Supplement to the American Housing Survey for the United States in 1993

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Major Changes This Year

(For previous years' changes, see appendix C)

The former appendix B has been divided. Appendix B now covers sample design, weighting, and telephone interview experiments. Appendix D covers errors from sampling and other causes. Appendix D also includes data on completeness of the answers: how many households gave answers to different questions on the survey.

Explanations and Cautions

EXPLANATIONS

Contents of book. This book presents supplemental data for occupied housing units by family type on apartments; single-family homes; mobile homes; age, sex, and race of householders; income; housing and neighborhood quality; housing costs; equipment and fuels; and size of the housing units. The book also presents data on journey to work, and additional residential units—both vacation and investment properties (for total-occupied and owner-occupied units).

Scope of the survey. The American Housing Survey (AHS) is conducted by field representatives who obtain information from occupants of homes. The 1993 national survey was conducted from July through December 1993. This is a national sample of about 55,000 interviews conducted every other year. From 1973 when it started, to 1981, the AHS collected national data every year, instead of every other year, and was called the Annual Housing Survey.

CAUTIONS

Sampling and nonsampling errors. The numbers in this book have errors from sampling and other causes (incomplete data, wrong answers, etc.). Table A shows how big the errors from sampling are (except for items relating to journey to work—see appendix D). Nonsampling errors are usually even bigger.

As an example of how to use table A, suppose this book shows 1,000,000 homes of a certain type. The table shows the range of error is 76,000 homes. This means there are likely to be between 924,000 and 1,076,000 homes of this type. More precision cannot be obtained from this survey.

Appendix D gives more detailed formulas, to calculate errors for a wide range of items. Appendix D also gives some estimates of nonsampling errors.

Undercoverage and nonresponse. Each home in the AHS sample represents a large number of other homes. However, because of incomplete sampling lists (i.e., undercoverage) and nonresponse, the homes in the survey do not represent all homes in the country. Therefore, the raw numbers from the survey are raised proportionally so that the numbers published here match independent estimates of the total number of homes. These independent estimates are based on the 1990 Census of Housing, plus changes since then. Housing unit undercoverage and household nonresponse is about 7 percent. Compared to the level derived from the adjusted 1990 decennial census counts, housing unit undercoverage alone is about 1.9 percent.

Table A. **Sampling Error**

When this book shows one of the following numbers—	90-percent confidence intervals for error from sampling—
0	4,000
10,000	8,000
100,000	24,000
500,000	54,000
1,000,000	76,000
2,500,000	120,000
10,000,000	230,000
25,000,000	334,000
50,000,000	391,000
75,000,000	352,000
90,000,000	271,000
106,611,000	4,000

The weighting procedures used for AHS-N partially correct for the bias due to nonresponse and housing unit, but not within household, undercoverage. The procedures assume the housing units missed by the survey are like those included, which is not entirely accurate. Housing unit undercoverge varies by age, ethnicity, and race of householder and type of household. For some groups, such as Blacks the undercoverage is at least 9 percent. Some AHS-N estimates are affected by missed persons within sample households. These are persons per room, square feet per person, some household composition items (e.g., persons per household), and income characteristics. We don't know the effect of this within household undercoverage on these characteristics. Appendix D shows how complete the answers were for each question, before adjustments. Appendix B explains how the numbers were proportionally adjusted.

Income and poverty. Historically, the AHS underreports income and overreports poverty when compared with the Current Population Survey (CPS), and both surveys underreport income and overreport poverty when compared with tax returns and national income accounts. The AHS households mention fewer sources of income than CPS. The poverty data in the AHS are not published as an official count of households in poverty, but to show the housing characteristics of low-income households. For a discussion of income and poverty, see appendix C.

A detailed discussion of AHS income data is presented in the Census Bureau memorandum for the record, "Comparison of 1989 AHS and CPS Income Reporting." The

memorandum for the record, "AHS Poverty Data, 1985 to 1989," presents a detailed discussion of AHS poverty data. Copies of both memoranda can be obtained by writing to the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, at the address below.

Telephone interviewing. The use of Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) in part of the AHS sample has significant effects on a variety of characteristics. The CATI portion of the sample produces lower estimates for many housing quality problems and higher estimates for some income and cost items. For more discussion of CATI, see appendix B and appendix C.

DATA AVAILABILITY

The AHS data are presented nationally as well as for 44 selected metropolitan areas (see table on next page). Table B shows the sources for obtaining AHS data, the product available, and the pricing for each product. Each source or organization offering AHS data sets its own charges, so prices may vary between the sources. For the data user whose needs are not met by the book tabulations (printed books or microfiche), there are tapes and CD-ROM's with copies of each respondent's answers, so these answers can be tabulated by computer programs in any way desired (microdata). CD-ROM's also provide copies of the tables. Plans are underway to make the microdata available on the Internet. Contact HHES for more details. To protect the confidentiality of the respondents; names, addresses, and places smaller than 100,000 people are not identified. The sample design generally will not support analysis for areas smaller than those shown in the books.

Table B. **Sources for American Housing Survey Data**

Source	Telephone	Books	Microfiche	Computer tapes	CD-ROM's
HUD User Box 6091 Rockville, MD 20850	800-245-2691 301-251-5154 TDD 800-877-8674	National and Metro $4		National and Metro $100	National and Metro $150
Customer Services Bureau of the Census Washington, DC 20233-8500	301-457-4100 TDD 301-457-4611 Fax 301-457-3842	Metro $10-$20	National and Metro $2-$4	National and Metro $175	National and Metro $150
Superintendent of Documents[1] Washington, DC 20402-9326	202-783-3238 Fax 202-512-2250	National $20-$40			
Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division Bureau of the Census Washington, DC 20233-8500	301-763-8551 Fax 301-763-8674	Analytical reports H121, H123 $2-$10			

[1]Ask for Census Bureau series H150 and H151. Depository libraries may order Superintendent of Documents prefix C3.215. Libraries often keep National books in a special catalog and section for U.S. Government documents. Metropolitan reports may be located in the general catalog, since these are not published by the Superintendent of Documents.

Dates of AHS Metropolitan Surveys: 1974 to 1994

(A book for each survey is published about 18 months later)

Area	1992-1994	1988-1991	1984-1987	1981-1983	1980	1977-1979	1974-1976
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY*					80	77	74
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ*					80	76	
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA	94	90	86	81		77	74
Atlanta, GA MSA*		91	87	82		78	75
Baltimore, MD MSA*		91	87	83		79	76
Birmingham, AL MSA*	92	88	84		80		76
Boston, MA-NH CMSA*	93	89	85	81		77	74
Buffalo, NY CMSA	94	88	84			79	76
Chicago, IL PMSA's*		91	87	83		79	75
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA		90	86	82		78	75
Cleveland, OH PMSA	92	88	84			79	76
Colorado Springs, CO*						78	75
Columbus, OH MSA*		91	87	82		78	75
Dallas, TX PMSA	94	89	85	81		77	74
Denver, CO CMSA*		90	86	83		79	76
Detroit, MI PMSA*	93	89	85	81		77	74
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA*	94	89	85	81		77	74
Grand Rapids, MI*					80		76
Hartford, CT CMSA*		91	87	83		79	75
Honolulu, HI*				83		79	76
Houston, TX (new sample in 1987) PMSA's*		91	87	83		79	76
Indianapolis, IN MSA	92	88	84		80		76
Kansas City, MO-KS CMSA*		90	86	82		78	75
Las Vegas, NV						79	76
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA		89	85		80	77	74
Louisville, KY-IN*				83	80		76
Madison, WI*				81		77	75
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA*	92	88	84		80	77	74
Miami-Ft. Lauderdale, FL CMSA*		90	86	83		79	75
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	94	88	84			79	75
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA*	93	89	85	81		77	74
New Orleans, LA MSA*		90	86	82		78	75
New York, NY PMSA's*		91	87	83	80		76
Newark, NJ (now covered by Northern NJ)				81		77	74
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA*	92	88	84			78	75
Northern NJ PMSA's*		91	87				
Oklahoma City, OK MSA*	92	88	84		80		76
Omaha, NE-IA*						79	76
Orlando, FL*				81		77	74
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ (now covered by Northern NJ)				82		78	75
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA		89	85	82		78	75
Phoenix, AZ MSA	94	89	85	81		77	74
Pittsburgh, PA CMSA*		90	86	81		77	74
Portland, OR-WA CMSA*		90	86	83		79	75

Dates of AHS Metropolitan Surveys: 1974 to 1994—Con.

(A book for each survey is published about 18 months later)

Area	1992-1994	1988-1991	1984-1987	1981-1983	1980	1977-1979	1974-1976
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, RI-MA PMSA's*	92	88	84		80		76
Raleigh, NC *						79	76
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA PMSA	94	90	86	82		78	75
Rochester, NY MSA*		90	86	82		78	75
Sacramento, CA *				83	80		76
Saginaw, MI *					80	77	74
St. Louis, MO-IL CMSA *		91	87	83	80		76
Salt Lake City, UT MSA *	92	88	84		80	77	74
San Antonio, TX MSA*		90	86	82		78	75
San Diego, CA MSA	94	91	87	82		78	75
San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSA	93	89	85	82		78	75
San Jose, CA PMSA*	93	88	84				
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA*		91	87	83		79	76
Spokane, WA*				81		77	74
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, MA-CT*						78	75
Tacoma,WA (now covered by Seattle-Tacoma)				81		77	74
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA *	93	89	85				
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA *	93	89	85	81		77	74
Wichita, KS *				81		77	74

* Broader areas are surveyed after 1983. Each book has a map that defines the area surveyed that year.

Table 1-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**94 724**	**66 714**	**50 085**	**23 149**	**20 183**	**1 757**	**2 226**	**4 431**	**1 971**	**1 607**	**279**	**241**
	Tenure												
2	Owner occupied	61 252	48 263	39 990	17 434	15 705	1 053	1 107	2 709	1 121	961	118	87
3	Percent of all occupied	64.7	72.3	79.8	75.3	77.8	59.9	49.7	61.1	56.9	59.8	42.2	38.2
4	Renter occupied	33 472	18 451	10 095	5 715	4 479	704	1 118	1 722	850	646	161	154
	Units In Structure												
5	1, detached	58 918	47 343	38 498	17 789	15 946	1 159	1 256	2 772	1 231	1 060	133	119
6	1, attached	5 375	3 524	2 201	1 034	817	136	121	260	106	70	27	11
7	2 to 4	9 279	5 263	2 924	1 418	1 088	164	293	453	215	173	27	40
8	5 to 9	4 724	2 272	1 099	539	377	77	159	204	88	54	23	18
9	10 to 19	4 190	1 907	1 027	427	302	56	101	184	76	42	32	16
10	20 to 49	3 154	1 261	710	307	188	51	115	119	45	29	14	17
11	50 or more	3 429	1 201	678	210	135	32	62	116	29	17	10	8
12	Mobile home or trailer	5 655	3 942	2 948	1 425	1 331	82	119	324	181	163	13	12
	Year Structure Built[1]												
13	1990 to 1994	4 576	3 649	3 061	1 727	1 545	88	111	253	125	111	14	13
14	1985 to 1989	7 969	5 930	4 825	2 683	2 363	163	142	355	189	166	22	32
15	1980 to 1984	7 171	5 073	3 880	2 083	1 845	142	159	334	146	118	17	20
16	1975 to 1979	10 708	7 939	6 217	3 114	2 784	186	280	529	270	238	21	20
17	1970 to 1974	10 110	6 991	5 139	2 294	1 973	193	219	452	211	159	41	17
18	1960 to 1969	14 405	10 278	7 897	3 159	2 639	318	344	603	273	226	22	41
19	1950 to 1959	12 360	8 921	6 657	2 500	2 204	182	339	585	270	213	52	36
20	1940 to 1949	7 539	5 117	3 574	1 456	1 235	157	245	383	134	100	25	30
21	1930 to 1939	5 853	3 805	2 628	1 265	1 052	144	164	313	107	84	23	12
22	1920 to 1929	5 047	3 254	2 208	1 031	901	79	96	228	98	79	12	5
23	1919 or earlier	8 986	5 758	3 998	1 836	1 642	104	127	396	149	113	29	14
24	**Median**	**1965**	**1966**	**1968**	**1971**	**1971**	**1967**	**1964**	**1965**	**1968**	**1969**	**1960**	**1966**
	Age of Householder												
25	Under 25 years	4 789	2 591	1 348	741	630	73	143	305	102	81	18	20
26	25 to 29	8 215	5 533	3 872	2 510	2 224	172	401	428	177	147	22	24
27	30 to 34	10 984	8 272	6 018	4 659	4 110	348	484	610	449	369	66	53
28	35 to 44	21 797	17 368	12 840	10 373	9 068	755	791	1 157	850	682	126	98
29	45 to 54	16 376	12 881	10 018	4 197	3 645	311	323	761	315	261	39	29
30	55 to 64	12 125	8 990	7 277	570	439	82	77	477	58	50	6	12
31	65 to 74	11 456	7 247	5 840	86	59	12	7	424	16	13	3	2
32	75 years and over	8 981	3 834	2 873	13	8	4	-	268	4	4	-	2
33	**Median**	**46**	**45**	**46**	**39**	**38**	**39**	**36**	**43**	**38**	**38**	**38**	**37**
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34	None	72 395	53 795	40 138	22 710	19 894	1 717	2 175	3 510	1 920	1 563	277	229
35	1 person	14 924	5 607	3 217	372	263	38	48	623	49	41	3	11
36	2 persons or more	7 405	7 312	6 730	67	26	2	3	298	3	3	-	-
	Persons												
37	1 person	22 989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	2 persons	31 304	27 347	19 968	...	...	...	...	2 114	432	352	72	38
39	3 persons	16 306	15 566	10 793	6 358	5 628	495	517	1 053	599	482	97	61
40	4 persons	14 396	14 166	11 644	9 927	8 770	678	657	722	543	457	59	42
41	5 persons	6 272	6 214	5 016	4 529	3 935	348	566	341	263	209	33	53
42	6 persons	2 176	2 150	1 709	1 534	1 267	141	290	126	88	77	9	32
43	7 persons or more	1 280	1 270	955	802	583	96	197	74	46	29	9	13
44	**Median**	**2.3**	**2.9**	**3.0**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**4.1**	**4.4**	**2.6**	**3.4**	**3.4**	**3.2**	**4.0**
	Rooms												
45	1 room	611	47	14	7	2	5	-	18	5	3	-	3
46	2 rooms	989	168	94	26	24	2	16	20	9	6	4	3
47	3 rooms	7 959	2 087	1 257	328	216	24	156	205	75	58	15	23
48	4 rooms	17 221	9 941	5 962	2 511	2 019	262	615	955	419	336	59	98
49	5 rooms	21 030	14 933	10 511	4 657	4 021	410	551	1 053	494	386	86	43
50	6 rooms	19 870	15 726	12 166	5 483	4 773	468	467	942	403	327	58	36
51	7 rooms	13 083	11 226	9 279	4 273	3 841	283	226	599	252	217	24	22
52	8 rooms	7 683	6 801	5 783	3 031	2 700	180	116	346	161	135	21	6
53	9 rooms	3 738	3 432	2 947	1 684	1 545	61	53	172	100	89	11	7
54	10 rooms or more	2 541	2 353	2 071	1 148	1 043	62	26	121	53	50	3	-
55	**Median**	**5.5**	**5.9**	**6.1**	**6.2**	**6.3**	**5.9**	**5.1**	**5.5**	**5.5**	**5.5**	**5.2**	**4.4**
	Persons Per Room												
56	0.50 or less	64 611	38 480	29 254	6 534	5 901	427	215	2 641	792	668	111	49
57	0.51 to 1.00	27 727	25 934	19 260	15 220	13 277	1 152	1 456	1 573	1 047	840	147	131
58	1.01 to 1.50	1 940	1 891	1 338	1 195	854	160	428	160	101	76	17	41
59	1.51 or more	446	409	234	200	152	18	127	56	31	22	5	20

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
12 199	7 159	4 399	2 375	904	28 010	9 421	1 941	13 569	7 043	3 003	2 017	1
5 564	2 242	1 720	439	157	12 988	3 873	1 190	7 480	4 520	922	713	2
45.6	31.3	39.1	18.5	17.3	46.4	41.1	61.3	55.1	64.2	30.7	35.4	3
6 634	4 917	2 679	1 936	748	15 022	5 548	751	6 089	2 523	2 081	1 304	4
6 072	2 953	2 067	758	260	11 576	3 530	1 026	6 175	3 791	1 134	737	5
1 063	678	353	302	50	1 850	557	90	884	365	263	146	6
1 885	1 337	764	497	207	4 016	1 455	195	1 683	707	514	384	7
969	730	424	281	137	2 452	965	92	1 014	307	276	197	8
696	514	267	209	93	2 283	845	75	926	272	316	196	9
433	299	142	126	83	1 893	732	102	838	347	207	115	10
408	247	74	126	61	2 227	728	195	1 255	786	129	116	11
671	400	307	76	14	1 713	810	167	793	467	164	146	12
334	223	185	33	23	927	320	37	383	152	114	110	13
750	513	374	111	48	2 039	700	85	822	298	300	217	14
859	593	423	124	63	2 098	671	85	1 032	431	231	164	15
1 193	808	551	202	78	2 769	945	167	1 311	624	344	170	16
1 400	856	539	273	88	3 119	995	211	1 606	799	308	211	17
1 777	934	483	400	106	4 127	1 452	350	2 044	1 046	393	238	18
1 679	841	475	340	127	3 439	1 037	264	1 859	1 159	315	229	19
1 160	655	321	294	96	2 422	827	226	1 210	702	233	152	20
863	467	252	194	84	2 048	652	146	996	558	237	163	21
818	454	269	163	83	1 794	652	121	866	452	162	114	22
1 364	816	526	243	108	3 228	1 170	249	1 440	822	369	250	23
1961	1964	1967	1959	1956	1963	1963	1959	1962	1959	1965	1964	24
938	610	418	356	110	2 199	508	...	430	...	667	593	25
1 233	1 133	596	471	134	2 682	1 114	...	671	...	583	313	26
1 644	1 561	1 011	487	193	2 712	1 241	...	728	...	535	208	27
3 370	2 752	1 757	822	371	4 429	2 146	...	1 367	...	607	310	28
2 102	800	560	203	68	3 495	1 432	...	1 503	...	321	238	29
1 236	89	49	32	7	3 136	1 038	...	1 827	...	137	134	30
983	7	5	2	3	4 209	981	981	2 999	2 999	101	128	31
693	7	4	2	–	5 148	960	960	4 044	4 044	52	92	32
42	35	36	34	35	51	44	75	66	75+	32	32	33
10 147	7 051	4 338	2 349	884	18 599	7 480	...	6 526	...	2 821	1 772	34
1 767	102	59	27	21	9 318	1 941	1 941	7 043	7 043	147	187	35
284	5	2	–	–	93	...	...	...	...	35	58	36
...	...	...	...	...	22 889	9 421	1 941	13 569	7 043	...	...	37
5 265	2 157	1 441	641	177	3 957	...	...	...	...	2 257	1 700	38
3 719	2 619	1 659	824	305	740	...	...	...	...	513	227	39
1 801	1 382	796	489	227	230	...	...	...	...	163	67	40
857	625	340	239	111	58	...	...	...	...	45	13	41
315	220	103	99	37	26	...	...	...	...	21	5	42
241	155	61	74	47	9	...	...	...	...	5	4	43
2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	1.5-	--	--	--	--	2.2	2.1	44
15	7	4	3	–	564	380	54	152	49	26	5	45
53	28	20	5	12	822	427	71	336	144	30	29	46
625	453	224	170	120	5 872	2 452	366	2 835	1 294	357	228	47
3 025	2 095	1 257	719	335	7 279	2 380	472	3 293	1 648	981	625	48
3 368	1 945	1 134	728	243	6 097	1 745	400	3 070	1 768	735	548	49
2 618	1 445	915	462	143	4 143	1 137	338	2 260	1 286	484	263	50
1 348	615	407	182	32	1 857	506	138	924	491	234	193	51
672	343	257	76	11	882	238	70	485	222	89	91	52
313	160	135	15	8	307	95	19	155	93	39	17	53
161	68	46	17	–	188	62	13	79	47	28	18	54
5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	55
6 585	3 000	2 103	806	201	26 131	9 041	1 887	13 417	6 994	2 119	1 555	56
5 101	3 770	2 117	1 408	576	1 793	380	54	152	49	808	453	57
393	306	136	129	88	50	–	–	–	–	47	2	58
119	83	43	33	39	37	–	–	–	–	29	7	59

Table 1-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**94 724**	**66 714**	**50 085**	**23 149**	**20 183**	**1 757**	**2 226**	**4 431**	**1 971**	**1 607**	**279**	**241**
	Household Income												
2	Less than $5,000	5 497	3 149	1 364	602	486	76	70	220	126	99	27	15
3	$5,000 to $9,999	9 368	3 802	1 563	544	447	59	135	255	117	86	26	26
4	$10,000 to $14,999	8 642	4 910	2 876	956	749	114	245	358	119	93	18	17
5	$15,000 to $19,999	7 627	4 909	3 210	1 269	1 037	158	255	378	202	143	51	44
6	$20,000 to $24,999	7 837	5 287	3 750	1 578	1 351	133	265	403	148	127	17	30
7	$25,000 to $29,999	8 863	5 984	4 506	1 783	1 493	161	254	379	154	127	20	18
8	$30,000 to $34,999	6 398	4 645	3 570	1 560	1 382	131	139	375	168	132	21	8
9	$35,000 to $39,999	5 521	4 265	3 457	1 714	1 554	104	168	284	132	106	18	17
10	$40,000 to $49,999	9 507	7 511	6 132	3 206	2 858	225	238	504	248	206	28	26
11	$50,000 to $59,999	7 158	6 083	5 158	2 699	2 376	208	176	387	194	180	9	16
12	$60,000 to $79,999	8 740	7 575	6 574	3 439	3 052	230	153	502	225	188	32	12
13	$80,000 to $99,999	4 114	3 696	3 386	1 624	1 482	74	66	173	60	49	8	7
14	$100,000 to $119,999	2 231	2 023	1 859	928	854	18	20	100	40	35	6	-
15	$120,000 or more	3 222	2 874	2 680	1 229	1 081	65	42	113	38	35	-	5
16	**Median**	**29 733**	**35 786**	**41 216**	**44 830**	**45 586**	**37 212**	**27 822**	**32 961**	**33 565**	**34 848**	**25 052**	**23 080**
	As percent of poverty level:												
17	Less than 50 percent	5 604	3 985	1 642	879	719	100	146	250	155	125	30	22
18	50 to 99	8 183	4 733	2 262	1 326	1 031	170	358	327	182	127	43	47
19	100 to 149	10 033	6 033	3 938	2 139	1 769	225	425	450	187	155	28	46
20	150 to 199	9 009	6 273	4 482	2 376	2 002	227	316	428	231	175	39	34
21	200 percent or more	61 895	45 690	37 762	16 430	14 663	1 035	979	2 975	1 216	1 024	140	91
	Monthly Housing Costs												
22	Less than $100	1 606	847	386	108	84	16	21	42	17	17	-	5
23	$100 to $199	9 600	5 460	3 793	792	668	87	91	383	110	86	17	24
24	$200 to $249	5 860	3 695	2 734	550	495	31	71	247	66	52	12	8
25	$250 to $299	5 546	3 609	2 619	664	581	73	72	242	84	72	11	12
26	$300 to $349	5 285	3 401	2 396	696	600	65	87	224	77	61	16	11
27	$350 to $399	5 324	3 336	2 232	821	689	92	130	253	96	84	10	23
28	$400 to $449	5 306	3 498	2 367	1 007	905	80	119	261	129	102	27	13
29	$450 to $499	5 152	3 354	2 312	1 090	956	110	141	246	120	104	7	12
30	$500 to $599	9 295	6 412	4 528	2 300	1 991	206	311	498	215	152	54	29
31	$600 to $699	7 698	5 432	3 982	2 134	1 821	184	253	431	226	176	36	31
32	$700 to $799	5 861	4 473	3 484	1 980	1 731	175	150	296	157	132	23	19
33	$800 to $999	7 737	6 248	5 089	2 945	2 606	188	264	359	194	158	20	17
34	$1,000 to $1,249	5 263	4 300	3 668	2 164	1 900	138	138	247	134	112	14	12
35	$1,250 to $1,499	3 044	2 604	2 283	1 358	1 201	39	84	117	53	47	1	5
36	$1,500 or more	4 222	3 731	3 349	1 990	1 729	75	97	180	97	89	3	5
37	No cash rent	2 414	1 624	950	565	461	72	86	150	83	59	19	9
38	Mortgage payment not reported	5 512	4 690	3 912	1 985	1 765	126	112	253	113	102	9	3
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	**497**	**547**	**583**	**707**	**711**	**611**	**591**	**523**	**588**	**594**	**548**	**517**
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	**538**	**596**	**622**	**819**	**814**	**702**	**728**	**546**	**682**	**688**	**617**	**492**
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	**494**	**549**	**572**	**750**	**748**	**629**	**668**	**495**	**635**	**637**	**597**	**470**
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]												
42	Less than 5 percent	2 393	2 070	1 788	515	469	31	30	143	32	27	3	3
43	5 to 9 percent	8 961	7 462	6 254	1 874	1 669	143	113	487	121	98	14	22
44	10 to 14 percent	12 601	9 981	8 363	3 113	2 780	239	163	622	224	196	23	16
45	15 to 19 percent	13 976	10 548	8 591	4 246	3 815	285	300	661	307	249	49	20
46	20 to 24 percent	11 625	8 224	6 427	3 457	3 033	264	308	518	287	245	29	26
47	25 to 29 percent	8 915	5 786	4 219	2 348	2 018	201	237	375	191	144	42	25
48	30 to 34 percent	6 352	3 804	2 612	1 486	1 251	119	206	284	145	127	12	22
49	35 to 39 percent	4 204	2 564	1 652	926	755	66	146	208	113	92	16	19
50	40 to 49 percent	5 186	3 049	1 832	984	847	59	212	241	104	73	18	15
51	50 to 59 percent	2 906	1 646	928	486	404	46	116	106	53	43	7	14
52	60 to 69 percent	1 965	1 051	499	227	173	14	58	79	50	35	11	13
53	70 to 99 percent	2 854	1 538	688	365	291	34	74	121	59	47	10	11
54	100 percent or more[2]	3 694	1 975	901	380	291	34	54	135	64	49	13	19
55	Zero or negative income	1 166	701	471	193	161	25	12	49	24	20	3	5
56	No cash rent	2 414	1 624	950	565	461	72	86	150	83	59	19	9
57	Mortgage payment not reported	5 512	4 690	3 912	1 985	1 765	126	112	253	113	102	9	3
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	**22**	**20**	**18**	**21**	**20**	**21**	**27**	**21**	**23**	**23**	**26**	**30**
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	**21**	**19**	**18**	**20**	**20**	**21**	**26**	**20**	**23**	**22**	**25**	**28**

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
12 199	7 159	4 399	2 375	904	28 010	9 421	1 941	13 569	7 043	3 003	2 017	1
1 565	1 232	534	632	176	2 348	738	159	1 432	687	109	70	2
1 984	1 413	777	545	257	5 566	1 370	568	3 889	2 948	139	169	3
1 676	1 064	651	341	153	3 732	1 107	386	2 287	1 501	160	178	4
1 320	779	502	248	100	2 719	1 006	258	1 262	584	275	176	5
1 135	610	417	160	73	2 549	1 001	180	1 139	407	239	170	6
1 099	518	365	127	43	2 879	1 107	165	1 297	484	321	154	7
700	388	283	90	30	1 753	749	48	589	141	282	133	8
524	265	187	65	24	1 256	516	46	424	77	167	149	9
875	347	265	64	17	1 995	722	49	608	97	384	281	10
539	250	179	60	10	1 075	408	28	252	48	274	141	11
499	202	157	38	17	1 165	348	17	260	42	352	205	12
138	43	41	2	5	418	137	12	60	11	110	110	13
64	24	19	2	2	207	71	10	22	4	80	33	14
82	23	21	-	-	348	140	14	49	12	111	49	15
18 311	14 390	17 365	10 162	10 628	19 338	22 444	13 148	13 200	9 807	34 586	33 486	16
2 093	1 690	704	880	287	1 619	568	78	865	317	117	70	17
2 144	1 541	924	515	286	3 450	772	269	2 345	1 568	164	168	18
1 644	992	638	298	117	4 000	1 084	438	2 579	1 951	173	164	19
1 364	777	513	240	81	2 738	712	259	1 573	1 057	270	180	20
4 953	2 159	1 620	443	152	16 205	6 284	897	6 207	2 149	2 260	1 435	21
419	321	119	173	19	759	261	95	440	324	29	29	22
1 264	634	315	282	92	4 140	1 107	543	2 834	2 090	107	92	23
713	304	156	139	33	2 165	645	233	1 369	939	77	74	24
748	398	247	141	39	1 937	729	221	1 020	642	110	77	25
781	398	292	89	57	1 884	709	147	962	581	125	88	26
851	545	323	201	57	1 989	806	126	931	413	162	91	27
870	571	325	215	74	1 807	639	77	823	329	219	127	28
795	488	321	146	60	1 799	606	91	771	295	250	171	29
1 386	862	549	260	144	2 882	1 016	120	1 158	371	421	287	30
1 018	607	389	173	103	2 266	750	55	916	275	385	215	31
693	420	287	112	57	1 388	449	33	491	149	258	189	32
800	452	345	81	56	1 489	464	47	529	126	308	188	33
385	231	175	48	20	962	305	16	325	70	191	141	34
204	127	105	15	13	440	134	4	116	30	115	74	35
201	103	87	7	8	491	188	20	133	50	103	67	36
524	426	192	213	46	790	322	69	379	241	53	35	37
526	271	173	80	27	822	291	44	371	118	89	71	38
445	456	487	404	487	409	411	260	339	249	583	572	39
470	585	609	522	575	333	386	238	282	237	662	552	40
434	544	561	474	515	313	364	229	266	225	622	527	41
140	30	15	15	4	322	160	41	119	62	35	9	42
721	172	113	46	3	1 499	674	157	655	347	110	60	43
996	312	200	91	34	2 620	1 206	218	1 162	646	165	87	44
1 296	608	388	204	40	3 428	1 414	252	1 609	780	265	141	45
1 279	736	482	218	72	3 401	1 281	197	1 617	738	353	170	46
1 192	758	504	218	74	3 129	951	210	1 598	777	371	208	47
908	608	393	194	61	2 547	772	187	1 301	635	294	181	48
705	463	299	144	43	1 640	475	96	849	483	172	143	49
977	675	415	231	57	2 137	565	141	1 090	644	281	202	50
611	411	265	130	77	1 261	322	100	605	352	186	148	51
473	310	190	86	57	913	222	72	447	308	126	118	52
729	548	295	203	113	1 316	232	58	737	447	174	173	53
939	724	421	255	184	1 719	392	84	773	429	305	250	54
182	106	55	47	14	465	162	14	256	57	24	23	55
524	426	192	213	46	790	322	69	379	241	53	35	56
526	271	173	80	27	822	291	44	371	118	89	71	57
29	35	34	36	53	28	23	26	29	30	32	38	58
27	32	31	33	38	26	23	25	27	28	30	34	59

Table 1-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
1	**Total**	61 252	48 263	39 990	17 434	15 705	1 053	1 107	2 709	1 121	961	118	87
	Value												
2	Less than $10,000	1 856	1 241	869	450	404	31	54	118	68	55	9	3
3	$10,000 to $19,999	2 391	1 618	1 197	552	471	69	41	108	48	43	3	7
4	$20,000 to $29,999	2 685	1 891	1 424	573	497	61	56	153	44	40	3	7
5	$30,000 to $39,999	3 353	2 442	1 890	802	725	78	68	170	83	71	12	9
6	$40,000 to $49,999	4 148	2 998	2 346	910	778	118	105	162	79	68	10	11
7	$50,000 to $59,999	4 101	3 037	2 431	924	807	101	69	175	64	54	10	3
8	$60,000 to $69,999	4 802	3 671	2 942	1 272	1 158	84	76	239	106	85	15	3
9	$70,000 to $79,999	4 666	3 674	3 080	1 379	1 272	66	61	174	83	67	14	11
10	$80,000 to $99,999	6 034	6 473	5 453	2 313	2 132	152	117	340	138	97	31	10
11	$100,000 to $119,999	5 171	4 166	3 533	1 559	1 411	74	78	229	104	104	-	4
12	$120,000 to $149,999	5 922	4 924	4 251	1 923	1 796	73	105	251	89	75	12	-
13	$150,000 to $199,999	6 284	5 372	4 672	2 108	1 940	83	151	266	110	107	-	11
14	$200,000 to $249,999	2 999	2 552	2 206	1 018	899	25	62	150	54	52	-	7
15	$250,000 to $299,999	1 734	1 473	1 311	805	533	21	34	60	15	12	-	-
16	$300,000 or more	3 104	2 730	2 385	1 044	882	17	29	115	40	32	-	2
17	**Median**	86 529	90 996	93 995	96 035	96 332	68 121	83 776	83 304	78 304	79 811	68 526	70 374

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin								
Total	Total	White	Black		Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
5 564	**2 242**	**1 720**	**439**	**157**	**12 988**	**3 673**	**1 190**	**7 480**	**4 520**	**922**	**719**	**1**
255	140	103	32	6	615	242	79	283	144	48	42	2
313	131	95	32	7	773	232	88	437	268	51	53	3
314	113	59	46	11	794	275	91	450	320	44	25	4
383	174	108	66	14	911	222	67	595	395	59	35	5
490	220	159	57	13	1 150	299	125	753	493	43	55	6
431	189	145	41	13	1 064	302	82	675	404	42	44	7
490	192	155	30	24	1 131	340	113	668	420	57	66	8
420	162	120	40	3	992	319	99	573	364	72	28	9
681	283	223	38	16	1 560	471	140	902	481	99	89	10
405	170	156	9	19	1 005	275	61	580	335	90	60	11
422	158	129	29	10	998	294	58	532	276	103	69	12
435	130	111	12	8	912	306	105	467	288	97	42	13
195	65	56	6	–	448	133	42	232	131	32	50	14
102	27	24	–	6	261	80	20	132	73	28	21	15
230	88	76	–	7	374	81	19	202	106	57	34	16
72 549	**68 025**	**72 950**	**47 658**	**66 197**	**70 563**	**70 777**	**65 470**	**68 184**	**65 119**	**88 962**	**81 882**	**17**

Table 1-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	94 724	66 714	50 085	23 149	20 183	1 757	2 226	4 431	1 971	1 607	279	241
	Water Supply Stoppage												
2	With hot and cold piped water	94 517	66 642	50 050	23 139	20 173	1 757	2 226	4 418	1 971	1 607	279	241
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	89 823	63 510	47 848	21 993	19 144	1 684	2 101	4 161	1 867	1 526	258	239
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	4 157	2 803	2 017	1 067	956	68	115	226	97	79	16	2
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	1 633	1 076	798	410	380	31	38	80	37	32	2	2
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	1 734	1 197	846	447	412	25	32	91	33	22	11	-
7	2 times	313	207	144	99	88	2	21	28	12	9	3	-
8	3 times	130	87	64	32	28	3	12	5	3	3	-	-
9	4 times or more	144	101	68	34	27	5	4	11	7	7	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	203	135	98	45	40	3	11	12	6	6	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	537	328	184	79	73	5	10	31	7	2	5	-
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12	With one or more flush toilets	94 444	66 630	50 048	23 134	20 168	1 757	2 226	4 412	1 971	1 607	279	241
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	89 429	63 214	47 839	21 947	19 183	1 636	2 048	4 147	1 833	1 519	240	224
14	None working some time in last 3 months	4 694	3 207	2 070	1 130	931	118	172	246	129	88	34	17
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	1 438	1 002	695	358	305	25	51	68	42	33	4	8
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	2 160	1 448	937	537	446	58	80	109	40	25	15	1
17	2 times	457	333	195	101	79	11	18	21	11	8	3	-
18	3 times	141	88	40	23	20	2	6	5	5	3	2	-
19	4 times or more	193	154	61	52	35	13	10	23	17	11	6	2
20	Number of times not reported	307	180	123	60	46	10	7	20	15	7	5	5
21	Breakdowns not reported	320	209	139	58	55	3	6	19	10	-	5	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22	With public sewer	72 797	49 015	35 248	16 634	14 007	1 498	2 034	3 344	1 462	1 113	270	218
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	71 442	48 078	34 577	16 285	13 708	1 470	1 946	3 284	1 434	1 088	270	216
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	1 355	937	671	349	299	28	89	60	28	26	-	3
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	411	281	207	103	90	2	32	29	14	12	-	3
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	723	504	365	190	171	11	39	26	11	11	-	-
27	2 times	137	81	48	16	8	6	3	3	3	3	-	-
28	3 times	40	28	19	17	12	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	44	42	32	22	18	4	9	3	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	21 807	17 635	14 801	6 501	6 161	259	191	1 077	509	493	10	23
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	21 252	17 171	14 418	6 291	5 980	235	185	1 058	500	484	10	23
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	555	464	383	209	181	24	6	19	10	10	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	158	149	129	63	51	9	4	4	4	4	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	345	269	214	122	109	10	-	15	5	5	-	-
35	2 times	29	27	25	14	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	20	17	13	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems												
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	85 347	61 101	46 435	21 152	18 554	1 586	1 864	3 975	1 741	1 427	253	193
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	79 053	56 685	43 509	19 573	17 220	1 427	1 689	3 643	1 607	1 327	231	189
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	6 137	4 323	2 865	1 566	1 320	159	175	315	129	98	19	4
41	Equipment breakdowns	1 792	1 246	784	468	373	55	64	111	39	29	8	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	112	82	65	27	25	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	984	692	444	253	218	21	26	72	28	22	4	-
44	2 times	310	203	125	81	58	13	12	12	2	2	-	-
45	3 times	124	83	56	42	28	10	5	3	2	-	2	-
46	4 times or more	163	120	52	43	27	10	8	16	5	3	2	-
47	Number of times not reported	99	66	41	23	18	2	13	2	2	2	-	-
48	Other causes	4 588	3 240	2 181	1 154	985	117	124	213	94	70	13	4
49	Utility interruption	1 752	1 384	1 122	552	522	21	9	87	43	31	8	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	860	542	291	146	95	43	14	41	15	8	3	1
51	Inadequate insulation	521	369	209	143	122	13	42	18	5	5	-	-
52	Other	1 310	872	514	295	229	40	55	65	31	26	2	3
53	Not reported	145	72	45	18	18	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	28	28	19	11	11	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	157	93	61	14	14	-	-	17	5	2	3	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]												
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	2 637	2 011	1 107	664	486	102	202	165	70	49	17	21
57	Holes in floors	1 148	782	449	283	226	39	96	58	29	26	4	5
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	4 542	3 070	1 790	1 112	877	137	216	271	144	109	31	19
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	3 597	2 444	1 432	823	696	74	160	206	87	64	23	14
60	No electrical wiring	21	17	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	1 603	1 060	682	387	307	29	110	75	27	24	3	3
62	Rooms without electric outlets	1 721	1 146	743	398	345	30	60	72	24	24	-	5
	Selected Amenities[1]												
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	73 181	53 641	41 603	19 058	16 998	1 286	1 493	3 378	1 517	1 284	185	160
64	Not reported	139	91	65	29	27	-	-	4	2	2	-	-
65	Telephone available	88 442	62 915	48 178	22 054	19 338	1 584	2 017	4 020	1 771	1 476	224	208
66	Usable fireplace	30 254	24 487	20 678	9 498	8 563	489	497	1 290	555	470	61	29
67	Separate dining room	43 791	34 277	27 175	12 766	11 272	923	845	2 021	867	706	132	59
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	30 555	25 689	21 889	10 218	9 269	582	445	1 311	591	527	51	32
69	Garage or carport included with home	55 351	42 792	35 173	15 658	14 059	848	1 209	2 491	1 063	943	69	114
70	Not included	39 162	23 815	14 845	7 454	6 092	905	1 012	1 922	901	656	211	127
71	Offstreet parking included	30 018	18 612	12 054	6 111	5 152	679	738	1 470	716	547	142	92
72	Offstreet parking not reported	202	124	63	15	15	-	4	21	11	6	5	3
73	Garage or carport not reported	212	107	67	37	32	3	5	18	8	8	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
12 199	7 159	4 399	2 375	904	28 010	9 421	1 941	13 569	7 043	3 003	2 017	1
12 174	7 153	4 399	2 370	904	27 875	9 319	1 919	13 546	7 029	2 996	2 015	2
11 502	6 747	4 133	2 253	843	26 313	8 766	1 848	12 856	6 740	2 793	1 898	3
559	343	247	79	44	1 354	474	61	593	246	184	103	4
198	111	98	11	17	557	169	29	281	152	74	34	5
259	164	120	40	18	537	203	22	200	54	83	52	6
34	27	18	5	4	107	33	4	53	14	11	9	7
19	14	2	10	-	43	15	2	23	6	4	-	8
24	12	4	4	6	43	29	-	10	5	4	-	9
25	13	5	7	-	68	26	4	26	15	8	8	10
113	63	19	37	18	209	79	9	97	43	19	14	11
12 170	7 148	4 397	2 367	904	27 814	9 268	1 921	13 543	7 031	2 993	2 013	12
												13
11 228	6 526	4 096	2 098	806	26 216	8 743	1 836	12 864	6 741	2 756	1 853	
890	595	285	262	89	1 488	477	82	625	271	237	150	14
239	150	96	45	26	435	131	22	201	89	56	48	15
402	283	138	122	38	711	250	42	288	125	110	63	16
116	69	18	44	10	124	34	6	52	13	21	18	17
44	35	13	21	-	53	21	2	12	4	13	6	18
51	36	13	20	9	38	12	-	4	4	17	5	19
37	22	7	8	6	126	29	9	68	36	20	10	20
51	28	16	7	10	111	46	3	54	18	-	10	21
10 423	6 248	3 660	2 240	868	23 782	7 956	1 520	11 495	5 803	2 596	1 735	22
10 217	6 121	3 586	2 192	857	23 364	7 788	1 513	11 314	5 728	2 548	1 715	23
205	128	74	47	11	418	168	7	181	74	48	20	24
46	29	19	8	4	129	47	5	59	35	19	4	25
113	77	46	27	7	219	88	2	96	33	21	14	26
30	7	3	5	-	56	28	-	21	7	7	2	27
10	10	2	7	-	12	5	-	5	-	2	-	28
7	5	5	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	29
1 757	905	737	133	37	4 172	1 430	409	2 061	1 234	403	277	30
1 695	865	702	130	35	4 081	1 405	405	2 018	1 216	384	275	31
62	40	35	3	2	91	25	4	44	18	19	3	32
15	9	6	-	-	9	2	2	6	4	2	-	33
40	27	25	3	2	76	20	2	36	15	18	3	34
2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
4	4	4	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	37
												38
10 690	5 984	3 648	2 016	736	24 246	8 084	1 861	12 428	6 817	2 217	1 517	
												39
9 533	5 198	3 228	1 704	627	22 369	7 486	1 775	11 556	6 491	1 991	1 335	
										-		40
1 143	778	415	310	107	1 814	585	79	828	302	220	180	
351	256	102	126	54	546	189	15	249	88	66	42	41
12	10	5	2	-	29	-	-	22	13	4	3	42
175	120	53	61	16	292	113	15	125	44	27	27	43
66	51	16	29	4	107	39	-	51	15	13	5	44
24	18	7	9	8	41	12	-	20	4	4	5	45
52	41	15	17	17	43	15	-	21	4	7	-	46
23	16	6	8	8	33	10	-	10	7	10	3	47
846	560	332	192	70	1 348	434	64	606	223	168	140	48
175	107	87	18	2	368	101	15	201	90	34	33	49
210	154	66	76	28	318	94	20	118	35	57	49	50
143	94	46	41	14	151	72	4	52	21	23	5	51
293	185	117	52	26	438	145	23	198	60	49	47	52
26	21	16	5	-	73	23	2	38	17	5	7	53
5	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
14	9	5	2	2	64	12	7	44	23	6	2	55
739	535	206	276	166	626	200	44	268	100	104	57	56
275	182	101	62	39	368	107	15	169	64	52	38	57
1 009	721	339	314	131	1 472	550	70	552	190	225	145	58
806	543	269	250	98	1 153	486	82	410	178	145	112	59
3	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	60
304	211	96	92	42	542	198	49	236	129	55	54	61
331	218	116	86	35	575	187	42	272	128	58	57	62
8 660	4 842	3 175	1 482	469	19 541	6 172	1 290	9 648	5 035	2 196	1 526	63
22	20	12	8	5	48	14	6	27	12	5	2	64
10 716	6 036	3 893	1 829	720	25 527	8 256	1 778	12 765	6 776	2 661	1 845	65
2 520	1 218	969	193	94	5 766	1 709	306	2 787	1 278	748	542	66
5 082	2 748	1 742	890	265	9 514	2 829	654	4 803	2 440	1 095	787	67
												68
2 489	1 184	909	242	46	4 866	1 365	357	2 634	1 456	496	372	
5 129	2 571	1 984	457	296	12 558	3 857	985	6 546	3 796	1 288	867	69
7 048	4 582	2 415	1 914	609	15 347	5 514	942	8 982	3 225	1 710	1 141	70
5 088	3 321	1 936	1 257	307	11 406	4 189	705	5 100	2 333	1 274	843	71
40	19	5	13	-	78	29	4	32	16	12	5	72
22	5	-	5	-	105	50	15	40	22	5	9	73

Table 1-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. · means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Overall Opinion of Structure												
1	1 (worst)	550	400	183	117	93	10	36	34	18	14	4	3
2	2	334	228	115	63	49	10	16	20	13	7	3	3
3	3	714	480	303	176	154	12	36	16	3	2	-	-
4	4	967	601	328	222	183	16	42	64	30	25	5	2
5	5	6 073	4 017	2 457	1 355	1 118	125	218	398	198	159	30	31
6	6	4 600	2 948	1 877	1 020	791	132	139	266	116	71	30	10
7	7	10 700	7 137	5 020	2 825	2 399	255	263	555	283	232	37	25
8	8	22 862	15 895	11 919	5 845	5 115	451	463	1 083	525	436	73	59
9	9	14 638	10 923	8 715	4 074	3 628	283	320	609	265	223	35	32
10	10 (best)	32 517	23 696	18 905	7 364	6 584	455	671	1 347	504	425	59	70
11	Not reported	769	391	262	88	70	9	22	37	16	14	3	6
	Neighborhood Conditions												
12	With neighborhood	93 006	65 632	49 281	22 855	19 908	1 753	2 196	4 333	1 927	1 567	277	230
13	No problems	57 019	39 839	30 688	13 388	11 599	969	1 298	2 711	1 130	947	128	149
14	With problems[1]	35 799	25 668	18 525	9 450	8 278	784	898	1 608	790	616	145	81
15	Crime	6 828	4 541	2 611	1 364	1 051	205	238	351	178	117	56	30
16	Noise	7 607	5 005	3 408	1 546	1 255	155	222	329	167	110	43	28
17	Traffic	6 920	5 082	3 776	2 034	1 849	118	159	330	163	127	28	12
18	Litter or housing deterioration	3 980	2 924	2 112	978	836	116	83	148	70	51	17	12
19	Poor city or county services	1 272	988	708	352	290	48	34	66	36	16	19	8
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	1 387	1 003	762	317	289	22	36	61	28	19	10	-
21	People	11 825	8 460	5 710	3 031	2 637	260	362	498	256	205	44	18
22	Other	9 898	7 309	5 625	3 012	2 686	215	226	460	230	179	45	29
23	Type of problem not reported	496	401	286	165	153	10	2	22	15	12	3	-
24	Presence of problems not reported	188	125	68	38	31	-	2	14	8	5	3	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25	1 (worst)	1 463	1 068	444	237	172	51	71	74	45	28	17	5
26	2	896	618	352	178	123	37	27	46	27	19	5	2
27	3	1 319	924	491	259	212	27	38	71	33	22	6	4
28	4	1 797	1 178	704	350	273	42	54	113	70	55	15	10
29	5	7 155	4 830	3 165	1 522	1 284	133	250	385	187	152	21	25
30	6	4 861	3 164	2 225	1 139	957	80	110	201	73	50	23	2
31	7	10 172	6 931	5 020	2 596	2 219	238	224	542	266	205	45	35
32	8	20 628	14 308	11 063	5 447	4 753	433	441	888	390	322	54	36
33	9	13 522	10 078	8 081	3 762	3 348	234	294	567	269	219	39	21
34	10 (best)	31 192	22 534	17 736	7 367	6 566	481	687	1 447	568	496	51	87
35	No neighborhood	638	622	513	192	191	-	13	48	20	20	-	-
36	Not reported	880	460	291	102	84	4	17	49	24	19	3	11

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
183	157	50	86	25	150	66	12	54	25	19	12	1
93	76	40	32	16	106	38	2	40	12	21	8	2
181	113	59	52	11	233	126	19	66	17	27	14	3
208	152	74	70	24	366	151	10	118	41	63	35	4
1 183	774	422	285	126	2 056	818	169	820	370	265	155	5
803	534	332	181	70	1 654	723	99	516	200	293	123	6
1 561	998	646	306	114	3 563	1 459	133	1 288	480	520	298	7
2 893	1 699	1 117	494	172	6 968	2 456	427	3 142	1 393	801	558	8
1 600	948	608	300	120	3 715	1 244	256	1 736	838	411	323	9
3 443	1 663	1 020	558	215	8 821	2 186	757	5 593	3 541	582	480	10
91	44	30	10	13	378	147	56	198	124	22	11	11
12 018	7 073	4 340	2 355	894	27 374	9 221	1 848	13 203	6 801	2 963	1 988	12
6 440	3 521	2 209	1 125	456	17 180	5 817	1 340	8 725	5 015	1 635	1 003	13
5 535	3 525	2 121	1 214	438	10 131	3 384	499	4 441	1 760	1 323	983	14
1 578	1 123	489	562	170	2 287	785	105	928	292	360	214	15
1 268	811	453	280	117	2 602	841	113	1 148	398	350	262	16
976	615	433	136	71	1 838	609	90	747	229	283	199	17
663	371	214	132	78	1 056	306	50	544	241	125	81	18
214	135	74	53	20	284	72	9	148	52	37	27	19
												20
180	86	61	21	8	385	139	10	172	85	30	44	
2 252	1 593	943	567	205	3 365	1 081	193	1 492	814	454	339	21
1 224	682	431	201	68	2 589	888	137	1 139	485	326	238	22
93	62	37	26	5	95	35	8	42	22	14	4	23
43	27	10	16	–	63	20	8	37	26	5	1	24
550	435	138	273	68	396	131	31	185	85	56	23	25
220	167	88	69	31	278	92	10	112	51	34	39	26
362	251	125	112	43	396	166	17	123	37	64	43	27
361	267	151	103	37	619	244	33	244	74	68	63	28
1 280	804	456	283	102	2 325	912	181	970	426	262	182	29
738	471	250	197	56	1 697	660	87	672	262	246	119	30
1 369	862	538	286	118	3 241	1 295	152	1 261	487	426	258	31
2 357	1 322	896	355	143	6 320	2 199	382	2 916	1 308	752	453	32
1 430	853	594	219	105	3 444	1 175	211	1 536	734	428	306	33
3 351	1 642	1 104	457	191	8 658	2 348	744	5 183	3 335	626	502	34
61	32	28	4	–	216	69	31	118	81	21	8	35
119	53	31	16	11	420	131	62	248	160	20	21	36

Table 1-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
					New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems						
			Owner	Renter			Severe	Moderate	Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
1	Total	94 724	61 252	33 472	4 990	5 655	1 901	4 225	11 128	6 614	20 438	16 102	13 787
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]												
2	Street noise or traffic	33.01	28.14	41.92	18.16	26.81	43.46	46.13	41.14	35.37	32.13	34.53	40.55
3	Neighborhood crime	23.52	19.34	31.15	13.25	13.29	33.66	33.55	37.46	28.99	18.06	22.80	29.54
4	Any condition(s)	43.37	38.09	53.03	26.07	32.64	53.44	56.70	54.43	47.21	40.24	43.73	50.12
5	Both conditions present	13.15	9.39	20.03	5.34	7.46	23.68	22.98	24.17	17.15	9.95	13.60	19.97
6	No conditions present	55.84	61.02	46.37	73.77	66.89	45.82	42.92	44.70	51.72	58.64	56.01	47.56
7	Not reported	.79	.89	.59	.16	.48	.74	.39	.87	1.07	1.12	.26	2.32
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]												
8	Street noise or traffic	16.38	13.89	20.94	9.70	14.32	24.72	25.02	21.62	19.03	11.43	17.36	20.82
9	Neighborhood crime	16.45	13.39	22.06	8.65	8.94	24.66	24.61	26.23	21.20	10.63	16.25	20.71
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	15.82	17.89	12.05	20.41	32.42	18.02	24.10	18.30	11.63	17.95	13.39	19.13
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.24	3.30	3.14	3.51	3.11	4.46	4.48	4.13	4.14	.27	3.05	3.52
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.04	2.70	3.66	1.40	1.03	3.90	4.12	4.25	3.85	2.07	2.84	3.06
13	Any condition(s)	41.25	39.86	43.80	35.90	46.90	48.97	56.42	49.66	42.34	34.42	39.85	46.50
14	Two or more conditions	11.33	9.47	14.74	6.81	10.71	20.49	20.10	19.29	14.29	6.91	10.83	16.30
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]												
15	Street noise or traffic	6.40	4.63	9.65	3.33	6.35	13.13	12.66	11.22	9.44	3.17	6.71	9.97
16	Neighborhood crime	6.65	4.18	11.18	2.38	4.03	15.15	14.13	14.20	12.44	3.08	7.32	11.89
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.43	1.30	1.66	.27	1.58	2.97	2.52	2.17	2.16	.06	1.27	2.08
18	Any condition(s)	10.70	7.64	16.29	4.80	8.66	20.08	19.84	18.84	16.90	4.94	11.24	16.64
19	Two or more conditions	3.51	2.26	5.77	1.19	3.02	10.30	8.80	7.98	6.52	1.36	3.75	6.61
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]												
20	Street noise or traffic	.88	.99	.68	.26	.64	.65	.55	1.02	1.11	1.24	.34	2.52
21	Neighborhood crime	1.09	1.07	1.12	.32	.57	.87	.75	1.33	1.57	1.52	.73	2.95
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total												
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	36.10	35.71	36.61	45.89	37.94	35.57	41.90	46.01	55.54	4.08	40.68	45.79
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	28.37	28.87	27.45	35.64	29.93	26.48	33.18	35.68	43.22	2.52	29.41	35.84
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.24	3.30	3.14	3.51	3.11	4.46	4.48	4.13	4.14	.27	3.05	3.52
25	So bothered they want to move	1.43	1.30	1.66	.27	1.58	2.97	2.52	2.17	2.16	.06	1.27	2.08
26	Not reported	.09	.09	.08	.20	.18	-	.16	.02	.07	-	.13	.07
27	Not reported or don't know	4.49	3.54	6.22	6.74	4.89	4.63	4.27	6.21	8.19	1.29	8.22	6.43
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	19.32	17.54	22.59	15.80	8.60	19.50	23.53	29.33	38.57	1.66	22.50	27.45
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	15.47	16.99	12.69	28.61	28.08	15.22	17.31	14.65	14.82	1.47	16.65	16.31
30	Not reported	1.30	1.18	1.53	1.48	1.25	.85	1.07	2.03	2.15	.95	1.53	2.03
31	Households without children aged 0-16	63.90	64.29	63.19	54.11	62.06	64.43	58.10	53.99	44.46	95.92	59.32	54.21
32	Households with children aged 4-16	30.00	30.67	28.78	35.93	29.76	29.83	35.23	39.32	45.38	3.38	29.47	38.34
33	Attend public school(K-12)	24.23	24.44	23.85	28.96	25.96	21.98	30.60	33.24	38.06	2.12	24.22	32.34
34	Attend private school (K-12)	3.51	4.37	1.93	3.97	.85	3.75	2.17	3.00	3.83	.31	2.46	1.66
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.66	.66	.71	.65	.44	.52	.74	.99	.55	.13	.62	.81
36	Does not attend school	1.20	1.01	1.54	1.83	1.88	2.32	1.40	1.29	1.82	.10	1.74	1.95
37	Not reported	.99	.96	1.04	1.31	.95	1.92	.84	1.56	1.65	.77	.88	1.90
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total												
38	With public transportation	54.48	46.61	68.87	30.88	23.08	60.63	54.33	71.29	71.96	52.54	59.51	58.10
39	Household uses it at least weekly	10.98	5.66	20.71	2.85	1.51	20.67	19.81	28.99	24.72	8.78	14.04	21.09
40	Satisfactory public transportation	10.12	5.15	19.22	2.46	1.47	18.81	17.86	26.87	23.02	8.21	12.93	19.60
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.82	.48	1.44	.32	.04	1.86	1.90	2.23	1.57	.53	1.05	1.46
42	Not reported	.04	.03	.06	.07	-	-	.05	.09	.13	.04	.06	.04
43	Household uses it less than weekly	21.08	19.82	23.37	9.94	8.62	20.89	17.50	24.49	24.06	20.59	18.30	19.91
44	Satisfactory public transportation	18.69	17.43	20.97	8.61	7.42	18.86	15.23	22.32	21.62	18.92	16.18	18.18
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.20	2.20	2.20	.97	1.00	2.04	2.17	1.99	2.28	1.52	1.78	1.58
46	Not reported	.19	.18	.19	.36	.20	-	.09	.17	.16	.14	.35	.15
47	Household does not use	22.23	21.00	24.49	17.97	12.91	18.84	16.67	17.49	22.79	23.02	26.98	16.88
48	Not reported	.19	.13	.30	.11	.04	.23	.35	.33	.39	.15	.19	.22
49	No public transportation	44.46	52.17	30.34	68.64	76.00	38.63	45.29	27.69	26.78	46.11	39.97	39.22
50	Not reported	1.06	1.22	.78	.48	.92	.74	.38	1.02	1.27	1.34	.52	2.68
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total												
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	83.07	80.93	87.00	78.99	66.72	80.43	74.90	80.26	87.01	80.58	85.96	78.26
52	Less than 1 mile	62.90	56.84	73.98	45.60	34.33	61.34	59.71	67.52	73.84	60.88	68.68	62.29
53	1 mile or more	19.44	23.47	12.07	32.54	31.36	18.07	14.54	11.68	12.28	19.07	16.28	15.09
54	Not reported	.73	.61	.95	.85	1.03	1.02	.65	1.06	.89	.63	.99	.88
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	15.82	17.89	12.05	20.41	32.42	18.02	24.10	18.30	11.63	17.95	13.39	19.13
56	Not reported or don't know	1.10	1.18	.95	.61	.86	1.55	1.00	1.43	1.35	1.47	.65	2.62

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
94 724	**29 838**	**44 060**	**20 826**	**69 090**	**7 741**	**25 633**	**12 368**	**13 085**	**1 423**	**18 906**	**23 031**	**32 936**	**19 850**	1
33.01	41.77	27.93	31.20	35.65	37.58	25.89	24.44	27.42	21.62	38.44	34.03	28.75	33.71	2
23.52	38.72	19.13	11.01	28.23	14.54	10.80	12.66	8.92	9.90	24.64	20.28	22.50	27.89	3
43.37	56.65	37.99	35.74	47.72	42.67	31.66	31.74	31.64	27.31	47.21	42.41	40.20	46.09	4
13.15	23.83	9.08	6.47	16.16	9.45	5.03	5.38	4.70	4.22	15.87	11.90	11.04	15.51	5
55.84	42.35	61.22	63.79	51.40	56.87	67.81	67.68	67.88	72.54	51.96	56.70	59.17	53.02	6
.79	1.01	.79	.47	.88	.46	.53	.58	.48	.15	.83	.89	.63	.89	7
16.38	21.77	14.03	13.62	18.21	17.79	11.43	11.78	11.16	8.35	19.20	16.06	13.91	18.16	8
16.45	27.96	12.96	7.37	19.91	9.87	7.15	8.39	5.89	5.84	16.90	13.90	15.78	20.13	9
15.82	10.48	13.31	28.80	9.09	13.03	33.98	29.85	38.13	44.10	13.84	17.59	17.99	12.07	10
3.24	4.27	2.91	2.47	3.43	2.45	2.73	2.99	2.48	1.70	3.43	2.71	3.12	3.88	11
3.04	4.36	3.33	.53	3.87	.87	.81	1.29	.33	.32	3.78	2.42	1.79	5.14	12
41.25	46.92	36.57	43.03	39.37	33.92	46.31	44.24	48.42	52.82	41.79	39.64	40.64	43.62	13
11.33	17.55	8.58	8.23	12.37	8.43	8.51	8.98	8.11	6.53	12.49	10.57	10.11	13.12	14
6.40	10.22	4.83	4.25	7.64	6.47	3.06	3.17	2.94	1.13	7.63	6.00	5.23	7.63	15
6.65	13.12	4.29	2.40	8.48	3.88	1.74	1.91	1.52	.60	7.69	5.37	5.93	8.36	16
1.43	2.22	1.13	.94	1.63	.90	.90	.81	.97	.45	1.71	1.27	1.20	1.73	17
10.70	17.97	8.01	5.96	12.90	8.46	4.77	5.01	4.48	1.90	12.23	9.43	9.32	13.01	18
3.51	7.00	2.08	1.54	4.50	2.68	.88	.85	.87	.47	4.40	2.94	2.86	4.41	19
.88	1.11	.88	.55	.98	.48	.62	.66	.60	.15	.93	.91	.79	.96	20
1.09	1.46	1.07	.57	1.24	.54	.66	.74	.59	.45	1.21	1.21	.89	1.15	21
36.10	34.20	37.77	35.29	35.45	34.30	37.83	39.94	35.67	36.21	33.94	35.83	36.57	37.68	22
28.37	24.38	30.40	29.60	27.13	28.49	31.73	33.04	30.59	32.11	26.62	28.64	28.99	28.71	23
3.24	4.27	2.91	2.47	3.43	2.45	2.73	2.99	2.48	1.70	3.43	2.71	3.12	3.88	24
1.43	2.22	1.13	.94	1.63	.90	.90	.81	.97	.45	1.71	1.27	1.20	1.73	25
.09	.08	.07	.13	.07	.07	.13	.11	.16	–	.07	.13	.07	.08	26
4.49	5.55	4.46	3.01	4.90	3.37	3.37	3.91	2.80	2.40	3.89	4.48	4.46	5.10	27
19.32	23.86	19.27	12.93	23.10	21.14	9.15	10.19	8.07	2.97	19.59	19.57	16.21	23.95	28
15.47	8.92	17.10	21.41	10.93	11.90	27.72	28.56	27.04	32.50	13.28	15.01	18.96	12.32	29
1.30	1.42	1.39	.94	1.43	1.26	.96	1.19	.75	.74	1.07	1.24	1.41	1.41	30
63.90	65.80	62.23	64.71	64.55	65.70	62.17	60.06	64.13	63.79	66.06	64.17	63.43	62.32	31
30.00	28.07	31.33	29.97	29.12	27.92	32.39	33.67	31.18	32.58	28.22	29.76	30.41	31.31	32
24.23	21.43	25.27	26.04	23.00	24.20	27.56	28.03	27.14	27.77	21.92	23.81	25.18	25.34	33
3.51	4.19	3.84	1.82	3.83	1.68	2.63	3.37	1.90	2.37	4.14	3.63	3.01	3.59	34
.68	.68	.74	.54	.71	.74	.58	.74	.43	.45	.92	.70	.59	.58	35
1.20	1.25	1.17	1.18	1.15	.95	1.34	1.38	1.32	1.40	.95	1.41	1.14	1.28	36
.99	1.11	1.03	.72	1.07	.84	.75	.87	.65	.89	1.03	.79	1.07	1.05	37
54.48	83.44	50.39	21.63	69.71	36.98	13.42	14.00	12.55	4.81	64.82	51.79	40.52	70.92	38
10.98	24.14	6.34	1.92	14.66	3.65	1.05	1.15	.91	.47	21.22	8.42	6.42	11.75	39
10.12	22.49	5.66	1.82	13.55	3.47	.86	.82	.85	.30	19.64	7.84	5.96	10.59	40
.82	1.62	.64	.06	1.07	.15	.14	.28	–	.17	1.54	.56	.41	1.10	41
.04	.03	.04	.05	.04	.03	.05	.04	.06	-	.04	.02	.05	.06	42
21.08	30.86	20.71	7.83	27.02	13.37	5.05	5.50	4.56	1.80	23.24	21.03	14.80	29.47	43
18.69	27.94	17.85	7.19	24.05	12.41	4.22	4.31	4.10	1.65	20.90	19.04	13.25	25.18	44
2.20	2.73	2.67	.47	2.78	.72	.65	.98	.32	.15	2.21	1.84	1.36	4.02	45
.19	.19	.19	.18	.19	.24	.18	.21	.14	-	.12	.15	.19	.28	46
22.23	28.19	23.14	11.78	27.80	19.88	7.24	7.29	6.99	2.28	20.18	22.15	19.13	29.44	47
.19	.25	.20	.10	.23	.09	.08	.07	.10	.26	.18	.19	.16	.25	48
44.46	15.36	48.47	77.66	29.11	62.34	85.83	85.24	86.72	94.88	34.21	46.88	58.57	27.99	49
1.06	1.19	1.14	.71	1.18	.67	.75	.76	.73	.31	.97	1.33	.91	1.09	50
83.07	88.10	85.64	70.45	89.72	86.39	65.17	69.29	61.02	55.75	85.02	81.23	81.06	86.70	51
62.90	76.99	62.07	44.47	75.56	72.19	28.76	29.21	28.06	7.43	67.44	62.33	56.89	69.21	52
19.44	10.32	23.11	24.75	13.41	12.75	35.70	39.80	31.85	47.70	17.03	18.11	23.23	16.99	53
.73	.79	.46	1.24	.75	1.46	.71	.29	1.10	.62	.54	.79	.94	.51	54
15.82	10.48	13.31	26.80	9.09	13.03	33.98	29.85	38.13	44.10	13.84	17.59	17.99	12.07	55
1.10	1.42	1.05	.75	1.20	.57	.85	.85	.85	.15	1.14	1.18	.94	1.23	56

Table 1-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
							Physical problems						
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
1	**All workers**[1]	**103 741**	**71 073**	**32 668**	**6 449**	**5 802**	**1 701**	**4 081**	**10 145**	**7 751**	**5 319**	**18 671**	**6 974**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week												
2	Drives self	79 449	57 251	22 199	5 385	4 425	1 063	2 701	6 664	5 043	3 625	13 775	4 470
3	Carpool	11 852	7 367	4 485	597	886	246	701	1 504	1 471	581	2 551	1 115
4	2 person	9 105	5 679	3 426	400	621	162	507	1 129	1 031	434	1 937	774
5	3 person	1 684	1 067	617	130	177	37	115	220	241	76	352	175
6	4+ person	1 063	621	441	67	88	47	79	155	199	50	262	165
7	Mass transportation	4 740	1 852	2 888	136	11	143	343	1 454	693	282	1 017	563
8	Taxicab	117	42	76	3	3	1	14	37	15	7	22	19
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	744	392	352	40	47	27	26	32	42	30	198	80
10	Walks only	3 227	1 374	1 852	86	128	104	173	325	316	251	693	403
11	Other means	474	357	117	22	14	14	11	30	48	31	49	40
12	Works at home	3 137	2 437	700	180	89	102	112	100	123	333	366	284
	Travel Time from Home to Work												
13	Less than 15 minutes	35 839	23 917	11 922	1 806	1 823	529	1 336	2 918	2 583	1 870	6 476	2 540
14	15 to 29 minutes	35 797	24 409	11 388	2 294	2 039	583	1 413	3 849	2 866	1 725	6 839	2 203
15	30 to 44 minutes	14 935	10 551	4 384	1 046	845	250	603	1 739	1 133	709	2 451	960
16	45 to 59 minutes	5 436	3 898	1 538	444	312	105	201	590	357	227	948	287
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	3 396	2 273	1 122	286	179	52	158	469	259	145	573	256
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	1 350	951	399	134	95	19	43	180	98	56	245	118
19	Works at home	3 137	2 437	700	180	89	102	112	100	123	333	366	284
20	No fixed place of work	3 851	2 637	1 213	259	221	60	215	300	333	255	774	327
21	**Median**	**20**	**20**	**19**	**22**	**21**	**21**	**20**	**22**	**20**	**19**	**20**	**19**
	Distance from Home to Work												
22	Less than 1 mile	6 430	3 642	2 789	183	318	129	275	638	523	449	1 201	650
23	1 to 4 miles	21 550	13 875	7 675	814	829	383	924	2 231	1 704	1 325	3 906	1 654
24	5 to 9 miles	22 041	14 723	7 317	1 367	1 077	340	836	2 504	1 731	1 105	4 018	1 409
25	10 to 19 miles	26 869	18 982	7 887	1 872	1 665	414	1 062	2 692	2 067	1 168	4 926	1 567
26	20 to 29 miles	11 044	8 031	3 013	853	670	152	379	1 012	754	414	1 970	610
27	30 to 49 miles	6 641	5 133	1 509	644	525	91	229	505	426	202	1 142	370
28	50 miles or more	2 177	1 613	565	276	208	30	48	163	90	67	370	104
29	Works at home	3 137	2 437	700	180	89	102	112	100	123	333	366	284
30	No fixed place of work	3 851	2 637	1 213	259	221	60	215	300	333	255	774	327
31	**Median**	**10**	**10**	**8**	**13**	**13**	**9**	**9**	**9**	**9**	**8**	**10**	**8**
	Departure Time to Work												
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	501	321	180	26	36	4	28	62	60	20	107	51
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	8 901	6 147	2 754	618	785	181	434	910	842	351	1 598	609
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	18 673	13 152	5 521	1 220	1 272	270	716	1 894	1 571	795	3 141	1 213
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	13 299	9 435	3 864	945	681	178	490	1 365	1 023	522	2 369	729
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	14 383	10 278	4 105	891	594	203	506	1 229	875	687	2 395	687
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	10 042	6 885	3 157	603	310	152	317	839	691	538	1 731	494
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	5 146	3 496	1 650	281	179	80	162	362	308	322	871	320
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	4 509	3 059	1 450	241	167	98	202	351	356	404	817	394
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	8 725	5 330	3 395	373	525	118	356	1 055	673	513	1 803	799
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	5 606	3 427	2 179	306	360	134	244	714	452	222	1 214	519
42	Not reported	13 955	9 543	4 412	945	692	284	628	1 364	900	946	2 625	1 160
43	**Householders who worked last week**[2]	**57 696**	**36 995**	**20 701**	**3 671**	**3 300**	**927**	**2 372**	**6 114**	**4 079**	**2 055**	**11 518**	**4 299**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week												
44	Drives self	45 152	30 570	14 583	3 114	2 630	607	1 676	4 205	2 855	1 483	8 732	2 890
45	Carpool	5 758	3 337	2 421	315	504	104	335	763	646	135	1 408	591
46	2 person	4 315	2 467	1 847	221	347	60	233	562	472	117	1 087	409
47	3 person	849	515	334	61	93	27	61	111	94	4	177	108
48	4+ person	594	354	240	33	64	17	41	91	80	14	144	74
49	Mass transportation	2 579	869	1 709	57	5	71	167	827	309	110	599	312
50	Taxicab	81	26	55	3	3	-	11	30	9	-	13	12
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	394	181	214	19	28	22	13	13	19	-	112	41
52	Walks only	1 835	615	1 220	59	76	72	102	199	169	130	427	260
53	Other means	226	178	48	13	4	2	7	16	10	10	28	13
54	Works at home	1 670	1 219	452	92	50	48	61	60	61	186	200	181
	Travel Time from Home to Work												
55	Less than 15 minutes	18 954	11 247	7 708	936	989	283	764	1 778	1 320	773	3 950	1 580
56	15 to 29 minutes	19 981	12 849	7 132	1 373	1 226	309	800	2 279	1 532	841	4 356	1 373
57	30 to 44 minutes	8 577	5 895	2 683	602	471	144	362	1 062	596	202	1 452	570
58	45 to 59 minutes	3 306	2 246	1 060	259	216	63	128	378	199	65	606	198
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	2 080	1 367	713	190	137	29	106	273	136	61	360	152
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	861	620	241	71	57	8	25	103	52	30	145	83
61	Works at home	1 670	1 219	452	92	50	48	61	60	61	186	200	181
62	No fixed place of work	2 265	1 552	713	148	153	44	127	181	182	96	448	183
63	**Median**	**20**	**21**	**19**	**23**	**21**	**21**	**21**	**22**	**20**	**17**	**20**	**19**
	Distance from Home to Work												
64	Less than 1 mile	3 524	1 685	1 840	116	188	81	152	380	247	210	725	389
65	1 to 4 miles	11 397	6 498	4 899	416	437	190	526	1 308	861	540	2 413	1 012
66	5 to 9 miles	11 799	7 236	4 563	749	612	171	462	1 508	932	420	2 496	840
67	10 to 19 miles	15 013	10 042	4 971	1 086	981	222	605	1 647	1 076	396	3 067	983
68	20 to 29 miles	6 348	4 467	1 881	484	375	110	234	599	424	126	1 211	399
69	30 to 49 miles	4 154	3 170	984	410	357	47	169	314	241	50	707	228
70	50 miles or more	1 526	1 127	399	170	148	15	36	116	54	31	252	83
71	Works at home	1 670	1 219	452	92	50	48	61	60	61	186	200	181
72	No fixed place of work	2 265	1 552	713	148	153	44	127	181	182	96	448	183
73	**Median**	**10**	**12**	**8**	**14**	**13**	**9**	**9**	**9**	**9**	**7**	**10**	**8**

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
103 741	**30 095**	**52 160**	**21 486**	**74 259**	**7 529**	**29 482**	**15 318**	**13 957**	**1 754**	**20 132**	**25 693**	**35 775**	**22 141**	**1**
79 449	20 702	42 030	16 717	55 814	5 952	23 635	12 694	10 765	1 017	13 999	20 182	28 711	16 557	2
11 852	3 615	5 573	2 664	8 536	899	3 316	1 525	1 765	110	2 029	2 622	4 338	2 863	3
9 105	2 833	4 334	1 938	6 679	696	2 427	1 164	1 242	79	1 587	2 096	3 273	2 149	4
1 684	478	772	434	1 104	97	580	240	337	13	276	310	686	412	5
1 063	304	467	292	753	106	309	121	185	17	166	217	379	301	6
4 740	3 265	1 411	64	4 593	24	148	107	41	2	2 333	743	864	801	7
117	80	20	18	109	18	8	6	-	-	54	14	43	6	8
744	327	266	151	615	87	129	62	64	6	116	179	145	305	9
3 227	1 291	1 167	769	2 498	324	728	284	445	106	991	826	743	666	10
474	174	233	67	358	22	116	71	45	7	58	130	152	136	11
3 137	641	1 460	1 036	1 735	203	1 402	569	833	506	552	996	781	808	12
35 839	10 662	15 574	9 603	26 949	4 620	8 890	3 841	4 982	507	6 449	9 708	12 275	7 407	13
35 797	11 061	18 962	5 774	25 886	1 487	9 911	5 555	4 287	396	6 461	8 726	13 033	7 577	14
14 935	3 986	8 667	2 282	10 349	524	4 586	2 794	1 758	152	3 223	3 359	5 102	3 251	15
5 436	1 363	3 070	1 003	3 547	216	1 889	1 079	787	70	1 307	1 104	1 825	1 200	16
3 396	994	1 829	572	2 320	128	1 076	626	445	24	1 109	632	913	741	17
1 350	347	620	383	845	70	506	191	313	22	406	275	348	321	18
3 137	641	1 460	1 036	1 735	203	1 402	569	833	506	552	996	781	808	19
3 851	1 040	1 978	832	2 628	280	1 222	662	553	78	624	893	1 499	834	20
20	**19**	**21**	**15**	**19**	**15**	**21**	**23**	**19**	**17**	**22**	**18**	**20**	**20**	**21**
6 430	1 921	2 264	2 226	4 746	1 146	1 684	604	1 080	171	1 351	1 904	1 979	1 196	22
21 550	7 963	8 421	5 166	17 718	2 936	3 832	1 567	2 231	144	4 350	5 632	7 038	4 530	23
22 041	7 582	10 805	3 653	16 809	1 172	5 232	2 711	2 481	255	4 214	5 349	7 723	4 756	24
26 869	7 239	15 427	4 203	18 838	876	8 031	4 624	3 327	314	5 034	6 343	9 835	5 658	25
11 044	2 295	6 797	1 953	7 039	390	4 005	2 423	1 563	148	2 189	2 564	3 963	2 327	26
6 641	1 094	3 926	1 621	3 664	365	2 977	1 696	1 256	98	1 357	1 523	2 322	1 439	27
2 177	321	1 061	795	1 080	161	1 097	461	634	41	461	488	636	593	28
3 137	641	1 460	1 036	1 735	203	1 402	569	833	506	552	996	781	808	29
3 851	1 040	1 978	832	2 628	280	1 222	662	553	78	624	893	1 499	834	30
10	**8**	**12**	**8**	**9**	**4**	**13**	**15**	**11**	**10**	**9**	**9**	**10**	**10**	**31**
501	133	250	119	377	44	124	49	75	4	84	144	144	129	32
8 901	2 113	4 506	2 282	5 651	625	3 250	1 567	1 657	163	1 414	2 458	2 853	2 177	33
18 673	4 726	9 783	4 164	12 574	1 315	6 100	3 205	2 849	268	3 468	4 576	6 656	3 973	34
13 299	4 015	6 933	2 352	9 606	794	3 693	2 098	1 558	186	2 702	3 107	4 722	2 768	35
14 383	4 165	7 195	3 023	10 487	1 144	3 896	1 990	1 879	211	2 768	3 525	5 226	2 865	36
10 042	3 204	5 057	1 780	7 717	688	2 325	1 224	1 093	94	2 404	2 269	3 391	1 977	37
5 146	1 562	2 719	868	3 959	301	1 187	620	564	58	1 329	1 085	1 715	1 017	38
4 509	1 470	2 293	746	3 548	336	960	542	410	35	1 008	944	1 471	1 085	39
8 725	2 846	4 104	1 775	6 522	705	2 203	1 116	1 070	87	1 763	2 390	2 759	1 813	40
5 606	1 807	2 552	1 246	4 112	489	1 494	723	758	52	993	1 605	1 885	1 123	41
13 955	4 054	6 769	3 133	9 704	1 088	4 251	2 184	2 045	597	2 200	3 589	4 953	3 214	42
57 696	**17 465**	**28 271**	**11 960**	**41 808**	**4 380**	**15 888**	**8 194**	**7 580**	**896**	**10 917**	**14 208**	**20 301**	**12 270**	**43**
45 152	12 468	23 342	9 342	32 349	3 533	12 803	6 895	5 810	457	7 653	11 425	16 604	9 470	44
5 758	1 757	2 601	1 400	4 073	470	1 685	742	930	43	967	1 210	2 178	1 403	45
4 315	1 363	1 993	959	3 097	331	1 218	579	628	34	738	949	1 596	1 032	46
849	235	363	251	551	67	298	114	184	2	141	150	358	201	47
594	159	245	190	425	72	169	49	118	6	88	112	224	170	48
2 579	1 791	758	30	2 509	12	70	51	19	-	1 294	401	481	402	49
61	61	10	10	73	10	8	6	-	-	36	7	32	6	50
394	163	144	88	335	60	60	33	27	4	41	92	76	185	51
1 835	774	601	459	1 391	180	444	165	279	77	583	460	432	360	52
226	85	110	31	173	8	53	30	23	-	32	60	78	56	53
1 670	366	705	599	905	107	765	273	492	315	310	552	420	389	54
18 954	6 121	7 699	5 134	14 558	2 641	4 396	1 868	2 493	244	3 178	5 144	6 684	3 949	55
19 981	6 532	10 301	3 149	14 799	875	5 183	2 874	2 273	137	3 499	4 893	7 397	4 192	56
8 577	2 280	5 009	1 289	6 025	332	2 552	1 575	957	69	1 811	1 898	3 003	1 865	57
3 306	868	1 819	618	2 157	122	1 149	637	497	40	841	664	1 090	712	58
2 080	570	1 130	380	1 364	83	715	416	286	20	666	399	558	457	59
861	184	424	254	527	52	334	132	201	15	239	165	218	240	60
1 670	366	705	599	905	107	765	273	492	315	310	552	420	389	61
2 265	544	1 183	538	1 473	168	793	418	369	58	373	494	931	467	62
20	**19**	**22**	**16**	**20**	**15**	**23**	**24**	**20**	**16**	**23**	**19**	**20**	**21**	**63**
3 524	1 112	1 121	1 291	2 554	651	970	329	641	127	739	995	1 135	655	64
11 397	4 491	4 165	2 742	9 522	1 633	1 875	755	1 109	46	2 141	2 965	3 822	2 469	65
11 799	4 347	5 560	1 891	9 245	687	2 553	1 322	1 205	78	2 159	2 994	4 171	2 474	66
15 013	4 323	6 433	2 257	10 842	537	4 171	2 408	1 721	126	2 761	3 475	5 624	3 153	67
6 348	1 363	3 895	1 089	4 192	262	2 156	1 316	827	62	1 240	1 499	2 272	1 337	68
4 154	702	2 446	1 006	2 308	223	1 846	1 050	783	55	870	886	1 489	909	69
1 526	217	783	546	768	112	758	323	434	28	325	348	436	418	70
1 670	366	705	599	905	107	765	273	492	315	310	552	420	389	71
2 265	544	1 183	538	1 473	168	793	418	369	58	373	494	931	467	72
10	8	13	9	9	4	14	16	12	11	10	9	11	10	73

Table 1-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
							Severe	Moderate					
	Departure Time to Work												
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	312	192	119	10	25	4	20	41	21	4	69	42
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	6 066	4 155	1 911	446	597	102	318	606	559	116	1 114	414
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	11 771	7 981	3 789	769	766	162	452	1 221	871	255	2 140	776
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	7 797	5 288	2 509	595	438	92	306	833	569	195	1 466	482
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	7 820	5 181	2 638	482	320	98	248	717	412	252	1 510	419
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	5 326	3 364	1 964	299	156	77	194	493	336	234	1 027	307
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	2 573	1 526	1 047	126	86	44	77	225	172	136	519	200
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	2 137	1 291	846	109	73	43	115	191	152	175	477	234
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	3 997	2 056	1 941	184	266	49	182	606	303	186	986	434
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	2 690	1 397	1 293	161	211	74	126	416	254	59	706	300
11	Not reported	7 207	4 564	2 644	491	361	182	334	761	429	441	1 499	691

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
312	76	154	82	234	30	78	26	52	-	51	92	98	70	1
6 066	1 451	3 074	1 541	3 828	435	2 237	1 116	1 106	94	956	1 626	2 026	1 458	2
11 771	3 067	6 064	2 640	7 999	880	3 772	1 979	1 760	166	2 197	2 930	4 191	2 452	3
7 797	2 383	4 055	1 379	5 716	497	2 080	1 178	882	96	1 560	1 814	2 828	1 595	4
7 820	2 381	3 764	1 675	5 830	681	1 989	978	994	81	1 433	1 958	2 793	1 636	5
5 328	1 841	2 640	846	4 251	342	1 077	567	504	30	1 263	1 131	1 876	1 059	6
2 573	909	1 303	361	2 099	150	473	260	211	7	616	491	924	542	7
2 137	812	999	326	1 739	163	398	235	164	13	469	411	742	515	8
3 997	1 460	1 763	774	3 067	330	929	481	444	31	805	1 116	1 281	795	9
2 690	931	1 158	601	2 016	233	673	303	367	24	418	782	972	517	10
7 207	2 175	3 296	1 736	5 027	639	2 181	1 071	1 097	353	1 149	1 858	2 570	1 630	11

Table 1-6. Additional Residential Units—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
					New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems						
			Owner	Renter			Severe	Moderate	Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
1	**Total**	**94 724**	**61 252**	**33 472**	**4 990**	**5 655**	**1 901**	**4 225**	**11 128**	**6 614**	**20 438**	**16 102**	**13 787**
	Households Owning Additional Residential Housing Units												
2	Owning additional units	9 430	7 970	1 461	575	310	133	268	611	423	2 026	1 285	445
3	1 additional unit	6 847	5 634	1 212	404	256	77	213	433	285	1 517	999	323
4	2 additional units	1 322	1 167	155	97	40	34	23	85	76	287	194	69
5	3 or more additional units	1 238	1 145	93	74	11	21	32	93	52	214	92	51
6	Not reported	24	24	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	9	-	2
7	Not owning additional units	84 371	52 582	31 789	4 382	5 311	1 753	3 940	10 396	6 118	18 147	14 770	12 997
8	Not reported	922	699	223	33	34	18	17	121	72	265	47	345
	Reasons for Ownership[1] [2]												
9	Owning additional units	9 430	7 970	1 461	575	310	133	268	611	423	2 026	1 285	445
10	Previous usual residence	4 369	3 252	1 118	381	168	71	129	369	260	725	1 033	210
11	Used for recreational purposes	1 925	1 805	120	64	25	26	38	31	41	489	78	78
12	Investment purposes	4 840	4 489	352	301	103	66	95	308	207	806	443	187
13	Unable to sell property	652	535	117	58	18	17	23	39	34	90	124	28
14	Inherited property	1 133	939	194	48	40	22	56	127	64	279	114	50
15	Other reasons	1 786	1 553	233	121	68	41	32	94	63	556	174	103
16	Not reported	910	871	39	44	12	9	35	73	28	200	41	60
	CHARACTERISTICS OF VACATION HOMES												
17	**Total Households Owning a Vacation Home[3]**	**1 356**	**1 288**	**68**	**45**	**13**	**17**	**26**	**8**	**34**	**407**	**47**	**51**
	Type of Housing Unit												
18	Single family home	938	895	43	29	11	10	20	6	22	265	37	37
19	Unit in multiunit building	91	89	2	5	-	-	5	-	6	29	-	7
20	Mobile home	170	153	17	4	2	2	2	-	4	73	7	4
21	Other type	75	75	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	23	-	2
22	Not reported	83	77	6	4	-	-	-	3	-	17	3	-
	Suitability for Year-Round Use												
23	Built and heated for year-round use	968	918	49	34	4	12	19	8	33	286	23	40
24	Not suitable	388	369	19	10	9	6	8	-	2	121	24	11
25	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nights Spent at Unit												
26	0 nights	144	132	13	7	2	2	5	5	6	47	2	4
27	1 to 3 nights	45	45	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	4
28	4 to 7 nights	91	91	-	2	2	-	8	-	3	23	9	7
29	8 to 31 nights	468	464	4	15	6	11	5	3	8	110	11	19
30	32 to 62 nights	286	269	17	8	3	-	4	-	14	71	17	6
31	63 to 93 nights	130	114	16	4	-	2	2	-	-	51	-	7
32	94 to 182 nights	185	166	19	7	-	2	2	-	2	91	7	4
33	183 nights or more	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
34	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	**Median**	**29**	**28**	**65**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**37**	...	**21**
	Value												
36	Less than $10,000	79	75	4	-	-	-	6	5	-	21	6	4
37	$10,000 to $19,999	117	108	9	3	3	-	-	-	4	35	5	2
38	$20,000 to $29,999	94	90	4	7	-	-	-	-	2	28	2	-
39	$30,000 to $39,999	96	94	2	-	2	-	2	-	4	37	2	2
40	$40,000 to $49,999	68	66	2	-	2	-	2	-	4	21	4	2
41	$50,000 to $59,999	79	77	2	7	-	3	2	-	2	17	2	-
42	$60,000 to $69,999	83	77	6	2	2	-	3	3	2	29	-	2
43	$70,000 to $79,999	75	75	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	17	2	9
44	$80,000 to $99,999	307	284	22	5	-	4	5	-	8	89	8	9
45	$100,000 to $119,999	29	27	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	-
46	$120,000 to $149,999	39	38	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	13	-	2
47	$150,000 to $199,999	45	43	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	2	-
48	$200,000 to $249,999	35	35	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	13	-	-
49	$250,000 to $299,999	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	$300,000 or more	49	45	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	-
51	Not reported	151	144	7	6	4	5	5	-	3	61	7	17
52	**Median**	**68 178**	**67 860**	**81 140**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**65 123**	...	**74 759**
	Mortgage Status												
53	With mortgage on property	391	358	33	19	-	4	12	3	11	50	12	20
54	Owned free and clear	957	922	35	23	13	13	10	5	23	357	35	31
55	Not reported	7	7	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
	Location												
56	Within 150 miles of current residence	780	737	43	25	9	13	17	5	19	231	21	16
57	150 miles or more from current residence	575	551	25	20	4	4	10	3	15	176	26	35
58	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
94 724	**29 838**	**44 060**	**20 826**	**69 090**	**7 741**	**25 633**	**12 368**	**13 085**	**1 423**	**18 906**	**23 031**	**32 936**	**19 850**	**1**
9 430	2 455	4 899	2 077	6 522	687	2 908	1 500	1 390	265	1 813	2 191	3 231	2 195	2
6 847	1 705	3 562	1 580	4 675	517	2 172	1 101	1 063	184	1 326	1 674	2 411	1 436	3
1 322	363	719	240	936	68	386	208	171	54	252	265	451	354	4
1 238	382	610	245	898	96	339	186	149	27	233	248	361	395	5
24	5	8	11	13	5	12	5	6	–	2	4	8	10	6
84 371	27 037	38 697	18 637	61 815	7 020	22 557	10 779	11 617	1 153	16 906	20 611	29 458	17 396	7
922	345	465	112	753	34	169	89	78	5	187	229	248	259	8
9 430	2 455	4 899	2 077	6 522	687	2 908	1 500	1 390	265	1 813	2 191	3 231	2 195	9
4 369	1 209	2 197	963	2 989	305	1 381	702	659	88	659	895	1 767	1 048	10
1 925	484	1 153	288	1 453	119	472	303	169	36	587	482	488	369	11
4 840	1 360	2 584	897	3 507	315	1 334	739	582	110	857	1 039	1 481	1 463	12
652	187	359	106	513	60	140	89	46	–	110	136	226	180	13
1 133	258	577	299	718	76	415	190	222	56	218	264	455	196	14
1 786	456	859	471	1 134	117	652	296	354	107	345	517	544	381	15
910	251	470	189	651	71	259	141	118	14	150	217	293	250	16
1 356	**326**	**814**	**215**	**995**	**84**	**360**	**230**	**131**	**22**	**438**	**368**	**341**	**209**	**17**
938	234	544	159	687	68	251	159	91	12	309	273	219	137	18
91	17	63	11	69	5	22	16	6	2	40	9	33	10	19
170	39	96	35	107	5	62	32	30	8	40	63	48	19	20
75	15	50	10	61	7	13	11	2	–	26	12	17	20	21
83	21	61	–	71	–	12	12	–	–	23	12	24	24	22
968	242	586	139	716	55	252	168	84	20	285	229	282	172	23
388	84	228	76	280	30	108	62	46	2	152	140	59	37	24
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
144	29	97	19	90	4	55	40	15	4	41	30	54	19	26
45	8	26	11	28	4	17	11	7	4	11	15	11	7	27
91	12	65	14	72	6	19	11	8	–	34	17	25	15	28
468	114	274	80	344	26	124	70	54	9	136	120	130	82	29
286	73	170	43	216	24	70	51	19	–	87	85	63	52	30
130	27	81	22	99	8	31	17	14	2	53	32	26	20	31
185	64	95	26	140	11	45	30	15	2	69	70	32	14	32
6	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	33
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
29	**33**	**28**	**28**	**30**	**35**	**26**	**27**	**25**	**...**	**32**	**33**	**23**	**27**	**35**
79	20	35	25	52	6	27	9	18	4	22	35	11	12	36
117	28	56	34	84	14	33	13	20	–	27	26	50	15	37
94	22	53	19	62	6	32	19	12	–	24	39	18	13	38
96	19	60	18	57	5	39	26	13	2	25	29	32	9	39
68	16	32	20	43	7	25	12	13	–	17	29	7	14	40
79	13	48	18	61	7	18	7	11	–	22	25	23	10	41
83	28	47	8	74	6	9	7	2	–	31	19	17	16	42
75	18	48	9	50	–	25	16	9	2	20	27	18	10	43
307	92	199	16	266	9	41	34	7	2	119	65	74	49	44
29	7	19	4	20	–	9	5	4	–	13	4	7	4	45
39	–	31	8	24	5	15	12	3	–	29	–	6	5	46
45	11	26	8	34	3	11	7	5	3	14	7	11	14	47
35	7	20	8	22	6	13	11	2	–	13	15	2	5	48
8	6	–	2	6	–	2	–	2	–	–	2	6	–	49
49	10	38	–	35	–	14	14	–	–	15	5	15	14	50
151	29	103	19	103	10	48	39	9	10	47	41	44	19	51
68 178	**71 407**	**75 265**	**41 646**	**72 193**	**48 068**	**50 457**	**71 522**	**38 149**	**...**	**81 284**	**52 045**	**64 297**	**75 827**	**52**
391	114	245	32	286	3	105	75	30	4	141	81	119	51	53
957	212	562	183	706	82	251	150	101	18	295	288	217	158	54
7	–	7	–	3	–	5	5	–	–	2	–	5	–	55
780	204	443	134	564	57	217	140	76	7	228	206	216	131	56
575	122	372	81	432	27	144	89	54	15	209	163	125	78	57
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58

Table 1-6. Additional Residential Units—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
							Severe	Moderate					
	CHARACTERISTICS OF INVESTMENT UNITS												
1	**Total Investment Units[4]**	**4 520**	**4 184**	**336**	**298**	**96**	**64**	**95**	**308**	**199**	**753**	**430**	**161**
	Type of Property												
2	Single family home	2 559	2 367	192	194	68	32	63	179	132	463	297	87
3	Multiunit building	1 056	970	86	51	11	26	18	81	47	155	66	56
4	Unit in multiunit building	319	291	28	26	-	-	2	-	5	41	32	1
5	Mobile home	128	123	4	3	7	-	2	2	2	21	7	3
6	Other type	148	146	2	7	7	-	7	16	2	34	2	2
7	Not reported	310	287	22	18	4	7	2	29	12	38	26	12
	Shared Ownership												
8	Shared ownership with nonhousehold member	797	703	94	50	33	2	8	56	24	61	108	21
9	No shared ownership	3 723	3 481	241	248	63	62	87	252	175	692	322	139
10	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Value[5]												
11	Less than $10,000	154	146	8	13	4	2	2	27	2	18	6	-
12	$10,000 to $19,999	279	259	20	13	11	7	2	37	15	54	16	20
13	$20,000 to $29,999	297	274	23	20	13	2	7	33	7	46	44	12
14	$30,000 to $39,999	369	349	20	15	10	10	4	26	7	61	29	13
15	$40,000 to $49,999	361	328	34	5	11	2	3	38	26	53	21	16
16	$50,000 to $59,999	294	264	30	11	4	5	9	14	11	56	38	9
17	$60,000 to $69,999	271	251	21	38	4	-	12	17	8	40	37	2
18	$70,000 to $79,999	278	269	9	19	7	2	5	17	11	40	19	4
19	$80,000 to $99,999	903	839	64	44	4	22	20	23	50	116	58	32
20	$100,000 to $119,999	159	140	19	32	5	3	2	2	16	17	30	5
21	$120,000 to $149,999	132	123	9	12	2	2	3	2	12	10	25	-
22	$150,000 to $199,999	117	113	3	5	-	2	-	5	2	20	3	4
23	$200,000 to $249,999	55	53	2	3	-	-	-	-	5	12	7	4
24	$250,000 to $299,999	59	57	2	3	-	-	-	-	10	7	5	-
25	$300,000 or more	87	74	13	2	-	-	-	6	-	14	10	-
26	Not reported	705	647	57	63	20	5	25	61	16	187	82	37
27	**Median**	**65 644**	**65 971**	**61 671**	**71 579**	**39 860**	**77 082**	**65 246**	**39 904**	**61 756**	**58 980**	**65 427**	**49 797**
	Mortgage Status												
28	With mortgage on unit (property)	2 731	2 506	225	226	63	36	47	173	110	198	298	84
29	Owned free and clear	1 739	1 628	111	65	33	28	48	126	89	540	124	71
30	Not reported	50	50	-	8	-	-	-	9	-	14	8	5
	Location												
31	Within 150 miles of current residence	3 876	3 672	204	227	79	54	82	284	179	644	279	136
32	150 miles or more from current residence	636	505	132	66	17	10	13	23	20	109	145	25
33	Not reported	8	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
	Nights Unit Rented												
34	0 nights	848	773	76	34	36	11	34	89	40	146	92	32
35	1 to 31 nights	17	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
36	32 to 93 nights	79	76	3	11	-	-	-	-	7	2	10	2
37	94 to 182 nights	166	159	7	18	2	2	-	10	10	26	26	5
38	183 to 239 nights	73	63	9	7	-	5	-	-	6	7	18	8
39	240 to 299 nights	116	111	5	9	4	3	2	5	12	12	11	2
40	300 to 359 nights	289	271	18	10	4	5	8	16	9	38	17	11
41	360 nights or more	2 881	2 673	208	200	50	32	47	189	115	508	246	100
42	Not reported	51	45	6	7	-	7	3	-	-	16	8	-

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit or more than 1 additional property may be owned.
[2]Limited to a maximum of 6 additional units (or multiunit properties) owned by a household.
[3]Limited to households reporting owning a second home which is used for recreational purposes. Excludes multiunit buildings and units with ownership shared with nonhousehold member.
[4]Limited to a maximum of 6 additional units (or multiunit properties) owned by a household; excludes units also used for recreation.
[5]Limited to household's share.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 520	**1 280**	**2 369**	**872**	**3 247**	**308**	**1 274**	**698**	**563**	**108**	**745**	**976**	**1 406**	**1 392**	1
2 559	655	1 336	568	1 759	189	800	417	379	77	259	562	947	791	2
1 056	335	553	168	821	75	235	140	92	19	232	263	198	363	3
319	122	186	12	264	8	55	46	4	2	96	53	81	89	4
128	11	47	70	34	10	93	33	60	2	9	15	78	26	5
148	42	90	17	117	10	32	25	7	2	45	28	37	38	6
310	116	157	37	252	16	58	37	21	6	105	58	65	85	7
797	282	389	127	601	32	197	102	94	2	143	159	215	280	8
3 723	998	1 980	745	2 646	276	1 077	595	469	106	603	817	1 191	1 112	9
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
154	28	70	57	55	9	99	51	48	2	11	45	70	29	11
279	58	86	134	171	54	108	28	80	9	28	100	102	48	12
297	81	133	83	184	22	113	53	60	19	33	102	101	61	13
369	109	156	104	240	28	130	51	77	29	19	137	150	64	14
361	108	168	86	261	36	100	50	50	6	52	103	149	57	15
294	96	149	48	221	16	73	40	32	19	41	74	95	83	16
271	70	159	42	220	29	51	38	13	2	57	45	90	80	17
278	66	192	21	188	12	90	81	9	2	39	48	102	89	18
903	242	584	77	709	16	194	128	61	6	203	118	185	396	19
159	39	91	29	120	16	39	26	13	2	28	29	60	42	20
132	50	78	5	115	3	17	15	2	–	45	6	20	60	21
117	33	56	27	83	12	34	19	15	5	32	21	21	42	22
55	15	23	17	42	6	13	2	11	–	23	2	14	16	23
59	25	29	5	54	–	5	–	5	–	9	4	2	43	24
87	24	51	12	64	–	23	10	12	–	8	13	7	58	25
705	236	343	125	520	50	185	106	75	6	115	129	237	224	26
65 644	**65 866**	**74 763**	**39 522**	**70 647**	**44 413**	**49 382**	**65 935**	**37 294**	**37 039**	**83 418**	**43 917**	**51 241**	**83 727**	27
2 731	788	1 521	422	2 046	143	685	396	278	34	482	485	802	961	28
1 739	479	817	444	1 156	161	583	299	283	74	261	473	589	416	29
50	13	31	6	45	4	5	3	2	–	2	18	15	15	30
3 876	1 090	2 025	761	2 781	273	1 095	602	488	89	630	866	1 203	1 177	31
636	190	341	105	466	35	170	94	70	13	113	111	203	209	32
8	–	2	6	–	–	8	2	6	6	2	–	–	6	33
848	230	412	206	557	66	291	151	140	38	133	203	280	232	34
17	2	9	6	12	3	5	2	3	–	–	4	9	3	35
79	18	43	18	56	5	23	10	13	2	21	11	26	20	36
166	50	88	28	123	7	42	19	21	7	36	30	56	44	37
73	25	41	7	57	2	15	10	5	–	4	19	23	27	38
116	36	70	11	98	2	18	9	9	–	30	19	24	43	39
289	107	135	47	237	28	52	33	19	–	35	63	93	98	40
2 881	800	1 541	540	2 067	190	814	454	350	61	482	615	869	915	41
51	12	30	9	37	5	14	10	4	–	4	11	25	11	42

Table 2-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**61 252**	**48 263**	**39 990**	**17 434**	**15 705**	**1 053**	**1 107**	**2 709**	**1 121**	**961**	**118**	**87**
	Tenure												
2	Owner occupied	61 252	48 263	39 990	17 434	15 705	1 053	1 107	2 709	1 121	961	118	87
3	Percent of all occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4	Renter occupied	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Units in Structure												
5	1, detached	50 490	41 265	34 624	15 332	13 876	899	920	2 244	953	822	95	82
6	1, attached	2 824	1 900	1 381	520	414	65	37	142	43	27	17	-
7	2 to 4	1 774	1 167	880	272	219	15	33	85	22	16	3	-
8	5 to 9	409	206	165	65	44	5	7	13	4	4	-	-
9	10 to 19	359	154	121	23	18	3	2	9	-	-	-	-
10	20 to 49	335	148	118	26	17	5	4	4	-	-	-	-
11	50 or more	579	254	192	51	39	2	6	14	2	2	-	-
12	Mobile home or trailer	4 482	3 171	2 510	1 146	1 077	59	99	199	97	90	3	5
	Year Structure Built[1]												
13	1990 to 1994	3 720	3 241	2 814	1 612	1 464	63	89	220	114	104	10	12
14	1985 to 1989	5 324	4 561	3 946	2 240	2 026	107	84	257	138	124	13	22
15	1980 to 1984	4 593	3 758	3 209	1 744	1 560	115	99	195	77	70	4	5
16	1975 to 1979	7 161	5 930	5 074	2 467	2 278	112	153	321	148	135	8	9
17	1970 to 1974	6 129	4 856	3 999	1 632	1 462	112	109	274	109	83	17	2
18	1960 to 1969	9 482	7 502	6 318	2 273	1 968	191	161	352	145	127	6	8
19	1950 to 1959	8 855	6 796	5 553	1 838	1 662	111	185	335	136	116	14	15
20	1940 to 1949	4 696	3 422	2 676	910	810	68	117	225	75	54	14	12
21	1930 to 1939	3 293	2 408	1 875	823	713	77	47	179	56	45	11	-
22	1920 to 1929	2 819	2 052	1 553	664	609	43	28	127	50	40	8	3
23	1919 or earlier	5 178	3 736	2 974	1 232	1 152	54	35	223	75	63	12	1
24	**Median**	**1966**	**1968**	**1968**	**1973**	**1973**	**1969**	**1969**	**1968**	**1971**	**1972**	**1959**	**1977**
	Age of Householder												
25	Under 25 years	605	455	355	190	171	9	26	43	14	14	-	-
26	25 to 29	2 863	2 314	1 990	1 312	1 232	51	117	154	64	61	3	2
27	30 to 34	5 658	4 857	4 117	3 297	3 020	169	237	315	253	224	24	16
28	35 to 44	14 224	12 435	10 298	8 430	7 615	485	457	673	518	427	64	39
29	45 to 54	12 368	10 563	8 715	3 654	3 244	246	207	569	222	192	19	17
30	55 to 64	9 766	7 824	6 626	473	365	76	57	373	36	31	6	10
31	65 to 74	9 264	6 520	5 364	68	50	12	5	362	14	11	3	2
32	75 years and over	6 503	3 294	2 525	11	6	4	-	219	-	-	-	-
33	**Median**	**51**	**49**	**49**	**40**	**40**	**41**	**39**	**48**	**39**	**39**	**40**	**41**
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34	None	43 976	36 961	31 009	17 069	15 452	1 020	1 082	1 982	1 078	925	115	78
35	1 person	10 680	4 754	2 906	308	233	31	22	469	40	33	3	9
36	2 persons or more	6 596	6 548	6 076	57	20	2	3	258	3	3	-	-
	Persons												
37	1 person	11 353	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	2 persons	21 954	20 612	16 499	...	...	...	...	1 341	201	178	19	11
39	3 persons	10 651	10 463	8 347	4 489	4 118	278	228	583	315	268	42	15
40	4 persons	10 583	10 513	9 368	7 857	7 163	431	341	459	368	318	32	24
41	5 persons	4 432	4 411	3 856	3 444	3 065	215	309	218	163	131	22	18
42	6 persons	1 481	1 475	1 269	1 117	951	89	143	74	55	49	3	16
43	7 persons or more	798	790	648	527	408	40	86	32	19	16	-	3
44	**Median**	**2.4**	**2.8**	**2.9**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**4.1**	**4.5**	**2.5**	**3.6**	**3.6**	**3.4**	**4.2**
	Rooms												
45	1 room	19	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	2 rooms	62	16	16	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
47	3 rooms	836	289	217	34	28	2	7	11	-	-	-	-
48	4 rooms	6 280	3 615	2 782	806	737	30	132	313	113	107	3	22
49	5 rooms	13 534	9 806	7 785	3 056	2 747	199	282	585	229	193	29	19
50	6 rooms	15 988	12 719	10 450	4 339	3 849	339	315	700	281	226	40	21
51	7 rooms	11 553	10 030	8 493	3 731	3 394	218	202	511	212	183	18	17
52	8 rooms	7 043	6 264	5 405	2 753	2 471	146	93	319	142	119	17	4
53	9 rooms	3 531	3 267	2 837	1 604	1 471	59	51	156	90	82	8	5
54	10 rooms or more	2 406	2 254	2 003	1 108	1 005	60	21	113	53	50	3	-
55	**Median**	**6.1**	**6.3**	**6.4**	**6.6**	**6.6**	**6.4**	**5.9**	**6.1**	**6.3**	**6.3**	**6.2**	**5.6**
	Persons Per Room												
56	0.50 or less	44 296	31 537	25 762	5 940	5 401	361	183	1 883	536	469	58	26
57	0.51 to 1.00	16 072	15 857	13 541	10 916	9 849	634	750	766	546	457	57	49
58	1.01 to 1.50	786	776	616	518	415	50	149	58	37	32	3	13
59	1.51 or more	97	94	70	61	40	7	25	2	2	2	-	-

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
5 564	2 242	1 720	439	157	12 988	3 873	1 190	7 480	4 520	922	713	1
5 564	2 242	1 720	439	157	12 988	3 873	1 190	7 480	4 520	922	713	2
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
4 397	1 723	1 337	320	122	9 225	2 702	905	5 385	3 434	662	477	5
377	146	97	46	9	925	275	41	515	218	79	54	6
203	73	64	6	9	607	193	41	322	197	50	41	7
28	21	18	3	2	204	57	12	123	46	13	10	8
23	8	6	2	–	205	47	7	135	54	11	12	9
26	7	7	–	2	187	61	4	118	60	4	3	10
48	16	10	3	–	325	87	20	209	105	20	9	11
462	246	181	58	13	1 311	451	160	671	406	82	107	12
208	152	120	26	10	479	161	23	185	67	57	75	13
357	204	170	24	18	763	250	36	354	126	98	61	14
354	199	167	17	11	835	283	55	398	154	82	72	15
535	287	234	39	22	1 231	403	82	665	321	104	59	16
584	261	206	46	16	1 273	376	118	738	396	86	72	17
831	243	157	73	9	1 980	622	209	1 175	673	105	78	18
908	275	220	55	30	2 060	507	195	1 349	935	105	98	19
520	196	113	76	17	1 274	377	144	780	549	74	43	20
355	102	78	22	3	685	235	78	532	365	66	52	21
372	135	107	23	15	767	235	80	457	318	43	31	22
539	188	148	39	6	1 442	424	169	846	615	101	71	23
1961	**1969**	**1971**	**1961**	**1969**	**1960**	**1963**	**1956**	**1958**	**1954**	**1967**	**1968**	**24**
57	27	16	12	–	150	46	...	21	...	56	27	25
170	142	104	32	8	549	250	...	120	...	120	60	26
425	382	315	54	39	802	382	...	206	...	157	57	27
1 463	1 182	889	246	91	1 789	823	...	542	...	248	176	28
1 280	444	358	77	16	1 804	653	...	831	...	168	152	29
825	53	28	16	–	1 942	529	...	1 241	...	81	91	30
794	5	5	–	3	2 743	535	535	2 069	2 069	55	84	31
550	7	4	2	–	3 209	654	654	2 451	2 451	37	67	32
50	**40**	**40**	**40**	**38**	**62**	**52**	**75+**	**69**	**75+**	**40**	**47**	**33**
3 970	2 173	1 680	420	147	7 015	2 684	...	2 960	...	824	548	34
1 380	68	37	19	10	5 926	1 190	1 190	4 520	4 520	82	135	35
214	2	2	–	–	48	...	...	...	...	17	30	36
...	...	...	...	...	11 353	3 873	1 190	7 480	4 520	...	...	37
2 772	682	555	116	34	1 342	...	...	...	...	701	641	38
1 532	850	657	153	60	189	...	...	...	...	140	49	39
686	410	316	89	40	70	...	...	...	...	51	19	40
334	185	133	39	14	21	...	...	...	...	19	2	41
131	61	35	23	–	6	...	...	...	...	6	–	42
109	54	24	20	9	7	...	...	...	...	5	2	43
2.5	**3.0**	**3.0**	**3.2**	**3.2**	**1.5-**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**44**
–	–	–	–	–	17	8	3	10	2	–	–	45
–	–	–	–	–	45	21	2	22	17	3	–	46
61	21	13	6	–	547	239	37	261	141	12	35	47
520	214	173	33	35	2 664	838	277	1 527	978	182	137	48
1 436	547	411	120	48	3 727	1 107	353	2 197	1 450	234	189	49
1 570	642	489	131	43	3 268	888	299	1 982	1 140	268	133	50
1 026	382	287	85	18	1 523	428	124	846	456	132	116	51
540	243	195	40	5	779	211	65	425	210	64	79	52
274	131	108	12	8	264	79	18	138	79	34	13	53
138	61	43	12	–	152	54	13	71	47	16	10	54
6.0	**6.0**	**6.0**	**6.0**	**5.4**	**5.4**	**5.3**	**5.3**	**5.4**	**5.3**	**5.7**	**5.5**	**55**
3 891	1 330	1 073	225	66	12 760	3 865	1 187	7 470	4 518	780	644	56
1 551	842	615	184	80	215	8	3	10	2	131	67	57
101	57	30	21	11	10	–	–	–	–	8	2	58
21	12	2	10	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	59

Table 2-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**61 252**	**48 263**	**39 990**	**17 434**	**15 705**	**1 053**	**1 107**	**2 709**	**1 121**	**961**	**118**	**87**
	Household Income												
2	Less than $5,000	2 346	1 435	1 043	411	350	49	31	84	42	42	-	10
3	$5,000 to $9,999	3 970	1 482	940	205	171	24	30	118	34	26	8	3
4	$10,000 to $14,999	4 503	2 639	1 862	369	316	40	63	167	48	40	8	7
5	$15,000 to $19,999	4 085	2 874	2 112	579	501	61	88	148	62	49	12	8
6	$20,000 to $24,999	4 352	3 289	2 521	831	752	55	100	162	40	36	2	8
7	$25,000 to $29,999	5 565	4 240	3 378	1 098	979	75	104	215	73	58	12	6
8	$30,000 to $34,999	4 096	3 373	2 749	1 119	1 017	67	78	227	106	84	11	-
9	$35,000 to $39,999	3 808	3 199	2 711	1 277	1 181	61	89	188	79	72	8	7
10	$40,000 to $49,999	6 936	5 948	4 970	2 543	2 308	153	171	351	174	147	15	12
11	$50,000 to $59,999	5 628	5 089	4 419	2 323	2 099	142	124	280	140	131	6	10
12	$60,000 to $79,999	7 310	6 685	5 862	3 119	2 807	186	120	421	195	165	25	5
13	$80,000 to $99,999	3 625	3 378	3 122	1 509	1 374	63	57	151	55	47	6	7
14	$100,000 to $119,999	2 027	1 896	1 746	878	805	18	15	94	38	32	6	-
15	$120,000 or more	3 001	2 737	2 554	1 173	1 045	58	37	104	36	33	-	5
16	**Median**	**37 243**	**42 691**	**45 389**	**51 227**	**51 320**	**46 105**	**38 351**	**41 303**	**44 385**	**45 090**	**38 841**	**36 573**
	As percent of poverty level:												
17	Less than 50 percent	2 200	1 607	1 150	510	439	55	45	96	56	54	3	13
18	50 to 99	3 186	1 857	1 197	552	448	74	115	127	44	34	10	5
19	100 to 149	5 219	3 317	2 403	1 034	935	68	143	188	80	66	13	18
20	150 to 199	5 301	3 978	3 142	1 490	1 306	121	146	169	78	67	6	7
21	200 percent or more	45 346	37 505	32 099	13 848	12 577	734	659	2 128	862	740	87	44
	Monthly Housing Costs												
22	Less than $100	1 055	486	348	88	69	11	12	29	10	10	-	5
23	$100 to $199	7 521	4 631	3 595	671	583	66	73	330	88	69	12	14
24	$200 to $249	4 437	3 102	2 506	421	396	18	34	207	49	38	10	7
25	$250 to $299	3 818	2 768	2 250	473	431	37	40	160	47	41	5	7
26	$300 to $349	3 214	2 395	1 884	402	342	43	28	129	28	26	2	4
27	$350 to $399	2 583	1 956	1 552	428	393	24	45	101	28	25	3	2
28	$400 to $449	2 456	1 966	1 532	579	548	31	47	116	48	46	3	-
29	$450 to $499	2 302	1 873	1 515	641	593	46	44	116	44	36	5	3
30	$500 to $599	4 476	3 674	2 972	1 429	1 294	118	88	213	76	61	13	5
31	$600 to $699	4 015	3 325	2 712	1 376	1 251	95	100	239	142	122	16	12
32	$700 to $799	3 479	2 966	2 500	1 445	1 326	99	57	155	87	76	11	3
33	$800 to $999	5 480	4 811	4 145	2 408	2 206	114	145	218	128	106	15	4
34	$1,000 to $1,249	4 292	3 691	3 233	1 912	1 712	120	106	177	102	83	11	8
35	$1,250 to $1,499	2 665	2 355	2 111	1 261	1 125	33	84	85	38	33	-	5
36	$1,500 or more	3 946	3 575	3 214	1 914	1 670	72	92	178	95	87	3	3
37	No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Mortgage payment not reported	5 512	4 690	3 912	1 985	1 765	126	112	253	113	102	9	3
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	**511**	**571**	**596**	**784**	**781**	**673**	**686**	**518**	**661**	**664**	**615**	**492**
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	**536**	**596**	**622**	**819**	**814**	**702**	**728**	**546**	**682**	**688**	**617**	**492**
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	**494**	**549**	**572**	**750**	**748**	**629**	**668**	**495**	**635**	**637**	**597**	**470**
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]												
42	Less than 5 percent	2 237	1 971	1 713	470	433	22	24	132	32	27	3	3
43	5 to 9 percent	8 072	6 875	5 820	1 657	1 507	113	89	438	107	88	10	16
44	10 to 14 percent	9 753	8 182	7 013	2 489	2 266	163	98	457	160	140	17	14
45	15 to 19 percent	9 892	8 092	6 968	3 387	3 146	166	166	428	207	170	33	14
46	20 to 24 percent	7 511	5 904	4 990	2 628	2 394	143	147	299	171	145	16	4
47	25 to 29 percent	5 204	3 836	3 163	1 704	1 512	110	112	186	93	82	8	-
48	30 to 34 percent	3 368	2 317	1 823	1 021	895	62	106	152	68	62	5	5
49	35 to 39 percent	2 109	1 499	1 126	591	487	37	58	86	41	39	3	-
50	40 to 49 percent	2 406	1 586	1 137	559	509	26	94	100	46	35	9	3
51	50 to 59 percent	1 291	825	612	291	249	28	48	34	15	13	-	5
52	60 to 69 percent	829	503	287	92	78	5	19	45	28	24	5	5
53	70 to 99 percent	1 008	611	407	183	152	15	8	28	11	10	-	3
54	100 percent or more[2]	1 401	899	633	229	186	17	16	53	14	14	-	7
55	Zero or negative income	659	475	386	148	127	19	8	17	11	11	-	5
56	No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Mortgage payment not reported	5 512	4 690	3 912	1 985	1 765	126	112	253	113	102	9	3
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	**19**	**18**	**17**	**19**	**19**	**20**	**24**	**17**	**20**	**20**	**19**	**18**
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	**18**	**18**	**17**	**19**	**19**	**19**	**24**	**17**	**20**	**20**	**19**	**18**

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
5 564	2 242	1 720	439	157	12 988	3 873	1 190	7 480	4 520	922	713	1
307	131	80	52	8	911	234	88	634	378	28	15	2
424	152	100	52	15	2 487	417	250	1 972	1 621	31	66	3
610	256	179	63	24	1 865	435	259	1 361	1 039	33	35	4
614	300	249	48	27	1 210	389	167	720	455	66	55	5
606	246	184	48	27	1 063	373	132	598	299	48	44	6
647	228	179	36	6	1 325	458	133	744	380	72	52	7
397	187	158	26	13	723	290	27	335	106	64	34	8
300	127	101	18	10	609	265	39	267	63	43	34	9
626	223	182	34	10	989	376	29	394	78	107	110	10
390	168	129	29	3	538	227	20	170	42	85	56	11
402	146	109	31	8	625	205	15	182	37	149	89	12
104	38	36	2	5	248	78	6	42	11	67	61	13
56	16	13	-	-	131	35	10	18	2	51	26	14
79	23	21	-	-	263	111	14	42	10	77	34	15
26 702	25 788	26 888	20 547	20 702	20 096	26 175	14 961	14 164	11 254	46 957	41 851	16
361	172	96	77	12	593	173	39	373	167	36	11	17
533	233	161	63	28	1 329	192	114	1 041	787	32	64	18
726	318	235	70	26	1 902	376	212	1 454	1 203	38	34	19
667	319	259	54	29	1 323	284	172	915	696	67	56	20
3 277	1 200	970	176	61	7 841	2 848	653	3 698	1 667	749	547	21
109	36	20	11	6	569	185	86	338	261	20	26	22
706	167	108	51	14	2 890	695	390	2 064	1 591	70	60	23
389	67	57	10	1	1 334	318	168	927	697	38	51	24
357	101	79	22	6	1 050	295	147	679	494	42	34	25
372	101	82	16	12	818	225	84	527	390	29	37	26
303	112	99	7	3	627	189	63	387	241	38	13	27
317	145	100	38	12	491	131	33	283	148	38	38	28
242	114	84	30	2	429	146	49	219	123	32	32	29
490	228	179	42	17	803	234	38	416	180	77	75	30
374	168	130	32	14	690	248	24	331	88	79	32	31
310	186	146	16	12	513	170	14	233	59	61	49	32
448	216	175	32	11	670	245	25	267	51	89	68	33
281	167	128	36	8	601	222	14	241	39	83	54	34
159	88	81	7	8	309	116	4	85	9	70	38	35
183	95	79	7	5	372	162	8	110	32	65	35	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
526	271	173	80	27	822	291	44	371	118	89	71	38
445	563	581	488	559	315	369	229	287	225	640	540	39
470	585	609	522	575	333	386	238	282	237	662	552	40
434	544	561	474	515	313	364	229	266	225	622	527	41
125	18	7	10	2	266	125	41	102	55	30	9	42
617	123	91	21	3	1 197	497	153	588	339	70	42	43
712	168	130	24	20	1 571	516	188	915	603	80	60	44
695	204	166	34	16	1 801	561	198	1 070	684	102	67	45
615	271	229	31	10	1 607	486	132	938	592	114	70	46
486	258	219	32	11	1 369	335	123	806	480	129	99	47
342	196	161	32	16	1 051	266	71	658	385	66	61	48
287	156	134	22	4	610	142	34	397	244	29	42	49
348	197	138	57	8	820	200	59	495	341	76	48	50
178	70	56	13	10	466	132	52	257	170	37	40	51
171	86	63	17	4	326	84	26	185	130	28	28	52
176	90	63	23	9	397	83	26	274	159	15	25	53
212	111	73	36	17	502	104	31	322	196	41	35	54
73	24	17	7	-	184	51	12	102	24	17	14	55
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
526	271	173	80	27	822	291	44	371	118	89	71	57
23	29	28	34	31	24	21	20	24	24	25	28	58
22	28	27	31	28	23	20	19	24	23	25	27	59

Table 2-2. **Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Owner Occupied Units**—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Value												
1	Less than $10,000	1 856	1 241	869	450	404	31	54	118	68	55	9	3
2	$10,000 to $19,999	2 391	1 618	1 197	552	471	69	41	108	48	43	3	7
3	$20,000 to $29,999	2 685	1 891	1 424	573	497	61	56	153	44	40	3	7
4	$30,000 to $39,999	3 353	2 442	1 890	802	725	78	68	170	83	71	12	9
5	$40,000 to $49,999	4 148	2 998	2 346	910	778	118	105	162	79	68	10	11
6	$50,000 to $59,999	4 101	3 037	2 431	924	807	101	69	175	64	54	10	3
7	$60,000 to $69,999	4 802	3 671	2 942	1 272	1 158	84	76	239	106	85	15	3
8	$70,000 to $79,999	4 666	3 674	3 080	1 379	1 272	66	61	174	83	67	14	11
9	$80,000 to $99,999	8 034	6 473	5 453	2 313	2 132	152	117	340	136	97	31	10
10	$100,000 to $119,999	5 171	4 166	3 533	1 559	1 411	74	78	229	104	104	-	4
11	$120,000 to $149,999	5 922	4 924	4 251	1 923	1 796	73	105	251	89	75	12	-
12	$150,000 to $199,999	6 284	5 372	4 672	2 108	1 940	83	151	266	110	107	-	11
13	$200,000 to $249,999	2 999	2 552	2 206	1 018	899	25	62	150	54	52	-	7
14	$250,000 to $299,999	1 734	1 473	1 311	605	533	21	34	60	15	12	-	-
15	$300,000 or more	3 104	2 730	2 385	1 044	882	17	29	115	40	32	-	2
16	**Median**	**86 529**	**90 996**	**93 995**	**96 035**	**96 332**	**68 121**	**83 776**	**83 304**	**78 304**	**79 811**	**68 526**	**70 374**

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off saving, or response error.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
255	140	103	32	6	615	242	79	283	144	48	42	1
313	131	95	32	7	773	232	88	437	288	51	53	2
314	113	59	46	11	794	275	91	450	320	44	25	3
383	174	108	66	14	911	222	67	595	395	59	35	4
490	220	159	57	13	1 150	299	125	753	493	43	55	5
431	189	145	41	13	1 064	302	82	675	404	42	44	6
490	192	155	30	24	1 131	340	113	668	420	57	66	7
420	162	120	40	3	992	319	99	573	364	72	28	8
681	283	223	38	16	1 560	471	140	902	481	99	89	9
405	170	156	9	19	1 005	275	61	580	335	90	60	10
422	158	129	29	10	998	294	58	532	276	103	69	11
435	130	111	12	8	912	306	105	467	288	97	42	12
195	65	56	6	–	448	133	42	232	131	32	50	13
102	27	24	–	6	261	80	20	132	73	28	21	14
230	88	76	–	7	374	81	19	202	106	57	34	15
72 549	**68 025**	**72 950**	**47 658**	**66 197**	**70 563**	**70 777**	**65 470**	**68 184**	**65 119**	**88 962**	**81 882**	**16**

Table 2-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	61 252	48 263	39 990	17 434	15 705	1 053	1 107	2 709	1 121	961	116	87
	Water Supply Stoppage												
2	With hot and cold piped water	61 162	48 211	39 959	17 424	15 694	1 053	1 107	2 704	1 121	961	118	87
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	58 746	46 354	38 416	16 674	14 978	1 030	1 061	2 609	1 087	930	115	87
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	2 166	1 689	1 416	694	665	18	39	91	34	31	3	-
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	909	697	573	285	271	12	15	38	19	19	-	-
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	915	721	606	283	272	6	7	37	9	6	3	-
7	2 times	132	106	91	60	57	-	7	7	4	4	-	-
8	3 times	49	39	37	17	15	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
9	4 times or more	54	42	36	21	21	-	-	3	2	2	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	107	84	74	29	29	-	7	4	-	-	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	250	168	127	58	51	5	8	5	-	-	-	-
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12	With one or more flush toilets	61 164	48 213	39 958	17 419	15 690	1 053	1 107	2 705	1 121	961	118	87
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	58 782	46 401	38 503	16 723	15 071	1 000	1 059	2 601	1 082	933	109	84
14	None working some time in last 3 months	2 218	1 685	1 352	661	583	52	46	99	37	28	9	3
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	668	553	459	217	201	9	9	24	11	11	-	-
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	1 076	790	634	330	286	29	30	57	16	10	6	1
17	2 times	208	163	121	51	44	2	4	9	1	1	-	-
18	3 times	42	21	11	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	4 times or more	63	54	37	22	19	2	-	7	7	4	3	-
20	Number of times not reported	182	104	90	38	30	7	2	2	2	2	-	2
21	Breakdowns not reported	184	127	103	35	35	-	3	4	3	-	-	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22	With public sewer	42 722	32 865	26 717	11 812	10 361	838	982	1 894	774	625	113	64
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	41 997	32 310	26 260	11 593	10 171	820	947	1 864	761	612	113	62
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	725	555	457	219	190	18	34	29	13	13	-	3
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	245	188	156	71	60	2	19	18	6	6	-	3
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	377	289	244	121	112	7	14	9	4	4	-	-
27	2 times	65	48	31	6	6	-	2	3	3	3	-	-
28	3 times	20	12	10	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	19	19	16	11	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	18 444	15 349	13 241	5 607	5 329	215	126	811	347	336	5	23
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	18 017	14 971	12 915	5 436	5 184	193	126	799	342	331	5	23
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	427	377	326	171	145	22	-	12	5	5	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	132	127	114	55	43	9	-	2	2	2	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	259	217	181	99	86	10	-	10	3	3	-	-
35	2 times	29	27	25	14	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	6	6	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems												
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	58 662	46 270	38 323	16 592	14 967	1 020	1 017	2 592	1 067	917	115	79
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	55 330	43 679	36 308	15 588	14 063	945	953	2 421	993	858	106	77
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	3 226	2 517	1 958	990	891	75	64	160	72	58	7	1
41	Equipment breakdowns	839	646	506	288	258	19	22	48	16	12	4	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	68	51	47	21	21	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	555	437	328	181	165	11	12	42	14	10	4	-
44	2 times	116	86	68	45	38	3	4	4	2	2	-	-
45	3 times	42	25	23	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	4 times or more	39	32	27	23	16	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
47	Number of times not reported	20	15	13	4	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
48	Other causes	2 476	1 939	1 505	730	654	60	45	116	59	48	5	1
49	Utility interruption	1 373	1 144	955	452	435	12	5	58	30	23	5	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	279	205	135	67	43	24	-	19	8	4	-	1
51	Inadequate insulation	164	121	75	40	32	2	12	10	5	5	-	-
52	Other	605	438	317	163	136	23	28	27	16	16	-	-
53	Not reported	55	32	23	7	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	11	11	11	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	106	74	57	14	14	-	-	11	3	-	3	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]												
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	1 066	845	645	313	257	36	68	51	16	9	3	1
57	Holes in floors	469	321	231	123	94	24	27	18	9	9	-	-
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 842	1 379	986	545	453	59	61	104	49	42	6	4
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 615	1 213	891	451	388	42	44	80	35	32	3	-
60	No electrical wiring	19	17	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	794	566	429	197	178	12	38	38	17	17	-	3
62	Rooms without electric outlets	808	584	448	210	197	5	8	29	11	11	-	3
	Selected Amenities[1]												
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	52 087	41 462	34 620	15 113	13 762	831	895	2 275	941	824	91	70
64	Not reported	81	56	51	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Telephone available	59 383	46 978	39 070	16 969	15 317	1 005	1 040	2 601	1 080	929	109	82
66	Usable fireplace	25 811	21 772	18 856	8 468	7 723	399	394	1 047	443	396	28	17
67	Separate dining room	33 892	27 973	23 500	10 633	9 553	652	533	1 519	630	528	77	29
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	27 268	23 414	20 316	9 271	8 440	499	387	1 106	490	434	44	22
69	Garage or carport included with home	45 219	36 428	30 984	13 241	12 061	639	793	1 911	782	694	51	67
70	Not included	15 977	11 793	8 972	4 174	3 627	411	312	795	337	264	66	20
71	Offstreet parking included	13 172	9 837	7 525	3 505	3 084	307	251	665	277	218	55	17
72	Offstreet parking not reported	51	44	37	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
73	Garage or carport not reported	56	42	34	19	16	3	3	3	3	3	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
5 564	2 242	1 720	439	157	12 988	3 873	1 190	7 480	4 520	922	713	1
5 548	2 242	1 720	439	157	12 951	3 849	1 176	7 472	4 516	920	711	2
5 329	2 157	1 643	431	150	12 392	3 678	1 144	7 165	4 364	867	682	3
182	73	70	3	5	477	143	27	262	128	49	24	4
85	33	33	–	–	212	49	13	128	75	26	10	5
78	31	28	3	5	194	64	8	99	33	19	11	6
9	9	9	–	–	27	14	4	11	9	1	–	7
–	–	–	–	–	10	2	–	8	–	–	–	8
3	–	–	–	–	12	10	–	–	–	2	–	9
7	–	–	–	–	22	4	2	15	11	–	3	10
36	12	7	5	2	82	28	5	44	24	5	5	11
5 550	2 242	1 720	439	157	12 951	3 852	1 179	7 471	4 518	918	711	12
5 297	2 151	1 641	429	148	12 380	3 673	1 132	7 150	4 343	871	686	13
234	80	71	7	7	533	164	44	305	171	47	18	14
70	34	30	2	5	114	31	13	70	41	9	5	15
98	25	25	–	2	286	92	24	159	91	26	9	16
34	10	5	5	–	44	15	2	27	8	2	–	17
10	5	5	–	–	21	12	–	5	2	2	2	18
10	5	5	–	–	9	3	–	4	4	3	–	19
12	2	2	–	–	58	12	5	40	24	4	2	20
19	10	7	3	2	37	15	3	17	4	–	6	21
4 254	1 675	1 251	355	136	9 857	2 857	828	5 813	3 463	655	532	22
4 185	1 645	1 230	346	136	9 687	2 793	826	5 721	3 406	643	530	23
69	30	20	9	–	170	65	2	92	55	12	2	24
14	5	5	–	–	57	17	–	31	26	9	–	25
36	20	11	9	–	88	34	2	50	25	3	2	26
14	3	3	–	–	17	10	–	7	4	–	–	27
2	2	2	–	–	6	4	–	5	–	–	–	28
3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29
1 297	567	469	84	21	3 096	996	353	1 658	1 054	263	179	30
1 258	548	453	84	21	3 046	987	351	1 630	1 038	251	179	31
39	19	16	–	–	50	9	2	29	17	12	–	32
11	6	3	–	–	5	–	–	4	2	2	–	33
26	13	13	–	–	42	9	2	22	15	11	–	34
2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	35
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
5 355	2 104	1 609	415	148	12 392	3 671	1 168	7 258	4 437	822	640	38
4 950	1 903	1 454	372	134	11 652	3 465	1 135	6 833	4 236	778	575	39
399	199	152	43	14	709	204	31	403	187	39	63	40
92	55	34	21	4	193	50	3	119	51	10	13	41
2	2	–	2	–	16	–	–	12	9	2	3	42
66	38	25	13	4	119	41	3	63	27	7	8	43
14	12	9	3	–	29	3	–	24	8	2	–	44
2	–	–	–	–	17	2	–	12	4	–	2	45
4	2	–	2	–	7	2	–	5	–	–	–	46
2	–	–	–	–	5	2	–	3	3	–	–	47
318	150	125	23	10	537	163	28	291	138	32	50	48
131	73	60	13	–	229	62	11	139	69	10	18	49
50	26	18	4	6	74	15	4	42	18	7	10	50
35	15	15	–	4	43	23	4	16	10	4	–	51
94	32	26	5	–	168	51	6	85	35	11	20	52
7	5	5	–	–	23	11	2	10	7	–	2	53
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54
7	2	2	–	–	32	2	2	22	14	6	2	55
148	74	38	34	11	221	49	20	130	51	24	18	56
72	32	30	2	3	148	38	10	86	38	15	9	57
290	161	99	45	11	463	172	43	229	108	41	22	58
242	115	87	28	9	402	187	48	151	92	44	20	59
3	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	60
98	55	24	25	4	228	79	29	114	78	22	14	61
107	51	38	9	2	224	76	35	126	80	7	15	62
4 567	1 830	1 436	331	107	10 626	3 114	901	6 104	3 680	774	635	63
5	3	–	3	–	25	5	–	16	10	5	–	64
5 306	2 137	1 654	404	140	12 405	3 627	1 124	7 217	4 405	874	687	65
1 869	774	659	73	43	4 038	1 183	284	2 196	1 147	365	295	66
2 953	1 191	902	250	65	5 920	1 703	544	3 415	1 963	469	332	67
1 993	828	674	130	33	3 854	1 056	323	2 255	1 268	302	242	68
3 533	1 428	1 185	192	98	8 790	2 574	826	5 186	3 249	599	431	69
2 026	813	535	247	59	4 183	1 293	364	2 288	1 265	323	280	70
1 647	676	455	204	32	3 336	1 036	293	1 814	1 004	242	243	71
5	3	3	–	–	7	3	–	2	2	2	–	72
5	–	–	–	–	15	6	–	6	6	–	2	73

Table 2-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Overall Opinion of Structure												
1	1 (worst)	106	71	60	28	21	2	4	3	3	3	-	-
2	2	67	57	46	18	16	3	2	4	2	2	-	-
3	3	223	163	126	54	52	2	12	3	3	2	-	-
4	4	232	174	127	69	62	-	12	15	6	6	-	-
5	5	2 616	1 891	1 379	637	565	53	57	142	49	44	5	8
6	6	1 958	1 419	1 080	520	432	54	42	92	41	25	12	-
7	7	5 536	4 335	3 405	1 865	1 671	111	129	294	165	142	14	5
8	8	14 443	11 319	9 306	4 399	3 957	278	222	687	308	269	26	18
9	9	10 518	8 738	7 424	3 415	3 110	184	187	434	170	153	15	15
10	10 (best)	25 167	19 876	16 856	6 374	5 772	361	431	1 022	365	309	43	41
11	Not reported	384	221	182	56	46	4	9	13	9	6	3	-
	Neighborhood Conditions												
12	With neighborhood	60 227	47 548	39 382	17 251	15 531	1 049	1 099	2 678	1 104	946	115	85
13	No problems	38 196	29 875	24 938	10 250	9 178	587	676	1 729	664	586	44	58
14	With problems[1]	21 906	17 577	14 385	6 974	6 331	461	421	939	435	355	71	27
15	Crime	2 811	2 165	1 585	758	635	89	73	144	70	47	24	3
16	Noise	3 669	2 798	2 243	894	765	81	70	149	63	42	21	6
17	Traffic	4 245	3 557	2 929	1 507	1 410	68	83	209	102	82	17	-
18	Litter or housing deterioration	2 699	2 140	1 750	745	646	86	32	100	39	28	11	8
19	Poor city or county services	858	734	601	285	251	31	17	40	22	11	11	5
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	883	717	598	222	207	10	22	35	15	11	3	-
21	People	6 610	5 219	4 190	2 086	1 893	141	174	275	123	104	17	2
22	Other	6 963	5 568	4 665	2 445	2 239	142	140	276	137	111	22	14
23	Type of problem not reported	323	284	239	131	121	7	-	11	7	7	-	-
24	Presence of problems not reported	124	96	59	27	22	-	2	11	5	5	-	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25	1 (worst)	451	329	245	95	74	21	24	15	8	4	4	-
26	2	338	263	197	68	57	9	5	17	4	2	3	-
27	3	529	398	284	140	123	15	8	34	17	13	3	-
28	4	747	568	430	169	132	18	10	46	22	18	5	3
29	5	3 495	2 645	2 047	850	761	55	92	179	80	69	5	8
30	6	2 598	1 956	1 563	757	676	41	35	94	30	23	8	2
31	7	5 986	4 743	3 804	1 910	1 687	147	117	314	157	127	22	11
32	8	13 690	10 788	9 019	4 279	3 853	270	212	579	242	209	21	10
33	9	9 607	7 987	6 823	3 108	2 827	152	177	405	199	167	23	11
34	10 (best)	22 785	17 872	14 968	5 875	5 343	321	418	995	345	315	22	39
35	No neighborhood	600	478	424	129	129	-	-	16	6	6	-	-
36	Not reported	425	237	184	54	44	4	8	15	12	9	3	3

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
8	4	4	-	2	35	17	6	13	13	-	5	1
7	7	7	-	-	10	4	2	4	2	2	-	2
34	9	9	-	-	60	20	9	27	11	8	5	3
32	20	13	7	-	59	19	6	34	21	6	-	4
370	179	130	36	6	725	232	90	407	229	47	39	5
248	123	90	28	15	539	232	49	229	113	46	32	6
636	303	232	62	26	1 201	465	64	567	290	116	53	7
1 325	540	424	94	34	3 124	1 067	262	1 629	881	217	211	8
880	403	300	91	28	1 780	601	174	921	526	148	109	9
1 998	644	502	122	43	5 292	1 175	500	3 534	2 347	328	255	10
26	8	8	-	3	164	41	28	114	87	4	5	11
5 488	2 217	1 697	437	154	12 679	3 792	1 134	7 278	4 377	910	699	12
3 208	1 220	922	247	79	8 321	2 459	868	4 938	3 177	517	408	13
2 253	987	768	187	75	4 330	1 327	264	2 319	1 182	393	290	14
436	195	117	69	17	646	200	35	353	150	65	28	15
406	162	112	37	9	871	272	42	467	230	83	48	16
419	176	145	25	2	689	211	45	374	161	66	37	17
290	88	81	7	10	560	157	30	330	173	37	36	18
93	43	31	12	5	124	33	6	79	42	5	7	19
												20
84	23	20	2	2	165	51	8	91	61	9	14	
755	382	305	59	43	1 391	402	97	749	392	127	113	21
627	257	198	50	10	1 395	448	97	708	358	138	101	22
34	22	13	9	-	39	21	6	17	15	2	-	23
26	10	8	2	-	28	7	2	21	19	-	-	24
68	28	12	16	2	122	29	9	80	45	12	2	25
49	23	15	8	4	75	20	6	44	24	4	7	26
79	35	26	5	2	131	59	13	53	25	4	15	27
92	50	40	10	7	178	62	10	95	43	11	10	28
418	173	117	46	17	851	309	96	437	252	53	51	29
299	124	82	38	9	642	216	39	325	143	70	31	30
624	296	233	57	26	1 243	469	90	597	291	116	61	31
1 189	472	366	91	22	2 903	909	228	1 596	849	210	188	32
759	365	301	49	16	1 620	543	131	821	470	143	113	33
1 908	652	506	117	49	4 913	1 177	511	3 230	2 236	286	220	34
38	19	17	2	-	121	35	22	76	50	6	5	35
38	6	6	-	3	188	46	34	126	93	7	10	36

Table 2-4. Neighborhood Quality—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	**Total**	**61 252**	**4 056**	**4 482**	**992**	**1 971**	**4 788**	**2 788**	**15 767**	**4 578**	**5 386**
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]										
2	Street noise or traffic	28.14	15.20	25.38	32.95	39.86	35.38	28.85	30.31	23.38	32.87
3	Neighborhood crime	19.34	11.76	13.16	23.73	24.36	31.79	22.90	16.20	12.43	20.74
4	Any condition(s)	38.09	23.08	31.31	41.84	48.76	48.76	40.28	38.03	29.98	40.96
5	Both conditions present	9.39	3.88	7.23	14.84	15.46	18.41	11.48	8.47	5.83	12.65
6	No conditions present	61.02	76.79	68.25	56.98	50.53	49.99	57.88	60.76	69.86	54.88
7	Not reported	.89	.13	.44	1.18	.71	1.25	1.85	1.20	.16	4.17
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]										
8	Street noise or traffic	13.89	8.09	13.11	18.64	22.18	18.88	15.53	11.09	11.89	16.53
9	Neighborhood crime	13.39	7.01	8.78	17.33	17.73	21.94	16.53	10.09	8.76	14.13
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	17.89	22.25	32.56	21.06	32.03	23.20	14.34	19.11	18.98	24.76
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.30	4.08	3.19	4.05	4.50	4.18	4.45	.29	3.22	2.84
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.70	1.10	1.00	3.70	3.01	3.76	3.15	1.92	1.50	2.22
13	Any condition(s)	39.86	36.02	46.28	45.69	57.41	50.01	39.84	35.05	36.51	44.79
14	Two or more conditions	9.47	5.89	10.25	14.76	17.40	17.13	11.98	6.59	6.85	12.54
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]										
15	Street noise or traffic	4.63	2.21	5.34	7.21	7.82	7.76	6.30	2.85	2.79	5.59
16	Neighborhood crime	4.18	1.27	3.58	9.16	7.69	9.23	7.20	2.73	2.26	5.45
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.30	.22	1.46	1.67	2.10	1.78	1.69	.07	.80	1.69
18	Any condition(s)	7.64	2.97	7.50	12.77	12.67	13.07	10.96	4.49	4.21	9.26
19	Two or more conditions	2.28	.73	2.76	4.84	4.67	5.13	3.85	1.15	1.54	3.16
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]										
20	Street noise or traffic	.99	.25	.65	1.39	.96	1.40	1.94	1.26	.22	4.42
21	Neighborhood crime	1.07	.33	.55	1.18	.93	1.50	2.13	1.46	.36	4.53
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total										
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	35.71	50.38	35.42	33.84	39.05	41.87	52.87	4.28	45.16	34.26
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	28.87	39.29	28.48	25.44	32.03	32.85	41.97	2.69	36.20	27.11
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.30	4.08	3.19	4.05	4.50	4.18	4.45	.29	3.22	2.84
25	So bothered they want to move	1.30	.22	1.46	1.67	2.10	1.78	1.69	.07	.80	1.69
26	Not reported	.09	.24	.22	-	.12	-	-	-	.16	.04
27	Not reported or don't know	3.54	7.01	3.75	4.36	2.51	4.84	6.45	1.29	5.74	4.31
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	17.54	16.77	7.36	14.40	18.39	24.62	33.32	1.68	20.69	16.41
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	16.99	31.93	27.21	18.78	20.05	15.44	17.48	1.60	23.74	15.40
30	Not reported	1.18	1.68	.85	.66	.61	1.81	2.06	1.00	.73	2.45
31	Households without children aged 0-16	64.29	49.62	64.58	66.16	60.95	58.13	47.13	95.72	54.84	65.74
32	Households with children aged 4-16	30.67	39.66	28.61	29.16	35.00	37.74	45.64	3.52	34.59	30.87
33	Attend public school(K-12)	24.44	31.79	25.39	21.44	30.64	31.24	37.41	2.24	28.17	24.56
34	Attend private school (K-12)	4.37	4.66	.87	4.42	2.48	4.48	5.83	.38	4.25	2.66
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.66	.71	.39	.72	.64	.91	.48	.13	.63	.53
36	Does not attend school	1.01	1.84	1.57	2.12	1.30	.77	1.27	.09	1.73	1.45
37	Not reported	.96	1.53	.76	1.44	.80	1.45	1.52	.75	.79	2.11
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total										
38	With public transportation	46.61	24.76	23.31	47.64	39.25	60.18	60.09	47.65	41.06	39.59
39	Household uses it at least weekly	5.66	1.58	1.17	7.14	8.02	17.12	11.15	4.94	4.51	8.15
40	Satisfactory public transportation	5.15	1.44	1.17	6.35	6.84	15.69	10.23	4.57	4.25	7.38
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.48	.14	-	.80	1.18	1.36	.73	.33	.19	.78
42	Not reported	.03	-	-	-	-	.07	.19	.04	.07	-
43	Household uses it less than weekly	19.82	7.77	8.80	19.90	14.38	24.15	24.46	19.21	13.41	15.19
44	Satisfactory public transportation	17.43	6.62	7.55	17.00	12.44	21.76	21.66	17.49	11.62	13.57
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.20	.82	1.00	2.90	1.83	2.33	2.42	1.58	1.26	1.45
46	Not reported	.18	.33	.25	-	.10	.06	.38	.14	.53	.18
47	Household does not use	21.00	15.27	13.34	20.60	16.85	18.48	24.42	23.40	22.92	16.17
48	Not reported	.13	.14	-	-	-	.43	.05	.11	.21	.08
49	No public transportation	52.17	74.72	75.70	51.18	60.15	38.36	37.67	50.87	58.53	55.59
50	Not reported	1.22	.52	1.00	1.18	.60	1.46	2.24	1.47	.41	4.81
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total										
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	80.93	77.20	66.46	77.30	66.61	74.84	83.55	79.37	80.59	70.76
52	Less than 1 mile	56.84	39.92	33.67	54.63	48.05	58.97	66.75	57.52	54.43	49.56
53	1 mile or more	23.47	36.42	31.83	22.22	17.91	14.95	16.27	21.29	25.30	20.58
54	Not reported	.61	.86	.96	.45	.65	.92	.53	.56	.85	.64
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	17.89	22.25	32.56	21.06	32.03	23.20	14.34	19.11	18.98	24.76
56	Not reported or don't know	1.18	.55	.98	1.64	1.37	1.96	2.11	1.52	.44	4.48

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
61 252	**14 644**	**31 438**	**15 170**	**40 667**	**4 800**	**20 585**	**10 094**	**10 370**	**1 224**	**11 751**	**15 617**	**21 841**	**12 043**	1
28.14	34.97	24.56	28.95	29.99	35.01	24.47	22.90	26.15	21.30	31.94	29.48	25.64	27.21	2
19.34	34.35	17.22	9.26	23.98	11.64	10.20	12.19	8.16	10.45	18.67	16.68	19.32	23.49	3
38.09	51.00	34.53	33.01	42.09	39.13	30.19	30.28	30.18	27.73	40.37	37.35	36.45	39.79	4
9.39	18.32	7.25	5.20	11.88	7.52	4.48	4.81	4.13	4.01	10.24	8.60	8.52	10.91	5
61.02	47.77	64.56	66.45	56.86	60.37	69.22	69.09	69.27	72.09	58.63	61.76	62.84	59.06	6
.89	1.23	.91	.54	1.05	.50	.59	.63	.55	.17	.99	.89	.71	1.13	7
13.89	18.92	12.52	11.87	15.55	15.24	10.60	10.94	10.31	8.65	16.28	13.77	12.10	14.95	8
13.39	24.83	11.56	6.16	16.75	7.70	6.76	8.01	5.44	6.42	12.87	11.16	13.34	16.89	9
17.89	10.93	14.75	31.10	9.47	14.15	34.52	30.15	38.95	43.69	15.88	19.12	20.42	13.65	10
3.30	4.91	3.07	2.22	3.59	2.09	2.71	3.15	2.27	1.60	3.46	2.66	3.18	4.16	11
2.70	4.03	3.21	.37	3.71	.68	.72	1.22	.22	.37	3.44	1.94	1.58	5.02	12
39.86	44.81	36.03	43.01	36.70	31.38	46.10	43.84	48.39	53.13	39.89	37.94	40.35	41.41	13
9.47	15.02	7.88	7.38	10.16	7.01	8.09	8.63	7.56	6.69	9.86	8.75	8.84	11.14	14
4.63	7.70	3.93	3.10	5.70	4.69	2.50	2.62	2.37	.94	5.61	4.44	3.65	5.68	15
4.18	9.19	3.09	1.60	5.60	2.45	1.37	1.48	1.21	.75	4.42	3.33	3.63	6.04	16
1.30	2.33	1.10	.75	1.54	.70	.84	.90	.77	.35	1.56	1.29	1.03	1.57	17
7.64	13.68	6.42	4.35	9.51	5.89	3.96	4.22	3.64	1.66	8.67	6.85	6.44	9.85	18
2.28	5.04	1.57	1.07	3.07	1.91	.72	.74	.68	.37	2.62	1.97	1.77	3.27	19
.99	1.35	1.00	.64	1.14	.53	.70	.72	.69	.17	1.08	.90	.89	1.20	20
1.07	1.57	1.05	.62	1.26	.50	.70	.73	.68	.53	1.17	1.10	.90	1.25	21
35.71	33.24	38.05	33.25	35.35	32.02	36.42	39.04	33.81	34.24	34.90	36.02	35.26	36.91	22
28.87	23.85	31.22	28.87	27.78	27.52	31.03	32.68	29.49	30.32	28.23	29.92	28.58	28.68	23
3.30	4.91	3.07	2.22	3.59	2.09	2.71	3.15	2.27	1.60	3.46	2.66	3.18	4.16	24
1.30	2.33	1.10	.75	1.54	.70	.84	.90	.77	.35	1.56	1.29	1.03	1.57	25
.09	.12	.07	.10	.07	.05	.12	.13	.12	-	.09	.12	.08	.08	26
3.54	4.48	3.77	2.16	3.98	2.41	2.68	3.21	2.05	2.11	3.21	3.43	3.51	4.06	27
17.54	22.84	18.26	10.92	22.42	20.26	7.89	9.07	6.59	3.10	17.31	18.49	14.25	22.47	28
16.99	9.16	18.45	21.55	11.60	10.82	27.64	28.89	26.52	30.59	16.47	16.47	19.77	13.16	29
1.18	1.24	1.34	.77	1.33	.94	.88	1.08	.70	.56	1.12	1.05	1.25	1.27	30
64.29	66.76	61.95	66.75	64.65	67.98	63.58	60.96	66.19	65.76	65.10	63.98	64.74	63.09	31
30.67	28.26	32.33	29.57	30.00	27.81	32.01	33.65	30.38	31.77	29.99	31.14	30.06	31.85	32
24.44	20.27	25.80	25.65	23.00	23.95	27.28	28.14	26.43	27.48	23.10	24.74	24.57	25.12	33
4.37	6.24	4.58	2.12	5.10	2.17	2.93	3.74	2.09	2.37	5.10	4.47	3.71	4.71	34
.66	.63	.76	.48	.73	.74	.51	.67	.36	.35	.92	.69	.58	.51	35
1.01	1.09	.96	1.05	.98	.86	1.07	1.01	1.13	.71	.87	1.21	.87	1.15	36
.96	.95	1.11	.65	1.05	.64	.78	.92	.66	1.04	.88	.79	1.04	1.10	37
46.61	79.16	45.07	18.38	64.01	33.26	12.25	12.83	11.49	5.10	54.53	46.15	32.68	64.75	38
5.66	14.00	4.05	.95	8.06	1.25	.91	.98	.81	.54	11.08	4.53	2.90	6.84	39
5.15	12.95	3.55	.92	7.37	1.21	.75	.68	.79	.35	10.03	4.32	2.63	6.02	40
.48	1.01	.46	-	.66	-	.12	.25	-	.19	.96	.21	.24	.78	41
.03	.04	.03	.03	.03	.05	.04	.05	.02	-	.07	-	.03	.04	42
19.82	33.10	19.85	6.96	27.44	12.96	4.77	5.30	4.18	1.78	22.38	20.27	12.66	29.38	43
17.43	29.93	16.92	6.43	24.21	11.99	4.04	4.16	3.86	1.60	19.82	18.44	11.38	24.78	44
2.20	3.02	2.71	.36	3.03	.68	.57	.94	.20	.17	2.44	1.69	1.33	4.22	45
.18	.14	.21	.17	.20	.29	.16	.21	.11	-	.13	.14	.14	.37	46
21.00	31.94	21.02	10.39	28.36	19.00	6.47	6.46	6.41	2.48	20.99	21.22	16.79	28.37	47
.13	.12	.15	.08	.15	.05	.09	.08	.10	.30	.08	.14	.13	.15	48
52.17	19.37	53.62	80.63	34.56	65.95	86.96	86.36	87.72	94.55	44.22	52.43	66.34	33.92	49
1.22	1.47	1.31	.78	1.43	.79	.79	.82	.78	.36	1.24	1.42	.99	1.34	50
80.93	87.44	84.10	68.09	89.21	85.29	64.57	68.95	60.12	56.14	82.89	79.68	78.57	84.91	51
56.84	74.24	56.96	39.81	72.41	70.73	28.10	26.60	25.50	7.29	60.28	57.90	50.45	63.73	52
23.47	12.69	26.73	27.11	16.24	13.29	37.76	42.04	33.51	48.13	22.18	21.12	27.30	20.83	53
.61	.51	.40	1.16	.57	1.27	.71	.31	1.10	.72	.43	.67	.82	.35	54
17.89	10.93	14.75	31.10	9.47	14.15	34.52	30.15	38.95	43.69	15.88	19.12	20.42	13.65	55
1.18	1.63	1.15	.81	1.32	.56	.91	.90	.93	.17	1.23	1.20	1.00	1.44	56

Table 2-5. Journey to Work—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	**All workers[1]**	71 073	5 538	4 402	970	1 991	5 171	3 589	4 599	6 203	3 147
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	57 251	4 723	3 593	705	1 452	3 813	2 744	3 429	5 163	2 278
3	Carpool	7 367	485	630	130	349	691	578	461	601	401
4	2 person	5 679	328	428	91	266	513	460	361	474	289
5	3 person	1 067	100	145	16	53	89	87	60	82	62
6	4+ person	621	57	57	23	30	89	32	39	45	50
7	Mass transportation	1 852	80	6	7	47	500	102	161	147	111
8	Taxicab	42	3	-	-	3	10	-	5	3	2
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	392	24	30	14	11	11	19	26	32	20
10	Walks only	1 374	45	65	27	51	82	42	201	67	105
11	Other means	357	19	12	11	2	17	19	26	12	25
12	Works at home	2 437	161	66	75	76	46	85	291	178	204
	Travel Time from Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	23 917	1 478	1 406	282	617	1 406	1 213	1 617	1 847	1 060
14	15 to 29 minutes	24 409	1 939	1 595	356	713	2 020	1 360	1 525	2 284	940
15	30 to 44 minutes	10 551	945	695	148	289	930	533	603	1 015	508
16	45 to 59 minutes	3 898	395	255	48	119	302	136	188	339	131
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	2 273	256	135	23	53	195	90	107	190	108
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	951	129	73	10	14	96	32	49	84	52
19	Works at home	2 437	161	66	75	76	46	85	291	178	204
20	No fixed place of work	2 637	236	176	27	109	177	140	219	267	145
21	**Median**	20	23	21	21	21	22	20	19	21	20
	Distance from Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	3 642	110	225	32	114	254	161	376	219	205
23	1 to 4 miles	13 875	640	633	199	373	1 061	746	1 122	1 006	845
24	5 to 9 miles	14 723	1 159	848	191	406	1 228	781	957	1 222	561
25	10 to 19 miles	18 982	1 595	1 325	277	548	1 424	1 011	1 025	1 838	756
26	20 to 29 miles	8 031	785	542	96	185	520	400	370	824	354
27	30 to 49 miles	5 133	600	430	51	153	353	222	181	504	228
28	50 miles or more	1 613	251	158	22	28	108	43	58	144	50
29	Works at home	2 437	161	66	75	76	46	85	291	178	204
30	No fixed place of work	2 637	236	176	27	109	177	140	219	267	145
31	**Median**	10	14	13	10	10	10	10	8	12	10
	Departure Time to Work										
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	321	26	31	-	13	33	34	17	27	27
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	6 147	555	654	112	234	472	401	304	526	293
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	13 152	1 092	977	167	363	1 021	744	692	1 148	531
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	9 435	637	531	108	223	711	474	441	839	337
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	10 278	733	468	94	293	656	414	625	893	324
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	6 885	499	242	73	153	405	354	472	593	228
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	3 496	247	146	50	70	188	138	280	309	148
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	3 059	181	136	67	88	172	165	351	225	170
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	5 330	300	412	66	134	491	253	421	453	305
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	3 427	252	262	67	97	346	146	181	269	158
42	Not reported	9 543	817	541	164	324	676	465	813	921	626
43	**Householders who worked last week[2]**	36 995	3 086	2 542	494	1 085	2 675	1 772	1 666	3 572	1 708
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
44	Drives self	30 570	2 668	2 094	372	848	2 117	1 443	1 253	3 019	1 293
45	Carpool	3 337	258	355	57	148	282	236	101	341	185
46	2 person	2 467	189	244	38	109	209	190	90	268	121
47	3 person	515	43	66	12	23	32	33	2	44	43
48	4+ person	354	26	46	7	16	41	14	9	28	21
49	Mass transportation	869	33	-	3	17	208	21	44	71	39
50	Taxicab	26	3	-	-	3	6	-	-	3	-
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	181	12	18	11	5	3	10	-	14	5
52	Walks only	615	31	32	14	23	29	17	103	28	59
53	Other means	178	10	2	2	2	8	7	9	9	9
54	Works at home	1 219	72	40	34	39	24	38	156	68	117
	Travel Time from Home to Work										
55	Less than 15 minutes	11 247	737	720	132	310	695	554	647	974	531
56	15 to 29 minutes	12 849	1 134	939	183	383	1 045	689	524	1 428	542
57	30 to 44 minutes	5 895	546	391	87	165	507	285	157	556	268
58	45 to 59 minutes	2 246	218	175	23	75	159	66	43	191	83
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 367	168	104	11	34	95	40	37	114	55
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	620	71	46	4	9	53	17	28	49	34
61	Works at home	1 219	72	40	34	39	24	38	156	68	117
62	No fixed place of work	1 552	140	128	20	69	97	82	73	171	81
63	**Median**	21	24	22	22	21	23	20	17	22	21
	Distance from Home to Work										
64	Less than 1 mile	1 685	66	130	22	43	108	44	174	111	92
65	1 to 4 miles	6 498	326	314	80	190	492	341	425	551	329
66	5 to 9 miles	7 236	603	452	93	207	664	392	343	721	283
67	10 to 19 miles	10 042	899	776	143	301	740	512	320	1 075	440
68	20 to 29 miles	4 467	445	299	66	107	274	204	106	468	212
69	30 to 49 miles	3 170	377	291	26	112	199	135	44	286	115
70	50 miles or more	1 127	157	112	11	18	77	23	26	101	38
71	Works at home	1 219	72	40	34	39	24	38	156	68	117
72	No fixed place of work	1 552	140	128	20	69	97	82	73	171	81
73	**Median**	12	15	14	12	12	10	11	7	13	11

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
71 073	**16 177**	**38 633**	**16 264**	**46 964**	**4 928**	**24 109**	**12 649**	**11 335**	**1 494**	**13 856**	**18 747**	**24 568**	**13 903**	**1**
57 251	12 479	31 847	12 924	37 677	4 021	19 574	10 567	8 903	865	10 602	15 256	20 471	10 922	2
7 367	1 748	3 797	1 822	4 827	513	2 540	1 213	1 309	99	1 378	1 733	2 631	1 626	3
5 679	1 394	2 988	1 297	3 829	391	1 850	929	905	71	1 081	1 365	1 990	1 243	4
1 067	227	522	318	618	61	449	188	257	13	182	226	421	237	5
621	127	287	208	380	62	242	96	146	15	114	141	220	146	6
1 852	958	848	46	1 725	8	127	89	38	2	906	344	321	281	7
42	32	8	2	36	2	6	3	–	–	20	9	10	3	8
392	125	185	83	294	36	99	52	47	6	74	106	59	153	9
1 374	318	594	462	893	164	482	184	298	89	405	379	358	233	10
357	119	193	46	257	13	100	68	33	7	42	116	106	93	11
2 437	398	1 161	878	1 256	171	1 182	474	708	425	429	804	613	592	12
23 917	5 760	11 141	7 017	16 826	3 044	7 091	3 078	3 972	430	4 447	6 914	8 070	4 487	13
24 409	6 048	13 995	4 366	16 277	901	8 131	4 629	3 465	333	4 415	6 370	8 901	4 723	14
10 551	2 061	6 663	1 827	6 733	352	3 818	2 324	1 475	134	2 183	2 567	3 688	2 114	15
3 898	705	2 380	813	2 296	146	1 602	917	667	61	897	811	1 371	819	16
2 273	446	1 386	442	1 387	74	886	516	368	24	729	420	670	454	17
951	175	468	308	542	55	409	154	253	17	296	209	236	209	18
2 437	398	1 161	878	1 256	171	1 182	474	708	425	429	804	613	592	19
2 637	585	1 440	613	1 647	185	990	558	427	70	460	653	1 019	505	20
20	19	22	16	19	15	22	23	19	18	21	19	20	21	21
3 642	724	1 404	1 514	2 416	714	1 226	426	800	141	721	1 204	1 138	579	22
13 875	4 202	5 923	3 750	10 808	1 967	3 067	1 265	1 783	125	2 809	3 963	4 522	2 581	23
14 723	4 068	7 925	2 731	10 423	698	4 301	2 249	2 033	220	2 817	3 815	5 135	2 955	24
18 982	4 014	11 660	3 307	12 293	586	6 688	3 912	2 721	274	3 515	4 784	6 987	3 696	25
8 031	1 291	5 204	1 537	4 742	233	3 290	1 976	1 304	120	1 656	1 948	2 822	1 605	26
5 133	710	3 108	1 315	2 636	260	2 497	1 426	1 055	88	1 077	1 209	1 837	1 010	27
1 613	185	809	619	744	114	869	363	504	30	372	367	494	379	28
2 437	398	1 161	878	1 256	171	1 182	474	708	425	429	804	613	592	29
2 637	585	1 440	613	1 647	185	990	558	427	70	460	653	1 019	505	30
10	8	12	9	9	4	14	15	12	10	10	10	11	11	31
321	69	167	85	234	34	87	35	52	4	66	95	91	69	32
6 147	1 108	3 310	1 729	3 521	374	2 627	1 257	1 355	135	1 016	1 821	1 960	1 350	33
13 152	2 633	7 335	3 184	8 124	841	5 029	2 648	2 343	229	2 549	3 437	4 657	2 509	34
9 435	2 285	5 305	1 845	6 351	574	3 084	1 798	1 271	182	1 908	2 378	3 331	1 818	35
10 278	2 414	5 505	2 359	7 010	793	3 268	1 685	1 566	187	1 950	2 707	3 693	1 928	36
6 885	1 739	3 778	1 368	4 973	505	1 912	1 046	863	79	1 526	1 684	2 418	1 257	37
3 496	772	2 031	692	2 495	219	1 001	528	473	48	860	789	1 177	670	38
3 059	771	1 757	532	2 267	212	792	462	320	31	692	841	1 017	709	39
5 330	1 331	2 770	1 229	3 649	406	1 682	851	823	71	1 141	1 581	1 623	1 006	40
3 427	844	1 737	846	2 248	257	1 179	584	589	37	662	1 042	1 158	564	41
9 543	2 211	4 937	2 395	6 092	714	3 451	1 754	1 681	509	1 487	2 591	3 442	2 022	42
36 995	**8 543**	**19 910**	**8 541**	**24 430**	**2 624**	**12 565**	**6 583**	**5 917**	**747**	**6 972**	**9 686**	**13 042**	**7 294**	**43**
30 570	6 910	16 833	6 826	20 286	2 192	10 284	5 592	4 635	387	5 431	8 131	11 104	5 904	44
3 337	748	1 693	896	2 096	245	1 241	584	651	38	609	729	1 230	768	45
2 467	572	1 307	588	1 586	165	881	453	424	31	464	562	895	548	46
515	108	233	174	290	37	225	88	137	2	88	99	204	124	47
354	68	153	134	220	43	134	43	91	4	58	69	131	97	48
869	431	419	19	813	–	57	38	19	–	466	142	131	130	49
26	23	3	–	21	–	6	3	–	–	13	5	5	3	50
181	54	87	40	134	18	47	25	23	4	24	45	22	90	51
615	129	246	240	352	71	263	93	170	62	187	161	178	91	52
178	57	97	23	133	6	45	28	17	–	23	56	57	41	53
1 219	191	532	496	596	93	622	219	403	256	219	417	316	267	54
11 247	2 898	4 954	3 395	7 981	1 547	3 266	1 396	1 847	197	1 920	3 215	3 910	2 201	55
12 849	3 325	7 249	2 275	8 704	491	4 145	2 345	1 784	115	2 218	3 427	4 735	2 469	56
5 895	1 110	3 797	988	3 795	207	2 100	1 308	781	60	1 184	1 420	2 114	1 177	57
2 246	394	1 357	495	1 303	81	943	518	414	34	539	458	789	460	58
1 367	239	837	291	787	52	580	341	239	20	446	258	388	276	59
620	91	323	206	348	41	272	106	165	13	169	129	159	163	60
1 219	191	532	496	596	93	622	219	403	256	219	417	316	267	61
1 552	295	863	395	916	111	636	349	284	52	278	362	631	281	62
21	20	23	17	20	15	23	25	21	17	23	20	21	22	63
1 685	322	577	785	1 030	339	654	208	446	103	331	531	559	264	64
6 498	2 079	2 602	1 817	5 089	993	1 409	581	823	41	1 204	1 811	2 195	1 289	65
7 236	2 136	3 795	1 305	5 237	366	1 999	1 045	939	63	1 289	1 983	2 533	1 431	66
10 042	2 237	6 128	1 678	6 667	330	3 375	2 000	1 347	107	1 802	2 517	3 754	1 968	67
4 467	725	2 893	848	2 719	156	1 748	1 051	692	53	902	1 129	1 550	886	68
3 170	439	1 942	789	1 648	151	1 522	876	638	47	690	679	1 160	640	69
1 127	119	580	428	529	85	598	254	343	25	259	257	344	267	70
1 219	191	532	496	596	93	622	219	403	256	219	417	316	267	71
1 552	295	863	395	916	111	636	349	284	52	278	362	631	281	72
12	9	14	10	10	5	15	16	13	11	12	11	12	12	73

Table 2-5. Journey to Work—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Departure Time to Work										
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	192	10	20	-	8	19	13	4	18	24
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	4 155	404	503	84	178	309	286	92	351	190
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	7 981	660	552	105	212	559	399	208	738	308
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	5 288	520	332	56	123	379	263	151	491	204
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	5 181	387	235	37	136	325	172	220	519	170
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	3 364	238	116	36	86	192	159	193	339	131
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 526	100	70	25	33	91	64	115	140	64
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 291	81	58	29	47	74	53	142	137	78
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	2 056	154	202	20	61	255	88	144	219	119
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 397	135	160	26	38	148	62	40	141	79
11	Not reported	4 564	399	294	96	162	323	212	357	480	340

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
192	35	103	55	138	20	54	19	35	–	46	59	48	40	1
4 155	753	2 251	1 152	2 353	256	1 802	896	896	76	696	1 187	1 389	883	2
7 981	1 600	4 431	1 950	4 954	533	3 027	1 585	1 417	141	1 583	2 142	2 761	1 495	3
5 288	1 243	3 016	1 028	3 612	348	1 675	988	680	81	1 056	1 309	1 893	1 029	4
5 181	1 241	2 725	1 216	3 593	438	1 588	803	778	68	938	1 381	1 831	1 032	5
3 364	902	1 869	592	2 517	218	846	472	374	28	711	772	1 238	642	6
1 526	414	866	246	1 164	95	362	211	152	2	312	313	567	334	7
1 291	403	682	206	977	82	314	191	124	13	291	242	452	305	8
2 056	572	1 016	468	1 407	156	649	334	312	31	421	631	656	348	9
1 397	322	704	371	886	98	511	235	273	15	228	441	521	207	10
4 564	1 059	2 247	1 257	2 829	381	1 735	849	876	292	690	1 209	1 686	979	11

Table 2-6. Additional Residential Units—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	**Total**	**61 252**	**4 056**	**4 482**	**992**	**1 971**	**4 768**	**2 788**	**15 767**	**4 578**	**5 386**
	Households Owning Additional Residential Housing Units										
2	Owning additional units	7 970	516	280	121	187	431	335	1 861	674	356
3	1 additional unit	5 634	357	227	70	141	282	228	1 380	519	245
4	2 additional units	1 167	85	40	30	18	71	62	267	96	59
5	3 or more additional units	1 145	74	11	21	27	78	45	206	60	49
6	Not reported	24	-	2	-	-	-	-	9	-	2
7	Not owning additional units	52 582	3 514	4 173	858	1 770	4 283	2 399	13 686	3 891	4 778
8	Not reported	699	26	29	13	14	73	55	220	13	253
	Reasons for Ownership[1] [2]										
9	Owning additional units	7 970	516	280	121	187	431	335	1 861	674	356
10	Previous usual residence	3 252	329	141	64	74	222	190	608	498	141
11	Used for recreational purposes	1 805	58	25	24	31	24	39	460	56	76
12	Investment purposes	4 489	299	99	66	80	269	183	773	304	168
13	Unable to sell property	535	51	18	17	17	24	27	87	71	25
14	Inherited property	939	46	40	16	38	88	48	256	58	41
15	Other reasons	1 553	110	83	41	20	67	53	525	77	96
16	Not reported	871	44	12	9	33	62	23	196	17	57
	CHARACTERISTICS OF VACATION HOMES										
17	**Total Households Owning a Vacation Home[3]**	**1 288**	**39**	**13**	**15**	**22**	**8**	**34**	**383**	**35**	**51**
	Type of Housing Unit										
18	Single family home	895	29	11	10	15	6	22	252	29	37
19	Unit in multiunit building	89	5	-	-	5	-	8	27	-	7
20	Mobile home	153	2	2	-	2	-	4	65	3	4
21	Other type	75	3	-	6	-	-	-	23	-	2
22	Not reported	77	-	-	-	-	3	-	17	3	-
	Suitability for Year-Round Use										
23	Built and heated for year-round use	918	28	4	10	16	8	33	269	17	40
24	Not suitable	369	10	9	6	6	-	2	114	18	11
25	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nights Spent at Unit										
26	0 nights	132	7	2	2	5	5	6	43	-	4
27	1 to 3 nights	45	2	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	4
28	4 to 7 nights	91	2	2	-	8	-	3	23	9	7
29	8 to 31 nights	464	15	6	11	5	3	8	108	11	19
30	32 to 62 nights	269	8	3	-	2	-	14	65	11	6
31	63 to 93 nights	114	-	-	-	2	-	-	48	-	7
32	94 to 182 nights	166	5	-	2	-	-	2	80	2	4
33	183 nights or more	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
34	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	**Median**	**26**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**35**	...	**21**
	Value										
36	Less than $10,000	75	-	-	-	6	5	-	21	6	4
37	$10,000 to $19,999	108	3	3	-	-	-	4	31	3	2
38	$20,000 to $29,999	90	7	-	-	-	-	2	26	-	-
39	$30,000 to $39,999	94	-	2	-	2	-	4	37	2	2
40	$40,000 to $49,999	66	-	2	-	-	-	4	19	2	2
41	$50,000 to $59,999	77	5	-	3	2	-	2	15	-	-
42	$60,000 to $69,999	77	2	2	-	3	3	2	29	-	2
43	$70,000 to $79,999	75	3	-	2	-	-	-	17	2	9
44	$80,000 to $99,999	284	5	-	2	2	-	8	79	8	9
45	$100,000 to $119,999	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	-
46	$120,000 to $149,999	38	-	-	-	2	-	-	13	-	2
47	$150,000 to $199,999	43	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	-	-
48	$200,000 to $249,999	35	-	-	2	-	-	-	13	-	-
49	$250,000 to $299,999	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	$300,000 or more	45	7	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	-
51	Not reported	144	6	4	5	5	-	3	57	5	17
52	**Median**	**67 860**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**65 304**	...	**74 759**
	Mortgage Status										
53	With mortgage on property	358	15	-	4	7	3	11	44	10	20
54	Owned free and clear	922	21	13	11	10	5	23	339	25	31
55	Not reported	7	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
	Location										
56	Within 150 miles of current residence	737	21	9	11	15	5	19	214	15	16
57	150 miles or more from current residence	551	18	4	4	7	3	15	169	20	35
58	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
61 252	**14 644**	**31 438**	**15 170**	**40 667**	**4 800**	**20 585**	**10 094**	**10 370**	**1 224**	**11 751**	**15 617**	**21 841**	**12 043**	**1**
7 970	1 910	4 254	1 807	5 347	574	2 623	1 377	1 232	245	1 544	1 908	2 660	1 858	2
5 634	1 268	3 023	1 343	3 703	412	1 931	992	931	168	1 094	1 439	1 933	1 168	3
1 167	298	643	225	802	63	364	198	162	49	230	232	385	319	4
1 145	338	579	227	829	94	316	181	133	27	217	233	334	361	5
24	5	8	11	13	5	12	5	6	–	2	4	8	10	6
52 582	12 513	26 804	13 265	34 773	4 198	17 809	8 637	9 067	975	10 070	13 544	18 991	9 977	7
699	221	380	99	546	28	153	80	71	5	137	165	189	208	8
7 970	1 910	4 254	1 807	5 347	574	2 623	1 377	1 232	245	1 544	1 908	2 660	1 858	9
3 252	802	1 694	755	2 096	214	1 156	604	540	77	507	683	1 251	811	10
1 805	431	1 106	268	1 350	109	455	296	159	36	532	465	466	343	11
4 489	1 199	2 430	859	3 217	307	1 272	714	551	106	791	972	1 382	1 343	12
535	139	306	91	428	58	108	70	33	–	88	105	177	165	13
939	164	510	265	552	58	387	178	207	49	185	232	370	153	14
1 553	377	759	417	948	97	606	283	321	103	304	449	479	322	15
871	233	453	185	614	70	257	141	115	14	144	209	273	244	16
1 288	**296**	**788**	**203**	**939**	**83**	**348**	**228**	**121**	**22**	**401**	**362**	**331**	**194**	**17**
895	212	533	150	652	66	243	159	84	12	282	269	216	128	18
89	15	63	11	67	5	22	16	6	2	38	9	33	10	19
153	33	87	33	92	5	60	32	28	8	32	60	44	17	20
75	15	50	10	61	7	13	11	2	–	26	12	17	20	21
77	21	55	–	67	–	10	10	–	–	23	12	22	20	22
918	217	570	132	674	53	244	166	79	20	256	229	273	161	23
369	79	219	72	265	30	104	62	42	2	145	133	59	32	24
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
132	27	90	15	81	2	51	38	13	4	41	30	49	12	26
45	8	26	11	28	4	17	11	7	4	11	15	11	7	27
91	12	65	14	72	6	19	11	8	–	34	17	25	15	28
464	112	274	78	343	26	122	70	52	9	134	118	130	82	29
269	69	161	39	203	24	66	51	15	–	74	82	63	50	30
114	19	75	20	85	8	29	17	11	2	45	30	24	16	31
166	49	91	26	122	11	45	30	15	2	55	70	29	12	32
6	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	33
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
28	**30**	**27**	**27**	**29**	**36**	**26**	**27**	**24**	**...**	**29**	**33**	**23**	**27**	**35**
75	18	32	25	51	6	25	7	18	4	20	35	9	12	36
108	25	53	30	80	14	29	13	16	–	25	24	48	12	37
90	20	51	19	58	6	32	19	12	–	24	39	18	9	38
94	17	60	18	55	5	39	26	13	2	25	27	32	9	39
66	16	32	18	43	7	23	12	11	–	15	29	7	14	40
77	13	46	18	59	7	18	7	11	–	20	25	23	10	41
77	26	45	6	68	4	9	7	2	–	29	17	15	16	42
75	18	48	9	50	–	25	16	9	2	20	27	18	10	43
284	77	191	16	244	9	41	34	7	2	100	65	74	46	44
27	7	19	2	20	–	7	5	2	–	11	4	7	4	45
38	–	31	7	24	5	14	12	2	–	29	–	4	5	46
43	11	24	8	32	3	11	7	5	3	14	7	11	12	47
35	7	20	8	22	6	13	11	2	–	13	15	2	5	48
8	6	–	2	6	–	2	–	2	–	–	2	6	–	49
45	10	35	–	31	–	14	14	–	–	15	5	15	10	50
144	24	101	19	96	10	48	39	9	10	42	41	42	19	51
67 860	**70 244**	**74 988**	**40 884**	**71 472**	**46 748**	**51 736**	**72 204**	**37 532**	**...**	**80 431**	**52 384**	**65 151**	**74 519**	**52**
358	97	234	27	261	3	97	73	24	4	120	78	115	45	53
922	198	547	177	675	80	247	150	97	18	279	264	211	149	54
7	–	7	–	3	–	5	5	–	–	2	–	5	–	55
737	184	427	126	526	56	211	140	70	7	202	199	212	124	56
551	111	362	77	413	27	138	87	50	15	199	163	119	70	57
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58

Table 2-6. Additional Residential Units—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	CHARACTERISTICS OF INVESTMENT UNITS										
1	**Total Investment Units[4]**	**4 184**	**296**	**92**	**64**	**80**	**269**	**177**	**725**	**291**	**141**
	Type of Property										
2	Single family home	2 367	191	64	32	53	154	113	441	206	73
3	Multiunit building	970	51	11	26	13	69	47	150	46	54
4	Unit in multiunit building	291	26	-	-	2	-	2	41	14	-
5	Mobile home	123	3	7	-	2	2	2	21	4	3
6	Other type	146	7	7	-	7	14	2	34	2	2
7	Not reported	287	18	4	7	2	29	12	38	19	9
	Shared Ownership										
8	Shared ownership with nonhousehold member	703	50	31	2	6	47	22	53	49	15
9	No shared ownership	3 481	246	61	62	74	221	155	672	242	127
10	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Value[5]										
11	Less than $10,000	146	13	4	2	2	23	2	18	5	-
12	$10,000 to $19,999	259	13	11	7	2	37	10	54	9	18
13	$20,000 to $29,999	274	20	13	2	4	30	5	45	32	8
14	$30,000 to $39,999	349	15	8	10	2	26	7	58	18	11
15	$40,000 to $49,999	328	3	11	2	-	29	23	51	7	16
16	$50,000 to $59,999	264	11	4	5	9	11	7	51	20	6
17	$60,000 to $69,999	251	38	4	-	12	17	8	40	30	2
18	$70,000 to $79,999	269	19	7	2	5	17	11	38	12	4
19	$80,000 to $99,999	839	44	4	22	18	15	44	112	39	26
20	$100,000 to $119,999	140	32	5	3	2	-	13	17	22	5
21	$120,000 to $149,999	123	12	2	2	3	2	12	10	20	-
22	$150,000 to $199,999	113	5	-	2	-	5	2	20	-	4
23	$200,000 to $249,999	53	3	-	-	-	-	5	12	7	4
24	$250,000 to $299,999	57	3	-	-	-	-	10	7	3	-
25	$300,000 or more	74	2	-	-	-	6	-	14	7	-
26	Not reported	647	63	18	5	20	50	16	176	60	35
27	**Median**	**65 971**	**72 201**	**40 886**	**77 082**	**67 800**	**37 383**	**82 760**	**59 243**	**68 216**	**49 869**
	Mortgage Status										
28	With mortgage on unit (property)	2 506	224	59	36	40	152	96	192	215	69
29	Owned free and clear	1 628	65	33	28	40	107	81	519	68	67
30	Not reported	50	8	-	-	-	9	-	14	8	5
	Location										
31	Within 150 miles of current residence	3 672	227	75	54	69	256	170	637	204	126
32	150 miles or more from current residence	505	63	17	10	11	12	7	87	81	16
33	Not reported	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
	Nights Unit Rented										
34	0 nights	773	34	34	11	28	67	29	136	55	28
35	1 to 31 nights	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	32 to 93 nights	76	11	-	-	-	-	7	2	10	2
37	94 to 182 nights	159	16	2	2	-	10	10	26	21	5
38	183 to 239 nights	63	7	-	5	-	-	6	4	10	5
39	240 to 299 nights	111	9	4	3	2	5	12	12	8	2
40	300 to 359 nights	271	10	4	5	9	13	9	36	5	9
41	360 nights or more	2 673	200	48	32	40	174	103	495	175	90
42	Not reported	45	7	-	7	-	-	-	13	5	-

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit or more than 1 additional property may be owned.
[2]Limited to a maximum of 6 additional units (or multiunit properties) owned by a household.
[3]Limited to households reporting owning a second home which is used for recreational purposes. Excludes multiunit buildings and units with ownership shared with nonhousehold member.
[4]Limited to a maximum of 6 additional units (or multiunit properties) owned by a household; excludes units also used for recreation.
[5]Limited to household's share.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 184	**1 132**	**2 217**	**835**	**2 971**	**301**	**1 213**	**673**	**534**	**104**	**690**	**910**	**1 311**	**1 274**	**1**
2 367	569	1 248	549	1 601	186	765	402	363	73	233	533	880	722	2
970	290	528	152	751	73	219	137	78	19	214	241	190	326	3
291	111	168	12	240	8	51	44	4	2	93	41	71	85	4
123	11	42	70	30	10	93	33	60	2	9	15	76	24	5
146	42	88	17	117	10	29	23	7	2	43	28	37	38	6
287	109	143	36	232	14	56	34	21	6	99	52	57	80	7
703	230	358	114	517	29	186	100	86	2	121	146	192	244	8
3 481	901	1 659	721	2 454	272	1 027	573	448	101	568	763	1 119	1 030	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
146	22	67	57	47	9	99	51	48	2	9	43	70	24	11
258	49	80	130	153	53	106	28	78	9	24	94	97	44	12
274	75	123	75	170	22	103	50	53	17	31	88	101	55	13
349	99	149	101	219	24	130	51	77	29	19	132	144	54	14
328	97	147	83	233	34	95	45	49	6	52	92	129	55	15
264	87	129	48	190	16	73	40	32	19	36	68	88	71	16
251	61	150	40	202	29	49	38	11	2	54	38	81	78	17
269	61	187	21	179	12	90	81	9	2	39	48	95	87	18
839	212	550	77	659	16	180	116	61	6	178	114	171	376	19
140	31	84	25	107	16	32	24	9	-	26	25	47	42	20
123	42	75	5	106	3	17	15	2	-	43	6	18	56	21
113	33	56	24	83	12	31	19	12	5	32	21	21	39	22
53	15	23	15	42	6	11	2	9	-	23	2	14	14	23
57	25	27	5	52	-	5	-	5	-	9	4	2	41	24
74	19	48	7	57	-	17	10	7	-	8	13	7	45	25
647	204	321	123	472	50	176	102	73	6	105	122	226	195	26
65 971	**65 775**	**75 504**	**39 300**	**71 952**	**45 167**	**48 544**	**65 113**	**36 798**	**37 019**	**83 120**	**44 080**	**50 213**	**83 885**	**27**
2 506	706	1 407	394	1 873	138	634	373	256	29	432	452	738	883	28
1 628	413	780	435	1 053	159	575	297	276	74	255	439	558	376	29
50	13	31	6	45	4	5	3	2	-	2	18	15	15	30
3 672	999	1 940	733	2 619	267	1 053	581	466	84	588	823	1 145	1 116	31
505	133	276	96	353	34	152	90	62	13	100	86	166	152	32
8	-	2	6	-	-	8	2	6	6	2	-	-	6	33
773	193	387	192	496	63	276	146	130	38	116	185	269	202	34
12	-	7	6	7	3	5	2	3	-	-	2	7	3	35
76	15	43	18	53	5	23	10	13	2	21	11	24	20	36
159	47	83	28	116	7	42	19	21	7	36	27	53	42	37
63	25	32	7	48	2	15	10	5	-	2	16	20	25	38
111	36	65	11	94	2	18	9	9	-	28	19	24	41	39
271	93	133	45	222	28	50	33	17	-	32	59	87	93	40
2 673	713	1 441	519	1 900	186	773	437	333	56	451	577	804	841	41
45	9	27	9	34	5	11	7	4	-	4	11	22	7	42

Table 3-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**33 472**	**18 451**	**10 095**	**5 715**	**4 479**	**704**	**1 118**	**1 722**	**850**	**646**	**161**	**154**
	Tenure												
2	Owner occupied	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	33 472	18 451	10 095	5 715	4 479	704	1 118	1 722	850	646	161	154
	Units in Structure												
5	1, detached	8 426	6 078	3 874	2 457	2 070	260	336	529	278	238	38	36
6	1, attached	2 550	1 625	821	515	403	71	84	118	62	43	10	11
7	2 to 4	7 505	4 096	2 045	1 146	869	149	260	368	193	156	24	40
8	5 to 9	4 315	2 067	934	474	333	72	152	192	84	50	23	18
9	10 to 19	3 831	1 754	906	404	284	54	99	175	76	42	32	16
10	20 to 49	2 819	1 113	592	281	171	46	111	114	45	29	14	17
11	50 or more	2 850	948	486	160	96	30	56	102	27	15	10	8
12	Mobile home or trailer	1 173	771	437	278	254	23	20	125	84	74	10	8
	Year Structure Built[1]												
13	1990 to 1994	855	407	248	116	82	25	23	33	11	7	4	1
14	1985 to 1989	2 645	1 369	879	443	337	56	58	98	51	42	9	10
15	1980 to 1984	2 579	1 315	671	339	286	28	60	139	69	48	14	15
16	1975 to 1979	3 547	2 009	1 143	647	506	74	127	208	122	103	13	12
17	1970 to 1974	3 981	2 135	1 141	662	512	81	110	178	102	76	24	15
18	1960 to 1969	4 923	2 776	1 579	887	671	127	182	251	128	99	16	33
19	1950 to 1959	3 505	2 125	1 104	662	541	71	155	250	134	97	38	21
20	1940 to 1949	2 843	1 696	888	546	426	89	128	158	59	46	11	19
21	1930 to 1939	2 560	1 396	754	442	338	67	117	134	51	39	12	12
22	1920 to 1929	2 228	1 201	655	367	291	36	68	101	47	39	4	2
23	1919 or earlier	3 808	2 021	1 024	604	490	51	92	172	74	51	17	13
24	**Median**	**1964**	**1963**	**1964**	**1963**	**1962**	**1963**	**1960**	**1962**	**1965**	**1965**	**1960**	**1963**
	Age of Householder												
25	Under 25 years	4 184	2 135	993	551	460	63	116	262	88	67	18	20
26	25 to 29	5 351	3 218	1 882	1 198	992	121	284	274	113	85	19	22
27	30 to 34	5 326	3 415	1 901	1 362	1 090	178	246	296	196	144	43	37
28	35 to 44	7 573	4 933	2 542	1 944	1 452	269	334	484	332	255	62	58
29	45 to 54	4 008	2 318	1 303	543	401	65	116	192	92	69	19	12
30	55 to 64	2 359	1 165	650	97	74	6	20	104	22	20	-	2
31	65 to 74	2 193	727	476	18	8	-	2	62	2	2	-	-
32	75 years and over	2 478	540	348	2	2	-	-	49	4	4	-	2
33	**Median**	**37**	**36**	**36**	**34**	**34**	**35**	**33**	**36**	**36**	**36**	**35**	**35**
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34	None	28 419	16 835	9 130	5 641	4 443	697	1 093	1 528	842	638	161	151
35	1 person	4 244	852	311	64	30	8	26	155	8	8	-	2
36	2 persons or more	809	764	654	10	6	-	-	39	-	-	-	-
	Persons												
37	1 person	11 636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	2 persons	9 351	6 735	3 470	...	...	...	...	773	231	175	53	27
39	3 persons	5 655	5 103	2 446	1 869	1 510	217	289	470	284	214	55	46
40	4 persons	3 813	3 653	2 275	2 070	1 607	247	316	263	175	139	27	18
41	5 persons	1 840	1 803	1 157	1 065	870	133	257	123	99	78	11	38
42	6 persons	695	675	440	417	317	52	147	52	34	27	6	16
43	7 persons or more	482	480	307	276	175	56	110	42	27	13	9	10
44	**Median**	**2.0**	**3.0**	**3.1**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**4.4**	**2.7**	**3.2**	**3.2**	**3.0**	**3.7**
	Rooms												
45	1 room	592	45	12	7	2	5	-	18	5	3	-	3
46	2 rooms	928	152	78	24	22	2	13	20	9	6	4	3
47	3 rooms	7 123	1 799	1 041	294	188	22	149	194	75	58	15	23
48	4 rooms	10 941	6 326	3 180	1 706	1 282	232	483	642	305	229	57	75
49	5 rooms	7 496	5 126	2 726	1 601	1 274	211	269	468	265	193	57	25
50	6 rooms	3 882	3 007	1 717	1 144	925	129	152	242	121	101	18	15
51	7 rooms	1 529	1 196	786	542	446	65	24	88	40	34	6	5
52	8 rooms	640	537	378	277	229	33	23	27	19	16	3	2
53	9 rooms	207	165	110	80	74	2	2	16	9	7	2	2
54	10 rooms or more	134	98	68	40	36	2	4	7	-	-	-	-
55	**Median**	**4.2**	**4.7**	**4.8**	**5.0**	**5.1**	**4.9**	**4.3**	**4.5**	**4.6**	**4.6**	**4.6**	**4.1**
	Persons Per Room												
56	0.50 or less	20 315	6 944	3 491	594	500	66	32	758	256	199	53	23
57	0.51 to 1.00	11 654	10 077	5 719	4 304	3 428	518	706	808	501	383	90	83
58	1.01 to 1.50	1 154	1 115	721	678	439	110	279	102	64	44	14	28
59	1.51 or more	349	315	163	139	112	10	102	54	29	20	5	20

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
6 634	4 917	2 679	1 936	748	15 022	5 548	751	6 089	2 523	2 081	1 304	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
6 634	4 917	2 679	1 936	748	15 022	5 548	751	6 089	2 523	2 081	1 304	4
1 675	1 230	730	438	137	2 350	828	121	790	357	472	260	5
686	531	256	256	41	926	281	49	369	147	184	91	6
1 683	1 265	701	491	198	3 409	1 263	154	1 360	511	463	323	7
941	709	406	277	135	2 248	908	80	891	261	263	186	8
673	506	262	207	93	2 078	798	68	791	218	305	185	9
407	291	135	126	81	1 706	671	98	720	286	203	112	10
360	231	64	123	61	1 902	641	175	1 046	681	109	106	11
209	154	126	18	2	402	158	7	122	61	82	39	12
126	71	64	7	13	448	159	14	197	84	57	35	13
393	308	203	87	30	1 276	450	48	468	172	201	156	14
505	394	257	107	52	1 263	388	31	634	277	149	92	15
658	521	318	163	56	1 538	542	84	646	302	239	110	16
817	595	333	228	72	1 846	618	93	868	402	221	139	17
946	691	326	327	97	2 147	831	141	869	373	288	160	18
771	566	255	285	97	1 380	529	69	510	224	210	131	19
640	460	208	218	80	1 147	450	82	429	153	159	109	20
508	365	174	172	81	1 163	418	68	464	193	171	110	21
446	319	162	140	68	1 027	417	41	409	135	119	83	22
825	627	378	203	102	1 786	746	81	594	207	267	179	23
1961	**1962**	**1965**	**1958**	**1954**	**1965**	**1963**	**1963**	**1967**	**1969**	**1964**	**1962**	**24**
881	782	402	344	110	2 049	462	...	409	...	612	566	25
1 063	991	492	439	126	2 133	865	...	551	...	464	253	26
1 218	1 179	695	433	154	1 911	859	...	522	...	378	152	27
1 907	1 570	868	576	279	2 640	1 323	...	825	...	359	134	28
822	356	202	126	72	1 691	779	...	672	...	153	87	29
411	36	21	16	7	1 194	509	...	586	...	56	43	30
189	2	-	2	-	1 466	446	446	930	930	46	44	31
143	-	-	-	-	1 939	306	306	1 593	1 593	15	25	32
36	**33**	**33**	**32**	**34**	**40**	**39**	**73**	**56**	**75+**	**30**	**27**	**33**
6 177	4 878	2 657	1 928	737	11 584	4 796	...	3 566	...	1 998	1 225	34
387	36	22	8	11	3 392	751	751	2 523	2 523	66	52	35
70	2	-	-	-	45	...	...	...	...	18	27	36
...	...	...	...	...	11 636	5 548	751	6 089	2 523	...	...	37
2 493	1 475	886	525	143	2 616	...	...	...	...	1 556	1 059	38
2 188	1 769	1 002	671	245	551	...	...	...	...	373	179	39
1 115	973	480	410	187	160	...	...	...	...	112	48	40
523	440	207	200	97	37	...	...	...	...	26	11	41
184	160	68	76	37	19	...	...	...	...	15	5	42
131	101	37	54	38	2	...	...	...	...	-	2	43
2.9	**3.1**	**3.0**	**3.2**	**3.4**	**1.5**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**44**
15	7	4	3	-	547	372	52	143	47	26	5	45
53	26	20	5	12	776	406	70	314	127	27	29	46
565	432	210	164	120	5 324	2 213	328	2 574	1 153	345	193	47
2 504	1 881	1 084	686	300	4 615	1 542	196	1 766	671	819	489	48
1 933	1 397	723	608	195	2 370	637	47	873	318	501	358	49
1 048	803	427	331	100	875	249	39	278	146	218	130	50
322	233	120	97	14	334	78	14	78	34	103	75	51
132	100	63	36	6	103	27	6	40	12	25	12	52
38	29	27	2	-	42	16	-	17	15	5	4	53
23	7	2	5	-	36	8	-	8	-	12	8	54
4.6	**4.6**	**4.5**	**4.7**	**4.3**	**3.7**	**3.4**	**3.3**	**3.5**	**3.4**	**4.3**	**4.4**	**55**
2 694	1 669	1 030	581	135	13 371	5 175	700	5 948	2 476	1 339	911	56
3 550	2 928	1 502	1 224	497	1 577	372	52	143	47	677	386	57
292	248	106	108	77	39	-	-	-	-	39	-	58
98	72	40	23	39	34	-	-	-	-	26	7	59

Table 3-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**33 472**	**18 451**	**10 095**	**5 715**	**4 479**	**704**	**1 118**	**1 722**	**850**	**646**	**161**	**154**
	Household Income												
2	Less than $5,000	3 151	1 714	321	191	137	27	39	136	64	57	27	5
3	$5,000 to $9,999	5 398	2 320	623	339	276	35	105	137	83	61	18	24
4	$10,000 to $14,999	4 138	2 271	1 014	586	433	73	182	191	71	53	10	10
5	$15,000 to $19,999	3 543	2 034	1 098	689	536	97	167	230	140	94	39	38
6	$20,000 to $24,999	3 485	1 998	1 229	747	599	78	165	241	108	91	15	22
7	$25,000 to $29,999	3 298	1 744	1 128	685	514	86	150	164	80	70	9	12
8	$30,000 to $34,999	2 302	1 273	822	462	365	64	61	149	62	48	10	8
9	$35,000 to $39,999	1 713	1 066	746	437	374	44	78	96	52	34	10	9
10	$40,000 to $49,999	2 571	1 564	1 162	663	550	72	67	153	75	59	13	14
11	$50,000 to $59,999	1 530	994	739	376	277	67	52	107	55	49	3	7
12	$60,000 to $79,999	1 430	889	712	320	245	44	33	81	30	23	7	7
13	$80,000 to $99,999	489	319	264	115	87	11	9	22	5	3	-	-
14	$100,000 to $119,999	203	128	113	49	49	-	5	6	2	2	-	-
15	$120,000 or more	221	137	125	55	36	7	5	9	2	2	-	-
16	**Median**	**20 725**	**22 216**	**28 381**	**27 224**	**27 517**	**27 429**	**22 014**	**23 482**	**22 172**	**23 191**	**18 274**	**20 508**
	As percent of poverty level:												
17	Less than 50 percent	3 404	2 377	491	369	280	44	101	154	98	71	27	10
18	50 to 99	4 997	2 876	1 065	774	583	96	243	201	138	93	33	42
19	100 to 149	4 814	2 716	1 535	1 105	834	156	282	262	107	89	15	28
20	150 to 199	3 709	2 296	1 340	886	696	107	172	259	152	109	33	27
21	200 percent or more	16 549	8 186	5 663	2 581	2 086	301	320	847	355	284	53	47
	Monthly Housing Costs												
22	Less than $100	551	362	39	20	15	5	8	13	8	8	-	-
23	$100 to $199	2 079	829	197	121	85	21	18	53	22	17	5	10
24	$200 to $249	1 424	592	228	129	99	13	37	40	17	15	2	-
25	$250 to $299	1 728	841	369	192	150	35	33	82	37	31	6	5
26	$300 to $349	2 071	1 006	502	294	258	22	59	95	49	35	14	7
27	$350 to $399	2 741	1 380	680	392	296	68	85	152	68	59	7	22
28	$400 to $449	2 850	1 533	835	428	357	49	72	145	81	57	24	13
29	$450 to $499	2 851	1 481	798	448	363	64	96	130	75	68	2	9
30	$500 to $599	4 817	2 738	1 557	871	697	89	223	285	140	92	41	24
31	$600 to $699	3 683	2 107	1 271	758	570	89	152	193	84	54	20	19
32	$700 to $799	2 382	1 507	983	535	405	76	92	141	70	56	12	15
33	$800 to $999	2 257	1 437	944	537	400	74	119	141	66	52	5	13
34	$1,000 to $1,249	971	609	436	252	188	18	33	69	32	29	3	5
35	$1,250 to $1,499	379	248	172	97	76	7	-	32	17	14	1	-
36	$1,500 or more	275	156	136	75	59	3	5	2	2	2	-	2
37	No cash rent	2 414	1 624	950	565	461	72	86	150	83	59	19	9
38	Mortgage payment not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	**487**	**514**	**559**	**563**	**555**	**545**	**549**	**527**	**519**	**505**	**525**	**522**
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]												
42	Less than 5 percent	156	100	75	44	36	8	6	10	-	-	-	-
43	5 to 9 percent	889	587	434	217	162	31	23	49	13	9	4	7
44	10 to 14 percent	2 848	1 799	1 351	624	514	76	64	165	64	55	6	2
45	15 to 19 percent	4 083	2 456	1 622	859	669	118	133	233	100	79	16	5
46	20 to 24 percent	4 114	2 320	1 437	829	639	120	161	219	115	100	13	22
47	25 to 29 percent	3 710	1 950	1 056	645	506	90	125	188	98	62	34	25
48	30 to 34 percent	2 984	1 487	788	465	355	57	100	132	77	66	7	17
49	35 to 39 percent	2 095	1 065	525	336	269	29	88	122	72	54	14	19
50	40 to 49 percent	2 781	1 464	694	425	338	33	118	140	58	38	10	12
51	50 to 59 percent	1 615	821	316	194	155	18	68	72	38	31	7	9
52	60 to 69 percent	1 136	548	212	135	95	9	39	34	22	11	6	7
53	70 to 99 percent	1 846	927	281	182	139	19	66	94	48	38	10	8
54	100 percent or more[2]	2 293	1 076	268	151	106	17	38	81	50	35	13	12
55	Zero or negative income	507	226	85	45	34	7	4	32	12	9	3	-
56	No cash rent	2 414	1 624	950	565	461	72	86	150	83	59	19	9
57	Mortgage payment not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	**29**	**28**	**24**	**25**	**25**	**23**	**30**	**27**	**29**	**29**	**30**	**33**
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	**28**	**26**	**23**	**24**	**24**	**23**	**29**	**26**	**28**	**27**	**29**	**32**

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
6 634	**4 917**	**2 679**	**1 936**	**748**	**15 022**	**5 548**	**751**	**6 089**	**2 523**	**2 081**	**1 304**	1
1 258	1 100	454	580	168	1 437	504	71	798	309	81	55	2
1 559	1 261	676	493	242	3 079	953	319	1 916	1 327	107	103	3
1 066	808	472	278	129	1 867	672	127	926	461	127	142	4
706	479	254	200	73	1 508	637	91	542	129	209	121	5
529	365	232	112	46	1 486	628	47	541	109	191	126	6
451	290	185	91	36	1 554	649	32	553	104	249	102	7
302	201	126	64	17	1 029	459	21	253	35	218	99	8
224	138	86	47	14	647	252	7	157	14	124	114	9
249	124	83	29	6	1 007	346	20	213	19	277	171	10
148	82	51	31	7	537	180	8	82	6	189	85	11
96	56	48	8	9	541	144	2	78	5	203	116	12
33	5	5	-	-	170	59	6	18	-	43	50	13
8	8	6	2	2	76	35	-	4	2	29	7	14
3	-	-	-	-	84	29	-	7	2	34	15	15
12 345	**10 600**	**12 210**	**8 934**	**9 264**	**18 739**	**20 068**	**9 785**	**11 785**	**8 589**	**31 762**	**30 190**	**16**
1 732	1 518	608	803	255	1 026	394	40	493	150	81	59	17
1 611	1 308	764	452	258	2 120	580	156	1 304	781	132	104	18
918	675	403	228	92	2 098	709	226	1 125	749	135	130	19
697	458	255	186	52	1 413	428	86	658	362	203	124	20
1 676	959	650	267	91	8 364	3 436	244	2 509	482	1 531	888	21
310	285	100	182	13	189	76	9	101	63	9	3	22
579	466	207	231	78	1 250	412	153	770	499	37	32	23
324	237	99	129	31	831	327	65	442	241	39	23	24
391	297	169	119	33	887	435	75	341	148	68	43	25
409	297	210	72	45	1 066	483	63	435	191	96	51	26
548	434	224	194	54	1 361	616	64	544	173	123	78	27
553	427	225	177	63	1 317	507	45	540	181	181	89	28
554	374	237	115	59	1 370	460	42	552	172	219	139	29
897	634	370	218	127	2 079	782	82	740	192	345	211	30
644	438	259	141	89	1 576	501	30	585	187	306	183	31
383	255	140	95	44	875	279	18	258	90	197	140	32
352	236	170	49	45	820	219	22	262	75	218	120	33
104	64	46	12	12	362	83	3	84	32	108	87	34
45	40	24	8	5	130	18	-	31	21	45	36	35
19	8	8	-	3	119	26	12	23	18	38	32	36
524	426	192	213	46	790	322	69	379	241	53	35	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
445	**427**	**452**	**388**	**478**	**458**	**426**	**331**	**420**	**350**	**571**	**584**	**39**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
14	12	8	4	2	57	35	-	17	7	4	-	42
104	50	22	25	-	302	177	4	68	8	39	17	43
284	144	69	67	14	1 049	689	30	247	43	86	27	44
601	404	222	170	25	1 627	853	55	539	97	163	73	45
664	464	253	186	62	1 794	776	65	679	146	239	100	46
706	500	286	186	63	1 760	617	87	792	297	242	109	47
566	413	233	162	45	1 497	506	116	643	249	228	119	48
418	307	165	122	38	1 030	333	63	452	219	143	102	49
629	478	278	175	49	1 317	364	82	594	303	205	153	50
433	341	208	117	67	794	190	48	347	182	149	108	51
302	225	126	69	53	588	137	46	262	178	98	90	52
553	458	233	180	104	919	149	32	463	288	159	148	53
727	614	347	219	167	1 217	288	53	451	233	264	214	54
109	81	37	40	14	281	112	2	154	33	7	9	55
524	426	192	213	46	790	322	69	379	241	53	35	56
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
36	**39**	**39**	**37**	**57**	**31**	**25**	**34**	**33**	**42**	**35**	**45**	**58**
32	**34**	**34**	**33**	**42**	**29**	**24**	**33**	**32**	**39**	**32**	**39**	**59**

Table 3-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. '-' means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	33 472	18 451	10 095	5 715	4 479	704	1 118	1 722	850	646	161	154
	Water Supply Stoppage												
2	With hot and cold piped water	33 355	18 430	10 091	5 715	4 479	704	1 118	1 714	850	646	161	154
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	31 077	17 156	9 432	5 319	4 166	654	1 040	1 552	780	596	144	152
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	1 990	1 113	601	373	291	50	77	136	63	48	13	2
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	724	379	225	125	90	19	21	42	17	13	2	2
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	819	476	240	164	140	19	25	54	24	16	8	-
7	2 times	161	101	54	39	31	2	14	21	8	5	3	-
8	3 times	81	48	26	15	12	3	8	3	3	3	-	-
9	4 times or more	90	59	31	13	7	5	4	8	5	5	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	96	50	25	16	11	3	4	8	6	6	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	288	161	58	23	22	-	2	26	7	2	5	-
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12	With one or more flush toilets	33 279	18 416	10 089	5 715	4 479	704	1 118	1 707	850	648	161	154
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	30 648	16 813	9 336	5 224	4 112	635	989	1 545	751	586	131	140
14	None working some time in last 3 months	2 476	1 522	718	469	347	66	126	147	92	60	26	13
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	770	449	236	141	104	16	42	44	31	22	4	8
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	1 083	658	302	207	160	29	50	53	25	15	9	-
17	2 times	250	170	75	50	35	9	14	12	10	7	3	-
18	3 times	99	68	29	18	18	-	6	5	5	3	2	-
19	4 times or more	130	101	43	30	16	10	10	16	10	8	3	2
20	Number of times not reported	144	76	33	22	16	2	5	18	12	5	5	3
21	Breakdowns not reported	156	82	35	23	19	3	3	15	7	-	5	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22	With public sewer	30 075	16 150	8 531	4 822	3 648	660	1 053	1 450	688	488	157	154
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	29 446	15 768	8 317	4 692	3 536	650	998	1 419	673	476	157	154
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	629	382	214	130	110	10	54	31	15	13	-	-
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	166	93	50	33	30	-	13	11	7	5	-	-
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	346	215	121	70	59	5	25	17	7	7	-	-
27	2 times	72	33	17	10	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
28	3 times	20	17	9	7	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	25	23	16	11	11	-	9	3	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	3 362	2 286	1 560	893	833	44	86	266	162	158	5	-
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	3 234	2 200	1 503	855	797	42	59	259	158	153	5	-
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	128	87	57	38	36	2	6	7	4	4	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	26	22	15	9	9	-	4	2	2	2	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	85	51	33	23	23	-	-	4	2	2	-	-
35	2 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	14	10	6	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems												
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	26 685	14 831	8 112	4 560	3 586	567	846	1 383	674	510	138	114
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	23 723	13 006	7 201	3 984	3 157	482	736	1 222	614	469	126	111
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	2 910	1 806	907	576	429	85	111	155	58	40	12	3
41	Equipment breakdowns	954	600	278	181	116	36	42	63	23	17	4	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	44	31	17	7	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	429	255	116	72	53	10	14	30	14	12	-	-
44	2 times	194	117	58	36	20	10	7	8	-	-	-	-
45	3 times	82	58	33	27	13	10	5	3	2	-	2	-
46	4 times or more	124	88	25	20	11	5	5	16	5	3	2	-
47	Number of times not reported	80	51	29	19	14	2	10	2	2	2	-	-
48	Other causes	2 112	1 301	676	424	331	57	79	97	35	23	8	3
49	Utility interruption	379	240	167	99	86	9	4	29	13	8	3	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	581	337	156	79	51	20	14	22	7	4	3	-
51	Inadequate insulation	357	249	134	103	90	11	29	7	-	-	-	-
52	Other	705	434	197	132	93	17	27	38	14	10	2	3
53	Not reported	90	40	22	10	10	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	16	16	8	7	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	51	19	5	-	-	-	-	7	2	2	-	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]												
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	1 571	1 166	461	351	229	66	134	114	55	40	15	19
57	Holes in floors	678	461	218	160	131	15	69	40	20	17	4	5
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	2 699	1 690	805	567	424	78	155	166	95	67	23	15
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 982	1 231	541	372	308	32	116	127	52	32	20	14
60	No electrical wiring	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	808	495	253	170	128	17	72	37	10	7	3	-
62	Rooms without electric outlets	913	562	295	188	148	25	52	43	12	12	-	3
	Selected Amenities[1]												
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	21 094	12 179	6 983	3 946	3 235	455	598	1 102	577	460	94	90
64	Not reported	58	35	15	9	7	-	-	4	2	2	-	-
65	Telephone available	29 059	15 937	9 108	5 085	4 021	580	977	1 419	691	547	115	127
66	Usable fireplace	4 443	2 715	1 821	1 030	840	90	103	242	112	74	32	12
67	Separate dining room	9 899	6 304	3 674	2 132	1 720	272	313	502	238	178	55	30
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	3 287	2 275	1 573	947	829	83	57	205	101	93	8	10
69	Garage or carport included with home	10 132	6 364	4 189	2 417	1 998	210	417	580	282	249	17	47
70	Not included	23 185	12 021	5 873	3 280	2 464	494	700	1 127	564	392	144	106
71	Offstreet parking included	16 846	8 775	4 529	2 606	2 067	373	487	805	439	329	87	74
72	Offstreet parking not reported	151	80	26	9	9	-	4	19	11	6	5	3
73	Garage or carport not reported	155	65	33	18	16	-	2	15	5	5	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
6 634	4 917	2 679	1 936	748	15 022	5 548	751	6 089	2 523	2 081	1 304	1
6 626	4 912	2 679	1 931	748	14 925	5 470	743	6 074	2 513	2 076	1 304	2
6 172	4 590	2 490	1 822	693	13 921	5 088	705	5 690	2 376	1 927	1 216	3
377	270	177	77	39	877	332	34	331	117	135	79	4
113	78	65	11	17	344	119	16	153	76	48	24	5
181	134	92	38	12	343	139	14	100	20	63	41	6
26	19	9	5	4	80	19	-	42	6	10	9	7
19	14	2	10	-	33	14	2	15	6	4	-	8
21	12	4	4	6	31	19	-	10	5	2	-	9
18	13	5	7	-	46	22	2	11	4	8	5	10
77	51	12	32	16	127	51	4	53	20	14	9	11
6 620	4 907	2 677	1 929	748	14 863	5 414	742	6 071	2 513	2 075	1 302	12
												13
5 931	4 375	2 455	1 669	658	13 835	5 070	704	5 714	2 398	1 685	1 166	
657	515	214	255	82	954	313	38	320	100	190	131	14
169	116	66	43	20	321	100	9	131	48	47	43	15
304	258	113	122	38	425	158	18	129	34	83	55	16
83	60	13	40	10	80	19	4	25	4	19	18	17
34	30	9	21	-	32	10	2	7	2	11	4	18
42	32	8	20	9	29	9	-	-	-	15	5	19
25	19	5	8	6	68	17	5	28	12	16	7	20
32	17	9	5	8	74	32	-	37	14	-	4	21
6 169	4 573	2 409	1 885	732	13 925	5 099	692	5 682	2 339	1 941	1 204	22
6 032	4 475	2 356	1 847	721	13 677	4 995	687	5 593	2 320	1 904	1 185	23
137	98	54	38	11	248	103	5	89	19	37	18	24
32	24	14	8	4	72	30	5	28	9	10	4	25
77	57	35	18	7	131	55	-	46	8	18	12	26
16	5	-	5	-	39	15	-	15	2	7	2	27
7	7	-	7	-	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	28
5	5	5	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	29
460	339	268	49	15	1 076	434	55	403	180	140	99	30
437	318	249	46	13	1 034	417	54	388	178	133	96	31
23	21	19	3	2	41	16	2	15	2	7	3	32
5	3	3	-	-	4	2	2	2	2	-	-	33
14	14	12	3	2	34	11	-	13	-	7	3	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
4	4	4	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	37
5 335	3 880	2 039	1 601	588	11 854	4 412	693	5 170	2 380	1 395	877	38
4 583	3 295	1 774	1 332	493	10 717	4 021	640	4 722	2 255	1 213	760	39
744	579	263	267	92	1 104	381	49	425	115	182	117	40
260	202	68	106	49	353	140	12	129	37	55	29	41
10	7	5	-	-	13	-	-	11	4	3	-	42
109	83	29	48	12	173	72	12	62	17	20	19	43
51	39	7	26	4	78	38	-	27	7	10	5	44
22	18	7	9	8	24	10	-	7	-	4	2	45
47	39	15	15	17	36	13	-	16	4	7	-	46
20	16	6	8	8	28	8	-	7	4	10	3	47
528	409	207	169	60	812	271	36	314	85	136	90	48
43	33	27	5	2	139	38	4	62	22	24	15	49
159	128	47	72	23	243	78	16	75	17	51	39	50
108	79	31	41	10	108	49	-	36	11	19	5	51
200	153	91	46	26	271	94	17	113	25	37	27	52
18	16	11	5	-	50	12	-	28	11	5	5	53
5	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
8	7	2	2	2	32	10	5	23	10	-	-	55
591	461	169	242	155	405	150	24	136	48	80	39	56
203	150	71	59	38	217	69	5	83	26	37	28	57
719	560	240	269	120	1 009	378	27	323	82	185	123	58
563	428	182	222	89	752	299	33	260	87	101	92	59
-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	60
205	157	72	66	38	314	119	20	122	51	32	40	61
224	167	78	78	33	351	111	7	146	48	52	42	62
4 093	3 011	1 739	1 151	362	8 915	3 058	388	3 542	1 355	1 423	892	63
17	17	9	8	2	23	9	6	12	2	-	2	64
5 410	3 898	2 239	1 426	580	13 122	4 629	655	5 548	2 371	1 787	1 158	65
651	444	310	120	51	1 728	526	23	572	131	384	247	66
2 129	1 556	840	641	200	3 594	1 127	110	1 388	477	625	455	67
												68
497	356	235	112	13	1 012	309	34	379	188	194	130	
1 595	1 143	799	264	198	3 768	1 283	159	1 380	547	690	435	69
5 022	3 769	1 880	1 667	549	11 164	4 221	578	4 695	1 960	1 387	862	70
3 441	2 644	1 481	1 053	275	8 071	3 153	412	3 285	1 329	1 032	600	71
35	16	2	13	-	71	26	4	30	14	10	5	72
17	5	-	5	-	90	44	15	34	15	5	7	73

Table 3-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Overall Opinion of Structure												
1	1 (worst)	444	328	123	89	72	7	31	31	15	11	4	3
2	2	267	171	69	45	33	8	14	16	10	5	3	3
3	3	491	317	177	122	102	10	24	13	-	-	-	-
4	4	735	427	201	154	121	16	30	49	23	18	5	2
5	5	3 457	2 126	1 078	718	553	72	161	256	149	115	26	24
6	6	2 642	1 527	797	500	358	78	97	175	75	46	19	10
7	7	5 164	2 802	1 615	960	727	144	133	261	119	90	23	20
8	8	8 419	4 576	2 612	1 446	1 158	173	241	396	217	167	47	41
9	9	4 120	2 185	1 290	658	518	98	133	175	94	70	20	17
10	10 (best)	7 349	3 820	2 049	990	812	93	240	325	139	116	15	29
11	Not reported	385	170	81	32	24	5	13	25	7	7	-	6
	Neighborhood Conditions												
12	With neighborhood	32 779	18 084	9 899	5 603	4 377	704	1 097	1 655	823	621	161	145
13	No problems	18 823	9 964	5 750	3 119	2 421	381	621	982	465	360	84	91
14	With problems[1]	13 892	8 091	4 140	2 476	1 947	323	476	669	354	261	74	55
15	Crime	4 017	2 376	1 027	606	416	117	165	207	108	71	32	28
16	Noise	3 938	2 207	1 165	651	490	74	152	180	104	67	22	22
17	Traffic	2 675	1 525	847	527	439	50	78	121	61	45	11	12
18	Litter or housing deterioration	1 281	784	362	233	191	30	52	48	32	23	6	5
19	Poor city or county services	414	254	107	67	39	17	17	26	14	5	8	3
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	505	285	163	95	82	11	14	26	14	7	7	-
21	People	5 215	3 241	1 520	945	745	118	188	224	133	101	27	15
22	Other	2 935	1 741	960	567	447	73	86	184	93	68	22	15
23	Type of problem not reported	173	117	47	34	32	3	2	10	8	5	3	-
24	Presence of problems not reported	84	29	9	9	9	-	-	3	3	-	3	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25	1 (worst)	1 012	739	199	142	98	30	46	58	38	24	13	5
26	2	559	355	155	108	66	28	21	29	22	17	3	2
27	3	790	526	207	119	89	12	31	37	16	8	3	4
28	4	1 050	609	274	182	141	25	44	67	48	37	11	8
29	5	3 660	2 185	1 117	672	524	78	158	206	107	83	16	17
30	6	2 263	1 208	662	382	281	39	76	107	43	28	15	-
31	7	4 186	2 188	1 215	686	532	89	107	228	108	77	23	24
32	8	6 938	3 521	2 044	1 168	901	164	228	309	148	113	33	27
33	9	3 914	2 091	1 257	654	521	81	117	163	70	52	16	10
34	10 (best)	8 407	4 662	2 768	1 492	1 223	160	269	451	223	182	29	48
35	No neighborhood	239	144	88	63	61	-	13	33	15	15	-	-
36	Not reported	455	223	108	49	40	-	9	35	13	10	-	8

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
174	153	46	86	23	115	49	7	41	12	19	7	1
86	69	33	32	16	95	33	–	36	10	19	8	2
127	104	50	52	11	173	106	10	38	6	19	10	3
176	132	61	63	24	308	132	4	84	19	56	35	4
792	595	292	250	120	1 331	584	79	413	141	218	116	5
555	411	242	154	55	1 115	490	50	287	87	248	91	6
926	695	414	244	88	2 361	993	68	719	190	404	245	7
1 568	1 159	693	400	138	3 843	1 399	166	1 513	513	584	347	8
720	544	309	208	92	1 935	643	83	815	312	263	214	9
1 445	1 018	518	436	172	3 530	1 011	257	2 059	1 194	234	225	10
65	36	22	10	10	215	106	28	85	37	17	7	11
6 530	4 857	2 643	1 919	740	14 695	5 429	714	5 925	2 424	2 053	1 289	12
3 231	2 301	1 287	878	377	8 859	3 358	472	3 788	1 838	1 118	595	13
3 282	2 538	1 353	1 026	363	5 801	2 057	235	2 122	578	929	693	14
1 142	928	371	493	153	1 641	585	70	575	142	295	186	15
863	649	341	243	108	1 731	569	70	681	168	267	214	16
557	439	288	111	69	1 150	398	45	373	68	216	162	17
374	283	133	125	68	497	149	20	214	68	88	46	18
121	92	43	41	15	159	39	3	69	10	32	19	19
												20
96	64	41	19	6	219	88	2	80	24	21	31	
1 498	1 211	638	508	162	1 974	679	96	742	222	327	226	21
597	425	233	151	58	1 194	440	41	431	107	188	135	22
60	40	24	16	5	56	14	2	25	7	13	4	23
17	17	3	14	–	35	13	7	15	7	5	1	24
482	407	126	257	67	273	103	22	105	40	44	21	25
171	144	73	61	26	203	72	4	68	27	30	32	26
282	215	99	107	41	264	107	4	70	12	59	28	27
269	217	111	94	31	441	181	23	149	31	57	53	28
861	631	339	237	85	1 475	603	85	533	176	209	130	29
439	347	168	159	47	1 055	444	48	348	119	176	87	30
745	566	305	229	91	1 998	826	62	664	196	311	197	31
1 168	850	531	264	121	3 417	1 290	153	1 320	460	542	265	32
670	488	293	170	89	1 824	632	79	714	263	284	193	33
1 443	990	598	340	142	3 745	1 171	233	1 953	1 099	339	282	34
23	13	11	2	–	95	34	9	42	32	15	4	35
81	47	25	16	8	232	85	28	122	67	14	11	36

Table 3-4. Neighborhood Quality—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	**Total**	**33 472**	**934**	**1 173**	**909**	**2 254**	**6 340**	**3 826**	**4 671**	**11 524**	**8 400**
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]										
2	Street noise or traffic	41.92	31.05	32.29	54.94	51.62	45.50	40.12	38.27	38.96	45.47
3	Neighborhood crime	31.15	19.73	13.77	44.51	41.58	41.74	33.43	24.35	26.91	35.19
4	Any condition(s)	53.03	39.06	37.69	66.10	63.64	58.71	52.26	47.67	49.19	55.99
5	Both conditions present	20.03	11.72	8.37	33.34	29.56	28.52	21.29	14.95	16.69	24.67
6	No conditions present	46.37	60.64	61.69	33.65	36.26	40.71	47.23	51.49	50.51	42.88
7	Not reported	.59	.30	.62	.25	.10	.58	.51	.85	.30	1.13
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]										
8	Street noise or traffic	20.94	16.71	18.93	31.35	27.50	23.69	21.57	12.57	19.53	23.56
9	Neighborhood crime	22.06	15.74	9.55	32.66	30.63	29.47	24.61	12.43	19.22	24.93
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	12.05	12.40	31.88	14.69	17.16	14.60	9.67	14.01	11.17	15.51
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.14	1.02	2.84	4.90	4.45	4.08	3.91	.18	2.98	3.95
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.66	2.70	1.17	4.11	5.09	4.62	4.37	2.58	3.37	3.59
13	Any condition(s)	43.80	35.41	49.27	52.54	55.55	49.40	44.16	32.28	41.18	47.60
14	Two or more conditions	14.74	10.78	12.44	26.73	22.46	20.92	15.97	8.02	12.41	18.72
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]										
15	Street noise or traffic	9.65	8.19	10.21	19.59	16.89	13.84	11.73	4.22	8.27	12.79
16	Neighborhood crime	11.18	7.23	5.79	21.66	19.76	17.95	16.26	4.25	9.33	16.03
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.66	.50	2.02	4.39	2.89	2.46	2.50	.05	1.45	2.33
18	Any condition(s)	16.29	12.73	13.11	28.07	26.11	23.20	21.24	6.45	14.03	21.37
19	Two or more conditions	5.77	3.18	4.01	16.26	12.41	10.13	8.46	2.06	4.62	8.82
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]										
20	Street noise or traffic	.68	.30	.62	.25	.20	.73	.51	1.17	.39	1.30
21	Neighborhood crime	1.12	.30	.62	.52	.59	1.20	1.17	1.73	.87	1.93
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total										
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	36.81	26.37	47.54	37.45	44.39	49.14	57.49	3.41	38.90	53.18
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	27.45	19.79	35.47	27.62	34.14	37.81	44.13	1.94	26.71	41.44
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.14	1.02	2.84	4.90	4.45	4.08	3.91	.18	2.98	3.95
25	So bothered they want to move	1.66	.50	2.02	4.39	2.89	2.46	2.50	.05	1.45	2.33
26	Not reported	.08	-	-	-	.19	.04	.12	-	.13	.08
27	Not reported or don't know	6.22	5.56	9.23	4.93	5.80	7.24	9.45	1.30	9.21	7.79
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	22.59	11.62	13.32	25.06	28.02	32.89	42.39	1.61	23.21	34.53
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	12.69	14.16	31.41	11.34	14.91	14.05	12.88	1.00	13.83	16.89
30	Not reported	1.53	.60	2.81	1.05	1.47	2.20	2.22	.80	1.85	1.76
31	Households without children aged 0-16	63.19	73.63	52.46	62.55	55.61	50.86	42.51	96.59	61.10	46.82
32	Households with children aged 4-16	28.78	19.74	34.17	30.56	35.44	40.52	45.19	2.91	27.43	43.14
33	Attend public school(K-12)	23.85	16.67	28.12	22.56	30.56	34.75	38.53	1.70	22.65	37.33
34	Attend private school (K-12)	1.93	.94	.76	3.02	1.90	1.88	2.38	.14	1.75	1.02
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.71	.35	.64	.29	.83	1.06	.61	.11	.61	.98
36	Does not attend school	1.54	1.81	2.98	2.53	1.48	1.68	2.22	.14	1.75	2.27
37	Not reported	1.04	.34	1.66	2.45	.88	1.64	1.74	.82	.89	1.77
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total										
38	With public transportation	68.87	57.47	22.21	74.82	67.52	79.69	80.61	69.05	66.84	69.97
39	Household uses it at least weekly	20.71	8.40	2.81	35.43	30.11	37.96	34.61	21.78	17.82	29.39
40	Satisfactory public transportation	19.22	6.89	2.63	32.41	27.50	34.96	32.34	20.51	16.38	27.43
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	1.44	1.11	.18	3.01	2.53	2.89	2.19	1.20	1.39	1.89
42	Not reported	.06	.40	-	-	.09	.11	.08	.06	.05	.07
43	Household uses it less than weekly	23.37	19.37	7.93	21.98	20.23	24.74	23.77	25.23	20.24	22.94
44	Satisfactory public transportation	20.97	17.27	6.94	20.89	17.67	22.74	21.59	23.75	17.98	21.14
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.20	1.59	.99	1.10	2.47	1.74	2.17	1.34	1.98	1.67
46	Not reported	.19	.51	-	-	.09	.26	-	.14	.27	.13
47	Household does not use	24.49	29.69	11.27	16.92	16.51	16.74	21.59	21.75	28.59	17.33
48	Not reported	.30	-	.21	.49	.66	.25	.64	.30	.18	.31
49	No public transportation	30.34	42.24	77.15	24.93	32.29	19.63	18.84	30.04	32.60	28.72
50	Not reported	.78	.30	.64	.25	.19	.68	.56	.90	.56	1.31
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total										
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	87.00	86.74	67.73	83.86	82.16	84.36	89.53	84.66	88.09	83.07
52	Less than 1 mile	73.98	70.25	36.87	68.65	69.91	73.97	79.01	72.23	74.35	70.45
53	1 mile or more	12.07	15.68	29.54	13.55	11.60	9.21	9.37	11.54	12.70	11.59
54	Not reported	.95	.81	1.32	1.65	.64	1.17	1.16	.89	1.05	1.04
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	12.05	12.40	31.88	14.69	17.16	14.60	9.67	14.01	11.17	15.51
56	Not reported or don't know	.95	.87	.39	1.45	.68	1.04	.80	1.32	.74	1.42

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 472	**15 194**	**12 623**	**5 656**	**28 424**	**2 941**	**5 049**	**2 274**	**2 715**	**199**	**7 155**	**7 415**	**11 096**	**7 808**	1
41.92	48.32	36.32	37.22	43.74	41.78	31.67	31.29	32.27	23.60	49.13	43.62	34.85	43.75	2
31.15	42.92	23.90	15.69	34.32	19.27	13.27	14.83	11.82	6.58	34.43	27.87	28.74	34.66	3
53.03	62.10	46.60	43.06	55.77	48.45	37.65	38.21	37.23	24.69	58.44	53.06	47.58	55.81	4
20.03	29.15	13.62	9.85	22.30	12.60	7.29	7.90	6.86	5.49	25.12	18.43	16.02	22.60	5
46.37	37.12	52.91	56.65	43.58	51.16	62.08	61.41	62.59	75.31	41.00	46.04	51.95	43.69	6
.59	.78	.49	.29	.65	.39	.27	.38	.18	–	.56	.90	.47	.50	7
20.94	24.51	17.60	18.33	22.02	21.96	14.83	15.52	14.40	6.54	23.99	20.87	17.49	23.11	8
22.06	30.98	16.44	10.62	24.43	13.42	8.72	10.08	7.60	2.28	23.50	19.66	20.58	25.12	9
12.05	10.04	9.72	22.64	8.55	11.21	31.78	28.52	35.01	46.64	10.49	14.37	13.21	9.62	10
3.14	3.65	2.52	3.15	3.20	3.03	2.80	2.29	3.28	1.06	3.38	2.80	3.00	3.44	11
3.66	4.68	3.64	.97	4.11	1.18	1.15	1.57	.75	–	4.34	3.43	2.21	5.32	12
43.80	48.95	37.92	43.10	43.21	38.08	47.16	46.02	48.53	50.97	44.90	43.24	41.21	47.02	13
14.74	19.99	10.31	10.50	15.53	10.74	10.25	10.54	10.24	5.54	16.80	14.41	12.61	16.17	14
9.65	12.65	7.07	7.32	10.41	9.38	5.33	5.62	5.10	2.31	10.95	9.28	8.35	10.63	15
11.18	16.90	7.27	4.54	12.59	6.21	3.24	3.80	2.73	1.09	13.04	9.67	10.45	11.94	16
1.66	2.11	1.20	1.46	1.76	1.21	1.11	.41	1.72	1.06	1.95	1.24	1.54	1.97	17
16.29	22.11	11.98	10.27	17.75	12.66	8.07	8.51	7.67	3.40	18.07	14.88	14.97	17.88	18
5.77	8.88	3.35	2.82	6.54	3.93	1.46	1.31	1.61	1.06	7.32	4.99	5.01	6.18	19
.68	.89	.60	.33	.75	.39	.31	.38	.26	–	.68	.92	.58	.60	20
1.12	1.36	1.13	.44	1.23	.62	.49	.79	.25	–	1.26	1.46	.88	.99	21
36.81	35.12	37.07	40.76	35.60	38.02	43.62	43.93	43.73	48.33	32.37	35.43	39.14	38.88	22
27.45	24.89	28.36	32.32	26.18	30.06	34.60	34.61	34.77	43.08	23.98	25.95	29.79	28.74	23
3.14	3.65	2.52	3.15	3.20	3.03	2.80	2.29	3.28	1.06	3.38	2.80	3.00	3.44	24
1.66	2.11	1.20	1.46	1.76	1.21	1.11	.41	1.72	1.06	1.95	1.24	1.54	1.97	25
.08	.04	.08	.20	.07	.10	.17	–	.32	–	.03	.16	.07	.07	26
6.22	6.59	6.19	5.29	6.22	4.93	6.21	7.03	5.67	4.19	5.01	6.68	6.35	6.70	27
22.59	24.84	21.80	18.33	24.07	22.56	14.30	15.17	13.74	2.20	23.34	21.85	20.06	26.22	28
12.69	8.70	13.76	21.03	9.97	13.67	28.04	27.07	29.01	44.25	8.04	11.93	17.37	11.03	29
1.53	1.59	1.51	1.40	1.57	1.79	1.28	1.69	.97	1.88	.99	1.65	1.72	1.63	30
63.19	64.88	62.93	59.24	64.40	61.98	56.38	56.07	56.27	51.67	67.63	64.57	60.86	61.12	31
28.78	27.90	28.83	31.05	27.86	28.10	33.93	33.74	34.25	37.56	25.30	26.85	31.11	30.48	32
23.85	22.55	23.96	27.11	22.99	24.61	28.71	27.55	29.82	29.50	19.98	21.87	26.39	25.68	33
1.93	2.22	1.99	1.01	2.02	.84	1.41	1.71	1.19	2.36	2.57	1.85	1.62	1.86	34
.71	.74	.68	.71	.69	.75	.87	1.01	.68	1.06	.91	.73	.61	.68	35
1.54	1.41	1.71	1.53	1.38	1.08	2.44	3.02	2.02	5.69	1.08	1.84	1.69	1.47	36
1.04	1.25	.84	.91	1.11	1.18	.63	.66	.63	–	1.27	.79	1.11	.97	37
66.87	87.57	63.63	30.35	77.88	43.06	18.20	19.20	16.58	3.03	81.70	63.67	55.94	80.44	38
20.71	33.92	12.06	4.54	24.11	7.56	1.60	1.87	1.27	–	37.88	16.61	13.37	19.33	39
19.22	31.68	10.93	4.23	22.40	7.17	1.30	1.46	1.05	–	35.41	15.27	12.53	17.64	40
1.44	2.21	1.06	.20	1.66	.39	.19	.41	–	–	2.47	1.29	.76	1.60	41
.06	.03	.07	.10	.05	–	.12	–	.22	–	–	.05	.08	.09	42
23.37	28.70	22.86	10.19	26.42	14.04	6.18	6.36	6.01	1.95	24.64	22.65	18.62	29.62	43
20.97	26.02	20.17	9.21	23.82	13.11	4.94	5.01	4.99	1.95	22.68	20.32	16.92	25.79	44
2.20	2.45	2.55	.77	2.42	.78	.96	1.16	.75	–	1.84	2.14	1.43	3.70	45
.19	.23	.14	.21	.17	.14	.28	.20	.27	–	.12	.19	.27	.14	46
24.49	24.58	28.41	15.49	27.00	21.31	10.37	10.97	9.19	1.08	18.84	24.12	23.74	31.11	47
.30	.37	.30	.13	.35	.15	.06	–	.10	–	.34	.30	.21	.39	48
30.34	11.50	35.64	69.14	21.31	56.45	81.21	80.26	82.88	96.97	17.77	35.18	43.29	18.85	49
.78	.93	.73	.52	.82	.49	.59	.54	.54	–	.53	1.14	.76	.71	50
87.00	88.75	89.46	76.79	90.44	88.19	67.64	70.84	64.45	53.36	88.51	84.50	85.96	89.46	51
73.98	79.64	74.80	56.94	80.08	74.57	39.61	40.76	37.85	8.34	79.20	71.65	69.57	77.65	52
12.07	8.04	14.07	18.40	9.36	11.86	27.33	29.86	25.49	45.02	8.57	11.79	15.22	11.06	53
.95	1.07	.59	1.45	1.00	1.75	.70	.22	1.11	–	.74	1.05	1.17	.75	54
12.05	10.04	9.72	22.64	8.55	11.21	31.78	28.52	35.01	46.84	10.49	14.37	13.21	9.62	55
.95	1.21	.81	.57	1.02	.60	.58	.65	.54	–	1.00	1.13	.83	.92	56

Table 3-5. Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	**All workers**[1]	**32 668**	**911**	**1 201**	**731**	**2 091**	**4 974**	**4 162**	**720**	**12 468**	**3 827**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	22 199	662	832	358	1 249	2 851	2 299	395	8 611	2 191
3	Carpool	4 485	112	256	116	352	813	893	100	1 950	714
4	2 person	3 426	72	192	72	242	616	572	73	1 463	485
5	3 person	617	30	33	21	62	131	154	16	270	113
6	4+ person	441	10	31	24	49	65	167	11	217	116
7	Mass transportation	2 888	56	5	135	296	953	591	122	870	451
8	Taxicab	76	-	3	1	11	27	15	2	20	17
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	352	17	17	13	14	20	23	4	165	60
10	Walks only	1 852	42	63	77	122	243	274	50	626	298
11	Other means	117	3	2	2	9	13	29	5	37	15
12	Works at home	700	19	23	27	37	54	38	42	188	81
	Travel Time from Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	11 922	328	417	247	719	1 512	1 370	253	4 629	1 479
14	15 to 29 minutes	11 388	355	443	228	700	1 829	1 506	200	4 555	1 264
15	30 to 44 minutes	4 384	101	150	102	314	810	599	106	1 436	452
16	45 to 59 minutes	1 538	50	57	57	82	288	220	39	609	156
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 122	30	44	29	106	274	169	38	383	148
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	399	5	21	9	29	85	66	6	161	66
19	Works at home	700	19	23	27	37	54	38	42	188	81
20	No fixed place of work	1 213	23	45	33	106	123	192	36	507	181
21	**Median**	**19**	**19**	**20**	**20**	**20**	**22**	**20**	**20**	**19**	**18**
	Distance from Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	2 789	73	93	96	161	384	362	73	981	445
23	1 to 4 miles	7 675	175	197	184	551	1 170	958	203	2 900	1 009
24	5 to 9 miles	7 317	208	229	149	430	1 276	949	148	2 793	848
25	10 to 19 miles	7 887	277	340	137	514	1 268	1 056	143	3 088	811
26	20 to 29 miles	3 013	67	129	56	195	493	354	44	1 146	256
27	30 to 49 miles	1 509	44	95	39	77	151	205	21	638	141
28	50 miles or more	565	25	50	8	20	55	47	8	226	54
29	Works at home	700	19	23	27	37	54	38	42	188	81
30	No fixed place of work	1 213	23	45	33	106	123	192	36	507	181
31	**Median**	**8**	**9**	**11**	**7**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**9**	**7**
	Departure Time to Work										
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	180	-	5	4	15	29	26	3	81	24
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	2 754	64	131	69	200	438	441	47	1 072	316
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	5 521	128	295	103	353	873	827	103	1 992	682
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	3 864	108	150	69	267	653	549	81	1 530	393
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	4 105	158	125	109	214	573	460	61	1 501	363
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	3 157	104	68	78	164	434	338	65	1 138	266
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 650	34	33	30	92	174	169	41	562	172
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 450	59	31	31	114	179	191	53	592	223
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	3 395	74	114	52	222	564	421	92	1 350	493
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	2 179	54	98	66	147	368	305	41	945	362
42	Not reported	4 412	128	150	120	304	688	435	132	1 704	534
43	**Householders who worked last week**[2]	**20 701**	**586**	**758**	**433**	**1 287**	**3 439**	**2 307**	**388**	**7 946**	**2 591**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
44	Drives self	14 583	446	536	235	827	2 088	1 412	229	5 713	1 596
45	Carpool	2 421	57	149	47	187	482	410	34	1 068	405
46	2 person	1 847	32	103	22	124	353	282	26	819	288
47	3 person	334	18	28	16	38	79	61	2	133	64
48	4+ person	240	7	18	10	25	49	66	6	115	52
49	Mass transportation	1 709	24	5	68	150	619	288	66	528	273
50	Taxicab	55	-	3	-	8	24	9	-	10	12
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	214	7	9	11	8	10	9	-	98	36
52	Walks only	1 220	28	43	58	79	171	152	27	398	200
53	Other means	48	3	2	-	5	9	3	2	19	4
54	Works at home	452	19	10	13	23	36	23	30	111	64
	Travel Time from Home to Work										
55	Less than 15 minutes	7 708	200	270	151	454	1 082	767	126	2 977	1 029
56	15 to 29 minutes	7 132	239	287	126	417	1 234	843	117	2 928	831
57	30 to 44 minutes	2 683	56	79	56	196	555	311	45	896	304
58	45 to 59 minutes	1 060	41	41	40	53	219	132	21	415	114
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	713	22	33	18	71	179	96	24	246	98
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	241	-	12	4	15	49	34	3	96	49
61	Works at home	452	19	10	13	23	36	23	30	111	64
62	No fixed place of work	713	8	25	24	57	84	100	22	277	102
63	**Median**	**19**	**19**	**19**	**20**	**20**	**22**	**20**	**20**	**19**	**18**
	Distance from Home to Work										
64	Less than 1 mile	1 840	50	58	59	109	272	203	36	613	297
65	1 to 4 miles	4 899	90	124	110	337	816	520	115	1 862	683
66	5 to 9 miles	4 563	146	160	78	256	844	539	77	1 775	557
67	10 to 19 miles	4 971	186	205	79	304	907	564	77	1 992	543
68	20 to 29 miles	1 881	39	75	44	127	325	220	20	743	187
69	30 to 49 miles	984	33	66	22	57	115	106	6	421	113
70	50 miles or more	399	12	35	4	18	38	31	5	151	45
71	Works at home	452	19	10	13	23	36	23	30	111	64
72	No fixed place of work	713	8	25	24	57	84	100	22	277	102
73	**Median**	**8**	**10**	**11**	**7**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**6**	**9**	**7**

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
32 668	**13 918**	**13 527**	**5 222**	**27 295**	**2 601**	**5 373**	**2 669**	**2 621**	**261**	**6 276**	**6 946**	**11 207**	**8 238**	**1**
22 199	8 222	10 183	3 794	18 137	1 931	4 062	2 127	1 862	152	3 397	4 926	8 239	5 636	2
4 485	1 867	1 776	841	3 709	386	776	312	456	10	651	889	1 707	1 237	3
3 426	1 439	1 346	642	2 850	305	577	235	337	8	506	731	1 283	907	4
617	251	250	116	486	36	132	52	80	-	94	83	265	175	5
441	177	180	84	374	45	68	26	39	2	52	75	159	155	6
2 888	2 307	563	18	2 867	16	21	18	2	-	1 427	399	542	520	7
76	48	12	16	73	16	3	3	-	-	34	5	33	3	8
352	202	82	68	322	51	30	10	17	-	43	72	86	151	9
1 852	973	572	307	1 606	160	246	100	147	18	587	447	386	433	10
117	55	41	21	101	9	16	4	12	-	14	14	46	43	11
700	243	299	158	479	32	220	95	125	81	124	192	168	215	12
11 922	4 903	4 433	2 586	10 124	1 576	1 799	763	1 010	77	2 002	2 794	4 205	2 920	13
11 388	5 014	4 967	1 408	9 608	586	1 780	926	822	63	2 046	2 356	4 132	2 855	14
4 384	1 925	2 004	455	3 816	172	768	470	283	18	1 041	792	1 414	1 138	15
1 538	659	690	190	1 251	70	287	163	120	9	409	294	454	381	16
1 122	548	444	131	932	54	190	110	77	-	380	212	243	287	17
399	172	153	75	303	15	97	37	60	5	110	65	112	113	18
700	243	299	158	479	32	220	95	125	81	124	192	168	215	19
1 213	455	538	220	981	95	232	105	125	8	164	240	480	329	20
19	**20**	**20**	**15-**	**19**	**15-**	**20**	**22**	**18**	**17**	**22**	**17**	**18**	**19**	**21**
2 789	1 197	880	711	2 331	431	458	178	280	30	630	701	841	617	22
7 675	3 761	2 498	1 416	6 911	969	764	302	447	18	1 541	1 669	2 516	1 949	23
7 317	3 514	2 881	923	6 386	474	932	462	448	36	1 396	1 533	2 587	1 801	24
7 887	3 224	3 767	896	6 544	290	1 343	712	606	40	1 519	1 559	2 848	1 962	25
3 013	1 003	1 594	416	2 298	157	716	447	259	28	533	617	1 141	722	26
1 509	384	818	306	1 029	106	480	270	200	9	280	314	485	429	27
565	136	253	176	336	46	228	98	130	11	89	121	142	214	28
700	243	299	158	479	32	220	95	125	81	124	192	168	215	29
1 213	455	538	220	981	95	232	105	125	8	164	240	480	329	30
8	**7**	**10**	**7**	**8**	**4**	**12**	**14**	**10**	**11**	**8**	**8**	**9**	**9**	**31**
180	64	83	33	144	10	37	13	23	-	18	50	52	60	32
2 754	1 005	1 196	553	2 131	251	623	311	302	28	398	636	893	827	33
5 521	2 092	2 448	981	4 450	474	1 071	557	506	38	919	1 139	1 999	1 464	34
3 864	1 730	1 628	507	3 255	220	609	301	287	24	794	730	1 392	949	35
4 105	1 751	1 690	664	3 477	351	628	305	313	24	818	818	1 532	937	36
3 157	1 465	1 280	413	2 744	183	413	178	229	15	879	585	973	720	37
1 650	789	687	174	1 464	82	186	92	92	10	469	296	538	347	38
1 450	700	536	214	1 281	124	169	79	90	3	316	303	454	377	39
3 395	1 515	1 334	546	2 874	299	521	265	247	16	622	829	1 136	807	40
2 179	964	816	400	1 864	232	315	139	169	14	330	563	727	559	41
4 412	1 843	1 831	738	3 612	374	800	430	364	88	712	997	1 510	1 192	42
20 701	**8 922**	**8 361**	**3 419**	**17 378**	**1 755**	**3 324**	**1 611**	**1 663**	**148**	**3 945**	**4 523**	**7 259**	**4 975**	**43**
14 583	5 558	6 509	2 516	12 063	1 341	2 519	1 303	1 175	69	2 223	3 294	5 500	3 566	44
2 421	1 009	908	504	1 977	225	444	158	279	5	357	481	948	635	45
1 847	791	686	371	1 511	166	336	127	205	3	274	387	702	484	46
334	127	130	77	261	30	73	26	47	-	52	51	154	77	47
240	91	93	56	205	29	35	6	27	2	31	43	93	74	48
1 709	1 359	339	12	1 696	12	13	13	-	-	828	259	350	272	49
55	38	7	10	52	10	3	3	-	-	23	2	26	3	50
214	109	57	47	201	43	13	8	5	-	17	47	54	95	51
1 220	646	355	219	1 039	110	181	72	109	16	396	300	256	268	52
48	28	12	8	40	2	8	2	6	-	9	4	20	15	53
452	175	174	103	309	14	143	53	89	58	91	135	104	121	54
7 708	3 223	2 745	1 739	6 577	1 093	1 130	472	646	47	1 257	1 928	2 773	1 749	55
7 132	3 207	3 051	874	6 095	384	1 038	530	490	21	1 281	1 466	2 663	1 722	56
2 683	1 170	1 212	301	2 230	125	453	268	176	9	627	478	889	688	57
1 060	474	463	123	854	40	207	119	83	5	302	206	301	252	58
713	331	294	88	577	31	135	75	58	-	220	141	170	181	59
241	93	101	47	179	11	62	26	36	2	70	36	59	77	60
452	175	174	103	309	14	143	53	89	58	91	135	104	121	61
713	250	321	143	557	57	156	69	85	6	95	133	300	185	62
19	**19**	**20**	**15-**	**19**	**15-**	**20**	**22**	**18**	**15-**	**22**	**17**	**18**	**20**	**63**
1 840	789	544	506	1 524	312	316	121	194	24	408	464	576	392	64
4 899	2 412	1 562	925	4 433	640	466	174	285	5	937	1 155	1 628	1 180	65
4 563	2 211	1 765	586	4 008	321	555	277	266	16	870	1 012	1 638	1 043	66
4 971	2 086	2 305	580	4 175	206	796	408	373	19	960	957	1 870	1 184	67
1 881	638	1 002	241	1 473	106	408	266	135	9	338	370	722	451	68
984	263	504	217	660	72	324	175	145	8	179	207	329	269	69
399	98	183	118	239	27	160	69	91	4	66	91	92	150	70
452	175	174	103	309	14	143	53	89	58	91	135	104	121	71
713	250	321	143	557	57	156	69	85	6	95	133	300	185	72
8	**7**	**10**	**6**	**8**	**4**	**12**	**14**	**10**	**9**	**8**	**8**	**9**	**9**	**73**

Table 3-5. Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Departure Time to Work										
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	119	–	5	4	11	22	7	–	51	18
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	1 911	42	95	38	141	299	273	24	763	223
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	3 789	109	214	57	239	661	472	46	1 402	468
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	2 509	75	107	35	183	454	306	44	977	278
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	2 638	95	85	61	112	392	240	32	991	249
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	1 964	61	39	42	108	301	177	41	688	176
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 047	26	16	19	45	133	109	21	379	136
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	846	29	16	14	67	117	99	33	341	156
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 941	30	64	29	120	353	215	44	768	315
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 293	26	51	48	88	268	191	19	568	221
11	Not reported	2 644	93	67	85	173	438	217	83	1 019	351

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
119	41	52	27	96	10	23	7	17	–	5	34	50	30	1
1 911	698	823	389	1 476	179	435	220	210	17	260	439	637	575	2
3 789	1 467	1 633	689	3 044	347	745	395	342	25	615	788	1 430	956	3
2 509	1 120	1 038	351	2 104	149	405	190	202	15	504	504	935	566	4
2 638	1 140	1 039	460	2 237	243	401	174	216	13	495	577	962	604	5
1 964	939	771	254	1 734	124	230	95	130	2	552	359	637	417	6
1 047	495	437	115	936	56	111	50	59	5	304	178	357	209	7
846	409	317	120	762	81	84	44	40	–	178	168	290	210	8
1 941	888	748	305	1 660	173	280	147	132	–	384	485	625	447	9
1 293	609	454	230	1 130	135	163	68	95	9	191	341	451	310	10
2 644	1 115	1 049	479	2 198	258	446	223	221	61	459	649	884	651	11

Table 4-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households						Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhldr, no wife present		Female hhldr, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily	
										Male		Female			
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
1	**Total**	**11 128**	**7 650**	**3 339**	**1 757**	**611**	**279**	**3 700**	**2 375**	**3 478**	**1 461**	**263**	**1 563**	**582**	**284**	**169**
	Tenure															
2	Owner occupied	4 788	3 685	2 273	1 053	270	118	1 142	439	1 103	382	110	625	296	56	40
3	Percent of all occupied	43.0	48.2	68.1	59.9	44.2	42.2	30.9	18.5	31.7	26.2	41.9	39.9	50.8	19.8	23.4
4	Renter occupied	6 340	3 965	1 066	704	341	161	2 558	1 936	2 375	1 079	153	939	286	228	130
	Units in Structure															
5	1, detached	5 232	4 116	2 315	1 159	325	133	1 475	758	1 116	415	116	571	263	89	42
6	1, attached	1 015	716	234	136	49	27	433	302	299	105	15	140	46	38	15
7	2 to 4	1 627	1 061	300	164	75	27	686	497	566	266	43	209	60	47	44
8	5 to 9	953	509	110	77	44	23	355	281	444	206	16	171	22	46	22
9	10 to 19	762	418	102	56	44	32	272	209	343	144	9	150	31	29	20
10	20 to 49	532	275	80	51	23	14	172	126	256	144	22	74	13	24	15
11	50 or more	671	293	71	32	34	10	188	126	378	142	36	218	111	7	11
12	Mobile home or trailer	337	262	127	82	17	13	118	76	75	39	7	31	16	5	-
	Year Structure Built[1]															
13	1990 to 1994	307	214	138	88	22	14	54	33	93	23	4	60	14	7	3
14	1985 to 1989	556	410	227	163	40	22	143	111	146	59	7	58	6	25	5
15	1980 to 1984	686	440	219	142	33	17	188	124	246	115	15	112	34	6	13
16	1975 to 1979	891	617	300	186	34	21	283	202	274	113	14	125	31	28	8
17	1970 to 1974	1 254	862	375	193	70	41	416	273	392	156	29	194	58	32	10
18	1960 to 1969	1 819	1 276	605	318	66	22	605	400	543	265	45	207	70	38	33
19	1950 to 1959	1 481	1 059	435	182	89	52	535	340	422	169	38	189	85	38	26
20	1940 to 1949	1 302	887	349	157	84	25	454	294	415	199	43	172	90	30	15
21	1930 to 1939	1 021	688	287	144	75	23	326	194	333	100	17	187	95	23	23
22	1920 to 1929	774	509	172	79	35	12	301	163	265	98	21	127	44	29	11
23	1919 or earlier	1 038	687	231	104	62	29	394	243	350	165	31	132	55	29	24
24	**Median**	**1960**	**1960**	**1963**	**1967**	**1958**	**1960**	**1957**	**1959**	**1959**	**1960**	**1955**	**1959**	**1951**	**1958**	**1955**
	Age of Householder															
25	Under 25 years	738	535	83	73	60	18	392	356	202	60	...	54	...	47	41
26	25 to 29	1 100	773	231	172	46	22	496	471	327	182	...	92	...	33	19
27	30 to 34	1 396	1 054	438	348	105	66	511	487	342	171	...	121	...	40	11
28	35 to 44	2 767	2 133	930	755	168	126	1 035	822	634	335	...	209	...	76	14
29	45 to 54	1 844	1 305	660	311	97	39	558	203	538	237	...	243	...	39	19
30	55 to 64	1 459	930	559	82	41	6	329	32	529	212	...	263	...	25	29
31	65 to 74	1 071	593	279	12	66	3	248	2	478	169	169	277	277	12	20
32	75 years and over	754	327	159	4	38	-	130	2	427	95	95	305	305	12	18
33	**Median**	**43**	**42**	**45**	**39**	**41**	**38**	**39**	**34**	**49**	**44**	**73**	**57**	**75+**	**38**	**45**
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over															
34	None	9 076	6 511	2 787	1 717	483	277	3 240	2 349	2 565	1 198	...	982	...	252	133
35	1 person	1 637	743	240	38	103	3	400	27	894	263	263	582	582	25	24
36	2 persons or more	415	396	312	2	25	-	60	-	19	...	...	...	...	8	12
	Persons															
37	1 person	3 024	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 024	1 461	263	1 563	582	...	...
38	2 persons	2 832	2 480	921	...	265	72	1 295	841	352	...	...	...	...	203	149
39	3 persons	2 242	2 177	823	495	170	97	1 185	824	65	...	...	...	...	53	12
40	4 persons	1 665	1 644	877	678	96	59	671	499	21	...	...	...	...	16	5
41	5 persons	801	794	423	348	50	33	321	239	7	...	...	...	...	3	4
42	6 persons	320	314	174	141	19	9	121	99	6	...	...	...	...	6	-
43	7 persons or more	244	241	122	96	11	9	108	74	3	...	...	...	...	3	-
44	**Median**	**2.4**	**3.1**	**3.4**	**4.1**	**2.7**	**3.2**	**3.0**	**3.2**	**1.5-**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**2.2**	**2.1**
	Rooms															
45	1 room	121	15	7	5	3	-	6	3	106	73	8	32	9	-	-
46	2 rooms	168	28	6	2	10	4	12	5	140	105	22	28	10	5	2
47	3 rooms	1 283	337	88	24	27	15	222	170	946	427	64	442	164	41	36
48	4 rooms	2 535	1 564	466	262	142	59	956	719	971	388	64	425	145	92	57
49	5 rooms	2 754	2 067	770	410	156	86	1 140	728	687	261	47	319	132	60	27
50	6 rooms	2 194	1 795	893	468	133	58	770	462	398	117	37	219	88	40	22
51	7 rooms	1 132	979	565	283	71	24	343	182	153	66	14	60	25	18	9
52	8 rooms	546	496	310	180	42	21	144	76	49	10	5	31	7	6	2
53	9 rooms	221	196	128	61	15	11	53	15	25	12	3	7	2	3	2
54	10 rooms or more	175	173	105	62	12	3	55	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
55	**Median**	**5.0**	**5.4**	**5.9**	**5.9**	**5.3**	**5.2**	**5.1**	**4.9**	**4.1**	**3.8**	**4.1**	**4.2**	**4.3**	**4.8**	**4.2**
	Persons Per Room															
56	0.50 or less	6 722	3 495	1 544	427	329	111	1 621	806	3 227	1 388	256	1 531	573	190	118
57	0.51 to 1.00	3 961	3 722	1 593	1 152	249	147	1 880	1 408	239	73	8	32	9	82	51
58	1.01 to 1.50	369	360	182	160	21	17	157	129	9	-	-	-	-	9	-
59	1.51 or more	76	73	19	18	11	5	43	33	3	-	-	-	-	3	-

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 4-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households							Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present			Living alone				Other nonfamily	
											Male		Female			
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
1	**Total**	11 128	7 650	3 339	1 757	611	279	3 700	2 375	3 478	1 461	263	1 563	582	284	169
	Household Income															
2	Less than $5,000	1 491	942	131	76	39	27	773	632	550	211	44	320	132	12	7
3	$5,000 to $9,999	1 899	1 015	185	59	61	26	768	545	884	291	118	531	360	32	29
4	$10,000 to $14,999	1 308	889	275	114	77	18	538	341	418	181	31	183	44	27	28
5	$15,000 to $19,999	1 187	838	340	158	75	51	422	248	349	185	42	108	9	33	22
6	$20,000 to $24,999	964	634	281	133	56	17	296	160	331	148	14	127	18	28	27
7	$25,000 to $29,999	896	603	304	161	39	20	260	127	293	132	7	114	9	43	5
8	$30,000 to $34,999	598	442	233	131	60	21	149	90	156	93	-	32	-	19	12
9	$35,000 to $39,999	528	367	215	104	36	18	116	65	161	78	5	59	4	13	10
10	$40,000 to $49,999	776	596	375	225	65	28	156	64	180	79	2	60	-	36	5
11	$50,000 to $59,999	513	431	296	208	27	9	108	60	82	36	-	19	-	19	7
12	$60,000 to $79,999	562	507	384	230	53	32	90	38	55	11	-	9	4	20	16
13	$80,000 to $99,999	196	186	161	74	13	6	12	2	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
14	$100,000 to $119,999	89	87	70	18	10	6	7	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
15	$120,000 or more	121	114	109	65	-	-	5	-	7	3	-	-	-	4	-
16	**Median**	18 649	21 115	33 295	37 212	24 771	25 052	12 872	10 162	13 649	16 285	8 714	9 343	7 205	26 283	19 626
	As percent of poverty level:															
17	Less than 50 percent	1 661	1 280	174	100	42	30	1 065	880	380	159	16	196	55	17	9
18	50 to 99	1 894	1 146	297	170	84	43	765	515	748	212	78	481	311	34	20
19	100 to 149	1 474	1 000	405	225	76	28	519	298	474	191	68	230	131	26	27
20	150 to 199	1 203	894	419	227	66	39	388	240	309	118	31	119	31	43	30
21	200 percent or more	4 896	3 330	2 044	1 035	322	140	964	443	1 566	782	71	538	54	164	83
	Monthly Housing Costs															
22	Less than $100	419	240	23	16	6	-	212	173	178	77	21	88	55	9	5
23	$100 to $199	1 373	760	247	87	44	17	470	282	613	223	85	367	238	19	4
24	$200 to $249	722	464	170	31	32	12	263	139	258	94	25	147	84	12	5
25	$250 to $299	721	463	186	73	39	11	237	141	259	125	33	115	50	17	2
26	$300 to $349	658	424	179	65	36	18	209	89	234	105	16	112	50	10	7
27	$350 to $399	862	506	208	92	25	10	273	201	356	170	16	138	29	26	22
28	$400 to $449	717	490	137	80	50	27	302	215	228	83	10	104	18	30	10
29	$450 to $499	654	439	178	110	28	7	233	146	215	98	9	68	19	31	17
30	$500 to $599	1 159	827	337	206	103	54	387	260	331	148	22	120	11	37	27
31	$600 to $699	938	691	315	184	73	36	303	173	247	101	3	87	13	32	27
32	$700 to $799	610	495	288	175	47	23	163	112	114	40	2	48	2	21	7
33	$800 to $999	667	537	320	188	49	20	168	81	130	42	-	54	4	15	19
34	$1,000 to $1,249	389	288	202	138	18	14	68	48	81	27	2	29	2	14	11
35	$1,250 to $1,499	132	125	88	39	5	1	31	15	7	2	-	-	-	2	3
36	$1,500 or more	156	147	117	75	3	3	26	7	10	7	3	-	-	3	-
37	No cash rent	473	359	90	72	30	19	239	213	114	72	12	40	10	-	2
38	Mortgage payment not reported	498	396	257	126	23	9	116	80	102	45	5	49	13	6	2
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	423	461	550	611	518	548	402	404	363	364	235	309	194	476	539
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners															
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	464	529	585	702	521	617	427	522	268	299	225	244	186	398	—
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	415	475	529	629	482	597	393	474	251	281	212	230	180	339	—
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]															
42	Less than 5 percent	140	111	65	31	12	3	34	15	29	14	-	13	9	2	-
43	5 to 9 percent	629	515	338	143	46	14	131	46	115	70	13	35	9	10	-
44	10 to 14 percent	1 077	816	511	239	51	23	253	91	262	139	12	98	41	20	5
45	15 to 19 percent	1 280	943	493	285	98	49	351	204	337	191	18	127	40	17	2
46	20 to 24 percent	1 299	903	477	264	60	29	366	219	396	195	17	160	39	27	14
47	25 to 29 percent	1 105	734	318	201	74	42	342	218	371	159	36	166	53	27	19
48	30 to 34 percent	913	533	212	119	40	12	281	194	380	158	48	181	77	26	15
49	35 to 39 percent	599	368	119	66	33	16	216	144	230	79	14	123	48	19	9
50	40 to 49 percent	795	519	129	59	46	18	345	231	276	75	23	138	66	44	19
51	50 to 59 percent	551	323	102	46	22	7	199	130	228	71	19	113	49	24	20
52	60 to 69 percent	348	212	47	14	11	11	154	86	136	37	13	58	33	21	20
53	70 to 99 percent	539	366	62	34	35	10	269	203	174	53	11	93	46	15	13
54	100 percent or more[2]	634	421	73	34	23	13	324	255	213	69	18	97	40	23	24
55	Zero or negative income	248	133	44	25	6	3	82	47	115	35	4	73	6	2	4
56	No cash rent	473	359	90	72	30	19	239	213	114	72	12	40	10	-	2
57	Mortgage payment not reported	498	396	257	126	23	9	116	80	102	45	5	49	13	6	2
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	27	26	21	21	26	26	33	36	31	26	32	33	36	37	48
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	26	24	20	21	25	25	30	33	29	25	32	31	34	35	42

Table 4-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Black Householder —Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households							Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present			Living alone				Other nonfamily	
											Male		Female			
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
	OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS															
1	**Total**	**4 788**	**3 685**	**2 273**	**1 053**	**270**	**118**	**1 142**	**439**	**1 103**	**382**	**110**	**625**	**296**	**56**	**40**
	Value															
2	Less than $10,000	217	149	69	31	14	9	66	32	68	28	5	35	15	2	3
3	$10,000 to $19,999	317	194	108	69	9	3	76	32	123	33	10	77	44	7	7
4	$20,000 to $29,999	450	327	179	61	23	3	125	46	123	49	13	64	41	10	-
5	$30,000 to $39,999	498	368	183	78	36	12	149	66	130	37	17	85	44	6	2
6	$40,000 to $49,999	526	408	249	118	16	10	143	57	118	40	9	72	30	2	4
7	$50,000 to $59,999	461	361	216	101	29	10	116	41	101	36	6	57	23	3	5
8	$60,000 to $69,999	436	321	202	84	27	15	93	30	115	38	13	63	39	6	8
9	$70,000 to $79,999	327	272	151	66	19	14	102	40	56	28	6	25	11	-	2
10	$80,000 to $99,999	533	451	311	152	60	31	80	38	82	37	16	42	9	3	-
11	$100,000 to $119,999	277	211	158	74	4	-	49	9	66	10	5	46	11	5	5
12	$120,000 to $149,999	312	256	162	73	27	12	67	29	56	18	2	26	10	10	2
13	$150,000 to $199,999	264	213	161	83	5	-	47	12	51	23	10	24	13	2	2
14	$200,000 to $249,999	91	82	57	25	-	-	24	6	10	3	-	5	2	1	-
15	$250,000 to $299,999	37	34	34	21	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
16	$300,000 or more	41	39	34	17	-	-	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
17	**Median**	**58 372**	**61 132**	**66 632**	**68 121**	**62 638**	**68 526**	**51 028**	**47 658**	**49 081**	**51 152**	**53 178**	**47 119**	**41 067**	**57 233**	...

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households						Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhldr, no wife present		Female hhldr, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily	
										Male		Female			
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
1	**Total**	11 128	7 650	3 339	1 757	611	279	3 700	2 375	3 478	1 461	263	1 563	582	284	169
	Water Supply Stoppage															
2	With hot and cold piped water	11 063	7 620	3 326	1 757	604	279	3 690	2 370	3 443	1 442	252	1 553	578	282	167
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	10 481	7 268	3 197	1 684	559	258	3 512	2 253	3 213	1 324	237	1 465	552	267	157
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	446	265	115	68	29	16	121	79	181	97	12	68	17	9	8
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	137	80	51	31	8	2	21	11	57	30	5	22	6	5	-
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	191	124	43	25	14	11	66	40	67	39	5	21	4	-	8
7	2 times	35	12	2	2	5	3	5	5	23	8	-	11	-	3	-
8	3 times	28	20	7	3	-	-	13	10	9	4	2	5	2	-	-
9	4 times or more	21	14	7	5	-	-	6	4	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	34	16	5	3	2	-	10	7	18	9	-	9	5	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	137	87	15	5	16	5	56	37	50	21	3	21	8	6	2
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns															
12	With one or more flush toilets	11 039	7 612	3 327	1 757	597	279	3 687	2 367	3 427	1 426	252	1 553	578	282	167
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	10 081	6 967	3 132	1 636	524	240	3 310	2 098	3 114	1 295	218	1 421	531	240	157
14	None working some time in last 3 months	906	617	190	118	63	34	364	262	289	122	34	116	47	42	10
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	190	131	44	25	10	4	77	45	59	27	7	26	9	3	2
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	425	279	88	58	32	15	159	122	146	61	14	59	24	20	5
17	2 times	134	98	29	11	6	3	63	44	35	14	4	10	-	9	2
18	3 times	47	32	4	2	2	2	26	21	15	7	2	5	2	3	-
19	4 times or more	61	49	13	13	9	6	27	20	12	4	-	2	2	6	-
20	Number of times not reported	50	28	12	10	5	5	12	8	22	9	7	13	9	-	-
21	Breakdowns not reported	52	27	5	3	10	5	12	7	24	8	-	16	-	-	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns															
22	With public sewer	9 964	6 773	2 783	1 498	565	270	3 426	2 240	3 191	1 334	216	1 419	517	275	163
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	9 732	6 612	2 722	1 470	556	270	3 334	2 192	3 119	1 296	211	1 389	505	271	163
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	233	161	61	28	9	-	91	47	72	38	5	30	12	3	-
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	44	21	4	2	3	-	13	8	23	16	5	8	5	-	-
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	120	92	33	11	2	-	56	27	28	11	-	15	5	3	-
27	2 times	44	27	12	6	-	-	14	5	18	12	-	6	2	-	-
28	3 times	14	12	5	5	-	-	7	7	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	10	10	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	1 113	851	546	259	39	10	266	133	262	115	41	138	61	7	4
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	1 059	806	508	235	39	10	259	130	253	115	41	126	59	7	4
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	54	45	38	24	-	-	7	3	9	-	-	9	2	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	12	12	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	36	27	20	10	-	-	7	3	9	-	-	9	2	-	-
35	2 times	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems															
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	10 005	6 938	3 107	1 586	560	253	3 271	2 016	3 067	1 280	254	1 441	568	202	144
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	8 910	6 165	2 829	1 427	503	231	2 833	1 704	2 746	1 151	236	1 296	527	171	128
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	1 077	763	278	159	52	19	434	310	313	127	18	139	41	31	17
41	Equipment breakdowns	385	278	97	55	17	8	164	126	107	50	10	45	16	8	4
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	19	19	11	-	3	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	163	120	40	21	4	4	78	61	43	22	10	14	4	5	2
44	2 times	91	58	20	13	2	-	36	29	33	17	-	13	4	-	2
45	3 times	27	25	10	10	2	2	13	9	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
46	4 times or more	59	39	12	10	6	2	21	17	20	8	-	9	4	3	-
47	Number of times not reported	25	16	4	2	-	-	12	8	8	3	-	5	2	-	-
48	Other causes	744	519	197	117	36	13	286	192	225	88	8	102	30	23	13
49	Utility interruption	127	95	49	21	16	8	29	18	32	15	-	17	7	-	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	251	176	63	43	8	3	105	76	75	21	5	38	9	10	7
51	Inadequate insulation	128	90	22	13	3	-	65	41	38	23	-	9	-	4	2
52	Other	209	147	61	40	7	2	79	52	62	21	3	28	7	9	3
53	Not reported	29	11	2	-	2	-	7	5	18	8	-	10	7	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	9	9	2	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	18	10	-	-	6	3	4	2	8	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]															
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	626	607	184	102	38	17	384	276	220	82	15	95	31	34	9
57	Holes in floors	278	187	70	39	7	4	110	62	91	25	7	47	23	14	5
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 055	748	236	137	73	31	439	314	307	124	19	122	47	37	24
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	827	582	157	74	57	23	368	250	245	119	18	90	41	26	11
60	No electrical wiring	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	297	203	65	29	15	3	124	92	94	35	9	38	17	20	2
62	Rooms without electric outlets	283	196	57	30	14	-	125	86	87	40	11	41	20	2	4

Table 4-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households							Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present			Living alone				Other nonfamily	
											Male		Female			
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
	Selected Amenities[1]															
1	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	7 497	5 337	2 511	1 286	434	185	2 392	1 482	2 160	844	141	999	395	207	110
2	Not reported	13	8	–	–	–	–	8	8	5	–	–	5	–	–	–
3	Telephone available	9 525	6 599	3 071	1 584	521	224	3 006	1 829	2 927	1 144	223	1 409	549	223	151
4	Usable fireplace	1 804	1 445	931	489	133	61	382	193	358	130	22	163	55	42	24
5	Separate dining room	4 621	3 580	1 770	923	289	132	1 521	890	1 041	368	71	499	162	117	58
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	2 164	1 802	1 184	582	126	51	492	242	362	137	28	171	70	31	23
7	Garage or carport included with home	3 641	2 781	1 695	848	193	69	892	457	860	346	66	410	170	60	45
8	Not included	7 438	4 838	1 631	905	412	211	2 796	1 914	2 600	1 110	197	1 143	409	225	123
9	Offstreet parking included	5 027	3 258	1 182	679	260	142	1 816	1 257	1 769	805	141	753	238	145	66
10	Offstreet parking not reported	56	36	2	–	8	5	25	13	20	12	–	8	2	–	–
11	Garage or carport not reported	49	31	13	3	6	–	12	5	18	6	–	10	2	–	2
	Overall Opinion of Structure															
12	1 (worst)	168	130	24	10	11	4	96	86	38	22	3	14	7	2	–
13	2	87	64	24	10	6	3	34	32	22	5	–	12	5	5	–
14	3	140	94	27	12	3	–	64	52	46	28	11	15	2	3	–
15	4	202	126	26	16	10	5	90	70	76	22	–	39	7	9	6
16	5	1 004	675	194	125	63	30	418	285	329	141	23	142	57	35	10
17	6	753	508	186	132	51	30	271	181	245	132	19	72	18	32	9
18	7	1 392	951	401	255	78	37	472	306	441	225	13	149	34	33	34
19	8	2 580	1 795	840	451	149	73	805	494	785	309	49	352	114	76	48
20	9	1 480	1 058	533	283	68	35	458	300	422	197	34	174	55	32	19
21	10 (best)	3 200	2 187	1 062	455	163	59	961	558	1 013	350	100	571	269	55	37
22	Not reported	123	63	21	9	11	3	31	10	60	30	13	23	13	2	5
	Neighborhood Conditions															
23	With neighborhood	10 953	7 557	3 304	1 753	598	277	3 655	2 355	3 396	1 437	250	1 518	555	279	162
24	No problems	6 151	4 095	1 904	969	362	128	1 829	1 125	2 055	902	172	888	360	177	89
25	With problems[1]	4 763	3 435	1 398	784	232	145	1 805	1 214	1 328	531	76	622	190	102	73
26	Crime	1 659	1 239	389	205	81	56	768	562	420	184	18	176	58	46	14
27	Noise	1 120	768	292	155	66	43	410	280	352	133	18	187	47	17	15
28	Traffic	598	440	206	118	34	28	201	136	157	56	5	67	15	16	18
29	Litter or housing deterioration	640	480	207	116	26	17	247	132	160	62	8	85	32	8	5
30	Poor city or county services	250	197	88	48	21	19	88	53	53	14	3	29	9	10	–
31	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	152	102	40	22	10	10	52	21	50	30	3	14	2	2	3
32	People	1 712	1 237	412	260	64	44	761	567	475	173	27	229	71	46	27
33	Other	1 125	806	380	215	78	45	348	201	319	135	27	141	45	21	21
34	Type of problem not reported	77	66	19	10	8	3	39	26	10	–	–	7	4	4	–
35	Presence of problems not reported	39	27	2	–	3	3	21	16	12	5	2	7	5	–	–
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood															
36	1 (worst)	560	441	90	51	17	17	334	273	119	39	7	56	24	18	5
37	2	201	159	61	37	5	5	93	69	42	14	–	26	5	–	2
38	3	292	220	48	27	14	6	158	112	72	39	5	26	5	2	5
39	4	360	244	70	42	26	15	148	103	116	50	8	53	16	7	7
40	5	1 172	767	264	133	58	21	446	283	405	185	33	177	63	33	10
41	6	707	501	178	80	46	23	276	197	206	104	17	69	20	23	11
42	7	1 347	924	397	236	91	45	436	286	423	193	19	163	39	43	23
43	8	2 181	1 486	783	433	113	54	590	355	695	306	51	286	111	63	41
44	9	1 209	843	429	234	70	39	345	219	366	149	25	173	51	22	22
45	10 (best)	2 924	1 972	985	481	157	51	829	457	952	358	85	490	223	69	35
46	No neighborhood	27	15	11	–	–	–	4	4	12	4	2	5	2	2	–
47	Not reported	149	78	24	4	13	3	41	16	70	19	12	41	25	3	8

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems: Severe	Physical problems: Moderate	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
1	**Total**	**11 128**	**4 788**	**6 340**	**334**	**337**	**385**	**1 154**	**1 825**	**2 162**	**3 555**
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]										
2	Street noise or traffic	41.14	35.38	45.50	21.96	20.42	47.12	48.30	41.82	39.20	46.83
3	Neighborhood crime	37.46	31.79	41.74	17.30	9.43	48.07	40.70	33.83	32.35	42.94
4	Any condition(s)	54.43	48.76	58.71	27.90	23.79	59.95	58.18	54.05	49.63	59.35
5	Both conditions present	24.17	18.41	28.52	11.36	6.06	35.25	30.82	21.60	21.91	30.42
6	No conditions present	44.70	49.99	40.71	72.10	74.77	40.05	41.42	44.84	50.25	38.54
7	Not reported	.87	1.25	.58	-	1.44	-	.40	1.11	.12	2.12
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]										
8	Street noise or traffic	21.62	18.88	23.69	9.99	11.09	33.23	27.14	17.00	19.39	24.57
9	Neighborhood crime	26.23	21.94	29.47	10.82	5.40	37.79	28.91	17.69	23.45	30.56
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	18.30	23.20	14.60	20.06	38.27	21.88	29.86	25.90	12.99	21.89
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	4.13	4.18	4.08	5.33	2.94	5.91	3.53	.79	4.10	4.79
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	4.25	3.76	4.62	3.36	1.26	7.31	3.89	2.82	4.36	4.76
13	Any condition(s)	49.66	50.01	49.40	33.36	47.36	58.43	60.09	47.01	44.38	55.13
14	Two or more conditions	19.29	17.13	20.92	12.95	10.20	32.48	25.68	14.00	16.03	24.14
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]										
15	Street noise or traffic	11.22	7.76	13.84	6.65	3.21	20.57	15.12	6.10	10.19	14.96
16	Neighborhood crime	14.20	9.23	17.95	3.16	3.78	26.67	18.61	5.55	12.39	19.11
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.17	1.78	2.46	-	1.41	5.24	2.58	.26	2.43	3.03
18	Any condition(s)	18.84	13.07	23.20	7.61	5.34	33.49	23.33	8.61	17.27	24.43
19	Two or more conditions	7.98	5.13	10.13	2.20	2.26	18.93	12.26	3.17	6.72	11.28
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]										
20	Street noise or traffic	1.02	1.40	.73	1.44	1.44	-	.81	1.24	.35	2.33
21	Neighborhood crime	1.33	1.50	1.20	.86	1.44	.64	.58	1.82	.63	2.66
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total										
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	46.01	41.87	49.14	49.35	55.65	41.88	45.27	12.20	55.34	56.48
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	35.68	32.85	37.81	39.05	48.33	32.41	37.14	8.93	40.57	45.33
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	4.13	4.18	4.08	5.33	2.94	5.91	3.53	.79	4.10	4.79
25	So bothered they want to move	2.17	1.78	2.46	-	1.41	5.24	2.58	.26	2.43	3.03
26	Not reported	.02	-	.04	-	-	-	-	-	.12	-
27	Not reported or don't know	6.21	4.84	7.24	4.97	4.38	3.56	4.60	2.48	10.67	6.36
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	29.33	24.62	32.89	20.24	18.30	28.29	27.40	6.59	36.77	37.48
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	14.65	15.44	14.05	28.15	35.91	13.60	16.37	4.21	15.51	16.39
30	Not reported	2.03	1.81	2.20	.96	1.44	-	1.50	1.40	3.05	2.61
31	Households without children aged 0-16	53.99	58.13	50.86	50.65	44.35	58.12	54.73	87.80	44.68	43.52
32	Households with children aged 4-16	39.32	37.74	40.52	42.24	43.94	34.72	40.84	10.44	41.43	48.81
33	Attend public school(K-12)	33.24	31.24	34.75	35.49	40.78	29.36	35.47	7.89	35.86	41.53
34	Attend private school (K-12)	3.00	4.48	1.88	4.84	1.02	1.90	2.77	.91	1.38	1.48
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.99	.91	1.06	-	-	1.98	.93	.51	.82	1.22
36	Does not attend school	1.29	.77	1.68	-	-	1.30	1.15	.23	1.40	2.36
37	Not reported	1.56	1.45	1.64	1.92	2.14	1.60	1.18	1.16	2.08	2.50
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total										
38	With public transportation	71.29	60.18	79.69	43.29	13.36	66.50	66.01	68.36	75.68	69.88
39	Household uses it at least weekly	28.99	17.12	37.96	10.34	2.56	40.11	31.41	25.02	34.34	38.19
40	Satisfactory public transportation	26.67	15.69	34.96	7.49	1.94	34.30	28.96	23.63	31.26	33.08
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.23	1.36	2.89	1.74	.63	5.81	2.45	1.40	2.75	3.12
42	Not reported	.09	.07	.11	1.11	-	-	-	-	.33	-
43	Household uses it less than weekly	24.49	24.15	24.74	15.75	5.44	18.61	21.58	27.31	21.55	22.59
44	Satisfactory public transportation	22.32	21.76	22.74	14.22	4.81	17.11	20.14	25.73	19.82	20.84
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	1.99	2.33	1.74	.68	.63	1.50	1.44	1.42	1.60	1.64
46	Not reported	.17	.06	.26	.85	-	-	-	.16	.13	.30
47	Household does not use	17.49	18.48	16.74	16.26	5.35	7.79	13.02	15.74	19.43	10.96
48	Not reported	.33	.43	.25	.95	-	-	-	.29	.36	.14
49	No public transportation	27.69	38.36	19.63	56.71	85.20	33.50	33.59	30.65	24.20	27.83
50	Not reported	1.02	1.46	.68	-	1.44	-	.40	.99	.12	2.29
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total										
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	80.26	74.84	84.36	78.07	59.58	77.06	69.53	72.37	86.11	75.65
52	Less than 1 mile	67.52	58.97	73.97	51.03	35.59	60.03	59.20	57.20	74.98	62.73
53	1 mile or more	11.68	14.95	9.21	25.75	21.41	17.03	9.72	14.56	9.73	11.64
54	Not reported	1.06	.92	1.17	1.29	2.59	-	.61	.61	1.40	1.29
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	18.30	23.20	14.60	20.06	38.27	21.88	29.86	25.90	12.99	21.89
56	Not reported or don't know	1.43	1.96	1.04	1.86	2.14	1.06	.60	1.73	.90	2.46

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
11 128	6 523	3 140	1 466	9 776	709	1 352	573	757	20	1 990	2 249	5 902	987	1
41.14	47.83	30.71	33.71	43.63	45.87	23.14	25.10	22.33	-	53.71	46.98	34.49	42.26	2
37.46	48.28	26.06	13.72	41.27	20.73	9.91	13.48	7.15	-	49.31	47.25	29.31	39.96	3
54.43	63.81	42.27	38.73	58.00	51.24	28.58	31.27	27.02	-	66.05	62.52	46.82	58.06	4
24.17	32.30	14.51	8.70	26.89	15.37	4.47	7.31	2.46	-	36.97	31.71	16.98	24.16	5
44.70	35.15	56.95	60.94	41.08	48.45	70.87	67.88	72.65	100.00	33.17	36.33	52.43	40.79	6
.87	1.04	.78	.33	.91	.32	.55	.86	.34	-	.78	1.15	.75	1.15	7
21.62	25.93	14.75	17.19	23.13	23.43	10.72	10.30	11.35	-	29.46	26.40	16.96	22.82	8
26.23	34.58	16.69	9.53	29.02	14.55	6.06	7.92	4.83	-	34.47	33.62	20.38	27.76	9
18.30	16.75	13.58	35.33	14.77	19.03	43.87	34.99	50.59	48.86	13.60	20.51	20.01	12.56	10
4.13	4.98	3.01	2.74	4.34	2.75	2.59	2.50	2.73	-	6.61	4.61	2.93	5.20	11
4.25	4.84	4.86	.31	4.67	.36	1.24	2.58	.27	-	6.25	5.68	2.88	5.15	12
49.66	54.35	38.83	52.01	49.16	44.87	53.33	46.63	58.68	48.86	55.16	54.98	45.95	48.62	13
19.29	24.80	11.42	11.67	20.52	13.28	10.44	11.20	10.17	-	26.39	26.64	14.13	19.11	14
11.22	14.39	6.77	6.69	12.42	11.80	2.55	3.51	1.90	-	17.11	14.40	7.86	12.21	15
14.20	19.81	6.88	4.91	15.86	8.16	2.20	2.75	1.86	-	20.75	17.56	10.49	15.50	16
2.17	2.92	.96	1.40	2.37	1.61	.68	-	1.21	-	4.06	2.19	1.47	2.43	17
18.84	24.73	10.90	9.65	20.82	15.69	4.53	5.40	4.00	-	27.35	22.92	14.29	19.59	18
7.98	11.20	3.63	2.99	8.98	5.52	.71	.86	.62	-	13.12	10.38	5.12	9.26	19
1.02	1.14	1.09	.33	1.03	.32	.91	1.70	.34	-	1.01	1.25	.86	1.44	20
1.33	1.62	1.20	.33	1.44	.32	.55	.86	.34	-	1.32	1.82	1.08	1.77	21
46.01	44.88	48.81	45.08	45.96	46.34	46.40	50.61	43.90	43.15	44.49	47.11	47.42	38.16	22
35.68	32.94	39.30	40.09	34.90	41.17	41.28	44.89	39.09	30.94	32.78	35.32	38.50	25.44	23
4.13	4.98	3.01	2.74	4.34	2.75	2.59	2.50	2.73	-	6.61	4.61	2.93	5.20	24
2.17	2.92	.96	1.40	2.37	1.61	.68	-	1.21	-	4.06	2.19	1.47	2.43	25
.02	-	.08	-	.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.04	-	26
6.21	6.96	6.50	2.24	6.72	2.42	2.53	3.22	2.08	12.21	5.10	7.18	5.99	7.52	27
29.33	32.00	28.55	19.14	31.40	27.94	14.38	18.68	10.89	-	34.37	34.07	26.08	27.79	28
14.65	10.63	18.20	24.95	12.41	17.04	30.90	30.17	32.35	30.94	9.08	10.86	19.16	7.55	29
2.03	2.25	2.06	.99	2.16	1.35	1.12	1.76	.66	12.21	1.03	2.18	2.18	2.83	30
53.99	55.12	51.19	54.92	54.04	53.66	53.60	49.39	56.10	56.85	55.51	52.89	52.58	61.84	31
39.32	38.25	41.36	39.73	39.10	39.38	40.95	42.63	40.05	43.15	38.64	40.53	40.50	30.93	32
33.24	31.19	35.97	36.54	32.52	34.86	38.45	39.52	38.11	30.94	31.63	33.01	35.25	25.00	33
3.00	3.36	3.28	.80	3.26	1.23	1.10	2.06	.40	-	4.19	3.32	2.34	3.82	34
.99	1.31	.45	.78	1.09	1.03	.31	-	.55	-	1.17	1.36	.93	.18	35
1.29	1.45	1.03	1.10	1.47	2.28	-	-	-	-	1.35	1.74	1.19	.73	36
1.56	1.60	1.73	.99	1.59	.99	1.27	1.68	.99	12.21	1.42	1.65	1.60	1.38	37
71.29	87.29	61.08	21.99	79.55	35.37	11.56	14.00	9.47	-	91.34	83.27	57.05	88.75	38
28.99	39.76	18.09	4.44	32.70	7.73	2.19	3.06	1.37	-	58.89	32.77	18.40	23.47	39
26.67	36.90	15.88	4.27	30.13	7.37	1.66	1.80	1.37	-	54.07	30.31	16.94	21.29	40
2.23	2.81	1.99	.17	2.46	.36	.53	1.26	-	-	4.65	2.29	1.40	2.18	41
.09	.05	.22	-	.10	-	-	-	-	-	.17	.17	.05	-	42
24.49	29.41	21.76	8.43	27.40	14.06	3.40	3.86	3.15	-	20.32	29.03	22.74	32.98	43
22.32	27.16	18.90	8.13	25.00	13.73	2.93	3.09	2.88	-	18.59	25.51	21.13	29.71	44
1.99	2.03	2.77	.14	2.20	-	.48	.77	.27	-	1.61	3.39	1.42	2.98	45
.17	.22	.09	.16	.20	.33	-	-	-	-	.13	.13	.19	.29	46
17.49	17.82	20.71	9.12	19.11	13.58	5.74	6.53	4.95	-	11.74	21.20	15.61	31.86	47
.33	.31	.52	-	.34	-	.23	.55	-	-	.39	.26	.31	.44	48
27.69	11.52	37.88	77.84	19.37	64.63	87.89	85.15	90.19	100.00	7.89	15.22	42.11	9.83	49
1.02	1.19	1.04	.17	1.08	-	.55	.86	.34	-	.78	1.52	.84	1.43	50
80.26	81.60	85.15	63.86	83.77	80.64	54.86	63.66	48.16	51.14	85.50	77.95	78.48	85.64	51
67.52	72.21	68.42	44.70	72.81	66.09	29.25	34.64	24.68	-	77.80	70.46	61.77	74.42	52
11.68	8.41	16.20	16.55	9.90	11.17	24.54	29.02	21.58	51.14	6.82	6.35	15.51	10.76	53
1.06	.97	.53	2.62	1.06	3.39	1.06	-	1.89	-	.89	1.14	1.20	.46	54
18.30	16.75	13.58	35.33	14.77	19.03	43.87	34.99	50.59	48.86	13.60	20.51	20.01	12.56	55
1.43	1.66	1.27	.81	1.46	.33	1.28	1.35	1.25	-	.90	1.55	1.51	1.79	56

Table 4-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
					New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems				
			Owner	Renter			Severe	Moderate	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
1	**All workers[1]**	**10 145**	**5 171**	**4 974**	**414**	**338**	**291**	**827**	**537**	**1 921**	**1 389**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	6 664	3 813	2 851	336	244	150	475	300	1 109	698
3	Carpool	1 504	691	813	37	84	52	181	94	367	303
4	2 person	1 129	513	616	26	64	28	137	72	293	217
5	3 person	220	89	131	11	9	10	16	15	41	50
6	4+ person	155	89	65	-	11	13	28	7	34	35
7	Mass transportation	1 454	500	953	29	-	63	104	94	317	248
8	Taxicab	37	10	27	-	-	-	12	5	5	12
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	32	11	20	3	-	-	2	5	7	9
10	Walks only	325	82	243	5	6	20	41	27	94	70
11	Other means	30	17	13	3	-	-	3	2	6	5
12	Works at home	100	46	54	-	3	6	10	10	15	17
	Travel Time from Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	2 918	1 406	1 512	85	108	52	284	142	640	412
14	15 to 29 minutes	3 849	2 020	1 829	164	130	126	270	163	735	511
15	30 to 44 minutes	1 739	930	810	89	62	57	134	121	254	202
16	45 to 59 minutes	590	302	288	43	22	18	35	33	108	62
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	469	195	274	23	11	11	39	20	91	64
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	180	96	85	3	-	2	17	18	39	42
19	Works at home	100	46	54	-	3	6	10	10	15	17
20	No fixed place of work	300	177	123	7	2	19	38	32	38	50
21	**Median**	**22**	**22**	**22**	**25**	**21**	**24**	**20**	**24**	**20**	**21**
	Distance from Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	638	254	384	9	20	31	65	42	149	120
23	1 to 4 miles	2 231	1 061	1 170	52	69	69	239	140	417	348
24	5 to 9 miles	2 504	1 228	1 276	93	64	53	167	113	494	295
25	10 to 19 miles	2 692	1 424	1 268	137	106	58	215	115	521	324
26	20 to 29 miles	1 012	520	493	53	27	40	57	51	183	136
27	30 to 49 miles	505	353	151	52	35	13	31	27	85	48
28	50 miles or more	163	108	55	12	11	3	5	9	19	22
29	Works at home	100	46	54	-	3	6	10	10	15	17
30	No fixed place of work	300	177	123	7	2	19	38	32	38	50
31	**Median**	**9**	**10**	**8**	**14**	**11**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**9**	**8**
	Departure Time to Work										
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	62	33	29	-	-	2	5	-	5	9
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	910	472	438	42	49	29	81	48	203	86
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 894	1 021	873	103	115	38	161	82	349	283
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	1 365	711	653	63	17	39	114	47	283	159
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 229	656	573	60	29	34	62	54	189	122
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	839	405	434	21	17	20	57	50	148	95
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	362	188	174	15	9	20	20	37	68	68
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	351	172	179	9	2	-	34	29	56	79
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 055	491	564	35	27	17	79	66	202	161
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	714	346	368	12	25	30	71	34	144	118
42	Not reported	1 364	676	688	55	47	63	143	90	274	181
43	**Householders who worked last week[2]**	**6 114**	**2 675**	**3 439**	**252**	**197**	**160**	**524**	**158**	**1 328**	**908**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
44	Drives self	4 205	2 117	2 088	218	161	81	345	103	802	509
45	Carpool	763	282	482	13	36	26	82	9	240	192
46	2 person	562	209	353	6	23	15	61	9	183	136
47	3 person	111	32	79	7	7	7	11	-	27	34
48	4+ person	91	41	49	-	6	4	9	-	30	22
49	Mass transportation	827	208	619	16	-	34	61	31	208	137
50	Taxicab	30	6	24	-	-	-	9	-	3	10
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	13	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
52	Walks only	199	29	171	2	-	16	19	7	64	42
53	Other means	16	8	9	3	-	-	3	-	6	3
54	Works at home	60	24	36	-	-	3	5	7	6	13
	Travel Time from Home to Work										
55	Less than 15 minutes	1 778	695	1 082	58	55	23	180	45	426	295
56	15 to 29 minutes	2 279	1 045	1 234	105	87	59	166	40	532	330
57	30 to 44 minutes	1 062	507	555	43	29	34	91	30	183	137
58	45 to 59 minutes	378	159	219	23	12	16	25	13	78	42
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	273	95	179	18	11	8	28	6	56	32
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	103	53	49	3	-	-	7	5	21	26
61	Works at home	60	24	36	-	-	3	5	7	6	13
62	No fixed place of work	181	97	84	3	2	16	23	12	25	33
63	**Median**	**22**	**23**	**22**	**24**	**22**	**26**	**21**	**24**	**21**	**21**
	Distance from Home to Work										
64	Less than 1 mile	380	108	272	6	7	13	30	11	90	71
65	1 to 4 miles	1 308	492	816	43	43	40	153	36	292	226
66	5 to 9 miles	1 508	664	844	60	40	19	102	35	341	197
67	10 to 19 miles	1 647	740	907	74	57	28	147	33	370	225
68	20 to 29 miles	599	274	325	29	18	30	38	17	128	90
69	30 to 49 miles	314	199	115	25	17	6	25	4	61	36
70	50 miles or more	116	77	38	12	11	3	3	2	15	17
71	Works at home	60	24	36	-	-	3	5	7	6	13
72	No fixed place of work	181	97	84	3	2	16	23	12	25	33
73	**Median**	**9**	**10**	**8**	**12**	**11**	**9**	**8**	**8**	**9**	**8**

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
10 145	5 414	3 493	1 237	8 751	543	1 394	670	694	44	1 781	1 834	5 655	874	1
6 864	3 173	2 620	870	5 633	386	1 031	522	484	27	757	1 217	4 041	649	2
1 504	745	448	311	1 207	128	297	108	183	6	175	277	958	93	3
1 129	578	332	218	919	98	210	87	121	4	130	215	712	72	4
220	105	68	47	167	13	53	19	34	2	22	42	148	7	5
155	62	47	46	121	17	33	2	28	-	23	19	98	15	6
1 454	1 178	266	10	1 441	2	13	5	8	-	708	252	420	73	7
37	20	11	7	31	7	6	6	-	-	9	-	28	-	8
32	26	3	2	32	2	-	-	-	-	16	-	14	2	9
325	203	96	27	300	18	25	17	9	2	90	56	139	41	10
30	20	10	-	27	-	2	2	-	-	3	14	11	2	11
100	50	40	10	80	-	20	10	10	8	24	18	43	14	12
2 918	1 485	905	528	2 542	315	376	155	212	2	329	553	1 827	209	13
3 849	2 058	1 400	391	3 309	146	540	281	246	21	579	685	2 249	335	14
1 739	929	664	146	1 506	45	233	128	101	10	388	289	893	170	15
590	318	204	68	488	19	102	50	49	2	183	122	224	61	16
469	292	133	45	421	4	49	5	41	-	162	103	161	43	17
180	117	51	13	158	-	22	10	13	-	73	24	63	20	18
100	50	40	10	80	-	20	10	10	8	24	18	43	14	19
300	166	97	37	247	15	53	31	22	-	43	40	195	23	20
22	23	23	17	22	15-	22	23	22	-	28	22	20	24	21
638	348	189	104	563	67	76	39	36	-	94	125	373	47	22
2 231	1 304	573	355	2 029	224	202	66	131	2	413	387	1 268	143	23
2 504	1 462	816	226	2 244	106	260	134	120	2	456	470	1 370	208	24
2 692	1 348	1 081	263	2 242	70	450	244	193	21	455	499	1 485	253	25
1 012	476	421	115	869	32	143	58	82	5	179	190	541	104	26
505	198	226	80	376	27	129	72	54	5	95	79	272	59	27
163	65	50	48	100	2	63	17	46	-	23	26	89	24	28
100	50	40	10	80	-	20	10	10	8	24	18	43	14	29
300	166	97	37	247	15	53	31	22	-	43	40	195	23	30
9	8	11	8	9	5	13	13	12	-	9	9	9	11	31
62	21	31	9	50	3	11	5	7	-	5	16	28	13	32
910	455	304	151	741	53	169	69	98	-	102	176	541	92	33
1 894	943	656	295	1 542	122	352	171	174	2	236	329	1 180	149	34
1 385	745	497	122	1 211	56	153	80	66	5	262	241	724	138	35
1 229	600	443	185	1 053	85	175	73	100	4	248	196	685	100	36
839	505	290	44	769	23	70	49	21	5	242	164	367	66	37
362	180	138	45	322	25	40	21	20	-	79	46	220	18	38
351	210	112	30	315	13	36	16	16	2	73	43	199	36	39
1 055	598	352	105	944	44	111	50	61	7	181	233	567	74	40
714	396	228	90	614	36	100	43	54	4	118	134	396	67	41
1 364	760	442	161	1 189	84	175	93	78	15	237	256	749	123	42
6 114	3 373	2 048	693	5 360	318	754	364	374	16	1 045	1 124	3 380	564	43
4 205	2 083	1 617	505	3 621	230	585	300	275	8	463	806	2 514	422	44
763	406	203	154	621	68	143	51	86	2	91	139	470	62	45
562	305	153	104	460	49	102	44	55	2	67	108	340	47	46
111	59	25	27	90	10	21	5	16	-	10	22	77	2	47
91	43	25	23	71	8	20	2	15	-	15	10	54	13	48
827	674	145	8	821	2	6	-	6	-	398	129	247	52	49
30	15	8	7	24	7	6	6	-	-	6	-	23	-	50
13	10	-	2	13	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	2	51
199	138	50	11	192	9	8	6	2	-	61	34	88	17	52
16	11	5	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	9	-	53
60	36	18	6	52	-	8	2	6	5	19	12	21	9	54
1 778	929	562	286	1 579	186	199	94	100	2	187	354	1 107	130	55
2 279	1 279	778	221	2 009	90	270	137	131	-	325	416	1 325	213	56
1 062	581	398	63	930	30	132	75	53	6	230	173	537	121	57
378	224	126	28	326	5	52	26	24	2	142	67	127	42	58
273	161	75	37	232	-	42	2	37	-	83	61	103	26	59
103	60	32	11	85	-	17	7	11	-	40	13	40	10	60
60	36	18	6	52	-	8	2	6	5	19	12	21	9	61
181	102	58	21	147	8	34	21	13	-	20	28	121	12	62
22	23	23	16	22	15-	23	23	23	-	29	21	20	24	63
380	201	126	54	347	38	33	17	16	-	54	76	229	21	64
1 308	788	334	186	1 199	125	108	45	61	-	223	232	758	95	65
1 508	905	476	127	1 370	70	138	76	57	2	278	300	796	135	66
1 647	864	635	149	1 424	48	223	119	102	4	264	303	914	167	67
599	295	227	76	516	22	81	24	54	-	119	108	300	72	68
314	137	145	32	236	7	78	50	25	5	53	45	175	42	69
116	48	28	41	65	-	51	9	41	-	15	21	67	13	70
60	36	18	6	52	-	8	2	6	5	19	12	21	9	71
181	102	58	21	147	8	34	21	13	-	20	28	121	12	72
9	8	11	9	9	5	13	13	14	-	9	9	9	11	73

Table 4-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
							Severe	Moderate			
	Departure Time to Work										
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	41	19	22	-	-	2	5	-	3	9
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	608	309	299	25	38	17	59	18	139	54
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 221	559	661	63	62	20	105	19	270	171
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	833	379	454	38	8	14	87	20	189	119
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	717	325	392	42	15	23	29	15	131	83
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	493	192	301	15	8	6	37	21	106	61
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	225	91	133	12	7	13	11	11	44	45
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	191	74	117	-	-	-	20	5	34	52
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	608	255	353	18	17	4	40	17	131	107
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	416	148	268	9	19	19	44	3	111	89
11	Not reported	761	323	438	30	22	41	86	30	170	118

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
41	14	18	9	30	3	11	5	7	-	2	13	18	9	1
608	319	183	106	492	35	116	43	70	-	59	107	371	71	2
1 221	649	407	164	1 034	70	187	87	95	-	148	215	751	107	3
833	464	284	85	746	45	86	44	40	2	147	160	453	73	4
717	353	259	105	619	50	98	40	55	-	149	121	385	61	5
493	301	181	11	457	4	36	30	7	-	133	96	223	42	6
225	124	76	25	205	16	20	11	9	-	55	28	126	16	7
191	127	54	10	181	4	10	5	5	-	39	25	104	22	8
608	346	210	52	551	24	57	29	28	-	101	131	319	56	9
416	231	141	44	365	21	51	28	23	4	64	73	242	37	10
761	445	234	82	680	47	81	43	38	10	147	154	389	70	11

Table 5-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households						Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily	
										Male		Female			
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
1	**Total**	**6 614**	**5 306**	**3 453**	**2 226**	**500**	**241**	**1 352**	**904**	**1 308**	**471**	**65**	**514**	**218**	**222**	**101**
	Tenure															
2	Owner occupied	2 788	2 428	1 909	1 107	155	87	365	157	360	108	29	208	101	18	25
3	Percent of all occupied	42.2	45.8	55.3	49.7	31.0	36.2	27.0	17.3	27.5	23.0	45.4	40.6	46.3	7.9	25.2
4	Renter occupied	3 826	2 877	1 544	1 118	345	154	988	748	948	363	35	305	117	205	76
	Units in Structure															
5	1, detached	3 107	2 757	2 071	1 256	206	119	480	260	350	109	25	176	94	36	29
6	1, attached	383	280	176	121	27	11	77	50	103	20	5	42	13	24	17
7	2 to 4	964	767	413	293	85	40	269	207	197	76	6	74	27	32	14
8	5 to 9	557	421	214	159	44	18	163	137	136	54	-	37	7	32	13
9	10 to 19	505	319	164	101	38	16	118	93	185	65	5	61	18	48	14
10	20 to 49	473	330	168	115	48	17	114	83	143	69	6	41	16	27	6
11	50 or more	363	228	102	62	33	8	94	61	135	52	11	62	33	13	8
12	Mobile home or trailer	261	203	145	119	19	12	38	14	59	26	6	21	10	12	-
	Year Structure Built[1]															
13	1990 to 1994	234	202	134	111	25	13	43	23	32	7	-	21	6	4	-
14	1985 to 1989	401	312	199	142	42	32	71	48	89	33	3	26	10	19	12
15	1980 to 1984	447	358	240	159	30	20	87	63	89	28	3	32	10	15	15
16	1975 to 1979	694	544	410	280	42	20	92	78	150	53	13	63	32	27	7
17	1970 to 1974	676	531	340	219	39	17	152	88	144	56	9	59	26	22	8
18	1960 to 1969	981	822	557	344	85	41	180	106	160	62	10	57	22	34	7
19	1950 to 1959	1 030	855	580	339	69	36	206	127	175	50	8	85	38	27	13
20	1940 to 1949	727	606	372	245	77	30	157	96	121	41	5	50	28	17	13
21	1930 to 1939	556	428	272	164	42	12	114	84	128	48	6	47	25	25	8
22	1920 to 1929	385	288	166	96	24	5	98	83	97	41	6	48	15	5	4
23	1919 or earlier	483	361	183	127	26	14	152	108	122	54	2	26	7	29	14
24	**Median**	**1961**	**1961**	**1963**	**1964**	**1961**	**1966**	**1958**	**1956**	**1961**	**1960**	**1965**	**1960**	**1959**	**1963**	**1959**
	Age of Householder															
25	Under 25 years	521	397	193	143	72	20	133	110	124	13	...	16	...	69	26
26	25 to 29	901	719	485	401	94	24	140	134	183	81	...	36	...	43	23
27	30 to 34	984	864	584	484	78	53	202	193	120	47	...	32	...	33	8
28	35 to 44	1 733	1 498	932	791	126	98	440	371	235	124	...	53	...	37	21
29	45 to 54	1 016	821	554	323	59	29	209	88	194	67	...	82	...	33	12
30	55 to 64	764	601	426	77	41	12	135	7	162	74	...	77	...	5	7
31	65 to 74	411	267	197	7	15	2	55	3	145	38	38	101	101	3	3
32	75 years and over	285	139	82	-	17	2	40	-	146	27	27	117	117	-	2
33	**Median**	**40**	**39**	**40**	**36**	**36**	**37**	**40**	**35**	**45**	**43**	**74**	**60**	**75+**	**30**	**31**
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over															
34	None	5 720	4 706	3 059	2 175	433	229	1 214	884	1 015	406	...	296	...	216	97
35	1 person	679	391	208	48	54	11	129	21	287	65	65	218	218	3	2
36	2 persons or more	215	209	187	3	13	-	9	-	6	...	...	...	...	3	3
	Persons															
37	1 person	985	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	985	471	65	514	218	...	...
38	2 persons	1 496	1 266	743	...	152	38	371	177	230	...	...	...	...	149	81
39	3 persons	1 357	1 300	743	517	121	61	436	305	58	...	...	...	...	40	16
40	4 persons	1 166	1 148	797	657	83	42	266	227	19	...	...	...	...	17	2
41	5 persons	863	855	626	566	75	53	154	111	8	...	...	...	...	6	2
42	6 persons	416	406	310	290	44	32	52	37	10	...	...	...	...	10	-
43	7 persons or more	331	331	234	197	25	13	72	47	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
44	**Median**	**3.1**	**3.6**	**3.8**	**4.4**	**3.3**	**4.0**	**3.2**	**3.4**	**1.5-**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2.2**	**2.1**
	Rooms															
45	1 room	64	12	-	-	8	3	3	-	53	37	3	15	5	-	-
46	2 rooms	124	59	31	16	6	3	21	12	66	29	8	22	11	9	6
47	3 rooms	900	510	283	156	77	23	150	120	390	153	18	156	50	59	22
48	4 rooms	1 905	1 490	848	615	190	98	452	335	414	120	13	139	76	116	39
49	5 rooms	1 508	1 307	836	551	88	43	383	243	202	66	10	86	40	31	19
50	6 rooms	1 145	1 030	750	467	63	36	217	143	115	40	12	62	24	5	8
51	7 rooms	564	515	394	226	46	22	75	32	49	18	-	23	12	-	7
52	8 rooms	234	221	183	116	8	6	29	11	13	5	2	8	-	-	-
53	9 rooms	119	113	85	53	9	7	19	8	7	2	-	2	-	3	-
54	10 rooms or more	50	50	43	26	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	**Median**	**4.7**	**4.9**	**5.2**	**5.1**	**4.3**	**4.4**	**4.6**	**4.5**	**3.9**	**3.6**	**3.8**	**4.0**	**4.1**	**3.9**	**4.1**
	Persons Per Room															
56	0.50 or less	2 625	1 534	987	215	139	49	407	201	1 091	434	62	498	213	98	60
57	0.51 to 1.00	3 077	2 884	1 851	1 456	255	131	778	576	192	37	3	15	5	99	41
58	1.01 to 1.50	678	653	468	428	75	41	110	88	25	-	-	-	-	25	-
59	1.51 or more	234	234	147	127	31	20	56	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 5-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households						Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily	
										Male		Female			
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
1	**Total**	**6 614**	**5 306**	**3 453**	**2 226**	**500**	**241**	**1 352**	**904**	**1 308**	**471**	**65**	**514**	**218**	**222**	**101**
	Household Income															
2	Less than $5,000	543	373	136	70	21	15	216	176	170	49	8	99	38	18	4
3	$5,000 to $9,999	892	589	235	135	41	26	314	257	303	111	31	170	121	15	8
4	$10,000 to $14,999	770	622	343	245	57	17	221	153	148	56	7	71	42	10	10
5	$15,000 to $19,999	708	603	374	255	84	44	145	100	105	46	8	25	-	30	5
6	$20,000 to $24,999	709	572	398	265	58	30	116	73	136	58	6	33	4	31	14
7	$25,000 to $29,999	589	468	353	254	46	18	69	43	121	50	5	41	2	19	11
8	$30,000 to $34,999	418	337	244	139	42	8	51	30	81	32	-	22	8	24	3
9	$35,000 to $39,999	366	324	236	168	31	17	57	24	42	15	-	12	-	11	3
10	$40,000 to $49,999	565	491	373	238	45	26	74	17	74	23	-	19	-	20	12
11	$50,000 to $59,999	371	338	272	176	35	16	31	10	34	6	-	5	-	10	13
12	$60,000 to $79,999	371	327	266	153	26	12	34	17	44	8	-	6	-	23	7
13	$80,000 to $99,999	162	134	110	66	9	7	15	5	28	6	-	4	-	8	9
14	$100,000 to $119,999	64	50	43	20	2	-	5	2	14	6	-	3	-	3	-
15	$120,000 or more	86	79	71	42	5	5	2	-	7	4	-	2	2	-	2
16	**Median**	**22 774**	**24 073**	**28 408**	**27 822**	**24 104**	**23 080**	**13 296**	**10 628**	**16 539**	**17 063**	**8 991**	**9 643**	**7 905**	**26 722**	**29 700**
	As percent of poverty level:															
17	Less than 50 percent	654	547	200	146	31	22	316	267	107	37	2	46	16	18	6
18	50 to 99	1 139	908	482	358	62	47	364	286	231	67	16	138	74	20	6
19	100 to 149	1 044	842	553	425	107	46	182	117	201	76	21	102	74	13	10
20	150 to 199	802	690	457	318	82	34	151	81	112	34	4	43	27	32	4
21	200 percent or more	2 975	2 318	1 781	979	218	91	340	152	657	257	22	185	27	140	75
	Monthly Housing Costs															
22	Less than $100	113	71	32	21	11	5	27	19	43	11	3	26	23	2	3
23	$100 to $199	585	408	222	91	41	24	145	92	177	57	27	106	64	8	7
24	$200 to $249	286	233	151	71	16	8	65	33	53	19	6	32	14	-	2
25	$250 to $299	283	225	139	72	34	12	53	39	58	25	3	18	8	12	3
26	$300 to $349	352	273	150	87	32	11	91	57	79	42	8	29	15	3	5
27	$350 to $399	362	302	186	130	39	23	77	57	60	33	5	26	12	15	6
28	$400 to $449	418	321	194	119	22	13	104	74	97	35	-	32	7	23	7
29	$450 to $499	465	337	213	141	30	12	94	60	128	32	3	53	26	33	9
30	$500 to $599	847	700	429	311	75	29	196	144	147	70	-	31	5	37	9
31	$600 to $699	690	556	354	253	64	31	139	103	134	53	2	44	13	31	6
32	$700 to $799	435	357	226	150	33	19	99	57	78	11	-	23	8	30	13
33	$800 to $999	570	483	366	264	34	17	84	56	87	21	2	35	2	16	15
34	$1,000 to $1,249	292	259	198	138	28	12	34	20	33	6	-	17	3	-	10
35	$1,250 to $1,499	188	170	141	84	11	5	18	13	18	11	-	3	-	-	4
36	$1,500 or more	198	176	145	97	8	5	23	8	22	11	5	6	-	3	2
37	No cash rent	226	183	114	86	13	9	56	46	44	23	-	13	13	8	-
38	Mortgage payment not reported	282	251	195	112	9	3	47	27	31	10	3	19	4	3	-
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	**520**	**538**	**566**	**591**	**517**	**517**	**483**	**487**	**462**	**445**	**215**	**407**	**247**	**528**	**595**
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners															
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	**579**	**609**	**647**	**728**	**463**	**492**	**455**	**575**	**365**	**364**	...	**334**	**208**	...	...
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	**529**	**555**	**593**	**668**	**458**	**470**	**424**	**515**	**349**	**353**	...	**314**	**196**	...	...
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]															
42	Less than 5 percent	81	70	56	30	8	3	6	4	10	6	-	4	4	-	-
43	5 to 9 percent	369	338	255	113	33	22	50	3	32	18	2	6	-	-	7
44	10 to 14 percent	563	468	343	163	51	16	74	34	95	53	8	29	17	13	2
45	15 to 19 percent	691	576	426	300	53	20	97	40	115	52	9	46	14	15	2
46	20 to 24 percent	761	637	453	308	59	26	125	72	124	38	2	42	17	38	5
47	25 to 29 percent	649	506	337	237	58	25	111	74	143	40	2	68	25	15	19
48	30 to 34 percent	550	424	302	206	41	22	82	61	125	41	9	54	13	22	9
49	35 to 39 percent	415	325	209	146	47	19	69	43	89	43	8	35	7	8	3
50	40 to 49 percent	512	398	294	212	31	15	72	57	115	39	8	43	24	25	7
51	50 to 59 percent	363	290	155	116	28	14	107	77	73	17	5	23	11	18	15
52	60 to 69 percent	243	186	83	58	22	13	82	57	56	18	3	26	19	7	4
53	70 to 99 percent	350	259	111	74	18	11	130	113	91	20	4	41	22	18	11
54	100 percent or more[2]	473	339	97	54	22	19	220	184	135	39	3	47	20	32	16
55	Zero or negative income	86	55	23	12	8	5	24	14	31	13	-	18	7	-	-
56	No cash rent	226	183	114	86	13	9	56	46	44	23	-	13	13	8	-
57	Mortgage payment not reported	282	251	195	112	9	3	47	27	31	10	3	19	4	3	-
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	**29**	**28**	**25**	**27**	**28**	**30**	**40**	**53**	**33**	**31**	**35**	**33**	**40**	**37**	**45**
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	**27**	**26**	**25**	**26**	**27**	**28**	**32**	**38**	**31**	**28**	**34**	**31**	**34**	**32**	**34**

Table 5-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households							Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhldr, no wife present		Female hhldr, no husband present			Living alone				Other nonfamily	
											Male		Female			
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
	OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS															
1	**Total**	2 788	2 428	1 909	1 107	155	87	365	157	360	108	29	208	101	18	25
	Value															
2	Less than $10,000	108	79	60	54	7	3	12	6	30	9	-	10	2	6	5
3	$10,000 to $19,999	104	96	73	41	11	7	12	7	8	3	-	-	-	1	3
4	$20,000 to $29,999	137	122	87	56	9	7	26	11	15	12	3	3	3	-	-
5	$30,000 to $39,999	176	145	98	68	10	9	38	14	31	5	-	24	14	2	-
6	$40,000 to $49,999	231	204	162	105	15	11	27	13	27	10	4	16	11	-	2
7	$50,000 to $59,999	193	168	132	69	9	3	27	13	26	5	2	20	13	-	-
8	$60,000 to $69,999	210	183	131	76	10	3	41	24	28	9	7	14	3	3	2
9	$70,000 to $79,999	172	154	121	61	16	11	17	3	18	1	-	13	9	3	2
10	$80,000 to $99,999	306	271	224	117	19	10	28	16	34	6	2	25	8	-	3
11	$100,000 to $119,999	201	171	125	78	9	4	38	19	30	5	-	18	9	3	5
12	$120,000 to $149,999	243	212	192	105	3	-	17	10	31	7	-	22	11	-	1
13	$150,000 to $199,999	326	287	242	151	16	11	28	8	39	19	9	17	10	-	3
14	$200,000 to $249,999	167	146	119	62	15	7	12	-	21	11	-	10	3	-	-
15	$250,000 to $299,999	107	87	66	34	-	-	21	6	20	6	3	15	4	-	-
16	$300,000 or more	105	103	77	29	6	2	20	7	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
17	**Median**	84 022	84 697	88 089	83 776	73 976	70 374	69 840	66 197	78 782	77 774	—	83 818	73 582	—	—

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

(Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

	Characteristics	All households	Family households							Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present			Living alone				Other nonfamily	
											Male		Female			
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
1	**Total**	6 614	5 306	3 453	2 226	500	241	1 352	904	1 308	471	65	514	218	222	101
	Water Supply Stoppage															
2	With hot and cold piped water	6 591	5 300	3 453	2 226	497	241	1 349	904	1 291	457	65	514	218	220	101
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	6 219	5 017	3 292	2 101	464	239	1 260	843	1 202	437	65	473	199	199	93
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	294	227	143	115	24	2	60	44	67	17	-	26	9	18	6
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	93	70	46	36	4	2	20	17	23	3	-	18	7	-	2
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	114	87	47	32	12	-	27	18	28	7	-	4	2	13	4
7	2 times	32	30	23	21	3	-	5	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
8	3 times	19	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	2	-	-	-
9	4 times or more	14	14	4	4	3	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	21	14	11	11	3	-	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	5	-
11	Stoppage not reported	78	56	18	10	9	-	29	18	22	3	-	15	10	3	2
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns															
12	With one or more flush toilets	6 586	5 295	3 453	2 226	494	241	1 348	904	1 291	454	65	514	218	222	101
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	6 053	4 862	3 183	2 048	450	224	1 229	806	1 190	424	65	479	206	197	90
14	None working some time in last 3 months	499	411	264	172	41	17	106	89	88	26	-	29	12	25	8
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	171	144	106	51	11	8	28	26	27	10	-	12	5	3	2
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	189	160	104	80	12	1	44	38	29	11	-	6	3	10	2
17	2 times	45	39	22	18	2	-	15	10	6	2	-	2	-	3	-
18	3 times	13	8	6	6	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	2
19	4 times or more	32	28	14	10	5	2	9	9	4	3	-	-	-	2	-
20	Number of times not reported	49	32	13	7	11	5	9	6	17	-	-	9	4	5	2
21	Breakdowns not reported	34	21	6	6	3	-	12	10	13	4	-	6	-	-	3
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns															
22	With public sewer	6 078	4 852	3 106	2 034	456	218	1 287	868	1 227	447	56	468	191	217	95
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	5 922	4 708	2 992	1 946	444	216	1 272	857	1 214	443	56	465	191	213	93
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	156	144	114	89	14	3	16	11	13	4	-	3	-	4	2
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	57	52	42	32	6	3	4	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	2
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	71	68	53	39	8	-	7	7	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
27	2 times	10	7	5	3	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-
28	3 times	6	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	12	12	9	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	536	454	347	191	42	23	65	37	82	25	9	46	26	5	6
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	503	422	319	185	40	23	63	35	82	25	9	46	26	5	6
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	32	32	28	6	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	23	23	23	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	7	7	3	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	2 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems															
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	5 506	4 465	2 951	1 864	387	193	1 127	736	1 041	369	55	448	208	144	80
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	4 961	4 011	2 679	1 689	354	189	979	627	950	348	55	407	191	118	76
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	532	450	270	175	34	4	147	107	82	17	-	35	14	27	4
41	Equipment breakdowns	222	184	107	64	17	-	61	54	37	7	-	13	5	16	2
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	14	5	1	-	3	-	-	-	9	-	-	7	5	3	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	76	70	49	26	3	-	16	16	6	-	-	4	-	-	2
44	2 times	39	29	18	12	4	-	7	4	9	4	-	-	-	6	-
45	3 times	21	21	12	5	1	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	4 times or more	36	32	8	8	5	-	19	17	4	-	-	2	-	2	-
47	Number of times not reported	36	27	19	13	-	-	8	8	9	3	-	-	-	6	-
48	Other causes	363	311	182	124	21	4	108	70	52	11	-	26	10	13	2
49	Utility interruption	23	20	17	9	2	-	2	2	3	-	-	3	2	-	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	94	74	30	14	7	1	37	28	20	4	-	11	5	5	-
51	Inadequate insulation	84	79	54	42	2	-	23	14	5	-	-	2	2	3	-
52	Other	158	134	77	55	10	3	47	26	24	7	-	10	-	5	2
53	Not reported	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	13	4	2	-	-	-	2	2	9	3	-	6	3	-	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]															
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	595	522	269	202	47	21	206	166	73	19	3	32	12	16	6
57	Holes in floors	230	200	135	96	15	5	50	39	30	6	-	19	8	4	-
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	619	527	310	216	50	19	167	131	93	33	2	29	5	24	6
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	475	395	228	160	47	14	119	98	81	35	6	33	17	10	2
60	No electrical wiring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	280	232	149	110	18	3	66	42	48	23	3	15	7	9	2
62	Rooms without electric outlets	194	154	94	60	13	5	48	35	40	10	-	15	7	14	2

Table 5-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households						Nonfamily households						
				Married couples		Male hhldr, no wife present		Female hhldr, no husband present			Living alone				Other nonfamily
											Male		Female		
			Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female
	Selected Amenities[1]															
1	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	4 220	3 475	2 411	1 493	322	160	742	469	745	263	40	306	138	112	62
2	Not reported	16	11	5	-	-	-	5	5	6	3	-	3	-	-	-
3	Telephone available	5 777	4 715	3 178	2 017	410	208	1 127	720	1 062	362	51	448	203	174	78
4	Usable fireplace	1 252	1 084	826	497	67	29	191	94	168	63	10	66	23	16	23
5	Separate dining room	2 346	1 982	1 407	845	140	59	435	265	364	148	21	149	67	38	30
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	1 047	948	776	445	51	32	120	46	100	50	7	41	17	2	7
7	Garage or carport included with home	3 219	2 727	2 001	1 209	227	114	499	296	492	176	29	213	98	53	49
8	Not included	3 373	2 571	1 447	1 012	270	127	854	609	802	289	33	291	116	169	53
9	Offstreet parking included	2 157	1 683	1 047	738	185	92	452	307	474	177	24	144	60	113	41
10	Offstreet parking not reported	30	19	6	4	8	3	5	-	11	3	-	4	3	3	-
11	Garage or carport not reported	23	8	5	5	3	-	-	-	15	5	3	9	5	-	-
	Overall Opinion of Structure															
12	1 (worst)	101	84	45	36	6	3	33	25	17	7	-	2	-	8	-
13	2	45	43	18	16	6	3	19	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
14	3	82	71	49	36	5	-	17	11	11	5	-	6	3	-	-
15	4	116	93	52	42	11	2	30	24	25	5	-	11	6	6	4
16	5	651	528	318	218	46	31	164	126	123	52	5	34	13	22	15
17	6	454	352	201	139	49	10	102	70	102	43	8	34	9	23	2
18	7	802	595	365	263	60	25	170	114	207	74	4	58	15	60	15
19	8	1 397	1 074	703	463	110	59	261	172	323	124	22	124	46	56	20
20	9	888	744	513	320	59	32	173	120	144	46	3	58	24	24	17
21	10 (best)	1 982	1 654	1 149	671	142	70	363	215	328	102	19	180	99	19	26
22	Not reported	93	67	39	22	8	6	20	13	26	14	3	7	2	6	-
	Neighborhood Conditions															
23	With neighborhood	6 491	5 219	3 397	2 196	487	230	1 334	894	1 272	460	62	494	211	217	101
24	No problems	3 888	3 091	2 072	1 298	289	149	730	456	797	291	51	315	138	138	54
25	With problems[1]	2 593	2 124	1 323	896	197	81	604	438	469	169	11	173	67	79	47
26	Crime	790	642	355	238	66	30	221	170	148	41	-	57	16	34	16
27	Noise	738	571	338	222	69	28	163	117	168	63	-	67	31	22	16
28	Traffic	460	369	233	159	33	12	103	71	91	35	4	45	13	4	6
29	Litter or housing deterioration	302	263	143	83	21	12	99	78	39	13	-	12	-	11	2
30	Poor city or county services	116	107	56	34	16	8	35	20	9	2	-	2	2	5	-
31	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	73	60	50	36	-	-	10	8	13	6	-	7	5	-	-
32	People	1 008	839	519	362	69	18	251	205	169	58	5	61	18	35	15
33	Other	607	489	311	226	67	29	111	68	118	41	2	49	15	16	12
34	Type of problem not reported	11	11	5	2	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Presence of problems not reported	10	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	7	-	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood															
36	1 (worst)	221	194	90	71	22	5	83	68	27	3	-	8	2	16	-
37	2	103	87	41	27	4	2	41	31	17	11	-	-	-	2	4
38	3	159	132	69	38	12	4	52	43	27	12	-	14	5	2	-
39	4	151	127	67	54	14	10	46	37	24	6	-	11	6	5	2
40	5	695	575	359	250	62	25	154	102	120	57	-	37	9	15	11
41	6	387	288	193	110	22	2	73	56	99	30	-	45	17	19	6
42	7	761	586	358	224	66	35	162	118	175	73	2	57	13	31	14
43	8	1 257	962	661	441	80	36	221	143	295	115	28	106	52	55	19
44	9	814	664	448	294	49	21	167	105	150	49	6	53	18	32	15
45	10 (best)	1 942	1 603	1 111	687	157	87	335	191	338	106	27	163	88	40	30
46	No neighborhood	24	21	21	13	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
47	Not reported	99	66	35	17	13	11	18	11	34	11	3	17	5	6	-

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
							Severe	Moderate			
1	**Total**	**6 614**	**2 788**	**3 826**	**258**	**261**	**217**	**591**	**696**	**1 629**	**1 793**
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]										
2	Street noise or traffic	35.37	28.85	40.12	25.42	29.07	43.63	41.06	33.22	32.14	37.52
3	Neighborhood crime	28.99	22.90	33.43	18.15	13.72	44.28	31.05	17.92	27.25	31.05
4	Any condition(s)	47.21	40.28	52.26	32.35	33.56	55.76	53.89	40.56	44.89	48.62
5	Both conditions present	17.15	11.48	21.29	11.22	9.24	32.15	18.22	10.58	14.50	19.95
6	No conditions present	51.72	57.88	47.23	67.65	66.44	44.24	46.11	57.37	54.98	49.33
7	Not reported	1.07	1.85	.51	-	-	-	-	2.07	.13	2.05
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]										
8	Street noise or traffic	19.03	15.53	21.57	17.24	15.12	29.27	24.05	13.78	16.06	19.71
9	Neighborhood crime	21.20	16.53	24.61	14.44	10.62	32.19	25.04	12.65	17.80	21.73
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	11.63	14.34	9.67	17.12	28.30	10.52	17.21	16.23	11.15	13.14
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	4.14	4.45	3.91	6.02	5.57	4.76	4.66	1.03	3.74	5.08
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.85	3.15	4.37	.76	.80	4.26	5.75	3.27	4.49	2.73
13	Any condition(s)	42.34	39.84	44.16	37.59	42.22	46.99	52.52	36.38	39.41	41.08
14	Two or more conditions	14.29	11.98	15.97	15.03	13.88	27.50	18.55	9.84	10.98	16.62
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]										
15	Street noise or traffic	9.44	6.30	11.73	6.07	11.27	20.91	12.91	3.50	7.76	10.09
16	Neighborhood crime	12.44	7.20	16.26	5.29	7.64	22.47	17.16	5.47	10.47	15.12
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.16	1.69	2.50	-	1.85	3.82	2.17	.31	2.00	3.07
18	Any condition(s)	16.90	10.96	21.24	7.37	13.07	26.90	22.26	7.34	14.63	18.83
19	Two or more conditions	6.52	3.85	8.46	3.98	6.64	18.46	9.30	1.95	5.16	8.25
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]										
20	Street noise or traffic	1.11	1.94	.51	-	1.02	-	-	2.07	.29	2.05
21	Neighborhood crime	1.57	2.13	1.17	-	-	-	1.44	2.86	.97	2.76
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total										
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	55.54	52.87	57.49	62.72	61.02	55.75	57.57	10.80	59.88	68.13
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	43.22	41.97	44.13	44.58	40.24	44.61	48.65	8.10	41.84	53.10
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	4.14	4.45	3.91	6.02	5.57	4.76	4.66	1.03	3.74	5.08
25	So bothered they want to move	2.16	1.69	2.50	-	1.85	3.82	2.17	.31	2.00	3.07
26	Not reported	.07	-	.12	-	-	-	.30	-	.17	.10
27	Not reported or don't know	8.19	6.45	9.45	12.11	15.22	6.37	6.26	1.67	14.30	9.95
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	38.57	33.32	42.39	26.97	27.80	37.93	40.96	6.02	40.16	49.99
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	14.82	17.48	12.88	32.04	27.79	15.67	16.30	3.83	16.90	15.91
30	Not reported	2.15	2.06	2.22	3.71	5.43	2.15	.31	.95	2.81	2.23
31	Households without children aged 0-16	44.46	47.13	42.51	37.28	38.98	44.25	42.43	89.20	40.12	31.87
32	Households with children aged 4-16	45.38	45.64	45.19	50.66	43.46	47.69	48.98	10.13	43.17	57.29
33	Attend public school(K-12)	38.06	37.41	38.53	46.69	37.01	37.75	44.11	6.70	36.64	49.53
34	Attend private school (K-12)	3.83	5.83	2.38	3.07	1.44	3.26	2.04	1.65	2.97	2.13
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.55	.48	.61	-	-	-	1.12	.40	.52	.65
36	Does not attend school	1.82	1.27	2.22	2.05	2.89	2.77	1.18	.70	2.60	2.73
37	Not reported	1.65	1.52	1.74	-	2.11	3.90	1.06	.68	1.27	2.46
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total										
38	With public transportation	71.96	60.09	80.61	37.94	30.56	82.38	67.86	65.99	77.32	72.76
39	Household uses it at least weekly	24.72	11.15	34.61	2.03	2.00	50.08	31.36	16.08	26.71	35.79
40	Satisfactory public transportation	23.02	10.23	32.34	2.03	2.00	46.81	27.41	14.71	24.82	33.60
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	1.57	.73	2.19	-	-	3.27	3.96	1.38	1.89	2.02
42	Not reported	.13	.19	.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	.17
43	Household uses it less than weekly	24.06	24.46	23.77	10.84	13.46	19.34	18.00	28.54	20.72	19.80
44	Satisfactory public transportation	21.62	21.66	21.59	8.98	12.66	18.36	16.20	26.24	17.95	19.09
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.28	2.42	2.17	.76	.80	.99	1.79	1.90	2.60	.71
46	Not reported	.16	.38	-	1.10	-	-	-	.41	.17	-
47	Household does not use	22.79	24.42	21.59	25.07	15.11	12.96	17.57	21.15	29.55	16.70
48	Not reported	.39	.05	.64	-	-	-	.94	.22	.34	.48
49	No public transportation	26.78	37.67	18.84	62.06	69.44	17.62	31.83	31.45	22.68	25.14
50	Not reported	1.27	2.24	.56	-	-	-	.31	2.56	-	2.10
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total										
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	87.01	83.55	89.53	82.13	70.64	88.53	82.06	80.97	88.48	84.42
52	Less than 1 mile	73.84	66.75	79.01	52.51	43.67	76.04	70.22	65.83	74.70	71.93
53	1 mile or more	12.28	16.27	9.37	28.84	26.77	9.79	10.25	14.83	12.08	11.80
54	Not reported	.89	.53	1.16	.78	-	2.69	1.59	.31	1.71	.70
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	11.63	14.34	9.67	17.12	28.30	10.52	17.21	16.23	11.15	13.14
56	Not reported or don't know	1.35	2.11	.80	.75	1.06	.95	.73	2.79	.37	2.44

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
6 614	3 352	2 646	615	5 948	356	666	402	260	24	1 133	474	2 197	2 810	1
35.37	41.50	28.87	29.94	36.66	33.60	23.84	22.95	24.92	19.78	50.84	38.91	29.12	33.43	2
28.99	36.51	23.22	12.83	30.68	15.86	12.12	14.46	8.67	-	43.59	26.81	24.10	27.30	3
47.21	54.56	40.62	35.48	49.14	40.53	29.94	30.71	28.55	19.78	62.39	47.46	41.72	45.33	4
17.15	23.45	11.47	7.29	18.40	8.93	6.02	6.70	5.04	-	32.04	18.25	11.50	15.39	5
51.72	44.53	58.16	63.19	49.81	59.03	68.75	68.77	68.90	80.22	36.39	50.66	57.17	53.81	6
1.07	.91	1.22	1.33	1.05	.44	1.31	.53	2.55	-	1.22	1.88	1.11	.85	7
19.03	22.97	14.66	16.32	19.84	19.52	11.76	11.77	11.92	19.78	31.15	17.87	14.69	17.72	8
21.20	28.09	15.30	9.03	22.66	10.19	8.01	8.45	7.45	-	32.56	14.17	17.78	20.49	9
11.63	9.90	10.76	24.86	9.54	16.80	30.38	27.12	35.90	32.07	8.89	17.02	13.61	10.29	10
4.14	4.73	3.66	2.97	4.24	1.69	3.26	2.34	4.73	7.88	5.10	4.09	3.79	4.03	11
3.85	4.71	3.51	.69	4.23	1.19	.51	.41	-	-	5.05	4.43	3.22	3.77	12
42.34	46.61	37.47	39.98	42.26	35.11	43.02	40.68	46.65	40.85	52.24	39.73	38.47	41.80	13
14.29	19.18	8.76	11.37	14.81	11.33	9.60	8.51	11.43	18.88	24.29	12.68	12.05	12.28	14
9.44	12.81	6.39	4.27	10.07	4.81	3.85	4.10	3.53	11.01	18.13	9.23	6.18	8.54	15
12.44	17.71	8.07	2.55	13.48	2.92	3.14	3.88	2.04	-	23.79	8.05	8.15	11.96	16
2.16	2.72	1.56	1.68	2.24	.78	1.44	.51	2.90	-	3.26	3.40	1.65	1.90	17
16.90	22.37	12.63	5.49	18.13	6.37	5.98	7.14	4.28	11.01	29.00	13.61	11.76	16.57	18
6.52	10.03	3.11	2.02	7.03	1.37	1.94	1.35	2.90	-	14.85	5.83	3.71	5.47	19
1.11	.91	1.33	1.33	1.09	.44	1.31	.53	2.55	-	1.22	1.88	1.11	.95	20
1.57	1.52	1.69	1.33	1.53	.44	1.96	1.60	2.55	-	1.55	2.86	1.78	1.20	21
55.54	55.56	55.21	56.88	55.10	55.88	59.50	60.47	58.24	39.58	51.60	57.75	53.00	58.75	22
43.22	41.97	44.90	42.80	42.64	46.39	48.40	55.24	37.88	14.75	40.72	37.33	41.81	46.32	23
4.14	4.73	3.66	2.97	4.24	1.69	3.26	2.34	4.73	7.88	5.10	4.09	3.79	4.03	24
2.16	2.72	1.56	1.68	2.24	.78	1.44	.51	2.90	-	3.26	3.40	1.65	1.90	25
.07	-	.17	-	.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.13	.06	26
8.19	8.86	6.65	11.11	8.22	7.81	7.84	2.89	15.64	16.96	5.79	16.33	7.40	8.39	27
38.57	41.33	37.78	26.89	39.99	34.01	25.83	31.27	17.12	-	41.32	38.97	32.64	42.02	28
14.82	12.44	15.37	25.46	12.96	17.56	31.50	28.72	36.29	22.62	8.84	11.92	19.04	14.43	29
2.15	1.79	2.06	4.53	2.15	4.31	2.17	.48	4.83	16.96	1.44	6.87	1.32	2.30	30
44.46	44.44	44.79	43.12	44.90	44.12	40.50	39.53	41.76	60.42	48.40	42.25	47.00	41.25	31
45.38	46.25	44.71	43.49	44.75	38.66	51.01	51.66	50.12	32.94	43.05	45.55	44.43	47.02	32
38.06	38.11	38.04	37.87	37.34	34.86	44.49	46.10	42.01	14.75	33.99	35.20	38.55	39.80	33
3.83	4.24	3.54	2.86	3.85	2.61	3.66	3.99	3.21	7.88	4.72	6.21	3.13	3.62	34
.55	.67	.54	-	.57	-	.37	.61	-	-	1.03	.32	.58	.38	35
1.82	2.13	1.75	.41	1.94	.70	.73	1.21	-	-	1.45	.89	1.56	2.33	36
1.65	1.70	1.33	2.75	1.59	1.18	2.20	.48	4.90	10.31	2.50	3.62	1.07	1.43	37
71.96	67.00	65.06	19.64	78.11	27.62	17.01	22.11	8.70	24.31	67.01	68.63	58.43	77.02	38
24.72	36.68	15.03	1.22	27.11	1.25	3.34	4.76	1.18	-	53.78	24.74	14.53	20.97	39
23.02	34.24	13.96	.72	25.36	1.25	2.08	3.44	-	-	50.10	22.23	13.14	19.96	40
1.57	2.43	.86	-	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	3.68	2.50	1.01	1.01	41
.13	-	.20	.50	-	-	1.26	1.32	1.18	-	-	-	.38	-	42
24.06	27.98	23.01	7.21	26.24	11.27	4.62	6.15	1.65	-	21.66	22.16	18.95	29.34	43
21.62	25.71	20.02	6.26	23.68	9.63	3.21	4.26	1.65	-	20.30	19.89	18.47	26.48	44
2.28	2.28	2.65	.69	2.48	1.19	.51	.41	-	-	1.37	1.93	2.21	2.76	45
.16	-	.33	.27	.08	.46	.90	1.49	-	-	-	.35	.27	.10	46
22.79	21.83	26.74	10.96	24.35	15.10	8.83	11.20	5.29	17.97	10.93	20.94	24.71	26.38	47
.39	.51	.28	.25	.41	-	.23	-	.58	6.34	.64	.79	.25	.34	48
26.78	11.88	33.56	78.74	20.63	71.45	81.67	77.38	88.75	75.69	11.95	29.59	40.13	21.83	49
1.27	1.12	1.38	1.61	1.26	.93	1.31	.53	2.55	-	1.04	1.78	1.43	1.14	50
87.01	88.83	87.98	72.95	89.26	82.76	66.89	71.33	59.51	67.93	89.74	81.58	84.67	88.66	51
73.84	78.38	74.05	48.22	78.15	63.58	35.33	39.96	27.17	-	82.03	69.27	67.90	75.95	52
12.28	9.12	13.38	24.73	10.19	19.18	30.91	30.29	32.34	67.93	6.41	10.97	15.64	12.23	53
.89	1.33	.55	-	.92	-	.65	1.08	-	-	1.31	1.33	1.12	.48	54
11.63	9.90	10.76	24.86	9.54	16.80	30.38	27.12	35.90	32.07	8.89	17.02	13.61	10.29	55
1.35	1.27	1.26	2.19	1.20	.44	2.73	1.55	4.59	-	1.37	1.41	1.72	1.05	56

Table 5-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
							Physical problems				
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
1	**All workers[1]**	**7 751**	**3 589**	**4 162**	**310**	**276**	**233**	**656**	**241**	**1 926**	**1 101**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	5 043	2 744	2 299	236	198	109	381	149	1 183	594
3	Carpool	1 471	578	893	53	53	42	141	36	449	248
4	2 person	1 031	460	572	23	37	21	85	18	268	147
5	3 person	241	87	154	11	13	9	28	12	96	30
6	4+ person	199	32	167	19	3	12	28	6	85	68
7	Mass transportation	693	102	591	3	-	46	105	32	169	145
8	Taxicab	15	-	15	-	3	1	2	-	5	3
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	42	19	23	-	7	2	2	-	7	14
10	Walks only	316	42	274	12	10	32	14	14	84	62
11	Other means	48	19	29	-	-	-	2	2	6	10
12	Works at home	123	85	38	6	4	-	9	8	22	29
	Travel Time from Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	2 583	1 213	1 370	91	82	83	202	71	589	364
14	15 to 29 minutes	2 866	1 360	1 506	142	99	71	238	92	758	372
15	30 to 44 minutes	1 133	533	599	30	55	49	103	38	255	166
16	45 to 59 minutes	357	136	220	14	9	15	28	12	93	51
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	259	90	169	10	6	3	30	5	58	34
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	98	32	66	3	2	2	9	8	20	17
19	Works at home	123	85	38	6	4	-	9	8	22	29
20	No fixed place of work	333	140	192	15	21	10	38	8	131	68
21	**Median**	**20**	**20**	**20**	**20**	**21**	**20**	**21**	**21**	**20**	**20**
	Distance from Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	523	161	362	15	16	39	30	12	120	91
23	1 to 4 miles	1 704	746	958	33	49	51	159	49	416	248
24	5 to 9 miles	1 731	781	949	67	40	46	162	59	414	234
25	10 to 19 miles	2 067	1 011	1 056	101	74	59	177	64	525	284
26	20 to 29 miles	754	400	354	38	33	15	55	31	184	88
27	30 to 49 miles	426	222	205	22	37	11	27	10	92	46
28	50 miles or more	90	43	47	13	2	2	-	-	21	3
29	Works at home	123	85	38	6	4	-	9	8	22	29
30	No fixed place of work	333	140	192	15	21	10	38	8	131	68
31	**Median**	**9**	**10**	**8**	**13**	**13**	**7**	**9**	**9**	**9**	**8**
	Departure Time to Work										
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	60	34	26	2	-	-	3	5	19	8
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	842	401	441	45	49	35	60	10	199	129
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 571	744	827	68	62	32	120	43	373	263
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	1 023	474	549	46	17	30	99	21	254	108
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	875	414	460	35	22	34	84	50	186	106
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	691	354	338	25	16	23	55	24	144	85
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	308	138	169	18	12	18	21	7	90	42
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	356	165	191	8	14	21	37	15	106	58
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	673	253	421	17	21	12	39	24	191	98
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	452	146	305	13	24	16	25	10	145	87
42	Not reported	900	465	435	34	37	13	111	33	217	137
43	**Householders who worked last week[2]**	**4 079**	**1 772**	**2 307**	**183**	**174**	**111**	**358**	**75**	**1 067**	**606**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
44	Drives self	2 855	1 443	1 412	141	116	64	247	48	719	374
45	Carpool	646	236	410	28	37	14	59	10	197	99
46	2 person	472	190	282	18	26	2	35	2	138	61
47	3 person	94	33	61	4	8	7	10	2	34	16
48	4+ person	80	14	66	5	3	5	14	6	25	22
49	Mass transportation	309	21	288	3	-	13	39	8	88	65
50	Taxicab	9	-	9	-	3	-	2	-	3	-
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	19	10	9	-	5	2	-	-	-	6
52	Walks only	169	17	152	5	10	18	7	9	45	44
53	Other means	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
54	Works at home	61	38	23	6	2	-	4	-	12	17
	Travel Time from Home to Work										
55	Less than 15 minutes	1 320	554	767	43	49	35	121	21	332	202
56	15 to 29 minutes	1 532	689	843	80	57	39	123	38	416	209
57	30 to 44 minutes	596	285	311	26	29	26	48	4	145	79
58	45 to 59 minutes	199	66	132	9	9	3	18	6	50	31
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	136	40	96	3	6	-	16	2	29	22
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	52	17	34	3	2	2	4	3	8	9
61	Works at home	61	38	23	6	2	-	4	-	12	17
62	No fixed place of work	182	82	100	13	21	5	25	2	76	38
63	**Median**	**20**	**20**	**20**	**22**	**21**	**21**	**20**	**21**	**20**	**20**
	Distance from Home to Work										
64	Less than 1 mile	247	44	203	5	12	18	19	5	61	53
65	1 to 4 miles	861	341	520	18	29	24	84	17	242	137
66	5 to 9 miles	932	392	539	45	24	16	89	10	253	128
67	10 to 19 miles	1 076	512	564	42	41	27	91	24	269	143
68	20 to 29 miles	424	204	220	32	20	13	26	14	101	63
69	30 to 49 miles	241	135	106	14	23	6	21	2	48	25
70	50 miles or more	54	23	31	8	2	2	-	-	6	3
71	Works at home	61	38	23	6	2	-	4	-	12	17
72	No fixed place of work	182	82	100	13	21	5	25	2	76	38
73	**Median**	**9**	**11**	**8**	**13**	**13**	**8**	**9**	**12**	**9**	**8**

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 751	**3 646**	**3 402**	**702**	**6 924**	**414**	**827**	**534**	**289**	**33**	**1 040**	**533**	**2 671**	**3 507**	**1**
5 043	2 143	2 410	490	4 405	290	639	434	200	16	391	371	1 932	2 349	2
1 471	666	658	147	1 350	87	122	61	60	7	177	74	500	720	3
1 031	471	472	87	952	59	79	51	28	7	136	51	363	481	4
241	101	106	34	208	7	33	6	28	-	36	14	76	116	5
199	94	80	25	190	21	9	5	5	-	5	10	62	122	6
693	560	130	3	688	3	5	5	-	-	334	52	105	201	7
15	6	3	6	15	6	-	-	-	-	9	3	-	3	8
42	26	9	7	40	5	2	-	2	2	2	-	16	24	9
316	174	120	21	293	7	23	9	14	2	122	17	53	124	10
48	28	16	4	42	3	6	4	2	-	2	7	15	24	11
123	43	56	24	93	14	30	20	10	5	4	8	50	61	12
2 583	1 240	1 005	338	2 326	226	257	144	112	6	284	171	946	1 182	13
2 868	1 381	1 299	188	2 595	98	270	178	88	9	348	220	1 013	1 285	14
1 133	517	558	58	1 003	36	130	108	22	2	195	74	359	505	15
357	142	179	36	284	2	72	39	34	5	78	25	104	149	16
259	147	102	10	239	9	21	19	1	3	84	23	51	101	17
98	44	38	16	87	8	11	3	8	-	22	5	29	42	18
123	43	56	24	93	14	30	20	10	5	4	8	50	61	19
333	131	167	35	297	20	36	22	14	3	25	7	119	181	20
20	**20**	**21**	**15-**	**20**	**15-**	**21**	**23**	**18**	**...**	**24**	**21**	**19**	**20**	**21**
523	252	189	82	448	46	74	39	36	2	130	29	176	188	22
1 704	929	585	191	1 591	139	113	62	52	2	256	136	595	718	23
1 731	912	685	133	1 617	91	114	71	43	4	232	103	568	828	24
2 067	958	991	118	1 846	60	222	159	58	2	273	161	750	883	25
754	276	428	50	656	21	97	68	29	8	64	64	268	357	26
426	123	256	47	309	9	117	80	37	7	40	21	131	234	27
90	21	46	23	68	15	22	13	9	-	16	4	13	57	28
123	43	56	24	93	14	30	20	10	5	4	8	50	61	29
333	131	167	35	297	20	36	22	14	3	25	7	119	181	30
9	**8**	**11**	**7**	**9**	**5**	**14**	**15**	**10**	**...**	**8**	**10**	**9**	**9**	**31**
60	28	24	8	59	8	2	2	-	-	5	3	13	38	32
842	376	367	79	731	39	111	72	40	4	70	71	210	491	33
1 571	720	718	133	1 412	81	158	106	52	10	172	115	485	798	34
1 023	507	453	63	913	38	110	82	28	2	149	48	408	418	35
875	413	370	92	783	55	92	55	37	-	146	37	340	351	36
691	317	323	52	623	22	68	38	30	7	130	34	253	273	37
308	149	145	14	290	10	18	14	4	-	61	15	123	109	38
356	174	149	34	318	18	38	22	16	-	45	31	140	140	39
673	352	266	55	596	34	77	55	20	2	99	84	215	275	40
452	225	172	55	417	40	35	20	15	-	58	31	156	206	41
900	386	396	118	783	68	117	67	50	7	103	63	327	407	42
4 079	**1 935**	**1 750**	**394**	**3 644**	**226**	**435**	**263**	**168**	**19**	**553**	**290**	**1 450**	**1 786**	**43**
2 855	1 245	1 332	278	2 517	168	338	224	110	6	222	216	1 136	1 280	44
646	288	269	89	585	49	62	22	40	6	89	29	231	297	45
472	227	195	50	432	30	40	20	19	6	69	24	164	215	46
94	32	40	22	75	4	19	2	17	-	16	5	35	37	47
80	29	34	18	77	15	3	-	3	-	4	-	32	45	48
309	253	56	-	306	-	3	3	-	-	158	26	41	84	49
9	6	-	3	9	3	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	50
19	8	9	2	17	-	2	-	2	2	2	-	3	15	51
169	98	59	12	154	2	15	5	10	-	75	12	16	66	52
10	6	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	53
61	31	21	10	46	3	16	9	7	5	2	5	22	33	54
1 320	670	479	171	1 181	110	140	78	62	6	149	98	502	571	55
1 532	747	665	120	1 397	68	135	80	52	-	190	117	574	653	56
596	254	315	27	532	16	63	52	11	-	105	36	182	273	57
199	82	98	19	158	-	41	22	19	2	43	14	59	83	58
136	71	62	4	124	3	12	11	1	3	46	16	26	49	59
52	18	20	14	44	8	8	2	6	-	10	3	10	28	60
61	31	21	10	46	3	16	9	7	5	2	5	22	33	61
182	63	91	29	161	18	21	11	11	3	8	2	76	96	62
20	**20**	**22**	**15**	**20**	**15-**	**21**	**23**	**18**	**...**	**24**	**20**	**19**	**20**	**63**
247	125	81	42	214	22	33	14	19	2	67	15	78	88	64
861	492	278	91	792	59	69	37	32	-	135	66	330	329	65
932	490	361	81	863	51	68	39	29	4	134	55	306	436	66
1 076	503	506	68	976	38	100	67	29	-	145	84	411	436	67
424	162	228	34	376	18	48	32	16	-	36	45	151	192	68
241	59	158	24	175	6	66	48	18	5	15	13	73	140	69
54	11	28	15	41	8	14	7	7	-	10	4	4	36	70
61	31	21	10	46	3	16	9	7	5	2	5	22	33	71
182	63	91	29	161	18	21	11	11	3	8	2	76	96	72
9	**8**	**12**	**8**	**9**	**7**	**13**	**15**	**9**	**...**	**8**	**11**	**9**	**10**	**73**

Table 5-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
							Severe	Moderate			
	Departure Time to Work										
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	21	13	7	2	-	-	-	-	9	-
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	559	286	273	40	36	18	36	5	124	88
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	871	399	472	35	39	10	70	7	193	145
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	569	263	306	32	14	12	59	8	139	67
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	412	172	240	17	16	12	43	17	110	55
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	336	159	177	9	7	11	29	8	76	29
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	172	64	109	6	2	10	14	4	47	32
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	152	53	99	3	3	7	23	6	61	24
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	303	88	215	10	12	8	10	4	103	37
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	254	62	191	13	15	9	21	8	93	48
11	Not reported	429	212	217	17	30	13	54	8	113	81

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
21	7	11	3	19	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	9	10	1
559	243	263	53	478	28	81	55	25	4	49	48	144	318	2
871	410	372	90	779	48	92	51	41	5	94	64	284	429	3
569	264	271	33	509	23	60	47	10	2	78	26	249	216	4
412	198	163	51	355	27	57	33	24	-	72	15	155	170	5
336	167	147	22	308	10	28	16	13	-	57	19	143	118	6
172	85	77	10	169	10	3	3	-	-	34	6	78	55	7
152	74	69	9	136	3	17	10	7	-	24	13	62	53	8
303	165	121	17	279	13	24	19	3	-	58	47	81	117	9
254	129	89	36	239	26	15	5	10	-	33	23	86	112	10
429	193	167	70	373	36	56	22	35	7	54	28	161	187	11

Table 6-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**20 438**	**11 081**	**8 713**	**99**	**67**	**16**	**7**	**692**	**20**	**18**	**3**	**4**
	Tenure												
2	Owner occupied	15 767	9 814	7 889	78	57	16	5	581	14	11	3	2
3	Percent of all occupied	77.1	88.6	90.5	79.5	84.8	100.0	71.9	84.0	68.5	63.7	100.0	45.8
4	Renter occupied	4 671	1 267	824	20	10	-	2	111	6	6	-	2
	Units in Structure												
5	1, detached	13 681	8 636	6 885	74	49	16	-	514	9	9	-	2
6	1, attached	999	530	375	6	4	-	2	46	3	-	3	-
7	2 to 4	1 476	533	366	9	6	-	6	46	2	2	-	2
8	5 to 9	613	191	142	2	2	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
9	10 to 19	499	141	99	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
10	20 to 49	629	160	118	2	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
11	50 or more	1 274	273	216	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
12	Mobile home or trailer	1 266	617	513	6	6	-	-	30	6	6	-	-
	Year Structure Built[1]												
13	1990 to 1994	525	328	278	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
14	1985 to 1989	929	524	466	8	6	-	-	26	2	2	-	-
15	1980 to 1984	1 067	541	460	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
16	1975 to 1979	1 737	926	776	9	7	2	2	75	2	2	-	-
17	1970 to 1974	2 014	971	762	16	13	-	-	59	5	5	-	2
18	1960 to 1969	3 315	1 873	1 536	21	13	4	2	101	6	6	-	2
19	1950 to 1959	3 789	2 322	1 896	11	5	4	-	100	2	2	-	-
20	1940 to 1949	2 145	1 172	912	5	2	2	-	72	-	-	-	-
21	1930 to 1939	1 435	676	421	12	9	-	-	75	1	1	-	-
22	1920 to 1929	1 262	644	420	10	10	-	3	52	3	-	3	-
23	1919 or earlier	2 219	1 103	787	7	2	3	-	77	-	-	-	-
24	**Median**	**1958**	**1958**	**1960**	**1962**	**1964**	...	...	**1957**	...	...	...	...
	Age of Householder												
25	Under 25 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	25 to 29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	30 to 34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	35 to 44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	45 to 54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	55 to 64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	65 to 74	11 456	7 247	5 840	86	59	12	7	424	16	13	3	2
32	75 years and over	8 981	3 834	2 873	13	8	4	-	268	4	4	-	2
33	**Median**	**74**	**73**	**72**	**71**	**71**	...	...	**73**	...	...	...	...
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34	None	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	1 person	13 164	3 900	2 073	81	53	14	7	412	20	18	3	4
36	2 persons or more	7 274	7 181	6 640	18	13	2	-	280	-	-	-	-
	Persons												
37	1 person	8 984	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	2 persons	9 340	9 014	7 359	...	...	...	...	523	8	8	-	2
39	3 persons	1 368	1 341	929	38	32	3	2	106	4	4	-	2
40	4 persons	395	385	226	30	17	7	4	31	3	3	-	-
41	5 persons	202	198	105	16	11	-	-	22	5	3	3	-
42	6 persons	76	76	47	9	2	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
43	7 persons or more	73	68	46	6	4	2	2	7	-	-	-	-
44	**Median**	**1.6**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**3.9**	**3.6**	...	...	**2.2**	...	...	...	...
	Rooms												
45	1 room	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	2 rooms	242	23	15	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
47	3 rooms	1 973	283	218	2	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
48	4 rooms	3 763	1 530	1 156	9	6	-	-	119	8	8	-	-
49	5 rooms	5 147	2 890	2 200	18	11	4	2	182	6	6	-	2
50	6 rooms	4 557	2 863	2 274	28	21	2	2	194	2	2	-	-
51	7 rooms	2 496	1 833	1 494	23	13	9	2	73	-	-	-	-
52	8 rooms	1 231	929	761	9	7	-	-	53	-	-	-	-
53	9 rooms	524	407	324	6	6	-	2	27	1	1	-	-
54	10 rooms or more	396	323	271	4	2	-	-	20	3	-	3	-
55	**Median**	**5.3**	**5.8**	**5.8**	**6.3**	**6.3**	...	...	**5.6**	...	...	...	...
	Persons Per Room												
56	0.50 or less	18 856	9 676	7 820	36	30	3	2	570	12	9	3	2
57	0.51 to 1.00	1 498	1 333	849	54	34	9	5	115	9	9	-	2
58	1.01 to 1.50	60	58	36	6	2	2	-	6	-	-	-	-
59	1.51 or more	24	15	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households					
Female householder, no husband present										
	With own children under 18					Living alone		Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder								
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1 676	14	9	5	3	9 357	1 941	7 043	153	220	1
1 344	11	9	2	3	5 952	1 190	4 520	92	151	2
80.2	83.0	100.0	50.6	100.0	63.6	61.3	64.2	60.2	68.5	3
332	2	-	2	-	3 405	751	2 523	61	69	4
1 237	9	9	-	3	5 046	1 026	3 791	85	144	5
109	2	-	2	-	468	90	365	11	2	6
121	-	-	-	-	943	195	707	13	28	7
31	-	-	-	-	422	92	307	5	18	8
34	-	-	-	-	359	75	272	7	4	9
34	2	-	2	-	469	102	347	18	2	10
37	-	-	-	-	1 002	195	786	12	9	11
74	-	-	-	-	649	167	467	2	13	12
32	-	-	-	-	197	37	152	6	3	13
33	-	-	-	-	405	85	298	12	10	14
43	-	-	-	-	526	85	431	4	6	15
75	2	2	-	-	811	167	624	6	15	16
150	-	-	-	-	1 043	211	799	16	17	17
236	-	-	-	-	1 442	350	1 046	18	28	18
328	4	2	2	-	1 467	264	1 159	12	32	19
188	-	-	-	-	974	226	702	24	21	20
181	2	2	-	-	759	146	558	16	39	21
173	3	3	-	3	618	121	452	19	26	22
239	2	-	2	-	1 116	249	822	19	25	23
1952	--	--	--	--	1958	1959	1959	1949	1950	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
983	7	5	2	3	4 209	981	2 999	101	128	31
693	7	4	2	-	5 148	960	4 044	52	92	32
74	--	--	--	--	75+	75	75+	73	74	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
1 415	14	9	5	3	9 264	1 941	7 043	118	162	35
261	-	-	-	-	93	...	...	35	58	36
...	...	...	...	...	8 984	1 941	7 043	...	...	37
1 131	10	5	5	3	327	...	...	130	197	38
306	2	2	-	-	27	...	...	12	15	39
127	2	2	-	-	10	...	...	6	5	40
72	-	-	-	-	4	...	...	2	2	41
26	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	42
15	-	-	-	-	5	...	...	3	2	43
2.2	--	--	--	--	1.5-	...	...	2.1	2.1	44
-	-	-	-	-	109	54	49	6	-	45
7	-	-	-	-	216	71	144	-	2	46
43	2	-	2	-	1 690	396	1 294	16	15	47
255	-	-	-	-	2 233	472	1 648	47	65	48
508	7	4	2	-	2 257	400	1 766	28	61	49
395	3	3	-	3	1 694	338	1 286	30	40	50
266	2	2	-	-	663	138	491	11	22	51
114	-	-	-	-	302	70	222	1	8	52
56	-	-	-	-	117	18	93	4	2	53
32	-	-	-	-	73	13	47	9	4	54
5.6	-	--	--	-	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.0	55
1 266	7	5	2	3	9 180	1 887	6 994	115	186	56
368	6	4	2	-	165	54	49	30	32	57
15	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	58
7	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9	-	59

Table 6-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Elderly

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households									
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present			
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18		
						Race of householder				Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	20 438	11 081	8 713	99	67	16	7	692	20	16	3	4
	Household Income												
2	Less than $5,000	1 154	293	213	5	3	2	-	8	-	-	-	-
3	$5,000 to $9,999	4 491	901	562	6	4	2	2	70	2	2	-	-
4	$10,000 to $14,999	3 547	1 611	1 219	13	4	4	-	123	4	4	-	2
5	$15,000 to $19,999	2 318	1 419	1 152	12	7	3	-	76	8	5	3	-
6	$20,000 to $24,999	1 964	1 349	1 095	2	2	-	-	89	-	-	-	-
7	$25,000 to $29,999	2 215	1 532	1 227	10	5	-	-	67	2	2	-	-
8	$30,000 to $34,999	1 152	941	794	8	8	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
9	$35,000 to $39,999	786	648	525	15	13	-	2	54	-	-	-	-
10	$40,000 to $49,999	937	759	578	8	8	-	2	56	5	5	-	2
11	$50,000 to $59,999	604	516	426	2	-	2	-	29	-	-	-	-
12	$60,000 to $79,999	588	509	404	8	8	-	2	33	-	-	-	-
13	$80,000 to $99,999	252	224	194	2	-	2	-	22	-	-	-	-
14	$100,000 to $119,999	167	152	126	2	2	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
15	$120,000 or more	264	227	197	5	2	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
16	**Median**	17 215	24 880	25 467	31 170	35 181	...	...	23 827	...	...	...	...
	As percent of poverty level:												
17	Less than 50 percent	707	296	200	7	3	4	-	7	-	-	-	-
18	50 to 99	2 624	724	415	17	8	4	2	65	2	2	-	-
19	100 to 149	3 813	1 379	993	9	7	-	-	109	10	7	3	2
20	150 to 199	2 861	1 493	1 212	12	4	3	-	80	2	2	-	-
21	200 percent or more	10 433	7 188	5 893	54	45	4	5	431	6	6	-	2
	Monthly Housing Costs												
22	Less than $100	626	195	144	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
23	$100 to $199	4 963	2 285	1 793	7	5	3	-	134	2	2	-	-
24	$200 to $249	2 762	1 554	1 231	11	4	4	-	101	2	2	-	2
25	$250 to $299	2 182	1 281	1 033	4	2	2	-	66	3	-	3	-
26	$300 to $349	1 801	1 049	821	4	2	-	-	59	4	4	-	-
27	$350 to $399	1 267	702	550	7	4	2	-	37	4	4	-	-
28	$400 to $449	1 061	643	520	7	5	-	-	33	-	-	-	-
29	$450 to $499	832	422	340	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
30	$500 to $599	1 215	690	505	3	2	-	-	66	1	1	-	-
31	$600 to $699	833	469	337	12	10	2	2	43	3	3	-	-
32	$700 to $799	504	304	241	7	2	2	-	19	-	-	-	-
33	$800 to $999	600	413	322	6	4	-	2	28	2	2	-	2
34	$1,000 to $1,249	318	218	184	9	6	-	2	11	-	-	-	-
35	$1,250 to $1,499	141	97	91	4	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
36	$1,500 or more	272	198	174	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
37	No cash rent	469	141	102	4	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
38	Mortgage payment not reported	593	420	325	12	12	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	281	298	297	521	609	...	...	310	...	...	...	...
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	276	299	300	431	...	...	...	303	...	...	...	...
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	261	284	285	398	...	...	...	282	...	...	...	...
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]												
42	Less than 5 percent	570	464	365	2	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
43	5 to 9 percent	2 590	2 064	1 632	7	7	-	-	130	2	2	-	2
44	10 to 14 percent	3 164	2 263	1 911	22	13	7	-	101	-	-	-	-
45	15 to 19 percent	2 767	1 706	1 366	4	4	-	-	103	4	2	3	-
46	20 to 24 percent	1 988	1 014	803	2	2	-	-	63	4	4	-	-
47	25 to 29 percent	1 774	753	596	11	9	2	2	49	4	4	-	-
48	30 to 34 percent	1 383	530	395	9	2	2	-	45	1	1	-	-
49	35 to 39 percent	985	405	312	2	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-
50	40 to 49 percent	1 213	410	305	8	8	-	3	35	3	3	-	-
51	50 to 59 percent	698	231	138	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
52	60 to 69 percent	571	173	100	3	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-
53	70 to 99 percent	729	184	124	7	4	-	2	15	-	-	-	-
54	100 percent or more[2]	780	233	161	2	-	2	-	14	2	2	-	2
55	Zero or negative income	165	90	76	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
56	No cash rent	469	141	102	4	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
57	Mortgage payment not reported	593	420	325	12	12	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	21	16	16	26	21	...	...	18	...	...	...	...
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	20	16	15	26	21	...	...	17	...	...	...	...

Householder

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households					
Female householder, no husband present										
	With own children under 18					Living alone		Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin						
Total	Total	White	Black		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1 676	14	9	5	3	9 357	1 941	7 043	153	220	1
72	3	3	–	3	861	159	687	3	12	2
269	–	–	–	–	3 589	568	2 948	20	54	3
268	4	2	2	–	1 936	386	1 501	14	35	4
191	4	2	2	–	899	258	584	22	35	5
164	2	2	–	–	616	180	407	11	17	6
239	–	–	–	–	682	165	484	17	17	7
105	–	–	–	–	211	48	141	14	8	8
69	–	–	–	–	138	46	77	2	13	9
125	–	–	–	–	178	49	97	19	12	10
62	–	–	–	–	87	28	48	4	6	11
72	–	–	–	–	80	17	42	13	8	12
9	–	–	–	–	27	12	11	4	–	13
13	–	–	–	–	16	10	4	2	–	14
19	–	–	–	–	37	14	12	9	2	15
21 170	–	–	–	–	10 588	13 148	9 807	27 239	16 179	16
89	3	3	–	3	411	78	317	6	10	17
245	2	2	–	–	1 899	269	1 568	17	45	18
277	4	2	2	–	2 434	438	1 951	10	35	19
202	2	–	2	–	1 368	259	1 057	18	34	20
864	2	2	–	–	3 245	897	2 149	102	96	21
37	–	–	–	–	431	95	324	4	8	22
358	4	4	–	–	2 679	543	2 090	13	33	23
222	–	–	–	–	1 209	233	939	7	30	24
182	2	2	–	–	901	221	642	17	21	25
169	–	–	–	–	752	147	581	6	18	26
116	–	–	–	–	565	126	413	9	16	27
90	5	3	2	3	418	77	329	5	6	28
58	–	–	–	–	410	91	295	9	15	29
118	–	–	–	–	525	120	371	14	20	30
89	–	–	–	–	384	55	275	18	16	31
44	–	–	–	–	200	33	149	11	7	32
62	–	–	–	–	187	47	126	10	4	33
23	–	–	–	–	99	16	70	8	4	34
5	–	–	–	–	44	4	30	5	5	35
9	–	–	–	–	74	20	50	2	2	36
30	–	–	–	–	328	69	241	10	9	37
65	2	–	2	–	173	44	118	4	7	38
298	–	–	–	–	256	260	249	496	329	39
295	–	–	–	–	240	238	237	525	279	40
279	–	–	–	–	228	229	225	456	256	41
57	–	–	–	–	106	41	62	2	2	42
302	–	–	–	–	525	157	347	8	12	43
251	2	2	–	–	901	218	646	16	21	44
238	4	4	–	–	1 061	252	780	16	12	45
149	–	–	–	–	974	197	738	21	19	46
108	–	–	–	–	1 020	210	777	14	19	47
90	2	–	2	–	853	187	635	14	18	48
60	–	–	–	–	580	96	463	9	11	49
70	–	–	–	–	803	141	644	4	15	50
76	–	–	–	–	468	100	352	7	9	51
67	–	–	–	–	398	72	308	4	14	52
46	–	–	–	–	544	58	447	12	27	53
58	3	3	–	3	547	84	429	12	22	54
11	–	–	–	–	75	14	57	–	4	55
30	–	–	–	–	328	69	241	10	9	56
65	2	–	2	–	173	44	118	4	7	57
19	–	–	–	–	29	26	30	27	34	58
18	–	–	–	–	28	25	28	25	31	59

Table 6-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Elderly

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
1	**Total**	15 767	9 814	7 889	78	57	16	5	581	14	11	3	2
	Value												
2	Less than $10,000	425	197	132	-	-	-	-	21	3	3	-	-
3	$10,000 to $19,999	769	381	262	2	2	-	-	23	2	2	-	-
4	$20,000 to $29,999	897	482	357	9	7	2	-	33	1	1	-	-
5	$30,000 to $39,999	1 075	597	466	13	10	3	-	32	-	-	-	-
6	$40,000 to $49,999	1 408	771	615	7	2	4	2	41	4	4	-	2
7	$50,000 to $59,999	1 233	739	620	11	6	5	-	50	-	-	-	-
8	$60,000 to $69,999	1 302	761	589	7	6	-	2	42	-	-	-	-
9	$70,000 to $79,999	1 248	769	631	2	2	-	-	37	2	2	-	-
10	$80,000 to $99,999	1 901	1 248	1 019	-	-	-	-	75	3	-	3	-
11	$100,000 to $119,999	1 236	812	691	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
12	$120,000 to $149,999	1 239	874	700	11	9	2	-	71	-	-	-	-
13	$150,000 to $199,999	1 393	981	791	5	5	-	-	61	-	-	-	-
14	$200,000 to $249,999	619	425	363	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
15	$250,000 to $299,999	402	302	255	6	6	-	2	15	-	-	-	-
16	$300,000 or more	620	476	400	5	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-
17	**Median**	76 202	83 387	85 376	57 273	60 077	...	...	83 077	...	...	...	...

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Householder—Con.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households					
Female householder, no husband present										
	With own children under 18					Living alone		Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder								
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1 344	**11**	**9**	**2**	**3**	**5 952**	**1 190**	**4 520**	**92**	**151**	**1**
44	–	–	–	–	228	79	144	–	5	2
96	2	2	–	–	389	88	288	2	11	3
92	–	–	–	–	415	91	320	4	–	4
99	–	–	–	–	478	67	395	5	11	5
115	2	2	–	–	638	125	493	4	15	6
70	–	–	–	–	493	82	404	–	7	7
129	3	3	–	3	542	113	420	–	9	8
101	–	–	–	–	479	99	364	9	8	9
154	2	2	–	–	654	140	481	6	26	10
83	–	–	–	–	424	61	335	14	14	11
103	2	–	2	–	365	58	276	17	14	12
128	–	–	–	–	412	105	288	10	8	13
45	–	–	–	–	194	42	131	6	14	14
32	–	–	–	–	99	20	73	4	2	15
52	–	–	–	–	143	19	106	10	8	16
72 646	…	…	…	…	**66 196**	**65 470**	**65 119**	**122 266**	**88 715**	**17**

Table 6-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**20 438**	**11 081**	**8 713**	**99**	**67**	**16**	**7**	**692**	**20**	**18**	**3**	**4**
	Water Supply Stoppage												
2	With hot and cold piped water	20 373	11 054	8 698	99	67	16	7	689	20	18	3	4
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	19 562	10 632	8 392	88	58	16	7	661	20	18	3	4
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	693	361	277	11	9	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	349	160	115	5	5	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	222	133	103	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
7	2 times	43	23	21	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	3 times	22	13	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	4 times or more	13	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	44	25	20	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	119	61	29	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12	With one or more flush toilets	20 384	11 063	8 702	99	67	16	7	692	20	18	3	4
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	19 477	10 555	8 323	95	67	14	7	660	18	16	3	4
14	None working some time in last 3 months	844	466	347	3	-	2	-	29	2	2	-	-
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	295	180	138	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	389	207	159	-	-	-	-	19	2	2	-	-
17	2 times	66	42	25	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
18	3 times	16	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	4 times or more	16	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Number of times not reported	64	19	15	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Breakdowns not reported	63	41	32	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22	With public sewer	15 601	7 977	6 117	74	44	14	5	536	16	13	3	4
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	15 386	7 847	6 017	72	44	12	5	532	16	13	3	4
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	215	130	100	2	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	87	43	35	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	100	65	52	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
27	2 times	26	19	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	4 798	3 086	2 586	24	22	2	2	156	4	4	-	-
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	4 728	3 040	2 555	24	22	2	2	154	4	4	-	-
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	70	46	31	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	19	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	47	28	20	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
35	2 times	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems												
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	19 805	10 765	8 453	87	63	13	7	676	16	14	3	4
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	18 846	10 242	8 096	82	59	13	5	642	14	12	3	4
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	906	505	346	4	4	-	2	31	2	2	-	-
41	Equipment breakdowns	224	116	82	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	21	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	136	76	53	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
44	2 times	33	16	15	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
45	3 times	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	4 times or more	11	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Number of times not reported	14	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Other causes	708	404	273	4	4	-	2	24	2	2	-	-
49	Utility interruption	295	183	147	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	125	68	47	2	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	-
51	Inadequate insulation	63	36	10	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
52	Other	197	108	63	2	2	-	-	6	2	2	-	-
53	Not reported	29	9	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	53	18	11	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]												
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	393	232	152	2	-	-	-	19	2	2	-	-
57	Holes in floors	188	101	63	2	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	573	297	163	-	-	-	-	32	2	2	-	-
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	537	273	164	7	4	2	2	24	-	-	-	-
60	No electrical wiring	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	352	189	135	7	5	2	-	6	-	-	-	-
62	Rooms without electric outlets	325	150	104	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
	Selected Amenities[1]												
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	15 690	9 076	7 232	88	58	14	5	521	18	18	-	4
64	Not reported	32	13	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Telephone available	19 672	10 760	8 522	95	63	16	7	659	18	16	3	4
66	Usable fireplace	5 544	3 851	3 220	28	15	5	2	207	-	-	-	-
67	Separate dining room	8 844	5 613	4 474	60	43	12	7	329	-	-	-	-
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	6 206	4 299	3 599	28	22	5	2	241	4	1	3	-
69	Garage or carport included with home	12 987	7 993	6 608	56	34	9	3	448	11	6	3	4
70	Not included	7 401	3 076	2 097	41	30	7	4	241	9	9	-	-
71	Offstreet parking included	5 480	2 344	1 630	29	25	2	4	176	9	9	-	-
72	Offstreet parking not reported	60	38	32	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
73	Garage or carport not reported	50	12	7	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households					
Female householder, no husband present										
	With own children under 18					Living alone		Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder								
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1 676	**14**	**9**	**5**	**3**	**9 357**	**1 941**	**7 043**	**153**	**220**	**1**
1 666	14	9	5	3	9 319	1 919	7 029	150	220	2
1 579	14	9	5	3	8 930	1 848	6 740	136	206	3
62	–	–	–	–	331	61	246	11	13	4
32	–	–	–	–	189	29	152	6	2	5
24	–	–	–	–	89	22	54	5	9	6
2	–	–	–	–	20	4	14	–	2	7
2	–	–	–	–	8	2	6	–	–	8
–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	9
2	–	–	–	–	19	4	15	–	–	10
25	–	–	–	–	58	9	43	3	2	11
1 669	14	9	5	3	9 321	1 921	7 031	150	218	12
1 572	14	9	5	3	8 921	1 836	6 741	139	205	13
90	–	–	–	–	378	82	271	11	13	14
38	–	–	–	–	115	22	89	3	–	15
29	–	–	–	–	182	42	125	6	9	16
11	–	–	–	–	23	6	13	–	5	17
5	–	–	–	–	9	2	4	2	–	18
3	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	19
3	–	–	–	–	45	9	36	–	–	20
6	–	–	–	–	22	3	18	–	–	21
1 325	9	5	5	3	7 624	1 520	5 803	122	179	22
1 299	9	5	5	3	7 539	1 513	5 728	118	179	23
25	–	–	–	–	85	7	74	4	–	24
8	–	–	–	–	44	5	35	4	–	25
11	–	–	–	–	35	2	33	–	–	26
8	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	27
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29
344	4	4	–	–	1 713	409	1 234	31	39	30
331	4	4	–	–	1 688	405	1 216	29	39	31
13	–	–	–	–	24	4	18	2	–	32
4	–	–	–	–	6	2	4	–	–	33
7	–	–	–	–	18	2	15	2	–	34
2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
1 636	14	9	5	3	9 040	1 861	6 817	146	215	38
1 504	14	9	5	3	8 604	1 775	6 491	134	203	39
128	–	–	–	–	401	79	302	9	11	40
28	–	–	–	–	108	15	88	4	–	41
3	–	–	–	–	13	–	13	–	–	42
19	–	–	–	–	60	15	44	–	–	43
–	–	–	–	–	17	–	15	2	–	44
2	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	45
2	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	46
2	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	2	–	47
107	–	–	–	–	305	64	223	7	11	48
28	–	–	–	–	112	15	90	3	4	49
17	–	–	–	–	57	20	35	–	2	50
22	–	–	–	–	27	4	21	–	2	51
38	–	–	–	–	89	23	60	4	2	52
2	–	–	–	–	19	2	17	–	–	53
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54
4	–	–	–	–	35	7	23	3	2	55
61	2	2	–	–	161	44	100	15	2	56
33	–	–	–	–	88	15	64	4	4	57
102	2	–	2	–	276	70	190	7	9	58
66	2	2	–	–	264	62	178	2	2	59
3	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	60
28	–	–	–	–	183	49	129	2	3	61
39	–	–	–	–	175	42	128	–	6	62
1 323	9	7	2	3	6 614	1 290	5 035	113	177	63
2	–	–	–	–	19	6	12	–	–	64
1 579	7	7	–	3	8 913	1 778	6 776	149	210	65
424	–	–	–	–	1 693	306	1 278	41	68	66
810	5	5	–	3	3 231	654	2 440	59	79	67
460	3	3	–	3	1 906	357	1 456	34	60	68
937	7	5	2	3	4 994	985	3 796	84	129	69
737	6	4	2	–	4 325	942	3 225	69	89	70
539	4	4	–	–	3 136	705	2 333	41	57	71
4	–	–	–	–	23	4	16	2	–	72
2	–	–	–	–	38	15	22	–	2	73

Table 6-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Overall Opinion of Structure												
1	1 (worst)	64	22	17	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-
2	2	34	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	103	63	41	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
4	4	108	55	31	-	-	-	-	9	2	2	-	-
5	5	1 105	545	407	9	7	-	-	43	4	4	-	-
6	6	623	309	217	4	2	2	-	23	-	-	-	-
7	7	1 429	788	554	9	4	5	-	55	-	-	-	-
8	8	4 138	2 226	1 714	28	19	7	2	148	4	4	-	2
9	9	2 792	1 648	1 376	19	9	2	-	81	3	-	3	-
10	10 (best)	9 750	5 303	4 259	26	21	-	5	326	5	5	-	2
11	Not reported	292	104	79	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	Neighborhood Conditions												
12	With neighborhood	19 853	10 840	8 518	94	63	16	7	689	20	18	3	4
13	No problems	14 113	7 549	6 012	56	39	6	7	485	14	11	3	4
14	With problems[1]	5 681	3 266	2 491	39	24	10	-	201	7	7	-	-
15	Crime	846	426	293	3	-	3	-	31	-	-	-	-
16	Noise	1 203	641	481	7	2	2	-	37	2	2	-	-
17	Traffic	969	622	470	-	-	-	-	35	3	3	-	-
18	Litter or housing deterioration	812	510	381	9	4	2	-	26	-	-	-	-
19	Poor city or county services	187	115	80	2	2	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	273	167	134	7	7	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
21	People	1 834	983	721	7	2	5	-	78	-	-	-	-
22	Other	1 555	917	723	13	9	2	-	47	4	4	-	-
23	Type of problem not reported	77	46	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Presence of problems not reported	60	25	16	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25	1 (worst)	230	107	70	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
26	2	150	82	57	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
27	3	164	98	60	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
28	4	241	129	100	5	5	-	-	14	2	2	-	-
29	5	1 366	735	529	5	-	3	-	59	4	4	-	-
30	6	758	398	302	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-
31	7	1 451	793	605	4	2	2	-	59	-	-	-	-
32	8	3 973	2 205	1 728	32	27	4	4	150	4	4	-	2
33	9	2 515	1 521	1 273	18	6	4	-	61	4	1	3	-
34	10 (best)	9 006	4 772	3 795	28	21	2	3	304	6	6	-	2
35	No neighborhood	231	114	104	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Not reported	354	127	91	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households					
Female householder, no husband present										
	With own children under 18					Living alone		Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin						
Total	Total	White	Black		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	
2	2	-	2	-	42	12	25	-	4	1
-	-	-	-	-	16	2	12	2	-	2
19	-	-	-	-	41	19	17	4	-	3
15	-	-	-	-	53	10	41	2	-	4
95	-	-	-	-	561	169	370	11	11	5
69	-	-	-	-	314	99	200	8	7	6
179	2	2	-	-	640	133	480	9	19	7
364	4	2	2	-	1 912	427	1 393	34	57	8
192	-	-	-	-	1 144	256	838	24	26	9
717	5	5	-	3	4 447	757	3 541	54	94	10
23	-	-	-	-	188	56	124	5	2	11
1 633	14	9	5	3	9 013	1 848	6 801	146	218	12
1 052	9	9	-	3	6 564	1 340	5 015	74	135	13
574	5	-	5	-	2 415	499	1 760	72	83	14
102	-	-	-	-	421	105	292	16	8	15
123	2	-	2	-	563	113	398	29	24	16
117	-	-	-	-	347	90	229	13	15	17
102	-	-	-	-	302	50	241	6	4	18
25	-	-	-	-	72	9	52	7	4	19
										20
27	-	-	-	-	106	10	85	3	8	
185	2	-	2	-	851	193	614	18	26	21
148	-	-	-	-	638	137	465	14	22	22
7	-	-	-	-	30	8	22	-	-	23
7	-	-	-	-	35	8	26	-	-	24
32	-	-	-	-	123	31	85	5	2	25
21	2	-	2	-	68	10	51	2	4	26
34	-	-	-	-	66	17	37	4	7	27
15	-	-	-	-	112	33	74	5	-	28
147	-	-	-	-	631	181	428	15	6	29
67	-	-	-	-	358	87	262	6	2	30
128	2	2	-	-	659	152	487	4	16	31
327	4	2	2	-	1 768	382	1 308	27	51	32
187	-	-	-	-	994	211	734	21	29	33
673	5	5	-	3	4 235	744	3 335	56	100	34
10	-	-	-	-	117	31	81	5	-	35
34	-	-	-	-	227	62	160	3	2	36

Table 6-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			
							Physical problems					
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Black	Hispanic	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
1	**Total**	20 438	15 767	4 671	574	1 266	429	785	1 825	696	884	3 331
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]											
2	Street noise or traffic	32.13	30.31	38.27	17.78	22.34	36.09	41.64	41.82	33.22	26.88	35.62
3	Neighborhood crime	18.06	16.20	24.35	9.19	10.47	23.21	27.50	33.83	17.92	10.97	20.59
4	Any condition(s)	40.24	38.03	47.67	24.42	27.39	45.38	50.90	54.05	40.56	31.12	43.36
5	Both conditions present	9.95	8.47	14.95	2.55	5.42	13.93	18.24	21.60	10.58	6.73	12.85
6	No conditions present	58.64	60.76	51.49	75.58	71.92	53.11	48.53	44.84	57.37	68.46	54.88
7	Not reported	1.12	1.20	.85	-	.69	1.51	.57	1.11	2.07	.41	1.76
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]											
8	Street noise or traffic	11.43	11.09	12.57	6.20	8.93	14.58	19.02	17.00	13.78	9.99	13.11
9	Neighborhood crime	10.63	10.09	12.43	4.11	5.47	11.94	17.11	17.89	12.65	6.56	11.57
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	17.95	19.11	14.01	23.50	28.26	19.83	33.07	25.90	16.23	14.49	22.70
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	.27	.29	.18	.49	-	.50	.28	.79	1.03	.46	.41
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.07	1.92	2.58	1.61	.75	2.14	2.59	2.82	3.27	1.89	2.18
13	Any condition(s)	34.42	35.05	32.28	33.48	37.79	36.53	54.29	47.01	36.38	27.65	39.01
14	Two or more conditions	6.91	6.59	8.02	1.64	5.10	8.84	15.48	14.00	9.64	4.36	9.35
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]											
15	Street noise or traffic	3.17	2.85	4.22	.80	2.60	4.63	5.31	6.10	3.50	2.54	4.48
16	Neighborhood crime	3.08	2.73	4.25	1.63	2.27	4.18	7.70	5.55	5.47	2.38	4.19
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	.06	.07	.05	-	-	-	.28	.26	.31	.24	.14
18	Any condition(s)	4.94	4.49	6.45	1.63	3.85	5.66	9.75	8.61	7.34	3.48	6.65
19	Two or more conditions	1.36	1.15	2.08	.80	1.01	3.16	3.55	3.17	1.95	1.67	2.09
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]											
20	Street noise or traffic	1.24	1.26	1.17	-	.83	1.99	.85	1.24	2.07	.41	2.08
21	Neighborhood crime	1.52	1.46	1.73	-	1.10	1.90	1.10	1.82	2.86	.64	2.67
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total											
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	4.08	4.28	3.41	2.46	2.26	3.31	7.15	12.20	10.80	3.71	6.28
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	2.52	2.69	1.94	1.97	1.58	1.10	5.41	8.93	8.10	1.84	3.94
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	.27	.29	.18	.49	-	.50	.28	.79	1.03	.46	.41
25	So bothered they want to move	.06	.07	.05	-	-	-	.28	.26	.31	.24	.14
26	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Not reported or don't know	1.29	1.29	1.30	-	.69	1.72	1.47	2.48	1.67	1.40	1.93
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	1.66	1.68	1.61	-	.69	1.63	3.08	6.59	6.02	1.98	2.82
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	1.47	1.60	1.00	2.46	1.07	1.19	3.22	4.21	3.83	1.16	2.03
30	Not reported	.95	1.00	.80	-	.51	.50	.84	1.40	.95	.57	1.44
31	Households without children aged 0-16	95.92	95.72	96.59	97.54	97.74	96.69	92.85	87.80	89.20	96.29	93.72
32	Households with children aged 4-16	3.38	3.52	2.91	1.12	1.41	2.18	5.89	10.44	10.13	3.45	5.40
33	Attend public school(K-12)	2.12	2.24	1.70	1.12	1.05	1.10	4.12	7.89	6.70	2.38	3.48
34	Attend private school (K-12)	.31	.36	.14	-	-	-	.28	.91	1.65	.22	.42
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.13	.13	.11	-	-	-	.92	.51	.40	-	.21
36	Does not attend school	.10	.09	.14	-	.18	-	-	.23	.70	-	.13
37	Not reported	.77	.75	.82	-	.18	1.08	.57	1.16	.68	.84	1.24
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total											
38	With public transportation	52.54	47.65	69.05	28.54	29.15	56.14	43.69	68.36	65.99	52.79	49.85
39	Household uses it at least weekly	8.78	4.94	21.78	1.63	1.60	10.42	13.55	25.02	16.08	12.41	14.39
40	Satisfactory public transportation	8.21	4.57	20.51	.83	1.60	10.42	12.64	23.63	14.71	10.83	13.40
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.53	.33	1.20	.80	-	-	.91	1.40	1.38	1.58	.99
42	Not reported	.04	.04	.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Household uses it less than weekly	20.59	19.21	25.23	11.39	10.11	18.38	14.31	27.31	28.54	13.28	18.26
44	Satisfactory public transportation	18.92	17.49	23.75	9.59	9.35	16.24	12.63	25.73	26.24	12.42	17.06
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	1.52	1.58	1.34	.82	.75	2.14	1.68	1.42	1.90	.30	1.20
46	Not reported	.14	.14	.14	.99	-	-	-	.16	.41	.55	-
47	Household does not use	23.02	23.40	21.75	15.52	17.45	26.88	15.48	15.74	21.15	26.89	17.08
48	Not reported	.15	.11	.30	-	-	.46	.36	.29	.22	.22	.12
49	No public transportation	46.11	50.87	30.04	71.46	69.76	42.35	55.74	30.65	31.45	46.49	48.20
50	Not reported	1.34	1.47	.90	-	1.08	1.51	.57	.99	2.56	.72	1.95
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total											
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	80.58	79.37	84.66	76.50	70.46	78.17	65.16	72.37	80.97	85.34	75.03
52	Less than 1 mile	60.88	57.52	72.23	43.58	36.89	55.21	50.97	57.20	65.83	67.39	55.86
53	1 mile or more	19.07	21.29	11.54	32.47	31.99	21.98	13.66	14.58	14.83	17.31	18.28
54	Not reported	.63	.56	.89	.44	1.58	.98	.53	.61	.31	.64	.88
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	17.95	19.11	14.01	23.50	28.26	19.83	33.07	25.90	16.23	14.49	22.70
56	Not reported or don't know	1.47	1.52	1.32	-	1.28	2.00	1.77	1.73	2.79	.17	2.27

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
20 438	6 039	8 846	5 553	14 733	2 182	5 729	2 334	3 371	410	4 540	4 976	7 048	3 874	1
32.13	39.81	27.97	30.40	34.01	35.37	27.27	27.40	27.18	18.39	37.09	33.59	28.54	30.97	2
18.06	32.56	14.61	7.79	21.68	9.54	8.75	11.64	6.66	10.77	20.54	15.13	17.32	20.26	3
40.24	52.97	35.54	33.87	43.63	39.47	31.54	33.24	30.24	24.80	45.11	40.63	37.07	39.77	4
9.95	19.39	7.04	4.32	12.06	5.43	4.49	5.80	3.61	4.37	12.51	8.06	8.79	11.45	5
58.64	45.34	63.32	65.66	55.05	59.89	67.84	65.78	69.39	75.20	53.67	57.89	62.18	58.99	6
1.12	1.69	1.14	.47	1.32	.63	.62	.99	.37	-	1.21	1.47	.75	1.24	7
11.43	15.20	9.91	9.74	12.39	11.83	8.94	9.72	8.39	6.41	14.17	10.09	10.32	11.94	8
10.63	20.03	8.37	3.99	12.97	4.87	4.56	6.24	3.43	7.59	12.21	9.04	10.01	11.93	9
17.95	12.32	14.93	28.87	11.07	14.41	35.68	32.08	38.23	40.81	14.83	18.10	21.88	14.24	10
.27	.44	.22	.15	.30	.10	.20	.21	.19	-	.34	.12	.28	.34	11
2.07	2.94	2.54	.39	2.80	.80	.19	.27	.13	-	3.10	1.41	1.00	3.68	12
34.42	38.40	29.88	37.30	30.89	26.07	43.49	41.99	44.57	49.27	35.04	31.41	36.37	33.98	13
6.91	10.70	5.38	5.24	7.46	5.27	5.48	5.89	5.23	4.42	8.08	6.53	6.28	7.19	14
3.17	5.22	2.50	1.99	3.83	3.14	1.44	1.75	1.24	1.12	4.16	2.56	2.57	3.86	15
3.08	6.31	2.27	.84	3.92	1.09	.90	1.24	.68	1.62	3.54	2.75	2.40	4.19	16
.06	.11	.07	-	.09	-	-	-	-	-	.05	-	.03	.21	17
4.94	8.62	4.04	2.36	6.05	3.43	2.05	2.61	1.67	1.62	5.80	4.21	4.04	6.50	18
1.36	2.98	.81	.46	1.77	.80	.30	.38	.25	1.12	1.90	1.10	.96	1.77	19
1.24	1.90	1.24	.51	1.46	.63	.65	.99	.42	-	1.40	1.51	.90	1.30	20
1.52	2.36	1.55	.58	1.82	.63	.77	1.09	.55	.52	1.70	1.83	1.12	1.65	21
4.08	5.05	4.46	2.44	4.52	2.33	2.94	3.59	2.51	2.64	4.20	3.23	4.36	4.53	22
2.52	2.75	2.75	1.90	2.58	1.55	2.35	2.69	2.13	2.15	2.31	2.06	2.96	2.58	23
.27	.44	.22	.15	.30	.10	.20	.21	.19	-	.34	.12	.28	.34	24
.06	.11	.07	-	.09	-	-	-	-	-	.05	-	.03	.21	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
1.29	1.85	1.48	.38	1.64	.66	.39	.69	.19	.49	1.55	1.05	1.11	1.64	27
1.66	2.66	1.61	.66	2.15	1.07	.41	.43	.39	-	1.76	1.39	1.57	2.06	28
1.47	1.21	1.65	1.45	1.20	.70	2.14	2.47	1.92	2.15	1.36	.98	1.93	1.39	29
.95	1.17	1.20	.33	1.17	.56	.39	.69	.19	.49	1.09	.87	.85	1.09	30
95.92	94.95	95.54	97.56	95.48	97.67	97.06	96.41	97.49	97.36	95.80	96.77	95.64	95.47	31
3.38	4.35	3.57	2.01	3.75	1.70	2.41	2.72	2.21	1.59	3.28	2.79	3.66	3.74	32
2.12	2.40	2.18	1.72	2.17	1.25	1.98	1.94	2.01	1.08	1.77	1.92	2.50	2.10	33
.31	.72	.19	.04	.40	-	.08	.09	.07	-	.66	.03	.28	.29	34
.13	.21	.12	.04	.15	-	.07	.09	.06	.51	.11	.09	.17	.12	35
.10	.15	.08	.08	.14	.20	-	-	-	-	-	.09	.06	.30	36
.77	.93	1.05	.14	.95	.24	.29	.60	.07	-	.80	.66	.71	.98	37
52.54	82.92	50.29	23.10	67.94	38.96	12.85	12.71	12.83	6.53	65.16	50.78	38.08	66.35	38
8.78	20.49	4.92	2.21	11.90	4.32	.78	.59	.84	-	16.92	7.61	4.27	8.97	39
8.21	19.37	4.49	2.01	11.14	4.03	.69	.59	.70	-	15.81	7.19	4.05	8.18	40
.53	1.08	.43	.08	.73	.19	-	-	-	-	1.07	.42	.19	.66	41
.04	.03	-	.13	.03	.10	.08	-	.14	-	.05	-	.03	.13	42
20.59	31.91	20.80	7.93	26.62	12.55	5.03	5.11	4.94	3.57	25.94	20.34	13.79	26.98	43
18.92	30.02	18.49	7.53	24.44	11.83	4.65	4.56	4.75	3.57	23.96	19.18	12.82	23.78	44
1.52	1.82	2.08	.32	2.04	.61	.19	.27	.13	-	1.94	.99	.82	3.01	45
.14	.07	.23	.08	.14	.11	.19	.28	.06	-	.04	.17	.16	.18	46
23.02	30.34	24.42	12.85	29.26	22.09	6.94	7.00	6.86	2.59	22.09	22.76	19.86	30.20	47
.15	.18	.15	.12	.17	-	.11	-	.19	.37	.20	.07	.15	.19	48
46.11	15.37	48.17	76.27	30.49	60.20	86.39	86.13	86.68	92.92	33.45	47.45	60.97	32.22	49
1.34	1.71	1.54	.63	1.57	.84	.76	1.16	.49	.55	1.40	1.77	.96	1.44	50
80.58	85.39	83.74	70.32	87.28	84.75	63.31	66.59	60.98	59.19	83.59	79.98	76.99	84.36	51
60.88	73.65	61.61	45.85	73.35	71.88	28.74	28.26	29.00	7.17	66.87	63.51	52.89	65.03	52
19.07	11.18	21.68	23.47	13.38	12.08	33.74	37.95	30.84	51.50	16.11	16.05	23.20	18.87	53
.63	.56	.45	1.01	.55	.79	.83	.38	1.14	.52	.60	.42	.89	.46	54
17.95	12.32	14.93	28.87	11.07	14.41	35.68	32.08	38.23	40.81	14.83	18.10	21.88	14.24	55
1.47	2.29	1.33	.81	1.65	.84	1.01	1.33	.79	-	1.58	1.92	1.13	1.40	56

Table 6-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			
							Physical problems					
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Black	Hispanic	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
1	**All workers[1]**	**5 319**	**4 599**	**720**	**117**	**205**	**85**	**212**	**537**	**241**	**198**	**301**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
2	Drives self	3 825	3 429	395	82	144	54	111	300	149	139	169
3	Carpool	561	461	100	17	34	9	42	94	36	35	54
4	2 person	434	361	73	17	15	9	29	72	18	24	35
5	3 person	76	60	16	-	13	-	7	15	12	7	17
6	4+ person	50	39	11	-	6	-	5	7	6	3	2
7	Mass transportation	282	161	122	2	-	-	24	94	32	10	24
8	Taxicab	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	4
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	30	26	4	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	4
10	Walks only	251	201	50	7	11	13	22	27	14	6	16
11	Other means	31	26	5	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	7
12	Works at home	333	291	42	8	15	5	11	10	8	8	23
	Travel Time from Home to Work											
13	Less than 15 minutes	1 870	1 617	253	43	57	29	59	142	71	73	102
14	15 to 29 minutes	1 725	1 525	200	35	71	30	62	163	92	59	93
15	30 to 44 minutes	709	603	106	19	45	18	35	121	38	30	44
16	45 to 59 minutes	227	188	39	2	6	-	17	33	12	4	9
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	145	107	38	8	3	-	4	20	5	8	8
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	56	49	6	-	-	-	7	18	8	-	2
19	Works at home	333	291	42	8	15	5	11	10	8	8	23
20	No fixed place of work	255	219	36	-	7	3	16	32	8	16	20
21	**Median**	**19**	**19**	**20**	**19**	**22**	**19**	**22**	**24**	**21**	**18**	**19**
	Distance from Home to Work											
22	Less than 1 mile	449	376	73	10	18	9	26	42	12	22	34
23	1 to 4 miles	1 325	1 122	203	25	27	25	52	140	49	47	82
24	5 to 9 miles	1 105	957	148	31	49	17	26	113	59	39	53
25	10 to 19 miles	1 168	1 025	143	29	55	23	47	115	64	40	52
26	20 to 29 miles	414	370	44	8	29	4	19	51	31	21	26
27	30 to 49 miles	202	181	21	-	2	-	13	27	10	-	9
28	50 miles or more	67	58	8	5	3	-	-	9	-	6	2
29	Works at home	333	291	42	8	15	5	11	10	8	8	23
30	No fixed place of work	255	219	36	-	7	3	16	32	8	16	20
31	**Median**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**10**	**7**	**8**	**8**	**9**	**7**	**8**
	Departure Time to Work											
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	20	17	3	-	-	-	2	-	5	3	-
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	351	304	47	12	24	12	17	48	10	16	35
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	795	692	103	18	43	10	32	82	43	13	36
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	522	441	81	8	22	4	19	47	21	17	20
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	687	625	61	3	8	10	39	54	50	13	28
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	538	472	65	13	13	2	20	50	24	13	21
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	322	280	41	-	2	6	11	37	7	4	18
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	404	351	53	15	16	11	9	29	15	17	22
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	513	421	92	12	22	2	15	66	24	38	43
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	222	181	41	9	13	14	12	34	10	14	11
42	Not reported	946	813	132	28	43	14	35	90	33	50	67
43	**Householders who worked last week[2]**	**2 055**	**1 666**	**388**	**56**	**98**	**26**	**79**	**158**	**75**	**104**	**94**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
44	Drives self	1 483	1 253	229	42	72	15	46	103	48	75	63
45	Carpool	135	101	34	7	5	-	3	9	10	18	7
46	2 person	117	90	26	7	2	-	-	9	2	16	7
47	3 person	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
48	4+ person	14	9	6	-	3	-	3	-	6	-	-
49	Mass transportation	110	44	66	-	-	-	13	31	8	2	6
50	Taxicab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Walks only	130	103	27	7	9	8	9	7	9	4	2
53	Other means	10	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Works at home	186	156	30	-	11	2	8	7	-	4	15
	Travel Time from Home to Work											
55	Less than 15 minutes	773	647	126	19	32	6	25	45	21	31	33
56	15 to 29 minutes	641	524	117	22	38	12	11	40	38	40	27
57	30 to 44 minutes	202	157	45	9	11	2	12	30	4	12	7
58	45 to 59 minutes	65	43	21	-	4	-	5	13	6	4	2
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	61	37	24	6	-	-	4	6	2	3	4
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	30	28	3	-	-	-	5	6	3	-	-
61	Works at home	186	156	30	-	11	2	8	7	-	4	15
62	No fixed place of work	96	73	22	-	2	3	8	12	2	9	4
63	**Median**	**17**	**17**	**20**	**21**	**19**	**19**	**22**	**24**	**21**	**20**	**17**
	Distance from Home to Work											
64	Less than 1 mile	210	174	36	10	11	6	11	11	5	9	4
65	1 to 4 miles	540	425	115	8	10	4	19	36	17	23	30
66	5 to 9 miles	420	343	77	19	33	6	5	35	10	25	17
67	10 to 19 miles	396	320	77	14	24	2	12	33	24	24	14
68	20 to 29 miles	126	106	20	3	7	2	9	17	14	7	7
69	30 to 49 miles	50	44	6	-	-	-	7	4	2	-	2
70	50 miles or more	31	26	5	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	-
71	Works at home	186	156	30	-	11	2	8	7	-	4	15
72	No fixed place of work	96	73	22	-	2	3	8	12	2	9	4
73	**Median**	**7**	**7**	**6**	**8**	**8**	**...**	**7**	**8**	**12**	**8**	**6**

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 319	**1 574**	**2 495**	**1 249**	**3 925**	**496**	**1 401**	**640**	**754**	**186**	**1 346**	**1 150**	**1 794**	**1 029**	**1**
3 825	993	1 936	895	2 832	388	999	485	507	90	900	833	1 372	720	2
561	207	251	103	423	41	137	75	62	6	144	87	214	115	3
434	151	200	83	340	37	94	48	46	4	107	77	166	84	4
76	25	41	10	45	2	31	22	8	2	24	4	32	17	5
50	31	10	9	38	2	13	5	7	-	13	6	16	14	6
282	209	69	4	276	2	6	4	2	-	155	40	52	35	7
7	2	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	8
30	13	13	4	24	-	6	2	4	-	9	6	4	10	9
251	75	102	73	177	29	74	30	44	9	77	55	68	51	10
31	12	17	2	27	2	4	4	-	-	-	8	8	14	11
333	62	103	168	159	33	174	39	135	82	59	120	71	83	12
1 870	513	829	528	1 445	267	425	165	261	36	462	396	632	380	13
1 725	552	862	311	1 301	110	428	222	201	35	411	346	654	314	14
709	226	355	129	502	33	208	112	96	14	191	166	221	131	15
227	74	121	32	178	13	51	30	19	4	83	32	68	44	16
145	67	69	9	114	2	30	24	7	2	61	20	36	27	17
56	28	23	4	45	-	11	6	4	2	27	2	18	8	18
333	62	103	168	159	33	174	39	135	82	59	120	71	83	19
255	53	134	69	181	37	74	43	32	11	52	67	94	42	20
19	**20**	**20**	**15-**	**19**	**15-**	**20**	**22**	**17**	**19**	**20**	**18**	**19**	**18**	**21**
449	102	190	157	319	90	130	62	68	9	114	111	143	80	22
1 325	479	481	365	1 089	192	237	64	173	15	349	300	442	234	23
1 105	376	554	175	888	71	219	113	104	19	284	193	399	230	24
1 168	323	661	185	833	34	338	185	151	28	290	231	423	224	25
414	106	232	76	270	16	147	83	61	16	127	67	150	70	26
202	53	108	41	151	21	51	31	20	4	49	52	58	46	27
67	20	33	13	35	2	32	21	11	2	21	9	17	19	28
333	62	103	168	159	33	174	39	135	82	59	120	71	83	29
255	53	134	69	181	37	74	43	32	11	52	67	94	42	30
8	**7**	**9**	**5**	**7**	**4**	**10**	**12**	**8**	**11**	**8**	**7**	**8**	**8**	**31**
20	4	11	4	20	4	-	-	-	-	6	-	11	3	32
351	94	154	103	221	35	130	62	68	10	86	92	118	76	33
795	209	417	169	561	55	234	120	115	17	200	138	309	148	34
522	185	222	116	399	49	128	55	68	12	164	119	146	93	35
687	184	360	143	518	68	171	84	75	17	168	146	251	121	36
538	170	246	121	425	56	112	47	66	10	138	125	188	86	37
322	98	145	79	240	31	82	34	48	8	107	60	108	47	38
404	120	198	86	333	44	71	29	42	6	111	78	111	104	39
513	197	206	110	389	44	124	58	66	11	123	111	165	115	40
222	95	88	39	189	21	33	14	18	-	62	34	71	55	41
946	219	448	279	630	90	316	127	188	93	200	247	316	183	42
2 055	**589**	**924**	**542**	**1 506**	**230**	**552**	**237**	**312**	**84**	**486**	**510**	**663**	**396**	**43**
1 483	391	717	374	1 111	183	375	181	191	24	304	359	545	275	44
135	58	55	22	107	9	28	15	13	-	36	21	38	40	45
117	46	53	17	94	9	23	15	8	-	34	19	32	31	46
4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	47
14	7	2	5	9	-	5	-	5	-	-	2	5	7	48
110	79	27	4	106	2	4	2	2	-	61	12	23	13	49
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
130	29	58	43	90	17	40	14	25	6	44	43	24	19	52
10	4	4	2	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	53
186	28	62	97	82	17	105	25	80	53	41	74	29	41	54
773	209	331	234	602	133	171	70	101	6	200	187	244	141	55
641	210	309	122	491	48	150	76	74	8	126	150	250	115	56
202	67	101	34	147	14	55	35	21	5	39	56	57	50	57
65	27	28	11	52	4	16	7	6	-	23	4	23	15	58
61	30	28	3	49	-	12	10	3	-	27	6	18	10	59
30	7	19	4	20	-	11	6	4	2	13	-	12	6	60
186	28	62	97	82	17	105	25	80	53	41	74	29	41	61
96	11	46	38	64	15	32	8	24	9	17	32	30	17	62
17	**19**	**18**	**15-**	**17**	**15-**	**18**	**21**	**15**	**23**	**16**	**16**	**18**	**18**	**63**
210	37	90	83	145	45	64	27	38	6	61	67	52	31	64
540	194	190	155	454	94	86	25	61	-	132	135	177	95	65
420	131	213	76	319	28	101	52	49	4	102	80	165	72	66
396	133	201	62	301	24	96	58	38	4	83	83	142	88	67
126	31	74	20	91	6	37	20	14	7	22	24	46	34	68
50	18	27	4	37	2	13	11	2	-	15	14	14	7	69
31	5	19	7	13	-	18	11	7	-	13	-	9	9	70
186	28	62	97	82	17	105	25	80	53	41	74	29	41	71
96	11	46	38	64	15	32	8	24	9	17	32	30	17	72
7	**7**	**8**	**4**	**6**	**3**	**8**	**10**	**6**	**11**	**6**	**5**	**7**	**8**	**73**

Table 6-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems: Severe	Physical problems: Moderate	Black	Hispanic	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
	Departure Time to Work											
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	116	92	24	10	16	2	8	18	5	11	4
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	255	208	46	5	7	-	5	19	7	5	5
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	195	151	44	5	13	-	11	20	8	10	4
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	252	220	32	3	2	2	16	15	17	10	11
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	234	193	41	10	11	-	8	21	8	7	10
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	136	115	21	-	2	2	4	11	4	4	6
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	175	142	33	5	10	6	-	5	6	7	6
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	188	144	44	-	4	-	2	17	4	17	14
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	59	40	19	6	9	2	6	3	8	2	2
11	Not reported	441	357	83	12	24	12	17	30	8	31	31

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4	-	2	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1
116	39	43	34	73	12	43	22	22	2	21	31	39	25	2
255	73	128	54	188	18	67	31	36	4	71	58	84	41	3
195	70	73	52	147	25	51	21	27	2	47	53	61	34	4
252	52	135	66	175	25	77	36	40	7	50	49	107	46	5
234	81	98	55	188	27	46	19	27	2	59	53	83	39	6
136	44	62	30	113	15	23	8	15	-	42	25	48	21	7
175	48	84	43	147	31	28	15	13	4	49	33	42	51	8
188	85	80	44	147	19	41	16	25	3	44	45	56	44	9
59	22	23	14	43	4	16	6	10	-	13	12	25	9	10
441	95	197	149	280	51	160	63	98	60	90	151	114	86	11

Table 7-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**29 838**	**18 841**	**12 244**	**5 658**	**4 335**	**812**	**1 052**	**1 435**	**576**	**363**	**181**	**88**
	Tenure												
2	Owner occupied	14 644	10 923	8 468	3 579	2 914	437	428	709	275	195	70	23
3	Percent of all occupied	49.1	58.0	69.2	63.3	67.2	53.8	40.6	49.5	47.7	53.8	38.9	26.1
4	Renter occupied	15 194	7 918	3 776	2 079	1 421	375	625	725	301	168	111	65
	Units in Structure												
5	1, detached	14 028	10 754	8 063	3 704	3 038	472	503	714	302	211	79	34
6	1, attached	2 391	1 621	921	436	294	92	89	113	50	24	19	3
7	2 to 4	4 600	2 625	1 387	668	468	94	190	217	88	67	15	19
8	5 to 9	2 410	1 098	474	256	175	42	102	105	42	17	20	11
9	10 to 19	2 023	914	436	183	121	34	50	81	36	18	18	5
10	20 to 49	1 743	756	374	186	84	45	84	82	27	12	14	8
11	50 or more	2 316	879	453	162	98	27	45	96	24	12	10	8
12	Mobile home or trailer	327	194	136	64	57	7	9	25	8	2	6	-
	Year Structure Built[1]												
13	1990 to 1994	756	550	426	249	194	19	37	59	29	22	7	-
14	1985 to 1989	1 714	1 032	783	428	353	33	53	68	22	16	6	2
15	1980 to 1984	1 896	1 143	783	414	349	33	59	96	42	24	14	6
16	1975 to 1979	2 397	1 577	1 098	552	441	70	99	129	61	45	16	12
17	1970 to 1974	2 661	1 628	1 081	512	378	88	94	98	52	36	17	9
18	1960 to 1969	4 326	2 855	1 958	873	651	137	176	178	69	47	9	10
19	1950 to 1959	4 244	2 894	1 859	723	580	102	145	225	116	75	38	24
20	1940 to 1949	3 146	2 011	1 223	507	367	103	134	163	56	39	15	15
21	1930 to 1939	2 677	1 642	990	462	338	91	95	151	44	23	21	3
22	1920 to 1929	2 552	1 534	911	421	316	65	70	127	43	24	12	2
23	1919 or earlier	3 470	1 974	1 133	517	368	71	90	142	41	12	27	4
24	**Median**	**1957**	**1958**	**1960**	**1962**	**1963**	**1957**	**1959**	**1956**	**1959**	**1962**	**1954**	**1958**
	Age of Householder												
25	Under 25 years	2 139	1 066	420	250	191	44	80	161	48	37	11	10
26	25 to 29	3 156	1 888	1 108	663	514	98	185	163	56	38	11	10
27	30 to 34	3 656	2 446	1 592	1 190	950	160	237	183	117	74	40	13
28	35 to 44	6 841	4 930	3 136	2 446	1 844	355	379	366	255	163	78	46
29	45 to 54	4 496	3 202	2 163	906	706	109	133	217	87	46	33	9
30	55 to 64	3 511	2 374	1 761	170	112	39	34	105	13	4	6	-
31	65 to 74	3 300	1 815	1 324	32	19	5	4	128	3	-	3	-
32	75 years and over	2 739	1 119	741	2	-	2	-	111	-	-	-	-
33	**Median**	**44**	**43**	**45**	**38**	**38**	**38**	**36**	**41**	**38**	**37**	**39**	**37**
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34	None	23 199	15 328	9 842	5 524	4 264	795	1 029	1 118	564	356	178	84
35	1 person	4 748	1 651	759	108	66	17	24	212	12	6	3	4
36	2 persons or more	1 890	1 862	1 643	26	4	-	-	104	-	-	-	-
	Persons												
37	1 person	8 860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	2 persons	9 281	7 617	4 836	...	...	...	...	730	147	80	62	16
39	3 persons	5 000	4 672	2 681	1 625	1 290	228	242	337	175	104	61	20
40	4 persons	3 643	3 542	2 575	2 139	1 663	282	300	173	117	87	25	6
41	5 persons	1 800	1 777	1 289	1 136	867	171	271	116	91	63	19	24
42	6 persons	703	691	477	428	318	68	136	56	38	26	9	20
43	7 persons or more	551	543	386	330	196	63	103	22	10	2	5	2
44	**Median**	**2.2**	**2.9**	**3.0**	**4.1**	**4.0**	**4.1**	**4.4**	**2.5**	**3.3**	**3.5**	**3.0**	**4.6**
	Rooms												
45	1 room	397	40	7	4	2	2	-	18	5	3	-	3
46	2 rooms	580	101	46	8	8	-	6	14	3	3	-	3
47	3 rooms	4 029	1 099	587	189	106	18	94	105	38	23	15	12
48	4 rooms	6 389	3 550	1 829	890	612	156	344	368	144	90	44	36
49	5 rooms	6 513	4 421	2 690	1 243	941	200	248	339	135	73	54	11
50	6 rooms	5 616	4 272	2 899	1 270	961	210	206	292	98	62	29	15
51	7 rooms	3 267	2 692	2 046	921	770	115	86	133	72	56	16	4
52	8 rooms	1 719	1 465	1 183	612	495	63	51	83	44	26	12	4
53	9 rooms	794	713	571	315	270	22	18	44	21	12	9	-
54	10 rooms or more	534	488	386	205	171	25	5	37	17	14	3	-
55	**Median**	**5.0**	**5.5**	**5.8**	**5.9**	**6.0**	**5.6**	**4.8**	**5.1**	**5.2**	**5.4**	**5.1**	**4.2**
	Persons Per Room												
56	0.50 or less	19 813	9 785	6 504	1 271	1 074	146	83	829	236	146	84	17
57	0.51 to 1.00	8 859	7 927	5 019	3 743	2 853	550	661	504	282	177	84	39
58	1.01 to 1.50	912	892	611	546	331	108	246	63	41	27	11	20
59	1.51 or more	254	236	109	98	77	8	63	40	17	12	2	12

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
5 163	3 146	1 434	1 500	584	10 997	3 877	698	4 983	2 264	1 276	860	1
1 746	640	416	204	72	3 721	1 129	330	2 087	1 180	293	212	2
33.8	20.3	29.0	13.6	12.4	33.8	29.1	47.3	41.9	52.1	22.9	24.6	3
3 417	2 506	1 018	1 297	512	7 276	2 748	368	2 896	1 083	984	648	4
1 977	967	553	385	141	3 274	1 013	271	1 635	942	368	258	5
587	381	123	224	30	770	232	43	343	143	125	70	6
1 021	698	303	337	142	1 974	716	99	801	318	266	191	7
519	415	198	203	97	1 312	536	50	520	123	154	102	8
397	300	118	157	57	1 109	410	25	438	109	177	84	9
300	199	82	90	67	986	426	64	396	132	91	73	10
330	199	53	104	50	1 437	510	135	771	456	84	73	11
33	7	5	-	-	133	34	11	78	42	11	9	12
66	36	33	4	10	206	64	-	88	24	30	23	13
182	125	80	32	17	681	229	25	263	72	110	79	14
265	152	95	55	23	753	260	21	362	139	72	59	15
351	283	134	116	44	819	280	57	346	123	141	52	16
449	288	151	124	47	1 033	335	70	518	245	117	83	17
719	409	185	200	75	1 471	555	110	677	307	147	92	18
811	455	189	244	75	1 350	428	89	697	409	125	100	19
625	386	127	233	62	1 135	432	108	514	270	109	80	20
501	275	101	157	63	1 035	322	64	495	225	132	86	21
496	294	134	138	70	1 018	396	65	462	204	81	79	22
700	444	205	197	100	1 495	577	89	561	245	211	146	23
1953	1954	1958	1951	1950	1956	1955	1953	1957	1955	1958	1954	24
485	423	158	248	74	1 073	261	...	201	...	322	289	25
617	567	210	310	95	1 268	517	...	369	...	225	157	26
672	631	283	310	122	1 210	547	...	346	...	232	84	27
1 428	1 165	588	485	230	1 911	894	...	642	...	255	120	28
822	323	182	122	54	1 293	528	...	569	...	124	72	29
508	29	9	20	8	1 137	431	...	592	...	62	51	30
364	5	3	2	3	1 485	392	392	997	997	43	54	31
267	2	-	2	-	1 619	307	307	1 267	1 267	13	33	32
41	35	36	33	35	45	42	74	61	75+	32	29	33
4 368	3 098	1 409	1 487	574	7 871	3 179	...	2 719	...	1 205	767	34
879	48	25	13	10	3 098	698	698	2 264	2 264	63	73	35
115	-	-	-	-	28	...	...	...	...	8	21	36
...	...	...	...	...	8 860	3 877	698	4 983	2 264	...	...	37
2 051	903	472	384	104	1 865	...	...	...	...	986	679	38
1 655	1 155	526	553	199	328	...	...	...	...	195	133	39
794	616	249	317	139	101	...	...	...	...	66	35	40
372	271	116	133	79	23	...	...	...	...	17	6	41
157	107	36	62	29	12	...	...	...	...	10	3	42
135	94	34	51	34	7	...	...	...	...	3	4	43
2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	1.5-	...	...	...	...	2.1	2.1	44
15	7	4	3	-	357	245	38	99	25	11	2	45
42	24	20	5	10	479	248	39	205	72	17	10	46
406	307	123	135	91	2 931	1 233	182	1 411	595	186	101	47
1 353	925	400	453	218	2 839	936	157	1 176	494	450	277	48
1 392	851	355	456	144	2 092	592	122	964	521	283	253	49
1 081	628	307	285	93	1 344	384	96	663	336	179	118	50
512	241	124	108	15	575	151	35	265	129	90	69	51
199	90	41	44	7	253	67	23	130	53	34	22	52
98	46	40	5	5	81	11	7	47	27	18	4	53
65	26	19	6	-	46	11	-	22	13	9	4	54
5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	55
2 452	1 142	631	467	117	10 027	3 632	661	4 884	2 238	873	638	56
2 405	1 775	699	935	368	931	245	38	99	25	372	215	57
218	170	68	80	65	20	-	-	-	-	18	2	58
88	59	36	19	34	18	-	-	-	-	14	4	59

Table 7-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households									
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present			
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18		
						Race of householder					Race of householder	
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**29 838**	**18 841**	**12 244**	**5 658**	**4 335**	**812**	**1 052**	**1 435**	**576**	**363**	**181**	**88**
	Household Income												
2	Less than $5,000	2 259	1 246	336	162	104	41	37	79	42	17	24	6
3	$5,000 to $9,999	3 662	1 534	471	203	151	29	73	88	42	24	14	13
4	$10,000 to $14,999	3 009	1 667	845	353	234	64	135	130	41	28	10	8
5	$15,000 to $19,999	2 664	1 570	866	397	278	77	147	143	69	30	37	12
6	$20,000 to $24,999	2 529	1 544	935	392	288	69	129	144	51	38	12	19
7	$25,000 to $29,999	2 726	1 593	1 065	435	315	71	127	116	31	14	15	3
8	$30,000 to $34,999	1 963	1 289	859	366	282	50	60	140	58	35	19	-
9	$35,000 to $39,999	1 599	1 074	827	377	309	44	66	74	22	11	9	3
10	$40,000 to $49,999	2 743	1 934	1 486	771	607	106	113	131	60	40	15	9
11	$50,000 to $59,999	1 945	1 547	1 248	655	505	101	60	108	49	44	3	2
12	$60,000 to $79,999	2 296	1 789	1 472	752	601	98	72	161	65	44	18	7
13	$80,000 to $99,999	955	801	715	317	269	24	20	49	18	12	3	1
14	$100,000 to $119,999	599	504	437	192	164	7	4	27	12	10	2	-
15	$120,000 or more	888	747	681	287	228	31	10	44	16	16	-	5
16	**Median**	**26 459**	**31 029**	**39 498**	**41 882**	**43 400**	**35 564**	**25 210**	**30 606**	**31 048**	**34 324**	**22 437**	**21 343**
	As percent of poverty level:												
17	Less than 50 percent	2 451	1 699	451	260	180	52	85	91	54	27	27	11
18	50 to 99	3 265	1 868	784	507	337	96	200	119	67	36	22	19
19	100 to 149	3 363	1 937	1 078	617	433	118	207	152	53	40	13	22
20	150 to 199	2 797	1 802	1 105	593	415	106	157	154	69	33	33	5
21	200 percent or more	17 942	11 535	8 825	3 681	2 970	440	404	918	333	228	86	31
	Monthly Housing Costs												
22	Less than $100	479	260	46	16	13	3	11	11	-	-	-	-
23	$100 to $199	2 499	1 223	607	123	81	30	36	75	28	16	12	9
24	$200 to $249	1 611	916	551	91	70	8	30	70	13	7	7	3
25	$250 to $299	1 665	959	604	130	103	27	43	95	19	11	8	5
26	$300 to $349	1 760	1 013	616	162	130	25	51	59	25	15	11	4
27	$350 to $399	2 041	1 087	615	234	158	52	73	74	18	15	3	8
28	$400 to $449	2 008	1 124	609	248	185	44	47	99	40	21	19	4
29	$450 to $499	1 922	1 086	632	311	225	72	85	83	30	26	2	7
30	$500 to $599	3 427	2 155	1 287	652	461	131	174	218	87	45	38	8
31	$600 to $699	2 753	1 809	1 195	655	475	106	142	168	87	56	23	8
32	$700 to $799	2 075	1 476	1 061	610	474	86	70	126	60	45	15	11
33	$800 to $999	2 287	1 685	1 277	700	564	75	111	122	54	34	14	5
34	$1,000 to $1,249	1 469	1 050	875	514	424	56	55	51	37	29	6	5
35	$1,250 to $1,499	763	589	488	277	216	16	30	39	10	5	1	3
36	$1,500 or more	1 010	804	717	397	335	18	29	38	24	19	3	-
37	No cash rent	662	446	163	98	67	20	25	38	20	6	12	6
38	Mortgage payment not reported	1 406	1 159	902	442	354	43	41	67	22	13	9	3
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	**497**	**544**	**602**	**690**	**712**	**587**	**567**	**545**	**607**	**629**	**550**	**496**
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	**564**	**622**	**663**	**848**	**862**	**689**	**684**	**572**	**725**	**749**	**618**	--
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	**510**	**585**	**606**	**764**	**774**	**638**	**632**	**517**	**686**	**698**	**579**	--
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]												
42	Less than 5 percent	561	461	355	86	73	8	13	47	7	7	-	3
43	5 to 9 percent	2 157	1 639	1 267	313	243	52	36	129	24	12	12	4
44	10 to 14 percent	3 441	2 497	1 926	704	526	135	77	181	58	47	9	1
45	15 to 19 percent	4 074	2 769	2 068	1 043	843	136	140	190	82	52	27	5
46	20 to 24 percent	3 718	2 435	1 727	923	723	131	151	172	80	58	20	7
47	25 to 29 percent	2 841	1 687	1 046	594	447	86	128	144	68	41	24	17
48	30 to 34 percent	2 266	1 209	741	399	294	59	89	89	35	29	4	-
49	35 to 39 percent	1 503	806	430	249	182	25	68	80	45	28	14	13
50	40 to 49 percent	1 865	1 033	538	273	222	18	114	99	39	23	14	6
51	50 to 59 percent	1 141	585	292	142	106	21	60	42	18	10	5	8
52	60 to 69 percent	791	387	165	82	53	8	34	29	22	9	9	5
53	70 to 99 percent	1 284	631	239	139	95	29	43	46	20	10	8	-
54	100 percent or more[2]	1 658	862	260	112	64	25	22	61	29	14	13	8
55	Zero or negative income	470	236	125	60	41	14	12	19	9	5	3	3
56	No cash rent	662	446	163	98	67	20	25	38	20	6	12	6
57	Mortgage payment not reported	1 406	1 159	902	442	354	43	41	67	22	13	9	3
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	**25**	**22**	**20**	**22**	**22**	**21**	**28**	**23**	**26**	**24**	**27**	**35**
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	**23**	**21**	**19**	**22**	**22**	**21**	**27**	**22**	**25**	**24**	**26**	**29**

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
5 163	**3 146**	**1 434**	**1 500**	**584**	**10 997**	**3 877**	**698**	**4 983**	**2 264**	**1 276**	**860**	1
830	681	202	434	149	1 013	359	55	569	220	48	37	2
976	722	322	350	179	2 127	610	207	1 366	1 006	83	69	3
692	438	197	199	87	1 342	444	121	735	464	77	86	4
562	320	141	170	49	1 094	445	126	457	138	107	85	5
465	235	118	100	39	985	351	46	439	138	110	84	6
411	202	115	69	23	1 133	483	69	468	152	125	57	7
290	148	85	50	16	674	280	11	234	35	112	47	8
174	82	41	34	14	524	197	9	193	37	59	75	9
317	126	78	40	11	809	260	13	232	31	202	114	10
191	99	58	39	5	398	148	10	111	17	84	55	11
157	63	50	12	10	507	163	11	119	15	146	79	12
37	12	12	-	-	154	50	4	27	2	38	38	13
39	14	9	2	2	96	33	4	8	2	39	16	14
22	5	5	-	-	141	54	12	24	6	47	17	15
15 746	**11 947**	**14 869**	**9 512**	**9 008**	**19 643**	**21 145**	**13 615**	**13 788**	**9 532**	**33 914**	**31 302**	16
1 157	965	292	607	227	751	285	39	374	113	51	41	17
964	681	324	305	169	1 417	374	97	876	557	98	70	18
706	425	216	176	64	1 427	456	148	817	601	77	76	19
543	315	128	173	39	994	278	81	524	341	109	84	20
1 793	761	475	238	85	6 407	2 484	334	2 393	652	941	588	21
203	176	34	135	13	219	76	17	129	94	7	7	22
541	300	97	180	57	1 276	366	176	833	632	44	33	23
295	133	47	81	24	695	250	82	407	254	24	14	24
259	129	59	68	18	707	318	75	331	191	46	12	25
338	181	104	67	43	747	308	63	351	190	44	43	26
399	270	109	154	49	954	407	53	427	171	72	49	27
416	293	123	150	52	884	305	33	414	148	114	51	28
371	215	105	89	43	836	287	37	345	113	134	71	29
649	427	224	168	89	1 273	417	53	524	128	192	140	30
446	253	110	111	62	943	315	18	368	94	163	97	31
290	176	101	61	32	599	209	19	188	44	111	91	32
286	154	94	48	24	602	171	18	219	44	115	97	33
124	67	45	18	16	419	137	7	146	37	79	57	34
61	47	37	5	11	174	46	2	52	16	47	30	35
49	21	10	7	3	206	72	10	52	20	52	30	36
245	209	77	126	37	216	98	16	95	50	10	12	37
190	96	56	33	12	246	97	21	103	38	22	25	38
440	**439**	**486**	**395**	**464**	**438**	**419**	**287**	**390**	**278**	**571**	**593**	39
478	**587**	**618**	**536**	**600**	**388**	**448**	**255**	**322**	**241**	**681**	**566**	40
433	**543**	**558**	**490**	**536**	**359**	**412**	**245**	**301**	**230**	**638**	**527**	41
58	15	7	8	2	100	44	18	46	26	8	2	42
243	52	18	33	-	518	242	44	191	95	64	21	43
389	137	71	59	16	944	476	71	385	186	65	18	44
511	282	134	141	30	1 306	579	72	539	188	125	63	45
537	317	152	147	51	1 283	475	43	620	192	132	56	46
497	310	149	144	45	1 154	391	68	585	247	107	71	47
379	249	119	119	29	1 057	351	86	468	219	135	83	48
296	189	83	90	21	697	226	51	341	170	81	50	49
395	253	102	132	33	832	237	62	393	239	119	84	50
251	167	95	62	44	556	131	34	266	147	97	63	51
193	120	45	55	37	404	88	32	200	125	52	66	52
347	268	95	137	72	653	146	29	301	160	100	106	53
540	424	206	181	144	796	213	41	300	153	154	129	54
92	59	22	33	12	235	85	11	132	28	7	11	55
245	209	77	126	37	216	98	16	95	50	10	12	56
190	96	56	33	12	246	97	21	103	38	22	25	57
31	36	34	35	58	29	25	31	30	33	34	45	58
28	31	30	31	39	28	24	29	28	31	32	38	59

Table 7-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—In Central Cities—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
1	**Total**	**14 644**	**10 923**	**8 468**	**3 579**	**2 914**	**437**	**428**	**709**	**275**	**195**	**70**	**23**
	Value												
2	Less than $10,000	189	121	67	29	29	-	10	19	9	2	6	-
3	$10,000 to $19,999	391	238	146	76	50	24	18	10	6	3	3	-
4	$20,000 to $29,999	584	372	244	85	45	30	10	32	-	-	-	-
5	$30,000 to $39,999	948	658	436	195	155	40	47	40	16	13	4	1
6	$40,000 to $49,999	1 147	822	606	252	184	55	54	43	22	17	5	5
7	$50,000 to $59,999	1 244	879	638	261	204	53	37	78	23	18	6	3
8	$60,000 to $69,999	1 312	968	705	278	216	45	29	80	34	21	12	1
9	$70,000 to $79,999	1 206	892	719	312	272	23	33	42	19	10	10	-
10	$80,000 to $99,999	1 939	1 480	1 202	467	384	68	50	87	46	24	17	3
11	$100,000 to $119,999	1 161	876	699	331	277	28	30	62	28	28	-	-
12	$120,000 to $149,999	1 290	1 050	882	360	311	32	32	69	17	9	8	-
13	$150,000 to $199,999	1 376	1 082	885	426	363	29	44	71	27	27	-	5
14	$200,000 to $249,999	661	518	419	193	169	-	17	38	13	13	-	3
15	$250,000 to $299,999	424	313	281	115	93	5	11	10	5	2	-	-
16	$300,000 or more	769	654	539	202	162	4	7	29	9	9	-	2
17	**Median**	**83 092**	**86 926**	**91 194**	**92 992**	**95 711**	**63 534**	**73 039**	**82 501**	**83 355**	**92 428**	**69 672**	--

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
1 746	640	416	204	72	3 721	1 129	330	2 087	1 180	293	212	1
36	17	12	3	–	68	19	5	36	20	9	4	2
82	23	7	14	4	153	54	22	73	45	13	13	3
96	35	8	28	–	212	82	24	112	81	13	4	4
182	80	38	42	8	290	88	21	171	103	22	10	5
173	74	45	29	10	324	101	42	207	120	7	9	6
162	59	37	22	6	365	118	30	205	113	20	22	7
182	61	48	13	11	344	98	32	193	135	25	28	8
131	42	28	14	3	316	102	23	182	106	22	11	9
191	81	57	15	3	459	128	43	267	132	30	34	10
116	33	29	4	8	285	52	14	193	88	30	11	11
98	29	24	5	5	240	92	11	101	44	28	20	12
127	43	34	8	6	294	93	34	158	94	30	12	13
61	22	13	6	–	143	40	8	69	38	16	18	14
22	6	6	–	4	111	31	14	58	33	14	8	15
87	33	27	–	5	115	31	8	61	29	14	8	16
67 792	64 977	73 943	45 268	66 885	73 273	70 485	66 977	72 501	68 018	90 512	82 995	17

Table 7-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

(Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	29 838	18 841	12 244	5 658	4 335	812	1 052	1 435	576	363	181	88
	Water Supply Stoppage												
2	With hot and cold piped water	29 768	18 835	12 244	5 658	4 335	812	1 052	1 432	576	363	181	88
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	28 126	17 910	11 692	5 372	4 100	788	987	1 351	549	351	165	88
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	1 432	785	496	264	215	24	58	60	20	9	11	-
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	496	255	178	86	70	4	14	21	7	5	2	-
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	600	349	207	113	98	10	19	22	8	1	7	-
7	2 times	116	57	34	33	26	-	15	11	3	-	3	-
8	3 times	61	30	18	7	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
9	4 times or more	74	52	27	14	7	5	4	3	-	-	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	85	42	31	12	9	3	4	3	3	3	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	210	140	56	22	20	-	8	20	7	2	5	-
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12	With one or more flush toilets	29 701	18 824	12 243	5 658	4 335	812	1 052	1 425	576	363	181	88
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	27 765	17 611	11 596	5 298	4 068	761	961	1 324	528	348	153	79
14	None working some time in last 3 months	1 822	1 135	615	350	256	51	88	86	42	14	23	9
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	546	336	194	92	70	9	35	32	16	7	4	3
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	818	495	273	171	129	22	31	31	13	3	11	1
17	2 times	207	145	63	35	22	6	8	5	3	-	3	-
18	3 times	52	32	12	6	6	-	2	2	2	-	2	-
19	4 times or more	103	82	42	29	17	8	10	8	6	2	3	2
20	Number of times not reported	97	46	30	17	11	5	2	8	2	2	-	2
21	Breakdowns not reported	114	77	32	11	11	-	4	15	7	-	5	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22	With public sewer	29 252	18 397	11 900	5 522	4 212	802	1 043	1 401	586	353	181	88
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	28 646	18 007	11 630	5 397	4 106	791	1 003	1 379	553	341	181	88
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	606	389	270	124	105	10	40	22	14	11	-	-
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	171	101	73	36	34	-	16	10	7	5	-	-
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	322	212	145	61	55	2	12	10	4	4	-	-
27	2 times	71	41	25	11	4	6	3	3	3	3	-	-
28	3 times	12	9	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	30	28	23	14	11	2	7	-	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	582	444	344	136	123	11	9	34	10	10	-	-
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	559	426	333	136	123	11	9	31	10	10	-	-
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	23	19	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	16	11	9	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
35	2 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems												
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	26 177	16 882	11 134	5 071	3 903	726	881	1 252	492	303	169	58
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	23 854	15 387	10 373	4 653	3 617	640	777	1 120	447	281	149	55
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	2 272	1 471	752	418	286	86	104	126	43	22	17	3
41	Equipment breakdowns	839	569	275	162	100	37	42	52	15	7	6	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	47	31	23	9	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	403	269	120	62	48	7	16	32	11	7	2	-
44	2 times	165	103	56	34	18	10	10	4	-	-	-	-
45	3 times	57	44	25	19	7	6	2	2	2	-	2	-
46	4 times or more	110	82	32	26	10	10	5	11	2	-	2	-
47	Number of times not reported	57	39	20	12	10	2	10	-	-	-	-	-
48	Other causes	1 545	979	515	281	202	56	69	78	29	15	13	3
49	Utility interruption	277	206	143	68	61	5	6	33	19	10	8	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	430	251	120	61	30	25	8	12	3	-	3	-
51	Inadequate insulation	228	163	76	57	43	9	27	7	-	-	-	-
52	Other	548	331	164	89	62	17	27	25	7	5	2	3
53	Not reported	62	27	11	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	10	10	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	51	25	9	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	3	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]												
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	1 339	1 002	447	309	188	66	137	70	34	22	10	13
57	Holes in floors	498	334	167	112	82	20	60	15	4	4	-	2
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	2 042	1 296	634	417	281	85	128	99	49	21	27	13
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 605	1 010	454	281	214	45	110	95	40	17	23	8
60	No electrical wiring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	680	410	204	105	81	11	52	36	10	7	3	-
62	Rooms without electric outlets	536	323	162	95	77	11	42	23	7	7	-	3
	Selected Amenities[1]												
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	20 561	13 750	9 475	4 279	3 425	585	636	1 001	418	275	121	45
64	Not reported	57	36	24	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Telephone available	27 235	17 307	11 618	5 291	4 075	737	930	1 265	504	330	149	72
66	Usable fireplace	7 726	5 667	4 520	2 085	1 729	192	204	359	167	114	41	10
67	Separate dining room	13 095	9 473	6 587	3 004	2 381	411	372	629	254	164	80	20
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	7 273	5 755	4 624	2 094	1 757	223	169	303	138	104	29	4
69	Garage or carport included with home	14 644	10 555	7 998	3 530	2 896	368	517	710	285	221	47	32
70	Not included	15 102	8 243	4 225	2 114	1 429	440	534	719	292	142	134	56
71	Offstreet parking included	9 147	5 014	2 733	1 401	1 025	276	333	437	188	104	73	33
72	Offstreet parking not reported	80	53	16	7	7	-	2	14	6	3	3	3
73	Garage or carport not reported	92	44	21	14	9	3	2	6	-	-	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
5 163	**3 146**	**1 434**	**1 500**	**584**	**10 997**	**3 877**	**698**	**4 983**	**2 264**	**1 276**	**860**	1
5 160	3 146	1 434	1 500	584	10 933	3 825	694	4 977	2 260	1 271	860	2
4 867	2 957	1 344	1 418	543	10 215	3 538	665	4 697	2 151	1 181	800	3
230	147	76	59	27	646	271	27	242	93	80	54	4
57	33	22	11	8	241	89	11	102	61	32	17	5
120	74	42	30	11	251	111	11	79	19	34	27	6
12	10	6	-	2	58	19	2	27	-	7	5	7
12	10	-	8	-	31	11	-	15	6	4	-	8
22	12	4	4	6	23	18	-	4	2	-	-	9
8	8	2	5	-	43	22	2	14	5	2	5	10
63	42	14	23	15	71	17	2	38	15	10	6	11
5 156	3 143	1 434	1 496	584	10 877	3 775	691	4 972	2 260	1 270	860	12
												13
4 691	2 837	1 330	1 324	507	10 153	3 535	664	4 691	2 166	1 154	773	
434	288	94	186	67	687	227	27	262	88	116	82	14
109	72	37	34	19	210	62	5	94	36	27	28	15
191	129	43	70	27	323	128	15	114	31	50	30	16
77	47	8	35	10	62	6	-	27	4	13	13	17
17	13	2	11	-	20	5	-	9	4	2	4	18
32	20	4	12	7	21	4	-	2	2	12	3	19
8	8	-	6	4	51	19	7	16	11	11	5	20
30	19	9	7	10	37	13	-	18	6	-	5	21
5 098	3 115	1 410	1 496	581	10 855	3 838	692	4 916	2 225	1 256	847	22
4 999	3 054	1 376	1 473	570	10 639	3 741	685	4 818	2 196	1 242	838	23
97	61	34	23	11	216	95	7	97	30	15	9	24
17	14	12	2	4	70	33	5	28	14	5	4	25
57	35	18	13	7	111	43	2	55	11	7	5	26
14	2	-	2	-	30	14	-	15	4	2	-	27
5	5	-	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	28
5	5	5	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	29
66	31	24	5	3	138	37	6	67	38	20	13	30
61	25	18	5	3	133	37	6	65	38	18	13	31
5	5	5	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	32
3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
												38
4 496	2 625	1 173	1 272	464	9 295	3 273	680	4 477	2 196	919	826	
												39
3 894	2 204	1 043	1 018	383	8 467	2 994	646	4 131	2 086	813	530	
												40
592	414	128	252	79	801	272	32	329	99	106	94	
242	177	51	102	46	270	102	12	116	46	28	25	41
5	2	2	-	-	16	-	-	13	7	-	3	42
117	85	30	49	14	134	58	12	44	19	12	19	43
44	33	-	29	2	61	25	-	27	9	8	2	44
18	14	3	9	6	12	5	-	7	-	-	-	45
40	29	12	8	15	28	8	-	18	4	2	-	46
18	14	4	8	8	18	6	-	7	7	5	-	47
386	263	84	158	48	566	192	19	224	57	61	70	48
30	20	5	13	2	70	28	2	25	13	9	10	49
119	93	23	62	19	179	49	9	63	16	37	30	50
80	53	15	34	10	65	30	-	22	4	8	5	51
141	84	35	44	18	217	79	8	94	18	22	22	52
17	12	7	5	-	35	8	-	20	7	5	2	53
3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
10	7	2	2	2	26	8	2	17	11	-	2	55
485	353	119	186	141	337	116	15	144	50	50	26	56
152	94	34	44	31	164	56	8	66	26	22	19	57
562	401	152	216	108	746	274	20	276	92	126	70	58
460	313	111	177	74	595	233	23	218	79	85	59	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
171	118	49	57	35	270	103	26	102	46	35	30	61
138	89	32	49	15	213	62	5	99	29	26	27	62
3 274	1 910	959	861	282	6 811	2 248	407	3 098	1 357	863	603	63
12	12	7	5	2	21	7	4	13	8	-	-	64
4 424	2 575	1 235	1 157	448	9 927	3 380	643	4 621	2 159	1 135	791	65
788	365	251	99	47	2 059	596	95	936	361	303	224	66
2 257	1 257	607	581	168	3 622	1 089	222	1 729	780	455	348	67
												68
827	387	257	123	26	1 519	444	101	757	390	184	133	
1 847	907	595	259	141	4 089	1 311	307	1 979	995	467	331	69
3 299	2 237	839	1 239	443	6 860	2 541	387	2 986	1 262	809	524	70
1 843	1 275	550	673	179	4 134	1 580	212	1 712	698	535	307	71
23	10	-	10	-	27	7	2	12	7	8	-	72
17	3	-	3	-	48	25	5	18	6	-	5	73

Table 7-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—In Central Cities—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Overall Opinion of Structure												
1	1 (worst)	285	208	71	45	33	7	24	20	11	6	4	3
2	2	155	109	44	28	18	8	14	8	5	-	3	3
3	3	268	174	92	51	36	8	19	9	2	-	-	-
4	4	428	223	85	57	33	7	16	16	2	2	-	-
5	5	2 229	1 347	652	388	260	69	97	130	84	35	20	14
6	6	1 864	1 113	582	325	204	76	73	123	65	28	30	7
7	7	3 842	2 305	1 452	808	604	128	111	195	79	50	25	11
8	8	7 449	4 650	3 092	1 498	1 178	208	234	352	145	95	47	18
9	9	4 486	2 959	2 160	977	808	125	163	188	79	55	24	4
10	10 (best)	8 514	5 580	3 920	1 455	1 140	172	295	379	121	87	27	26
11	Not reported	319	173	94	26	19	5	8	16	3	3	-	3
	Neighborhood Conditions												
12	With neighborhood	29 447	18 640	12 137	5 632	4 312	812	1 049	1 411	568	357	181	83
13	No problems	15 444	9 665	6 566	2 860	2 158	387	598	792	254	167	69	41
14	With problems[1]	13 915	8 914	5 549	2 759	2 141	425	448	608	306	186	108	42
15	Crime	4 347	2 787	1 440	712	487	149	161	212	125	72	47	22
16	Noise	3 324	1 993	1 205	549	391	89	130	153	89	44	35	11
17	Traffic	2 389	1 561	1 072	549	451	68	72	128	69	45	19	5
18	Litter or housing deterioration	1 755	1 161	693	341	237	83	49	62	24	14	7	5
19	Poor city or county services	523	372	203	105	67	30	16	43	24	7	17	3
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	505	324	183	74	72	2	18	28	13	5	8	-
21	People	4 784	2 993	1 722	904	699	135	166	154	71	33	36	10
22	Other	3 302	2 155	1 477	776	637	98	87	168	81	48	32	17
23	Type of problem not reported	165	128	59	30	25	5	2	8	3	-	3	-
24	Presence of problems not reported	89	62	22	13	13	-	2	12	8	5	3	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25	1 (worst)	857	605	189	123	85	31	51	43	26	12	14	5
26	2	475	307	155	89	51	26	13	22	13	8	3	-
27	3	706	465	195	104	64	25	30	30	13	2	6	2
28	4	925	559	285	126	72	34	30	56	29	18	11	5
29	5	3 178	1 967	1 118	511	392	67	139	157	64	46	14	18
30	6	2 138	1 246	756	397	294	45	73	100	39	19	21	-
31	7	3 829	2 321	1 506	740	542	140	89	194	88	46	28	14
32	8	6 623	4 066	2 871	1 394	1 081	192	210	288	109	77	29	11
33	9	3 779	2 499	1 630	847	712	90	126	150	79	52	27	5
34	10 (best)	6 937	4 605	3 231	1 300	1 019	162	286	370	110	78	27	21
35	No neighborhood	46	13	7	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
36	Not reported	344	187	101	24	20	-	2	23	8	6	-	5

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin								
Total	Total	White	Black		Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
117	99	14	67	19	76	30	5	26	7	14	7	1
57	48	19	24	16	46	18	2	19	6	5	4	2
74	61	18	41	10	94	57	8	27	7	6	3	3
123	89	35	49	20	205	79	–	72	18	33	21	4
566	371	162	176	93	881	365	52	338	132	123	56	5
407	275	137	128	49	751	324	39	223	70	144	61	6
658	405	185	201	64	1 538	663	40	505	162	238	131	7
1 207	696	332	312	102	2 799	965	142	1 240	468	352	242	8
611	386	187	181	74	1 527	531	97	705	302	151	139	9
1 281	687	329	311	130	2 933	782	290	1 762	1 052	201	189	10
63	29	15	10	7	146	64	22	66	39	9	7	11
5 093	3 120	1 426	1 488	577	10 807	3 823	675	4 873	2 183	1 265	846	12
2 307	1 313	636	585	270	5 779	2 046	438	2 770	1 431	591	371	13
2 757	1 791	790	887	307	5 001	1 765	235	2 093	745	669	474	14
1 135	808	290	453	147	1 560	535	62	619	187	243	182	15
635	416	172	204	74	1 332	431	61	590	186	188	122	16
362	235	126	90	47	828	309	45	325	88	106	87	17
405	221	98	103	61	594	193	38	286	111	72	44	18
126	73	24	41	15	151	34	3	78	22	26	13	19
												20
113	58	33	21	8	181	71	8	66	17	20	24	
1 118	806	347	415	140	1 791	600	86	756	277	258	176	21
510	274	127	125	45	1 147	421	62	476	189	139	110	22
61	40	15	26	5	37	7	–	24	9	6	–	23
28	16	–	16	–	27	12	2	10	7	5	1	24
373	289	57	211	54	252	80	18	120	49	41	10	25
129	91	28	55	19	168	63	4	68	27	16	21	26
241	174	74	90	38	240	95	9	80	19	41	25	27
218	164	74	85	37	366	132	19	151	42	40	42	28
692	421	210	176	79	1 211	488	75	466	193	148	108	29
390	257	96	148	33	892	372	49	341	130	121	58	30
621	395	177	199	71	1 508	603	53	553	178	229	123	31
906	503	271	195	77	2 557	878	136	1 190	507	303	185	32
519	322	158	143	65	1 280	455	91	591	238	127	108	33
1 003	504	281	188	104	2 333	655	220	1 312	800	198	167	34
7	2	–	2	–	33	8	–	19	19	3	4	35
63	24	7	10	7	157	47	24	92	62	8	10	36

Table 7-4. Neighborhood Quality—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	**Total**	**29 838**	**14 644**	**15 194**	**805**	**327**	**744**	**1 674**	**6 158**	**5 736**	**6 208**	**6 725**	**9 817**	**7 088**
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]													
2	Street noise or traffic	41.77	34.97	48.32	24.21	23.22	54.41	55.02	41.19	47.38	52.72	43.75	34.67	40.13
3	Neighborhood crime	38.72	34.35	42.92	18.34	16.19	54.21	51.48	33.63	43.56	46.84	37.71	34.82	37.95
4	Any condition(s)	56.65	51.00	62.10	31.97	30.59	68.54	69.94	53.66	60.86	66.49	57.12	50.78	55.72
5	Both conditions present	23.83	18.32	29.15	10.57	8.82	40.08	36.57	21.16	30.08	33.07	24.34	18.72	22.36
6	No conditions present	42.35	47.77	37.12	67.68	67.91	30.88	29.22	46.03	36.85	32.38	41.59	48.45	43.33
7	Not reported	1.01	1.23	.78	.35	1.49	.59	.84	.30	2.29	1.13	1.29	.77	.95
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]													
8	Street noise or traffic	21.77	18.92	24.51	13.73	12.61	31.86	32.18	19.64	24.22	28.36	22.53	17.21	21.58
9	Neighborhood crime	27.96	24.83	30.98	13.47	12.54	39.10	38.64	23.68	31.62	33.38	27.52	24.91	27.85
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	10.48	10.93	10.04	14.81	19.07	13.77	14.84	9.99	14.53	9.84	13.88	10.45	7.86
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	4.27	4.91	3.65	3.82	4.24	6.06	4.94	3.75	4.92	5.71	4.10	3.46	4.28
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	4.36	4.03	4.68	3.77	2.87	5.77	6.46	4.25	4.43	4.99	3.83	2.62	6.74
13	Any condition(s)	46.92	44.81	48.95	38.03	34.37	54.37	59.85	43.18	50.63	53.06	48.04	41.92	47.40
14	Two or more conditions	17.55	15.02	19.99	9.22	12.74	32.62	28.08	14.45	22.27	22.90	18.71	13.66	17.16
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]													
15	Street noise or traffic	10.22	7.70	12.65	4.90	6.42	20.16	18.85	8.42	14.31	14.51	10.71	7.53	9.74
16	Neighborhood crime	13.12	9.19	16.90	4.97	7.12	26.95	23.53	11.30	19.56	18.19	12.22	11.05	12.38
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.22	2.33	2.11	-	3.57	4.85	2.83	1.77	3.14	3.30	2.03	1.74	2.11
18	Any condition(s)	17.97	13.68	22.11	7.51	10.72	32.60	28.98	15.47	24.65	24.28	17.70	14.64	17.34
19	Two or more conditions	7.00	5.04	8.88	2.36	5.68	17.79	15.12	5.52	11.01	10.68	6.68	5.31	6.42
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]													
20	Street noise or traffic	1.11	1.35	.89	.35	1.49	.87	.97	.34	2.61	1.23	1.35	.99	.95
21	Neighborhood crime	1.46	1.57	1.36	.63	1.49	.59	1.54	.92	3.03	1.76	1.74	1.21	1.28
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	34.20	33.24	35.12	45.09	28.36	34.54	41.57	37.55	48.97	33.11	33.76	34.73	34.84
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	24.38	23.85	24.89	33.60	18.35	24.06	31.34	24.84	36.56	22.35	24.18	25.54	24.73
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	4.27	4.91	3.65	3.82	4.24	6.06	4.94	3.75	4.92	5.71	4.10	3.46	4.28
25	So bothered they want to move	2.22	2.33	2.11	-	3.57	4.85	2.83	1.77	3.14	3.30	2.03	1.74	2.11
26	Not reported	.08	.12	.04	-	-	-	.14	.07	.08	.06	.07	.05	.16
27	Not reported or don't know	5.55	4.48	6.59	7.67	5.77	4.42	5.30	8.97	7.49	5.06	5.47	5.72	5.82
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	23.86	22.84	24.84	23.74	14.52	26.82	31.94	25.29	36.95	26.42	23.76	21.09	25.54
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	8.92	9.16	8.70	19.71	13.07	6.78	8.49	10.40	9.90	5.44	8.49	11.94	8.21
30	Not reported	1.42	1.24	1.59	1.64	.76	.94	1.14	1.86	2.12	1.25	1.50	1.70	1.08
31	Households without children aged 0-16	65.80	66.76	64.88	54.91	71.64	65.46	58.43	62.45	51.03	66.89	66.24	65.27	65.16
32	Households with children aged 4-16	28.07	28.26	27.90	33.09	20.49	29.79	35.57	27.28	41.05	27.26	28.27	28.32	28.26
33	Attend public school(K-12)	21.43	20.27	22.55	26.22	16.90	22.60	29.38	21.36	33.75	19.76	20.94	22.39	22.03
34	Attend private school (K-12)	4.19	6.24	2.22	3.69	-	3.58	2.98	2.43	2.18	5.13	4.55	3.48	4.03
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.68	.63	.74	.33	-	.72	.76	.56	.95	.73	.77	.64	.63
36	Does not attend school	1.25	1.09	1.41	1.29	2.82	1.24	1.71	1.72	2.35	1.08	1.64	1.15	1.18
37	Not reported	1.11	.95	1.25	1.86	.76	2.61	1.14	1.33	2.08	1.32	.93	1.20	.94
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
38	With public transportation	83.44	79.16	87.57	57.73	71.31	90.97	88.18	81.60	84.80	93.80	83.91	73.79	87.30
39	Household uses it at least weekly	24.14	14.00	33.92	7.18	5.47	43.49	38.77	25.56	38.49	49.82	20.71	14.20	18.69
40	Satisfactory public transportation	22.49	12.95	31.66	5.89	4.83	39.77	34.62	23.48	35.98	46.21	19.49	13.39	17.17
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	1.62	1.01	2.21	1.29	.64	3.71	4.04	2.03	2.50	3.52	1.22	.81	1.47
42	Not reported	.03	.04	.03	-	-	-	.12	.05	-	.09	-	-	.06
43	Household uses it less than weekly	30.86	33.10	28.70	21.88	28.88	28.18	26.69	25.12	27.87	28.43	33.45	26.10	37.12
44	Satisfactory public transportation	27.94	29.93	26.02	19.40	26.66	26.13	24.26	22.58	25.76	26.92	30.70	24.03	31.63
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.73	3.02	2.45	2.48	2.22	2.05	2.43	2.22	1.93	1.43	2.61	1.81	5.27
46	Not reported	.19	.14	.23	-	-	-	-	.32	.19	.08	.14	.27	.22
47	Household does not use	28.19	31.94	24.58	28.67	36.96	18.98	22.25	30.64	18.10	15.15	29.59	33.29	31.23
48	Not reported	.25	.12	.37	-	-	.33	.47	.28	.34	.39	.17	.20	.27
49	No public transportation	15.36	19.37	11.50	41.64	27.20	8.44	11.09	17.87	12.61	5.15	14.63	24.98	11.68
50	Not reported	1.19	1.47	.93	.63	1.49	.59	.73	.53	2.60	1.06	1.45	1.23	1.02
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	88.10	87.44	88.75	84.05	78.12	84.77	83.65	89.14	82.72	88.80	84.56	88.14	90.81
52	Less than 1 mile	76.99	74.24	79.64	65.29	61.25	74.17	75.74	78.05	72.78	82.10	74.34	73.78	79.46
53	1 mile or more	10.32	12.69	8.04	17.82	16.23	8.89	7.28	9.87	8.83	5.90	9.43	13.45	10.71
54	Not reported	.79	.51	1.07	.94	.65	1.72	.63	1.21	1.11	.80	.78	.90	.64
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	10.48	10.93	10.04	14.81	19.07	13.77	14.84	9.99	14.53	9.84	13.88	10.45	7.86
56	Not reported or don't know	1.42	1.63	1.21	1.14	2.81	1.46	1.51	.87	2.75	1.36	1.57	1.42	1.33

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 7-5. Journey to Work—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
					New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter			Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	**All workers[1]**	**30 095**	**16 177**	**13 918**	**1 032**	**277**	**578**	**1 622**	**6 767**	**2 589**	**5 665**	**6 527**	**10 098**	**7 804**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
2	Drives self	20 702	12 479	8 222	845	238	301	945	4 480	1 395	2 562	4 740	7 731	5 668
3	Carpool	3 615	1 748	1 867	80	30	81	240	981	421	551	785	1 291	988
4	2 person	2 833	1 394	1 439	57	18	50	193	742	312	412	654	1 036	732
5	3 person	478	227	251	8	9	10	22	129	49	81	89	177	131
6	4+ person	304	127	177	14	2	21	25	110	59	58	42	79	125
7	Mass transportation	3 265	958	2 307	39	-	116	290	729	470	1 759	504	528	474
8	Taxicab	80	32	48	3	-	-	11	14	-	39	11	27	3
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	327	125	202	13	5	7	11	97	36	55	66	72	135
10	Walks only	1 291	318	973	22	-	53	90	340	197	544	234	241	272
11	Other means	174	119	55	6	-	2	7	26	12	29	41	50	54
12	Works at home	641	398	243	26	4	17	28	100	58	128	145	159	209
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
13	Less than 15 minutes	10 662	5 760	4 903	355	92	189	512	2 458	863	1 601	2 557	3 838	2 665
14	15 to 29 minutes	11 061	6 048	5 014	394	104	211	573	2 561	909	1 695	2 462	4 034	2 870
15	30 to 44 minutes	3 986	2 061	1 925	144	47	88	248	808	343	1 052	648	1 163	1 123
16	45 to 59 minutes	1 363	705	659	73	17	36	77	290	118	415	272	278	398
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	994	446	548	12	2	20	88	218	124	472	182	155	185
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	347	175	172	5	-	2	26	93	58	134	45	83	84
19	Works at home	641	398	243	26	4	17	28	100	58	128	145	159	209
20	No fixed place of work	1 040	585	455	24	11	15	70	239	116	168	215	388	270
21	**Median**	**19**	**19**	**20**	**20**	**20**	**20**	**21**	**19**	**20**	**24**	**18**	**18**	**20**
	Distance from Home to Work													
22	Less than 1 mile	1 921	724	1 197	49	8	64	96	473	250	573	418	561	370
23	1 to 4 miles	7 963	4 202	3 761	157	65	179	451	1 678	660	1 584	1 930	2 559	1 890
24	5 to 9 miles	7 582	4 068	3 514	290	59	120	378	1 711	640	1 238	1 741	2 692	1 911
25	10 to 19 miles	7 239	4 014	3 224	299	91	104	425	1 682	568	1 247	1 419	2 611	1 962
26	20 to 29 miles	2 295	1 291	1 003	108	20	49	99	538	202	483	391	740	680
27	30 to 49 miles	1 094	710	384	62	17	25	62	265	67	176	203	320	396
28	50 miles or more	321	185	136	18	2	5	5	80	29	70	66	68	116
29	Works at home	641	398	243	26	4	17	28	100	58	128	145	159	209
30	No fixed place of work	1 040	585	455	24	11	15	70	239	116	168	215	388	270
31	**Median**	**8**	**8**	**7**	**10**	**10**	**6**	**8**	**8**	**7**	**7**	**7**	**8**	**9**
	Departure Time to Work													
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	133	69	64	5	-	-	14	37	13	14	43	46	28
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	2 113	1 108	1 005	74	21	42	139	516	181	317	495	639	662
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	4 726	2 633	2 092	153	64	93	278	1 066	467	767	1 085	1 604	1 270
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	4 015	2 285	1 730	156	56	68	209	888	273	754	846	1 358	1 056
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	4 165	2 414	1 751	128	13	86	180	810	239	735	969	1 473	987
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	3 204	1 739	1 465	115	17	62	144	655	183	804	615	1 003	782
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 562	772	789	33	5	23	62	331	121	419	230	543	369
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 470	771	700	49	10	36	97	337	187	328	252	470	421
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	2 846	1 331	1 515	75	40	41	146	699	324	557	691	932	667
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 807	844	964	71	20	60	119	500	225	297	417	608	485
42	Not reported	4 054	2 211	1 843	173	30	67	235	927	377	672	882	1 423	1 077
43	**Householders who worked last week[2]**	**17 465**	**8 543**	**8 922**	**592**	**169**	**325**	**934**	**4 207**	**1 597**	**3 207**	**3 798**	**6 069**	**4 391**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
44	Drives self	12 468	6 910	5 558	492	152	171	605	2 877	934	1 488	2 894	4 800	3 286
45	Carpool	1 757	748	1 009	46	15	37	109	534	219	267	357	637	497
46	2 person	1 363	572	791	36	8	16	91	426	163	193	296	505	370
47	3 person	235	108	127	3	4	10	7	55	30	43	40	91	61
48	4+ person	159	68	91	7	2	11	10	53	26	31	21	42	66
49	Mass transportation	1 791	431	1 359	14	-	60	143	432	249	966	273	303	249
50	Taxicab	61	23	38	3	-	-	8	10	-	31	7	20	3
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	163	54	109	3	-	7	3	47	14	23	35	32	73
52	Walks only	774	129	646	14	-	43	48	226	131	335	137	148	154
53	Other means	85	57	28	6	-	-	3	13	3	14	18	26	27
54	Works at home	366	191	175	15	2	8	16	68	48	83	77	103	103
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
55	Less than 15 minutes	6 121	2 898	3 223	186	40	99	301	1 570	548	874	1 459	2 304	1 485
56	15 to 29 minutes	6 532	3 325	3 207	245	61	116	323	1 625	557	963	1 489	2 465	1 615
57	30 to 44 minutes	2 280	1 110	1 170	72	25	57	150	444	203	608	375	666	630
58	45 to 59 minutes	868	394	474	46	14	22	46	190	79	288	163	177	240
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	570	239	331	12	2	10	51	135	67	262	111	85	112
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	184	91	93	5	-	2	14	46	39	57	17	48	62
61	Works at home	366	191	175	15	2	8	16	68	48	83	77	103	103
62	No fixed place of work	544	295	250	11	4	10	34	127	57	71	107	222	144
63	**Median**	**19**	**20**	**19**	**20**	**22**	**22**	**21**	**19**	**20**	**25**	**18**	**18**	**20**
	Distance from Home to Work													
64	Less than 1 mile	1 112	322	789	31	3	44	49	296	158	328	228	343	213
65	1 to 4 miles	4 491	2 079	2 412	83	33	96	268	1 080	398	845	1 110	1 486	1 050
66	5 to 9 miles	4 347	2 136	2 211	151	32	45	206	1 063	381	716	1 027	1 571	1 033
67	10 to 19 miles	4 323	2 237	2 086	192	73	67	243	1 044	344	722	842	1 642	1 117
68	20 to 29 miles	1 363	725	638	51	9	39	64	301	139	276	231	455	402
69	30 to 49 miles	702	439	263	40	12	15	50	171	49	117	127	208	250
70	50 miles or more	217	119	98	18	2	-	5	58	24	47	49	41	80
71	Works at home	366	191	175	15	2	8	16	68	48	83	77	103	103
72	No fixed place of work	544	295	250	11	4	10	34	127	57	71	107	222	144
73	**Median**	**8**	**9**	**7**	**11**	**12**	**6**	**8**	**8**	**7**	**7**	**7**	**8**	**9**

Table 7-5. Journey to Work—In Central Cities—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
	Departure Time to Work													
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	76	35	41	2	-	-	6	21	9	4	33	32	7
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	1 451	753	698	53	14	22	94	354	115	202	330	472	447
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	3 067	1 600	1 467	87	45	59	181	739	294	477	726	1 077	787
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	2 363	1 243	1 120	96	38	32	139	547	189	441	502	828	592
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	2 381	1 241	1 140	65	7	41	99	519	146	371	584	859	566
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	1 841	902	939	63	6	30	92	384	119	453	339	606	443
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	909	414	495	21	2	11	30	208	80	247	119	333	210
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	812	403	409	25	3	20	58	186	103	181	130	268	233
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 460	572	888	44	29	24	66	412	186	292	358	473	337
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	931	322	609	37	7	32	59	302	119	155	221	326	228
11	Not reported	2 175	1 059	1 115	98	19	52	111	534	238	384	456	795	540

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Table 8-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**44 060**	**32 651**	**25 890**	**12 308**	**11 023**	**672**	**950**	**1 943**	**885**	**760**	**66**	**108**
	Tenure												
2	Owner occupied	31 438	25 500	21 519	9 799	8 969	431	548	1 285	527	470	31	47
3	Percent of all occupied	71.4	78.1	83.1	79.6	81.4	64.1	57.7	66.1	60.9	61.8	46.1	43.7
4	Renter occupied	12 623	7 151	4 371	2 509	2 053	241	402	658	338	290	36	61
	Units in Structure												
5	1, detached	29 693	24 780	20 746	9 933	9 018	489	599	1 304	569	513	34	60
6	1, attached	2 515	1 606	1 095	516	444	42	52	119	39	29	8	5
7	2 to 4	3 290	1 892	1 156	572	464	55	82	157	93	78	10	16
8	5 to 9	1 811	915	510	249	172	33	51	76	34	29	3	6
9	10 to 19	1 902	880	529	220	160	18	50	97	38	23	12	11
10	20 to 49	1 185	457	298	117	100	7	30	32	16	14	-	9
11	50 or more	1 002	319	225	48	37	5	17	20	5	5	-	-
12	Mobile home or trailer	2 663	1 802	1 332	654	627	23	68	139	71	69	-	2
	Year Structure Built[1]												
13	1990 to 1994	2 687	2 159	1 836	1 078	988	39	65	147	82	75	7	13
14	1985 to 1989	4 891	3 797	3 150	1 807	1 596	99	88	206	114	104	8	22
15	1980 to 1984	3 742	2 752	2 183	1 234	1 092	87	74	175	72	62	4	10
16	1975 to 1979	5 574	4 217	3 423	1 749	1 579	80	141	231	101	89	5	6
17	1970 to 1974	5 102	3 645	2 766	1 266	1 113	84	81	235	106	80	20	8
18	1960 to 1969	7 420	5 495	4 391	1 707	1 458	136	150	299	136	118	7	19
19	1950 to 1959	5 933	4 451	3 556	1 345	1 216	59	165	248	95	82	11	6
20	1940 to 1949	2 878	2 064	1 543	636	583	33	90	133	47	40	3	12
21	1930 to 1939	1 777	1 243	949	471	419	25	57	93	34	32	2	3
22	1920 to 1929	1 436	1 007	742	349	339	8	14	62	37	37	-	3
23	1919 or earlier	2 620	1 821	1 350	667	640	22	25	112	42	42	-	5
24	**Median**	**1970**	**1970**	**1971**	**1974**	**1974**	**1973**	**1968**	**1971**	**1972**	**1972**	**1973**	**1974**
	Age of Householder												
25	Under 25 years	1 694	924	549	285	264	9	47	95	33	23	7	10
26	25 to 29	3 572	2 495	1 918	1 243	1 140	49	178	182	65	57	6	9
27	30 to 34	5 267	4 107	3 169	2 436	2 188	145	199	295	215	183	22	26
28	35 to 44	10 604	8 768	6 937	5 686	5 112	301	346	491	356	310	28	36
29	45 to 54	8 304	6 758	5 468	2 349	2 068	142	138	363	160	150	4	16
30	55 to 64	5 774	4 499	3 750	272	229	18	37	227	24	24	-	7
31	65 to 74	5 149	3 468	2 816	32	20	5	4	207	10	10	-	2
32	75 years and over	3 697	1 633	1 282	6	4	2	-	84	2	2	-	2
33	**Median**	**48**	**45**	**48**	**39**	**39**	**39**	**36**	**43**	**38**	**39**	**35**	**38**
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34	None	34 239	26 596	21 119	12 070	10 860	657	929	1 533	833	730	66	101
35	1 person	6 355	2 639	1 593	198	140	12	18	297	30	28	-	7
36	2 persons or more	3 465	3 416	3 179	41	22	2	3	113	3	3	-	-
	Persons												
37	1 person	9 231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	2 persons	14 620	12 894	9 812	...	...	...	...	881	163	161	3	18
39	3 persons	7 874	7 552	5 675	3 321	3 023	185	222	462	257	219	32	17
40	4 persons	7 552	7 464	6 434	5 471	4 891	307	292	352	268	230	18	26
41	5 persons	3 197	3 167	2 683	2 417	2 181	121	232	162	115	97	9	29
42	6 persons	1 045	1 034	873	770	655	41	119	48	34	34	-	13
43	7 persons or more	543	540	413	330	272	17	84	38	28	21	5	5
44	**Median**	**2.4**	**3.0**	**3.1**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**4.4**	**2.7**	**3.5**	**3.5**	**3.5**	**4.2**
	Rooms												
45	1 room	162	7	7	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	2 rooms	268	50	37	14	14	-	10	4	4	-	4	-
47	3 rooms	2 800	729	492	118	94	2	59	81	26	23	-	11
48	4 rooms	7 060	4 085	2 615	1 085	921	69	217	380	186	166	13	44
49	5 rooms	9 297	6 689	4 992	2 253	2 016	136	237	411	195	167	18	19
50	6 rooms	9 405	7 592	6 121	2 801	2 516	173	203	417	174	151	15	14
51	7 rooms	6 696	6 012	5 085	2 393	2 171	118	117	320	122	104	7	12
52	8 rooms	4 482	4 049	3 485	1 871	1 680	99	59	183	81	72	9	2
53	9 rooms	2 264	2 107	1 855	1 079	988	38	37	88	52	50	2	5
54	10 rooms or more	1 428	1 330	1 201	691	623	35	12	60	27	27	-	-
55	**Median**	**5.8**	**6.1**	**6.3**	**6.5**	**6.5**	**6.2**	**5.3**	**5.7**	**5.8**	**5.7**	**5.5**	**4.5**
	Persons Per Room												
56	0.50 or less	30 278	19 544	15 490	3 920	3 546	225	105	1 167	337	314	21	19
57	0.51 to 1.00	12 697	12 259	9 781	7 858	7 044	420	635	698	481	413	38	67
58	1.01 to 1.50	729	703	510	445	385	21	150	67	38	27	5	18
59	1.51 or more	157	144	108	86	67	6	59	11	9	6	3	4

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
4 818	**2 642**	**1 941**	**608**	**264**	**11 409**	**3 786**	**778**	**5 445**	**2 790**	**1 275**	**904**	**1**
2 696	1 091	875	179	68	5 938	1 809	518	3 311	1 889	439	378	2
56.0	41.3	45.1	29.4	25.7	52.0	47.8	66.6	60.8	67.7	34.5	41.9	3
2 122	1 551	1 066	429	196	5 472	1 977	260	2 134	901	835	525	4
2 730	1 260	971	240	96	4 913	1 550	443	2 487	1 468	520	356	5
392	253	181	68	18	910	269	34	449	177	124	68	6
579	419	310	98	47	1 399	516	64	590	262	160	132	7
329	219	155	55	32	896	327	33	376	130	107	86	8
254	174	114	48	36	1 022	384	41	415	123	125	98	9
127	94	54	36	16	727	242	27	338	135	110	37	10
75	45	18	22	11	683	202	53	395	261	42	43	11
331	179	138	41	9	860	296	81	393	236	88	84	12
176	122	97	20	9	528	190	27	199	64	71	68	13
441	294	216	71	26	1 094	385	40	444	164	137	128	14
394	280	230	41	31	989	290	30	464	188	144	91	15
582	344	268	64	27	1 357	472	78	631	305	153	101	16
644	366	260	87	38	1 457	468	99	737	342	147	105	17
804	383	206	161	31	1 925	666	158	959	462	190	110	18
647	274	205	66	40	1 481	436	122	787	496	155	104	19
387	210	152	45	27	815	279	74	396	235	78	61	20
201	109	87	18	21	534	164	43	244	157	79	47	21
204	87	77	10	8	429	151	23	198	114	57	23	22
358	173	144	26	5	799	284	84	386	261	63	67	23
1968	**1971**	**1972**	**1969**	**1970**	**1969**	**1969**	**1963**	**1967**	**1963**	**1970**	**1972**	**24**
280	218	147	61	26	770	146	...	163	...	238	223	25
394	364	240	117	35	1 077	429	...	222	...	293	133	26
643	609	470	125	59	1 160	517	...	305	...	237	101	27
1 340	1 095	799	250	122	1 836	901	...	529	...	254	152	28
928	320	261	49	23	1 546	615	...	666	...	142	122	29
521	32	21	6	–	1 275	400	...	770	...	41	63	30
445	2	2	–	–	1 681	373	373	1 204	1 204	42	62	31
267	2	2	–	–	2 064	404	404	1 586	1 586	27	47	32
43	**36**	**36**	**35**	**38**	**51**	**44**	**75+**	**66**	**75+**	**32**	**35**	**33**
3 944	2 587	1 906	597	254	7 644	3 008	...	2 655	...	1 197	784	34
749	50	32	11	11	3 716	778	778	2 790	2 790	60	89	35
125	5	2	–	–	49	...	...	...	...	18	31	36
...	...	...	...	...	9 231	3 786	778	5 445	2 790	...	...	37
2 200	811	607	191	59	1 726	...	...	...	...	932	795	38
1 415	985	754	192	88	321	...	...	...	...	246	75	39
678	495	357	120	80	88	...	...	...	...	61	27	40
322	220	152	59	17	30	...	...	...	...	25	5	41
112	80	47	28	6	11	...	...	...	...	8	2	42
90	52	24	19	13	2	...	...	...	...	2	–	43
2.6	**3.0**	**3.0**	**3.1**	**3.3**	**1.5-**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**44**
–	–	–	–	–	155	104	10	37	14	10	3	45
10	2	–	–	2	218	102	20	90	48	13	12	46
155	105	68	33	26	2 071	872	138	983	470	129	86	47
1 090	731	522	177	96	2 975	980	185	1 333	664	376	286	48
1 286	681	503	163	84	2 608	789	176	1 265	704	335	219	49
1 055	546	388	143	36	1 812	481	151	988	538	230	113	50
607	265	201	52	13	884	238	48	439	209	105	102	51
381	202	170	29	4	433	122	32	209	97	45	56	52
165	88	75	5	3	156	56	7	68	33	19	13	53
69	22	14	6	–	98	42	11	32	15	12	13	54
5.4	**5.2**	**5.3**	**5.1**	**4.6**	**4.6**	**4.3**	**4.7**	**4.7**	**4.8**	**4.8**	**4.8**	**55**
2 887	1 257	972	254	68	10 733	3 682	768	5 407	2 776	914	731	56
1 780	1 267	912	309	170	638	104	10	37	14	327	170	57
126	98	52	33	21	24	–	–	–	–	24	–	58
25	20	4	12	6	14	–	–	–	–	10	3	59

Table 8-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	44 060	32 651	25 890	12 308	11 023	672	950	1 943	865	760	66	109
	Household Income												
2	Less than $5,000	1 920	1 182	714	311	275	20	20	83	41	41	-	9
3	$5,000 to $9,999	3 007	1 171	500	161	146	9	38	94	39	34	5	7
4	$10,000 to $14,999	3 239	1 790	1 076	327	275	28	90	107	37	34	4	4
5	$15,000 to $19,999	2 929	1 927	1 295	486	428	36	94	130	75	67	4	25
6	$20,000 to $24,999	3 236	2 193	1 600	691	602	41	106	161	65	58	5	12
7	$25,000 to $29,999	4 084	2 819	2 182	838	708	58	97	150	52	46	4	11
8	$30,000 to $34,999	2 907	2 093	1 654	745	663	53	62	150	62	53	2	8
9	$35,000 to $39,999	2 718	2 117	1 683	837	768	42	85	146	76	64	6	6
10	$40,000 to $49,999	4 854	3 854	3 134	1 670	1 515	98	106	255	128	106	13	10
11	$50,000 to $59,999	3 945	3 366	2 844	1 523	1 377	85	96	215	113	104	6	10
12	$60,000 to $79,999	5 140	4 572	4 031	2 156	1 939	115	71	243	111	95	14	5
13	$80,000 to $99,999	2 710	2 470	2 276	1 123	1 015	46	39	97	33	30	-	-
14	$100,000 to $119,999	1 399	1 299	1 209	641	596	10	16	65	21	17	4	-
15	$120,000 or more	1 972	1 798	1 693	801	717	29	29	48	14	11	-	-
16	**Median**	38 302	42 681	47 152	50 584	50 964	44 899	32 368	38 306	39 122	38 720	42 449	23 597
	As percent of poverty level:												
17	Less than 50 percent	1 897	1 370	787	393	346	25	45	91	51	51	-	9
18	50 to 99	2 589	1 606	796	478	412	40	121	118	63	54	9	18
19	100 to 149	3 761	2 299	1 541	823	709	49	174	162	73	64	7	24
20	150 to 199	3 744	2 676	1 961	1 089	943	81	128	156	88	78	4	24
21	200 percent or more	32 069	24 700	20 804	9 526	8 612	478	483	1 417	591	513	46	33
	Monthly Housing Costs												
22	Less than $100	410	203	98	26	22	5	2	13	10	10	-	5
23	$100 to $199	3 022	1 752	1 301	254	228	21	23	130	40	35	2	13
24	$200 to $249	2 151	1 439	1 118	244	231	7	24	78	15	13	3	5
25	$250 to $299	2 203	1 496	1 126	241	221	14	20	94	35	31	4	7
26	$300 to $349	2 122	1 386	1 022	233	206	14	20	101	17	14	3	2
27	$350 to $399	1 982	1 313	970	310	282	18	46	95	39	34	5	7
28	$400 to $449	1 978	1 357	998	387	373	11	40	75	33	31	3	2
29	$450 to $499	2 123	1 394	1 001	414	373	31	42	105	54	48	2	6
30	$500 to $599	4 165	2 633	2 091	992	915	42	122	173	68	50	14	10
31	$600 to $699	3 806	2 661	1 981	980	870	62	106	204	100	83	11	23
32	$700 to $799	3 064	2 360	1 864	1 004	907	74	71	147	81	70	8	8
33	$800 to $999	4 586	3 789	3 123	1 627	1 635	102	143	196	117	101	6	8
34	$1,000 to $1,249	3 352	2 860	2 455	1 458	1 283	82	81	166	76	65	6	5
35	$1,250 to $1,499	2 056	1 806	1 612	1 001	908	23	47	62	33	33	-	3
36	$1,500 or more	3 013	2 750	2 475	1 509	1 314	57	68	126	61	58	-	5
37	No cash rent	913	582	388	238	183	41	40	58	27	27	-	-
38	Mortgage payment not reported	3 114	2 669	2 267	1 190	1 072	68	56	122	59	56	-	-
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	597	657	696	839	831	776	684	609	678	687	588	577
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	662	731	760	948	934	943	862	670	798	797	--	--
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	604	665	692	876	865	814	816	613	717	720	--	--
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]												
42	Less than 5 percent	982	842	763	212	200	6	7	36	9	4	3	-
43	5 to 9 percent	3 967	3 426	2 932	907	824	52	47	196	44	40	2	16
44	10 to 14 percent	5 861	4 823	4 131	1 523	1 419	62	48	277	87	70	14	10
45	15 to 19 percent	6 637	5 277	4 409	2 156	1 982	105	115	334	155	134	14	11
46	20 to 24 percent	5 630	4 195	3 478	1 954	1 754	115	143	214	124	107	7	13
47	25 to 29 percent	4 377	3 040	2 378	1 345	1 197	84	100	158	80	70	8	4
48	30 to 34 percent	3 018	1 965	1 471	872	767	43	103	148	77	66	9	12
49	35 to 39 percent	1 937	1 245	847	499	412	25	70	102	55	52	3	3
50	40 to 49 percent	2 408	1 473	963	541	470	26	94	95	47	38	2	9
51	50 to 59 percent	1 253	812	524	283	241	23	50	52	27	25	2	5
52	60 to 69 percent	853	487	251	110	90	5	22	37	20	20	-	5
53	70 to 99 percent	1 176	683	365	179	151	5	31	50	25	22	3	8
54	100 percent or more[2]	1 465	805	488	208	175	5	27	48	23	23	-	11
55	Zero or negative income	469	328	235	92	85	7	-	18	8	8	-	2
56	No cash rent	913	582	388	238	183	41	40	58	27	27	-	-
57	Mortgage payment not reported	3 114	2 669	2 267	1 190	1 072	68	56	122	59	56	-	-
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	22	20	19	22	21	22	28	21	24	24	20	30
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	21	20	19	21	21	22	28	20	23	24	20	25

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
4 818	**2 842**	**1 941**	**608**	**264**	**11 409**	**3 788**	**778**	**5 445**	**2 790**	**1 275**	**904**	**1**
385	257	145	106	17	738	213	51	462	232	38	24	2
578	409	271	120	65	1 837	425	191	1 324	1 005	26	62	3
607	377	258	100	51	1 449	408	186	940	635	29	72	4
502	305	230	62	40	1 002	332	74	507	287	108	54	5
431	231	177	48	32	1 044	407	83	491	197	92	54	6
487	237	183	49	20	1 264	457	74	614	224	123	71	7
290	165	130	36	8	814	339	29	287	82	127	60	8
288	164	134	28	10	601	275	35	190	23	81	55	9
465	186	165	15	5	1 000	377	26	326	55	150	147	10
307	119	95	16	5	579	221	14	113	17	164	81	11
298	131	100	26	7	568	155	4	123	16	178	112	12
98	31	29	2	5	240	73	6	33	8	68	67	13
25	10	10	-	-	100	29	4	14	2	39	18	14
57	18	16	-	-	174	76	-	20	6	52	26	15
23 914	**19 549**	**21 871**	**13 932**	**14 915**	**23 254**	**26 178**	**13 955**	**14 979**	**11 242**	**40 904**	**39 870**	**16**
492	347	192	145	28	527	168	19	299	127	38	22	17
692	518	338	148	90	983	201	89	690	433	32	60	18
597	354	252	90	43	1 462	362	150	987	770	43	70	19
559	320	263	51	37	1 068	274	130	642	435	97	54	20
2 479	1 103	896	176	65	7 370	2 782	389	2 827	1 026	1 064	698	21
92	54	30	19	6	208	69	26	122	93	11	6	22
322	152	104	41	21	1 270	349	184	873	631	21	27	23
243	88	51	36	6	712	186	85	480	352	13	33	24
275	119	76	43	6	708	242	96	392	277	35	38	25
263	102	89	10	8	736	274	69	398	267	38	25	26
249	132	98	32	5	669	247	54	342	165	55	25	27
284	164	114	46	16	621	222	30	283	122	70	46	28
288	185	144	39	16	729	248	37	343	149	74	64	29
569	322	224	86	50	1 332	498	60	530	191	169	134	30
476	290	215	62	41	1 145	378	33	463	148	198	106	31
350	212	158	48	24	704	202	14	288	101	123	91	32
470	268	223	31	30	797	261	29	272	84	178	87	33
239	151	116	31	4	492	145	7	165	31	97	84	34
132	73	63	8	2	249	82	-	57	12	66	44	35
150	82	77	-	5	263	108	7	77	26	49	30	36
136	102	61	41	9	331	133	34	155	108	21	23	37
279	146	98	37	13	446	143	14	205	53	56	41	38
532	**562**	**583**	**499**	**570**	**477**	**484**	**287**	**391**	**293**	**657**	**620**	**39**
562	**716**	**743**	**571**	**637**	**397**	**453**	**269**	**333**	**277**	**767**	**654**	**40**
520	**658**	**686**	**534**	**606**	**373**	**431**	**258**	**316**	**262**	**731**	**609**	**41**
42	5	5	-	2	140	70	11	52	27	16	2	42
299	58	50	6	3	540	237	55	255	126	29	20	43
415	117	85	20	11	1 038	488	97	431	247	66	53	44
534	202	147	48	9	1 360	575	108	621	301	105	60	45
502	273	213	53	18	1 435	548	90	635	286	160	94	46
503	314	257	52	27	1 338	403	87	627	282	207	100	47
347	227	177	45	19	1 053	309	74	546	253	120	78	48
296	193	149	42	21	692	183	29	352	193	82	74	49
415	297	213	77	12	935	233	60	486	260	121	96	50
236	159	113	43	33	441	136	38	171	94	64	70	51
199	129	91	29	17	366	99	29	172	132	57	38	52
268	189	127	48	35	492	57	16	328	204	58	50	53
269	195	127	56	33	660	119	34	344	211	104	93	54
75	37	28	9	2	141	55	-	64	14	10	12	55
136	102	61	41	9	331	133	34	155	108	21	23	56
279	146	98	37	13	446	143	14	205	53	56	41	57
29	**35**	**33**	**39**	**49**	**28**	**23**	**25**	**29**	**31**	**30**	**36**	**58**
27	**32**	**32**	**36**	**39**	**27**	**23**	**24**	**28**	**29**	**29**	**32**	**59**

Table 8-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—In Suburbs—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
1	**Total**	31 438	25 500	21 519	9 799	8 969	431	548	1 285	527	470	31	47
	Value												
2	Less than $10,000	808	554	394	219	205	6	17	40	26	26	-	-
3	$10,000 to $19,999	863	572	410	193	174	16	14	57	24	21	-	7
4	$20,000 to $29,999	853	615	451	192	179	12	23	48	16	16	-	5
5	$30,000 to $39,999	862	616	487	208	191	18	14	47	32	30	3	7
6	$40,000 to $49,999	1 336	975	751	291	258	31	35	46	13	11	-	4
7	$50,000 to $59,999	1 525	1 130	925	331	302	25	24	44	17	15	3	-
8	$60,000 to $69,999	2 036	1 562	1 285	596	559	28	40	76	27	20	4	2
9	$70,000 to $79,999	2 209	1 727	1 432	660	607	37	22	93	48	42	4	8
10	$80,000 to $99,999	4 380	3 572	3 037	1 328	1 242	73	61	177	58	41	15	2
11	$100,000 to $119,999	3 151	2 566	2 187	974	885	42	38	124	56	56	-	3
12	$120,000 to $149,999	3 812	3 169	2 731	1 308	1 234	38	70	147	64	58	3	-
13	$150,000 to $199,999	4 189	3 646	3 204	1 472	1 373	53	101	161	72	70	-	5
14	$200,000 to $249,999	2 087	1 831	1 602	783	690	25	44	99	38	37	-	3
15	$250,000 to $299,999	1 169	1 036	914	443	392	16	22	45	8	8	-	-
16	$300,000 or more	2 157	1 928	1 709	800	677	12	22	80	29	21	-	-
17	**Median**	105 389	111 123	114 514	118 089	117 321	91 885	111 783	102 239	101 213	105 077	...	...

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
2 696	**1 091**	**875**	**179**	**68**	**5 938**	**1 809**	**518**	**3 311**	**1 689**	**439**	**378**	1
120	68	45	20	2	254	125	35	94	44	20	14	2
104	41	34	5	2	291	97	36	143	87	26	26	3
116	46	30	16	9	239	87	29	136	87	11	5	4
82	36	26	10	4	246	58	17	155	97	17	16	5
178	92	66	26	4	361	86	33	239	144	17	19	6
160	73	56	17	4	395	97	22	263	155	13	22	7
201	65	53	8	10	474	133	38	295	168	15	31	8
201	80	58	23	–	482	162	51	272	181	38	11	9
358	148	118	21	9	809	251	73	456	222	51	50	10
255	124	113	5	11	585	186	41	303	184	47	49	11
291	124	100	24	5	643	175	39	359	180	66	43	12
281	82	72	3	3	543	189	62	273	165	53	28	13
130	41	41	–	–	255	77	29	137	75	14	26	14
78	21	18	–	2	133	42	3	64	31	14	13	15
140	51	48	–	3	228	45	9	121	68	38	25	16
90 299	**85 940**	**91 898**	**56 884**	**68 549**	**85 621**	**84 758**	**79 442**	**82 580**	**78 889**	**104 948**	**98 258**	17

Table 8-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households									
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present			
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18		
						Race of householder				Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	44 060	32 651	25 890	12 308	11 023	672	950	1 943	865	760	66	108
	Water Supply Stoppage												
2	With hot and cold piped water	44 011	32 631	25 883	12 304	11 018	672	950	1 939	865	760	66	108
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	41 978	31 191	24 807	11 715	10 473	639	900	1 835	828	725	64	106
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	1 830	1 309	985	544	505	28	48	97	37	35	2	2
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	820	580	434	237	205	25	19	37	18	18	-	2
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	721	520	392	208	206	2	9	41	9	7	2	-
7	2 times	121	84	62	41	40	2	6	5	-	-	-	-
8	3 times	41	34	27	20	19	-	7	2	-	-	-	-
9	4 times or more	54	37	29	11	11	-	-	7	7	7	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	73	55	42	27	25	-	7	5	3	3	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	204	131	90	45	40	5	2	7	-	-	-	-
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12	With one or more flush toilets	44 012	32 633	25 883	12 304	11 018	672	950	1 939	865	760	66	108
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	42 125	31 337	24 965	11 774	10 563	627	885	1 856	819	718	62	103
14	None working some time in last 3 months	1 760	1 222	859	499	427	41	65	83	46	42	4	5
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	547	387	293	173	150	8	13	21	16	16	-	2
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	861	596	410	236	202	25	36	46	18	14	4	-
17	2 times	141	104	81	45	39	5	10	4	4	4	-	-
18	3 times	54	35	16	12	12	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
19	4 times or more	51	42	22	11	9	2	-	8	5	5	-	-
20	Number of times not reported	105	58	38	23	17	2	2	3	3	3	-	3
21	Breakdowns not reported	126	74	58	31	28	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22	With public sewer	32 774	23 376	18 064	8 772	7 665	542	845	1 409	622	525	62	94
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	32 244	22 962	17 763	8 608	7 522	531	806	1 381	612	518	62	94
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	530	414	301	164	144	12	39	29	9	9	-	-
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	176	138	109	56	48	-	16	12	2	2	-	-
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	273	214	152	84	77	7	17	14	7	7	-	-
27	2 times	54	37	21	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	3 times	17	15	12	12	8	5	4	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	9	9	6	6	6	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	11 259	9 260	7 819	3 532	3 352	130	105	530	244	235	5	14
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	10 966	9 004	7 602	3 413	3 250	116	99	523	240	231	5	14
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	292	256	217	118	102	14	6	7	4	4	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	106	101	89	41	33	6	4	4	4	4	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	166	135	107	66	60	6	-	2	-	-	-	-
35	2 times	9	9	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	8	8	8	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems												
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	40 180	30 180	24 148	11 316	10 203	606	793	1 774	772	684	60	92
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	37 453	28 217	22 659	10 497	9 468	557	732	1 641	711	627	60	90
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	2 655	1 918	1 457	810	726	49	61	125	60	56	-	1
41	Equipment breakdowns	705	501	379	228	205	10	21	46	18	18	-	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	38	32	25	14	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	428	312	245	137	125	5	10	29	13	13	-	-
44	2 times	101	70	49	35	28	3	2	8	-	-	-	-
45	3 times	50	28	23	21	19	2	4	1	-	-	-	-
46	4 times or more	46	31	16	11	11	-	3	5	3	3	-	-
47	Number of times not reported	42	27	21	10	8	-	3	2	2	2	-	-
48	Other causes	2 048	1 484	1 129	612	543	44	44	84	43	39	-	1
49	Utility interruption	1 005	784	673	335	316	12	-	30	14	11	-	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	258	160	98	48	35	12	7	17	10	8	-	1
51	Inadequate insulation	188	125	80	57	53	2	12	7	3	3	-	-
52	Other	548	383	261	162	130	18	23	30	17	17	-	-
53	Not reported	49	22	18	9	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	9	9	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	72	45	32	9	9	-	-	8	2	2	-	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]												
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	820	645	437	240	201	19	48	67	27	23	3	5
57	Holes in floors	403	285	194	122	99	14	23	33	23	19	4	3
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 553	1 097	736	450	378	38	65	102	60	53	4	7
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 196	877	608	355	321	15	44	64	22	22	-	3
60	No electrical wiring	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	593	426	321	175	145	14	43	23	13	13	-	3
62	Rooms without electric outlets	652	475	332	171	149	12	16	33	14	14	-	3
	Selected Amenities[1]												
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	35 906	27 325	22 084	10 452	9 503	494	707	1 517	663	604	38	82
64	Not reported	66	48	34	13	13	-	-	4	2	2	-	-
65	Telephone available	42 089	31 467	25 178	11 930	10 729	615	896	1 814	807	724	50	94
66	Usable fireplace	17 411	14 608	12 538	5 996	5 478	251	254	701	287	259	17	17
67	Separate dining room	22 395	18 125	15 024	7 323	6 566	419	395	963	406	349	38	22
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	16 849	14 540	12 598	6 065	5 543	279	235	685	282	257	18	20
69	Garage or carport included with home	28 806	23 000	19 322	8 940	8 117	372	588	1 197	512	468	17	64
70	Not included	15 173	9 614	6 543	3 350	2 888	300	359	737	349	288	50	44
71	Offstreet parking included	13 015	8 282	5 667	2 936	2 543	256	303	629	304	251	44	35
72	Offstreet parking not reported	81	54	39	6	6	-	3	4	2	-	2	-
73	Garage or carport not reported	81	37	25	18	18	-	3	10	4	4	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
4 818	2 642	1 941	608	264	11 409	3 786	778	5 445	2 790	1 275	904	1
4 809	2 640	1 941	606	264	11 380	3 759	770	5 442	2 790	1 275	904	2
4 549	2 497	1 827	581	252	10 787	3 568	736	5 172	2 676	1 193	853	3
226	126	111	13	9	521	155	29	242	108	77	47	4
110	57	56	-	6	240	64	18	125	67	34	16	5
87	51	46	5	2	201	64	9	81	18	33	23	6
17	12	7	5	2	37	10	-	19	12	3	5	7
5	3	-	3	-	7	2	-	5	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	17	10	-	3	3	4	-	9
7	2	2	-	-	18	4	2	8	8	3	3	10
34	17	3	12	3	73	36	5	27	6	5	4	11
4 811	2 640	1 941	606	264	11 378	3 781	773	5 440	2 788	1 275	902	12
4 516	2 441	1 807	550	247	10 788	3 574	740	5 189	2 685	1 175	851	13
280	192	130	56	17	538	162	33	227	99	100	48	14
73	49	39	5	6	160	54	8	69	32	27	10	15
140	97	65	32	7	265	75	17	106	54	54	31	16
19	10	5	5	-	37	14	4	16	4	5	3	17
19	17	9	8	-	19	11	2	-	-	8	-	18
12	12	6	6	2	9	4	-	-	-	3	2	19
17	7	5	-	2	47	4	2	36	9	4	3	20
16	7	4	-	-	52	25	-	25	4	-	2	21
3 903	2 213	1 595	535	248	9 398	3 069	579	4 510	2 249	1 094	724	22
3 819	2 161	1 567	513	248	9 282	3 027	579	4 468	2 229	1 069	718	23
84	52	27	22	-	116	42	-	43	20	25	6	24
18	6	-	5	-	38	5	-	23	14	10	-	25
48	36	25	12	-	59	29	-	13	4	13	4	26
16	5	3	2	-	17	6	-	7	2	2	2	27
3	3	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
911	429	346	73	16	1 999	708	194	932	541	181	178	30
878	408	330	70	16	1 962	699	194	913	531	175	176	31
33	21	16	3	-	37	9	-	19	10	6	3	32
8	6	3	-	-	5	-	-	4	2	2	-	33
25	16	13	3	-	31	9	-	16	8	4	3	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
4 257	2 217	1 625	517	220	10 001	3 300	748	5 027	2 714	969	705	38
3 917	2 006	1 455	481	200	9 236	3 080	710	4 648	2 572	867	642	39
336	209	168	36	20	737	216	34	362	134	96	63	40
76	54	30	22	2	204	63	3	92	22	34	15	41
5	5	-	2	-	6	-	-	2	2	4	-	42
39	24	12	12	-	116	41	3	57	14	12	6	43
14	11	11	-	-	31	6	-	20	4	3	2	44
4	2	2	-	-	21	5	-	8	2	4	5	45
10	10	3	7	2	15	8	-	2	-	5	-	46
4	2	2	-	-	15	4	-	3	-	5	3	47
270	161	144	15	18	564	169	31	276	114	69	50	48
91	58	55	2	-	211	56	9	117	49	23	15	49
45	23	21	2	8	98	31	7	40	9	17	11	50
38	23	18	5	2	62	23	3	25	15	14	-	51
92	53	46	5	8	165	46	13	80	35	15	24	52
4	4	4	-	-	27	13	-	14	7	-	-	53
2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
4	2	2	-	-	27	4	4	17	7	6	-	55
141	98	50	43	22	175	55	15	60	25	39	21	56
58	35	28	5	8	118	32	6	50	19	25	10	57
259	173	106	64	19	456	164	30	164	61	72	56	58
205	123	91	32	19	319	140	28	95	49	46	39	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
82	57	28	25	8	167	52	15	77	48	18	20	61
110	66	41	19	20	177	68	17	84	45	9	16	62
3 723	1 961	1 479	420	155	8 581	2 713	544	4 142	2 104	984	742	63
10	8	5	2	3	18	7	2	7	2	2	2	64
4 475	2 383	1 783	512	228	10 623	3 459	735	5 189	2 714	1 142	832	65
1 370	657	562	60	44	2 802	870	152	1 286	566	353	293	66
2 138	1 107	826	249	77	4 270	1 332	291	2 080	1 010	499	359	67
1 257	586	480	86	13	2 309	653	172	1 216	635	240	200	68
2 482	1 241	1 014	178	139	5 806	1 814	434	2 920	1 610	639	433	69
2 334	1 401	927	430	125	5 559	1 954	339	2 507	1 169	631	467	70
1 987	1 204	804	362	94	4 733	1 714	295	2 093	939	527	398	71
11	5	5	-	-	27	11	2	11	5	-	5	72
2	-	-	-	-	45	18	5	18	11	5	5	73

Table 8-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—In Suburbs—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households									
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present			
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18		
						Race of householder					Race of householder	
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Overall Opinion of Structure												
1	1 (worst)	153	115	70	50	39	-	10	10	7	7	-	-
2	2	122	85	47	18	13	3	2	13	7	7	-	-
3	3	274	180	112	62	60	-	13	7	2	2	-	-
4	4	318	221	145	108	99	5	19	25	16	12	5	2
5	5	2 355	1 617	1 065	636	550	38	99	159	82	78	4	8
6	6	1 752	1 141	803	442	357	40	53	90	30	24	-	2
7	7	4 605	3 231	2 351	1 357	1 181	95	121	230	111	96	7	11
8	8	10 429	7 560	5 981	3 018	2 695	179	200	441	227	195	18	20
9	9	7 354	5 760	4 744	2 277	2 045	125	131	305	118	103	11	21
10	10 (best)	16 426	12 604	10 450	4 299	3 943	188	293	644	253	227	19	42
11	Not reported	273	137	101	42	41	-	9	20	11	9	3	3
	Neighborhood Conditions												
12	With neighborhood	43 441	32 259	25 582	12 179	10 899	672	940	1 905	844	741	64	103
13	No problems	27 698	20 245	16 201	7 300	6 452	403	575	1 222	538	472	41	73
14	With problems[1]	15 700	11 993	9 367	4 874	4 443	269	364	684	306	269	23	30
15	Crime	2 066	1 458	962	542	480	35	69	131	52	44	8	8
16	Noise	3 080	2 154	1 592	748	640	44	80	110	38	31	4	8
17	Traffic	3 320	2 568	2 000	1 070	1 011	31	71	140	63	59	2	7
18	Litter or housing deterioration	1 520	1 215	989	437	404	29	30	55	28	24	5	5
19	Poor city or county services	530	455	374	191	171	15	7	17	8	6	2	2
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	598	460	403	181	159	15	18	19	9	7	2	-
21	People	4 829	3 731	2 790	1 504	1 363	89	158	232	117	106	5	5
22	Other	4 950	3 868	3 098	1 681	1 525	97	117	216	105	89	10	10
23	Type of problem not reported	192	157	128	78	71	5	-	11	9	9	-	-
24	Presence of problems not reported	43	22	14	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25	1 (worst)	372	293	168	79	61	14	18	18	11	8	3	-
26	2	297	220	140	66	57	6	13	19	10	7	3	2
27	3	443	328	202	104	98	2	4	32	15	15	-	1
28	4	570	387	273	148	135	2	18	26	20	18	2	5
29	5	2 621	1 861	1 331	703	614	51	90	140	69	60	2	4
30	6	1 988	1 361	1 049	547	477	29	35	68	20	20	-	-
31	7	4 603	3 344	2 521	1 342	1 184	76	113	256	129	112	12	18
32	8	9 922	7 254	5 812	2 899	2 606	169	193	411	194	163	20	15
33	9	7 039	5 488	4 549	2 140	1 902	115	133	294	122	102	11	11
34	10 (best)	15 587	11 724	9 537	4 152	3 766	209	323	641	255	238	11	45
35	No neighborhood	288	216	180	80	78	-	4	18	8	8	-	-
36	Not reported	331	175	128	49	45	-	7	20	14	11	3	5

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
34	29	18	11	6	38	12	2	18	9	4	4	1
26	18	11	7	–	37	13	–	10	–	14	–	2
62	33	29	5	–	94	50	6	25	4	12	7	3
51	38	24	14	2	96	46	6	27	11	14	9	4
374	234	152	65	33	738	270	63	299	141	94	74	5
248	161	117	36	19	611	292	40	168	55	115	35	6
650	415	321	83	47	1 374	558	58	460	154	227	128	7
1 138	639	482	135	51	2 869	1 026	174	1 233	532	343	267	8
710	404	292	96	34	1 594	538	111	706	332	205	145	9
1 509	654	480	156	66	3 822	923	297	2 434	1 519	236	229	10
16	16	16	–	6	137	59	21	64	32	10	4	11
4 772	2 619	1 921	605	260	11 182	3 708	747	5 323	2 717	1 258	893	12
2 823	1 467	1 029	377	150	7 453	2 527	567	3 708	2 114	739	479	13
1 942	1 147	887	228	110	3 707	1 173	174	1 801	598	519	413	14
365	250	167	76	23	609	210	32	247	76	105	47	15
452	261	190	55	39	926	298	34	388	123	128	111	16
427	249	204	32	14	752	218	33	302	86	138	94	17
171	95	77	16	17	304	69	11	159	67	43	32	18
64	40	35	4	5	75	15	–	39	17	11	10	19
												20
37	18	18	–	–	139	44	–	71	40	10	13	
709	465	358	95	58	1 099	341	68	481	186	152	124	21
555	297	227	62	20	1 081	340	51	488	187	142	111	22
19	11	11	–	–	35	17	4	8	8	7	2	23
8	5	5	–	–	22	9	7	13	5	–	–	24
107	86	47	35	14	78	24	6	37	16	10	7	25
61	48	37	11	12	77	18	2	28	18	15	16	26
93	58	42	16	4	115	42	2	41	18	18	14	27
89	60	42	18	–	183	75	2	62	16	28	17	28
389	253	164	73	22	759	298	71	332	140	83	46	29
244	135	91	39	18	627	227	24	245	76	105	50	30
566	333	255	70	44	1 260	523	55	483	185	149	104	31
1 032	561	416	127	52	2 668	938	175	1 170	481	338	222	32
646	382	306	64	29	1 551	528	80	619	305	243	161	33
1 546	702	521	151	66	3 864	1 036	329	2 305	1 461	269	253	34
18	9	9	–	–	72	17	6	43	26	7	5	35
28	14	11	3	4	156	60	25	80	46	10	7	36

Table 8-4. Neighborhood Quality—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
1	**Total**	**44 060**	**31 438**	**12 623**	**2 976**	**2 663**	**741**	**1 370**	**6 867**	**4 486**	**10 252**	**9 672**	**14 535**	**9 601**
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]													
2	Street noise or traffic	27.93	24.56	36.32	14.81	27.69	37.51	42.55	29.01	35.26	30.95	29.06	23.86	29.73
3	Neighborhood crime	19.13	17.22	23.90	14.04	17.26	22.92	27.65	18.09	23.01	14.59	15.83	20.42	25.38
4	Any condition(s)	37.99	34.53	46.60	24.41	35.77	48.11	52.94	37.57	43.81	37.82	37.38	35.88	41.97
5	Both conditions present	9.08	7.25	13.62	4.44	9.18	14.32	17.26	9.53	14.46	7.71	7.52	8.40	13.12
6	No conditions present	61.22	64.56	52.91	75.41	63.48	53.29	46.90	62.16	52.92	61.48	61.84	63.35	57.11
7	Not reported	.79	.91	.49	.18	.76	.60	.16	.27	3.27	.70	.78	.77	.92
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]													
8	Street noise or traffic	14.03	12.52	17.80	7.90	14.56	21.57	23.24	15.64	18.00	15.22	14.19	11.81	15.95
9	Neighborhood crime	12.96	11.56	16.44	8.54	11.66	17.47	20.28	12.93	15.27	9.45	9.87	14.08	18.11
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	13.31	14.75	9.72	14.93	27.35	13.69	22.35	11.20	15.99	12.15	14.17	15.22	10.78
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.91	3.07	2.52	3.62	3.76	3.38	5.01	2.42	2.65	2.04	2.29	3.15	4.09
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.33	3.21	3.64	1.25	1.69	3.61	4.31	2.62	3.11	3.63	2.65	2.17	5.47
13	Any condition(s)	36.57	36.03	37.92	30.21	44.69	41.15	53.85	35.30	40.46	34.28	34.36	36.79	40.89
14	Two or more conditions	8.58	7.88	10.31	5.55	12.26	14.13	16.91	8.48	11.95	7.16	7.46	8.46	11.39
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]													
15	Street noise or traffic	4.83	3.93	7.07	2.67	7.42	9.70	10.65	5.48	7.30	4.62	4.32	4.30	6.36
16	Neighborhood crime	4.29	3.09	7.27	1.90	5.27	8.40	10.97	5.22	7.69	2.87	2.83	4.30	7.26
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.13	1.10	1.20	.45	1.79	1.91	2.34	.90	1.48	.82	1.16	.94	1.69
18	Any condition(s)	8.01	6.42	11.98	4.21	10.19	13.65	17.45	8.95	12.35	6.78	6.73	7.55	11.32
19	Two or more conditions	2.08	1.57	3.35	.81	4.02	6.06	5.97	2.49	3.85	1.43	1.39	1.90	3.76
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]													
20	Street noise or traffic	.88	1.00	.60	.34	.86	.60	.51	.42	3.48	.80	.78	.88	1.07
21	Neighborhood crime	1.07	1.05	1.13	.37	.95	.93	.43	.74	4.13	1.00	1.13	1.04	1.15
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	37.77	38.05	37.07	47.50	37.22	39.06	45.21	42.41	45.18	34.77	37.30	38.88	39.77
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	30.40	31.22	28.36	38.10	28.95	29.80	36.07	31.70	35.62	29.09	30.64	30.90	30.79
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.91	3.07	2.52	3.62	3.76	3.38	5.01	2.42	2.65	2.04	2.29	3.15	4.09
25	So bothered they want to move	1.13	1.10	1.20	.45	1.79	1.91	2.34	.90	1.48	.82	1.16	.94	1.69
26	Not reported	.07	.07	.08	.15	.17	-	.31	.08	.04	.04	.09	.10	.04
27	Not reported or don't know	4.46	3.77	6.19	7.78	4.51	5.88	4.13	8.30	6.90	3.64	4.38	4.82	4.89
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	19.27	18.26	21.80	17.31	7.90	18.69	21.58	21.75	24.36	17.57	19.49	16.47	25.12
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	17.10	18.45	13.76	28.25	28.15	19.14	22.49	19.08	18.41	16.07	16.59	20.89	13.00
30	Not reported	1.39	1.34	1.51	1.93	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.58	2.40	1.14	1.22	1.52	1.65
31	Households without children aged 0-16	62.23	61.95	62.93	52.50	62.78	60.94	54.79	57.59	54.82	65.23	62.70	61.12	60.23
32	Households with children aged 4-16	31.33	32.33	28.83	37.22	29.36	31.02	37.86	30.60	38.44	28.83	30.61	32.14	33.49
33	Attend public school(K-12)	25.27	25.80	23.96	29.54	25.19	21.59	33.40	25.46	31.96	22.69	24.57	26.44	26.96
34	Attend private school (K-12)	3.84	4.58	1.99	4.60	1.14	5.07	2.72	2.93	1.62	4.11	4.01	3.46	3.95
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.74	.76	.68	.81	.66	.30	.44	.59	.59	1.06	.69	.62	.62
36	Does not attend school	1.17	.96	1.71	1.93	1.76	2.91	1.58	1.75	2.24	.83	1.12	1.26	1.44
37	Not reported	1.03	1.11	.84	1.49	1.16	1.87	.44	.61	2.40	.97	.91	1.10	1.13
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
38	With public transportation	50.39	45.07	63.63	29.81	25.15	52.69	43.50	54.44	49.42	56.00	45.63	33.81	74.29
39	Household uses it at least weekly	8.34	4.05	12.06	2.40	1.61	7.87	11.79	8.64	11.67	8.39	3.91	4.21	9.85
40	Satisfactory public transportation	5.66	3.55	10.93	2.08	1.61	6.83	10.86	7.95	10.50	7.65	3.48	3.75	8.63
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.64	.46	1.06	.19	-	1.04	.93	.60	1.12	.71	.39	.38	1.19
42	Not reported	.04	.03	.07	.12	-	-	-	.09	.05	.02	.04	.07	.03
43	Household uses it less than weekly	20.71	19.65	22.86	8.77	9.16	21.35	16.02	16.62	18.12	23.41	19.45	13.13	30.56
44	Satisfactory public transportation	17.85	16.92	20.17	7.45	7.32	18.78	12.49	14.23	16.01	20.33	17.07	11.20	26.07
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.67	2.71	2.55	.87	1.69	2.58	3.23	1.98	1.95	2.90	2.23	1.76	4.23
46	Not reported	.19	.21	.14	.45	.15	-	.29	.42	.16	.18	.16	.17	.27
47	Household does not use	23.14	21.02	28.41	18.46	14.29	23.20	15.54	28.98	19.43	24.11	21.99	16.29	33.65
48	Not reported	.20	.15	.30	.19	.09	.27	.16	.20	.19	.09	.27	.19	.24
49	No public transportation	48.47	53.62	35.64	69.93	73.83	46.72	56.20	45.10	46.66	43.04	53.00	65.13	24.47
50	Not reported	1.14	1.31	.73	.26	1.02	.60	.29	.46	3.92	.96	1.37	1.06	1.24
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	85.64	84.10	89.46	84.36	71.72	85.09	76.69	88.26	80.72	86.64	84.64	83.90	87.98
52	Less than 1 mile	62.07	56.96	74.80	46.63	37.35	61.49	56.95	68.38	60.99	64.84	62.14	55.25	69.38
53	1 mile or more	23.11	26.73	14.07	37.07	33.88	22.98	19.15	19.30	19.18	21.55	21.79	28.26	18.30
54	Not reported	.46	.40	.59	.66	.48	.62	.59	.58	.55	.45	.71	.40	.29
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	13.31	14.75	9.72	14.93	27.35	13.69	22.35	11.20	15.99	12.15	14.17	15.22	10.78
56	Not reported or don't know	1.05	1.15	.81	.71	.93	1.21	.96	.54	3.29	1.01	1.18	.87	1.25

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 8-5. Journey to Work—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	**All workers[1]**	**52 160**	**38 633**	**13 527**	**3 971**	**2 657**	**790**	**1 365**	**8 585**	**2 679**	**11 931**	**11 941**	**17 103**	**11 185**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
2	Drives self	42 030	31 847	10 183	3 386	2 125	570	980	6 736	1 983	9 466	9 883	14 108	8 573
3	Carpool	5 573	3 797	1 776	300	386	95	246	1 053	357	1 168	1 112	1 826	1 467
4	2 person	4 334	2 988	1 346	218	292	59	188	827	231	940	910	1 358	1 126
5	3 person	772	522	250	59	63	23	36	147	70	149	110	294	219
6	4+ person	467	287	180	23	31	13	22	79	55	79	93	173	122
7	Mass transportation	1 411	848	563	91	11	26	53	283	83	560	216	321	314
8	Taxicab	20	8	12	–	–	1	3	2	12	10	–	10	–
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	266	185	82	24	23	8	10	54	21	53	50	47	117
10	Walks only	1 167	594	572	44	56	40	42	243	118	337	256	297	277
11	Other means	233	193	41	16	10	7	4	17	16	27	59	74	72
12	Works at home	1 460	1 161	299	110	46	44	27	198	89	310	365	421	365
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
13	Less than 15 minutes	15 574	11 141	4 433	947	790	240	358	2 542	933	3 865	3 790	4 696	3 224
14	15 to 29 minutes	18 962	13 995	4 967	1 492	1 028	273	531	3 311	820	4 065	4 376	6 556	3 965
15	30 to 44 minutes	8 667	6 663	2 004	739	454	121	249	1 307	456	1 807	2 008	2 998	1 854
16	45 to 59 minutes	3 070	2 380	690	251	114	49	92	476	123	776	596	1 021	676
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 829	1 386	444	195	87	22	24	273	101	542	299	507	482
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	620	468	153	43	30	9	7	86	38	188	86	159	187
19	Works at home	1 460	1 161	299	110	46	44	27	198	89	310	365	421	365
20	No fixed place of work	1 978	1 440	538	194	108	33	77	393	118	378	423	745	432
21	**Median**	**21**	**22**	**20**	**23**	**21**	**21**	**22**	**21**	**20**	**21**	**21**	**22**	**22**
	Distance from Home to Work													
22	Less than 1 mile	2 284	1 404	880	73	122	41	80	401	198	578	601	655	450
23	1 to 4 miles	8 421	5 923	2 498	457	320	130	191	1 411	548	2 224	1 993	2 445	1 760
24	5 to 9 miles	10 805	7 925	2 881	773	501	179	267	1 761	504	2 558	2 412	3 526	2 310
25	10 to 19 miles	15 427	11 660	3 767	1 250	884	231	429	2 521	665	3 238	3 602	5 380	3 207
26	20 to 29 miles	6 797	5 204	1 594	620	352	72	179	1 148	301	1 421	1 516	2 415	1 446
27	30 to 49 miles	3 926	3 108	818	388	252	45	102	594	211	975	870	1 245	836
28	50 miles or more	1 061	809	253	107	71	15	12	159	45	250	160	273	378
29	Works at home	1 460	1 161	299	110	46	44	27	198	89	310	365	421	365
30	No fixed place of work	1 978	1 440	538	194	108	33	77	393	118	378	423	745	432
31	**Median**	**12**	**12**	**10**	**14**	**13**	**10**	**12**	**12**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**12**	**12**
	Departure Time to Work													
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	250	167	83	16	15	2	8	48	22	48	56	67	79
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	4 506	3 310	1 196	317	386	93	149	724	247	826	1 158	1 311	1 211
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	9 783	7 335	2 448	782	606	127	251	1 456	462	2 155	2 174	3 299	2 154
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	6 933	5 305	1 628	622	330	78	179	1 119	278	1 633	1 560	2 352	1 389
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	7 195	5 505	1 690	528	254	93	182	1 088	256	1 736	1 600	2 388	1 470
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	5 057	3 778	1 280	399	137	68	111	834	199	1 378	1 085	1 677	917
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	2 719	2 031	687	171	70	37	52	417	146	820	564	820	514
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	2 293	1 757	536	147	78	60	61	361	127	575	465	699	554
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	4 104	2 770	1 334	217	247	56	103	802	288	979	1 054	1 169	903
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	2 552	1 737	816	156	161	49	65	516	197	551	701	791	509
42	Not reported	6 769	4 937	1 831	617	373	126	204	1 218	458	1 230	1 524	2 529	1 486
43	**Householders who worked last week[2]**	**28 271**	**19 910**	**8 361**	**2 267**	**1 546**	**418**	**796**	**5 224**	**1 577**	**6 313**	**6 486**	**9 454**	**6 018**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
44	Drives self	23 342	16 833	6 509	1 965	1 270	326	607	4 215	1 206	5 078	5 519	7 952	4 793
45	Carpool	2 601	1 693	908	165	203	37	106	563	180	534	495	886	686
46	2 person	1 993	1 307	686	128	164	17	76	449	117	433	400	640	519
47	3 person	363	233	130	29	26	16	19	72	40	66	51	142	104
48	4+ person	245	153	93	9	12	4	11	42	23	35	44	103	62
49	Mass transportation	758	419	339	43	5	12	24	164	53	317	126	169	146
50	Taxicab	10	3	7	–	–	–	3	–	7	5	–	5	–
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	144	87	57	13	18	3	7	31	12	16	24	28	75
52	Walks only	601	246	355	24	32	21	29	138	65	179	118	168	137
53	Other means	110	97	12	8	–	2	4	10	6	18	26	42	23
54	Works at home	705	532	174	49	19	18	15	102	47	167	176	204	159
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
55	Less than 15 minutes	7 699	4 954	2 745	499	444	118	192	1 463	530	1 807	1 928	2 376	1 588
56	15 to 29 minutes	10 301	7 249	3 051	870	597	144	302	2 095	486	2 153	2 402	3 601	2 145
57	30 to 44 minutes	5 009	3 797	1 212	428	247	62	154	782	273	1 003	1 160	1 787	1 059
58	45 to 59 minutes	1 819	1 357	463	151	79	35	58	308	89	480	358	600	382
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 130	837	294	128	67	17	21	184	69	328	183	319	301
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	424	323	101	29	17	2	6	60	25	132	58	95	138
61	Works at home	705	532	174	49	19	18	15	102	47	167	176	204	159
62	No fixed place of work	1 183	863	321	112	75	22	48	233	59	244	222	471	246
63	**Median**	**22**	**23**	**20**	**24**	**22**	**22**	**23**	**22**	**21**	**22**	**21**	**23**	**23**
	Distance from Home to Work													
64	Less than 1 mile	1 121	577	544	37	62	17	40	217	94	298	277	343	205
65	1 to 4 miles	4 165	2 602	1 562	243	173	57	107	826	331	1 013	974	1 238	939
66	5 to 9 miles	5 560	3 795	1 765	439	300	97	137	1 093	277	1 241	1 381	1 807	1 131
67	10 to 19 miles	8 433	6 128	2 305	703	496	124	254	1 561	418	1 753	1 913	3 023	1 743
68	20 to 29 miles	3 895	2 893	1 002	354	198	46	110	718	192	804	917	1 368	806
69	30 to 49 miles	2 446	1 942	504	252	170	25	74	359	127	617	509	801	519
70	50 miles or more	763	580	183	76	51	11	10	117	31	179	115	198	271
71	Works at home	705	532	174	49	19	18	15	102	47	167	176	204	159
72	No fixed place of work	1 183	863	321	112	75	22	48	233	59	244	222	471	246
73	**Median**	**13**	**14**	**10**	**15**	**14**	**11**	**13**	**12**	**11**	**12**	**12**	**13**	**13**

Table 8-5. Journey to Work—In Suburbs—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
					New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter			Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
	Departure Time to Work													
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	154	103	52	4	7	2	8	30	20	28	35	45	46
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	3 074	2 251	823	248	305	58	115	518	176	562	788	914	810
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	6 064	4 431	1 633	487	351	75	154	972	286	1 390	1 350	2 044	1 279
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	4 055	3 016	1 038	398	205	45	105	695	182	934	923	1 397	801
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	3 764	2 725	1 039	293	141	41	97	671	143	897	850	1 216	800
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	2 640	1 869	771	197	73	33	63	503	119	706	548	911	475
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 303	866	437	77	40	19	27	241	84	331	261	449	262
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	999	682	317	66	25	23	40	220	75	241	185	333	239
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 763	1 016	748	98	120	18	54	411	155	405	473	513	373
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 158	704	454	90	104	29	27	285	99	211	320	394	233
11	Not reported	3 296	2 247	1 049	309	174	75	105	677	237	608	752	1 237	699

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Table 9-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**20 826**	**15 222**	**11 951**	**5 183**	**4 826**	**273**	**223**	**1 053**	**529**	**484**	**32**	**45**
	Tenure												
2	Owner occupied	15 170	11 840	10 004	4 056	3 821	185	131	714	319	296	17	17
3	Percent of all occupied	72.8	77.8	83.7	78.3	79.2	67.8	58.8	67.8	60.3	61.1	52.7	38.0
4	Renter occupied	5 656	3 382	1 948	1 127	1 005	88	92	339	210	188	15	28
	Units in Structure												
5	1, detached	15 198	11 809	9 689	4 152	3 890	198	155	755	360	336	20	25
6	1, attached	468	298	186	82	79	3	-	28	17	17	-	3
7	2 to 4	1 389	745	382	179	156	14	21	79	34	28	3	5
8	5 to 9	503	260	116	35	30	2	6	23	11	8	-	-
9	10 to 19	265	113	62	24	20	4	-	5	2	-	2	-
10	20 to 49	227	48	38	4	4	-	-	4	2	2	-	-
11	50 or more	111	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Mobile home or trailer	2 666	1 946	1 479	707	646	53	41	159	102	92	7	11
	Year Structure Built[1]												
13	1990 to 1994	1 133	940	800	401	362	30	9	47	14	14	-	-
14	1985 to 1989	1 364	1 101	892	448	415	31	2	81	53	46	8	7
15	1980 to 1984	1 533	1 178	915	435	404	23	26	63	32	32	-	4
16	1975 to 1979	2 737	2 145	1 696	814	764	36	39	169	107	104	-	3
17	1970 to 1974	2 347	1 719	1 293	517	483	21	44	119	52	43	4	-
18	1960 to 1969	2 659	1 928	1 548	579	530	45	18	126	89	82	7	11
19	1950 to 1959	2 183	1 575	1 242	432	409	21	29	111	59	57	3	6
20	1940 to 1949	1 515	1 043	808	313	285	21	20	87	31	21	8	3
21	1930 to 1939	1 399	919	689	332	295	29	12	69	30	30	-	7
22	1920 to 1929	1 060	713	555	281	246	6	12	39	17	17	-	-
23	1919 or earlier	2 896	1 962	1 514	652	633	11	12	142	66	59	3	5
24	**Median**	**1965**	**1967**	**1968**	**1970**	**1970**	**1971**	**1971**	**1966**	**1969**	**1969**	...	...
	Age of Householder												
25	Under 25 years	956	600	378	206	176	20	15	49	21	21	-	-
26	25 to 29	1 487	1 150	845	605	571	25	38	82	56	52	5	5
27	30 to 34	2 061	1 719	1 257	1 033	974	43	47	133	117	111	5	14
28	35 to 44	4 352	3 669	2 767	2 241	2 112	98	66	301	239	208	21	16
29	45 to 54	3 577	2 921	2 387	943	871	60	52	181	68	64	2	5
30	55 to 64	2 840	2 117	1 766	128	99	25	6	144	22	22	-	5
31	65 to 74	3 007	1 965	1 700	23	20	2	-	90	3	3	-	-
32	75 years and over	2 546	1 082	850	4	4	-	-	72	2	2	-	-
33	**Median**	**49**	**47**	**48**	**38**	**38**	**40**	**37**	**44**	**38**	**38**	...	...
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34	None	14 956	11 871	9 178	5 117	4 770	264	217	858	522	477	32	45
35	1 person	3 821	1 317	865	66	56	9	7	114	7	7	-	-
36	2 persons or more	2 049	2 034	1 908	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-
	Persons												
37	1 person	4 898	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	2 persons	7 403	6 837	5 320	...	...	...	...	502	122	111	7	4
39	3 persons	3 433	3 342	2 438	1 412	1 314	81	52	255	167	159	5	24
40	4 persons	3 202	3 160	2 634	2 317	2 216	89	64	196	158	141	15	10
41	5 persons	1 275	1 271	1 044	975	888	56	63	63	57	50	5	-
42	6 persons	428	425	358	336	294	31	35	22	17	17	-	-
43	7 persons or more	187	187	156	143	115	16	10	14	9	6	-	6
44	**Median**	**2.2**	**2.7**	**2.8**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**4.1**	**4.4**	**2.8**	**3.4**	**3.3**	...	...
	Rooms												
45	1 room	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	2 rooms	141	16	11	4	2	2	-	3	3	3	-	-
47	3 rooms	1 130	260	178	21	16	4	3	18	11	11	-	-
48	4 rooms	3 772	2 306	1 518	537	485	37	55	207	89	80	3	17
49	5 rooms	5 220	3 823	2 829	1 161	1 064	73	68	303	165	146	15	13
50	6 rooms	4 849	3 862	3 147	1 413	1 297	86	58	233	132	114	15	7
51	7 rooms	2 920	2 522	2 148	959	900	49	24	148	58	58	-	6
52	8 rooms	1 483	1 287	1 115	547	525	18	6	79	37	37	-	-
53	9 rooms	681	611	521	289	287	3	-	40	27	27	-	2
54	10 rooms or more	579	535	485	252	250	2	9	23	9	9	-	-
55	**Median**	**5.5**	**5.8**	**6.0**	**6.1**	**6.2**	**5.7**	**5.3**	**5.5**	**5.5**	**5.5**	...	...
	Persons Per Room												
56	0.50 or less	14 520	9 150	7 259	1 342	1 281	57	27	645	218	208	7	14
57	0.51 to 1.00	5 971	5 747	4 459	3 619	3 379	181	160	372	283	250	25	25
58	1.01 to 1.50	300	295	216	205	158	31	31	31	23	23	-	3
59	1.51 or more	34	29	16	16	8	4	5	6	6	3	-	3

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Occupied Units

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
2 218	1 370	1 024	267	56	5 604	1 758	465	3 141	1 989	452	253	1
1 122	511	429	56	16	3 330	935	342	2 082	1 451	190	123	2
50.6	37.3	41.9	21.1	29.4	59.4	53.2	73.5	66.3	72.9	42.0	48.6	3
1 096	859	595	211	40	2 274	823	123	1 059	538	262	130	4
1 366	726	544	132	23	3 389	967	312	2 053	1 380	246	122	5
84	64	49	10	2	170	56	13	92	45	15	7	6
285	220	152	62	18	643	223	32	291	130	88	41	7
122	97	71	23	8	243	101	8	117	55	16	9	8
45	40	36	5	-	152	51	8	73	41	14	15	9
6	6	6	-	-	179	63	10	104	80	6	6	10
3	3	3	-	-	107	16	7	88	69	3	-	11
307	215	164	35	5	720	280	74	322	190	65	54	12
93	64	55	9	4	193	66	10	95	64	13	19	13
127	94	78	9	5	263	85	19	116	62	52	10	14
200	161	99	28	9	355	122	34	206	104	14	14	15
280	181	150	21	8	592	193	32	333	195	50	17	16
307	202	129	63	4	629	192	41	351	211	44	42	17
254	141	91	38	-	731	231	82	407	276	56	37	18
222	112	82	30	12	608	173	53	375	254	34	25	19
149	60	42	15	7	472	116	45	300	196	45	11	20
161	83	64	19	-	479	166	39	258	175	25	30	21
119	73	58	15	5	347	106	34	206	135	24	11	22
307	199	177	20	3	934	309	76	493	316	95	38	23
1966	1970	1970	1969	1972	1959	1960	1957	1958	1957	1961	1963	24
173	168	113	47	10	355	101	...	65	...	108	61	25
222	202	146	44	4	337	168	...	81	...	65	23	26
329	321	258	51	12	342	177	...	77	...	65	23	27
602	493	369	87	18	683	350	...	196	...	98	39	28
352	156	116	32	10	656	289	...	269	...	55	44	29
207	28	19	6	2	724	207	...	465	...	33	19	30
175	-	-	-	-	1 043	216	216	798	798	17	12	31
159	2	2	-	-	1 464	249	249	1 191	1 191	11	12	32
41	35	35	34	36	61	48	75+	70	75+	34	35	33
1 835	1 366	1 022	265	56	3 085	1 293	...	1 152	...	419	222	34
338	4	2	2	-	2 504	465	465	1 989	1 989	24	25	35
44	-	-	-	-	15	...	...	...	...	9	6	36
...	...	...	...	...	4 898	1 758	465	3 141	1 989	...	...	37
1 014	444	382	66	14	566	...	...	...	...	339	227	38
649	479	379	79	18	91	...	...	...	...	72	19	39
330	271	190	62	8	41	...	...	...	...	36	5	40
164	134	71	47	15	5	...	...	...	...	3	2	41
46	33	20	8	2	3	...	...	...	...	3	-	42
16	9	2	4	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	43
2.6	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.3	1.5-	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.1	44
-	-	-	-	-	52	31	7	15	10	5	-	45
2	-	-	-	-	125	77	12	41	24	-	7	46
64	41	33	2	3	870	347	46	440	229	41	41	47
581	439	336	89	20	1 465	464	129	784	490	155	62	48
691	413	275	109	15	1 397	364	101	841	544	117	76	49
482	271	220	34	14	987	272	91	608	413	75	32	50
229	109	82	22	4	398	117	56	220	153	39	21	51
93	51	46	2	-	196	48	16	126	73	10	12	52
50	26	19	5	-	69	28	4	40	34	2	-	53
26	20	12	5	-	44	10	2	25	20	8	2	54
5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	55
1 246	600	500	85	15	5 370	1 727	458	3 126	1 979	332	186	56
917	728	506	163	39	223	31	7	15	10	110	68	57
49	38	16	17	2	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	58
7	4	2	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	59

Table 9-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**20 826**	**15 222**	**11 951**	**5 183**	**4 826**	**273**	**223**	**1 063**	**529**	**494**	**32**	**45**
	Household Income												
2	Less than $5,000	1 319	722	313	129	108	14	13	58	43	40	3	-
3	$5,000 to $9,999	2 699	1 097	593	180	150	21	24	74	35	28	7	6
4	$10,000 to $14,999	2 393	1 452	955	276	240	21	20	120	41	32	4	5
5	$15,000 to $19,999	2 034	1 411	1 050	385	331	45	15	105	58	48	10	6
6	$20,000 to $24,999	2 071	1 550	1 214	496	461	24	30	98	32	32	-	-
7	$25,000 to $29,999	2 053	1 572	1 258	511	470	32	29	113	71	67	2	4
8	$30,000 to $34,999	1 527	1 263	1 058	470	437	28	18	85	49	44	-	-
9	$35,000 to $39,999	1 204	1 073	947	500	479	18	16	65	34	31	3	8
10	$40,000 to $49,999	1 910	1 723	1 512	765	736	21	19	118	60	60	-	6
11	$50,000 to $59,999	1 268	1 170	1 066	521	494	23	21	63	32	32	-	4
12	$60,000 to $79,999	1 304	1 213	1 071	530	512	16	9	98	49	49	-	-
13	$80,000 to $99,999	448	425	395	184	177	4	8	27	9	7	2	5
14	$100,000 to $119,999	232	221	213	95	95	-	-	8	8	8	-	-
15	$120,000 or more	362	329	306	141	135	5	3	21	8	8	-	-
16	**Median**	**24 750**	**29 385**	**32 800**	**36 444**	**37 252**	**26 818**	**26 904**	**28 175**	**28 854**	**29 804**	**–**	**–**
	As percent of poverty level:												
17	Less than 50 percent	1 256	915	403	225	192	23	16	68	50	47	3	3
18	50 to 99	2 309	1 259	681	341	281	35	37	90	52	38	12	10
19	100 to 149	2 908	1 797	1 319	699	627	56	44	137	61	50	8	-
20	150 to 199	2 469	1 795	1 416	694	644	40	33	118	74	65	2	5
21	200 percent or more	11 684	9 456	8 133	3 223	3 082	118	92	641	292	283	7	27
	Monthly Housing Costs												
22	Less than $100	717	385	243	65	49	8	8	18	7	7	-	-
23	$100 to $199	4 079	2 485	1 885	414	359	36	33	178	42	35	3	3
24	$200 to $249	2 098	1 339	1 065	216	194	17	17	100	37	33	2	-
25	$250 to $299	1 677	1 155	888	294	258	31	9	53	30	30	-	-
26	$300 to $349	1 403	1 002	758	300	264	26	15	63	34	32	3	6
27	$350 to $399	1 302	936	648	277	248	22	12	84	39	35	3	8
28	$400 to $449	1 320	1 017	760	372	346	24	32	87	55	50	5	7
29	$450 to $499	1 107	874	679	365	358	7	13	59	38	30	3	-
30	$500 to $599	1 702	1 424	1 150	656	615	34	15	106	60	58	3	11
31	$600 to $699	1 139	962	807	499	476	16	5	59	39	37	2	-
32	$700 to $799	722	637	559	367	350	14	9	24	16	16	-	-
33	$800 to $999	864	773	689	418	407	11	10	41	23	23	-	4
34	$1,000 to $1,249	441	390	338	193	193	-	2	30	20	18	2	2
35	$1,250 to $1,499	225	209	183	80	78	-	6	16	10	10	-	-
36	$1,500 or more	199	176	158	84	80	-	-	17	12	12	-	-
37	No cash rent	839	596	399	229	211	11	21	54	37	27	8	3
38	Mortgage payment not reported	992	863	743	354	340	14	15	63	33	33	-	-
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	**333**	**378**	**394**	**500**	**510**	**361**	**400**	**383**	**436**	**440**	**–**	**–**
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	**334**	**390**	**401**	**557**	**567**	**363**	**344**	**374**	**477**	**480**	**–**	**–**
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	**316**	**370**	**380**	**523**	**532**	**341**	**343**	**353**	**436**	**438**	**–**	**–**
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]												
42	Less than 5 percent	850	768	669	217	196	16	11	59	15	15	-	-
43	5 to 9 percent	2 837	2 397	2 055	653	602	39	30	162	52	46	-	3
44	10 to 14 percent	3 299	2 661	2 307	886	835	42	38	163	79	79	-	5
45	15 to 19 percent	3 264	2 502	2 114	1 046	990	43	45	137	71	64	7	4
46	20 to 24 percent	2 277	1 594	1 222	581	556	18	13	132	83	81	3	7
47	25 to 29 percent	1 697	1 059	795	410	375	30	9	72	43	33	10	3
48	30 to 34 percent	1 068	631	400	216	190	17	14	48	34	33	-	10
49	35 to 39 percent	764	513	374	178	160	16	8	26	13	13	-	3
50	40 to 49 percent	913	544	330	170	154	14	5	46	19	13	3	-
51	50 to 59 percent	512	249	112	61	56	2	6	13	8	8	-	-
52	60 to 69 percent	321	177	83	35	30	1	3	13	8	6	2	3
53	70 to 99 percent	394	223	84	47	45	-	-	26	15	15	-	3
54	100 percent or more[2]	571	309	153	59	52	5	5	26	12	12	-	-
55	Zero or negative income	227	138	111	41	35	4	-	12	7	7	-	-
56	No cash rent	839	596	399	229	211	11	21	54	37	27	8	3
57	Mortgage payment not reported	992	863	743	354	340	14	15	63	33	33	-	-
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	**19**	**17**	**16**	**17**	**17**	**18**	**17**	**18**	**21**	**20**	**–**	**–**
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	**18**	**17**	**16**	**17**	**17**	**18**	**16**	**17**	**20**	**20**	**–**	**–**

Occupied Units

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin								
Total	Total	White	Black		Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
2 218	**1 370**	**1 024**	**267**	**58**	**5 604**	**1 758**	**465**	**3 141**	**1 989**	**452**	**253**	**1**
350	293	187	92	10	597	165	54	401	235	22	9	2
430	282	183	75	13	1 602	335	170	1 199	936	30	38	3
377	250	195	42	15	941	255	80	612	402	54	19	4
256	153	131	17	11	623	229	58	297	159	60	37	5
239	145	122	12	2	521	243	50	209	72	37	31	6
201	79	67	9	-	481	168	22	215	108	73	26	7
120	76	69	4	5	264	130	8	67	24	43	25	8
62	19	13	3	-	131	45	2	41	16	27	18	9
93	33	22	8	-	187	85	10	50	11	32	20	10
41	33	27	6	-	98	39	4	28	14	26	5	11
44	8	8	-	-	91	30	2	18	11	28	14	12
2	-	-	-	-	24	14	2	-	-	5	5	13
-	-	-	-	-	11	9	2	-	-	2	-	14
2	-	-	-	-	33	10	2	5	-	12	6	15
14 352	**12 191**	**13 628**	**7 770**	**11 654**	**13 201**	**17 691**	**10 565**	**9 878**	**9 054**	**26 468**	**23 795**	**16**
445	379	220	127	12	341	115	20	192	77	27	7	17
488	342	263	63	27	1 049	197	83	780	578	34	38	18
341	213	170	32	10	1 112	266	140	775	581	52	18	19
262	142	123	17	5	674	160	48	407	281	64	42	20
682	295	249	29	2	2 428	1 018	175	987	471	275	148	21
123	90	55	19	-	332	117	52	189	137	11	15	22
422	181	114	62	14	1 594	393	183	1 128	827	41	32	23
175	83	58	22	3	758	209	66	482	333	41	27	24
214	150	112	30	13	523	169	50	298	174	29	27	25
180	116	99	12	6	401	126	15	213	124	43	19	26
204	143	116	16	3	366	152	20	162	78	35	17	27
169	114	88	20	7	303	112	14	126	59	35	30	28
136	88	71	17	2	233	71	17	84	33	43	36	29
168	113	100	5	5	276	101	8	104	52	60	12	30
95	64	64	-	-	177	57	4	84	32	23	12	31
54	32	28	5	-	85	38	-	15	4	24	8	32
44	30	28	2	2	90	32	-	38	18	15	5	33
22	14	14	-	-	51	22	2	14	2	15	-	34
10	7	5	2	-	16	6	2	8	2	2	-	35
2	-	-	-	-	23	9	2	4	4	3	7	36
143	115	54	46	-	243	92	19	129	83	22	-	37
57	28	19	9	1	130	51	9	63	26	11	6	38
321	**347**	**367**	**256**	**289**	**245**	**276**	**191**	**216**	**197**	**414**	**360**	**39**
330	**413**	**428**	**...**	**...**	**222**	**240**	**183**	**209**	**198**	**483**	**291**	**40**
315	**401**	**415**	**...**	**...**	**210**	**228**	**177**	**197**	**187**	**462**	**273**	**41**
40	10	4	7	-	82	46	11	21	9	11	5	42
179	63	45	7	-	440	195	58	209	127	17	19	43
191	59	44	12	7	638	241	51	346	213	35	16	44
251	124	106	14	2	762	260	72	449	291	35	18	45
240	146	117	17	4	683	240	64	363	259	61	19	46
192	134	98	22	2	637	157	55	386	249	57	37	47
183	132	97	30	13	437	112	27	267	162	38	20	48
113	81	66	12	-	251	66	16	156	100	9	19	49
167	125	101	22	12	369	95	19	211	145	42	22	50
124	85	57	25	-	263	55	27	168	112	25	15	51
81	62	54	3	2	144	36	12	75	51	18	14	52
114	91	73	18	6	171	29	12	108	82	17	17	53
130	105	87	18	6	263	60	10	130	65	47	27	54
14	10	5	5	-	89	23	4	60	15	7	-	55
143	115	54	46	-	243	92	19	129	83	22	-	56
57	28	19	9	1	130	51	9	63	26	11	6	57
28	**33**	**33**	**34**	**35**	**25**	**21**	**22**	**26**	**26**	**29**	**32**	**58**
26	**31**	**31**	**33**	**34**	**24**	**21**	**21**	**25**	**25**	**27**	**30**	**59**

Table 9-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households									
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present			
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18		
						Race of householder					Race of householder	
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
1	**Total**	15 170	11 840	10 004	4 056	3 821	185	131	714	319	296	17	17
	Value												
2	Less than $10,000	859	566	408	203	170	26	27	59	34	27	3	3
3	$10,000 to $19,999	1 137	808	641	284	248	29	11	40	18	18	-	-
4	$20,000 to $29,999	1 248	904	729	297	272	18	22	74	29	24	3	2
5	$30,000 to $39,999	1 544	1 169	967	399	379	20	7	83	34	29	5	-
6	$40,000 to $49,999	1 665	1 201	989	387	335	32	16	72	45	40	5	2
7	$50,000 to $59,999	1 332	1 029	868	332	301	23	8	52	23	22	2	-
8	$60,000 to $69,999	1 454	1 141	952	398	383	11	7	83	45	45	-	-
9	$70,000 to $79,999	1 250	1 056	929	407	393	7	6	39	15	15	-	-
10	$80,000 to $99,999	1 714	1 422	1 215	518	506	11	6	76	32	32	-	3
11	$100,000 to $119,999	859	724	647	254	249	3	10	43	20	20	-	5
12	$120,000 to $149,999	820	705	638	255	251	3	3	34	9	9	-	2
13	$150,000 to $199,999	720	644	584	209	205	2	6	34	11	11	-	-
14	$200,000 to $249,999	252	202	185	42	40	-	-	13	2	2	-	-
15	$250,000 to $299,999	140	123	115	48	48	-	2	6	2	2	-	-
16	$300,000 or more	178	148	137	43	43	-	-	7	2	2	-	-
17	**Median**	58 500	62 139	64 200	63 690	65 393	39 760	37 255	55 356	49 997	54 562	...	...

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Occupied Units—Con.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
1 122	511	429	56	16	3 330	935	342	2 082	1 451	190	123	1
98	54	45	9	4	293	98	40	153	79	19	24	2
127	67	54	13	–	329	82	30	221	156	12	14	3
102	32	21	2	1	344	106	38	201	152	20	16	4
118	58	44	14	2	375	76	29	270	195	20	10	5
139	53	48	2	–	464	112	50	307	229	19	27	6
108	56	52	2	3	304	87	31	207	136	9	–	7
107	66	54	9	3	313	109	43	180	117	17	7	8
88	39	34	3	–	194	56	25	119	76	12	7	9
131	56	48	2	4	292	92	24	178	128	18	5	10
34	14	14	–	–	135	38	6	84	63	13	–	11
33	5	5	–	–	115	27	7	72	52	9	6	12
27	5	5	–	–	76	24	8	36	29	13	2	13
4	2	2	–	–	50	16	5	26	19	2	6	14
2	–	–	–	–	17	8	4	9	9	–	–	15
4	3	3	–	–	30	5	2	20	10	5	–	16
48 346	48 410	50 443	33 107	…	46 976	49 468	46 601	46 413	46 232	54 654	38 130	17

Table 9-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	20 826	15 222	11 951	5 183	4 826	273	223	1 053	529	484	32	45
	Water Supply Stoppage												
2	With hot and cold piped water	20 738	15 176	11 923	5 177	4 821	273	223	1 048	529	484	32	45
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	19 719	14 409	11 349	4 905	4 572	257	214	974	490	450	29	45
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	895	709	536	259	236	16	9	70	39	34	3	-
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	317	241	187	87	85	2	3	22	11	9	-	-
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	413	328	248	126	109	14	4	28	16	13	3	-
7	2 times	78	65	48	25	22	-	-	11	9	9	-	-
8	3 times	28	23	19	5	5	-	3	3	3	3	-	-
9	4 times or more	16	13	9	9	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	45	38	25	6	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	123	58	38	13	13	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12	With one or more flush toilets	20 732	15 173	11 923	5 173	4 816	273	223	1 048	529	484	32	45
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	19 539	14 265	11 277	4 876	4 552	248	202	967	486	452	25	42
14	None working some time in last 3 months	1 112	849	596	281	248	26	19	77	41	32	7	3
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	344	279	208	93	84	8	3	14	10	10	-	3
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	481	358	254	130	115	11	14	32	8	8	-	-
17	2 times	109	84	51	21	18	-	-	12	5	5	-	-
18	3 times	35	21	11	5	2	2	-	3	3	3	-	-
19	4 times or more	38	31	17	12	10	3	-	6	6	4	3	-
20	Number of times not reported	105	76	55	20	18	2	2	9	9	2	5	-
21	Breakdowns not reported	80	58	49	16	16	-	2	4	3	-	-	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22	With public sewer	10 772	7 242	5 285	2 340	2 130	155	146	534	274	235	27	36
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	10 552	7 108	5 185	2 279	2 080	148	137	524	269	230	27	33
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	219	133	100	61	50	6	10	9	5	5	-	3
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	64	42	24	11	9	2	-	7	5	5	-	3
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	127	78	68	45	39	2	10	2	-	-	-	-
27	2 times	11	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	3 times	12	5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	5	5	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	9 966	7 931	6 638	2 833	2 686	119	77	514	255	248	5	9
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	9 726	7 741	6 482	2 741	2 607	109	77	504	250	243	5	9
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	240	190	155	91	79	10	-	10	5	5	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	49	45	40	22	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	163	123	97	56	49	4	-	10	5	5	-	-
35	2 times	20	18	16	11	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	8	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems												
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	18 990	14 039	11 152	4 765	4 448	255	190	949	476	440	24	43
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	17 746	13 081	10 477	4 424	4 135	230	179	882	449	420	22	43
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	1 209	934	656	337	308	25	10	63	27	21	2	-
41	Equipment breakdowns	248	177	130	78	68	8	-	13	6	4	2	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	26	19	16	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	153	110	80	55	44	8	-	11	4	2	2	-
44	2 times	45	30	21	12	12	-	-	2	2	2	-	-
45	3 times	18	11	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	4 times or more	7	7	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Number of times not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Other causes	995	777	537	261	240	18	10	50	21	16	-	-
49	Utility interruption	471	384	306	148	144	4	3	24	10	10	-	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	171	131	74	37	30	7	-	12	3	-	-	-
51	Inadequate insulation	105	81	52	29	26	3	3	4	2	2	-	-
52	Other	214	158	88	44	37	5	4	9	6	4	-	-
53	Not reported	34	23	16	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	9	9	9	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	34	24	20	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]												
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	478	364	223	115	96	17	17	28	10	5	5	3
57	Holes in floors	247	163	88	50	44	5	13	9	2	2	-	-
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	947	677	420	246	219	14	23	69	35	35	-	-
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	796	557	370	186	161	15	6	47	25	25	-	3
60	No electrical wiring	18	15	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	330	224	157	87	81	3	15	16	4	4	-	-
62	Rooms without electric outlets	533	348	249	132	119	7	2	16	2	2	-	-
	Selected Amenities[1]												
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	16 714	12 566	10 043	4 327	4 071	207	150	860	436	405	27	33
64	Not reported	17	7	7	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Telephone available	19 118	14 141	11 382	4 633	4 533	233	190	941	459	422	25	43
66	Usable fireplace	5 117	4 212	3 620	1 417	1 357	46	39	230	102	97	2	2
67	Separate dining room	8 301	6 680	5 564	2 438	2 325	93	79	429	207	192	13	17
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	6 432	5 394	4 666	2 060	1 969	78	41	323	171	168	4	7
69	Garage or carport included with home	11 901	9 237	7 853	3 188	3 047	108	105	584	267	255	5	18
70	Not included	8 886	5 958	4 077	1 990	1 775	165	118	466	259	226	27	26
71	Offstreet parking included	7 856	5 316	3 653	1 774	1 583	147	102	403	224	193	25	24
72	Offstreet parking not reported	41	17	9	3	3	-	-	3	3	3	-	-
73	Garage or carport not reported	39	27	21	5	5	-	-	3	3	3	-	-

Occupied Units

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin								
Total	Total	White	Black		Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
2 218	1 370	1 024	267	56	5 604	1 758	465	3 141	1 969	452	253	1
2 205	1 368	1 024	264	56	5 562	1 735	455	3 127	1 979	450	251	2
2 088	1 293	962	254	48	5 310	1 660	447	2 986	1 912	420	244	3
103	70	60	8	8	187	49	6	108	45	27	3	4
32	21	21	-	3	76	15	-	53	25	8	-	5
52	39	32	5	5	85	28	2	39	16	16	3	6
5	5	5	-	-	11	4	2	7	2	-	-	7
2	2	2	-	-	5	2	2	3	-	-	-	8
2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	9
9	3	-	3	-	7	-	-	4	2	3	-	10
16	5	2	2	-	65	26	2	32	22	3	4	11
2 203	1 365	1 022	264	56	5 559	1 730	458	3 131	1 983	448	251	12
												13
2 021	1 248	958	225	52	5 274	1 633	432	2 984	1 891	428	229	
176	115	61	40	4	263	88	22	136	85	20	19	14
57	29	20	6	-	65	15	9	38	22	3	10	15
72	57	30	21	4	123	47	11	69	41	5	2	16
20	12	5	5	-	26	12	2	9	4	3	2	17
7	5	2	3	-	13	6	-	3	-	3	2	18
8	5	2	2	-	8	3	-	2	2	2	-	19
12	7	2	3	-	28	6	-	16	16	4	2	20
5	3	3	-	-	22	8	3	11	8	-	3	21
1 423	920	655	209	39	3 530	1 050	249	2 069	1 329	245	185	22
1 400	905	643	207	39	3 444	1 020	249	2 028	1 304	237	159	23
24	15	12	2	-	86	31	-	41	25	9	6	24
11	7	7	-	-	22	9	-	9	7	4	-	25
8	6	3	2	-	49	16	-	27	18	-	6	26
-	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	-	-	3	-	27
2	2	2	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	2	-	28
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
779	446	387	55	17	2 035	685	209	1 062	655	202	86	30
755	432	354	55	15	1 985	669	205	1 040	646	191	86	31
24	13	13	-	2	50	16	4	22	8	12	-	32
5	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	2	2	-	-	33
15	11	11	-	2	40	11	2	18	6	12	-	34
2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
2	2	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	37
												38
1 937	1 142	850	227	52	4 951	1 510	433	2 924	1 907	330	187	
												39
1 722	988	730	205	44	4 665	1 413	420	2 776	1 833	312	164	
												40
215	155	120	22	8	275	97	14	138	69	18	23	
34	26	21	2	6	71	25	-	40	20	4	3	41
3	3	3	-	-	7	-	-	7	4	-	-	42
20	11	11	-	2	42	14	-	23	11	2	3	43
7	7	5	-	2	15	8	-	5	2	2	-	44
2	2	2	-	2	7	3	-	5	2	-	-	45
2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
190	136	103	20	4	218	74	14	105	52	18	21	48
54	29	27	3	-	86	19	4	58	28	2	7	49
46	37	22	12	2	40	14	4	15	10	3	8	50
25	18	13	2	2	24	19	2	4	2	-	-	51
60	47	37	3	-	56	20	2	23	7	12	-	52
5	5	5	-	-	12	2	2	4	4	1	5	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	10	5	-	-	55
113	83	38	46	2	115	28	14	62	26	15	9	56
65	54	39	13	-	84	19	2	52	19	5	8	57
188	148	81	34	4	270	112	19	112	37	28	19	58
140	107	66	41	4	239	113	31	98	50	15	14	59
3	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	60
51	36	19	9	-	106	43	9	57	35	2	4	61
83	64	43	19	-	184	56	20	90	53	24	15	62
1 663	971	737	201	32	4 149	1 211	338	2 407	1 573	350	181	63
-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	7	2	3	-	64
1 817	1 078	875	160	44	4 977	1 417	401	2 954	1 903	384	221	65
363	196	156	35	4	905	244	59	545	351	92	24	66
687	384	308	60	20	1 621	407	141	994	650	140	80	67
												68
405	211	172	33	8	1 038	267	84	661	431	71	39	
800	423	374	20	15	2 664	731	244	1 647	1 190	182	103	69
1 415	945	650	244	40	2 928	1 019	216	1 489	795	270	150	70
1 259	842	582	222	35	2 540	695	198	1 295	696	212	138	71
5	3	-	3	-	24	11	-	9	5	4	-	72
3	3	-	3	-	12	7	5	5	5	-	-	73

Table 9-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Overall Opinion of Structure												
1	1 (worst)	112	76	42	22	20	2	2	3	-	-	-	-
2	2	57	35	25	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	172	126	100	64	58	4	5	1	-	-	-	-
4	4	222	156	98	57	50	5	7	24	11	11	-	-
5	5	1 489	1 052	720	331	309	18	22	109	52	46	7	9
6	6	985	693	492	253	230	16	13	53	21	19	-	2
7	7	2 253	1 601	1 217	660	614	32	30	131	94	86	5	3
8	8	4 984	3 685	2 845	1 329	1 242	64	29	291	152	145	7	21
9	9	2 798	2 205	1 811	820	776	33	28	115	68	65	-	8
10	10 (best)	7 578	5 512	4 535	1 609	1 501	95	83	324	130	110	13	2
11	Not reported	177	82	67	20	10	4	6	2	2	2	-	-
	Neighborhood Conditions												
12	With neighborhood	20 117	14 732	11 562	5 043	4 697	269	206	1 016	515	469	32	45
13	No problems	13 877	9 929	7 922	3 206	2 989	179	124	667	337	307	18	34
14	With problems[1]	6 184	4 762	3 609	1 817	1 694	90	84	317	177	162	14	10
15	Crime	414	296	209	110	84	22	8	9	2	2	-	-
16	Noise	1 203	858	611	249	225	22	12	66	41	35	4	8
17	Traffic	1 212	953	704	415	386	19	15	62	31	24	7	-
18	Litter or housing deterioration	705	547	429	200	195	4	4	31	19	13	5	2
19	Poor city or county services	218	160	131	56	51	4	10	6	3	3	-	3
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	284	219	176	63	58	5	-	13	7	7	-	-
21	People	2 211	1 736	1 198	624	575	35	37	113	68	66	2	2
22	Other	1 647	1 286	1 051	555	523	20	22	76	45	42	3	3
23	Type of problem not reported	139	116	99	57	57	-	-	3	3	3	-	-
24	Presence of problems not reported	56	41	32	18	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25	1 (worst)	234	169	87	35	27	6	2	12	9	9	-	-
26	2	124	91	56	21	14	5	-	4	4	4	-	-
27	3	170	130	94	51	51	-	5	8	4	4	-	-
28	4	302	231	148	76	67	7	8	31	22	19	3	-
29	5	1 357	1 002	715	309	278	16	21	89	54	47	5	3
30	6	735	557	420	195	185	7	2	33	14	12	2	2
31	7	1 739	1 266	993	514	493	19	22	91	50	46	5	3
32	8	4 084	2 988	2 381	1 153	1 067	72	37	189	87	82	4	10
33	9	2 703	2 091	1 702	775	734	28	35	123	68	65	-	5
34	10 (best)	8 668	6 206	4 968	1 915	1 781	110	78	436	203	181	13	21
35	No neighborhood	504	393	326	111	111	-	7	30	13	13	-	-
36	Not reported	205	97	63	29	19	4	8	6	2	2	-	-

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Occupied Units—Con.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
31	29	19	8	-	35	25	6	10	10	1	-	1
10	10	10	-	-	23	6	-	11	6	2	3	2
25	19	12	7	-	48	19	5	14	6	8	5	3
34	25	16	7	2	66	27	4	19	12	16	5	4
223	169	108	44	-	437	181	54	183	96	49	25	5
148	98	78	17	2	292	107	20	124	75	34	27	6
253	179	140	22	3	651	239	35	321	165	54	38	7
548	364	303	47	19	1 299	474	111	670	393	106	49	8
279	157	129	23	11	593	174	47	325	204	55	39	9
653	321	211	91	18	2 066	481	170	1 397	970	125	63	10
13	-	-	-	-	95	25	14	68	53	2	-	11
2 153	1 334	993	262	56	5 385	1 690	426	3 007	1 901	439	249	12
1 310	742	544	164	36	3 948	1 244	336	2 247	1 471	305	153	13
836	587	444	99	20	1 422	446	90	746	416	134	96	14
79	65	32	33	-	118	40	12	61	29	12	5	15
182	134	92	21	4	344	112	18	170	88	34	29	16
187	131	104	15	10	258	82	12	120	56	39	18	17
87	55	39	13	-	158	44	2	98	63	10	5	18
24	22	14	8	-	58	23	8	31	13	-	5	19
												20
30	10	10	-	-	65	25	3	34	27	-	7	
425	323	237	57	7	475	139	39	254	151	43	39	21
159	111	76	14	3	361	126	24	174	89	45	14	22
14	11	11	-	-	23	11	4	9	7	2	1	23
7	5	5	-	-	14	-	-	14	14	-	-	24
70	60	33	27	-	65	27	7	27	20	5	6	25
30	28	23	2	-	33	12	4	16	7	3	2	26
28	19	9	5	-	40	29	6	2	-	5	5	27
55	42	35	-	-	70	36	12	31	16	-	3	28
198	130	82	34	1	355	126	35	172	95	30	27	29
104	79	63	11	5	178	61	14	86	56	21	10	30
182	134	106	17	3	473	168	43	225	124	48	31	31
419	258	209	33	14	1 096	383	70	556	321	111	46	32
265	148	130	12	12	612	192	39	326	190	58	37	33
802	436	302	120	21	2 462	657	195	1 565	1 073	159	81	34
37	21	19	2	-	111	43	25	57	36	11	-	35
28	15	12	3	-	108	24	14	76	51	2	5	36

Table 9-4. Neighborhood Quality—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Occupied Units

(Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
					New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter			Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	**Total**	**20 826**	**15 170**	**5 656**	**1 209**	**2 666**	**416**	**1 181**	**3 078**	**3 565**	**2 446**	**6 634**	**8 584**	**3 162**
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]													
2	Street noise or traffic	31.20	28.95	37.22	22.40	26.38	34.49	37.69	33.54	38.20	33.62	31.42	30.25	31.42
3	Neighborhood crime	11.01	9.26	15.69	7.90	8.96	16.06	14.95	11.62	15.20	10.40	9.11	11.91	13.01
4	Any condition(s)	35.74	33.01	43.06	26.22	29.76	39.50	42.27	37.59	40.77	37.61	34.84	35.43	37.03
5	Both conditions present	6.47	5.20	9.85	4.08	5.58	11.04	10.36	7.58	10.64	6.41	5.89	6.74	7.40
6	No conditions present	63.79	66.45	56.65	73.78	70.17	59.24	57.73	62.25	58.07	61.76	64.52	64.35	62.32
7	Not reported	.47	.54	.29	-	.07	1.25	-	.16	1.16	.63	.64	.22	.66
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]													
8	Street noise or traffic	13.62	11.87	18.33	11.46	14.29	17.57	16.93	16.64	18.89	12.62	12.22	13.69	17.16
9	Neighborhood crime	7.37	6.16	10.62	5.70	5.79	11.67	9.75	8.77	10.01	6.28	5.95	8.20	8.92
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	28.80	31.10	22.64	37.61	39.13	33.33	39.24	25.08	30.47	31.08	26.33	31.32	25.41
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.47	2.22	3.15	3.02	2.33	3.51	3.20	3.07	2.38	3.47	1.92	2.67	2.33
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.53	.37	.97	.20	.15	1.05	.59	.53	.77	1.32	.65	.20	.57
13	Any condition(s)	43.03	43.01	43.10	48.50	50.64	53.23	54.53	43.36	47.45	44.65	38.82	45.68	43.42
14	Two or more conditions	8.23	7.38	10.50	8.29	8.91	10.11	12.49	8.84	12.19	8.39	6.86	8.85	9.31
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]													
15	Street noise or traffic	4.25	3.10	7.32	3.90	5.27	6.66	6.22	6.05	6.36	2.78	3.68	4.18	6.76
16	Neighborhood crime	2.40	1.60	4.54	1.86	2.42	6.08	4.48	4.03	4.85	1.21	2.13	2.83	2.70
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	.94	.75	1.46	-	1.12	1.53	2.29	1.09	1.14	1.38	.66	1.03	.98
18	Any condition(s)	5.96	4.35	10.27	4.43	6.88	9.17	9.65	7.90	9.15	4.48	5.00	6.22	8.44
19	Two or more conditions	1.54	1.07	2.82	1.33	1.70	4.46	3.12	3.02	2.98	.90	1.40	1.69	1.92
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]													
20	Street noise or traffic	.55	.64	.33	-	.32	1.25	-	.16	1.16	.71	.64	.41	.66
21	Neighborhood crime	.57	.62	.44	-	.07	1.25	-	.31	1.33	.71	.80	.27	.83
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	35.29	33.25	40.76	42.46	39.83	31.19	38.52	43.07	41.45	32.57	35.79	34.77	37.72
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	29.80	28.87	32.32	35.87	32.34	24.89	32.36	33.45	34.95	27.09	30.26	29.68	31.28
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.47	2.22	3.15	3.02	2.33	3.51	3.20	3.07	2.36	3.47	1.92	2.67	2.33
25	So bothered they want to move	.94	.75	1.46	-	1.12	1.53	2.29	1.09	1.14	1.38	.66	1.03	.98
26	Not reported	.13	.10	.20	.45	.21	-	-	.39	.08	.18	.24	.06	-
27	Not reported or don't know	3.01	2.16	5.29	3.56	5.16	2.80	2.97	6.56	4.15	2.02	3.61	2.42	4.11
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	12.93	10.92	18.33	6.80	8.57	7.86	13.86	18.57	16.06	10.75	15.44	10.17	16.83
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	21.41	21.55	21.03	35.40	29.86	23.33	23.79	23.72	23.98	21.49	19.32	23.72	19.46
30	Not reported	.94	.77	1.40	.26	1.40	-	.87	.78	1.41	.34	1.02	.88	1.43
31	Households without children aged 0-16	64.71	66.75	59.24	57.54	60.17	68.81	61.48	56.93	58.55	67.43	64.21	65.23	62.28
32	Households with children aged 4-16	29.97	29.57	31.05	34.64	31.31	27.76	31.71	31.34	33.87	28.08	30.02	29.88	31.57
33	Attend public school(K-12)	26.04	25.65	27.11	29.39	27.84	21.56	29.08	27.16	30.55	24.18	25.63	26.23	27.85
34	Attend private school (K-12)	1.82	2.12	1.01	2.59	.66	1.72	.37	1.46	.88	1.73	2.13	1.70	1.52
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.54	.48	.71	.45	.28	.54	1.06	.79	.84	.76	.65	.48	.34
36	Does not attend school	1.18	1.05	1.53	1.95	1.84	3.19	.74	1.79	.93	1.11	1.60	.94	.99
37	Not reported	.72	.65	.91	.48	.77	.76	.89	.49	.99	.55	.47	.85	1.04
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
38	With public transportation	21.63	18.38	30.35	15.63	15.09	20.55	18.90	26.62	26.07	28.21	28.22	13.82	23.94
39	Household uses it at least weekly	1.92	.95	4.54	1.10	.92	2.67	2.22	3.03	4.96	2.43	2.53	1.29	1.98
40	Satisfactory public transportation	1.82	.92	4.23	1.10	.92	2.67	2.22	2.95	4.68	2.43	2.40	1.20	1.82
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.06	-	.20	-	-	-	-	.08	.19	-	.14	.03	-
42	Not reported	.05	.03	.10	-	-	-	-	-	.09	-	-	.06	.16
43	Household uses it less than weekly	7.83	6.96	10.19	4.87	5.59	7.06	6.19	8.39	9.37	9.34	10.75	4.71	9.04
44	Satisfactory public transportation	7.19	6.43	9.21	4.27	5.16	6.00	5.61	7.70	8.73	8.02	10.10	4.40	8.01
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.47	.36	.77	.20	.15	1.05	.59	.45	.58	1.32	.48	.17	.57
46	Not reported	.18	.17	.21	.39	.28	-	-	.24	.07	-	.17	.13	.46
47	Household does not use	11.78	10.39	15.49	9.66	8.58	10.82	10.07	15.20	11.68	16.44	14.85	7.75	12.69
48	Not reported	.10	.08	.13	-	-	-	.41	-	.06	-	.09	.08	.23
49	No public transportation	77.66	80.83	69.14	83.45	84.15	78.19	81.10	72.75	72.68	70.98	70.63	85.88	75.24
50	Not reported	.71	.78	.52	.91	.76	1.25	-	.63	1.25	.81	1.15	.30	.82
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	70.45	68.09	76.79	62.39	60.33	64.37	60.43	74.47	67.99	67.78	72.89	68.16	73.62
52	Less than 1 mile	44.47	39.81	56.94	29.94	28.01	38.12	40.20	50.61	47.03	41.15	50.42	40.36	45.69
53	1 mile or more	24.75	27.11	18.40	31.18	30.69	25.74	19.49	22.40	20.03	26.36	21.56	25.91	27.05
54	Not reported	1.24	1.16	1.45	1.27	1.63	.50	.74	1.46	.93	.27	.91	1.89	.88
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	28.80	31.10	22.64	37.61	39.13	33.33	39.24	25.08	30.47	31.08	26.33	31.32	25.41
56	Not reported or don't know	.75	.81	.57	-	.55	2.30	.33	.45	1.54	1.14	.78	.53	.97

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 9-5. Journey to Work—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	**All workers[1]**	21 486	16 264	5 222	1 445	2 668	333	1 095	3 319	1 706	2 535	7 224	8 574	3 152
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
2	Drives self	16 717	12 924	3 794	1 154	2 062	192	776	2 559	1 092	1 971	5 558	6 872	2 316
3	Carpool	2 664	1 822	841	217	470	71	216	518	337	310	725	1 221	408
4	2 person	1 938	1 297	642	124	311	54	127	368	230	236	532	879	292
5	3 person	434	318	116	63	105	4	57	76	56	45	111	216	62
6	4+ person	292	208	84	30	54	13	32	74	51	29	81	127	55
7	Mass transportation	64	46	18	6	-	-	-	5	9	14	22	15	13
8	Taxicab	18	2	16	-	3	-	-	6	7	5	3	7	3
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	151	83	68	3	19	12	5	46	23	9	63	26	53
10	Walks only	789	482	307	21	72	12	41	110	88	111	337	205	116
11	Other means	67	46	21	-	4	5	-	6	12	-	30	28	9
12	Works at home	1 036	878	158	45	38	42	57	69	137	115	486	201	233
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
13	Less than 15 minutes	9 603	7 017	2 586	504	842	100	467	1 476	743	983	3 361	3 741	1 518
14	15 to 29 minutes	5 774	4 366	1 408	408	907	100	309	967	474	701	1 888	2 442	743
15	30 to 44 minutes	2 282	1 827	455	163	344	41	105	335	161	364	702	940	275
16	45 to 59 minutes	1 003	813	190	120	181	20	32	182	46	115	237	525	126
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	572	442	131	79	90	11	47	83	31	95	151	252	75
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	383	308	75	85	64	8	9	66	21	83	143	106	50
19	Works at home	1 036	878	158	45	38	42	57	69	137	115	486	201	233
20	No fixed place of work	832	613	220	41	101	12	69	142	93	78	256	366	132
21	**Median**	15	16	15-	21	20	20	15	16	15-	19	15-	16	15-
	Distance from Home to Work													
22	Less than 1 mile	2 226	1 514	711	61	188	23	99	326	202	200	885	764	376
23	1 to 4 miles	5 166	3 750	1 416	200	444	73	272	817	446	543	1 709	2 034	880
24	5 to 9 miles	3 653	2 731	923	304	517	41	191	544	264	417	1 196	1 505	535
25	10 to 19 miles	4 203	3 307	896	324	690	79	209	722	334	549	1 322	1 844	489
26	20 to 29 miles	1 953	1 537	416	125	298	31	101	284	107	286	657	809	200
27	30 to 49 miles	1 621	1 315	306	195	256	21	66	283	92	206	451	757	207
28	50 miles or more	795	619	176	151	134	10	31	131	31	141	261	295	98
29	Works at home	1 036	878	158	45	38	42	57	69	137	115	486	201	233
30	No fixed place of work	832	613	220	41	101	12	69	142	93	78	256	366	132
31	**Median**	8	9	7	14	12	10	8	9	7	10	8	9	6
	Departure Time to Work													
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	119	85	33	5	21	2	6	22	16	21	45	31	22
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	2 282	1 729	553	228	378	45	145	358	181	270	804	904	304
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	4 184	3 184	981	286	603	49	187	618	284	545	1 317	1 753	549
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	2 352	1 845	507	187	295	32	101	362	179	315	701	1 013	323
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	3 023	2 359	664	235	326	24	145	497	192	297	955	1 364	408
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	1 780	1 368	413	89	156	22	62	242	113	223	568	711	279
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	866	692	174	77	104	20	48	122	53	90	290	352	134
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	746	532	214	44	79	2	44	118	80	105	228	303	111
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 775	1 229	546	81	239	21	107	301	187	227	646	658	243
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 246	846	400	79	179	25	60	197	98	145	487	486	129
42	Not reported	3 133	2 395	738	154	288	90	189	480	324	298	1 182	1 001	651
43	**Householders who worked last week[2]**	11 960	8 541	3 419	812	1 585	184	642	2 086	1 125	1 397	3 924	4 778	1 861
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
44	Drives self	9 342	6 826	2 516	657	1 208	111	463	1 639	749	1 088	3 011	3 852	1 391
45	Carpool	1 400	896	504	104	287	30	120	311	192	166	358	656	220
46	2 person	959	588	371	58	175	26	66	213	129	112	253	452	142
47	3 person	251	174	77	30	63	2	35	49	38	32	59	125	36
48	4+ person	190	134	56	17	50	2	19	49	25	22	47	79	42
49	Mass transportation	30	19	12	-	-	-	-	2	9	12	2	9	7
50	Taxicab	10	-	10	-	3	-	-	3	4	-	-	7	3
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	88	40	47	3	9	12	3	33	15	2	33	15	37
52	Walks only	459	240	219	21	44	9	25	63	64	69	205	116	69
53	Other means	31	23	8	-	4	-	-	4	5	-	16	10	5
54	Works at home	599	496	103	28	29	21	31	30	86	60	299	114	127
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
55	Less than 15 minutes	5 134	3 395	1 739	252	505	66	271	918	481	497	1 758	2 004	876
56	15 to 29 minutes	3 149	2 275	874	258	548	49	176	635	331	384	1 002	1 331	432
57	30 to 44 minutes	1 289	988	301	102	199	24	58	226	94	200	363	550	176
58	45 to 59 minutes	618	495	123	62	123	6	25	108	30	73	143	313	90
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	380	291	88	50	68	2	33	41	17	76	105	155	44
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	254	206	47	36	40	4	5	39	19	50	89	75	39
61	Works at home	599	496	103	28	29	21	31	30	86	60	299	114	127
62	No fixed place of work	538	395	143	25	74	12	44	88	67	57	165	238	77
63	**Median**	16	17	15-	22	21	17	16	16	15-	20	15-	17	15-
	Distance from Home to Work													
64	Less than 1 mile	1 291	785	506	49	123	19	62	212	137	115	490	449	238
65	1 to 4 miles	2 742	1 817	925	90	232	37	151	508	283	282	881	1 098	480
66	5 to 9 miles	1 891	1 305	586	159	280	28	119	340	182	202	586	793	310
67	10 to 19 miles	2 257	1 678	580	190	411	30	108	462	220	286	720	959	292
68	20 to 29 miles	1 089	848	241	78	167	24	60	192	69	160	350	449	129
69	30 to 49 miles	1 006	789	217	118	175	7	45	178	53	135	250	480	141
70	50 miles or more	546	428	118	75	94	4	21	77	28	99	183	197	67
71	Works at home	599	496	103	28	29	21	31	30	86	60	299	114	127
72	No fixed place of work	538	395	143	25	74	12	44	88	67	57	165	238	77
73	**Median**	9	10	6	14	13	8	8	9	7	11	8	9	7

Table 9-5. Journey to Work—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
	Departure Time to Work													
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	82	55	27	3	18	2	6	18	13	19	25	21	16
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	1 541	1 152	389	147	278	22	109	241	123	192	508	640	201
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	2 640	1 950	689	195	370	28	117	428	195	330	853	1 070	386
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	1 379	1 028	351	100	197	14	62	225	111	185	388	602	202
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 675	1 216	460	123	172	16	52	320	130	164	524	717	270
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	846	592	254	40	76	14	40	140	70	104	244	358	141
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	361	246	115	28	45	13	21	69	35	38	111	142	71
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	326	206	120	17	45	-	17	72	56	47	95	141	43
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	774	468	305	41	117	7	62	164	93	108	285	296	84
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	601	371	230	34	100	13	40	120	82	52	240	252	56
11	Not reported	1 738	1 257	479	84	168	54	118	288	216	157	650	538	391

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Table 10-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**69 090**	**46 669**	**33 577**	**15 700**	**13 164**	**1 466**	**1 971**	**3 163**	**1 361**	**1 026**	**258**	**189**
	Tenure												
2	Owner occupied	40 667	31 466	25 575	11 252	9 855	826	947	1 795	734	593	107	54
3	Percent of all occupied	58.9	67.4	76.2	71.7	74.9	56.3	48.1	56.8	53.9	57.8	41.4	28.5
4	Renter occupied	28 424	15 203	8 002	4 448	3 310	640	1 024	1 368	627	433	152	135
	Units in Structure												
5	1, detached	39 333	31 341	24 932	11 704	10 195	946	1 070	1 826	798	646	122	79
6	1, attached	4 814	3 145	1 933	938	729	132	114	236	100	66	24	11
7	2 to 4	8 453	4 790	2 621	1 271	955	152	291	393	186	143	27	39
8	5 to 9	4 408	2 109	1 001	506	348	74	159	202	88	54	23	16
9	10 to 19	3 946	1 809	967	398	278	51	93	176	70	36	32	13
10	20 to 49	3 033	1 234	691	300	181	51	115	116	43	26	14	17
11	50 or more	3 395	1 184	666	208	133	32	62	116	29	17	10	8
12	Mobile home or trailer	1 708	1 056	768	374	345	27	67	96	48	38	6	4
	Year Structure Built[1]												
13	1990 to 1994	2 433	1 825	1 468	878	750	54	85	119	68	57	11	2
14	1985 to 1989	5 125	3 523	2 787	1 586	1 329	129	115	196	84	72	12	13
15	1980 to 1984	4 855	3 180	2 362	1 297	1 132	91	120	232	105	77	17	18
16	1975 to 1979	6 844	4 779	3 605	1 807	1 542	139	225	335	155	126	21	18
17	1970 to 1974	7 125	4 690	3 298	1 548	1 276	165	198	295	147	98	41	17
18	1960 to 1969	11 279	7 976	5 987	2 531	2 056	277	323	472	200	158	17	33
19	1950 to 1959	10 330	7 340	5 372	2 072	1 805	161	325	479	229	172	52	33
20	1940 to 1949	6 189	4 103	2 744	1 161	949	150	222	318	119	89	23	28
21	1930 to 1939	4 637	2 951	1 934	951	781	130	152	260	80	57	23	10
22	1920 to 1929	4 076	2 575	1 675	789	665	77	88	188	75	56	12	5
23	1919 or earlier	6 216	3 728	2 327	1 080	900	93	118	269	99	63	29	11
24	**Median**	**1963**	**1963**	**1965**	**1967**	**1967**	**1964**	**1963**	**1961**	**1964**	**1965**	**1958**	**1962**
	Age of Householder												
25	Under 25 years	3 955	2 024	963	525	434	62	135	251	80	61	16	20
26	25 to 29	6 419	4 078	2 696	1 672	1 423	149	366	334	114	88	17	13
27	30 to 34	8 246	5 951	4 203	3 194	2 716	299	414	460	327	252	63	41
28	35 to 44	15 817	12 148	8 600	7 011	5 880	638	697	783	560	408	115	77
29	45 to 54	11 427	8 732	6 496	2 834	2 371	251	279	518	230	176	39	21
30	55 to 64	8 517	6 110	4 825	388	295	53	72	294	39	31	6	12
31	65 to 74	8 114	4 883	3 779	64	39	10	7	323	9	7	3	2
32	75 years and over	6 595	2 742	2 015	11	6	4	-	199	2	2	-	2
33	**Median**	**45**	**44**	**46**	**39**	**38**	**38**	**36**	**42**	**38**	**38**	**38**	**38**
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34	None	52 980	37 681	26 896	15 367	12 955	1 439	1 929	2 464	1 328	1 000	256	177
35	1 person	11 054	4 007	2 171	277	188	24	39	477	33	26	3	11
36	2 persons or more	5 056	4 981	4 510	57	21	2	3	222	-	-	-	-
	Persons												
37	1 person	18 248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	2 persons	22 025	18 764	13 012	...	...	...	...	1 513	301	226	67	37
39	3 persons	11 752	11 112	7 308	4 336	3 702	421	462	729	406	297	88	47
40	4 persons	9 919	9 723	7 767	6 500	5 496	563	573	498	355	279	54	17
41	5 persons	4 508	4 468	3 500	3 136	2 642	292	496	256	193	146	31	49
42	6 persons	1 600	1 575	1 233	1 094	871	112	262	100	65	54	9	25
43	7 persons or more	1 037	1 028	756	634	453	78	179	66	41	24	9	13
44	**Median**	**2.2**	**2.9**	**3.0**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**4.1**	**4.4**	**2.6**	**3.4**	**3.5**	**3.2**	**4.1**
	Rooms												
45	1 room	586	45	12	7	2	5	-	18	5	3	-	3
46	2 rooms	911	157	86	26	24	2	16	18	7	3	4	3
47	3 rooms	7 180	1 865	1 090	307	197	22	156	187	63	46	15	23
48	4 rooms	13 139	7 368	4 107	1 816	1 370	225	566	735	325	242	59	76
49	5 rooms	14 887	10 256	6 856	3 125	2 594	339	488	710	307	208	79	28
50	6 rooms	13 746	10 677	7 928	3 580	2 966	395	388	654	262	201	47	28
51	7 rooms	9 002	7 637	6 157	2 851	2 502	222	192	413	183	149	24	19
52	8 rooms	5 351	4 703	3 949	2 100	1 817	152	102	227	107	84	18	6
53	9 rooms	2 639	2 418	2 062	1 145	1 031	53	43	123	69	58	11	2
54	10 rooms or more	1 669	1 544	1 331	744	661	50	21	77	34	31	3	-
55	**Median**	**5.4**	**5.8**	**6.1**	**6.2**	**6.3**	**5.9**	**5.0**	**5.4**	**5.4**	**5.6**	**5.2**	**4.4**
	Persons Per Room												
56	0.50 or less	46 865	26 165	19 099	4 333	3 802	361	182	1 820	531	418	100	40
57	0.51 to 1.00	20 226	18 589	13 180	10 221	8 551	956	1 263	1 154	719	531	137	95
58	1.01 to 1.50	1 590	1 541	1 085	965	664	138	399	132	80	55	17	34
59	1.51 or more	409	374	212	181	147	10	127	56	31	22	5	20

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Race of householder				Male		Female				
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
9 930	5 833	3 344	2 154	847	22 421	7 510	1 398	10 738	5 370	2 478	1 695	1
4 096	1 552	1 153	337	136	9 201	2 640	745	5 418	3 230	640	502	2
41.3	26.6	34.5	15.7	16.1	41.0	35.1	53.3	50.5	60.1	25.9	29.6	3
5 834	4 281	2 191	1 817	711	13 221	4 870	653	5 320	2 141	1 837	1 193	4
4 583	2 183	1 458	637	234	7 992	2 358	649	4 272	2 618	815	548	5
975	612	293	296	44	1 670	504	81	784	318	243	138	6
1 776	1 250	688	487	200	3 663	1 327	171	1 510	622	475	351	7
906	672	381	266	134	2 299	903	85	949	270	259	188	8
666	491	244	209	91	2 137	789	70	859	243	303	185	9
428	293	139	123	80	1 798	701	97	777	311	205	115	10
403	245	74	126	59	2 211	718	187	1 249	781	129	116	11
192	85	67	8	6	651	211	57	339	205	48	54	12
218	145	121	19	22	608	191	13	262	90	87	69	13
541	371	262	92	39	1 602	539	56	641	220	232	190	14
586	386	286	84	49	1 675	547	53	821	332	172	135	15
840	580	358	176	69	2 065	707	123	953	421	269	135	16
1 098	663	402	217	84	2 435	775	154	1 253	621	245	162	17
1 516	809	389	369	106	3 304	1 129	234	1 665	818	308	201	18
1 490	760	396	337	118	2 990	929	226	1 572	963	286	202	19
1 041	606	289	277	91	2 067	701	169	1 022	587	202	142	20
757	424	215	187	82	1 687	518	113	803	423	221	145	21
711	394	215	158	80	1 502	545	88	710	341	143	103	22
1 132	695	411	238	108	2 488	928	170	1 036	554	312	212	23
1959	1960	1964	1956	1955	1961	1961	1957	1961	1958	1962	1962	24
810	704	336	335	107	1 930	432	...	382	...	582	534	25
1 049	970	480	429	134	2 341	954	...	615	...	499	273	26
1 289	1 221	721	446	177	2 295	1 048	...	633	...	431	183	27
2 765	2 230	1 354	727	344	3 669	1 773	...	1 162	...	494	240	28
1 717	630	409	185	77	2 696	1 073	...	1 212	...	237	174	29
990	67	36	28	6	2 407	832	...	1 365	...	107	103	30
781	7	5	2	3	3 231	740	740	2 290	2 290	87	114	31
528	4	2	2	-	3 854	658	658	3 080	3 080	40	75	32
42	35	36	34	35	49	42	74	65	75+	32	31	33
8 322	5 740	3 294	2 130	829	15 299	6 112	...	5 368	...	2 323	1 495	34
1 360	91	50	24	18	7 047	1 398	1 398	5 370	5 370	126	151	35
249	2	-	-	-	75	...	...	...	...	26	49	36
...	...	...	...	...	18 248	7 510	1 398	10 738	5 370	...	...	37
4 239	1 771	1 118	586	163	3 261	...	...	...	...	1 852	1 409	38
3 075	2 129	1 241	767	287	640	...	...	...	...	439	202	39
1 458	1 104	570	453	210	196	...	...	...	...	132	64	40
711	530	293	203	108	40	...	...	...	...	29	11	41
241	164	69	81	32	26	...	...	...	...	21	5	42
206	135	52	65	47	9	...	...	...	...	5	4	43
2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	1.5-	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.1	44
15	7	4	3	-	541	366	54	146	47	24	5	45
53	26	20	5	12	755	393	69	305	125	27	29	46
588	436	206	170	117	5 316	2 203	317	2 571	1 148	331	211	47
2 526	1 724	958	650	314	5 770	1 835	314	2 549	1 197	852	534	48
2 690	1 582	876	642	227	4 610	1 277	261	2 281	1 299	590	462	49
2 095	1 151	660	437	128	3 069	811	233	1 679	938	354	225	50
1 067	480	301	157	30	1 365	355	82	682	338	179	148	51
526	256	185	63	11	648	170	49	350	170	68	61	52
232	116	96	12	8	222	66	14	117	68	30	9	53
136	55	38	15	-	125	33	4	58	39	23	11	54
5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	55
5 246	2 377	1 568	734	179	20 700	7 144	1 344	10 593	5 323	1 698	1 265	56
4 255	3 126	1 626	1 287	548	1 637	366	54	146	47	704	421	57
323	257	112	107	83	50	-	-	-	-	47	2	58
105	72	38	26	39	35	-	-	-	-	27	7	59

Table 10-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**69 090**	**46 669**	**33 577**	**15 700**	**13 164**	**1 466**	**1 971**	**3 163**	**1 361**	**1 026**	**258**	**169**
	Household Income												
2	Less than $5,000	4 185	2 369	912	406	306	69	56	144	72	45	27	8
3	$5,000 to $9,999	6 943	2 758	961	368	290	47	117	176	83	59	19	23
4	$10,000 to $14,999	6 266	3 366	1 779	645	467	92	217	260	86	60	18	12
5	$15,000 to $19,999	5 503	3 386	2 086	833	644	121	239	289	143	83	51	33
6	$20,000 to $24,999	5 627	3 554	2 377	1 009	816	106	237	271	98	77	17	26
7	$25,000 to $29,999	6 460	4 122	3 003	1 188	947	132	233	250	85	63	20	13
8	$30,000 to $34,999	4 666	3 160	2 293	1 003	838	102	125	286	114	80	21	5
9	$35,000 to $39,999	3 828	2 780	2 135	1 026	892	91	134	189	76	56	12	11
10	$40,000 to $49,999	6 811	5 113	4 038	2 142	1 838	194	212	348	187	147	26	24
11	$50,000 to $59,999	5 164	4 251	3 491	1 880	1 599	171	152	292	143	132	6	14
12	$60,000 to $79,999	6 425	5 406	4 630	2 391	2 045	204	140	356	159	124	32	11
13	$80,000 to $99,999	3 065	2 720	2 473	1 210	1 064	67	58	132	52	44	3	4
14	$100,000 to $119,999	1 693	1 516	1 371	669	608	15	20	92	38	32	6	-
15	$120,000 or more	2 454	2 169	2 027	931	812	56	35	76	28	25	-	5
16	**Median**	**29 660**	**36 115**	**43 074**	**46 408**	**47 525**	**38 536**	**27 600**	**33 329**	**35 068**	**39 150**	**24 130**	**23 603**
	As percent of poverty level:												
17	Less than 50 percent	4 384	3 060	1 110	595	456	88	128	167	91	62	30	15
18	50 to 99	5 975	3 418	1 505	935	696	134	315	233	136	89	38	39
19	100 to 149	7 175	4 157	2 505	1 406	1 085	183	390	324	127	95	28	34
20	150 to 199	6 349	4 195	2 824	1 516	1 207	180	286	301	147	88	39	27
21	200 percent or more	45 208	31 839	25 633	11 247	9 721	882	852	2 137	859	683	126	74
	Monthly Housing Costs												
22	Less than $100	882	471	128	45	35	10	18	24	10	10	-	-
23	$100 to $199	5 700	2 903	1 768	319	244	50	68	198	85	46	14	17
24	$200 to $249	3 809	2 177	1 467	249	213	18	54	158	40	28	12	8
25	$250 to $299	3 729	2 302	1 595	358	295	55	68	175	45	33	11	5
26	$300 to $349	3 802	2 327	1 562	389	318	50	82	152	49	33	16	11
27	$350 to $399	4 082	2 372	1 499	484	366	83	114	180	57	45	10	19
28	$400 to $449	3 976	2 408	1 514	598	518	62	101	180	80	53	27	10
29	$450 to $499	3 939	2 360	1 524	704	585	98	133	175	85	72	7	11
30	$500 to $599	7 224	4 724	3 131	1 554	1 275	177	289	404	167	107	52	23
31	$600 to $699	6 103	4 076	2 870	1 502	1 213	166	236	329	162	114	33	22
32	$700 to $799	4 669	3 414	2 563	1 430	1 193	165	129	251	130	108	20	19
33	$800 to $999	5 977	4 665	3 692	2 152	1 853	161	241	279	143	110	17	16
34	$1,000 to $1,249	4 094	3 264	2 744	1 640	1 414	117	127	191	103	86	12	10
35	$1,250 to $1,499	2 359	1 981	1 703	1 045	895	39	76	97	40	34	1	5
36	$1,500 or more	3 398	2 974	2 654	1 575	1 355	67	88	137	81	73	3	5
37	No cash rent	1 461	979	497	294	218	53	53	73	42	23	15	6
38	Mortgage payment not reported	3 866	3 270	2 664	1 363	1 176	95	96	161	64	52	9	3
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	**527**	**582**	**635**	**757**	**769**	**634**	**595**	**555**	**619**	**643**	**540**	**542**
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	**597**	**669**	**705**	**910**	**906**	**755**	**763**	**606**	**741**	**762**	**615**	**618**
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	**545**	**606**	**640**	**827**	**827**	**691**	**692**	**543**	**681**	**695**	**594**	**497**
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]												
42	Less than 5 percent	1 401	1 170	990	243	215	18	23	76	23	17	3	3
43	5 to 9 percent	5 582	4 499	3 675	1 022	879	100	96	314	87	48	14	10
44	10 to 14 percent	8 589	6 601	5 375	1 949	1 668	201	145	444	162	134	23	14
45	15 to 19 percent	9 844	7 275	5 800	2 850	2 493	230	257	442	192	147	39	12
46	20 to 24 percent	8 666	5 946	4 503	2 474	2 105	227	274	402	210	176	23	22
47	25 to 29 percent	6 832	4 250	2 972	1 701	1 399	184	217	290	148	100	42	25
48	30 to 34 percent	5 031	2 948	1 977	1 127	917	105	182	217	104	86	12	17
49	35 to 39 percent	3 278	1 907	1 159	674	531	54	134	163	82	61	16	19
50	40 to 49 percent	4 088	2 311	1 343	736	611	49	198	189	83	51	18	12
51	50 to 59 percent	2 348	1 330	724	392	315	43	114	89	40	31	7	14
52	60 to 69 percent	1 625	848	398	185	134	14	55	59	39	23	11	10
53	70 to 99 percent	2 433	1 278	547	295	221	34	69	103	45	33	10	8
54	100 percent or more[2]	3 042	1 554	642	273	192	34	47	103	49	34	13	12
55	Zero or negative income	888	502	311	121	91	23	12	36	13	9	3	3
56	No cash rent	1 461	979	497	294	218	53	53	73	42	23	15	6
57	Mortgage payment not reported	3 866	3 270	2 664	1 363	1 176	95	96	161	64	52	9	3
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	**23**	**21**	**19**	**22**	**21**	**22**	**28**	**22**	**24**	**24**	**27**	**31**
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	**23**	**21**	**19**	**22**	**21**	**22**	**27**	**21**	**24**	**23**	**26**	**29**

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
9 930	5 833	3 344	2 154	847	22 421	7 510	1 398	10 738	5 370	2 478	1 695	1
1 314	1 050	410	577	171	1 815	566	94	1 104	486	85	60	2
1 620	1 180	610	489	248	4 186	1 083	401	2 845	2 133	118	141	3
1 327	845	487	298	141	2 900	843	271	1 771	1 210	132	154	4
1 010	595	337	236	90	2 117	783	201	972	431	214	149	5
905	480	316	143	63	2 073	750	115	967	346	205	151	6
870	410	269	116	43	2 338	892	128	1 060	374	261	124	7
581	317	216	88	24	1 506	626	38	516	131	251	114	8
455	230	152	65	24	1 049	431	39	373	71	119	125	9
726	280	206	56	14	1 698	591	43	556	93	316	235	10
467	219	158	52	10	913	344	28	220	37	230	119	11
420	159	122	31	14	1 019	304	13	237	31	304	174	12
115	33	33	–	5	344	118	10	56	8	82	89	13
54	16	11	2	2	177	60	6	22	4	66	28	14
66	18	16	–	–	285	120	12	39	12	94	32	15
18 487	14 064	17 448	10 185	10 155	20 465	23 204	13 766	14 010	10 270	34 466	33 012	16
1 782	1 440	550	796	261	1 325	467	60	708	251	91	60	17
1 679	1 238	687	459	268	2 557	568	174	1 689	1 082	139	140	18
1 328	803	486	272	106	3 017	847	307	1 879	1 445	145	146	19
1 071	624	375	226	73	2 154	536	178	1 257	867	211	149	20
4 070	1 728	1 246	401	138	13 369	5 072	680	5 205	1 725	1 892	1 200	21
320	279	90	166	17	411	122	35	262	185	16	12	22
937	489	211	250	83	2 797	731	351	1 940	1 453	71	55	23
552	233	99	128	30	1 632	492	180	1 035	718	53	52	24
532	269	159	108	37	1 426	554	156	724	474	94	54	25
612	312	216	82	52	1 475	542	112	762	459	89	81	26
693	432	225	188	57	1 711	692	101	805	364	132	83	27
714	476	253	195	67	1 568	548	61	717	282	192	111	28
661	396	248	127	58	1 579	525	70	682	270	220	152	29
1 190	743	442	252	131	2 500	900	105	1 008	307	344	247	30
877	509	296	166	97	2 028	656	49	850	261	334	187	31
600	358	228	109	55	1 254	404	33	454	133	221	176	32
695	376	276	77	54	1 311	397	47	483	115	265	167	33
329	197	145	44	20	830	262	12	286	66	161	121	34
180	108	87	13	13	378	116	2	96	27	99	67	35
183	91	75	7	8	424	157	14	122	44	94	51	36
409	339	147	179	44	482	197	43	224	127	34	26	37
445	226	146	62	26	616	214	26	291	85	59	52	38
463	468	506	409	490	439	438	261	374	274	595	584	39
520	648	684	561	634	374	472	257	310	249	684	564	40
467	590	610	519	578	348	435	245	292	239	645	524	41
103	19	9	10	2	231	101	25	104	54	22	4	42
510	110	64	41	3	1 083	464	98	492	268	89	39	43
782	246	147	80	25	1 988	952	153	858	458	121	57	44
1 032	488	285	189	40	2 669	1 123	164	1 215	537	220	112	45
1 042	603	371	204	66	2 720	1 007	125	1 284	513	289	139	46
987	610	378	207	69	2 582	812	158	1 301	602	300	169	47
754	497	310	171	53	2 083	662	160	1 039	490	230	152	48
584	381	228	135	38	1 371	410	75	694	369	148	121	49
779	523	284	210	54	1 777	446	109	904	543	237	190	50
517	354	212	125	77	1 016	251	70	478	288	161	125	51
391	259	147	81	55	776	190	59	366	262	114	106	52
629	469	239	181	106	1 154	207	50	632	368	163	153	53
809	613	331	233	177	1 488	336	69	647	360	278	228	54
154	96	48	45	14	386	138	12	212	47	16	21	55
409	339	147	179	44	482	197	43	224	127	34	26	56
445	226	146	62	26	616	214	26	291	85	59	52	57
30	35	34	36	54	28	24	28	29	31	33	40	58
28	32	31	33	40	27	23	27	28	30	30	35	59

Table 10-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Urban—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
1	**Total**	**40 667**	**31 466**	**25 575**	**11 252**	**9 855**	**826**	**947**	**1 795**	**734**	**593**	**107**	**54**
	Value												
2	Less than $10,000	661	410	261	140	124	8	36	57	30	22	6	3
3	$10,000 to $19,999	1 097	688	487	252	198	50	32	47	21	16	3	-
4	$20,000 to $29,999	1 359	881	625	236	187	35	36	72	21	18	3	-
5	$30,000 to $39,999	1 899	1 328	938	414	353	62	67	91	40	31	9	3
6	$40,000 to $49,999	2 626	1 845	1 399	541	446	84	94	105	49	40	7	7
7	$50,000 to $59,999	2 734	1 931	1 476	579	490	84	61	130	46	36	10	3
8	$60,000 to $69,999	3 187	2 348	1 833	769	665	77	60	151	71	52	15	1
9	$70,000 to $79,999	3 148	2 391	1 969	869	778	56	50	124	55	39	14	6
10	$80,000 to $99,999	5 534	4 345	3 560	1 486	1 335	124	100	250	111	72	31	10
11	$100,000 to $119,999	3 512	2 772	2 304	1 034	914	50	70	151	65	65	-	3
12	$120,000 to $149,999	4 265	3 493	2 961	1 342	1 238	62	94	178	55	46	8	-
13	$150,000 to $199,999	4 608	3 857	3 283	1 541	1 388	76	133	199	85	82	-	11
14	$200,000 to $249,999	2 290	1 943	1 656	770	667	25	54	114	46	44	-	7
15	$250,000 to $299,999	1 325	1 116	983	470	404	18	32	47	13	10	-	-
16	$300,000 or more	2 423	2 119	1 840	810	668	14	29	80	28	20	-	2
17	**Median**	**93 098**	**98 008**	**102 077**	**106 571**	**107 685**	**72 210**	**87 756**	**89 747**	**86 238**	**91 955**	**69 962**	**89 442**

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
4 096	**1 552**	**1 153**	**337**	**138**	**9 201**	**2 640**	**745**	**5 418**	**3 230**	**640**	**502**	**1**
92	38	30	3	2	251	84	23	129	66	25	13	2
154	54	32	19	4	409	122	47	221	141	27	38	3
184	72	28	41	7	478	161	51	278	204	22	17	4
299	137	79	59	10	571	150	35	363	240	37	22	5
341	166	119	44	13	781	203	75	517	335	28	34	6
325	128	91	34	13	804	219	48	507	297	41	37	7
364	137	109	23	21	838	247	71	487	313	43	62	8
298	102	75	27	3	757	230	71	457	294	55	14	9
535	203	155	36	12	1 189	342	100	707	356	64	76	10
317	123	111	9	19	740	187	32	451	254	59	43	11
354	124	99	25	10	772	212	43	433	225	79	48	12
374	116	97	12	8	752	250	84	400	246	72	30	13
173	51	42	6	-	348	102	32	187	108	28	31	14
86	24	22	-	6	208	61	16	114	60	19	14	15
200	76	65	-	7	304	71	15	167	92	43	23	16
79 676	**74 291**	**61 761**	**51 000**	**68 598**	**76 197**	**75 877**	**73 004**	**74 517**	**70 639**	**93 552**	**83 821**	**17**

Table 10-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**69 090**	**46 669**	**33 577**	**15 700**	**13 164**	**1 466**	**1 971**	**3 163**	**1 361**	**1 026**	**258**	**189**
	Water Supply Stoppage												
2	With hot and cold piped water	69 001	46 657	33 573	15 700	13 164	1 466	1 971	3 157	1 361	1 026	258	189
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	65 799	44 668	32 285	15 011	12 567	1 414	1 862	2 991	1 300	988	238	186
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	2 807	1 733	1 159	633	545	50	99	141	55	38	16	2
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	1 094	650	448	235	202	19	24	55	28	23	2	2
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	1 153	742	481	264	238	19	28	60	19	8	11	-
7	2 times	202	111	70	53	42	2	21	16	4	2	3	-
8	3 times	95	60	43	26	22	3	12	-	-	-	-	-
9	4 times or more	106	72	46	18	11	5	4	3	-	-	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	157	98	70	37	32	3	11	7	3	3	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	395	256	129	56	52	2	10	25	7	2	5	-
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12	With one or more flush toilets	68 928	46 650	33 574	15 700	13 164	1 466	1 971	3 153	1 361	1 026	258	189
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	65 128	44 138	32 060	14 860	12 505	1 357	1 813	2 968	1 266	974	224	175
14	None working some time in last 3 months	3 565	2 361	1 427	801	623	106	154	170	89	52	30	14
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	1 091	717	474	242	194	21	51	44	25	16	4	5
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	1 632	1 074	643	386	305	53	65	76	34	19	15	1
17	2 times	377	262	139	71	51	11	18	15	7	4	3	-
18	3 times	107	68	25	16	16	-	6	2	2	-	2	-
19	4 times or more	154	126	70	45	28	13	10	17	12	6	6	2
20	Number of times not reported	203	114	77	41	29	8	5	15	10	7	-	5
21	Breakdowns not reported	235	151	87	39	36	3	4	15	7	-	5	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22	With public sewer	64 917	43 273	30 761	14 469	12 036	1 385	1 932	2 969	1 267	938	256	180
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	63 701	42 430	30 157	14 153	11 768	1 359	1 848	2 915	1 244	915	256	178
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	1 216	842	604	317	269	26	84	53	23	21	-	3
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	360	235	177	83	72	-	27	22	9	7	-	3
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	642	461	331	179	160	11	39	26	11	11	-	-
27	2 times	133	77	46	16	8	6	3	3	3	3	-	-
28	3 times	37	28	18	16	12	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	44	42	32	22	18	4	9	3	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	4 166	3 395	2 814	1 231	1 129	81	40	194	94	90	2	8
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	4 034	3 284	2 720	1 193	1 093	79	40	192	94	90	2	8
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	132	111	94	37	35	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	50	48	42	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	74	54	45	21	21	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
35	2 times	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	6	6	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems												
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	61 520	42 337	30 866	14 220	12 008	1 312	1 643	2 789	1 178	894	232	143
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	56 924	39 260	28 981	13 182	11 174	1 192	1 484	2 538	1 073	821	211	139
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	4 494	3 027	1 858	1 033	830	119	159	239	100	72	19	4
41	Equipment breakdowns	1 501	1 025	615	367	281	46	62	94	31	21	8	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	82	59	44	18	16	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	826	565	350	187	160	12	26	61	23	17	4	-
44	2 times	264	171	102	67	45	13	10	12	2	2	-	-
45	3 times	100	69	44	36	22	10	5	3	2	-	2	-
46	4 times or more	148	105	43	38	22	10	8	13	2	-	2	-
47	Number of times not reported	81	56	33	21	16	2	13	2	2	2	-	-
48	Other causes	3 182	2 125	1 315	708	575	84	110	153	72	51	13	4
49	Utility interruption	951	705	553	260	237	14	6	61	37	25	8	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	684	426	217	111	68	35	14	29	10	6	3	1
51	Inadequate insulation	430	300	162	121	100	13	39	12	3	3	-	-
52	Other	1 009	646	356	203	157	22	46	51	22	18	2	3
53	Not reported	107	47	26	13	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	22	22	13	7	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	102	50	27	5	5	-	-	11	5	2	3	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]												
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	2 055	1 554	797	510	345	89	191	122	52	36	13	18
57	Holes in floors	843	566	315	204	163	22	84	45	24	21	4	5
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	3 594	2 365	1 326	822	632	107	195	191	97	61	31	19
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	2 780	1 848	1 006	581	479	63	144	160	62	39	23	11
60	No electrical wiring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	1 243	801	486	270	214	27	96	57	18	15	3	3
62	Rooms without electric outlets	1 185	776	450	246	211	20	58	56	19	19	-	5
	Selected Amenities[1]												
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	51 901	36 678	27 429	12 710	10 966	1 074	1 298	2 311	1 009	800	165	120
64	Not reported	113	73	47	20	18	-	-	4	2	2	-	-
65	Telephone available	64 285	43 842	32 286	14 961	12 627	1 327	1 786	2 866	1 228	954	211	161
66	Usable fireplace	21 457	16 917	14 029	6 607	5 822	405	418	906	399	323	57	24
67	Separate dining room	32 278	24 607	18 893	9 012	7 700	807	750	1 465	620	474	121	46
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	21 260	17 614	14 773	6 915	6 137	463	371	886	395	336	49	19
69	Garage or carport included with home	39 601	29 901	23 912	10 838	9 441	727	1 066	1 770	744	631	65	88
70	Not included	29 312	16 687	9 621	4 833	3 700	736	900	1 375	610	387	193	100
71	Offstreet parking included	21 097	12 158	7 323	3 718	2 969	523	635	984	452	305	124	66
72	Offstreet parking not reported	139	78	25	9	9	-	4	16	8	3	5	3
73	Garage or carport not reported	177	81	44	29	24	3	5	18	8	8	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
9 930	5 833	3 344	2 154	847	22 421	7 510	1 398	10 738	5 370	2 478	1 695	1
9 927	5 833	3 344	2 154	847	22 344	7 445	1 394	10 732	5 366	2 472	1 695	2
9 392	5 500	3 144	2 045	790	21 131	7 005	1 345	10 229	5 161	2 306	1 591	3
433	270	181	72	40	1 075	395	43	435	177	151	94	4
146	66	73	11	17	444	145	25	212	119	56	32	5
201	128	68	35	16	411	163	14	135	29	68	45	6
25	20	11	5	2	90	27	2	44	10	11	9	7
17	12	–	10	–	35	13	–	18	6	4	–	8
24	12	4	4	6	34	23	–	7	2	4	–	9
20	11	5	5	–	60	24	2	20	11	8	8	10
102	63	19	37	18	139	45	6	68	28	15	10	11
9 923	5 830	3 344	2 152	847	22 278	7 387	1 391	10 725	5 364	2 471	1 695	12
9 111	5 284	3 100	1 897	751	20 990	6 968	1 335	10 205	5 154	2 261	1 555	13
764	518	228	247	87	1 204	376	52	485	200	210	133	14
199	126	76	41	26	374	108	13	174	76	54	38	15
355	254	116	117	36	558	193	24	207	80	97	61	16
108	62	11	44	10	115	34	6	45	11	19	18	17
41	32	13	18	–	39	15	2	9	4	11	4	18
39	27	6	18	9	28	6	–	2	2	15	5	19
22	17	5	8	6	89	19	7	48	27	15	7	20
49	28	16	7	10	84	42	3	35	10	–	7	21
9 543	5 665	3 202	2 137	838	21 644	7 264	1 336	10 351	5 147	2 394	1 635	22
9 358	5 542	3 134	2 090	827	21 270	7 120	1 329	10 189	5 083	2 346	1 615	23
185	122	69	47	11	373	144	7	162	65	48	19	24
37	29	19	8	4	125	47	5	55	33	19	4	25
104	72	41	27	7	181	64	2	83	25	21	13	26
28	7	3	5	–	56	26	–	21	7	7	2	27
10	10	2	7	–	9	5	–	2	–	2	–	28
7	5	5	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	29
387	168	141	17	9	772	240	62	387	223	84	60	30
372	157	133	15	9	750	238	62	374	218	78	60	31
15	11	8	3	–	21	2	–	13	4	6	–	32
6	6	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	33
7	3	–	3	–	20	2	–	13	4	4	–	34
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
8 682	4 862	2 775	1 816	685	19 184	6 385	1 343	9 741	5 191	1 786	1 271	38
7 740	4 219	2 481	1 516	583	17 665	5 904	1 279	9 052	4 937	1 591	1 118	39
930	638	291	298	100	1 467	469	57	653	233	193	151	40
316	230	77	126	50	476	173	15	205	73	61	37	41
12	10	5	2	–	23	–	–	15	9	4	3	42
155	109	42	61	14	262	104	15	106	36	27	25	43
57	43	10	29	4	93	33	–	44	13	10	5	44
22	16	5	9	6	30	12	–	11	4	4	2	45
49	39	12	17	17	43	15	–	21	4	7	–	46
20	14	4	8	8	26	8	–	7	7	8	3	47
657	435	224	179	65	1 057	333	42	468	166	140	116	48
91	53	38	13	2	246	67	2	129	59	30	20	49
180	130	45	74	26	258	72	16	94	26	47	45	50
126	85	42	39	12	130	62	4	43	17	21	5	51
239	150	88	49	26	363	117	19	168	51	37	41	52
21	17	12	5	–	60	16	–	34	13	5	5	53
5	5	2	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54
12	7	2	2	2	53	12	7	36	21	2	2	55
635	458	158	247	166	501	170	36	205	72	86	41	56
206	130	59	54	39	277	86	11	119	48	45	26	57
848	608	271	288	129	1 229	448	52	472	161	195	115	58
681	457	205	228	96	933	367	46	341	140	131	94	59
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60
257	184	81	79	42	442	167	40	184	102	48	44	61
270	185	97	72	32	408	132	19	181	69	54	41	62
6 938	3 877	2 384	1 334	438	15 223	4 767	893	7 427	3 719	1 770	1 259	63
22	20	12	8	5	40	12	6	24	12	2	2	64
8 690	4 881	2 944	1 657	675	20 443	6 604	1 289	10 079	5 165	2 200	1 580	65
1 981	933	722	160	83	4 540	1 317	212	2 167	959	617	439	66
4 249	2 283	1 351	831	254	7 671	2 240	454	3 874	1 895	882	675	67
1 955	919	681	211	40	3 648	1 004	243	1 989	1 102	369	285	68
4 219	2 067	1 540	423	275	9 700	2 957	674	5 008	2 804	1 027	708	69
5 692	3 764	1 804	1 728	572	12 625	4 507	711	5 694	2 549	1 448	978	70
3 851	2 556	1 359	1 088	278	8 939	3 262	486	3 954	1 738	1 036	687	71
37	16	2	13	–	61	21	4	27	16	8	5	72
19	3	–	3	–	96	48	13	36	17	5	9	73

Table 10-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Urban—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Overall Opinion of Structure												
1	1 (worst)	438	315	128	78	54	10	30	28	15	11	4	3
2	2	278	183	89	52	37	10	16	15	8	3	3	3
3	3	518	334	193	118	100	10	34	14	2	-	-	-
4	4	774	472	242	168	129	16	36	46	23	19	5	2
5	5	4 438	2 803	1 573	927	710	110	197	266	140	101	30	28
6	6	3 569	2 220	1 338	744	539	114	123	216	98	53	30	10
7	7	8 179	5 226	3 535	1 972	1 600	214	233	410	183	135	35	20
8	8	16 953	11 286	8 122	4 042	3 411	395	417	782	367	287	65	48
9	9	10 905	7 851	6 065	2 811	2 426	243	299	448	193	154	32	23
10	10 (best)	22 451	15 695	12 118	4 730	4 108	338	572	905	320	255	51	46
11	Not reported	589	285	174	57	49	5	13	32	12	10	3	6
	Neighborhood Conditions												
12	With neighborhood	68 330	46 299	33 362	15 625	13 098	1 466	1 964	3 118	1 339	1 009	256	178
13	No problems	39 968	26 644	19 758	8 701	7 208	784	1 176	1 860	711	552	113	110
14	With problems[1]	28 222	19 562	13 560	6 902	5 870	682	786	1 247	620	453	140	68
15	Crime	6 368	4 195	2 388	1 256	954	199	230	322	167	106	56	29
16	Noise	6 446	4 117	2 708	1 241	969	140	204	271	138	80	43	20
17	Traffic	5 522	3 931	2 848	1 535	1 379	82	141	257	132	97	28	12
18	Litter or housing deterioration	3 232	2 310	1 591	735	601	108	79	118	51	34	14	10
19	Poor city or county services	939	708	472	243	185	44	26	54	30	11	19	3
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	1 068	754	547	234	215	15	32	52	25	15	10	-
21	People	9 353	6 470	4 174	2 199	1 842	236	320	384	202	153	41	14
22	Other	7 389	5 258	3 907	2 078	1 804	181	187	348	172	125	42	24
23	Type of problem not reported	331	261	165	100	90	10	2	22	15	12	3	-
24	Presence of problems not reported	140	94	44	22	19	-	2	12	8	5	3	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25	1 (worst)	1 263	900	331	193	136	46	68	62	40	23	17	5
26	2	767	515	284	148	101	33	27	41	24	16	5	2
27	3	1 128	781	390	203	159	27	38	60	25	14	6	2
28	4	1 564	1 006	573	285	218	38	52	94	56	41	15	10
29	5	5 850	3 811	2 379	1 152	933	124	232	303	151	118	21	25
30	6	4 067	2 547	1 746	891	723	71	106	167	67	47	21	-
31	7	8 211	5 409	3 801	1 955	1 604	217	195	455	205	147	42	31
32	8	15 576	10 336	7 725	3 758	3 183	345	398	669	279	221	45	29
33	9	9 857	7 075	5 544	2 589	2 219	205	261	379	177	127	39	14
34	10 (best)	20 048	13 819	10 589	4 451	3 823	360	589	889	315	255	44	57
35	No neighborhood	98	37	26	10	10	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
36	Not reported	662	333	189	65	56	-	5	42	22	17	3	11

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
159	135	36	79	25	123	50	9	43	15	19	12	1
79	66	30	32	16	95	35	2	34	9	19	8	2
127	96	44	50	10	183	110	10	47	13	17	10	3
184	134	62	65	24	301	122	4	99	27	47	33	4
964	640	322	265	124	1 634	645	111	641	271	222	126	5
666	450	260	169	66	1 349	590	73	411	145	246	101	6
1 281	808	492	279	104	2 953	1 209	108	1 013	350	470	261	7
2 383	1 353	832	443	157	5 667	1 982	296	2 559	1 090	665	461	8
1 338	788	481	274	113	3 054	1 015	204	1 426	660	342	272	9
2 671	1 318	755	489	196	6 756	1 636	543	4 308	2 698	410	403	10
78	44	30	10	13	305	117	37	157	93	22	8	11
9 819	5 778	3 313	2 136	837	22 031	7 393	1 353	10 509	5 213	2 454	1 675	12
5 026	2 757	1 631	959	420	13 324	4 495	949	6 717	3 751	1 289	823	13
4 754	2 997	1 675	1 161	417	8 661	2 883	398	3 767	1 446	1 160	850	14
1 486	1 051	434	548	168	2 172	733	90	878	286	351	210	15
1 138	716	378	275	115	2 329	752	91	1 018	334	319	240	16
825	513	349	132	64	1 591	530	68	644	188	238	178	17
601	333	179	130	75	921	262	45	468	201	123	69	18
182	106	51	50	20	231	52	7	122	43	35	22	19
												20
155	79	54	21	8	314	107	8	138	61	27	42	
1 913	1 344	723	551	200	2 882	918	157	1 276	517	410	279	21
1 003	537	319	181	65	2 131	748	109	923	353	268	195	22
74	49	23	26	5	70	16	2	38	20	14	2	23
38	24	8	16	-	46	16	7	24	16	5	1	24
507	401	114	283	68	363	116	29	168	76	58	23	25
190	141	63	67	28	252	90	10	97	41	31	34	26
332	231	113	108	43	347	135	13	109	31	62	41	27
339	245	132	101	37	558	213	23	225	66	62	57	28
1 129	711	392	268	100	2 039	794	146	839	365	243	162	29
634	401	193	190	51	1 519	586	70	585	210	232	117	30
1 152	705	404	266	113	2 802	1 122	113	1 093	397	374	213	31
1 943	1 063	676	327	127	5 240	1 819	300	2 418	1 067	622	381	32
1 151	681	449	198	96	2 782	926	158	1 262	589	345	248	33
2 441	1 199	778	349	174	6 129	1 593	491	3 711	2 370	427	398	34
9	4	2	2	-	61	19	6	33	25	5	4	35
102	50	29	16	11	329	97	39	197	133	18	17	36

Table 10-4. Neighborhood Quality—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	**Total**	**69 090**	**40 667**	**28 424**	**2 680**	**1 708**	**1 409**	**2 997**	**12 829**	**10 359**	**14 478**	**16 392**	**21 770**	**16 451**
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]													
2	Street noise or traffic	35.65	29.99	43.74	19.79	32.03	47.56	51.26	37.26	43.68	41.39	36.97	30.73	35.79
3	Neighborhood crime	28.23	23.98	34.32	15.16	19.84	40.84	41.54	26.24	34.92	29.45	25.27	27.80	30.69
4	Any condition(s)	47.72	42.09	55.77	27.50	39.26	59.70	63.52	47.50	54.92	51.50	47.09	44.63	49.09
5	Both conditions present	16.16	11.88	22.30	7.47	12.61	28.69	29.28	16.01	23.69	19.34	15.15	13.89	17.39
6	No conditions present	51.40	56.86	43.58	72.40	60.06	39.82	36.01	52.21	42.53	47.59	51.91	54.61	49.99
7	Not reported	.68	1.05	.65	.10	.68	.47	.47	.29	2.55	.91	1.00	.75	.92
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]													
8	Street noise or traffic	18.21	15.55	22.02	10.90	17.99	28.00	29.40	18.61	22.53	21.23	18.18	15.39	19.33
9	Neighborhood crime	19.91	16.75	24.43	10.99	13.60	29.66	31.23	18.76	24.90	20.27	17.46	19.70	22.30
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	9.09	9.47	8.55	11.38	14.78	10.93	14.35	8.77	12.82	8.87	10.93	9.09	7.44
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.43	3.59	3.20	3.38	3.44	4.67	4.88	3.04	3.92	3.73	2.96	3.14	4.02
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.87	3.71	4.11	1.73	2.31	4.87	5.34	3.36	3.80	4.52	3.20	2.53	5.73
13	Any condition(s)	39.37	36.70	43.21	30.45	38.48	47.56	54.38	38.52	45.08	41.32	37.68	37.04	42.43
14	Two or more conditions	12.37	10.16	15.53	6.50	11.02	23.33	23.53	11.61	17.80	13.89	12.01	10.68	13.64
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]													
15	Street noise or traffic	7.64	5.70	10.41	4.33	10.67	15.73	16.17	7.41	11.83	9.22	7.26	6.38	8.30
16	Neighborhood crime	8.48	5.60	12.59	3.24	7.48	18.58	18.54	8.59	14.80	9.80	7.08	7.84	9.55
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.63	1.54	1.76	.41	2.60	3.55	2.81	1.40	2.42	1.92	1.43	1.38	1.90
18	Any condition(s)	12.90	9.51	17.75	6.13	13.95	24.27	24.65	12.67	19.90	14.83	11.54	11.49	14.40
19	Two or more conditions	4.50	3.07	6.54	1.85	6.03	12.59	12.00	4.37	8.27	5.58	3.85	3.86	5.02
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]													
20	Street noise or traffic	.98	1.14	.75	.10	.84	.62	.54	.39	2.82	1.03	1.02	.90	1.00
21	Neighborhood crime	1.24	1.26	1.23	.30	.85	.65	.98	.81	3.33	1.36	1.38	1.08	1.22
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	35.45	35.35	35.60	45.60	32.22	34.91	41.63	39.24	47.07	32.91	34.85	36.08	37.46
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	27.13	27.78	26.18	34.63	23.29	25.45	32.30	27.75	36.24	25.10	27.03	27.85	28.05
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.43	3.59	3.20	3.38	3.44	4.67	4.88	3.04	3.92	3.73	2.96	3.14	4.02
25	So bothered they want to move	1.63	1.54	1.76	.41	2.60	3.55	2.81	1.40	2.42	1.92	1.43	1.38	1.90
26	Not reported	.07	.07	.07	-	-	-	.22	.12	.09	.04	.09	.07	.08
27	Not reported or don't know	4.90	3.98	6.22	7.59	5.49	4.78	4.44	8.45	6.92	4.08	4.85	5.10	5.39
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	23.10	22.42	24.07	21.60	13.86	25.05	29.34	24.94	32.98	22.95	23.58	20.33	26.41
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	10.93	11.60	9.97	22.46	16.28	9.03	11.31	12.59	11.93	8.83	9.82	14.16	9.60
30	Not reported	1.43	1.33	1.57	1.54	2.09	.83	.98	1.70	2.17	1.13	1.45	1.58	1.45
31	Households without children aged 0-16	64.55	64.65	64.40	54.40	67.78	65.09	58.37	60.76	52.93	67.09	65.15	63.92	62.54
32	Households with children aged 4-16	29.12	30.00	27.86	36.04	25.21	29.44	35.13	28.29	39.36	27.07	28.45	29.64	30.90
33	Attend public school(K-12)	23.00	23.00	22.99	28.40	21.04	22.46	29.92	23.03	32.70	20.45	22.18	24.13	24.54
34	Attend private school (K-12)	3.83	5.10	2.02	4.46	.48	3.59	2.72	2.38	1.89	4.51	3.98	3.22	3.90
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.71	.73	.69	.67	.77	.54	.89	.64	.94	.87	.78	.65	.60
36	Does not attend school	1.15	.98	1.38	1.73	1.77	1.85	1.25	1.66	2.00	.91	1.31	1.06	1.31
37	Not reported	1.07	1.05	1.11	1.50	1.59	1.89	.98	.98	2.14	1.11	.86	1.21	1.08
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
38	With public transportation	69.71	64.01	77.88	45.74	49.71	76.74	72.05	70.40	72.73	79.96	67.10	57.29	79.73
39	Household uses it at least weekly	14.66	8.06	24.11	4.35	3.43	27.25	27.67	17.29	27.48	27.46	11.48	9.37	13.58
40	Satisfactory public transportation	13.55	7.37	22.40	3.71	3.31	24.74	24.92	15.90	25.59	25.42	10.68	8.75	12.33
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	1.07	.66	1.66	.50	.12	2.51	2.68	1.31	1.87	1.99	.77	.59	1.20
42	Not reported	.04	.03	.05	.14	-	-	.07	.07	.02	.05	.02	.03	.05
43	Household uses it less than weekly	27.02	27.44	26.42	14.45	17.45	26.31	22.85	21.58	24.93	28.44	27.54	20.94	33.29
44	Satisfactory public transportation	24.05	24.21	23.82	12.92	15.00	23.95	20.26	19.22	22.88	25.84	24.96	18.61	28.51
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.78	3.03	2.42	1.14	2.18	2.36	2.59	2.03	1.90	2.51	2.41	1.93	4.51
46	Not reported	.19	.20	.17	.39	.27	-	-	.33	.15	.09	.18	.20	.27
47	Household does not use	27.80	28.36	27.00	26.85	28.69	22.87	21.13	31.29	20.05	23.83	27.88	26.76	32.60
48	Not reported	.23	.15	.35	.09	.14	.31	.40	.24	.27	.24	.22	.22	.25
49	No public transportation	29.11	34.56	21.31	53.98	49.06	22.79	27.48	29.05	24.36	19.02	31.47	41.60	19.11
50	Not reported	1.18	1.43	.82	.28	1.23	.47	.47	.56	2.91	1.01	1.44	1.11	1.15
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	89.72	89.21	90.44	88.00	84.14	87.79	84.58	90.54	84.37	89.89	87.79	89.82	91.34
52	Less than 1 mile	75.56	72.41	80.08	63.51	63.11	74.89	74.41	77.33	72.51	78.64	74.79	72.19	78.08
53	1 mile or more	13.41	16.24	9.36	23.77	20.48	11.67	9.40	12.17	10.86	10.64	12.15	16.70	12.73
54	Not reported	.75	.57	1.00	.72	.54	1.23	.77	1.05	.99	.61	.85	.92	.53
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	9.09	9.47	8.55	11.38	14.78	10.93	14.35	8.77	12.82	8.87	10.93	9.09	7.44
56	Not reported or don't know	1.20	1.32	1.02	.63	1.08	1.28	1.07	.69	2.81	1.23	1.28	1.09	1.22

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 10-5. Journey to Work—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
1	**All workers[1]**	74 259	46 964	27 295	3 447	1 467	1 267	2 886	14 655	5 038	14 866	17 662	23 381	18 350
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
2	Drives self	55 814	37 677	18 137	2 870	1 191	786	1 815	10 551	3 133	9 692	13 926	18 506	13 687
3	Carpool	8 536	4 827	3 709	274	199	176	490	2 007	794	1 510	1 788	2 825	2 413
4	2 person	6 679	3 829	2 850	201	172	109	371	1 543	538	1 184	1 488	2 187	1 819
5	3 person	1 104	618	486	37	23	33	67	256	115	203	174	397	330
6	4+ person	753	380	374	36	5	34	52	208	141	123	126	241	264
7	Mass transportation	4 593	1 725	2 867	125	5	143	341	1 006	558	2 290	712	815	775
8	Taxicab	109	36	73	-	3	1	11	20	16	52	14	40	3
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	615	294	322	29	17	22	22	181	70	94	132	121	268
10	Walks only	2 498	893	1 606	59	38	93	146	611	320	852	579	515	552
11	Other means	358	257	101	14	-	7	11	43	25	54	85	113	107
12	Works at home	1 735	1 256	479	76	13	38	50	238	122	322	423	446	543
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
13	Less than 15 minutes	26 949	16 826	10 124	1 054	605	437	995	5 331	1 924	4 921	7 174	8 570	6 285
14	15 to 29 minutes	25 886	16 277	9 608	1 279	525	432	973	5 423	1 600	4 712	6 025	8 694	6 455
15	30 to 44 minutes	10 349	6 733	3 616	524	187	193	431	1 786	677	2 348	2 207	3 135	2 658
16	45 to 59 minutes	3 547	2 296	1 251	213	47	80	131	695	196	966	704	943	934
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	2 320	1 387	932	127	21	34	119	413	201	865	427	449	578
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	845	542	303	35	13	8	34	176	97	286	131	190	238
19	Works at home	1 735	1 256	479	76	13	38	50	238	122	322	423	446	543
20	No fixed place of work	2 628	1 647	981	139	58	44	153	593	222	445	571	954	658
21	**Median**	19	19	19	21	17	20	20	19	18	21	17	19	20
	Distance from Home to Work													
22	Less than 1 mile	4 746	2 416	2 331	108	116	114	210	1 015	489	1 132	1 294	1 353	967
23	1 to 4 miles	17 718	10 808	6 911	532	322	337	772	3 376	1 364	3 595	4 638	5 486	4 000
24	5 to 9 miles	16 809	10 423	6 386	826	311	268	628	3 366	1 075	3 263	3 953	5 420	4 173
25	10 to 19 miles	18 838	12 293	6 544	998	423	283	726	3 756	1 081	3 569	4 308	6 205	4 756
26	20 to 29 miles	7 039	4 742	2 298	456	143	114	200	1 400	440	1 495	1 479	2 272	1 793
27	30 to 49 miles	3 664	2 636	1 029	228	67	57	126	705	182	812	779	1 016	1 057
28	50 miles or more	1 080	744	336	84	16	12	21	206	64	232	217	229	402
29	Works at home	1 735	1 256	479	76	13	38	50	238	122	322	423	446	543
30	No fixed place of work	2 628	1 647	981	139	58	44	153	593	222	445	571	954	658
31	**Median**	9	9	8	11	9	8	8	9	7	9	8	9	9
	Departure Time to Work													
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	377	234	144	14	8	-	22	88	37	55	92	107	123
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	5 651	3 521	2 131	253	153	110	264	1 138	365	910	1 492	1 518	1 732
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	12 574	8 124	4 450	613	303	198	475	2 352	850	2 354	3 095	3 927	3 198
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	9 606	6 351	3 255	537	198	142	362	1 873	524	2 024	2 192	3 042	2 348
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	10 487	7 010	3 477	463	144	165	348	1 881	514	2 090	2 528	3 482	2 388
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	7 717	4 973	2 744	362	82	128	258	1 415	377	1 935	1 681	2 401	1 700
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	3 959	2 495	1 464	153	54	67	137	728	254	1 080	742	1 250	887
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	3 548	2 267	1 281	161	67	86	161	689	321	809	739	1 067	934
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	6 522	3 649	2 874	182	158	90	245	1 416	597	1 315	1 730	1 913	1 565
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	4 112	2 248	1 864	164	116	115	187	1 010	433	729	1 128	1 288	967
42	Not reported	9 704	6 092	3 612	543	185	165	427	2 067	765	1 564	2 246	3 387	2 507
43	**Householders who worked last week[2]**	41 808	24 430	17 378	2 003	902	688	1 675	9 119	3 112	8 107	9 961	13 562	10 178
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
44	Drives self	32 349	20 286	12 063	1 701	748	439	1 151	6 760	2 024	5 368	6 103	11 010	7 868
45	Carpool	4 073	2 096	1 977	147	111	79	220	1 092	426	688	817	1 397	1 171
46	2 person	3 097	1 586	1 511	111	95	38	165	855	287	527	671	1 039	861
47	3 person	551	290	261	19	11	25	33	122	74	101	79	214	157
48	4+ person	425	220	205	17	5	15	22	115	65	61	67	144	153
49	Mass transportation	2 509	813	1 696	52	5	71	167	593	310	1 265	391	462	390
50	Taxicab	73	21	52	-	3	-	8	10	9	34	7	29	3
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	335	134	201	10	8	18	11	105	41	31	77	61	165
52	Walks only	1 391	352	1 039	39	19	65	84	388	204	495	312	286	289
53	Other means	173	133	40	11	-	-	7	24	9	30	36	62	46
54	Works at home	905	596	309	43	9	16	26	148	89	196	218	244	247
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
55	Less than 15 minutes	14 558	7 981	6 577	570	323	228	566	3 318	1 202	2 480	3 884	4 632	3 363
56	15 to 29 minutes	14 799	8 704	6 095	803	382	231	550	3 452	986	2 570	3 502	5 127	3 599
57	30 to 44 minutes	6 025	3 795	2 230	284	105	116	263	1 067	405	1 330	1 297	1 864	1 535
58	45 to 59 minutes	2 157	1 303	854	126	33	45	83	447	137	628	428	550	551
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 364	787	577	73	19	20	79	246	114	490	265	270	339
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	527	348	179	28	7	2	20	100	64	159	73	115	179
61	Works at home	905	596	309	43	9	16	26	148	89	196	218	244	247
62	No fixed place of work	1 473	916	557	77	44	29	87	340	114	254	294	560	365
63	**Median**	20	20	19	21	19	21	20	19	18	22	18	19	20
	Distance from Home to Work													
64	Less than 1 mile	2 554	1 030	1 524	63	58	72	111	816	304	609	667	759	519
65	1 to 4 miles	9 522	5 089	4 433	277	171	168	443	2 120	838	1 809	2 504	3 023	2 187
66	5 to 9 miles	9 245	5 237	4 008	484	193	123	343	2 105	841	1 717	2 261	3 057	2 190
67	10 to 19 miles	10 842	6 667	4 175	588	275	166	410	2 351	673	1 991	2 427	3 753	2 671
68	20 to 29 miles	4 192	2 719	1 473	265	90	82	135	874	291	862	920	1 357	1 053
69	30 to 49 miles	2 308	1 648	660	147	49	28	101	432	112	510	483	650	665
70	50 miles or more	768	529	239	60	14	5	18	134	50	160	167	159	281
71	Works at home	905	596	309	43	9	16	26	148	89	196	218	244	247
72	No fixed place of work	1 473	916	557	77	44	29	87	340	114	254	294	560	365
73	**Median**	9	10	8	12	10	8	8	9	7	9	8	9	10

Table 10-5. Journey to Work—Urban—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
	Departure Time to Work													
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	234	138	96	5	6	-	14	57	29	29	72	69	65
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	3 828	2 353	1 476	193	122	59	201	800	247	603	1 013	1 051	1 162
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	7 999	4 954	3 044	386	194	121	304	1 588	537	1 506	1 991	2 552	1 951
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	5 716	3 612	2 104	329	121	80	230	1 162	354	1 165	1 312	1 876	1 363
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	5 830	3 593	2 237	262	83	75	177	1 202	312	1 081	1 436	1 957	1 357
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	4 251	2 517	1 734	182	37	66	157	838	236	1 060	887	1 389	915
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	2 099	1 164	936	85	32	35	68	448	188	528	363	726	482
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 739	977	762	81	27	38	94	410	186	388	348	541	462
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	3 067	1 407	1 660	100	98	37	116	605	332	599	821	935	713
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	2 016	886	1 130	94	78	60	92	607	234	310	554	684	468
11	Not reported	5 027	2 829	2 198	286	104	115	222	1 202	476	839	1 164	1 782	1 241

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Table 11-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. · means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	**25 633**	**20 045**	**16 508**	**7 449**	**7 019**	**291**	**255**	**1 268**	**610**	**581**	**21**	**52**
	Tenure												
2	Owner occupied	20 585	16 797	14 415	6 182	5 850	227	160	914	387	387	11	33
3	Percent of all occupied	80.3	83.8	87.3	83.0	83.3	78.0	62.9	72.1	63.4	63.3	52.4	63.9
4	Renter occupied	5 049	3 248	2 093	1 267	1 169	64	95	354	223	213	10	19
	Units In Structure												
5	1, detached	19 585	16 002	13 566	6 085	5 751	213	187	946	433	414	11	40
6	1, attached	560	380	268	96	88	4	7	23	6	4	2	-
7	2 to 4	825	472	304	147	133	12	2	60	30	30	-	1
8	5 to 9	318	163	98	33	29	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
9	10 to 19	245	98	60	28	23	5	7	8	6	6	-	3
10	20 to 49	122	27	19	7	7	-	-	2	2	2	-	-
11	50 or more	33	17	12	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Mobile home or trailer	3 947	2 886	2 180	1 051	986	55	52	227	133	126	7	8
	Year Structure Built[1]												
13	1990 to 1994	2 143	1 824	1 573	849	795	34	26	134	57	53	3	11
14	1985 to 1989	2 844	2 407	2 038	1 097	1 035	34	27	160	105	93	10	19
15	1980 to 1984	2 316	1 894	1 519	786	714	51	39	102	41	41	-	2
16	1975 to 1979	3 864	3 160	2 612	1 307	1 242	48	55	194	114	112	-	2
17	1970 to 1974	2 985	2 301	1 842	747	697	28	21	157	64	61	-	-
18	1960 to 1969	3 126	2 302	1 910	629	583	41	20	131	73	68	5	8
19	1950 to 1959	2 030	1 580	1 285	428	399	20	15	106	41	41	-	3
20	1940 to 1949	1 370	1 015	830	295	286	7	23	65	15	10	3	2
21	1930 to 1939	1 215	854	695	314	291	14	11	53	28	28	-	3
22	1920 to 1929	971	679	533	242	235	2	8	40	22	22	-	-
23	1919 or earlier	2 770	2 030	1 671	757	742	12	10	126	51	51	-	3
24	**Median**	**1972**	**1973**	**1974**	**1976**	**1976**	**1977**	**1977**	**1974**	**1976**	**1975**	—	**1986**
	Age of Householder												
25	Under 25 years	835	566	385	216	197	11	7	54	22	20	2	-
26	25 to 29	1 796	1 454	1 176	837	801	23	35	94	63	58	5	11
27	30 to 34	2 738	2 321	1 815	1 465	1 394	49	69	150	122	117	3	12
28	35 to 44	5 980	5 219	4 240	3 362	3 187	117	94	374	290	273	10	21
29	45 to 54	4 949	4 149	3 522	1 363	1 274	61	44	243	85	85	-	9
30	55 to 64	3 608	2 880	2 451	182	144	29	5	183	19	19	-	-
31	65 to 74	3 343	2 384	2 060	22	20	2	-	101	6	6	-	-
32	75 years and over	2 386	1 092	858	2	2	-	-	68	2	2	-	-
33	**Median**	**48**	**46**	**47**	**39**	**39**	**40**	**37**	**44**	**38**	**38**	—	**37**
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34	None	19 414	16 114	13 243	7 344	6 939	277	245	1 046	592	562	21	52
35	1 person	3 870	1 046	96	75	14	9	146	16	16	-	-	
36	2 persons or more	2 349	2 330	2 219	10	5	-	-	76	3	3	-	-
	Persons												
37	1 person	4 741	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	2 persons	9 280	8 583	6 956	...	...	...	...	601	131	126	5	2
39	3 persons	4 554	4 454	3 485	2 022	1 926	74	55	324	194	185	9	14
40	4 persons	4 477	4 444	3 877	3 427	3 274	115	84	224	187	178	5	25
41	5 persons	1 764	1 746	1 515	1 393	1 293	56	70	85	70	64	3	5
42	6 persons	575	575	476	439	397	29	27	26	23	23	-	7
43	7 persons or more	242	242	199	168	130	18	18	8	5	5	-	-
44	**Median**	**2.4**	**2.8**	**2.9**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**4.1**	**4.4**	**2.6**	**3.4**	**3.4**	—	**3.9**
	Rooms												
45	1 room	25	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	2 rooms	78	11	8	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-
47	3 rooms	779	223	168	21	19	2	-	18	11	11	-	-
48	4 rooms	4 082	2 573	1 855	696	649	37	49	220	93	93	-	21
49	5 rooms	6 163	4 678	3 655	1 532	1 427	70	63	343	187	178	7	15
50	6 rooms	6 123	5 049	4 239	1 904	1 808	73	79	288	141	126	11	8
51	7 rooms	4 080	3 589	3 122	1 422	1 339	61	34	186	70	68	-	3
52	8 rooms	2 332	2 099	1 834	931	883	28	14	118	54	51	3	-
53	9 rooms	1 099	1 014	885	539	513	8	10	49	31	31	-	5
54	10 rooms or more	871	809	741	405	382	12	5	43	19	19	-	-
55	**Median**	**5.8**	**6.0**	**6.1**	**6.3**	**6.3**	**6.0**	**5.7**	**5.7**	**5.6**	**5.5**	—	**4.8**
	Persons Per Room												
56	0.50 or less	17 746	12 315	10 155	2 201	2 099	66	33	821	261	250	11	9
57	0.51 to 1.00	7 501	7 345	6 080	4 999	4 726	195	193	420	328	309	10	36
58	1.01 to 1.50	350	350	252	231	190	22	28	28	21	21	-	7
59	1.51 or more	37	35	21	19	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1]For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
2 268	**1 326**	**1 055**	**221**	**57**	**5 589**	**1 911**	**543**	**2 830**	**1 673**	**526**	**322**	**1**
1 468	690	567	101	20	3 788	1 234	445	2 062	1 290	282	211	2
64.7	52.0	53.8	45.9	35.7	67.8	64.8	81.9	72.8	77.1	53.6	65.4	3
800	636	488	120	37	1 801	677	98	769	382	244	111	4
1 489	770	609	121	26	3 584	1 172	377	1 903	1 173	319	189	5
88	66	60	6	6	181	53	9	100	47	20	8	6
109	87	77	10	7	353	128	24	173	85	38	14	7
63	58	44	15	3	153	62	7	65	37	17	9	8
30	23	23	-	3	146	56	5	66	29	13	11	9
5	5	3	3	3	95	31	5	61	35	2	-	10
5	2	-	-	2	16	10	7	7	5	-	-	11
478	315	240	68	8	1 061	398	109	455	262	116	92	12
116	78	64	14	-	319	129	24	121	61	27	42	13
209	141	112	19	10	437	161	29	182	78	68	27	14
273	208	138	40	14	423	124	33	211	99	59	29	15
353	228	193	25	10	704	238	43	357	203	74	35	16
302	193	137	56	4	684	220	57	353	178	62	48	17
261	125	94	31	-	824	323	116	379	228	85	37	18
190	82	79	2	9	450	107	38	287	196	29	26	19
119	49	32	17	5	355	126	57	188	115	31	11	20
106	43	36	7	2	361	134	33	193	135	16	17	21
106	59	54	5	2	292	106	33	156	111	19	11	22
233	121	115	5	-	740	242	79	404	269	56	39	23
1972	**1975**	**1974**	**1974**	**1978**	**1967**	**1967**	**1963**	**1965**	**1960**	**1972**	**1972**	**24**
127	105	81	21	2	268	78	...	48	...	85	60	25
184	163	116	42	-	341	160	...	56	...	84	40	26
355	340	290	41	16	417	193	...	95	...	104	28	27
605	522	403	96	26	761	372	...	205	...	113	70	28
385	171	151	17	11	800	359	...	292	...	84	64	29
246	22	13	4	2	729	206	...	462	...	30	31	30
202	-	-	-	-	979	241	241	709	709	15	14	31
165	2	2	-	-	1 294	302	302	964	964	11	17	32
43	**36**	**36**	**36**	**39**	**58**	**49**	**75+**	**69**	**75+**	**35**	**40**	**33**
1 826	1 312	1 044	219	55	3 300	1 368	...	1 158	...	498	277	34
407	12	9	2	2	2 271	543	543	1 673	1 673	19	36	35
36	2	2	-	-	18	...	...	...	...	9	9	36
...	...	...	...	...	4 741	1 911	543	2 830	1 673	...	...	37
1 026	386	323	55	14	697	...	...	...	...	405	292	38
645	489	418	57	17	100	...	...	...	...	74	26	39
343	278	226	46	18	34	...	...	...	...	31	3	40
146	95	46	36	4	18	...	...	...	...	15	2	41
74	56	34	17	5	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	42
35	20	9	9	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	43
2.7	**3.1**	**3.0**	**3.5**	**3.3**	**1.5-**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**44**
-	-	-	-	-	23	14	-	6	2	2	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	67	34	2	31	19	2	-	46
37	18	18	-	3	556	249	49	264	146	26	17	47
498	371	300	69	20	1 509	544	158	744	451	129	92	48
678	383	258	86	17	1 487	468	139	788	469	145	85	49
523	294	255	25	15	1 074	325	105	581	348	130	38	50
281	135	106	24	2	492	151	56	241	153	55	45	51
146	88	72	13	-	234	87	21	115	52	21	30	52
81	44	39	2	-	85	29	4	39	25	9	8	53
25	13	8	2	-	63	29	9	21	8	5	7	54
5.4	**5.3**	**5.3**	**5.0**	**4.8**	**4.9**	**4.7**	**5.0**	**5.0**	**5.0**	**5.2**	**5.1**	**55**
1 340	622	535	72	22	5 431	1 897	543	2 824	1 670	421	290	56
845	644	492	121	31	156	14	-	6	2	103	32	57
70	49	24	22	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
14	11	5	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	59

Table 11-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	25 633	20 045	16 508	7 449	7 019	291	255	1 268	610	581	21	52
	Household Income												
2	Less than $5,000	1 313	780	452	195	181	8	14	76	54	54	-	7
3	$5,000 to $9,999	2 425	1 044	602	176	157	11	18	79	34	27	7	3
4	$10,000 to $14,999	2 376	1 544	1 097	310	282	22	28	97	33	33	-	5
5	$15,000 to $19,999	2 125	1 523	1 124	435	393	37	17	89	59	59	-	11
6	$20,000 to $24,999	2 209	1 733	1 372	570	535	28	28	131	50	50	-	4
7	$25,000 to $29,999	2 403	1 861	1 503	595	546	29	21	129	69	65	-	5
8	$30,000 to $34,999	1 732	1 486	1 277	578	544	29	14	89	54	52	-	3
9	$35,000 to $39,999	1 692	1 485	1 322	689	663	13	33	95	56	50	5	6
10	$40,000 to $49,999	2 696	2 398	2 094	1 064	1 021	31	26	155	62	59	2	2
11	$50,000 to $59,999	1 994	1 832	1 667	818	777	37	24	94	51	48	3	2
12	$60,000 to $79,999	2 314	2 169	1 944	1 048	1 007	25	13	146	66	64	-	2
13	$80,000 to $99,999	1 049	976	912	414	398	8	10	41	8	6	2	2
14	$100,000 to $119,999	538	507	488	259	247	3	-	8	3	3	-	-
15	$120,000 or more	768	705	652	298	269	10	7	37	10	10	-	-
16	**Median**	29 929	35 170	38 125	41 655	42 041	31 863	30 422	31 785	30 466	30 187	--	19 942
	As percent of poverty level:												
17	Less than 50 percent	1 220	925	532	283	262	12	17	82	63	63	-	7
18	50 to 99	2 208	1 315	757	391	335	36	43	94	46	38	7	8
19	100 to 149	2 858	1 875	1 433	733	685	42	35	126	60	60	-	12
20	150 to 199	2 660	2 078	1 658	859	794	48	32	127	84	77	-	7
21	200 percent or more	16 687	13 851	12 129	5 183	4 943	153	127	839	357	341	14	17
	Monthly Housing Costs												
22	Less than $100	724	376	259	63	49	6	3	19	8	8	-	5
23	$100 to $199	3 900	2 557	2 024	473	424	37	23	185	45	40	3	7
24	$200 to $249	2 051	1 518	1 267	302	282	13	16	90	26	24	-	-
25	$250 to $299	1 817	1 307	1 024	306	287	17	5	67	39	39	-	7
26	$300 to $349	1 483	1 074	833	308	283	15	5	72	28	28	-	-
27	$350 to $399	1 242	964	733	337	323	9	16	73	40	40	-	5
28	$400 to $449	1 330	1 090	853	409	387	18	18	82	49	49	-	3
29	$450 to $499	1 214	994	788	386	371	11	8	71	34	33	-	2
30	$500 to $599	2 071	1 688	1 398	746	717	29	22	94	48	46	3	6
31	$600 to $699	1 594	1 356	1 112	632	608	19	17	103	65	62	3	10
32	$700 to $799	1 192	1 059	920	550	538	10	21	45	27	24	2	-
33	$800 to $999	1 760	1 582	1 397	793	753	27	23	80	51	48	3	2
34	$1,000 to $1,249	1 168	1 036	924	524	486	21	11	56	30	26	2	2
35	$1,250 to $1,499	685	623	580	313	305	-	8	20	13	13	-	-
36	$1,500 or more	823	756	695	414	374	8	10	43	16	16	-	-
37	No cash rent	953	645	453	271	244	19	33	77	41	37	5	3
38	Mortgage payment not reported	1 627	1 420	1 248	623	589	31	16	91	49	49	-	-
39	**Median (excludes no cash rent)**	412	455	476	593	596	472	539	427	486	480	--	403
	Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
40	**Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs**	431	483	501	656	660	511	549	458	588	594	--	--
41	**Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs**	409	456	472	613	618	457	528	420	496	493	--	--
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income[1]												
42	Less than 5 percent	992	901	798	272	254	13	7	66	10	10	-	-
43	5 to 9 percent	3 378	2 963	2 579	852	790	43	17	173	54	49	-	12
44	10 to 14 percent	4 012	3 379	2 988	1 164	1 113	38	18	178	61	61	-	2
45	15 to 19 percent	4 032	3 273	2 791	1 396	1 322	55	42	218	115	102	10	8
46	20 to 24 percent	2 959	2 278	1 924	983	928	36	34	116	77	69	6	5
47	25 to 29 percent	2 083	1 536	1 247	647	620	16	20	84	44	44	-	-
48	30 to 34 percent	1 321	856	635	358	334	13	24	67	42	42	-	5
49	35 to 39 percent	926	657	492	252	224	12	12	45	31	31	-	-
50	40 to 49 percent	1 098	738	489	248	235	10	14	51	22	22	-	3
51	50 to 59 percent	561	316	205	93	88	3	2	18	13	13	-	-
52	60 to 69 percent	340	203	101	42	39	-	3	20	11	11	-	3
53	70 to 99 percent	421	259	141	70	70	-	4	18	15	15	-	3
54	100 percent or more[2]	652	421	259	107	99	-	8	32	15	15	-	7
55	Zero or negative income	278	200	159	72	70	2	-	13	11	11	-	2
56	No cash rent	953	645	453	271	244	19	33	77	41	37	5	3
57	Mortgage payment not reported	1 627	1 420	1 248	623	589	31	16	91	49	49	-	-
58	**Median (excludes 3 previous lines)**	19	18	17	18	18	17	23	18	21	21	--	22
59	**Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)**	18	17	16	18	18	17	22	18	20	21	--	19

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin								
Total	Total	White	Black		Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
2 268	1 326	1 055	221	57	5 589	1 911	543	2 830	1 673	526	322	1
252	182	124	55	5	533	172	65	327	201	24	10	2
364	233	167	56	9	1 380	287	168	1 044	814	21	28	3
349	220	164	43	13	832	264	115	516	291	27	24	4
310	183	166	12	9	602	223	57	290	152	62	27	5
230	131	101	17	9	476	251	65	172	62	34	18	6
229	108	96	12	-	541	215	37	237	110	60	29	7
119	72	67	2	6	246	123	10	72	9	31	19	8
69	35	35	-	-	207	86	8	51	6	48	23	9
149	66	59	7	3	298	132	6	51	4	68	46	10
71	32	21	8	-	162	63	-	32	11	44	22	11
79	43	36	7	3	146	44	4	23	10	48	31	12
23	10	7	2	-	73	19	2	5	2	28	21	13
11	8	8	-	-	30	11	4	-	-	14	5	14
16	5	5	-	-	62	19	2	10	-	16	17	15
17 735	15 769	17 198	10 003	16 207	15 409	20 174	11 696	10 423	8 902	35 358	36 069	16
311	251	154	84	6	295	101	18	158	66	26	10	17
465	303	237	56	18	893	184	96	656	487	25	28	18
317	189	152	26	11	983	237	131	700	507	27	18	19
293	153	139	14	8	582	177	80	316	190	59	31	20
883	431	374	42	14	2 836	1 212	218	1 001	423	388	235	21
99	42	30	7	2	348	139	59	178	139	13	17	22
347	145	103	32	10	1 343	376	191	894	637	36	37	23
161	71	57	11	3	533	153	53	334	221	24	22	24
216	129	88	33	2	511	175	65	297	168	16	23	25
169	86	76	7	5	409	167	34	199	122	36	7	26
158	114	99	13	-	278	114	26	126	50	30	8	27
155	96	72	20	8	240	91	17	106	46	27	16	28
135	92	73	19	2	220	81	20	89	25	31	18	29
197	119	107	8	13	383	116	16	150	65	77	39	30
141	98	93	5	6	238	94	6	66	14	50	28	31
93	63	58	2	2	134	45	-	38	16	38	13	32
106	76	69	5	2	178	67	-	47	11	43	21	33
56	34	29	5	-	132	42	4	40	4	30	20	34
23	20	17	2	-	62	18	2	21	2	16	7	35
18	11	11	-	-	67	31	5	11	6	9	16	36
115	87	45	34	2	308	125	26	155	113	19	9	37
81	45	27	18	1	206	77	18	80	33	30	19	38
364	406	427	307	438	281	304	199	234	198	532	496	39
372	457	477	383	--	260	279	197	228	203	514	528	40
352	446	470	383	--	247	268	191	214	190	577	533	41
37	10	6	5	2	92	59	15	15	8	12	5	42
211	62	50	5	-	416	211	59	163	79	21	21	43
213	66	52	11	9	633	253	66	305	189	45	30	44
264	120	103	15	-	759	291	88	394	243	46	29	45
237	133	112	13	6	681	254	71	333	225	64	30	46
205	148	127	11	6	547	140	52	297	175	71	38	47
155	111	83	23	8	465	110	26	262	145	64	29	48
120	82	71	10	5	269	65	21	156	95	26	22	49
198	152	131	21	3	360	118	32	186	101	45	11	50
94	58	53	5	-	245	71	30	126	64	25	23	51
82	51	43	5	2	137	31	13	81	45	12	13	52
100	79	57	23	7	182	25	8	106	79	12	19	53
130	111	89	22	7	231	56	15	127	69	27	22	54
27	9	7	2	-	79	24	2	45	10	8	2	55
115	87	45	34	2	308	125	26	155	113	19	9	56
81	45	27	18	1	206	77	18	80	33	30	19	57
26	32	32	36	33	24	21	21	26	25	28	29	58
25	30	30	33	31	24	20	21	25	25	27	28	59

Table 11-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Rural—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
1	**Total**	**20 585**	**16 797**	**14 415**	**6 182**	**5 850**	**227**	**160**	**914**	**387**	**387**	**11**	**33**
	Value												
2	Less than $10,000	1 196	831	608	310	280	23	19	61	38	33	3	-
3	$10,000 to $19,999	1 294	930	710	299	273	20	10	61	27	27	-	7
4	$20,000 to $29,999	1 326	1 010	799	338	310	26	20	81	24	22	-	7
5	$30,000 to $39,999	1 455	1 114	952	388	372	16	2	79	42	40	3	6
6	$40,000 to $49,999	1 522	1 153	947	369	332	34	11	57	30	28	2	5
7	$50,000 to $59,999	1 367	1 106	956	346	316	17	8	45	18	18	-	-
8	$60,000 to $69,999	1 616	1 323	1 109	503	493	7	16	88	35	33	-	2
9	$70,000 to $79,999	1 519	1 283	1 111	510	494	10	11	51	28	28	-	5
10	$80,000 to $99,999	2 500	2 128	1 893	827	798	27	17	90	25	25	-	-
11	$100,000 to $119,999	1 659	1 395	1 228	525	496	24	8	78	39	39	-	2
12	$120,000 to $149,999	1 657	1 431	1 290	581	558	11	11	73	35	29	3	-
13	$150,000 to $199,999	1 676	1 515	1 389	567	553	8	18	67	25	25	-	-
14	$200,000 to $249,999	709	609	550	249	233	-	7	36	7	7	-	-
15	$250,000 to $299,999	409	357	328	136	128	2	2	13	2	2	-	-
16	$300,000 or more	681	611	546	234	215	3	-	35	12	12	-	-
17	**Median**	**73 407**	**77 251**	**80 170**	**80 701**	**81 383**	**48 638**	**66 370**	**68 299**	**64 031**	**64 965**	--	--

[1]Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.
[2]May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
1 468	690	567	101	20	3 788	1 234	445	2 062	1 290	282	211	1
163	102	73	29	4	364	158	56	154	77	23	29	2
159	76	63	13	2	364	111	41	216	147	24	14	3
130	41	31	5	3	316	115	40	172	117	23	7	4
83	37	30	7	4	340	72	32	232	156	22	14	5
149	54	40	14	-	369	96	50	236	158	15	21	6
106	61	54	7	-	260	83	34	168	107	2	7	7
126	55	46	7	3	293	93	42	180	107	14	5	8
122	59	44	13	-	235	89	27	116	70	17	14	9
146	79	69	2	4	371	129	40	195	125	35	12	10
88	47	45	-	-	264	88	29	129	81	31	17	11
68	34	30	5	-	226	82	15	99	51	24	21	12
60	14	14	-	-	161	56	21	67	43	25	13	13
23	14	14	-	-	100	32	10	45	24	4	19	14
16	3	3	-	-	53	20	4	18	14	9	7	15
30	11	11	-	-	70	10	4	35	15	14	11	16
54 704	55 679	58 465	35 650	...	55 375	57 931	50 986	51 233	49 380	80 677	75 331	17

Table 11-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households									
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present			
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18		
						Race of householder					Race of householder	
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1	**Total**	25 633	20 045	16 508	7 449	7 019	291	255	1 268	610	581	21	52
	Water Supply Stoppage												
2	With hot and cold piped water	25 516	19 985	16 477	7 439	7 009	291	255	1 261	610	581	21	52
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	24 024	18 843	15 563	6 982	6 577	270	238	1 170	567	538	21	52
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	1 349	1 070	859	434	411	18	16	85	42	42	-	-
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	539	426	350	175	159	12	12	25	9	9	-	-
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	582	455	366	183	176	6	4	31	13	13	-	-
7	2 times	112	95	74	46	46	-	-	12	7	7	-	-
8	3 times	34	27	20	6	6	-	-	5	3	3	-	-
9	4 times or more	37	29	21	16	16	-	-	9	7	7	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	45	37	28	8	8	-	-	5	3	3	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	142	72	55	23	21	2	-	6	-	-	-	-
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12	With one or more flush toilets	25 516	19 980	16 474	7 434	7 004	291	255	1 259	610	581	21	52
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	24 301	19 076	15 779	7 087	6 678	279	235	1 179	567	545	16	49
14	None working some time in last 3 months	1 129	845	643	329	307	12	18	75	40	36	5	3
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	346	285	221	116	111	3	-	23	17	17	-	3
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	528	374	294	151	141	5	15	33	7	7	-	-
17	2 times	80	71	56	31	28	-	-	6	5	5	-	-
18	3 times	34	20	15	6	4	2	-	3	3	3	-	-
19	4 times or more	38	28	11	7	7	-	-	5	5	5	-	-
20	Number of times not reported	103	66	46	19	16	2	2	5	5	-	5	-
21	Breakdowns not reported	85	59	52	19	19	-	2	4	3	-	-	-
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22	With public sewer	7 880	5 742	4 487	2 164	1 971	113	103	375	195	177	13	38
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	7 741	5 648	4 420	2 132	1 941	111	98	369	191	173	13	38
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	139	94	67	32	30	2	4	7	4	4	-	-
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	51	46	30	21	18	2	4	7	4	4	-	-
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	81	43	34	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	2 times	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	3 times	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	17 640	14 240	11 987	5 270	5 033	178	152	883	415	403	8	15
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	17 218	13 887	11 698	5 098	4 887	156	145	867	405	394	8	15
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	423	353	289	172	146	22	6	17	10	10	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	108	101	87	51	39	9	4	4	4	4	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	270	214	168	100	88	10	-	13	5	5	-	-
35	2 times	27	25	23	11	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	14	10	8	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heating Problems												
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	23 826	18 764	15 569	6 932	6 545	275	221	1 186	562	533	21	50
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	22 129	17 425	14 528	6 391	6 047	235	205	1 105	533	507	21	50
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter[1]	1 643	1 296	1 007	533	490	40	16	76	29	27	-	-
41	Equipment breakdowns	291	222	169	102	93	9	2	16	8	8	-	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	30	23	21	9	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	157	127	95	66	57	9	-	12	5	5	-	-
44	2 times	46	32	24	13	13	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
45	3 times	25	14	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	4 times or more	15	15	9	5	5	-	-	3	3	3	-	-
47	Number of times not reported	18	11	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Other causes	1 406	1 115	866	446	410	33	14	59	21	19	-	-
49	Utility interruption	801	679	570	292	285	7	3	26	6	6	-	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	176	117	74	35	27	8	-	12	5	2	-	-
51	Inadequate insulation	90	69	46	22	22	-	2	6	2	2	-	-
52	Other	301	225	157	92	72	18	8	14	9	9	-	-
53	Not reported	38	25	19	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	6	6	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	54	43	35	9	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
	Selected Deficiencies[1]												
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	582	457	310	154	141	13	10	43	18	13	5	3
57	Holes in floors	305	216	134	79	62	17	13	13	5	5	-	-
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	948	705	464	290	245	30	21	79	48	48	-	-
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	817	596	426	242	217	11	16	46	25	25	-	3
60	No electrical wiring	21	17	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	360	260	195	97	93	2	14	18	9	9	-	-
62	Rooms without electric outlets	536	370	293	151	134	10	2	16	4	4	-	-
	Selected Amenities[1]												
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	21 280	16 963	14 174	6 348	6 031	212	195	1 066	508	485	21	40
64	Not reported	26	18	18	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Telephone available	24 157	19 073	15 892	7 093	6 711	258	231	1 154	543	522	13	47
66	Usable fireplace	8 797	7 571	6 649	2 892	2 741	85	79	383	157	147	3	5
67	Separate dining room	11 513	9 670	8 282	3 754	3 572	116	96	556	247	231	11	13
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	9 295	8 075	7 116	3 303	3 132	119	74	424	196	191	3	12
69	Garage or carport included with home	15 750	12 891	11 261	4 820	4 618	122	143	721	320	312	3	26
70	Not included	9 850	7 127	5 224	2 620	2 392	169	112	547	290	268	18	26
71	Offstreet parking included	8 921	6 453	4 731	2 392	2 182	156	102	485	264	242	18	26
72	Offstreet parking not reported	63	46	38	5	5	-	-	5	3	3	-	-
73	Garage or carport not reported	34	26	23	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
2 268	**1 326**	**1 055**	**221**	**57**	**5 589**	**1 911**	**543**	**2 830**	**1 673**	**526**	**322**	**1**
2 247	1 321	1 055	216	57	5 531	1 875	526	2 814	1 663	524	319	2
2 109	1 247	990	208	53	5 182	1 761	504	2 627	1 579	488	306	3
126	73	66	8	4	279	79	19	158	68	33	9	4
52	25	25	-	-	112	23	4	69	32	18	2	5
58	37	32	5	2	127	40	8	65	25	15	7	6
10	7	7	-	2	16	6	2	10	4	-	-	7
2	2	2	-	-	7	2	2	5	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	3	3	-	-	9
5	3	-	3	-	8	2	2	6	4	-	-	10
11	-	-	-	-	70	34	3	29	16	3	4	11
2 247	1 318	1 053	216	57	5 536	1 879	531	2 818	1 667	521	317	12
												13
2 118	1 242	996	201	55	5 226	1 775	501	2 659	1 588	495	297	
127	77	57	15	2	284	100	30	140	71	27	17	14
40	24	19	4	-	61	23	9	26	13	3	10	15
47	29	22	5	2	153	57	19	82	45	13	3	16
9	7	7	-	-	9	-	-	7	2	2	-	17
3	3	-	3	-	13	6	-	3	-	3	2	18
12	9	7	2	-	10	5	-	2	2	3	-	19
16	5	2	-	-	37	10	2	21	9	4	2	20
2	-	-	-	-	27	4	-	19	8	-	3	21
879	584	457	103	29	2 138	692	184	1 143	655	202	101	22
859	579	452	103	29	2 094	668	184	1 124	646	202	99	23
20	5	5	-	-	45	24	-	19	9	-	1	24
9	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	2	-	-	25
9	5	5	-	-	38	24	-	12	7	-	1	26
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
1 370	737	596	116	28	3 400	1 189	346	1 674	1 011	319	217	30
1 323	708	569	116	26	3 330	1 167	343	1 644	997	306	214	31
47	29	27	-	2	69	23	4	31	14	13	3	32
10	3	-	-	-	8	2	2	6	4	-	-	33
34	25	25	-	2	56	18	2	22	10	13	3	34
2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
2	2	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	37
												38
2 009	1 123	873	200	51	5 063	1 698	518	2 687	1 626	431	246	
												39
1 793	979	747	188	45	4 704	1 583	496	2 504	1 555	400	217	
												40
213	141	124	13	6	347	116	22	175	69	28	29	
36	27	24	-	4	70	16	-	44	15	4	5	41
-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	4	-	-	42
21	11	11	-	2	30	9	-	19	8	-	3	43
8	8	6	-	-	15	5	-	7	2	2	-	44
2	2	2	-	2	10	-	-	8	-	-	2	45
3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
2	2	2	-	-	7	2	-	3	-	2	-	47
190	125	107	13	4	291	101	22	138	57	28	24	48
84	53	49	5	-	122	34	12	71	31	4	13	49
30	24	21	3	2	59	22	4	23	8	10	4	50
17	9	4	2	2	21	10	-	9	4	2	-	51
54	35	29	3	-	75	29	4	30	9	11	5	52
4	4	4	-	-	13	6	2	4	4	-	2	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
2	2	2	-	-	12	-	-	8	2	3	-	55
104	77	48	28	-	125	30	8	61	27	18	16	56
69	52	42	7	-	89	21	4	50	16	7	11	57
161	115	88	25	2	243	104	18	80	29	30	30	58
125	86	64	22	2	221	119	36	69	38	14	18	59
3	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	60
46	28	15	13	-	100	31	10	52	27	7	10	61
61	33	19	14	3	166	54	22	91	59	5	16	62
1 722	965	791	148	31	4 317	1 405	397	2 219	1 315	426	267	63
-	-	-	-	-	8	2	-	3	-	3	-	64
2 027	1 155	949	172	45	5 084	1 652	490	2 686	1 611	461	285	65
539	285	247	33	11	1 226	392	94	601	319	131	102	66
832	465	391	59	11	1 843	590	199	928	544	213	113	67
												68
534	264	228	31	6	1 220	361	114	645	354	127	87	
910	505	444	33	20	2 858	900	310	1 538	992	262	159	69
1 356	819	612	185	37	2 722	1 007	231	1 288	676	264	163	70
1 237	765	577	169	28	2 467	927	218	1 148	595	238	157	71
3	3	3	-	-	17	8	-	5	-	4	-	72
3	3	-	3	-	8	4	2	5	5	-	-	73

Table 11-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Rural—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	All households	Family households										
				Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
					With own children under 18					With own children under 18			
						Race of householder					Race of householder		
			Total	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
	Overall Opinion of Structure												
1	1 (worst)	112	85	55	39	39	-	6	6	3	3	-	-
2	2	56	46	26	11	11	-	-	5	5	5	-	-
3	3	196	146	110	58	54	2	3	2	2	2	-	-
4	4	194	128	86	54	54	-	6	18	6	6	-	-
5	5	1 635	1 214	884	428	409	15	20	131	58	58	-	3
6	6	1 032	726	539	276	251	18	15	51	18	18	-	-
7	7	2 520	1 911	1 485	853	798	41	29	145	100	98	3	5
8	8	5 909	4 609	3 797	1 803	1 704	56	46	302	158	149	7	11
9	9	3 733	3 073	2 650	1 263	1 202	40	21	161	72	69	3	10
10	10 (best)	10 066	8 001	6 787	2 634	2 476	116	99	442	184	170	8	24
11	Not reported	180	106	88	31	21	4	9	5	4	4	-	-
	Neighborhood Conditions												
12	With neighborhood	24 675	19 332	15 919	7 229	6 811	287	232	1 214	587	558	21	52
13	No problems	17 051	13 195	10 930	4 667	4 390	185	122	851	418	395	15	39
14	With problems[1]	7 576	6 106	4 965	2 548	2 409	103	110	361	169	164	6	14
15	Crime	460	346	224	108	97	7	8	29	11	11	-	1
16	Noise	1 161	889	699	305	286	14	19	59	29	29	-	7
17	Traffic	1 399	1 152	928	499	470	25	18	73	31	31	-	-
18	Litter or housing deterioration	748	613	520	243	235	8	4	30	19	17	2	2
19	Poor city or county services	332	279	235	109	105	4	7	12	5	5	-	5
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	319	249	215	83	74	6	4	9	4	4	-	-
21	People	2 472	1 990	1 536	832	795	23	42	115	54	52	2	4
22	Other	2 509	2 051	1 718	934	882	34	39	112	58	54	3	5
23	Type of problem not reported	165	140	121	66	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Presence of problems not reported	48	31	24	14	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25	1 (worst)	200	168	113	44	37	5	3	11	5	5	-	-
26	2	129	103	67	28	22	4	-	5	3	3	-	-
27	3	191	142	101	56	54	-	3	11	7	7	-	1
28	4	233	171	131	65	55	4	2	19	14	14	-	-
29	5	1 305	1 019	786	370	351	9	18	82	36	33	2	-
30	6	794	617	479	248	234	9	4	34	6	4	2	2
31	7	1 961	1 522	1 219	641	615	18	29	86	60	58	3	4
32	8	5 052	3 972	3 339	1 688	1 570	88	42	219	111	101	9	8
33	9	3 665	3 003	2 536	1 173	1 130	28	32	188	92	92	-	7
34	10 (best)	11 145	8 615	7 148	2 916	2 743	120	98	558	252	241	7	30
35	No neighborhood	740	585	487	182	180	-	11	46	20	20	-	-
36	Not reported	218	127	102	38	28	4	12	8	2	2	-	-

[1]Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
	With own children under 18					Living alone				Other nonfamily		
						Male		Female				
		Race of householder										
Total	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Male	Female	
24	22	14	8	-	27	16	4	10	10	-	-	1
14	10	10	-	-	11	3	-	6	3	2	-	2
34	18	15	2	-	50	17	9	19	4	10	4	3
24	17	12	5	-	65	29	6	18	14	16	2	4
199	134	100	20	2	422	171	57	179	99	43	29	5
137	85	72	12	4	306	133	27	104	55	47	21	6
280	190	154	27	10	610	250	24	273	130	50	37	7
510	346	285	51	15	1 300	483	131	583	304	137	97	8
262	160	127	26	6	660	229	52	311	179	69	51	9
772	345	265	70	19	2 065	550	214	1 285	843	152	78	10
13	-	-	-	-	73	30	19	41	31	-	2	11
2 199	1 295	1 027	219	57	5 343	1 828	494	2 694	1 589	509	313	12
1 413	765	578	166	37	3 856	1 322	391	2 008	1 264	346	180	13
781	528	446	53	20	1 470	501	101	673	314	163	133	14
93	71	55	14	3	115	52	15	50	6	9	4	15
131	95	75	5	3	272	90	21	130	64	31	22	16
151	103	85	5	7	247	79	21	103	41	44	21	17
63	38	35	2	3	135	44	5	76	41	3	13	18
32	26	23	3	-	53	20	2	26	8	2	5	19
												20
25	7	7	-	-	70	32	3	34	24	3	2	
339	249	220	16	5	482	163	36	216	97	43	60	21
221	145	112	20	3	458	140	29	216	112	61	41	22
19	14	14	-	-	25	20	6	4	2	-	1	23
5	3	3	-	-	17	4	2	13	10	-	-	24
43	34	24	10	-	32	15	2	17	9	-	-	25
31	27	24	2	3	26	2	-	15	10	4	5	26
30	20	12	3	-	49	31	4	13	6	2	2	27
22	22	19	2	-	61	31	10	19	8	7	6	28
150	92	64	15	1	286	117	35	131	63	19	20	29
104	70	57	7	6	178	74	16	88	52	14	2	30
217	157	134	20	5	439	173	39	168	89	52	45	31
414	259	221	28	16	1 080	380	82	498	241	130	72	32
279	172	145	21	9	662	249	53	273	144	82	58	33
909	443	326	108	17	2 529	755	253	1 472	965	199	104	34
52	28	26	2	-	155	49	25	86	57	15	5	35
17	2	2	-	-	91	34	23	51	27	2	4	36

Table 11-4. Neighborhood Quality—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 1990 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	**Total**	**25 633**	**20 585**	**5 049**	**2 310**	**3 947**	**492**	**1 228**	**3 273**	**3 428**	**4 428**	**6 639**	**11 166**	**3 399**
	Condition Present as a Percent of Total[1]													
2	Street noise or traffic	25.89	24.47	31.67	16.28	24.55	31.72	33.63	23.85	31.07	28.81	26.76	24.88	23.68
3	Neighborhood crime	10.80	10.20	13.27	11.01	10.45	13.11	14.04	9.29	13.28	8.90	7.98	12.16	14.33
4	Any condition(s)	31.66	30.19	37.65	24.42	29.77	35.49	40.05	28.96	35.61	33.17	30.86	31.56	31.59
5	Both conditions present	5.03	4.48	7.29	2.86	5.24	9.34	7.63	4.18	8.74	4.53	3.89	5.49	6.41
6	No conditions present	67.81	69.22	62.08	75.36	69.85	63.01	59.77	70.88	62.77	66.26	68.52	68.05	67.68
7	Not reported	.53	.59	.27	.23	.39	1.49	.18	.16	1.62	.57	.63	.39	.72
	Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total[1]													
8	Street noise or traffic	11.43	10.60	14.83	8.31	12.73	15.32	14.32	12.48	15.63	12.57	10.83	11.03	12.47
9	Neighborhood crime	7.15	6.76	8.72	5.92	6.93	10.33	8.47	6.38	8.06	5.85	5.10	8.13	9.62
10	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	33.98	34.52	31.78	30.88	40.05	38.35	47.86	31.50	38.18	30.08	34.04	35.36	34.43
11	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.73	2.71	2.80	3.66	2.97	3.85	3.49	3.09	2.31	2.46	2.08	3.09	3.17
12	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.81	.72	1.15	1.03	.48	1.12	1.16	.78	.82	1.35	.48	.34	2.27
13	Any condition(s)	46.31	46.10	47.18	42.23	50.54	53.01	61.39	45.06	50.78	43.31	44.49	47.65	49.37
14	Two or more conditions	8.51	8.09	10.25	7.16	10.57	12.33	11.75	7.77	11.78	7.88	7.02	9.01	10.62
	Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total[1]													
15	Street noise or traffic	3.06	2.50	5.33	2.17	4.48	5.68	4.09	4.00	4.37	2.46	2.89	2.99	4.38
16	Neighborhood crime	1.74	1.37	3.24	1.39	2.54	5.32	3.38	2.32	3.10	.78	1.16	2.21	2.58
17	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	.90	.84	1.11	.11	1.14	1.34	1.82	.76	1.04	1.00	.88	.86	.91
18	Any condition(s)	4.77	3.96	8.07	3.25	6.37	8.09	8.11	5.63	6.79	3.71	4.22	5.08	6.25
19	Two or more conditions	.86	.72	1.46	.42	1.72	3.72	.98	1.30	1.58	.53	.68	.91	1.48
	Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total[1]													
20	Street noise or traffic	.62	.70	.31	.43	.55	1.49	.57	.16	1.62	.61	.63	.57	.79
21	Neighborhood crime	.66	.70	.49	.35	.44	1.49	.18	.38	1.80	.70	.79	.53	.80
	Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
22	Households with any children aged 0-16	37.83	36.42	43.62	46.22	40.41	37.47	42.57	46.34	41.93	37.31	38.25	37.52	38.73
23	Satisfactory public elementary school	31.73	31.03	34.60	36.81	32.81	29.43	35.24	35.91	34.63	31.58	32.62	31.21	31.89
24	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.73	2.71	2.80	3.66	2.97	3.85	3.49	3.09	2.31	2.46	2.08	3.09	3.17
25	So bothered they want to move	.90	.84	1.11	.11	1.14	1.34	1.82	.76	1.04	1.00	.88	.86	.91
26	Not reported	.13	.12	.17	.43	.25	-	-	.20	-	.15	.23	.09	.07
27	Not reported or don't know	3.37	2.68	6.21	5.75	4.63	4.19	3.84	7.33	4.98	3.27	3.55	3.22	3.67
28	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	9.15	7.89	14.30	9.07	6.32	3.59	9.35	12.91	10.76	8.64	9.69	8.16	12.03
29	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	27.72	27.64	28.04	35.74	33.19	32.97	31.95	32.55	29.56	27.81	27.82	28.30	25.50
30	Not reported	.96	.88	1.28	1.41	.89	.91	1.27	.88	1.61	.88	.73	1.06	1.20
31	Households without children aged 0-16	62.17	63.58	56.38	53.78	59.59	62.53	57.43	53.66	58.07	62.69	61.75	62.48	61.27
32	Households with children aged 4-16	32.39	32.01	33.93	35.80	31.73	30.94	35.49	34.10	35.29	31.96	32.99	31.92	33.32
33	Attend public school(K-12)	27.56	27.28	28.71	29.62	28.08	20.61	32.25	28.86	31.24	26.73	27.86	27.22	29.19
34	Attend private school (K-12)	2.63	2.93	1.41	3.40	1.01	4.22	.82	2.78	.98	2.92	2.77	2.59	2.12
35	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.58	.51	.87	.61	.30	.45	.37	.52	.39	1.07	.51	.47	.47
36	Does not attend school	1.34	1.07	2.44	1.95	1.90	3.67	1.76	2.08	1.78	1.09	1.66	1.31	1.12
37	Not reported	.75	.78	.63	1.08	.67	2.00	.49	.39	1.19	.77	.61	.79	.91
	Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
38	With public transportation	13.42	12.25	18.20	13.64	11.56	14.48	11.10	16.83	13.88	15.29	14.01	7.81	28.26
39	Household uses it at least weekly	1.05	.91	1.60	1.12	.67	1.81	.63	1.30	1.79	.81	.87	.69	2.89
40	Satisfactory public transportation	.86	.75	1.30	1.00	.67	1.81	.63	1.30	1.50	.71	.84	.53	2.17
41	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.14	.12	.19	.12	-	-	-	-	.20	.10	.03	.06	.64
42	Not reported	.05	.04	.12	-	-	-	-	-	.09	-	-	.09	.08
43	Household uses it less than weekly	5.05	4.77	6.18	4.71	4.80	5.39	4.44	5.46	4.75	6.25	4.96	2.82	11.00
44	Satisfactory public transportation	4.22	4.04	4.94	3.62	4.14	4.27	2.96	4.25	4.00	4.77	4.44	2.41	9.03
45	Unsatisfactory public transportation	.65	.57	.96	.77	.48	1.12	1.16	.78	.62	1.25	.42	.25	1.83
46	Not reported	.18	.16	.28	.33	.17	-	.33	.42	.13	.23	.10	.16	.34
47	Household does not use	7.24	6.47	10.37	7.68	6.09	7.29	5.80	10.07	7.28	8.23	8.06	4.25	14.15
48	Not reported	.08	.09	.06	.14	-	-	.23	-	.06	-	.12	.05	.21
49	No public transportation	85.83	86.96	81.21	85.65	87.65	84.03	88.72	82.81	84.13	83.87	84.92	91.67	70.95
50	Not reported	.75	.79	.59	.70	.79	1.49	.18	.37	1.99	.84	1.08	.52	.79
	Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
51	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	65.17	64.57	67.64	68.53	59.18	59.34	51.30	68.01	59.79	69.08	65.04	63.98	64.26
52	Less than 1 mile	28.76	26.10	39.61	24.82	21.88	22.52	23.87	34.80	31.38	30.82	31.55	27.06	26.25
53	1 mile or more	35.70	37.76	27.33	42.70	36.06	36.40	27.08	32.43	27.87	37.92	32.84	35.96	37.58
54	Not reported	.71	.71	.70	1.01	1.24	.43	.35	.78	.54	.33	.65	.97	.43
55	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	33.98	34.52	31.78	30.88	40.05	38.35	47.86	31.50	38.18	30.08	34.04	35.36	34.43
56	Not reported or don't know	.85	.91	.58	.58	.76	2.31	.84	.49	2.03	.85	.92	.68	1.31

[1]Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 11-5. Journey to Work—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
							Physical problems							
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Severe	Moderate	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	**All workers[1]**	**29 482**	**24 109**	**5 373**	**3 002**	**4 135**	**434**	**1 196**	**4 016**	**1 936**	**5 266**	**6 030**	**12 394**	**3 791**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
2	Drives self	23 635	19 574	4 062	2 515	3 233	277	886	3 224	1 337	4 307	6 254	10 204	2 870
3	Carpool	3 316	2 540	776	323	687	70	212	544	321	520	834	1 513	449
4	2 person	2 427	1 850	577	199	449	53	136	394	237	403	608	1 086	330
5	3 person	580	449	132	93	154	4	48	95	60	73	136	289	82
6	4+ person	309	242	68	31	83	13	27	55	24	43	91	138	38
7	Mass transportation	148	127	21	11	6	-	2	11	4	43	30	49	26
8	Taxicab	6	3	3	3	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	3	3
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	129	99	30	11	29	4	4	17	11	22	48	24	36
10	Walks only	728	482	246	27	90	11	28	82	83	139	248	228	113
11	Other means	116	100	16	8	14	7	-	6	16	2	45	39	29
12	Works at home	1 402	1 182	220	104	75	64	62	129	163	230	573	335	264
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
13	Less than 15 minutes	8 890	7 091	1 799	752	1 218	91	341	1 144	616	1 528	2 534	3 706	1 123
14	15 to 29 minutes	9 911	8 131	1 780	1 015	1 514	151	440	1 416	603	1 749	2 701	4 339	1 122
15	30 to 44 minutes	4 586	3 818	768	522	658	57	171	665	283	875	1 151	1 967	593
16	45 to 59 minutes	1 889	1 602	287	232	285	25	70	252	91	341	400	882	266
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 076	886	190	160	158	17	39	160	55	244	204	464	163
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	506	409	97	98	82	12	9	69	21	121	144	158	83
19	Works at home	1 402	1 182	220	104	75	64	62	129	163	230	573	335	264
20	No fixed place of work	1 222	990	232	119	165	16	63	181	105	179	322	544	177
21	**Median**	**21**	**22**	**20**	**24**	**22**	**23**	**21**	**22**	**20**	**22**	**20**	**22**	**22**
	Distance from Home to Work													
22	Less than 1 mile	1 684	1 226	458	75	201	15	65	186	161	219	610	627	228
23	1 to 4 miles	3 832	3 067	764	283	507	48	152	529	290	756	994	1 553	530
24	5 to 9 miles	5 232	4 301	932	541	766	72	209	649	335	951	1 395	2 302	584
25	10 to 19 miles	8 031	6 688	1 343	874	1 242	131	336	1 170	485	1 464	2 035	3 630	902
26	20 to 29 miles	4 005	3 290	716	397	527	39	179	570	169	694	1 086	1 691	534
27	30 to 49 miles	2 977	2 497	480	417	459	33	103	438	188	545	744	1 305	382
28	50 miles or more	1 097	869	228	192	192	19	27	165	40	229	270	407	190
29	Works at home	1 402	1 182	220	104	75	64	62	129	163	230	573	335	264
30	No fixed place of work	1 222	990	232	119	165	16	63	181	105	179	322	544	177
31	**Median**	**13**	**14**	**12**	**16**	**14**	**13**	**13**	**14**	**11**	**13**	**13**	**14**	**14**
	Departure Time to Work													
32	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	124	87	37	12	30	4	6	20	13	29	52	37	6
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	3 250	2 627	623	365	632	70	170	460	243	504	966	1 335	445
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	6 100	5 029	1 071	608	970	72	241	789	383	1 114	1 481	2 730	775
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	3 693	3 084	609	408	483	35	128	497	206	678	916	1 680	419
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	3 896	3 268	628	428	450	39	158	514	173	678	997	1 744	477
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	2 325	1 912	413	240	227	23	58	317	117	489	568	990	277
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 187	1 001	186	127	125	13	25	143	66	249	343	465	129
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	960	792	169	80	100	11	41	128	72	199	206	405	151
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	2 203	1 682	521	191	367	28	111	387	202	448	660	846	248
41	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 494	1 179	315	142	244	19	57	204	86	263	477	597	156
42	Not reported	4 251	3 451	800	401	506	119	200	558	394	635	1 343	1 566	707
43	**Householders who worked last week[2]**	**15 868**	**12 565**	**3 324**	**1 668**	**2 399**	**240**	**697**	**2 399**	**1 187**	**2 810**	**4 248**	**6 739**	**2 092**
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
44	Drives self	12 803	10 284	2 519	1 413	1 882	168	525	1 972	866	2 285	3 322	5 594	1 602
45	Carpool	1 685	1 241	444	168	394	25	114	316	164	279	393	781	232
46	2 person	1 218	881	338	109	252	22	67	232	123	211	278	557	171
47	3 person	298	225	73	42	82	2	28	55	33	40	70	144	44
48	4+ person	169	134	35	16	59	2	19	29	8	28	45	80	17
49	Mass transportation	70	57	13	5	-	-	-	6	2	29	11	18	12
50	Taxicab	6	6	3	3	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	3	3
51	Bicycle or motorcycle	60	47	13	9	20	4	2	7	-	10	16	15	20
52	Walks only	444	263	181	20	57	7	19	39	56	88	149	136	71
53	Other means	53	45	8	2	4	2	-	4	5	2	24	16	10
54	Works at home	765	622	143	49	42	32	35	52	92	114	333	176	142
	Travel Time from Home to Work													
55	Less than 15 minutes	4 396	3 266	1 130	366	666	55	198	632	358	698	1 260	1 851	587
56	15 to 29 minutes	5 183	4 145	1 038	571	864	78	250	904	386	929	1 391	2 270	593
57	30 to 44 minutes	2 552	2 100	453	318	365	28	99	385	164	481	602	1 140	330
58	45 to 59 minutes	1 149	943	207	133	183	18	45	159	60	213	236	539	161
59	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	715	580	135	117	119	8	26	114	38	176	134	288	118
60	1 hour 30 minutes or more	334	272	62	43	50	6	5	45	19	80	91	103	60
61	Works at home	765	622	143	49	42	32	35	52	92	114	333	176	142
62	No fixed place of work	793	636	156	72	110	16	39	108	69	119	201	371	102
63	**Median**	**23**	**23**	**20**	**25**	**22**	**22**	**21**	**23**	**21**	**24**	**21**	**23**	**23**
	Distance from Home to Work													
64	Less than 1 mile	970	654	316	53	131	9	41	109	86	130	328	376	136
65	1 to 4 miles	1 875	1 409	466	140	267	22	84	293	174	332	462	799	283
66	5 to 9 miles	2 553	1 999	555	266	419	48	119	391	199	442	713	1 114	284
67	10 to 19 miles	4 171	3 375	796	498	706	56	195	716	310	770	1 048	1 872	482
68	20 to 29 miles	2 156	1 748	408	219	285	27	100	337	108	378	579	915	284
69	30 to 49 miles	1 846	1 522	324	263	307	19	68	275	117	380	403	839	244
70	50 miles or more	758	598	160	110	134	10	18	118	32	165	181	277	136
71	Works at home	765	622	143	49	42	32	35	52	92	114	333	176	142
72	No fixed place of work	793	636	156	72	110	16	39	108	69	119	201	371	102
73	**Median**	**14**	**15**	**12**	**16**	**14**	**13**	**14**	**15**	**12**	**15**	**13**	**14**	**15**

Table 11-5. Journey to Work—Rural—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
			Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
							Severe	Moderate						
	Departure Time to Work													
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	78	54	23	4	19	4	6	12	13	23	20	29	6
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	2 237	1 802	435	253	476	44	118	314	167	353	613	975	296
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	3 772	3 027	745	384	572	40	147	551	239	692	940	1 639	501
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	2 080	1 675	405	266	317	11	76	306	127	395	502	952	232
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 989	1 588	401	220	237	23	71	308	107	352	522	836	279
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	1 077	846	230	117	118	11	38	189	72	203	244	486	144
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	473	362	111	41	55	9	10	72	32	87	127	198	61
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	398	314	84	28	46	4	21	67	49	81	63	201	53
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	929	649	280	84	169	12	66	182	102	206	296	346	82
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	673	511	163	67	133	14	34	101	65	108	228	288	49
11	Not reported	2 181	1 735	446	206	257	67	112	297	215	310	694	788	389

[1]Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
[2]Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Appendix A.
Definitions and Questionnaire: 1993

GENERAL DEFINITIONS

Introduction. Definitions for some items have changed over time. For a discussion of historical changes, see appendix C. The definitions in this appendix represent the situation at the time of this survey. To help find topics in this appendix, readers may want to use the Subject Index at the back of this book.

The American Housing Survey was conducted by personal interview. The survey interviewers were instructed to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given for each subject are, to a considerable extent, drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the field interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases. Additional explanatory information has been added to this portion of the text to assist the user in understanding the statistics.

Medians. We estimate each median from the printed distribution. If there are 10 million homes of a particular type, the median is the 5 millionth, or halfway point of these homes. Therefore, if 4 million homes are below $400 rent, then the median is the millionth home above $400. Finally, if the next interval printed in the book (from $400 to $449), has 3 million homes, the median is assumed to be one-third of the way through the interval (at $417). Actually, this technique overestimates medians by a few percent since most homes cluster at the bottom of their intervals. The clustering happens because landlords ask for rent in round numbers, like $400, and people give answers in round numbers, like $20,000 income, or 40 years old. There are two special cases in calculating medians: For education, we assume that an interval like "completed twelve years" means 12.00 to 12.99, so one-third of the way through is 12.33. For numbers of people or rooms, we assume an interval like 3 means 2.50 to 3.49, so one-third of the way through is 2.83. This method is used rather than just saying that the median is 3, in order to give a more detailed picture of the distribution. We do not show the median at all if the distribution is estimated to have fewer than 25 sample cases (50,000 homes in the national report, smaller numbers in the metropolitan reports).

Comparability with 1990 Census of Population and Housing data. The concepts and definitions are essentially the same for items that appear in both the 1990 census and the national reports.

There is a major difference, however, in the time period of the recent mover classification. In the American Housing Survey, recent movers are households that moved into their unit during the 12 months prior to interview, a period of 1 year or less. In publications for the 1990 Census of Housing on mover households, the time period was from January 1, 1989, through March 31, 1990, a period of 15 months or less.

A variety of data on mortgages and homeowner properties will be presented in publications from the Residential Finance Survey. Differences in the concepts and definitions in this survey and the American Housing Survey publications include the following: the basic unit of tabulation in AHS is the housing unit; in Residential Finance publications, it is the property. All the data in AHS are provided by the occupant; in Residential Finance publications, mortgage is reconciled with responses from the lender.

In the American Housing Survey, units are classified as new construction if constructed 4 years or less from the date of interview. In publications from the 1990 Census of Housing, units are classified as new construction if constructed in 1985 through 1990.

Data on poverty level in the 1990 Census of Housing do not contain the income of household members unrelated to the householder. In the American Housing Survey, data on poverty level include the income of all household members whether or not they are related to the householder.

Income data in the American Housing Survey are based on income for the 12 months prior to interview for those household members 14 years and older. The 1990 Census of Housing income data are for calendar year 1989 and for income of household members 15 years and older.

In the 1990 Census of Population, data for years of school completed were based on responses to two questions: the highest grade or year of regular school each household member attended, and whether or not that grade was completed. The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses, because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of number of years of college completed. This modification enhances the reporting of the number of college graduates. In the AHS, data for years of school completed were based on responses to a single question: the highest grade or year of regular school completed by the householder. Therefore, the AHS may overstate the education level of the householder; that is,

respondents may have reported the grade or year the householder was currently enrolled in or had last been enrolled in whether or not the grade or year was completed.

Differences between the American Housing Survey data and the 1990 census may also be attributed to several other factors. These include the extensive use of self-enumeration in the census in contrast to personal interview in the survey; differences in processing procedures and sample designs; the sampling variability associated with the sample data from both the AHS and the census; the nonsampling errors associated with the survey estimates; and the nonsampling errors associated with census data.

Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Survey of Construction. The Census Bureau issues several publications under the general titles, "Current Construction Reports." The data for these reports are primarily from the Survey of Construction.

The Survey of Construction consists of approximately 8,300 permit-issuing places throughout the United States. The reports from the survey contain current data on housing starts and completions, construction authorized by building permits, new one-unit structures sold and for sale, characteristics of new housing, and value of new construction put in place. The concepts and definitions used in this report differ from some of those used in the Survey of Construction. The major difference is that the Survey of Construction shows counts and characteristics of housing units in various stages of construction through completion. The American Housing Survey shows counts and characteristics of the existing housing inventory. Additional differences between the American Housing Survey and the Survey of Construction may be attributed to factors such as the sampling variability and nonsampling errors of the data from the two surveys, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

AREA DEFINITIONS

The data shown in this report relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census for urban, rural, farm, and nonfarm; and as of 1983 as defined by OMB for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas. The area definitions used in this report were not updated to include any OMB decisions after 1983 or the 1990 census results.

Regions. The standard census geographic regions are used in the tables of this report. States contained in each region are as follows: Northeast—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey; Midwest—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; South—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; West—Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Idaho, Alaska, Washington, Oregon, Nevada, California, and Hawaii. Data for the regions are shown in chapters 1 through 11, tables 4 and 5; and chapters 1 and 2, table 6.

Places. Two types of places are recognized by the Census Bureau, incorporated places and census designated places as defined below.

Incorporated places. Incorporated places are those that are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages.

Census designated places (CDP's). The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. To be recognized for the census, CDP's must have a minimum population. If located in urbanized areas that have one or more cities of 50,000 or more population, CDP's must have a minimum population of 5,000. All other areas except for areas in Alaska and Hawaii require a minimum population of 1,000. The requirements are a population of 25 in Alaska and 300 in Hawaii.

Place size as shown in national reports reflects the place size as of the 1980 census. More detailed information on places appears in the 1980 Population Census PC (1)-A reports.

Urban and rural residence. As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (a) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (b) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitutes rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants,* PC801-A.

Urbanized areas. The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. In the 1980 census, an urbanized area comprised an incorporated place and adjacent densely settled (1.6 or more people per acre) surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000. For more information on urbanized areas, refer to the 1980 Population Census PC(1)-A reports.

Farm-nonfarm residence. In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing (which comprises all rural units on farms) and rural-nonfarm

housing (which comprises the remaining rural units). Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the sales of agricultural products amounted to at least $1,000 during the 12-month period prior to the interview. Occupied units in rural territory that do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm.

Metropolitan statistical areas. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) shown in the American Housing Survey are defined by the Office of Management and Budget. By current standards, as published in the Federal Register on January 3, 1980, an area qualifies for recognition as an MSA in one of two ways: if there is a city of at least 50,000 population, or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area of at least 50,000 with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). Except in the New England States, an MSA is defined in terms of entire counties. In New England, MSA's are composed of cities and towns. In addition to the county containing the main city, additional counties are included in an MSA if they are socially and economically integrated with the central county. An MSA may contain more than one city of 50,000 population and may cross State lines.

Primary metropolitan statistical areas. Within the metropolitan statistical areas classified as Level A (population size of 1,000,000 or more), some areas may qualify for separate recognition as primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). A PMSA is a large urbanized county, or cluster of counties, that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to the other portions of the Level A metropolitan statistical area.

Consolidated metropolitan statistical area. A consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) is a Level A metropolitan statistical area when at least two primary metropolitan statistical areas are defined.

Central cities. Every metropolitan statistical area has at least one central city, which is usually its largest city. Smaller cities are also identified as central cities if they have at least 25,000 population and meet the following two commuting requirements. First, the city must have at least 75 jobs for each 100 residents who are employed. Second, no more than 60 percent of the city's resident workers may commute to jobs outside the city limits. In addition, any city with at least 250,000 population or at least 100,000 persons working within its corporate limits qualifies as a central city even if it fails to meet the above two commuting requirements. Finally, in certain smaller metropolitan statistical areas, there are places with between 15,000 and 25,000 population that also qualify as central cities, because they are at least one-third the size of the metropolitan statistical area's largest city and meet the two commuting requirements.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas. The definitions of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) used in the Annual Housing Survey prior to 1984 corresponded to the 243 SMSA's used in the 1970 census. Except in the New England States, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties that contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities.

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-unit structure, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home or trailer). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in places such as tents, caves, and old railroad cars. We count these as living quarters if they are occupied.

Housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and that have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall that is used or intended for use by the occupants of another unit or by the general public. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the section on group quarters).

Group quarters. Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding house. In addition, noninstitutional group quarter include any living quarters which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder, or by 10 or more unrelated persons.

Hotels, motels, rooming houses, etc. Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their

usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit; if the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder, or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters. In a dormitory, residence hall, or similar place, living quarters of the supervisory staff and other employees are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria; other living quarters are considered group quarters.

Staff living quarters. Living quarters of staff personnel are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria. Other living quarters are considered group quarters.

Occupied housing units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of the interview or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the unit is occupied entirely by persons with a usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. By definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Race. The classification of "race" refers to the race of the householder occupying the housing unit. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote a clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Race was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of a person's race. Figures on tenure are given separately for White, Black, and other householders in table 2-1. Detailed characteristics of units with Black householders are presented in chapter 4.

Hispanic. The classification "Hispanic" refers to the origin of the householder occupying the housing unit. Detailed characteristics of housing units with Hispanic householders are presented in chapter 5. Hispanic origin was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of persons living in the unit who were Hispanic or Spanish American. Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Data on Hispanic households shown in American Housing Survey National reports are collected in the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and therefore do not include households in Puerto Rico.

Tenure. A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. Also, a cooperative or condominium unit is owner occupied only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied housing units are classified as renter occupied, including housing units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Suitability for year-round use. A housing unit is suitable for year-round use if it is built as a permanent structure, properly equipped and insulated for heating as necessitated by the climate, and if it has a heating system that would be adequate during extended cold periods.

Recent movers. In this report, data for recent movers are shown for units where the householder/respondent moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to the interview.

Utilization Characteristics

Persons. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on persons show categories of the number of one person through seven-or-more-person households. The median for persons is rounded to the nearest tenth.

A person is counted at the usual place of residence for that person. This refers to the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as a legal residence, voting residence, or domicile.

Rooms. The statistics on rooms are for the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. Rooms counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as bedrooms, living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, recreation rooms, permanently enclosed porches that are suitable for year-round use, lodgers' rooms, and other finished and unfinished rooms. Also included are rooms used for offices by a person living in the unit. The median for rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth.

A dining room, to be counted, must be a separate room. It must be separated from adjoining rooms by built-in floor-to-ceiling walls extending at least a few inches from the intersecting walls. Movable or collapsible partitions or partitions consisting solely of shelves or cabinets are not considered built-in-walls. Bathrooms are not counted as rooms.

Persons per room. Persons per room is computed for each occupied housing unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Structural Characteristics

New construction. Housing units built in the 4 years prior to the date of the interview are classified as new construction.

Year structure built. Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures refer to the number of housing units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of the interview. For mobile homes and trailers, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. Median year built is rounded to the nearest year.

Units in structure. In determining the number of housing units in a structure, all units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building if it has either open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached.

A one-unit structure is detached if it has open space on all four sides even though it has an adjoining shed or garage. A one-unit structure is attached if it has one or more walls extending from ground to roof that divide it from other adjoining structures and does not share a furnace or boiler with adjoining structures such as in rowhouses, townhouses, etc.

Mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a mobile home. Prior to the 1984 AHS reports, these units were classified as a house, apartment, or flat.

Plumbing Characteristics

Water supply stoppage. Water supply stoppage means that the housing unit was completely without running water from its regular source. Completely without running water means that the water system servicing the unit supplied no water at all, that is, no equipment or facility using running water (in kitchen and bathroom sinks, shower, in bathtub, flush toilet, dishwasher, and other similar items) had water supplied to it, or all were inoperable. The reason could vary from a stoppage because of a flood or storm, to a broken pipe, to a shutdown of the water system, to a failure to pay the bill, or other reasons.

Data on water supply stoppage are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown or failure lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with water supply stoppage are also classified according to the number of times the stoppages occurred.

Sewage disposal and sewage disposal breakdowns. A public sewer is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. Included are only systems operated by a government body or private organization sewage treatment system serving six or more units. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are classified as public sewers. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage (serving five or fewer units). A chemical toilet, which may be inside or outside the unit, uses chemicals to break down or dissolve sewage. Housing units for which sewage is disposed of in some other way are included in the "other" category.

The data on breakdowns in the means of sewage disposal are limited to housing units in which the means of sewage disposal was a public sewer, septic tank, or cesspool. Breakdowns refer to situations in which the system was completely unusable. Examples include septic tank being pumped because it no longer perked, tank collapsed, tank exploded, sewer main broken, sewer treatment plant not operating as a result of electrical failure or water service interruption, etc.

Data on breakdowns are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with a breakdown in sewage disposal are also classified according to the number of breakdowns.

Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns. A privy or chemical toilet is not considered a flush toilet. Flush toilets outside the unit were not counted. The statistics on breakdowns of flush toilet are shown for housing units with at least one flush toilet for the household's use only. The flush toilet may be completely unusable because of a faulty flushing mechanism, broken pipes, stopped up soil pipe, lack of water supplied to the flush toilet, or some other reason.

Data on breakdowns are classified by whether any of the flush toilets were working in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and the number of times the breakdown lasted 6 hours or more.

Equipment Problems

Heating problems. For breakdowns of heating equipment, statistics are shown for housing units occupied by the householder during the winter prior to the interview. The

data are classified by whether the housing unit was uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more, the number of times equipment breakdowns occurred lasting 6 hours or more, and causes for the breakdowns.

The heating equipment is broken down if it is not providing heat at its normal heating capacity through some fault in the equipment. Utility interruptions occur when there is a cut off in the gas, electricity, or other fuel supplying the heat. Inadequate heating capacity refers to heating equipment that is providing heat at its normal capacity, but the housing unit is still too cold for the occupants. Inadequate insulation refers to air drafts through window frames, electrical outlets, or walls that are cold.

Housing and Neighborhood Quality

Selected amenities:

Porch, deck, balcony, or patio. The porch, deck, balcony, or patio must be attached to the sample unit, not just to the building or free standing. Porches may be enclosed or open.

Telephone available. A housing unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone for receiving calls available to the occupants of the unit. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one telephone may serve the occupants of several units. The number of housing units with a telephone available, therefore, does not indicate the number of telephones installed in homes.

Usable fireplace. Excludes the following: fireplaces that have been blocked off or whose chimney or flue have been filled, decorative or artificial fireplaces, and Franklin stoves. Free-standing fireplaces are included in this item.

Separate dining room. A separate dining room is an area separated from adjoining rooms by a built-in floor-to-ceiling wall extending at least a few inches from its intersecting wall. Built-in walls do not include movable or collapsible partitions or partitions consisting solely of shelves and cabinets.

Living rooms, recreation rooms, etc. Includes family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries.

Garage or carport. The garage or carport must be on the same property but does not have to be attached to the house. Off street parking is considered driveway or parking lot privileges that is paid for as part of the rent.

Selected deficiencies:

Signs of rats. The statistics on signs of rats refer to respondents who reported seeing rats or signs of rats inside the house or building during the last 3 months or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. Signs of rats include droppings, holes in the wall, or ripped or torn food containers.

Holes in floors. Data are shown on whether there are holes in the interior floors of a housing unit. The holes do not have to go all the way through to a lower floor or to the exterior of the unit. The holes must be large enough to cause someone to trip.

Open cracks or holes (interior). Statistics are presented on whether or not there are open cracks or holes in the interior walls or ceilings of the housing unit. Included are cracks or holes that do not go all the way through to the next room or to the exterior of the housing unit. Hairline cracks or cracks that appear in the walls or ceilings but are not large enough to insert the edge of a dime and very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects are not considered to be open cracks or holes.

Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior). The area of peeling paint or broken plaster must be on the inside walls or ceilings and at least one area of broken plaster or peeling paint must be larger than 8 inches by 11 inches.

Electric wiring. A housing unit is classified as having exposed electric wiring if the unit has any wiring that is not enclosed, either in the walls or in metal coverings, or if the unit has any wiring outside the walls enclosed in some material other than metal. Excluded from the tabulation are appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, and telephone, antenna, or cable TV wires.

Electric wall outlets. A housing unit is classified as having rooms without electric wall outlets if there is not at least one working electric wall outlet in each room of the unit. A working electric wall outlet is one that is in operating condition; i.e., can be used when needed. If a room does not have an electric wall outlet, an extension cord used in place of a wall outlet is not considered to be an electric wall outlet.

Severe physical problems. A unit has severe physical problems if it has any of the following five problems:

Plumbing. Lacking hot or cold piped water or a flush toilet, or lacking both bathtub and shower, all inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

Heating. Having been uncomfortably cold last winter for 24 hours or more because the heating equipment broke down, and it broke down at least three times last winter for at least 6 hours each time.

Electric. Having no electricity, or all of the following three electric problems: exposed wiring; a room with no working wall outlet; and three blown fuses or tripped circuit breakers in the last 90 days.

Upkeep. Having any five of the following six maintenance problems: water leaks from the outside, such as from the roof, basement, windows, or doors; leaks from inside structure such as pipes or plumbing fixtures; holes in the floors; holes or open cracks in the walls or ceilings; more than 8 inches by 11 inches of peeling paint or broken plaster; or signs of rats or mice in the last 90 days.

Hallways. Having all of the following four problems in public areas: no working light fixtures; loose or missing steps; loose or missing railings; and no elevator.

Moderate physical problems. A unit has moderate physical problems if it has any of the following five problems, but none of the severe problems.

Plumbing. On at least three occasions during the last 3 months or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, all the flush toilets were broken down at the same time for 6 hours or more.

Heating. Having unvented gas, oil, or kerosene heaters as the primary heating equipment.

Upkeep. Having any three or four of the overall list of six upkeep problems mentioned above under severe physical problems.

Hallways. Having any three of the four hallway problems mentioned above under severe physical problems.

Kitchen. Lacking a kitchen sink, refrigerator, or burners inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

Overall opinion of structure. The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the house or apartment as a place to live. The respondent was asked to rate the structure based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

Overall opinion of neighborhood. The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood. The respondent was asked to rate the neighborhood based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

Neighborhood conditions. The statistics presented in table 3 are based on the respondent's opinion and attitude toward the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood.The respondent was asked a two-part question: (1) If anything about the neighborhood bothered the respondent and (2) if so, what? The interviewer coded the responses into the following categories: crime; noise; traffic; litter or housing deterioration; poor city/county services; undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial property; people; and other. Multiple responses were allowed. The respondent may not have the same opinion as a neighbor about neighborhood conditions. The respondent's opinion may or may not reflect the actual neighborhood situation.

Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services. The statistics presented in table 4, as a percent of the total occupied units, are based on the respondent's opinion and attitude toward the neighborhood in which he/she lives. Thus, the respondent's answer may or may not reflect the actual description of the neighborhood. Furthermore, the respondent may not have the same opinion as a neighbor about the neighborhood services; for example, the respondent may feel that the street lighting or neighborhood shopping facilities are inadequate but a neighbor may not.

Neighborhood conditions and wish to move. Data on neighborhood conditions and wish to move in table 4 are based on the respondent's answers to a three-part question concerning specific neighborhood conditions. The respondent was asked (1) if the condition was present, (2) if the condition was bothersome, and (3) if the condition was so objectionable that the respondent would like to move from the neighborhood.

a. Street noise or heavy street traffic—Street noise refers to noise made by children playing outdoors, noise from a factory or business, or any other sounds that the respondent considers street noise. Traffic refers to the amount of vehicular traffic that the respondent considers "heavy."
b. Neighborhood crime—This category refers to all forms of street and neighborhood crime such as petty theft, assaults against the person, burglary, etc., or any related activities that the respondent judges to be a crime.

Neighborhood services. Data on neighborhood services are based on the respondent's answer to a series of questions concerning neighborhood services.

The respondent was asked a three-part question on public transportation: (1) if service is available, (2) if service is satisfactory, and (3) if any member of the household used the service at least once a week.

Data were also collected on satisfaction with neighborhood shopping such as grocery stores and drug stores, and whether or not these stores are located within 1 mile of the neighborhood.

Respondents were asked a three-part question on public elementary schools: (1) if children within the household attended public elementary school or private elementary school, (2) if the public elementary school is satisfactory, and (3) if the public elementary school is within 1 mile of the neighborhood.

Journey to Work

Workers. Includes all persons aged 14 years and over who held a job any time the previous week of the survey within the United States.

Principal means of transportation last week. Means of transportation refers to the principal mode of travel used to get from home to work. Householders who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one used most often. Householders who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to specify the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. Mass transportation refers to bus or streetcar and subway or elevated railroad.

Travel time from home to work. The total elapsed time in minutes that the person reported it usually took to get from home to work during the week prior to interview was counted as the travel time to work. The elapsed time included time spent waiting for public transportation and picking up members of carpools. Respondents were instructed to report travel time to the nearest minute.

No fixed place of work. Workers with no fixed place of work were those who did not usually work at the same location each day and did not usually report in to a central location to begin work each day.

Distance from home to work. The one-way, "door-to-door" distance in miles that the person reported usually traveling from home to work during the week prior to interview was counted as the travel distance to work. Respondents were instructed to report travel rounded to the nearest mile.

Departure time to work. Refers to the time (hour and minutes) the respondent left for work. The categories begin with 12:00 a.m. and progress to 11:59 p.m.

Financial Characteristics

All of the financial characteristics shown in this report are shown for all renters and/or all owners. In 1983 and earlier, the Annual Housing Survey reported financial characteristics for specified owners and specified renters. Specified owners are single-family, owner-occupied units on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office. Specified renters exclude single-family units on 10 acres or more. This report does not present financial characteristics for specified owners and specified renters. See *The American Housing Survey for the United States in 1993*, series H150, for data on specified owners and renters.

Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. Any nonresidential portions of the property are excluded from the cost. For vacant units, value represents the sale price asked for the property at the time of the interview, and may differ from the price at which the property is sold. Medians for value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Income. The statistics on income in the American Housing Survey are based on the respondent's reply to questions on income for the 12 months prior to the interview and are the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, self-employment income, interest or dividends, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare payments, alimony or child support, and all other money income. The figure represents the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, bond purchases, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc. Medians for income are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars.

In this report, the statistics are shown separately for the money income of the household (the sum of the income of the householder and all other household members 14 years old and over). Household income is shown separately for family households and nonfamily households.

Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the 12-month period prior to the interview. It includes wages, salary, piece-rate payments, commissions, tips, cash bonuses, and Armed Forces pay. Self-employment income is defined as money income received from a business, professional practice, partnership, or farm in which the person was self-employed. Social Security or pensions includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions; survivors' benefits, disability insurance programs for retired persons, dependents of deceased insured workers, or disabled workers; and deductions for Medicare and health insurance premiums. Cash receipts of retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are not included.

Income from all other sources includes money income received from sources such as periodic payments from interest or dividends; net rental income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; net royalties; public assistance or welfare payments which include cash receipts received from public assistance programs, such as old age assistance, aid to families with dependent children, and aid to the blind or totally disabled; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; periodic payments by the Veteran's Administration to disabled veterans; public or private pensions; periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; and non-service scholarships and fellowships.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: Value of income "in kind," such as, free living quarters, housing subsidies, food stamps, or food produced and consumed in the home; money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); money borrowed; tax refund; withdrawal of bank deposits; accrued interest on uncashed savings bonds; exchange of money between

relatives living in the same household; gifts of money; and lump-sum payments from inheritances, insurance policies, estates, trusts, gifts, etc.

The income statistics and the characteristics of the household refer to different periods in time. Income data refer to the 12 months prior to the interview, whereas the household characteristics refer to the date of interview. Thus, family or household income does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the income period if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of the interview. On the other hand, family or household income includes income reported by persons who did not reside with the household during the income period but who were members at the time of the interview. For most households, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household throughout the income period.

There may be significant differences in the income data between the American Housing Survey and other Bureau surveys and censuses. For example, the time period for income data in the American Housing Survey refers to the 12 months prior to the interview while other income data generally refer to the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. Additional differences in the income data may be attributed to factors such as the various ways income questions are asked, the sampling variability and nonsampling errors between the American Housing Survey and other Census Bureau surveys and censuses, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

Current income. Two new questions were added to the American Housing Survey in 1989. Upon completion of the detailed income questions, respondents were asked, "Is your total family income THIS MONTH about the same as it was a year ago?" "About the same" was defined as within 10 percent or just cost of living adjustments. If the respondent answered "no," a second question was asked, "What do you expect your total family income to be in the NEXT 12 MONTHS?" Current income for families whose most recent month's income was NOT about the same as a year ago is the "total expected family income in the NEXT 12 MONTHS." Current income for families whose most recent month's income WAS about the same as a year ago is "family and primary individual income." For the majority of families, current income equals income of families and primary individuals. Data on current income is not published separately. It's used in the calculation of "Ratio of value to current income," and "Monthly housing costs as percent of current income." It is felt that respondents who have only recently entered the job market and those who changed jobs during the past year often report a previous year's income, which is too low to accurately reflect their current financial situation as it relates to the value of their home and their housing costs.

Poverty status. The poverty data in this report differ from official poverty estimates in two important respects. The first important difference is the use of a poverty definition that is based on household income in place of the official method that is based on the income of the family or the unrelated individual. Under the official approach, the poverty status of two unrelated individuals living together would be determined by comparing the income of each individual to the poverty threshold for an unrelated individual. The result might be that both were in poverty, both were out of poverty, or one was in poverty and one was not. Under the approach used in this report, the two unrelated individuals were treated as members of a two-person family and their poverty status was determined by comparing their combined income to the poverty threshold for a two-person family. The effect of using a poverty concept that is based on household income is to undercount the number of persons in poverty relative to the official estimate. A study based on the March 1975 Current Population Survey found that poverty estimates based on a household income concept were about 6 percent lower than official estimates. For more information, see Technical Paper X, Effect of Using a Poverty Definition Based on Household Income, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1976. A second important difference between the poverty estimates in this report and the official poverty estimates has to do with the method used to measure income. The official annual poverty estimates are based on data collected in the March supplement to the Current Population Survey. The income questions asked in that survey are very detailed and measure the amount of income received during the previous calendar year. The income questions asked in the AHS are much less detailed and measure the amount received during the previous 12 months. Because interviews were conducted during the period July through December, the income measures do not pertain to a fixed period. Many of the income questions in the AHS were asked on a household rather than an individual income basis. The lack of data for individuals made it necessary to adopt a poverty definition based on household income.

Officially, families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by the Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). For further details, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 181, Poverty in the United States: 1991.

Mortgage status on property. The owner or the owner's spouse was asked the status of mortgages or similar loans

currently in effect on second homes or investment properties. Units were reported as with mortgage or as being owned free and clear. A mortgage or similar debt refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for payment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, mortgage bonds, and vendors' liens. In the first three arrangements, usually a third party, known as the trustee, holds the title to the property until the debt is paid. In the vendor lien arrangements, the title is kept by the buyer, but the seller (vendor) reserves, in the deed to the buyer, a lien on the property to secure payment of the balance of the purchase price. Also included as a mortgage or similar debt are contracts to purchase; land contracts, and lease-purchase agreements where the title to the property remains with the seller until the agreed upon payments have been made by the buyer.

Monthly housing costs. The data are presented for owner- and renter-occupied housing units. Monthly housing costs for owner-occupied units is the sum of monthly payments for all mortgages or installment loans or contracts, real estate taxes (including taxes on mobile homes or trailer sites if the site is owned), property insurance, homeowners association fee, cooperative or condominium fee, mobile home park fee, land rent, utilities (electricity, gas, water, and sewage disposal), fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), and garbage and trash collection. As of 1989, data on the costs of electricity and gas are collected differently (see "Monthly costs of electricity and gas" definition). Because of this, "Monthly housing costs" in 1989 and beyond may not be entirely comparable with data published in previous years. Monthly housing costs are not computed for households with a mortgage or similar debt that failed to report the amount of their loan or contract payment.

For renter-occupied housing units, monthly housing costs include the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water, and sewage disposal), and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.); property insurance, mobile home land rent, and garbage and trash collection if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Renter housing units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as no cash rent. For rental units subsidized by a public housing authority, the Federal government, or State or local governments, the monthly rental costs reflect only the portion paid by the household and not the portion subsidized. Before 1991, the monthly rental costs may have included the amount subsidized for many subsidized units.

Monthly housing costs are shown for all renters and all owners. Medians for monthly housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Monthly housing costs as percent of current income. The yearly housing costs (monthly housing costs multiplied by 12) are expressed as a percentage of the total current income (see definition of current income.) This percentage is calculated for the same owner- and renter-occupied housing units for which "Monthly housing costs" were computed (for exclusions see "Monthly housing costs"). The percentage was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest percent. The measure was not computed for units where occupants reported no income or a net loss.

Before 1989, the item "Monthly housing costs as percent of income," was computed by using the income of family and primary individuals only. It was felt that respondents who only recently entered the job market or who changed jobs during the past year often reported a previous year's income, which was too low to accurately reflect their current situation. In addition to a change in the source of income used in calculations, the item uses new procedures to estimate the costs of electricity and gas (see "Monthly costs of electricity and gas" definition).

Monthly costs for electricity and gas. Beginning in 1989, two procedures were introduced that attempt to correct the overreporting of electricity and gas costs in the AHS. In the first procedure, respondents were asked the amount of their electricity and/or gas bill for the previous months of January, April, August, and December. These months are the best predictors of annual costs. If the respondent provided data for at least 3 of the 4 months, the results were used to provide an annual estimate of costs. This estimate was then divided by 12 to provide average monthly costs.

The second procedure was applied to the remaining units. If the respondents did not know the amount of their electricity and/or gas bill for at least 3 of the 4 months, we used their estimate of average monthly costs. A factor was then applied that, in effect, lowered these costs to make them consistent with electricity and gas costs reported in the Residential Energy Consumption Survey sponsored by the United States Department of Energy. Before 1989, respondents were only asked to provide an estimate of average monthly costs. Research has shown that this approach produces 15 to 20 percent overestimates of the electricity and gas costs. The new procedures produce lower and more accurate estimates. On average, more than one-third of the respondents provided answers for at least 3 of the 4 months.

Monthly costs for electricity and gas are not shown separately in this report but are included as part of the monthly housing costs.

Household Characteristics

Household. A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, the count of households is the same as the count of occupied housing units.

Householder. The householder is the first household member 18 years old and over who is the owner or renter of the sample unit. If no household member occupying the

sample unit owns or rents the unit, the householder is the first household member listed who is 18 years old or older. In cases where no household member listed owns or rents the unit or is 18 years or older, the first household member listed is the householder.

Family Type

Family. Family refers to the householder and all (one or more) other persons living in the same household who may be related to the householder by blood, marriage or adoption. Married couples related to the householder of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families unless they reside in separate living quarters.

Married couple. Each household in this group consists of the householder and spouse and one or more other persons, if any.

Male householder, no wife present. This category includes families with male householders who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This category included families with female householders who are married, but with husband absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Nonfamily households. Housing units where the householder lives alone or with nonrelatives only. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the householder is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

Own children under 18 years old. Statistics on presence of own children of households are shown in this report. A child under 18 years old is defined as an own child if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a householder. Own children of subfamilies are excluded from the total count of own children.

Age of householder. The age classification refers to the age reported for the householder as of that person's last birthday.

Elderly. Data for elderly include all households with a householder of 65 years of age and over.

Additional Residential Properties

Ownership. This refers to households owning additional residential property in addition to their usual residence. The property may be owned for vacation or investment purposes as well as other reasons.

Reasons for ownership. Respondents indicated the reason for owning additional residential property. The categories include previous usual residence, used for recreational purposes, investment purposes, unable to sell property, inherited property, and other reasons.

Vacation units. Vacation homes or recreational homes characteristics are only shown for the first vacation home listed. Vacation homes exclude multiunit buildings and units with ownership shared with nonhousehold member. Units reported as both vacation and investment properties are classified as vacation units.

Investment properties. Investment properties characteristics are shown for up to six additional properties. Investment properties include units or multiunit buildings but exclude those properties used also for recreational purposes. Units reported as both vacation and investment properties are classified as vacation units.

Shared ownership. This item is restricted to owner-occupied housing units. Shared ownership includes properties where the ownership of the investment property is shared with one or more nonhousehold members.

Type of housing unit. This item refers to the type of housing unit used for vacation or recreational purposes. The types include single-family home, unit in multiunit building, mobile home, or other type.

Type of property. This item refers to the type of residential property used for investment purposes. These units used for both recreational and investment purposes are excluded from this category. The types include single-family homes, multiunit buildings, unit in a multiunit buildings, mobile homes, or other type.

Value of property. Refers to the amount that the property (vacation or investment) is perceived to sell for on today's market. The value of shared ownership property is limited to respondent's share only.

Location of property. Refers to the distance from current residence to the vacation or investment property. Statistics are shown for within 150 miles or 150 miles and greater from current residence.

Nights spent at vacation unit. Refers to the number of nights spent at the unit during the past year. The median number of nights is rounded to the nearest whole number.

Nights unit rented. Refers to the number of nights rented during the past year for investment properties only. The median number of nights rented is rounded to the nearest whole number.

Facsimile of the Control Card: 1993

PGM 2

1 PSU | Segment | Serial | Sample | Check digit — Sample: F

2 SEGMENT
- ☐ Unit
- ☐ Address
- ☐ Permit
- ☐ Special Place
- ☐ Neighbor
- ☐ Cov. Imp. (AR)
- ☐ Cov. Imp. (AD)

INTRODUCTION

OCCUPIED HOUSEHOLD: Hello. I am ... from the United States Bureau of the Census. Here is my identification card. We are taking a survey of housing in the United States. I have some questions I would like to ask you. Did you receive our letter? *If prior year interview, ask:* **Is this the** *(Last name of reference person)* **household?**

VACANT INTERVIEW: Hello. I am ... from the United States Bureau of the Census. Here is my identification card. We are taking a survey of housing in the United States. I have some questions about *(Read address).* **Here is a letter which provides some information about the survey.**

OMB No. 2528-0017:

FORM **AHS-21** (5-17-91) — U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

CONTROL CARD
AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY

NOTICE — All information which would permit identification of the individual will be held in strict confidence by law, under U.S. Code, title 13, section 9a. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes.

3b ADDRESS (Sheet _____, Line _____)

PLACE | STATE | ZIP CODE

3b CHECK ITEM — *SKIP TO ITEM 30, PAGE 4.*

3c *(Ask every survey.)* **What is the exact address?** *(Make corrections to address above.)*

3d OFFICE USE ONLY 1☐ 2☐ 3☐ 4☐ 5☐

3e Special place name | **3f** Type code | **3g** Sample number

6 OFFICE USE ONLY

	1	2	3	4	5
Control number preassigned	1	1	1	1	1
Control number assigned this enumeration period	8	8	8	8	8
OFFICE USE ONLY					

Notes

AREA SEGMENTS ONLY

4 Year built
- ☐ Ask first visit
- ☐ Do NOT ask

Was this structure built before April 1, 1980, or when?
- ☐ Before 4-1-80 — *Continue interview*
- ☐ After 4-1-80 — *End interview*

4a Coverage questions
- ☐ Ask items marked
- ☐ Do NOT ask

4b ☐ **Are there any permanent or vacant apartments, trailers, or permanent pad on the same floor?** Yes — *Fill Table A* / No

4c ☐ **Is there any other building on the property or parcel of land that is a — other occupied or vacant?** Yes — *Fill Table A* / No

	1	2	3	4	5
4b					
4c					

LAND USE — *Follow instructions for box that is marked.*

5a
1 ☐ URBAN — *Go to item 7a*
2 ☐ RURAL
- Reg. units and SP. PL. units coded 85–88 in item 3f — *Go to item 5b*
- SP. PL. units not coded 85–88 in item 3f — *Mark "No" in item 5b without asking, then go to item 7a.*

5b **During the past 12 months did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to $1,000 or more?** Yes / No — *Go to item 7a.*

	1	2	3	4	5
Yes	1	1	1	1	1
No	2	2	2	2	2

CLASSIFICATION OF LIVING QUARTERS

7a CHECK ITEM

	1	2	3	4	5
Unit NOT in a special place	1	1	1	1	1
Unit in a special place — *Refer to Table A in part C of manual. Skip to item 7c and mark the appropriate box.*	2	2	2	2	2

7b ACCESS — *Mark or ask:*

Does *(Address in item 3a)* **have direct access either from the outside or through a common hall?**

	1	2	3	4	5
Yes, direct	1	1	1	1	1
No, through another unit — Not a separate unit; combine with unit through which access is gained. Apply merged unit procedures if appropriate	2	2	2	2	2

7c *Mark or ask:* **Is** *(Address in item 3a)* **a house, an apartment, a mobile home, or some other type of residence?**

HOUSING UNIT	1	2	3	4	5
House, apartment, flat	1	1	1	1	1
Mobile home with NO permanent room added	2	2	2	2	2
Mobile home WITH one or more permanent rooms added	3	3	3	3	3
HU in nontransient hotel, motel, etc.	4	4	4	4	4
HU, permanent in transient hotel, motel	5	5	5	5	5
HU in rooming house	6	6	6	6	6
Boat or recreational vehicle	7	7	7	7	7
Tent, cave, or railroad car	8	8	8	8	8
HU not specified above — *Specify* _____	9	9	9	9	9
OTHER UNIT *(Treat as Type B noninterview. Mark and go to AHS-23.)*					
Quarters not HU in rooming or boarding house	10	10	10	10	10
Student quarters in college dormitory	11	11	11	11	11
Unoccupied site for mobile home, trailer, or tent	12	12	12	12	12
Unit not permanent in transient hotel, motel, etc.	13	13	13	13	13
OTHER unit not described above — *Specify in Notes*	14	14	14	14	14

8a CHECK ITEM

	1	2	3	4	5
Occupied — *Go to item 8b*	1	1	1	1	1
Not occupied — *Go to AHS-23*	2	2	2	2	2

8b TENURE

Is this (house/apartment) — *(Read answer categories until a "Yes" reply is received.)*

	1	2	3	4	5
Owned or being bought by someone in your household?	1	1	1	1	1
Rented for cash?	2	2	2	2	2
Occupied without payment of cash rent?	3	3	3	3	3

8c *SKIP TO ITEM 11. (If Type A, go to AHS-22.)*

T = Tally S = Sum

9 Survey year	9a Date completed: Month	Day	Year	9b Interviewer code	9c Interview status: Reg. Occ.	URE Occ.	VAC	Non-interview (Enter code)	9d Line number of respondent *(For Vacant Interviews, use the codes below.)*	OFFICE USE ONLY 9e 9f	9g I may have to clarify something with you after checking my work. Is there a telephone on which you can be reached?	9h What is the number? Area code	Number	Mark (X) if unlstd./ref.	9i What is the best time to reach you? Time	9j No. of pers. visits	Starting time 9k Hour	Min.	Ending time 9l Hour	Min.	No. of callbacks 9m Pers.	Tele.
1					1 2 3 4						1☐ Yes 2☐ No — *Skip to i*			☐ Unlisted ☐ Refused	a.m. p.m.	T S					T S	T S
2					1 2 3 4						1☐ Yes 2☐ No — *Skip to i*			☐ Unlisted ☐ Refused	a.m. p.m.	T S					T S	T S
3					1 2 3 4						1☐ Yes 2☐ No — *Skip to i*			☐ Unlisted ☐ Refused	a.m. p.m.	T S					T S	T S
4					1 2 3 4						1☐ Yes 2☐ No — *Skip to i*			☐ Unlisted ☐ Refused	a.m. p.m.	T S					T S	T S
5					1 2 3 4						1☐ Yes 2☐ No — *Skip to i*			☐ Unlisted ☐ Refused	a.m. p.m.	T S					T S	T S
6					1 2 3 4						1☐ Yes 2☐ No — *Skip to i*			☐ Unlisted ☐ Refused	a.m. p.m.	T S					T S	T S

9d codes: 89 — Manager; 90 — Owner; 91 — Landlord/ Landlady; 92 — Rental/ Real estate agent; 93 — Neighbor; 94 — Observation; 95 — Other

REG./URE INTERVIEW — *Fill observation items on questionnaire.*

TYPE A NONINTERVIEW — *Fill observation items on questionnaire.*

VACANT INTERVIEW — *Fill item 29 on page 3. Fill observation items on questionnaire.*

Facsimile of the Control Card: 1993—Con.

PGM 3 — UPDATE EVERY SURVEY

10 Line number

11 HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD — Skip to item 12b below.

FIRST INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD — Ask item 11.

What are the names of all persons living or staying here? Start with the name of the person or one of the persons who (owns/rents) this home.

Enter names below — last name first, then ask item 12a below.

GO TO ITEM 12

13 RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON

If necessary, ask:

What is . . .'s relationship to *(Reference person)*?

Examples:

Reference person, husband, wife, son, daughter-in-law, partner, lodger, lodger's wife, etc.

(Enter Code)

Survey year

14 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

Does . . . usually live here?

If "No," probe for URE.

If "No," STOP questions on this person.

If "No," for all persons, go to AHS-22.

Yes | No

GO TO ITEM 15a

16 *Enter line number of parent listed.* *(Enter two digits)*

17 OWNER/RENTER

In whose name is this home (owned/rented)?

Mark (X) all lines that apply.

Survey year: 1 2 3 4 5

18 BIRTH DATE/AGE

a. What is . . .'s date of birth?

Enter two digit month, day, and year.

Examples: 01-20-63
12-01-24

Verify age using flashcard.

b. . . . is now *(Read age)* **years old.**

Is that correct?

Birthday (a): Mo. | Day | Year

Age (b)

19 SEX

Ask if necessary.

Is . . . male or female?

Circle 1 for Male and 2 for Female.

Male | Female

20 RACE

What is the race of each person in this household?

If needed, show flashcard.

1 White
2 Black
3 American Indian, Aleutian, Eskimo
4 Asian or Pacific Islander
5 Other — *Specify*

(Enter code)

21 ORIGIN

Is anyone living here Hispanic or Spanish American?

If "Yes," ask who and mark "Yes."

Mark "No" for all others.

Yes | No

UPDATE EVERY SURVEY FOR PERSONS 14 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER

22 MARITAL STATUS

Is . . . now —

1 Married?
2 Widowed?
3 Divorced?
4 Separated?
OR has . . .
5 Never married?

(Enter code)

Survey year

23 *Enter line number of spouse listed.* *(Enter two digits)*

24 EDUCATION

What is the highest grade or year of regular school . . . has ever completed?

00 Never attended or preschool or kindergarten only
01-12 1st grade through 12th grade
21-24 1st-4th year of college
25 1 year of graduate school
26 2 or more years of graduate school

(Enter code)

Survey year

25 MOBILITY

When did . . . move to this (home/site)?

If mother lived here when person was born, enter "XX."

19__

26 *Ask only for those who moved in after 1979.*

What month was that?

(Enter two digits)

27 CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

Continue in Notes if necessary.

Enter status and date discovered, for example:

Added 8/85
Left 8/85
Returned 8/85
Deceased 8/85

Line No.

GO TO AHS 22

GO TO AHS 22

GO TO AHS 22

GO TO AHS 22

HOUSEHOLD ROSTER COVERAGE

12a FIRST INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD

I have listed . . . *(Read names from item 11.)*
Have I missed —

- **any babies or small children?**
- **anyone who usually lives here but is away now — traveling, at school, or in the hospital?**
- **any lodgers, boarders, or persons you employ who live here?**
- **anyone else staying here?**

Y N

If "Yes," ASK name and record in item 11.

GO to item 13 above.

12b SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEWS OF HOUSEHOLD

I have listed . . . *(Read names from item 11.)*

Are all of these persons still living or staying here?

If "No," ASK item 12c.
If "Yes," ASK item 12d.

12c **Who no longer lives here?**

For each person who has left the household, line through line number in item 10; fill item 27; then ask item 12d.

12d **Is anyone else living or staying here, including —**

- **any babies or small children?**
- **anyone who usually lives here but is away now — traveling, at school, or in the hospital?**
- **any lodgers, boarders, or persons you employ who live here?**
- **anyone else staying here?**

Y N

If "Yes," ASK name and record in item 11 and FILL item 27.

GO to item 13 above.

15a Unit is:

NOT in a special place — *GO to item 15b*

In a special place — *GO to item 16*

15b *Ask if not apparent.*

Do all the persons in this household live or eat together?

Yes

No — *Fill Table X for the person or group of persons that does not live or eat with the reference person. Then continue with item 15c.*

15c *Ask if not apparent.*

Does any other household on the property live or eat with this household?

Yes — *Redefine this unit to include space occupied by all persons who live or eat together (apply merged unit procedures if appropriate). Then GO to item 16*

No — *GO to item 16*

Notes

FORM AHS-21 (5-17-91)

Facsimile of the Control Card: 1993—Con.

28 OWNER/AGENT TRANSCRIPTION — *If the sample unit is not owner occupied, transcribe the name, address, and telephone number of the owner/agent from the questionnaire.*

Survey year	Name	Address (Number, street, city, State, ZIP Code)	Telephone	
			Area code	Number
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

29 *For Vacant Interviews, enter respondent information below.*

Survey year	Name	Address (Number, street, city, State, ZIP Code)
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		

Notes

TABLE X — LIVING QUARTERS DETERMINATION AT LISTED ADDRESS

ADDRESS OF ADDITIONAL LIVING QUARTERS *Enter basic address and unit address, if any, OR description or location.* (1)	LOCATION OF UNIT Is this unit in a special place? (2)	SEPARATENESS AND ACCESS **Do the (occupants/intended occupants) of** *(Address in column (1))* **live and eat separately from all other persons on the property?** (3)	SEPARATENESS AND ACCESS **Does** *(Address in column (1))* **have direct access either from the outside or through a common hall?** (4)	CLASSIFICATION (5)	TYPE OF LISTING SHEET (6)
	☐ Yes — *SKIP to column (5) and mark according to Table A in Part C of manual* ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No — *Mark "N" box in column (5)*	☐ Yes — *Mark "HU" box in column (5)* ☐ No — *Mark "N" box in column (5)*	☐ N — STOP Table X — *Continue interview with original unit* ☐ HU, ☐ OT — *Fill column (6) and follow instructions according to type of listing sheet.*	☐ AHS-211 — List on first available line of listing sheet. Interview if in sample. ☐ All others — Interview as a separate unit. *(Do not add to listing sheet.)*
	☐ Yes — *SKIP to column (5) and mark according to Table A in Part C of manual* ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No — *Mark "N" box in column (5)*	☐ Yes — *Mark "HU" box in column (5)* ☐ No — *Mark "N" box in column (5)*	☐ N — STOP Table X — *Continue interview with original unit* ☐ HU, ☐ OT — *Fill column (6) and follow instructions according to type of listing sheet*	☐ AHS-211 — List on first available line of listing sheet. Interview if in sample. ☐ All others — Interview as a separate unit. *(Do not add to listing sheet.)*

FORM AHS 21 15 17 911

Facsimile of the Control Card: 1993—Con.

PGM 2

30 SAMPLE
(See item 1 or label, page 1)

- ☐ F4 } *Fill item 31*
- ☐ F5 }
- ☐ F7 – *Go to item 3c, page 1*
- ☐ F8 – *Skip to item 38*

31 TYPE OF LISTING SHEET SAMPLE UNIT LISTED ON
(See segment folder.)

- 1 ☐ AHS-211 – *Fill item 32*
- ☐ 11-211
  - 2 ☐ Address Segment – *Go to item 35*
  - 3 ☐ Permit Segment – *Go to item 40*
- 4 ☐ 11-213 – *Go to item 3c, page 1*

32 AHS-211 TRANSCRIPTION

CODE	*Circle updating code assigned to this control number on AHS-211*	SURVEY YEAR				
1	Same (still one living quarters) *Go to item 3c, page 1*	1	1	1	1	1
2	Converted to more *Go to AHS-23*	2	2	2	2	2
3	Merged to fewer *Go to AHS-23*	3	3	3	3	3
4	No longer living quarters *Go to item 3c, page 1*	4	4	4	4	4
5	Other, census duplicate – *Go to AHS-23* Unable to locate – *Go to item 3c, page 1*	5	5	5	5	5
6	Conversion from nonresidential use *Go to item 3c, page 1*	6	6	6	6	6
7	House moved in *Go to item 3c, page 1*	7	7	7	7	7
8	Mobile home moved in *Go to item 3c, page 1*	8	8	8	8	8
9	New wing/floor/site in mobile home park added (to be used only for multi-unit addresses) *Go to item 3c, page 1*	9	9	9	9	9
10	WASHINGTON USE ONLY					
11	No longer living quarters *Go to item 33*	11	11	11	11	11
12	Resulted from a conversion of a unit to more units *Go to item 34*	12	12	12	12	12
13	Resulted from a merger of units to fewer units *Go to item 34*	13	13	13	13	13
14	Other (census misses, etc.) *Go to item 3c, page 1*	14	14	14	14	14

33 AHS 211 Code 11

	SURVEY YEAR				
a. No longer a conversion *Go to AHS-23*	1	1	1	1	1
b. No longer a merger *Go to AHS-23*	2	2	2	2	2
c. Loss *Go to item 3c, page 1*	3	3	3	3	3

34 AHS-211 Code 12 or Code 13

Record Census serial numbers for all units assigned updating codes 2 or 3 (with the same subscript, if any) in column B of the AHS-211 listing sheet

Census serial numbers

GO TO ITEM 3C, PAGE 1.

35 CHECK ITEM
(See Listing Sheet.)

	SURVEY YEAR									
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
(1) Unit still exists as living quarters – *If "No," go to AHS-23*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
(2) Number of listed units is the same as expected number of units (column 4) *(Count all lines filled on the listing sheet(s) except lines where a "merged unit" notation is entered in column 7, remarks) – If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
36 **The following questions refer to . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit).* **We are interested in changes that may have taken place SINCE April 1, 1980.** **Is . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit)* **the result of splitting up (apartments/sites)?** *If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
37 **Is . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit)* **the result of combining (apartments/sites)?** *If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
38 **Is . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit)* **the result of –**										
(1) Converting nonresidential space to living quarters since 1980? *If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
(2) Adding a new (wing or floor/mobile home site) since 1980? *If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
(3) Moving in a (house/mobile home) since 1980? *If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
(4) *(Ask only for F8 units)* **New construction since 1980?** *If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
(5) Some other change since 1980? *If "Yes," specify below and go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
39 **Did . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit)* **exist as one living quarters in 1980?**	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

GO TO ITEM 3C, PAGE 1

40 CHECK ITEM SEGMENT in sample for the first time this survey year? *If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
41 **The following questions refer to . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit).* **We're interested in changes that may have taken place SINCE . . .** *(last survey year).* **Is . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit)* **the result of splitting up (apartments/sites) since . . .** *(last survey year)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
42 **Is . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit)* **the result of combining (apartments/sites) since . . .** *(last survey period)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
43 **Is . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit)* **the result of –**										
(1) Converting nonresidential space to living space since . . . *(last survey year)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
(2) Adding a new (wing or floor/mobile home site) since . . . *(last survey year)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
(3) Moving in a (house/mobile home) since . . . *(last survey year)? If "Yes" go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
(4) Some other change since . . . *(last survey year)? If "Yes," specify below and go to item 3c, page 1*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
44 **Did . . .** *(unit designation of current sample unit)* **exist as one living quarters since . . .** *(last survey period)?*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

GO TO ITEM 3C, PAGE 1

Notes

FORM AHS 211 (5-17-91)

OMB No. 2528-0017: Approval Expires 03/31/94

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-93)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY NATIONAL SAMPLE 1993

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

NOTICE – All information which would permit identification of the individual will be held in strict confidence by law under U.S. Code, title 13, section 9a. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes.

1. CONTROL NUMBER – 410 –

PSU | Segment | Serial | Sample (F) | Check Digit

2a. Date of first visit (0010) — Month | Day | Year

b. Field Representative name

c. Interview method (0015)
1 ☐ Personal visit
2 ☐ Telephone

3. Check Item *(See Control Card item 6.)*
☐ Control number in sample last enumeration period – *Complete item 4*
☐ Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period – *Skip to item 6g*

4. *(See Control Card items 11 and 14.)* Are any household members the same this time as last enumeration period? (0020)
☐ URE household
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No
3 ☐ Don't know

5. Is this the same (house/apartment/mobile home) that was at this address last enumeration period? *Mark if house/apartment. Ask if mobile home.* (0030)
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No, for example, replacement mobile home, wrong unit interviewed last time, etc.

6a. Check Item
☐ F8 sample control number in sample for first time
☐ All Others – *Skip to 6g*

b. Did these living quarters **move** to this site? (0031)
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to 6e*

c. If the living quarters were **moved** to this site, were they placed before September 1989? (0032)
1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 6g*
2 ☐ No

d. If the living quarters were **moved** to this site, were they placed before September 1991? (0033)
1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 6g*
2 ☐ No – *Skip to 6g*

e. If the living quarters **did not move** to this site, did it become a living quarters before September 1989? (0034)
1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 6g*
2 ☐ No

f. If the living quarters **did not move** to this site, did it become a living quarters before September 1991? (0035)
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

6g. Type of interview (0040)
1 ☐ Regular occupied – (One or more "1's" in Control Card item 14) – *Go to item 20, page 2*
2 ☐ URE occupied – (All "2's" in Control Card item 14) – *Go to item 124, page 34*
4 ☐ Type A noninterview

7. Type A noninterview reason (0050)
01 ☐ No one home
02 ☐ Temporarily absent
03 ☐ Refused
04 ☐ Unable to locate
05 ☐ Other occupied – *Specify* _____

8. Occupancy status for Type A noninterviews (0060)
1 ☐ Occupied as a usual residence by at least one person
2 ☐ All occupants have a usual residence elsewhere
3 ☐ Don't know
Go to Control Card item 9a

9. Mortgage *(See item 94, page 20.)* (0070)
1 ☐ Mortgage information not required OR callback not required
☐ Callback required –
2 ☐ Information obtained
3 ☐ Unable to obtain information – *Explain* _____

10. Nonrelative Income *(See items 198 and 199, page 51.)* (0131)
1 ☐ Item 198 marked "All others" – no callback required
1 ☐ Item 199c has amount or "DK" or "Ref" for all nonrelatives age 14+ or item 199b is "None" – no callback required
☐ Item 199c blank for any nonrelative age 14+ – telephone callback required
2 ☐ Information obtained
3 ☐ Unable to obtain information – *Explain* _____

11 – 13. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

14a. Field Representative: Is there any information for this sample unit which should be reviewed by the office prior to data keying? (0138)
1 ☐ Review not required
2 ☐ **Review required**
Notes _____

b. OFFICE USE ONLY (0139)
2 ☐ Review completed

15. **OFFICE USE ONLY**
EDIT FOLLOWUP REQUIRED → ☐
(0136) Page ☐☐ Item ☐☐☐☐
(0137) Page ☐☐ Item ☐☐☐☐
(0138) Page ☐☐ Item ☐☐☐☐

16. In what language was the interview conducted? (0143)
1 ☐ English
2 ☐ Spanish
3 ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

17. Address correction/address addition – 510 –
First address line
Second address line
Place or city | State | ZIP Code

18 – 19. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

REGULAR OCCUPIED

MARK OR ASK –

20. Are your living quarters in a –

(Read all answer categories.)

~ 6 11 ↓

1120
1 ☐ **one-unit mobile home?** – *Skip to item 23 and mark box "4"*
2 ☐ **one-unit building, detached from any other building?** – *Skip to item 23 and mark box "1"*
3 ☐ **one-unit building, attached to one or more buildings?** – *Skip to item 22a*
4 ☐ **building/mobile home with two or more apartments?** – *Skip to item 21b*

21a. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

b. How many apartments are in the (building/mobile home)?

1140 _____ Number – *Skip to item 23 and mark box "3" or "5"*

22a. Does your (house/apartment) share an attic or basement with the (house/apartment) next door?

1150
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No ..... } *Skip to item 22c*
3 ☐ Don't know }

b. How many (houses/apartments) including your own share the attic or basement?

1160 _____ Number – *If one, reask item 22a and correct entry. If more than one, skip to item 23 and mark box "3".*

c. Does your (house/apartment) share a furnace or boiler with the (house/apartment) next door?

1170
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No ..... } *Skip to item 23 and mark box "2"*
3 ☐ Don't know }

d. How many (houses/apartments) including your own share the furnace or boiler?

1180 _____ Number – *If one, reask item 22c and correct entry. If more than one, skip to item 23 and mark box "3".*

e. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

f. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

23. Check Item

Final structure type classification based on entries in items 20 – 22.

1210
1 ☐ One-unit building – detached
2 ☐ One-unit building – attached
3 ☐ Two-or-more-unit building ..... } *Skip to item 25a*
4 ☐ Mobile home – one unit ..... }
5 ☐ Mobile home – two-or-more units }

24. Is the house built –

(Read answer categories until a "Yes" reply is received.)

1220
1 ☐ **With a basement under all the building?**
2 ☐ **With a basement under part of the building?**
3 ☐ **With a crawl space?**
4 ☐ **On a concrete slab?**
5 ☐ **In some other way?** – *Specify*

_____

25a. Is the (house/apartment) part of a condominium or cooperative?

1230
3 ☐ No ..... } *Skip to item 26a, page 3*
2 ☐ Yes, condominium }
1 ☐ Yes, cooperative

b. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation. Each shareholder is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?

☐ Yes
☐ No – *Reask item 25a and correct entry*

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-93)

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

26a. How many of each of the following rooms does the (house/apartment) have?

(For a one room efficiency or studio apartment, enter "1" for living room, enter the correct number of bathrooms, and mark "None" for all other rooms.)

(1) Bedrooms?	1240	_____ Number 0 ☐ None
(2) How many full bathrooms with hot and cold piped water, AND a sink, AND a flush toilet, AND a bathtub or shower?	1250	_____ Number 0 ☐ None
(3) How many half bathrooms? *(Toilet OR bathtub OR shower)*	1260	_____ Number 0 ☐ None
(4) Kitchens?	1270	_____ Number 0 ☐ None
(5) Living rooms?	1280	_____ Number 0 ☐ None
(6) Separate dining rooms?	1290	_____ Number 0 ☐ None

b. Are there any other rooms?
(Exclude halls, foyers, pantries, garages, porches or areas that aren't separated by a built-in, floor-to-ceiling wall extending at least a few inches into room.)

1300
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 26d*

c. What are they?
(Complete all 3 parts.)

1310	_____ Number of family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries 0 ☐ None
1320	_____ Number of rooms that are business space with direct access to outside 0 ☐ None
1330	_____ Number of other rooms, finished or unfinished 0 ☐ None

d. Check Item *(See items 21b and 23 and Control Card 3e and 3f.)*

☐ 1 or 2 unit building.
☐ Mobile home not in park. } *Ask item 26e*
☐ 3 or more unit building or mobile home in park – *Skip to item 27, page 4*

e. Are there any mobile homes on this property (- - - other than this one)?

1332
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 27, page 4*

f. What is the model year of (each/the) mobile home (- - - excluding this one)?

(Exclude mobile home(s) already listed in Table X or on the listing sheet).

1341	19
1342	19
1343	19
1344	19
1345	19
1341	1 ☐ All mobile homes already listed

Notes

_____

_____

_____

_____

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-93)

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

27. Does the (house/apartment) have a kitchen sink?
(For this household's use only)
1360 – 611↓
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

28. Check Item *(See item 26a.)*
☐ One or more full bathrooms – *Skip to item 29c*
☐ No full bathrooms – *Ask item 29a*

29a. Does the (house/apartment) have a bathtub or shower for this household's use only?
1350
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

b. Does the (house/apartment) have a flush toilet for this household's use only?
1380
1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 30a*
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 31a*

c. (Is the bathroom/Are the bathrooms) for this household's use only?
1360
1 ☐ Yes, exclusive use
2 ☐ No, shared

30a. In the last 3 months, was there any time when ALL the toilets in the home were not working?
(While household was living here if less than 3 months)
1370
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No toilet breakdowns – *Skip to item 31a*

b. How many of these breakdowns lasted 6 hours or more?
1380
_____ Number of toilet breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more
0 ☐ No toilet breakdowns lasting 6 hours

31a. Is all the wiring in the finished areas of your home concealed either in walls or metal coverings?
(Exclude appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, telephone, antenna, or cable TV wires.)
1390
1 ☐ Yes, concealed
2 ☐ No
3 ☐ No electrical wiring – *Skip to item 32a*

b. Does every room have an electric outlet or wall plug that works?
1400
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

c. Have any fuses blown or circuit breakers tripped in the last 3 months?
(For the home)
(While household was living here if less than 3 months)
1410
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No
3 ☐ Don't know
Skip to item 32a

d. How many times in the last 3 months?
1420
_____ Number

32a. Has water leaked into your home from OUTDOORS in the last 12 months? For example, has water leaked through the roof, basement, walls, CLOSED windows, doors or skylights? Exclude plumbing or other inside leaks.
(While household was living here if less than 12 months.)
1430
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 32c*

b. Where did the water come in?
(Mark (X) all that apply.)
1440
1 ☐ Roof
2 ☐ Basement
3 ☐ Walls or around closed windows or closed doors
4 ☐ Other – *Specify* ▽
_____

c. Have there been water leaks in your (house/apartment) from INSIDE the building in the last 12 months? For example, water from broken pipes or water heaters, backed up plumbing, or water that came in from another unit.
(Exclude leaky faucets, waterbeds, aquariums, and such leaks.)
(While household was living here if less than 12 months.)
1450
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 33a, page 5*

d. Where did the water come from?
(Mark (X) all that apply.)
1460
1 ☐ Own plumbing fixtures backed up and/or overflowed
2 ☐ Pipes leaked *(Include pipe leaks from other apartments.)*
3 ☐ Other or unknown – *Specify* ▽
_____

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

33a. Does the (house/apartment) have hot and cold piped water?
(For this household's use only)
1470
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 34a*

b. What fuel is used MOST to heat the water?
1480
1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Fuel oil
4 ☐ Kerosene or other liquid fuel
5 ☐ Coal or coke
6 ☐ Wood
7 ☐ Solar energy
8 ☐ Other – *Specify* ▽
_____
_____

c. Was your home ever completely without running water in the last 3 months?
(While household was living here if less than 3 months)
1490
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No water stoppage – *Skip to item 34a*

d. How many times was it not available for 6 hours or more?
1500
_____ Water stoppages lasting 6 hours or more
0 ☐ None lasted 6 hours

34a. Does most of the water for your home used for cooking and drinking come from a public or private system, an individual well, or some other source?
1510
1 ☐ Public or private water system – *Skip to item 34c*
2 ☐ Individual well – *Ask item 34b*
3 ☐ Spring
4 ☐ Cistern
5 ☐ Stream or lake
Skip to item 34c
6 ☐ Bottled water
7 ☐ Other – *Specify* ▽
_____
_____
Skip to item 35a, page 6

b. Is the well drilled or dug?
1530
1 ☐ Drilled
2 ☐ Dug

c. Does the (system/well) serve 15 or more homes?
– 611↓
1520
5 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 35a, page 6*
☐ No – *Ask item 34d*

d. How many homes does the (system/well) serve?
1520
1 ☐ Only this house or apartment
2 ☐ 2 to 5
3 ☐ 6 to 9
4 ☐ 10 to 14

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

35a. **Is the (house/apartment) connected to a public sewer?** — 1540
1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 35d*
2 ☐ No

b. **What means of sewage disposal does the (house/apartment) have?** — 1550
1 ☐ Septic tank or cesspool – *Ask item 35c*
2 ☐ Chemical toilet
3 ☐ Outhouse or privy
4 ☐ Other – *Specify* ➶ _____
5 ☐ None
Skip to item 36a

c. **How many homes are connected to the (septic tank/cesspool)?** — 1560
1 ☐ One
2 ☐ 2 to 5
3 ☐ 6 or more

d. **Did the sewage system break down in the last 3 months?**
(So that it was completely unusable)
(While household was living here if less than 3 months) — 1570
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No sewage breakdowns – *Skip to item 36a*

e. **How many of these breakdowns lasted 6 hours or more?** — 1580
_____ Sewage breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more
0 ☐ None lasted 6 hours

36a. **Does your (house/apartment) have a refrigerator?**
(For this household's use only)
(Exclude ice boxes.) — 1590
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 37a*

b. **Is it more than 5 years old?**
(Age of newest if two or more) — 1600
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

37a. **Does your (house/apartment) have a garbage disposal in the sink?** — 1610
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 38a*

b. **Is it more than 5 years old?** — 1620
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

38a. **Does your (house/apartment) have a cookstove or range with an oven?**
(For this household's use only)
(Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens and portable burners.) — 1630
1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 38c*
2 ☐ No

b. **Does your (house/apartment) have –**
(For this household's use only)

(1) an oven? — 1640
(Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens.)
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

(2) cooking burners? — 1650
(Exclude portable burners.)
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No
If both are "No," skip to item 39a

c. **(Is it/Are they) more than 5 years old?**
(Age of newest if two or more) — 1660
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

d. **What fuel is used MOST for cooking?** — 1670
1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Kerosene or other liquid fuel
4 ☐ Coal or coke
5 ☐ Wood
6 ☐ Other – *Specify* ➶ _____
7 ☐ No fuel used

39a. **Does your (house/apartment) have a dishwasher?** — 1690
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 40a, page 7*

b. **Is it more than 5 years old?** — 1700
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-93)

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

40a. **Does your (house/apartment) have a washing machine (- - - -/in the apartment)?** — 1710
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to 41a*

b. **Is it more than 5 years old?** — 1720
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

41a. **Does your (house/apartment) have a clothes dryer (- - - -/in the apartment)?** — 1730
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to 42a*

b. **Is it more than 5 years old?** — 1740
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

c. **What kind of fuel does the dryer use?** — 1750
1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Other – *Specify* ➶ _____

42a. **Does your (house/apartment) have central air conditioning?** — 1760
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to 42c*

b. **What kind of fuel does it use?** — 1770
1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Other – *Specify* ➶ _____
Skip to item 43a

c. **Do you use any room air conditioners?** — 1780
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to 43a*

d. **How many?** — 1790
_____ Number

43a. **What fuel is used MOST for heating the (house/apartment)?** — 1800
1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Fuel oil
4 ☐ Kerosene or other liquid fuel
5 ☐ Coal or coke
6 ☐ Wood
7 ☐ Solar energy
8 ☐ Other – *Specify* ➶ _____
9 ☐ None – *Skip to item 44, page 8*

b. **Besides** *(Fuel marked in item 43a)*, **what other fuel is used for heating the (house/apartment)?**
(Mark (X) all that apply.) — 1810 • 1820 •
1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Fuel oil
4 ☐ Kerosene or other liquid fuel
5 ☐ Coal or coke
6 ☐ Wood
7 ☐ Solar energy
8 ☐ Other – *Specify* ➶ _____
9 ☐ None

Notes

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-93)

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

44. **Does the (house/apartment) have a usable fireplace?** 1530
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD.

45a. **What type of heating equipment is used MOST to heat the (house/apartment)?**
(Read answer categories until heating equipment used most is mentioned.)

1540
☐ **A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms?** – *Ask item 45b*
2 ☐ **Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water?**
3 ☐ **Electric heat pump?**
4 ☐ **Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboards?**
5 ☐ **Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts?**
} *Skip to item 46a*
☐ **Kerosene, gas, or oil room heater(s)?** – *Skip to item 45d*
6 ☐ **Portable electric heater(s)?**
9 ☐ **Stove(s)?**
10 ☐ **Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room?**
11 ☐ **Fireplace(s) with NO inserts?**
12 ☐ **Some other type or heating equipment?** – *Specify* 7 _____
} *Skip to item 46a*
13 ☐ **None?** – *Skip to item 48a, page 9*

MARK OR ASK –

b. **Is the heating fuel for the furnace electricity?** 1840
☐ Yes, electricity
1 ☐ No – *Skip to item 46a*

c. **Is that a heat pump?** 1840
3 ☐ Yes
1 ☐ No
} *Skip to item 46a*

d. **Is your room heater VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes?** 1840
6 ☐ Yes
7 ☐ No

46a. **What other kinds of heating equipment does the (house/apartment) have or use?**
(Mark (X) all that apply.)

b. **Anything else?**

☐ Yes – *Mark appropriate box(es), then go to item 47a, page 9*
☐ No – *Go to item 47a, page 9*

1850 •
1 ☐ A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms
2 ☐ Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water
3 ☐ Electric heat pump
4 ☐ Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboards
5 ☐ Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts
6 ☐ Kerosene, gas, or oil room heater(s), VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes
1860 • 7 ☐ UNVENTED kerosene, gas, or oil room heaters
6 ☐ Portable electric heater(s)
9 ☐ Stove(s)
1870 • 10 ☐ Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room
11 ☐ Fireplace(s) with NO inserts
12 ☐ Some other type or heating equipment – *Specify* 7 _____
13 ☐ None – *Skip to item 47a, page 9*

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

47a. **Last winter was there any time when the (house/apartment) was so cold for 24 hours or more that it caused anyone in your household discomfort?** 1880
1 ☐ Yes – *Ask item 47b*
2 ☐ No
3 ☐ Did not live here last winter
} *Skip to item 48a*

b. **Was that because the heating equipment broke down?** 1890
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No, didn't break down – *Skip to item 47e*

c. **How many times did (it/they all) break down for 6 hours or more?** 1900
_____ Number of breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more
0 ☐ Never broken for 6 hours

d. **Was it cold for any other reason?** 1910
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 48a*

e. **What was the reason?** 1920
1 ☐ Utility interruption
2 ☐ Inadequate heating capacity
3 ☐ Inadequate insulation
7 ☐ Other *Specify* 7 _____

48a. **Does the (house/apartment) have a porch, deck, balcony, or patio?**
(Measuring at least four feet by four feet) (Exclude if already counted as a room.) 1930
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

b. **Does the (house/apartment) have open cracks or holes in the inside walls or ceilings?**
(Cracks thicker than a dime) 1940
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

c. **Does the (house/apartment) have holes in the floors?**
(Big enough for someone to trip in) 1950
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

d. **Does the (house/apartment) have any area of peeling paint or broken plaster bigger than 8 inches by 11 inches?**
(The size of a weekly news magazine or standard letter) 1960
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

e. **In the last 3 months have you seen any rats or signs of rats in the building?**
(Exclude mice and other rodents) 1970
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

49. **On a scale of 1 to 10, how would you rate the (house/apartment) as a place to live? 10 is best, 1 is worst.** 1980 _____

50a. **How would you rate the neighborhood on a scale or 1 to 10? 10 is best, 1 is worst.**
(Mark "No neighborhood," if respondent volunteers this answer.) 1990 _____
0 ☐ No neighborhood – *Skip to item 51a, page 10*

b. **Is there anything about the neighborhood that bothers you?** 2000
1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 51a, page 10*

c. **What?**
(Write exact words and mark (X) all that apply.)

2010 •
1 ☐ No problem
2 ☐ Crime
3 ☐ Noise
4 ☐ Traffic
5 ☐ Litter or housing deterioration
6 ☐ Poor city/county services
2020 • 7 ☐ Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial property
8 ☐ People
9 ☐ Other

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

51a. Check item *(Mark (X) first box that applies.) (See Control Card items 9a and 25.)*
Prior year date entered in Control Card item 9a
- ☐ Respondent MOVED here after prior year date of interview – *Skip to item 52a*
- ☐ Other(s) but not respondent MOVED here after prior year date of interview – *Skip to item 59, page 11*
- ☐ All MOVED in before prior year date of interview – *Go to item 51b*
- ☐ New sample unit (no prior year date entered in Control Card item 9a) – *Skip to item 52a*

b. Check item *(See Control Card item 8b.)*
- ☐ Owned – *Skip to item 73a, page 16*
- ☐ Rented – *Skip to item 64a, page 14*
- ☐ No cash rent – *Skip to item 64c, page 14*

52a. What are the reasons you moved from your last residence?
(Mark (X) all that apply.)

2030 •
2040 •
2050 •
2060 •

1 ☐ A private company or person wanted to use it for some purpose
2 ☐ Forced to leave by the government
3 ☐ Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)
4 ☐ New job or job transfer
5 ☐ To be closer to work/school/other
6 ☐ Other, financial/employment related
7 ☐ To establish own household
8 ☐ Needed a larger house or apartment
9 ☐ Married, widowed, divorced, or separated
10 ☐ Other, family/personal related
11 ☐ Wanted a better quality house (apartment)
12 ☐ Change from owner to renter OR renter to owner
13 ☐ Wanted lower rent or less expensive house to maintain
14 ☐ Other housing related reasons
15 ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

b. *MARK if only one box checked in item 52a OR ASK if two or more boxes checked –*
What is the MAIN reason you moved?

2070 _____ Number from item 52a
0 ☐ All reasons of equal importance

53. Check item *(Mark (X) first box that applies.)*
- ☐ Box 1 marked in item 52a – *Ask item 54a*
- ☐ Box 2 marked in item 52a – *Skip to item 54b*
- ☐ Boxes 1 and 2 blank in item 52a – *Skip to item 54c*

54a. Did you leave –

(1) **Because the owner, or members of the owner's family were going to move into that residence?** 2080 — 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 55a, page 11*; 2 ☐ No

(2) **Because that unit was going to become a condominium or cooperative?** 2090 — 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 55a, page 11*; 2 ☐ No

(3) **Because that residence was closed for repairs?** 2100 — 1 ☐ Yes, 2 ☐ No } *Skip to item 55a, page 11*

b. Did you leave –

(1) **Because the government wanted to use the land or building for some other purpose?** 2110 — 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 55a, page 11*; 2 ☐ No

(2) **Because that residence was condemned by the government as unfit for occupancy?** 2120 — 1 ☐ Yes, 2 ☐ No } *Skip to item 55a, page 11*

c. In addition to the reasons given, did you leave –

(1) **Because a private company or person wanted to use it for some purpose?** 2130 — 1 ☐ Yes – *Ask (2)*; 2 ☐ No – *Skip to (5)*

(2) **Was that because the owner or members of the owner's family were going to move into that residence?** 2140 — 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 55a, page 11*; 2 ☐ No – *Ask (3)*

(3) **Because it was going to be a condominium or cooperative?** 2150 — 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 55a, page 11*; 2 ☐ No – *Ask (4)*

(4) **Because it was closed for repairs?** 2160 — 1 ☐ Yes, 2 ☐ No } *Skip to item 55a, page 11*

(5) **Because the government forced you to leave?** 2170 — 1 ☐ Yes – *Ask (6)*; 2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 55a, page 11*

(6) **Was that because the government wanted to use the land or building for some other purpose?** 2180 — 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 55a, page 11*; 2 ☐ No – *Ask (7)*

(7) **Because it was condemned by the government as unfit for occupancy?** 2190 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No

FORM AHS 22 (3-25-83)

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

55a. When you were going to move, did you look for a (house/apartment) in any neighborhood other than this? 2200 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No

b. Why did you choose this NEIGHBORHOOD?
(Write exact words and mark (X) all that apply.)

2210 •
2220 •

1 ☐ Convenient to job
2 ☐ Convenient to friends or relatives
3 ☐ Convenient to leisure activities
4 ☐ Convenient to public transportation
5 ☐ Good schools
6 ☐ Other public services
7 ☐ Looks/design of neighborhood
8 ☐ House was most important consideration
9 ☐ Other

MARK if only one box marked in item 55b OR ASK if two or more boxes marked –

c. What is the MAIN reason you chose this neighborhood? 2230 _____ Box number from item 55b
0 ☐ All reasons of equal importance

56a. Before you moved, did you look at both (houses/mobile homes) and apartments? 2240 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No; 3 ☐ Looked only at this unit

b. Why did you choose this particular (house/apartment)?
(Write exact words and mark (X) all that apply.)

2250 •
2260 •

1 ☐ Financial reasons
2 ☐ Room layout/design
3 ☐ Kitchen
4 ☐ Size
5 ☐ Exterior appearance
6 ☐ Yard/trees/view
7 ☐ Quality of construction
8 ☐ Only one available
9 ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

MARK if only one box marked in item 56b OR ASK if two or more boxes marked –

c. What is the MAIN reason you chose this (house/apartment)? 2270 _____ Box number from item 56b
0 ☐ All reasons of equal importance

57. Is this neighborhood better, worse, or about the same as your last neighborhood? 2280
1 ☐ Better
2 ☐ Worse
3 ☐ About the same
4 ☐ Same neighborhood

58. Is this (house/apartment) better, worse, or about the same as your last home? 2290
1 ☐ Better
2 ☐ Worse
3 ☐ About the same

59. Check item *(See Control Card items 9a and 25.)*
- ☐ Only one person MOVED in (after prior year date of interview/new sample unit) – *Skip to item 61a, page 12, enter line number in Group 1 column, and continue with item 61b.*
- ☐ Two or more persons MOVED in (after prior year date of interview/new sample unit) – *Ask item 60a.*

60a. Earlier you told me that . . . *(Specify names of movers)* **moved into this (house/apartment) (- - - - /after . . .** *(prior year date of interview)*). **Did (all of you/they) move here from the same previous residence?** 2300 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 61a, page 12*

b. INSTRUCTIONS *(See Control Card item 26.)*
If all moved in within a 6-month period – *Skip to item 61a, page 12, enter line numbers in Group 1 column, and continue with item 61b.*
If people moved in more than 6 months apart – *Put them in separate groups in item 61a on pages 12 and 13 and ask items 61b – m for each group.*

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-83)

REGULAR OCCUPIED – Continued

61a. Which people moved here from the same previous residence?

Enter the line numbers of all people who come from first home mentioned under Group 1, the line numbers of all people who come from the second home mentioned under Group 2, etc. If people moved from the same previous residence but more than 6 months apart, put them in separate groups.

Then ask items 61b – m for each mover group.

	~ 614	GROUP 1	GROUP 2	GROUP 3	GROUP 4
			~ 615	~ 616	~ 617
	2310	Line numbers	2310 Line numbers	2310 Line numbers	2310 Line numbers
	2320		2320	2320	2320
	2330		2330	2330	2330

b. What city, county, and State did (. . .(Specify names for line numbers in item 61a) /you) live in just before moving here?

(Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)

2340	0 ☐ Outside U.S. – *Skip to item 61n*	2340 0 ☐ Outside U.S. – *Skip to item 61n*	2340 0 ☐ Outside U.S. – *Skip to item 61n*
~ 714	City or place	~ 715 City or place	~ 716 City or place
	County	County	County
	State	State	State
	ZIP Code	ZIP Code	ZIP Code

c. What was the ZIP Code?

d. Did (you/they) live inside the incorporated limits of *(City above)*?

2360	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No or not incorporated place 3 ☐ Don't know	2360 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No or not incorporated place 3 ☐ Don't know	2360 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No or not incorporated place 3 ☐ Don't know

e. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

f. Was that residence –

(Read all answer categories.)

~ 614		~ 615	~ 616	~ 617
2380	1 ☐ **A house?** 2 ☐ **An apartment?** 3 ☐ **A mobile home?** 4 ☐ **Or some other type of residence?** – *Skip to item 61n.*	2380 1 ☐ **A house?** 2 ☐ **An apartment?** 3 ☐ **A mobile home?** 4 ☐ **Or some other type of residence?** – *Skip to item 61n.*	2380 1 ☐ **A house?** 2 ☐ **An apartment?** 3 ☐ **A mobile home?** 4 ☐ **Or some other type of residence?** – *Skip to item 61n.*	2380 1 ☐ **A house?** 2 ☐ **An apartment?** 3 ☐ **A mobile home?** 4 ☐ **Or some other type of residence?** – *Skip to item 61n.*

g. Was that home –

(Read all answer categories.)

2390	1 ☐ **Owned or being bought by someone in that household?** 2 ☐ **Rented for cash?** 3 ☐ **Occupied without payment of cash rent?**	2390 1 ☐ **Owned or being bought by someone in that household?** 2 ☐ **Rented for cash?** 3 ☐ **Occupied without payment of cash rent?**	2390 1 ☐ **Owned or being bought by someone in that household?** 2 ☐ **Rented for cash?** 3 ☐ **Occupied without payment of cash rent?**	2390 1 ☐ **Owned or being bought by someone in that household?** 2 ☐ **Rented for cash?** 3 ☐ **Occupied without payment of cash rent?**

h. Was that part of a condominium or cooperative?

2400	3 ☐ No . . . . . } *Skip to item 61j* 2 ☐ Yes, condominium 1 ☐ Yes, cooperative	2400 3 ☐ No . . . . . } *Skip to item 61j* 2 ☐ Yes, condominium 1 ☐ Yes, cooperative	2400 3 ☐ No . . . . . } *Skip to item 61j* 2 ☐ Yes, condominium 1 ☐ Yes, cooperative	2400 3 ☐ No . . . . . } *Skip to item 61j* 2 ☐ Yes, condominium 1 ☐ Yes, cooperative

i. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation. Each shareholder is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?

☐ Yes ☐ No – *Reask item 61h and correct entry*	☐ Yes ☐ No – *Reask item 61h and correct entry*	☐ Yes ☐ No – *Reask item 61h and correct entry*	☐ Yes ☐ No – *Reask item 61h and correct entry*

j. How many people lived in that household just before the move?

2410 ____ – *If one, skip to item 61m; if more than one, ask item 61k*	2410 ____ – *If one, skip to item 61m; if more than one, ask item 61k*	2410 ____ – *If one, skip to item 61m; if more than one, ask item 61k*	2410 ____ – *If one, skip to item 61m; if more than one, ask item 61k*

k. Was that home (owned/rented) by someone who moved here?

2420	1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 61m* 2 ☐ No	2420 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 61m* 2 ☐ No	2420 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 61m* 2 ☐ No	2420 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 61m* 2 ☐ No

l. Was it (owned/rented) by a relative?

2430	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	2430 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	2430 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	2430 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

m. When (. . . *(Specify names for line numbers in item 61a)* /you) moved, did (your/their) housing costs increase, decrease, or stay about the same, including utilities and (mortgage/rent)?

(Compare their share, if not whole household.)

2440	1 ☐ Increased 2 ☐ Stayed about same 3 ☐ Decreased 4 ☐ Don't know	2440 1 ☐ Increased 2 ☐ Stayed about same 3 ☐ Decreased 4 ☐ Don't know	2440 1 ☐ Increased 2 ☐ Stayed about same 3 ☐ Decreased 4 ☐ Don't know	2440 1 ☐ Increased 2 ☐ Stayed about same 3 ☐ Decreased 4 ☐ Don't know

n.

Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14	*Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14*	*Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14*	*Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14*

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

62. INTRODUCTION: **The next questions are about your current residence.**

63. Check Item *(See Control Card item 8b.)* Current residence is –
- ☐ Owned – *Skip to item 73a, page 16*
- ☐ Rented – *Go to item 64a*
- ☐ No cash rent – *Skip to item 64c*

64a. How often is the rent due? – 611 +
2500 _____ Times per year
12 ☐ Monthly

b. How much is the rent?
(Include total amount paid by household AND any other source.)
(If parking priced separately, exclude it here and mark NO to items 64m and 64n without asking.)
2510 $ _____ .00

c. Check Item *(See item 23, page 2.)*
- ☐ Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more-units – *Ask item 64d*
- ☐ Not a mobile home – *Skip to item 64m*

d. Do you pay separate rent for the land?
(If land occupied in exchange for services, mark "Yes" and "No cash rent" in item 64f.
2511 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 64g*

e. How many times a year is the (land/site) rent due?
2512 _____ Times per year
12 ☐ Monthly

f. What is the cost each . . . *(Billing period)*?
2513 $ _____ .00
0 ☐ No cash rent
9997 ☐ Included in mobile home park fee or association fee

g. (- - - -/In addition to the land rent), do you pay any (- - - -/additional) mobile home park fee?
2550 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 64j*

h. How many times a year is the fee due?
3558 _____ Times per year
12 ☐ Monthly

i. What is the cost each . . . *(Billing period)*?
2900 $ _____ .00
0 ☐ Included in mobile home rent

j. Are there any (- - - -/other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth? – 611 +
2517 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to item 64m*

k. How many times a year are the fees due?
2518 _____ Times per year
12 ☐ Monthly

l. What is the average cost each . . . *(Billing period)* for those fees?
2519 $ _____ .00

m. Is a garage or carport included (in the rent/with the home)?
2520 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 65a*
2 ☐ No

n. Is an offstreet parking space included?
2530 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

65a. Is the building owned by a public housing authority?
2540 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 65g, page 15*
2 ☐ No

b. Does the Federal government pay some of the cost of the unit?
2550 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 65g, page 15*
2 ☐ No

c. Does the State or local government pay some of the cost of the unit?
2560 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 65g, page 15*
2 ☐ No

d. Do (you/the people living here) have to report the household's income to someone every year so they can set the rent?
2570 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 66a, page 15*
2 ☐ No

e. Does the local government limit the rent on the unit through rent control or rent stabilization?
2580 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

f. Is the rent adjusted because someone in the household works for or is related to the owner?
2590 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No
Skip to item 66a, page 15

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

(If "3" circled in Control Card item 8b, mark "None" without asking.)
2986 $ _____ .00

65g. Of the . . . *(amount from 64b)* rent you reported, how much is this household required to pay?
☐ Identical amount in items 64b and 65g – *Verify amount in item 64b is TOTAL rent for the unit.*
0 ☐ None

66a. Check Item
- ☐ Yes in 65e – *Ask item 66b*
- ☐ First digit of segment number is 1 – *Ask item 66b*
- ☐ All others – *Skip to item 66h*

b. Were there any nonrefundable fees, or special upfront payments to occupy this unit, excluding a security deposit?
2612 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to 66e*

c. How much was that?
2614 $ _____ .00

d. Did you pay it to the —
(Read answer categories. Mark (X) all that apply.)
2616 1 ☐ Landlord or owner?
2 ☐ Building manager or superintendent?
3 ☐ Rental agent or broker?
4 ☐ Former or existing tenant, if you sublet?
5 ☐ Someone else?
Anyone else?

e. Are there any special ongoing payments you have to make to continue renting here, excluding the rent or utilities?
(Exclude previously reported mobile home fees and OPTIONAL fees for parking, TV antenna/cable hookup, AC window units, etc.)
2618 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – *Skip to 66h*

f. How much is that per month?
2622 $ _____ .00

g. Do you pay it to the —
(Read answer categories. Mark (X) all that apply.)
2624 1 ☐ Landlord or owner?
2 ☐ Building manager or superintendent?
3 ☐ Former or existing tenant, if you sublet?
4 ☐ Someone else?
Anyone else?

h. Check Item – *(See item 23, page 2.)*
- ☐ Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more units – *Skip to item 68a*
- ☐ Not a mobile home – *Ask item 67*

67. About when was the building originally built?
☐ 1980 or later ↓
2910 Month Year } *Skip to item 70*
2910
1 ☐ 1979
2 ☐ 75–78
3 ☐ 70–74
4 ☐ 60–69
5 ☐ 50–59
6 ☐ 40–49
7 ☐ 30–39
8 ☐ 20–29
9 ☐ 1919 or earlier
} *Skip to item 71, page 16*

68a. Excluding the dealer's lot, is this the first site on which this mobile home was placed?
2900 1 ☐ Yes, first site
2 ☐ No, moved from another site
3 ☐ Don't know

b. Is your mobile home included in a group of 2 or more?
3540 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No, mobile home not in a group – *Skip to item 69*

c. How many, including your mobile home, are in the group?
4880 _____ Exact number – *If 2 to 20 mobile homes*
OR
21 ☐ 21 or more

69. What is the model year of the mobile home? – 611 +
☐ 1980 or later ↓
Year
2910 } *Skip to item 70*
2910
1 ☐ 1979
2 ☐ 75–78
3 ☐ 70–74
4 ☐ 60–69
5 ☐ 50–59
6 ☐ 40–49
7 ☐ 1939 or earlier
} *Skip to item 71, page 16*

70. Were you the first (person/people) to occupy this home or did someone else live here before you?
2920 1 ☐ First occupants
2 ☐ Previously occupied

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

71. Check item: *(See item 24, page 2.)*
☐ Two-family house, building on lot with one nonresidential use, or mobile home — *Skip to item 72a, above*
☐ All other units — *Ask item 72a*

72a. How large is the (lot/site)?
(Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)
(If over 1 acre, drop any fractions, don't round up. If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.)

One-eighth acre	=	5500 sq. ft.
Quarter acre	=	11000 sq. ft.
One-third acre	=	14000 sq. ft.
Half acre	=	22000 sq. ft.
Three-quarters acre	=	33000 sq. ft.
One acre	=	44000 sq. ft.

2980 _____ Square feet
OR
2990 _____ Feet by
3000 _____ feet
OR
3010 _____ Whole acres
0 ☐ Don't know — *Ask item 72b*

MARK OR ASK —
b. Is it more than 10 acres?
3020 1 ☐ Yes, 2 ☐ No } *Skip to item 109a, page 25*

NOTE — *Ask all categories in item 73a before proceeding to item 73b.*

NOTE — *Ask item 73b only for those categories in item 73a which were answered "Yes".*

73a. These questions are about major repairs, improvements or alterations made to the (house/apartment) in the last 2 years.
(Count work only once; include work in progress.)
(While living here if less than 2 years)

			b. Did someone in the household do most of the work on . . . ? *(Specify type of work reported in item 73a)*	c. How much did the job cost (- - - -/not counting household members' time)? *(Include materials and labor.)*
	←6 11→			
(1) Was all or part of the roof replaced in the last 2 years?	2650	1 ☐ Yes, all 2 ☐ Yes, part 3 ☐ No	2655 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No } *Ask c →*	2660 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ No cost
(2) Were any additions built ?	2670	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No } *Ask c →*	2680 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ No cost
(3) Was the kitchen remodeled or a kitchen added?	2690	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No } *Ask c →*	2700 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ No cost
(4) Were any bathrooms remodeled or added?	2710	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No } *Ask c →*	2720 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ No cost
(5) Was any siding replaced or added in the last 2 years?	2730	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No } *Ask c →*	2740 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ No cost
(6) Were any new storm doors or storm windows bought and installed?	2750	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No } *Ask c →*	2760 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ No cost
(7) Was any major equipment, such as a furnace or central air conditioning replaced or added?	2770	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No } *Ask c →*	2780 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ No cost
(8) Was insulation added?	2790	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No } *Ask c →*	2800 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ No cost
(9) Were any (- - - -/other) major repairs, or improvements, over $500 each done in the last 2 years?	2810	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No } *Ask c →*	2820 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ No cost

NOTE — *If "Yes" was answered for one or more categories in item 73a, ask item 73b.*

74. Check item: *(See item 73a.)*
☐ At least one "Yes" marked in item 73a — *Ask item 75*
☐ All "No" in item 73a — *Skip to item 76, page 17*

75. Did the household get a low interest loan or grant from a government program to help pay for making any of these repairs or alterations to your home?
2830 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-83)

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

76. In just the last YEAR, how much was spent on routine maintenance such as painting, repairs, etc.? (- - - -/Exclude anything already mentioned.)
(Exclude housecleaning.)
2840 $ _____ .00
0 ☐ Nothing

77. Check item: *(See item 23, page 2.)*
☐ Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more-units — *Skip to item 79a*
☐ Not a mobile home — *Ask item 78*

78. About when was the building originally built?
☐ 1980 or later → Month Year
2910 [ ][ ] } *Skip to item 81a*
2910 1 ☐ 1979
2 ☐ 75–78
3 ☐ 70–74
4 ☐ 60–69
5 ☐ 50–59
6 ☐ 40–49
7 ☐ 30–39
8 ☐ 20–29
9 ☐ 1919 or earlier
} *Skip to item 81b*

79a. Excluding the dealer's lot, is this the first site on which this mobile home was placed?
2900 1 ☐ Yes, first site
2 ☐ No, moved from another site
3 ☐ Don't know

b. Is your mobile home included in a group of 2 or more?
3540 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No, mobile home not in a group — *Skip to item 80*

c. How many, including your mobile home, are in the group?
4880 _____ Exact number — (If 2 to 20 mobile homes)
OR
21 ☐ 21 or more

80. What is the model year of the mobile home?
←6 11→
☐ 1980 or later → Year
2910 [ ][ ] } *Ask item 81a*
2910 1 ☐ 1979
2 ☐ 75–78
3 ☐ 70–74
4 ☐ 60–69
5 ☐ 50–59
6 ☐ 40–49
7 ☐ 1939 or earlier
} *Skip to item 81b*

81a. Were you the first (person/people) to occupy this home or did someone else live here before you?
2920 1 ☐ First occupants
2 ☐ Previously occupied

b. Is this home currently for rent or sale?
2923 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 82a*

c. Is it for —
(Read all answer categories.)
2925 1 ☐ rent only?
2 ☐ rent or for sale?
3 ☐ sale only?

82a. When did this household buy the (house/apartment)?
(If land and building bought at different times, building only)
2930 [1][9][ ][ ] Year — *Skip to item 82c*
2930 1 ☐ Owner built it or had it built — *Skip to item 82c*
2 ☐ Received as inheritance or gift

b. In what year did this household (inherit/receive) the home?
2940 [1][9][ ][ ] Year — *Skip to item 82e*

c. What was the price?
(Exclude closing costs.)
(For mobile homes, exclude value of the land.)
2950 $ _____ .00

d. Was the main source of the down payment the sale of a previous home, savings, or something else?
(If bought outright, enter main source of full payment.)
2960 1 ☐ Sale of previous home if sold during 12 months prior to purchase of new home — *Skip to item 82f, page 18*
2 ☐ Savings or cash on hand
3 ☐ Sale of other investment
4 ☐ Borrowing, other than a mortgage on this property
5 ☐ Inheritance or gift
6 ☐ Land where building was built used for financing
7 ☐ Other — *Specify* _____
8 ☐ No down payment made

e. (Have any of the owners now living here/Have you) ever owned a home before?
2970 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-83)

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

82f. Check item *(See Control Card items 8b, 9a, 17, and 25.)*

☐ OWNER(s) MOVED in *(after prior year date of interview/new sample unit) – Ask item 82g*
☐ No owner(s) MOVED in *(after prior year date of interview) – Skip to item 83a, page 19*

g. When . . . *(specify name(s) of owner(s))* [you] bought this house, did anyone make inquiries or have this house inspected or tested for any of the following?

Read all categories

(1) **Asbestos**	2971	1☐Yes	2☐No	3☐DK	*If all "No" or "DK", skip to item 83a, page 19*
(2) **Lead-based paint**	2972	1☐Yes	2☐No	3☐DK	
(3) **Radon**	2973	1☐Yes	2☐No	3☐DK	
(4) **Lead pipes**	2974	1☐Yes	2☐No	3☐DK	
(5) **Lead solder on copper pipes**	2976	1☐Yes	2☐No	3☐DK	
(6) **Water quality**	2976	1☐Yes	2☐No	3☐DK	
(7) **Aluminum wiring**	2977	1☐Yes	2☐No	3☐DK	

h. Were any repairs or replacements made as a result of the inquiry, inspection, or test? 2978 1☐Yes 2☐No

i. Were any adjustments made to the purchase price of the house as a result of the inquiry, inspection, or test? 2979 1☐Yes 2☐No

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

83a. Check item *(See item 28a, page 2.)*
☐ Condominium or cooperative — *Skip to item 87a*
☐ Not a condominium or cooperative — *Go to item 83b*

b. Check item *(See item 23, page 2.)*
☐ One-unit building — *Ask item 84a*
☐ One-unit mobile home — *Skip to item 88a, page 20*
☐ Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — *Skip to item 86a*

84a. How large is the (lot/site)?

(Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)

(If over 1 acre, drop any fractions, don't round up. If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.)

One-eighth acre = 5500 sq. ft.
Quarter acre = 11000 sq. ft.
One-third acre = 14000 sq. ft.
Half acre = 22000 sq. ft.
Three-quarters acre = 33000 sq. ft.
One acre = 44000 sq. ft.

2980 _____ Square feet
OR
2990 _____ Feet by
3000 _____ feet
OR
3010 _____ Whole acres
0☐ Don't know — *Ask item 84b*

MARK OR ASK —
b. Is it more than 10 acres? 3020 1☐Yes — *Skip to item 86a* 2☐No

c. Is there a commercial establishment on the property? 3030 1☐Yes — *Skip to item 85a* 2☐No

d. Is there a medical or dental office on the property? 3040 1☐Yes — *Skip to item 85b* 2☐No

e. How much do you think the house and lot would sell for on today's market? 3100 $ _____.00 *Skip to item 89a, page 20*

85a. Is there a medical or dental office on the property? 3040 1☐Yes 2☐No

b. How much do you think the house, (business/medical office) and lot would sell for on today's market? 3080 $ _____.00

c. What is the value of the residential portion of this property? 3100 $ _____.00 *Skip to item 89a, page 20*

86a. Is there a commercial establishment on the property? 3030 1☐Yes 2☐No

b. Is there a medical or dental office on the property? 3040 1☐Yes 2☐No

c. How much do you think the house and (*Acreage from item 84a*/all the land) would sell for on today's market? 3080 $ _____.00

d. How much do you think the house and its (lot/yard) would sell for on today's market? 3100 $ _____.00 *Skip to item 89a, page 20*

e. Is there a commercial establishment on the property? 3030 1☐Yes 2☐No

f. Is there a medical or dental office on the property? 3040 1☐Yes 2☐No

g. How much do you think the entire building and property would sell for on today's market? 3080 $ _____.00

h. How much of that would apply to the apartment only? 3100 $ _____.00 *Skip to item 89a, page 20*

87a. Is there a commercial establishment on the property? 3030 1☐Yes 2☐No

b. Is there a medical or dental office on the property? 3040 1☐Yes 2☐No

c. How much do you think the apartment would sell for on today's market? 3100 $ _____.00 *Skip to item 89a, page 20*

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

88a. How large is the (lot/site)?

(Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)

(If over one acre, drop any fractions, don't round up. If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.)

One-eighth acre = 5500 sq. ft.
Quarter acre = 11000 sq. ft.
One-third acre = 14000 sq. ft.
Half acre = 22000 sq. ft.
Three-quarters acre = 33000 sq. ft.
One acre = 44000 sq. ft.

2980 _____ Square feet

OR

2990 _____ Feet by

3000 _____ feet

OR

3010 _____ Whole acres

0 ☐ Don't know — *Ask item 88b*

MARK OR ASK —

b. Is it more than 10 acres? 3020 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

c. Is there a commercial establishment on the property? 3030 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

d. Is there a medical or dental office on the property? 3040 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

e. How much do you think the mobile home would sell for on today's market? *(Do not include the value of the land.)* 3100 $ _____ .00

f. Do you own the land? 3140 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 89a*

g. How much do you think the land would sell for on today's market? 3150 $ _____ .00

89a. Is a garage or carport included with your home? -611↓

2520 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 90* 2 ☐ No

b. Is an offstreet parking space included? 2530 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

90. Is the ownership of the (house/apartment) shared with anyone NOT living here? 3180 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

91. Does anyone not living here pay some of the mortgage or utility costs? 3190 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

The next questions are about mortgages or other loans that are secured by the property. You may check your records if you wish.

92. Is there a mortgage, a Home Equity Loan, or other type of loan on this (house/apartment)? 3200 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *(If response to item 91 was "Yes" probe to see if there is a mortgage.) Skip to item 98a, page 23*

(Include "Land contracts" and other loans SECURED BY THE PROPERTY.)

93. Did you get your mortgage through a State or local government program that provides lower cost mortgages? 3210 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

94. Check Item C1 and Control Card Items 13 and 17:

☐ Respondent is Owner or Owner-Manager — *Just Item 95, page 21*

☐ Respondent is Tenant, Owner of Home / Mobile — *Continue with Item 95, page 21*

☐ Respondent is Tenant, Owner of Home / Mobile — *Continue with Item 96a, page 23*

Notes

_____

_____

_____

_____

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

95. How many mortgages are there now on the home/property? 3220 _____ Number of mortgages

96a. Did you get the current (first/second) mortgage the same year you bought your home?	FIRST (MORTGAGE/LOAN) -618↓ 3230 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 96e*	SECOND (MORTGAGE/LOAN) -619↓ 3230 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 96e*
b. With regard to the (first/second) mortgage, did you get a new mortgage or did you assume someone else's mortgage?	3240 1 ☐ New — *Skip to item 96f* 2 ☐ Assumed 3 ☐ Wrap-around — *Skip to item 96f*	3240 1 ☐ New — *Skip to item 96f* 2 ☐ Assumed 3 ☐ Wrap-around — *Skip to item 96f*
c. How much was left to pay off when you assumed it?	3250 $ _____ .00	3250 $ _____ .00
d. How many years remained on the mortgage then?	3260 _____ Years — *Skip to item 96i*	3260 _____ Years — *Skip to item 96i*
e. What year did you get the mortgage?	3280 1 9 ☐☐ Year	3280 1 9 ☐☐ Year
f. When you first obtained THIS mortgage, how many years was it for?	3290 _____ Years — *If less than 15, ask item 96g; if 15 or more, skip to item 96h* 0 ☐ Can vary — *Ask item 96g*	3290 _____ Years — *If less than 15, ask item 96g; if 15 or more, skip to item 96h* 0 ☐ Can vary — *Ask item 96g*
g. At your current payments, how long would it take to pay off the loan?	3300 _____ Years	3300 _____ Years
h. How much was borrowed?	3310 $ _____ .00	3310 $ _____ .00
i. Does this mortgage cover —		
(1) Other homes or apartments besides this one?	3320 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 96j* 2 ☐ No	3320 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 96j* 2 ☐ No
(2) Farm land?	3330 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 96j* 2 ☐ No	3330 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 96j* 2 ☐ No
(3) A business on this property?	3340 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 96k*	3340 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 96k*
j. How much of the . . . (Amount in item 96c or h) applies just to your home?	3350 $ _____ .00	3350 $ _____ .00
k. What is the current interest rate on the mortgage? *(Annual percentage rate)* *(Round down to nearest 1/4)*	3360 Whole number _____ Plus Fraction 3370 0 ☐ No fraction 2 ☐ 1/2 1 ☐ 1/4 3 ☐ 3/4	3360 Whole number _____ Plus Fraction 3370 0 ☐ No fraction 2 ☐ 1/2 1 ☐ 1/4 3 ☐ 3/4
l. What is the current monthly payment?	3380 $ _____ .00	3380 $ _____ .00
m. Besides principal and interest, does this payment include —		
(1) Property taxes?	3390 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3390 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(2) Homeowner's insurance?	3400 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3400 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(3) Anything else?	3410 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 96n, page 22*	3410 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 96n, page 22*
(4) How much were the other charges last year? *(Do not include property taxes or homeowner's insurance.)*	3420 $ _____ .00	3420 $ _____ .00

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

	FIRST (MORTGAGE/LOAN)	SECOND (MORTGAGE/LOAN)
96n. Is the mortgage an FHA, a VA, a Farmer's Home Administration, or some other type?	~6 18↓ 3430 1 ☐ FHA (Federal Housing Administration) 2 ☐ VA (Veterans' Administration) *Skip to item 96q* 3 ☐ Farmer's Home Administration — *Go to item 96s* 4 ☐ Some other type 5 ☐ Don't know	~6 19↓ 3430 1 ☐ FHA (Federal Housing Administration) 2 ☐ VA (Veterans' Administration) *Skip to item 96q* 3 ☐ Farmer's Home Administration — *Go to item 96s* 4 ☐ Some other type 5 ☐ Don't know
o. Did you borrow the money from a bank or other organization, OR did you borrow it from an individual?	3440 1 ☐ Bank or other organization — *Skip to item 96q* 2 ☐ Individual	3440 1 ☐ Bank or other organization — *Skip to item 96q* 2 ☐ Individual
p. Was that the former owner of the home?	3450 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3450 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
q. Are the payments on this loan the same during the whole length of the mortgage?	3460 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 96s* 2 ☐ No	3460 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 96s* 2 ☐ No
r. How do they change? *(Mark (X) all that apply.)*	3470 1 ☐ Change in taxes or insurance, or due to decline in principal balance — **Do they change for any other reason?** ☐ Yes — *Mark box 2, 3, 4, 5 and/or 7* ☐ No — *Go to item 96s* 2 ☐ Change based on interest rates 3 ☐ Rise at fixed schedule during part of loan 4 ☐ Rise at fixed schedule during whole length of loan 5 ☐ Last payment biggest 7 ☐ Other — *Specify* _____ *(If box 5 marked above, ask)* — **Of the total amount you borrowed, what percentage will have to be paid off in this last payment?** — 3480 1 ☐ 1–25 percent 2 ☐ 26–50 3 ☐ 51–75 4 ☐ 76–100	3470 1 ☐ Change in taxes or insurance, or due to decline in principal balance — **Do they change for any other reason?** ☐ Yes — *Mark box 2, 3, 4, 5 and/or 7* ☐ No — *Go to item 96s* 2 ☐ Change based on interest rates 3 ☐ Rise at fixed schedule during part of loan 4 ☐ Rise at fixed schedule during whole length of loan 5 ☐ Last payment biggest 7 ☐ Other — *Specify* _____ *(If box 5 marked above, ask)* — **Of the total amount you borrowed, what percentage will have to be paid off in this last payment?** — 3480 1 ☐ 1–25 percent 2 ☐ 26–50 3 ☐ 51–75 4 ☐ 76–100
s. Check item *(See item 95, page 19.)*	☐ One mortgage — *Skip to item 98a, page 23* ☐ Two or more mortgages — *Go back to item 96o*	☐ Only two mortgages — *Skip to item 98a, page 23* ☐ Three or more mortgages — *Ask item 97a*

97a. For the (third mortgage/other mortgages), how much did you borrow? ~6 11↓ 3490 $ _____ .00

b. What is your current monthly payment for the (third mortgage/other mortgages)? 3500 $ _____ .00

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

98a. Check item *(See item 95, page 19.)*

☐ [illegible] — *Skip to item 99a, page 23*

☐ [illegible] — *Go to item 97a, page 22*

b. Check item *(See item 95, page 19.)*

☐ [illegible] — *Ask item 99a, page 23*

☐ All others — *Skip to item 109a, page 24*

99a. What were the real estate taxes last year for the (condominium/cooperative) unit?
(Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.)
(Exclude taxes past due from other years.)
(Subtract any rebates.)
3520 $ _____ .00

b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year? 3524 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 100a*

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate? 3526 $ _____ .00

100a. Is there a required (condominium/cooperative) association fee? 3570 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 109a, page 25*

b. How many times a year is the fee due? 3580 _____ Times per year 12 ☐ Monthly

c. What is the average cost each . . . *(Billing period)*? 3590 $ _____ .00 — *Skip to item 109a, page 25*

101a. On the mobile home (- - -/and its lot) last year, what was the total cost of —

property and real estate taxes, registration fees, and license fees?
(Include all connecting owned land. Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.)
(Exclude taxes past due from other years.)
(Subtract any rebates.)
3520 $ _____ .00

b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year? 3524 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 102a, page 24*

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate? 3526 $ _____ .00

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

102a. Check Item (See Item 97, page 20.)
☐ Yes, mortgage — Ask Item 102a
☐ No mortgage — Skip to Item 102d

b. Check Item (See Item 97, page 20.)
☐ Yes, land rent — Ask Item 102b
☐ No land rent — Skip to Item 102c

c. Earlier you told me you do not own the land. Do you pay separate rent for the land? — 2511 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 102f*

d. How many times a year is the land rent due? — 2512 — _____ Times per year; 12 ☐ Monthly

e. What is the cost each . . . *(Billing period)*? — 2513 — $ _____.00; 0 ☐ No cash rent; 9997 ☐ Included in mobile home park fee or association fee

f. (- - -/In addition to the land rent), do you pay any (- - -/additional) mobile home park fee? — 3550 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 102i*

g. How many times a year is the fee due? — 3555 — _____ Times per year; 12 ☐ Monthly

h. What is the average cost each . . . *(Billing period)*? — 3600 — $ _____.00

i. Are there (any/any other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth? — 2517 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 109a, page 25*

j. How many times a year are the fees due? — 2518 — _____ Times per year; 12 ☐ Monthly

k. What is the average cost each . . . *(Billing period)* for those fees? — 2519 — $ _____.00 — *Skip to item 109a, page 25*

103a. What were the real estate taxes last year for this home and its land?
(Include all connecting owned land. If multi-unit building, estimate share for sample unit. Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.)
(Exclude taxes past due from other years.)
(Subtract any rebates.)
— 3520 — $ _____.00

b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year? — 3524 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 105a*

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate? — 3526 — $ _____.00

104. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

105a. Is there a required homeowner's association fee? — 3570 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 106*

b. How many times a year is the fee due? — 3580 — _____ Times per year; 12 ☐ Monthly

c. What is the average cost each . . . *(Billing period)*? — 3590 — $ _____.00 — *Skip to item 109a, page 25*

106. In some parts of the country people own their homes but rent the land.
Do you pay rent for the land? — 3610 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 109a, page 25*

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

107. Check Item (See Item 97, page 20.)
☐ Yes, mortgage — Ask Item 108a
☐ No mortgage — Skip to Item 108b

108a. Is the land rent included with the mortgage payment? — 3620 — 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 109a*; 2 ☐ No

b. How many times a year is the land rent due? — 3630 — _____ Times per year; 12 ☐ Monthly

c. What does it cost each time? — 3640 — $ _____.00

109a. Does this household have (homeowner's/household property) insurance? — 3650 — 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 110*

b. In the past 12 months what was the total cost? — 3660 — $ _____.00

110. Now I have some questions about the costs for electricity, gas, and other utilities for your home (this unit). Because accurate costs are important it will help if you would look up the amounts in your checkbook or other records.
(Respondent may also use amounts entered in the respondent letter. If 2 or more utilities are billed together, try to obtain the costs for each one separately.)

a.(1) Do you have any records available showing your costs for electricity, SEPARATE FROM OTHER UTILITIES?
(Mark "No" if records available, but separate costs not shown.)
☐ Yes — *Ask item 110a(2)*
☐ No — *Skip to item 110a(4)*

(2) From your records, what were the costs for electricity for the months of —
(Read month and appropriate year categories.)
(Do not include cents.)

Costs	Month	Year
3664 $ _____.00	January	19____
3665 $ _____.00	April	19____
3666 $ _____.00	August	19____
3667 $ _____.00	December	19____

(3) Check Item
☐ Electricity costs entered for 2 or more months — *Skip to item 110b(1)*
☐ Electricity costs entered for 1 month or none — *Ask item 110a(4)*

(4) In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for electricity? — 3670 — $ _____.00 *(Average MONTHLY cost)*
— OR —
3680 — 1 ☐ Electricity not used; 2 ☐ Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.; 3 ☐ Obtained free

b.(1) Do you use gas?
(If "All electric home," mark the "No" box without asking.)
☐ Yes
3700 — 1 ☐ No — *Skip to item 110d, page 26*

(2) Is the gas from underground pipes or bottled gas? — 3720 — 1 ☐ Underground pipes serving neighborhood; 2 ☐ Bottled gas — *Skip to item 110c(4), page 26*

c.(1) Do you have any records available showing your costs for gas, SEPARATE FROM OTHER UTILITIES?
(Mark "No" if records available, but separate costs not shown.)
☐ Yes — *Ask item 110c(2)*
☐ No — *Skip to item 110c(4), page 26*

(2) From your records, what were the costs for gas for the months of —
(Read month and appropriate year categories.)
(Do not include cents.)

Costs	Month	Year
3684 $ _____.00	January	19____
3685 $ _____.00	April	19____
3686 $ _____.00	August	19____
3687 $ _____.00	December	19____

(3) Check Item
☐ Gas costs entered for 2 or more months — *Skip to item 110d, page 26*
☐ Gas costs entered for 1 month or none — *Ask item 110c(4), page 26*

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

110c. (4) In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for gas?

(1)

3690 $ _____ .00 OR →

(Average MONTHLY cost)

OR –

3700 2 ☐ Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.
3 ☐ Obtained free

(2)

Billed with – *(Mark (X) all that apply.)*

3710 1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Fuel oil
3 ☐ Other fuel
4 ☐ Garbage and trash
5 ☐ Water and sewage

(If "All electric home," mark the "Not used" box without asking.)

d. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for fuel oil?

3730 $ _____ .00 OR →

(ANNUAL cost)

OR –

3740 1 ☐ Not used
2 ☐ Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.
3 ☐ Obtained free

Billed with – *(Mark (X) all that apply.)*

3750 1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Other fuel
4 ☐ Garbage and trash
5 ☐ Water and sewage

e. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for wood, coal, kerosene, or any other fuel?

3760 $ _____ .00 OR →

(ANNUAL cost)

OR –

3770 1 ☐ Not used
2 ☐ Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.
3 ☐ Obtained free

Billed with – *(Mark (X) all that apply.)*

3780 1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Fuel oil
4 ☐ Garbage and trash
5 ☐ Water and sewage

f. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for garbage and trash collection?

3790 $ _____ .00 OR →

(ANNUAL cost)

OR –

3800 1 ☐ Not used
2 ☐ Included in real estate taxes, rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.
3 ☐ Obtained free

Billed with – *(Mark (X) all that apply.)*

3810 1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Fuel oil
4 ☐ Other fuel
5 ☐ Water and sewage

g. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for water supply and sewage disposal?

3820 $ _____ .00 OR →

(ANNUAL cost)

OR –

3830 2 ☐ Included in real estate taxes, rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.
3 ☐ Obtained free

Billed with – *(Mark (X) all that apply.)*

3840 1 ☐ Electricity
2 ☐ Gas
3 ☐ Fuel oil
4 ☐ Other fuel
5 ☐ Garbage and trash

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

111a. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? Exclude vans or trucks.

– 6 11 +

3850 _____ Number
0 ☐ None

b. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

3860 _____ Number
0 ☐ None

112. Check Item – *(See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)*

☐ Nonrelative household members age 14+ in household – *Ask item 113*
☐ All others – *Skip to item 114*

113. The following questions are about who in the household shares housing costs.

	– 6 20 +	– 6 21 +	– 6 22 +	– 6 23 +
Enter line number(s)	3880 Line number	3880 Line number	3880 Line number	3880 Line number
a. Does . . . pay any rent or any other housing costs to stay here? *(Housing costs include the rent or mortgage payment, utilities, maintenance or other housing related costs.)*	3890 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 113d*	3890 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 113d*	3890 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 113d*	3890 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 113d*
b. What is . . .'s share?	3910 $ _____ .00 Average per month	3910 $ _____ .00 Average per month	3910 $ _____ .00 Average per month	3910 $ _____ .00 Average per month
	3915 **OR** _____ % of total cost per month	3915 **OR** _____ % of total cost per month	3915 **OR** _____ % of total cost per month	3915 **OR** _____ % of total cost per month
c. Does that include food?	3920 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3920 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3920 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3920 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
d. Is . . . an employee of the household?	3925 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3925 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3925 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3925 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
e.	*Go to next nonrelative; if none, go to item 114.*	*Go to next nonrelative; if none, go to item 114.*	*Go to next nonrelative; if none, go to item 114.*	*Go to next nonrelative; if none, go to item 114.*

(Enter line number for reference person and all household members age 14+ RELATED TO REFERENCE PERSON by blood, marriage, or adoption.)

114. One of the main housing problems today is the total cost of housing compared to income. The next few questions are about income.

In the past 12 months, how much did . . . earn in wages, salaries, tips, and commissions before deductions?

– 6 24 +	Line number		Amount
3940		3960	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None
3950		3970	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None
3980		3990	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None
4000		4010	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None
4020		4030	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None
4040		4050	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None
4060		4070	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None
4080		4090	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None
4100		4110	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None
4120		4130	$ _____ .00 0 ☐ None

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

115a. In the past 12 months did . . ., . . ., or . . .

(Specify names for line numbers in item 114) –

(1) Have a business, farm or ranch?	4140	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(2) Receive Social Security or pensions?	4160	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(3) Have interest from savings accounts, money market funds, IRA's, certificates of deposit or other interest bearing accounts?	4170	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(4) Have dividends from stocks?	4175	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(5) Receive rental income?	4180	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(6) Receive SSI, AFDC or other forms of welfare?	4190	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(7) Receive alimony or child support?	4210	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(8) Receive workers' compensation or other disability payments?	4215	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(9) Receive unemployment compensation, any veterans' payments not already mentioned, or any other income?	4220	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No

If all "No," skip to item 115c

b. In the past 12 months what was the total income from *(Sources marked "Yes" in item 115a)* **[- - - -after deducting expenses and losses from business/ farm/ranch and/or rental income]?**

4230 $ _____ 00 Total income after deducting expenses and losses

OR

4240 $ _____ 00 Amount of total net loss

OR

0 ☐ None or broke even

☐ Verified that identical amounts in items 114 and 115b are not duplicate amounts

c. We want to make sure we've included income from all related household members. In the past 12 months, did any of the family have any income not already mentioned?

(Exclude children 13 years or younger. Exclude income of persons NOT related to the reference person.)

4242 1 ☐ Yes – Determine income amount and correct 114 and/or 115a and 115b
2 ☐ No

d. Is (your/the) total family income THIS MONTH about the same as it was a year ago?

4244 1 ☐ Yes – About the same, or within 10 percent, or just cost of living adjustments – *Skip to item 116*
2 ☐ No

e. What do you expect (your/the) total family income to be in the NEXT 12 MONTHS?

4248 $ _____ 00

116. Check item – *(See items 114 and 115b.) (Mark (X) first box that applies.)*

☐ Total income over $25,000 – *Skip to item 118a, page 29*
☐ Income $25,000 or less – *Skip to item 117b, page 29*
☐ Income is refused, NA or DK – *Ask item 117a, page 29*

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

117a. Was (your/their) total income over $25,000?

4250 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to item 118a*
2 ☐ No

b. Did . . ., . . ., or . . . (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) receive Food Stamps in the past 12 months?

4260 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

c. Does . . ., . . ., or . . . (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) have –

(1) savings?	4270	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(2) investments in a farm or business?	4280	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(3) other investments? *(Exclude THIS home.)*	4290	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No

If all "No," skip to item 118a

d. Is the total amount of savings and investments over $25,000?

4300 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

118a. Check item *(See Control Card item 8b.)*

☐ Owned – *Skip to item 120a, page 30*
☐ Rented or no cash rent – *Go to item 118b*

b. Check item *(See item 23, page 2.)*

☐ One-unit building or one-unit mobile home – *Skip to item 119b*
☐ Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home – *Ask item 119a*

119a. Does either the owner or a resident manager live in this (building/complex)?

(Exclude staff who do only maintenance.)

4400 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

b. What is the owner's name and address?

If don't know, ask –

Where do you send your rent?

Name *(Please print)*

Address *(Number, street)*

City State ZIP Code

Title
1 ☐ Owner
2 ☐ Other

Location
1 ☐ Home
2 ☐ Office

c. What is the (owner's/office's) telephone number?

Area code Number Extension

1 ☐ Home
2 ☐ Business

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

120a. **Did** *(Specify names of all household members age 14 +)* **work at any time last week?** *If "Yes," list line number.*

(Do NOT count persons who were absent from work all last week due to illness, vacation, strike, layoff, etc., as having worked.)

- 4440 ☐☐ 00 ☐ No workers — *Skip to item 121a, page 32*
- 4440 ☐☐ Line number

b. **Did . . . usually report to the same location to begin work each day?**

- 4445 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

c. **In what city and State did . . . work last week?**

(Enter 2 character State code from flashcard.)

- 4450 0 ☐ Outside U.S. — *Skip to item 120l*
- City or place ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐
- State ☐☐

d. OFFICE USE ONLY

e. **Is . . .'s place of work inside the incorporated limits of** *(City above)*?

- 4480 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No or not incorporated place
- 3 ☐ Don't know

f. OFFICE USE ONLY

g. **How did . . . usually get to work last week?**

(Mark item that accounted for greatest distance to location of job at which person worked most hours last week.)

- 4500 1 ☐ Car, truck, van → **Did . . . drive alone or go with others?**
- 4510 2 ☐ Alone — *Skip to item 120i*
- 3 ☐ Go with others — *Ask item 120h*
- 4500 4 ☐ Bus or streetcar
- 5 ☐ Subway or elevated
- 6 ☐ Railroad
- 7 ☐ Taxicab
- 8 ☐ Motorcycle
- 9 ☐ Bicycle
- 10 ☐ Other vehicle
- 11 ☐ Walked only

} *Skip to item 120i*

- 12 ☐ Works at home — *Skip to item 120l*

h. **How many people including . . . usually ride in the (car/truck/van)?**

- 4520 _____ Number

i. **How many minutes did it usually take . . . to get to work?**

- 4530 _____ Minutes
- 00 ☐ Work place varies

j. **What time did . . . usually leave for work?**

	Hours	Minutes
4540	☐☐	☐☐

- 4550 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.

k. **How many miles was . . .'s trip to work?**

- 4560 _____ Miles
- 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile

l. *Go to next worker; if none, go to item 121a, page 32*

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-83)

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

~ 626 ↓	~ 627 ↓	~ 628 ↓
4440 ☐☐ Line number	4440 ☐☐ Line number	4440 ☐☐ Line number
4445 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	4445 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	4445 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
4450 0 ☐ Outside U.S. — *Skip to item 120l*	4450 0 ☐ Outside U.S. — *Skip to item 120l*	4450 0 ☐ Outside U.S. — *Skip to item 120l*
City or place ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐	City or place ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐	City or place ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐
State ☐☐	State ☐☐	State ☐☐
4480 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No or not incorporated place 3 ☐ Don't know	4480 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No or not incorporated place 3 ☐ Don't know	4480 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No or not incorporated place 3 ☐ Don't know
4500 1 ☐ Car, truck, van → Did . . . drive alone or go with others?	4500 1 ☐ Car, truck, van → Did . . . drive alone or go with others?	4500 1 ☐ Car, truck, van → Did . . . drive alone or go with others?
4510 2 ☐ Alone — *Skip to item 120i* 3 ☐ Go with others — *Ask item 120h*	4510 2 ☐ Alone — *Skip to item 120i* 3 ☐ Go with others — *Ask item 120h*	4510 2 ☐ Alone — *Skip to item 120i* 3 ☐ Go with others — *Ask item 120h*
4500 4 ☐ Bus or streetcar 5 ☐ Subway or elevated 6 ☐ Railroad 7 ☐ Taxicab 8 ☐ Motorcycle 9 ☐ Bicycle 10 ☐ Other vehicle 11 ☐ Walked only } *Skip to item 120i*	4500 4 ☐ Bus or streetcar 5 ☐ Subway or elevated 6 ☐ Railroad 7 ☐ Taxicab 8 ☐ Motorcycle 9 ☐ Bicycle 10 ☐ Other vehicle 11 ☐ Walked only } *Skip to item 120i*	4500 4 ☐ Bus or streetcar 5 ☐ Subway or elevated 6 ☐ Railroad 7 ☐ Taxicab 8 ☐ Motorcycle 9 ☐ Bicycle 10 ☐ Other vehicle 11 ☐ Walked only } *Skip to item 120i*
12 ☐ Works at home — *Skip to item 120l*	12 ☐ Works at home — *Skip to item 120l*	12 ☐ Works at home — *Skip to item 120l*
4520 _____ Number	4520 _____ Number	4520 _____ Number
4530 _____ Minutes 00 ☐ Work place varies	4530 _____ Minutes 00 ☐ Work place varies	4530 _____ Minutes 00 ☐ Work place varies
Hours Minutes 4540 ☐☐ ☐☐ 4550 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.	Hours Minutes 4540 ☐☐ ☐☐ 4550 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.	Hours Minutes 4540 ☐☐ ☐☐ 4550 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.
4560 _____ Miles 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile	4560 _____ Miles 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile	4560 _____ Miles 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile
Go to next worker; if none, go to item 121a, page 32	*Go to next worker; if none, go to item 121a, page 32*	*Go to next worker; if none, go to item 121a, page 32*

FORM AHS-22 (3-25-83)

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

121a. Check item *(See item 3, page 1.)*

- ☐ Control number in sample last enumeration period — *Go to item 121b*
- ☐ Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period — *Skip to item 123a, page 33*

b. Check item *(See item 8, page 1.)*

- ☐ Same house/apartment/mobile home as last enumeration period — *Go to item 121c*
- ☐ Different house/apartment/mobile home from last enumeration period — *Skip to item 123a, page 33*

c. Check item *(See Control Card item 9c.)*

Unit was in interview (Reg., URE, or Vacant) in survey year 1, 2, 3, and/or 4

- ☐ Yes — *Ask item 122a*
- ☐ No — *Skip to item 123a, page 33*

See Control Card item 9c — Read latest year unit was a regular, URE, or vacant interview.

~ 8 11 ↓

4570 1☐ Yes — *Ask item 122b*
2☐ No — *Skip to item 177a, page 47*

122a. **Since 19 ____, has there been a change in the amount of living space in this (house/apartment) because of putting on an addition, finishing an attic, or converting a garage to living space?**
(Do not count finishing a basement.)

b. **How many square feet of living space were added or lost?**
(If dimensions given, record dimensions.)

ADDITION

4580 _____ Square feet
(_____ X _____ dimensions)

LOSS

4590 _____ Square feet
(_____ X _____ dimensions)

4580 0☐ Don't know

c. INSTRUCTION — *SKIP TO ITEM 177a, PAGE 47.*

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

123a. **Housing size is important for analysis of other information from this survey. How many square feet are there in this (house/apartment)?**
(Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not protected from the elements/----.)
(---- /Exclude the mobile home hitch.)

~ 8 11 ↓

4600 _____ Square feet — *Skip to item 177a, page 47*
0☐ Don't know — *Ask item 123b*

b. **How many (floors/ stories) are there in this (house/apartment)?**
(Include basements and finished attics / ----.)
(In apartments, floors refers only to the apartment itself.)

4610 _____ Number

c. *MARK OR ASK —*
Is the (house/apartment) a split level?

4620 1☐ Yes
2☐ No

d. **What is the length and width of each floor of the (house/apartment)?**
(Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not protected from the elements/----.)
(---- /Exclude the mobile home hitch.)
(Record dimensions of each room separately, if respondent is unable to give dimensions for the total floor size.)

	Rectangles or squares							
	First (a)		Second (b)		Third (c)		Fourth (d)	
	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width
Basement								
1st floor of unit								
2nd floor of unit								
3rd floor of unit								
4th floor of unit								

4640 0☐ Don't know — *Skip to item 177a, page 47*

e. SKETCH *(If enough information is available, draw sketch of sample unit below.)*

OFFICE USE ONLY 4640 _____ Square feet

f. INSTRUCTION — *SKIP TO ITEM 177a, PAGE 47.*

Note

All URE interview questions have been deleted from the questionnaire facsimile, except for question 150. The questions deleted are the same as the questions asked for occupied units.

150a. Is the (house/apartment) INTENDED for year round use, for occupancy only on a seasonal basis, or for use by migrant workers? — 2460
- 7 ☐ Year round (occupied temporarily at time of interview) — *Skip to item 150c*
- 8 ☐ Seasonal — Summers only
- 9 ☐ Seasonal — Winters only
- 10 ☐ Other seasonal — *Specify* _____
- 11 ☐ Migratory

b. Does the construction and heating of the (house/apartment) make it suitable for year-round use? — 2480
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

c. How many months has it been since the (house/apartment) was occupied as a permanent home? — -6 6 1+ / 2470
_____ Months (If 1—24 months)
- 00 ☐ Less than 1 month
- 25 ☐ Over 2 years
- 26 ☐ NEVER OCCUPIED AS A PERMANENT HOME
- 27 ☐ Don't know

d. Is the ownership of the (house/apartment) time-shared? — 3070
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

NEIGHBORHOOD QUALITY SUPPLEMENT

NOTE — Ask all categories in item 177a before proceeding to item 177b.

NOTE — Ask item 177b only for those categories in item 177a which were answered "Yes."

177a. The following questions are concerned with specific aspects of your PRESENT neighborhood. Does the neighborhood have —		**177b.** Does the *(Condition)* bother you?	**177c.** Is it so objectionable that you would like to move from the neighborhood?
(1) Street noise or heavy street traffic?	-6 4 1+ / 6640 •	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes — *Ask c* → 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes 6 ☐ No
(2) Neighborhood crime?	6660 •	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes — *Ask c* → 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes 6 ☐ No

NOTE — If "Yes" was answered for (1) or (2) in item 177a, ask item 177b.

178a. Is there public transportation for this area? — 5730
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 179a*

b. Is it satisfactory? — 5740
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No
- 3 ☐ Do not use

c. (Does anyone in the household/Do you) use public transportation at least once a week? — 5750
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

179a. Do you have satisfactory neighborhood shopping, that is, grocery stores or drug stores? — 5760
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No
- 3 ☐ Don't know

} *Skip to item 180*

b. Are any of these stores within one mile of here? — 5770
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

180. Check item (See Control Card items 11-14 and 18.) (Mark (X) the box that applies.)
- ☐ URE interview — Go to Control Card item 19
- ☐ No household member 16 years of age or less — *Skip to item 182, page 48*
- ☐ Household member 5 to 16 years of age — *Ask item 181a*
- ☐ Household members 3 years old or younger — *Skip to item 181b*

181a. (Does . . ./Do the children) attend a public school or a private school? *(Mark (X) all that apply.)* — 5780
- 1 ☐ Public school (K—12)
- 2 ☐ Private school (K—12)
- 3 ☐ Other school (ungraded schools, special schools, preschools, early learning centers, etc.)
- 4 ☐ Does not attend school

b. Is the public elementary school that children living at this address (attend/would attend) satisfactory? *(If more than one public elementary school, ask about the closest one to the sample unit.)* — 5790
- 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 181d*
- 2 ☐ No
- 3 ☐ Don't know — *Skip to item 181d*

c. Is it so unsatisfactory that you would like to move from the neighborhood? — 5800
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

d. Is that public elementary school within one mile of here? — 5810
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

SECOND HOME SUPPLEMENT

182. INTRODUCTION: **Now I have some questions about second homes.**

183. **(Do/Does)** *(Specify names with "X" in Control Card item 17)* **own or co-own (any residential property/any other residential property, not counting this home)?** ~ 6 4 1 ↓

6040 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 198, page 51*

184. **How many (- - - /other) residential units (do/does)** *(Specify names with "X" in Control Card item 17)* **own or co-own?**
(In a multi-unit building, count each unit owned.)

6050 _____ Number

185. **OFFICE USE ONLY**

186. **OFFICE USE ONLY**

187a. **Where (is this unit/are these units) located?** *(Enter multi-unit properties only once.)*

Property	Location (1) *(If needed, enter location information to uniquely identify residential units)*	Location (2) *(Enter 2-character State code from flashcard)*	For residential units listed ask — 187b. Who in this household owns or co-owns the residential unit(s) located in *(Location information in item 187a)* *(Enter line numbers)* (3)	187c. Was this unit ever *(Specify names for line numbers in item 187b)* usual residence? (4)	187d. How many units (do/does) *(Specify names for line numbers in item 187b)* own or co-own in *(Location information in item 187a)*? (5)
1		6060 ☐☐ State code **OR** oo ☐ Outside the United States	6070 6080	6090 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	6095 _____ Number
2		6100 ☐☐ State code **OR** oo ☐ Outside the United States	6110 6120	6130 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	6135 _____ Number
3		6140 ☐☐ State code **OR** oo ☐ Outside the United States	6150 6160	6170 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	6175 _____ Number
4		6180 ☐☐ State code **OR** oo ☐ Outside the United States	6190 6200	6210 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	6215 _____ Number
5		6220 ☐☐ State code **OR** oo ☐ Outside the United States	6230 6240	6250 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	6255 _____ Number
6		6260 ☐☐ State code **OR** oo ☐ Outside the United States	6270 6280	6290 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	6295 _____ Number

Notes

SECOND HOME SUPPLEMENT — Continued

188a. INSTRUCTIONS — *Transcribe property number from item 187a for up to three properties in the following priority: Any previous usual residence; then one per person; then any others. TREAT OWNERSHIP OF A MULTI-UNIT BUILDING AS ONE. Then ask items 189–197 for each property.*

	~ 6 4 2 ↓ Column A	~ 6 4 3 ↓ Column B	~ 6 4 4 ↓ Column C
188b.	**Property number** 6300 ☐	**Property number** 6300 ☐	**Property number** 6300 ☐
189a.	**Now I have a few questions to ask about the property in** *(Location information in item 187a).*	**Now I have a few questions to ask about the property in** *(Location information in item 187a).*	**Now I have a few questions to ask about the property in** *(Location information in item 187a).*
b.	**Is that property in a rural area or is it in an urban area?** 6310 1 ☐ Rural 2 ☐ Urban	**Is that property in a rural area or is it in an urban area?** 6310 1 ☐ Rural 2 ☐ Urban	**Is that property in a rural area or is it in an urban area?** 6310 1 ☐ Rural 2 ☐ Urban
c.	**Is that property in what YOU would call a recreational or resort area?** 6320 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	**Is that property in what YOU would call a recreational or resort area?** 6320 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	**Is that property in what YOU would call a recreational or resort area?** 6320 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
190.	**Is it —** *(Read all answer categories)* 6330 1 ☐ a single-family house, 2 ☐ a multi-unit building, 3 ☐ an apartment in a multi-unit building, 4 ☐ a mobile home, 5 ☐ or some other type of residence?	**Is it —** *(Read all answer categories)* 6330 1 ☐ a single-family house, 2 ☐ a multi-unit building, 3 ☐ an apartment in a multi-unit building, 4 ☐ a mobile home, 5 ☐ or some other type of residence?	**Is it —** *(Read all answer categories)* 6330 1 ☐ a single-family house, 2 ☐ a multi-unit building, 3 ☐ an apartment in a multi-unit building, 4 ☐ a mobile home, 5 ☐ or some other type of residence?
191.	**Do the construction and heating of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) make it SUITABLE FOR year-round use?** 6340 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	**Do the construction and heating of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) make it SUITABLE FOR year-round use?** 6340 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	**Do the construction and heating of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) make it SUITABLE FOR year-round use?** 6340 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
192.	*MARK OR ASK —* **Is it within 150 miles of here?** 6350 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	*MARK OR ASK —* **Is it within 150 miles of here?** 6350 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	*MARK OR ASK —* **Is it within 150 miles of here?** 6350 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
193a.	**Is the ownership of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) shared with anyone living outside this household?** 6360 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 194*	**Is the ownership of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) shared with anyone living outside this household?** 6360 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 194*	**Is the ownership of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) shared with anyone living outside this household?** 6360 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to item 194*
b.	**What is (your/. . .) share?** 6370 _____ Percent **OR** 6380 _____ Weeks	**What is (your/. . .) share?** 6370 _____ Percent **OR** 6380 _____ Weeks	**What is (your/. . .) share?** 6370 _____ Percent **OR** 6380 _____ Weeks
194.	**How much do you think (it/your share of it/. . . share of it) would sell for on today's market?** 6390 $_____.00 *Ask item 195, page 50*	**How much do you think (it/your share of it/. . . share of it) would sell for on today's market?** 6390 $_____.00 *Ask item 195, page 50*	**How much do you think (it/your share of it/. . . share of it) would sell for on today's market?** 6390 $_____.00 *Ask item 195, page 50*

SECOND HOME SUPPLEMENT — Continued

	~ 6 42 ↓ Column A	~ 6 43 ↓ Column B	~ 6 44 ↓ Column C
195. Is there a mortgage or other loan on that property? *(Include "Land contracts" and other loans SECURED BY THE PROPERTY)*	6400 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	6400 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	6400 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
196. In the past year, how many nights did *(Specify names for line numbers in item 187b)* stay there?	6410 _____ Nights OR 0 ☐ None	6410 _____ Nights OR 0 ☐ None	6410 _____ Nights OR 0 ☐ None
197a. Which of the following reasons is why *(Specify names for line numbers in item 187b)* own this (house/apartment/mobile home/building)? Because — *(Read all answer categories) (Mark (X) all that apply)*	6420 1 ☐ It was a previous usual residence 2 ☐ It is used for recreational purposes 3 ☐ It is for investment purposes 4 ☐ *(Specify names for line numbers in item 187b)* wish to sell it but have not yet been able to 5 ☐ It was inherited 6430 6 ☐ Some other reason — *Specify* ↘	6420 1 ☐ It was a previous usual residence 2 ☐ It is used for recreational purposes 3 ☐ It is for investment purposes 4 ☐ *(Specify names for line numbers in item 187b)* wish to sell it but have not yet been able to 5 ☐ It was inherited 6430 6 ☐ Some other reason — *Specify* ↘	6420 1 ☐ It was a previous usual residence 2 ☐ It is used for recreational purposes 3 ☐ It is for investment purposes 4 ☐ *(Specify names for line numbers in item 187b)* wish to sell it but have not yet been able to 5 ☐ It was inherited 6430 6 ☐ Some other reason — *Specify* ↘
b. In the past year, how many nights did you rent out this unit?	6440 _____ Nights OR 0 ☐ None	6440 _____ Nights OR 0 ☐ None	6440 _____ Nights OR 0 ☐ None
	Go to next property; if none, ask item 198, page 51.	*Go to next property; if none, ask item 198, page 51.*	*Ask item 198, page 51*

Notes

NONRELATIVE INCOME

198. ☐ Check here *(See Control Card items 13 and 18.)*
☐ Household complete people (all 14 + NOT related to reference person) — *Ask item 199a*
☐ All others — *Go to item 202a, page 52*

	~ 6 29 ↓	~ 6 30 ↓	~ 6 31 ↓	~ 6 32 ↓
Enter line number(s).	4660 Line number	4660 Line number	4660 Line number	4660 Line number
199a. I have a few questions that I would like to ask . . ., . . ., and . . . *(Names of nonrelatives)*. Are they here now?	4670 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 199c* 2 ☐ No — *Ask item 199b*	4670 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 199c* 2 ☐ No — *Ask item 199b*	4670 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 199c* 2 ☐ No — *Ask item 199b*	4670 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to item 199c* 2 ☐ No — *Ask item 199b*
b. As I mentioned earlier, we are concerned about housing costs compared to income. In case I'm not able to reach . . . at a later time, what is your estimate of . . .'s total income before deductions in the last 12 months?	4675 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ None *(Ask best time to reach nonrelative by telephone. Ask item 199c of nonrelatives who are here, and then go to item 200, page 52.)*	4675 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ None *(Ask best time to reach nonrelative by telephone. Ask item 199c of nonrelatives who are here, and then go to item 200, page 52.)*	4675 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ None *(Ask best time to reach nonrelative by telephone. Ask item 199c of nonrelatives who are here, and then go to item 200, page 52.)*	4675 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ None *(Ask best time to reach nonrelative by telephone. Ask item 199c of nonrelatives who are here, and then go to item 200, page 52.)*
c. *(Introduce yourself, then say:)* I have been asking . . . a few questions about this building. One of the main housing problems today is the cost of housing compared to income. What was your income before deductions in the past 12 months?	4680 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ None *Go to next nonrelative. If none, go to item 200, page 52.*	4680 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ None *Go to next nonrelative. If none, go to item 200, page 52.*	4680 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ None *Go to next nonrelative. If none, go to item 200, page 52.*	4680 $ _____ .00 0 ☐ None *Go to next nonrelative. If none, go to item 200, page 52.*

Notes

ALTERNATE HOUSING SUPPLEMENT

200a. CHECK ITEM *(See Control Card items 9a and 9b)*

- ☐ Unit is now occupied (has a usual home elsewhere) — *Ask item 200b*
- ☐ Unit is now occupied (has no usual home elsewhere) — *Go to Control Card item 9a*

NOTE — *Ask all categories in item 200b before proceeding to item 200c.*

200b. Now I have some questions about places . . . *(Specify names of persons who moved here within the last 12 months)* stayed before moving here. In the 12 months before (you/he/she/they) moved here, did (you/he/she/any of these persons) stay overnight —	~641	**200d.** We're interested in finding out whether people had difficulties obtaining housing. When (you/he/she/they) stayed overnight *(Specify categories reported "Yes" in item 200b)* did (you/he/she/they) have a home to return to?
(1) with family or friends in their house, apartment, or mobile home?	6800 • 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No — *Ask item 200e* →
(2) in a dormitory or barracks?	6810 • 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No — *Ask item 200e* →
(3) in a care facility or other institution, such as a hospital?	6820 • 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No — *Ask item 200e* →
(4) in a jail or prison?	6830 • 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No — *Ask item 200e* →
(5) in a homeless shelter or other shelter, halfway house, or welfare hotel?	6840 • 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No — *Ask item 200e* →
(6) in a single room occupancy hotel (SRO-hotel)?	6850 • 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No — *Ask item 200e* →
(7) in a bus or train terminal, an all-night theater, makeshift structure, automobile, or other indoor sleeping location?	6860 • 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No — *Ask item 200e* →
(8) on a street, in a park, under an underpass or other outdoor sleeping location?	6870 • 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No — *Ask item 200e* →

NOTE — *Ask item 200d (and item 200e if applicable) for each "Yes" in item 200b.*

c. CHECK ITEM

- ☐ All "No" in item 200b — *Go to Control Card item 9a*
- ☐ Any "Yes" in item 200b — *Ask item 200d*

Notes

ALTERNATE HOUSING SUPPLEMENT — Continued

(Ask if necessary)

200e. Who was that? *(Enter line number and name and ask 200f when "No" is marked in 200d).*

~645	~646	~647
6880 ☐☐	6880 ☐☐	6880 ☐☐
Name _____	Name _____	Name _____

200f. How many nights did (. . ./you) spend there?					
(1)	6890 _____ Nights		6890 _____ Nights		6890 _____ Nights
(2)	6900 _____ Nights		6900 _____ Nights		6900 _____ Nights
(3)	6910 _____ Nights		6910 _____ Nights		6910 _____ Nights
(4)	6920 _____ Nights		6920 _____ Nights		6920 _____ Nights
(5)	6930 _____ Nights		6930 _____ Nights		6930 _____ Nights
(6)	6940 _____ Nights		6940 _____ Nights		6940 _____ Nights
(7)	6950 _____ Nights		6950 _____ Nights		6950 _____ Nights
(8)	6960 _____ Nights		6960 _____ Nights		6960 _____ Nights

g. *Go to Control Card item 9a.*

Notes

OBSERVATION ITEMS

201a. How many stories are in the building, including the basement?
(If split level, count greatest number of stories on top of each other.)

-8 09↓
4780 _____ Stories in building (If 1–20)
OR
21 ☐ 21 or more

b. What is the condition of the light fixtures in the public halls?

4790
1 ☐ No public halls
2 ☐ All in working order
3 ☐ Some in working order
4 ☐ None in working order
5 ☐ No light fixtures
6 ☐ Fixtures turned off, unable to determine if working, not obviously broken

c. How many stories are there from main entrance of building to main entrance of sample unit?

4800 _____ Stories up or down to home
0 ☐ Same floor

d. Is there a passenger elevator on this floor?

4810
1 ☐ No elevator
2 ☐ At least one working elevator
3 ☐ All elevators not working

e. Are there loose, broken, or missing steps on any common stairways inside this building or attached to this building?

4820
1 ☐ No common stairways — *Skip to item 201g*
2 ☐ Yes
3 ☐ No

f. Are all railings on the common stairways firmly attached?

4830
1 ☐ No stair railings
2 ☐ Yes
3 ☐ No

g. What is the external condition of the building that contains the sample unit, as visible from front of building or roadway?
(Mark (X) all that apply.)

4840
1 ☐ Sagging roof
2 ☐ Missing roofing material
3 ☐ Hole in roof
4 ☐ Could not see roof
} Roof

5 ☐ Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material
6 ☐ Sloping outside walls
} Walls

4850
7 ☐ Boarded up window(s)
8 ☐ Broken window(s)
9 ☐ Bars on window(s)
} Windows

4860
10 ☐ Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole
11 ☐ Could not see foundation
} Foundation

OR

4870
12 ☐ Observed, but no listed conditions for roofs, walls, windows, or foundations

OR

13 ☐ Unable to observe

h. How would you classify the structure that contains the sample unit?

☐ One-unit building — detached
☐ One-unit building — attached
☐ Mobile home — one unit
} *Skip to item 202a, page 55*
☐ Two-or-more-unit building
☐ Mobile home — two-or-more units

i. How many living quarters are in the structure that contains the sample unit?
(Including the sample unit.)

_____ Number of living quarters

OBSERVATION ITEMS — Continued

The items on this page concern the area within 300 feet from the front entrance of the building in which sample unit is located.

202a. Which of these are within 300 feet of building containing the sample unit?
(Exclude this building.)
(Mark (X) all that apply.)

4890
1 ☐ Single-family, detached house(s)
2 ☐ Single-family, attached house(s) or low-rise (1–3 story) residential multi-unit building(s)
3 ☐ Mid-rise (4–6 story) residential multi-unit building(s)
4 ☐ High-rise (7 + story) residential multi-unit building(s)
5 ☐ Mobile home(s) (exclude campers)
6 ☐ Commercial, institutional, industrial building(s)
4900
7 ☐ Residential parking lot(s)
8 ☐ Body of water
9 ☐ Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch
4910
10 ☐ 4 + lane highway, railroad or airport
11 ☐ Other — *Specify*

_____
_____

OR

12 ☐ Could not observe

b. What is the predominant age of residential buildings within 300 feet?
(Exclude this building.)

4920
1 ☐ Older than sample unit
2 ☐ About the same
3 ☐ Newer than sample unit
4 ☐ Very mixed
5 ☐ No other residential buildings

c. Are any buildings vandalized, or interior exposed to the elements?
(Exclude this building.)

4930
1 ☐ Yes, only one vandalized or exposed
2 ☐ Yes, more than one
3 ☐ None vandalized or exposed
4 ☐ No other buildings within 300 feet — *Skip to item 202e*

d. Are there bars on windows of buildings in area?
(Exclude this building.)

4940
1 ☐ Yes, only one building with bars
2 ☐ Yes, more than one
3 ☐ No bars on windows

e. What is the condition of streets?

4950
1 ☐ Major repairs needed
2 ☐ Minor repairs needed
3 ☐ No repairs needed
4 ☐ No streets within 300 feet

f. Is there trash, litter, or junk in streets, roads, empty lots, or on any properties?
(Include this building.)

4960
1 ☐ Major accumulation
2 ☐ Minor accumulation
3 ☐ None

INTERVIEW COMPLETED

203. Suggestions/Problems (InterComm or S*M*A*R*T suggestion form filled)

-4 20↓
4965
1 ☐ Questionnaire/Control Card suggestions or problems specific to this interview — *Describe on appropriate form*
2 ☐ General questionnaire/Control Card suggestion or problems — *Describe on appropriate form*
3 ☐ Procedural suggestions — *Describe on appropriate form*

204. Item number or item ranges involved in suggestion/problem

4971 ☐☐☐☐ – ☐☐☐☐
4973 ☐☐☐☐ – ☐☐☐☐
4975 ☐☐☐☐ – ☐☐☐☐

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Appendix B.
Sample Design, Weighting, and Telephone Experiments

SAMPLE DESIGN

This report is based on data from a sample of housing units interviewed between July and December 1993. The same basic sample of housing units is interviewed every 2 years until a new sample is selected. We update the sample adding newly constructed housing units and units discovered through coverage improvement efforts every enumeration.

For the 1993 American Housing Survey–National (AHS-N), we selected approximately 56,700 sample housing units for interview. About 3,300 of these units were ineligible because the unit no longer existed or because the unit did not meet our definition of a housing unit.

We classified about 2,300 of the remaining units (both occupied and vacant housing units), as "type A" noninterviews because (a) no one was at home after repeated visits, (b) the respondent refused to be interviewed, or (c) the interviewer was unable to find the unit.

SAMPLE SELECTION

We have interviewed the current sample of housing units since 1985. First, we divided the United States into areas made up of counties or groups of counties and independent cities, which we refer to as primary sampling units (PSU's). We selected a sample of these PSU's. Then we selected a sample of housing units within these PSU's.

Selection of sample areas. The sample for AHS is spread over 394 PSU's. These PSU's cover 878 counties and independent cities with coverage in all 50 States and the District of Columbia. If there were a sufficient number of housing units in a PSU, the PSU was known as a *self-representing* PSU and was in sample with certainty. The sample from the PSU represents only that PSU. There are 170 self-representing PSU's.

We grouped the remaining PSU's into strata and selected one PSU per stratum to represent all PSU's in the stratum. We refer to these PSU's as *nonself-representing PSU's.* The sample nonself-representing PSU's for AHS are a subsample of the Current Population Survey's (CPS) sample areas.

Selection of sample housing units. The AHS sample consists of the following types of housing units:

- Housing units selected from the 1980 census
- New construction in permit issuing areas
- Housing units missed in the 1980 census
- Other housing units added since the 1980 census

Housing units selected from the 1980 census. We selected a sample of housing units from the 1980 decennial census files using an overall sampling rate of about 1 in 2,148. We determined the within-PSU sampling rate so the overall probability of selection for each sample housing unit was the same (e.g., if the probability of selecting a NSR PSU was 1 in 10, then the within-PSU sampling rate would be 1 in 214.8).

We classified the areas within a PSU into two types based on (a) the completeness of the addresses in the areas that make up the PSU and (b) the presence of a system to monitor new construction through building permits.

The two types of areas were known as address enumeration districts (ED's) or area enumeration districts. We selected the sample of 1980 census units differently in the two types of areas.

In *address ED's,* most of the housing-unit addresses were complete, and the construction of new housing units was monitored by building permits. We selected a sample of housing units from the list of units that received long-form questionnaires in the 1980 census.

We also used the census files to select a sample of living quarters in address ED's that did not meet the definition of a housing unit (e.g., military barracks, college dorm). We use this sample to identify units that convert to housing units after the 1980 census.

In *area ED's,* 4 percent or more of the 1980 census addresses were either incomplete or inadequate or new construction was not governed by building permits (mostly rural areas).

We selected a sample of housing units from the list of units that received 1980 census long-form questionnaires in several steps. First, we grouped area ED's based on certain characteristics of interest. Then we selected a systematic sample of ED's. We selected a sample of land areas in these ED's. Finally, we selected a sample of housing units that received 1980 census long forms within the land areas.

New construction in permit issuing areas. The building permit frame covers only non-mobile home new construction. We selected the sample of permit new-construction housing units from permits that were expected to be completed after, April 1, 1980. In certain permit areas and for structures of certain sizes, we included permits issued as early as March 1979. But, for the most part, we included permits issued since July 1979. Within each PSU, we selected building permits monthly, based on certain geography characteristics. We created clusters of approximately four housing units and subsampled units within these clusters at the rate of 1 in 4, yielding clusters of size 1. The overall probability of selection of these units is about 1 in 2,148.

Housing units missed in the 1980 census. The Census Bureau conducted a special study, called the Housing Unit Coverage Study (HUCS), as part of the 1980 census. This study identified units at addresses missed or inadequately defined in the 1980 census. We included a sample of the units identified in the HUCS in the AHS sample.

Housing units added since the 1980 census. We pick up two other types of units added since the 1980 census: (a) units added within structures containing sample units and (b) whole structure additions that did not contain living quarters at the time of the 1980 census.

Within structure additions. These additions have a chance of being in sample, because there is at least one unit that existed at the time of the 1980 census that was eligible for selection. We identified these adds in structures with at least one unit selected from the 1980 census sample and the HUCS sample. We also pick up adds in permit new construction, e.g., units added since the structure was completed. The rules for identifying within structure additions differed in certain types of areas and frames.

In *area ED's,* all within-structure additions in structures containing at least one sample unit were interviewed for the AHS.

In *address ED's and in the HUCS and building permit frames,* we interviewed all within-structure additions in 1-15 unit structures containing at least one sample unit for AHS. In 16-or-more unit structures, we only interviewed a sample of units.

Whole structure additions. These types of additions are units in structures that contained no living quarters at the time of the 1980 census. We used area sampling methods to identify these in all types of areas. Under area sampling, we list all housing units within a land area and then select a systematic sample.

To identify whole structure additions in *address ED's,* we used land areas in sample for the National Health Interview Survey (NHIS). The NHIS uses an area sampling approach in all its sample ED's. We only used NHIS areas that were in AHS PSU's or in NHIS PSU's adjacent to AHS PSU's. Only units that were not already assigned to NHIS were eligible.

We matched these units to the 1980 census address registers. If the address matched to the census, the unit was ineligible. (Only the basic address, i.e., 801 Main Street, had to match. Apartment number, mobile home site number, etc., did not have to match.)

When we listed all the units in structure, we screened eligible units further to pick up units with no previous chance of selection. (The screening eliminated units such as non-mobile home new construction, which is covered by building permits, and census misses.) We updated these areas in 1991.

In *area ED's where new construction is not governed by building permits,* we used all land areas chosen for the area ED sample. We selected an expected four units, using area sampling methods, within these land areas to identify whole structure additions. However, we did not match this sample to the census. Instead, we screened this sample, using criteria similar to those used in address ED's. One important difference to note is that we did not eliminate new construction during the screening process. In 1989, we only updated one-third of all segments (2 of 6 panels). In 1991, we only updated one-sixth of the segments (1 of 6 panels) but we used twice as many units. In 1993, we updated half of the segments (3 of 6 panels).

In *area ED's where new construction is governed by building permits,* we only used one-third of the land areas chosen for the area ED sample. We selected an expected eight units using area sampling methods within these areas to identify whole structure additions. We screened this sample using the same criteria as for address ED's. Again, we did not match this sample to the census. The screening process eliminated non-mobile home new construction, because it is covered by the building permit frame. In 1991, we increased the expected number of units by 50 percent and updated one-half of the areas (1 of 2 panels). In 1993, we updated the other half.

WEIGHTING

We assigned each unit a weight to reflect the correct probability of selection. After applying this weight, the AHS-N weighting procedure consists of two phases.

1. **First phase**

   In the first phase, we make a series of adjustments to account for units that could not be interviewed for a number of reasons. For each of these adjustments, we compute a factor and apply it to the appropriate units. The factors equal the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Interviewed housing units + Housing units not interviewed}}{\text{Interviewed housing units}}$$

   The interviewed housing units have the above factor applied to them. The first of these adjustments, done only in permit segments, accounts for permits that could not be sampled and units that could not be

found. Records representing these two situations were treated as noninterviews. These noninterviews make up "housing units not interviewed." The "interviewed housing units" for the first adjustment actually include both interviews and noninterviews (excluding unable to locate units).

The second of the adjustments accounts for units in structures built before the 1980 census that could not be found. The unlocatable units are represented by both interviews and noninterviews (excluding unable-to-locate units).

The last of these adjustments accounts for "type A" noninterviews (excluding unable-to-locate units). (See the section on Sample Design for a description of "type A" noninterviews.)

When prior year AHS-N or 1980 census data are available, we use this information to determine the noninterview adjustment cell. The cells include the following characteristics:

- Tenure (i.e., owner or renter)
- Geography
- Type of housing unit (i.e., mobile home or non-mobile home)
- Units in structure
- Number of rooms

When previous data are not available, we compute adjustment factors using more general characteristics such as type of area and type of housing unit (i.e., mobile home, non-mobile home).

2. **Second phase**

The second phase involves a three-stage ratio-estimation procedure that adjusts for the following: (a) sampling of nonself representing PSU's, (b) known sampling deficiencies in new construction, and (c) differences between sample estimates and estimates derived from independent sources for key characteristics.

The *first stage* of this procedure reduces the portion of the variance due to the sampling of nonself-representing PSU's. The procedure accounts for differences that existed at the time of the 1980 census between housing units estimated from the nonself representing sample PSU's and the 1980 census count of housing units from all nonself-representing strata.

We compute factors accounting for these differences separately for the following characteristics: (a) region, (b) tenure, (c) metropolitan area status, and (d) urban or rural status. In addition, we use ethnicity (i.e., Hispanic, non-Hispanic) in the South and West regions and race in the South region.

The first stage factor equals the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{1980 census housing units for all nonself-representing strata in a cell}}{\text{Number of 1980 housing units in the same cell estimated from the sample nonself-representing PSU's}}$$

We calculate the numerators of the ratios by summing the 1980 census housing-unit counts for each cell across all nonself-representing strata. We compute the denominators by weighting the 1980 census housing-unit counts from each nonself-representing sample PSU by the inverse of the probability of selection for that PSU. Then we sum the weighted counts across all nonself-representing sample PSU's.

The *second stage* of the ratio estimation procedure adjusts the AHS sample estimate of new construction (i.e., units built since the 1980 census) to account for known deficiencies (see the section on nonsampling error in appendix D).

For non-mobile homes, we control the sample estimates to independently derived estimates from the Survey of Construction. For mobile homes we control the most current sample estimates to independently derived estimates from the Survey of Mobile Home Placements. These estimates are the best estimates available for these types of units.

We compute factors separately for each region. The second stage factor equals the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Independently derived estimate for a cell}}{\text{AHS sample estimate in that cell}}$$

We compute the denominators of the above ratio by summing the existing weight on each record after the first stage of ratio estimation over all records for each cell in each region. The numerators come from either the Survey of Construction or the Survey of Mobile Home Placements.

The *third stage* of the ratio estimation procedure adjusts the AHS sample estimate of housing units to independently derived current estimates for key characteristics. We believe these characteristics are highly correlated with other characteristics of interest for AHS.

The third stage is done in two steps for occupied units. First, we control the sample estimate of occupied housing units to independently derived estimates for the following characteristics:

- Region
- Tenure
- Ethnicity (i.e., Hispanic head of household and non-Hispanic head of household)
- Household status (husband-wife, other male, or other female)
- Age of household head

Then we apply the factor from this step to the interviewed occupied units. Next, we control the new sample estimate of occupied housing units to independently derived estimates for similar characteristics. We substitute race for ethnicity in this step but all other characteristics are the same. We control the sample estimate of vacant housing units to an independently derived estimate for four type-of-vacant cells for each region.

We calculate all third stage factors similarly using the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Independently derived estimate of housing units in a cell}}{\text{AHS sample estimate of housing units in that cell}}$$

For occupied units, we derive the numerators of the factors in three steps. First we compute an independent intercensal estimate of total housing units for 1993 based on 1990 census counts. Then we determine the occupied portion of this independent control based on the sample proportion. Finally, we allocate the occupied portion of the independent control based on the Current Population Survey distribution for the third stage occupied cells.

For vacant units, we allocate the vacant portion of the independent control based on the distribution of vacant units from the Housing Vacancy Survey. This survey is a quarterly vacancy survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census.

We compute the denominators of the factors by summing the weights, with all previous factors applied, on all records in a cell. For the Hispanic/non-Hispanic and vacant cells, we use the weight after the second-stage of the ratio estimation procedure. For the Black/non-Black cells, we use the weight after the Hispanic/non-Hispanic portion of the third stage of the ratio estimation procedure.

We repeat the second stage and third stage of the ratio estimation procedure to bring the AHS sample estimate into closer agreement with the independent estimates. We used the final weight resulting from all iterations for the tabulations in this report.

As a result of the estimation procedure, the sampling error for most statistics is less than if the sample were simply weighted by the inverse of the probability of selection.

This is the second year we're using controls based on the 1990 census. The method for computing the controls also changed in 1991. We believe this method is better than the previous one because, using 1980 census data, it predicted the 1990 census count of housing units better than the previous method. As a result, the 1990-based control is about 2.5 percent lower than the 1980-based control.

We have included 1990-based estimates of the occupied and vacant housing inventory for 1985, 1987, and 1989 for selected items in table H of appendix C of this report. Estimates of change between 1993 and previous years using data from this table are reliable. However, estimates of change between 1993 and previous years for items involving old construction in the United States will be understated by about 2.5 percent.

TELEPHONE EXPERIMENTS

In 1993, we used three different methods of interviewing: personal visit, decentralized telephone interviewing, and computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI). Seventeen percent of the interviews (10,486) were completed using CATI and thirty-one percent by decentralized telephone interviewing (18,958). However, most interviews were conducted by personal visits (31,482).

CATI was generally assigned to areas where it is difficult to hire and retain field representatives. These areas are typically large urban PSU's.

1. **Decentralized telephone interviewing**

   Possible effects of decentralized telephone interviewing on the data—We conducted a large scale decentralized telephone interviewing experiment for the 1983 AHS-National. Prior to 1983 all interviews were done by personal visits. The experiment provided more detailed information about the effects of decentralized telephone interviewing on the data. We concluded telephone interviewing had the following effect on the data: (a) Telephone interviewing increased the item nonresponse rate for income items although this effect did not appear to cause changes in the published estimates. (b) Problems with neighborhood quality were underreported, although this effect was minimal.

2. **Computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI)**

   We conducted large-scale Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) experiments as part of the 1987 (6,400 CATI interviews), 1989 (5,800 CATI interviews), and 1991 (6,142 CATI interviews) enumerations for AHS-N. Although there were differences between CATI and non-CATI data in 1987, 1989, and 1991, we recommended continuing CATI for the 1993 AHS-N. We identified many positive aspects of CATI. One positive aspect is that with CATI supervisors have the ability to monitor and observe inexperienced CATI interviewers while they collect data. Another benefit of CATI is if we use CATI in geographic areas with interviewer retention problems, we could hire fewer new interviewers. Therefore, the CATI data we obtain would be at least as good as the non-CATI data we would settle for otherwise. We will continue to use CATI in these areas to reconcile questionable results from previous enumerations and to improve AHS data quality.

Possible effects of computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) on the data—There is strong evidence differences exist in data collected by CATI versus non-CATI. We do not know for sure, however, which method produces better data. Analysis of the CATI experiment conducted in 1987 indicated CATI had a substantial effect on some AHS-N characteristics.

Based on the results from the 1987 and 1989 analyses, we made the following changes to the CATI interview in 1991:

- We moved the heating equipment reconciliation from the end of the interview to right after the question. We also changed the response based on the reconciliation answer.
- We added a probe and reconciliation to the question on the presence of a mortgage. We also changed the response based on the reconciliation answer.
- We added a probe for lot size, units-in-structure, and the age of household appliances (e.g., refrigerator) if the respondent initially replied they did not know.
- We improved the training for CATI interviewers, putting more emphasis on probing and dealing with "don't know" responses, and CATI supervisors.

Use of the probes resulted in substantial reductions in "don't know" answers. Most of the items where probes were added showed at least 50 percent fewer "don't know" responses in 1991 compared to 1989. Other information from the 1991 experiment confirmed the results of the experiments conducted in 1987 and 1989.

We used the same method of analysis for the 1987, 1989, and 1991 experiments. We weighted data from the CATI and non-CATI treatment panels separately using the AHS-N estimation procedure described in the section on estimation. We produced estimates from the two treatments in data tables for characteristics provided in chapter 2 of the AHS-National publication. We used t-statistics to test differences between estimates from the CATI and non-CATI treatments.

The 1987 and 1989 analyses of the t-tests yielded similar results. The percents of significant differences observed at the 10 percent, 5 percent, and 1 percent significance levels were higher than what we expected by chance (e.g., we expected 10 percent of the tests to yield significant results, by chance, when tested at the $\alpha = .10$ significance level). For 1991, results show fewer significant differences than in 1987 and 1989, although the proportion is still higher than expected. It appears the changes introduced in 1991 had some effect on the CATI responses.

T-Test Results

Survey year	Proportion of significant tests (percent)		
	$\alpha = .10$	$\alpha = .05$	$\alpha = .01$
1987	11.1	6.2	1.9
1989	11.7	6.8	2.3
1991	10.2	5.9	1.7

For characteristics of total occupied units, the significant differences for estimates for panels assigned to CATI versus panels assigned to non-CATI treatment ranged from about 6 to 40 percent.

The following table shows which groups had the most significant differences between CATI and non-CATI estimates for 1987, 1989, and 1991.

Groups With Differences Between CATI and Non-CATI Estimates

Groups	1987	1989	1991
Owner occupied housing units	Y	Y	Y
Urban housing units	Y	Y	Y
Housing units with moderate physical problems	Y	Y	Y
Total occupied housing units		Y	Y
Housing units in the suburbs (in MSA's)		Y	Y
Housing units which moved in the past year		Y	Y

For both 1987 and 1989, the analyses also revealed CATI had an effect on certain items within the groups. The following table contains those items and indicates whether CATI (C) or non-CATI (N) estimates were higher. If neither estimates were higher, the results were termed inconclusive (I).

Items Within Groups Showing Differences Between CATI and Non-CATI Estimates

Items	1987	1989	1991
Lot size	I	I	I
Water leakage	N	N	N
Income	I	I	I
Monthly housing costs as percent of income	N	N	N
Housing ownership shared by person not living at the unit	C	C	C
Utilities paid separately from rent	C	C	C
Owners with a mortgage	N	N	N
Routine maintenance costs	I	I	I
Heating equipment	I	I	I
Other (additional) heating fuels	N	N	N

We used data from both CATI and non-CATI treatments to produce the data presented in the 1987, 1989, and 1991 publications. The 1987, 1989, and 1991 published estimates for the groups and items mentioned previously are different than if we used maximum decentralized telephone interviewing for all units. You can get detailed information

on which specific characteristics are affected and the extent of the effect by writing to:

Demographic Statistical Methods Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

Conclusions. The 1991 results confirmed the findings from both the 1987 and 1989 studies. There is strong evidence there are differences in data collected using CATI versus non-CATI methods. We do not know which method provides better data. However, we speculate that CATI income estimates are probably better than non-CATI, but that some other estimates are probably worse.

For income, CATI ensures all questions are asked. The computer will not allow the interviewer to skip any questions. For other items, we believe non-CATI estimates are more accurate because it is unlikely people would over-report things like water leaks.

These findings affect various types of estimates and comparisons. In particular, change estimates across 1985, 1987, 1989, and 1991 are biased and longitudinal analysis is adversely affected since we used CATI in 1987, 1989, and 1991. Personal visits were the only type of data collection done for 1985. The extent to which we use CATI in the future will determine the impact on longitudinal analyses involving data from 1985.

Reconciliation experiment. As part of the CATI, we conducted reconciliation studies in 1987, 1989, 1991, and 1993. If the responses for a particular year differed from the previous year, we asked the respondent to explain the difference. Our goal was to determine if there was a change since the previous year or if one of the responses was wrong.

1987 reconciliation study. The 1987 reconciliation study indicated respondents had difficulty reporting items such as the following: (a) presence of basement, (b) heating equipment, and (c) heating fuel.

The number of respondents who said their 1985 response was wrong was about the same as the number who said their 1987 response was wrong. Since we interviewed all households by personal visit in 1985, this indicates an effect due to certain questions rather than the mode of interview.

1989 and 1991 Reconciliation Studies. We conducted reconciliation studies in 1989 and 1991 with some of the questions from the 1987 study. The results were similar to the 1987 study. Results indicate problems reporting the presence of a basement, and type of heating equipment. More respondents indicated the prior year response, rather than the current year response, was wrong.

1991 moderate physical problems (MPP's) study. In 1991, an experiment was done to determine why CATI reported fewer moderate physical problems (MPP's) than non-CATI. The low estimates of MPP's found by CATI, relative to non-CATI in 1987 and 1989 AHS-N were likely caused by CATI underestimating MPP's and non-CATI overestimating MPP's. Thirty-seven percent of the differences between CATI and nonCATI were attributed to CATI missing a true MPP. And forty-two percent of the differences were attributed to non-CATI recording MPP's which reconciliation showed did not exist.

Appendix C.
Historical Changes

INTRODUCTION

The American Housing Survey National (AHS-N) was first conducted in 1973. Between 1973 and 1981 it was conducted every year and was called the Annual Housing Survey. The last even-numbered year for the AHS-N was 1980. Since 1981, the survey has been conducted every other year. In 1985, the name was changed to the American Housing Survey. Other historical changes in the survey are listed below by subject area. The year refers to the year the change was made. In some cases multiple years are mentioned together. In these cases either corrections were made to the data in more than one year or there are specific years for which data are not comparable.

Only changes are noted in this appendix. For example, "Book Titles" has no entries for 1975 through 1977, since the same titles were published for those years as in 1974.

Book Titles

1973. Annual Housing Survey: 1973

Part A. *General Housing Characteristics* (compared central city, suburban, and nonmetropolitan areas).

Part B. *Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality.*

Part C. *Financial Characteristics of the Housing Inventory.*

Part D. *Housing Characteristics of Recent Movers.*

Supplement report number 1, *Financial Characteristics by Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality.*

1974. Parts A, B, C, and D stayed the same.

Part E was added, *Urban and Rural Housing Characteristics.*

Supplement report number 1 was changed to part F, *Financial Characteristics by Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality.*

1978. Parts A, C, D, and E stayed the same.

Parts B and F from earlier years were combined into a new Part B, *Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality by Financial Characteristics.*

A new part F, *Energy-Related Housing Characteristics* was added.

1985. Parts A, B, C, D, E, and F, were combined in one report, *American Housing Survey for the United States.*

A new report was added, *Supplement to the American Housing Survey for the United States* with data on family types, neighborhood quality, commuting, and ownership of additional residential units.

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI)

1987. Large-scale CATI experiments were conducted as part of both the 1987, 1989, and 1991 AHS-N. Preliminary analysis of the CATI experiments indicated that CATI has a significant effect on the data. The experiments revealed that characteristics' data for owner housing, urban housing, and housing with moderate physical problems exhibited high numbers of significant differences between CATI and non-CATI estimates. The moderate physical problems subgroup had the highest incidence of significant differences. The analysis also showed significant differences for total occupied, suburban housing units, and moved in past year.

Little is known at this time about whether CATI or non-CATI produces better data. It is felt, however, the estimates of change in AHS-N between 1985 and 1987, 1985 and 1989, and 1985 and 1991 will be biased for many characteristics as a result of the introduction of CATI. Also see the discussion under the topics "Buildings and Neighborhood" and "Telephone Interviewing."

Head of Household/Householder

1980. Beginning in 1980, the concept head of household was dropped and replaced by householder. The head of household was the person regarded as the head by the respondent. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head. The householder is the first household member listed by the respondent who is 18 years old or over and is an owner or renter of the sample unit.

Housing Costs and Value

1985. Beginning in the 1985 AHS-N; value, mortgage data, and taxes are shown for all owners; rent for all renters; and utilities for all of both groups. From 1973

through 1983, these items were shown only for "specified" owners and renters. For comparability, table 19 in of each chapter of the series H150 reports still shows data separately for "specified" owners and renters. "Specified" homes exclude 1-unit buildings on 10 or more acres, and owners in buildings with 2 or more units or with a business or medical office on the property.

Also in 1985 the terminology in the books changed. The new term "Monthly housing costs" includes the old terms "Selected monthly housing cost" for owners, "Gross rent" for renters, and "Contract rent" for vacant for-rent units.

1989. See the discussion under the topics, "Income," and "Monthly Housing Costs."

Housing Unit Definition

1985. Beginning with the 1985 AHS-N there are two minor differences in the housing unit definition. A minor difference in the definition is the 1973 through 1983 requirement that a housing unit must have either direct access from the outside or through a common hallway, or complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. In 1985, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped with direct access required of all units. A second minor difference is in the definition of group quarters. In the 1973 through 1983 AHS-N, a household containing 5 or more persons unrelated to the householder was considered to be group quarters. In 1985, the cutoff was increased to 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder.

Income

1985. See the discussion under the topic "Poverty."

1989. A new item in 1989 replaced a similar item that was published in 1985 and 1987. It is "Monthly housing costs as percent of current income." For income, this new item uses "Current income." In 1985 and 1987, the item "Monthly housing costs as percent of income" used the "Income of families and primary individuals in the last 12 months." See appendix A for a complete definition of "Current income" and "Monthly housing costs as percent of current income." We recommend caution when comparing prior years' data with 1989 because of the differences in the definitions.

For comparative purposes, table A shows monthly housing costs as a percent of both income in the last 12 months and current income. For total households and owner households, the medians are the same for both types of income; for renter households, the medians are 29 and 27 percent, respectively.

Table A. **Monthly Housing Costs as a Percent of Income**

Characteristic	Median (percent)		
	Total	Owner	Renter
Monthly housing costs as percent of income using—			
Income in the last 12 months: 1987	22	18	29
1989	21	18	29
Current income: 1989	21	18	27

Table C in the introduction of the book *American Housing Survey for the United States in 1989,* series H150/89, shows the individual categories of percentages for 1989 for monthly housing costs as a percent of income in the last 12 months. Table 2-13 of the same report shows the individual categories for current income. For most households, current income is the same as income in the last 12 months. That is the situation for 83 percent of total households, 86 percent of the owners, and 78 percent of renters.

1993. Beginning in 1993, the questions on income sources of families and primary individuals were revised with the purpose of improved income reporting. The 1991 question, which reported interest or dividend income of $400 or more, was divided into two separate questions in 1993. One new question reports interest income from different sources and one reports dividends from stocks. Neither of these two questions have an amount limitation. Also, starting in 1993 in the "Other" income category, we now include income from education loans, grants, and scholarships. Prior to 1993, these sources of income were not collected. Caution should be used when making comparisons with the 1991 and earlier surveys and the 1993 and later surveys for item "Household Income."

Monthly Housing Costs

1985. See the discussion under the topic "Housing Costs and Value."

1989. Beginning in 1989, the monthly housing costs questionnaire items for renters were revised to improve the reporting of actual rental costs. In 1987, the questionnaire reflected the total amount reportedly paid for monthly rental costs. These amounts may have included the partially subsidized amount provided by the public housing authority, the Federal government, or State and local governments. The current questionnaire identifies those rental units that are subsidized and allows households to report only the costs they actually paid. The new procedures in 1989 produce lower and more accurate estimates. Also see the discussion under the topic "Income."

Name Change

1985. In 1985, the AHS-N changed its name from the Annual Housing Survey to the American Housing Survey. See the introduction of this section, "Historical Changes."

1985. The characteristics of new construction units are based on units constructed during the last 4 years in the 1985 AHS-N and later. Prior to 1985, characteristics of new construction were based on units built since the last survey year, which was a 1-year period except for the 1983 survey, which was a 2-year period.

Plumbing Facilities

1993. In 1993, there were 1,152,000 occupied housing units that reported a complete lack of plumbing facilities. The total number of units that reported such a lack decreased by about half between 1991 and 1993. Also, there was a decrease in these units between 1989 and 1991. Total occupied housing units with no plumbing facilities for exclusive use went from 2,253,000 in 1989 to 2,045,000 in 1991. In 1993, questionnaire item 29c on bathrooms for exlusive use was modified to provide more accurate estimates. The wording of the "answer options" to this question was changed to specify whether or not there was exclusive use of the facilities. Although the decrease between 1991 and 1993 seems unrealistic, we feel that the change in the 1993 questionnaire resulted in a better estimate. Caution should be used when making comparisons with the 1991 AHS-N survey and the 1993 and later surveys. The drop in the number of occupied units with no plumbing facilities also caused a drop in the number of units with severe physical problems from 2,874,000 in 1991 to 1,901,000 in 1993.

Poverty

1985. Beginning in 1985 the AHS-N provides housing characteristics for households with income below the poverty level. The AHS-N poverty data are not comparable to poverty data published from the Current Population Survey (CPS). Table B presents the differences.

Table B. **Households in Poverty in AHS and CPS: 1985, 1987, and 1989**

Year	AHS	CPS
1985	13,266,000	11,996,000
1987	11,969,000	11,807,000
1989	12,403,000	11,369,000
1985-1987 change	-1,297,000	-189,000
1987-1989 change	434,000	-438,000

Compared with the CPS, the AHS-N drop in poverty between 1985 and 1987 seems too large. The 1987 to 1989 AHS-N increase in poverty may be, in part, a compensation for the unrealistic 1985 to 1987 drop.

In general, AHS estimates of poverty are higher than the CPS estimates. Research indicates that the AHS-N slightly underreports income when compared with the CPS, thus overreporting poverty. Furthermore, the problem seems to be concentrated among elderly households. A detailed discussion of AHS-N poverty data is presented in the Census Bureau memorandum for the record, "AHS Poverty Data, 1985 to 1989." A detailed discussion of AHS-N income data is presented in the Census Bureau memorandum for the record, "Comparison of the 1989 AHS and CPS Income Reporting." Copies of these memoranda can be obtained by writing to the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

We wish to remind analysts that poverty data are published in the AHS-N not as an official count of households in poverty, but to show the housing characteristics of low-income households.

Questionnaire

1985. A new questionnaire was introduced in the 1985 AHS-N. Most of the changes on the questionnaire were made to improve the quality of the data. As a result of these changes, however, several items in the 1985 and later AHS-N supplement reports, H151, are not comparable to similar data for 1973 through 1983. A list of these items follows. A discussion of each item can be found under the topic of the same name.

Items changed on 1985 questionnaire:

- Units in structure
- Rooms in unit

A number of new items were introduced in the 1985 AHS-N including units with severe or moderate problems, elderly householder, and detailed information on mortgages, etc. For detailed definitions of these and other items, please see appendix A.

Rooms in Unit

1985. The number of households living in units with one or two rooms dropped from 3,215,000 in 1983 to 1,937,000 in 1985. As a result, the median number of rooms per unit increased from 5.2 to 5.3. This does not necessarily indicate an increase in the average size of housing units. In the 1983 AHS-N, respondents answered a single question asking for a total count of rooms in the unit. The potential to miss specific rooms is high in a question of this type. In the 1985 AHS-N, respondents were asked for a count of each specific type of room. The answers to these questions are then added together in the tabulations to provide a total count of rooms. Far fewer rooms are missed in this series of questions which has apparently resulted in lower counts of one- and two-room units. It is also possible, however, that a few rooms may be double counted. For example, a living room may also have been counted as a family room for a count of two rooms when only one room actually exists.

Sample

1985. A new sample was chosen for the AHS-N in 1985. In 1973 through 1983, a sample of housing units was selected from the 1970 census and updated to include units constructed since 1970. In 1985, a new sample was chosen from the 1980 census and updated to include units constructed since 1980. To the degree that the coverage of housing units is different between the 1970 and the 1980 censuses, comparisons of the results of the 1973 through 1983 surveys with the results of the 1985 and later surveys may be affected.

Severe and Moderate Problems

1985, 1987, and 1989. The data concerning units with severe and moderate problems in 1989 and later are not entirely comparable with similar data published in 1985 and 1987. Units lacking complete plumbing facilities are included in the count of units with severe physical problems. (Data on plumbing facilities in 1985 and 1987 were deficient because of the design of the questionnaire. As a result, the number of units with severe problems was underestimated in 1985 and 1987, and the number of units with moderate problems was overestimated. These deficiencies were corrected in the 1989 questionnaire. For additional discussion, see the topic "Plumbing Facilities" in the appendix C of the *American Housing Survey for the United States in 1993,* series H150/93.

1993. See the discussion under the topic "Plumbing Facilities."

Telephone Interviewing

1981. Beginning in 1981, decentralized telephone interviewing was conducted for a sample of units that were in sample during the previous enumeration. As a result of analysis conducted in both 1981 and 1983, it was concluded that data collected, using the decentralized telephone interviewing procedures, were not sufficiently different from data collected by regular personal interviews to preclude basing published data on both telephone and personal interview data. Also see the discussion under the topics "Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing."

Units in Structure

1985. In 1973 through 1983, data on units in structure were based on the respondent's answer to one question, "How many living quarters, both occupied and vacant, are there in this house (building)?" In 1985 and later, data on units in structure are based on the respondent's answers to a series of questions (see item 20 through 23 on page 3 of the questionnaire in appendix A). The method of collecting units-in-structure data was revised in 1985 as previous AHS experience has shown the concept to be difficult for respondents. Respondents particularly had difficulty distinguishing between single-family attached and units in multiunit structures. Table C shows the change in the occupied inventory by units in structure between the 1983 and 1985 AHS using the published data.

Table C. **Change in the Occupied Housing Inventory by Units in Structure: 1983 to 1985**

Units in structure	1983	1985	1983-85 change
Single-family detached	53,544,000	55,076,000	1,532,000
Single-family attached	4,109,000	4,102,000	–7,000
2-or-more units in structure .	22,985,000	24,492,000	1,507,000

It is estimated that the 1983 AHS-N overestimated single-family detached by 118,000 and single-family attached by 641,000 units. The 1983 AHS-N underestimated units in multiunit structures by approximately 788,000. Table D provides more reasonable (revised) levels of 1983 to 1985 growth by adding (1983 overestimates) and subtracting (1983 underestimates) to the 1983-85 change shown in table C.

Table D. **Revised Change in the Occupied Housing Inventory by Units in Structure: 1983 to 1985**

Units in structure	1983-85 change	Add 1983 over-estimate	Subtract 1983 under-estimate	1983-85 revised change
Single-family detached .	1,532,000	118,000	–	1,650,000
Single-family attached ..	–7,000	641,000	–	634,000
2-or-more units in structure.....	1,507,000	–	788,000	719,000

Weighting

1981. The independent household estimates (control totals) used in the weighting of data in the 1981 and 1983 AHS-N are Current Population Survey (CPS) estimates derived from the 1980 census. The CPS independent household estimates used in the weighting of data in the 1973 through 1980 Annual Housing Surveys were derived from the 1970 census. The 1980-based estimates are about 2 percent larger than the 1970-based estimates. This 2 percent effect was equally distributed among all types of units. Therefore, percentages and medians calculated during the 1973 through 1980 time period should be comparable to similar data calculated in 1981 and 1983.

1985. In 1985, the 1980 census count of occupied units was adjusted for undercount and projected to 1985 using the 1980 to 1985 Current Population Survey's (CPS) rate of change. The 1985 AHS-N was then ratio-estimated to this number. In 1983 and earlier years the AHS-N was

ratio-estimated directly into CPS estimates. The procedure used in 1985 resulted in 200,000 additional occupied units that would not have been estimated if the 1983 procedures had been employed in 1985.

Beginning with 1985, estimates of mobile homes with a model year of 1980 or later were ratio-estimated into independent counts of mobile home placements from the Survey of Mobile Home Placements. The 1983 and earlier years counts of mobile homes may be deficient leading to unrealistically high estimates of change between 1985 and earlier years. For example, occupied mobile homes grew from 3,999,000 in 1983 to 4,754,000 in 1985, an increase of 755,000. This level of growth seems excessive as data from the Survey of Mobile Home Placements shows approximately 570,000 new mobile homes placed for residential use during the same time period.

1991. Beginning with 1991, the independent estimates (control totals) used in weighting the data are based on the 1990 census, plus change since then. The 1990-based weighting produces, on average, numbers that are about 2.5 percent lower than 1980-based weighting. This effect is not equally distributed among all types of units. Table E shows the effects of the weighting change by region for the year 1991.

Table F presents counts of occupied homes using 1990-based weighting. This weighting is consistent with the weighting used to produce the 1991 and later detailed tables in chapters 1 through 10 of the series H150 books. These data should be used when measuring the change in the size of the occupied inventory over time. These data provide the most accurate count of the total number of occupied homes for the years 1985, 1987, and 1989.

Table E. **Difference Between 1980- and 1990-Based Weighting as a Percent of 1980-Based: 1991**

Type of unit	United States	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
1991					
Occupied housing units	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.7
Built 1980 or later	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Built before 1980	2.9	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.2

Table F. **Occupied Housing Units Using 1990-Based Weighting: 1985, 1987, and 1989**

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	1985		1987		1989	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter
United States	54,394	31,279	56,649	31,885	58,193	32,809
Northeast	10,922	7,106	11,418	7,089	11,660	7,011
Midwest	14,226	7,242	14,696	7,133	15,122	7,234
South	19,217	9,876	19,985	10,190	20,627	10,694
West	10,030	7,056	10,550	7,472	10,784	7,870
Race						
White and other	50,222	25,866	52,323	26,253	53,772	26,924
Black	4,172	5,413	4,326	5,632	4,420	5,885

Appendix D.
Errors

All numbers in this book are estimates. As in other surveys, errors come primarily from wrong answers, incomplete data, and sampling.

NONSAMPLING ERRORS

Nonsampling errors are usually the largest source of errors, larger than sampling errors. For example the changes in weighting in 1981 and 1991 (see appendix C) corrected some of the error due to incomplete data. Just that one correction averaged 2.5 percent in 1991. Worse errors from wrong answers and from incomplete data apply to some items, discussed in the next paragraphs.

Wrong answers. Wrong answers happen because people misunderstand questions, cannot recall the correct answer, or do not want to give the right answer. Table 1 shows which items have high inconsistency when people are reinterviewed after a few weeks. The actual survey cannot catch and reconcile these inconsistencies, so a high rate of wrong answers remains. Not all questions have been checked for inconsistencies. The ones checked were the questions where inconsistencies seemed likely. Questions measuring opinions were likely to have high inconsistencies.

The numbers in table 1 are percents. They are nearly the same as: 100 minus the correlation between answers in the original interview and the reinterview. For example, an inconsistency of 20 means a correlation of 80 percent, which is good. This is the correlation between answers to the same question, usually from the same respondents, a month apart. Wrong answers make results wrong, and mean that data on groups, for example income groups, are infected with data from people who really are not like the group at all. Readers should be wary of drawing firm conclusions from items with high inconsistency.

Coverage errors. Each home in the AHS-N sample represents a large number of other homes. However, because of incomplete sampling lists (i.e., undercoverage) the homes in the survey do not represent all homes in the country. Therefore, the raw numbers from the survey are raised proportionally so that the numbers published here match independent estimates of the total number of homes. These independent estimates are based on the 1990 Census of Housing, plus changes since then. Housing unit undercoverage is about 1.9 percent. Table A lists units that have known coverage deficiencies.

Table A. **Undercoverage Units**

Type of unit	Reason for undercoverage
Mobile homes.....	Poor coverage of new mobile home parks in address enumeration districts
Conventional new construction	Permits issued fewer than 6 months before interviewing are not considered
New construction in special places	Not covered in either permit or nonpermit areas
Whole structure additions	These units are chosen with the aid of screening questions. Eligible units could be missed and ineligible units included because of incorrect answers to the screening questions.
Conversions from nonresidential units..	Nonresidential units at the time of the 1980 census which converted to residential units were missed.

Incomplete data. Incomplete data happen because sampling lists are incomplete; and because people refuse the interview or some of the questions, or do not know answers. Table 2 (at the end of this appendix) shows which items have the least complete data. These are primarily items that people forget or consider personal: mortgages, other housing costs, and income. The computer may assign or "impute" values for these items. We do not know how close the imputed values are to the actual values. Incompleteness can cause large errors, since when even 10 percent of homes are missed by a particular question, they represent about 10 million homes which have to be estimated, on little or no basis (100 million homes are in the U.S.). The survey estimates them by assuming that they are like some group of homes which did give data, an assumption which is never exactly true. Thus, it is not surprising that large nonsampling errors are possible when the survey has data for only 50 to 90 percent of homes for particular items, as

shown in table 3. Again readers should be wary of items with highly incomplete data.[1]

Effect on income. The nonsampling errors interact particularly badly for income. It is inconsistently answered (table 1), incompletely answered (table 2), and the totals fall short of totals known from the National Income Accounts, especially for the elderly.[2]

SAMPLING ERRORS

Definition. Error from sampling reflects how estimates from a sample vary from the actual value. (Note: "actual value" means the value that would appear if all housing units had been interviewed, under the same conditions, rather than only a sample. A confidence interval is a range which contains our estimate with a specified probability.)

Counts. Most numbers in this book are counts of housing units (e.g., units with basements or units with an elderly person). These counts have error from sampling. Table B gives a convenient list of errors for a range of numbers. These errors are an overestimate for most items. To get a more accurate answer, use the appropriate formula shown in tables 4a and 4b (at the end of this appendix). As with the other types of errors, readers should be wary of numbers with large errors from sampling.

Table B. **Errors From Sampling to Compute a 90-Percent Confidence Interval**

When this book lists one of the following numbers—	The chances are 90 percent that the actual value is inside the range of plus or minus—
0	3
10	10
100	33
500	72
1,000	102
2,500	159
5,000	223
10,000	307
25,000	446
50,000	525
75,000	482
90,000	385
100,000	261

Source: These errors were computed based on a formula in table 4a or 4b with high error. This table represents a conservative example. The numbers are in thousands.

The error from sampling cannot be known exactly. We approximate it using the following formula for constructing a 90-percent confidence interval:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.85 \times A - .000036 \times A^2}$$

where A is a number (a count of units) in this book.

This formula is an overestimate for most items. To get a more accurate estimate, use the appropriate formula in table 4a or 4b.

For example if A is 200:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.85 \times 200 - .000036 \times 200 \times 200} = 45$$

The 90-percent confidence interval can then be formed by adding and subtracting this error to the survey estimate of 200 (i.e., 200 ± 45). Statements such as "the actual value is in the range 200 ± 45 (155 to 245)," are right 90 percent of the time and wrong 10 percent of the time.[3]

Numbers in the book are printed in thousands, so 200 means 200,000. The formulas are designed to use numbers directly from the book; do not add zeros. The result is also in thousands, so 45 means 45,000.

Percents. Any subgroup can be shown as a percent of a larger group. The error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for this percent is:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.85\ P\ (100 - P)\ /A}$$

where P is the percent; A is the denominator, or base of the percent.[4]

This formula is an overestimate for most items. To get a more accurate estimate, replace the first number under the square root sign with the first number under the square root sign of the appropriate formula in table 4a or 4b.

For example, the error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for 40 percent of 200 (meaning 200,000) is:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.85 \times 40 \times 60/200} = 11.1$$

Statements such as "the actual percent is in the range 28.9 percent to 51.1 percent" are right 90 percent of the time. This formula is an overestimate for most items. To get a more accurate estimate, change the first number under the square root sign here, 3.85, to the first number given under the square root sign of the appropriate formula in table 4a or 4b.

[1]Statistical note: The paper, *How Response Error, Missing Data and Undercoverage Bias Survey Data*, estimates that 90 percent of errors from incomplete data are less than: 200 + .58 x (lesser of A or 100,000 − A), where A is any count published in this book (in thousands, result also in thousands). Weights are adjusted to reduce these errors, but it is not known how much error remains. *How Response Error, Missing Data and Undercoverage Bias Survey Data* is available from HUD User at the address in the "Explanations and Cautions" section at the front of this book.

[2]Data are in the *Codebook for the American Housing Survey*, available from HUD User at the address in the "Explanations and Cautions" section at the front of this book.

[3]The formula in the text is based on 1.64 times the error from sampling. This formula gives "90-percent confidence interval errors." For 95-percent confidence interval errors multiply by 1.96 instead of 1.64; for 99-percent confidence multiply by 2.58 instead of 1.64.

[4]This formula is actually $1.64 \times \sqrt{(p(100-p)/n)}$, since 3.85/A adjusts the data to the effective sample size.

Note that when a ratio C/D is computed where C is *not* a subgroup of D (for example, the number of Hispanics as a ratio of the number of Blacks) the error from sampling is different. The error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for a ratio C/D[5] is:

$$(C/D)\sqrt{((\text{error for C})/C)^2 + ((\text{error for D})/D)^2}$$

Medians. The following steps calculate the error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for medians.[6]

Steps for calculations	The formula	An example	Your data
How many total units is the median based on (in thousands, exclude "not reported" and "don't know")?	A	200	___
What are the endpoints of the category the median is in?	X - Y	$50-74	___
What is the width of this category (in dollars, rooms, or whatever the item measures)?	W	$25	___
How many housing units are in this median category (in thousands)?	B	30	___
Then the error from sampling for the median is approximately:[7]	$\frac{1.8 \times W \times \sqrt{A}}{B}$	$\frac{1.8 \times 25 \times \sqrt{200}}{30}$ = 21	___
The 90-percent confidence interval for the median is:	median $\pm \frac{1.8 \times W \times \sqrt{A}}{B}$	median ± $21	___

[5]The error for C should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for C. Likewise, the error for D should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for D.

[6]For small bases use the more accurate approach in table 5.

[7]The factor 1.8 is a conservative estimate for most items. For a better approximation, find the appropriate formula in table 4 and divide the first number under the square root sign by 3.85. Take the square root of this answer and multiply by 1.8 to get your factor.

Differences. Two numbers from this book, like 34 and 40 or 40 percent and 45 percent have a "statistically significant difference" if their ranges of error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval do not overlap. When ranges of error for a 90-percent confidence interval do overlap, numbers are still statistically different if the result of subtracting one from the other is more than[8]:

$$\sqrt{(\text{error for 1st number})^2 + (\text{error for 2nd number})^2}$$

For example, if the first number is 34 and the second number is 40 with an error of 20, then the 90-percent confidence interval error for this difference of 6 is:

$$\sqrt{19^2 + 20^2} = 28$$

Since the difference is less than this error, these two numbers are not statistically different.

[8]Error for first number should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for the first number. Likewise, error for second number should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for the second number.

Table 1. Different Answers a Month Apart

Item	When measured[1]	Level of inconsistency	Confidence interval[2]
Other kinds of heating equipment (central warm-air)	89-MS	91	[73-100]
Mortgage payment include anything else (first mortgage)	90-MS	90	[72-111]
Water came in from other places	89-MS	81	[64-100]
Moved for other, financial/employment	85-MS	80	(62-104)
Moved for other, housing related	85-MS	79	(65-97)
Police protection problem in neighborhood	89-MS	78	[63-95]
Poor city/county service in neighborhood	89-MS	78	[63-95]
Moved for other reason	85-MS	73	(64-85)
Moved for better quality house	85-MS	69	(58-82)
Moved because other family/personal related	85-MS	68	(54-86)
Cost for water supply and sewage disposal	81-N	68	(61-76)
Other problem in neighborhood	89-MS	67	[61-74]
Undesirable industries/businesses in neighborhood	89-MS	66	[54-82]
Rats	89-MS	65	[54-69]
Noise in neighborhood	89-MS	64	[57-72]
Other kinds of heating equipment (none)	89-MS	63	[60-67]
Peeling paint on the ceiling	81-N	63	(49-80)
Other kinds of heating equipment (unvented room)	89-MS	62	[45-86]
How LIKELY to move to place prefer to live in 5 years	85-MS	62	(54-71)
How LIKELY to still be living in this unit in 5 years	85-MS	60	(49-74)
Gross income	82-MS	59	not available
Open cracks or holes in building	81-N	58	(47-72)
Electric fuses or breaker switches blown	81-N	58	(50-68)
Other major repairs over $500 each—repair done	85-MS	57	(50-64)
People in neighborhood	89-MS	57	[52-62]
Central air conditioning/dehumidifier	80-N	56	not available
Satisfactory police protection	77-N	55	(49-62)
Moved for lower rent or less expensive house to maintain	85-MS	55	(43-70)
Broken plaster or peeling paint	89-MS	55	[46-65]
Water came in from walls, doors, windows	89-MS	55	[45-67]
A working electric wall outlet	77-N	55	(42-71)
Other kinds of heating equipment (fireplace with no insert)	89-MS	54	[49-59]
Shopping	77-N	54	(47-61)
Broken plaster on the ceiling	81-N	53	(40-70)
Water came in from roof	89-MS	53	[46-60]
Payments the same during whole length of the mortgage	85-MS	52	(46-59)
Litter in neighborhood	89-MS	51	[44-60]
Main reason moved	85-MS	51	(47-55)
Which best describes place at that time	85-MS	51	(46-55)
Yearly cost for garbage	81-N	51	(43-62)
Rate the place (10 categories)	89-MS	51	[49-53]
Other major repairs over $500 each—someone in household do work	85-MS	51	(36-72)
Other kinds of heating equipment (other built-in electric)	89-MS	50	[38-66]
Holes in the floors	81-N	50	(33-74)
Oil, coal, kerosene, wood and any other fuel cost	81-N	50	(40-64)
Type of vacant	81-N	50	(38-65)
Central air fuel	85-N	50	(40-63)
At age 16, live in this area/different place	85-MS	50	(44-57)
Public transportation	77-N	50	(44-56)
Cookstove or range with oven	85-N	50	(39-64)
Traffic in neighborhood	89-MS	49	[43-54]
Moved to establish own household	85-MS	48	(38-59)
Rate the place (categories 1-6 combined)	89-MS	48	[46-51]
Other kinds of heating equipment (portable electric)	89-MS	47	[41-54]
Real estate taxes	81-N	47	(33-67)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. **Different Answers a Month Apart**—Con.

Item	When measured[1]	Level of inconsistency	Confidence interval[2]
Central air conditioning/none	80-N	47	not available
Crime in neighborhood	89-MS	47	[41-53]
Any additions built—repair done	85-MS	46	(35-61)
Water came in from basement	89-MS	45	[38-55]
Moved to change from owner to renter/renter to owner	85-MS	44	(36-55)
Number of living rooms	85-N	44	(33-57)
Major equipment, such as furnace or central air replace/added—repair done	85-MS	44	(35-55)
Five years from now, would you prefer living in this area or someplace else	80-N	44	(32-60)
Water leaked into home from outdoors	89-MS	43	[39-47]
Rate the place (four combined categories)	89-MS	43	[41-46]
Other kinds of heating equipment (fireplace with insert)	89-MS	43	[35-52]
Concealed wiring	89-MS	43	[33-57]
Siding replaced or added in last 2 years—repair done	85-MS	42	(32-56)
Heat breakdown	89-MS	41	[30-56]
Yearly cost of insurance (reported in $100 increments to $1,000)	89-MS	41	[38-44]
Moved to be closer to school/work	85-MS	41	(32-53)
Heating equipment broke down for 6 hours or more	89-MS	41	[30-56]
Cost for real estate taxes	81-N	40	(35-46)
Central air conditioning/portable fan	80-N	40	not available
Public elementary school satisfactory	89-MS	40	[34-47]
Mice or rats or signs of	76-N	40	not available
House/apartment cold for 24 hours	89-MS	40	[36-45]
Current mortgage same year as bought home	85-MS	39	(27-56)
Prefer to be living in another home in this area in 5 years	85-MS	38	(31-48)
Anything about the neighborhood that bothers you	89-MS	38	[35-41]
Change in taxes/insurance/principal balance	85-MS	37	(28-51)
Other kinds of heating equipment (stove)	89-MS	36	[28-47]
Bathrooms remodeled or added—repair done	85-MS	35	(28-45)
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	85-MS	35	not available
Costs for gas for the month of August	89-N	35	[24-54]
All or part of roof replaced in last 2 years—repair done	85-MS	35	(29-42)
New storm doors or storm windows bought and installed—repair done	85-MS	33	(27 41)
Moved because needed larger house or apartment	85-MS	33	(26-41)
Number of other rooms	85-N	32	(28-38)
Kitchen remodeled or added—repair done	85-MS	32	(25-41)
Insulation added—repair done	85-MS	32	(25-44)
House and lot sell on today's market	90-MS	31	[29-34]
Moved for new job or job transfer	85-MS	30	(22-39)
Average monthly cost for gas	89-N	29	[23-37]
Average monthly cost for electricity	89-N	28	[24-34]
Number of dining rooms	85-N	27	(24-29)
Type of mortgage (for the first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI)	89-N	27	[21-36]
Change based on interest rates	85-MS	26	(18-38)
Year the building was built	85-MS	25	not available
All or part of roof replaced in last 2 years—someone in household do work	85-MS	25	(15-44)
Number of family rooms	85-N	25	(21-30)
Mortgage payment include homeowner's insurance (first mortgage)	90-MS	24	[21-27]
Prefer to be living in this house/apartment/someplace else	85-MS	24	(20-29)
Clothes washer age	85-N	22	(19-25)
Any other rooms	85-N	22	(20-25)
How many years for mortgage	85-MS	22	(17-29)
New storm doors/windows bought/installed—someone in household do work	85-MS	19	(11-35)
Attend a public school or a private school	89-MS	19	[15-25]
Oven/cooking burner age	85-N	18	(16-21)
Heating equipment broke	89-MS	18	[9-34]

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. **Different Answers a Month Apart**—Con.

Item	When measured[1]	Level of inconsistency	Confidence interval[2]
Clothes dryer age	85-N	18	(15-21)
Refrigerator age	85-N	18	(16-20)
Garbage disposal age	85-N	18	(15-22)
Insulation added—someone in household do work	85-MS	16	(8-33)
Monthly payment (first mortgage)	90-MS	16	[14-18]
Number of half bathrooms	85-N	16	(14-18)
New storm doors or storm windows bought and installed—job cost	85-MS	15	(8-32)
New assumed mortgage	85-MS	15	(11-22)
Mortgage payment include property tax (first mortgage)	90-MS	15	[12-18]
How much was borrowed	85-MS	14	(11-18)
Monthly payment (for first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI)	89-N	14	[11-19]
Dishwasher age	85-N	14	(11-17)
Where was mortgage borrowed (non-CATI)	89-N	13	[7-28]
Mortgage on this house/apartment	90-MS	13	[11-15]
How much was borrowed (for the first mortgage/loan)? (non-CATI)	89-N	13	[10-17]
Have property insurance	89-MS	12	[10-14]
Clothes dryer fuel	85-N	12	(9-14)
Number of room air conditioners	85-N	11	(9-15)
Interest rate on the mortgage (for the first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI)	89-N	10	[7-15]
Room air conditioners	85-N	10	(8-12)
Kitchen remodeled or added—someone in household do work	85-MS	9	(3-26)
Living quarters	85-N	8	(6-9)
Clothes washer	85-N	8	(6-9)
Number of units in building	85-N	8	(6-9)
Number of bedrooms	85-N	7	(6-8)
Number of full bathrooms	85-N	6	(5-8)
Dishwasher	85-N	6	(5-7)
Cooking fuel	85-N	5	(4-6)
Clothes dryer	85-N	5	(4-7)
Number of apartments	85-N	5	(4-8)
Garbage disposal	85-N	5	(4-7)
Central air conditioning	85-N	5	(4-6)

[1]This notation consists of the year followed by the survey from which the item was measured. For example, 89-MS means that the item was measured during the 1989 AHS-Metropolitan Survey (MS) and 81-N means that the item was measured during the 1981 AHS-National (N) Survey.

[2]The confidence intervals enclosed by square brackets are at the 90-percent significance level, all others are at the 95-percent significance level. The confidence intervals for the years prior to 1989 have a significance level of 95 percent, since that time it has been the policy of the U.S. Bureau of the Census to publish a 90-percent significance level for all testing.

Table 2. Completeness Rates for Characteristics

[See completeness rates under nonsampling errors in appendix D for further details. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
					New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems						
			Owner	Renter			Severe	Moderate	Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
1	Total occupied housing units (000's)	94 724	61 252	33 472	4 990	5 655	1 901	4 225	11 128	6 814	20 438	16 102	13 787
2	Completeness of sampling lists (percent)[1]	96	99	97	81	92	98	98	89	100	100	95	98
3	All interviews[2,3]	93	94	93	74	89	93	94	85	96	98	90	93
4	Current total loan as percent of value	39	39	...	46	29	28	35	30	42	31	62	26
5	Total outstanding principal amount	41	41	...	49	34	30	38	33	46	35	65	29
6	Income sources of families and primary individuals	52	49	56	54	59	47	58	47	55	57	63	59
7	Land rent fee	59	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Mobile home park fee	66	66	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	89	...	...
9	Lot size	68	74	40	56	59	65	62	45	49	76	48	54
10	Ratio of value to current income	68	68	...	55	59	61	64	58	68	61	65	47
11	Annual taxes paid per $5000 value	69	69	...	50	54	62	59	51	60	68	49	51
12	Mobile home site placement	70	76	46	44	70	62	63	69	58	82	45	65
13	Monthly housing costs as percent of income	72	72	72	57	69	70	74	64	77	68	70	64
14	Light fixtures in public halls	73	74	72	61	...	78	74	66	81	74	74	73
15	Previous occupancy	75	79	66	71	70	71	67	62	69	77	69	67
16	Household income	76	76	78	60	74	76	80	69	83	74	76	70
17	Income of families and primary individuals	76	76	77	60	74	75	79	69	82	74	75	69
18	Square feet per person	76	78	68	67	81	71	68	57	72	77	72	69
19	Household income as percent of poverty level	76	76	78	60	74	76	80	69	83	74	76	70
20	Square footage of unit	76	78	68	67	81	71	68	57	72	77	72	69
21	Units using each fuel	77	80	70	63	76	71	74	66	73	79	66	70
22	Average monthly cost for real estate taxes	77	77	...	54	66	74	74	60	68	83	53	67
23	Value	79	79	...	65	67	73	71	68	77	76	75	65
24	Property insurance paid	79	76	85	60	78	81	84	73	85	81	81	80
25	Monthly payment for principal and interest	79	79	...	64	72	76	83	73	79	78	75	67
26	Monthly cost paid for water	80	77	83	61	81	84	76	70	80	83	75	78
27	Monthly cost paid for piped gas	81	82	78	64	79	80	79	71	79	85	71	77
28	Monthly cost paid for bottled gas	81	82	78	64	79	80	79	71	79	85	71	77
29	Purchase price	82	82	...	68	77	78	79	71	81	81	79	71
30	Remaining years mortgaged	82	82	...	71	71	78	80	74	81	77	81	70
31	Payment plan of secondary mortgage	82	82	...	71	77	81	69	74	73	80	79	79
32	Household moves and formation in last year	82	83	82	64	77	79	79	71	80	92	80	79
33	Adult and single children < 18 years old	84	84	85	67	81	84	84	75	83	94	83	83
34	Amount of savings and investments	84	83	85	57	83	87	88	80	90	88	83	83
35	Severe physical problems	84	86	80	68	82	81	83	75	86	87	76	79
36	Owner or manager on property	84	...	84	65	...	85	83	76	88	88	81	83
37	Reasons for leaving previous unit	84	81	85	67	76	81	86	75	89	84	85	84
38	Current interest rate	85	85	...	67	70	85	84	77	84	90	79	84
39	Selected amenities	85	87	82	68	81	82	81	75	84	91	79	83
40	Nonrelatives' shared housing costs	85	84	86	65	82	83	86	72	90	89	85	85
41	Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption	85	85	...	72	72	82	85	77	84	82	82	75
42	Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed	85	84	85	68	...	88	86	77	94	85	86	85
43	Payment plan of primary mortgage	85	85	...	71	72	82	85	77	84	82	82	75
44	Monthly housing costs	86	86	85	69	82	85	86	77	89	87	82	81
45	Monthly cost paid for trash	86	85	87	67	84	88	83	76	86	90	81	84
46	Home search	86	83	87	69	78	86	89	77	93	88	87	86
47	Repairs, improvements, alterations in last 2 years	86	86	...	71	83	83	86	78	84	92	77	84
48	Common stairways	86	86	86	71	...	89	87	78	95	86	86	85
49	External building conditions	86	86	86	69	...	89	87	79	95	86	87	86
50	Conditions of streets	86	86	86	70	...	89	88	79	96	86	87	86
51	Stories in structure	86	85	86	69	...	88	86	79	95	86	87	85
52	Trash, litter or junk on streets or any properties	86	86	86	70	...	89	88	79	96	86	87	88
53	Stories between main and apartment entrances	86	85	86	71	...	90	87	78	95	86	87	85
54	Condominium and cooperative fee	86	86	...	75	...	...	...	75	89	91	80	86
55	Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet	86	86	86	69	...	89	87	79	95	86	87	86
56	Description of area within 300 feet	86	86	86	70	...	89	87	79	96	86	87	86
57	Homeowners association fee	86	86	...	75	...	...	...	77	86	91	80	83
58	Mobile homes in group	86	85	88	44	86	84	91	80	85	91	77	90
59	Recent mover comparison to previous neighborhood	87	84	88	70	79	85	90	78	94	88	88	87
60	Recent mover comparison to previous home	87	84	88	70	79	85	90	78	94	88	88	87
61	Type of primary mortgage	87	87	...	71	75	86	88	79	83	88	82	78
62	Persons other than spouse or children	87	87	87	69	81	87	88	81	92	87	85	87
63	Structure type of previous residence	87	85	88	70	79	87	88	78	94	90	87	87
64	Tenure of previous residence	87	86	88	70	79	88	89	78	94	90	87	87
65	Choice of present home	87	84	88	70	79	87	90	78	94	87	88	87
66	Neighborhood search	87	84	88	70	79	86	90	78	94	88	88	87
67	Monthly cost paid for electricity	87	87	86	69	83	89	88	79	90	91	78	84
68	Choice of present neighborhood	87	84	88	69	79	85	91	77	93	88	88	87
69	Items included in primary mortgage payment	87	87	...	72	77	86	89	80	85	89	82	79
70	Year primary mortgage originated	88	88	...	73	77	88	88	81	87	90	83	81
71	Monthly cost paid for other fuels	88	88	88	69	83	87	89	81	90	93	84	86
72	Lenders of primary and secondary mortgages	88	88	...	72	77	87	88	80	85	89	82	80

[1]Completeness of sampling lists: A small part of the total HU's in the U.S. is not represented in the AHS sample. This undercoverage occurs from imperfections in the sampling frame. We use weighting adjustments to account for these units. There are two main sources of undercoverage: (1) Deficiencies in sampling lists used for AHS (e.g.,1980 census or permit lists), and (2) Errors in the field resulting in completely overlooking certain HU's that belong in sample. The rate represents the proportion of HU's in the U.S. that are covered by the AHS sample frames.

[2]All interviews: A type A noninterview results when the interviewer is unable to obtain the necessary information to complete an interview from an occupied unit. We adjust the weights of interviewed units which most closely resemble type A noninterviews to help reduce the bias from these cases. The interview rate reflects the completeness of the sampling lists as well as the type A noninterviews.

[3]Compared to the 1991 publication, we switched rows 2 and 3. Type A noninterview rate (line 2 in 1991) is titled "All interviews" (line 3 in 1993). Undercoverage rate (line 3 in 1991) is titled "Completeness of sampling lists (percent)" (line 2 in 1993).

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
94 724	29 838	44 060	20 826	69 090	7 741	25 633	12 368	13 085	1 423	18 906	23 031	32 936	19 850	1
98	98	99	99	98	99	98	98	98	100	100	99	96	97	2
93	92	93	95	93	95	94	93	95	96	97	94	92	91	3
39	40	38	38	40	43	36	37	35	32	37	40	41	35	4
41	42	40	40	42	45	39	39	38	39	39	42	43	37	5
														6
52	49	45	69	48	69	62	54	69	68	51	51	57	44	
59	...	...	...	68	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	7
66	...	80	38	78	...	51	...	30	...	...	43	73	72	8
68	57	71	74	63	64	78	78	79	87	78	70	68	60	9
68	66	69	66	69	69	66	67	65	57	69	72	66	67	10
69	66	70	67	70	71	67	67	66	56	75	74	63	66	11
70	63	71	70	68	63	71	70	71	76	81	65	73	62	12
72	71	73	73	72	73	73	72	73	69	73	73	71	72	13
73	72	74	71	73	70	73	72	73	...	84	64	68	71	14
75	71	77	73	74	69	77	80	74	75	84	73	74	73	15
76	75	76	78	76	79	77	76	78	75	77	77	76	76	16
76	75	76	78	76	78	77	76	78	75	76	77	75	76	17
76	72	79	75	75	71	78	80	77	77	76	75	75	80	18
76	75	76	78	76	79	77	76	78	75	77	77	76	76	19
76	72	79	75	75	71	78	80	77	77	76	75	75	80	20
77	73	78	79	75	78	79	79	80	81	80	78	76	73	21
77	73	78	80	76	80	78	77	79	78	85	83	71	72	22
79	79	81	77	81	81	76	78	75	64	82	83	76	77	23
79	80	77	82	79	82	80	78	81	76	84	79	77	77	24
79	79	79	80	79	83	79	78	79	67	80	83	78	74	25
80	76	82	78	78	67	85	84	85	90	91	81	73	76	26
81	78	81	84	79	83	84	84	85	86	85	79	83	74	27
81	76	81	84	79	83	84	84	85	86	85	79	83	74	28
82	82	82	82	83	85	81	81	80	79	85	86	80	79	29
82	82	83	81	83	85	81	82	79	76	85	86	80	78	30
82	81	83	78	81	73	83	84	80	...	86	85	78	78	31
82	82	83	83	83	84	82	81	82	82	87	84	79	82	32
84	84	84	87	84	86	85	84	87	88	89	86	83	81	33
84	84	82	87	83	87	86	84	87	83	88	82	84	83	34
84	82	85	86	83	83	87	86	88	91	88	84	84	81	35
84	84	85	86	84	85	86	85	88	...	92	82	79	84	36
84	84	84	85	84	87	83	83	83	82	89	82	82	86	37
85	85	85	82	86	84	83	84	81	85	90	89	81	82	38
85	83	86	86	85	85	86	86	86	87	92	87	82	82	39
85	85	85	85	85	84	85	85	85	...	87	83	84	87	40
														41
85	85	86	86	86	88	85	86	84	83	89	90	84	81	
														42
85	86	85	77	85	77	79	81	77	...	93	76	81	86	
85	85	86	86	86	88	85	86	85	83	89	89	84	81	43
86	85	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	85	89	87	84	84	44
86	83	87	86	84	78	89	89	90	94	94	87	81	83	45
86	86	86	86	86	88	84	85	84	82	91	84	84	88	46
														47
86	85	85	87	86	89	86	86	87	87	89	89	84	82	
86	87	86	79	86	79	80	81	78	...	95	78	82	85	48
86	87	87	79	86	79	81	83	78	...	95	78	82	87	49
86	87	87	79	86	79	81	83	78	...	95	78	82	87	50
86	86	87	79	86	79	81	82	79	...	94	78	82	87	51
86	87	87	79	86	79	81	83	79	...	95	78	82	87	52
														53
86	86	86	79	86	79	79	81	77	...	94	78	82	86	
86	84	86	82	85	77	88	87	...	...	85	88	89	81	54
														55
86	87	87	78	86	79	80	82	78	...	95	78	82	87	
86	87	87	79	86	79	80	81	79	...	95	78	82	87	56
86	84	86	82	85	76	88	86	...	...	86	87	90	80	57
86	83	87	85	88	90	85	86	84	79	96	84	86	81	58
														59
87	87	87	88	87	90	85	85	85	82	91	85	85	89	
87	87	87	87	87	90	85	86	85	82	91	85	85	89	60
87	85	86	89	86	91	87	87	88	88	90	91	85	81	61
87	87	87	87	87	87	87	86	87	92	91	89	85	85	62
87	87	87	88	88	90	86	86	86	82	91	86	85	90	63
87	87	87	88	88	90	86	85	86	82	92	85	85	90	64
87	87	87	87	87	89	85	85	85	82	91	85	85	89	65
87	87	87	88	87	90	85	86	85	82	91	85	85	89	66
87	86	87	89	86	87	89	88	90	91	91	87	86	83	67
87	86	87	87	87	90	85	85	86	82	91	84	85	89	68
87	87	87	90	87	91	88	87	89	88	90	92	86	82	69
88	88	88	90	88	92	88	88	88	88	91	93	87	83	70
88	88	88	88	88	89	87	86	87	88	92	89	86	85	71
88	87	87	89	87	91	88	87	88	87	91	92	86	82	72

Table 3. **Standard Errors of Bias Resulting From Incomplete Data**

Publication estimate	Standard error of bias
0	126
10	126
25	126
50	127
100	129
250	135
500	144
1,000	162
2,500	216
5,000	307
10,000	489
15,000	670
25,000	1,033
40,000	1,578
50,000	1,941
75,000	1,200
90,000	655
100,000	292
106,611	126

Error Formulas From Sampling to Compute a 90-Percent Confidence Interval

All household items use the formulas in table 4a. Note that neighborhood items[1] for some groups have a different formula. All items for workers use formulas in table 4b.

Table 4a. **Error Formulas From Sampling to Compute a 90-Percent Confidence Interval for Most Items**

Characteristics	Error formulas
U.S. Elderly Mobile Homes (except (neighborhood items)) New Construction Black	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.16 \times A - 0.000030 \times A^2}$
Midwest	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.16 \times A - 0.000123 \times A^2}$
West	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.16 \times A - 0.000142 \times A^2}$
Central City Hispanic Urban MSA-Suburb	$1.64 \times \sqrt{2.51 \times A + 0.000171 \times A^2}$
Northeast	$1.64 \times \sqrt{2.51 \times A - 0.000119 \times A^2}$
Rural(except (neighborhood items))	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.02 \times A - 0.000028 \times A^2}$
South (except (neighborhood items))	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.02 \times A - 0.000084 \times A^2}$
Outside MSA (except (neighborhood items)) Vacants	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.23 \times A - 0.000030 \times A^2}$
Rural (neighborhood items)	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.85 \times A - 0.000036 \times A^2}$
South (neighborhood items)	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.85 \times A - 0.000101 \times A^2}$
Outside MSA (neighborhood items)	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.53 \times A + 0.002859 \times A^2}$
Mobile Homes (neighborhood items)	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.02 \times A + 0.001148 \times A^2}$

Note: The formulas are based on 1.64 times the error from sampling. These formulas give 90-percent confidence interval errors. For 95-percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 1.96 instead of 1.64; for 99-percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 2.58 instead of 1.64.

[1]Neighborhood items include all characteristics in "neighborhood" tables except "mobile home in group."

Table 4b. **Error Formulas From Sampling to Compute a 90-Percent Confidence Interval for Workers**

Characteristics	Error formulas
U.S. Elderly Mobile Homes New Construction Black Midwest West	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.16 \times A}$
Central City Hispanic Urban MSA-Suburb Northeast	$1.64 \times \sqrt{2.51 \times A}$
Rural Mobile homes South	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.02 \times A}$
Outside MSA Vacants	$1.64 \times \sqrt{3.23 \times A}$

Note: The formulas are based on 1.64 times the error from sampling. These formulas give 90-percent confidence interval errors. For 95-percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 1.96 instead of 1.64; for 99-percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 2.58 instead of 1.64.

Table 5. Calculation of the 90-Percent Confidence Interval for Medians

The following steps calculate the 90-percent confidence interval for medians. First we give some hypothetical cost data to work with (all numbers are in thousands):

		Cumulative number of housing units
Total housing units	209	-
Less than $25	50	50
$25 to $49	45	95
$50 to $74	30	125
$75 to $99	20	145
$100 or more	55	200
Not reported	9	-
Median	$54	-

Steps for calculations	Formula	Bottom limit		Top limit	
		Example	Your data	Example	Your data
How many total units is the median based on (in thousands, exclude 'not reported' and 'don't know')?	A	200			
Half the total, for the median (in thousands)	A/2	100			
Error from sampling for 50 percent of the base of this median (1st line)[1]	$161/\sqrt{A}$	11.4			
Multiply this percentage error by .01 to turn it into a fraction and by total units to give the error in housing units	$1.61\sqrt{A}$	23			
Bottom of error range (2nd line minus 4th line, in thousands)	B_{bottom}	77*			
Top of error range (2nd line plus 4th line, in thousands)	B_{top}			* 123	
* Start adding up the housing units in the table, category by category, cumulatively from the beginning of the table, until you exceed the starred number above. What interval does the starred number fall in?		$25-$49		$50-$74	
How many housing units are in all the categories before this one (in thousands)?	C	50		95	
How many housing units are in this category (in thousands)?	D	45		30	
What is the bottom limit of this category (in dollars, rooms, or whatever the item measures)?	E	$25		$50	
What is the bottom limit of the next category (in dollars, rooms, etc)?	F	$50		$75	
Formula to calculate the limits of confidence interval	$\frac{B-C}{D}(F-E)+E$	$\frac{77-50}{45}(25)+25$		$\frac{123-95}{30}(25)+50$	
Limits of confidence interval (in dollars, rooms, etc)		$40		$73	

* Starting with the starred step, this worksheet is equivalent to interpolation, for those who are familiar with this term.

[1]Statistical note: This formula is based on the error from sampling for 50 percent (using the formula above, $1.64 \times \sqrt{(3.85 \times 50 \times (100-50)/A)} = 161/\sqrt{A}$). This formula is an overestimate for most items. For a more accurate answer, replace the first number under the square foot sign with the first number under the square root sign of the appropriate formula in table 4a or 4b.

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