	.....	175	.....	35	.....	8
105	Apprentices (painters)	815	2	397	1	253	.....	49	.....	9	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	2,555	1	669	.....	1,477	1	153	.....	56	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	1,677	49	574	11	669	20	139	3	40	2
108	Apprentices (tailors)	787	315	472	185	137	61	35	4	8	5
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	780	2	390	1	256	1	43	.....	11	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	13,650	669	6,703	291	4,233	247	929	51	249	6
111	Artificial flower makers	116	1,386	57	703	24	475	2	48	1	9
112	Bakers	9,782	636	6,327	297	1,984	239	524	32	188	16
113	Basket makers	680	103	450	49	98	36	40	6	13	.....
114	Blacksmiths	30,311	6	12,228	1	11,305	3	2,858	.....	922	.....
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	2,873	770	530	191	1,048	446	338	50	107	14
116	Bone and ivory workers	357	79	92	17	204	55	23	4	11	.....
117	Bookbinders	4,210	6,270	1,772	1,287	1,020	4,074	347	376	116	134
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	27,483	13,380	7,335	1,973	13,919	9,028	1,774	607	451	185
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	2,067	245	1,117	93	707	121	82	8	22	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	1,497	6,645	621	2,219	591	3,581	114	290	29	100
121	Box makers (wood)	2,906	623	1,589	353	766	183	132	34	33	9
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	5,616	475	2,018	65	2,793	303	378	21	111	7
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	2,966	10	2,348	6	347	.....	109	.....	20	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	7,728	42	2,992	21	3,127	14	563	2	123	1
125	Britannia workers	201	41	42	.....	84	30	41	4	15	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	2,269	589	1,104	136	751	338	164	32	35	7
127	Builders and contractors	6,577	2	1,701	.....	3,209	1	859	1	271	.....
128	Butchers	23,655	30	14,421	22	5,123	2	1,835	2	357	1
129	Butter and cheese makers	2,054	124	916	46	441	45	253	6	73	10
130	Button makers	351	887	107	159	195	620	28	47	4	19
131	Cabinet makers	4,823	5	3,144	.....	755	2	311	.....	98	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	837	217	405	117	311	77	53	8	13	2
133	Carpenters and joiners	65,646	21	28,532	9	17,584	2	7,988	5	2,630	.....
134	Carpet makers (a)	2,691	3,891	607	571	1,546	2,754	327	299	97	108
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	4,992	55	2,927	23	987	23	462	2	133	1
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	484	2	153	.....	171	2	62	.....	8	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	471	495	174	133	193	256	43	38	9	7
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	4,091	1,551	1,980	426	1,021	805	425	137	100	39
139	Compositors (a)	5,677	1,849	1,977	294	2,196	993	606	213	203	56
140	Confectioners	3,762	2,085	2,236	830	739	798	308	104	69	30
141	Coopers	8,630	15	4,513	8	2,621	2	463	.....	114	1
142	Copper workers	805	3	298	1	323	2	97	.....	21	.....
143	Corset makers	202	2,896	55	617	115	1,922	18	138	4	47
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	14,628	22,603	1,038	1,740	7,528	13,905	1,834	1,979	532	596
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	379	5	193	3	127	.....	26	2	8	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	1,155	4	477	2	356	1	108	1	26	.....
147	Dressmakers	160	88,858	48	26,878	62	43,418	16	7,079	4	1,935
148	Electroplaters	907	57	400	19	334	28	78	3	21	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	574	1	218	.....	249	.....	48	.....	17	.....
150	Engravers	2,637	107	1,381	24	593	49	337	23	76	1
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	80	2	28	1	39	1	7	.....	.....	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	208	52	30	.....	73	15	9	3	3	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1,662	60	302	15	1,110	21	1,301	57	244	23	22	.....	131	7	2,062	75	76
126	.....	18	1	28	.....	95	.....	14	1	5	.....	6	.....	142	2	77
588	46	152	5	504	16	154	9	86	5	13	1	163	33	680	55	78
48	.....	14	.....	31	1	18	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	50	.....	79
200	5	28	.....	87	2	93	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	121	.....	80
131	75	58	16	61	30	48	11	9	21	1	1	22	28	143	40	81
20	.....	5	.....	4	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	82
45	3	11	.....	22	.....	29	.....	13	1	1	.....	7	.....	71	6	83
590	.....	145	2	174	.....	88	.....	35	.....	3	.....	7	.....	187	1	84
1,488	634	487	184	1,011	319	743	295	130	88	31	28	166	109	1,695	791	85
1,802	9	534	1	766	1	593	2	60	.....	3	.....	83	1	916	5	86
125	313	4	19	53	150	42	94	3	5	3	13	10	16	78	142	87
205	.....	47	.....	71	.....	100	.....	12	.....	1	.....	5	.....	138	.....	88
326	127	41	15	149	39	87	20	14	4	1	2	21	4	166	40	89
103	12	20	2	15	2	35	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	35	10	90
33	.....	7	.....	16	.....	32	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	31	1	91
20	.....	4	.....	2	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	92
10	.....	1	4	4	.....	7	1	10	13	.....	.....	3	5	22	7	93
21,890	8,476	14,465	8,440	9,408	5,054	10,539	3,259	1,138	742	136	85	3,278	2,185	18,050	8,079	94
18	1	9	.....	34	1	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	17	.....	95
37	.....	20	.....	36	.....	13	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	45	.....	96
8	.....	5	.....	4	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	16	.....	97
63	1	39	.....	48	1	15	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	86	.....	98
11	.....	3	.....	4	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	11	.....	99
.....	40	.....	27	.....	48	.....	17	.....	8	.....	2	.....	31	.....	88	100
3	.....	2	.....	4	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	101
138	.....	45	.....	109	.....	35	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	113	.....	102
17	.....	15	.....	10	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	22	.....	103
.....	21	.....	4	.....	20	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	7	104
32	.....	8	.....	19	.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	28	1	105
68	.....	9	.....	26	.....	15	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	56	.....	106
80	2	24	2	53	6	25	.....	5	.....	1	.....	19	1	48	2	107
19	6	5	2	22	9	7	2	9	1	1	.....	28	23	44	17	108
14	.....	6	.....	12	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	34	.....	109
353	16	122	10	200	12	178	7	41	2	5	.....	135	9	448	18	110
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	4	8	31	20	49	.....	2	2	1	2	59	111
159	14	89	4	75	12	156	6	21	2	1	.....	23	2	235	12	112
15	3	9	2	12	1	10	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	27	6	113
934	.....	381	.....	415	.....	512	1	81	.....	3	.....	108	.....	614	1	114
82	16	63	10	7	3	42	15	5	3	.....	3	.....	1	51	18	115
10	.....	11	2	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	116
79	154	12	27	56	50	42	36	18	9	1	.....	38	27	109	105	117
1,254	590	1,644	644	186	96	340	46	55	17	2	.....	89	24	434	170	118
37	5	11	5	17	1	17	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	47	12	119
43	122	37	89	9	33	19	35	1	16	.....	4	3	50	30	100	120
74	9	82	8	43	3	28	7	5	.....	.....	.....	40	6	114	11	121
91	2	42	5	27	2	61	2	6	1	2	.....	18	1	69	6	122
5	.....	3	.....	15	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	60	4	123
196	.....	225	.....	102	2	98	.....	4	.....	3	.....	15	.....	220	2	124
2	.....	11	5	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	125
61	14	20	3	31	.....	37	8	2	1	.....	.....	3	3	61	47	126
233	.....	40	.....	58	.....	35	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	109	.....	127
394	1	135	.....	213	.....	456	1	29	.....	5	.....	106	.....	581	1	128
92	2	21	1	112	1	34	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	98	11	129
2	20	4	5	1	2	4	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	4	12	130
105	1	51	.....	82	.....	75	1	2	.....	1	.....	22	.....	177	1	131
11	5	4	.....	15	2	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	9	5	132
2,933	2	1,152	.....	1,345	1	1,354	2	69	.....	5	.....	184	.....	1,870	.....	133
32	51	27	26	11	10	16	13	4	2	.....	.....	2	4	22	53	134
125	.....	37	.....	62	1	102	3	1	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	123	2	135
26	.....	19	.....	8	.....	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	15	.....	136
13	25	6	13	4	4	13	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	16	11	137
113	52	24	13	91	22	150	24	6	1	3	.....	10	3	163	29	138
231	151	39	12	121	51	105	11	6	5	2	.....	25	16	166	47	139
73	46	31	9	36	35	77	22	56	149	.....	1	14	12	123	49	140
308	.....	107	.....	79	3	189	.....	5	.....	3	.....	38	.....	190	1	141
16	.....	13	.....	5	.....	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	17	.....	142
2	45	3	55	.....	13	.....	18	.....	6	.....	1	3	1	2	33	143
578	665	2,870	3,384	22	41	81	98	4	10	.....	.....	1	9	140	176	144
5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	145
49	.....	50	.....	28	.....	19	.....	3	.....	2	.....	4	.....	33	.....	146
5	2,601	2	934	6	2,280	5	1,201	1	170	.....	23	3	325	8	2,014	147
19	3	14	.....	6	.....	15	1	3	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	11	3	148
11	.....	2	.....	13	1	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	.....	149
40	3	8	1	34	1	67	.....	10	.....	2	.....	15	.....	74	5	150
.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	151
62	32	2	.....	2	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	1	152

TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employés (a)	819	2	161	1	531	1	72	.....	19	.....
154	Glass workers	9,058	702	4,117	254	3,535	337	780	61	164	11
155	Glove makers	350	956	114	319	127	457	62	97	17	13
156	Gold and silver workers	4,525	1,542	1,675	502	1,735	769	500	123	104	31
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	1,651	45	740	15	589	25	149	2	36	.....
158	Hair workers	221	215	136	91	61	85	9	12	2	4
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	8,180	333	4,546	106	1,771	174	763	14	180	7
160	Hat and cap makers	4,416	2,797	1,079	673	2,681	1,741	372	220	95	35
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	2,371	7,617	490	2,138	1,290	4,063	289	555	57	142
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	29,906	1,031	9,588	267	14,183	605	3,689	60	661	14
163	Lace and embroidery makers	175	2,119	88	986	44	833	19	113	4	24
164	Lead and zinc workers	910	121	359	30	362	53	67	6	14	3
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	7,960	112	2,668	26	4,247	67	386	6	117	1
166	Machinists	38,017	56	12,803	20	14,921	21	5,148	8	1,753	4
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	13,810	65	422	12	3,153	22	2,250	23	671	1
168	Marble and stone cutters	11,162	17	2,634	7	6,362	10	884	.....	396	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone)	21,454	14	6,455	5	10,096	6	2,307	1	627	.....
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	782	540	355	247	303	222	49	21	12	3
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1,689	2	568	.....	682	.....	284	2	64	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	3,911	419	1,261	93	1,877	204	393	26	102	7
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	10,473	13,628	2,159	2,189	5,205	8,374	1,368	1,359	348	364
174	Millers (flour and grist)	4,595	21	2,148	3	922	2	675	3	214	.....
175	Milliners	108	15,039	49	5,321	29	5,692	14	1,543	.....	451
176	Model and pattern makers	1,803	41	705	6	521	20	292	7	113	4
177	Molders	20,027	15	7,266	9	9,616	3	1,439	2	499	.....
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	163	8	116	5	26	.....	10	.....	.....	3
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	907	207	331	27	342	146	117	9	14	2
180	Oil well employés	982	1	261	.....	460	1	133	.....	52	.....
181	Oil works employés	896	15	291	4	426	9	98	.....	26	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	41,667	475	17,393	161	14,009	220	4,539	43	1,115	8
183	Paper hangers	2,722	11	1,184	2	862	7	326	1	64	.....
184	Paper mill operatives	4,216	3,451	859	506	2,415	2,390	353	169	179	55
185	Photographers	2,629	491	1,174	176	490	121	430	80	79	15
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	3,445	113	2,004	26	871	56	200	8	49	6
187	Plasterers	5,199	2	1,455	1	2,613	1	560	.....	171	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	22,797	19	5,633	3	13,300	13	1,781	1	722	.....
189	Potters	2,676	677	994	196	1,006	336	478	102	63	17
190	Powder and cartridge makers	212	244	55	51	114	174	27	10	4	3
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	22,621	2,089	8,995	437	8,698	1,250	2,105	104	596	45
192	Print works operatives (a)	1,519	704	228	64	937	506	173	66	52	17
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	729	13	222	2	235	2	142	4	34	2
194	Roofers and slaters	1,728	1	520	.....	912	1	153	.....	39	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	1,381	1,458	485	410	670	895	110	50	40	21
196	Rubber factory operatives	2,590	3,154	529	400	1,096	2,416	174	144	44	42
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	542	94	136	36	249	39	82	5	15	1
198	Salt works employés	247	47	72	7	122	37	18	2	6	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	14,169	85	5,103	28	3,659	18	1,025	9	357	.....
200	Seamstresses (a)	867	36,421	470	15,443	290	14,087	39	2,202	4	573
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	227	7	96	2	92	3	19	2	3	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	151	2,763	50	698	66	1,668	15	150	4	37
203	Ship and boat builders	2,663	1	565	.....	1,154	1	365	.....	105	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	1,151	6,725	510	1,190	416	4,542	78	348	42	169
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	3,241	9,311	1,043	2,596	1,283	5,138	390	617	105	195
206	Starch makers	126	71	80	49	38	19	4	.....	1	.....
207	Steam boiler makers	6,571	5	1,616	1	3,857	.....	524	2	105	2
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	2,718	5	1,303	1	1,039	2	163	.....	42	.....
209	Straw workers	244	836	43	115	147	609	33	57	4	13
210	Sugar makers and refiners	207	.....	145	.....	99	.....	15	.....	3	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	15,850	24,623	10,338	14,156	2,726	6,816	703	766	190	181
212	Tinners and tinware makers	14,264	402	7,160	120	4,378	224	1,214	9	267	4
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	18,082	7,814	11,896	3,177	3,369	3,377	774	250	104	43
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,780	228	1,296	70	1,457	94	579	38	96	3
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1,883	426	1,313	221	322	169	75	11	23	3
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	489	963	150	167	256	701	44	61	8	12
217	Upholsterers	6,782	768	3,834	272	1,778	390	455	45	123	16
218	Well borers	690	.....	217	.....	215	.....	104	.....	38	.....
219	Wheelwrights	1,436	.....	692	.....	395	.....	144	.....	30	.....
220	Whitewashers	215	1	145	.....	36	1	16	.....	6	.....
221	Wire workers	2,886	567	1,009	96	1,347	403	233	25	53	14
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	14,319	1,438	7,840	650	3,474	549	924	83	253	21
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	13,554	15,460	1,520	2,058	8,227	10,136	1,847	1,849	448	380
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	10,639	7,251	4,012	2,344	4,386	3,902	922	377	244	106

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
13	.....	3	.....	3	.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	.....	153
74	6	24	1	40	2	179	8	16	3	1	.....	7	1	121	18	154
8	18	5	8	5	9	5	8	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	24	155
105	44	170	43	31	3	70	8	8	.....	2	.....	11	.....	105	10	156
23	1	16	1	8	.....	37	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	41	1	157
1	7	5	3	.....	2	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	9	158
208	5	77	12	123	.....	156	3	8	.....	2	.....	80	3	269	0	159
41	44	11	5	15	10	47	12	7	4	2	4	5	1	61	48	160
60	152	119	280	20	100	16	24	1	5	.....	3	5	17	15	138	161
400	27	330	23	168	8	284	4	20	1	4	.....	74	5	445	17	162
1	25	2	3	.....	16	3	30	.....	7	2	5	.....	3	12	74	163
10	4	1	1	0	.....	12	4	2	.....	.....	.....	17	11	60	0	164
169	3	87	3	44	1	68	1	11	.....	1	.....	10	.....	152	4	165
1,110	1	424	.....	440	1	589	.....	32	.....	3	.....	114	.....	681	1	166
435	2	70	4	98	.....	254	.....	20	.....	9	.....	41	1	387	.....	167
302	.....	190	.....	72	.....	120	.....	27	.....	2	.....	37	.....	136	.....	168
617	2	372	.....	261	.....	252	.....	12	.....	3	.....	45	.....	407	.....	169
19	6	6	2	4	5	5	2	3	8	1	.....	4	14	21	10	170
41	.....	10	.....	22	.....	36	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	20	.....	171
75	8	50	8	36	1	31	1	5	1	.....	.....	17	.....	64	10	172
366	204	650	685	83	71	72	55	7	9	1	3	42	43	172	182	173
205	7	56	.....	108	4	85	2	4	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	159	.....	174
4	618	1	191	.....	465	1	215	2	18	.....	9	2	51	6	435	175
58	1	15	.....	22	1	39	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	31	2	176
328	.....	153	.....	180	.....	196	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	73	.....	260	1	177
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	178
24	8	41	12	14	1	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	1	11	1	179
35	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	180
15	1	3	.....	3	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	14	.....	181
1,472	12	579	4	667	5	722	4	64	1	7	.....	156	3	944	14	182
99	1	17	.....	32	.....	56	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	66	.....	183
140	66	149	171	37	15	27	19	1	11	.....	.....	7	10	40	30	184
126	35	20	8	91	24	97	5	3	2	2	.....	0	2	99	23	185
103	6	34	4	48	1	50	4	6	.....	1	.....	11	.....	68	2	186
140	.....	36	.....	61	.....	65	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	86	.....	187
481	.....	84	.....	153	1	198	.....	39	.....	2	.....	43	.....	352	1	188
36	9	7	5	30	3	21	2	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	36	6	189
2	2	1	1	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	3	190
623	81	116	13	404	30	304	20	51	5	11	.....	101	8	617	36	191
23	16	51	7	4	3	11	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	37	21	192
44	.....	4	.....	13	.....	14	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	19	1	193
33	.....	15	.....	7	.....	20	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	21	.....	194
30	31	13	18	3	0	9	7	3	1	.....	.....	3	5	15	11	195
68	67	20	36	11	15	15	7	1	2	.....	.....	3	5	20	20	196
21	4	4	1	16	1	7	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	5	197
11	1	3	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	0	.....	198
1,498	9	779	3	644	8	233	.....	14	.....	1	.....	125	1	731	9	199
16	686	4	245	3	865	6	620	1	65	4	8	7	298	23	1,329	200
4	.....	5	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	201
5	46	1	19	1	21	1	13	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	11	8	97	202
255	.....	75	.....	20	.....	48	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	69	.....	203
17	146	17	173	8	24	18	37	2	8	1	.....	7	4	35	144	204
33	96	69	157	11	33	47	59	14	22	.....	.....	.....	7	240	391	205
.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	206
130	.....	42	.....	44	.....	64	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	83	.....	207
62	1	19	.....	9	1	32	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	38	.....	208
9	19	4	8	2	6	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	209
5	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	210
195	327	72	159	231	304	211	225	45	51	15	6	358	702	766	930	211
329	7	86	1	182	2	190	5	20	.....	3	.....	56	8	379	22	212
181	79	60	21	129	24	212	71	26	27	6	2	244	302	1,072	441	213
127	3	112	12	17	1	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	4	45	3	214
15	5	5	1	19	1	16	3	5	.....	.....	.....	45	1	45	11	215
8	4	.....	.....	5	.....	6	5	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	10	216
158	17	29	4	76	4	101	7	25	2	3	.....	50	3	150	8	217
36	.....	2	.....	42	.....	12	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	218
56	.....	36	.....	14	.....	33	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	31	.....	219
2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	220
63	10	53	4	34	4	25	5	6	.....	.....	.....	19	2	44	4	221
399	31	242	29	245	11	174	10	31	2	1	.....	104	0	632	43	222
361	551	910	660	50	107	56	42	1	.....	.....	.....	11	35	114	142	223
272	98	166	87	150	54	115	51	36	23	2	8	45	51	289	150	224

TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	4,261,851	764,270	1,348,040	163,388	870,557	280,240	481,150	63,492	140,576	22,035
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,251,574	33,063	401,137	12,629	175,898	7,486	159,030	3,252	41,860	1,101
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	239,664	2,876	78,924	1,139	27,301	142	18,759	74	4,857	20
4	Apiarists	245	3	95	1	17	.....	48	1	14	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	7,061	416	2,062	166	581	117	424	32	91	11
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	730,469	28,614	283,628	10,807	103,104	7,074	75,438	3,011	21,630	1,031
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	12,329	12	1,211	.....	965	3	1,422	2	193	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	30,915	795	11,494	480	7,190	89	4,709	69	1,516	16
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	20,221	9	1,861	1	2,993	4	1,148	.....	1,101	1
10	Miners (coal)	103,354	106	11,652	10	16,787	10	34,120	35	8,658	11
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	65,754	30	4,789	1	10,915	1	18,387	9	2,145	1
12	Quarrymen	17,483	11	2,079	1	3,743	3	2,058	1	493	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	15,809	142	2,057	16	1,698	35	2,074	14	981	8
14	Wood choppers	7,583	2	611	.....	530	.....	323	.....	174	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	687	47	74	7	74	8	120	4	27	1
16	Professional service	91,693	18,707	27,977	3,676	15,219	4,417	17,592	3,613	5,029	1,084
17	Actors	1,061	726	220	137	171	77	372	286	44	32
18	Architects	2,097	4	748	2	187	1	511	.....	142	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art	3,378	735	1,237	119	192	81	665	252	134	48
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	838	188	201	19	105	38	203	51	53	19
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,366	2	501	.....	162	.....	311	2	77	.....
22	Clergymen	17,795	168	5,479	32	3,005	20	3,580	43	816	13
23	Dentists	1,290	15	305	2	108	2	323	7	60	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	2,401	56	722	11	122	15	668	14	219	2
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	7,533	15	1,637	3	1,279	3	2,122	3	659	1
26	Journalists	3,020	72	822	6	524	15	747	26	202	5
27	Lawyers	5,090	6	1,249	1	1,421	1	1,312	3	431	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music	10,872	2,454	5,561	542	398	324	1,316	658	145	109
29	Officers of United States army and navy	391	.....	99	.....	133	.....	43	.....	22	.....
30	Officials (government) (a)	11,303	322	2,503	55	4,059	87	1,727	83	614	20
31	Physicians and surgeons	9,909	544	2,846	124	1,253	68	1,722	122	772	34
32	Professors in colleges and universities	939	62	337	6	123	21	87	6	30	2
33	Teachers	7,658	13,135	2,096	2,571	1,106	3,035	854	2,009	305	785
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	2,242	123	487	27	617	16	549	34	132	8
35	Veterinary surgeons	1,477	.....	282	.....	228	.....	438	.....	157	.....
36	Other professional service	173	80	36	19	26	13	42	14	15	5
37	Domestic and personal service	902,256	454,158	235,798	99,135	277,164	194,071	59,887	26,961	10,337	10,576
38	Barbers and hairdressers	21,506	550	10,957	153	930	106	1,025	55	226	13
39	Bartenders	19,633	55	8,495	26	5,856	17	1,007	1	301	3
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	3,832	9,557	1,156	1,620	818	4,099	370	1,203	88	397
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	37,778	13	8,034	5	11,998	4	7,014	.....	2,513	1
42	Hotel keepers	10,933	1,338	4,129	443	2,484	405	1,208	185	383	50
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	1,751	19,334	403	4,386	404	6,720	359	2,282	69	779
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	261	.....	49	.....	35	.....	36	.....	23	.....
45	Janitors	6,314	1,306	1,738	403	1,987	640	944	111	227	40
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	655,726	4,682	154,307	1,258	210,370	1,275	33,840	264	9,036	53
47	Launderers and laundresses	3,558	31,687	625	6,764	507	16,141	362	1,322	76	472
48	Nurses and midwives	2,160	12,871	429	3,000	926	4,023	331	2,216	101	720
49	Restaurant keepers	5,339	748	2,127	266	795	102	565	91	114	24
50	Saloon keepers	30,938	1,511	18,560	717	7,590	568	1,774	61	468	17
51	Servants	54,747	369,579	14,922	79,897	15,051	159,520	6,165	19,034	1,448	7,961
52	Sextons	1,665	10	436	7	540	1	272	1	65	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	10,967	.....	3,051	.....	4,040	.....	1,033	.....	367	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	25,872	29	5,889	3	12,995	15	2,416	5	777	2
55	Other domestic and personal service	3,273	888	491	181	329	345	260	130	55	39
56	Trade and transportation	664,934	34,184	199,122	9,367	164,513	10,008	76,001	4,533	24,548	1,468
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	28,865	616	8,920	158	5,650	160	5,760	114	1,668	36
58	Auctioneers	452	.....	120	.....	97	.....	115	.....	24	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	5,098	147	1,700	41	932	41	905	28	333	9
60	Boatmen and canalmen	2,586	6	446	1	1,094	2	238	.....	65	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	20,651	2,074	6,049	288	3,093	404	4,923	491	1,850	150
62	Brokers (commercial)	1,019	4	370	1	159	1	212	.....	69	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	69,824	6,360	20,852	1,382	14,009	1,417	11,420	1,103	3,817	338
64	Commercial travelers	8,127	50	2,964	18	1,252	12	1,476	5	471	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	86,135	45	25,062	5	30,563	13	6,927	8	2,012	7
66	Foremen and overseers	12,847	158	2,111	27	6,274	57	1,241	33	499	2
67	Hostlers	14,610	.....	3,609	.....	6,543	.....	1,214	.....	422	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers	29,888	1,267	7,075	418	2,987	237	1,185	23	168	12
69	Livery stable keepers	3,702	11	802	1	1,228	7	531	1	186	1
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	11,209	1	1,811	1	3,831	.....	2,406	.....	789	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	6,218	86	2,573	31	544	15	991	20	246	4
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	9,030	885	4,095	321	1,185	293	795	96	478	34
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	34,060	3,946	15,826	1,386	7,810	1,877	2,736	214	791	77
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	5,767	100	2,387	32	2,185	51	213	2	77	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	1,846	19	903	7	503	7	78	.....	27	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
108,158	38,086	126,145	37,345	470,583	82,927	60,961	9,192	113,748	5,038	33,827	3,846	50,069	8,981	398,037	47,900	1
49,044	763	21,000	288	209,515	3,780	18,515	499	18,882	234	8,235	32	18,560	586	128,698	2,413	2
12,203	84	4,942	36	54,345	292	2,809	20	4,339	164	519	4	3,220	132	27,446	769	3
21	1	5	.....	18	.....	7	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	15	.....	4
121	9	23	.....	623	33	237	12	126	.....	5	.....	6	.....	2,762	36	5
26,261	659	10,747	243	128,936	3,410	10,348	422	2,108	30	644	15	14,259	448	53,366	1,464	6
2,052	2	429	.....	2,167	.....	219	1	677	.....	83	.....	11	.....	2,900	3	7
412	7	166	2	1,358	21	965	33	935	9	38	2	71	3	2,061	64	8
4,528	.....	2,090	1	4,074	1	253	.....	224	.....	14	.....	52	.....	1,877	1	9
275	1	55	.....	4,179	4	1,820	2	3,976	6	5,596	9	711	3	15,525	15	10
1,758	.....	799	2	8,230	2	805	.....	4,138	3	1,093	2	110	.....	12,580	9	11
494	.....	644	1	3,123	2	83	.....	1,672	1	224	.....	57	.....	2,213	2	12
564	.....	143	.....	1,167	13	745	8	124	1	7	.....	45	.....	6,224	47	13
923	.....	1,533	1	1,194	.....	215	.....	528	1	6	.....	16	.....	1,530	.....	14
32	.....	18	2	101	2	9	1	32	19	1	.....	.....	.....	199	3	15
5,759	2,340	1,204	460	5,847	882	2,624	938	2,366	121	338	30	558	44	7,180	1,102	16
54	59	8	4	16	17	41	43	19	10	0	4	4	1	97	56	17
119	1	18	.....	140	.....	46	.....	15	.....	0	.....	10	.....	155	.....	18
131	112	24	7	228	35	222	34	209	4	24	2	21	.....	291	41	19
31	20	4	2	52	4	32	4	47	4	4	1	4	.....	102	17	20
49	.....	4	.....	97	.....	57	.....	12	.....	6	.....	20	.....	70	.....	21
878	17	244	2	1,462	23	485	3	198	1	42	.....	72	5	1,534	9	22
258	.....	29	.....	59	4	33	.....	5	.....	6	.....	2	.....	102	.....	23
87	2	13	1	266	5	125	3	15	.....	12	.....	15	.....	197	3	24
545	1	74	.....	637	1	153	.....	23	.....	10	.....	17	.....	377	3	25
179	11	26	.....	178	2	63	.....	27	.....	7	.....	25	.....	220	7	26
460	.....	60	.....	264	.....	97	.....	19	.....	22	.....	49	.....	306	.....	27
161	317	74	61	359	121	262	95	1,351	52	65	8	164	4	1,016	163	28
17	.....	2	.....	40	.....	10	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	29
581	39	111	2	845	15	159	6	148	.....	15	1	52	.....	480	14	30
1,228	69	352	8	354	51	320	24	72	1	57	.....	28	1	905	42	31
32	6	21	.....	44	3	108	8	23	.....	3	1	7	.....	124	9	32
546	1,658	77	372	657	591	319	708	63	44	42	13	51	33	942	716	33
209	5	30	1	72	6	59	5	109	5	9	.....	13	.....	156	16	34
179	.....	19	.....	67	.....	30	.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	67	.....	35
24	14	5	.....	10	4	3	5	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8	6	36
26,112	19,702	25,621	3,775	85,518	66,031	11,832	4,278	48,000	1,602	11,627	2,231	9,296	3,766	95,055	21,850	37
782	87	1,022	9	521	31	559	29	3,319	21	63	2	61	2	2,041	92	38
518	.....	369	1	1,388	.....	397	2	535	4	44	.....	104	.....	1,119	2	39
185	698	192	229	485	712	88	190	150	61	19	19	13	12	268	327	40
1,847	.....	702	1	2,527	1	442	.....	140	.....	120	.....	155	.....	1,206	1	41
533	60	245	19	677	65	359	40	194	12	25	2	47	5	644	43	42
89	1,274	23	403	132	2,063	97	233	27	103	2	42	5	82	141	967	43
30	.....	21	.....	27	.....	12	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	44
147	25	59	2	703	42	64	10	43	2	8	.....	21	2	313	29	45
17,089	116	21,008	187	68,164	303	5,236	44	38,027	160	10,920	93	7,087	88	77,927	841	46
130	619	58	304	411	3,228	341	474	67	134	21	61	21	305	939	1,803	47
104	1,051	12	99	128	738	20	315	6	54	1	39	5	72	97	532	48
157	27	59	5	303	54	237	21	254	16	43	2	26	4	659	46	49
741	19	573	9	1,901	18	795	22	1,115	14	119	8	544	10	2,758	43	50
1,772	15,811	658	2,500	5,400	58,729	2,687	2,882	1,926	1,087	176	1,902	174	3,182	4,968	17,014	51
27	.....	42	.....	92	.....	25	.....	17	.....	10	.....	8	1	122	.....	52
227	.....	41	.....	1,194	.....	204	.....	98	.....	19	.....	92	.....	721	.....	53
753	.....	433	.....	1,319	2	237	.....	126	.....	21	.....	79	.....	827	2	54
76	56	14	7	80	45	32	16	1,720	24	7	1	14	1	189	43	55
32,244	2,601	13,338	533	51,452	1,270	9,143	570	24,360	841	4,480	169	3,940	309	61,793	2,465	56
1,894	53	349	6	1,747	40	475	19	115	1	140	.....	160	.....	1,978	20	57
28	.....	5	.....	10	.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	41	.....	58
242	1	21	.....	194	4	176	8	84	4	123	2	28	3	360	6	59
120	.....	108	.....	301	1	27	1	27	.....	1	.....	3	.....	156	1	60
1,537	465	193	51	1,112	108	471	24	102	5	62	5	76	8	1,183	75	61
47	.....	3	.....	24	.....	30	.....	10	.....	8	.....	1	.....	86	2	62
4,456	710	1,594	205	5,646	491	1,032	63	681	54	380	33	519	96	5,400	459	63
615	2	72	1	284	3	161	2	15	.....	80	.....	27	1	710	4	64
5,608	.....	3,322	.....	6,480	7	676	.....	787	2	140	.....	437	.....	4,121	3	65
420	20	140	6	1,516	3	94	2	138	.....	17	3	42	.....	355	5	66
678	.....	371	.....	1,033	.....	158	.....	79	.....	16	.....	34	.....	453	.....	67
270	5	292	5	389	12	198	16	3,362	158	593	11	121	2	13,248	368	68
358	.....	158	.....	242	.....	57	.....	16	.....	5	.....	11	.....	108	1	69
891	.....	174	.....	774	.....	114	.....	28	.....	24	.....	37	.....	330	.....	70
479	4	135	3	578	2	130	1	36	.....	24	.....	50	1	432	5	71
217	12	113	10	450	8	176	29	36	9	150	2	75	5	1,809	66	72
812	38	744	18	1,522	29	600	87	1,012	47	170	6	296	22	2,641	145	73
54	2	38	.....	120	1	184	3	104	1	35	.....	40	2	330	6	74
19	.....	8	1	34	1	89	1	31	.....	14	.....	8	.....	132	2	75

TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	108,548	6,926	44,734	2,542	15,159	2,326	12,003	710	3,262	230
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	6,552	41	2,851	16	949	8	890	6	339	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	5,684	470	1,615	151	1,138	96	897	40	271	23
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1,122	21	593	7	108	3	108	5	23	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,544	7	1,321	1	1,331	5	1,895	.....	685	.....
81	Packers and shippers	5,392	998	1,786	323	1,432	239	509	107	142	42
82	Pilots	512	.....	103	.....	143	.....	89	.....	21	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	6,031	76	2,312	43	2,338	17	307	1	77	.....
84	Sailors (a)	18,000	3	2,524	1	3,265	.....	1,982	.....	944	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	33,323	6,823	11,144	1,778	5,756	1,824	4,606	953	1,781	290
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	98,879	355	18,490	69	34,890	189	6,490	21	2,170	11
87	Stenographers and typewriters	1,414	1,288	198	110	237	245	511	377	129	140
88	Street railway employés	10,579	4	1,902	2	5,213	1	930	.....	292	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	2,932	733	398	100	732	256	581	138	213	51
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,190	150	400	18	733	47	352	27	91	7
91	Undertakers	1,600	20	629	8	475	9	185	1	31	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	916	.....	181	.....	413	.....	164	.....	51	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	1,273	494	266	80	262	149	118	9	34	.....
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,351,394	224,158	484,006	38,581	237,763	64,258	168,640	25,133	52,802	7,806
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,493	3	403	1	307	1	83	1	12	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	526	1	159	.....	104	.....	67	.....	30	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	192	5	62	1	12	2	16	.....	4	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	876	2	297	2	94	.....	108	.....	39	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	103	.....	36	.....	15	.....	6	.....	6	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	.....	644	.....	207	.....	126	.....	73	.....	21
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	67	.....	22	.....	13	.....	9	.....	5	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	1,226	4	342	3	202	.....	253	.....	70	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	309	.....	84	.....	80	.....	54	.....	18	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	109	.....	29	.....	18	.....	10	.....	6
105	Apprentices (painters)	321	1	144	1	34	.....	20	.....	3	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	502	1	114	.....	183	.....	66	1	36	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	473	15	161	5	66	2	76	1	13	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors)	572	229	201	54	26	6	20	3	6	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	252	1	120	1	33	.....	21	.....	8	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	4,739	183	2,035	64	517	22	586	26	186	8
111	Artificial flower makers	300	773	72	215	11	69	8	38	.....	9
112	Bakers	34,145	842	23,394	426	2,563	146	1,482	66	1,063	45
113	Basket makers	1,531	65	988	25	84	6	112	5	21	11
114	Blacksmiths	63,047	22	19,778	7	14,828	7	8,175	2	3,309	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	6,688	469	1,398	80	2,209	164	1,357	66	560	21
116	Bone and ivory workers	514	48	164	10	164	22	775	4	12	2
117	Bookbinders	3,564	1,302	1,572	171	507	584	479	186	196	100
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	71,329	4,436	27,901	361	14,018	1,501	5,247	498	1,206	132
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	2,755	161	1,088	73	432	20	139	5	53	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	1,178	1,723	466	423	225	523	85	188	3	49
121	Box makers (wood)	2,521	138	1,131	67	342	18	180	19	38	4
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	6,137	235	1,819	32	1,969	132	939	23	275	4
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	15,559	44	13,114	28	1,034	.....	257	.....	55	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	22,245	36	6,256	10	3,523	3	1,342	.....	264	1
125	Britannia workers	262	40	42	.....	42	11	112	5	5	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	2,333	208	1,200	63	295	76	228	14	44	11
127	Builders and contractors	13,738	4	2,817	.....	4,541	2	2,226	1	933	.....
128	Butchers	38,349	72	24,341	52	3,171	2	3,341	2	483	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	2,406	66	699	6	157	19	226	5	93	1
130	Button makers	333	295	126	49	70	130	61	39	3	13
131	Cabinet makers	19,791	9	12,268	4	638	2	956	1	275	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1,297	62	582	25	355	16	87	7	20	.....
133	Carpenters and joiners	155,202	41	50,634	6	18,925	2	17,938	8	8,137	3
134	Carpet makers (a)	5,732	3,077	1,698	313	1,733	1,525	1,267	456	318	186
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	9,698	47	5,370	9	930	11	984	5	263	1
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,340	5	466	2	529	3	152	.....	63	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	1,231	104	476	39	368	34	98	27	38	15
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	6,919	790	2,578	126	560	139	1,001	130	169	37
139	Compositors (a)	3,973	467	1,071	46	801	89	786	122	271	31
140	Confectioners	6,486	1,841	3,332	574	451	538	478	142	111	48
141	Coopers	15,545	16	8,403	5	2,799	5	618	.....	255	.....
142	Copper workers	1,737	1	670	1	366	.....	245	.....	51	.....
143	Corset makers	235	1,219	48	203	74	573	34	117	11	66
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	39,443	41,571	2,409	1,249	7,854	12,289	7,198	3,898	1,375	1,538
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	757	2	331	.....	159	.....	47	.....	7	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	1,167	4	456	.....	108	1	117	1	23	.....
147	Dressmakers	450	48,807	91	9,356	24	14,456	6	6,235	9	1,661
148	Electroplaters	676	24	230	7	109	8	155	5	12	1
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	303	2	109	1	62	.....	54	.....	18	.....
150	Engravers	2,344	29	882	4	180	7	577	10	141	1
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	206	1	63	1	86	.....	14	.....	9	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	201	41	32	.....	29	3	20	3	8	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
3,463	121	1,249	44	5,910	111	2,279	175	5,874	205	783	14	734	27	13,098	421	76
229	1	88	.....	176	1	191	2	165	2	42	.....	26	.....	606	3	77
375	27	84	4	377	14	39	1	120	10	67	12	83	14	618	78	78
32	.....	10	.....	48	1	15	.....	40	2	1	.....	18	.....	126	3	79
391	.....	63	.....	366	.....	100	1	68	.....	18	.....	11	.....	295	.....	80
223	74	86	16	479	31	37	6	55	40	20	5	143	50	480	65	81
22	.....	8	.....	82	.....	12	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	82
91	5	31	.....	322	.....	58	.....	126	4	33	.....	18	1	318	5	83
1,281	.....	263	.....	5,485	2	229	.....	307	.....	7	.....	21	.....	1,092	.....	84
2,252	639	984	172	2,583	282	449	99	358	105	259	69	251	47	2,900	565	85
3,343	7	2,338	8	11,842	20	668	1	10,097	11	1,219	1	593	1	6,739	16	86
162	268	19	16	57	56	16	16	2	8	13	5	6	3	64	44	87
676	.....	120	.....	786	.....	101	.....	124	.....	22	.....	15	.....	398	1	88
605	98	58	8	126	30	31	11	4	4	6	1	14	.....	164	36	89
252	36	46	3	191	7	15	1	13	.....	3	.....	5	.....	89	4	90
49	1	33	.....	65	.....	22	.....	14	.....	1	.....	26	.....	70	1	91
27	.....	5	.....	41	.....	7	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	21	.....	92
26	3	13	6	60	5	18	1	319	169	3	.....	5	26	149	46	93
54,399	13,490	64,382	32,239	118,251	10,964	18,847	2,907	20,131	3,050	9,147	1,384	17,715	4,276	105,311	20,070	94
17	.....	53	.....	451	.....	9	.....	14	.....	2	.....	7	.....	140	.....	95
38	1	15	.....	56	.....	2	.....	5	.....	1	.....	5	.....	44	.....	96
12	.....	1	1	18	1	1	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	13	.....	97
77	.....	55	.....	102	.....	7	.....	12	.....	3	.....	15	.....	67	.....	98
11	.....	7	.....	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	99
.....	36	.....	30	.....	38	.....	8	.....	8	.....	4	.....	14	.....	79	100
8	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	101
76	.....	17	.....	174	1	13	.....	4	.....	3	.....	14	.....	58	.....	102
11	.....	10	.....	18	.....	2	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	21	.....	103
.....	14	.....	8	.....	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	8	104
21	.....	9	.....	25	.....	1	.....	6	.....	3	.....	9	.....	37	.....	105
51	.....	5	.....	25	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	4	.....	14	.....	106
47	1	12	.....	29	2	5	.....	2	.....	5	.....	8	.....	49	4	107
7	3	4	2	37	7	2	.....	47	18	11	2	50	36	161	96	108
9	.....	3	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7	.....	38	.....	109
188	5	70	5	289	14	54	6	162	.....	34	1	118	9	500	28	110
2	2	.....	1	2	1	55	56	125	200	3	4	3	3	28	175	111
425	35	691	8	975	39	741	17	452	16	112	1	333	8	1,974	40	112
35	3	30	4	96	3	33	1	7	.....	4	1	9	.....	103	6	113
3,653	.....	2,097	.....	6,717	3	795	1	207	.....	133	.....	625	.....	2,070	1	114
103	21	250	20	160	9	212	42	59	8	24	3	8	3	348	32	115
8	1	23	6	36	1	6	1	3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	18	1	116
95	116	28	23	230	38	35	9	52	8	18	5	44	14	308	48	117
2,730	1,000	4,307	557	5,265	145	1,046	31	3,230	24	421	6	864	27	5,094	154	118
45	8	19	.....	70	1	45	.....	36	1	14	.....	16	2	218	51	119
63	146	116	128	20	40	18	9	24	21	4	7	6	26	148	163	120
129	6	171	4	113	.....	22	.....	15	.....	10	.....	116	6	254	14	121
176	5	115	24	321	7	112	.....	48	.....	19	1	47	.....	297	7	122
42	.....	13	.....	201	.....	135	1	21	.....	12	.....	127	1	548	13	123
579	.....	4,304	7	2,037	3	361	.....	628	3	423	1	108	.....	2,481	8	124
10	5	28	17	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	125
84	7	91	7	112	4	45	6	12	2	7	2	15	2	200	74	126
1,039	.....	224	.....	1,167	.....	156	.....	199	1	6	.....	53	.....	377	.....	127
676	.....	450	.....	1,227	2	1,048	8	195	.....	124	1	648	.....	2,640	5	128
132	9	26	.....	316	8	32	2	27	.....	1	2	8	.....	684	14	129
5	8	10	13	20	1	3	2	4	6	2	4	1	.....	28	30	130
415	.....	181	.....	2,774	1	280	.....	123	1	97	.....	335	.....	1,500	.....	131
27	1	17	.....	82	4	15	2	5	.....	7	.....	22	3	78	4	132
14,143	3	7,954	2	24,572	8	1,835	2	804	1	203	.....	1,443	2	8,614	4	133
68	96	67	106	145	207	33	8	57	10	52	48	17	1	277	121	134
517	5	198	1	735	8	197	1	13	2	15	.....	136	.....	540	4	135
57	.....	70	.....	122	.....	84	.....	244	.....	589	.....	36	.....	925	.....	136
40	28	23	11	64	3	18	.....	8	.....	6	.....	8	1	84	6	137
209	210	104	26	847	47	266	22	64	2	37	4	32	1	1,052	46	138
340	115	64	9	263	29	51	4	22	.....	11	.....	52	3	241	19	139
148	53	71	18	183	37	190	39	910	299	32	2	25	13	555	78	140
557	2	207	3	794	.....	306	.....	43	.....	80	.....	309	.....	1,165	1	141
50	.....	26	.....	137	.....	27	.....	9	.....	7	.....	6	.....	143	.....	142
11	63	23	61	19	45	4	11	1	8	.....	.....	1	.....	9	82	143
956	1,182	17,553	19,925	604	469	187	136	93	28	4	2	25	11	1,185	844	144
7	.....	6	.....	32	.....	33	.....	59	.....	13	.....	11	.....	47	2	145
70	.....	77	.....	178	.....	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	96	1	146
6	4,715	6	2,398	12	4,444	10	1,189	6	329	36	268	4	371	240	3,185	147
27	.....	24	.....	38	1	17	1	8	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	49	1	148
18	.....	2	.....	16	1	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9	.....	149
63	3	14	.....	124	.....	103	.....	11	.....	9	1	15	.....	225	3	150
10	.....	6	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8	.....	151
64	63	10	.....	11	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	152

TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employés (a)	2,576	3	382	.....	1,039	3	203	.....	78	.....
154	Glass workers	8,752	228	3,203	96	1,269	43	1,601	30	203	7
155	Glove makers	777	479	176	103	53	103	303	129	15	11
156	Gold and silver workers	5,693	532	1,629	99	966	168	1,322	98	197	21
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	4,072	15	2,421	4	292	3	357	4	57	.....
158	Hair workers	301	164	149	63	46	36	29	14	2	2
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	11,191	149	4,981	30	1,775	32	1,139	29	361	7
160	Hat and cap makers	6,880	1,173	2,042	218	1,801	407	664	155	92	36
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	2,432	4,149	407	817	433	1,001	786	519	82	116
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	57,393	469	13,536	105	18,039	160	11,202	75	1,559	8
163	Lace and embroidery makers	520	1,013	172	354	13	191	93	135	6	19
164	Lead and zinc workers	1,939	43	740	10	385	12	177	6	34	1
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	18,446	75	6,175	25	6,439	24	980	1	357	2
166	Machinists	55,269	21	16,368	5	9,107	6	12,897	3	4,623	.....
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	25,771	90	10,876	37	3,118	19	4,724	1	1,286	1
168	Marble and stone cutters	27,884	15	5,369	4	7,944	4	3,849	2	3,833	1
169	Masons (brick and stone)	59,659	11	18,926	2	15,522	3	8,603	1	2,445	3
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	1,715	433	714	197	523	91	128	12	35	6
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2,574	4	779	1	493	1	460	.....	159	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	6,572	169	1,661	36	1,422	58	1,078	26	169	5
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	21,360	14,645	4,150	954	4,692	5,225	4,473	2,435	993	822
174	Millers (flour and grist)	9,272	10	3,537	2	907	7	2,016	1	518	.....
175	Milliners	135	7,000	67	1,645	25	1,523	18	1,380	9	345
176	Model and pattern makers	3,094	12	914	3	279	2	853	5	362	.....
177	Molders	22,290	8	6,239	1	6,724	3	3,018	1	1,379	2
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	284	3	209	2	3	.....	24	.....	4	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	660	79	207	8	186	33	107	10	13	4
180	Oil well employés	793	1	138	1	262	.....	169	.....	57	.....
181	Oil works employés	1,425	0	351	.....	615	3	175	.....	43	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	54,327	231	18,919	60	7,955	50	8,422	48	1,967	13
183	Paper hangers	1,940	4	637	1	276	1	510	1	77	1
184	Paper mill operatives	6,392	2,753	1,126	310	2,442	1,635	723	114	438	91
185	Photographers	3,253	247	985	36	226	27	685	50	116	15
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	5,680	57	2,983	19	422	9	484	4	97	1
187	Plasterers	10,117	7	2,267	2	3,452	2	1,703	2	663	1
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	12,361	8	2,195	2	4,765	2	2,301	1	1,209	1
189	Potters	4,090	443	1,093	62	578	79	1,595	246	173	28
190	Powder and cartridge makers	306	78	62	6	80	44	71	18	17	2
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	13,293	541	4,325	99	2,415	185	2,517	87	865	33
192	Print works operatives (a)	2,250	428	218	31	876	281	399	37	258	29
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,024	6	283	1	183	1	254	1	68	1
194	Roofers and slaters	2,346	1	663	1	787	.....	359	.....	172	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	1,668	723	559	166	403	269	208	64	92	48
196	Rubber factory operatives	4,331	1,806	795	193	1,009	884	505	266	102	53
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	946	58	133	15	205	11	175	9	56	1
198	Salt works employés	801	24	245	3	164	11	49	1	18	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	39,363	45	9,736	8	3,211	7	1,625	3	729	2
200	Seamstresses (a)	2,460	21,262	893	5,589	163	5,413	104	1,911	16	457
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	273	8	64	2	26	4	21	.....	37	1
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	593	1,365	66	233	19	432	16	103	3	41
203	Ship and boat builders	8,255	1	864	.....	1,985	1	1,248	.....	707	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	1,857	3,072	447	372	151	1,238	110	229	26	74
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	8,360	5,672	2,905	1,367	949	1,741	1,520	859	407	306
206	Starch makers	229	30	118	10	58	1	11	.....	.....	1
207	Steam boiler makers	7,636	.....	1,407	.....	3,084	.....	1,477	.....	628	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	2,592	2	1,076	2	676	.....	220	.....	64	.....
209	Straw workers	167	195	25	29	45	56	34	48	8	13
210	Sugar makers and refiners	1,860	4	1,062	2	261	2	36	.....	25	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	85,745	20,209	46,344	6,619	6,106	2,745	3,219	804	1,141	233
212	Tinners and tinware makers	13,544	168	6,158	61	1,787	41	1,546	12	432	5
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27,738	7,101	14,351	1,844	885	664	1,154	181	97	21
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	6,210	118	1,719	20	1,018	22	1,606	38	140	8
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1,995	124	1,165	48	164	12	98	15	19	4
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	452	270	159	32	105	180	59	31	10	7
217	Upholsterers	7,524	299	3,882	77	783	107	676	48	243	13
218	Well borers	568	.....	132	.....	86	.....	89	.....	39	.....
219	Wheelwrights	3,014	.....	1,480	.....	467	.....	275	.....	73	.....
220	Whitewashers	683	1	389	1	90	.....	39	.....	4	.....
221	Wire workers	5,149	222	1,275	44	1,203	86	601	29	100	17
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	21,298	757	9,494	294	1,860	144	1,595	63	430	21
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	20,374	11,177	2,920	900	5,728	4,538	5,874	2,030	1,066	546
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	21,244	3,177	6,509	821	5,673	859	2,673	320	495	72

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
27	.....	26	.....	116	.....	12	.....	15	.....	4	.....	4	.....	70	.....	153
76	7	38	1	318	2	834	11	124	5	15	.....	27	.....	984	26	154
12	22	25	17	59	28	66	23	22	11	2	.....	1	3	43	29	155
183	60	322	42	320	7	133	8	47	1	27	.....	16	.....	441	28	156
46	1	20	.....	143	1	95	1	39	.....	26	.....	146	.....	430	1	157
11	8	14	4	6	5	7	3	7	3	1	.....	1	1	28	25	158
644	8	367	13	639	6	198	3	17	.....	46	.....	230	.....	794	21	159
68	39	71	31	110	23	93	11	303	14	174	12	26	1	1,436	226	160
104	385	362	749	124	281	17	17	14	8	6	21	2	9	95	220	161
790	25	881	18	3,572	15	543	5	437	6	1,777	5	422	1	4,635	46	162
3	30	2	6	17	35	28	50	.....	6	3	12	1	2	182	173	163
18	6	3	.....	78	.....	32	.....	28	.....	8	.....	18	5	418	3	164
678	2	585	1	1,330	2	233	1	108	.....	128	1	64	.....	1,369	16	165
2,016	1	1,110	.....	5,231	4	1,020	1	171	.....	94	.....	348	1	2,284	.....	166
972	.....	293	1	1,045	7	473	5	230	1	177	.....	208	.....	2,360	18	167
769	.....	822	1	1,845	1	291	1	1,021	.....	17	.....	202	.....	1,022	1	168
1,391	.....	1,655	.....	5,304	.....	565	.....	1,827	2	45	.....	586	.....	2,790	.....	169
49	10	9	3	56	6	24	4	29	24	9	4	33	34	106	42	170
119	.....	45	.....	280	1	45	.....	23	.....	4	.....	27	.....	132	1	171
167	8	211	18	838	2	74	2	128	2	152	.....	57	2	613	10	172
629	394	3,558	3,071	1,000	307	205	38	195	53	92	11	163	50	1,240	385	173
489	.....	161	.....	890	.....	150	.....	15	.....	9	.....	93	.....	487	.....	174
.....	701	.....	237	.....	449	5	200	2	17	3	23	.....	46	6	434	175
138	.....	55	.....	314	1	44	.....	31	.....	6	1	9	.....	99	.....	176
637	.....	454	.....	1,923	1	253	.....	62	.....	86	.....	362	.....	1,153	.....	177
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	1	178
22	14	22	3	48	2	9	1	3	.....	1	.....	7	.....	35	4	179
81	.....	8	.....	52	.....	8	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	180
36	2	3	3	83	.....	19	.....	13	1	9	.....	21	.....	57	.....	181
2,722	13	1,506	3	6,969	9	753	8	412	4	158	2	452	2	4,092	19	182
99	.....	27	.....	119	.....	28	.....	16	.....	4	.....	11	.....	136	.....	183
317	81	691	172	243	20	38	21	110	77	27	2	27	53	210	177	184
262	49	101	6	480	54	64	2	28	.....	7	1	14	1	285	6	185
286	16	47	1	757	2	82	2	143	.....	16	.....	56	.....	302	3	186
346	.....	184	.....	852	.....	68	.....	108	.....	6	.....	49	.....	414	.....	187
583	1	151	.....	591	.....	98	.....	55	.....	21	.....	51	1	341	.....	188
50	4	18	1	234	7	52	1	57	1	87	1	14	1	134	12	189
4	.....	15	1	34	7	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	18	.....	190
857	71	186	13	800	24	181	2	79	4	58	.....	117	3	903	20	191
28	4	150	10	29	.....	17	.....	83	3	34	.....	3	.....	155	24	192
70	1	8	.....	61	1	17	.....	4	.....	10	.....	0	.....	60	.....	193
72	.....	55	.....	84	.....	15	.....	10	.....	14	.....	7	.....	99	.....	194
67	35	53	46	47	29	11	.....	34	1	6	1	4	1	124	63	195
346	373	85	54	281	45	23	1	57	8	8	4	11	3	209	47	196
67	4	6	1	220	8	15	2	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	7	197
30	1	19	1	58	1	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	203	6	198
3,578	.....	3,524	2	10,464	12	270	.....	192	.....	70	1	1,262	1	4,702	9	199
14	1,200	9	400	76	1,040	11	351	24	232	175	321	37	317	933	3,125	200
13	1	15	.....	37	.....	12	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	43	.....	201
3	51	5	33	14	52	2	12	2	36	43	14	1	11	424	347	202
1,287	.....	469	.....	1,105	.....	123	.....	130	.....	1	.....	1	.....	335	.....	203
27	129	15	109	46	94	11	13	7	19	18	25	20	8	969	762	204
31	91	152	249	183	86	423	166	497	126	8	7	10	4	1,275	670	205
4	.....	.....	.....	16	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15	16	206
228	.....	84	.....	388	.....	63	.....	9	.....	9	.....	44	.....	215	.....	207
77	.....	39	.....	138	.....	30	.....	30	.....	8	.....	25	.....	110	.....	208
27	34	5	3	7	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	10	209
17	.....	1	.....	122	.....	11	.....	4	.....	14	.....	14	.....	203	.....	210
545	990	348	257	7,841	1,315	791	162	2,277	915	1,707	331	3,237	1,208	12,189	4,589	211
616	3	166	2	770	3	238	2	151	.....	121	1	138	1	1,421	37	212
181	69	108	16	505	28	165	25	214	213	471	111	1,947	1,802	7,600	2,127	213
261	3	389	14	455	5	105	1	81	.....	17	.....	96	1	323	6	214
38	6	22	1	38	1	24	.....	11	1	16	.....	124	3	276	33	215
2	5	2	.....	9	1	5	1	12	1	4	.....	2	.....	83	12	216
225	24	36	.....	758	5	110	6	59	1	44	2	111	1	597	15	217
67	.....	2	.....	112	.....	3	.....	3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	30	.....	218
189	.....	169	.....	129	.....	56	.....	5	.....	6	.....	15	.....	150	.....	219
8	.....	12	.....	20	.....	3	.....	9	.....	4	.....	39	.....	66	.....	220
108	23	116	5	972	7	38	1	30	3	96	2	93	1	517	4	221
333	48	859	54	2,543	46	256	13	151	5	89	3	374	2	2,714	64	222
507	380	2,742	2,063	304	177	163	74	254	121	142	62	73	63	601	223	223
616	110	703	174	1,442	106	278	36	716	104	117	31	339	75	1,683	469	224

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	4,113,681	1,143,155	61,826	220,522	222,541	638,266	2,401,628	230,485	338,413
North Atlantic division	1,592,723	558,273	36,746	116,358	121,273	283,896	861,223	53,307	119,920
Maine	28,692	15,008	731	2,517	2,249	9,511	10,517	539	2,628
New Hampshire	25,070	12,087	971	2,679	2,309	6,728	9,705	666	2,012
Vermont	18,787	7,843	414	1,471	939	5,019	8,785	491	1,668
Massachusetts	243,895	113,906	5,401	19,498	20,220	68,787	105,801	6,432	17,756
Rhode Island	38,242	19,177	856	3,189	3,196	11,936	14,708	1,523	2,834
Connecticut	75,015	27,654	1,614	5,435	5,762	14,843	37,087	2,041	8,233
New York	648,464	185,848	12,061	38,674	43,543	91,570	392,852	22,050	47,714
New Jersey	138,154	40,726	3,610	9,290	9,930	17,896	83,085	4,002	9,441
Pennsylvania	376,404	135,424	11,088	33,605	33,125	57,606	198,683	14,663	27,634
South Atlantic division	93,985	25,575	1,376	3,998	4,688	15,513	56,032	2,983	9,395
Delaware	6,021	2,107	149	454	499	1,005	3,386	121	407
Maryland	39,713	10,595	331	1,257	1,712	7,295	24,520	1,352	3,246
District of Columbia	7,717	1,629	67	206	249	1,107	4,997	150	941
Virginia	9,062	2,928	205	600	616	1,507	4,798	173	1,163
West Virginia	9,163	1,778	135	427	355	861	5,887	198	1,300
North Carolina	2,011	415	17	43	68	287	1,297	49	250
South Carolina	3,263	712	34	65	71	542	2,192	58	301
Georgia	6,674	1,682	56	223	272	1,131	3,967	168	857
Florida	10,361	3,729	382	723	846	1,778	4,988	714	930
North Central division	1,806,719	343,800	17,573	72,531	67,566	186,130	1,168,694	130,001	158,224
Ohio	200,679	37,030	2,341	7,868	7,535	19,256	140,154	5,240	18,285
Indiana	68,222	4,890	362	1,114	689	2,725	52,020	3,302	8,010
Illinois	364,858	92,125	4,003	17,795	19,715	50,612	226,703	16,736	29,294
Michigan	237,060	56,254	3,823	13,789	10,733	27,909	130,680	21,767	19,359
Wisconsin	226,197	35,407	1,776	7,242	5,863	20,521	146,158	27,266	17,366
Minnesota	211,364	35,330	1,747	9,042	8,050	16,491	135,104	25,104	15,826
Iowa	145,144	24,553	1,089	4,841	4,415	14,208	100,170	6,753	13,668
Missouri	115,266	21,444	680	2,692	3,176	14,896	76,661	4,145	13,016
North Dakota	35,220	9,306	238	1,962	1,863	5,243	17,296	7,250	1,368
South Dakota	41,641	5,113	307	1,453	948	2,405	27,226	5,554	3,748
Nebraska	92,145	14,680	810	3,333	3,156	7,381	59,583	8,182	9,700
Kansas	68,923	7,698	397	1,400	1,418	4,483	47,939	4,702	8,584
South Central division	157,486	38,855	1,815	5,089	5,141	26,210	92,944	6,545	19,142
Kentucky	27,970	4,383	135	579	634	3,035	19,756	479	3,352
Tennessee	10,604	2,224	90	294	352	1,488	6,235	337	1,808
Alabama	7,882	1,747	66	318	367	996	4,709	333	1,093
Mississippi	4,851	1,082	16	90	97	879	2,982	93	697
Louisiana	24,179	7,388	402	1,165	959	4,862	13,263	953	2,575
Texas	72,380	20,749	1,065	3,107	2,578	13,999	39,710	3,972	7,949
Oklahoma	1,621	120	7	12	18	83	1,190	71	240
Arkansas	7,996	1,162	34	124	136	868	5,099	307	1,428
Western division	462,768	176,652	4,316	21,946	23,873	126,517	222,735	31,649	31,732
Montana	29,259	8,089	404	1,776	1,605	4,304	14,618	4,686	1,866
Wyoming	8,933	2,733	92	696	641	1,304	4,219	1,066	915
Colorado	49,219	12,090	599	3,194	2,989	5,308	28,719	3,617	4,793
New Mexico	6,627	2,359	99	313	319	1,628	3,493	304	471
Arizona	9,694	4,084	129	633	660	3,562	3,751	228	731
Utah	23,627	6,163	152	747	826	4,438	14,172	1,533	1,759
Nevada	10,554	4,212	42	278	355	3,537	5,752	265	325
Idaho	11,862	3,434	49	362	457	2,566	6,353	836	739
Washington	56,441	16,100	998	4,115	3,500	7,487	28,917	6,763	4,661
Oregon	36,049	13,029	320	1,422	1,253	10,034	17,239	2,636	3,145
California	221,003	103,459	1,432	8,410	11,268	82,349	95,502	9,715	12,327

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	1,208,554	269,366	13,414	50,545	44,906	160,501	753,052	85,896	100,240
North Atlantic division	223,502	78,604	5,521	17,688	15,856	39,539	119,314	6,757	18,827
Maine	6,554	3,542	87	475	356	2,624	2,349	95	568
New Hampshire	3,753	1,798	102	345	273	1,078	1,542	68	345
Vermont	7,237	3,012	109	480	263	2,100	3,430	127	668
Massachusetts	22,664	12,838	689	2,538	1,992	7,619	7,668	366	1,792
Rhode Island	2,572	1,307	52	292	243	780	873	103	229
Connecticut	10,207	4,289	336	851	698	2,404	4,630	249	1,038
New York	70,938	14,630	1,341	3,388	2,626	7,275	47,698	1,780	6,830
New Jersey	12,588	3,915	579	923	724	1,689	7,215	378	1,080
Pennsylvania	86,989	53,213	2,166	8,396	8,681	13,970	43,909	3,591	6,276
South Atlantic division	16,383	4,159	212	734	686	2,527	9,928	492	1,804
Delaware	615	152	8	22	30	92	382	6	75
Maryland	5,906	1,387	57	168	188	974	3,625	151	743
District of Columbia	303	52	3	3	11	35	207	6	38
Virginia	2,135	717	53	161	134	369	1,182	46	190
West Virginia	3,232	617	31	159	105	322	2,136	100	379
North Carolina	581	150	3	14	12	121	361	20	50
South Carolina	574	143	3	10	4	126	366	9	56
Georgia	753	162	4	10	13	135	487	13	91
Florida	2,284	779	50	187	189	353	1,182	141	182
North Central division	759,545	121,108	5,523	23,293	19,313	72,979	511,157	62,612	64,668
Ohio	47,097	5,858	226	1,045	907	3,680	34,661	1,202	5,376
Indiana	25,035	1,544	87	214	144	1,099	19,409	1,174	2,908
Illinois	92,851	17,438	657	3,264	3,046	10,471	63,913	3,541	7,959
Michigan	98,457	22,282	1,476	5,166	3,600	12,040	58,008	10,429	7,738
Wisconsin	109,260	15,632	614	2,120	1,809	11,089	74,324	10,946	8,358
Minnesota	100,027	17,086	718	3,856	2,950	9,562	73,246	11,794	6,901
Iowa	89,067	14,521	609	2,531	2,227	9,154	62,449	4,413	7,684
Missouri	32,038	4,436	135	486	520	3,295	22,387	1,292	3,923
North Dakota	27,296	7,179	164	1,446	1,427	4,142	13,532	5,615	970
South Dakota	31,182	3,180	191	964	603	1,422	20,982	4,135	2,885
Nebraska	53,076	7,374	386	1,441	1,293	4,248	35,969	4,766	4,967
Kansas	45,159	4,578	260	760	781	2,777	32,277	3,305	4,999
South Central division	54,270	14,266	738	2,068	1,852	9,608	30,893	3,143	5,968
Kentucky	5,714	926	31	125	123	647	4,072	97	619
Tennessee	2,309	579	23	71	98	387	1,365	61	304
Alabama	2,417	594	21	111	154	308	1,382	153	238
Mississippi	1,273	279	9	21	19	230	785	15	194
Louisiana	5,019	2,299	214	580	381	1,124	1,978	133	610
Texas	33,322	9,076	424	1,108	1,024	6,520	18,433	2,444	3,369
Oklahoma	931	38	1	3	5	29	701	56	136
Arkansas	3,285	475	15	49	48	363	2,177	185	448
Western division	154,854	51,229	1,420	6,762	7,199	35,848	81,760	12,892	8,973
Montana	11,135	2,095	137	402	411	1,085	6,343	2,041	656
Wyoming	3,808	1,458	34	370	374	680	1,690	505	155
Colorado	17,721	3,192	209	941	879	1,163	11,368	1,790	1,371
New Mexico	2,057	890	40	143	148	559	1,446	165	156
Arizona	3,745	1,535	41	205	219	1,070	1,842	105	263
Utah	9,372	1,830	41	174	208	1,407	6,825	635	582
Nevada	5,113	1,585	24	149	182	1,230	3,248	150	130
Idaho	6,026	1,508	17	95	141	1,255	3,675	448	395
Washington	16,075	3,076	171	787	732	1,386	9,752	2,182	1,065
Oregon	11,982	2,696	100	441	337	1,818	7,809	1,151	826
California	67,220	31,364	606	2,995	3,568	24,195	28,762	3,720	3,374

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	93,550	19,467	1,029	3,537	3,394	11,507	60,019	4,601	9,463
North Atlantic division	34,301	8,041	518	1,660	1,701	5,062	21,020	1,281	3,959
Maine	479	214	10	38	34	132	194	20	51
New Hampshire	300	92	5	21	14	52	170	15	23
Vermont	290	99	8	13	19	59	145	18	28
Massachusetts	4,178	1,362	59	235	230	838	2,265	156	395
Rhode Island	531	180	15	28	23	114	263	29	59
Connecticut	953	227	8	28	52	139	584	20	122
New York	18,089	4,044	300	874	928	2,536	11,285	640	1,520
New Jersey	3,028	664	44	138	124	358	1,988	97	279
Pennsylvania	6,453	1,459	63	285	277	834	4,126	286	582
South Atlantic division	3,772	816	45	118	119	534	2,324	117	515
Delaware	88	28	1	6	8	13	51	1	8
Maryland	1,196	268	6	32	44	186	763	41	124
District of Columbia	701	136	15	18	12	91	463	19	83
Virginia	494	126	8	23	18	77	219	10	139
West Virginia	204	31	4	5	3	19	136	7	30
North Carolina	160	38	.....	.....	8	30	101	8	13
South Carolina	162	25	2	4	1	18	109	2	26
Georgia	346	73	2	13	7	51	223	10	40
Florida	421	91	7	17	18	49	259	24	47
North Central division	30,420	5,839	302	1,174	1,076	3,287	27,123	2,268	4,190
Ohio	4,514	618	27	99	120	372	3,288	134	474
Indiana	1,690	135	3	20	18	94	1,256	72	227
Illinois	8,431	1,518	66	280	283	889	5,757	293	863
Michigan	5,169	907	59	235	181	432	3,427	316	519
Wisconsin	4,059	521	23	100	91	298	2,861	356	321
Minnesota	4,231	580	32	147	97	304	2,819	423	409
Iowa	2,764	388	27	90	72	199	1,902	119	355
Missouri	3,567	553	24	63	86	380	2,509	181	374
North Dakota	684	146	11	45	32	58	396	110	32
South Dakota	733	91	4	23	14	50	489	84	69
Nebraska	1,952	225	20	44	44	117	1,313	145	269
Kansas	1,626	157	6	19	38	94	1,106	85	278
South Central division	5,025	1,102	45	139	135	783	3,021	192	710
Kentucky	841	138	7	19	20	92	565	17	121
Tennessee	468	90	4	8	15	63	264	22	92
Alabama	345	84	4	13	9	58	203	10	48
Mississippi	188	40	.....	3	4	33	115	3	30
Louisiana	945	279	13	32	23	211	520	34	112
Texas	1,905	428	15	59	55	299	1,149	91	237
Oklahoma	49	4	.....	.....	1	3	35	4	6
Arkansas	284	39	2	5	8	24	170	11	64
Western division	11,032	2,769	119	446	363	1,841	6,531	743	989
Montana	506	94	10	26	11	47	326	55	31
Wyoming	164	37	3	10	6	18	87	14	26
Colorado	1,214	223	12	52	41	118	755	83	153
New Mexico	253	56	2	3	6	45	156	12	29
Arizona	214	77	8	12	10	47	117	5	15
Utah	619	91	7	14	13	57	442	27	59
Nevada	127	12	.....	1	3	8	99	4	12
Idaho	170	32	1	2	3	26	114	13	11
Washington	1,298	253	18	65	55	115	789	130	126
Oregon	907	211	11	29	14	157	483	94	119
California	5,560	1,683	47	232	201	1,203	3,163	306	408

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	905,501	338,698	21,802	70,231	67,222	179,383	450,147	45,894	70,762
North Atlantic division	402,181	165,923	14,258	39,212	37,052	75,401	194,707	11,992	29,559
Maine	7,218	4,090	219	743	718	2,410	2,294	77	757
New Hampshire	5,445	2,960	223	640	533	1,564	1,939	120	426
Vermont	3,356	1,479	81	264	163	971	1,519	58	300
Massachusetts	55,065	27,299	1,789	4,835	4,730	15,945	23,143	1,094	3,529
Rhode Island	9,274	5,153	289	929	881	3,054	3,134	339	648
Connecticut	17,594	7,454	519	1,600	1,662	3,673	7,558	382	2,200
New York	161,380	55,287	4,467	13,040	13,402	24,378	89,339	5,453	11,301
New Jersey	36,601	13,209	1,353	3,258	3,215	5,383	19,922	1,183	2,287
Pennsylvania	106,248	48,992	5,318	13,003	11,748	18,023	45,859	3,286	8,111
South Atlantic division	19,009	6,079	319	928	1,006	3,826	10,762	461	1,707
Delaware	1,801	803	96	180	176	351	923	27	108
Maryland	9,289	2,958	86	380	478	2,014	5,376	254	701
District of Columbia	1,907	487	18	69	68	332	1,194	20	206
Virginia	1,519	587	30	69	88	400	743	22	167
West Virginia	1,473	320	25	92	67	136	942	14	197
North Carolina	170	43	6	6	11	20	93	4	30
South Carolina	419	70	3	5	6	56	299	5	45
Georgia	1,002	284	12	37	32	203	593	13	112
Florida	1,369	527	43	90	80	314	599	102	141
North Central division	322,554	86,396	5,638	21,434	19,384	39,940	184,065	24,976	27,117
Ohio	48,420	13,607	1,231	3,553	2,933	5,950	29,578	1,305	3,870
Indiana	12,349	1,277	125	400	226	526	9,066	705	1,301
Illinois	78,185	25,424	1,491	5,484	5,883	12,561	43,881	3,572	5,308
Michigan	47,907	14,005	1,084	3,785	3,058	6,078	25,859	4,102	3,941
Wisconsin	40,164	8,412	524	2,370	1,759	3,759	22,851	5,985	2,916
Minnesota	35,014	8,183	483	2,550	2,373	2,777	18,297	5,436	3,098
Iowa	15,353	3,738	197	906	831	1,804	9,384	684	1,549
Missouri	21,959	5,394	170	785	857	3,582	13,522	678	2,365
North Dakota	2,316	811	20	190	150	451	904	467	134
South Dakota	3,221	983	62	232	174	515	1,484	489	265
Nebraska	12,335	3,376	204	913	872	1,387	6,371	1,164	1,424
Kansas	5,329	1,126	47	266	263	550	2,868	389	946
South Central division	28,639	9,210	406	1,552	1,269	5,983	14,940	1,013	3,476
Kentucky	4,795	800	24	117	134	525	3,306	89	600
Tennessee	1,634	320	15	34	51	220	985	37	292
Alabama	834	261	7	58	50	146	417	20	136
Mississippi	596	150	.....	13	18	119	344	10	92
Louisiana	5,254	1,616	71	283	240	1,022	2,814	231	593
Texas	14,326	5,819	282	1,022	739	3,776	6,391	593	1,523
Oklahoma	181	43	.....	4	9	30	109	3	26
Arkansas	1,019	201	7	21	28	145	574	30	214
Western division	133,118	71,090	1,241	7,105	8,511	54,233	45,673	7,452	8,903
Montana	8,734	3,726	111	691	709	2,215	3,209	1,283	516
Wyoming	2,320	647	20	146	112	369	994	273	415
Colorado	11,156	4,290	178	944	960	2,208	4,921	618	1,332
New Mexico	1,001	948	37	93	98	720	768	34	151
Arizona	3,542	2,477	45	300	303	1,829	749	46	270
Utah	4,869	2,046	39	249	294	1,464	2,090	314	419
Nevada	2,769	1,728	5	70	92	1,561	912	43	86
Idaho	2,410	1,194	12	131	175	876	946	136	134
Washington	17,350	6,942	338	1,570	1,432	3,602	6,855	2,104	1,449
Oregon	10,769	6,389	81	388	435	5,485	3,682	477	821
California	67,289	40,703	375	2,523	3,901	33,904	21,147	2,129	3,310

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	641,387	154,588	6,897	26,854	30,377	90,460	399,888	27,820	59,091
North Atlantic division	274,078	77,833	4,048	14,014	16,248	43,523	166,493	8,283	21,469
Maine	3,783	1,549	66	237	240	1,006	1,842	65	327
New Hampshire	3,079	1,410	89	285	260	776	1,312	112	245
Vermont	2,002	771	29	153	100	489	1,001	45	185
Massachusetts	39,193	15,652	480	2,289	2,814	10,069	19,435	1,039	3,067
Rhode Island	5,528	2,273	60	322	368	1,523	2,621	221	413
Connecticut	8,933	2,683	81	426	608	1,568	4,909	219	1,122
New York	136,717	34,306	1,796	6,314	7,522	18,674	88,070	4,224	10,117
New Jersey	23,929	5,558	434	1,045	1,246	2,833	15,813	724	1,834
Pennsylvania	50,914	13,631	1,013	2,943	3,090	6,585	31,490	1,634	4,159
South Atlantic division	20,729	4,844	265	741	978	2,860	12,859	642	2,384
Delaware	774	249	4	53	60	132	439	18	68
Maryland	7,348	1,518	40	158	253	1,067	4,811	263	756
District of Columbia	2,183	359	11	45	57	246	1,521	44	259
Virginia	2,391	835	79	204	238	314	1,206	54	296
West Virginia	1,731	440	52	83	96	209	958	22	311
North Carolina	581	95	3	14	20	58	412	10	64
South Carolina	1,269	286	17	24	31	214	863	27	93
Georgia	2,439	563	16	77	113	357	1,479	61	336
Florida	2,013	499	43	83	110	263	1,170	143	201
North Central division	241,228	41,047	1,628	7,700	8,561	23,158	161,300	13,791	25,090
Ohio	30,068	4,349	157	709	877	2,606	22,201	649	2,869
Indiana	9,637	630	37	143	90	360	7,294	418	1,295
Illinois	65,033	14,362	480	2,475	3,010	8,397	41,707	2,557	6,407
Michigan	29,017	6,037	364	1,331	1,247	3,095	18,279	2,054	2,647
Wisconsin	21,070	2,571	100	498	519	1,454	14,323	2,341	1,835
Minnesota	23,976	3,382	149	774	906	1,553	15,768	2,506	2,320
Iowa	16,188	2,420	99	524	507	1,290	11,152	606	2,010
Missouri	21,844	3,873	95	469	636	2,673	14,790	647	2,534
North Dakota	2,653	593	17	145	138	293	1,425	506	129
South Dakota	3,222	452	20	119	83	230	2,118	357	295
Nebraska	11,002	1,576	77	368	397	734	7,093	800	1,533
Kansas	7,518	802	33	145	151	473	5,150	350	1,216
South Central division	33,190	7,350	308	1,035	1,013	4,994	20,504	968	4,368
Kentucky	5,453	868	23	136	143	566	3,787	101	697
Tennessee	2,928	594	15	102	116	361	1,695	93	546
Alabama	1,993	379	16	71	77	215	1,279	57	278
Mississippi	1,605	357	2	30	34	291	1,006	36	206
Louisiana	6,833	1,713	43	140	166	1,364	4,208	204	648
Texas	12,480	3,202	203	530	445	2,024	7,293	385	1,600
Oklahoma	188	13	2	2	1	8	141	4	30
Arkansas	1,710	224	4	24	31	165	1,095	28	363
Western division	72,162	23,514	648	3,364	3,577	15,925	38,732	4,136	5,780
Montana	3,873	1,147	60	261	222	604	1,956	502	268
Wyoming	1,338	399	23	123	102	151	659	140	140
Colorado	8,385	2,027	94	577	510	846	5,015	447	896
New Mexico	952	264	16	48	37	163	577	46	65
Arizona	1,243	547	25	66	76	380	537	37	122
Utah	3,240	758	15	105	104	534	2,058	158	266
Nevada	1,309	533	8	31	40	454	684	34	58
Idaho	1,434	486	11	77	114	284	748	106	94
Washington	8,535	2,432	158	693	517	1,064	4,481	847	775
Oregon	5,045	1,675	49	198	170	1,258	2,516	321	533
California	36,808	13,246	189	1,185	1,685	10,187	19,501	1,498	2,563

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	1,264,680	361,036	18,624	69,355	76,642	196,415	738,522	66,274	98,857
North Atlantic division	658,661	226,972	12,401	43,784	50,416	120,371	359,6-9	24,994	47,006
Maine	10,058	5,613	349	1,024	901	3,339	3,838	282	925
New Hampshire	12,403	6,427	552	1,388	1,229	3,258	4,742	351	973
Vermont	5,902	2,482	127	561	394	1,400	2,690	243	487
Massachusetts	122,795	56,755	2,381	9,601	10,454	34,316	53,290	3,777	8,973
Rhode Island	20,337	10,204	440	1,618	1,681	6,465	7,817	831	1,485
Connecticut	37,328	13,001	670	2,530	2,742	7,059	19,406	1,171	3,750
New York	261,340	76,981	4,151	15,058	19,065	38,707	156,460	9,953	17,946
New Jersey	62,008	17,380	1,200	3,926	4,621	7,633	38,147	2,520	3,961
Pennsylvania	125,800	38,129	2,528	8,078	9,329	18,194	73,299	5,866	8,506
South Atlantic division	34,092	9,677	535	1,477	1,899	5,766	20,159	1,271	2,985
Delaware	2,683	875	40	193	225	417	1,591	69	148
Maryland	15,974	4,464	142	519	749	3,054	9,945	643	922
District of Columbia	2,623	595	20	71	101	403	1,612	61	355
Virginia	2,523	663	35	143	138	347	1,448	41	371
West Virginia	2,523	370	23	88	84	175	1,715	55	383
North Carolina	519	89	5	9	17	58	330	12	88
South Carolina	839	188	9	22	29	128	555	15	81
Georgia	2,134	600	22	86	107	385	1,185	71	278
Florida	4,274	1,833	239	346	449	799	1,778	304	359
North Central division	443,972	89,410	4,482	18,930	19,232	46,766	285,049	32,354	37,159
Ohio	70,580	12,508	700	2,462	2,698	6,648	50,426	1,950	5,696
Indiana	19,511	1,304	110	337	211	646	14,995	933	2,279
Illinois	120,358	33,383	1,309	6,292	7,488	18,294	71,445	6,773	8,757
Michigan	56,510	13,023	840	3,272	2,647	6,264	34,107	4,866	4,514
Wisconsin	51,644	8,271	515	2,145	1,690	3,921	31,799	7,638	3,936
Minnesota	39,116	6,099	365	1,715	1,724	2,295	24,974	4,945	3,098
Iowa	21,770	3,486	157	700	778	1,761	15,263	931	2,070
Missouri	35,858	7,188	256	889	1,077	4,966	23,453	1,397	3,820
North Dakota	2,271	577	26	136	116	299	1,039	553	103
South Dakota	3,283	407	30	115	74	188	2,153	489	234
Nebraska	13,780	2,129	123	567	544	895	8,837	1,307	1,507
Kansas	9,291	1,035	51	210	185	589	6,538	573	1,145
South Central division	36,302	6,927	318	895	872	4,842	23,586	1,220	4,620
Kentucky	11,167	1,651	50	182	214	1,205	8,026	175	1,315
Tennessee	3,265	641	33	79	72	457	1,926	124	574
Alabama	2,293	429	18	65	77	269	1,428	93	343
Mississippi	1,192	256	5	23	22	206	732	29	175
Louisiana	6,128	1,481	61	130	149	1,141	3,743	292	612
Texas	10,347	2,224	141	338	315	1,380	6,444	459	1,220
Oklahoma	272	22	4	3	2	13	204	4	42
Arkansas	1,698	223	6	25	21	171	1,083	53	339
Western division	91,602	28,050	888	4,269	4,223	18,670	50,039	6,426	7,087
Montana	5,011	1,027	86	336	252	353	2,784	805	395
Wyoming	1,294	192	12	47	47	86	789	134	179
Colorado	10,743	2,358	106	680	599	973	6,660	634	1,041
New Mexico	864	201	4	26	30	141	546	47	70
Arizona	950	348	10	50	52	236	506	35	61
Utah	5,527	1,438	50	205	207	976	3,257	399	433
Nevada	1,236	354	5	27	38	284	809	34	39
Idaho	1,322	214	8	57	24	125	870	133	105
Washington	13,183	3,397	313	1,000	764	1,320	7,040	1,500	1,246
Oregon	7,346	2,058	79	366	297	1,316	3,849	593	846
California	44,126	16,463	215	1,475	1,913	12,860	22,929	2,062	2,672

TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
All occupations	4,113,681	1,143,155	61,826	220,522	222,541	638,266	2,401,628	230,485	338,413
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,203,554	269,366	13,414	50,545	44,906	160,501	753,052	85,896	100,240
Agricultural laborers (a)	196,987	89,752	6,306	20,812	16,012	46,622	69,650	12,173	25,412
Apiarists	245	40	3	6	4	27	167	16	23
Dairymen and dairywomen	6,523	2,403	79	385	392	1,547	3,333	337	450
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	737,259	78,995	1,450	6,730	7,111	63,704	549,258	52,311	56,695
Fishermen and oystermen (a)	12,733	6,083	103	971	922	4,087	4,914	648	1,088
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	32,521	8,708	284	1,148	1,225	6,051	20,242	1,414	2,157
Lumbermen and raftsmen	19,686	7,299	313	1,756	1,645	3,585	8,963	1,952	1,472
Miners (coal)	92,124	34,217	1,836	9,214	9,790	13,377	46,044	5,620	6,243
Miners (not otherwise specified)	70,024	24,234	1,870	5,675	4,595	12,094	33,712	8,609	3,409
Quarrymen	16,455	7,316	736	2,147	1,606	2,827	6,754	1,046	1,339
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	14,834	4,950	164	639	659	3,488	7,531	995	1,358
Wood choppers	8,451	5,103	250	1,039	897	2,917	2,137	694	517
Other agricultural pursuits (a)	712	266	20	23	48	175	347	21	78
Professional service	93,550	19,467	1,029	3,537	3,394	11,507	60,019	4,601	9,463
Actors	1,298	617	27	56	73	461	492	26	163
Architects	2,087	469	22	105	94	248	1,277	123	218
Artists and teachers of art	3,305	1,005	53	155	212	645	1,771	155	314
Authors and literary and scientific persons	835	214	7	33	25	149	539	36	96
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,354	383	29	89	72	193	776	86	109
Clergymen	18,270	3,902	199	708	661	2,334	11,472	1,178	1,718
Dentists	1,365	322	10	63	63	186	810	67	166
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	2,386	685	34	137	155	359	1,313	153	235
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	7,494	1,615	78	325	306	906	4,765	361	753
Journalists	3,077	527	20	98	96	313	2,057	157	336
Lawyers	5,979	395	36	66	58	235	4,607	209	768
Musicians and teachers of music	10,580	3,215	148	557	550	1,960	5,983	455	936
Officers of United States army and navy	392	106	3	4	11	88	241	6	39
Officials (government) (a)	11,538	775	43	109	121	502	9,339	336	1,088
Physicians and surgeons	10,727	1,964	126	378	332	1,128	7,124	571	1,068
Professors in colleges and universities	952	255	10	38	51	156	557	47	93
Teachers	7,676	1,899	102	422	362	1,013	4,491	441	845
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	2,463	638	45	100	89	454	1,361	87	327
Veterinary surgeons	1,536	324	34	86	52	152	934	102	176
Other professional service	177	47	3	8	11	25	110	5	15
Domestic and personal service	905,501	338,698	21,862	70,231	67,222	179,383	450,147	45,894	70,762
Barbers and hairdressers	20,228	5,925	258	895	1,129	3,643	11,842	707	1,754
Bartenders	18,250	4,373	115	775	1,025	2,458	11,081	994	1,802
Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,218	951	17	77	130	727	2,754	217	296
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	37,688	7,241	194	1,151	1,408	4,428	25,508	1,941	2,998
Hotel keepers	11,186	710	20	80	76	534	9,351	395	730
Housekeepers and stewards (a)	1,838	543	18	53	98	374	1,043	53	199
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	286	77	2	9	8	58	162	12	35
Janitors	6,419	1,131	38	154	238	701	4,580	301	407
Laborers (not specified) (a)	634,206	251,192	19,668	59,622	53,194	118,708	298,069	35,311	49,634
Launderers and laundresses	20,925	18,495	129	1,370	2,405	14,591	1,489	163	778
Nurses and midwives	2,146	725	65	201	171	288	1,007	194	220
Restaurant keepers	5,709	1,128	17	98	157	856	3,973	216	392
Saloon keepers	37,226	2,320	44	198	327	1,751	31,284	1,517	2,105
Servants	63,740	33,726	1,107	4,437	4,967	23,215	21,125	2,237	6,652
Sextons	1,659	295	9	47	38	201	1,172	62	130
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	11,300	5,949	75	558	982	4,334	3,915	550	886
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	26,046	2,926	63	392	586	1,885	20,622	920	1,578
Other domestic and personal service	2,431	991	23	114	223	631	1,170	104	166
Trade and transportation	641,387	154,588	6,897	26,854	30,377	90,460	399,888	27,820	59,091
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	29,312	4,903	191	780	920	3,012	20,414	1,205	2,790
Auctioneers	464	63	5	15	5	38	348	9	44
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	5,309	640	27	76	78	459	4,021	128	520
Boatmen and canalmen	2,591	402	8	60	57	277	1,771	108	310
Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	20,062	5,084	250	1,022	1,090	2,722	11,684	1,031	2,263
Brokers (commercial)	1,046	204	3	21	21	159	704	28	110
Clerks and copyists (a)	57,880	16,038	819	3,121	3,328	8,770	32,500	2,513	6,838
Commercial travelers	8,279	1,415	40	162	237	976	5,576	285	1,003
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	32,443	19,383	488	2,618	3,530	12,747	52,502	3,724	6,834
Foremen and overseers	12,987	1,545	20	132	210	1,183	9,692	660	1,090
Hostlers	13,830	5,233	239	1,086	1,173	2,735	6,630	628	1,339
Hucksters and peddlers	27,890	13,081	574	2,432	3,218	6,857	11,571	1,276	1,962
Livery stable keepers	3,761	416	4	56	65	291	2,850	125	370
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	11,367	1,905	46	272	363	1,224	7,328	483	1,651
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	6,211	1,033	48	160	166	659	4,269	270	639

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	9,728	1,075	24	86	160	805	7,966	343	704
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	35,295	4,251	84	381	595	3,191	27,601	1,226	2,217
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	5,780	354	7	37	54	256	5,016	116	294
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	1,858	106	2	4	15	85	1,573	33	141
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	111,966	19,566	416	1,030	2,888	14,332	79,885	3,962	8,553
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	6,688	983	31	96	105	751	4,989	173	543
Messengers and errand and office boys	693	128	4	15	28	91	475	22	63
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	721	133	1	11	23	98	505	35	48
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,643	947	35	111	159	642	4,833	264	599
Packers and shippers	5,019	1,247	34	185	286	792	3,194	249	329
Pilots	522	48	1	2	9	36	419	11	44
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	5,763	1,402	61	252	285	804	3,762	206	393
Sailors (a)	18,686	5,382	236	880	1,075	3,185	10,123	930	2,251
Salesmen and saleswomen	29,726	7,540	312	1,358	1,480	4,390	17,530	1,353	3,303
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	98,849	34,969	2,704	8,476	7,571	16,218	48,597	5,580	9,703
Stenographers and typewriters	1,228	383	20	102	91	170	526	65	184
Street railway employés	10,444	2,618	80	496	659	1,383	6,365	461	1,000
Telegraph and telephone operators	2,595	717	35	164	144	374	1,340	106	432
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,031	687	32	148	176	331	1,012	100	232
Undertakers	1,816	115	2	15	17	81	1,339	33	124
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	907	128	----------	21	34	73	690	26	63
Other persons in trade and transportation	1,183	454	14	65	112	263	578	43	108
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,264,689	361,036	18,624	69,355	76,642	196,415	738,522	66,274	98,857
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,412	372	19	99	100	163	861	82	97
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	175	66	6	21	11	28	69	10	30
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	33	11	----------	2	2	7	16	4	2
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	151	77	7	22	24	24	38	13	23
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	13	8	1	4	----------	3	4	----------	1
Apprentices (dressmakers)	2	2	----------	----------	1	1	----------	----------	----------
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	5	2	----------	----------	----------	2	2	----------	1
Apprentices (machinists)	199	92	9	24	25	34	66	4	37
Apprentices (masons)	83	39	3	14	7	15	32	0	11
Apprentices (milliners)	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Apprentices (painters)	24	13	2	2	3	6	7	2	2
Apprentices (plumbers)	58	25	1	7	7	10	19	4	10
Apprentices (printers)	38	18	----------	4	5	9	15	1	4
Apprentices (tailors)	36	16	3	4	4	5	13	4	3
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	33	5	----------	----------	2	3	21	1	6
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	460	255	20	76	53	97	110	25	70
Artificial flower makers	260	110	15	15	18	62	130	10	10
Bakers	31,267	9,730	497	1,866	1,891	5,476	17,777	1,523	2,237
Basket makers	1,417	378	13	49	63	253	860	75	104
Blacksmiths	62,452	13,534	663	2,691	2,894	7,296	40,471	3,514	4,933
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	6,163	2,183	98	397	472	1,216	3,204	359	417
Bone and ivory workers	457	116	----------	20	23	73	263	28	50
Bookbinders	3,198	795	40	143	177	435	1,970	140	284
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	69,944	18,958	801	3,144	3,550	11,463	43,134	3,293	4,559
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	2,456	620	41	126	147	306	1,503	110	163
Box makers (paper)	902	303	10	51	73	169	496	24	79
Box makers (wood)	1,940	560	23	70	101	366	1,097	94	189
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	5,449	1,731	83	324	414	910	2,994	215	509
Brewers and maltsters (a)	15,195	3,523	160	739	818	1,806	9,709	980	914
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	20,214	10,424	1,330	2,502	2,120	4,472	7,452	930	1,399
Britannia workers	243	72	----------	7	18	47	143	6	22
Broom and brush makers	2,094	468	10	66	101	291	1,330	90	197
Builders and contractors	14,025	1,685	56	224	283	1,122	10,711	556	1,073
Butchers	36,440	8,282	384	1,254	1,496	5,148	23,578	1,721	2,859
Butter and cheese makers	2,277	707	57	176	143	331	1,164	202	204
Button makers	267	80	4	14	17	45	164	7	16
Cabinet makers	19,342	4,396	192	791	871	2,542	12,723	1,079	1,144
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1,141	287	17	43	55	172	712	68	74
Carpenters and joiners	154,703	41,273	2,052	7,960	8,782	22,479	90,961	9,950	12,579
Carpet makers (a)	5,045	1,314	33	232	304	745	3,182	284	315
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	9,836	1,423	68	233	244	878	7,089	467	857
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,137	1,793	161	519	530	583	941	215	188
Chemical works employés (a)	1,177	420	14	82	97	227	625	51	81
Clock and watch makers and repairers	6,503	1,894	84	377	463	970	3,632	338	589
Compositors (a)	3,524	1,027	44	280	198	505	1,909	195	393

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
Confectioners	6,007	1,678	77	238	354	1,009	3,621	200	448
Coopers	15,120	2,602	96	441	475	1,590	10,704	651	1,163
Copper workers	1,635	453	16	92	93	252	972	104	106
Corset makers	188	63	1	10	16	36	106	2	17
Cotton mill operatives (a)	20,340	13,670	835	2,572	2,433	7,830	9,707	603	2,360
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	751	158	21	34	35	68	518	20	46
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	983	207	5	33	39	130	622	63	90
Dressmakers	459	270	13	63	86	108	124	12	53
Electroplaters	587	145	8	25	26	86	355	21	66
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	285	48	1	2	9	36	188	9	20
Engravers	2,167	605	25	85	124	371	1,250	87	216
Fertilizer makers (a)	224	129	----------	22	21	86	85	1	9
Fish curers and packers (a)	342	252	1	12	17	222	73	3	14
Gas works employés (a)	2,534	648	27	110	151	350	1,645	100	151
Glass workers	7,328	2,315	200	537	533	1,015	3,894	449	670
Glove makers	716	184	8	50	51	75	457	24	51
Gold and silver workers	5,114	1,572	59	246	307	940	2,921	221	400
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	3,709	1,029	75	196	242	516	2,274	211	285
Hair workers	264	87	3	11	13	60	151	8	18
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	10,808	2,015	119	401	390	1,105	7,312	490	991
Hat and cap makers	6,278	2,240	81	470	623	1,066	3,474	171	393
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	1,779	575	30	113	109	323	920	103	181
Iron and steel workers (a)	52,947	17,689	1,367	4,236	4,679	7,407	28,940	2,629	3,689
Lace and embroidery makers	466	217	11	57	51	98	200	26	23
Lead and zinc workers	1,796	403	35	108	113	207	1,103	122	103
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	17,480	5,405	231	1,111	1,206	2,857	10,117	968	990
Machinists	52,964	12,803	545	2,620	3,044	6,594	32,970	2,549	4,652
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	26,022	3,154	102	374	446	2,232	19,974	852	2,032
Marble and stone cutters	26,952	8,519	521	2,028	1,790	4,180	14,599	1,597	2,237
Masons (brick and stone)	59,148	14,513	844	2,753	2,999	7,917	36,653	3,433	4,549
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	2,017	947	24	153	129	641	906	72	92
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2,516	533	28	109	106	290	1,609	123	251
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	6,071	1,971	133	506	460	872	3,246	364	490
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	17,291	6,794	347	1,430	1,413	3,604	8,164	772	1,561
Millers (flour and grist)	9,308	1,665	155	297	289	924	5,936	400	1,247
Milliners	131	21	----------	3	2	16	96	4	10
Model and pattern makers	3,017	632	19	114	145	354	2,000	161	224
Molders	21,071	4,916	202	841	1,288	2,585	13,264	934	1,957
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	255	84	4	11	17	52	149	7	15
Nail and tack makers (a)	548	148	5	25	46	72	334	23	43
Oil well employés	783	150	8	12	10	120	519	13	103
Oil works employés	1,369	334	19	50	69	187	877	51	107
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	51,673	13,499	624	2,537	2,667	7,671	30,850	2,562	4,767
Paper hangers	1,836	447	23	67	81	276	1,125	76	188
Paper mill operatives	5,707	2,192	95	434	426	1,237	2,781	258	476
Photographers	3,107	859	41	156	141	521	1,765	156	327
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	5,292	1,425	44	235	294	852	3,284	244	339
Plasterers	9,864	2,283	90	370	479	1,344	6,215	537	829
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	11,113	2,325	99	383	502	1,341	7,244	394	1,150
Potters	3,701	957	79	210	240	428	2,175	244	325
Powder and cartridge makers	320	118	1	21	18	78	167	13	22
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	11,379	2,526	131	428	487	1,480	7,171	864	1,818
Print works operatives (a)	1,898	697	42	178	161	316	947	56	198
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,034	159	5	20	21	113	738	30	107
Roofers and slaters	2,272	610	20	86	123	381	1,403	91	168
Rope and cordage makers	1,560	658	28	130	88	412	763	39	100
Rubber factory operatives	3,829	1,601	75	375	359	792	1,809	194	225
Sail, awning, and tent makers	939	197	5	15	47	130	619	40	83
Salt works employés	760	227	19	74	36	98	392	95	46
Saw and planing mill employés (a)	36,268	12,105	692	3,196	2,727	5,490	16,853	4,495	2,815
Seamstresses (a)	2,093	930	22	145	239	524	926	99	138
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	257	62	2	6	19	35	158	11	26
Sewing machine operators (a)	496	375	8	77	93	197	83	11	27
Ship and boat builders	8,298	2,226	141	462	458	1,165	5,112	358	602
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	1,932	1,134	34	196	266	638	609	66	123
Silk mill operatives (a)	6,975	2,587	157	701	704	1,025	3,543	451	394
Starch makers	195	53	1	10	9	33	128	11	3
Steam boiler makers	7,372	1,441	50	258	370	763	4,950	321	651
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	2,339	464	14	60	90	300	1,564	101	210
Straw workers	157	60	1	10	7	42	74	8	15
Sugar makers and refiners	1,797	899	56	196	193	454	703	99	96
Tailors and tailoresses (a)	82,133	30,057	1,162	4,939	7,152	16,804	43,183	3,990	4,903
Tinners and tinware makers	12,420	3,068	135	516	644	1,773	7,605	553	1,200

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27,602	8,866	867	927	1,382	6,190	15,349	1,122	2,265
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	5,723	1,475	53	255	276	891	3,565	278	405
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1,631	341	11	50	58	222	1,076	86	128
Umbrella and parasol makers	400	110	3	22	32	53	242	19	29
Upholsterers	6,870	1,637	65	272	320	980	4,341	268	624
Well borers	575	67	3	7	7	50	410	30	68
Wheelwrights	2,986	672	22	117	119	414	1,972	129	213
Whitewashers	700	171	4	18	16	133	455	29	45
Wire workers	4,526	1,750	116	418	426	790	2,197	290	289
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	18,524	5,300	214	1,001	1,131	2,954	10,761	1,031	1,432
Woolen mill operatives (a)	17,159	6,563	235	1,137	1,175	4,016	8,692	661	1,243
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	19,264	6,863	304	1,345	1,513	3,701	10,105	925	1,371

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.