Annual Housing Survey: 1975

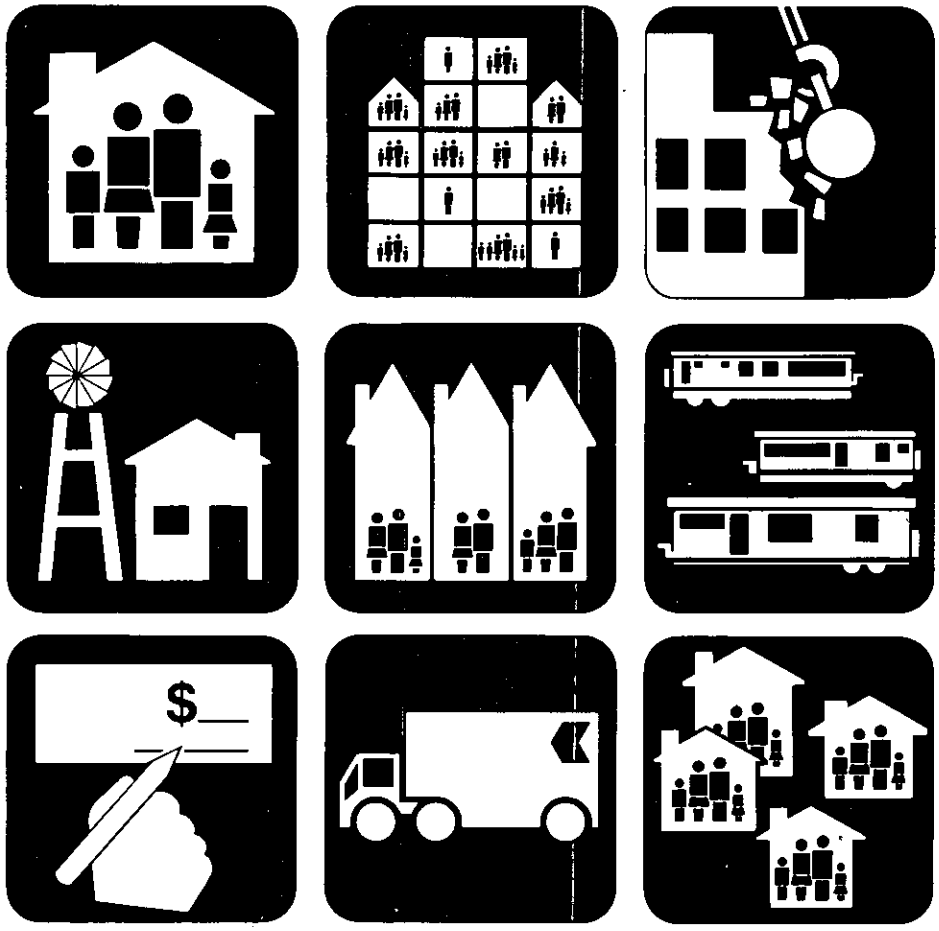
Housing Characteristics for Selected Metropolitan Areas

Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

Current Housing Reports

Series H-170-75-40



U.S. Department of Commerce

Juanita M. Kreps,
Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Manuel D. Plotkin,
Director

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

Patricia Roberts Harris,
Secretary

Donna E. Shalala,
Assistant Secretary for Policy Development and Research

Issued August 1977

Preface and Acknowledgments

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Manuel D. Plotkin,
Director

Robert L. Hagan,
Deputy Director

Daniel B. Levine,
Associate Director for Demographic Fields

Arthur F. Young,
Chief, Housing Division

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

Donna E. Shalala,
Assistant Secretary for Policy Development and Research

Katherine Lyall,
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs

Arnold H. Diamond,
Assistant Counselor for Finance and Economics

Library of Congress Cataloging Information

United States. Bureau of the Census.

Annual housing survey: housing characteristics for selected metropolitan areas. [Washington] U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
v. (Current housing reports: series H-170)

HD7304.M4U53a 301.5'4'0976819
76-646429

This report presents data from the Annual Housing Survey, which was sponsored by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. It was developed under the direction of Arnold H. Diamond, Assistant Counselor for Finance and Economics, Department of Housing and Urban Development; and Arthur F. Young, Chief, Housing Division, Bureau of the Census.

Arnold H. Diamond, Duane McGough, and David Yentis were responsible for overseeing the Annual Housing Survey and the resultant report on behalf of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Within the Bureau of the Census, this report was developed in the Housing Division. It was prepared under the supervision of Leonard J. Norry, Assistant Division Chief, by Elmo E. Beach, Chief, Current Surveys Branch, assisted by Aneda E. France, Edward D. Montfort, and George Spraggins. Specific activities related to data collection procedures, statistical presentation, organization of the report, and preparation of text materials were performed by Edward Cary Bean, Jr., Robert W. Bonnette, Mary C. Carroll, Margaret W. Harper, Paul P. Harple, Jr., Mary A. Knoll, Richard G. Kreinsen, Jane S. Maynard, Mary D. Stickell, and Jeanne M. Woodward.

The operational aspects of the Annual Housing Survey were coordinated by the Demographic Surveys Division under the direction of Earle J. Gerson, Chief, by Stanley Greene, Assistant Division Chief, and Edward F. Knowles, assisted by John C. Cannon and Leo Dougherty. Systems and processing procedures were performed under the direction of Barry M. Cohen, Assistant Division Chief. The computer programming and processing were performed under the supervision of D. Richard Bartlett, assisted by Merritt Woodard, Robert St. Laurent, Nathan Call, James Dallman, and Lee Rian. Leonard Goldberg, assisted by David B. Lipscomb, Mary L. Campbell, and Robert Smith, Jr., was responsible for the clerical and keying procedures.

The planning of sample design, weighting, and computation of sampling variances were developed in the Statistical Methods Division under the supervision of Morton Boisen, Charles Jones, and Gary Shapiro, by David Bateman, Dennis Schwanz and Joan Kahn. Implementation of the sample selection was performed under the supervision of David Diskin and Leonard Baer, by Jerome Roth and Patricia Clark (Data Preparation Division, Jeffersonville, Ind.). Implementation of field sample control and reinterview procedures was carried out under the supervision of Irene C. Montie, by Fay F. Nash and John J. Paletta. Reinterview design and analysis was conducted under the supervision of Irwin Schreiner.

Data collection activities were administered by the Field Division under the supervision of Richard C. Burt, Chief, by Stanley D. Matchett, Assistant Division Chief, D. Ross Forbes, and Larry T. Arnold, as well as Arthur G. Dukakis, Director of the Bureau's Boston Regional Office.

Clerical processing of the questionnaires was performed in the Data Preparation Division under the direction of Don L. Adams, Chief, by Patricia Clark and Kurt Legait.

Within the Publications Services Division, many individuals made significant contributions in the areas of publication planning and design, editorial review, composition, and printing procurement.

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

Stock No. 003-024-01396-7

List of Reports from the Annual Housing Survey — National Sample

Series H-150-75

A General Housing Characteristics for the United States and Regions: 1975

B Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality for the United States and Regions: 1975

C Financial Characteristics of the Housing Inventory for the United States and Regions: 1975

D Housing Characteristics of Recent Movers for the United States and Regions: 1975

E Urban and Rural Housing Characteristics for the United States and Regions: 1975

F Financial Characteristics by Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality for the United States and Regions: 1975

Contents

Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

Maps

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970 VIII

The State—Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places X

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area XI

Introduction XIII

List of Tables

Table		Page
	Part A	
	All Races	
1	Characteristics of the Housing Inventory: 1975 and 1970	A-01
2	Financial Characteristics of the Housing Inventory: 1975 and 1970	A-05
3	Selected Housing Characteristics of New Construction Units: 1975	A-07
4	1970 Characteristics of Housing Units Removed From the Inventory: 1975	A-11
	Black—With Black Household Head	
5	Characteristics of Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1975 and 1970	A-13
6	Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1975 and 1970	A-17
	Spanish Origin—With Household Head of Spanish Origin	
7	Characteristics of Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1975 and 1970	A-19
8	Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1975 and 1970	A-23
	Part B	
	All Races—For Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units	
1	Occupancy and Utilization Characteristics and Services Available: 1975	B-01
2	Selected Structural Characteristics by Deficiencies: 1975	B-02
3	Failures in Plumbing Facilities and Equipment: 1975	B-04
4	Selected Neighborhood Characteristics: 1975	B-06
	Black—For Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Black Household Head	
5	Occupancy and Utilization Characteristics and Services Available: 1975	B-08

List of Tables–Continued

Table		Page
	Part B–Continued	
	Black–For Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Black Household Head–Continued	
6	Selected Structural Characteristics by Deficiencies: 1975	B-09
7	Failures in Plumbing Facilities and Equipment: 1975	B-11
8	Selected Neighborhood Characteristics: 1975	B-13
	Spanish Origin–For Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Origin	
9	Occupancy and Utilization Characteristics and Services Available: 1975	B-15
10	Selected Structural Characteristics by Deficiencies: 1975	B-16
11	Failures in Plumbing Facilities and Equipment: 1975	B-18
12	Selected Neighborhood Characteristics: 1975	B-20
	Vacant Housing Units	
13	Selected Characteristics of Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1975	B-22
	Part C	
	All Races	
1	Income of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1975	C-01
2	Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1975	C-06
3	Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1975	C-09
	Black–With Black Household Head	
4	Income of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1975	C-12
5	Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1975	C-17
6	Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1975	C-20
	Spanish Origin–With Household Head of Spanish Origin	
7	Income of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1975	C-23
8	Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1975	C-28
9	Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1975	C-31
	Part D	
	All Races	
1	Selected Characteristics of All Occupied Housing Units and of Units Occupied by Recent Movers by Tenure: 1975	D-01
2	Tenure and Location of Present Unit by Tenure and Location of Previous Unit: 1975	D-03
3	Tenure and Units in Structure of Present Unit by Tenure and Units in Structure of Previous Unit: 1975	D-03
4	Age of Head and Presence of Persons 65 Years Old and Over of Present Unit by Tenure of Present and Previous Unit: 1975	D-04

List of Tables —Continued

Table		Page
	Part D —Continued	
	All Races—Continued	
5	Tenure and Number of Bedrooms of Present Unit by Tenure and Number of Bedrooms of Previous Unit: 1975	D-04
6	Tenure and Plumbing Facilities of Present Unit by Tenure and Plumbing Facilities of Previous Unit: 1975	D-04
7	Tenure and Persons Per Room of Present Unit by Tenure and Persons Per Room of Previous Unit: 1975	D-05
8	Value of Present Property by Value of Previous Property: 1975	D-05
9	Gross Rent of Present Unit by Gross Rent of Previous Unit: 1975	D-05
	Black—For Housing Units With Black Household Head	
10	Selected Characteristics of All Occupied Housing Units and of Units Occupied by Recent Movers by Tenure: 1975	D-06
11	Tenure and Location of Present Unit by Tenure and Location of Previous Unit: 1975	D-08
12	Tenure and Units in Structure of Present Unit by Tenure and Units in Structure of Previous Unit: 1975	D-08
13	Age of Head and Presence of Persons 65 Years Old and Over of Present Unit by Tenure of Present and Previous Unit: 1975	D-08
14	Tenure and Number of Bedrooms of Present Unit by Tenure and Number of Bedrooms of Previous Unit: 1975	D-08
15	Tenure and Plumbing Facilities of Present Unit by Tenure and Plumbing Facilities of Previous Unit: 1975	D-08
16	Tenure and Persons Per Room of Present Unit by Tenure and Persons Per Room of Previous Unit: 1975	D-08
17	Value of Present Property by Value of Previous Property: 1975	D-08
18	Gross Rent of Present Unit by Gross Rent of Previous Unit: 1975	D-08
	Spanish Origin—For Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Origin	
19	Selected Characteristics of All Occupied Housing Units and of Units Occupied by Recent Movers by Tenure: 1975	D-09
20	Tenure and Location of Present Unit by Tenure and Location of Previous Unit: 1975	D-11
21	Tenure and Units in Structure of Present Unit by Tenure and Units in Structure of Previous Unit: 1975	D-11
22	Age of Head and Presence of Persons 65 Years Old and Over of Present Unit by Tenure of Present and Previous Unit: 1975	D-11
23	Tenure and Number of Bedrooms of Present Unit by Tenure and Number of Bedrooms of Previous Unit: 1975	D-11
24	Tenure and Plumbing Facilities of Present Unit by Tenure and Plumbing Facilities of Previous Unit: 1975	D-11
25	Tenure and Persons Per Room of Present Unit by Tenure and Persons Per Room of Previous Unit: 1975	D-11

List of Tables —Continued

Table		Page
	Part D—Continued	
	Spanish Origin—For Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Origin—Continued	
26	Value of Present Property by Value of Previous Property: 1975	D-11
27	Gross Rent of Present Unit by Gross Rent of Previous Unit: 1975	D-11

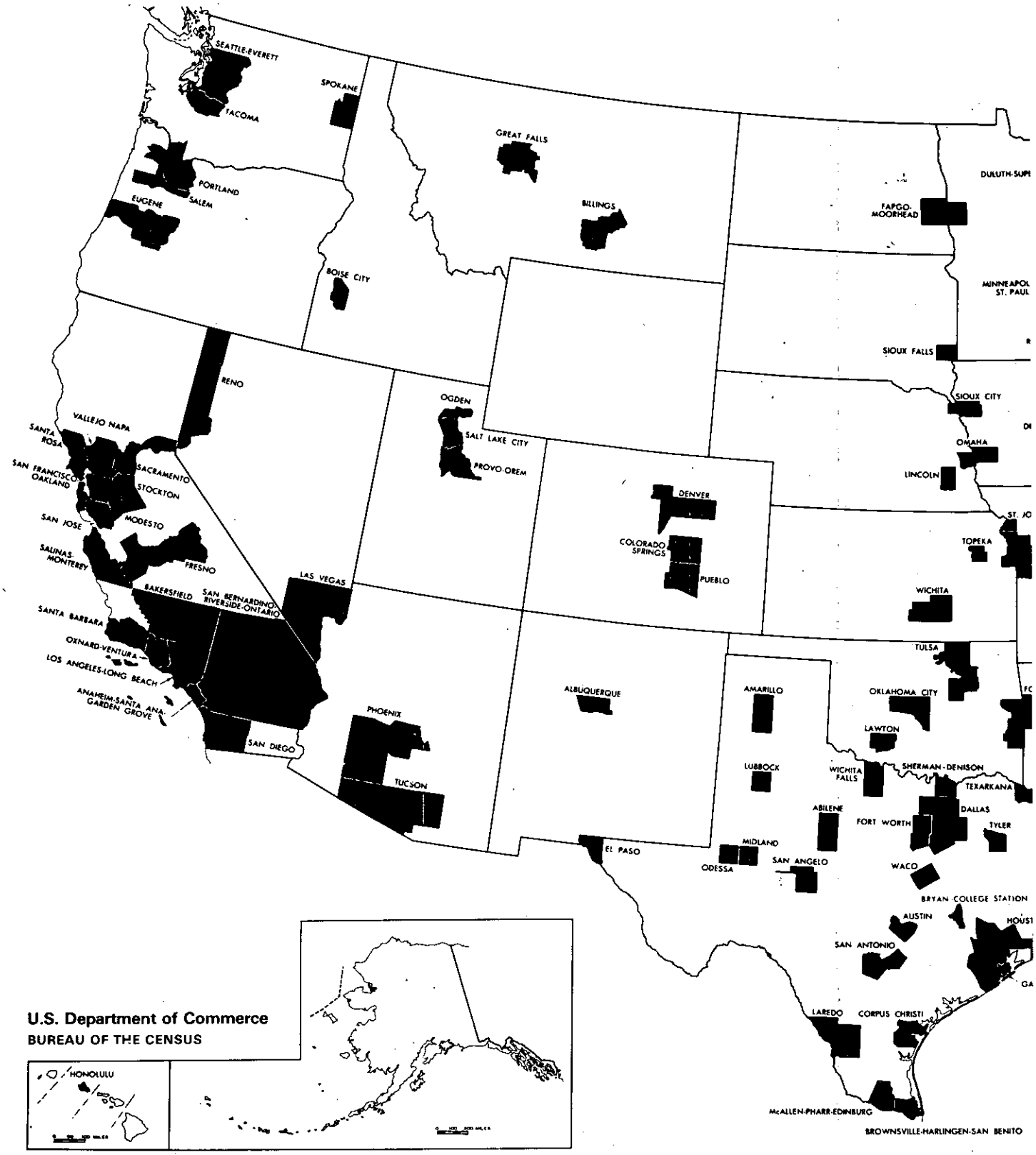
Appendixes

A	Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	App-1
B	Source and Reliability of the Estimates	App-41

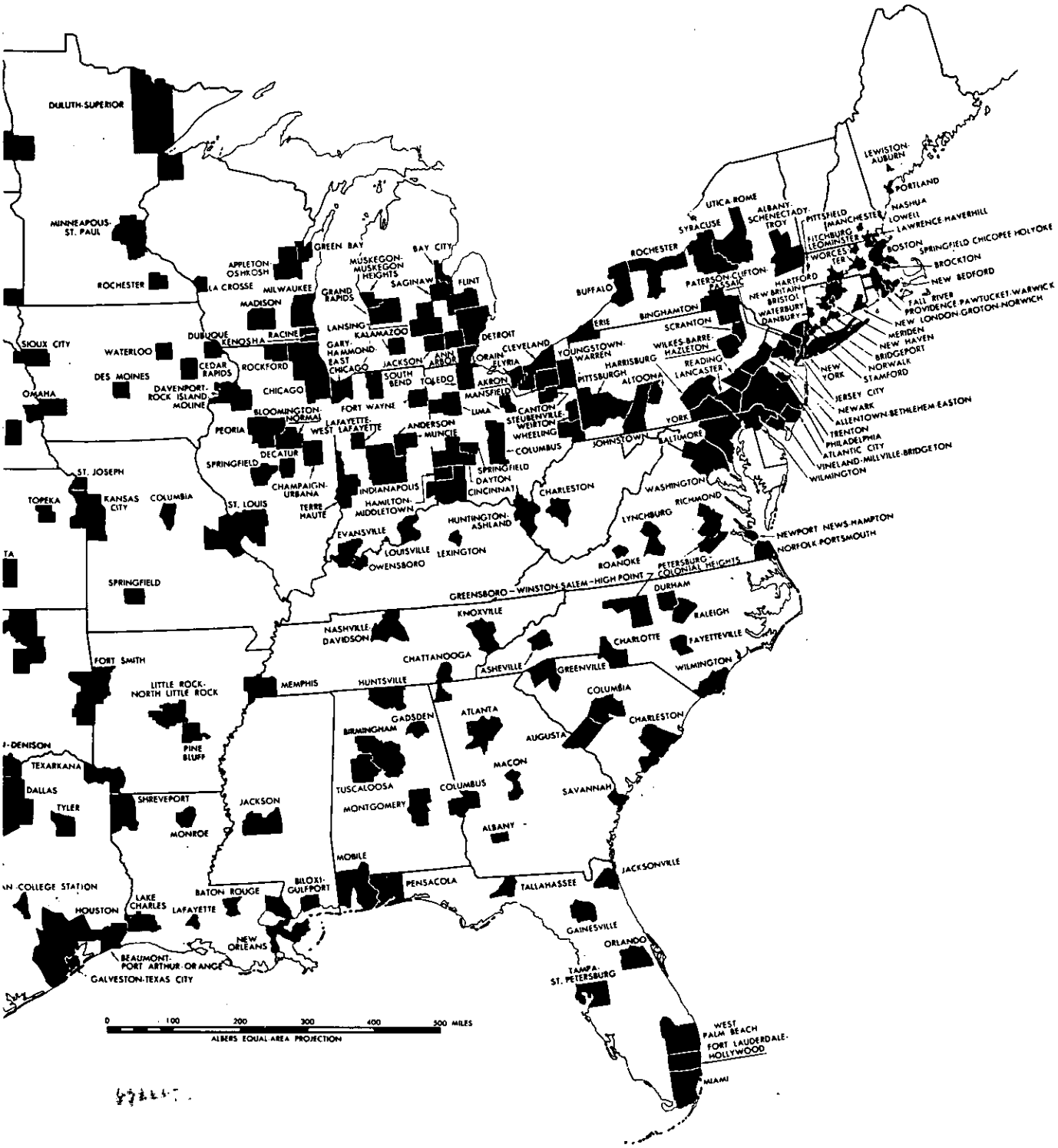
Table Finding Guides

Part A	TFG-1
Part B	TFG-3
Part C	TFG-4
Part D	TFG-6

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970

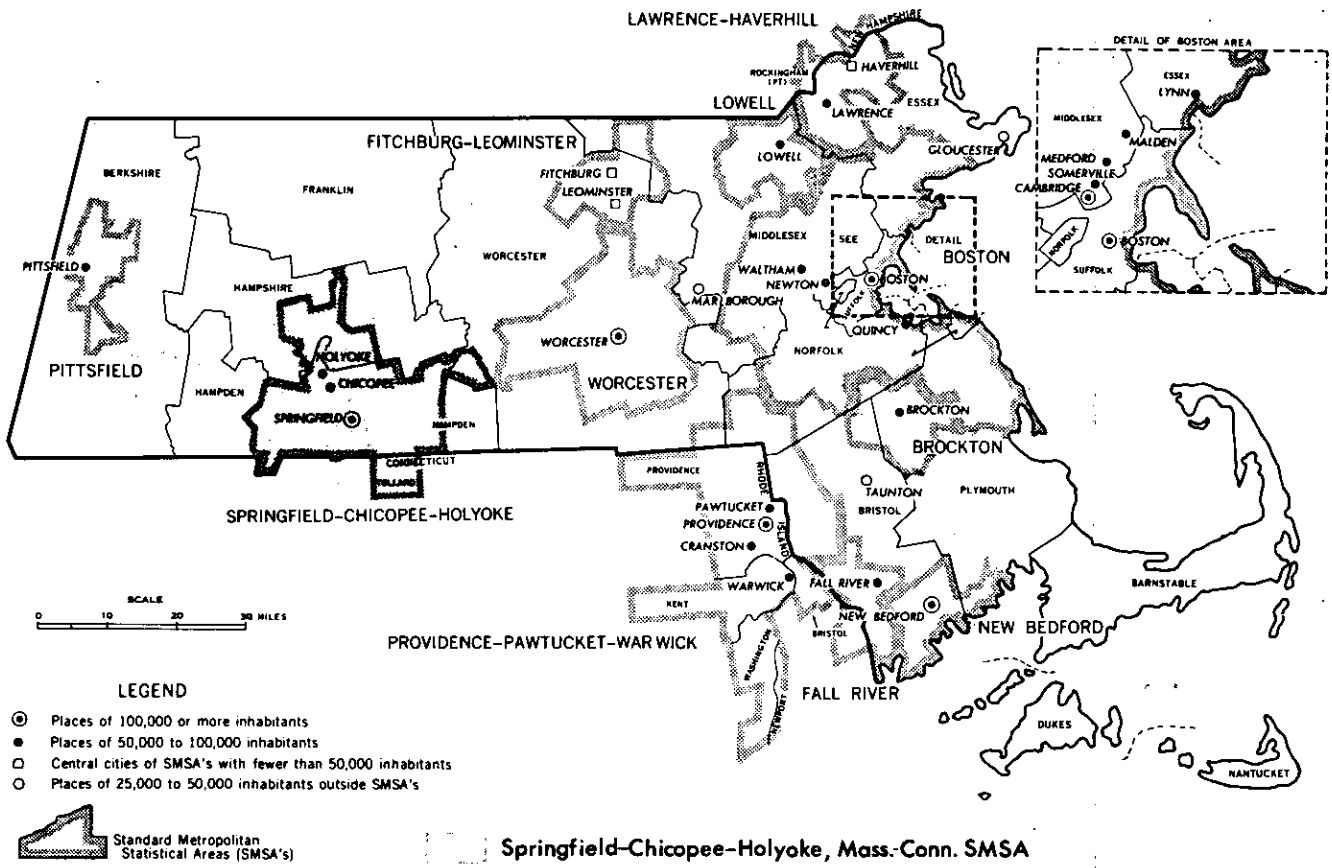


U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS


DULUTH-SUPERIOR
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL
ROCHESTER
LA CROSSE
APPLETON-OSHKOSH
GREEN BAY
MILWAUKEE
MUSKEGON-MUSKEGON HEIGHTS
BAY CITY
SAGINAW
FLINT
GRAND RAPIDS
MADISON
DUBUQUE
KENOSHA
RACINE
LANSING
KALAMAZOO
DETROIT
SIOUX CITY
WATERLOO
CEDAR RAPIDS
ROCKFORD
GARY-HAMMOND-EAST CHICAGO
JACKSON
ANN ARBOR
CLEVELAND
LORAIN-ELYRIA
DES MOINES
DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE
CHICAGO
SOUTH BEND
TOLEDO
AKRON
OMAHA
BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL
FORT WAYNE
MANSFIELD
LIMA
CANTON
STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON-WHEELING
PEORIA
LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE
ANDERSON
MUNCIE
DECATUR
SPRINGFIELD
COLUMBUS
ST. JOSEPH
CHAMPAIGN-URBANA
SPRINGFIELD
DAYTON
CINCINNATI
TOPEKA
KANSAS CITY
COLUMBIA
ST. LOUIS
TERRE HAUTE
INDIANAPOLIS
HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN
HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND
EVANSVILLE
LOUISVILLE
LEXINGTON
OWENSBORO
SPRINGFIELD
FORT SMITH
LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK
PINE BLUFF
TEXARKANA
DALLAS
TYLER
SHREVEPORT
JACKSON
MONROE
COLLEGE STATION
HOUSTON
LAKE CHARLES
BATON ROUGE
LAFAYETTE
BILOXI-GULFPORT
NEW ORLEANS
BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR-ORANGE
GALVESTON-TEXAS CITY
MEMPHIS
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON
CHATTANOOGA
KNOXVILLE
HUNTSVILLE
GADSDEN
BIRMINGHAM
TUSCALOOSA
MONTGOMERY
MOBILE
PENSACOLA
ATLANTA
MACON
COLUMBUS
ALBANY
TALLAHASSEE
AUGUSTA
GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT
ASHEVILLE
CHARLOTTE
GREENVILLE
COLUMBIA
SAVANNAH
JACKSONVILLE
GAINESVILLE
ORLANDO
TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG
WEST PALM BEACH-FORT LAUDERDALE-HOLLYWOOD
MIAMI
DURHAM
RALEIGH
FAYETTEVILLE
WILMINGTON
CHARLESTON
ROANOKE
PETERSBURG-COLONIAL HEIGHTS
LYNCHBURG
RICHMOND
NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH
WASHINGTON
BALTIMORE
YORK
JOHNSTOWN
CHARLESTON
BUFFALO
ROCHESTER
SYRACUSE
UTICA-ROME
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY
PITTSFIELD
MANCHESTER
NASHUA
LOWELL
LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL
FITCHBURG-LEOMINSTER
WORCESTER
BOSTON
SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE
BROCKTON
NEW BEDFORD
FALL RIVER
PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK
NEW LONDON-GROTON-NORWICH
MERIDEN
NEW HAVEN
BRIDGEPORT
NORWALK
STAMFORD
NEW YORK
JERSEY CITY
NEWARK
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON
TRENTON
PHILADELPHIA
ATLANTIC CITY
VINELAND-MILLVILLE-BRIDGETON
WILMINGTON
HARTFORD
NEW BRITAIN-BRISTOL
WATERBURY-DANBURY
PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC
BINGHAMTON
ERIE
SCRANTON
WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON
HARRISBURG
READING
LANCASTER
PITTSBURGH
ALTOONA
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN
LEWISTON-AUBURN
PORTLAND
0 100 200 300 400 500 MILES
ALBERS EQUAL AREA PROJECTION

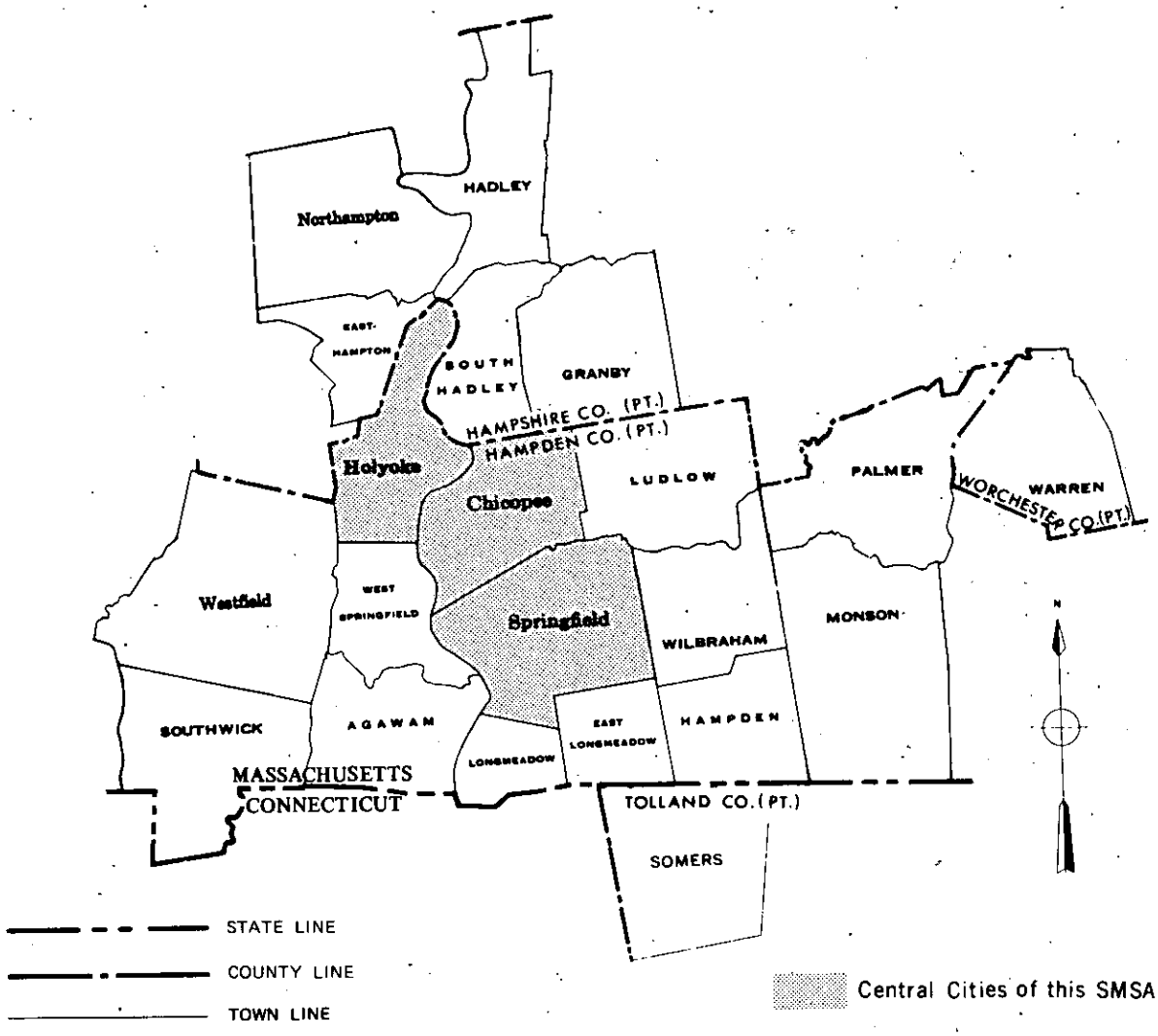
The State-Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

Massachusetts



Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

Springfield–Chicopee–Holyoke, Mass.–Conn.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Introduction

GENERAL XIII
Sample size XIII
Organization of the text XIII
Content of the tables XIII
1970 data in this report XIV
Derived figures (medians, etc.) XIV
Symbols XV
Boundaries XV
List of SMSA reports from the Annual Housing Survey XV
Other reports from the Annual Housing Survey XV
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES . XV
PROCESSING PROCEDURES XVI
QUALIFICATIONS OF THE DATA . . XVI
TABLES FOR MINORITY HOUSEHOLDS XVI

GENERAL

This report presents statistics on housing and household characteristics from the 1975-1976 Annual Housing Survey conducted in 21 selected standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). For a list of these SMSA's, see page XV. The Annual Housing Survey was designed to provide a current series of information on the size and composition of the housing inventory, the characteristics of its occupants, the changes in the inventory resulting from new construction and from losses, the indicators of housing and neighborhood quality, and the characteristics of recent movers. The survey, performed for the Department of Housing and Urban Development, is authorized under sections 501 and 502(d), 502(e), and 502(f) of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1970, Title 12, United States Code 1701z-1 and 1701z-2. The Bureau of the Census is authorized under Title 31, United States Code 686, to perform special work or services for Federal agencies.

The statistics presented in this report are based on information from a sample of housing units. The information for the survey was collected by personal interview from April 1975 through March 1976.

A separate report is issued jointly by the Department of Housing and Urban Development and the Bureau of the Census for each of the 21 SMSA's in the 1975-1976 survey. Each report consists of four parts. Part A presents statistics on general housing characteristics, part B on indicators of housing and neighborhood quality, part C on financial characteristics, and part D on recent mover households.

The content and procedures of the Annual Housing Survey were determined after consultation with a variety of users of housing data and through field pretesting. The data for many of the subjects covered in this report are the same as those collected in the 1970 Census of Housing; in general, these data are comparable to those shown in the 1970 census reports. In addition, a number of new items were introduced in this survey on subjects such as breakdowns in equipment, the physical condition of the structure, neighborhood conditions and services, distance and travel time from home to work for the household head, storm windows and doors, and insulation.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Sample size.—The statistics presented in this report are based on a sample of housing units and are, therefore, subject to sampling variability. Two different sample sizes were employed in the 1975-1976 survey. The largest SMSA from each of the four geographic regions was represented by a sample of 15,000 designated housing units which was evenly divided between the central city or cities and the balance of the respective SMSA; i.e., the area not in central cities. These SMSA's were Atlanta, Ga., Chicago, Ill., Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J., and San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. All remaining SMSA's were each represented by a sample of 5,000 designated housing units.

The sample was selected from units enumerated in the 1970 census and updated to include units constructed since 1970. Detailed information on the sample design, size of sample, estimation procedure, and sampling variability associated with these data is given in appendix B.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and appendixes A and B, which appear after the data tables. Appendix A describes the geographic area classifications and provides definitions and explanations of the subjects covered in this report. The subject location (part A, B, C, or D) precedes the subject definitions in appendix A. Definitions covering general subject areas, however, do not contain a part A, B, C, or D designation. Appendix B presents information on sample design, estimation, and accuracy of the data.

Content of the tables.—A series of standard tables presents data for housing units

for each area shown in the report. In the reports for the largest SMSA in each of the four geographic regions, separate data are shown for "in central cities" and "not in central cities," as well as for the SMSA as a whole. For the other SMSA's, data are shown only for the SMSA as a whole. In parts A, B, and C of the four largest SMSA's, the prefix letter "A" has been assigned to the tables for the SMSA as a whole, "B" to tables for "in central cities," and "C" to tables for "not in central cities." The numbers presented in the tables are published in whole numbers but rounded to the nearest hundred. Characteristics for some items may not add to the total due to rounding.

In part A on general housing characteristics, tables 1 and 2 present selected housing characteristics for 1975 and 1970; table 3, characteristics of new construction units, and table 4, 1970 characteristics of housing units removed from the housing inventory. The same general subject content presented in tables 1 and 2 is also presented for households with Black household head in tables 5 and 6 and for households with head of Spanish origin in tables 7 and 8.

In part B on indicators of housing and neighborhood quality, tables 1 to 4 present characteristics for owner- and renter-occupied housing units, tables 5 to 8 present characteristics for owner- and renter-occupied housing units with Black household head, tables 9 to 12 present characteristics for owner- and renter-occupied housing units with household head of Spanish origin, and table 13 presents characteristics for vacant year-round housing units.

In part C on financial characteristics, table 1 presents characteristics of owner- and renter-occupied housing units by income of the family or primary individual; table 2 presents characteristics for owner-occupied, one-family homes by value of property; and table 3 presents characteristics of renter-occupied housing units by gross rent. The same subject content as shown in tables 1 to 3 is presented for housing units with Black household head in tables 4 to 6 and for housing units with household head of Spanish origin in tables 7 to 9.

In part D on recent mover households, table 1 presents characteristics of all occupied housing units and units occupied by recent movers (households that moved into their units during the 12 months prior to enumeration). Tables 2 to 9 present characteristics of the present unit for recent mover households cross-classified by characteristics of the previous unit. The same subject content as shown in tables 1 to 9 is presented for housing units with Black household head in tables 10 to 18 and for housing units with household head of Spanish origin in tables 19 to 27.

1970 data in this report.—The source of the 1970 data shown in part A of this report is both published and unpublished tabulations from the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. For some items, 1970 data are not shown because they are not available. Data for 1970 for all housing units and for units with Black household head are from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent samples. Data for housing units with household head of Spanish origin are limited to the 1970 census 5-percent sample. For the sample of units reported as lost from the housing inventory, the 1970 data were tabulated from the 100-percent 1970 census records. The totals for individual items in some tables may differ when the characteristics are derived from different samples. Information for the 1970 census was collected as of April 1, 1970.

Derived figures (medians, etc.).—Shown in this report are percents, means, medians, and ratios. The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Derived figures are not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if there are less than 25 sample cases in the distribution or the base.

Medians for rooms, persons, and years of school completed by head are rounded to the nearest tenth; selected monthly housing costs as percentage of income to the nearest percent. Travel time is rounded to the nearest minute and distance from home to work is rounded to the nearest tenth mile. Medians for value and income are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars; rent, real estate taxes last year, and selected monthly housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "4 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 up to 4.5 rooms. When computing medians for distance and travel time to work, household heads reporting "no fixed place of work" are excluded. Units reporting "no cash rent" are excluded from the computation of median rent; for selected monthly housing costs as percentage of income, units in the category "not computed" are excluded. "Not reported" categories are excluded from the computation of medians.

The median number of school years completed by the head of the household was computed after the statistics on years of school completed had been converted to a continuous series of numbers (e.g., completion of the first year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year and completion of the first year of college as completion of the 13th year). Heads completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from 0.0 to 0.9 of the year. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, the median school years completed is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

The medians presented for 1975 are generally computed on the basis of the distributions as shown in this report. The medians presented for 1970 are computed on the basis of the distributions as tabulated in 1970, which are sometimes more detailed than the distributions shown in this report.

When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus,

for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than $5,000," it is shown as "$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "$60,000 or more," it is shown as "$60,000+."

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero or a number which rounds to zero. Three dots ". . ." in a data column mean not applicable or that the base for a derived figure is too small for it to be shown. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Boundaries.—The data shown in this report relate to the areas as defined for the 1970 census. See appendix A for a discussion of these areas. Additional information and definitions of the 1970 boundaries are given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A reports.

List of SMSA reports from the Annual Housing Survey.—The SMSA surveys are conducted in 60 selected SMSA's divided into three groups of approximately 20 each, with one group interviewed every 3 years on a rotating basis. Enumeration for the first group began April 1974 and continued through March 1975; enumeration for the second group (which includes this SMSA) covered the period April 1975 through March 1976; and enumeration for the third group began in April 1976 and continued through March 1977. Publication plans for the third group call for a publication program similar to the first and second groups' reports. A list of the SMSA's in each group is included.

Other reports from the Annual Housing Survey.—Beginning with the Group II SMSA's, a report (part F) will be published containing data on financial characteristics cross-classified by indicators of housing and neighborhood quality. In addition to part F and the basic report containing parts A-D for each SMSA in Series H-170, one or more supplementary reports (Series H-171) may be published for the SMSA's.

A series of reports (H-150) similar to Series H-170 is being published for the United States. The data for the national reports are collected once a year from an independent sample of housing units. Statistics are shown for the United States by inside and outside SMSA's and for each of the four regions. The first national survey was conducted in August to December 1973. From the 1973 survey, four reports (parts A-D) and a supplementary report (Series H-151, No. 1) were published. The publication program for the 1974 and 1975 surveys included six final reports, parts A-F; each part is published as a separate report. Part E, published only for the national sample, presents housing characteristics of urban and rural units.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1975-76 Annual Housing Survey was conducted by enumerators who made personal visits to each sample unit and obtained the information from the occupants or, if the unit was vacant, from informed persons (landlords, rental agents, or knowledgeable neighbors). The information reported by the enumerator reflected the situation at the time of enumeration, which began in April 1975 and extended through March 1976, with one-twelfth of the sample units being visited each month.

Data were collected for sample housing units located in the counties and independent cities comprising the 21 Group II SMSA's. A sample of housing units was selected in these areas from the 1970 census and updated by a sample of addresses from building permits to include housing units added since 1970. Estimates of the counts and characteristics of the 1975 inventory were obtained for these sample units.

For the estimates of losses from the 1970 housing inventory, the interviewer located the address of the 1970 sample

GROUP I	GROUP II	GROUP III
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	Atlanta, Ga.*	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	Chicago, Ill.*	Baltimore, Md.
Boston, Mass.*	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	Birmingham, Ala.
Dallas, Tex.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Buffalo, N.Y.
Detroit, Mich.*	Columbus, Ohio	Cleveland, Ohio
Fort Worth, Tex.	Hartford, Conn.	Denver, Colo.
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.*	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	Miami, Fla.	Honolulu, Hawaii
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Houston, Tex.*
Newark, N.J.	New Orleans, La.	Indianapolis, Ind.
Orlando, Fla.	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Las Vegas, Nev.
Phoenix, Ariz.	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
Pittsburgh, Pa.	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.*	New York, N.Y.*
Saginaw, Mich.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	Oklahoma City, Okla.
Salt Lake City, Utah	Rochester, N.Y.	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
Spokane, Wash.	San Antonio, Tex.	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.
Tacoma, Wash.	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	Raleigh, N.C.
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.*	San Diego, Calif.	Sacramento, Calif.
Wichita, Kans.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.*	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
Madison, Wis.**	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.*

*Sample size of 15,000 housing units; all others are 5,000 housing units.
**Included with Group II for the first enumeration.

unit. If the 1970 sample unit no longer existed or no longer was a separate housing unit, the disposition of the unit was determined; i.e., lost through means such as demolition, disaster, merger, or conversion to nonresidential use. In non-permit-issuing areas only (mainly rural areas), a housing unit is counted as a loss when the *whole* structure in which it was located was lost from the inventory.

A more detailed description of the survey design and sampling procedures can be found in appendix B.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The questionnaires used for the 1975 Annual Housing Survey were of the conventional type, on which the enumerator recorded the information by marking a precoded check box or by writing in the entries. Census clerks edited and coded the schedules. The information from the questionnaires was data keyed directly to magnetic tape which was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulating steps. A facsimile of the questionnaire appears at the end of appendix A.

The 1970 characteristics of units lost from the housing inventory were obtained by matching those units to the 1970 census records. The 1970 data for the losses were then extracted from the 1970 census record tapes. Data on losses are shown in part A of this report.

QUALIFICATIONS OF THE DATA

Since the estimates in this report are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same schedules, instructions, and enumerators. Particular care should be exercised, therefore, in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small numbers of sample cases as well as small differences between figures. As in any survey work, the results are subject to errors of response and nonreporting and to sampling variability. For a further discussion of accuracy of the data, see appendix B.

The concepts and definitions are essentially the same for those items which appear both in this report and in the 1970 census reports. The SMSA boundaries are the same as those in the 1970 census. For historical comparisons and boundary changes, refer to the census reports of 1960 and earlier.

In making comparisons between the 1975 survey and 1970 Census of Housing results, differences in the data may reflect such factors as the use of direct interview for 1975 contrasted with the extensive use of self-enumeration in 1970, the sample design, the estimation procedure used, the sampling variability of the estimates, and the processing procedures. See the section on "Comparability with 1970 Census of Housing data" in appendix A for further discussion.

Statistics on income relate to the income of the family or primary individual. Therefore, no data are provided on household income; i.e., income of persons unrelated to the head of the household is excluded.

Statistics for some of the characteristics shown are based on restricted universes and, therefore, care should be exercised in relating the statistics for one characteristic to another. For example, value is restricted to owner-occupied, one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Therefore, the totals for owner-occupied units in the "value" universe do not agree with the totals for owner-occupied units for some of the other universes such as "rooms" or "persons." In addition, data for some of the items are not comparable because of the different universes used. For example, the statistics on sewage disposal in parts B and C are limited to "units occupied 3 months or longer," whereas decennial census data and data in parts A and D on sewage disposal are shown for "all units," including units which were occupied less than 3 months.

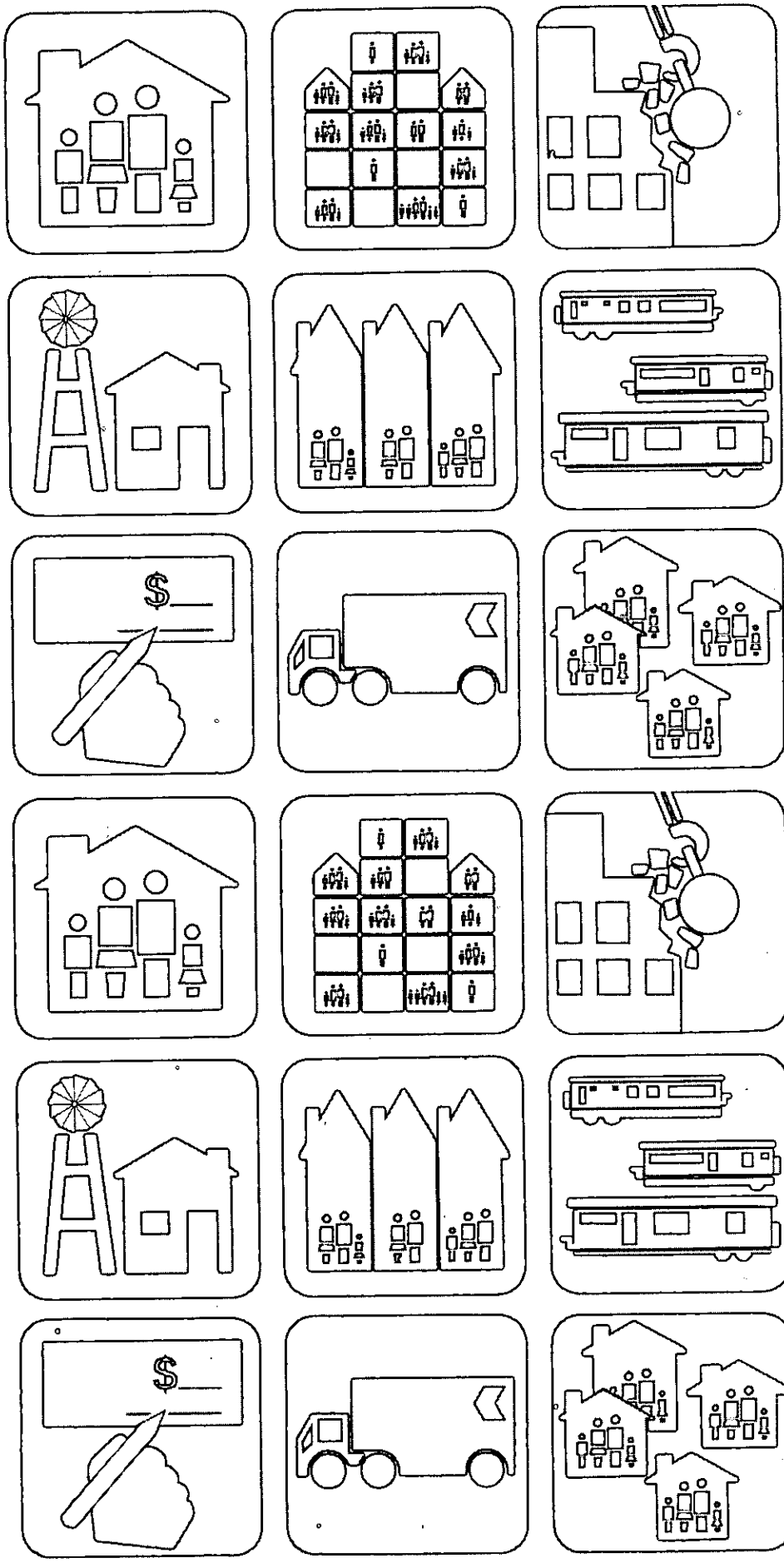
The data in part B are intended to serve as broad "indicators" of housing quality and not as precise measurements. A housing unit, for example, that is reported to have signs of a leaking roof or a breakdown or failure in plumbing facilities is not necessarily "inadequate" or "poor" housing. Conversely, a housing unit that is reported as not having such defects is not necessarily a house of "good quality." The data presented for items such as "neighborhood conditions" and "neighborhood services" are based on the individual respondent's opinion of conditions in his neighborhood. The respondent's opinion may or may not reflect the "actual" situation. Furthermore, two respondents in the same neighborhood may view the same condition differently; for example, one respondent may indicate that the streets need repair while the other does not.

See appendix A for a more detailed discussion of the definitions and qualifications of all items in this report.

TABLES FOR MINORITY HOUSEHOLDS

All simple distribution tables for housing units with Black household head or Spanish-origin household head are shown except when that group consists of less than 25 sample cases. All cross-tabulations are shown except when the minority group consists of less than 75 sample cases.

For this SMSA, all tables for housing units with Black household head are shown except tables 12 to 18 of part D, because the Annual Housing Survey (AHS) estimate of Black recent mover households for this SMSA is 2,400, constituting 67 sample cases. All tables for Spanish-origin households are shown for this SMSA except tables 21 to 27 of part D, because the AHS estimate of Spanish-origin recent mover households is 2,100, constituting 58 sample cases.



PART A

General Housing Characteristics

Annual Housing Survey Source of the 1975 Housing Inventory

Area and subject	Total
All housing units, October 1975	182,800
All housing units, April 1970	171,700
Change:	
Number	11,100
Percent	6.5
Units added by new construction	18,300
Units lost through demolition or disaster or other means	6,900
Unspecified units (net change)[1]	−300

[1] "Unspecified" units reflect omissions from the survey such as conversions, mergers, and additions other than new construction for the period 1970 to 1975 offset by certain losses; errors in the independent estimate of mobile homes, sampling and nonsampling errors due to the estimation of conventional new construction and losses; and differences in procedures between the census and current surveys. (See appendixes A and B.)

TABLE 1. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSING INVENTORY: 1975 AND 1970

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL HOUSING UNITS	182 800	171 700
VACANT--SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	100	200
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS		
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	182 700	171 500
OCCUPIED	169 500	164 700
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	60.8	59.3
WHITE	99 700	95 500
BLACK	3 300	2 000
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
WHITE	60 300	62 200
BLACK	5 300	4 600
VACANT YEAR-ROUND	13 100	6 800
FOR SALE ONLY	1 100	700
HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	1.0	0.7
FOR RENT	4 700	4 400
RENTAL VACANCY RATE	6.5	6.2
RENTED OR SOLD, NOT OCCUPIED	1 800	500
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	1 000	400
OTHER VACANT	4 600	900
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS[1]	182 700	171 500
1, DETACHED	92 800	88 400
1, ATTACHED	4 900	1 400
2 TO 4	47 200	47 000
5 OR MORE	36 300	33 300
OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	103 100	97 600
1, DETACHED	85 300	80 900
1, ATTACHED	2 300	400
2 TO 4	13 600	14 200
5 OR MORE	600	800
RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	66 400	67 000
1, DETACHED	5 000	5 900
1, ATTACHED	2 100	1 000
2 TO 4	29 300	30 700
5 TO 9	10 800	12 700
10 TO 19	9 300	8 000
20 TO 49	7 000	5 800
50 OR MORE	2 800	2 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	182 700	171 500
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	18 300	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	15 000	15 700
1960 TO 1964	13 600	12 400
1950 TO 1959	29 400	32 100
1940 TO 1949	13 800	16 400
1939 OR EARLIER	92 500	93 300
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	7 900	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	8 800	8 800
1960 TO 1964	9 500	8 900
1950 TO 1959	25 100	27 600
1940 TO 1949	10 300	10 200
1939 OR EARLIER	41 400	42 100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	8 400	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	5 500	6 300
1960 TO 1964	3 500	3 200
1950 TO 1959	2 600	4 200
1940 TO 1949	2 900	5 900
1939 OR EARLIER	43 500	47 500
PLUMBING FACILITIES		
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	182 700	171 500
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	179 000	167 400
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 700	4 100
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	103 000	96 700
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	100	900
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	64 400	64 200
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	2 000	2 800

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
COMPLETE BATHROOMS		
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	182 700	171 500
1	134 900	150 300
1 AND ONE-HALF	22 300	
2 OR MORE	21 000	15 000
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	3 300	
NONE	1 200	6 200
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
1	67 300	82 600
1 AND ONE-HALF	17 300	
2 OR MORE	18 100	13 600
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	
NONE	400	1 500
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
1	57 800	61 600
1 AND ONE-HALF	4 100	
2 OR MORE	2 000	1 200
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1 900	
NONE	600	4 200
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES		
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	182 700	171 500
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	177 900	168 300
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	600	3 200
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	4 200	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	103 000	97 400
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	200
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	100	
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	64 100	64 800
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	200	2 200
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	2 200	
ROOMS		
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	182 700	171 500
1 ROOM	4 600	3 300
2 ROOMS	5 900	5 000
3 ROOMS	13 400	12 800
4 ROOMS	37 800	34 200
5 ROOMS	51 500	52 200
6 ROOMS	37 800	35 700
7 ROOMS OR MORE	31 700	28 200
MEDIAN	5.1	5.1
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
1 ROOM	100	100
2 ROOMS	100	300
3 ROOMS	1 200	1 300
4 ROOMS	12 800	12 200
5 ROOMS	31 600	31 200
6 ROOMS	28 500	27 500
7 ROOMS OR MORE	28 800	25 000
MEDIAN	5.7	5.6
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
1 ROOM	2 900	2 800
2 ROOMS	5 300	4 500
3 ROOMS	9 900	10 400
4 ROOMS	21 400	20 000
5 ROOMS	17 000	19 200
6 ROOMS	7 700	7 500
7 ROOMS OR MORE	2 300	2 800
MEDIAN	4.2	4.3
BEDROOMS		
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	182 700	171 500
NONE	5 500	3 700
1	25 900	25 200
2	62 700	56 100
3	66 900	64 700
4 OR MORE	21 800	22 000
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
NONE AND 1	4 600	4 300
2	28 700	26 500
3	50 600	48 100
4 OR MORE	19 200	19 200
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
NONE	3 700	3 200
1	18 600	19 100
2	28 600	26 700
3	13 500	15 300
4 OR MORE	2 000	2 400

[1]MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 1. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSING INVENTORY: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	169 500	164 700
PERSONS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
1 PERSON	12 200	10 000
2 PERSONS	29 900	27 300
3 PERSONS	19 100	18 000
4 PERSONS	19 800	17 800
5 PERSONS	12 300	12 200
6 PERSONS	5 500	6 700
7 PERSONS OR MORE	4 400	5 600
MEDIAN	3.0	3.1
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
1 PERSON	21 600	20 700
2 PERSONS	20 400	19 400
3 PERSONS	12 100	10 700
4 PERSONS	6 700	7 500
5 PERSONS	3 100	4 200
6 PERSONS	1 600	2 200
7 PERSONS OR MORE	1 100	2 400
MEDIAN	2.1	2.2
PERSONS PER ROOM		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
0.50 OR LESS	55 400	48 400
0.51 TO 1.00	44 200	43 600
1.01 TO 1.50	3 300	5 000
1.51 OR MORE	200	500
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
0.50 OR LESS	37 200	35 100
0.51 TO 1.00	27 000	27 400
1.01 TO 1.50	1 800	3 800
1.51 OR MORE	500	800
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	167 400	161 000
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 000	96 700
1.00 OR LESS	99 600	91 200
1.01 TO 1.50	3 300	5 000
1.51 OR MORE	200	500
RENTER OCCUPIED	64 400	64 200
1.00 OR LESS	62 200	59 800
1.01 TO 1.50	1 800	3 700
1.51 OR MORE	500	700
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	90 900	87 700
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	77 700	76 600
UNDER 25 YEARS	1 100	1 100
25 TO 29 YEARS	6 500	5 400
30 TO 34 YEARS	8 000	6 700
35 TO 44 YEARS	15 900	17 500
45 TO 64 YEARS	36 000	35 700
65 YEARS AND OVER	10 200	10 200
OTHER MALE HEAD	3 500	3 200
UNDER 65 YEARS	2 600	2 300
65 YEARS AND OVER	900	900
FEMALE HEAD	9 700	7 800
UNDER 65 YEARS	7 000	5 300
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 800	2 500
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	12 200	10 000
UNDER 65 YEARS	5 700	4 600
65 YEARS AND OVER	6 500	5 400
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	44 900	46 300
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	28 900	34 300
UNDER 25 YEARS	4 500	5 600
25 TO 29 YEARS	5 700	6 500
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 800	3 300
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 600	5 500
45 TO 64 YEARS	7 500	9 300
65 YEARS AND OVER	3 700	4 100
OTHER MALE HEAD	3 500	2 500
UNDER 65 YEARS	3 300	2 100
65 YEARS AND OVER	200	400
FEMALE HEAD	12 500	9 500
UNDER 65 YEARS	11 100	7 900
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 300	1 500
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	21 600	20 700
UNDER 65 YEARS	13 500	11 100
65 YEARS AND OVER	8 000	9 600

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
NONE	78 300	73 400
1 PERSON	16 900	15 900
2 PERSONS OR MORE	7 900	8 300
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
NONE	51 900	50 000
1 PERSON	11 000	13 300
2 PERSONS OR MORE	3 500	3 700
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	56 700	50 100
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	46 400	47 600
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	7 200	7 100
1	4 200	3 100
2	2 600	3 200
3 OR MORE	400	800
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	29 700	28 900
1	10 800	10 900
2	9 900	9 000
3 OR MORE	9 000	9 000
BOTH AGE GROUPS	9 600	11 500
2	4 000	2 600
3 OR MORE	5 600	9 000
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	43 100	42 800
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	23 300	24 200
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	9 100	8 900
1	6 100	5 200
2	2 700	2 900
3 OR MORE	300	700
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	9 700	9 300
1	4 400	3 900
2	2 500	2 700
3 OR MORE	2 800	2 700
BOTH AGE GROUPS	4 500	5 900
2	1 700	1 500
3 OR MORE	2 900	4 400
PRESENCE OF SUBFAMILIES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	NA
NO SUBFAMILIES	101 200	NA
WITH 1 SUBFAMILY	1 900	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD UNDER 30 YEARS	1 000	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 30 TO 64 YEARS	600	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 65 YEARS AND OVER	300	NA
WITH 2 SUBFAMILIES OR MORE	-	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	NA
NO SUBFAMILIES	66 100	NA
WITH 1 SUBFAMILY	400	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD UNDER 30 YEARS	300	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 30 TO 64 YEARS	100	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	NA
WITH 2 SUBFAMILIES OR MORE	-	NA
PRESENCE OF OTHER RELATIVES OR NONRELATIVES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	NA
NO OTHER RELATIVES OR NONRELATIVES	89 800	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES	200	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES, NO NONRELATIVES	11 100	NA
WITH NONRELATIVES, NO OTHER RELATIVES	2 000	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	NA
NO OTHER RELATIVES OR NONRELATIVES	58 700	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES	100	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES, NO NONRELATIVES	4 100	NA
WITH NONRELATIVES, NO OTHER RELATIVES	3 500	NA
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	NA
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	600	NA
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	7 600	NA
8 YEARS	7 300	NA
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	17 200	NA
4 YEARS	39 000	NA
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	14 100	NA
4 YEARS OR MORE	17 300	NA
MEDIAN	12.5	NA

TABLE 1. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSING INVENTORY: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD--CONTINUED		
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	NA
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	700	NA
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	7 500	NA
8 YEARS	4 900	NA
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	14 400	NA
4 YEARS	21 200	NA
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	9 300	NA
4 YEARS OR MORE	8 300	NA
MEDIAN	12.3	NA
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
1974 OR LATER	7 700	NA
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	3 800	NA
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	19 000	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	20 800	27 900
1960 TO 1964	13 700	16 900
1950 TO 1959	23 600	28 800
1949 OR EARLIER	18 400	24 000
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
1974 OR LATER	30 500	NA
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	22 300	NA
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	16 500	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	9 300	44 300
1960 TO 1964	3 700	8 900
1950 TO 1959	3 000	6 900
1949 OR EARLIER	3 400	7 000
HEAD'S PRINCIPAL MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	72 700	NA
DRIVES SELF	54 800	NA
CARPOOL	13 000	NA
MASS TRANSPORTATION	1 500	NA
BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE	400	NA
TAXICAB	-	NA
WALKS ONLY	1 700	NA
OTHER MEANS	100	NA
WORKS AT HOME	1 000	NA
NOT REPORTED	100	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	37 100	NA
DRIVES SELF	24 600	NA
CARPOOL	6 900	NA
MASS TRANSPORTATION	2 000	NA
BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE	400	NA
TAXICAB	-	NA
WALKS ONLY	2 800	NA
OTHER MEANS	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	300	NA
NOT REPORTED	100	NA
DISTANCE FROM HOME TO WORK[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	72 700	NA
LESS THAN 1 MILE	3 600	NA
1 TO 4 MILES	20 700	NA
5 TO 9 MILES	18 900	NA
10 TO 29 MILES	17 500	NA
30 TO 49 MILES	2 200	NA
50 MILES OR MORE	500	NA
WORKS AT HOME	1 000	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	7 100	NA
NOT REPORTED	1 000	NA
MEDIAN	6.9	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	37 100	NA
LESS THAN 1 MILE	5 000	NA
1 TO 4 MILES	13 000	NA
5 TO 9 MILES	7 900	NA
10 TO 29 MILES	7 000	NA
30 TO 49 MILES	800	NA
50 MILES OR MORE	400	NA
WORKS AT HOME	300	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	2 500	NA
NOT REPORTED	100	NA
MEDIAN	4.7	NA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
TRAVEL TIME FROM HOME TO WORK[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	72 700	NA
LESS THAN 15 MINUTES	23 600	NA
15 TO 29 MINUTES	27 900	NA
30 TO 44 MINUTES	8 300	NA
45 TO 59 MINUTES	2 700	NA
1 HOUR TO 1 HOUR AND 29 MINUTES	1 200	NA
1 HOUR AND 30 MINUTES OR MORE	400	NA
WORKS AT HOME	1 000	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	7 100	NA
NOT REPORTED	400	NA
MEDIAN	20	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	37 100	NA
LESS THAN 15 MINUTES	15 200	NA
15 TO 29 MINUTES	13 800	NA
30 TO 44 MINUTES	2 900	NA
45 TO 59 MINUTES	1 200	NA
1 HOUR TO 1 HOUR AND 29 MINUTES	700	NA
1 HOUR AND 30 MINUTES OR MORE	300	NA
WORKS AT HOME	300	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	2 500	NA
NOT REPORTED	100	NA
MEDIAN	17	NA
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	182 700	171 500
WARM-AIR FURNACE	49 300	43 100
STEAM OR HOT WATER	101 000	96 500
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	20 600	12 800
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	500	1 700
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	6 900	11 000
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	200	1 600
FIREPLACES, STOVES, PORTABLE HEATERS	3 800	4 500
NONE	200	300
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
WARM-AIR FURNACE	35 700	32 300
STEAM OR HOT WATER	56 300	54 900
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	9 200	5 600
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	200	1 000
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	900	2 600
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	-	400
FIREPLACES, STOVES, PORTABLE HEATERS	700	800
NONE	-	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
WARM-AIR FURNACE	11 700	9 700
STEAM OR HOT WATER	36 000	38 000
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	10 400	6 400
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	200	700
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	5 200	7 600
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	200	1 100
FIREPLACES, STOVES, PORTABLE HEATERS	2 800	3 400
NONE	-	200
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	182 700	171 500
AIR CONDITIONING		
ROOM UNIT(S)	71 000	39 700
CENTRAL SYSTEM	8 600	3 200
NONE	103 100	128 500
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE		
4 FLOORS OR MORE	15 900	16 400
WITH ELEVATOR	15 800	3 700
WALK-UP	100	12 700
1 TO 3 FLOORS	166 800	155 100
BASEMENT		
WITH BASEMENT	168 300	155 600
NO BASEMENT	14 400	9 000
SOURCE OF WATER		
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	172 600	162 200
INDIVIDUAL WELL	9 900	9 000
DRILLED	8 100	NA
DUG	1 600	NA
NOT REPORTED	200	NA
OTHER	100	300

[1] LIMITED TO HEADS WHO REPORTED HAVING A JOB THE WEEK PRIOR TO ENUMERATION.

TABLE 1. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSING INVENTORY: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		
SEWAGE DISPOSAL		
PUBLIC SEWER	155 700	144 100
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	26 900	26 800
OTHER	-	500
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	169 500	164 700
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE		
YES	155 300	151 200
NO	14 300	13 400
AUTOMOBILES AND TRUCKS AVAILABLE		
AUTOMOBILES:		
1	83 800	86 800
2	48 600	41 700
3 OR MORE	10 000	6 800
NONE	27 100	29 300
TRUCKS:		
1	13 200	NA
2 OR MORE	800	NA
NONE	155 600	NA
OWNED SECOND HOME		
YES	6 200	6 900
NO	163 400	157 900
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
UTILITY GAS	49 000	44 900
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	800	1 700
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	98 400	103 500
ELECTRICITY	20 700	12 100
COAL OR COKE	400	1 400
WOOD	200	200
OTHER FUEL	-	700
NONE	-	300

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		
COOKING FUEL		
UTILITY GAS	68 000	71 600
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	5 700	8 000
ELECTRICITY	94 200	82 700
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	300	1 400
COAL OR COKE	-	100
WOOD	100	300
OTHER FUEL	-	100
NONE	1 200	600
ALL OCCUPIED 1-FAMILY HOMES AND MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS	96 100	NA
STORM WINDOWS OR OTHER PROTECTIVE WINDOW COVERING		
ALL WINDOWS COVERED	82 300	NA
SOME WINDOWS COVERED	10 000	NA
NO WINDOWS COVERED	2 900	NA
NOT REPORTED	1 000	NA
STORM DOORS		
ALL DOORS COVERED	80 900	NA
SOME DOORS COVERED	8 600	NA
NO DOORS COVERED	5 600	NA
NOT REPORTED	1 100	NA
ATTIC OR ROOF INSULATION		
YES	79 000	NA
NO	9 100	NA
DON'T KNOW	7 000	NA
NOT REPORTED	1 000	NA

TABLE 2. FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSING INVENTORY: 1975 AND 1970

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	169 500	164 700
INCOME[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	97 600
LESS THAN $2,000	1 800	5 500
$2,000 TO $2,999	2 900	3 000
$3,000 TO $3,999	2 700	3 100
$4,000 TO $4,999	3 600	3 100
$5,000 TO $5,999	3 800	3 900
$6,000 TO $6,999	3 800	4 300
$7,000 TO $7,999	3 600	18 800
$8,000 TO $9,999	8 000	
$10,000 TO $12,499	11 900	31 800
$12,500 TO $14,999	12 200	
$15,000 TO $19,999	22 300	19 000
$20,000 TO $24,999	12 100	
$25,000 TO $34,999	9 400	5 200
$35,000 OR MORE	5 000	
MEDIAN	14400	11100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	67 000
LESS THAN $2,000	3 300	10 600
$2,000 TO $2,999	5 600	5 800
$3,000 TO $3,999	7 800	5 200
$4,000 TO $4,999	4 500	5 300
$5,000 TO $5,999	5 400	5 300
$6,000 TO $6,999	4 600	5 200
$7,000 TO $7,999	4 600	13 900
$8,000 TO $9,999	7 500	
$10,000 TO $12,499	7 700	11 600
$12,500 TO $14,999	5 100	
$15,000 TO $19,999	6 300	3 600
$20,000 TO $24,999	2 300	
$25,000 TO $34,999	1 100	500
$35,000 OR MORE	600	
MEDIAN	7400	6300
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[2]	84 700	78 200
VALUE		
LESS THAN $5,000	100	500
$5,000 TO $7,499	100	1 400
$7,500 TO $9,999	400	3 400
$10,000 TO $12,499	1 000	7 800
$12,500 TO $14,999	1 300	10 500
$15,000 TO $17,499	3 100	13 700
$17,500 TO $19,999	4 600	12 300
$20,000 TO $24,999	15 200	14 700
$25,000 TO $29,999	19 600	9 500
$30,000 TO $34,999	14 500	
$35,000 TO $39,999	8 800	3 400
$40,000 TO $49,999	9 100	
$50,000 TO $59,999	4 000	1 000
$60,000 OR MORE	2 800	
MEDIAN	29200	17900
VALUE-INCOME RATIO		
LESS THAN 1.5	22 900	31 500
1.5 TO 1.9	17 600	18 100
2.0 TO 2.4	13 200	10 400
2.5 TO 2.9	8 500	5 400
3.0 TO 3.9	8 700	4 600
4.0 OR MORE	13 700	7 800
NOT COMPUTED	200	500
MEDIAN	2.1	1.7
MORTGAGE INSURANCE		
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	57 100	NA
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION	17 200	NA
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[3]	36 900	NA
NOT REPORTED	3 000	NA
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	NA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[2]--CON.		
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR		
LESS THAN $100	1 000	NA
$100 TO $199	400	NA
$200 TO $299	1 200	NA
$300 TO $349	1 000	NA
$350 TO $399	1 300	NA
$400 TO $499	4 500	NA
$500 TO $599	7 200	NA
$600 TO $699	12 500	NA
$700 TO $799	13 800	NA
$800 TO $999	18 500	NA
$1,000 OR MORE	15 900	NA
NOT REPORTED	7 500	NA
MEDIAN	769	NA
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[4]		
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	57 100	NA
LESS THAN $100	200	NA
$100 TO $119	300	NA
$120 TO $149	1 200	NA
$150 TO $174	3 500	NA
$175 TO $199	5 500	NA
$200 TO $224	8 600	NA
$225 TO $249	6 500	NA
$250 TO $274	7 100	NA
$275 TO $299	4 900	N..
$300 TO $349	5 900	NA
$350 TO $399	2 800	NA
$400 TO $499	2 300	NA
$500 OR MORE	1 000	NA
NOT REPORTED	7 300	NA
MEDIAN	246	NA
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	NA
LESS THAN $50	200	NA
$50 TO $69	700	NA
$70 TO $79	600	NA
$80 TO $89	1 200	NA
$90 TO $99	900	NA
$100 TO $119	5 200	NA
$120 TO $149	8 900	NA
$150 TO $199	6 400	NA
$200 OR MORE	1 500	NA
NOT REPORTED	2 100	NA
MEDIAN	133	NA
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[4]		
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	57 100	NA
LESS THAN 5 PERCENT	100	NA
5 TO 9 PERCENT	3 700	NA
10 TO 14 PERCENT	10 300	NA
15 TO 19 PERCENT	12 100	NA
20 TO 24 PERCENT	9 500	NA
25 TO 29 PERCENT	5 500	NA
30 TO 34 PERCENT	3 000	NA
35 TO 39 PERCENT	1 300	NA
40 TO 49 PERCENT	1 600	NA
50 PERCENT OR MORE	2 700	NA
NOT COMPUTED	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	7 300	NA
MEDIAN	19	NA
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	NA
LESS THAN 5 PERCENT	600	NA
5 TO 9 PERCENT	6 200	NA
10 TO 14 PERCENT	6 900	NA
15 TO 19 PERCENT	3 600	NA
20 TO 24 PERCENT	2 300	NA
25 TO 29 PERCENT	1 500	NA
30 TO 34 PERCENT	900	NA
35 TO 39 PERCENT	1 000	NA
40 TO 49 PERCENT	1 000	NA
50 PERCENT OR MORE	1 500	NA
NOT COMPUTED	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	2 100	NA
MEDIAN	14	NA

[1]INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.
[2]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[3]DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.
[4]SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.

TABLE 2. FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSING INVENTORY: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CON.		
ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY		
PLACED OR ASSUMED A MORTGAGE	76 100	NA
ACQUIRED THROUGH INHERITANCE OR GIFT	2 300	NA
PAID ALL CASH	4 800	NA
ACQUIRED IN OTHER MANNER	400	NA
NOT REPORTED	1 200	NA
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS DURING LAST 12 MONTHS		
NO ALTERATIONS OR REPAIRS	27 300	NA
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING LESS THAN $100[2]	24 600	NA
ADDITIONS	100	NA
ALTERATIONS	4 300	NA
REPLACEMENTS	4 100	NA
REPAIRS	19 500	NA
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING $100 OR MORE[2]	41 400	NA
ADDITIONS	3 200	NA
ALTERATIONS	17 100	NA
REPLACEMENTS	17 000	NA
REPAIRS	24 000	NA
NOT REPORTED	1 300	NA
PLANS FOR IMPROVEMENTS DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS		
NONE PLANNED	37 700	NA
SOME PLANNED	40 400	NA
COSTING LESS THAN $100	7 200	NA
COSTING $100 OR MORE	31 800	NA
DON'T KNOW	1 200	NA
NOT REPORTED	200	NA
DON'T KNOW	5 400	NA
NOT REPORTED	1 200	NA
GROSS RENT		
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	66 200	66 400
LESS THAN $50	1 700	2 500
$50 TO $59	1 600	3 900
$60 TO $69	1 900	4 500
$70 TO $79	1 400	6 200
$80 TO $99	3 800	15 400
$100 TO $119	7 500	12 600
$120 TO $149	15 000	10 300
$150 TO $174	10 900	6 300
$175 TO $199	7 800	
$200 TO $224	4 900	
$225 TO $249	4 200	1 200
$250 TO $274	1 600	
$275 TO $299	1 200	
$300 TO $349	700	100
$350 OR MORE	600	
NO CASH RENT	1 400	3 500
MEDIAN	148	99

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
GROSS RENT--CONTINUED		
NONSUBSIDIZED RENTER OCCUPIED[4]	58 500	NA
LESS THAN $50	300	NA
$50 TO $59	500	NA
$60 TO $69	1 000	NA
$70 TO $79	1 000	NA
$80 TO $99	3 200	NA
$100 TO $119	6 900	NA
$120 TO $149	14 200	NA
$150 TO $174	10 000	NA
$175 TO $199	7 300	NA
$200 TO $224	4 600	NA
$225 TO $249	4 100	NA
$250 TO $274	1 600	NA
$275 TO $299	1 100	NA
$300 TO $349	600	NA
$350 OR MORE	600	NA
NO CASH RENT	1 400	NA
MEDIAN	153	NA
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME		
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	66 200	66 400
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	4 200	6 700
10 TO 14 PERCENT	9 900	12 400
15 TO 19 PERCENT	10 700	10 900
20 TO 24 PERCENT	9 700	7 600
25 TO 34 PERCENT	10 800	8 500
35 PERCENT OR MORE	19 300	15 600
NOT COMPUTED	1 600	4 800
MEDIAN	24	21
NONSUBSIDIZED RENTER OCCUPIED[4]	58 500	NA
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	3 700	NA
10 TO 14 PERCENT	9 300	NA
15 TO 19 PERCENT	9 100	NA
20 TO 24 PERCENT	7 600	NA
25 TO 34 PERCENT	9 300	NA
35 PERCENT OR MORE	17 800	NA
NOT COMPUTED	1 500	NA
MEDIAN	24	NA
CONTRACT RENT		
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	66 200	66 400
LESS THAN $50	3 300	8 300
$50 TO $59	2 800	7 800
$60 TO $69	3 800	9 600
$70 TO $79	3 800	8 400
$80 TO $99	8 800	12 500
$100 TO $119	9 400	6 000
$120 TO $149	13 200	5 700
$150 TO $174	6 900	3 800
$175 TO $199	5 500	
$200 TO $249	5 300	700
$250 TO $299	1 400	
$300 OR MORE	700	-
NO CASH RENT	1 400	3 500
MEDIAN	121	77

[1] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2] COMPONENTS MAY NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE IMPROVEMENT WAS MADE.
[3] EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.
[4] EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE, HOUSING UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECTS, AND HOUSING UNITS WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDIES.

TABLE 3. SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CONSTRUCTION UNITS: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. RESTRICTED TO UNITS BUILT APRIL 1970 OR LATER. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL HOUSING UNITS	18 300
VACANT--SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	-
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	18 300
OCCUPIED	16 300
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	48.4
WHITE	7 800
BLACK	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
WHITE	7 600
BLACK	800
VACANT YEAR-ROUND	2 000
FOR SALE ONLY	200
FOR RENT	1 000
OTHER VACANT	800
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS[1]	18 300
1	9 000
2 TO 4	3 300
5 OR MORE	5 300
OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	7 900
1	7 200
2 TO 4	200
5 OR MORE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	8 400
1	1 100
2 TO 4	2 900
5 TO 9	900
10 TO 19	1 700
20 TO 49	900
50 OR MORE	900
PLUMBING FACILITIES	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	18 300
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	18 300
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	7 900
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	8 400
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-
COMPLETE BATHROOMS	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	18 300
1	12 300
1 AND ONE-HALF	3 600
2 OR MORE	2 400
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-
NONE	-
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
1	5 000
1 AND ONE-HALF	1 200
2 OR MORE	1 800
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-
NONE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
1	6 100
1 AND ONE-HALF	1 800
2 OR MORE	500
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-
NONE	-
ROOMS	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	18 300
1 AND 2 ROOMS	1 500
3 ROOMS	2 100
4 ROOMS	5 500
5 ROOMS	5 700
6 ROOMS	1 700
7 ROOMS OR MORE	1 800
MEDIAN	4.5

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ROOMS--CONTINUED	
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
1 AND 2 ROOMS	-
3 ROOMS	200
4 ROOMS	1 100
5 ROOMS	3 900
6 ROOMS	1 100
7 ROOMS OR MORE	1 600
MEDIAN	5.2
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
1 AND 2 ROOMS	1 400
3 ROOMS	1 400
4 ROOMS	3 900
5 ROOMS	1 200
6 ROOMS	400
7 ROOMS OR MORE	100
MEDIAN	3.8
BEDROOMS	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	18 300
NONE	400
1	3 300
2	6 400
3	7 000
4 OR MORE	1 300
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
NONE AND 1	400
2	1 500
3	5 100
4 OR MORE	900
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
NONE	400
1	2 500
2	4 100
3 OR MORE	1 500
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 300
PERSONS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
1 PERSON	400
2 PERSONS	1 400
3 PERSONS	1 600
4 PERSONS	2 900
5 PERSONS	1 100
6 PERSONS	300
7 PERSONS OR MORE	200
MEDIAN	3.7
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
1 PERSON	2 600
2 PERSONS	2 800
3 PERSONS	1 200
4 PERSONS	1 100
5 PERSONS	300
6 PERSONS	100
7 PERSONS OR MORE	200
MEDIAN	2.0
PERSONS PER ROOM	
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
0.50 OR LESS	2 500
0.51 TO 1.00	5 100
1.01 TO 1.50	300
1.51 OR MORE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
0.50 OR LESS	4 400
0.51 TO 1.00	3 800
1.01 TO 1.50	200
1.51 OR MORE	-

[1]MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 3. SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CONSTRUCTION UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. RESTRICTED TO UNITS BUILT APRIL 1970 OR LATER. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.	
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD	
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	7 500
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	7 000
UNDER 25 YEARS	500
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 100
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 700
35 TO 44 YEARS	1 500
45 TO 64 YEARS	1 200
65 YEARS AND OVER	100
OTHER MALE HEAD	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-
FEMALE HEAD	500
UNDER 65 YEARS	500
65 YEARS AND OVER	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	400
UNDER 65 YEARS	300
65 YEARS AND OVER	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	5 800
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	3 700
UNDER 25 YEARS	600
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 100
30 TO 34 YEARS	600
35 TO 44 YEARS	500
45 TO 64 YEARS	600
65 YEARS AND OVER	300
OTHER MALE HEAD	400
UNDER 65 YEARS	400
65 YEARS AND OVER	-
FEMALE HEAD	1 700
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 600
65 YEARS AND OVER	100
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	2 600
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 600
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 000
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP	
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 200
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 700
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	2 100
1	1 100
2	900
3 OR MORE	100
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 700
1	500
2	700
3 OR MORE	500
BOTH AGE GROUPS	2 000
2	1 200
3 OR MORE	800
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 300
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 100
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	1 100
1	700
2	400
3 OR MORE	-
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 400
1	700
2	300
3 OR MORE	500
BOTH AGE GROUPS	600
2	200
3 OR MORE	400
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD	
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	200
8 YEARS	200
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 100
4 YEARS	3 200
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 100
4 YEARS OR MORE	2 100
MEDIAN	12.8

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	700
8 YEARS	300
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 400
4 YEARS	3 200
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 500
4 YEARS OR MORE	1 400
MEDIAN	12.6
INCOME[1]	
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
LESS THAN $2,000	-
$2,000 TO $2,999	100
$3,000 TO $3,999	100
$4,000 TO $4,999	100
$5,000 TO $5,999	100
$6,000 TO $6,999	200
$7,000 TO $7,999	200
$8,000 TO $9,999	500
$10,000 TO $12,499	1 300
$12,500 TO $14,999	1 600
$15,000 TO $19,999	1 900
$20,000 TO $24,999	900
$25,000 TO $34,999	400
$35,000 OR MORE	400
MEDIAN	14400
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
LESS THAN $2,000	500
$2,000 TO $2,999	500
$3,000 TO $3,999	500
$4,000 TO $4,999	600
$5,000 TO $5,999	700
$6,000 TO $6,999	400
$7,000 TO $7,999	700
$8,000 TO $9,999	1 300
$10,000 TO $12,499	1 100
$12,500 TO $14,999	500
$15,000 TO $19,999	1 000
$20,000 TO $24,999	200
$25,000 TO $34,999	300
$35,000 OR MORE	-
MEDIAN	8500
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[2]	7 000
VALUE	
LESS THAN $10,000	-
$10,000 TO $14,999	-
$15,000 TO $19,999	-
$20,000 TO $24,999	1 300
$25,000 TO $29,999	1 700
$30,000 TO $34,999	1 100
$35,000 TO $39,999	600
$40,000 TO $49,999	900
$50,000 TO $59,999	800
$60,000 OR MORE	600
MEDIAN	32200
VALUE-INCOME RATIO	
LESS THAN 1.5	700
1.5 TO 1.9	1 600
2.0 TO 2.4	1 900
2.5 TO 2.9	900
3.0 TO 3.9	1 300
4.0 OR MORE	500
NOT COMPUTED	-
MORTGAGE INSURANCE	
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	6 600
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION	2 000
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[3]	4 400
NOT REPORTED	100
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400

[1] INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.
[2] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[3] DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.

TABLE 3. SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CONSTRUCTION UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. RESTRICTED TO UNITS BUILT APRIL 1970 OR LATER. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED	
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR	
LESS THAN $100	-
$100 TO $199	-
$200 TO $299	-
$300 TO $349	-
$350 TO $399	-
$400 TO $499	-
$500 TO $599	100
$600 TO $699	300
$700 TO $799	1 300
$800 TO $999	3 000
$1,000 OR MORE	1 400
NOT REPORTED	800
MEDIAN	886
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[2]	
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	6 600
LESS THAN $100	-
$100 TO $119	-
$120 TO $149	-
$150 TO $174	-
$175 TO $199	200
$200 TO $224	800
$225 TO $249	500
$250 TO $274	1 200
$275 TO $299	900
$300 TO $349	1 100
$350 TO $399	200
$400 TO $499	500
$500 OR MORE	400
NOT REPORTED	900
MEDIAN	280
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[2]	
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	6 600
LESS THAN 5 PERCENT	-
5 TO 9 PERCENT	-
10 TO 14 PERCENT	200
15 TO 19 PERCENT	1 000
20 TO 24 PERCENT	1 800
25 TO 29 PERCENT	1 200
30 TO 34 PERCENT	900
35 TO 39 PERCENT	200
40 TO 49 PERCENT	100
50 PERCENT OR MORE	400
NOT COMPUTED	-
NOT REPORTED	900
MEDIAN	25
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	8 400
GROSS RENT	
LESS THAN $50	400
$50 TO $59	200
$60 TO $69	100
$70 TO $79	200
$80 TO $99	100
$100 TO $119	200
$120 TO $149	500
$150 TO $174	1 900
$175 TO $199	1 000
$200 TO $224	1 200
$225 TO $249	1 400
$250 TO $274	500
$275 TO $299	300
$300 TO $349	300
$350 OR MORE	200
NO CASH RENT	100
MEDIAN	192

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]--CONTINUED	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	100
10 TO 14 PERCENT	900
15 TO 19 PERCENT	1 400
20 TO 24 PERCENT	2 100
25 TO 34 PERCENT	1 800
35 PERCENT OR MORE	2 100
NOT COMPUTED	100
MEDIAN	24
CONTRACT RENT	
CASH RENT	8 300
NO CASH RENT	100
MEDIAN	181
HEATING EQUIPMENT	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	18 300
WARM-AIR FURNACE	5 900
STEAM OR HOT WATER	3 600
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	8 500
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-
OTHER MEANS	300
NONE	-
OWNER OCCUPIED	7 900
WARM-AIR FURNACE	3 000
STEAM OR HOT WATER	1 500
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	3 300
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-
OTHER MEANS	100
NONE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	8 400
WARM-AIR FURNACE	2 100
STEAM OR HOT WATER	1 400
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	4 700
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-
OTHER MEANS	200
NONE	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	18 300
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	11 400
ROOM UNIT(S)	8 100
CENTRAL SYSTEM	3 300
4 FLOORS OR MORE	1 100
WITH ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE	1 100
WITH BASEMENT	13 000
WITH PUBLIC OR PRIVATE WATER SUPPLY	17 200
WITH SEWAGE DISPOSAL	18 300
PUBLIC SEWER	15 100
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	3 200
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 300
AUTOMOBILES AND TRUCKS AVAILABLE	
AUTOMOBILES:	
1	9 100
2	4 900
3 OR MORE	500
NONE	1 900
TRUCKS:	
1	1 200
2 OR MORE	100
NONE	15 100
OWNED SECOND HOME	
YES	700
NO	15 700

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2]SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.
[3]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.

TABLE 3. SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CONSTRUCTION UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. RESTRICTED TO UNITS BUILT APRIL 1970 OR LATER. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		COOKING FUEL	
UTILITY GAS	4 600	UTILITY GAS	3 100
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	600
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 900	ELECTRICITY	12 600
ELECTRICITY	8 700	FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	-
COAL OR COKE	-	COAL OR COKE	-
WOOD	100	WOOD	-
OTHER FUEL	-	OTHER FUEL	-
NONE	-	NONE	-

TABLE 4. 1970 CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS REMOVED FROM THE INVENTORY: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL HOUSING UNITS	6 900
VACANT--SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	-
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	6 900
OCCUPIED	6 200
OWNER OCCUPIED	900
PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	15.2
WHITE	900
BLACK	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
WHITE	4 700
BLACK	500
VACANT YEAR-ROUND	700
FOR SALE ONLY	-
FOR RENT	500
OTHER VACANT	200
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS[1]	6 900
1	1 000
2 OR MORE	5 600
OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	900
1	600
2 OR MORE	100
RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	5 300
1	400
2 OR MORE	4 900
PLUMBING FACILITIES	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	6 900
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	5 900
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	1 000
OWNER OCCUPIED	900
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	800
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	4 400
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	800
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	6 900
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	5 900
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	100
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	900
OWNER OCCUPIED	900
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	900
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	4 400
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	100
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	700
ROOMS	
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	6 900
1 AND 2 ROOMS	1 100
3 ROOMS	800
4 ROOMS	1 900
5 ROOMS	1 800
6 ROOMS	700
7 ROOMS OR MORE	300
MEDIAN	4.2
OWNER OCCUPIED	900
1 AND 2 ROOMS	-
3 ROOMS	-
4 ROOMS	300
5 ROOMS	200
6 ROOMS	200
7 ROOMS OR MORE	200
MEDIAN	...

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--CON.	
ROOMS--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
1 AND 2 ROOMS	1 200
3 ROOMS	700
4 ROOMS	1 400
5 ROOMS	1 400
6 ROOMS	500
7 ROOMS OR MORE	100
MEDIAN	4.0
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 200
PERSONS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	900
1 PERSON	300
2 PERSONS	300
3 PERSONS	-
4 PERSONS	100
5 PERSONS	100
6 PERSONS OR MORE	100
MEDIAN	...
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
1 PERSON	1 800
2 PERSONS	1 300
3 PERSONS	800
4 PERSONS	400
5 PERSONS	500
6 PERSONS OR MORE	400
MEDIAN	2.1
PERSONS PER ROOM	
OWNER OCCUPIED	900
0.50 OR LESS	600
0.51 TO 1.00	300
1.01 TO 1.50	100
1.51 OR MORE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
0.50 OR LESS	2 300
0.51 TO 1.00	2 400
1.01 TO 1.50	300
1.51 OR MORE	200
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD	
OWNER OCCUPIED	900
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	700
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	500
UNDER 25 YEARS	100
25 TO 29 YEARS	100
30 TO 44 YEARS	100
45 TO 64 YEARS	200
65 YEARS AND OVER	100
OTHER MALE HEAD	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-
FEMALE HEAD	100
UNDER 65 YEARS	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	100
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	300
UNDER 65 YEARS	200
65 YEARS AND OVER	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3 400
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	2 100
UNDER 25 YEARS	300
25 TO 29 YEARS	300
30 TO 44 YEARS	600
45 TO 64 YEARS	600
65 YEARS AND OVER	200
OTHER MALE HEAD	400
UNDER 65 YEARS	400
65 YEARS AND OVER	-
FEMALE HEAD	900
UNDER 65 YEARS	800
65 YEARS AND OVER	100
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1 800
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 300
65 YEARS AND OVER	600

[1]MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 4. 1970 CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS REMOVED FROM THE INVENTORY: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
VALUE		CONTRACT RENT	
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	500	SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[2]	5 200
LESS THAN $10,000	200	LESS THAN $40	500
$10,000 TO $14,999	-	$40 TO $59	1 500
$15,000 TO $19,999	100	$60 TO $79	1 300
$20,000 TO $24,999	-	$80 TO $99	700
$25,000 OR MORE	100	$100 $149	800
MEDIAN	...	$150 OR MORE	100
		NO CASH RENT	300
		MEDIAN	67

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.

TABLE 5. CHARACTERISTICS OF OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975 AND 1970

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 600	6 600
TENURE		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	37.9	30.3
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	3 300	2 000
1, DETACHED	2 500	1 300
1, ATTACHED	-	-
2 TO 4	800	600
5 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	5 300	4 600
1, DETACHED	300	300
1, ATTACHED	100	100
2 TO 4	3 000	2 600
5 TO 9	300	800
10 TO 19	600	400
20 TO 49	700	300
50 OR MORE	400	100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	100	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	100
1960 TO 1964	100	100
1950 TO 1959	400	300
1940 TO 1949	400	300
1939 OR EARLIER	2 200	1 300
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	800	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	200	200
1960 TO 1964	100	200
1950 TO 1959	100	300
1940 TO 1949	500	700
1939 OR EARLIER	3 600	3 200
PLUMBING FACILITIES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 300	2 000
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	5 300	4 500
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	100
COMPLETE BATHROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
1	2 200	1 800
1 AND ONE-HALF	600	
2 OR MORE	500	200
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-
NONE	-	
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
1	4 900	4 400
1 AND ONE-HALF	300	
2 OR MORE	100	100
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	100
NONE	-	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	3 300	2 000
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-	
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	5 300	4 500
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	100
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-	

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
ROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
1 ROOM	-	-
2 ROOMS	-	-
3 ROOMS	-	-
4 ROOMS	200	100
5 ROOMS	900	600
6 ROOMS	700	600
7 ROOMS OR MORE	1 400	700
MEDIAN	6.2	6.0
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
1 ROOM	200	100
2 ROOMS	200	100
3 ROOMS	500	400
4 ROOMS	1 800	1 400
5 ROOMS	1 500	1 700
6 ROOMS	1 100	600
7 ROOMS OR MORE	200	300
MEDIAN	4.5	4.7
BEDROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
NONE AND 1	100	-
2	700	400
3	1 600	1 000
4 OR MORE	900	600
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
NONE	200	100
1	700	700
2	2 600	2 200
3	1 600	1 100
4 OR MORE	200	200
PERSONS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
1 PERSON	400	200
2 PERSONS	800	400
3 PERSONS	300	300
4 PERSONS	600	400
5 PERSONS	300	300
6 PERSONS	500	200
7 PERSONS OR MORE	400	200
MEDIAN	3.7	3.8
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
1 PERSON	1 400	1 000
2 PERSONS	1 300	1 100
3 PERSONS	1 100	800
4 PERSONS	900	600
5 PERSONS	400	400
6 PERSONS	200	200
7 PERSONS OR MORE	100	500
MEDIAN	2.5	2.8
PERSONS PER ROOM		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
0.50 OR LESS	1 600	800
0.51 TO 1.00	1 600	1 000
1.01 TO 1.50	100	100
1.51 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
0.50 OR LESS	2 600	2 000
0.51 TO 1.00	2 600	2 000
1.01 TO 1.50	100	500
1.51 OR MORE	-	100
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	8 600	6 400
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
1.00 OR LESS	3 200	1 800
1.01 TO 1.50	100	100
1.51 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 500
1.00 OR LESS	5 200	3 900
1.01 TO 1.50	100	500
1.51 OR MORE	-	100

[1]MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 5. CHARACTERISTICS OF OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	2 900	1 800
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	2 000	1 400
UNDER 25 YEARS	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	100	100
30 TO 34 YEARS	200	200
35 TO 44 YEARS	700	400
45 TO 64 YEARS	1 000	600
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	100
OTHER MALE HEAD	200	100
UNDER 65 YEARS	200	100
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	700	300
UNDER 65 YEARS	700	300
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	400	200
UNDER 65 YEARS	200	200
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3 900	3 500
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	1 400	2 000
UNDER 25 YEARS	200	400
25 TO 29 YEARS	300	400
30 TO 34 YEARS	200	300
35 TO 44 YEARS	300	400
45 TO 64 YEARS	200	400
65 YEARS AND OVER	200	100
OTHER MALE HEAD	-	200
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	200
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	2 500	1 400
UNDER 65 YEARS	2 400	1 400
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1 400	1 000
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 300	800
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	200
PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
NONE	3 000	1 700
1 PERSON	300	200
2 PERSONS OR MORE	-	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
NONE	4 900	4 100
1 PERSON	300	300
2 PERSONS OR MORE	200	100
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 500	800
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 800	1 200
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	100	200
1	-	100
2	-	100
3 OR MORE	-	-
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 400	700
1	500	300
2	300	300
3 OR MORE	600	200
BOTH AGE GROUPS	300	300
2	-	100
3 OR MORE	300	200
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 400	2 100
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 000	2 500
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	900	800
1	500	400
2	200	300
3 OR MORE	100	100
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 300	900
1	500	300
2	400	200
3 OR MORE	400	400
BOTH AGE GROUPS	800	800
2	300	200
3 OR MORE	500	600

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
PRESENCE OF SUBFAMILIES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	NA
NO SUBFAMILIES	3 200	NA
WITH 1 SUBFAMILY	100	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD UNDER 30 YEARS	100	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 30 TO 64 YEARS	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	NA
WITH 2 SUBFAMILIES OR MORE	-	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	NA
NO SUBFAMILIES	5 300	NA
WITH 1 SUBFAMILY	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD UNDER 30 YEARS	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 30 TO 64 YEARS	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	NA
WITH 2 SUBFAMILIES OR MORE	-	NA
PRESENCE OF OTHER RELATIVES OR NONRELATIVES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	NA
NO OTHER RELATIVES OR NONRELATIVES	2 500	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES	-	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES, NO NONRELATIVES	600	NA
WITH NONRELATIVES, NO OTHER RELATIVES	100	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	NA
NO OTHER RELATIVES OR NONRELATIVES	4 700	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES	-	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES, NO NONRELATIVES	500	NA
WITH NONRELATIVES, NO OTHER RELATIVES	100	NA
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	NA
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-	NA
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	300	NA
8 YEARS	200	NA
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	800	NA
4 YEARS	1 100	NA
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	400	NA
4 YEARS OR MORE	400	NA
MEDIAN	12.2	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	NA
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-	NA
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	800	NA
8 YEARS	300	NA
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 400	NA
4 YEARS	1 900	NA
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	600	NA
4 YEARS OR MORE	300	NA
MEDIAN	12.0	NA
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
1974 OR LATER	300	NA
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	200	NA
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	1 000	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	800	900
1960 TO 1964	400	400
1950 TO 1959	600	400
1949 OR EARLIER	200	300
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
1974 OR LATER	3 000	NA
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	2 200	NA
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	1 500	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	500	3 600
1960 TO 1964	200	600
1950 TO 1959	100	300
1949 OR EARLIER	-	100
HEAD'S PRINCIPAL MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	2 400	NA
DRIVES SELF	1 700	NA
CARPOOL	500	NA
MASS TRANSPORTATION	200	NA
BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE	-	NA
TAXICAB	-	NA
WALKS ONLY	100	NA
OTHER MEANS	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA

[1]LIMITED TO HEADS WHO REPORTED HAVING A JOB THE WEEK PRIOR TO ENUMERATION.

TABLE 5. CHARACTERISTICS OF OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
HEAD'S PRINCIPAL MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK[1]--CONTINUED		
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 900	NA
DRIVES SELF	1 500	NA
CARPOOL	800	NA
MASS TRANSPORTATION	500	NA
BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE	-	NA
TAXICAB	-	NA
WALKS ONLY	200	NA
OTHER MEANS	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
DISTANCE FROM HOME TO WORK[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	2 400	NA
LESS THAN 1 MILE	100	NA
1 TO 4 MILES	800	NA
5 TO 9 MILES	600	NA
10 TO 29 MILES	500	NA
30 TO 49 MILES	200	NA
50 MILES OR MORE	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	100	NA
NOT REPORTED	100	NA
MEDIAN	6.5	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 900	NA
LESS THAN 1 MILE	300	NA
1 TO 4 MILES	1 300	NA
5 TO 9 MILES	800	NA
10 TO 29 MILES	300	NA
30 TO 49 MILES	100	NA
50 MILES OR MORE	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	100	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	4.4	NA
TRAVEL TIME FROM HOME TO WORK[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	2 400	NA
LESS THAN 15 MINUTES	500	NA
15 TO 29 MINUTES	1 000	NA
30 TO 44 MINUTES	400	NA
45 TO 59 MINUTES	300	NA
1 HOUR TO 1 HOUR AND 29 MINUTES	-	NA
1 HOUR AND 30 MINUTES OR MORE	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	100	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	24	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 900	NA
LESS THAN 15 MINUTES	1 000	NA
15 TO 29 MINUTES	1 300	NA
30 TO 44 MINUTES	200	NA
45 TO 59 MINUTES	200	NA
1 HOUR TO 1 HOUR AND 29 MINUTES	100	NA
1 HOUR AND 30 MINUTES OR MORE	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	100	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	19	NA
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
WARM-AIR FURNACE	1 100	700
STEAM OR HOT WATER	2 000	1 200
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	100	100
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	100	-
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	-	-
FIREPLACES, STOVES, PORTABLE HEATERS	-	-
NONE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
WARM-AIR FURNACE	1 100	700
STEAM OR HOT WATER	3 000	2 600
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	700	300
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	100
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	500	600
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	-	100
FIREPLACES, STOVES, PORTABLE HEATERS	-	100
NONE	-	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
AIR CONDITIONING		
ROOM UNIT(S)	2 100	600
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-
NONE	6 600	6 000
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE		
4 FLOORS OR MORE	1 000	700
WITH ELEVATOR	1 000	200
WALK-UP	-	500
1 TO 3 FLOORS	7 600	5 900
BASEMENT		
WITH BASEMENT	8 000	6 300
NO BASEMENT	600	300
SOURCE OF WATER		
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	8 500	6 600
INDIVIDUAL WELL	100	-
DRILLED	100	NA
DUG	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
OTHER	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL		
PUBLIC SEWER	8 500	6 500
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	100	100
OTHER	-	-
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE		
YES	7 400	5 100
NO	1 200	1 500
AUTOMOBILES AND TRUCKS AVAILABLE		
AUTOMOBILES:		
1	3 700	3 200
2	1 900	800
3 OR MORE	200	100
NONE	2 800	2 500
TRUCKS:		
1	200	NA
2 OR MORE	-	NA
NONE	8 400	NA
OWNED SECOND HOME		
YES	-	-
NO	8 600	6 200
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
UTILITY GAS	2 800	2 200
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	200
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	4 800	3 500
ELECTRICITY	900	200
COAL OR COKE	-	100
WOOD	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	100
NONE	-	-
COOKING FUEL		
UTILITY GAS	5 300	4 600
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	300
ELECTRICITY	3 300	1 400
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	-	100
COAL OR COKE	-	-
WOOD	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-
NONE	-	-

[1]LIMITED TO HEADS WHO REPORTED HAVING A JOB THE WEEK PRIOR TO ENUMERATION.

TABLE 5. CHARACTERISTICS OF OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED 1-FAMILY HOMES AND MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS. . . .	2 800	NA
STORM WINDOWS OR OTHER PROTECTIVE WINDOW COVERING		
ALL WINDOWS COVERED.	2 200	NA
SOME WINDOWS COVERED	400	NA
NO WINDOWS COVERED	200	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED 1-FAMILY HOMES AND MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS--CON.		
STORM DOORS		
ALL DOORS COVERED.	2 000	NA
SOME DOORS COVERED	400	NA
NO DOORS COVERED	400	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
ATTIC OR ROOF INSULATION		
YES.	1 700	NA
NO	800	NA
DON'T KNOW	400	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA

TABLE 6. FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975 AND 1970

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 600	6 600
INCOME[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	2 000
LESS THAN $2,000	200	100
$2,000 TO $2,999	100	100
$3,000 TO $3,999	200	100
$4,000 TO $4,999	100	100
$5,000 TO $5,999	100	200
$6,000 TO $6,999	200	200
$7,000 TO $7,999	-	400
$8,000 TO $9,999	100	
$10,000 TO $12,499	300	600
$12,500 TO $14,999	200	
$15,000 TO $19,999	800	200
$20,000 TO $24,999	400	
$25,000 TO $34,999	400	-
$35,000 OR MORE	-	
MEDIAN	14500	8500
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	4 600
LESS THAN $2,000	400	900
$2,000 TO $2,999	700	500
$3,000 TO $3,999	800	500
$4,000 TO $4,999	500	500
$5,000 TO $5,999	400	500
$6,000 TO $6,999	500	400
$7,000 TO $7,999	400	800
$8,000 TO $9,999	400	
$10,000 TO $12,499	400	500
$12,500 TO $14,999	400	
$15,000 TO $19,999	400	100
$20,000 TO $24,999	100	
$25,000 TO $34,999	-	-
$35,000 OR MORE	-	
MEDIAN	5600	4800
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[2]	2 500	1 200
VALUE		
LESS THAN $5,000	-	-
$5,000 TO $7,499	-	100
$7,500 TO $9,999	100	200
$10,000 TO $12,499	100	300
$12,500 TO $14,999	200	200
$15,000 TO $17,499	400	200
$17,500 TO $19,999	400	100
$20,000 TO $24,999	500	100
$25,000 TO $29,999	500	-
$30,000 TO $34,999	100	
$35,000 TO $39,999	100	-
$40,000 TO $49,999	-	
$50,000 TO $59,999	-	-
$60,000 OR MORE	-	
MEDIAN	19900	12500
VALUE-INCOME RATIO		
LESS THAN 1.5	1 300	600
1.5 TO 1.9	400	200
2.0 TO 2.4	100	100
2.5 TO 2.9	100	100
3.0 TO 3.9	-	100
4.0 OR MORE	400	100
NOT COMPUTED	-	-
MEDIAN	1.5-	1.5
MORTGAGE INSURANCE		
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	2 100	NA
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION	1 400	NA
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[3]	700	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	NA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[2]--CON.		
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR		
LESS THAN $100	-	NA
$100 TO $199	-	NA
$200 TO $299	200	NA
$300 TO $349	-	NA
$350 TO $399	200	NA
$400 TO $499	400	NA
$500 TO $599	500	NA
$600 TO $699	300	NA
$700 TO $799	300	NA
$800 TO $999	200	NA
$1,000 OR MORE	100	NA
NOT REPORTED	200	NA
MEDIAN	556	NA
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[4]		
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	2 100	NA
LESS THAN $100	-	NA
$100 TO $119	-	NA
$120 TO $149	-	NA
$150 TO $174	300	NA
$175 TO $199	200	NA
$200 TO $224	200	NA
$225 TO $249	300	NA
$250 TO $274	400	NA
$275 TO $299	300	NA
$300 TO $349	100	NA
$350 TO $399	100	NA
$400 TO $499	-	NA
$500 OR MORE	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	100	NA
MEDIAN	240	NA
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	NA
LESS THAN $50	-	NA
$50 TO $69	-	NA
$70 TO $79	-	NA
$80 TO $89	-	NA
$90 TO $99	-	NA
$100 TO $119	100	NA
$120 TO $149	100	NA
$150 TO $199	100	NA
$200 OR MORE	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	100	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[4]		
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	2 100	NA
LESS THAN 5 PERCENT	-	NA
5 TO 9 PERCENT	200	NA
10 TO 14 PERCENT	400	NA
15 TO 19 PERCENT	600	NA
20 TO 24 PERCENT	200	NA
25 TO 29 PERCENT	100	NA
30 TO 34 PERCENT	100	NA
35 TO 39 PERCENT	-	NA
40 TO 49 PERCENT	100	NA
50 PERCENT OR MORE	200	NA
NOT COMPUTED	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	100	NA
MEDIAN	18	NA
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	NA
LESS THAN 5 PERCENT	-	NA
5 TO 9 PERCENT	100	NA
10 TO 14 PERCENT	100	NA
15 TO 19 PERCENT	-	NA
20 TO 24 PERCENT	-	NA
25 TO 29 PERCENT	-	NA
30 TO 34 PERCENT	-	NA
35 TO 39 PERCENT	-	NA
40 TO 49 PERCENT	-	NA
50 PERCENT OR MORE	100	NA
NOT COMPUTED	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	100	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA

[1] INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.
[2] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[3] DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.
[4] SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.

TABLE 6. FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CON.		
ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY		
PLACED OR ASSUMED A MORTGAGE	2 400	NA
ACQUIRED THROUGH INHERITANCE OR GIFT	100	NA
PAID ALL CASH	-	NA
ACQUIRED IN OTHER MANNER	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS DURING LAST 12 MONTHS		
NO ALTERATIONS OR REPAIRS	700	NA
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING LESS THAN $100[2]	1 000	NA
ADDITIONS	-	NA
ALTERATIONS	100	NA
REPLACEMENTS	200	NA
REPAIRS	800	NA
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING $100 OR MORE[2]	1 200	NA
ADDITIONS	100	NA
ALTERATIONS	500	NA
REPLACEMENTS	400	NA
REPAIRS	600	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
PLANS FOR IMPROVEMENTS DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS		
NONE PLANNED	700	NA
SOME PLANNED	1 500	NA
COSTING LESS THAN $100	100	NA
COSTING $100 OR MORE	1 300	NA
DON'T KNOW	100	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
DON'T KNOW	200	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
GROSS RENT		
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	5 300	4 500
LESS THAN $50	300	100
$50 TO $59	200	100
$60 TO $69	100	200
$70 TO $79	100	400
$80 TO $99	300	1 100
$100 TO $119	500	1 200
$120 TO $149	1 400	900
$150 TO $174	700	400
$175 TO $199	600	
$200 TO $224	800	
$225 TO $249	300	-
$250 TO $274	100	
$275 TO $299	100	
$300 TO $349	-	-
$350 OR MORE	-	
NO CASH RENT	-	100
MEDIAN	147	105

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
GROSS RENT--CONTINUED		
NONSUBSIDIZED RENTER OCCUPIED[4]	4 500	NA
LESS THAN $50	-	NA
$50 TO $59	-	NA
$60 TO $69	-	NA
$70 TO $79	-	NA
$80 TO $99	200	NA
$100 TO $119	400	NA
$120 TO $149	1 300	NA
$150 TO $174	700	NA
$175 TO $199	500	NA
$200 TO $224	700	NA
$225 TO $249	300	NA
$250 TO $274	100	NA
$275 TO $299	100	NA
$300 TO $349	-	NA
$350 OR MORE	-	NA
NO CASH RENT	-	NA
MEDIAN	158	NA
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME		
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	5 300	4 500
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	200	200
10 TO 14 PERCENT	500	500
15 TO 19 PERCENT	800	600
20 TO 24 PERCENT	600	600
25 TO 34 PERCENT	1 000	700
35 PERCENT OR MORE	2 300	1 500
NOT COMPUTED	-	300
MEDIAN	32	28
NONSUBSIDIZED RENTER OCCUPIED[4]	4 500	NA
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	100	NA
10 TO 14 PERCENT	400	NA
15 TO 19 PERCENT	500	NA
20 TO 24 PERCENT	400	NA
25 TO 34 PERCENT	900	NA
35 PERCENT OR MORE	2 100	NA
NOT COMPUTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	34	NA
CONTRACT RENT		
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	5 300	4 500
LESS THAN $50	500	400
$50 TO $59	200	600
$60 TO $69	400	1 000
$70 TO $79	300	800
$80 TO $99	600	900
$100 TO $119	800	400
$120 TO $149	1 300	200
$150 TO $174	600	100
$175 TO $199	400	
$200 TO $249	100	-
$250 TO $299	-	
$300 OR MORE	-	-
NO CASH RENT	-	100
MEDIAN	114	73

[1] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2] COMPONENTS MAY NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE IMPROVEMENT WAS MADE.
[3] EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.
[4] EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE, HOUSING UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECTS, AND HOUSING UNITS WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDIES.

TABLE 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975 AND 1970

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 000	2 300
TENURE		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	12.6	26.1
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	1 700
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	500	600
1, DETACHED	300	400
1, ATTACHED	-	-
2 TO 4	200	100
5 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	3 500	1 700
1, DETACHED	100	100
1, ATTACHED	100	-
2 TO 4	1 000	600
5 TO 9	900	500
10 TO 19	800	300
20 TO 49	500	200
50 OR MORE	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	-	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	100
1960 TO 1964	-	-
1950 TO 1959	100	100
1940 TO 1949	-	-
1939 OR EARLIER	300	300
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	1 700
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	300	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	-	100
1960 TO 1964	-	100
1950 TO 1959	200	100
1940 TO 1949	-	200
1939 OR EARLIER	2 900	1 200
PLUMBING FACILITIES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	500	600
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	1 700
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 300	1 700
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	200	-
COMPLETE BATHROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	NA
1	400	NA
1 AND ONE-HALF	-	NA
2 OR MORE	100	NA
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	NA
NONE	-	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	NA
1	3 100	NA
1 AND ONE-HALF	100	NA
2 OR MORE	100	NA
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	100	NA
NONE	100	NA
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	NA
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	500	NA
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	NA
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	NA
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	3 100	NA
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	NA
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	300	NA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
ROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
1 ROOM	-	-
2 ROOMS	-	-
3 ROOMS	-	-
4 ROOMS	100	100
5 ROOMS	100	200
6 ROOMS	300	200
7 ROOMS OR MORE	100	100
MEDIAN	...	5.5
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	1 700
1 ROOM	200	-
2 ROOMS	-	-
3 ROOMS	700	200
4 ROOMS	900	600
5 ROOMS	1 200	500
6 ROOMS	500	200
7 ROOMS OR MORE	-	100
MEDIAN	4.4	4.6
BEDROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
NONE AND 1	-	-
2	100	200
3	300	300
4 OR MORE	100	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	1 700
NONE	200	-
1	600	300
2	1 200	900
3	1 200	400
4 OR MORE	300	100
PERSONS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
1 PERSON	-	100
2 PERSONS	100	100
3 PERSONS	100	100
4 PERSONS	100	100
5 PERSONS	-	-
6 PERSONS	100	100
7 PERSONS OR MORE	100	100
MEDIAN	...	3.5
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	1 700
1 PERSON	500	100
2 PERSONS	500	300
3 PERSONS	900	300
4 PERSONS	700	400
5 PERSONS	200	300
6 PERSONS	300	100
7 PERSONS OR MORE	400	300
MEDIAN	3.3	3.9
PERSONS PER ROOM		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
0.50 OR LESS	200	200
0.51 TO 1.00	300	300
1.01 TO 1.50	-	100
1.51 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	1 700
0.50 OR LESS	700	300
0.51 TO 1.00	2 200	800
1.01 TO 1.50	500	400
1.51 OR MORE	200	200
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 800	2 300
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
1.00 OR LESS	400	500
1.01 TO 1.50	-	100
1.51 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 300	1 700
1.00 OR LESS	2 700	1 100
1.01 TO 1.50	500	400
1.51 OR MORE	200	200

[1]MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	500	500
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	300	500
UNDER 25 YEARS	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	100	-
35 TO 44 YEARS	100	200
45 TO 64 YEARS	100	100
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	100
OTHER MALE HEAD	200	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	200	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	-	100
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	100
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	1 700
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3 000	1 600
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	1 400	1 100
UNDER 25 YEARS	400	200
25 TO 29 YEARS	300	500
30 TO 34 YEARS	100	100
35 TO 44 YEARS	200	300
45 TO 64 YEARS	300	100
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
OTHER MALE HEAD	100	100
UNDER 65 YEARS	100	100
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	1 500	300
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 400	300
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	500	100
UNDER 65 YEARS	500	-
65 YEARS AND OVEN	-	100
PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	NA
NONE	400	NA
1 PERSON	100	NA
2 PERSONS OR MORE	-	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	NA
NONE	3 300	NA
1 PERSON	100	NA
2 PERSONS OR MORE	-	NA
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	NA
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	200	NA
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	300	NA
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	-	NA
1	-	NA
2	-	NA
3 OR MORE	-	NA
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	200	NA
1	-	NA
2	100	NA
3 OR MORE	100	NA
BOTH AGE GROUPS	100	NA
2	-	NA
3 OR MORE	100	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	NA
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	900	NA
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 600	NA
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	800	NA
1	300	NA
2	400	NA
3 OR MORE	100	NA
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 100	NA
1	400	NA
2	400	NA
3 OR MORE	400	NA
BOTH AGE GROUPS	600	NA
2	200	NA
3 OR MORE	500	NA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
PRESENCE OF SUBFAMILIES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	NA
NO SUBFAMILIES	500	NA
WITH 1 SUBFAMILY	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD UNDER 30 YEARS	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 30 TO 64 YEARS	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	NA
WITH 2 SUBFAMILIES OR MORE	-	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	NA
NO SUBFAMILIES	3 400	NA
WITH 1 SUBFAMILY	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD UNDER 30 YEARS	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 30 TO 64 YEARS	-	NA
SUBFAMILY HEAD 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	NA
WITH 2 SUBFAMILIES OR MORE	-	NA
PRESENCE OF OTHER RELATIVES OR NONRELATIVES		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	NA
NO OTHER RELATIVES OR NONRELATIVES	300	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES	-	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES, NO NONRELATIVES	100	NA
WITH NONRELATIVES, NO OTHER RELATIVES	100	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	NA
NO OTHER RELATIVES OR NONRELATIVES	3 000	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES	-	NA
WITH OTHER RELATIVES, NO NONRELATIVES	300	NA
WITH NONRELATIVES, NO OTHER RELATIVES	200	NA
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	NA
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-	NA
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	200	NA
8 YEARS	-	NA
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	-	NA
4 YEARS	-	NA
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	100	NA
4 YEARS OR MORE	100	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	NA
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	200	NA
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	1 600	NA
8 YEARS	300	NA
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	700	NA
4 YEARS	600	NA
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	100	NA
4 YEARS OR MORE	-	NA
MEDIAN	8.0	NA
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	NA
1974 OR LATER	100	NA
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	-	NA
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	100	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	300	NA
1960 TO 1964	-	NA
1950 TO 1959	-	NA
1949 OR EARLIER	-	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	NA
1974 OR LATEN	2 600	NA
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	2 100	NA
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	700	NA
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	NA
1960 TO 1964	-	NA
1950 TO 1959	-	NA
1949 OR EARLIER	100	NA
HEAD'S PRINCIPAL MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	400	NA
DRIVES SELF	200	NA
CARPOOL	100	NA
MASS TRANSPORTATION	-	NA
BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE	-	NA
TAXICAB	-	NA
WALKS ONLY	-	NA
OTHER MEANS	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA

[1]LIMITED TO HEADS WHO REPORTED HAVING A JOB THE WEEK PRIOR TO ENUMERATION.

TABLE 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
HEAD'S PRINCIPAL MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK[1]--CONTINUED		
RENTER OCCUPIED	900	NA
DRIVES SELF	500	NA
CARPOOL	100	NA
MASS TRANSPORTATION	100	NA
BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE	-	NA
TAXICAB	-	NA
WALKS ONLY	200	NA
OTHER MEANS	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
DISTANCE FROM HOME TO WORK[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	400	NA
LESS THAN 1 MILE	-	NA
1 TO 4 MILES	100	NA
5 TO 9 MILES	100	NA
10 TO 29 MILES	100	NA
30 TO 49 MILES	-	NA
50 MILES OR MORE	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	900	NA
LESS THAN 1 MILE	-	NA
1 TO 4 MILES	500	NA
5 TO 9 MILES	100	NA
10 TO 29 MILES	200	NA
30 TO 49 MILES	-	NA
50 MILES OR MORE	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
TRAVEL TIME FROM HOME TO WORK[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	400	NA
LESS THAN 15 MINUTES	100	NA
15 TO 29 MINUTES	100	NA
30 TO 44 MINUTES	100	NA
45 TO 59 MINUTES	-	NA
1 HOUR TO 1 HOUR AND 29 MINUTES	-	NA
1 HOUR AND 30 MINUTES OR MORE	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	900	NA
LESS THAN 15 MINUTES	300	NA
15 TO 29 MINUTES	400	NA
30 TO 44 MINUTES	100	NA
45 TO 59 MINUTES	-	NA
1 HOUR TO 1 HOUR AND 29 MINUTES	100	NA
1 HOUR AND 30 MINUTES OR MORE	-	NA
WORKS AT HOME	-	NA
NO FIXED PLACE OF WORK	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	NA
WARM-AIR FURNACE	100	NA
STEAM OR HOT WATER	300	NA
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	-	NA
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	NA
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	-	NA
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	-	NA
FIREPLACES, STOVES, PORTABLE HEATERS	-	NA
NONE	-	NA
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	NA
WARM-AIR FURNACE	600	NA
STEAM OR HOT WATER	2 000	NA
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	100	NA
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	NA
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	400	NA
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	-	NA
FIREPLACES, STOVES, PORTABLE HEATERS	300	NA
NONE	-	NA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CON.		
AIR CONDITIONING		
ROOM UNIT(S)	400	NA
CENTRAL SYSTEM	100	NA
NONE	3 500	NA
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE		
4 FLOORS OR MORE	1 600	800
WITH ELEVATOR	1 600	200
WALK-UP	-	600
1 TO 3 FLOORS	2 400	1 500
BASEMENT		
WITH BASEMENT	3 500	NA
NO BASEMENT	500	NA
SOURCE OF WATER		
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	4 000	NA
INDIVIDUAL WELL	-	NA
DRILLED	-	NA
DUG	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
OTHER	-	NA
SEWAGE DISPOSAL		
PUBLIC SEWER	3 900	NA
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	100	NA
OTHER	-	NA
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE		
YES	1 700	NA
NO	2 200	NA
AUTOMOBILES AND TRUCKS AVAILABLE		
AUTOMOBILES:		
1	1 500	NA
2	300	NA
3 OR MORE	-	NA
NONE	2 200	NA
TRUCKS:		
1	-	NA
2 OR MORE	-	NA
NONE	4 000	NA
OWNED SECOND HOME		
YES	-	-
NO	3 900	2 200
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
UTILITY GAS	1 300	700
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	-
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 500	1 300
ELECTRICITY	200	200
COAL OR COKE	-	-
WOOD	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-
NONE	-	-
COOKING FUEL		
UTILITY GAS	3 000	1 400
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	200
ELECTRICITY	800	600
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	-	100
COAL OR COKE	-	-
WOOD	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-
NONE	200	-

[1]LIMITED TO HEADS WHO REPORTED HAVING A JOB THE WEEK PRIOR TO ENUMERATION.

TABLE 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED 1-FAMILY HOMES AND MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS. . . .	500	NA
STORM WINDOWS OR OTHER PROTECTIVE WINDOW COVERING		
ALL WINDOWS COVERED.	500	NA
SOME WINDOWS COVERED	-	NA
NO WINDOWS COVERED	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	1975	1970
ALL OCCUPIED 1-FAMILY HOMES AND MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS--CON.		
STORM DOORS		
ALL DOORS COVERED.	300	NA
SOME DOORS COVERED	100	NA
NO DOORS COVERED	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
ATTIC OR ROOF INSULATION		
YES.	300	NA
NO	100	NA
DON'T KNOW	100	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA

TABLE 8. FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975 AND 1970

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 000	2 300
INCOME[1]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	600
LESS THAN $2,000	-	-
$2,000 TO $2,999	-	-
$3,000 TO $3,999	-	-
$4,000 TO $4,999	-	-
$5,000 TO $5,999	-	-
$6,000 TO $6,999	-	100
$7,000 TO $7,999	-	100
$8,000 TO $9,999	100	
$10,000 TO $12,499	-	200
$12,500 TO $14,999	-	
$15,000 TO $19,999	100	-
$20,000 TO $24,999	-	
$25,000 TO $34,999	-	-
$35,000 OR MORE	-	
MEDIAN	...	12500
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	1 700
LESS THAN $2,000	400	300
$2,000 TO $2,999	500	200
$3,000 TO $3,999	900	200
$4,000 TO $4,999	400	200
$5,000 TO $5,999	400	100
$6,000 TO $6,999	200	200
$7,000 TO $7,999	200	300
$8,000 TO $9,999	200	
$10,000 TO $12,499	200	100
$12,500 TO $14,999	100	
$15,000 TO $19,999	-	100
$20,000 TO $24,999	-	
$25,000 TO $34,999	-	-
$35,000 OR MORE	-	
MEDIAN	4000	4800
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[2]	300	400
VALUE		
LESS THAN $5,000	-	-
$5,000 TO $7,499	-	-
$7,500 TO $9,999	-	-
$10,000 TO $12,499	-	100
$12,500 TO $14,999	-	-
$15,000 TO $17,499	-	-
$17,500 TO $19,999	-	-
$20,000 TO $24,999	-	100
$25,000 TO $29,999	-	-
$30,000 TO $34,999	-	
$35,000 TO $39,999	100	-
$40,000 TO $49,999	100	
$50,000 TO $59,999	-	-
$60,000 OR MORE	-	
MEDIAN	...	...
VALUE-INCOME RATIO		
LESS THAN 1.5	100	100
1.5 TO 1.9	100	100
2.0 TO 2.4	-	-
2.5 TO 2.9	-	-
3.0 TO 3.9	-	100
4.0 OR MORE	100	-
NOT COMPUTED	-	-
MEDIAN	...	...
MORTGAGE INSURANCE		
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	200	NA
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION	-	NA
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[3]	200	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	NA

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[2]--CON.		
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR		
LESS THAN $100	-	NA
$100 TO $199	-	NA
$200 TO $299	-	NA
$300 TO $349	-	NA
$350 TO $399	-	NA
$400 TO $499	-	NA
$500 TO $599	-	NA
$600 TO $699	-	NA
$700 TO $799	100	NA
$800 TO $999	-	NA
$1,000 OR MORE	100	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[4]		
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	200	NA
LESS THAN $100	-	NA
$100 TO $119	-	NA
$120 TO $149	-	NA
$150 TO $174	-	NA
$175 TO $199	-	NA
$200 TO $224	-	NA
$225 TO $249	-	NA
$250 TO $274	-	NA
$275 TO $299	-	NA
$300 TO $349	-	NA
$350 TO $399	-	NA
$400 TO $499	-	NA
$500 OR MORE	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	NA
LESS THAN $50	-	NA
$50 TO $69	-	NA
$70 TO $79	-	NA
$80 TO $89	-	NA
$90 TO $99	-	NA
$100 TO $119	-	NA
$120 TO $149	-	NA
$150 TO $199	100	NA
$200 OR MORE	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[4]		
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	200	NA
LESS THAN 5 PERCENT	-	NA
5 TO 9 PERCENT	-	NA
10 TO 14 PERCENT	-	NA
15 TO 19 PERCENT	-	NA
20 TO 24 PERCENT	-	NA
25 TO 29 PERCENT	-	NA
30 TO 34 PERCENT	-	NA
35 TO 39 PERCENT	100	NA
40 TO 49 PERCENT	-	NA
50 PERCENT OR MORE	-	NA
NOT COMPUTED	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	NA
LESS THAN 5 PERCENT	-	NA
5 TO 9 PERCENT	-	NA
10 TO 14 PERCENT	-	NA
15 TO 19 PERCENT	-	NA
20 TO 24 PERCENT	-	NA
25 TO 29 PERCENT	-	NA
30 TO 34 PERCENT	-	NA
35 TO 39 PERCENT	-	NA
40 TO 49 PERCENT	-	NA
50 PERCENT OR MORE	-	NA
NOT COMPUTED	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	...	NA

[1] INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.
[2] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[3] DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.
[4] SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.

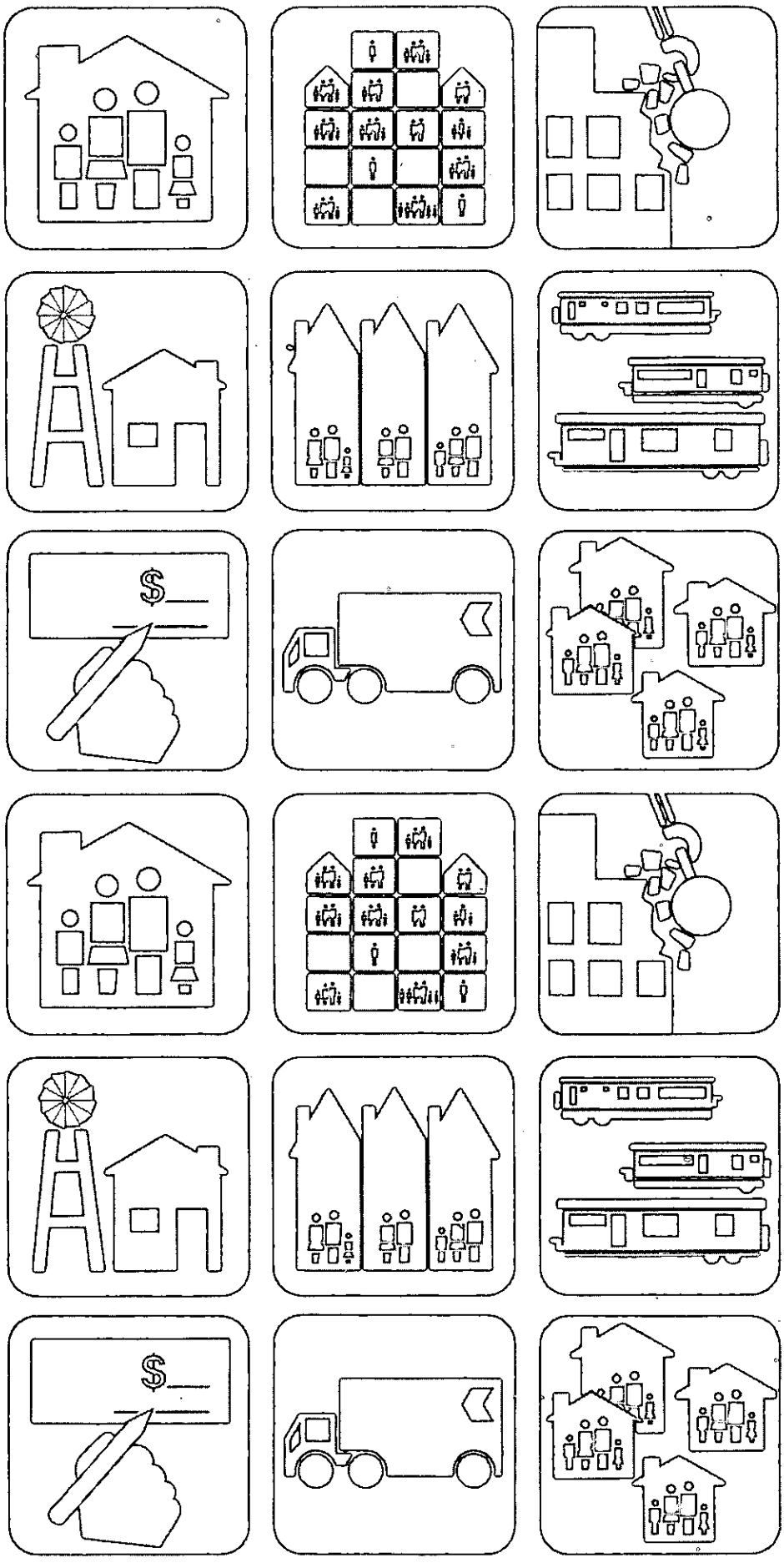
TABLE 8. FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975 AND 1970--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CON.		
ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY		
PLACED OR ASSUMED A MORTGAGE	300	NA
ACQUIRED THROUGH INHERITANCE OR GIFT	-	NA
PAID ALL CASH	-	NA
ACQUIRED IN OTHER MANNER	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS DURING LAST 12 MONTHS		
NO ALTERATIONS OR REPAIRS	100	NA
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING LESS THAN $100[2]	100	NA
ADDITIONS	-	NA
ALTERATIONS	-	NA
REPLACEMENTS	-	NA
REPAIRS	100	NA
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING $100 OR MORE[2]	200	NA
ADDITIONS	-	NA
ALTERATIONS	100	NA
REPLACEMENTS	200	NA
REPAIRS	100	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
PLANS FOR IMPROVEMENTS DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS		
NONE PLANNED	100	NA
SOME PLANNED	200	NA
COSTING LESS THAN $100	-	NA
COSTING $100 OR MORE	200	NA
DON'T KNOW	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
DON'T KNOW	-	NA
NOT REPORTED	-	NA
GROSS RENT		
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	3 500	1 700
LESS THAN $50	100	-
$50 TO $59	100	100
$60 TO $69	-	100
$70 TO $79	100	100
$80 TO $99	200	500
$100 TO $119	600	400
$120 TO $149	1 400	400
$150 TO $174	600	100
$175 TO $199	200	
$200 TO $224	100	
$225 TO $249	-	-
$250 TO $274	-	
$275 TO $299	-	
$300 TO $349	-	-
$350 OR MORE	-	
NO CASH RENT	-	-
MEDIAN	134	103

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL 1975	TOTAL 1970
GROSS RENT--CONTINUED		
NONSUBSIDIZED RENTER OCCUPIED[4]	3 000	NA
LESS THAN $50	100	NA
$50 TO $59	-	NA
$60 TO $69	-	NA
$70 TO $79	-	NA
$80 TO $99	200	NA
$100 TO $119	400	NA
$120 TO $149	1 300	NA
$150 TO $174	600	NA
$175 TO $199	200	NA
$200 TO $224	-	NA
$225 TO $249	-	NA
$250 TO $274	-	NA
$275 TO $299	-	NA
$300 TO $349	-	NA
$350 OR MORE	-	NA
NO CASH RENT	-	NA
MEDIAN	135	NA
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME		
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	3 500	1 700
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	100	100
10 TO 14 PERCENT	200	200
15 TO 19 PERCENT	200	200
20 TO 24 PERCENT	300	200
25 TO 34 PERCENT	600	200
35 PERCENT OR MORE	2 000	500
NOT COMPUTED	-	100
MEDIAN	35+	30
NONSUBSIDIZED RENTER OCCUPIED[4]	3 000	NA
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	-	NA
10 TO 14 PERCENT	200	NA
15 TO 19 PERCENT	100	NA
20 TO 24 PERCENT	200	NA
25 TO 34 PERCENT	500	NA
35 PERCENT OR MORE	1 900	NA
NOT COMPUTED	-	NA
MEDIAN	35+	NA
CONTRACT RENT		
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	3 500	NA
LESS THAN $50	200	NA
$50 TO $59	100	NA
$60 TO $69	200	NA
$70 TO $79	200	NA
$80 TO $99	500	NA
$100 TO $119	900	NA
$120 TO $149	900	NA
$150 TO $174	200	NA
$175 TO $199	100	NA
$200 TO $249	-	NA
$250 TO $299	-	NA
$300 OR MORE	-	NA
NO CASH RENT	-	NA
MEDIAN	109	NA

[1] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2] COMPONENTS MAY NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE IMPROVEMENT WAS MADE.
[3] EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.
[4] EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE, HOUSING UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECTS, AND HOUSING UNITS WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDIES.



PART

B

Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality

TABLE 1. OCCUPANCY AND UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS AND SERVICES AVAILABLE FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
DURATION OF OCCUPANCY	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
HOUSEHOLD HEAD LIVED HERE:	
LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	900
3 MONTHS OR LONGER	102 200
LIVED HERE LAST WINTER	101 500
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
HOUSEHOLD HEAD LIVED HERE:	
LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	7 300
3 MONTHS OR LONGER	59 100
LIVED HERE LAST WINTER	54 500
BEDROOMS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
NONE AND 1	4 600
2 OR MORE	98 500
NONE LACKING PRIVACY	93 300
1 OR MORE LACKING PRIVACY	5 100
PRIVACY NOT REPORTED	100
3-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	61 000
NO BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	57 400
BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	2 700
1	2 400
2 OR MORE	200
BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	1 500
NO BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	900
NOT REPORTED	300
NO BEDROOMS	-
NOT REPORTED	1 000
1- AND 2-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	42 100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
NONE AND 1	22 300
2 OR MORE	44 200
NONE LACKING PRIVACY	39 200
1 OR MORE LACKING PRIVACY	4 900
PRIVACY NOT REPORTED	100
3-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	24 500
NO BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	21 600
BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	2 700
1	2 400
2 OR MORE	300
BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	1 500
NO BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	700
NOT REPORTED	500
NO BEDROOMS	-
NOT REPORTED	200
1- AND 2-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	41 900
CONDITION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
WITH COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	103 000
ALL USABLE	102 500
1 OR MORE NOT USABLE	400
NOT REPORTED	200
LACKING COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	100

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
CONDITION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
WITH COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	64 300
ALL USABLE	64 000
1 OR MORE NOT USABLE	200
NOT REPORTED	100
LACKING COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	2 200
GARBAGE COLLECTION SERVICE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
WITH SERVICE	64 500
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	3 700
ONCE A WEEK	47 500
TWICE A WEEK OR MORE	2 700
DON'T KNOW	10 400
NOT REPORTED	300
NO SERVICE	36 200
METHOD OF DISPOSAL:	
INCINERATOR, TRASH CHUTE, OR COMPACTOR	1 300
GARBAGE DISPOSAL	22 800
OTHER MEANS	11 600
NOT REPORTED	500
DON'T KNOW	2 400
NOT REPORTED	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
WITH SERVICE	49 200
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	1 100
ONCE A WEEK	30 100
TWICE A WEEK OR MORE	7 100
DON'T KNOW	10 900
NOT REPORTED	100
NO SERVICE	16 100
METHOD OF DISPOSAL:	
INCINERATOR, TRASH CHUTE, OR COMPACTOR	1 200
GARBAGE DISPOSAL	10 700
OTHER MEANS	3 800
NOT REPORTED	400
DON'T KNOW	1 100
NOT REPORTED	100
EXTERMINATOR SERVICE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	102 200
NO SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	98 300
WITH SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	3 900
REGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	100
IRREGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	400
NO EXTERMINATION SERVICE	3 300
NOT REPORTED	100
NOT REPORTED	100
OCCUPIED LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	900
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	59 100
NO SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	55 400
WITH SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	3 400
REGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	300
IRREGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	600
NO EXTERMINATION SERVICE	2 400
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	200
OCCUPIED LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	7 300

TABLE 2. SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS BY DEFICIENCIES FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
1-UNIT STRUCTURES INCLUDING MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS	96 100
2 OR MORE UNITS IN STRUCTURE	73 400
COMMON STAIRWAYS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	14 200
WITH COMMON STAIRWAYS	11 000
NO LOOSE STEPS	9 700
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	9 300
RAILINGS LOOSE	100
NO RAILINGS	200
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
LOOSE STEPS	500
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	400
RAILINGS LOOSE	100
NO RAILINGS	-
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
STEPS NOT REPORTED	900
NO COMMON STAIRWAYS	3 200
RENTER OCCUPIED	59 200
WITH COMMON STAIRWAYS	51 300
NO LOOSE STEPS	45 000
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	41 100
RAILINGS LOOSE	1 500
NO RAILINGS	2 100
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	200
LOOSE STEPS	2 900
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	2 000
RAILINGS LOOSE	700
NO RAILINGS	200
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
STEPS NOT REPORTED	3 500
NO COMMON STAIRWAYS	7 900
LIGHT FIXTURES IN PUBLIC HALLS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	14 200
WITH PUBLIC HALLS	8 000
WITH LIGHT FIXTURES	7 700
ALL WORKING	7 500
SOME WORKING	100
NONE WORKING	-
NOT REPORTED	100
NO LIGHT FIXTURES	300
NO PUBLIC HALLS	5 400
NOT REPORTED	800
RENTER OCCUPIED	59 200
WITH PUBLIC HALLS	42 800
WITH LIGHT FIXTURES	42 200
ALL WORKING	38 700
SOME WORKING	3 000
NONE WORKING	400
NOT REPORTED	200
NO LIGHT FIXTURES	600
NO PUBLIC HALLS	13 200
NOT REPORTED	3 200
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	169 500
ELECTRIC WIRING	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
ALL WIRING CONCEALED IN WALLS OR METAL COVERING	102 400
SOME OR ALL WIRING EXPOSED	600
NOT REPORTED	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
ALL WIRING CONCEALED IN WALLS OR METAL COVERING	65 500
SOME OR ALL WIRING EXPOSED	900
NOT REPORTED	-
ELECTRIC WALL OUTLETS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
WITH WORKING OUTLETS IN EACH ROOM	100 500
LACKING WORKING OUTLETS IN SOME OR ALL ROOMS	2 500
NOT REPORTED	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
WITH WORKING OUTLETS IN EACH ROOM	63 500
LACKING WORKING OUTLETS IN SOME OR ALL ROOMS	2 900
NOT REPORTED	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
BASEMENT	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
WITH BASEMENT	99 100
NO WATER LEAKAGE	78 300
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	20 200
DON'T KNOW	400
NOT REPORTED	100
NO BASEMENT	4 000
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
WITH BASEMENT	58 400
NO WATER LEAKAGE	35 000
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	8 900
DON'T KNOW	14 300
NOT REPORTED	100
NO BASEMENT	8 100
ROOF	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
NO WATER LEAKAGE	99 000
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	3 700
DON'T KNOW	300
NOT REPORTED	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
NO WATER LEAKAGE	52 100
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	4 700
DON'T KNOW	9 400
NOT REPORTED	200
INTERIOR CEILINGS AND WALLS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES:	
NO OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	101 100
WITH OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	2 000
NOT REPORTED	100
BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT:	
NO BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	100 600
WITH BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	1 500
NOT REPORTED	1 000
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES:	
NO OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	60 300
WITH OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	6 100
NOT REPORTED	-
BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT:	
NO BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	60 800
WITH BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	3 800
NOT REPORTED	1 800
INTERIOR FLOORS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
NO HOLES IN FLOOR	102 600
WITH HOLES IN FLOOR	200
NOT REPORTED	300
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
NO HOLES IN FLOOR	64 000
WITH HOLES IN FLOOR	2 100
NOT REPORTED	300
SELECTED STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES AND WISH TO MOVE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
WITH STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	24 100
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	700
BECAUSE OF 1 CONDITION	400
BECAUSE OF 2 CONDITIONS	200
BECAUSE OF 3 OR MORE CONDITIONS	100
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	22 100
NOT REPORTED	1 300
NO STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	77 300
NOT REPORTED	1 700

TABLE 2. SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS BY DEFICIENCIES FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
SELECTED STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES AND WISH TO MOVE--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
WITH STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	17 700
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	3 400
BECAUSE OF 1 CONDITION	700
BECAUSE OF 2 CONDITIONS	700
BECAUSE OF 3 OR MORE CONDITIONS	2 100
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	13 700
NOT REPORTED	500
NO STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	44 800
NOT REPORTED	3 900

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
OVERALL OPINION OF STRUCTURE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
EXCELLENT	57 700
GOOD	39 500
FAIR	5 200
POOR	600
NOT REPORTED	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
EXCELLENT	19 400
GOOD	29 300
FAIR	13 300
POOR	4 400
NOT REPORTED	-

TABLE 3. FAILURES IN PLUMBING FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	161 300
WATER SUPPLY	
OWNER OCCUPIED	102 200
WITH PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	102 200
NO BREAKDOWNS	101 000
WITH BREAKDOWNS	1 000
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	900
2 TIMES	100
3 TIMES OR MORE	100
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	200
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	400
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	700
NOT REPORTED	-
NO PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	59 100
WITH PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	59 100
NO BREAKDOWNS	57 700
WITH BREAKDOWNS	1 000
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	700
2 TIMES	100
3 TIMES OR MORE	200
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	100
NOT REPORTED	300
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	500
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	500
NOT REPORTED	-
NO PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
OWNER OCCUPIED	102 200
WITH PUBLIC SEWER, SEPTIC TANK, OR CESSPOOL	102 200
NO BREAKDOWNS	101 000
WITH BREAKDOWNS	700
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	600
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	100
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	400
WITH CHEMICAL TOILET, PRIVY, OR OTHER MEANS	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	59 100
WITH PUBLIC SEWER, SEPTIC TANK, OR CESSPOOL	59 100
NO BREAKDOWNS	58 300
WITH BREAKDOWNS	500
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	400
2 TIMES	100
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	100
NOT REPORTED	300
WITH CHEMICAL TOILET, PRIVY, OR OTHER MEANS	-
FLUSH TOILET	
OWNER OCCUPIED	102 200
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	102 100
WITH ONLY 1 FLUSH TOILET	67 300
NO BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	65 400
WITH BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	700
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	700
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES	-
4 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	1 100
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	500
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	300
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	100

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER--CON.	
FLUSH TOILET--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	59 100
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	57 400
WITH ONLY 1 FLUSH TOILET	52 100
NO BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	50 400
WITH BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	1 400
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	700
2 TIMES	600
3 TIMES	100
4 TIMES OR MORE	100
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	300
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	1 200
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	200
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	1 700
ELECTRIC FUSE BLOWOUTS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	102 200
NO FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	90 300
WITH FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	10 700
1 TIME	6 700
2 TIMES	2 200
3 TIMES OR MORE	1 700
NOT REPORTED	100
DON'T KNOW	800
NOT REPORTED	400
RENTER OCCUPIED	59 100
NO FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	51 500
WITH FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	6 800
1 TIME	3 700
2 TIMES	1 400
3 TIMES OR MORE	1 600
NOT REPORTED	100
DON'T KNOW	400
NOT REPORTED	500
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER	156 100
HEATING EQUIPMENT	
OWNER OCCUPIED	101 500
WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	101 500
NO BREAKDOWNS	94 800
WITH BREAKDOWNS	6 500
1 TIME	4 700
2 TIMES	1 100
3 TIMES	300
4 TIMES OR MORE	200
NOT REPORTED	200
NOT REPORTED	300
NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	54 500
WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	54 500
NO BREAKDOWNS	47 500
WITH BREAKDOWNS	5 900
1 TIME	3 600
2 TIMES	900
3 TIMES	500
4 TIMES OR MORE	800
NOT REPORTED	100
NOT REPORTED	1 100
NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-
INSUFFICIENT HEAT	
ADDITIONAL HEAT SOURCE:	
OWNER OCCUPIED	101 500
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	100 900
NO ADDITIONAL HEAT SOURCE USED	96 200
USED KITCHEN STOVE, FIREPLACE, OR PORTABLE HEATER	4 300
NOT REPORTED	400
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	700
RENTER OCCUPIED	54 500
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	52 000
NO ADDITIONAL HEAT SOURCE USED	46 100
USED KITCHEN STOVE, FIREPLACE, OR PORTABLE HEATER	5 000
NOT REPORTED	900
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	2 600

[1]EXCLUDES ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE OR VENT, FIREPLACES, STOVES, AND PORTABLE HEATERS.

TABLE 3. FAILURES IN PLUMBING FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER--CONTINUED		UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER--CONTINUED	
INSUFFICIENT HEAT--CONTINUED		INSUFFICIENT HEAT--CONTINUED	
ROOMS LACKING SPECIFIED HEAT SOURCE:		CLOSURE OF ROOMS:	
OWNER OCCUPIED	101 500	OWNER OCCUPIED	101 500
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	100 900	WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	101 500
NO ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	89 100	NO ROOMS CLOSED	98 600
ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	10 400	CLOSED CERTAIN ROOMS	2 500
1 ROOM	4 700	LIVING ROOM ONLY	100
2 ROOMS	2 500	DINING ROOM ONLY	-
3 ROOMS OR MORE	3 200	1 OR MORE BEDROOMS ONLY	1 300
NOT REPORTED	1 400	OTHER ROOMS OR COMBINATION	700
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	700	NOT REPORTED	300
		NOT REPORTED	500
		NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	54 500	RENTER OCCUPIED	54 500
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	52 000	WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	54 500
NO ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	42 900	NO ROOMS CLOSED	50 100
ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	8 300	CLOSED CERTAIN ROOMS	3 400
1 ROOM	2 500	LIVING ROOM ONLY	400
2 ROOMS	2 100	DINING ROOM ONLY	-
3 ROOMS OR MORE	3 700	1 OR MORE BEDROOMS ONLY	2 200
NOT REPORTED	800	OTHER ROOMS OR COMBINATION	700
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	2 600	NOT REPORTED	100
		NOT REPORTED	1 000
		NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-

[1]EXCLUDES ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE OR VENT, FIREPLACES, STOVES, AND PORTABLE HEATERS.

TABLE 4. SELECTED NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTERISTICS FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC,) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
NO UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS	25 700
UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS[1]	77 400
AIRPLANE NOISE	20 000
STREET NOISE	35 000
HEAVY TRAFFIC	35 200
STREETS NEED REPAIR	15 200
ROADS IMPASSABLE	11 200
POOR STREET LIGHTING	16 500
CRIME	21 700
LITTER	13 300
ABANDONED BUILDINGS	4 200
DETERIORATING HOUSING	7 200
COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	18 000
ODORS	7 000
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
NO UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS	12 200
UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS[1]	54 300
AIRPLANE NOISE	8 300
STREET NOISE	29 200
HEAVY TRAFFIC	28 700
STREETS NEED REPAIR	8 100
ROADS IMPASSABLE	7 600
POOR STREET LIGHTING	6 500
CRIME	15 300
LITTER	11 800
ABANDONED BUILDINGS	8 100
DETERIORATING HOUSING	7 800
COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	23 800
ODORS	7 000
NOT REPORTED	-
NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS AND WISH TO MOVE[2]	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
NO UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	25 700
WITH UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	77 400
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	68 100
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[1]	9 100
BECAUSE OF AIRPLANE NOISE	600
BECAUSE OF STREET NOISE	3 600
BECAUSE OF HEAVY TRAFFIC	3 500
BECAUSE STREETS NEED REPAIR	900
BECAUSE OF ROADS IMPASSABLE	1 100
BECAUSE OF POOR STREET LIGHTING	600
BECAUSE OF CRIME	2 800
BECAUSE OF LITTER	1 700
BECAUSE OF ABANDONED BUILDINGS	600
BECAUSE OF DETERIORATING HOUSING	1 600
BECAUSE OF COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	1 000
BECAUSE OF ODORS	1 000
NOT REPORTED	100
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
NO UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	12 200
WITH UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	54 300
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	42 700
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[1]	11 300
BECAUSE OF AIRPLANE NOISE	500
BECAUSE OF STREET NOISE	3 500
BECAUSE OF HEAVY TRAFFIC	3 300
BECAUSE STREETS NEED REPAIR	1 400
BECAUSE OF ROADS IMPASSABLE	1 800
BECAUSE OF POOR STREET LIGHTING	1 000
BECAUSE OF CRIME	5 000
BECAUSE OF LITTER	3 700
BECAUSE OF ABANDONED BUILDINGS	1 600
BECAUSE OF DETERIORATING HOUSING	2 800
BECAUSE OF COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	1 400
BECAUSE OF ODORS	2 200
NOT REPORTED	200
NOT REPORTED	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
ADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES	53 300
INADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES[3]	49 700
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	36 800
SCHOOLS	3 800
SHOPPING	13 000
POLICE PROTECTION	6 700
FIRE PROTECTION	2 200
HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	10 400
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
ADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES	41 600
INADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES[3]	24 800
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	13 300
SCHOOLS	2 300
SHOPPING	9 000
POLICE PROTECTION	5 400
FIRE PROTECTION	1 200
HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	4 900
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES AND WISH TO MOVE[4]	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
WITH INADEQUATE SERVICE	49 700
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[3]	3 800
BECAUSE OF PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	1 500
BECAUSE OF SCHOOLS	900
BECAUSE OF SHOPPING	1 000
BECAUSE OF POLICE PROTECTION	1 300
BECAUSE OF FIRE PROTECTION	300
BECAUSE OF HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	400
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	44 900
NOT REPORTED	1 000
WITH ADEQUATE SERVICE	53 400
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
WITH INADEQUATE SERVICE	24 800
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[3]	5 800
BECAUSE OF PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	1 800
BECAUSE OF SCHOOLS	1 100
BECAUSE OF SHOPPING	2 000
BECAUSE OF POLICE PROTECTION	2 400
BECAUSE OF FIRE PROTECTION	500
BECAUSE OF HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	800
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	18 600
NOT REPORTED	400
WITH ADEQUATE SERVICE	41 600
NOT REPORTED	-
OVERALL OPINION OF NEIGHBORHOOD	
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100
EXCELLENT	53 200
GOOD	40 400
FAIR	8 100
POOR	1 300
NOT REPORTED	100
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	9 100
EXCELLENT	1 300
GOOD	4 000
FAIR	2 900
POOR	1 000
NOT REPORTED	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	93 800
EXCELLENT	51 800
GOOD	36 400
FAIR	5 200
POOR	300
NOT REPORTED	100
NOT REPORTED	200

[1] FIGURES WILL NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE UNDESIRABLE CONDITION WAS REPORTED FOR THE SAME UNIT.
[2] WISH TO MOVE ONLY RELATES TO RESPONDENTS' OPINION OF SPECIFIC NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS.
[3] FIGURES WILL NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE INADEQUATE SERVICE WAS REPORTED FOR THE SAME UNIT.
[4] WISH TO MOVE ONLY RELATES TO RESPONDENTS' OPINION OF SPECIFIC SERVICES.

TABLE 4. SELECTED NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTERISTICS FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
OVERALL OPINION OF NEIGHBORHOOD--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400
EXCELLENT	18 800
GOOD	31 500
FAIR	12 300
POOR	3 700
NOT REPORTED	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	11 300
EXCELLENT	400
GOOD	3 000
FAIR	4 900
POOR	3 000
NOT REPORTED	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
OVERALL OPINION OF NEIGHBORHOOD--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED--CONTINUED	
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	54 900
EXCELLENT	18 300
GOOD	28 500
FAIR	7 400
POOR	700
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	200

TABLE 5. OCCUPANCY AND UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS AND SERVICES AVAILABLE FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
DURATION OF OCCUPANCY	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
HOUSEHOLD HEAD LIVED HERE:	
LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	-
3 MONTHS OR LONGER	3 300
LIVED HERE LAST WINTER	3 300
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
HOUSEHOLD HEAD LIVED HERE:	
LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	500
3 MONTHS OR LONGER	4 800
LIVED HERE LAST WINTER	4 400
BEDROOMS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
NONE AND 1	100
2 OR MORE	3 200
NONE LACKING PRIVACY	3 000
1 OR MORE LACKING PRIVACY	200
PRIVACY NOT REPORTED	-
3-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	2 100
NO BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	1 900
BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	200
1	200
2 OR MORE	-
BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	200
NO BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO BEDROOMS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
1- AND 2-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1 200
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
NONE AND 1	1 000
2 OR MORE	4 400
NONE LACKING PRIVACY	3 800
1 OR MORE LACKING PRIVACY	600
PRIVACY NOT REPORTED	-
3-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	2 700
NO BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	2 400
BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	300
1	300
2 OR MORE	-
BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	100
NO BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	200
NOT REPORTED	-
NO BEDROOMS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
1- AND 2-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	2 700
CONDITION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	3 300
ALL USABLE	3 300
1 OR MORE NOT USABLE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
CONDITION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
WITH COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	5 300
ALL USABLE	5 300
1 OR MORE NOT USABLE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-
GARBAGE COLLECTION SERVICE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH SERVICE	3 000
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	-
ONCE A WEEK	2 700
TWICE A WEEK OR MORE	100
DON'T KNOW	200
NOT REPORTED	-
NO SERVICE	300
METHOD OF DISPOSAL:	
INCINERATOR, TRASH CHUTE, OR COMPACTOR	-
GARBAGE DISPOSAL	200
OTHER MEANS	100
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
WITH SERVICE	4 600
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	-
ONCE A WEEK	3 800
TWICE A WEEK OR MORE	1 400
DON'T KNOW	1 400
NOT REPORTED	-
NO SERVICE	700
METHOD OF DISPOSAL:	
INCINERATOR, TRASH CHUTE, OR COMPACTOR	100
GARBAGE DISPOSAL	600
OTHER MEANS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
EXTERMINATOR SERVICE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	3 300
NO SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	2 800
WITH SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	500
REGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	-
IRREGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	200
NO EXTERMINATION SERVICE	200
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
OCCUPIED LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	4 800
NO SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	4 000
WITH SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	800
REGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	-
IRREGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	200
NO EXTERMINATION SERVICE	500
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
OCCUPIED LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	500

TABLE 6. SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS BY DEFICIENCIES FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
1-UNIT STRUCTURES INCLUDING MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS	2 800
2 OR MORE UNITS IN STRUCTURE	5 800
COMMON STAIRWAYS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	800
WITH COMMON STAIRWAYS	800
NO LOOSE STEPS	700
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	600
RAILINGS LOOSE	100
NO RAILINGS	-
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
LOOSE STEPS	100
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	100
RAILINGS LOOSE	-
NO RAILINGS	-
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
STEPS NOT REPORTED	-
NO COMMON STAIRWAYS	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 000
WITH COMMON STAIRWAYS	4 200
NO LOOSE STEPS	3 600
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	3 100
RAILINGS LOOSE	200
NO RAILINGS	300
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
LOOSE STEPS	500
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	300
RAILINGS LOOSE	200
NO RAILINGS	-
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
STEPS NOT REPORTED	-
NO COMMON STAIRWAYS	800
LIGHT FIXTURES IN PUBLIC HALLS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	800
WITH PUBLIC HALLS	600
WITH LIGHT FIXTURES	600
ALL WORKING	600
SOME WORKING	-
NONE WORKING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO LIGHT FIXTURES	-
NO PUBLIC HALLS	200
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 000
WITH PUBLIC HALLS	3 700
WITH LIGHT FIXTURES	3 700
ALL WORKING	2 900
SOME WORKING	700
NONE WORKING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO LIGHT FIXTURES	-
NO PUBLIC HALLS	1 300
NOT REPORTED	-
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 600
ELECTRIC WIRING	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
ALL WIRING CONCEALED IN WALLS OR METAL COVERING	3 200
SOME OR ALL WIRING EXPOSED	100
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
ALL WIRING CONCEALED IN WALLS OR METAL COVERING	5 300
SOME OR ALL WIRING EXPOSED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
ELECTRIC WALL OUTLETS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH WORKING OUTLETS IN EACH ROOM	3 200
LACKING WORKING OUTLETS IN SOME OR ALL ROOMS	100
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
WITH WORKING OUTLETS IN EACH ROOM	5 000
LACKING WORKING OUTLETS IN SOME OR ALL ROOMS	300
NOT REPORTED	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
BASEMENT	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH BASEMENT	3 100
NO WATER LEAKAGE	2 600
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	500
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO BASEMENT	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
WITH BASEMENT	4 900
NO WATER LEAKAGE	3 200
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	500
DON'T KNOW	1 100
NOT REPORTED	-
NO BASEMENT	500
ROOF	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
NO WATER LEAKAGE	3 000
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	300
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
NO WATER LEAKAGE	4 000
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	300
DON'T KNOW	1 000
NOT REPORTED	-
INTERIOR CEILINGS AND WALLS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES:	
NO OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	3 100
WITH OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	100
NOT REPORTED	-
BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT:	
NO BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	3 000
WITH BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	100
NOT REPORTED	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES:	
NO OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	4 700
WITH OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	600
NOT REPORTED	-
BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT:	
NO BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	4 900
WITH BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	500
NOT REPORTED	-
INTERIOR FLOORS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
NO HOLES IN FLOOR	3 200
WITH HOLES IN FLOOR	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
NO HOLES IN FLOOR	4 900
WITH HOLES IN FLOOR	400
NOT REPORTED	100
SELECTED STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES AND WISH TO MOVE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	800
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	100
BECAUSE OF 1 CONDITION	-
BECAUSE OF 2 CONDITIONS	-
BECAUSE OF 3 OR MORE CONDITIONS	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	800
NOT REPORTED	-
NO STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	2 300
NOT REPORTED	100

TABLE 6. SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS BY DEFICIENCIES FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
SELECTED STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES AND WISH TO MOVE--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
WITH STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	1 500
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	700
BECAUSE OF 1 CONDITION	200
BECAUSE OF 2 CONDITIONS	100
BECAUSE OF 3 OR MORE CONDITIONS	400
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	800
NOT REPORTED	-
NO STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	3 300
NOT REPORTED	500

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
OVERALL OPINION OF STRUCTURE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
EXCELLENT	1 200
GOOD	1 400
FAIR	500
POOR	100
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
EXCELLENT	600
GOOD	1 900
FAIR	1 800
POOR	1 000
NOT REPORTED	-

TABLE 7. FAILURES IN PLUMBING FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	8 100
WATER SUPPLY	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	3 300
NO BREAKDOWNS	3 300
WITH BREAKDOWNS	-
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	-
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	4 800
WITH PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	4 800
NO BREAKDOWNS	4 700
WITH BREAKDOWNS	-
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	-
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH PUBLIC SEWER, SEPTIC TANK, OR CESSPOOL	3 300
NO BREAKDOWNS	3 300
WITH BREAKDOWNS	-
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
WITH CHEMICAL TOILET, PRIVY, OR OTHER MEANS	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	4 800
WITH PUBLIC SEWER, SEPTIC TANK, OR CESSPOOL	4 800
NO BREAKDOWNS	4 700
WITH BREAKDOWNS	-
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
WITH CHEMICAL TOILET, PRIVY, OR OTHER MEANS	-
FLUSH TOILET	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 300
WITH ONLY 1 FLUSH TOILET	2 200
NO BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	2 200
WITH BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	-
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES	-
4 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	-
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER--CON.	
FLUSH TOILET--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	4 800
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	4 800
WITH ONLY 1 FLUSH TOILET	4 400
NO BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	4 300
WITH BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	100
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	100
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES	-
4 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	100
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-
ELECTRIC FUSE BLOWOUTS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
NO FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	2 700
WITH FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	600
1 TIME	400
2 TIMES	100
3 TIMES OR MORE	100
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	4 800
NO FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	3 900
WITH FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	900
1 TIME	500
2 TIMES	200
3 TIMES OR MORE	300
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER	7 700
HEATING EQUIPMENT	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	3 300
NO BREAKDOWNS	2 800
WITH BREAKDOWNS	500
1 TIME	400
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES	-
4 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	4 400
WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	4 400
NO BREAKDOWNS	3 800
WITH BREAKDOWNS	600
1 TIME	200
2 TIMES	200
3 TIMES	-
4 TIMES OR MORE	100
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	100
NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-
INSUFFICIENT HEAT	
ADDITIONAL HEAT SOURCE:	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	3 300
NO ADDITIONAL HEAT SOURCE USED	2 900
USED KITCHEN STOVE, FIREPLACE, OR PORTABLE HEATER	400
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	4 400
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	4 400
NO ADDITIONAL HEAT SOURCE USED	3 400
USED KITCHEN STOVE, FIREPLACE, OR PORTABLE HEATER	900
NOT REPORTED	100
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	-

[1]EXCLUDES ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE OR VENT, FIREPLACES, STOVES, AND PORTABLE HEATERS.

TABLE 7. FAILURES IN PLUMBING FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER--CONTINUED		UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER--CONTINUED	
INSUFFICIENT HEAT--CONTINUED		INSUFFICIENT HEAT--CONTINUED	
ROOMS LACKING SPECIFIED HEAT SOURCE:		CLOSURE OF ROOMS:	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	3 300	WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	3 300
NO ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	2 700	NO ROOMS CLOSED	3 100
ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	500	CLOSED CERTAIN ROOMS	200
1 ROOM	200	LIVING ROOM ONLY	-
2 ROOMS	100	DINING ROOM ONLY	-
3 ROOMS OR MORE	100	1 OR MORE BEDROOMS ONLY	100
NOT REPORTED	-	OTHER ROOMS OR COMBINATION	100
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	-	NOT REPORTED	-
		NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	4 400	RENTER OCCUPIED	4 400
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	4 400	WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	4 400
NO ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	4 000	NO ROOMS CLOSED	3 900
ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	400	CLOSED CERTAIN ROOMS	500
1 ROOM	100	LIVING ROOM ONLY	100
2 ROOMS	-	DINING ROOM ONLY	-
3 ROOMS OR MORE	300	1 OR MORE BEDROOMS ONLY	300
NOT REPORTED	-	OTHER ROOMS OR COMBINATION	-
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	-	NOT REPORTED	-
		NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	100
			-

[1]EXCLUDES ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE OR VENT, FIREPLACES, STOVES, AND PORTABLE HEATERS.

TABLE 8. SELECTED NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTERISTICS FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
NO UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS	800
UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS[1]	2 500
AIRPLANE NOISE	100
STREET NOISE	1 000
HEAVY TRAFFIC	1 100
STREETS NEED REPAIR	500
ROADS IMPASSABLE	600
POOR STREET LIGHTING	400
CRIME	1 000
LITTER	1 100
ABANDONED BUILDINGS	700
DETERIORATING HOUSING	700
COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	400
ODORS	200
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
NO UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS	1 000
UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS[1]	4 400
AIRPLANE NOISE	400
STREET NOISE	2 100
HEAVY TRAFFIC	2 400
STREETS NEED REPAIR	700
ROADS IMPASSABLE	1 200
POOR STREET LIGHTING	700
CRIME	1 500
LITTER	1 800
ABANDONED BUILDINGS	1 100
DETERIORATING HOUSING	1 200
COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	1 200
ODORS	300
NOT REPORTED	-
NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS AND WISH TO MOVE[2]	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
NO UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	800
WITH UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	2 500
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	1 800
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[1]	700
BECAUSE OF AIRPLANE NOISE	-
BECAUSE OF STREET NOISE	200
BECAUSE OF HEAVY TRAFFIC	200
BECAUSE STREETS NEED REPAIR	-
BECAUSE OF ROADS IMPASSABLE	100
BECAUSE OF POOR STREET LIGHTING	-
BECAUSE OF CRIME	200
BECAUSE OF LITTER	300
BECAUSE OF ABANDONED BUILDINGS	200
BECAUSE OF DETERIORATING HOUSING	300
BECAUSE OF COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	100
BECAUSE OF ODORS	100
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
NO UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	1 000
WITH UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	4 400
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	2 600
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[1]	1 700
BECAUSE OF AIRPLANE NOISE	-
BECAUSE OF STREET NOISE	600
BECAUSE OF HEAVY TRAFFIC	500
BECAUSE STREETS NEED REPAIR	200
BECAUSE OF ROADS IMPASSABLE	400
BECAUSE OF POOR STREET LIGHTING	300
BECAUSE OF CRIME	600
BECAUSE OF LITTER	900
BECAUSE OF ABANDONED BUILDINGS	400
BECAUSE OF DETERIORATING HOUSING	700
BECAUSE OF COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	200
BECAUSE OF ODORS	200
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
ADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES	1 600
INADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES[3]	1 600
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	800
SCHOOLS	400
SHOPPING	900
POLICE PROTECTION	400
FIRE PROTECTION	-
HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	100
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
ADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES	3 100
INADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES[3]	2 200
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	700
SCHOOLS	600
SHOPPING	1 200
POLICE PROTECTION	1 200
FIRE PROTECTION	200
HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	300
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES AND WISH TO MOVE[4]	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH INADEQUATE SERVICE	1 600
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[3]	400
BECAUSE OF PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	100
BECAUSE OF SCHOOLS	100
BECAUSE OF SHOPPING	200
BECAUSE OF POLICE PROTECTION	200
BECAUSE OF FIRE PROTECTION	-
BECAUSE OF HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	1 200
NOT REPORTED	-
WITH ADEQUATE SERVICE	1 600
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
WITH INADEQUATE SERVICE	2 200
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[3]	1 100
BECAUSE OF PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	300
BECAUSE OF SCHOOLS	400
BECAUSE OF SHOPPING	400
BECAUSE OF POLICE PROTECTION	700
BECAUSE OF FIRE PROTECTION	200
BECAUSE OF HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	100
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	1 100
NOT REPORTED	-
WITH ADEQUATE SERVICE	3 100
NOT REPORTED	-
OVERALL OPINION OF NEIGHBORHOOD	
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300
EXCELLENT	1 100
GOOD	1 200
FAIR	800
POOR	200
NOT REPORTED	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	700
EXCELLENT	100
GOOD	100
FAIR	300
POOR	200
NOT REPORTED	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	2 600
EXCELLENT	1 000
GOOD	1 100
FAIR	500
POOR	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-

[1] FIGURES WILL NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE UNDESIRABLE CONDITION WAS REPORTED FOR THE SAME UNIT.
[2] WISH TO MOVE ONLY RELATES TO RESPONDENTS' OPINION OF SPECIFIC NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS.
[3] FIGURES WILL NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE INADEQUATE SERVICE WAS REPORTED FOR THE SAME UNIT.
[4] WISH TO MOVE ONLY RELATES TO RESPONDENTS' OPINION OF SPECIFIC SERVICES.

TABLE 8. SELECTED NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTERISTICS FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT).

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
OVERALL OPINION OF NEIGHBORHOOD--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300
EXCELLENT	700
GOOD	2 000
FAIR	2 000
POOR	600
NOT REPORTED	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	1 700
EXCELLENT	-
GOOD	100
FAIR	1 000
POOR	600
NOT REPORTED	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
OVERALL OPINION OF NEIGHBORHOOD--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED--CONTINUED	
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	3 600
EXCELLENT	600
GOOD	1 800
FAIR	1 000
POOR	100
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-

TABLE 9. OCCUPANCY AND UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS AND SERVICES AVAILABLE FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
DURATION OF OCCUPANCY	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
HOUSEHOLD HEAD LIVED HERE:	
LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	-
3 MONTHS OR LONGER	500
LIVED HERE LAST WINTER	500
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
HOUSEHOLD HEAD LIVED HERE:	
LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	600
3 MONTHS OR LONGER	2 900
LIVED HERE LAST WINTER	2 400
BEDROOMS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
NONE AND 1	-
2 OR MORE	500
NONE LACKING PRIVACY	500
1 OR MORE LACKING PRIVACY	-
PRIVACY NOT REPORTED	-
3-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	400
NO BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	400
BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	-
1	-
2 OR MORE	-
BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	-
NO BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO BEDROOMS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
1- AND 2-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
NONE AND 1	800
2 OR MORE	2 700
NONE LACKING PRIVACY	2 100
1 OR MORE LACKING PRIVACY	600
PRIVACY NOT REPORTED	-
3-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	2 500
NO BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	1 700
BEDROOMS USED BY 3 PERSONS OR MORE	800
1	700
2 OR MORE	100
BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	400
NO BEDROOMS USED BY PERSONS 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	200
NOT REPORTED	100
NO BEDROOMS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
1- AND 2-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1 000
CONDITION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	500
ALL USABLE	500
1 OR MORE NOT USABLE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-
CONDITION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
WITH COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	3 100
ALL USABLE	3 100
1 OR MORE NOT USABLE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	300
GARBAGE COLLECTION SERVICE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH SERVICE	400
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	-
ONCE A WEEK	400
TWICE A WEEK OR MORE	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO SERVICE	-
METHOD OF DISPOSAL:	
INCINERATOR, TRASH CHUTE, OR COMPACTOR	-
GARBAGE DISPOSAL	-
OTHER MEANS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
WITH SERVICE	3 200
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	-
ONCE A WEEK	1 900
TWICE A WEEK OR MORE	600
DON'T KNOW	800
NOT REPORTED	-
NO SERVICE	300
METHOD OF DISPOSAL:	
INCINERATOR, TRASH CHUTE, OR COMPACTOR	100
GARBAGE DISPOSAL	100
OTHER MEANS	100
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
EXTERMINATOR SERVICE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	500
NO SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	500
WITH SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	-
REGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	-
IRREGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	-
NO EXTERMINATION SERVICE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
OCCUPIED LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	2 900
NO SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	1 800
WITH SIGNS OF MICE OR RATS	1 000
REGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	100
IRREGULAR EXTERMINATION SERVICE	100
NO EXTERMINATION SERVICE	800
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	100
OCCUPIED LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	600

TABLE 10. SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS BY DEFICIENCIES FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
1-UNIT STRUCTURES INCLUDING MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS	500
2 OR MORE UNITS IN STRUCTURE	3 400
COMMON STAIRWAYS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	200
WITH COMMON STAIRWAYS	200
NO LOOSE STEPS	100
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	100
RAILINGS LOOSE	-
NO RAILINGS	-
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
LOOSE STEPS	-
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	-
RAILINGS LOOSE	-
NO RAILINGS	-
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
STEPS NOT REPORTED	-
NO COMMON STAIRWAYS	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH COMMON STAIRWAYS	3 100
NO LOOSE STEPS	2 700
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	2 400
RAILINGS LOOSE	200
NO RAILINGS	100
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
LOOSE STEPS	300
RAILINGS NOT LOOSE	200
RAILINGS LOOSE	100
NO RAILINGS	-
RAILINGS NOT REPORTED	-
STEPS NOT REPORTED	100
NO COMMON STAIRWAYS	200
LIGHT FIXTURES IN PUBLIC HALLS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	200
WITH PUBLIC HALLS	200
WITH LIGHT FIXTURES	200
ALL WORKING	100
SOME WORKING	-
NONE WORKING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO LIGHT FIXTURES	-
NO PUBLIC HALLS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 300
WITH PUBLIC HALLS	2 800
WITH LIGHT FIXTURES	2 700
ALL WORKING	2 100
SOME WORKING	600
NONE WORKING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO LIGHT FIXTURES	200
NO PUBLIC HALLS	300
NOT REPORTED	100
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 000
ELECTRIC WIRING	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
ALL WIRING CONCEALED IN WALLS OR METAL COVERING	500
SOME OR ALL WIRING EXPOSED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
ALL WIRING CONCEALED IN WALLS OR METAL COVERING	3 300
SOME OR ALL WIRING EXPOSED	100
NOT REPORTED	-
ELECTRIC WALL OUTLETS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH WORKING OUTLETS IN EACH ROOM	500
LACKING WORKING OUTLETS IN SOME OR ALL ROOMS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
WITH WORKING OUTLETS IN EACH ROOM	3 300
LACKING WORKING OUTLETS IN SOME OR ALL ROOMS	200
NOT REPORTED	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
BASEMENT	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH BASEMENT	500
NO WATER LEAKAGE	400
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	100
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO BASEMENT	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
WITH BASEMENT	3 000
NO WATER LEAKAGE	1 200
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	400
DON'T KNOW	1 400
NOT REPORTED	-
NO BASEMENT	500
ROOF	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
NO WATER LEAKAGE	300
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	200
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
NO WATER LEAKAGE	2 300
WITH WATER LEAKAGE	500
DON'T KNOW	700
NOT REPORTED	-
INTERIOR CEILINGS AND WALLS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES:	
NO OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	500
WITH OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	-
NOT REPORTED	-
BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT:	
NO BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	500
WITH BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES:	
NO OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	2 600
WITH OPEN CRACKS OR HOLES	900
NOT REPORTED	-
BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT:	
NO BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	2 900
WITH BROKEN PLASTER OR PEELING PAINT	400
NOT REPORTED	200
INTERIOR FLOORS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
NO HOLES IN FLOOR	500
WITH HOLES IN FLOOR	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
NO HOLES IN FLOOR	3 100
WITH HOLES IN FLOOR	300
NOT REPORTED	-
SELECTED STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES AND WISH TO MOVE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	200
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	-
BECAUSE OF 1 CONDITION	-
BECAUSE OF 2 CONDITIONS	-
BECAUSE OF 3 OR MORE CONDITIONS	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	200
NOT REPORTED	-
NO STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	300
NOT REPORTED	-

TABLE 10. SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS BY DEFICIENCIES FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
SELECTED STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES AND WISH TO MOVE--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
WITH STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	1 300
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	700
BECAUSE OF 1 CONDITION	100
BECAUSE OF 2 CONDITIONS	100
BECAUSE OF 3 OR MORE CONDITIONS	500
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	600
NOT REPORTED	100
NO STRUCTURAL DEFICIENCIES	1 900
NOT REPORTED	200

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED	
OVERALL OPINION OF STRUCTURE	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
EXCELLENT	200
GOOD	300
FAIR	-
POOR	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
EXCELLENT	300
GOOD	1 600
FAIR	800
POOR	800
NOT REPORTED	-

TABLE 11. FAILURES IN PLUMBING FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	3 400
WATER SUPPLY	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	500
NO BREAKDOWNS	500
WITH BREAKDOWNS	-
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	-
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 900
WITH PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	2 900
NO BREAKDOWNS	2 700
WITH BREAKDOWNS	100
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	100
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	100
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	100
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO PIPED WATER INSIDE STRUCTURE	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH PUBLIC SEWER, SEPTIC TANK, OR CESSPOOL	500
NO BREAKDOWNS	500
WITH BREAKDOWNS	-
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
WITH CHEMICAL TOILET, PRIVY, OR OTHER MEANS	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 900
WITH PUBLIC SEWER, SEPTIC TANK, OR CESSPOOL	2 900
NO BREAKDOWNS	2 800
WITH BREAKDOWNS	-
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	100
WITH CHEMICAL TOILET, PRIVY, OR OTHER MEANS	-
FLUSH TOILET	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	500
WITH ONLY 1 FLUSH TOILET	400
NO BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	400
WITH BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	-
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES	-
4 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	-
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER--CON.	
FLUSH TOILET--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 900
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	2 700
WITH ONLY 1 FLUSH TOILET	2 500
NO BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	2 300
WITH BREAKDOWNS IN FLUSH TOILET	100
UNUSABLE 6 CONSECUTIVE HOURS OR LONGER:	
1 TIME	100
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES	-
4 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	100
REASON FOR BREAKDOWN:	
PROBLEMS INSIDE BUILDING	100
PROBLEMS OUTSIDE BUILDING	-
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	100
ELECTRIC FUSE BLOWOUTS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
NO FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	400
WITH FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	100
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 900
NO FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	2 000
WITH FUSE OR SWITCH BLOWOUTS	700
1 TIME	200
2 TIMES	100
3 TIMES OR MORE	400
NOT REPORTED	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	100
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER	2 900
HEATING EQUIPMENT	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	500
NO BREAKDOWNS	400
WITH BREAKDOWNS	100
1 TIME	-
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES	-
4 TIMES OR MORE	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 400
WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	2 400
NO BREAKDOWNS	1 900
WITH BREAKDOWNS	400
1 TIME	200
2 TIMES	-
3 TIMES	-
4 TIMES OR MORE	100
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	100
NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-
INSUFFICIENT HEAT	
ADDITIONAL HEAT SOURCE:	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	500
NO ADDITIONAL HEAT SOURCE USED	400
USED KITCHEN STOVE, FIREPLACE, OR PORTABLE HEATER	100
NOT REPORTED	-
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 400
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	2 100
NO ADDITIONAL HEAT SOURCE USED	1 600
USED KITCHEN STOVE, FIREPLACE, OR PORTABLE HEATER	500
NOT REPORTED	100
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	300

[1]EXCLUDES ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE OR VENT, FIREPLACES, STOVES, AND PORTABLE HEATERS.

TABLE 11. FAILURES IN PLUMBING FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER--CONTINUED		UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER--CONTINUED	
INSUFFICIENT HEAT--CONTINUED		INSUFFICIENT HEAT--CONTINUED	
ROOMS LACKING SPECIFIED HEAT SOURCE:		CLOSURE OF ROOMS:	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	500	WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	500
NO ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	400	NO ROOMS CLOSED	500
ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	100	CLOSED CERTAIN ROOMS	-
1 ROOM	-	LIVING ROOM ONLY	-
2 ROOMS	-	DINING ROOM ONLY	-
3 ROOMS OR MORE	-	1 OR MORE BEDROOMS ONLY	-
NOT REPORTED	-	OTHER ROOMS OR COMBINATION	-
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	-	NOT REPORTED	-
		NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	2 400	RENTER OCCUPIED	2 400
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[1]	2 100	WITH HEATING EQUIPMENT	2 400
NO ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	1 600	NO ROOMS CLOSED	1 800
ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	500	CLOSED CERTAIN ROOMS	500
1 ROOM	100	LIVING ROOM ONLY	-
2 ROOMS	-	DINING ROOM ONLY	-
3 ROOMS OR MORE	300	1 OR MORE BEDROOMS ONLY	400
NOT REPORTED	-	OTHER ROOMS OR COMBINATION	-
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	300	NOT REPORTED	-
		NO HEATING EQUIPMENT	100

[1]EXCLUDES ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE OR VENT, FIREPLACES, STOVES, AND PORTABLE HEATERS.

TABLE 12. SELECTED NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTERISTICS FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
NO UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS	100
UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS[1]	400
AIRPLANE NOISE	-
STREET NOISE	-
HEAVY TRAFFIC	-
STREETS NEED REPAIR	100
ROADS IMPASSABLE	100
POOR STREET LIGHTING	100
CRIME	-
LITTER	-
ABANDONED BUILDINGS	-
DETERIORATING HOUSING	-
COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	100
ODORS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
NO UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS	400
UNDESIRABLE CONDITIONS[1]	3 100
AIRPLANE NOISE	500
STREET NOISE	1 400
HEAVY TRAFFIC	1 400
STREETS NEED REPAIR	800
ROADS IMPASSABLE	600
POOR STREET LIGHTING	500
CRIME	800
LITTER	1 200
ABANDONED BUILDINGS	900
DETERIORATING HOUSING	900
COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	1 500
ODORS	600
NOT REPORTED	-
NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS AND WISH TO MOVE[2]	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
NO UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	100
WITH UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	400
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	300
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[1]	-
BECAUSE OF AIRPLANE NOISE	-
BECAUSE OF STREET NOISE	-
BECAUSE OF HEAVY TRAFFIC	-
BECAUSE STREETS NEED REPAIR	-
BECAUSE OF ROADS IMPASSABLE	-
BECAUSE OF POOR STREET LIGHTING	-
BECAUSE OF CRIME	-
BECAUSE OF LITTER	-
BECAUSE OF ABANDONED BUILDINGS	-
BECAUSE OF DETERIORATING HOUSING	-
BECAUSE OF COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	-
BECAUSE OF ODORS	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
NO UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	400
WITH UNDESIRABLE NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS	3 100
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	1 700
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[1]	1 300
BECAUSE OF AIRPLANE NOISE	100
BECAUSE OF STREET NOISE	500
BECAUSE OF HEAVY TRAFFIC	500
BECAUSE STREETS NEED REPAIR	200
BECAUSE OF ROADS IMPASSABLE	300
BECAUSE OF POOR STREET LIGHTING	100
BECAUSE OF CRIME	500
BECAUSE OF LITTER	800
BECAUSE OF ABANDONED BUILDINGS	200
BECAUSE OF DETERIORATING HOUSING	600
BECAUSE OF COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS	200
BECAUSE OF ODORS	400
NOT REPORTED	100
NOT REPORTED	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
ADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES	300
INADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES[3]	200
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	100
SCHOOLS	100
SHOPPING	-
POLICE PROTECTION	100
FIRE PROTECTION	-
HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	-
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
ADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES	1 600
INADEQUATE NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES[3]	1 900
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	800
SCHOOLS	400
SHOPPING	1 000
POLICE PROTECTION	600
FIRE PROTECTION	400
HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	400
DON'T KNOW	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES AND WISH TO MOVE[4]	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
WITH INADEQUATE SERVICE	200
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[3]	100
BECAUSE OF PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	-
BECAUSE OF SCHOOLS	-
BECAUSE OF SHOPPING	-
BECAUSE OF POLICE PROTECTION	-
BECAUSE OF FIRE PROTECTION	-
BECAUSE OF HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	100
NOT REPORTED	-
WITH ADEQUATE SERVICE	300
NOT REPORTED	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
WITH INADEQUATE SERVICE	1 900
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE[3]	1 000
BECAUSE OF PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	500
BECAUSE OF SCHOOLS	200
BECAUSE OF SHOPPING	400
BECAUSE OF POLICE PROTECTION	400
BECAUSE OF FIRE PROTECTION	100
BECAUSE OF HOSPITALS OR HEALTH CLINICS	300
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	800
NOT REPORTED	100
WITH ADEQUATE SERVICE	1 600
NOT REPORTED	-
OVERALL OPINION OF NEIGHBORHOOD	
OWNER OCCUPIED	500
EXCELLENT	300
GOOD	200
FAIR	-
POOR	-
NOT REPORTED	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	-
EXCELLENT	-
GOOD	-
FAIR	-
POOR	-
NOT REPORTED	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	500
EXCELLENT	300
GOOD	200
FAIR	-
POOR	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	-

[1]FIGURES WILL NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE UNDESIRABLE CONDITION WAS REPORTED FOR THE SAME UNIT.
[2]WISH TO MOVE ONLY RELATES TO RESPONDENTS' OPINION OF SPECIFIC NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS.
[3]FIGURES WILL NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE INADEQUATE SERVICE WAS REPORTED FOR THE SAME UNIT.
[4]WISH TO MOVE ONLY RELATES TO RESPONDENTS' OPINION OF SPECIFIC SERVICES.

TABLE 12. SELECTED NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTERISTICS FOR OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
OVERALL OPINION OF NEIGHBORHOOD--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500
EXCELLENT	100
GOOD	1 700
FAIR	1 100
POOR	600
NOT REPORTED	-
HOUSEHOLD WOULD LIKE TO MOVE	1 300
EXCELLENT	100
GOOD	200
FAIR	500
POOR	600
NOT REPORTED	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL
OVERALL OPINION OF NEIGHBORHOOD--CONTINUED	
RENTER OCCUPIED--CONTINUED	
HOUSEHOLD WOULD NOT LIKE TO MOVE	2 100
EXCELLENT	100
GOOD	1 400
FAIR	600
POOR	-
NOT REPORTED	-
NOT REPORTED	100

TABLE 13. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF YEAR-ROUND VACANT HOUSING UNITS: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	FOR RENT	FOR SALE ONLY	RENTED OR SOLD NOT OCCUPIED	OTHER VACANT			
					TOTAL	HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	TEMPORARILY OCCUPIED BY URE[1]	HELD FOR OTHER REASONS
ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT HOUSING UNITS	13 100	4 700	1 100	1 800	5 600	1 000	400	4 200
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, DETACHED	2 400	100	700	700	900	200	100	500
1, ATTACHED	500	400	-	-	100	-	-	-
2 TO 4	4 300	1 200	400	400	2 400	300	100	2 000
5 TO 9	1 400	600	-	300	500	200	-	200
10 OR MORE	4 500	2 400	-	400	1 700	200	100	1 400
OWNER OR MANAGER ON PROPERTY								
2 OR MORE UNITS IN STRUCTURE	10 200	4 200	400	1 000	4 600	700	200	3 700
WITH OWNER ON PROPERTY	1 700	800	-	200	600	200	-	400
WITH RESIDENT MANAGER OR SUPERINTENDENT ON PROPERTY	4 800	2 200	-	300	2 400	200	100	2 000
1 UNIT IN STRUCTURE	2 900	500	700	800	1 000	300	100	600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	2 000	1 000	200	300	500	-	100	300
1965 TO MARCH 1970	700	200	100	200	100	100	100	-
1960 TO 1964	600	100	-	100	300	100	-	200
1950 TO 1959	1 700	100	100	300	1 200	-	-	1 100
1940 TO 1949	600	300	-	100	200	100	100	-
1939 OR EARLIER	7 600	2 900	600	800	3 300	700	100	2 500
SELECTED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	11 600	4 200	1 100	1 800	4 600	900	400	3 300
LOCATED IN MORE THAN ONE ROOM	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	10 800	4 100	800	1 700	4 300	900	400	3 000
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	1 800	1 000	100	300	400	100	200	100
ROOM UNIT(S)	1 000	500	-	100	400	100	100	100
CENTRAL SYSTEM	800	600	-	100	-	-	-	-
WITH WATER FROM PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	12 800	4 700	1 000	1 700	5 400	900	400	4 200
WITH PUBLIC SEWER	12 200	4 500	800	1 600	5 200	900	300	4 000
COMPLETE BATHROOMS								
1	9 700	3 400	900	1 200	4 200	800	300	3 000
1 AND ONE-HALF	1 000	500	100	200	200	100	100	100
HALF BATH LACKS FLUSH TOILET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 OR MORE	800	200	100	300	200	-	-	200
INTENDED FOR USE BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1 300	500	-	-	800	-	-	800
NONE	300	100	-	100	100	-	-	100
ROOMS								
1 AND 2 ROOMS	2 100	800	-	100	1 200	200	-	1 000
3 ROOMS	2 200	1 200	-	300	700	100	-	600
4 ROOMS	3 600	1 400	200	500	1 500	300	-	1 200
5 ROOMS	2 900	800	500	400	1 200	100	100	900
6 ROOMS OR MORE	2 300	500	400	400	900	300	100	500
MEDIAN	4.1	3.7	5.3	4.5	4.1	...	...	4.0
BEDROOMS								
NONE	1 700	700	-	-	1 000	100	-	900
1	2 800	1 300	-	400	1 100	300	-	800
2	5 400	2 000	600	700	2 000	400	200	1 500
3 OR MORE	3 300	700	500	700	1 400	200	100	1 100
UNITS WITH 2 BEDROOMS OR MORE WITH 1 OR MORE LACKING PRIVACY	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
WARM-AIR FURNACE	1 900	600	100	500	700	200	100	500
STEAM OR HOT WATER	8 700	3 200	800	900	3 800	500	100	3 200
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	900	300	100	200	300	100	100	-
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS	1 300	500	-	200	600	200	-	400
NONE	200	100	-	-	100	-	-	100
WITH SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT[2]	12 500	4 500	1 100	1 600	5 300	1 000	400	4 000
NO ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	11 200	4 100	1 000	1 500	4 500	700	300	3 500
ROOMS LACKING AIR DUCTS, REGISTERS, RADIATORS, OR HEATERS	1 100	300	-	100	600	300	-	300
1 ROOM	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 ROOMS	400	100	-	-	300	100	-	200
3 ROOMS OR MORE	500	200	-	-	300	200	-	100
NOT REPORTED	200	-	-	-	200	-	100	100
LACKING SPECIFIED HEATING EQUIPMENT OR NONE	600	200	-	100	200	-	-	200

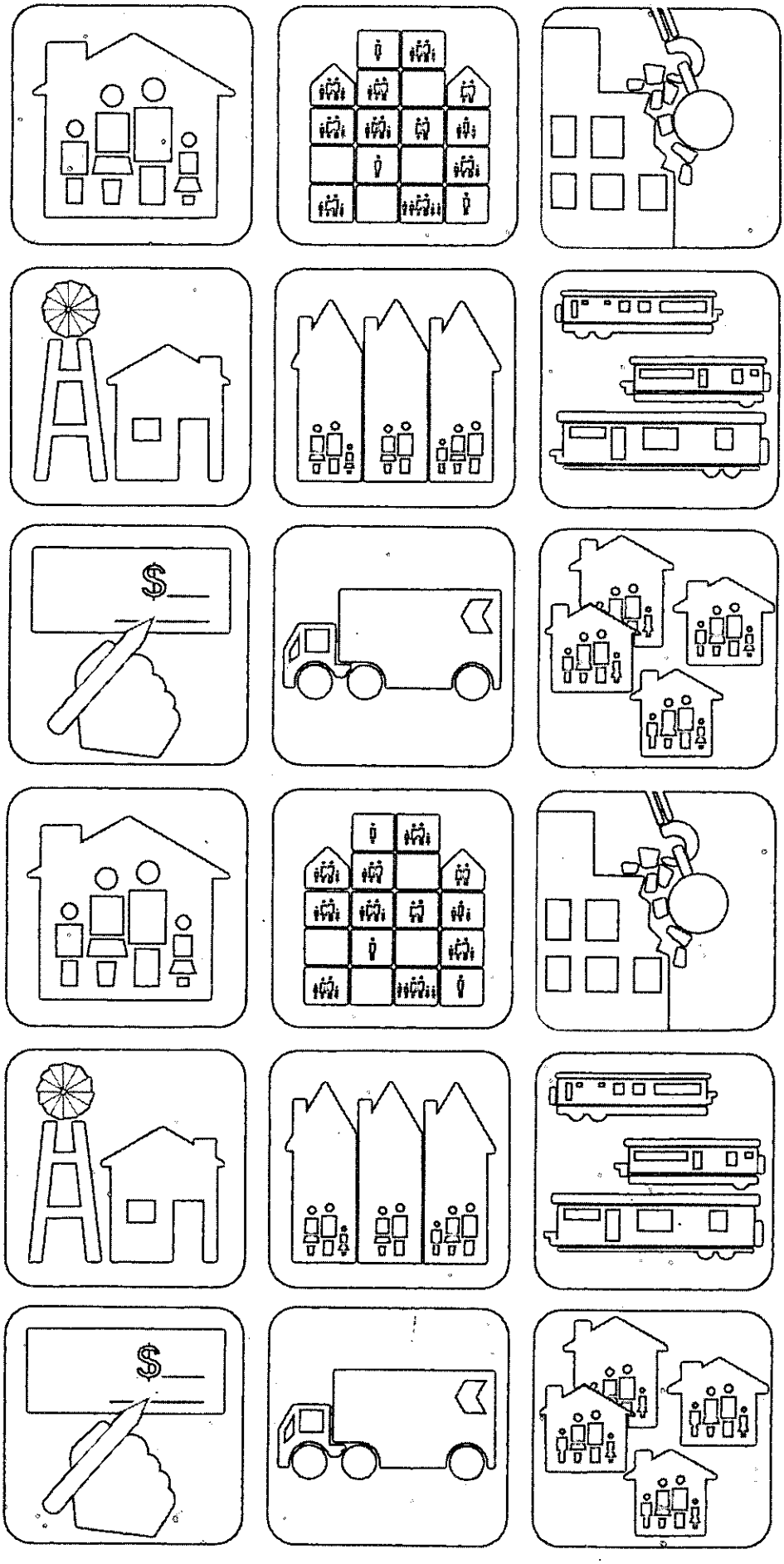
[1]PERSONS WITH USUAL RESIDENCE ELSEWHERE.
[2]EXCLUDES ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE OR VENT, FIREPLACES, STOVES, AND PORTABLE HEATERS.

TABLE 13. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF YEAR-ROUND VACANT HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT,MEDIAN,ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	FOR RENT	FOR SALE ONLY	RENTED OR SOLD NOT OCCUPIED	OTHER VACANT			
					TOTAL	HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	TEMPORARILY OCCUPIED BY URE[1]	HELD FOR OTHER REASONS
ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED								
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE								
4 FLOORS OR MORE	3 200	1 500	-	400	1 300	200	-	1 100
WITH ELEVATOR	3 200	1 500	-	400	1 300	200	-	1 100
WALKUP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 TO 3 FLOORS	9 900	3 200	1 100	1 400	4 300	800	300	3 100
BASEMENT								
WITH BASEMENT	10 800	4 200	1 000	1 700	3 900	800	300	2 800
NO BASEMENT	2 300	500	100	100	1 600	200	-	1 400
DURATION OF VACANCY								
LESS THAN 1 MONTH	3 200	1 600	100	700	700	200	...	500
1 UP TO 2 MONTHS	1 700	600	200	500	400	200	...	200
2 UP TO 6 MONTHS	1 900	800	300	200	500	200	...	300
6 MONTHS OR MORE	6 000	1 600	500	400	3 600	400	...	3 100
SELECTED DEFICIENCIES								
SOME OR ALL ELECTRIC WIRING EXPOSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 OR MORE ROOMS LACKING ELECTRIC WALL OUTLETS	400	100	-	-	300	100	-	100
2 OR MORE UNITS IN STRUCTURE:								
SOME OR ALL LIGHT FIXTURES IN PUBLIC HALLS NOT WORKING	700	200	-	100	400	-	-	400
LOOSE, BROKEN, OR MISSING STEPS ON COMMON STAIRWAYS	200	-	-	-	100	-	-	100
LOOSE RAILINGS ON COMMON STAIRWAYS	600	100	-	-	400	-	-	400
ABANDONED BUILDINGS ON SAME STREET	3 300	600	100	100	2 500	200	-	2 300
SALES PRICE ASKED								
SPECIFIED VACANT FOR SALE[2]	700	...	700	...	...	...	...	...
LESS THAN $10,000	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
$10,000 TO $14,999	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
$15,000 TO $19,999	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
$20,000 TO $24,999	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
$25,000 TO $34,999	200	...	200	...	...	...	...	...
$35,000 TO $49,999	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 OR MORE	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
MEDIAN	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GARAGE OR CARPORT ON PROPERTY	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED VACANT FOR RENT[3]	4 700	4 700	...	...	...	...	...	...
RENT ASKED								
LESS THAN $50	200	200	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 TO $69	600	600	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 TO $79	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 TO $99	300	300	...	...	...	...	...	...
$100 TO $119	600	600	...	...	...	...	...	...
$120 TO $149	800	800	...	...	...	...	...	...
$150 TO $199	800	800	...	...	...	...	...	...
$200 OR MORE	1 200	1 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEDIAN	138	138	...	...	...	...	...	...
ALL UTILITIES INCLUDED	163	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION SERVICE	138	138	...	...	...	...	...	...
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE HOUSING								
PRIVATE HOUSING	4 200	4 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	400	400	...	...	...	...	...	...
NOT REPORTED	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1]PERSONS WITH USUAL RESIDENCE ELSEWHERE.
[2]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[3]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.



PART

C

Financial Characteristics of the Housing Inventory

TABLE 1. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	103 100	4 700	6 300	7 600	11 600	24 100	22 300	12 100	9 400	5 000	14400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	7 900	200	300	300	700	2 900	1 900	900	400	400	14300
1965 TO MARCH 1970	8 800	300	300	300	700	2 200	1 900	1 200	1 300	700	16800
1960 TO 1964	9 500	200	400	600	700	2 000	2 700	1 300	900	800	16600
1950 TO 1959	25 100	900	1 300	1 700	2 700	5 100	5 600	3 600	2 800	1 400	15800
1940 TO 1949	10 300	400	500	700	1 300	1 900	2 600	1 300	1 100	400	15600
1939 OR EARLIER	41 400	2 800	3 500	4 000	5 500	10 000	7 600	3 800	3 000	1 200	12500
COMPLETE BATHROOMS											
1	67 300	3 600	5 300	5 800	9 000	17 700	13 700	6 800	4 400	1 000	12800
1 AND ONE-HALF	17 300	600	400	1 000	1 400	3 500	5 100	2 300	2 100	800	16600
2 OR MORE	18 100	500	500	700	1 100	2 800	3 500	3 000	2 900	3 100	19900
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	400	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES											
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	103 000	4 700	6 300	7 600	11 600	24 100	22 300	12 100	9 400	4 900	14400
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
ROOMS											
3 ROOMS OR LESS	1 400	200	300	100	200	100	200	100	-	-	6800
4 ROOMS	12 800	1 100	1 400	1 800	1 800	3 300	2 200	800	400	100	10600
5 ROOMS	31 600	1 300	2 400	2 500	4 400	8 700	6 900	3 200	1 800	500	13000
6 ROOMS	28 500	1 200	1 500	1 900	2 900	6 700	6 500	3 800	3 200	800	15100
7 ROOMS OR MORE	28 800	900	800	1 300	2 300	5 300	6 500	4 300	4 000	3 500	18000
MEDIAN	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS											
NONE AND 1	4 600	600	500	500	800	700	900	300	200	-	9700
2	28 700	1 900	3 200	3 300	4 600	6 600	5 100	2 300	1 400	500	11100
3 OR MORE	69 800	2 200	2 600	3 800	6 200	16 700	16 300	9 500	7 800	4 500	16000
PERSONS											
1 PERSON	12 200	2 500	2 900	2 200	1 900	1 300	800	300	100	-	5600
2 PERSONS	29 900	1 400	2 300	3 200	5 100	7 000	5 500	2 400	1 900	1 100	12100
3 PERSONS	19 100	300	500	1 000	2 100	5 200	4 900	2 400	1 700	900	15400
4 PERSONS	19 800	300	300	800	1 200	5 200	5 200	3 200	2 300	1 300	17000
5 PERSONS	12 300	200	100	100	500	3 300	3 600	2 000	1 700	800	17700
6 PERSONS OR MORE	9 900	-	100	300	800	2 000	2 400	1 700	1 700	800	18500
MEDIAN	3.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	...
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	1 900	-	100	100	100	200	600	400	300	100	18700
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	2 200	100	300	200	500	500	300	-	100	100	9900
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	103 000	4 700	6 300	7 600	11 500	24 100	22 300	12 100	9 400	5 000	14400
1.00 OR LESS	99 600	4 700	6 200	7 500	11 200	23 100	21 300	11 600	9 100	4 900	14400
1.01 TO 1.50	3 300	-	100	100	400	900	1 000	400	400	-	16100
1.51 OR MORE	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.00 OR LESS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD											
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	90 900	2 200	3 400	5 400	9 600	22 800	21 500	11 800	9 300	4 900	15500
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	77 700	1 400	2 100	4 000	6 800	19 400	19 500	11 000	8 900	4 600	16300
UNDER 25 YEARS	1 100	-	-	-	200	400	400	100	-	-	14200
25 TO 29 YEARS	6 500	100	-	300	700	2 700	2 000	500	200	-	14000
30 TO 34 YEARS	8 000	100	-	100	200	3 000	2 500	1 300	600	200	16100
35 TO 44 YEARS	15 900	100	100	300	1 000	4 300	4 200	2 700	2 200	1 000	17600
45 TO 64 YEARS	36 000	800	500	1 000	2 400	7 300	9 100	6 100	5 500	3 300	18300
65 YEARS AND OVER	10 200	300	1 400	2 200	2 400	1 800	1 300	400	400	100	8500
OTHER MALE HEAD	3 500	100	200	100	500	1 100	600	300	200	200	13500
UNDER 65 YEARS	2 600	100	100	100	300	900	500	300	100	200	14500
65 YEARS AND OVER	900	-	100	-	300	200	100	-	100	-	...
FEMALE HEAD	9 700	700	1 000	1 300	2 300	2 300	1 400	500	200	100	9400
UNDER 65 YEARS	7 000	500	800	1 000	1 600	1 500	1 000	400	100	100	9300
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 800	300	300	300	700	800	300	100	-	-	9500
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	12 200	2 500	2 900	2 200	1 900	1 300	800	300	100	-	5600
UNDER 65 YEARS	5 700	800	700	900	1 200	1 000	700	300	100	-	8100
65 YEARS AND OVER	6 500	1 700	2 300	1 200	800	300	100	-	-	-	4400
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP											
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	56 700	3 900	5 500	5 700	8 200	10 800	10 000	5 600	4 500	2 600	12400
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	46 400	800	900	1 800	3 400	13 300	12 300	6 500	5 000	2 400	16200
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	7 200	100	100	300	600	3 100	2 100	400	200	100	13900
1	4 200	-	100	300	400	1 700	1 100	200	200	100	13700
2	2 600	-	-	100	200	1 100	900	200	-	-	14200
3 OR MORE	400	-	-	-	-	200	200	-	-	-	...
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	29 700	600	500	1 200	2 100	6 700	8 000	4 700	4 000	1 900	17400
1	10 800	200	200	600	900	2 400	2 800	1 800	1 300	700	17100
2	9 900	200	100	300	600	2 300	2 700	1 500	1 500	600	17500
3 OR MORE	9 000	100	200	300	600	2 000	2 500	1 400	1 200	600	17400
BOTH AGE GROUPS	9 600	200	200	300	700	3 600	2 200	1 300	700	400	14800
2	4 000	100	100	100	400	1 400	800	600	400	100	14700
3 OR MORE	5 600	100	100	200	300	2 200	1 300	800	300	300	14800

TABLE 1. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED											
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD											
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	600	100	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
ELEMENTARY:											
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	7 600	800	1 300	900	1 000	1 800	1 100	400	300	-	9300
8 YEARS	7 300	500	900	1 100	1 000	1 600	1 300	600	300	100	10500
HIGH SCHOOL:											
1 TO 3 YEARS	17 200	800	1 300	1 800	2 500	4 400	3 200	1 400	1 300	500	12500
4 YEARS	39 000	1 700	1 600	2 400	4 600	10 700	9 200	4 200	3 400	1 300	14300
COLLEGE:											
1 TO 3 YEARS	14 100	400	800	700	1 300	2 900	3 700	2 100	1 600	600	16300
4 YEARS OR MORE	17 300	400	200	600	1 000	2 700	3 900	3 400	2 600	2 600	19800
MEDIAN	12.5	12.1	10.3	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.8	16.0	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT											
1974 OR LATER	7 700	100	100	300	800	2 100	2 400	800	700	300	15900
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	3 800	100	100	200	400	1 200	900	300	400	200	14700
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	19 000	400	600	900	1 600	6 300	4 500	2 300	1 600	1 000	14900
1965 TO MARCH 1970	20 800	600	1 000	1 500	2 000	5 100	4 600	2 700	2 100	1 300	15400
1960 TO 1964	13 700	400	500	1 000	1 300	2 800	3 200	2 000	1 500	900	16100
1950 TO 1959	23 600	1 100	1 500	1 600	2 800	5 000	5 100	3 100	2 300	1 000	14700
1949 OR EARLIER	18 400	2 100	2 600	2 400	3 100	2 800	2 500	1 200	1 200	500	9000
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	84 700	3 300	4 600	5 300	8 700	19 800	19 300	10 700	8 500	4 500	15200
VALUE											
LESS THAN $10,000	600	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	...
$10,000 TO $14,999	2 300	400	300	100	200	600	500	100	-	-	10100
$15,000 TO $19,999	7 700	300	800	700	1 000	2 000	1 700	600	400	-	12300
$20,000 TO $24,999	15 200	700	1 400	1 200	2 100	4 700	3 000	1 200	900	100	12400
$25,000 TO $29,999	19 600	500	900	1 600	2 000	5 500	4 500	2 700	1 700	300	14400
$30,000 TO $34,999	14 500	600	400	800	1 300	3 100	4 000	2 000	1 500	700	16300
$35,000 TO $39,999	8 800	100	200	300	600	2 000	2 600	1 200	1 200	600	17300
$40,000 TO $49,999	9 100	400	300	200	1 000	1 500	2 000	1 600	1 300	1 100	18200
$50,000 OR MORE	6 900	100	300	300	300	400	1 100	1 100	1 500	1 800	24400
MEDIAN	29200	25800	23800	26500	27300	27300	29900	31500	34000	46100	...
VALUE-INCOME RATIO											
LESS THAN 1.5	22 900	-	-	100	100	1 500	5 500	5 700	6 000	4 000	23700
1.5 TO 1.9	17 600	-	-	100	500	5 100	7 100	2 800	1 400	500	17200
2.0 TO 2.4	13 200	-	100	100	1 100	6 000	3 700	1 400	800	-	14400
2.5 TO 2.9	8 500	-	100	300	1 800	3 700	1 800	500	300	-	12700
3.0 TO 3.9	8 700	100	500	1 000	3 000	2 700	1 000	400	-	-	9700
4.0 OR MORE	13 700	3 000	3 900	3 600	2 200	800	200	-	-	-	4900
NOT COMPUTED	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MORTGAGE STATUS											
MORTGAGE, DEED OF TRUST, OR LAND CONTRACT	57 100	1 200	1 400	2 600	4 800	14 200	14 700	8 200	6 800	3 300	16500
OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	2 100	3 300	2 700	4 000	5 600	4 700	2 500	1 700	1 200	11600
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR											
MEAN (PER $1,000 VALUE)	27	27	27	28	27	27	27	26	26	25	...
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[2]											
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	57 100	1 200	1 400	2 600	4 800	14 200	14 700	8 200	6 800	3 300	16500
LESS THAN $100	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
$100 TO $149	1 500	100	200	100	200	500	300	100	-	-	11400
$150 TO $199	9 000	200	300	700	1 200	2 300	2 300	900	900	100	14500
$200 TO $249	15 000	200	400	800	1 700	4 300	4 100	1 800	1 500	200	15100
$250 TO $299	12 000	100	200	300	700	3 300	3 500	2 000	1 300	500	16900
$300 TO $399	8 700	100	100	100	200	1 900	2 500	1 700	1 400	800	18900
$400 OR MORE	3 300	-	-	-	100	200	700	700	600	1 000	24800
NOT REPORTED	7 300	400	300	300	400	1 700	1 300	1 100	1 000	800	17000
MEDIAN	246	...	213	212	218	239	248	270	266	363	...
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	2 100	3 300	2 700	4 000	5 600	4 700	2 500	1 700	1 200	11600
LESS THAN $50	200	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$50 TO $69	700	100	300	100	-	100	-	100	-	-	...
$70 TO $99	2 700	400	600	400	500	500	200	-	-	-	6500
$100 TO $149	14 100	700	1 500	1 400	2 500	3 400	2 400	1 200	900	200	11500
$150 TO $199	6 400	400	500	400	700	1 000	1 500	1 000	600	300	15800
$200 OR MORE	1 500	100	-	100	100	200	400	100	100	300	17500
NOT REPORTED	2 100	200	300	300	200	500	100	100	100	300	10700
MEDIAN	132	120	118	125	127	128	142	146	142	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[2]											
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	57 100	1 200	1 400	2 600	4 800	14 200	14 700	8 200	6 800	3 300	16500
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	3 800	-	-	-	100	-	200	400	1 800	1 300	31800
10 TO 14 PERCENT	10 300	-	-	-	100	500	3 000	3 100	2 600	900	22500
15 TO 19 PERCENT	12 100	-	-	-	100	2 600	5 500	2 500	1 200	300	18000
20 TO 24 PERCENT	9 500	-	-	100	600	4 800	3 000	900	200	-	14300
25 TO 34 PERCENT	8 500	-	-	500	2 300	3 900	1 500	300	-	-	11900
35 PERCENT OR MORE	5 600	800	1 100	1 600	1 200	700	100	-	-	-	6100
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	7 300	400	300	300	400	1 700	1 300	1 100	1 000	800	17000
MEDIAN	19	...	35+	35+	31	23	18	15	12	10+	...

[1] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2] SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.

TABLE 1. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED											
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	2 100	3 300	2 700	4 000	5 600	4 700	2 500	1 700	1 200	11600
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	6 800	-	-	-	-	500	1 900	1 800	1 600	900	22500
10 TO 14 PERCENT	6 900	-	100	100	600	3 300	2 200	500	-	-	14000
15 TO 19 PERCENT	3 600	100	200	300	1 600	1 100	400	-	-	-	9400
20 TO 24 PERCENT	2 300	-	200	700	1 200	100	-	-	-	-	7400
25 TO 34 PERCENT	2 500	100	1 000	900	400	-	-	-	-	-	5200
35 PERCENT OR MORE	3 500	1 600	1 400	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	3100
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	2 100	200	300	300	200	500	100	100	100	300	10700
MEDIAN	14	35+	35	26	19	13	11	10-	10-	...	...
OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	103 100	4 700	6 300	7 600	11 600	24 100	22 300	12 100	9 400	5 000	14400
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
WARM-AIR FURNACE	35 700	1 500	2 400	2 500	3 900	8 200	7 800	3 900	3 300	2 100	14600
STEAM OR HOT WATER	56 300	2 500	3 500	4 400	6 600	12 700	11 900	7 100	5 400	2 400	14400
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	9 200	100	200	400	900	2 900	2 400	1 000	700	500	15000
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	200	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
OTHER MEANS	1 600	600	200	200	100	200	100	100	-	-	5200
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER											
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	94 700	4 500	5 800	7 100	10 700	22 500	20 200	10 700	8 700	4 500	14300
INDIVIDUAL WELL	8 300	300	500	500	800	1 500	2 100	1 400	700	500	16400
OTHER	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
PUBLIC SEWER	80 500	3 900	5 200	6 500	9 400	18 700	17 000	9 100	7 100	3 700	14100
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	22 600	900	1 200	1 100	2 100	5 400	5 300	3 100	2 300	1 200	15600
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	52 800	1 700	1 900	3 600	5 200	12 800	12 200	6 200	6 100	3 300	15500
ROOM UNIT(S)	48 700	1 500	1 700	3 200	4 800	12 500	11 500	5 900	5 400	2 200	15300
CENTRAL SYSTEM	4 100	200	100	400	400	300	700	300	700	1 100	20500
WITH BASEMENT	99 100	4 400	5 900	7 000	11 100	23 100	21 700	11 800	9 200	4 900	14600
OWNED SECOND HOME	4 900	100	100	200	500	800	1 000	500	900	600	18200
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:											
1	47 900	2 400	4 000	4 700	7 400	14 200	9 100	3 500	1 900	700	11900
2	39 200	700	600	1 100	2 800	8 300	11 200	6 600	4 900	3 000	17700
3 OR MORE	8 900	100	100	100	200	900	1 600	2 000	2 600	1 300	23700
RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS[2]	66 400	8 800	12 300	10 000	12 100	12 800	6 300	2 300	1 100	600	7500
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	7 100	500	900	900	1 200	1 700	1 000	500	300	100	10200
2 TO 4	29 300	3 500	4 800	4 200	5 300	6 600	3 100	1 100	400	300	8200
5 TO 19	20 100	3 000	4 400	3 300	4 000	3 200	1 400	400	300	100	6600
20 OR MORE	9 800	2 000	2 100	1 600	1 500	1 200	900	400	100	100	6100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	8 400	1 000	1 100	1 100	2 000	1 600	1 000	200	300	-	8500
1965 TO MARCH 1970	5 500	600	900	500	800	1 500	500	500	200	100	9900
1960 TO 1964	3 500	500	500	600	500	700	500	200	-	-	7900
1950 TO 1959	2 600	200	200	400	700	500	400	100	-	-	8900
1940 TO 1949	2 900	300	700	400	700	600	200	100	-	100	7600
1939 OR EARLIER	43 500	6 200	9 000	7 000	7 400	8 000	3 800	1 200	600	400	6900
COMPLETE BATHROOMS											
1	57 800	8 200	11 200	8 700	10 800	10 900	5 200	1 700	600	500	7200
1 AND ONE-HALF	4 100	200	200	500	400	1 100	800	400	400	100	13300
2 OR MORE	2 000	-	100	300	500	500	300	200	100	100	11200
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1 900	400	600	400	300	100	100	-	-	-	4900
NONE	600	-	200	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES											
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	64 100	8 300	11 600	9 500	11 700	12 700	6 200	2 300	1 100	600	7700
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	200	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	2 200	600	600	500	200	100	100	-	-	-	4700
ROOMS											
1 AND 2 ROOMS	8 200	2 200	2 300	1 300	1 100	800	400	100	-	-	4700
3 ROOMS	9 900	1 600	1 600	1 800	2 100	2 000	600	100	100	100	7000
4 ROOMS	21 400	2 600	3 600	2 800	4 400	4 100	2 200	900	600	100	8100
5 ROOMS	17 000	1 700	3 500	2 900	2 800	3 400	1 800	500	100	200	7500
6 ROOMS	7 700	600	1 100	1 000	1 400	1 800	1 000	500	100	200	9300
7 ROOMS OR MORE	2 300	200	200	300	300	600	300	200	100	100	11400
MEDIAN	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	...	...
BEDROOMS											
NONE	3 700	700	900	700	600	400	200	-	-	-	5500
1	18 600	3 700	3 500	3 100	3 200	3 200	1 400	300	100	100	6400
2	28 600	3 300	5 400	3 500	5 500	6 000	2 800	1 300	700	200	8200
3 OR MORE	15 500	1 200	2 500	2 700	2 700	3 200	1 900	700	300	300	8600

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2]MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 1. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE. SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS[1]--CON.											
PERSONS											
1 PERSON	21 600	4 900	5 200	3 600	3 900	2 600	700	200	200	100	5300
2 PERSONS	20 400	2 300	3 100	3 200	3 200	4 200	2 600	900	400	200	8400
3 PERSONS	12 100	900	2 000	1 300	2 500	2 900	1 500	600	200	100	9200
4 PERSONS	6 700	500	1 200	900	1 200	1 500	700	300	200	100	8800
5 PERSONS	3 100	-	500	400	500	900	600	100	-	-	10400
6 PERSONS OR MORE	2 700	100	200	500	700	700	200	200	-	-	8900
MEDIAN	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	...	...
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	400	-	100	-	-	100	100	-	100	-	...
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	3 700	600	800	900	800	400	100	-	-	100	5900
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	64 400	8 500	11 700	9 600	11 800	12 600	6 200	2 300	1 100	600	7600
1.00 OR LESS	62 200	8 300	11 300	9 300	11 300	12 100	6 000	2 300	1 100	600	7600
1.01 TO 1.50	1 800	100	300	300	400	300	100	100	-	100	8000
1.51 OR MORE	500	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	2 000	400	700	400	300	100	100	-	-	-	4900
1.00 OR LESS	2 000	400	700	400	300	100	100	-	-	-	4900
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD											
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	44 900	3 900	7 100	6 400	8 100	10 100	5 600	2 100	900	500	8800
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	28 900	1 300	2 600	3 200	5 300	8 400	5 100	1 800	800	400	11200
UNDER 25 YEARS	4 500	300	400	700	1 100	1 400	600	-	-	-	9400
25 TO 29 YEARS	5 700	100	300	500	1 100	2 100	1 000	400	200	-	11900
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 800	100	200	200	800	1 100	1 000	100	200	-	12400
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 600	200	300	300	600	1 300	500	200	100	-	11400
45 TO 64 YEARS	7 500	200	300	600	1 100	2 000	1 800	900	300	300	13800
65 YEARS AND OVER	3 700	400	900	800	600	600	200	100	-	-	6300
OTHER MALE HEAD	3 500	300	700	600	800	600	200	200	100	100	7700
UNDER 65 YEARS	3 300	300	700	500	800	600	200	200	100	100	7700
65 YEARS AND OVER	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FEMALE HEAD	12 500	2 300	3 800	2 600	2 000	1 100	300	200	-	-	5100
UNDER 65 YEARS	11 100	2 100	3 600	2 300	1 800	900	200	200	-	-	4900
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 300	200	300	300	300	200	100	-	-	-	6500
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	21 600	4 900	5 200	3 600	3 900	2 600	700	200	200	100	5300
UNDER 65 YEARS	13 500	2 100	2 200	2 400	3 200	2 400	700	200	200	100	7000
65 YEARS AND OVER	8 000	2 900	3 000	1 200	700	200	-	-	-	-	3800
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP											
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	43 100	6 600	7 800	6 700	7 500	7 500	4 000	1 700	800	500	7200
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	23 300	2 200	4 500	3 300	4 500	5 300	2 300	600	300	200	8000
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	9 100	1 400	1 700	1 000	1 800	2 500	700	-	100	-	7800
1	6 100	1 000	900	600	1 300	1 700	400	-	-	-	8100
2	2 700	300	700	400	400	700	200	-	-	-	7400
3 OR MORE	300	100	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	9 700	600	1 600	1 700	1 900	1 900	1 200	400	200	100	8400
1	4 400	400	600	600	900	900	700	200	100	100	9200
2	2 500	100	400	600	400	500	300	100	100	-	8000
3 OR MORE	2 800	100	500	600	600	600	200	100	-	-	7600
BOTH AGE GROUPS	4 500	200	1 300	600	900	1 000	400	200	-	-	7700
2	1 700	100	500	100	200	200	200	200	-	-	7600
3 OR MORE	2 900	-	800	500	600	700	200	100	-	-	7700
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD											
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	700	200	300	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
ELEMENTARY:											
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	7 500	1 800	2 500	1 300	900	800	200	-	-	-	4600
8 YEARS	4 900	900	1 300	700	900	400	500	200	-	100	5800
HIGH SCHOOL:											
1 TO 3 YEARS	14 400	2 100	3 600	2 600	2 300	2 200	1 100	400	-	100	6200
4 YEARS	21 200	2 500	3 000	3 200	4 200	4 900	2 100	900	200	200	8400
COLLEGE:											
1 TO 3 YEARS	9 300	800	1 200	1 200	2 600	1 800	1 000	400	300	100	8700
4 YEARS OR MORE	8 300	500	500	1 100	1 300	2 400	1 300	500	600	200	11700
MEDIAN	12.3	11.2	10.4	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	16.2	...	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT											
1974 OR LATER	30 500	4 000	6 000	4 400	5 500	6 400	2 700	900	600	200	7500
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	22 300	3 100	4 700	3 300	3 700	4 500	1 900	600	400	100	7000
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	16 500	1 900	3 000	2 500	3 200	3 200	1 500	800	200	300	7800
1965 TO MARCH 1970	9 300	1 400	1 800	1 600	1 600	1 600	900	300	100	100	6900
1960 TO 1964	3 700	700	800	500	500	700	500	100	-	-	6900
1950 TO 1959	3 000	400	300	400	700	600	400	100	100	100	8900
1949 OR EARLIER	3 400	600	500	700	600	400	300	100	100	-	6800
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[2]	66 200	8 800	12 200	10 000	12 000	12 700	6 300	2 300	1 100	600	7500
LESS THAN $50	1 700	700	500	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	3400
$50 TO $69	3 500	900	1 700	400	200	200	-	-	-	-	4000
$70 TO $99	5 200	1 400	1 000	900	1 100	500	200	100	-	-	5500
$100 TO $119	7 500	1 300	2 200	1 500	1 100	600	600	100	100	-	5300
$120 TO $149	15 000	1 900	2 500	2 700	2 900	3 100	1 300	300	200	200	7500
$150 TO $199	18 700	1 700	3 100	2 700	4 300	4 400	1 600	700	100	100	8300
$200 TO $249	9 100	400	900	1 000	1 700	2 400	1 600	700	200	100	11100
$250 TO $299	2 800	100	200	300	400	800	400	400	200	100	12800
$300 OR MORE	1 300	100	100	200	200	200	300	100	100	-	12400
NO CASH RENT	1 400	300	100	200	100	400	100	-	100	-	10100
MEDIAN	148	117	128	142	156	169	173	198	...	...	...

[1]MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.
[2]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.

TABLE 1. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	66 200	8 800	12 200	10 000	12 000	12 700	6 300	2 300	1 100	600	7500
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	4 200	-	-	-	200	700	1 600	600	500	600	18500
10 TO 14 PERCENT	9 900	100	400	500	1 100	3 200	2 800	1 300	500	-	14400
15 TO 19 PERCENT	10 700	100	900	900	2 700	4 200	1 500	400	-	-	10900
20 TO 24 PERCENT	9 700	600	1 200	1 600	3 200	2 800	300	-	-	-	8400
25 TO 34 PERCENT	10 800	500	1 600	3 600	3 900	1 100	100	-	-	-	6900
35 PERCENT OR MORE	19 300	7 100	8 000	3 300	800	200	-	-	-	-	3600
NOT COMPUTED	1 600	500	100	200	100	400	100	-	100	-	8600
MEDIAN	24	35+	35+	30	23	18	13	12	...	...	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
WARM-AIR FURNACE	11 700	1 100	2 100	1 600	2 300	2 500	1 200	400	100	200	8300
STEAM OR HOT WATER	36 000	4 800	6 600	6 100	6 300	6 400	3 400	1 300	700	300	7200
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	10 400	1 500	1 600	1 000	1 900	2 500	1 100	500	300	100	8800
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	200	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
OTHER MEANS	8 100	1 300	2 000	1 200	1 400	1 400	600	100	-	-	6200
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
SOURCE OF WATER											
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	65 100	8 700	12 200	9 900	11 800	12 500	6 000	2 300	1 100	600	7400
INDIVIDUAL WELL	1 300	100	100	100	200	300	400	100	-	-	11300
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
PUBLIC SEWER	63 000	8 500	11 900	9 600	11 200	12 100	5 800	2 300	1 000	600	7400
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	3 400	300	400	400	900	700	500	100	200	-	9100
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	25 000	1 900	3 200	3 100	4 600	6 200	3 500	1 300	900	400	9800
ROOM UNIT(S)	21 300	1 700	3 000	2 500	3 800	5 400	3 000	1 100	600	200	9700
CENTRAL SYSTEM	3 700	200	200	600	800	800	500	200	300	100	10200
4 FLOORS OR MORE	12 500	2 500	3 500	2 800	1 800	1 300	500	-	100	100	5200
WITH ELEVATOR	12 400	2 500	3 500	2 800	1 800	1 300	500	-	100	100	5200
OWNED SECOND HOME	1 300	100	100	200	100	500	100	100	-	-	11800
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:											
1	36 000	2 600	4 700	6 100	8 100	8 900	3 700	900	600	300	8700
2	9 300	100	400	900	1 400	2 700	2 100	1 100	400	200	13500
3 OR MORE	1 200	100	-	100	100	200	200	200	100	100	15200
UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	6 100	1 700	2 000	700	800	600	200	-	-	-	4300
PRIVATE UNITS WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDY	1 600	300	400	300	400	200	-	-	-	-	5700

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.

TABLE 2. VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $29,999	$30,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 TO $39,999	$40,000 TO $49,999	$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	84 700	600	2 300	7 700	15 200	19 600	14 500	8 800	9 100	6 900	29200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	7 000	-	-	-	1 300	1 700	1 100	600	900	1 400	32200
1965 TO MARCH 1970	7 900	-	100	-	700	1 300	1 300	1 500	1 500	1 400	36400
1960 TO 1964	8 900	-	-	300	900	1 700	2 200	1 300	1 600	1 000	33600
1950 TO 1959	24 300	-	500	2 100	4 200	6 500	4 800	2 400	2 700	1 300	29200
1940 TO 1949	9 700	-	200	1 100	1 900	2 400	1 900	1 100	800	300	28400
1939 OR EARLIER	26 900	500	1 500	4 200	6 200	6 000	3 200	2 100	1 700	1 500	25800
COMPLETE BATHROOMS											
1	51 900	400	2 000	6 100	12 400	14 300	9 400	4 000	2 700	700	26800
1 AND ONE-HALF	15 600	100	200	900	1 900	3 300	2 800	2 500	2 500	1 400	32400
2 OR MORE	17 000	-	100	700	800	1 900	2 100	2 300	4 000	4 800	40800
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	200	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	...
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES											
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	84 700	600	2 300	7 700	15 200	19 500	14 400	8 800	9 100	6 900	29200
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
ROOMS											
1 AND 2 ROOMS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 ROOMS	600	-	200	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	...
4 ROOMS	9 000	100	400	1 800	2 300	2 300	1 500	400	100	100	24700
5 ROOMS	24 400	100	500	1 600	5 900	7 100	5 000	2 400	1 400	500	27900
6 ROOMS	24 300	200	600	2 500	4 000	5 800	4 600	2 900	2 600	1 200	29300
7 ROOMS OR MORE	26 300	200	600	1 800	2 800	4 300	3 300	3 100	5 100	5 100	35100
MEDIAN	5.8	...	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.5+	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS											
NONE AND 1	2 800	-	400	400	400	800	400	200	100	100	25900
2	19 600	300	700	2 500	4 800	4 600	3 700	1 400	1 200	500	26700
3 OR MORE	62 400	300	1 300	4 800	10 000	14 200	10 400	7 300	7 800	6 300	30300
PERSONS											
1 PERSON	8 200	300	700	1 300	1 700	1 900	1 000	400	400	400	25100
2 PERSONS	22 800	200	600	2 100	4 400	5 700	4 300	1 800	2 200	1 600	28600
3 PERSONS	16 400	-	200	1 400	3 100	3 900	2 400	2 300	1 900	1 000	29300
4 PERSONS	17 200	-	200	1 000	3 100	4 200	3 100	1 900	2 100	1 500	30100
5 PERSONS	11 400	-	300	900	1 700	2 300	2 000	1 300	1 400	1 500	31100
6 PERSONS OR MORE	8 800	-	300	900	1 200	1 600	1 600	1 000	1 200	800	31000
MEDIAN	3.2	...	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	...
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	1 700	100	100	100	300	300	400	200	100	100	28900
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	1 400	-	100	100	200	400	200	200	100	-	29100
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	84 700	600	2 300	7 700	15 200	19 600	14 500	8 800	9 100	6 900	29200
1.00 OR LESS	81 700	600	2 200	7 300	14 600	18 900	13 900	8 500	9 000	6 800	29300
1.01 TO 1.50	2 900	-	100	400	600	700	500	400	200	100	27800
1.51 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.00 OR LESS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD											
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	76 600	300	1 600	6 400	13 500	17 700	13 400	8 400	8 800	6 400	29700
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	66 600	100	1 000	5 200	11 400	15 000	12 000	7 700	8 000	6 200	30200
UNDER 25 YEARS	1 000	-	-	100	300	300	200	-	-	-	...
25 TO 29 YEARS	5 600	-	100	200	1 300	1 700	1 100	700	400	100	28700
30 TO 34 YEARS	7 300	-	-	400	1 200	1 800	1 400	800	900	600	30700
35 TO 44 YEARS	14 100	-	200	900	1 800	2 900	2 400	1 800	2 400	1 700	32600
45 TO 64 YEARS	30 900	-	600	2 900	5 100	6 800	5 400	3 200	3 600	3 300	30100
65 YEARS AND OVER	7 800	-	100	800	1 600	1 700	1 500	1 100	600	400	29000
OTHER MALE HEAD	2 400	100	200	200	600	600	300	200	100	100	26200
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 900	100	100	200	300	500	300	200	100	100	27300
65 YEARS AND OVER	500	-	-	-	200	100	-	-	100	-	...
FEMALE HEAD	7 600	100	400	1 000	1 600	2 100	1 100	500	700	200	26900
UNDER 65 YEARS	5 500	100	200	700	1 100	1 400	800	400	600	100	27200
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 100	-	100	300	500	700	300	100	100	100	26400
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	8 200	300	700	1 300	1 700	1 900	1 000	400	400	400	25100
UNDER 65 YEARS	3 700	100	200	500	700	1 000	500	200	300	200	26200
65 YEARS AND OVER	4 500	200	500	800	1 000	900	600	300	100	200	24000
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP											
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	43 400	600	1 600	4 400	8 000	10 100	7 600	4 000	4 000	3 100	28500
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	41 400	-	700	3 300	7 200	9 500	6 800	4 800	5 100	3 800	30000
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	6 300	-	100	200	1 400	1 700	1 000	800	700	200	29000
1	3 700	-	100	100	800	1 200	600	400	400	100	28600
2	2 200	-	-	100	500	400	400	400	300	100	31300
3 OR MORE	400	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	100	-	...
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	26 500	-	500	2 500	4 200	6 000	4 100	3 100	3 300	2 700	30100
1	9 600	-	100	1 100	1 800	2 500	1 200	1 100	1 000	900	28700
2	8 900	-	100	700	1 400	2 100	1 200	1 200	1 100	1 000	30400
3 OR MORE	8 000	-	200	700	1 000	1 500	1 600	900	1 200	900	31800
BOTH AGE GROUPS	8 600	-	100	600	1 500	1 900	1 700	900	1 100	800	30700
2	3 500	-	-	100	800	700	700	500	400	300	31600
3 OR MORE	5 000	-	100	500	700	1 200	1 000	400	700	500	30200

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.

TABLE 2. VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $29,999	$30,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 TO $39,999	$40,000 TO $49,999	$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED											
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD											
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	400	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
ELEMENTARY:											
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	5 000	100	400	900	1 300	900	600	400	200	200	24200
8 YEARS	5 600	200	300	1 000	900	1 300	900	400	400	200	26500
HIGH SCHOOL:											
1 TO 3 YEARS	13 500	100	800	1 400	3 200	3 400	2 100	900	1 300	400	27000
4 YEARS	32 200	100	600	3 100	6 200	8 400	5 800	3 400	3 000	1 700	28700
COLLEGE:											
1 TO 3 YEARS	12 300	-	100	800	2 200	2 700	2 800	1 500	1 400	900	30600
4 YEARS OR MORE	15 800	100	100	500	1 300	2 800	2 300	2 300	2 900	3 500	36600
MEDIAN	12.5	...	10.4	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	16.0	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT											
1974 OR LATER	6 200	-	100	400	600	1 200	1 000	800	1 000	1 100	33800
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	3 000	-	100	100	200	700	500	200	400	600	33200
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	16 300	-	200	500	3 500	4 100	3 000	1 600	1 700	1 700	29800
1965 TO MARCH 1970	17 900	200	600	2 000	2 500	3 600	3 000	2 100	2 400	1 500	30100
1960 TO 1964	11 800	-	200	900	2 000	2 700	2 300	1 500	1 200	1 000	30400
1950 TO 1959	20 000	-	500	2 200	3 900	5 100	3 300	1 800	2 100	1 000	28300
1949 OR EARLIER	12 500	300	600	1 800	2 700	2 900	1 900	1 100	600	500	26400
MORTGAGE STATUS											
MORTGAGE, DEED OF TRUST, OR LAND CONTRACT	57 100	100	1 100	4 600	9 800	13 600	9 900	6 400	6 800	4 900	29800
OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	500	1 200	3 200	5 400	6 000	4 600	2 500	2 300	2 000	27900
MORTGAGE INSURANCE											
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	57 100	100	1 100	4 600	9 800	13 600	9 900	6 400	6 800	4 900	29800
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMIN.	17 200	-	400	2 100	4 900	4 800	2 800	1 000	900	100	26200
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[2]	36 900	-	600	2 300	4 600	8 000	6 600	4 800	5 500	4 400	32200
NOT REPORTED	3 000	-	-	100	300	800	400	500	400	300	32000
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	500	1 200	3 200	5 400	6 000	4 600	2 500	2 300	2 000	27900
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR											
MEAN (PER $1,000 VALUE)	27	...	38	31	30	27	25	24	23	21	...
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[3]											
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	57 100	100	1 100	4 600	9 800	13 600	9 900	6 400	6 800	4 900	29800
LESS THAN $100	200	-	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
$100 TO $149	1 500	-	300	300	500	200	100	100	-	-	21900
$150 TO $199	9 000	-	300	1 800	2 300	2 400	1 300	500	300	-	25100
$200 TO $249	15 000	-	300	1 200	4 000	4 300	2 700	1 300	900	300	27300
$250 TO $299	12 000	-	100	800	1 700	3 000	2 300	2 000	1 600	500	30900
$300 TO $399	8 700	-	-	200	400	1 600	2 300	1 300	1 900	1 000	34700
$400 OR MORE	3 300	-	-	-	-	100	100	300	1 100	1 700	49900
NOT REPORTED	7 300	-	100	200	800	1 800	1 100	900	1 000	1 300	33000
MEDIAN	246	...	...	201	221	236	257	270	306	387	...
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	500	1 200	3 200	5 400	6 000	4 600	2 500	2 300	2 000	27900
LESS THAN $50	200	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$50 TO $69	700	100	100	100	200	100	-	-	-	-	...
$70 TO $99	2 700	-	300	800	300	600	400	100	-	100	22400
$100 TO $149	14 100	300	500	1 900	3 500	3 400	2 300	1 300	600	400	26300
$150 TO $199	6 400	-	100	200	900	1 500	1 100	700	1 000	700	31800
$200 OR MORE	1 500	-	-	-	100	300	100	300	400	400	40400
NOT REPORTED	2 100	100	100	100	300	100	600	200	200	400	33200
MEDIAN	132	...	106	115	127	132	134	142	168	171	...
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[3]											
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	57 100	100	1 100	4 600	9 800	13 600	9 900	6 400	6 800	4 900	29800
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	3 800	-	-	400	500	700	800	500	500	400	31700
10 TO 14 PERCENT	10 300	-	200	700	1 400	2 600	2 200	1 100	1 100	900	30400
15 TO 19 PERCENT	12 100	-	200	1 000	2 300	3 000	1 900	1 200	1 300	1 000	29100
20 TO 24 PERCENT	9 500	-	200	900	1 800	2 200	1 500	1 300	1 300	400	29300
25 TO 34 PERCENT	8 500	-	100	700	1 500	2 000	1 500	900	1 200	600	29900
35 PERCENT OR MORE	5 600	-	200	600	1 400	1 300	900	400	500	300	27200
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	7 300	-	100	200	800	1 800	1 100	900	1 000	1 300	33000
MEDIAN	19	...	...	20	21	19	19	20	20	17	...
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	500	1 200	3 200	5 400	6 000	4 600	2 500	2 300	2 000	27900
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	6 800	-	300	800	1 300	1 400	1 100	800	600	400	28500
10 TO 14 PERCENT	6 900	100	300	900	1 300	1 600	1 100	800	400	300	27500
15 TO 19 PERCENT	3 600	-	100	300	700	1 000	700	300	400	100	28300
20 TO 24 PERCENT	2 300	100	-	200	500	600	300	100	200	300	27700
25 TO 34 PERCENT	2 500	100	100	400	600	500	400	100	100	100	24800
35 PERCENT OR MORE	3 500	100	300	400	700	600	400	100	400	300	26600
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	2 100	100	100	100	300	100	600	200	200	400	33200
MEDIAN	14	...	15	14	15	14	14	12	15	17	...
ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY											
PLACED OR ASSUMED A MORTGAGE	76 100	300	1 800	6 700	13 800	17 900	13 200	8 300	8 200	5 900	29300
ACQUIRED THROUGH INHERITANCE OR GIFT	2 300	200	200	400	500	300	200	100	100	100	22300
PAID ALL CASH	4 800	-	200	500	800	1 000	800	200	600	600	29300
ACQUIRED IN OTHER MANNER	400	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	...
NOT REPORTED	1 200	-	-	-	100	200	300	200	200	100	33700

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2]DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.
[3]SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.

00815

TABLE 2. VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $29,999	$30,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 TO $39,999	$40,000 TO $49,999	$50,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED											
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS DURING LAST 12 MONTHS											
NO ALTERATIONS OR REPAIRS	27 300	200	800	2 700	4 500	6 800	4 700	2 500	2 900	2 300	29000
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING LESS THAN $100[2]	24 600	100	800	2 400	4 700	5 900	4 200	2 900	2 600	1 100	28600
ADDITIONS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
ALTERATIONS	4 300	-	200	300	600	1 000	800	700	400	300	30200
REPLACEMENTS	4 100	100	200	300	700	800	800	600	500	100	30300
REPAIRS	19 500	100	600	2 000	3 900	4 800	3 300	2 200	2 000	700	28400
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING $100 OR MORE[2]	41 400	300	900	3 700	7 200	9 400	7 000	4 600	4 400	3 800	29500
ADDITIONS	3 200	-	-	100	400	600	700	400	700	300	33200
ALTERATIONS	17 100	100	400	1 200	3 200	4 000	2 600	1 800	2 300	1 400	29500
REPLACEMENTS	17 000	100	300	1 600	3 100	3 800	2 600	2 000	2 200	1 100	29400
REPAIRS	24 000	100	600	2 000	4 000	5 300	4 100	2 700	2 500	2 800	30100
NOT REPORTED	1 300	-	-	-	300	300	300	100	100	100	29700
PLANS FOR IMPROVEMENTS DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS											
NONE PLANNED	37 700	300	800	3 200	6 700	8 600	6 700	4 000	3 800	3 500	29500
SOME PLANNED	40 400	300	1 200	4 100	7 200	9 000	6 500	4 300	4 800	2 900	29100
COSTING LESS THAN $100	7 200	-	100	800	1 400	1 800	1 100	800	800	500	28800
COSTING $100 OR MORE	31 800	200	900	3 100	5 600	7 100	5 300	3 300	3 800	2 200	29200
DON'T KNOW	1 200	-	100	200	200	100	100	100	200	100	27000
NOT REPORTED	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
DON'T KNOW	5 400	-	300	400	1 000	1 700	1 000	400	400	300	28200
NOT REPORTED	1 200	-	-	-	200	300	200	100	100	100	30400
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
WARM-AIR FURNACE	30 700	200	1 100	3 100	6 000	7 400	4 700	2 900	2 700	2 500	28400
STEAM OR HOT WATER	44 300	300	900	4 200	7 400	10 300	8 000	4 700	5 000	3 600	29600
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	8 700	-	-	200	1 800	1 900	1 600	1 200	1 400	700	31500
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
OTHER MEANS	900	100	300	200	-	-	100	100	100	-	...
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING											
ROOM UNIT(S)	40 300	200	500	3 000	7 900	9 700	7 500	4 900	4 100	2 500	29400
CENTRAL SYSTEM	3 800	-	100	-	100	500	500	400	700	1 500	44500
NONE	40 700	400	1 800	4 700	7 200	9 400	6 500	3 600	4 300	2 900	28400
BASEMENT											
WITH BASEMENT	82 300	500	2 100	7 200	14 700	19 300	14 400	8 700	9 000	6 500	29300
NO BASEMENT	2 400	100	200	500	500	300	100	100	200	400	24000
SOURCE OF WATER											
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	77 600	600	2 100	7 500	14 500	18 400	13 400	7 800	7 700	5 500	28800
INDIVIDUAL WELL	7 100	-	200	200	700	1 200	1 100	1 000	1 400	1 300	35800
OTHER	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
PUBLIC SEWER	65 000	600	1 800	6 800	13 200	15 400	10 700	6 000	6 100	4 400	28300
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	19 700	-	500	900	2 100	4 100	3 700	2 800	3 100	2 500	33000
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS	24 700	300	700	2 300	4 200	5 600	4 400	2 300	2 600	2 200	29300
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	400	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	...
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	50 300	300	1 400	5 100	9 100	12 000	8 300	5 300	5 000	3 800	28900
ELECTRICITY	9 000	-	-	200	1 800	1 900	1 700	1 200	1 400	800	31700
COAL OR COKE	200	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
WOOD	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	...
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COOKING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS	24 200	500	1 200	3 200	5 500	5 900	3 600	2 000	1 400	900	26500
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	2 600	-	300	300	400	600	400	300	200	200	27400
ELECTRICITY	57 600	100	700	4 200	9 300	13 100	10 500	6 600	7 500	5 700	30700
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
OWNED SECOND HOME	4 000	-	-	200	300	600	800	600	800	700	36200
WITH GARAGE OR CARPORT ON PROPERTY	62 600	200	1 300	4 300	9 500	13 700	10 800	7 800	8 300	6 600	31000
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:											
1	37 200	300	1 400	3 700	8 100	10 100	5 900	3 300	3 000	1 300	27500
2	34 900	100	500	2 400	5 100	7 300	6 300	4 100	5 000	4 300	31700
3 OR MORE	8 000	-	200	400	1 100	1 400	1 500	1 300	900	1 200	32900
TRUCKS AVAILABLE:											
1	8 500	-	100	600	1 200	1 900	1 700	900	1 300	700	31200
2 OR MORE	400	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
FAILURES IN PLUMBING AND EQUIPMENT											
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	84 000	600	2 300	7 600	15 100	19 400	14 400	8 800	9 100	6 700	29200
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:											
WATER SUPPLY	900	-	-	-	-	200	100	200	100	100	...
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	700	-	-	-	-	200	100	100	100	200	...
FLUSH TOILET	600	-	-	-	100	100	100	100	100	-	...
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER	83 500	600	2 300	7 600	15 100	19 300	14 200	8 700	9 000	6 600	29200
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:											
HEATING EQUIPMENT	5 300	100	200	500	900	1 100	1 000	600	600	300	29400

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2]COMPONENTS MAY NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE IMPROVEMENT WAS MADE.

TABLE 3. GROSS RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $124	$125 TO $149	$150 TO $174	$175 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	66 200	5 200	5 200	10 100	12 400	10 900	7 800	9 100	4 100	1 400	148
UNITS REPORTING AMOUNT PAID FOR GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION SERVICE	800	-	-	100	-	-	200	200	100	-	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	6 800	200	200	300	600	800	600	1 700	1 700	700	211
2 TO 4	29 300	1 300	1 600	4 100	5 700	6 200	4 300	4 700	900	500	157
5 TO 19	20 100	2 100	2 000	4 200	4 200	2 700	1 700	1 900	1 000	100	135
20 OR MORE	9 800	1 500	1 400	1 500	1 900	1 100	1 100	700	400	100	129
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	8 400	800	200	200	500	1 900	1 000	2 600	1 200	100	192
1965 TO MARCH 1970	5 500	700	200	100	400	500	1 300	1 500	700	-	190
1960 TO 1964	3 500	300	100	200	500	500	600	700	400	100	177
1950 TO 1959	2 600	400	100	300	400	300	300	300	400	200	148
1940 TO 1949	2 900	700	100	200	500	500	500	300	100	-	145
1939 OR EARLIER	43 300	2 400	4 300	9 200	10 100	7 300	4 200	3 600	1 200	1 100	137
COMPLETE BATHROOMS											
1	57 700	4 000	4 300	9 700	11 800	10 600	7 400	7 200	1 900	800	146
1 AND ONE-HALF	4 100	100	-	100	200	100	300	1 400	1 400	400	233
2 OR MORE	1 900	-	100	100	100	200	100	400	800	200	242
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1 900	1 100	600	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	70-
NONE	600	-	100	100	200	-	-	100	-	-	...
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES											
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	63 800	4 000	4 400	10 000	12 200	10 900	7 800	9 100	4 000	1 400	151
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	2 200	1 000	700	100	100	100	-	-	100	-	73
ROOMS											
1 AND 2 ROOMS	8 200	2 900	1 600	1 200	1 200	900	400	-	-	100	91
3 ROOMS	9 900	400	900	2 300	2 000	2 100	1 300	800	100	100	141
4 ROOMS	21 400	1 000	1 300	3 300	3 900	2 600	2 800	4 300	1 800	400	159
5 ROOMS	16 900	700	1 000	2 700	3 800	3 700	2 000	1 800	900	300	151
6 ROOMS	7 700	100	300	500	1 300	1 600	1 200	1 800	500	300	172
7 ROOMS OR MORE	2 100	-	100	100	200	100	200	400	700	300	214
MEDIAN	4.2	2.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	...
BEDROOMS											
NONE	3 700	1 000	900	700	900	200	-	-	-	-	98
1	18 600	2 600	1 800	3 800	3 200	3 500	2 000	1 100	300	200	132
2	28 600	1 000	1 600	3 800	5 800	4 700	3 800	5 200	2 200	500	160
3 OR MORE	15 300	600	900	1 800	2 500	2 600	1 900	2 700	1 600	600	164
PERSONS											
1 PERSON	21 400	3 500	2 600	4 700	4 100	2 800	1 500	1 400	500	400	123
2 PERSONS	20 300	800	1 300	3 100	3 700	3 600	2 900	3 200	1 400	400	157
3 PERSONS	12 100	400	700	1 400	2 400	2 300	1 800	1 900	800	300	160
4 PERSONS	6 700	300	300	400	1 200	1 100	1 000	1 700	600	200	175
5 PERSONS	3 100	-	100	200	500	700	400	600	400	100	171
6 PERSONS OR MORE	2 700	100	200	300	600	600	200	400	400	100	160
MEDIAN	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	...
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	400	-	-	-	100	100	100	100	-	-	...
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	3 700	-	300	400	400	600	700	800	400	100	177
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	64 200	4 100	4 500	10 000	12 300	10 900	7 800	9 100	4 100	1 400	151
1.00 OR LESS	62 000	4 000	4 300	9 800	11 700	10 400	7 600	8 900	4 000	1 200	151
1.01 TO 1.50	1 700	-	100	200	500	500	100	100	100	100	151
1.51 OR MORE	500	-	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	2 000	1 100	600	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	70-
1.00 OR LESS	2 000	1 100	600	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	70-
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD											
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	44 800	1 700	2 600	5 400	8 300	8 200	6 300	7 700	3 600	1 000	161
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	28 800	700	1 600	3 400	5 500	5 000	4 100	5 200	2 500	800	164
UNDER 25 YEARS	4 500	100	100	400	900	1 000	700	1 000	300	-	169
25 TO 29 YEARS	5 700	100	200	500	1 300	800	1 100	1 300	300	100	169
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 800	100	-	300	800	700	500	800	500	100	170
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 600	-	300	400	300	800	500	600	500	100	172
45 TO 64 YEARS	7 500	200	700	1 200	1 500	900	900	1 100	800	200	151
65 YEARS AND OVER	3 700	200	300	600	700	800	500	300	200	100	148
OTHER MALE HEAD	3 500	100	400	600	400	500	600	600	300	-	162
UNDER 65 YEARS	3 300	100	300	500	400	500	600	600	300	-	167
65 YEARS AND OVER	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FEMALE HEAD	12 500	900	600	1 400	2 400	2 600	1 700	1 900	800	300	157
UNDER 65 YEARS	11 100	900	500	1 000	2 100	2 500	1 500	1 700	700	200	159
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 300	-	100	300	300	100	100	100	-	100	138
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	21 400	3 500	2 600	4 700	4 100	2 800	1 500	1 400	500	400	123
UNDER 65 YEARS	13 400	1 300	1 500	3 000	3 000	2 100	1 000	1 000	300	300	131
65 YEARS AND OVER	8 000	2 300	1 000	1 700	1 100	700	500	500	200	100	109

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE. MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 3. GROSS RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $124	$125 TO $149	$150 TO $174	$175 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED											
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP											
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	42 900	4 100	4 000	8 100	7 900	6 500	4 500	4 700	2 100	900	140
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	23 300	1 100	1 200	2 000	4 400	4 400	3 200	4 400	2 000	600	164
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	9 100	400	500	800	2 000	1 600	1 400	1 700	600	100	162
1	6 100	300	400	600	1 300	1 000	900	1 100	500	100	161
2	2 700	100	100	300	600	500	500	600	-	100	165
3 OR MORE	300	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	...
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	9 700	400	500	900	1 700	2 000	1 300	1 600	900	300	164
1	4 400	200	200	300	1 000	800	700	700	300	100	160
2	2 500	-	100	300	400	400	500	500	300	-	173
3 OR MORE	2 800	100	100	200	200	800	200	400	400	200	166
BOTH AGE GROUPS	4 500	200	200	300	700	800	500	1 000	500	100	170
2	1 700	100	100	100	200	200	200	400	200	-	175
3 OR MORE	2 800	100	100	200	500	600	300	600	300	100	168
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD											
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	700	100	-	200	100	300	-	-	-	-	...
ELEMENTARY:											
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	7 500	1 200	1 100	1 800	1 500	1 100	300	400	100	100	120
8 YEARS	4 900	400	700	1 100	1 200	500	400	200	100	200	127
HIGH SCHOOL:											
1 TO 3 YEARS	14 400	1 500	1 300	2 400	3 000	2 000	1 500	1 900	600	100	140
4 YEARS	21 100	1 500	1 400	2 600	3 900	3 900	2 800	3 200	1 400	300	156
COLLEGE:											
1 TO 3 YEARS	9 300	300	500	1 300	1 700	1 600	1 600	1 600	700	100	164
4 YEARS OR MORE	8 300	200	200	800	1 000	1 500	1 100	1 800	1 200	500	179
MEDIAN	12.3	11.1	10.8	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.7	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT											
1974 OR LATER	30 400	1 400	1 600	3 500	5 000	5 500	4 400	5 900	2 700	300	165
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	22 200	1 100	1 200	2 500	3 700	4 000	3 100	4 100	2 200	300	165
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	16 500	1 700	1 400	2 300	3 200	2 700	1 900	2 300	800	300	145
1965 TO MARCH 1970	9 300	1 400	900	1 700	1 700	1 400	900	600	500	300	132
1960 TO 1964	3 700	300	400	900	900	400	300	200	-	200	129
1950 TO 1959	3 000	100	500	600	800	600	200	100	-	100	132
1949 OR EARLIER	3 300	200	500	1 000	800	300	100	100	100	300	120
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	4 200	700	700	1 200	1 000	200	200	200	100	-	114
10 TO 14 PERCENT	9 900	1 100	900	1 300	2 300	1 600	1 100	1 200	500	-	143
15 TO 19 PERCENT	10 700	900	1 100	1 400	2 000	1 600	1 400	1 600	600	-	148
20 TO 24 PERCENT	9 700	1 400	500	1 500	1 300	1 800	1 000	1 300	800	-	151
25 TO 34 PERCENT	10 800	600	500	1 300	2 200	2 000	1 500	2 100	600	-	159
35 PERCENT OR MORE	19 300	300	1 400	3 500	3 500	3 800	2 500	2 700	1 500	-	156
NOT COMPUTED	1 600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 400	...
MEDIAN	24	19	20	24	23	27	26	26	26	-	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
WARM-AIR FURNACE	11 500	500	600	1 100	1 600	2 300	1 600	1 900	1 800	300	169
STEAM OR HOT WATER	35 800	2 900	2 700	6 200	7 700	6 200	4 000	3 900	1 300	900	142
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	10 400	1 300	400	200	600	1 700	1 900	3 100	1 000	100	187
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	200	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
OTHER MEANS	8 100	400	1 500	2 500	2 400	700	200	200	-	200	120
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
AIR CONDITIONING											
ROOM UNIT(S)	21 100	1 200	800	2 800	3 500	3 800	3 200	4 300	1 000	500	163
CENTRAL SYSTEM	3 700	-	-	-	400	300	500	1 200	1 200	100	224
NONE	41 400	4 000	4 300	7 300	8 500	6 800	4 100	3 600	1 900	800	138
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE											
4 FLOORS OR MORE	12 500	1 400	2 200	3 700	3 200	1 100	400	100	100	200	116
WITH ELEVATOR	12 400	1 400	2 200	3 700	3 100	1 100	400	100	100	200	116
WALK-UP	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1 TO 3 FLOORS	53 700	3 800	3 000	6 400	9 200	9 900	7 400	9 000	4 000	1 200	160
BASEMENT											
WITH BASEMENT	58 200	4 000	4 900	9 500	11 300	9 500	6 600	7 900	3 100	1 300	146
NO BASEMENT	8 000	1 200	200	600	1 000	1 400	1 200	1 200	1 000	100	164
SOURCE OF WATER											
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	65 000	5 200	5 100	10 000	12 200	10 800	7 700	8 800	3 900	1 300	148
INDIVIDUAL WELL	1 200	-	100	100	100	100	100	300	300	100	201
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
PUBLIC SEWER	62 900	5 100	5 000	9 800	12 100	10 400	7 500	8 200	3 600	1 200	147
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	3 300	100	100	400	300	500	300	900	500	200	189
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS	20 100	1 100	1 900	3 800	4 300	3 400	2 100	1 700	1 400	500	142
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	200	-	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	34 500	2 500	2 900	6 000	7 400	5 800	3 700	4 000	1 300	800	143
ELECTRICITY	11 200	1 500	400	200	700	1 700	1 900	3 300	1 400	100	188
COAL OR COKE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE. MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 3. GROSS RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $124	$125 TO $149	$150 TO $174	$175 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED											
COOKING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS	35 500	1 500	3 200	7 700	8 600	6 400	3 400	2 900	1 100	600	139
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	1 500	100	100	300	300	300	100	100	100	100	145
ELECTRICITY	28 000	3 000	1 500	2 000	3 400	4 200	4 200	6 100	2 800	700	171
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	1 200	600	400	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	70-
INCLUSION IN RENT											
PARKING FACILITIES	60 800	5 100	4 800	9 100	11 400	10 500	7 300	8 800	3 700	NA	149
GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION	65 400	5 100	5 200	10 000	12 300	10 900	7 500	8 900	4 000	1 400	148
FURNITURE	6 200	1 100	900	1 100	1 600	600	300	200	200	NA	121
PUBLIC OR SUBSIDIZED HOUSING											
UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	6 100	3 200	800	400	500	600	300	200	100	-	70-
PRIVATE UNITS	59 600	2 000	4 300	9 700	11 800	10 300	7 400	8 800	3 900	1 400	153
WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDIES	1 600	200	200	300	200	300	200	200	-	-	141
NOT REPORTED	500	-	100	-	100	-	-	100	100	-	...
OWNER OR MANAGER ON PROPERTY											
2 OR MORE UNITS IN STRUCTURE	59 200	5 000	5 000	9 900	11 700	10 100	7 100	7 400	2 300	700	144
WITH OWNER ON PROPERTY	13 900	400	1 100	2 400	3 100	2 800	2 000	1 500	200	300	147
WITH RESIDENT MANAGER OR SUPERINTENDENT ON PROPERTY	17 000	1 400	1 200	2 800	3 200	2 300	2 000	2 600	1 400	200	148
1 UNIT IN STRUCTURE (INCLUDES MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER)	7 000	200	200	300	600	900	600	1 700	1 800	700	210
OWNED SECOND HOME											
YES	1 300	-	-	100	300	100	200	-	400	100	176
NO	64 900	5 100	5 100	10 100	12 000	10 800	7 600	9 100	3 700	1 300	148
AUTOMOBILES AND TRUCKS AVAILABLE											
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:											
1	35 800	1 500	1 900	4 800	7 200	6 600	4 800	5 400	2 600	900	157
2	9 300	100	500	800	1 200	1 700	1 600	2 200	1 000	200	179
3 OR MORE	1 200	-	100	-	200	100	200	400	300	-	204
NONE	19 900	3 600	2 700	4 500	3 800	2 500	1 100	1 200	300	300	119
TRUCKS AVAILABLE:											
1	2 700	-	100	300	500	300	300	500	500	100	173
2 OR MORE	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
NONE	63 200	5 100	5 100	9 800	11 800	10 600	7 400	8 500	3 600	1 300	147
FAILURES IN PLUMBING AND EQUIPMENT											
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	58 900	5 000	4 400	9 200	11 300	9 600	6 900	7 700	3 500	1 300	147
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:											
WATER SUPPLY	1 000	100	-	100	200	100	100	300	-	-	...
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	500	-	-	100	100	-	-	300	-	-	...
FLUSH TOILET	1 400	-	300	100	200	100	200	500	-	-	175
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER	54 400	4 800	4 400	8 700	10 500	8 700	6 200	7 000	2 800	1 300	145
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:											
HEATING EQUIPMENT	5 900	500	500	900	1 000	1 000	600	1 000	300	100	149

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE. MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 4. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 300	300	300	300	200	600	1 100	500	14600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1960 TO 1964	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	...
1950 TO 1959	400	-	-	-	-	100	200	100	...
1940 TO 1949	400	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	...
1939 OR EARLIER	2 200	200	300	200	100	400	700	200	13200
COMPLETE BATHROOMS									
1	2 200	300	200	200	100	400	700	200	13800
1 AND ONE-HALF	600	-	-	100	-	100	100	200	...
2 OR MORE	500	-	100	-	-	100	200	-	...
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES									
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	3 300	300	300	300	200	600	1 100	500	14600
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS									
3 ROOMS OR LESS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
4 ROOMS	200	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
5 ROOMS	900	100	100	100	100	200	300	-	...
6 ROOMS	700	-	-	100	-	100	200	200	...
7 ROOMS OR MORE	1 400	100	100	100	-	200	600	200	16800
MEDIAN	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	...	...
BEDROOMS									
NONE AND 1	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2	700	100	100	-	100	200	100	-	...
3 OR MORE	2 500	100	200	300	100	400	1 000	400	16700
PERSONS									
1 PERSON	400	100	100	-	-	100	100	-	...
2 PERSONS	800	100	100	100	100	100	200	100	...
3 PERSONS	300	-	-	100	-	100	100	-	...
4 PERSONS	600	-	-	-	-	100	300	100	...
5 PERSONS	300	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	...
6 PERSONS OR MORE	800	-	100	100	-	100	400	100	...
MEDIAN	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	...	...
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 300	300	300	300	200	600	1 100	500	14600
1.00 OR LESS	3 200	300	300	300	200	600	1 100	400	14300
1.01 TO 1.50	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 OR LESS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD									
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	2 900	200	200	300	200	500	1 000	500	15600
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	2 000	100	-	100	100	300	1 000	400	18900
UNDER 25 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
25 TO 29 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	...
30 TO 34 YEARS	200	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	...
35 TO 44 YEARS	700	-	-	-	-	100	300	100	...
45 TO 64 YEARS	1 000	100	-	-	-	100	500	200	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MALE HEAD	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	100	...
UNDER 65 YEARS	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	100	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	700	100	200	200	100	100	100	-	...
UNDER 65 YEARS	700	100	100	200	100	100	100	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	400	100	100	-	-	100	100	-	...
UNDER 65 YEARS	200	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP									
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 500	200	200	100	-	300	400	200	13000
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 800	100	100	200	100	300	700	200	15800
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 400	100	100	100	100	300	500	200	15100
1	500	-	-	100	100	100	100	100	...
2	300	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	...
3 OR MORE	600	-	-	-	-	100	200	100	...
BOTH AGE GROUPS	300	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	...
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	300	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	...

TABLE 4. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED									
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD									
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELEMENTARY:									
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	300	-	100	-	-	100	100	-	...
8 YEARS	200	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	800	200	100	100	-	200	100	100	...
4 YEARS	1 100	100	-	100	100	200	400	200	16400
COLLEGE:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	400	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	...
4 YEARS OR MORE	400	100	100	-	-	-	100	100	...
MEDIAN	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	12.6	...	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT									
1974 OR LATER	300	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	...
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	1 000	-	100	100	-	100	500	100	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	800	100	100	100	100	100	200	100	...
1960 TO 1964	400	-	-	-	-	100	200	100	...
1950 TO 1959	600	100	100	100	-	100	100	100	...
1949 OR EARLIER	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	2 500	200	200	200	100	400	900	400	15900
VALUE									
LESS THAN $10,000	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$10,000 TO $14,999	400	100	-	-	-	100	100	-	...
$15,000 TO $19,999	800	-	-	100	100	100	300	200	...
$20,000 TO $24,999	500	-	100	-	-	100	300	-	...
$25,000 TO $29,999	500	-	-	100	-	100	200	100	...
$30,000 TO $34,999	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	...
$35,000 TO $39,999	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$40,000 TO $49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$50,000 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	19900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VALUE-INCOME RATIO									
LESS THAN 1.5	1 300	-	-	-	-	200	700	400	21700
1.5 TO 1.9	400	-	-	100	-	200	100	-	...
2.0 TO 2.4	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
2.5 TO 2.9	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3.0 TO 3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
4.0 OR MORE	400	200	200	100	-	-	-	-	...
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MORTGAGE STATUS									
MORTGAGE, DEED OF TRUST, OR LAND CONTRACT	2 100	100	100	200	100	300	800	400	17300
OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	100	100	-	-	100	-	-	...
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR									
MEAN (PER $1,000 VALUE)	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[2]									
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	2 100	100	100	200	100	300	800	400	17300
LESS THAN $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 TO $149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$150 TO $199	500	-	-	100	100	100	200	200	...
$200 TO $249	500	-	100	100	-	100	200	-	...
$250 TO $299	600	-	-	-	-	100	400	100	...
$300 TO $399	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	...
$400 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	100	100	-	-	100	-	-	...
LESS THAN $50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$50 TO $69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$70 TO $99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$100 TO $149	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
$150 TO $199	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$200 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[2]									
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	2 100	100	100	200	100	300	800	400	17300
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	...
10 TO 14 PERCENT	400	-	-	-	-	-	300	100	...
15 TO 19 PERCENT	600	-	-	-	-	-	400	100	...
20 TO 24 PERCENT	200	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	...
25 TO 34 PERCENT	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
35 PERCENT OR MORE	400	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2]SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.

TABLE 4. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED									
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	100	100	-	-	100	-	-	...
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
10 TO 14 PERCENT	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
15 TO 19 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 TO 24 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
25 TO 34 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 PERCENT OR MORE	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 300	300	300	300	200	600	1 100	500	14600
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
WARM-AIR FURNACE	1 100	100	100	100	100	300	300	100	13400
STEAM OR HOT WATER	2 000	100	200	200	100	300	800	300	16500
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	3 200	200	300	300	200	600	1 100	500	14900
INDIVIDUAL WELL	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	3 100	200	300	300	200	600	1 100	500	14900
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	1 200	100	-	100	-	200	500	200	17900
ROOM UNIT(S)	1 200	100	-	100	-	200	500	200	17900
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH BASEMENT	3 100	300	300	300	200	600	1 100	400	14600
OWNED SECOND HOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:									
1	1 400	100	200	200	100	200	400	100	10900
2	1 400	100	-	-	100	300	700	300	18200
3 OR MORE	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	...
RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS[2]	5 300	1 100	1 300	900	800	800	400	-	5500
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1	400	-	-	100	100	100	100	-	...
2 TO 4	3 000	600	900	400	400	500	200	-	5200
5 TO 19	900	100	200	200	200	-	-	-	...
20 OR MORE	1 200	400	200	200	100	200	100	-	4900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	800	200	100	200	200	-	200	-	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	200	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	...
1960 TO 1964	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	...
1950 TO 1959	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1940 TO 1949	500	100	200	100	-	100	-	-	...
1939 OR EARLIER	3 600	800	1 000	500	500	600	200	-	5000
COMPLETE BATHROOMS									
1	4 900	1 100	1 300	700	700	700	300	-	5000
1 AND ONE-HALF	300	-	-	100	100	-	100	-	...
2 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES									
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	5 300	1 100	1 300	900	800	800	400	-	5500
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
ROOMS									
1 AND 2 ROOMS	400	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
3 ROOMS	500	-	200	100	100	-	-	-	...
4 ROOMS	1 800	500	400	200	300	200	200	-	5300
5 ROOMS	1 500	300	600	200	100	200	100	-	4500
6 ROOMS	1 100	100	200	200	300	200	100	-	7300
7 ROOMS OR MORE	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	4.5	4.2	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
BEDROOMS									
NONE	200	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1	700	100	200	100	100	100	-	-	...
2	2 600	600	700	400	300	300	300	-	5000
3 OR MORE	1 800	400	400	300	400	300	100	-	6100

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2]MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 4. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS[1]--CONTINUED									
PERSONS									
1 PERSON	1 400	500	400	100	200	100	-	-	3900
2 PERSONS	1 300	300	200	400	100	200	100	-	5700
3 PERSONS	1 100	100	200	200	200	100	200	-	7200
4 PERSONS	900	100	300	100	100	100	100	-	...
5 PERSONS	400	-	200	-	-	100	-	-	...
6 PERSONS OR MORE	300	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
MEDIAN	2.5	1.7	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	5 300	1 100	1 300	800	800	800	400	-	5500
1.00 OR LESS	5 200	1 100	1 300	800	700	700	400	-	5400
1.01 TO 1.50	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.00 OR LESS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD									
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3 900	600	900	800	600	600	400	-	6200
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	1 400	100	100	100	200	500	300	-	11300
UNDER 25 YEARS	200	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	...
25 TO 29 YEARS	300	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	...
30 TO 34 YEARS	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
35 TO 44 YEARS	300	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	...
45 TO 64 YEARS	200	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	200	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
OTHER MALE HEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	2 500	500	800	600	400	200	100	-	4900
UNDER 65 YEARS	2 400	500	700	600	400	200	100	-	5000
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1 400	500	400	100	200	100	-	-	3900
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 300	500	400	100	200	100	-	-	4000
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP									
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 400	700	600	300	400	300	100	-	4700
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 000	400	800	600	400	500	300	-	6000
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	900	200	100	100	-	200	100	-	...
1	500	100	100	100	-	100	100	-	...
2	200	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 300	200	200	300	300	100	100	-	6500
1	500	100	100	100	100	-	100	-	...
2	400	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	400	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
BOTH AGE GROUPS	800	100	400	100	100	100	-	-	...
2	300	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	500	-	300	-	-	100	-	-	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD									
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
ELEMENTARY:									
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	800	400	200	100	-	100	-	-	...
8 YEARS	300	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	1 400	200	500	300	300	100	100	-	5200
4 YEARS	1 900	300	500	300	300	300	100	-	5800
COLLEGE:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	600	100	-	100	100	100	100	-	...
4 YEARS OR MORE	300	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	...
MEDIAN	12.0	10.0	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT									
1974 OR LATER	3 000	600	700	600	500	400	200	-	5700
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	2 200	500	500	500	400	300	100	-	5400
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	1 500	300	400	200	100	300	200	-	5100
1965 TO MARCH 1970	500	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	...
1960 TO 1964	200	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
1950 TO 1959	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1949 OR EARLIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[2]	5 300	1 100	1 300	900	800	800	400	-	5500
LESS THAN $50	300	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
$50 TO $69	300	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
$70 TO $99	300	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$100 TO $119	500	100	300	100	-	-	-	-	...
$120 TO $149	1 400	300	300	200	200	200	100	-	5300
$150 TO $199	1 300	300	300	200	300	100	100	-	6000
$200 TO $249	1 100	-	200	200	200	300	300	-	9600
$250 TO $299	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
$300 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	147	124	130	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1]MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.
[2]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.

TABLE 4. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	5 300	1 100	1 300	900	800	800	400	-	5500
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
10 TO 14 PERCENT	500	-	-	-	-	100	200	-	...
15 TO 19 PERCENT	800	-	100	-	100	200	100	-	...
20 TO 24 PERCENT	600	100	100	100	100	200	-	-	...
25 TO 34 PERCENT	1 000	-	200	400	400	100	-	-	...
35 PERCENT OR MORE	2 300	1 000	900	300	100	-	-	-	3300
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	32	35+	35+	...	...	...	...	...	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
WARM-AIR FURNACE	1 100	100	400	100	200	100	100	-	4800
STEAM OR HOT WATER	3 000	700	700	500	500	600	100	-	5700
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	700	100	100	100	100	-	200	-	...
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS	500	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	5 300	1 100	1 300	900	800	800	400	-	5500
INDIVIDUAL WELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	5 300	1 100	1 300	900	800	800	400	-	5500
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	900	100	-	200	200	100	200	-	...
ROOM UNIT(S)	900	100	-	200	200	100	200	-	...
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 FLOORS OR MORE	1 000	400	200	100	100	200	-	-	4200
WITH ELEVATOR	1 000	400	200	100	100	200	-	-	4200
OWNED SECOND HOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:									
1	2 200	100	400	500	500	400	300	-	7000
2	500	-	-	-	100	200	100	-	...
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	700	200	200	100	100	-	-	-	...
PRIVATE UNITS WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDY	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.

TABLE 5. VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $29,999	$30,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	2 500	100	400	800	500	500	100	100	19900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1960 TO 1964	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
1950 TO 1959	400	-	-	-	200	100	100	-	...
1940 TO 1949	300	-	100	200	-	-	-	-	...
1939 OR EARLIER	1 500	100	300	500	200	200	-	100	18300
COMPLETE BATHROOMS									
1	1 500	100	300	400	300	200	100	100	18800
1 AND ONE-HALF	500	-	-	200	-	200	-	-	...
2 OR MORE	500	-	-	100	100	100	-	100	...
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES									
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	2 500	100	400	800	500	500	100	100	19900
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS									
1 AND 2 ROOMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 ROOMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 ROOMS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
5 ROOMS	600	-	-	200	200	100	-	-	...
6 ROOMS	600	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	...
7 ROOMS OR MORE	1 200	-	200	400	100	300	-	100	19800
MEDIAN	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BEDROOMS									
NONE AND 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2	400	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	2 000	100	300	700	400	500	100	100	19800
PERSONS									
1 PERSON	200	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 PERSONS	600	100	-	200	100	100	100	100	...
3 PERSONS	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
4 PERSONS	500	-	100	-	200	200	-	-	...
5 PERSONS	300	-	-	100	-	100	-	-	...
6 PERSONS OR MORE	700	-	200	200	100	-	100	-	...
MEDIAN	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	2 500	100	400	800	500	500	100	100	19900
1.00 OR LESS	2 400	100	300	800	500	500	100	100	19900
1.01 TO 1.50	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 OR LESS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD									
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	2 300	100	300	700	400	400	100	100	20000
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	1 600	100	100	600	300	300	100	100	20100
UNDER 25 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
30 TO 34 YEARS	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
35 TO 44 YEARS	400	-	-	100	100	100	100	-	...
45 TO 64 YEARS	800	-	100	400	100	100	-	100	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MALE HEAD	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
UNDER 65 YEARS	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	600	-	100	100	100	100	-	-	...
UNDER 65 YEARS	500	-	100	100	100	100	-	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	200	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
UNDER 65 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP									
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 100	100	100	400	100	200	100	100	19100
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 400	-	200	400	300	300	100	100	20700
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 100	-	200	300	200	200	100	100	21400
1	400	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
2	300	-	100	-	100	100	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	400	-	100	100	-	-	100	-	...
BOTH AGE GROUPS	300	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.

TABLE 5. VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $29,999	$30,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED									
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD									
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELEMENTARY:									
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
8 YEARS	200	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	600	-	100	200	100	100	-	-	...
4 YEARS	800	-	100	300	200	100	-	100	...
COLLEGE:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	300	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	...
4 YEARS OR MORE	300	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
MEDIAN	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT									
1974 OR LATER	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	900	-	100	100	300	200	100	-	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	600	-	100	200	-	200	-	-	...
1960 TO 1964	300	-	100	200	100	-	-	-	...
1950 TO 1959	300	-	-	200	100	-	-	-	...
1949 OR EARLIER	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MORTGAGE STATUS									
MORTGAGE, DEED OF TRUST, OR LAND CONTRACT	2 100	-	300	700	400	400	100	100	20400
OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	100	100	100	-	100	-	-	...
MORTGAGE INSURANCE									
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	2 100	-	300	700	400	400	100	100	20400
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMIN.	1 400	-	300	400	200	300	100	100	19900
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[2]	700	-	-	300	200	100	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	100	100	100	-	100	-	-	...
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR									
MEAN (PER $1,000 VALUE)	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[3]									
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	2 100	-	300	700	400	400	100	100	20400
LESS THAN $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 TO $149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$150 TO $199	500	-	100	300	100	-	-	-	...
$200 TO $249	500	-	100	200	100	100	-	-	...
$250 TO $299	600	-	-	100	200	200	-	-	...
$300 TO $399	200	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	...
$400 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	...
MEDIAN	238	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	100	100	100	-	100	-	-	...
LESS THAN $50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$50 TO $69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$70 TO $99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$100 TO $149	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
$150 TO $199	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$200 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[3]									
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	2 100	-	300	700	400	400	100	100	20400
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
10 TO 14 PERCENT	400	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
15 TO 19 PERCENT	600	-	100	100	200	100	100	-	...
20 TO 24 PERCENT	200	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	...
25 TO 34 PERCENT	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
35 PERCENT OR MORE	400	-	100	100	100	100	-	-	...
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	...
MEDIAN	18	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	100	100	100	-	100	-	-	...
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
10 TO 14 PERCENT	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
15 TO 19 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 TO 24 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
25 TO 34 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 PERCENT OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...
ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY									
PLACED OR ASSUMED A MORTGAGE	2 400	100	400	800	500	500	100	100	19900
ACQUIRED THROUGH INHERITANCE OR GIFT	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
PAID ALL CASH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ACQUIRED IN OTHER MANNER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2]DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.
[3]SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.

TABLE 5. VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $29,999	$30,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED									
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS DURING LAST 12 MONTHS									
NO ALTERATIONS OR REPAIRS	700	-	100	200	100	100	100	100	...
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING LESS THAN $100[2]	1 000	100	200	400	200	200	-	-	...
ADDITIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTERATIONS	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
REPLACEMENTS	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
REPAIRS	800	-	100	400	200	100	-	-	...
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING $100 OR MORE[2]	1 200	100	200	400	200	200	-	-	19000
ADDITIONS	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
ALTERATIONS	500	100	-	200	100	100	-	-	...
REPLACEMENTS	400	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	...
REPAIRS	600	-	100	100	100	100	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLANS FOR IMPROVEMENTS DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS									
NONE PLANNED	700	-	100	200	200	100	100	-	...
SOME PLANNED	1 500	100	200	500	200	300	100	100	19100
COSTING LESS THAN $100	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
COSTING $100 OR MORE	1 300	100	200	500	100	300	100	100	18900
DON'T KNOW	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DON'T KNOW	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
WARM-AIR FURNACE	800	-	100	300	100	100	100	-	...
STEAM OR HOT WATER	1 500	-	200	500	300	300	100	100	20100
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING									
ROOM UNIT(S)	900	-	100	400	200	100	-	100	...
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	1 500	100	300	400	200	300	100	100	19500
BASEMENT									
WITH BASEMENT	2 300	100	400	700	500	400	100	100	19900
NO BASEMENT	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	2 400	100	300	800	500	500	100	100	19900
INDIVIDUAL WELL	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	2 300	100	300	700	500	500	100	100	19900
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	...
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	900	100	100	300	200	200	100	-	...
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	1 400	-	300	500	200	200	100	100	19000
ELECTRICITY	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 300	100	300	400	200	200	100	-	18800
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICITY	1 100	-	100	400	200	200	100	100	21700
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
OWNED SECOND HOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH GARAGE OR CARPORT ON PROPERTY	1 500	-	300	400	300	400	100	100	20800
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:									
1	1 100	100	200	400	100	100	-	100	17400
2	1 000	-	100	200	300	200	100	100	...
3 OR MORE	200	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
TRUCKS AVAILABLE:									
1	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAILURES IN PLUMBING AND EQUIPMENT									
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	2 500	100	400	800	500	500	100	100	19900
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:									
WATER SUPPLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLUSH TOILET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER	2 500	100	400	800	500	500	100	100	19900
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:									
HEATING EQUIPMENT	400	-	-	200	100	100	-	-	...

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2]COMPONENTS MAY NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE IMPROVEMENT WAS MADE.

TABLE 6. GROSS RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $149	$150 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	5 300	600	300	1 800	1 300	1 100	200	-	147
UNITS REPORTING AMOUNT PAID FOR GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION SERVICE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1	400	-	-	-	-	200	100	-	...
2 TO 4	3 000	500	100	800	800	800	100	-	160
5 TO 19	900	-	100	300	400	-	-	-	...
20 OR MORE	1 200	100	200	700	100	100	-	-	122
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	800	200	-	200	200	200	-	-	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	200	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	...
1960 TO 1964	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
1950 TO 1959	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
1940 TO 1949	500	300	100	-	100	-	-	-	...
1939 OR EARLIER	3 600	100	200	1 600	900	700	100	-	146
COMPLETE BATHROOMS									
1	4 900	600	300	1 800	1 300	800	100	-	142
1 AND ONE-HALF	300	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	...
2 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	...
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES									
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	5 300	600	300	1 800	1 300	1 100	200	-	147
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
ROOMS									
1 AND 2 ROOMS	400	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	...
3 ROOMS	500	-	-	300	100	-	-	-	...
4 ROOMS	1 800	200	200	600	300	400	-	-	137
5 ROOMS	1 500	300	100	400	500	100	-	-	145
6 ROOMS	1 100	-	-	100	400	500	100	-	206
7 ROOMS OR MORE	200	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	...
MEDIAN	4.5	...	...	4.0	5.0	5.3	...	...	...
BEDROOMS									
NONE	200	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	...
1	700	100	-	500	100	-	-	-	...
2	2 600	300	100	900	600	600	-	-	147
3 OR MORE	1 800	200	200	200	500	500	200	-	178
PERSONS									
1 PERSON	1 400	100	200	900	100	100	-	-	122
2 PERSONS	1 300	100	-	500	500	100	-	-	146
3 PERSONS	1 100	100	-	200	300	400	-	-	173
4 PERSONS	900	200	-	100	200	300	100	-	...
5 PERSONS	400	-	-	-	200	200	-	-	...
6 PERSONS OR MORE	300	-	-	100	-	100	100	-	...
MEDIAN	2.5	...	...	1.5	2.6	3.4	...	...	...
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	5 300	600	300	1 800	1 300	1 100	200	-	146
1.00 OR LESS	5 200	600	300	1 800	1 300	1 100	100	-	145
1.01 TO 1.50	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.00 OR LESS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD									
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3 900	500	100	900	1 200	1 000	200	-	168
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	1 400	-	-	300	400	500	100	-	194
UNDER 25 YEARS	200	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	...
25 TO 29 YEARS	300	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	...
30 TO 34 YEARS	200	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
35 TO 44 YEARS	300	-	-	100	-	100	100	-	...
45 TO 64 YEARS	200	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
OTHER MALE HEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	2 500	400	100	600	800	500	-	-	156
UNDER 65 YEARS	2 400	400	100	500	800	500	-	-	158
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1 400	100	200	900	100	100	-	-	122
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 300	-	200	900	100	100	-	-	124
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	...

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE. MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 6. GROSS RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $149	$150 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED									
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP									
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 400	100	200	1 300	500	100	-	-	131
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 000	400	100	500	800	1 000	100	-	175
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	900	100	-	200	300	300	-	-	...
1	500	100	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
2	200	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 300	200	-	300	400	300	100	-	165
1	500	100	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
2	400	-	-	200	-	100	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	400	-	-	100	200	100	100	-	...
BOTH AGE GROUPS	800	200	100	-	200	300	100	-	...
2	300	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	500	100	-	-	100	200	-	-	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD									
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
ELEMENTARY:									
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	800	100	100	400	200	-	-	-	...
8 YEARS	300	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	1 400	200	-	500	300	300	100	-	147
4 YEARS	1 900	300	100	500	500	500	-	-	157
COLLEGE:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	600	-	-	300	100	200	-	-	...
4 YEARS OR MORE	300	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
MEDIAN	12.0	...	...	11.3	12.1	12.5	...	...	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT									
1974 OR LATER	3 000	100	200	1 000	800	800	100	-	158
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	2 200	100	200	800	500	600	100	-	156
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	1 500	300	100	500	300	300	100	-	136
1965 TO MARCH 1970	500	100	-	200	100	-	-	-	...
1960 TO 1964	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
1950 TO 1959	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
1949 OR EARLIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	200	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
10 TO 14 PERCENT	500	100	-	200	100	100	-	-	...
15 TO 19 PERCENT	800	200	-	200	100	200	-	-	...
20 TO 24 PERCENT	600	100	-	100	100	100	100	-	...
25 TO 34 PERCENT	1 000	-	-	400	400	200	-	-	...
35 PERCENT OR MORE	2 300	100	200	900	600	500	100	-	148
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	32	...	...	34	34	30	...	-	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
WARM-AIR FURNACE	1 100	100	100	400	300	200	-	-	155
STEAM OR HOT WATER	3 000	300	200	1 000	900	400	200	-	146
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	700	200	-	-	100	400	-	-	...
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS	500	-	-	400	-	100	-	-	...
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING									
ROOM UNIT(S)	900	-	-	400	100	400	-	-	...
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	4 500	500	300	1 500	1 200	700	200	-	145
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE									
4 FLOORS OR MORE	1 000	100	200	600	100	-	-	-	...
WITH ELEVATOR	1 000	100	200	600	100	-	-	-	...
WALK-UP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 TO 3 FLOORS	4 300	500	200	1 200	1 200	1 100	200	-	163
BASEMENT									
WITH BASEMENT	4 900	500	300	1 600	1 300	1 000	200	-	149
NO BASEMENT	500	100	-	200	-	100	-	-	...
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	5 300	600	300	1 800	1 300	1 100	200	-	147
INDIVIDUAL WELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	5 300	600	300	1 800	1 300	1 100	200	-	147
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 600	200	100	600	300	200	100	-	138
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 900	100	200	1 100	900	500	-	-	149
ELECTRICITY	800	300	-	-	100	400	-	-	...
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE. MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 6. GROSS RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $149	$150 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED									
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	3 400	200	100	1 500	800	600	100	-	143
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICITY	1 900	400	200	300	500	500	100	-	161
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
INCLUSION IN RENT									
PARKING FACILITIES	5 300	600	300	1 800	1 300	1 100	100	NA	146
GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION	5 300	600	300	1 800	1 300	1 100	200	-	147
FURNITURE	400	-	-	400	-	-	-	NA	...
PUBLIC OR SUBSIDIZED HOUSING									
UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	700	500	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
PRIVATE UNITS	4 700	100	200	1 800	1 300	1 100	200	-	158
WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDIES	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWNER OR MANAGER ON PROPERTY									
2 OR MORE UNITS IN STRUCTURE	5 000	600	300	1 800	1 300	900	100	-	143
WITH OWNER ON PROPERTY	900	-	-	300	300	200	-	-	...
WITH RESIDENT MANAGER OR SUPERINTENDENT ON PROPERTY	1 200	100	100	500	400	100	-	-	142
1 UNIT IN STRUCTURE (INCLUDES MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER)	400	-	-	-	-	200	100	-	...
OWNED SECOND HOME									
YES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO	5 300	600	300	1 800	1 300	1 100	200	-	147
AUTOMOBILES AND TRUCKS AVAILABLE									
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:									
1	2 200	200	100	700	600	500	100	-	161
2	500	-	-	-	200	200	100	-	...
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	2 600	400	300	1 100	500	300	-	-	128
TRUCKS AVAILABLE:									
1	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
2 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	5 200	600	300	1 800	1 200	1 100	200	-	146
FAILURES IN PLUMBING AND EQUIPMENT									
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	4 800	600	200	1 700	1 200	1 000	200	-	146
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:									
WATER SUPPLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FLUSH TOILET	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER	4 400	600	300	1 400	1 100	900	200	-	147
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:									
HEATING EQUIPMENT	600	100	-	100	200	100	-	-	...

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE. MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 7. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	500	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 TO 1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 TO 1959	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
1940 TO 1949	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 OR EARLIER	300	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	***
COMPLETE BATHROOMS									
1	400	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
1 AND ONE-HALF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES									
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	500	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS									
3 ROOMS OR LESS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 ROOMS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 ROOMS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
6 ROOMS	300	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
7 ROOMS OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MEDIAN	***	***	-	***	***	***	***	***	***
BEDROOMS									
NONE AND 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 OR MORE	400	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
PERSONS									
1 PERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 PERSONS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 PERSONS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
4 PERSONS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
5 PERSONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 PERSONS OR MORE	300	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
MEDIAN	***	***	-	***	***	***	***	***	***
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	500	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
1.00 OR LESS	400	100	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 OR LESS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD									
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	500	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	300	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
UNDER 25 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 TO 44 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
45 TO 64 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
OTHER MALE HEAD	200	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
UNDER 65 YEARS	200	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
FEMALE HEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP									
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	200	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	***
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	300	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	200	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
2	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
3 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
BOTH AGE GROUPS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
3 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***

TABLE 7. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CON.

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED									
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD									
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
ELEMENTARY:									
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	200	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
8 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
HIGH SCHOOL:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
4 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLLEGE:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	***
4 YEARS OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MEDIAN	***	***	-	***	***	***	***	***	***
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT									
1974 OR LATER	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1965 TO MARCH 1970	300	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
1960 TO 1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 TO 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1949 OR EARLIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	300	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
VALUE									
LESS THAN $10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$10,000 TO $14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$15,000 TO $19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$20,000 TO $24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$25,000 TO $29,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$30,000 TO $34,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$35,000 TO $39,999	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$40,000 TO $49,999	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$50,000 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MEDIAN	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	***
VALUE-INCOME RATIO									
LESS THAN 1.5	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
1.5 TO 1.9	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
2.0 TO 2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
2.5 TO 2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
3.0 TO 3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
4.0 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS									
MORTGAGE, DEED OF TRUST, OR LAND CONTRACT	200	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR									
MEAN (PER $1,000 VALUE)	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	***
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[2]									
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	200	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
LESS THAN $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 TO $149	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$150 TO $199	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$200 TO $249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$250 TO $299	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$300 TO $399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$400 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MEDIAN	***	-	-	***	***	-	***	***	***
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
LESS THAN $50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$50 TO $69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$70 TO $99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 TO $149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$150 TO $199	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$200 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MEDIAN	***	***	-	-	-	-	***	-	***
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[2]									
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	200	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	***
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 TO 14 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
15 TO 19 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
20 TO 24 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
25 TO 34 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
35 PERCENT OR MORE	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	***
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	***	-	-	***	***	-	***	***	***

[1] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2] SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.

TABLE 7. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CON.

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED									
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
10 TO 14 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
15 TO 19 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 TO 24 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 34 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 PERCENT OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MEDIAN	***	***	-	-	-	-	***	-	***
OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	500	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	****
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
WARM-AIR FURNACE	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
STEAM OR HOT WATER	300	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	500	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
INDIVIDUAL WELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	400	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	200	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
ROOM UNIT(S)	200	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	***
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH BASEMENT	500	100	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
OWNED SECOND HOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:									
1	300	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	***
2	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	***
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS[2]	3 500	900	1 300	600	400	300	-	-	4300
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	***
2 TO 4	1 000	100	500	200	200	100	-	-	***
5 TO 19	1 700	500	600	300	100	200	-	-	4100
20 OR MORE	500	200	200	100	-	-	-	-	***
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	300	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	***
1965 TO MARCH 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1960 TO 1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1950 TO 1959	200	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	***
1940 TO 1949	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 OR EARLIER	2 900	800	1 200	500	200	200	-	-	4000
COMPLETE BATHROOMS									
1	3 100	800	1 200	500	300	200	-	-	4200
1 AND ONE-HALF	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
2 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
NONE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES									
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	3 100	700	1 100	600	400	300	-	-	4500
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	300	100	200	-	-	-	-	-	***
ROOMS									
1 AND 2 ROOMS	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
3 ROOMS	700	300	200	-	100	100	-	-	***
4 ROOMS	900	200	300	100	-	100	-	-	***
5 ROOMS	1 200	200	500	300	100	100	-	-	***
6 ROOMS	500	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	4500
7 ROOMS OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MEDIAN	4.4	***	4.5	***	***	***	***	-	***
BEDROOMS									
NONE	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
1	600	300	200	-	100	100	-	-	***
2	1 200	400	500	200	100	100	-	-	4100
3 OR MORE	1 500	100	600	400	300	100	-	-	5100

[1] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2] MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 7. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CON.

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS[1]--CONTINUED									
PERSONS									
1 PERSON	500	300	200	-	-	-	-	-	***
2 PERSONS	500	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
3 PERSONS	900	-	600	100	100	100	-	-	***
4 PERSONS	700	100	300	200	100	-	-	-	***
5 PERSONS	200	-	100	-	100	100	-	-	***
6 PERSONS OR MORE	700	100	200	200	100	100	-	-	***
MEDIAN	3.3	***	3.3	***	***	***	-	-	***
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 300	800	1 200	600	400	300	-	-	4800
1.00 OR LESS	2 700	700	1 000	400	300	200	-	-	4200
1.01 TO 1.50	500	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	***
1.51 OR MORE	200	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
1.00 OR LESS	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD									
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3 000	600	1 100	600	400	200	-	-	4600
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	1 400	200	300	400	300	100	-	-	5900
UNDER 25 YEARS	400	100	100	100	-	100	-	-	***
25 TO 29 YEARS	300	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	***
30 TO 34 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
35 TO 44 YEARS	200	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
45 TO 64 YEARS	300	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	***
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
OTHER MALE HEAD	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
UNDER 65 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
FEMALE HEAD	1 500	400	700	200	-	100	-	-	3900
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 400	400	700	200	-	100	-	-	3900
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	500	300	200	-	-	-	-	-	***
UNDER 65 YEARS	500	300	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP									
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	900	500	200	-	-	100	-	-	***
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 600	400	1 100	600	400	200	-	-	4700
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	800	200	400	200	100	-	-	-	***
1	300	100	100	-	100	-	-	-	***
2	400	-	200	100	-	-	-	-	***
3 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 100	200	500	300	100	100	-	-	4500
1	400	100	100	-	100	-	-	-	***
2	400	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	***
3 OR MORE	400	100	200	100	-	-	-	-	***
BOTH AGE GROUPS	600	-	200	100	200	100	-	-	***
2	200	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
3 OR MORE	500	-	100	100	200	-	-	-	***
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD									
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
ELEMENTARY:									
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	1 600	400	600	400	100	100	-	-	4300
8 YEARS	300	-	200	100	-	-	-	-	***
HIGH SCHOOL:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	700	200	300	100	100	100	-	-	***
4 YEARS	600	100	100	-	100	100	-	-	***
COLLEGE:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
4 YEARS OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	8.0-	***	8.0-	***	***	***	-	-	***
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT									
1974 OR LATER	2 600	800	1 000	400	200	200	-	-	4000
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	2 100	700	800	300	100	100	-	-	3800
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	700	100	200	200	200	100	-	-	***
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 TO 1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 TO 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1949 OR EARLIER	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[2]	3 500	900	1 300	600	400	300	-	-	4300
LESS THAN $50	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	***
$50 TO $69	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$70 TO $99	300	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	***
$100 TO $119	600	100	300	100	100	-	-	-	***
$120 TO $149	1 400	500	300	300	100	100	-	-	4000
$150 TO $199	800	-	500	100	100	100	-	-	***
$200 TO $249	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$250 TO $299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$300 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	134	***	139	***	***	***	-	-	***

[1] MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.
[2] EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.

TABLE 7. INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN OWNER AND RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CON.

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE. SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $3,000	$3,000 TO $4,999	$5,000 TO $6,999	$7,000 TO $9,999	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	3 500	900	1 300	600	400	300	-	-	4300
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
10 TO 14 PERCENT	200	-	100	-	100	100	-	-	...
15 TO 19 PERCENT	200	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
20 TO 24 PERCENT	300	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
25 TO 34 PERCENT	600	-	200	400	-	-	-	-	...
35 PERCENT OR MORE	2 000	800	1 000	100	-	-	-	-	3300
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	35+	...	35+	...	...	...	...	-	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
WARM-AIR FURNACE	600	-	300	100	200	-	-	-	...
STEAM OR HOT WATER	2 000	700	700	200	200	100	-	-	3900
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS	800	100	300	200	-	100	-	-	...
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	3 500	900	1 300	600	400	300	-	-	4300
INDIVIDUAL WELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	3 500	900	1 300	600	400	300	-	-	4300
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	300	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	...
ROOM UNIT(S)	200	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
CENTRAL SYSTEM	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
4 FLOORS OR MORE	1 600	500	700	300	100	100	-	-	4100
WITH ELEVATOR	1 600	400	700	300	100	100	-	-	4100
OWNED SECOND HOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:									
1	1 200	100	200	400	300	200	-	-	6300
2	200	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	200	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
PRIVATE UNITS WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDY	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.

TABLE 8. VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $29,999	$30,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
1960 TO 1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 TO 1959	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
1940 TO 1949	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1939 OR EARLIER	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
COMPLETE BATHROOMS									
1	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
1 AND ONE-HALF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
2 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES									
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS									
1 AND 2 ROOMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 ROOMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 ROOMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
5 ROOMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
6 ROOMS	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
7 ROOMS OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
MEDIAN	***	***	-	***	***	***	-	***	***
BEDROOMS									
NONE AND 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
3 OR MORE	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
PERSONS									
1 PERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 PERSONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
3 PERSONS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
4 PERSONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
5 PERSONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 PERSONS OR MORE	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
MEDIAN	***	***	-	***	***	***	-	***	***
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
1.00 OR LESS	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 OR LESS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD									
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
UNDER 25 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
35 TO 44 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
45 TO 64 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
OTHER MALE HEAD	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
UNDER 65 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP									
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
3 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
BOTH AGE GROUPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***

[1] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.

TABLE 8. VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $29,999	$30,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED									
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD									
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELEMENTARY:									
LESS THAN 8 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
HIGH SCHOOL:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
4 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLLEGE:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
4 YEARS OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
MEDIAN	***	***	-	***	***	***	-	***	***
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT									
1974 OR LATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1965 TO MARCH 1970	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
1960 TO 1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
1950 TO 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1949 OR EARLIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
MORTGAGE STATUS									
MORTGAGE, DEED OF TRUST, OR LAND CONTRACT	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
MORTGAGE INSURANCE									
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMIN.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[2]	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
REAL ESTATE TAXES LAST YEAR									
MEAN (PER $1,000 VALUE)	***	***	-	***	***	***	-	***	***
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS[3]									
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
LESS THAN $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 TO $149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$150 TO $199	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$200 TO $249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$250 TO $299	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$300 TO $399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$400 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	***	***	-	***	***	***	-	***	***
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
LESS THAN $50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$50 TO $69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$70 TO $99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 TO $149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$150 TO $199	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
$200 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	***	-	-	-	-	***	-	***	***
SELECTED MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME[3]									
UNITS WITH A MORTGAGE	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 TO 14 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 TO 19 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
20 TO 24 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
25 TO 34 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
35 PERCENT OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	***	***	-	***	***	-	-	***	***
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 TO 14 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
15 TO 19 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
20 TO 24 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 34 PERCENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 PERCENT OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	***	-	-	-	-	***	-	***	***
ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY									
PLACED OR ASSUMED A MORTGAGE	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
ACQUIRED THROUGH INHERITANCE OR GIFT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAID ALL CASH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ACQUIRED IN OTHER MANNER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2] DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.
[3] SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, FUEL, WATER, GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION, AND MORTGAGE AT TIME OF ENUMERATION.

TABLE 8. VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $29,999	$30,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 OR MORE	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED									
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS DURING LAST 12 MONTHS									
NO ALTERATIONS OR REPAIRS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING LESS THAN $100[2]	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
ADDITIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTERATIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REPLACEMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REPAIRS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS COSTING $100 OR MORE[2]	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
ADDITIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTERATIONS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
REPLACEMENTS	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
REPAIRS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLANS FOR IMPROVEMENTS DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS									
NONE PLANNED	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
SOME PLANNED	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
COSTING LESS THAN $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COSTING $100 OR MORE	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
WARM-AIR FURNACE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
STEAM OR HOT WATER	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING									
ROOM UNIT(S)	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
BASEMENT									
WITH BASEMENT	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
NO BASEMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
INDIVIDUAL WELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
ELECTRICITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICITY	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
OWNED SECOND HOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH GARAGE OR CARPORT ON PROPERTY	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:									
1	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
2	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
TRUCKS AVAILABLE:									
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAILURES IN PLUMBING AND EQUIPMENT									
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:									
WATER SUPPLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***
FLUSH TOILET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	***
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:									
HEATING EQUIPMENT	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	***

[1] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[2] COMPONENTS MAY NOT ADD TO TOTAL BECAUSE MORE THAN ONE IMPROVEMENT WAS MADE.

TABLE 9. GROSS RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $149	$150 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	3 500	200	300	2 000	800	100	-	-	130
UNITS REPORTING AMOUNT PAID FOR GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION SERVICE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
2 TO 4	1 000	-	100	400	400	100	-	-	...
5 TO 19	1 700	100	100	1 200	300	-	-	-	125
20 OR MORE	500	100	100	200	100	-	-	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	300	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1960 TO 1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1950 TO 1959	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
1940 TO 1949	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 OR EARLIER	2 900	200	200	1 800	700	-	-	-	130
COMPLETE BATHROOMS									
1	3 100	100	200	1 900	700	100	-	-	130
1 AND ONE-HALF	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 OR MORE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES									
FOR EXCLUSIVE USE OF HOUSEHOLD	3 100	100	200	1 900	700	100	-	-	131
ALSO USED BY ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	300	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	...
ROOMS									
1 AND 2 ROOMS	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 ROOMS	700	-	100	600	-	-	-	-	...
4 ROOMS	900	-	-	600	200	-	-	-	...
5 ROOMS	1 200	-	100	600	300	100	-	-	137
6 ROOMS	500	-	-	100	200	-	-	-	...
7 ROOMS OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	4.4	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	-	...
BEDROOMS									
NONE	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
1	600	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	...
2	1 200	-	100	800	300	-	-	-	132
3 OR MORE	1 500	100	100	700	500	100	-	-	140
PERSONS									
1 PERSON	500	100	100	200	100	-	-	-	...
2 PERSONS	500	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	...
3 PERSONS	900	-	100	400	300	-	-	-	...
4 PERSONS	700	-	100	400	200	100	-	-	...
5 PERSONS	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
6 PERSONS OR MORE	700	100	-	400	200	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	3.3	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	-	...
UNITS WITH SUBFAMILIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
UNITS WITH NONRELATIVES	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 300	100	200	2 000	800	100	-	-	132
1.00 OR LESS	2 700	100	200	1 600	600	100	-	-	132
1.01 TO 1.50	500	-	100	200	100	-	-	-	...
1.51 OR MORE	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.00 OR LESS	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.01 TO 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD									
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3 000	100	200	1 700	800	100	-	-	133
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	1 400	100	200	700	400	-	-	-	128
UNDER 25 YEARS	400	-	-	300	100	-	-	-	...
25 TO 29 YEARS	300	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
30 TO 34 YEARS	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
35 TO 44 YEARS	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
45 TO 64 YEARS	300	-	-	200	100	-	-	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
OTHER MALE HEAD	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
UNDER 65 YEARS	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FEMALE HEAD	1 500	-	-	900	400	100	-	-	136
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 400	-	-	900	400	100	-	-	136
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	500	100	100	200	100	-	-	-	...
UNDER 65 YEARS	500	100	100	200	-	-	-	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE. MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 9. GROSS RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $149	$150 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1].--CONTINUED									
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP									
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	900	100	100	600	100	-	-	-	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 600	100	200	1 400	700	100	-	-	135
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	800	-	100	500	200	-	-	-	...
1.	300	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	...
2.	400	-	-	300	100	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE.	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 100	-	100	500	400	100	-	-	147
1.	400	-	-	200	100	-	-	-	...
2.	400	-	-	100	200	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE.	400	-	-	200	100	-	-	-	...
BOTH AGE GROUPS.	600	-	-	400	100	-	-	-	...
2.	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE.	500	-	-	300	100	-	-	-	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD									
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED.	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
ELEMENTARY:									
LESS THAN 8 YEARS.	1 600	100	100	800	400	-	-	-	130
8 YEARS.	300	-	100	200	-	-	-	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	700	100	100	400	100	100	-	-	...
4 YEARS.	600	-	-	400	100	-	-	-	...
COLLEGE:									
1 TO 3 YEARS	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
4 YEARS OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	8.0-	...	...	8.0	...	...	...	-	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT									
1974 OR LATER.	2 600	200	200	1 400	600	100	-	-	130
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	2 100	100	200	1 200	500	-	-	-	130
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	700	-	100	500	100	-	-	-	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
1960 TO 1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 TO 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1949 OR EARLIER.	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
LESS THAN 10 PERCENT	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
10 TO 14 PERCENT	200	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
15 TO 19 PERCENT	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
20 TO 24 PERCENT	300	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
25 TO 34 PERCENT	600	-	-	500	100	-	-	-	...
35 PERCENT OR MORE	2 000	-	100	1 100	600	100	-	-	137
NOT COMPUTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	35+	...	...	35+	...	...	...	-	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
WARM-AIR FURNACE	600	-	100	200	300	100	-	-	...
STEAM OR HOT WATER	2 000	200	200	1 100	500	-	-	-	128
BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS.	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS.	800	-	-	700	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING									
ROOM UNIT(S)	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
CENTRAL SYSTEM	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	3 200	200	300	1 800	800	100	-	-	130
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE									
4 FLOORS OR MORE	1 600	-	100	1 200	200	-	-	-	126
WITH ELEVATOR.	1 600	-	100	1 200	200	-	-	-	126
WALK-UP.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1 TO 3 FLOORS.	1 900	200	200	800	600	100	-	-	137
BASEMENT									
WITH BASEMENT.	3 000	200	300	1 700	800	-	-	-	129
NO BASEMENT.	500	-	-	300	100	100	-	-	...
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	3 500	200	300	2 000	800	100	-	-	130
INDIVIDUAL WELL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	3 500	200	300	2 000	800	100	-	-	130
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	1 200	-	100	900	200	-	-	-	131
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 100	200	200	1 000	600	-	-	-	130
ELECTRICITY.	200	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

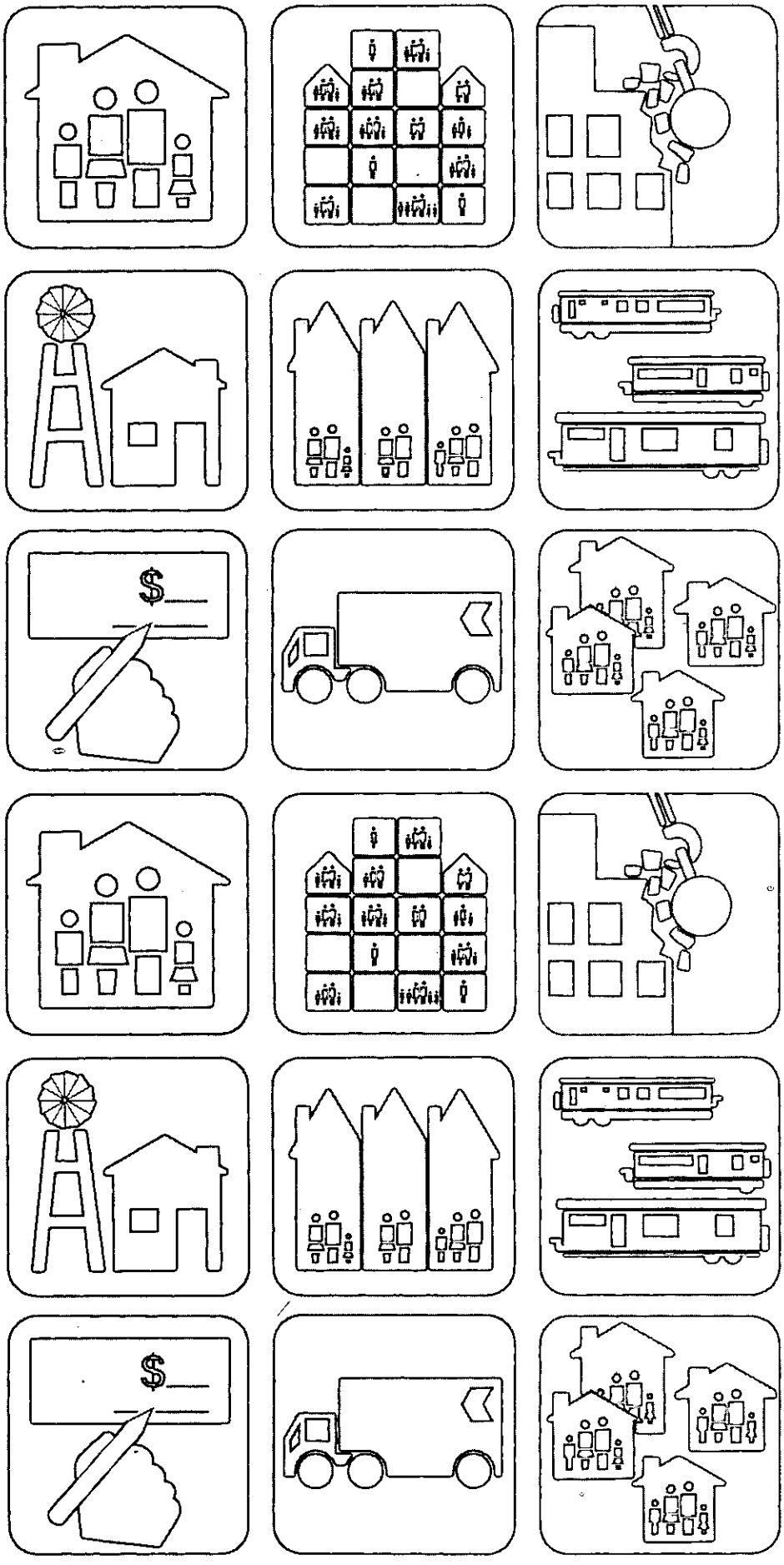
[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE. MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 9. GROSS RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $149	$150 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	MEDIAN (DOLLARS)
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]--CONTINUED									
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	2 700	100	100	1 700	700	100	-	-	132
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICITY	600	-	100	300	100	-	-	-	...
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COAL OR COKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	...
INCLUSION IN RENT									
PARKING FACILITIES	3 300	200	300	1 800	800	100	-	NA	131
GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION	3 500	200	300	2 000	800	100	-	-	130
FURNITURE	300	100	-	200	-	-	-	NA	...
PUBLIC OR SUBSIDIZED HOUSING									
UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	200	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	...
PRIVATE UNITS	3 200	200	200	1 800	800	100	-	-	133
WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDIES	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
OWNER OR MANAGER ON PROPERTY									
2 OR MORE UNITS IN STRUCTURE	3 300	200	300	1 900	800	100	-	-	129
WITH OWNER ON PROPERTY	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
WITH RESIDENT MANAGER OR SUPERINTENDENT ON PROPERTY	1 200	100	100	800	200	-	-	-	126
1 UNIT IN STRUCTURE (INCLUDES MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER)	200	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	...
OWNED SECOND HOME									
YES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NO	3 400	200	300	1 900	800	100	-	-	131
AUTOMOBILES AND TRUCKS AVAILABLE									
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:									
1	1 200	100	200	700	300	-	-	-	125
2	200	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONE	2 100	100	100	1 200	600	100	-	-	134
TRUCKS AVAILABLE:									
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
NONE	3 400	200	300	1 900	800	100	-	-	130
FAILURES IN PLUMBING AND EQUIPMENT									
UNITS OCCUPIED 3 MONTHS OR LONGER	2 900	200	200	1 600	700	100	-	-	132
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:									
WATER SUPPLY	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
FLUSH TOILET	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	...
UNITS OCCUPIED LAST WINTER	2 400	200	200	1 200	600	100	-	-	132
UNUSABLE 6 HOURS OR LONGER:									
HEATING EQUIPMENT	400	100	-	100	200	-	-	-	...

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE. MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.



PART

D

Housing Characteristics of Recent Movers

TABLE 1. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS AND OF UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS, BY TENURE: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	TOTAL UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	169 500	26 100
TENURE AND PLUMBING		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	103 000	3 800
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	100	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	64 400	21 600
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	2 000	700
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	103 100	3 800
1	87 600	3 100
2 TO 4	13 600	500
5 OR MORE	600	100
RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	66 400	22 300
1	7 100	2 500
2 TO 4	29 300	9 000
5 TO 19	20 100	6 800
20 OR MORE	9 800	4 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	7 900	1 000
1965 TO MARCH 1970	8 800	300
1960 TO 1964	9 500	400
1950 TO 1959	25 100	500
1940 TO 1949	10 300	300
1939 OR EARLIER	41 400	1 300
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	8 400	4 300
1965 TO MARCH 1970	5 500	2 200
1960 TO 1964	3 500	900
1950 TO 1959	2 600	600
1940 TO 1949	2 900	600
1939 OR EARLIER	43 500	13 700
ROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
1 AND 2 ROOMS	100	-
3 ROOMS	1 200	100
4 ROOMS	12 800	500
5 ROOMS	31 600	1 000
6 ROOMS OR MORE	57 300	2 100
MEDIAN	5.5+	5.5+
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
1 AND 2 ROOMS	8 200	3 000
3 ROOMS	9 900	4 000
4 ROOMS	21 400	8 000
5 ROOMS	17 000	4 300
6 ROOMS OR MORE	10 000	3 100
MEDIAN	4.2	4.0
BEDROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
NONE AND 1	4 600	200
2	28 700	1 100
3 OR MORE	69 800	2 500
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
NONE	3 700	1 600
1	18 600	6 400
2	28 600	9 500
3 OR MORE	15 500	4 800
PERSONS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
1 PERSON	12 200	100
2 PERSONS	29 900	1 100
3 PERSONS	19 100	1 100
4 PERSONS	19 800	800
5 PERSONS	12 300	400
6 PERSONS OR MORE	9 900	400
MEDIAN	3.0	3.2
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
1 PERSON	21 600	6 400
2 PERSONS	20 400	7 500
3 PERSONS	12 100	3 800
4 PERSONS	6 700	2 700
5 PERSONS	3 100	1 100
6 PERSONS OR MORE	2 700	900
MEDIAN	2.1	2.1
PERSONS PER ROOM		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
1.00 OR LESS	99 700	3 700
1.01 OR MORE	3 400	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
1.00 OR LESS	64 200	21 400
1.01 OR MORE	2 200	900

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	TOTAL UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	90 900	3 700
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	77 700	3 300
UNDER 25 YEARS	1 100	300
25 TO 29 YEARS	6 500	1 100
30 TO 34 YEARS	8 000	300
35 TO 44 YEARS	15 900	900
45 TO 64 YEARS	36 000	700
65 YEARS AND OVER	10 200	-
OTHER MALE HEAD	3 500	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	2 600	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	900	-
FEMALE HEAD	9 700	400
UNDER 65 YEARS	7 000	300
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 800	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	12 200	100
UNDER 65 YEARS	5 700	100
65 YEARS AND OVER	6 500	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	44 900	16 000
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	28 900	9 700
UNDER 25 YEARS	4 500	2 700
25 TO 29 YEARS	5 700	2 600
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 800	1 100
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 600	1 400
45 TO 64 YEARS	7 500	1 400
65 YEARS AND OVER	3 700	500
OTHER MALE HEAD	3 500	1 800
UNDER 65 YEARS	3 300	1 700
65 YEARS AND OVER	200	100
FEMALE HEAD	12 500	4 500
UNDER 65 YEARS	11 100	4 400
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 300	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	21 600	6 400
UNDER 65 YEARS	13 500	5 500
65 YEARS AND OVER	8 000	800
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	56 700	1 500
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	46 400	2 300
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	7 200	900
1	4 200	500
2 OR MORE	2 900	400
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	29 700	800
1	10 800	300
2	9 900	300
3 OR MORE	9 000	300
BOTH AGE GROUPS	9 600	600
2	4 000	300
3 OR MORE	5 600	300
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	43 100	13 400
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	23 300	9 000
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	9 100	4 300
1	6 100	3 000
2 OR MORE	3 000	1 300
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	9 700	3 000
1	4 400	1 400
2	2 500	700
3 OR MORE	2 800	900
BOTH AGE GROUPS	4 500	1 700
2	1 700	500
3 OR MORE	2 900	1 200
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	...
1974 OR LATER	7 700	...
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	3 800	...
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	19 000	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	20 800	...
1960 TO 1964	13 700	...
1950 TO 1959	23 600	...
1949 OR EARLIER	18 400	...
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	...
1974 OR LATER	30 500	...
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	22 300	...
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	16 500	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	9 300	...
1960 TO 1964	3 700	...
1950 TO 1959	3 000	...
1949 OR EARLIER	3 400	...
INCOME[2]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
LESS THAN $3,000	4 700	100
$3,000 TO $4,999	6 300	100
$5,000 TO $6,999	7 600	200
$7,000 TO $9,999	11 600	400
$10,000 TO $14,999	24 100	1 200
$15,000 TO $24,999	34 400	1 200
$25,000 OR MORE	14 400	600
MEDIAN	14400	14700

[1] MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.
[2] INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 1. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS AND OF UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS, BY TENURE: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL: ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	TOTAL: UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		
INCOME[1]--CONTINUED		
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
LESS THAN $3,000	8 800	3 100
$3,000 TO $4,999	12 300	4 700
$5,000 TO $6,999	10 000	3 300
$7,000 TO $9,999	12 100	3 700
$10,000 TO $14,999	12 800	4 500
$15,000 TO $24,999	8 600	2 500
$25,000 OR MORE	1 800	500
MEDIAN	7500	7000
MAIN REASON FOR MOVE INTO PRESENT UNIT[2]		
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	...	17 900
JOB RELATED REASONS	...	2 100
FAMILY STATUS	...	3 900
HOUSING NEEDS	...	9 600
OTHER REASONS	...	2 200
REASON NOT REPORTED	...	100
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[3]	84 700	3 000
VALUE		
LESS THAN $10,000	600	-
$10,000 TO $14,999	2 300	100
$15,000 TO $19,999	7 700	100
$20,000 TO $24,999	15 200	200
$25,000 TO $34,999	34 000	1 200
$35,000 TO $49,999	18 000	700
$50,000 OR MORE	6 900	600
MEDIAN	29900	33400
MEDIAN, WITH GARAGE OR CARPORT ON PROPERTY	31500	36000
MORTGAGE INSURANCE		
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	57 100	2 700
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMIN.	17 200	600
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[4]	36 900	2 000
NOT REPORTED	3 000	100
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	27 600	300
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	66 200	22 200
GROSS RENT		
LESS THAN $50	1 700	200
$50 TO $69	3 500	800
$70 TO $79	1 400	400
$80 TO $99	3 800	800
$100 TO $119	7 500	1 900
$120 TO $149	15 000	4 300
$150 TO $199	18 700	7 100
$200 TO $249	9 100	4 100
$250 OR MORE	4 100	2 200
NO CASH RENT	1 400	300
MEDIAN	148	167

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL: ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	TOTAL: UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[5]--CONTINUED		
PARKING FACILITIES[6]		
PARKING AVAILABLE FOR UNIT	48 700	16 600
SPACE RENTED BY HOUSEHOLD	4 100	800
COST INCLUDED IN RENT	3 200	800
RENTAL FEE PAID SEPARATELY	900	-
NOT RENTED BY HOUSEHOLD	44 600	15 800
PARKING NOT AVAILABLE FOR UNIT	15 500	5 000
PARKING NOT REPORTED	600	300
GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION SERVICE		
COLLECTION COST:		
PAID BY RENTER	800	300
NOT PAID BY RENTER	65 400	21 900
PUBLIC OR SUBSIDIZED HOUSING		
UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	6 100	1 600
PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS	59 600	20 500
NO GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDY	57 800	19 800
WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDY	1 600	600
NOT REPORTED	200	100
NOT REPORTED	500	100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	103 100	3 800
WITH BASEMENT	99 100	3 500
WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM	35 400	1 800
WITH PUBLIC SEWER	80 500	3 000
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	52 800	1 600
ROOM UNIT(S)	48 700	1 400
CENTRAL SYSTEM	4 100	300
WITH AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:		
1	47 900	2 000
2	39 200	1 500
3 OR MORE	8 900	300
WITH TRUCKS AVAILABLE:		
1	10 400	400
2 OR MORE	500	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	66 400	22 300
WITH BASEMENT	58 400	19 100
WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM	6 100	2 700
WITH PUBLIC SEWER	63 000	21 200
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	25 000	7 400
ROOM UNIT(S)	21 300	5 500
CENTRAL SYSTEM	3 700	1 800
WITH AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:		
1	36 000	12 600
2	9 300	3 000
3 OR MORE	1 200	400
WITH TRUCKS AVAILABLE:		
1	2 800	1 000
2 OR MORE	300	200

[1] INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.
[2] RESTRICTED TO UNITS WITH SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNITS.
[3] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[4] DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.
[5] EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.
[6] EXCLUDES NO CASH RENT UNITS.

TABLE 2. TENURE AND LOCATION OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND LOCATION OF PREVIOUS UNIT: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS UNIT: TENURE AND LOCATION SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	PRESENT UNIT: TENURE AND LOCATION IN THIS SMSA								
	ALL OCCUPIED			OWNER OCCUPIED			RENTER OCCUPIED		
	TOTAL	IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	TOTAL	IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	TOTAL	IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	26 100	14 500	11 700	3 800	1 400	2 400	22 300	13 100	9 200
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	17 900	9 800	8 100	3 400	1 200	2 200	14 500	8 600	5 900
INSIDE THIS SMSA	15 700	8 700	7 000	2 800	1 000	1 800	13 000	7 800	5 200
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	9 600	7 800	1 800	1 400	800	600	8 200	7 000	1 200
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	6 100	900	5 200	1 400	200	1 200	4 700	800	4 000
INSIDE DIFFERENT SMSA	1 700	800	900	500	200	300	1 100	600	500
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	800	400	400	100	100	-	600	300	400
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	900	400	500	400	100	300	500	300	200
OUTSIDE ANY SMSA	500	300	200	100	-	100	400	300	100
SAME STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT STATE	500	300	200	100	-	100	400	300	100
OWNER OCCUPIED:									
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	2 600	700	2 000	1 600	400	1 200	1 000	300	700
INSIDE THIS SMSA	2 100	600	1 500	1 200	300	800	900	300	700
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	1 000	500	500	600	300	300	400	200	200
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	1 100	100	1 000	500	-	500	500	100	500
INSIDE DIFFERENT SMSA	400	100	400	300	-	300	100	-	100
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	100
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	300	-	300	300	-	300	-	-	-
OUTSIDE ANY SMSA	100	-	100	100	-	100	-	-	-
SAME STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT STATE	100	-	100	100	-	100	-	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED:									
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	15 300	9 200	6 200	1 800	800	1 000	13 500	8 400	5 100
INSIDE THIS SMSA	13 600	8 100	5 500	1 600	600	1 000	12 000	7 500	4 500
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	8 600	7 300	1 300	800	400	300	7 800	6 800	1 000
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	5 000	900	4 200	800	200	600	4 200	700	3 500
INSIDE DIFFERENT SMSA	1 200	700	500	200	200	-	1 000	600	500
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	600	300	300	100	100	-	500	200	300
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	600	400	200	100	100	-	500	300	200
OUTSIDE ANY SMSA	400	300	100	-	-	-	400	300	100
SAME STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT STATE	400	300	100	-	-	-	400	300	100
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	8 200	4 600	3 600	400	200	200	7 800	4 400	3 400
INSIDE THIS SMSA	6 000	3 400	2 600	300	100	100	5 700	3 300	2 500
OUTSIDE THIS SMSA	2 200	1 200	900	100	100	100	2 000	1 200	900

TABLE 3. TENURE AND UNITS IN STRUCTURE OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND UNITS IN STRUCTURE OF PREVIOUS UNIT: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS UNIT: TENURE AND UNITS IN STRUCTURE SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.		PRESENT UNIT: TENURE AND UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
		OWNER OCCUPIED			RENTER OCCUPIED				
	TOTAL	TOTAL	1 UNIT	2 UNITS OR MORE	TOTAL	1 UNIT	2 TO 4 UNITS	5 TO 9 UNITS	10 UNITS OR MORE
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	26 100	3 800	3 200	600	22 300	2 600	9 000	3 200	7 600
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	17 900	3 400	2 900	500	14 500	1 900	6 100	1 900	4 600
OWNER OCCUPIED	2 600	1 600	1 400	200	1 000	100	400	200	400
1 UNIT (INCLUDES MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER)	2 300	1 300	1 300	100	900	100	400	100	300
2 UNITS OR MORE	400	200	100	100	100	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	15 300	1 800	1 500	300	13 500	1 800	5 700	1 700	4 300
1 UNIT (INCLUDES MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER)	1 700	200	200	-	1 500	400	900	100	100
2 TO 4 UNITS	5 700	800	700	100	4 900	700	2 900	500	700
5 TO 9 UNITS	2 900	300	300	-	2 700	400	800	500	1 000
10 UNITS OR MORE	4 800	500	400	100	4 300	400	1 000	600	2 400
NOT REPORTED	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	8 200	400	300	100	7 800	700	2 800	1 300	3 000

TABLE 4. AGE OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE OF PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS AND PRESENT UNIT: TENURE SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	PRESENT UNIT: AGE OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
	AGE OF HEAD						UNITS WITH PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
	TOTAL	UNDER 25 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 64 YEARS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	NONE	1 OR MORE
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	26 100	7 300	9 100	3 800	4 500	1 500	26 100	24 300	1 800
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	17 900	4 000	6 300	2 800	3 700	1 100	17 900	16 500	1 400
PREVIOUS UNIT OWNER OCCUPIED:									
PRESENT UNIT OWNER OCCUPIED	1 600	-	400	600	600	-	1 600	1 500	100
PRESENT UNIT RENTER OCCUPIED	1 000	200	300	200	300	100	1 000	900	100
PREVIOUS UNIT RENTER OCCUPIED:									
PRESENT UNIT OWNER OCCUPIED	1 800	200	1 000	400	200	-	1 800	1 700	100
PRESENT UNIT RENTER OCCUPIED	13 500	3 700	4 600	1 600	2 700	1 000	13 500	12 300	1 200
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	8 200	3 200	2 800	1 000	800	400	8 200	7 800	400

TABLE 5. TENURE AND NUMBER OF BEDROOMS OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND NUMBER OF BEDROOMS OF PREVIOUS UNIT: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS UNIT: TENURE AND BEDROOMS SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.		PRESENT UNIT: TENURE AND BEDROOMS								
		OWNER OCCUPIED				RENTER OCCUPIED				
	TOTAL	TOTAL	NONE AND 1 BEDROOM	2 BEDROOMS	3 BEDROOMS OR MORE	TOTAL	NONE	1 BEDROOM	2 BEDROOMS	3 BEDROOMS OR MORE
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	26 100	3 800	200	1 100	2 500	22 300	1 600	6 400	9 500	4 800
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	17 900	3 400	200	1 000	2 200	14 500	1 100	3 900	5 900	3 600
OWNER OCCUPIED	2 600	1 600	-	500	1 000	1 000	200	500	300	100
NONE AND 1 BEDROOM	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 BEDROOMS	600	400	-	400	100	200	-	100	-	-
3 BEDROOMS OR MORE	1 900	1 100	-	100	900	800	100	300	300	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	15 300	1 800	100	400	1 200	13 500	900	3 500	5 600	3 500
NONE	1 200	-	-	-	-	1 100	400	300	400	100
1 BEDROOM	3 500	400	100	100	100	3 100	400	1 600	1 000	200
2 BEDROOMS	6 700	1 000	-	200	800	5 700	-	1 100	3 200	1 400
3 BEDROOMS OR MORE	3 900	400	-	100	300	3 500	100	500	1 000	1 900
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	8 200	400	-	200	200	7 800	500	2 500	3 600	1 200

TABLE 6. TENURE AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF PREVIOUS UNIT: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS UNIT: TENURE AND PLUMBING FACILITIES SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.		PRESENT UNIT: TENURE AND PLUMBING FACILITIES					
		OWNER OCCUPIED			RENTER OCCUPIED		
	TOTAL	TOTAL	WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	TOTAL	WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	26 100	3 800	3 800	-	22 300	21 600	700
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	17 900	3 400	3 400	-	14 500	14 100	400
OWNER OCCUPIED	2 600	1 600	1 600	-	1 000	1 000	100
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	2 300	1 400	1 400	-	900	800	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	300	200	200	-	100	100	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	15 300	1 800	1 800	-	13 500	13 100	400
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	13 100	1 500	1 500	-	11 600	11 500	100
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	900	-	-	-	900	700	200
NOT REPORTED	1 400	300	300	-	1 000	1 000	100
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	8 200	400	400	-	7 800	7 500	300

TABLE 7. TENURE AND PERSONS PER ROOM OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND PERSONS PER ROOM OF PREVIOUS UNIT: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS UNIT: TENURE AND PERSONS PER ROOM SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	PRESENT UNIT: TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM					
		OWNER OCCUPIED			RENTER OCCUPIED		
		TOTAL	1.00 OR LESS	1.01 OR MORE	TOTAL	1.00 OR LESS	1.01 OR MORE
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	26 100	3 800	3 700	100	22 300	21 400	900
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	17 900	3 400	3 300	100	14 500	14 000	500
OWNER OCCUPIED	2 600	1 600	1 500	100	1 000	1 000	-
1.00 OR LESS	2 400	1 400	1 400	-	1 000	1 000	-
1.01 OR MORE	200	100	100	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	15 300	1 800	1 800	-	13 500	13 000	500
1.00 OR LESS	14 000	1 700	1 700	-	12 300	12 200	100
1.01 OR MORE	1 300	100	100	-	1 200	800	400
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	8 200	400	400	-	7 800	7 400	400

TABLE 8. VALUE OF PRESENT PROPERTY BY VALUE OF PREVIOUS PROPERTY: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS PROPERTY: VALUE SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	PRESENT PROPERTY: VALUE								
		SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]								ALL OTHER OCCUPIED UNITS
		TOTAL	LESS THAN $10,000	$10,000 TO $14,999	$15,000 TO $19,999	$20,000 TO $24,999	$25,000 TO $34,999	$35,000 TO $49,999	$50,000 OR MORE	
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	26 100	3 000	-	100	100	200	1 200	700	600	23 100
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	17 900	2 700	-	100	100	200	1 100	600	600	15 200
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	1 900	1 000	-	-	-	-	200	300	500	900
LESS THAN $10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$10,000 TO $14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$15,000 TO $19,999	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$20,000 TO $24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$25,000 TO $34,999	600	300	-	-	-	-	100	-	100	300
$35,000 TO $49,999	500	400	-	-	-	-	-	100	200	100
$50,000 OR MORE	500	400	-	-	-	-	100	100	200	100
NOT REPORTED	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
ALL OTHER OCCUPIED UNITS	16 000	1 700	-	100	-	200	900	300	100	14 300
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	8 200	300	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	8 000

[1]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.

TABLE 9. GROSS RENT OF PRESENT UNIT BY GROSS RENT OF PREVIOUS UNIT: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS UNIT: GROSS RENT SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	PRESENT UNIT: GROSS RENT										
		SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]										ALL OTHER OCCUPIED UNITS
		TOTAL	LESS THAN $70	$70 TO $99	$100 TO $124	$125 TO $149	$150 TO $174	$175 TO $199	$200 TO $249	$250 OR MORE	NO CASH RENT	
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	26 100	22 200	1 100	1 200	2 500	3 700	4 000	3 100	4 100	2 200	300	3 900
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	17 900	14 500	700	900	1 600	2 200	2 700	1 900	2 800	1 500	200	3 500
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	15 200	13 400	700	800	1 500	2 100	2 500	1 700	2 500	1 300	200	1 900
LESS THAN $70	900	900	200	100	300	100	100	100	-	-	-	-
$70 TO $99	1 200	1 100	100	300	200	100	300	100	-	-	-	100
$100 TO $124	1 600	1 300	100	-	300	400	200	-	200	-	-	300
$125 TO $149	3 000	2 700	100	100	200	700	600	400	400	100	-	300
$150 TO $174	1 800	1 600	-	100	100	200	400	200	300	200	-	200
$175 TO $199	2 500	2 100	100	-	200	200	300	300	800	100	-	400
$200 TO $249	2 200	1 800	100	100	-	100	500	200	500	300	-	400
$250 OR MORE	1 400	1 200	-	-	100	100	100	300	300	300	-	100
NO CASH RENT	300	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
RENT NOT REPORTED	500	500	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	100
ALL OTHER OCCUPIED UNITS	2 700	1 100	-	100	100	100	200	200	300	200	-	1 600
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	8 200	7 700	400	300	900	1 500	1 300	1 200	1 300	700	-	500

[1]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.

TABLE 10. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS AND OF UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS, BY TENURE, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	TOTAL UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 600	2 400
TENURE AND PLUMBING		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 300	200
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	5 300	2 200
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	3 300	200
1	2 500	100
2 TO 4	800	100
5 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	5 300	2 200
1	400	-
2 TO 4	3 000	1 000
5 TO 19	900	400
20 OR MORE	1 200	800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	100	-
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	-
1960 TO 1964	100	-
1950 TO 1959	400	-
1940 TO 1949	400	-
1939 OR EARLIER	2 200	100
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	800	500
1965 TO MARCH 1970	200	200
1960 TO 1964	100	-
1950 TO 1959	100	100
1940 TO 1949	500	200
1939 OR EARLIER	3 600	1 300
ROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
1 AND 2 ROOMS	-	-
3 ROOMS	-	-
4 ROOMS	200	100
5 ROOMS	900	100
6 ROOMS OR MORE	2 100	-
MEDIAN	5.5+	...
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
1 AND 2 ROOMS	400	300
3 ROOMS	500	300
4 ROOMS	1 800	900
5 ROOMS	1 500	400
6 ROOMS OR MORE	1 200	400
MEDIAN	4.5	4.1
BEDROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
NONE AND 1	100	-
2	700	100
3 OR MORE	2 500	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
NONE	200	200
1	700	500
2	2 600	1 000
3 OR MORE	1 800	600
PERSONS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
1 PERSON	400	-
2 PERSONS	800	100
3 PERSONS	300	-
4 PERSONS	600	-
5 PERSONS	300	-
6 PERSONS OR MORE	800	-
MEDIAN	3.7	...
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
1 PERSON	1 400	900
2 PERSONS	1 300	500
3 PERSONS	1 100	200
4 PERSONS	900	400
5 PERSONS	400	100
6 PERSONS OR MORE	300	100
MEDIAN	2.5	1.9
PERSONS PER ROOM		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
1.00 OR LESS	3 200	200
1.01 OR MORE	100	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
1.00 OR LESS	5 300	2 200
1.01 OR MORE	100	-

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	TOTAL UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	2 900	100
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	2 000	100
UNDER 25 YEARS	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	100	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	200	-
35 TO 44 YEARS	700	-
45 TO 64 YEARS	1 000	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
OTHER MALE HEAD	200	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	200	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	700	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	700	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	400	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	200	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3 900	1 300
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	1 400	300
UNDER 25 YEARS	200	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	300	100
30 TO 34 YEARS	200	100
35 TO 44 YEARS	300	100
45 TO 64 YEARS	200	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	200	-
OTHER MALE HEAD	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	2 500	1 000
UNDER 65 YEARS	2 400	1 000
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1 400	900
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 300	900
65 YEARS AND OVER	100	-
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 500	100
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 800	100
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	100	-
1	-	-
2 OR MORE	-	-
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 400	-
1	500	-
2	300	-
3 OR MORE	600	-
BOTH AGE GROUPS	300	-
2	-	-
3 OR MORE	300	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 400	1 100
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 000	1 100
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	900	400
1	500	200
2 OR MORE	300	100
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 300	400
1	500	200
2	400	100
3 OR MORE	400	100
BOTH AGE GROUPS	800	300
2	300	-
3 OR MORE	500	300
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	...
1974 OR LATER	300	...
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	200	...
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	1 000	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	800	...
1960 TO 1964	400	...
1950 TO 1959	600	...
1949 OR EARLIER	200	...
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	...
1974 OR LATER	3 000	...
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	2 200	...
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	1 500	...
1965 TO MARCH 1970	500	...
1960 TO 1964	200	...
1950 TO 1959	100	...
1949 OR EARLIER	-	...
INCOME[2]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
LESS THAN $3,000	300	-
$3,000 TO $4,999	300	-
$5,000 TO $6,999	300	-
$7,000 TO $9,999	200	-
$10,000 TO $14,999	600	100
$15,000 TO $24,999	1 100	-
$25,000 OR MORE	500	-
MEDIAN	14600	...

[1] MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.
[2] INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 10. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS AND OF UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS, BY TENURE, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL: ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	TOTAL: UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		
INCOME[1]--CONTINUED		
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
LESS THAN $3,000	1 100	500
$3,000 TO $4,999	1 300	500
$5,000 TO $6,999	900	500
$7,000 TO $9,999	800	400
$10,000 TO $14,999	800	300
$15,000 TO $24,999	400	100
$25,000 OR MORE	-	-
MEDIAN	5500	5400
MAIN REASON FOR MOVE INTO PRESENT UNIT[2]		
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	...	1 500
JOB RELATED REASONS	...	100
FAMILY STATUS	...	400
HOUSING NEEDS	...	900
OTHER REASONS	...	200
REASON NOT REPORTED	...	-
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[3]	2 500	100
VALUE		
LESS THAN $10,000	100	-
$10,000 TO $14,999	400	-
$15,000 TO $19,999	800	-
$20,000 TO $24,999	500	-
$25,000 TO $34,999	600	-
$35,000 TO $49,999	100	-
$50,000 OR MORE	-	-
MEDIAN	19900	...
MEDIAN, WITH GARAGE OR CARPORT ON PROPERTY	20800	...
MORTGAGE INSURANCE		
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	2 100	100
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMIN.	1 400	-
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[4]	700	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	400	-
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[5]	5 300	2 200
GROSS RENT		
LESS THAN $50	300	-
$50 TO $69	300	100
$70 TO $79	100	100
$80 TO $99	300	100
$100 TO $119	500	200
$120 TO $149	1 400	600
$150 TO $199	1 300	500
$200 TO $249	1 100	600
$250 OR MORE	200	100
NO CASH RENT	-	-
MEDIAN	147	156

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL: ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	TOTAL: UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[5]--CONTINUED		
PARKING FACILITIES[6]		
PARKING AVAILABLE FOR UNIT	4 200	1 800
SPACE RENTED BY HOUSEHOLD	100	-
COST INCLUDED IN RENT	100	-
RENTAL FEE PAID SEPARATELY	-	-
NOT RENTED BY HOUSEHOLD	4 100	1 800
PARKING NOT AVAILABLE FOR UNIT	1 100	400
PARKING NOT REPORTED	-	-
GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION SERVICE		
COLLECTION COST:		
PAID BY RENTER	-	-
NOT PAID BY RENTER	5 300	2 200
PUBLIC OR SUBSIDIZED HOUSING		
UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	700	200
PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS	4 700	2 000
NO GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDY	4 500	1 900
WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDY	100	100
NOT REPORTED	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	3 300	200
WITH BASEMENT	3 100	200
WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM	1 100	-
WITH PUBLIC SEWER	3 100	200
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	1 200	-
ROOM UNIT(S)	1 200	-
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-
WITH AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:		
1	1 400	100
2	1 400	100
3 OR MORE	200	-
WITH TRUCKS AVAILABLE:		
1	100	-
2 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	5 300	2 200
WITH BASEMENT	4 900	2 000
WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM	400	100
WITH PUBLIC SEWER	5 300	2 200
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	900	500
ROOM UNIT(S)	900	500
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-
WITH AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:		
1	2 200	900
2	500	100
3 OR MORE	-	-
WITH TRUCKS AVAILABLE:		
1	100	-
2 OR MORE	-	-

[1]INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.
[2]RESTRICTED TO UNITS WITH SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNITS.
[3]LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[4]DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.
[5]EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.
[6]EXCLUDES NO CASH RENT UNITS.

TABLE 11. TENURE AND LOCATION OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND LOCATION OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS UNIT: TENURE AND LOCATION SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	PRESENT UNIT: TENURE AND LOCATION IN THIS SMSA								
	ALL OCCUPIED			OWNER OCCUPIED			RENTER OCCUPIED		
	TOTAL	IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	TOTAL	IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	TOTAL	IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	2 400	2 200	200	200	200	-	2 200	2 000	200
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	1 500	1 500	100	100	100	-	1 400	1 300	100
INSIDE THIS SMSA	1 400	1 300	-	100	100	-	1 300	1 200	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	1 300	1 300	-	100	100	-	1 200	1 200	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE DIFFERENT SMSA	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OUTSIDE ANY SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAME STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWNER OCCUPIED:									
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE THIS SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE DIFFERENT SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OUTSIDE ANY SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAME STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED:									
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	1 500	1 400	100	100	100	-	1 400	1 300	100
INSIDE THIS SMSA	1 300	1 300	-	100	100	-	1 300	1 200	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	1 300	1 300	-	-	-	-	1 200	1 200	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE DIFFERENT SMSA	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OUTSIDE ANY SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAME STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	900	800	100	-	-	-	800	700	100
INSIDE THIS SMSA	700	600	100	-	-	-	700	600	100
OUTSIDE THIS SMSA	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	-

TABLE 12. TENURE AND UNITS IN STRUCTURE OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND UNITS IN STRUCTURE OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

TABLE 13. AGE OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE OF PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

TABLE 14. TENURE AND NUMBER OF BEDROOMS OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND NUMBER OF BEDROOMS OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

TABLE 15. TENURE AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

TABLE 16. TENURE AND PERSONS PER ROOM OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND PERSONS PER ROOM OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

TABLE 17. VALUE OF PRESENT PROPERTY BY VALUE OF PREVIOUS PROPERTY, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

TABLE 18. GROSS RENT OF PRESENT UNIT BY GROSS RENT OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: 1975

(TABLES 12 THROUGH 18 OMITTED BECAUSE OF INSUFFICIENT NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH BLACK HOUSEHOLD HEAD: SEE INTRODUCTION)

TABLE 19. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS AND OF UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS, BY TENURE, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 000	2 100
TENURE AND PLUMBING		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	500	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
WITH ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	3 300	2 000
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	200	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
OWNER OCCUPIED[1]	500	-
1	300	-
2 TO 4	200	-
5 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED[1]	3 500	2 100
1	200	-
2 TO 4	1 000	500
5 TO 19	1 700	1 200
20 OR MORE	500	400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	-	-
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	-
1960 TO 1964	-	-
1950 TO 1959	100	-
1940 TO 1949	-	-
1939 OR EARLIER	300	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
APRIL 1970 OR LATER	300	100
1965 TO MARCH 1970	-	-
1960 TO 1964	-	-
1950 TO 1959	200	-
1940 TO 1949	-	-
1939 OR EARLIER	2 900	2 000
ROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
1 AND 2 ROOMS	-	-
3 ROOMS	-	-
4 ROOMS	100	-
5 ROOMS	100	-
6 ROOMS OR MORE	400	-
MEDIAN	***	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
1 AND 2 ROOMS	200	100
3 ROOMS	700	600
4 ROOMS	900	700
5 ROOMS	1 200	500
6 ROOMS OR MORE	500	200
MEDIAN	4.4	4.0
BEDROOMS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
NONE AND 1	-	-
2	100	-
3 OR MORE	400	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
NONE	200	100
1	600	500
2	1 200	900
3 OR MORE	1 500	600
PERSONS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
1 PERSON	-	-
2 PERSONS	100	-
3 PERSONS	100	-
4 PERSONS	100	-
5 PERSONS	-	-
6 PERSONS OR MORE	300	-
MEDIAN	***	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
1 PERSON	500	200
2 PERSONS	500	400
3 PERSONS	900	500
4 PERSONS	700	500
5 PERSONS	200	100
6 PERSONS OR MORE	700	300
MEDIAN	3.3	3.3
PERSONS PER ROOM		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
1.00 OR LESS	400	-
1.01 OR MORE	100	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
1.00 OR LESS	2 800	1 700
1.01 OR MORE	600	400

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	500	-
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	300	-
UNDER 25 YEARS	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS	-	-
30 TO 34 YEARS	100	-
35 TO 44 YEARS	100	-
45 TO 64 YEARS	100	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
OTHER MALE HEAD	200	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	200	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	-	-
UNDER 65 YEARS	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
2-OR-MORE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3 000	1 800
MALE HEAD, WIFE PRESENT, NO NONRELATIVES	1 400	800
UNDER 25 YEARS	400	400
25 TO 29 YEARS	300	200
30 TO 34 YEARS	100	-
35 TO 44 YEARS	200	100
45 TO 64 YEARS	300	100
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
OTHER MALE HEAD	100	100
UNDER 65 YEARS	100	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
FEMALE HEAD	1 500	900
UNDER 65 YEARS	1 400	900
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	500	200
UNDER 65 YEARS	500	200
65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD BY AGE GROUP		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	200	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	300	-
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	-	-
1	-	-
2 OR MORE	-	-
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	200	-
1	-	-
2	100	-
3 OR MORE	100	-
BOTH AGE GROUPS	100	-
2	-	-
3 OR MORE	100	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	900	500
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 600	1 500
UNDER 6 YEARS ONLY	800	700
1	300	300
2 OR MORE	500	400
6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 100	600
1	400	200
2	400	200
3 OR MORE	400	200
BOTH AGE GROUPS	600	200
2	200	-
3 OR MORE	500	200
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	***
1974 OR LATER	100	***
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	-	***
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	100	***
1965 TO MARCH 1970	300	***
1960 TO 1964	-	***
1950 TO 1959	-	***
1949 OR EARLIER	-	***
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	***
1974 OR LATER	2 600	***
MOVED IN WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS	2 100	***
APRIL 1970 TO 1973	700	***
1965 TO MARCH 1970	100	***
1960 TO 1964	-	***
1950 TO 1959	-	***
1949 OR EARLIER	100	***
INCOME[2]		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
LESS THAN $3,000	100	-
$3,000 TO $4,999	-	-
$5,000 TO $6,999	-	-
$7,000 TO $9,999	100	-
$10,000 TO $14,999	100	-
$15,000 TO $24,999	100	-
$25,000 OR MORE	-	-
MEDIAN	***	-

[1] MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS TOTAL, BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY; SEE TEXT.
[2] INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.

TABLE 19. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS AND OF UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS, BY TENURE, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975--CONTINUED

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--CONTINUED		
INCOME[1]--CONTINUED		
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
LESS THAN $3,000	900	700
$3,000 TO $4,999	1 300	800
$5,000 TO $6,999	600	300
$7,000 TO $9,999	400	100
$10,000 TO $14,999	300	100
$15,000 TO $24,999	-	-
$25,000 OR MORE	-	-
MEDIAN	4300	3800
MAIN REASON FOR MOVE INTO PRESENT UNIT[2]		
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	...	1 500
JOB RELATED REASONS	...	100
FAMILY STATUS	...	300
HOUSING NEEDS	...	900
OTHER REASONS	...	100
REASON NOT REPORTED	...	-
SPECIFIED OWNER OCCUPIED[3]	300	-
VALUE		
LESS THAN $10,000	-	-
$10,000 TO $14,999	-	-
$15,000 TO $19,999	-	-
$20,000 TO $24,999	-	-
$25,000 TO $34,999	-	-
$35,000 TO $49,999	100	-
$50,000 OR MORE	-	-
MEDIAN	...	-
MEDIAN, WITH GARAGE OR CARPORT ON PROPERTY	...	-
MORTGAGE INSURANCE		
UNITS WITH MORTGAGE OR SIMILAR DEBT	200	-
INSURED BY FHA, VA, OR FARMERS HOME ADMIN.	-	-
NOT INSURED OR INSURED BY PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE[4]	200	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-
UNITS OWNED FREE AND CLEAR	100	-
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]	3 500	2 100
GROSS RENT		
LESS THAN $50	100	-
$50 TO $69	100	100
$70 TO $79	100	-
$80 TO $99	200	100
$100 TO $119	600	200
$120 TO $149	1 400	1 000
$150 TO $199	800	500
$200 TO $249	100	-
$250 OR MORE	-	-
NO CASH RENT	-	-
MEDIAN	134	135

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	TOTAL	
	ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS
SPECIFIED RENTER OCCUPIED[3]--CONTINUED		
PARKING FACILITIES[6]		
PARKING AVAILABLE FOR UNIT	1 800	1 000
SPACE RENTED BY HOUSEHOLD	100	-
COST INCLUDED IN RENT	100	-
RENTAL FEE PAID SEPARATELY	-	-
NOT RENTED BY HOUSEHOLD	1 700	900
PARKING NOT AVAILABLE FOR UNIT	1 600	1 000
PARKING NOT REPORTED	100	-
GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION SERVICE		
COLLECTION COST:		
PAID BY RENTER	-	-
NOT PAID BY RENTER	3 500	2 100
PUBLIC OR SUBSIDIZED HOUSING		
UNITS IN PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	200	100
PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS	3 200	2 000
NO GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDY	3 000	2 000
WITH GOVERNMENT RENT SUBSIDY	200	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
OWNER OCCUPIED	500	-
WITH BASEMENT	500	-
WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM	100	-
WITH PUBLIC SEWER	400	-
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	200	-
ROOM UNIT(S)	200	-
CENTRAL SYSTEM	-	-
WITH AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:		
1	300	-
2	100	-
3 OR MORE	-	-
WITH TRUCKS AVAILABLE:		
1	-	-
2 OR MORE	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED	3 500	2 100
WITH BASEMENT	3 000	1 900
WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM	200	-
WITH PUBLIC SEWER	3 500	2 100
WITH AIR CONDITIONING	300	-
ROOM UNIT(S)	200	-
CENTRAL SYSTEM	100	-
WITH AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE:		
1	1 200	600
2	200	-
3 OR MORE	-	-
WITH TRUCKS AVAILABLE:		
1	-	-
2 OR MORE	-	-

[1] INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS IN 12 MONTHS PRECEDING DATE OF ENUMERATION; SEE TEXT.
[2] RESTRICTED TO UNITS WITH SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNITS.
[3] LIMITED TO 1-FAMILY HOMES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES AND NO BUSINESS ON PROPERTY.
[4] DATA ARE NOT SEPARABLE.
[5] EXCLUDES 1-FAMILY HOMES ON 10 ACRES OR MORE.
[6] EXCLUDES NO CASH RENT UNITS.

TABLE 20. TENURE AND LOCATION OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND LOCATION OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE, SEE TEXT. FOR MINIMUM BASE FOR DERIVED FIGURES (PERCENT, MEDIAN, ETC.) AND MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

PREVIOUS UNIT: TENURE AND LOCATION SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.	PRESENT UNIT: TENURE AND LOCATION IN THIS SMSA								
	ALL OCCUPIED			OWNER OCCUPIED			RENTER OCCUPIED		
	TOTAL	IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	TOTAL	IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	TOTAL	IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)
UNITS OCCUPIED BY RECENT MOVERS	2 100	1 900	100	-	-	-	2 100	1 900	100
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	1 500	1 400	100	-	-	-	1 500	1 400	100
INSIDE THIS SMSA	1 400	1 300	100	-	-	-	1 400	1 300	100
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	1 300	1 300	-	-	-	-	1 300	1 300	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	-	100	-	-	-	100	-	100
INSIDE DIFFERENT SMSA	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
OUTSIDE ANY SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAME STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWNER OCCUPIED:									
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE THIS SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE DIFFERENT SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OUTSIDE ANY SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAME STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENTER OCCUPIED:									
SAME HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	1 500	1 400	100	-	-	-	1 500	1 400	100
INSIDE THIS SMSA	1 300	1 300	100	-	-	-	1 300	1 300	100
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	1 300	1 300	-	-	-	-	1 300	1 300	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE DIFFERENT SMSA	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
NOT IN CENTRAL CITY(S)	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
OUTSIDE ANY SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAME STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIFFERENT HEAD IN PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT	500	500	-	-	-	-	500	500	-
INSIDE THIS SMSA	200	200	-	-	-	-	200	200	-
OUTSIDE THIS SMSA	300	300	-	-	-	-	300	300	-

TABLE 21. TENURE AND UNITS IN STRUCTURE OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND UNITS IN STRUCTURE OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

TABLE 22. AGE OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE OF PRESENT AND PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

TABLE 23. TENURE AND NUMBER OF BEDROOMS OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND NUMBER OF BEDROOMS OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

TABLE 24. TENURE AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

TABLE 25. TENURE AND PERSONS PER ROOM OF PRESENT UNIT BY TENURE AND PERSONS PER ROOM OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

TABLE 26. VALUE OF PRESENT PROPERTY BY VALUE OF PREVIOUS PROPERTY, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

TABLE 27. GROSS RENT OF PRESENT UNIT BY GROSS RENT OF PREVIOUS UNIT, FOR HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLD HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1975

TABLES 21 THROUGH 27 OMITTED BECAUSE OF INSUFFICIENT NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH HEAD OF SPANISH ORIGIN; SEE INTRODUCTION)

Appendix A

Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS App-1
Counties App-1
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas App-2
DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS App-2
General App-2
Comparability with 1970 Census of Housing data App-2
Comparability with 1970 Census of Population data . . App-3
Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Surveys of Construction App-3
Living Quarters App-3
Housing units App-3
Group quarters App-3
Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc. App-3
Institutions App-4
Year-round housing units . . . App-4
Changes in the Housing Inventory App-4
Units added by new construction App-4
Units lost from the inventory . App-4
Units lost through demolition or disaster App-4
Units lost through other means App-4
Unspecified units App-4
Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics App-5
Occupied housing units. App-5
Race App-5
Spanish origin App-5
Tenure App-5
Duration of occupancy App-5
Year head moved into unit. . . App-5
Owner or manager on property App-5
Vacant housing units App-6
Vacancy status App-6
Duration of vacancy App-6
Homeowner vacancy rate . . . App-6
Rental vacancy rate. App-6
Units Occupied by Recent Movers App-7
Recent movers. App-7
Present and previous units of recent movers App-7
Same or different head App-7
Main reason for move into present unit App-7
Utilization Characteristics App-7
Persons App-7
Rooms App-7
Persons per room App-7
Bedrooms App-7
Structural Characteristics App-7
Complete kitchen facilities. . . App-7
Condition of kitchen facilities. App-8
Basement. App-8
Year structure built. App-8
Units in structure App-8
Elevator in structure App-8
Storm windows, storm doors, and attic or roof insulation. . App-8
Roof App-8
Interior ceilings and walls . . . App-9
Interior floors App-9
Selected structural deficiencies and wish to move App-9
Overall opinion of structure . . App-9
Common stairways App-9
Light fixtures in public halls. . App-9
Electric wiring. App-9
Electric wall outlets App-9
Electric fuse blowouts App-9
Parking facilities. App-9
Plumbing Characteristics App-9
Plumbing facilities App-9
Complete bathrooms App-9
Source of water or water supply. App-10
Sewage disposal App-10
Flush toilet App-10
Equipment and Fuels App-10
Telephone available. App-10
Heating equipment App-10
Insufficient heat. App-11
Air conditioning. App-11
Automobiles and trucks available App-11
Fuels used for house heating and cooking App-11
Owned second home App-11
Services and Neighborhood Conditions App-12
Garbage collection service . . . App-12
Exterminator service App-12
Neighborhood conditions and services App-12
Financial Characteristics App-13
Value App-13
Value-income ratio App-13
Mortgage status App-13
Mortgage insurance App-13
Real estate taxes last year . . . App-14
Property insurance App-14
Selected monthly housing costs. App-14
Selected monthly housing costs as percentage of income App-14
Acquisition of property App-14
Alterations and repairs during last 12 months App-14
Plans for improvements during next 12 months App-15
Sales price asked App-15
Garage or carport on property. App-15
Contract rent App-15
Gross rent App-15
Gross rent in nonsubsidized housing App-15
Gross rent as percentage of income App-15
Gross rent in nonsubsidized housing as percentage of income App-16
Inclusion in rent (parking facilities, garbage collection, and furniture). App-16
Rent asked. App-16
Public, private, or subsidized housing App-16
Household Characteristics App-16
Household App-16
Head of household App-16
Household composition App-16
Family or primary individual . App-17
Subfamily App-17
Age of head App-17
Persons 65 years old and over . App-17
Own children App-17
Other relative of head App-17
Nonrelative App-17
Years of school completed by head. App-17
Means of transportation and distance and travel time to work App-17
Income. App-18
FACSIMILE OF THE ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE: 1975 . . . . . App-19

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

Counties

The primary divisions of most of the States are termed counties; in Louisiana the corresponding units are termed parishes. Alaska has no counties; in this

State, areas designated census divisions have been defined for general statistical purposes by the State in cooperation with the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents. Four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia) contain one or more cities that are independent of any county; for statistical purposes these independent cities are treated as county equivalents.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

The definitions of standard metropolitan statistical areas used in the Annual Housing Survey correspond to the 243 SMSA's used in the 1970 census. These include the 228 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967,** U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. After 1967, 15 SMSA's were added, of which 2 were defined in January 1968 and an additional 13 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA definition criteria, boundaries, and titles made after February 1971 are not reflected in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

In this report, figures for "in central cities" refer to all housing units within the legal city boundaries. For a few central cities, the figures include some housing units in parts of the city classified as rural in the 1970 census.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

General

As stated in the introductory text of this report, the 1975-1976 Annual Housing Survey was conducted by direct interview. The survey enumerators were instructed to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are to a considerable extent drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve problem or unusual cases. Additional explanatory information has been added to this portion of the text to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Comparability with 1970 Census of Housing data.—The concepts and definitions are essentially the same for items that appear in both the 1970 census and the 1975 survey. A major difference, however, is the time period classifying "recent movers." In the Annual Housing Survey, recent movers are households that moved into their unit during the 12 months prior to enumeration, a time period of 1 year or less. In the 1970 Census of Housing reports, different time periods were used. In Volume II, **Metropolitan Housing Characteristics,** the shortest time period for "year moved into unit," is "1969 to March 1970" (1¼ years); in Volume IV, **Components of Inventory Change,** the period is 1969 to December 1970 (approximately 2 years); and in Volume VII, No. 5, **Mover Households,** the time period is April 1965 to March 1970 (approximately 5 years). Volume IV is the only 1970 census report which shows cross-tabulations of data on characteristics of present units by characteristics of previous units for recent movers. Other definitional differences, if any, are discussed under the particular subject. Additional differences between the 1975 Annual Housing Survey data and the 1970 census data may be attributed to several factors. These include the extensive use of self-enumeration in the census in contrast to direct interview in the Annual Housing Survey; differences in processing procedures; the estimation procedures and sample designs; the sampling variability of the estimates from the Annual Housing Survey; to a smaller extent, the sampling variability associated with the sample data from the census; the nonsampling errors associated with the Annual Housing Survey estimates; and the nonsampling errors associated with the census estimates.

Statistics on counts and characteristics of changes in the housing inventory between the 1960 and 1970 censuses are given for the United States and for 15 selected SMSA's in the 1970 Census of Housing, Volume IV, **Components of Inventory Change.** In volume IV the data are based on information for a sample of housing units enumerated in late 1970 as part of the 1970 census. Data are provided for such components of change between 1960 and 1970 as new construction, conversions, other additions, demolitions, mergers, other losses, and housing units that were the same in 1960 and in 1970.

In part A of this report, data are shown only for new construction units and units removed from the inventory by demolition, disaster, or some other means. The 1975 data on new construction were obtained primarily by enumeration of a sample of units selected from building permits. The 1970 Components of Inventory Change data were obtained from the 1970 census tabulations of the "year structure built" item; i.e., housing units built in 1960 or later were classified as added by "new construction." Due to limitations in the 1975 survey procedures for obtaining data on losses in nonpermit-issuing areas only (mainly rural areas), a unit is classified as lost from the inventory in this report only when the entire structure in which the sample unit was located was lost. In contrast, the data on losses in volume IV refer to all housing unit losses, including losses of units in structures which still

contained one or more housing units. For permit-issuing areas the data are comparable (see appendix B).

Data as of 1970 for "morgage status," "mortgage insurance," "real estate taxes last year," "selected monthly housing costs," and "acquisition of property" are presented in the 1970 Census of Housing, Volume V, **Residential Finance.** In volume V, the data are based on information collected for a sample of housing units in the Residential Finance Survey which was conducted in 1971 as part of the 1970 census. The 1970 reports provided data on the financing of homeowner and rental properties, including characteristics of the mortgages, properties, and homeowners.

Differences in the concepts and definitions between the data in this report and volume V include the following. The basic unit of tabulation in this report is the housing unit; in volume V, it is the property. Data on mortgage status and mortgage insurance in this report are based on the occupant's answer; in volume V, mortgage status and mortgage insurance were verified by the lender. In this report, real estate taxes and selected monthly housing costs reflect the total amount of real estate taxes and housing costs, excluding special assessments. In volume V, real estate taxes and selected monthly housing costs *include* special assessments.

Comparability with 1970 Census of Population data.—In the 1970 census, data for years of school completed were based on responses to two questions—the highest grade or year of regular school each household member attended, and whether or not that grade or year was completed. In the 1975 Annual Housing Survey, data for years of school completed were based on responses to a single question—the highest grade or year of regular school completed by the head. Therefore, the 1975 Annual Housing Survey may overstate the education level of the head of the household; that is, respondents may have reported the grade or year the head was currently enrolled in or had last been enrolled in whether or not the grade or year was completed.

Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Surveys of Construction.—The current construction statistics are collected primarily from the 14,000 permit-issuing places throughout the United States. The Census Bureau issues several publications under the general title, Current Construction Reports. These reports include current data on housing starts and completions; construction authorized by building permits; housing units authorized for demolition in permit-issuing places for selected areas; and new one-family homes sold and for sale.

Because of procedural differences mentioned below, care should be taken when comparing data from the Annual Housing Survey with data from the Current Construction Reports. The concepts and definitions used in this report differ from some of those used in the Current Construction Reports. The major difference is that the Current Construction Reports present counts and characteristics of housing units in various stages of construction through completion. The Annual Housing Survey shows counts and characteristics of the existing housing inventory. Additional differences between the 1975 Annual Housing Survey and the Current Construction Reports may be attributed to factors such as the sampling variability and nonsampling errors of the figures from the two surveys, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classifed as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home or trailer). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in places such as tents, caves, and old railroad cars.

Housing units.—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall which is used or intended to be used by the occupants of another unit or by the general public or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the section on group quarters). For vacant units the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, caves, boats, railroad cars, and the like, are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters.—Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected.

Rules for mobile homes, hotels, rooming houses, etc.—Mobile homes or trailers, tents, boats, or railroad cars are not considered housing units if vacant, used only for business, or used only for vacations.

Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e.,

persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accomodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have either direct access or complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain four or fewer roomers unrelated to the head, they are classified as one housing unit; if the combined quarters contain five or more roomers unrelated to the head or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters. In a dormitory, residence hall, or similar place, living quarters of the supervisory staff and other employees are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria; other living quarters are considered group quarters.

Institutions.—Living quarters of staff personnel are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria. Other living quarters are considered group quarters.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. However, this report does present counts of the total housing inventory which includes all vacant housing units.

Changes in the Housing Inventory

Units added by new construction.—A housing unit built in April 1970 or later is classified as a unit added by "new construction." Vacant units under construction at the time of enumeration were enumerated only if construction had proceeded to a point that all exterior windows and doors were installed and final usable floors were in place. Housing units built during this period but removed from the housing inventory before enumeration are not reflected in the figures of this report. In the Annual Housing Survey, data on new construction were obtained primarily by the enumeration of a sample of units selected from building permits; in the 1970 Census of Housing, Volume IV, **Components of Inventory Change**, new construction data were obtained from tabulations of the 1970 census sample records of units built 1960 or later.

Units lost from the inventory.—In table 4 of part A of this report, characteristics are presented for all units removed from the inventory through demolition or disaster and through other means.

Units lost through demolition or disaster.—A housing unit which existed in April 1970 and was torn down on the initiative of a public agency or as a result of action on the part of the owner is classified as a unit lost through demolition. Housing units destroyed by fire, flood, or other causes are classified as units lost through disaster. In nonpermit-issuing areas only (mainly rural areas), a housing unit is counted as a demolition or disaster loss when the whole structure in which it was located was lost from the inventory. In the 1970 Census of Housing, Volume IV, **Components of Inventory Change**, the data on losses refer to all housing unit losses, including losses of units in structures which still contained one or more housing units. In addition, units lost through disaster were counted in 1970 as "units lost through other means."

Units lost through other means.—Any housing unit which existed in April 1970 is counted as lost through other means when it was lost to the housing inventory through means other than demolition or disaster. In nonpermit-issuing areas, the *whole* structure must be lost. This component includes the following types of losses:

1. Units lost by change to group quarters; for example, a housing unit that was occupied by a family in 1970 and by a family and five lodgers at the time of enumeration.
2. Units lost from the inventory because they are vacant and unfit for human habitation. A unit is unfit for human habitation if the roof, walls, doors, and windows no longer protect the interior from the elements.
3. Vacant units lost from the inventory because there is positive evidence (sign, notice, mark on the house or block) that the units are scheduled for demolition or rehabilitation or that they are condemned for reasons of health or safety so that further occupancy is prohibited.
4. Units lost by change to nonresidential use.
5. Units moved from site since April 1970. Such moves in the same area do not necessarily result in a net loss from the total inventory since they presumably represent units added in the place to which they were moved.

In the 1970 Census of Housing, Volume IV, **Components of Inventory Change**, units lost through disaster (fire, flood, or other such causes) were counted in 1970 as "units lost through other means."

Unspecified units.—There are other components of change in the housing inventory for which the Annual Housing Survey provides no specific measures. The survey procedures do not include a measure of conversions and mergers and units added from other sources such as nonresidential structures. The net effect of these omissions on the change in the total housing inventory is not known.

Units changed by conversion.—Conversion refers to the creation of two or more housing units from fewer units through structural alteration or change in use. Structural alteration includes such changes as adding a room or installing partitions to form another housing unit. Change in use is a simple rearrangement in the use of

space without structural alteration, such as locking a door which closes off one or more rooms to form a separate housing unit.

Units changed by merger.—A merger is the result of combining two or more housing units into fewer units through structural alteration or change in use. Structural alteration includes such changes as the removal of partitions or dismantling of kitchen facilities. Change in use may result from a simple rearrangement of space without structural alteration, such as unlocking a door which formerly separated two housing units. A change in use also occurs, for example, when a family occupied both floors of a house which formerly contained a separate housing unit on each floor.

Units added through other sources.—Any housing unit added to the inventory through sources other than new construction or conversion is classified as a unit added through other sources. This component includes units created from living quarters previously classified as group quarters and units created from nonresidential space such as a store, garage, or barn. Also included are units built at one site and moved to another site. Such units, if moved within the same area, do not necessarily result in a net addition to the total inventory since they presumably represent units lost in the place from which they were moved. A previously vacant mobile home or trailer, whether on a different site or the same site, is a net addition if currently occupied as a housing unit.

These unspecified units are *not* identified in the survey.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent—for example, on vacation. However, if the unit was occupied entirely by persons with a usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. By definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Race.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The enumerator was to report the race of the head of the household in three categories: White, Black (Negro), and other. The last category includes American Indian, Chinese, Eskimo, Japanese, Korean, and any other race except White and Black. Figures on tenure are given separately for White and Black household heads; units with household heads of other races are included in the total in table 1 of part A and may be derived by subtracting the sum of White and Black from the total. More detailed characteristics of units with Black household head are presented in separate tables. The classification of race in the Annual Housing Survey was made by the enumerator based on his own observation. In the 1970 census, race was essentially a self-classification by people according to the race with which they identified themselves.

Spanish origin.—The classification by Spanish origin here refers to the origin of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Detailed characteristics of units with head of Spanish origin are presented in separate tables. Spanish origin was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of a person's origin or descent. Respondents were asked to select their origins from a "flash card." Persons of Spanish origin were those who indicated that their origin was either Mexican-American, Chicano, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish.

In the 1970 census and current surveys' reports, Spanish persons are identified according to various criteria: Birthplace, birthplace of parents, language, surname, and origin or descent. For this reason, care should be taken in making comparisons of Spanish origin estimates from the Annual Housing Survey and other surveys.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Duration of occupancy. (Part B)—Data on duration of occupancy are based on information for the head of household; the data refer to the period when present occupancy began. Statistics are shown on whether the head lived in the unit "less than 3 months" or "3 months or longer." To qualify as having lived here "last winter," the household head must have moved into the unit prior to February 1975; however, if enumeration took place in February or March of 1976, the household head must have moved into the unit prior to February 1976.

Year head moved into unit. (Parts A, C, and D)—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied, the year of his latest move was to be reported; if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the head began. The year the head moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move, although in the great majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Owner or manager on property. (Parts B and C)—These statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of two or more units with the owner or the resident manager or superintendent living on the property. The

category "with owner on property" refers to the owner and not his agent, resident manager, or superintendent. "With resident manager or superintendent on property" refers to a resident manager, superintendent, janitor, or other representative of the owner.

Vacant housing units. (Parts A and B)—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation; that is, if the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storing business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

The concepts and definitions of vacant housing units used in this report are the same as those used in the 1970 Census of Housing reports.

Vacancy status. (Parts A and B)—Vacant housing units are classified as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins, and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

"Year-round" vacant units are subdivided as follows:

For sale only.—Vacant year-round units "for sale only" also include vacant units in a cooperative or condominium building if the individual units are offered for sale only.

For rent.—Vacant year-round units "for rent" also include vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, not occupied.—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold; not occupied."

Held for occasional use.—This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. The intent of this question is to indentify homes reserved by their owners as second homes. Because of the difficulty of distinguishing between this category and seasonal vacancies, it is possible that some "second homes" are classified as "seasonal" and vice versa. (See also discussion of "Owned second home" in section on "Equipment and Fuels.")

Temporarily occupied by persons with usual residence elsewhere (URE).—If all the persons in a housing unit usually live elsewhere, that unit is enumerated as vacant provided the usual place of residence is held for the household and is not offered for rent or for sale. For example, a beach cottage occupied at the time of enumeration by a family which has a usual place of residence in the city is included in the count of vacant units. If their house in the city was in the survey sample, the house would be reported "occupied" and would be included in the count of occupied units, since the occupants are only temporarily absent.

Held for other reasons.—If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "held for other reasons." For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

In part A, "other vacant" refers to units in the last two categories above.

Characteristics of vacant housing are limited to year-round vacant units. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. However, counts of seasonal units are given in part A.

Duration of vacancy. (Part B)—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied entirely by persons with usual place of residence elsewhere are excluded from the data.

Homeowner vacancy rate. (Part A)—The 1975 homeowner vacancy rate is the number of year-round vacant units for sale as a percent of the total homeowner inventory; i.e., all owner-occupied units and year-round vacant units for sale or sold, not occupied. The homeowner vacancy rate for 1970 excludes vacant units sold but not occupied.

Rental vacancy rate. (Part A)—The 1975 rental vacancy rate is the number of year-round vacant units for rent as a percent of the total rental inventory; i.e., all renter-occupied units and all year-round vacant units for rent or rented, not occupied. The rental vacancy rate for 1970 excludes vacant units rented but not occupied.

Units Occupied by Recent Movers (Part D)

Recent movers.—Households that moved into their present units within 12 months prior to the date of enumeration are termed "recent movers." The household is classified by year moved into unit on the basis of information reported for the head of the household.

Present and previous units of recent movers.—The "present" unit is the unit occupied by the recent mover at the time of enumeration. The previous unit is the unit from which he moved. If the household moved more than once during the 12 months prior to the date of enumeration, the previous unit is the one from which the household last moved.

Same or different head.—Characteristics of the present and previous units occupied by recent movers are largely restricted to households that were essentially the same in the two units. The definitions of the characteristics for the previous unit are generally the same as those for the present unit.

A household for which the head in the present unit is the same person as the head in the previous unit (identified in the tables as "same head") is considered essentially the same even though there may have been some changes in the composition of the household. Conversely, a household in which there was no change except for a new household head was considered a household with "different head."

Main reason for move into present unit.—The statistics presented are restricted to units occupied by recent movers in which the present head of household was also the head at the previous unit he occupied. The classification categories refer to the principal reason the head of the household moved into his present unit. The category "job related reasons" refers to reasons such as job transfer, new job, retirement, and commuting reasons. The category "family status" refers to reasons such as newly married, family increased in size, and moved to be closer to relatives. The category "housing needs" refers to reasons such as wanted to own his own residence, wanted a less expensive house, and didn't like his old neighborhood. The category "other reasons" includes reasons for moving which do not fall into any of the above classifications.

Utilization Characteristics

Persons. (Parts A, C, and D)—All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

A person is enumerated at his usual place of residence. This refers to the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile.

Rooms. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—The statistics on "rooms" refer to the number of housing units with specified number of rooms. Rooms counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, finished attic or basement rooms, recreation rooms, permanently enclosed porches that are suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Also included are rooms used for offices by a person living in the unit.

A partially divided room, such as a dinette next to a kitchen or living room, is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists only of shelves or cabinets.

Not included in the count of rooms are bathrooms, halls, foyers or vestibules, balconies, closets, alcoves, pantries, strip or pullman kitchens, laundry or furnace rooms, unfinished attics or basements, other unfinished space used for storage, open porches, trailers used only as bedrooms, and offices used only by persons not living in the unit.

If a room is used by occupants of more than one unit, the room is included with the unit from which it is most easily reached.

Persons per room. (Parts A, C, and D)—"Persons per room" is computed for each occupied unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a hideaway bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Data on bedrooms lacking privacy are shown for housing units with two or more bedrooms. Units have bedrooms lacking privacy when it is necessary to pass through a bedroom to get to another room, such as a den, and/or to get to the bathroom. The bathroom access criterion is applied only to units with one complete bathroom or one bathroom plus half bath in which the half bath lacks a flush toilet.

In addition, statistics are shown for households with bedrooms used by three or more persons of all ages, and separately for such households when one or more of these persons is 13 years of age or older. Not included are bedrooms used for sleeping by three or more persons only on an occasional basis such as by visitors.

Structural Characteristics

Complete kitchen facilities. (Parts A, B, and C)—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or

cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

The kitchen facilities are for the exclusive use of the occupants when they are used only by the occupants of one housing unit, including lodgers or other unrelated persons living in the unit. When a structure consists of only one housing unit, all equipment located inside the structure is classified, by definition, for exclusive use.

For vacant units from which one or all of the kitchen facilities had been removed, the kitchen facilities used by the last occupant were to be reported.

Condition of kitchen facilities. (Part B)—Units with complete kitchen facilities were classified as to whether all the kitchen facilities were in usable condition. If one or more of the kitchen facilities (sink, range or cookstove, and refrigerator) could not be used for its intended purpose, the unit was classified as having "1 or more not in usable condition." Kitchen facilities that normally function properly, but which were temporarily out of use (two weeks or less) because of a breakdown, were classified as usable.

Basement. Parts A, B, C, and D)—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

In part B, basements in structures with occupied units are further classified by signs of water leakage. The category "with water leakage" consists of units in which the basement shows signs of water having leaked in from the outside, even if the signs only appear when it rains or during other similar situations. "No water leakage" means that the basement shows no signs of water leakage, or that the signs of water leakage are caused by a problem inside the structure such as faulty plumbing. If the basement shows signs of water having leaked in from the outside but the problem causing the leakage has been corrected, the unit was classified as having no water leakage.

Year structure built. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. For mobile homes and trailers, the model year was assumed to be the year built.

Units in structure. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—All housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted to determine the number of units in a structure. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In part A, structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. A one-family house is detached if it has open space on all four sides even though it has an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house is attached if it has one or more walls extending from ground to roof which divide it from other adjoining structures, such as in row houses, townhouses, etc.

Mobile homes and trailers are not shown as a separate category in this report but are included in the total counts of units. Any counts of mobile homes and trailers which are derived by subtraction should be used with extreme care. In part D, mobile homes and trailers are included in the "1 unit" category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a one-family house. If, however, only a porch or shed has been added, it is still counted as a mobile home or trailer.

Elevator in structure. (Parts A, B, and C)—Statistics on elevator in structure refer to the number of housing units in structures with four floors or more which have a passenger elevator. Units are in a "walkup" structure of four floors or more if the structure has no passenger elevator or if the only elevator service is for freight.

Storm windows, storm doors, and attic or roof insulation. (Part A)—The purpose of these three items is to determine if a housing unit has some form of insulation which helps to reduce heat loss during the winter and heat gain during the summer. The statistics are shown only for occupied one-family homes and mobile homes and trailers.

Storm windows or other protective window covering.—This category refers to protective window covering, such as storm windows, double-glazed glass, closeable shutters, or plastic. Housing units with "Some windows covered" have protective coverings over some, but not all windows.

Storm doors.—This category refers to additional doors hung in exterior doorways. Doors on attached garages are not included. Housing units with "Some doors covered" have storm doors on some, but not all, exterior door openings.

Attic or roof insulation.—This category includes roll or blanket insulation encased in a paper covering, fiberglass batting, and loose insulation which is poured or blown between the attic floor joists.

Roof. (Part B)—Units "with water leakage" are those in which the roof shows signs of water having leaked in from the outside or where the roof leaks when it rains. "No water leakage" means that the roof shows no signs of water having leaked in from the outside, or that the roof shows signs of water leakage but the problem causing the leakage has been corrected. If the signs of water leakage are caused by a problem inside the structure such as faulty plumbing, the unit was classified as having no water leakage.

Interior ceilings and walls. (Part B)—Statistics are presented on whether or not there are open cracks or holes and broken plaster or peeling paint on the interior ceilings or walls of a housing unit. Included are cracks or holes that do not go all the way through to the next room or to the outdoors. "Hairline cracks" or cracks that appear in the walls or ceilings but are not large enough for a fingernail file to be inserted in, and very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects are not considered to be open cracks or holes.

Broken plaster or peeling paint must be on the inside walls or ceilings, and at least one area of the broken plaster or peeling paint must be approximately one square foot or larger.

Interior floors. (Part B)—Data are shown on whether there are holes in the interior floors of a housing unit. The holes do not have to go through the floor. Excluded are very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects.

Selected structural deficiencies and wish to move. (Part B)—The category "household would like to move" consists of housing units in which the respondent considers one or more of the following structural deficiencies so objectionable that he would like to move from his unit: (1) Water leakage in basement, (2) water leakage from roof, (3) open cracks or holes in the interior walls or ceiling, (4) holes in the floor, and (5) broken plaster or peeling paint on the ceiling or inside walls.

Overall opinion of structure. (Part B)—The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of his house or building as a place to live. The respondent was asked to rate the structure as excellent, good, fair, or poor.

Common stairways. (Part B)—The statistics on common stairways are presented for housing units in structures of two or more units with common stairways. The figures reflect the physical condition of the stairway; i.e., whether there are loose, broken, or missing steps or stair railings. Common stairways are stairways which are usually used by the occupants of more than one unit or by the general public. They may be either inside the structure or attached to the outside of the building.

Light fixtures in public halls. (Part B)—The statistics on light fixtures in public halls refer to the number of housing units in structures of two or more units with public halls which have light fixtures and whether the light fixtures are in working order. Light fixtures include wall lights, ceiling lights, or table lamps in the public halls of the building. Public halls are used by the occupants of more than one unit or by the general public.

Electric wiring. (Part B)—A housing unit is classified as having exposed electric wiring if the unit has any wiring that is not enclosed, either in the walls or in metal coverings, or if the wiring is outside the walls but enclosed in some material other than metal. Extension cords and other types of wiring that extend from a wall outlet to an appliance or lamp are not considered as exposed wiring.

Electric wall outlets. (Part B)—A housing unit is classified as having electric wall outlets in each room if there is at least one working electric wall outlet or wall plug in each room of the unit. A working electric wall outlet or wall plug is one that is in operating condition; i.e., can be used when needed. If a room does not have an electric wall outlet, an extension cord used in place of a wall outlet is not considered to be an electric wall outlet.

Electric fuse blowouts. (Part B)—These statistics are presented for occupied housing units which had had an electrical circuit fuse blown or breaker switch tripped during the three months prior to enumeration. The data are restricted to households that had been at their present address for at least three months prior to the date of enumeration. A blown fuse or tripped breaker switch results in the temporary loss of electricity until the fuse is replaced or the breaker switch reset. Blown fuses inside certain appliances or equipment (such as some large air conditioners) are counted as "fuse or switch blowouts."

Parking facilities. (Part D)—The statistics on parking facilities presented in this report are restricted to renter-occupied units for which cash rent is paid and exclude one-family homes on 10 acres or more. The data refer to off-street parking facilities which are available in connection with the building. The facilities are provided by the landlord or management and must be available without an additional cost to the renter. The parking facility may be a garage, carport, driveway, or open lot where the occupant may park his car off the street.

Plumbing Characteristics

Plumbing facilities. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water inside the structure as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. All plumbing facilities must be located in the structure but they need not be in the same room. "Lacking some or all plumbing facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Complete bathrooms. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet and bathtub or shower and a wash basin, as well as piped hot water in the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. A half bathroom has either a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

"Also used by another household" refers to units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. "None" refers to units with no bathroom facili-

ties, units with only a half bathroom, and units with all bathroom facilities but not in one room.

Source of water or water supply. (Parts A, B, and C)—"A public system or private company" refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplies six or more housing units. If a well provides water for five or fewer housing units, it is classified as an "individual well." Individual wells are further classified as to whether they were originally "drilled" or "dug". Drilled wells are machine dug. Water sources such as springs, creeks, rivers, cisterns, ponds, or lakes are included in the "other" category.

Data on breakdowns or failures of water supply are shown if the housing unit was occupied by the head of the household at least 3 months prior to enumeration and if the breakdown or failure lasted 6 consecutive hours or longer during the 3 months prior to enumeration. Breakdowns or failures in the water supply were asked when the unit had piped water inside the structure. The water may be available from sources such as a sink, wash basin, bathtub, or shower. In the 1974 Annual Housing Survey (SMSA sample) statistics on breakdowns or failures in water supply were presented for units when the source of water was from a public system, private company or individual well.

A unit is classified as having no piped water inside structure if the unit has no piped water or if the only piped water available is outside the structure; for example, on an open porch or in another building. A breakdown or failure in the water supply means that the unit was completely without running water from its regular source. A unit was considered to be completely without running water if (1) the water system servicing the unit supplied no water at all, or (2) no water was avilable in the unit due to a breakdown or failure in the water supply inside the structure, or (3) the equipment and facilities (i.e., faucets in the kitchen and the bathroom sinks, faucet and shower in the bathtub, flush toilet, etc.) were all inoperable. If the faucet in the kitchen sink was broken but the one in the bathtub was working, the unit was not classified as being completely without water.

Units with a breakdown or failure in the water supply are classified according to the number of breakdowns or failures and to the most common source of the problem. "Problems inside the building" refer to such problems as broken pipes in the unit (or building) or turning the water off in the unit (or building) for maintenance and repairs. "Problems outside the building" refer to such problems as power failures, breaks in the main water line, or shutdown by the water company for maintenance and repairs.

Sewage disposal. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a governmental body or private organization. A "septic tank or cesspool" is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are classified as public sewers. A chemical toilet uses chemicals to breakdown or dissolve garbage, a privy refers to an "outhouse" or other small shelter outside the unit which contains a toilet. Units for which sewage is disposed of in some other way are included in the "other" category.

The data on breakdowns or failures in the means of sewage disposal are limited to units in which the means of sewage disposal was a public sewer, septic tank, or cesspool. The breakdown or failure may have been the result of an overloaded sewage disposal system, lack of running water, a broken or cracked tank, etc. Data on breakdowns are shown if the housing unit was occupied by the head of the household at least 3 months prior to enumeration and if the breakdown or failure lasted 6 consecutive hours or longer during the 3 months prior to enumeration.

Flush toilet. (Parts B and C)—The statistics on breakdowns or failures of flush toilet are limited to units that had all plumbing facilities with only one flush toilet, that is, one complete bathroom or one complete bathroom plus a half bath without flush toilet. The flush toilet may be completely unusable because of broken pipes, stopped up soil pipe, lack of water supplied to the flush toilet, or some other reason.

Units with breakdown or failure in flush toilet are classified according to the number of breakdowns or failures and to the most common source of the problem. "Problems inside the building" refer to such breakdowns or failures as broken pipes in the unit (or building), a cracked or broken bowl, or faulty flushing mechanism. "Problems outside the building" refer to such breakdowns or failures as breaks in the main water or sewer line or shutdowns by the water company for maintenance or repairs.

Data on breakdowns or failures of flush toilet are shown if the housing unit was occupied by the head of household at least 3 months prior to enumeration, and if the breakdown or failure lasted 6 consecutive hours or more during the 3 months prior to enumeration.

Equipment and Fuels

Telephone available. (Part A)—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone available for receiving calls to the occupants of the unit. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one telephone may serve the occupants of several units. The number of housing units with a telephone available, therefore, does not indicate the number of telephones installed in homes.

Heating equipment. (Parts A, B, and C)—"Warm-air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the

room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Room heaters with flue" include circulating heaters, convectors, radiant gas heaters, and other nonportable heaters that burn gas, oil, kerosene, or other liquid fuels, and which are connected to a flue, vent, or chimney to remove smoke and fumes. "Room heaters without flue" include any room heater (not portable) that burns gas, oil, or kerosene which is not connected to a flue, vent, or chimney. "Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters" also include room heaters that burn coal or wood.

For vacant units from which the heating equipment had been removed, the equipment used by the last occupants was to be reported.

For breakdowns or failures of heating equipment, data are shown for units occupied by the household head during the winter prior to enumeration if the equipment was unusable for 6 consecutive hours or longer during that time. To qualify as having lived here "last winter," the household head must have moved into the unit prior to February 1975; however, if enumeration took place in February or March of 1976, the household head must have moved into the unit prior to February 1976.

Heating equipment is considered unusable if it cannot be used for the purposes intended; the breakdown or failure may be caused by broken pipes, electrical or gas parts out of order, or downed power lines.

Insufficient heat. (Part B)—The statistics presented refer to housing units in which the household head occupied the unit during the winter prior to the date of enumeration. To qualify as having lived here "last winter," the household head must have moved into the unit prior to February 1975; however, if enumeration took place in February or March of 1976, the household head must have moved into the unit prior to February 1976.

Separate data are shown for units with additional heat source, rooms which lacked specified heat source, and units with closed rooms. The term "specified heating equipment" includes warm-air furnace; steam or hot water system; built-in electric units; floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and room heaters with flue. Excluded are room heaters without flue or vent, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters.

The data on additional heat source refer to units with "specified heating equipment" which *had* to use additional sources of heat to supplement the regular heating system because the regular system did not provide enough heat. Additional sources of heat such as kitchen stoves, fireplaces, or portable heaters, may have been used only in the mornings or on very cold evenings. Electric blankets, heating pads, or hot water bottles are not considered additional sources of heat.

"Rooms lacking specified heat source" include rooms lacking hot air ducts, registers, radiators, and room heaters. The intent of this item was to identify rooms in units with "specified heating equipment" which did not contain the means of conveying the heat to the room. The kitchen was not considered to be a room for this item.

Separate data are also shown for rooms which were closed because they could not be kept warm. The rooms must have been closed for seven consecutive days or longer during the previous winter, and the unit must have "specified heating equipment." For this item, also, the kitchen was not considered a room.

Air conditioning. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—Air conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit; excluded are evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. A central system is a central installation which air conditions the entire housing unit. In an apartment building, a central system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A central installation with individual room controls is a central air-conditioning system.

Automobiles and trucks available. (Parts A, C, and D)—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. The figures include leased automobiles, taxicabs and company-owned automobiles kept at home. Police cars, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted. In the 1974 Annual Housing Survey (SMSA sample), taxicabs kept at home were not included in the count of "automobiles available."

The data on trucks available represent the number of pickups and small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Trucks used for business purposes were included only if also used for personal activities of household members.

The statistics do not reflect the number of privately owned automobiles or trucks or the number of households owning such vehicles.

Fuels used for house heating and cooking. (Parts A and C)—"Utility gas" is gas that is piped through underground pipes from a central system and serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, coal dust, corncobs, or purchased steam.

Owned second home. (Parts A and C)—A second home may be a single-family house, vacation cottage, hunting cabin, ski lodge, etc., which is owned and held for use sometime during the year by the owner or members of his household. Second homes may also be owned in partnership with members of a different household. The figures include second

homes which are sometimes rented or leased on a short-term basis to other persons but are principally held for the owner's occasional use during the year.

The statistics refer to the number of households that own (one or more) second homes. The data, therefore, do not reflect the number of owned second homes. (See also discussion of vacant units "Held for occasional use" in the section on "Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics.")

Services and Neighborhood Conditions

Garbage collection service. (Parts B and D)—A housing unit is classified as having garbage collection service if either a private or public company collects the trash or garbage on a regular basis and carries it to public disposal areas. In some areas where the garbage (food waste) is collected by one company and the trash (paper, cans, etc.) by another, data are obtained only for the garbage collection service.

If the household does not have garbage collection service, the means of garbage disposal is classified as follows:

Incinerator, trash chute, or compactor.—An incinerator is a large unit on the property designed to burn all trash and garbage. Trash chutes and compactors were marked as the means of garbage disposal when the final means of disposal was not known; i.e., if the respondent knew only that he put his garbage down a trash chute or that his garbage goes into a compactor. A compactor is a unit which packs trash and garbage into smaller units for disposal.

Garbage disposal unit.—A garbage disposal unit is connected to the kitchen sink and grinds up the garbage which is disposed of through the sewage system.

Other means.—If the method of disposal does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other means."

The statistics on garbage and trash collection service presented in part D are restricted to renter-occupied units for which cash rent is paid and exclude one-family homes on 10 acres or more. The data refer to whether or not the cost of garbage and trash collection service is paid by the renter.

Exterminator service. (Part B)—The statistics on exterminator service refer to households that have been at their present address for at least 3 months prior to the date of enumeration and who reported that they had seen mice or rats or signs or traces of their presence *inside* the house or building during the last 3 months. Signs of mice and rats or traces of their presence include droppings, holes in the wall, or ripped or torn food containers. "Regular extermination service" refers to periodic visits by a licensed company or individual who uses chemicals and sprays to control or kill pests and rodents. The regular service interval may be once a month, four times a year, or any other such interval. "Irregular extermination service" includes visits by an exterminator who is called only when needed by the household or building manager, or where it is known that a building is serviced but it is not known whether the service is regular or irregular. "No extermination service" includes units in a house or building that has not been serviced during the 12 months prior to enumeration and where it is not known if there is any exterminator service.

Neighborhood conditions and services. (Part B)—The statistics presented are based on the respondent's assessment of the neighborhood in which he lives. Thus, the respondent's answer may or may not reflect the "actual" description of the neighborhood. Furthermore, the respondent may not have the same assessment as his neighbor about the neighborhood conditions and/or services; for example, the respondent may feel that the street lighting or neighborhood shopping facilities are inadequate while his neighbor may not.

Neighborhood conditions.—The respondent was asked whether or not certain conditions were present in his neighborhood. The following is the list of conditions:

1. Airplane noise.—This category refers to the respondent's opinion concerning noise made by airplanes in landing or taking off or sonic booms from nearby airports or military bases.

2. Street noise.—Street noise refers to noise made by children playing outdoors, noise from a factory or business, or any other sound that the respondent considers street noise.

3. Heavy traffic.—This category refers to the presence of cars and/or trucks which the respondent classifies as heavy traffic.

4. Odors.—This category refers to fumes, smoke, or gas coming from cars, trucks, nearby industries, factories, businesses, etc., which the respondent considers objectionable.

5. Litter.—Included are all types of trash, debris, or junk such as paper, cans, or abandoned cars in the street, on empty lots, or on properties on the street which the respondent considers litter.

6. Abandoned buildings.—Abandoned buildings refer to both single and multiunit buildings which the respondent reported to be abandoned or boarded up. Included in this category are remains of previous buildings.

7. Deteriorating housing.—Deteriorating housing refers to occupied housing units which in the respondent's opinion are in rundown condition.

8. Commercial or industrial.—This category refers to commercial, industrial, or other activities, including both large and small industries as well as businesses and stores, that the respondent considers to be nonresidential.

9. Streets need repair.—The data are based on the respondent's opinion that the streets, either paved or unpaved, are continually in need of repair or are bordered by open ditches used for water or sewage drainage.

10. Roads impassable.—This category refers to roads that the respondent reported to be neglected by State, county, or city crews during snow storms, heavy rain storms, or other such conditions that make a road impassable.

11. Poor street lighting.—Poor street lighting includes areas which, in the opinion of the respondent, have no street lighting, insufficient street lighting, and street lighting that does not work adequately.

12. Crime.—This category refers to all forms of neighborhood crime such as petty theft, assaults against the person, burglary, etc., or any related activities that the respondent judges to be a crime.

Neighborhood conditions and wish to move.—The category "would like to move" consists of housing units in which the respondent considers one or more neighborhood conditions (such as street noise) disturbing, harmful, or dangerous and so objectionable that he would like to move from the neighborhood.

Neighborhood services.—The data shown are based on the respondent's opinion of the adequacy of the following neighborhood services:

1. Public transportation.—The data are based on the respondent's opinion of the availability of public transportation such as bus, subway, or taxicab service.

2. Schools.—The statistics are based on the respondent's opinion about the schools in his neighborhood, such as the proximity of the school, population of the student body, etc.

3. Neighborhood shopping.—This category refers to the respondent's opinion regarding stores such as grocery or drug stores and their merchandise, prices, or services in his vicinity.

4. Police protection.—This category refers to the presence, quality, quantity, and response time of services that, in the respondent's opinion, should be provided by the police.

5. Fire protection.—The data are based on the respondent's opinion regarding the presence and response time of the local fire protection services.

6. Hospitals and health clinics.—This category refers to the quality and proximity of health facilities, etc., serving the local community in the opinion of the respondent.

Neighborhood services and wish to move.—The category "household would like to move" consists of housing units in which the respondent considers one or more of the specified neighborhood services (such as public transportation) so inadequate or unsatisfactory that he would like to move from the neighborhood.

Overall opinion of neighborhood.—The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the neighborhood according to the neighborhood conditions and services available (described in preceding paragraphs). The respondent was asked to rate the neighborhood as excellent, good, fair, or poor. Data are also shown for wish to move because of undesirable neighborhood conditions cross-classified by the respondent's overall opinion of his neighborhood.

Financial Characteristics

Value. (Parts A, C, and D)—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Value-income ratio. (Parts A and C)—The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the housing unit by the total money income of the family or primary individual. The ratio is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which value was tabulated; thus, the statistics on value-income ratio reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. In reporting value, respondents were asked to select an appropriate class interval. The midpoints of the value intervals were used in the computation of the value-income ratio, except that a mean of $2,000 was assigned for values less than $2,500 and a mean of $70,000 was assigned for values of $60,000 or more. For income, the dollar amounts were used. Units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

The 1975 income statistics are for the 12 months prior to the date of enumeration (April 1975 through March 1976). For 1970, the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969.

Mortgage status. (Part C)—The data are limited to owner-occupied, one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property. A mortgage or similar debt refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, mortgage bonds, and vendor liens. In such arrangements, the borrower generally has the title to the property. Also included as a mortgage or similar debt are arrangements such as contracts to purchase and land contracts where the title to the property remains with the lender.

Units with no mortgage or similar debt comprise the category "owned free and clear." Also included in this category are housing units in which the owner has no mortgage but pays a "ground rent," that is, the owner owns the unit but leases, rents, or pays a fee for the use of the land.

Mortgage insurance. (Parts A, C, and D)—The data are restricted to owner-occupied units with a mortgage or similar debt. In addition, the units must be one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a

commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property.

A mortgage or similar debt is considered insured if it is currently insured by the Federal Housing Administration (FHA), the Veterans' Administration (VA), the Farmers Home Administration, or by private mortgage insurance companies. Mortgages or similar debts insured or guaranteed by State or local government agencies are not included.

The Federal Housing Administration insures loans on homes. The Veterans' Administration guarantees or insures loans under the Serviceman's Readjustment Act (G.I. Bill). The Farmers Home Administration provides much the same service as the Federal Housing Administration, but confines its assistance to rural areas. Private mortgage insurance companies insure loans that are not insured or guaranteed by an agency of the Federal government. It should be noted that many conventional loans are not insured or guaranteed at all.

Real estate taxes last year. (Parts A and C)—The data are restricted to owner-occupied, one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property. "Real estate taxes last year" refers to the total amount of all real estate taxes payable on the entire property during the last billing period. It includes State and local real estate taxes. Not included are payments on delinquent taxes due from prior years or payments for special assessments, facilities, or services. When the real estate taxes are included with the mortgage, a separate amount for the taxes is obtained. In part C, the mean real estate taxes for last year per $1,000 value of the property (house and lot) are presented. Housing units for which no taxes are paid are excluded from the computation of the mean.

Property insurance. (Parts A and C)—In this report, property insurance is included only as a component of "Selected monthly housing costs" and "Selected monthly housing costs as percentage of income." The data are presented for owner-occupied, one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property.

Property insurance refers to fire and hazard insurance; that is, policies which protect the unit and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, wind, hail, explosion, etc. Homeowner's policies are also included since this type of insurance has fire and hazard insurance together with other types of homeowner protection such as liability. If the cost of the insurance was included as part of the mortgage payments, a separate amount for the insurance was obtained. The amount of the insurance premium reported was the amount paid for an entire 12-month period even if made in two or more installments.

Selected monthly housing costs. (Parts A and C)—The data are presented for owner-occupied, one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property. Separate distributions are shown for units with a mortgage and for units owned free and clear. Selected monthly housing costs is the sum of payments for mortgage, real estate taxes, property insurance, utilities (electricity, gas, water, and sewage disposal), fuel (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), and garbage and trash collection.

Households that did not report the amount of mortgage and/or real estate taxes were included in the "not reported" category.

Selected monthly housing costs as percentage of income. (Parts A and C)—The yearly housing costs (selected monthly housing costs multiplied by 12) are expressed as a percentage of the total income of the family or primary individual. This percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which "selected monthly housing costs" were tabulated; thus, the statistics on selected monthly housing costs as percentage of income reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. For income and "selected monthly housing costs" the dollar amounts were used. Units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Units that did not report the amount of mortgage and/or real estate taxes were included in the "not reported" category.

Acquisition of property. (Parts A and C)—This item indicates how the current owner acquired the property; i.e., whether by purchase or by means other than purchase. Data are presented for one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property.

Placed or assumed a mortgage.—This includes units where the present owner had to place one or more new mortgages in order to obtain the property or assume an existing mortgage on the property. The intent was to determine whether the property was ever mortgaged by the present occupants even though there was no mortgage at the time of enumeration.

Acquired through inheritance or gift.—This includes property acquired as a beneficiary of an estate and property acquired through a gift.

Paid all cash.—In these cases, the owner paid cash for the total cost of the property and no mortgage or other similar debt was involved.

Acquired in other manner.—Includes acquisitions of properties through foreclosure, delinquent tax sale, corporate reorganization, or trade for another property. Also included are those cases in which the owner acquired the property with borrowed funds (for all or part of the purchase price or cost of construction) and this loan was not secured by a mortgage, deed of trust, land contract, etc.

Alterations and repairs during the last 12 months. (Parts A and C)—The statistics refer to the 12 months prior to enumeration and are restricted to owner-occupied, one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property.

The data are presented according to whether the alterations and repairs cost less than $100 or $100 or more. The total cost of the labor and materials was to be reported. However, if the labor was performed by the occupants or provided without charge, only the cost of the materials was obtained. The cost pertains to a single job; for example, if several jobs were done, each costing less than $100 but the sum total was over $100, it was reported as costing less than $100 since none of the jobs by themselves cost $100 or more.

Additions.—Additions refer to floor space built onto, above, or below an existing unit in order to increase the enclosed space within the house, such as a bedroom or basement added onto a house. It may also be construction of other buildings on the property; for example, a garage.

Alterations.—These are permanent changes made either to the inside or outside of a structure including the surrounding grounds. Alterations inside the structure include any type of remodeling resulting in permanent modification of space; for example, construction of a breakfast nook in a kitchen. It may involve completely remodeling a room, such as a kitchen or bathroom, or a structural change such as separation of living and dining areas by a permanent room divider. It may also include attached equipment installed in the house for the first time; i.e., built-in dishwasher. Alterations outside the structure consist of installing walks, driveways, fences, storm windows or doors, planting trees or shrubbery, or swimming pools built into the ground.

Replacements.—This refers to the *complete* substitution of a new piece of fixed equipment, surfacing, or fixed appliances for an old item that was previously there; for example, a new gas furnace or central air-conditioning system for one that no longer functioned properly. Excluded are appliances such as clothes washers, refrigerators, or window air-conditioners.

Repairs.—This refers to jobs necessary for maintenance and preventive care of the structure, property, and fixed equipment; for example, painting, papering, floor sanding, mending water pipes, and replacing parts of large equipment such as a furnace valve.

Plans for improvements during the next 12 months. (Parts A and C)—This item is restricted to owner-occupied, one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property. This item refers to the respondent's plans, if any, to make improvements on his property (additions, alterations, replacements, or repairs) during the 12-month period following enumeration and whether the labor and/or materials cost more or less than $100.

Sales price asked. (Part B)—For vacant units, the sales price is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration and may differ from the price at which the property is sold. The statistics on sales price asked are shown only for vacant for sale one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property.

Garage or carport on property. (Parts B, C, and D)—Data on units with a garage or carport on the property are shown only for one-family homes on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property. The garage or carport must be currently available for use by the occupants of the unit; i.e., the members of the household can use it for parking even if it is currently used as a storage area for items such as lawn equipment or furniture. It may be attached to the house or it may be completely unattached, but it must be on the property. Excluded are garages or carports that have been converted to other uses such as living quarters, an extra room for business purposes, rented to someone else, or for some reason cannot be used for parking.

Contract rent. (Part A)—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The statistics on rent exclude one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent. (Parts A, C, and D)—The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for him by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but they are converted to monthly figures in the computation process.

The statistics on rent exclude one-family houses on 10 acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent in nonsubsidized housing. (Part A)—The gross rent for nonsubsidized housing units excludes units reported in public housing projects, units with Federal, State, or local government rent subsidies, as well as one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Data on nonsubsidized units in this report are not based on government or local records; the figures are, therefore, subject to the ability of a respondent to properly classify his unit as subsidized or nonsubsidized housing.

Gross rent as percentage of income. (Parts A and C)—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income of the family or primary individual. The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was

tabulated; thus, the statistics on gross rent as percentage of income reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. For gross rent and income, the dollar amounts were used in the computation. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

The 1975 income statistics are for the 12 months prior to the date of enumeration (April 1975 through March 1976). For 1970, the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969.

Gross rent in nonsubsidized housing as percentage of income. (Part A)—This item was computed in the same manner as gross rent as percentage of income except that rents and incomes for public and subsidized housing units were excluded. Data on nonsubsidized units in this report are not based on government or local records; they are, therefore, subject to the ability of a respondent to properly classify his unit as subsidized or nonsubsidized housing.

Inclusion in rent (parking facilities, garbage collection, and furniture). (Part C)—Counts are shown separately for units in which parking facilities, garbage and trash collection, and furniture are included in the rent. The data exclude one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Parking facilities.—The statistics refer to off-street parking facilities which are available in connection with the building. The facilities are provided by the landlord or management and must be available without additional cost to the renter. The parking facility may be a garage, carport, driveway, or open lot where the occupant may park his car off the street.

Garbage and trash collection.—Included are units which have garbage and trash collection service available in connection with the building. The service may be public or private and must be available without additional cost to the renter. If the garbage (food waste) is collected by one company and the trash (paper, cans, etc.) by another, the data refer to the garbage collection service. In tables 3, 6, and 9 of part C, separate counts are also shown for renter-occupied units reporting additional amounts paid for garbage and trash collection service.

Furniture.—The statistics refer to furnished apartments or houses in which the management supplied major pieces of furniture such as a bed, sofa, chest of drawers, and table and chairs for the use of the occupant. Refrigerator, cooking range or stove, lamps, and rugs are not considered furniture. Units in which the occupants rent furniture from some source other than the management are not classified as furnished units.

Rent asked. (Part B)—For vacant units, rent is the amount asked for the unit at the time of enumeration and may differ from the rent contracted for when the unit is occupied. The data are for vacant year-round units for rent, excluding one-family homes on 10 acres or more. The median rent asked is shown separately for units in which the rent includes payment for all utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Median rent asked is also shown for units in which the rent includes utilities, fuels, and payment for garbage and trash collection service.

Public, private, or subsidized housing. (Parts B, C and D)—A housing unit is classified as being in a "public housing project" if the structure in which the unit is located is owned by a local housing authority or other public agency; e.g., a housing and redevelopment authority or a housing development agency, and operated as public housing. These organizations may receive subsidies from the Federal or State government but the local agency owns the property. All other housing units are classified as "private housing."

Private housing units are further classified by whether the unit is subsidized; that is, the respondent pays a lower rent because a Federal, State, or local government program pays part of the cost of construction, building mortgage, or operating expenses. These programs include (1) the interest subsidy programs of the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) for rental and cooperative housing for moderate-income families, (2) the rent supplement program where part of the rent for low-income families occupying certain types of rental housing projects is paid by HUD, and (3) the direct loan program of HUD for housing the elderly.

The statistics on public or subsidized housing exclude one-family homes on 10 acres or more and renter units occupied without payment of cash rent. In addition, the data are not based on government or local records; the figures are, therefore, subject to the ability of a respondent to properly classify his unit as public or private and, if private, as subsidized or nonsubsidized housing.

Household Characteristics

Household. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, the count of households is the same as the count of occupied housing units.

Head of household. (Parts A, B, C, and D)—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is; the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband is reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Household composition. (Parts A, C, and D)—Statistics by age of head are presented separately for two-or-more-person households and for one-person households. Households having two or more persons are further subdivided as follows:

Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives.—Each household in this group consists of the head and his wife, and other persons, if any, all of whom are related to him.

Other male head.—This category in-

cludes households with male head, wife present, with nonrelatives living with them; male heads who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male heads who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female head.—This group comprises households with female heads regardless of their marital status. Included are female heads with no spouse and female heads whose husbands are living away from their families, as for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on military installations.

Households consisting of only one person are shown separately as "one-person households" and are not included in the subcategories "other male head" and "female head."

Family or primary individual. (Parts A, C, and D)—Housing units are occupied by either "families" or "primary individuals." The term "family" refers to the head of a household and all (one or more) other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If the head lives alone or with nonrelatives only, then the head is considered a "primary individual."

Married couples related to the head of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the head is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

In the statistics on household composition, families are always included in one of the three major groups of two-or-more-person households. Primary individuals with nonrelatives living with them are tabulated as "other male head" or "female head." Primary individuals living alone are always tabulated as "one-person households."

Subfamily. (Parts A and C)—A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more own single (never married) children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents.

Age of head. (Parts A, C, and D)—The age classification refers to the age reported for the head of the household as of his last birthday.

Persons 65 years old and over. (Parts A and D)—All persons, including the head, who are members of the household and are 65 years and over are included in the count of person 65 years old and over.

Own children. (Parts A, C, and D)—Statistics on presence of "own" children of household heads are shown in this report. A child under 18 years old is defined as an "own" child if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a household head. Own children of subfamilies are excluded from the total count of own children.

Other relative of head. (Part A)—This category includes all persons related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption except wife or child of head and members of subfamilies.

Nonrelative. (Parts A and C)—A nonrelative of the head is any person in the household who is not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Years of school completed by head. (Parts A and C)—The statistics refer to the highest grade of regular school completed and not to the highest grade attended. For persons still attending school, the highest grade completed is one less than the one in which they are currently enrolled. "Regular" school refers to formal education obtained in graded public, private, or parochial schools, colleges, universities, or professional schools, whether day or night school, and whether attendance was full or part time. That is, "regular schooling" is formal education which may advance a person toward an elementary or high school diploma, or college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling or tutoring in other than regular schools is counted only if the credits obtained are regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Household heads whose highest grade completed was in a foreign school system or in an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade (or years) in the regular United States school system. A head was not reported as having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended. Education received in the following types of schools is not counted as "regular schooling": Vocational schools, trade schools, business schools, and non-credit adult education classes.

Means of transportation and distance and travel time to work. (Part A)—The statistics are restricted to household heads who had a job the week prior to enumeration. A job is defined as a definite arrangement for regular part-time or full-time work for pay every week or every month. Heads who do not report to the same place of work every day comprise the "No fixed place of work" category.

Head's principal means of transportation to work.—If different means of transportation are used on different days, the means used most often is recorded. If more than one means of transportation is used each day, the means covering the greatest distance is recorded. A "carpool" is where one or more persons regularly ride in the car with the head; the head may share driving, drive others, or ride with someone else. The category "mass transportation" includes railroad, subway, elevated transportation system, bus, and streetcar.

Distance from home to work.—The statistics refer to the one-way distance the head of household travels from home to work.

Travel time from home to work—The data refer to the average time it takes the household head to travel one-way from home to work.

Income (Parts A, C, and D)—The statistics on income in the Annual Housing Survey are based on the respondent's reply to questions on income for the 12 months prior to enumeration and is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare payments, and all other money income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, bond purchases, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the money income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit, that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum.

Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the 12-month period prior to enumeration. It includes wages, salary, piece rate payments, commissions, tips, cash bonuses, and Armed Forces pay. Net self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from a business, professional practice, partnership, or farm in which the person was engaged on his own account.

Social Security or railroad retirement income includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions; survivors' benefits, disability insurance programs for retired persons, dependents of deceased insured workers, or disabled workers; and deductions for Medicare and health insurance premiums. Cash receipt of retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are not included.

Income from all other sources includes money income received from sources such as periodic payments from estates and trust funds; dividends; interest; net rental income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; net royalties; public assistance or welfare payments which include cash receipts received from public assistance programs such as old age assistance, aid to families with dependent children, and aid to the blind or totally disabled; unemployment insurance benefits; money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs such as the Area Redevelopment Act and the Manpower Development and Training Act; workmen's compensation cash benefits; periodic payments by the Veterans Administration to disabled members of the Armed Forces or to survivors of deceased veterans; public or private pensions; periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; and nonservice scholarships and fellowships.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: Value of income "in kind" such as free living quarters, housing subsidies, food stamps, or food produced and consumed in the home; money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); money borrowed; tax refund; withdrawal of bank deposits; accrued interest on "uncashed" savings bonds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; and gifts and lump-sum insurance payments, inheritances, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

The income statistics and the characteristics of the household refer to different periods in time. For 1975, the income data refer to the 12 months prior to enumeration (April 1975 through March 1976), whereas the household characteristics refer to the date of enumeration. For 1970, income data refer to the calendar year 1969, whereas the household characteristics refer to April 1, 1970. Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the income period if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income includes amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during the income period but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration. For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout the income period.

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975

Form Approved: O.M.B. No. 41-R2771

1. Control number (cc 1)
PSU | Segment | Serial | Panel | Type

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

NOTICE – All information which would permit identification of the individual will be held in strict confidence, and will be used only by persons engaged in and for the purposes of the survey. The information will not be disclosed or released to others for any purposes.

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC
STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND
URBAN DEVELOPMENT

ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY
(SMSA)
SAMPLE II – 1975/76

2. HH No. (cc 2): 1
3. Sample: F-3
4. Type of Segment (cc 3): 1 ☐ Unit 2 ☐ Area 3 ☐ Permit 4 ☐ Special place
5a. Interviewer name
b. Code
c. Date interview completed Month/day/year
d. Line No. of HH respondent (cc 10)

6. Conversion – merger status
(001) 1 ☐ Merged – in current sample
2 ☐ Converted to more housing units
3 ☐ No change

7. Type of interview
(002) 1 ☐ Regular 2 ☐ URE } Skip to Check Item A, page 8
3 ☐ Vacant – Skip to section IV, page 29
4 ☐ Noninterview

TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD

8. Reason for noninterview (cc 40d)
a. Type A
(003) 1 ☐ No one home
2 ☐ Temporarily absent
3 ☐ Refused
4 ☐ Unable to locate
5 ☐ Other occupied – Specify

b. Type B
(003) 6 ☐ Permanent or temporary business or storage
7 ☐ OTHER unit, except unoccupied tent site or trailer site } Fill item 8e for unit segment
8 ☐ Unoccupied tent site or trailer site
10 ☐ Under construction – not ready
9 ☐ To be demolished
11 ☐ Condemned
22 ☐ Unfit, vandalized
23 ☐ Unfit, burned out
24 ☐ Unfit, other
12 ☐ Other – Specify } Fill item 8d & e
13 ☐ Permit granted – construction not started

8. Reason for noninterview (cc 40d)
c. Type C
(003) 14 ☐ Unused line of listing sheet
15 ☐ Demolished
21 ☐ Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)
16 ☐ House or trailer moved
17 ☐ Merged – not in current sample } Fill item 8e for unit segment
18 ☐ FOR OFFICE USE
19 ☐ Other – Specify
20 ☐ Unused permit – abandoned

d. Unit boarded-up (cc 40e)
(004) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

e. Fill for unit segments only
(1) 1970 ED (Transcribe from 11-211A Listing Sheet)
☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ Suffix ☐
(2) Street address of sample unit (cc 5a)
Number and Street (include apartment number)
(3) Status of structure (Fill for Type B's only)
(005) 1 ☐ Structure has no housing unit
2 ☐ Structure has one or more housing units

TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD

9. Structure originally built (cc 6)
☐ April 1, 1970 or later
(006) Year
OR
(006) 1 ☐ 1969 to March 31, 1970
2 ☐ 1965–1968
3 ☐ 1960–1964
4 ☐ 1950–1959
5 ☐ 1940–1949
6 ☐ 1939 or earlier

10. Access (cc 9a)
(007) 1 ☐ Direct
2 ☐ Through another unit

11. Type of living quarters (cc 9b and c)
HOUSING UNIT
(008) 1 ☐ House, apartment, flat
2 ☐ HU in nontransient hotel, motel, etc.
3 ☐ HU permanent in transient hotel, motel, etc.
4 ☐ HU in rooming house
5 ☐ Mobile home or trailer with NO permanent room added
6 ☐ Mobile home or trailer WITH one or more permanent rooms added
7 ☐ HU not specified above – Specify

OTHER UNIT (Treat as Type B Noninterview)
8 ☐ Quarters not HU in rooming or boarding house
9 ☐ Unit not permanent in transient hotel, motel, etc.
10 ☐ Unoccupied tent site or trailer site
11 ☐ OTHER unit not specified above – Specify

12. Tenure (cc 25a)
(009) 1 ☐ Owned or being bought
2 ☐ Owned or being bought as a cooperative
3 ☐ Owned or being bought as a condominium
4 ☐ Rented for cash by you or someone else
5 ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent

13. Land use code (cc 37a–d)
(010) 1 ☐ A
2 ☐ B
3 ☐ C
4 ☐ D
5 ☐ E
(Codes relate to acreage, crop sales, and urban-rural identification needed for the value and rent tabulations.)

14. Occupancy status (cc 40c)
(011) 1 ☐ Occupied
2 ☐ Vacant – Skip to Section IV, page 29
3 ☐ URE

15. Use of telephone (cc 38a)
(012) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

	TYPE A	TYPE B	TYPE C		
QUESTIONNAIRE ITEMS TO BE FILLED FOR NONINTERVIEWS	1 – 8* 10 11 13 14	1 – 8* 11 13 10	1 – 8*	QUESTIONNAIRE ITEMS TO BE FILLED FOR VACANT UNITS	1 – 7* 9 – 11 13 and 14 Section III, page 28 Section IV, page 29

*NOTE – In item 5d enter the relationship of the person providing the information for the noninterview or vacant; e.g., landlady or neighbor. If no one was consulted, leave item 5d blank.

NOTES

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section IA – HOUSEHOLD PERSON'S PAGE – OCCUPIED
(Include URE's only if entire household is URE's)

TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD

16. Line number of household respondent (cc 10) (013)

17. Ethnic origin (cc 20) (014)
1 ☐ Mexican-American
2 ☐ Chicano
3 ☐ Mexican
4 ☐ Mexicano
5 ☐ Puerto Rican
6 ☐ Cuban
7 ☐ Central or South American
8 ☐ Other Spanish – Specify
9 ☐ Other – Specify

18. Highest grade completed by head (cc 19) (015)
0 ☐ Never attended school
1 ☐ Kindergarten
2 ☐ First
3 ☐ Second
4 ☐ Third
5 ☐ Fourth
6 ☐ Fifth
7 ☐ Sixth
8 ☐ Seventh
9 ☐ Eighth
10 ☐ Ninth
11 ☐ Tenth
12 ☐ Eleventh
13 ☐ Twelfth

College (Academic years)
14 ☐ C1
15 ☐ C2
16 ☐ C3
17 ☐ C4
18 ☐ C5
19 ☐ C6 or more

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

19a. Line number	19b. Relationship to household head (cc 11b)	OFFICE USE ONLY	19c. Age (cc 14)	19d. Marital status (For persons 14+) (cc 15) 1 – Married 2 – Widowed 3 – Divorced 4 – Separated 5 – Never married ENTER CODE	19e. Race (cc 16) 1 – White 2 – Negro 3 – Other ENTER CODE	19f. Sex (cc 17) CIRCLE ONE Male	Female
→ PGM 2						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74)

Page 3

Section IA – HOUSEHOLD PERSON'S PAGE – OCCUPIED – Continued
(Include URE's only if entire household is URE's)

TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS – Continued

19a. Line number	19b. Relationship to household head (cc 11b)	OFFICE USE ONLY	19c. Age (cc 14)	19d. Marital status (For persons 14+) (cc 15) 1 – Married 2 – Widowed 3 – Divorced 4 – Separated 5 – Never married ENTER CODE	19e. Race (cc 16) 1 – White 2 – Negro 3 – Other ENTER CODE	19f. Sex (cc 17) CIRCLE ONE Male	Female
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2
						1	2

NOTES

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74)

Page 4

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

PGM 3

Section 1B — OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's)

TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD

20. When head moved in. (cc 21)

After April 1, 1970 →

(016) Month (01–12) / Year

OR

(016) 1 ☐ 1965 to April 1, 1970
2 ☐ 1960 to 1964
3 ☐ 1950 to 1959
4 ☐ 1949 or earlier
} Skip to 23

21. Where head lived on April 1, 1970. (cc 22)

_____ County

_____ State

OR

(017) 0 ☐ Outside the United States — Skip to 23

22. Head lived inside the limits of a city, town or village. (cc 23)

(018) 1 ☐ Yes — Name of place →

_____

2 ☐ No

(019) ☐☐☐☐☐☐

23. Head in Armed Forces on April 1, 1970. (cc 24)

(020) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

24a. Why no cash rent. (cc 26a)

(021) 1 ☐ Provided by job
2 ☐ Provided by friend or relative
3 ☐ Other . . . . . } Skip to 25a

b. Type of job. (cc 26b)

Farm related

(022) 1 ☐ Tenant farmer (rent in crops and/or livestock)
2 ☐ Farm manager
3 ☐ Farm laborer or farm foreman
4 ☐ Other — Specify →

_____

5 ☐ Nonfarm related

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74)

Page 5

Section 1B — OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) — Continued

TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD

25a. Number of living quarters. (cc 27a)

(023) 1 ☐ Mobile home or trailer (no permanent room attached)
2 ☐ One, detached from any other house
3 ☐ One, attached to one or more houses
4 ☐ 2 . . . . . } Skip to 25d
5 ☐ 3 or 4 . . . . . .
6 ☐ 5 to 9
7 ☐ 10 to 19
8 ☐ 20 to 49
9 ☐ 50 or more } Skip to 27a

b. Anchored mobile home. (cc 27b)

(024) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No
3 ☐ Don't know

c. In group of 6 or more mobile homes. (cc 27c)

(025) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No } Skip to 26a

d. Commercial establishment on property. (cc 27d)

(026) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

e. Medical or dental office on property. (cc 27e)

(027) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No } Skip to 27a

26a. Year mobile home (trailer) acquired. (cc 28a)

(028) 19_____

b. Mobile home (trailer) new when acquired. (cc 28b)

(029) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

c. Purchase price. (cc 28c)

(030) $_____ . 00 Purchase price

0 ☐ Not purchased

27a. Number of stories (floors). (cc 29a)

(031) 1 ☐ 1 to 3 — Skip to 28
2 ☐ 4 to 6
3 ☐ 7 to 12
4 ☐ 13 or more

b. Passenger elevator. (cc 29b)

(032) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

28. Number of rooms. (cc 30)

(033) _____ Rooms

29. Working electric wall outlet (wall plug) in each room. (cc 31)

(034) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

30. Concealed wiring. (cc 32)

(035) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74)

Page 6

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section IB — OCCUPIED UNITS (*Include URE's*) — Continued

TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD

31a. Source of water. (cc 33a)
(036) 1 ☐ A public system or private company—*Skip to 32a*
2 ☐ An individual well — *Fill 31b*
3 ☐ Some other source — *Specify and Skip to 32a*
_____

b. Type of well. (cc 33b)
(037) 1 ☐ Drilled
2 ☐ Dug

32a. Storm windows (cc 34a)
(040) 1 ☐ Yes, all windows
2 ☐ Yes, some windows
3 ☐ No

b. Storm doors. (cc 34b)
(041) 1 ☐ Yes, all doors
2 ☐ Yes, some doors
3 ☐ No

c. Attic or roof insulation. (cc 34c)
(042) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No
3 ☐ Don't know

33. Garage or carport available. (cc 35)
(043) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

34. Cooking fuel. (cc 36)
Gas
(044) 1 ☐ From underground pipes serving the neighborhood
2 ☐ Bottled, tank, or LP
3 ☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
4 ☐ Electricity
5 ☐ Coal or coke
6 ☐ Wood
7 ☐ Other fuel
8 ☐ No fuel used

NOTES

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74) Page 7

Section II — OCCUPIED UNITS (*Include URE's*)

CHECK ITEM A — *Mark all 3 parts* (See cc 21)
(1) Household head lived here last 90 days . . . . . (045) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(2) Household head lived here last winter . . . . . (046) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(3) Household head moved here during the last 12 months . . . . . (047) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

35. How many bedrooms do you have in your house (apartment)? Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used for other purposes.
(048) _____ Bedrooms
OR
0 ☐ None — *Skip to 38*

36a. Is it necessary to pass through anyone's bedroom to get from one room to another — excluding bathrooms?
(049) 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to Check Item B*
2 ☐ No

b. Is it necessary to pass through anyone's bedroom to get to the bathroom?
(050) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM B (See cc 11c) Do not count persons with usual residence elsewhere unless entire household is URE.
☐ Household has 1 or 2 persons — *Skip to 38*
☐ Household has 3 or more persons — *Ask 37a*

37a. Are any bedrooms used for sleeping by 3 or more persons?
☐ Yes — **How many bedrooms are used for sleeping by 3 or more persons?**
(051) 1 ☐ 1 bedroom
2 ☐ 2 or more bedrooms
3 ☐ No — *Skip to 38*

b. Are any of the persons who use this bedroom (these bedrooms) 13 years of age or older?
(052) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

38. Do you have complete kitchen facilities in this house (building); that is, a kitchen sink with piped water, a refrigerator and a range or a cookstove?
(053) 1 ☐ Yes — Used for this household only
2 ☐ Yes — Also used by another household
3 ☐ No — *Skip to 40*

39a. Are the kitchen sink, refrigerator, and range or cookstove all in usable condition?
(054) 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to 41*
2 ☐ No

b. Which of the items are not in usable condition? *(Mark all that apply)*
(055) 1 ☐ Kitchen sink
2 ☐ Refrigerator
3 ☐ Range or cookstove
} *Skip to 41*

40a. Do you have piped water — In this building?
(056) 1 ☐ Yes — *Skip to 41*
2 ☐ No

b. Available within 1/4 mile?
(057) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No
} *Skip to 45b*

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74) Page 8

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

41. INTERVIEWER (Mark one) — Household head lived here last 90 days (See Check Item A (1), page 8)
☐ Yes
☐ No – Skip to 42

a. At any time in the last 90 days were you COMPLETELY without running water?
(058) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – Skip to 42

b. Were you completely without running water for 6 consecutive hours or more?
(059) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No
3 ☐ Don't know } Skip to 42

c. How many times?
(060) 1 ☐ 1
2 ☐ 2
3 ☐ 3 or more

d. What was the (most common) reason you were completely without water for 6 consecutive hours or more – was it because of problems inside the building or problems outside the building?
(061) 1 ☐ Inside – Specify problem ↘
2 ☐ Outside – Specify problem ↘

42. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in this house (building); that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower?
(062) 1 ☐ Yes – For this household only
2 ☐ Yes – Also used by another household } Skip to 45a
3 ☐ No

43. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a washbasin with piped water.
A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.
(Mark only one box)
(063) 1 ☐ Complete plumbing facilities but not in one room
2 ☐ 1 complete bathroom
One complete bathroom plus half bath(s)
3 ☐ Half bath does NOT have flush toilet
4 ☐ Half bath has flush toilet
5 ☐ 2 complete bathrooms
6 ☐ More than 2 complete bathrooms } Skip to 45a

44. INTERVIEWER (Mark one) — Household head lived here last 90 days (See Check Item A(1), page 8)
☐ Yes
☐ No – Skip to 45a

a. At any time in the last 90 days was there a breakdown in your flush toilet; that is, was it completely unusable?
(064) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – Skip to 45a

b. Did any of these breakdowns last 6 consecutive hours or more?
(065) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – Skip to 45a

c. How many of these breakdowns were there?
(066) 1 ☐ 1
2 ☐ 2
3 ☐ 3
4 ☐ 4 or more

d. What was the (most common) reason you were completely without the use of your flush toilet for 6 consecutive hours or more – was it because of problems inside the building or problems outside the building?
(067) 1 ☐ Inside – Specify problem ↘
2 ☐ Outside – Specify problem ↘

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

45a. Is this house (building) connected to a public sewer?
(068) 1 ☐ Yes – Skip to 46
2 ☐ No

b. What means of sewage disposal do you use?
(069) 1 ☐ Septic tank or cesspool
2 ☐ Chemical toilet
3 ☐ Privy
4 ☐ Use facilities in another structure
5 ☐ Other – Describe ↘ } Skip to 47

46. INTERVIEWER (Mark one) — Household head lived here last 90 days (See Check Item A(1), page 8)
☐ Yes
☐ No – Skip to 47

a. At any time in the last 90 days was there a breakdown in your public sewer (septic tank or cesspool); that is, was it completely unusable?
(070) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No – Skip to 47

b. Did any of these breakdowns last 6 consecutive hours or more?
(071) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No
3 ☐ Don't know } Skip to 47

c. How many of these breakdowns were there?
(072) 1 ☐ 1
2 ☐ 2
3 ☐ 3 or more

47. How is your house (apartment) heated – by gas, oil, electricity, or with some other fuel?
(073) Gas →
1 ☐ From underground pipes serving the neighborhood
2 ☐ Bottled, tank, or LP
3 ☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
4 ☐ Electricity
5 ☐ Coal or coke
6 ☐ Wood
7 ☐ Other fuel
8 ☐ No fuel used

48. What type of heating equipment does your house (apartment) have? (Read answer categories)
(Mark heating equipment used most)
(074) 1 ☐ A central warm-air furnace with ducts in individual rooms, or a heat pump
2 ☐ Steam or hot water system
3 ☐ Built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)
4 ☐ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
5 ☐ Room heaters with flue or vent burning gas, oil, or kerosene
6 ☐ Room heaters without flue or vent burning gas, oil, or kerosene
7 ☐ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters } Skip to 51
8 ☐ Unit has no heating equipment – Skip to 53a

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

49. INTERVIEWER (Mark one) → Household head lived here LAST WINTER (See Check Item A(2), page 8)
☐ Yes
☐ No – Skip to 50

During the past winter, when your regular heating system was working, did you, at any time, have to use additional sources of heat because your regular system did not provide enough heat? Do not include additional sources of heat used solely because of the current energy shortage. (Additional sources of heat may be the kitchen stove, a fireplace, or a portable heater.)
(075) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

50. How many rooms do you have without hot air ducts or registers, radiators, or room heaters? (Exclude kitchen and bathrooms)
(076) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ 1 room 3 ☐ 2 rooms 4 ☐ 3 or more rooms

51. INTERVIEWER (Mark one) → Household head lived here LAST WINTER (See Check Item A(2), page 8)
☐ Yes
☐ No – Skip to 53a

a. At any time during the past winter, was there a breakdown in your heating equipment; that is, was it completely unusable for 6 consecutive hours or more?
(077) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – Skip to 52a

b. How many times did that happen?
(078) 1 ☐ 1 2 ☐ 2 3 ☐ 3 4 ☐ 4 or more

52a. During the past winter did you completely close certain rooms for a week or longer because you couldn't get them warm? Do not include rooms closed solely for the purpose of saving fuel due to the current energy shortage. (Include kitchens and bathrooms)
(079) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – Skip to 53a

b. Which rooms? (Mark all that apply)
(080) 1 ☐ Living room 2 ☐ Dining room 3 ☐ One or more bedrooms 4 ☐ Other – Specify

53a. Do you have air conditioning?
(081) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – Skip to 54

b. Do you have a central air-conditioning system or individual room units?
(082) 1 ☐ Central – Skip to 54 2 ☐ Room units

c. How many room units do you have?
(083) 1 ☐ 1 2 ☐ 2 or more

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

54. INTERVIEWER (Mark one) → Household head lived here last 90 days (See Check Item A(1), page 8)
☐ Yes
☐ No – Skip to 55a

a. Have any electric fuses or breaker switches blown in your house (apartment) in the last 90 days?
(084) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know } Skip to 55a

b. How many times did this happen?
(085) 1 ☐ 1 2 ☐ 2 3 ☐ 3 or more

55a. Does your house (apartment) have garbage collection service (either public or private)?
(086) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know } Skip to 55c

b. How often is the garbage collected?
(087) 1 ☐ Less than once a week 2 ☐ Once a week 3 ☐ Twice a week 4 ☐ Three or more times a week 5 ☐ Don't know } Skip to 56a

c. How do you dispose of your garbage? (IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, MARK THE ONE USED MOST.)
(088) 1 ☐ Incinerator 2 ☐ Trash chute or compactor 3 ☐ Garbage disposal 4 ☐ Carry out to be picked up 5 ☐ Other – Specify

56a. Is there a basement in this house (building)? (A basement is an enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building)
(089) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – Skip to 57

b. Does the basement show any signs of water having leaked in from the outside?
(090) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

57. Does the roof of this house (building) leak?
(091) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

58a. Does this house (apartment) have open cracks or holes in the interior walls or ceiling? (Do not include hairline cracks)
(092) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

b. Does this house (apartment) have holes in the floors?
(093) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

59a. Is there any broken plaster or peeling paint on the ceiling or inside walls?
(094) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – Skip to 60

b. Is the area of broken plaster or peeling paint larger than this paper? (SHOW CLOSED QUESTIONNAIRE)
(095) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

60. INTERVIEWER (Mark one)
- ☐ If "Yes" was marked to any of the five previous questions 56b, 57, 58a, and b, and 59b) – *Ask 60*
- ☐ "No" marked in all of the above items – *Skip to 61*

Is . . . (Specify the condition(s) mentioned in any of the five previous questions) so objectionable that you would like to move from this house? (096) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

61. INTERVIEWER (Mark one) — Household head lived here last 90 days *(See Check item A(1), page 8)*
- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No – *Skip to Check Item C*

a. At any time in the last 90 days have you seen any mice or rats, or signs of mice or rats in this house (building)? (097) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to Check Item C*

b. Is this house (building) serviced by an exterminator regularly, only when needed, irregularly, or not at all? (098) 1 ☐ Regularly 2 ☐ Only when needed 3 ☐ Irregularly 4 ☐ Not at all

CHECK ITEM C

TENURE (cc item 25a)

OWNED OR BEING BOUGHT
(See cc item 27a)
- ☐ One-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – *Ask 62*
- ☐ Two-or-more-unit structure – *Skip to 80*

☐ **OWNED AS A COOPERATIVE OR CONDOMINIUM** – *Skip to 80*

RENTED FOR CASH
(See cc item 27a)
- ☐ One-unit structure – *Ask 62*
- ☐ Two-or-more-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – *Skip to 71*

☐ **OCCUPIED WITHOUT PAYMENT OF CASH RENT** – *Ask 62*

(If rural transcribe from cc item 37b. If urban ask or fill by observation.)
62. **Does this place have 10 acres or more?** (099) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM D

(See Check Item C)

OWNED OR BEING BOUGHT
If this is a –
- ☐ One-unit structure on less than 10 acres and there is no commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property ("No" in Control Card items 27d and e) – *Ask 63*
- ☐ Mobile home or trailer on less than 10 acres – *Skip to 64a*
- ☐ All others – *Skip to 80*

RENTED FOR CASH
If this is a –
- ☐ One-unit structure on less than 10 acres – *Skip to 71*
- ☐ One-unit structure on 10 acres or more – *Skip to 80*

OCCUPIED WITHOUT PAYMENT OF CASH RENT
If this is a –
- ☐ One-unit structure on less than 10 acres – *Skip to 72*
- ☐ One-unit structure on 10 acres or more – *Skip to 80*
- ☐ Two-or-more-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – *Skip to 72*

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74)

PGM 4

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

63. **How much do you think this property, that is, house and lot, would sell for on today's market?**
SHOW FLASHCARD B

(100)
1 ☐ Less than $2,500
2 ☐ $ 2,500–$ 4,999
3 ☐ 5,000– 7,499
4 ☐ 7,500– 9,999
5 ☐ 10,000– 12,499
6 ☐ 12,500– 14,999
7 ☐ 15,000– 17,499
8 ☐ 17,500– 19,999
9 ☐ 20,000– 24,999
10 ☐ 25,000– 29,999
11 ☐ 30,000– 34,999
12 ☐ 35,000– 39,999
13 ☐ 40,000– 49,999
14 ☐ 50,000– 59,999
15 ☐ 60,000 or more
} Skip to 65

64a. Do you own the mobile home (or trailer) SITE or is it rented? (101) 1 ☐ Owned – *Skip to c* 2 ☐ Rented – *Ask b*

b. What is the MONTHLY rent for the site? (102) 0 ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent
$_____ . 00 per month

c. Do you have an installment loan or contract on this mobile home (or trailer) or do you own it free and clear? (282) 1 ☐ Installment loan or contract – *Skip to 66a* 2 ☐ Owned free and clear – *Skip to 67a*

65. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, or land contract on this property, or do you own it free and clear? (103) 1 ☐ Mortgage, deed of trust, or land contract 2 ☐ Owned free and clear – *Skip to 67a*

66. In regard to the mortgage (or loan) –

a. What are the required payments to the lender? If more than one mortgage (or loan) on this property, (mobile home or trailer), give sum of payments. (If there are separate loans on the mobile home and its site, combine amounts.) (104) $_____ . 00 PER (105) 1 ☐ Month 2 ☐ Year ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

b. Do the required payments include –
(1) Real estate taxes on this property? (106) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

(2) Fire and hazard insurance? (107) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

c. Is the mortgage (or loan) insured by FHA, guaranteed by the VA, insured by the Farmers Home Administration, or insured by a private mortgage insurance company? Do not report borrowers life insurance as private mortgage insurance. (Private mortgage insurance insures the lender if the borrower fails to keep up his mortgage payments.) (108)
1 ☐ Yes, by Federal Housing Administration
2 ☐ Yes, by Veterans Administration
3 ☐ Yes, by Farmers Home Administration
4 ☐ Yes, by private mortgage insurance company
5 ☐ No
} Skip to 68

67a. Did you place or assume a mortgage (or loan) when you acquired this property (mobile home)? (109) 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 68* 2 ☐ No

b. How did you acquire this property (mobile home)? (110) 1 ☐ Inheritance or gift 2 ☐ Paid all cash 3 ☐ Other manner – *Specify* _____

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74)

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975—Continued

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (*Include URE's*) – Continued

68. Do you pay for –	
a. (1) Electricity?	(111) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No, electricity not used – *Skip to b(1)*
(2) What is the average MONTHLY cost?	(112) $_____.00
b. (1) Gas?	(113) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No, gas not used – *Skip to c(1)*
(2) What is the average MONTHLY cost?	(114) $_____.00
c. (1) Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.?	(115) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No, these fuels not used or obtained free – *Skip to d(1)*
(2) What is the YEARLY cost?	(116) $_____.00
d. (1) Fire and hazard insurance ? *(Also include if part of mortgage payments.)*	(117) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to e(1)*
(2) What is the YEARLY cost?	(118) $_____.00
e. (1) Real estate taxes? *(Also include if part of mortgage payments.)*	(119) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to f(1)*
(2) What is the YEARLY cost? *(Do not include taxes in arrears from previous years.)*	(120) $_____.00
f. (1) Water and sewage disposal separately from real estate taxes?	(121) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No or payment included in real estate taxes – *Skip to g(1)*
(2) What is the YEARLY cost?	(122) $_____.00
g. (1) Garbage and trash collection separately from real estate taxes?	(123) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No or payment included in real estate taxes – *Skip to 69a*
(2) What is the YEARLY cost?	(124) $_____.00

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74) Page 15

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (*Include URE's*) – Continued

69a. During the past 12 months – **(1) Were any additions made to your property such as a room, basement, porch, or garage?**	(125) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to b(1)*
(2) Did any job cost $100 or more?	(126) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
b. (1) Have any alterations been made to your property such as remodeling the kitchen or a bathroom, installing walks, driveways, fences, storm windows or doors, or planting trees or shrubbery?	(127) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to c(1)*
(2) Did any job cost $100 or more?	(128) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
c. (1) Have you had any replacement jobs on your property such as resurfacing the roof or outer walls, replacing gutters or downspouts, or replacing or installing fixed heating, electrical, or plumbing equipment? (Do not include appliances such as clothes washers, refrigerators, window air conditioners, etc.)	(129) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to d(1)*
(2) Did any job cost $100 or more?	(130) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
d. (1) Have you made any repairs on your property such as painting or papering a room, or patching a driveway or broken fence?	(131) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 70a*
(2) Did any job cost $100 or more?	(132) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
70a. In the next 12 months, do you plan to make any additions, alterations, replacements, or repairs of the type I just asked you about?	(133) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No . . . . . 3 ☐ Don't know } *Skip to 80*
b. Do you expect any job to cost $100 or more?	(134) 1 ☐ Yes . . . . 2 ☐ No . . . . . 3 ☐ Don't know } *Skip to 80*
71. What is the MONTHLY rent? *(If rent is not paid by the month, mark the time period covered, compute MONTHLY rent in "Notes" space, and enter monthly rent on the line provided.)* *(Do not include site rent for mobile homes if it is paid separately.)*	(135) $_____.00 Per month (136) 1 ☐ More frequently than once a month 2 ☐ Less frequently than once a month 3 ☐ Once a month Notes

FORM AHS-52 (11-8-74) Page 16

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975—Continued

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

72. INTERVIEWER (Mark one) — (See Control Card item 27a)
- ☐ Mobile home or trailer
- ☐ All others – Skip to 73

a. Do you own the mobile home site or is it rented? (137)
- 1 ☐ Owned – Skip to 73
- 2 ☐ Rented

b. What is the MONTHLY rent for the site? (138) $_____ .00
- 0 ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent – Skip to 73

c. Is the site rent included with the rent for the mobile home? (139)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

73. Is this house (apartment) in a public housing project; that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency? (140)
- 1 ☐ Yes – Skip to 75
- 2 ☐ No

74. Are you paying a lower rent because the Federal, State, or local Government is paying part of the cost? (141)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

75. (In addition to your rent) do you pay for –

a. (1) Electricity? (142)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No, included in rent or supplied free
- 3 ☐ No, electricity not used

} Skip to b(1)

(2) What is the average MONTHLY cost? (143) $_____ .00

b. (1) Gas? (144)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No, included in rent or supplied free
- 3 ☐ No, gas not used

} Skip to c(1)

(2) What is the average MONTHLY cost? (145) $_____ .00

c. (1) Water? (146)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No, included in rent or no charge – Skip to d(1)

(2) What is the YEARLY cost? (147) $_____ .00

d. (1) Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.? (148)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No, included in rent
- 3 ☐ No, these fuels not used or obtained free

} Skip to 76a

(2) What is the YEARLY cost? (149) $_____ .00

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

76a. (In addition to your rent) do you pay for garbage and trash collection? (150)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No – Skip to 77

b. What is the YEARLY cost? (151) $_____ .00

77. INTERVIEWER (Mark one) — (See Check Item C, page 13)
- ☐ Rented for cash
- ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent – Skip to Check Item E

a. Do you rent this apartment (house) furnished or unfurnished? (152)
- 1 ☐ Furnished
- 2 ☐ Unfurnished – Skip to 77c

b. Is the cost of this furniture included in the rent, or do you pay for it separately? (153)
- 1 ☐ Included in rent – Skip to 78a
- 2 ☐ Separately – Skip to 77d

c. Do you rent furniture from some other source? (154)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No – Skip to 78a

d. What is the MONTHLY cost? (155) $_____ .00

78a. Are parking facilities available in connection with this building? (156)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No – Skip to 78e

b. Do you rent such a space? (157)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No – Skip to 78e

c. What is the MONTHLY cost for this parking space? (158) $_____ .00

d. Is the cost of the parking space included in the $ . . . (rent entered in 71), or do you pay for it separately? (159)
- 1 ☐ Included in rent
- 2 ☐ Separately . . .

} Skip to Check Item E

e. Do you rent a parking space in the neighborhood other than that connected with the building? (160)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM E — (See Control Card item 27a)
- ☐ One-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – Skip to 80
- ☐ Two-or-more-unit structure – Ask 79a

79a. Does the owner of this building live on this property? (161)
- 1 ☐ Yes – Skip to 80
- 2 ☐ No
- 3 ☐ Don't know

b. Is there a resident manager, superintendent, or janitor who lives on this property? (162)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No
- 3 ☐ Don't know

80. Do you or any member of your household own a second home or other living quarters which you occupy sometime during the year? (163)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

81a. How many cars (passenger automobiles) are owned or regularly used by members of your household? *(Count company cars kept at home, do NOT count trucks.)*

(164) 1 ☐ None
2 ☐ 1
3 ☐ 2
4 ☐ 3
5 ☐ 4 or more

b. How many trucks of one-ton capacity or less are owned or regularly used by members of your household? *(Count company trucks kept at home.)*

(165) 1 ☐ None . . .
2 ☐ 1 . . . . . } *Skip to Check Item G, page 20*
3 ☐ 2 or more

CHECK ITEM F — *Skip to Check Item G on page 20*

82a. Head had a job last week.

(166) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

b. Head's principle means of transportation to work.

(167)
Car or carpool
1 ☐ Drives alone . . . . . } *Skip to 82d*
2 ☐ Shares driving (carpool)
3 ☐ Drives others . . . . . }
4 ☐ Rides with someone else
5 ☐ Walks only . . . . . }
6 ☐ Works at home
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Bicycle or motorcycle
12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

c. Car used in journey to work.

(168) 1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

d. Time from home to work.

(169) 1 ☐ Under 15 minutes
2 ☐ 15 to 29 minutes
3 ☐ 30 to 44 minutes
4 ☐ 45 to 59 minutes
5 ☐ 1 hour to 1 hour 29 minutes
6 ☐ 1 hour and 30 minutes or more
7 ☐ No fixed place of work

e. One-way distance from home to work.

(170) 1 ☐ Less than 1 mile
2 ☐ 1 to 4 miles
3 ☐ 5 to 9 miles
4 ☐ 10 to 19 miles
5 ☐ 20 to 29 miles
6 ☐ 30 to 39 miles
7 ☐ 40 to 49 miles
8 ☐ 50 miles or more

FORM AHS-52 (11-6-74) Page 19

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

CHECK ITEM G

☐ URE household *(See item 7, page 1)* – *Skip to 105, page 25*
(See Check Item A(3), page 8)
☐ Head moved here during the last 12 months – *Ask 83*
☐ Head has lived here 12 months or longer – *Skip to Check Item I, page 24*

83. What was the address of . . .'s (head) previous residence?

Address *(Number and street)*

City or town

County State ZIP code

OR

(171) 1 ☐ Outside the United States – *Skip to Check Item I, page 24*

84. What is the main reason . . . (head) moved from his previous residence? *(Write all reasons mentioned below, and then mark the main reason.)*

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

EMPLOYMENT

(172)
1 ☐ Job transfer
2 ☐ Entered or left U.S. Armed Forces
3 ☐ Retirement
4 ☐ New job or looking for work
5 ☐ Commuting reasons
6 ☐ To attend school
7 ☐ Other

FAMILY

(172)
8 ☐ Needed larger house or apartment
9 ☐ Widowed
10 ☐ Separated
11 ☐ Divorced
12 ☐ Moved to be closer to relatives
13 ☐ Newly married
14 ☐ Family increased
15 ☐ Family decreased
16 ☐ Wanted to establish own household
17 ☐ Other

OTHER

(172)
18 ☐ Neighborhood overcrowed
19 ☐ Change in racial or ethnic composition of neighborhood
20 ☐ Wanted better neighborhood
21 ☐ Wanted to own residence
22 ☐ Lower rent or less expensive house
23 ☐ Wanted better house
24 ☐ Displaced by urban renewal, highway construction, or other public activity
25 ☐ Displaced by private action
26 ☐ Schools
27 ☐ Wanted to rent residence
28 ☐ Wanted residence with more conveniences
29 ☐ Natural disaster
30 ☐ Wanted change of climate
31 ☐ Other

FORM AHS-52 (11-6-74) Page 20

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

85a. Was . . . (head) the head of the household in his previous residence at the time he moved? (173)
- 1 ☐ Yes
  - ☐ Respondent is the head – *Skip to INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION*
  - ☐ Respondent is not the head – *Ask 85b*
- 2 ☐ No – *Skip to Check Item I, page 24*

b. Were you also a member of . . .'s (head) household in the previous residence? (174)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION ➧ If the respondent is the head, or "Yes" was marked in 85b – *Ask questions 86–101 in terms of "your" previous residence.* If "No" was marked in 85b – *Ask questions 86–101 in terms of "head's" previous residence.*

86. How many rooms were in . . .'s (your) (head) previous residence? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, halls, foyers, or half-rooms. (175) _____ Number

87. How many bedrooms were in . . .'s (your) (head) previous residence? Count rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if used for other purposes. (176) _____ Number
- 0 ☐ None

88. How many persons were in . . .'s (your) (head) previous residence at the time . . . (you) (head) moved? (177) _____ Number

89. Did . . . (you) (head) have complete plumbing facilities in . . .'s (your) (head) previous residence (building); that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower? (178)
- ☐ Yes – Were these facilities used by . . .'s (your) (head) household only?
  - 1 ☐ Yes – Used for that household only
  - 2 ☐ No – Also used by another household
- 3 ☐ No

90. How many living quarters, both occupied and vacant, were in the building where . . .'s (your) (head) previous residence was located? (179)
- 1 ☐ Mobile home or trailer (no permanent room attached)
- 2 ☐ One, detached from any other house
- 3 ☐ One, attached to one or more houses
- 4 ☐ 2
- 5 ☐ 3 or 4
- 6 ☐ 5 to 9
- 7 ☐ 10 to 19
- 8 ☐ 20 to 49
- 9 ☐ 50 or more

91. Was . . .'s (your) (head) previous residence – (180)
- Owned or being bought by someone in the household? – 1 ☐ Owned or being bought
- A cooperative which was owned or being bought by someone in the household? – 2 ☐ A cooperative
- A condominium which was owned or being bought by someone in the household? – 3 ☐ A condominium
  - *Skip to Check Item I, page 24*
- Rented for cash rent by you or someone else? – 4 ☐ Rented for cash
- Occupied without payment of cash rent? – 5 ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent

FORM AHS-92 (11-8-74) Page 21

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (Include URE's) – Continued

CHECK ITEM H

TENURE OF PREVIOUS RESIDENCE *(See item 91, page 21)*

OWNED OR BEING BOUGHT *(See item 90, page 21)*
- ☐ One-unit structure – *Ask 92a*
- ☐ Two-or-more-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – *Skip to Check Item I, page 24*

RENTED FOR CASH OR OCCUPIED WITHOUT PAYMENT OF CASH RENT *(See item 90, page 21)*
- ☐ One-unit structure – *Skip to 94*
- ☐ Two-or-more-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – *Skip to 95*

92a. Was that house on a place of 10 acres or more? (181)
- 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to Check Item I, page 24*
- 2 ☐ No

b. Was there a commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property? (182)
- 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to Check Item I, page 24*
- 2 ☐ No

93. What was the value of that property when . . . (you) (head) moved; that is, about how much did that property (house and lot) sell for, or would it have sold for, had it been for sale?

SHOW FLASHCARD B (183)
- 1 ☐ Less than $2,500
- 2 ☐ $ 2,500–$ 4,999
- 3 ☐ 5,000– 7,499
- 4 ☐ 7,500– 9,999
- 5 ☐ 10,000– 12,499
- 6 ☐ 12,500– 14,999
- 7 ☐ 15,000– 17,499
- 8 ☐ 17,500– 19,999
- 9 ☐ 20,000– 24,999
- 10 ☐ 25,000– 29,999
- 11 ☐ 30,000– 34,999
- 12 ☐ 35,000– 39,999
- 13 ☐ 40,000– 49,999
- 14 ☐ 50,000– 59,999
- 15 ☐ 60,000 or more

Skip to Check Item I, page 24

94. Was that house on a place of 10 acres or more? (184)
- 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to Check Item I, page 24*
- 2 ☐ No

95. INTERVIEWER *(Mark one)* ➧ *(See item 91, page 21)*
- ☐ Rented for cash – *Ask 95*
- ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent – *Skip to 96*

What was the MONTHLY rent for . . .'s (your) (head) previous apartment (house)? (185) $_____.00 Per month

(If rent was not paid by the month, write the amount and the time period covered in the "Notes" space, then compute MONTHLY rent and enter on the line provided.)

(Include site rent for mobile homes if it was paid separately.)

NOTES

96. Was that house (apartment) in a public housing project; that is, was it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency? (186)
- 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 98*
- 2 ☐ No

97. Did . . . (you) (head) pay a lower rent because the Federal, State, or local Government was paying part of the cost? (187)
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

FORM AHS-92 (11-8-74) Page 22

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (*Include URE's*) – Continued

98. (In addition to rent), did . . . (you) (head) also pay for –

a. (1) Electricity? (188) 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No, included in rent or supplied free; 3 ☐ No, electricity not used } *Skip to b(1)*

(2) What was the average MONTHLY cost? (189) $ _____ . 00

b. (1) Gas? (190) 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No, included in rent or supplied free; 3 ☐ No, gas not used } *Skip to c(1)*

(2) What was the average MONTHLY cost? (191) $ _____ . 00

c. (1) Water? (192) 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No, included in rent or no charge – *Skip to d(1)*

(2) What was the YEARLY cost? (193) $ _____ . 00

d. (1) Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.? (194) 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No, included in rent; 3 ☐ No, these fuels not used or obtained free } *Skip to 99a*

(2) What was the YEARLY cost? (195) $ _____ . 00

99a. (In addition to rent), did . . . (you) (head) also pay for garbage and trash collection? (196) 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 100*

b. What was the YEARLY cost? (197) $ _____ . 00

100. INTERVIEWER (*Mark one*) (See *item 91, page 21*)
☐ Rented for cash
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent – *Skip to Check Item I, page 24*

a. Did . . . (you) (head) rent the apartment (house) furnished or unfurnished? (198) 1 ☐ Furnished; 2 ☐ Unfurnished – *Ask 100c*

b. Was the cost of the furniture included in the rent or did . . . (you) (head) pay for it separately? (199) 1 ☐ Included in rent – *Skip to 101a*; 2 ☐ Separately – *Ask 100d*

c. Did . . . (you) (head) rent furniture from some other source? (200) 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 101a*

d. What was the MONTHLY cost? (201) $ _____ . 00

PGM 5

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS (*Include URE's*) – Continued

101a. Were parking facilities available in connection with the building? (202) 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 101e*

b. Did . . . (you) (head) rent such a space? (203) 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 101e*

c. What was the MONTHLY cost for that parking space? (204) $ _____ . 00

d. Was the cost of the parking space included in the $ . . . (rent entered in 95), or did . . . (you) (head) pay for it separately? (205) 1 ☐ Included in rent; 2 ☐ Separately . . . . } *Skip to Check Item I*

e. Did . . . (you) (head) rent a parking space in the neighborhood other than that connected with the building? (206) 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM I *INTERVIEWER READ*
The following questions are concerned with different aspects of your present neighborhood.

NOTE – Ask all categories in 102a before proceeding to 102b.

NOTE – Ask 102b only for those categories in 102a which were answered "Yes."

102a. Here is a list of conditions which many people have on their streets. Which, if any, do you have?		b. Does it (condition) bother you?	c. Is it so objectionable that you would like to move from the neighborhood?
(1) Street or highway noise?	(207) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(1) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(2) Heavy traffic?	(208) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(2) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(3) Streets or roads continually in need of repair, or open ditches?	(209) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(3) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(4) Roads impassable due to snow, water, etc.?	(210) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(4) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(5) Poor street lighting?	(211) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(5) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(6) Neighborhood crime?	(212) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(6) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(7) Trash, litter, or junk in the streets (roads), or on empty lots, or on properties in this neighborhood?	(213) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(7) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(8) Boarded-up or abandoned structures?	(214) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(8) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(9) Occupied housing in rundown condition?	(215) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(9) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(10) Commercial, industrial, or other nonresidential activities?	(216) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(10) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(11) Odors, smoke, or gas?	(217) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(11) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No
(12) Noise from airplane traffic? . .	(218) * 1 ☐ Yes; 2 ☐ No	(12) 3 ☐ Yes – Ask c; 4 ☐ No	5 ☐ Yes; 6 ☐ No

NOTE – If "Yes" was answered for one or more of the categories in 102a, ask 102b.

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section II — OCCUPIED UNITS (*Include URE's*) — Continued

103. The following questions are concerned with neighborhood services.

	a. Do you have adequate or satisfactory —	b. Is it so inadequate or unsatisfactory that you would like to move from the neighborhood?
(1) Public transportation?	(219) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Ask b* 3 ☐ Don't know	(220) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(2) Schools?	(221) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Ask b* 3 ☐ Don't know	(222) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(3) Neighborhood shopping such as grocery stores or drug stores?	(223) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Ask b* 3 ☐ Don't know	(224) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(4) Police protection?	(225) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Ask b* 3 ☐ Don't know	(226) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(5) Fire protection?	(227) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Ask b* 3 ☐ Don't know	(228) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(6) Hospitals or health clinics?	(229) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Ask b* 3 ☐ Don't know	(230) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

104a. In view of all the things we have talked about, how would you rate this NEIGHBORHOOD as a place to live — would you say it is excellent, good, fair or poor? (231) 1 ☐ Excellent 2 ☐ Good 3 ☐ Fair 4 ☐ Poor

b. How would you rate this HOUSE (building) as a place to live — would you say it is excellent, good, fair or poor? (232) 1 ☐ Excellent 2 ☐ Good 3 ☐ Fair 4 ☐ Poor

OBSERVATION

105. Are there any buildings that appear to be abandoned and/or are there any buildings with windows broken or boarded-up on this street? (233) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM J

☐ URE Household (See item 7, page 1) — *Ask 106*
(See Control Card item 27a)
☐ A one-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer — *Skip to 109*
☐ Two-or-more-unit structure — *Skip to 107a*

Section II — OCCUPIED UNITS (*Include URE's*) — Continued

(Ask for URE Households only)

106. Is this UNIT intended for year-round use, for occupancy only on a seasonal basis or for use by migrant workers? (235) 6 ☐ YEAR ROUND (occupied temporarily at time of interview) — Seasonal: 8 ☐ Summers only; 9 ☐ Winters only; 10 ☐ Other seasonal — *Specify in notes*; 7 ☐ Migratory — *END AHS-52 QUESTIONS Go to Control Card item 38*

OBSERVATION

107a. Do the public halls in this building have light fixtures? (236) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ No public halls — *Skip to 108a*

b. Are the light fixtures in working order? (237) 1 ☐ All in working order 2 ☐ Some in working order 3 ☐ None in working order

108a. Are there loose, broken, or missing steps on any common stairways inside this building or attached to this building? (238) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ No common stairways — *Skip to 109*

b. Are all stair railings firmly attached? (239) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ No stair railings

109. In the last 12 months, how much did . . . earn in wages, salaries, tips and commissions (before taxes and deductions)? *(Obtain family income for head and all persons 14+ in household related to head by blood or marriage. If the family has more than six members 14+, combine the amounts for all other persons on the last "Amount" line.)*

Line No.	Amount (Dollars only)
(240) ____	(241) $ ____ .00
(242) ____	(243) $ ____ .00
(244) ____	(245) $ ____ .00
(246) ____	(247) $ ____ .00
(248) ____	(249) $ ____ .00
(250) ____	(251) $ ____ .00

110a. In the past 12 months, how much did this family earn in net income from its own business, professional practice or partnership? (252) $ ____ .00 (253) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (*Enter amount LOST on line above*)

b. In the past 12 months, how much did this family earn in net income from its own farm or ranch? (254) $ ____ .00 (255) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (*Enter amount LOST on line above*)

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section II – OCCUPIED UNITS – Continued

NOTE – Ask 111a for all categories before asking 111b.

NOTE – Ask 111b only for those categories in 111a which were answered "Yes."

111a. In the past 12 months, did any member of this family receive any money from –		111b. How much was received from (source of income)?
(1) Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments?	(256) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(257) $_____ .00
(2) Estates, trusts or dividends?	(258) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(259) $_____ .00
(3) Interest on savings accounts or bonds?	(260) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(261) $_____ .00
(4) Net rental income?	(262) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(263) $_____ .00
(5) Welfare payments or other public assistance?	(264) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(265) $_____ .00
(6) Unemployment compensation?	(266) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(267) $_____ .00
(7) Workmen's compensation?	(268) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(269) $_____ .00
(8) Government employee pensions?	(270) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(271) $_____ .00
(9) Veterans payments?	(272) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(273) $_____ .00
(10) Private pensions or annuities?	(274) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(275) $_____ .00
(11) Alimony or child support?	(276) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(277) $_____ .00
(12) Regular contributions from persons not living in this household?	(278) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(279) $_____ .00
(13) Anything else?	(280) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(281) $_____ .00

NOTE – If "Yes" was answered for one or more of the categories in 111a, ask 111b.

NOTES

↓ ~ PGM 6

Section III – VACANT UNITS

TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD

1a. Number of living quarters. (cc 27a)	(023) 1 ☐ Mobile home or trailer (no permanent room attached) – *Skip to 3* 2 ☐ One, detached from any other house 3 ☐ One, attached to one or more houses 4 ☐ 2 5 ☐ 3 or 4 6 ☐ 5 to 9 7 ☐ 10 to 19 8 ☐ 20 to 49 9 ☐ 50 or more } *Skip to 2a*
b. Commercial establishment on property. (cc 27d)	(026) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
c. Medical or dental office on property. (cc 27e)	(027) 3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No
2a. Number of stories (floors). (cc 29a)	(031) 1 ☐ 1 to 3 – *Skip to 3* 2 ☐ 4 to 6 3 ☐ 7 to 12 4 ☐ 13 or more
b. Passenger elevator. (cc 29b)	(032) 5 ☐ Yes 6 ☐ No
3. Number of rooms. (cc 30)	(033) ____ Rooms
4. Working electric wall outlet (wallplug) in all rooms. (cc 31)	(034) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
5. Concealed wiring. (cc 32)	(035) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
6a. Source of water. (cc 33a)	(036) 1 ☐ A public system or private company – *Skip to 7a* 2 ☐ An individual well – *Ask b* 3 ☐ Some other source – *Specify* – *Skip to 7a*
b. Type of well. (cc 33b)	(037) 4 ☐ Drilled 5 ☐ Dug

END OF TRANSCRIPTION

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section IV – VACANT UNITS

7a. Is this unit intended for year-round use, for occupancy only on a seasonal basis or for use by migrant workers? (235)

- 6 ☐ YEAR ROUND – *Ask b*
- Seasonal
  - 8 ☐ Summers only
  - 9 ☐ Winters only
  - 10 ☐ Other seasonal – *Specify in Notes on page 32* } *Skip to 8*
- 7 ☐ Migratory – *Skip to 8*

b. Is this house (apartment) for rent, for sale only, rented not occupied, sold not occupied, held for occasional use, or something else? (038)

- 1 ☐ Vacant – for rent
- 2 ☐ Vacant – for sale only
- 3 ☐ Rented, not occupied
- 4 ☐ Sold, not occupied
- 5 ☐ Held for occasional use
- 6 ☐ Other vacant – *Specify* ▼

8. How many months has this house (apartment) been vacant? (039)

- 1 ☐ Less than 1 month
- 2 ☐ 1 month up to 2 months
- 3 ☐ 2 months up to 6 months
- 4 ☐ 6 months up to 12 months
- 5 ☐ 1 year up to 2 years
- 6 ☐ 2 years or more

9. How many bedrooms are in this house (apartment) (048)

_____ Bedrooms

OR

- 0 ☐ None – *Skip to 11*

10a. Is it necessary to pass through a bedroom to get from one room to another, excluding bathrooms? (049)

- 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 11*
- 2 ☐ No

b. Is it necessary to pass through a bedroom to get to the bathroom? (050)

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

11. Does this house (building) have complete kitchen facilities; that is, a kitchen sink with piped water, a refrigerator, and a range or a cookstove? (053)

- ☐ Yes – **Are these facilities only for the use of the intended occupants?**
  - 1 ☐ Yes – Used for this household only
  - 2 ☐ No – Also used by another household
- 3 ☐ No

12. Does this house (building) have complete plumbing facilities; that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower? (062)

- ☐ Yes – **Are these facilities only for the use of the intended occupants?**
  - 1 ☐ Yes – Used for this household only – *Ask 13*
  - 2 ☐ No – Also used by another household – *Skip to 14a*
- 3 ☐ No – *Skip to 14a*

13. How many bathrooms does this house (apartment) have?

A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, a bathtub or shower, and a washbasin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. (063)

(Mark only one box)

- 1 ☐ Complete plumbing facilities but not in one room
- 2 ☐ 1 complete bathroom

One complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ▼

- 3 ☐ Half bath does NOT have flush toilet
- 4 ☐ Half bath has flush toilet
- 5 ☐ 2 complete bathrooms
- 6 ☐ More than 2 complete bathrooms

Section IV – VACANT UNITS – Continued

14a. Is this house (building) connected to a public sewer? (068)

- 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 15*
- 2 ☐ No

b. What means of sewage disposal does it have? (069)

- 1 ☐ Septic tank or cesspool
- 2 ☐ Chemical toilet
- 3 ☐ Privy
- 4 ☐ Use facilities in another structure
- 5 ☐ Other – *Specify* ▼

15. What type of heating equipment does this house (apartment) have? (074)

(If more than one, mark MAIN type of heating equipment)

- 1 ☐ A central warm-air furnace with ducts in individual rooms, or a heat pump
- 2 ☐ Steam or hot water system
- 3 ☐ Built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)
- 4 ☐ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- 5 ☐ Room heaters with flue or vent burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- 6 ☐ Room heaters without flue or vent burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- 7 ☐ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters } *Skip to 17a*
- 8 ☐ Unit has no heating equipment

16. How many rooms are there without hot air ducts or registers, radiators, or room heaters? (076)

(Exclude kitchen and bathrooms)

- 1 ☐ None
- 2 ☐ 1 room
- 3 ☐ 2 rooms
- 4 ☐ 3 rooms or more

17a. Does this house (apartment) have air conditioning? (081)

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 18*

b. Does it have a central air-conditioning system or individual room units? (082)

- 1 ☐ Central – *Skip to 18*
- 2 ☐ Room units

c. How many room units? (083)

- 1 ☐ 1
- 2 ☐ 2 or more

18. Is there a basement in this house (building)? (A basement is an enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building) (089)

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM A

VACANCY STATUS *(See item 7b)*

FOR SALE ONLY *(See Control Card item 27a)*

- ☐ One-unit structure – *Ask 19*
- ☐ Two-or-more-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – *Skip to 21*

FOR RENT *(See Control Card item 27a)*

- ☐ One-unit structure – *Ask 19*
- ☐ Two-or-more-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – *Skip to 22*

☐ **ALL OTHERS** (Other vacants, units rented or sold, units held for occasional use and similar units) – *Skip to Check Item C*

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section IV – VACANT UNITS – Continued

(If rural transcribe from cc item 37b. If urban ask or fill by observation.)

19. Does this place have 10 acres or more? (099) 1 ☐ Yes, 10 acres or more 2 ☐ No, less than 10 acres

CHECK ITEM B

VACANT FOR SALE ONLY

If this is a –

☐ One-unit structure on less than 10 acres and there is no commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property *(Control Card items 27c and d)* – *Ask 20*

☐ All others – *Skip to 27a*

VACANT FOR RENT

If this is a –

☐ One-unit structure on less than 10 acres – *Skip to 22*

☐ One-unit structure on 10 acres or more – *Skip to 27a*

20. What is the sale price asked for this property? (100)

SHOW FLASHCARD B

1 ☐	Less than $2,500	9 ☐	20,000 – 24,999
2 ☐	$ 2,500 – $ 4,999	10 ☐	25,000 – 29,999
3 ☐	5,000 – 7,499	11 ☐	30,000 – 34,999
4 ☐	7,500 – 9,999	12 ☐	35,000 – 39,999
5 ☐	10,000 – 12,499	13 ☐	40,000 – 49,999
6 ☐	12,500 – 14,999	14 ☐	50,000 – 59,999
7 ☐	15,000 – 17,499	15 ☐	60,000 or more
8 ☐	17,500 – 19,999		

21. Is there a garage or carport on this property which is available for the use of occupants? (043) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No } *Skip to 27a*

22. What is the MONTHLY rent?

(If rent is not to be paid by the month, mark the time period covered, compute the monthly rent in the "Notes" space, and enter the monthly rent on the line provided.)

(Include site rent for mobile homes if it is to be paid separately.)

(135) $_____ . 00 Per month

(136) 1 ☐ More frequently than once a month 2 ☐ Less frequently than once a month 3 ☐ Once a month

Notes

23. Is this house (apartment) in a public housing project; that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency? (140) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

24. In addition to rent, does the renter also pay for –

a. Electricity? (142) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No, included in rent 3 ☐ No, electricity not used

b. Gas? (144) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No, included in rent 3 ☐ No, gas not used

c. Water? (146) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No, included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.? (148) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No, included in rent 3 ☐ No, these fuels not used or obtained free

Section IV – VACANT UNITS – Continued

25. In addition to rent, does the renter also pay for garbage and trash collection? (150) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM C

(See Control Card item 27a)

☐ One-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – *Skip to 27a*

☐ Two-or-more-unit structure – *Ask 26a*

26a. Does the owner of this building/Do you (if speaking to the owner) live on this property? (161) 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 27a* 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

b. Is there a resident manager, superintendent or janitor who lives on this property? (162) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

OBSERVATION

27a. Is the unit boarded-up? (233) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

OBSERVATION

b. Are there any buildings (other than this building) that appear to be abandoned and/or are there any buildings with windows broken or boarded-up on this street? (234) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM D

(See Control Card item 27a)

☐ One-unit structure, or a mobile home or trailer – ***End AHS-52 Interview and go to Control Card item 38a***

☐ Two-or-more-unit structure – *Ask 28a*

OBSERVATION

28a. Do the public halls in this building have light fixtures? (236) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ No public halls } *Skip to 29a*

b. Are the light fixtures in working order? (237) 1 ☐ All in working order 2 ☐ Some in working order 3 ☐ None in working order

29a. Are there loose, broken, or missing steps on any common stairways inside this building or attached to this building? (238) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ No common stairways – ***End AHS-52 Interview and go to Control Card item 38a***

b. Are all stair railings firmly attached? (239) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ No stair railings } ***End AHS-52 Interview and go to Control Card item 38a***

Notes

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

Section IIIC – OCCUPIED UNITS – Continued

NOTE – Ask 111a for all categories before asking 111b.

(Obtain family income for head and all persons 14+ in household related to head by blood, marriage, or adoption.)

111a. In the past 12 months, did any member of this family receive any money from –		*NOTE – Ask 111b only for those categories in 111a which were answered "Yes."* 111b. How much was received from (source of income)?
(1) Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments?	(262) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(263) $ ____.00
(2) Estates, trusts or dividends?	(264) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(265) $ ____.00
(3) Interest on savings accounts or bonds?	(266) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(267) $ ____.00
(4) Net rental income?	(268) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(269) $ ____.00
(5) Welfare payments or other public assistance?	(270) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(271) $ ____.00
(6) Unemployment compensation?	(272) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(273) $ ____.00
(7) Workmen's compensation?	(274) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(275) $ ____.00
(8) Government employee pensions?	(276) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(277) $ ____.00
(9) Veterans payments?	(278) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(279) $ ____.00
(10) Private pensions or annuities?	(280) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(281) $ ____.00
(11) Alimony or child support?	(282) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(283) $ ____.00
(12) Regular contributions from persons not living in this household?	(284) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(285) $ ____.00
(13) Anything else?	(286) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	(287) $ ____.00

NOTE – If "Yes" was answered for one or more of the categories in 111a, ask 111b.

OBSERVATION – Fill for mobile home in group of 6 or more.

112. How many mobile homes are in this group? (288) 1 ☐ 6–99 2 ☐ 100 or more

OBSERVATION – Fill for 2 or more unit structures

113. How many stories (floors) are there from the main entrance of the building to the main entrance of the apartment? (289) 1 ☐ None, on same floor 2 ☐ One (up or down) 3 ☐ Two or more (up or down)

CHECK ITEM V *(See Control Card Item 11b)*

☐ Household contains only family members – *Skip to Check Item W, page 35*

☐ Household contains persons 14+ NOT RELATED TO THE HEAD by blood, marriage or adoption – *Ask 114*

Section IIIC – OCCUPIED UNITS – Continued

114. In the last 12 months, how much did . . . earn in wages, salaries, tips and commissions (before taxes and deductions)?

(Obtain income for persons 14+ in household NOT RELATED TO HEAD by blood, marriage or adoption.)

115a. In the past 12 months, how much did . . . earn in net income from his/her own business, professional practice or partnership? . . . . . ____

b. In the past 12 months, how much did . . . earn in net income from his/her own farm or ranch? . . . . . ____

NOTE – Ask 116b for each "Yes" response in 116a. Ask 116a (and 116b, as appropriate) for all categories before asking 116c.

116a. In the past 12 months did . . . (names of persons 14+ NOT RELATED TO HEAD by blood, marriage or adoption) receive any money from –		116b. Who received this type of income? (Enter line numbers)
(1) Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments?	(290) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(2) Estates, trusts or dividends?	(291) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(3) Interest on savings accounts or bonds?	(292) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(4) Net rental income?	(293) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(5) Welfare payments or other public assistance?	(294) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(6) Unemployment compensation?	(295) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(7) Workmen's compensation?	(296) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(8) Government employee pensions?	(297) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(9) Veterans payments?	(298) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(10) Private pensions or annuities?	(299) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(11) Alimony or child support?	(300) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(12) Regular contributions from persons not living in this household?	(301) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
(13) Anything else?	(302) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	

NOTES (303)

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

(304) _____ Line No.	(323) _____ Line No.	(342) _____ Line No.	(361) _____ Line No.
114. (305) $ _____ .00	114. (324) $ _____ .00	114. (343) $ _____ .00	114. (362) $ _____ .00
115a. (306) $ _____ .00 (307) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (Enter amount LOST on line above)	115a. (325) $ _____ .00 (326) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (Enter amount LOST on line above)	115a. (344) $ _____ .00 (345) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (Enter amount LOST on line above)	115a. (363) $ _____ .00 (364) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (Enter amount LOST on line above)
b. (308) $ _____ .00 (309) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (Enter amount LOST on line above)	b. (327) $ _____ .00 (328) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (Enter amount LOST on line above)	b. (346) $ _____ .00 (347) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (Enter amount LOST on line above)	b. (365) $ _____ .00 (366) 1 ☐ None 2 ☐ Lost money (Enter amount LOST on line above)
116c. How much did . . . receive from (source of income)?	116c. How much did . . . receive from (source of income)?	116c. How much did . . . receive from (source of income)?	116c. How much did . . . receive from (source of income)?
(1) (310) $ _____ .00	(1) (329) $ _____ .00	(1) (348) $ _____ .00	(1) (367) $ _____ .00
(2) (311) $ _____ .00	(2) (330) $ _____ .00	(2) (349) $ _____ .00	(2) (368) $ _____ .00
(3) (312) $ _____ .00	(3) (331) $ _____ .00	(3) (350) $ _____ .00	(3) (369) $ _____ .00
(4) (313) $ _____ .00	(4) (332) $ _____ .00	(4) (351) $ _____ .00	(4) (370) $ _____ .00
(5) (314) $ _____ .00	(5) (333) $ _____ .00	(5) (352) $ _____ .00	(5) (371) $ _____ .00
(6) (315) $ _____ .00	(6) (334) $ _____ .00	(6) (353) $ _____ .00	(6) (372) $ _____ .00
(7) (316) $ _____ .00	(7) (335) $ _____ .00	(7) (354) $ _____ .00	(7) (373) $ _____ .00
(8) (317) $ _____ .00	(8) (336) $ _____ .00	(8) (355) $ _____ .00	(8) (374) $ _____ .00
(9) (318) $ _____ .00	(9) (337) $ _____ .00	(9) (356) $ _____ .00	(9) (375) $ _____ .00
(10) (319) $ _____ .00	(10) (338) $ _____ .00	(10) (357) $ _____ .00	(10) (376) $ _____ .00
(11) (320) $ _____ .00	(11) (339) $ _____ .00	(11) (358) $ _____ .00	(11) (377) $ _____ .00
(12) (321) $ _____ .00	(12) (340) $ _____ .00	(12) (359) $ _____ .00	(12) (378) $ _____ .00
(13) (322) $ _____ .00	(13) (341) $ _____ .00	(13) (360) $ _____ .00	(13) (379) $ _____ .00

CHECK ITEM W (See Control Card item 27a.)

☐ One-unit structure, detached, except mobile home or trailer — *Skip to Section IV, page 36*

☐ All others — *Skip to Section V, page 37*

FORM AHS-2 (4-17-75)

Section IV — ENERGY CONSERVATION

INTRODUCTION I have some questions about insulation you might have added or installed to your house during the past 12 months.

CHECK ITEM A (Control Card item 34a)

☐ "Yes, all windows" or "Yes, some windows" in 34a — *Ask 1*

☐ "No" marked in item 34a — *Skip to Check item B*

1. During the past 12 months were any storm windows, double-glazed glass, or other protective covering, such as closeable shutters, plastic, etc., installed over the window openings on this house. (380) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM B (See Control Card item 34b)

☐ "Yes, all doors" or "Yes, some doors" in 34b — *Ask 2*

☐ "No" marked in item 34b — *Skip to 3*

2. During the past 12 months were any storm doors installed on this house? (381) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

3. During the past 12 months was any insulation added or installed in this house? (382) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to 5*

CHECK ITEM C (See Control Card item 34c)

☐ "Yes" marked in 34c — *Ask 4a*

☐ "No" or "Don't know" in 34c — *Skip to 4c*

4a. During the past 12 months was attic or roof insulation installed? (383) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Skip to c*

b. How much insulation was ADDED to the attic or roof — was it less than 3 inches, 3 up to 6 inches, or 6 inches or more? (384) 1 ☐ Less than 3 inches 2 ☐ 3 up to 6 inches 3 ☐ 6 inches or more 4 ☐ Don't know

c. During the past 12 months was any insulation added or installed in the exterior walls? (385) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

5. During the past 12 months have you added caulking or weatherstripping to the exterior doors or windows? (386) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

CHECK ITEM D (See Control Card item 25a)

☐ Owned or being bought

☐ "Yes" marked in any of 1, 2, 4a, 4c, or 5 above — *Ask 6*

☐ "No" marked in 1, 2, 4a, 4c, and 5 above — *Skip to Section V, page 37*

(See Control Card item 25a)

☐ Rented or rent free — *Skip to Section V, page 37*

6. What was the total cost of the (storm windows, storm doors, additional attic or roof insulation, additional wall insulation, or caulking or weatherstripping) which was added or installed during the past 12 months? (387) 1 ☐ $1–99 2 ☐ 100–199 3 ☐ 200–399 4 ☐ 400 or more 5 ☐ Don't know 6 ☐ No charge, or none

FORM AHS-2 (4-17-75)

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

~ PGM 4

Section V – TRAVEL TO WORK

Interviewer note: Fill item 1 after completing Section V

1. Section V – Interview status
   - 1 ☐ Interview
   - NONINTERVIEW
   - 2 ☐ Refusal
   - 3 ☐ Other

2. *Enter line number and name of each household member 14+ and then ask item 2c for each.*

Line number (a)	Name (b)	2c. Did . . . have a job last week? (*Include if temporarily absent from work due to illness, vacation, layoff, etc.*) (*Mark one box for each line No.*) Yes[1]	No[2]
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐
		1 ☐	2 ☐

[1] *Transcribe the line number for each "Yes" answer in question 2c above to the top of a separate page and ask the appropriate questions.*
[2] *All "No" go to Control Card item 38a*

INTRODUCTION The following questions are concerned with how persons in your household usually get to work.

FORM AHS-2 (4-17-75) Page 37

~ PGM 5

Line number of person (386) | Line number of respondent (389)

If last worker in this household, mark this box ☐

3a. What is . . .'s principal means of transportation to work? (390)
- 1 ☐ Truck . . . . .
- 2 ☐ Car or carpool → ↓

(391)
- 1 ☐ Drives alone – *Skip to 4a*
- 2 ☐ Shares driving . . . . . }
- 3 ☐ Drives others . . . . . } *Skip to 3c*
- 4 ☐ Rides with someone else }
- 5 ☐ Walks only – *Skip to 4a*
- 6 ☐ Works at home – *Skip to 8a*
- 7 ☐ Railroad
- 8 ☐ Subway or elevated
- 9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
- 10 ☐ Taxicab
- 11 ☐ Motorcycle
- 13 ☐ Bicycle
- 12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

b. Does . . . usually ALSO use a car for part of the trip to work? (392)
1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 4a*

c. How many people, including . . . , usually ride in the car to work? (393)
_____ Number

4a. Does . . . usually WORK at the same location each day? (394)
1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 4c* 2 ☐ No

b. Does . . . usually REPORT to the same location to begin work each day? (395)
3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No – *Skip to 8a*

c. Where is . . .'s usual place of work?
(1) Company or business establishment name

(2) Address (*Number and street*)
Note – If address (number and street name) are not known, enter building name, shopping center name, or other physical location description.

(3) Names of nearest intersecting streets

(4) Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. | Place type →

(5) County

State | ZIP code

4d. Is . . .'s place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of (name of city, town, village, etc., listed in 4c(4)? (396)
1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

5. What time does . . . usually leave for work?
(397) _____ Time
(398) 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.

6. How long does it usually take . . . to get from home to work?
(399) _____ Minutes

7. What is . . .'s ONE-WAY distance from home to work?
(400) _____ Miles OR 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile

8a. In the last year, has . . . changed his principal means of transportation to work? (401)
1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 9*

b. What was . . .'s principal means of transportation to work (prior to the change)? (402)
- 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . }
- 2 ☐ Car or carpool } ↓

(403)
- 1 ☐ Drove alone
- 2 ☐ Shared driving
- 3 ☐ Drove others
- 4 ☐ Rode with someone else
- 5 ☐ Walked only
- 6 ☐ Worked at home
- 7 ☐ Railroad
- 8 ☐ Subway or elevated
- 9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
- 10 ☐ Taxicab
- 11 ☐ Motorcycle
- 13 ☐ Bicycle
- 12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

9. If "Yes" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to . . .'s previous means of transportation to work (Given in 8b), how satisfied is . . . with his present means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied? (404)
- 1 ☐ Much more satisfied
- 2 ☐ More satisfied
- 3 ☐ About the same satisfaction
- 4 ☐ Less satisfied
- 5 ☐ Much less satisfied
- 6 ☐ Don't know
- 7 ☐ Did not work last year

If "No" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to a year ago, how satisfied is . . . now with his principal means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

INTERVIEWER Be sure to transcribe items 2c, 3a, 3b, 6 and 7 for head of household to items 82a–e on page 13 of AHS-2 questionnaire.

Ask Question 10, page 39, for the HEAD

FORM AHS-2 (4-17-75) Page 38

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

CHECK ITEM A

(Mark all 3 parts)

(1) Head had job last week. ("Yes" in item 2c)	☐ Yes*	☐ No
(2) Head reports to same location each day. ("Yes" in item 4a or 4b)	☐ Yes*	☐ No
(3) Head works 5 miles or more from home. (Item 7 is 5 miles or more. If item 7 is blank, mark the "No" box.)	☐ Yes*	☐ No

* All "Yes," go to item 10. Any other combination, go to the next worker.

10a. Does . . . (head) have any objections to the distance (he/she) travels to get to work? (405) 1 ☐ Yes → Skip to c 2 ☐ No → Ask b

b. What would you say your reasons are for living 5 or more miles from . . .'s (head) place of work?

Is it because –

(1) You like the neighbors in your present neighborhood?	(406) 3 ☐ Yes	4 ☐ No
(2) You like your house (apartment)?	(407) 1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(3) Your present home is close to good schools, or church?	(408) 3 ☐ Yes	4 ☐ No
(4) Your present home is convenient to shops, recreation, and similar facilities?	(409) 1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(5) Your present home is close to the jobs of others (besides the head) in your family?	(410) 3 ☐ Yes	4 ☐ No
(6) You can afford your present home?	(411) 1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(7) You're used to your present home, you're comfortable, you've always lived here?	(412) 3 ☐ Yes	4 ☐ No
(8) Some other reason I have not already mentioned? If "Yes," specify reason(s) – _____	(413) 1 ☐ Yes → (Skip to Note above item 11)	2 ☐ No

c. What are the reasons you don't live closer to . . .'s (head) place of work?

Is it because –

(9) You don't like any houses which are closer to work?	(414) 3 ☐ Yes	4 ☐ No
(10) You would not like to live among the type of people in the neighborhoods which are closer to work?	(415) 1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(11) The neighborhoods closer to work have poor schools or lack churches?	(416) 3 ☐ Yes	4 ☐ No
(12) The neighborhoods closer to work are inconvenient to shops, recreation, or other similar facilities?	(417) 1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(13) The neighborhoods closer to . . .'s (head) work are too far from other family members' jobs?	(418) 3 ☐ Yes	4 ☐ No
(14) You cannot afford housing in neighborhoods closer to work?	(419) 1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(15) There is no closer housing available?	(420) 3 ☐ Yes	4 ☐ No
(16) You don't like change; it's trouble to move?	(421) 1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
(17) . . . (head's) present job is temporary, or . . . (head) expects to change jobs?	(422) 3 ☐ Yes	4 ☐ No
(18) Some other reason I have not already mentioned? If "Yes," specify reason(s) – _____	(423) 1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No

NOTE If 2 or more "Yes" answers in categories 1–18, ask item 11. If one "Yes" or all "No," go to next worker.

11. You have told me that the reasons you live 5 or more miles from work are (Specify "Yes" answers mentioned in 1–18 above). Which reason would you say is the most important reason you live 5 or more miles from . . .'s (head) work? (424) _____ Reason number (Go to next worker)

↓ ~ PGM 5

Line number of person (388) | Line number of respondent (389)

3a. What is . . .'s principal means of transportation to work?

(390) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool → ↓

(391)
1 ☐ Drives alone – Skip to 4a
2 ☐ Shares driving . . . . . 3 ☐ Drives others . . . . . 4 ☐ Rides with someone else → Skip to 3c
5 ☐ Walks only – Skip to 4a
6 ☐ Works at home – Skip to 8a
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – Specify _____

b. Does . . . usually ALSO use a car for part of the trip to work? (392) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – Skip to 4a

c. How many people, including . . . , usually ride in the car to work? (393) _____ Number

4a. Does . . . usually WORK at the same location each day? (394) 1 ☐ Yes – Skip to 4c 2 ☐ No

b. Does . . . usually REPORT to the same location to begin work each day? (395) 3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No – Skip to 8a

c. Where is . . .'s usual place of work?

(1) Company or business establishment name

(2) Address (Number and street)
Note – If address (number and street name) are not known, enter building name, shopping center name, or other physical location description.

(3) Names of nearest intersecting streets

(4) Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. — Place type →

(5) County

State | ZIP code

If last worker in this household, mark this box → ☐

4d. Is . . .'s place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of (name of city, town, village, etc., listed in 4c(4)? (396) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

5. What time does . . . usually leave for work?

(397) _____ Time

(398) 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.

6. How long does it usually take . . . to get from home to work? (399) _____ Minutes

7. What is . . .'s ONE-WAY distance from home to work? (400) _____ Miles OR 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile

8a. In the last year, has . . . changed his principal means of transportation to work? (401) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – Skip to 9

b. What was . . .'s principal means of transportation to work (prior to the change)?

(402) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool → ↓

(403)
1 ☐ Drove alone
2 ☐ Shared driving
3 ☐ Drove others
4 ☐ Rode with someone else
5 ☐ Walked only
6 ☐ Worked at home
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – Specify _____

9. If "Yes" marked in 8a – ASK Compared to . . .'s previous means of transportation to work (Given in 8b), how satisfied is . . . with his present means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

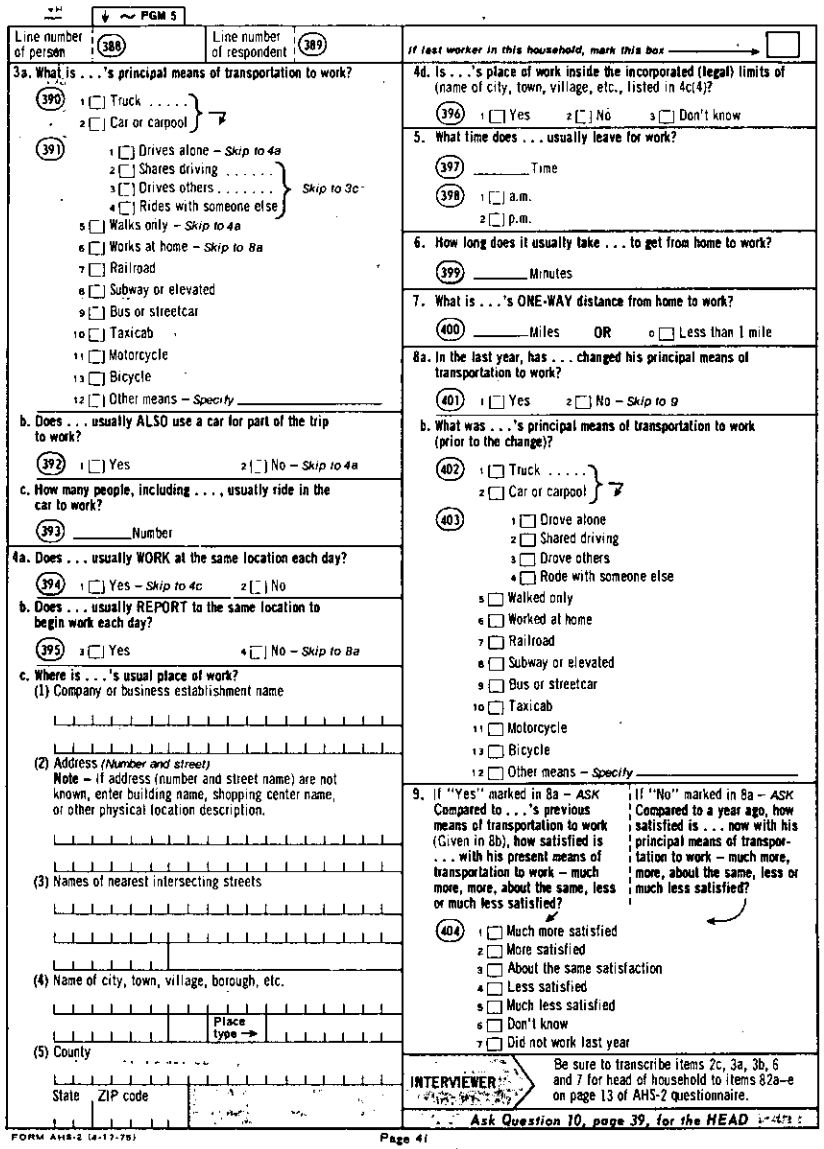
If "No" marked in 8a – ASK Compared to a year ago, how satisfied is . . . now with his principal means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

(404) 1 ☐ Much more satisfied
2 ☐ More satisfied
3 ☐ About the same satisfaction
4 ☐ Less satisfied
5 ☐ Much less satisfied
6 ☐ Don't know
7 ☐ Did not work last year

INTERVIEWER Be sure to transcribe items 2c, 3a, 3b, 6 and 7 for head of household to items 32a–e on page 13 of AHS-2 questionnaire.

→ Ask Question 10, page 39, for the HEAD

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued



~ PGM 5

Line number of person (388) | Line number of respondent (389) | If last worker in this household, mark this box →

3a. What is . . .'s principal means of transportation to work?

(390) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool →

(391)
1 ☐ Drives alone – *Skip to 4a*
2 ☐ Shares driving . . . . . 3 ☐ Drives others . . . . . 4 ☐ Rides with someone else } *Skip to 3c*
5 ☐ Walks only – *Skip to 4a*
6 ☐ Works at home – *Skip to 8a*
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

b. Does . . . usually ALSO use a car for part of the trip to work?

(392) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 4a*

c. How many people, including . . . , usually ride in the car to work?

(393) _____ Number

4a. Does . . . usually WORK at the same location each day?

(394) 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 4c* 2 ☐ No

b. Does . . . usually REPORT to the same location to begin work each day?

(395) 3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No – *Skip to 8a*

c. Where is . . .'s usual place of work?
(1) Company or business establishment name

(2) Address *(Number and street)*
Note – If address (number and street name) are not known, enter building name, shopping center name, or other physical location description.

(3) Names of nearest intersecting streets

(4) Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. Place type →

(5) County

State ZIP code

4d. Is . . .'s place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of (name of city, town, village, etc., listed in 4c(4)?

(396) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

5. What time does . . . usually leave for work?

(397) _____ Time

(398) 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.

6. How long does it usually take . . . to get from home to work?

(399) _____ Minutes

7. What is . . .'s ONE-WAY distance from home to work?

(400) _____ Miles OR 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile

8a. In the last year, has . . . changed his principal means of transportation to work?

(401) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 9*

b. What was . . .'s principal means of transportation to work (prior to the change)?

(402) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool →

(403)
1 ☐ Drove alone
2 ☐ Shared driving
3 ☐ Drove others
4 ☐ Rode with someone else
5 ☐ Walked only
6 ☐ Worked at home
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

9. If "Yes" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to . . .'s previous means of transportation to work (Given in 8b), how satisfied is . . . with his present means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

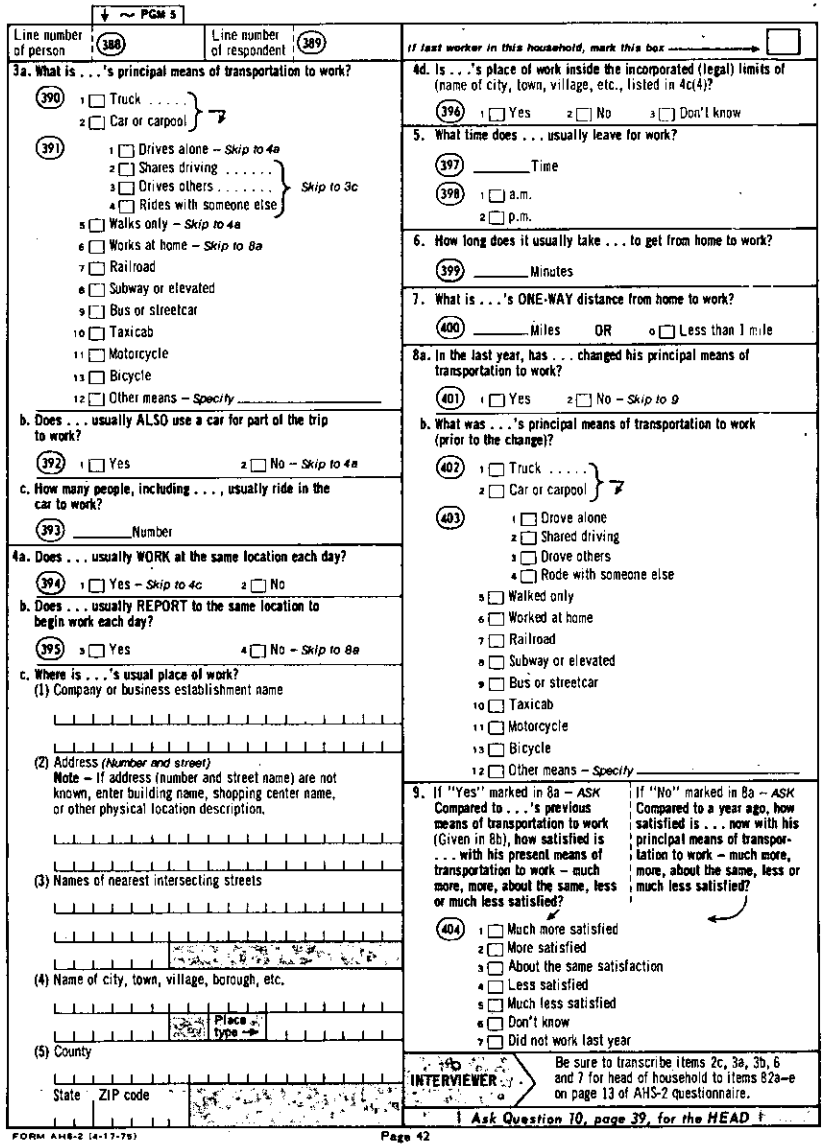
If "No" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to a year ago, how satisfied is . . . now with his principal means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

(404)
1 ☐ Much more satisfied
2 ☐ More satisfied
3 ☐ About the same satisfaction
4 ☐ Less satisfied
5 ☐ Much less satisfied
6 ☐ Don't know
7 ☐ Did not work last year

INTERVIEWER Be sure to transcribe items 2c, 3a, 3b, 6 and 7 for head of household to items 82a–e on page 13 of AHS-2 questionnaire.

Ask Question 10, page 39, for the HEAD

FORM AHS-2 (4-17-75) Page 41



~ PGM 5

Line number of person (388) | Line number of respondent (389) | If last worker in this household, mark this box →

3a. What is . . .'s principal means of transportation to work?

(390) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool →

(391)
1 ☐ Drives alone – *Skip to 4a*
2 ☐ Shares driving . . . . . 3 ☐ Drives others . . . . . 4 ☐ Rides with someone else } *Skip to 3c*
5 ☐ Walks only – *Skip to 4a*
6 ☐ Works at home – *Skip to 8a*
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

b. Does . . . usually ALSO use a car for part of the trip to work?

(392) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 4a*

c. How many people, including . . . , usually ride in the car to work?

(393) _____ Number

4a. Does . . . usually WORK at the same location each day?

(394) 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 4c* 2 ☐ No

b. Does . . . usually REPORT to the same location to begin work each day?

(395) 3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No – *Skip to 8a*

c. Where is . . .'s usual place of work?
(1) Company or business establishment name

(2) Address *(Number and street)*
Note – If address (number and street name) are not known, enter building name, shopping center name, or other physical location description.

(3) Names of nearest intersecting streets

(4) Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. Place type →

(5) County

State ZIP code

4d. Is . . .'s place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of (name of city, town, village, etc., listed in 4c(4)?

(396) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

5. What time does . . . usually leave for work?

(397) _____ Time

(398) 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.

6. How long does it usually take . . . to get from home to work?

(399) _____ Minutes

7. What is . . .'s ONE-WAY distance from home to work?

(400) _____ Miles OR 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile

8a. In the last year, has . . . changed his principal means of transportation to work?

(401) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 9*

b. What was . . .'s principal means of transportation to work (prior to the change)?

(402) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool →

(403)
1 ☐ Drove alone
2 ☐ Shared driving
3 ☐ Drove others
4 ☐ Rode with someone else
5 ☐ Walked only
6 ☐ Worked at home
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

9. If "Yes" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to . . .'s previous means of transportation to work (Given in 8b), how satisfied is . . . with his present means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

If "No" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to a year ago, how satisfied is . . . now with his principal means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

(404)
1 ☐ Much more satisfied
2 ☐ More satisfied
3 ☐ About the same satisfaction
4 ☐ Less satisfied
5 ☐ Much less satisfied
6 ☐ Don't know
7 ☐ Did not work last year

INTERVIEWER Be sure to transcribe items 2c, 3a, 3b, 6 and 7 for head of household to items 82a–e on page 13 of AHS-2 questionnaire.

Ask Question 10, page 39, for the HEAD

FORM AHS-2 (4-17-75) Page 42

Facsimile of the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1975 —Continued

→ PGM 5

Line number of person (388) | Line number of respondent (389)

If last worker in this household, mark this box →

3a. What is . . .'s principal means of transportation to work?

(390) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool → ▽

(391)
1 ☐ Drives alone – *Skip to 4a*
2 ☐ Shares driving . . . . . 3 ☐ Drives others . . . . . 4 ☐ Rides with someone else } *Skip to 3c*
5 ☐ Walks only – *Skip to 4a*
6 ☐ Works at home – *Skip to 8a*
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

b. Does . . . usually ALSO use a car for part of the trip to work?

(392) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 4a*

c. How many people, including . . . , usually ride in the car to work?

(393) _____ Number

4a. Does . . . usually WORK at the same location each day?

(394) 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 4c* 2 ☐ No

b. Does . . . usually REPORT to the same location to begin work each day?

(395) 3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No – *Skip to 8a*

c. Where is . . .'s usual place of work?

(1) Company or business establishment name

(2) Address *(Number and street)*
Note – If address (number and street name) are not known, enter building name, shopping center name, or other physical location description.

(3) Names of nearest intersecting streets

(4) Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. — Place type →

(5) County

State | ZIP code

4d. Is . . .'s place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of (name of city, town, village, etc., listed in 4c(4)?

(396) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

5. What time does . . . usually leave for work?

(397) _____ Time

(398) 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.

6. How long does it usually take . . . to get from home to work?

(399) _____ Minutes

7. What is . . .'s ONE-WAY distance from home to work?

(400) _____ Miles OR 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile

8a. In the last year, has . . . changed his principal means of transportation to work?

(401) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 9*

b. What was . . .'s principal means of transportation to work (prior to the change)?

(402) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool → ▽

(403)
1 ☐ Drove alone
2 ☐ Shared driving
3 ☐ Drove others
4 ☐ Rode with someone else
5 ☐ Walked only
6 ☐ Worked at home
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

9. If "Yes" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to . . .'s previous means of transportation to work (Given in 8b), how satisfied is . . . with his present means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

If "No" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to a year ago, how satisfied is . . . now with his principal means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

(404)
1 ☐ Much more satisfied
2 ☐ More satisfied
3 ☐ About the same satisfaction
4 ☐ Less satisfied
5 ☐ Much less satisfied
6 ☐ Don't know
7 ☐ Did not work last year

INTERVIEWER Be sure to transcribe items 2c, 3a, 3b, 6 and 7 for head of household to items 82a–e on page 13 of AHS-2 questionnaire.

! *Ask Question 10, page 39, for the HEAD*

FORM AHS-2 (4-17-75) Page 43

→ PGM 5

Line number of person (388) | Line number of respondent (389)

If last worker in this household, mark this box →

3a. What is . . .'s principal means of transportation to work?
(390) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool → ▽
(391)
1 ☐ Drives alone – *Skip to 4a*
2 ☐ Shares driving . . . . . 3 ☐ Drives others . . . . . 4 ☐ Rides with someone else } *Skip to 3c*
5 ☐ Walks only – *Skip to 4a*
6 ☐ Works at home – *Skip to 8a*
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

b. Does . . . usually ALSO use a car for part of the trip to work?
(392) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 4a*

c. How many people, including . . . , usually ride in the car to work?
(393) _____ Number

4a. Does . . . usually WORK at the same location each day?
(394) 1 ☐ Yes – *Skip to 4c* 2 ☐ No

b. Does . . . usually REPORT to the same location to begin work each day?
(395) 3 ☐ Yes 4 ☐ No – *Skip to 8a*

c. Where is . . .'s usual place of work?
(1) Company or business establishment name

(2) Address *(Number and street)*
Note – If address (number and street name) are not known, enter building name, shopping center name, or other physical location description.

(3) Names of nearest intersecting streets

(4) Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. — Place type →

(5) County

State | ZIP code

4d. Is . . .'s place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of (name of city, town, village, etc., listed in 4c(4)?
(396) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know

5. What time does . . . usually leave for work?
(397) _____ Time
(398) 1 ☐ a.m. 2 ☐ p.m.

6. How long does it usually take . . . to get from home to work?
(399) _____ Minutes

7. What is . . .'s ONE-WAY distance from home to work?
(400) _____ Miles OR 0 ☐ Less than 1 mile

8a. In the last year, has . . . changed his principal means of transportation to work?
(401) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No – *Skip to 9*

b. What was . . .'s principal means of transportation to work (prior to the change)?
(402) 1 ☐ Truck . . . . . 2 ☐ Car or carpool → ▽
(403)
1 ☐ Drove alone
2 ☐ Shared driving
3 ☐ Drove others
4 ☐ Rode with someone else
5 ☐ Walked only
6 ☐ Worked at home
7 ☐ Railroad
8 ☐ Subway or elevated
9 ☐ Bus or streetcar
10 ☐ Taxicab
11 ☐ Motorcycle
13 ☐ Bicycle
12 ☐ Other means – *Specify* _____

9. If "Yes" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to . . .'s previous means of transportation to work (Given in 8b), how satisfied is . . . with his present means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

If "No" marked in 8a – *ASK* Compared to a year ago, how satisfied is . . . now with his principal means of transportation to work – much more, more, about the same, less or much less satisfied?

(404)
1 ☐ Much more satisfied
2 ☐ More satisfied
3 ☐ About the same satisfaction
4 ☐ Less satisfied
5 ☐ Much less satisfied
6 ☐ Don't know
7 ☐ Did not work last year

INTERVIEWER Be sure to transcribe items 2c, 3a, 3b, 6 and 7 for head of household to items 82a–e on page 13 of AHS-2 questionnaire.

! *Ask Question 10, page 39, for the HEAD*

FORM AHS-2 (4-17-75) Page 44

Appendix B

Source and Reliability of the Estimates

SAMPLE DESIGN App-41
Annual Housing Survey App-41
Selection of the sample. App-41
Building loss sample selection . . . App-42
1970 Census of Population and Housing. App-43
ESTIMATION. App-43
1975 housing inventory App-43
1970-1975 lost units App-44
Ratio estimation procedure of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. App-44
RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES. App-44
Nonsampling errors. App-45
1970 census App-45
AHS-SMSA App-45
Coverage errors App-45
Rounding errors. App-46
Sampling errors for the AHS-SMSA sample App-46
Illustration of the use of the standard error tables App-47
Differences. App-47
Illustration of the computation of the standard error of a difference. App-47
Medians App-47
Illustration of the computation of the 95-percent confidence interval of a median App-48

SAMPLE DESIGN

Annual Housing Survey.—The estimates for each of the 21 SMSA's are based on data collected from the 1975 Annual Housing Survey (AHS) which was conducted by the Bureau of the Census acting as collection agent for the Department of Housing and Urban Development. In each of the 21 SMSA's, the data were collected for the 12-month period from April 1975 through March 1976, with one-twelfth of the sample units being visited each month.

Data for the first group of 19 SMSA's were collected for the AHS from April 1974 through March 1975, and a third group of 20 SMSA's were collected from April 1976 through March 1977. The sample housing units for each group of SMSA's will be enumerated for the AHS every three years on a rotating basis.

For each group of SMSA's, the largest SMSA from each of the four geographic regions is represented by a sample of about 15,000 designated housing units evenly divided between the central city and the balance of the respective SMSA. All remaining SMSA's are each represented by a sample of about 5,000 designated housing units distributed proportionately between the central city and the balance of the respective SMSA based on the distribution of total housing units in each sector.

The largest SMSA's in the second group (Year II SMSA's) are: Atlanta, Ga., Chicago, Ill., Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J., and San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.

The remaining SMSA's in the second group are: Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind., Colorado Springs, Colo., Columbus, Ohio, Hartford, Conn., Kansas City, Mo.-Kans., Miami, Fla., Milwaukee, Wis., New Orleans, La., Newport News-Hampton, Va., Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J., Portland, Oreg.-Wash., Rochester, N.Y., San Antonio, Tex., San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif., San Diego, Calif., Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn., and Madison, Wis.

In this SMSA, 5,239 units were eligible for interview. Of these sample units, 167 interviews were not obtained because, for occupied sample units, the occupants were not at home after repeated visits or were unavailable for some other reason; or, for vacant units, no informed respondent could be found after repeated visits. In addition to units eligible for interview, 504 units were visited but found not to be eligible for interview, because these units were found to be condemned, unfit, demolished, converted to group quarters use, etc.

Selection of the sample.—The sample for the SMSA's which are 100-percent permit issuing was selected from two sample frames—units enumerated in the 1970 Census of Housing and Population in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (the permit-issuing universe) and units constructed in permit-issuing areas since the 1970 census (the new construction universe). In addition, the sample for those SMSA's which are *not* 100-percent permit issuing included a sample selected from a third frame—those units located in areas not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (the nonpermit universe). The following table indicates which SMSA's are 100-percent permit issuing and which contain a sample from the nonpermit universe.

100 Percent permit-issuing SMSA's	SMSA's with a sample from the nonpermit universe
Hartford, Conn.	Atlanta, Ga.
Miami, Fla.	Chicago, Ill.
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	Colorado Springs, Colo.
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	Columbus, Ohio
San Diego, Calif.	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	Madison, Wis.
	Milwaukee, Wis.
	New Orleans, La.
	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
	Rochester, N.Y.
	San Antonio, Tex.
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.

Sampling operations, described in the following paragraphs, were performed separately within the central city and the balance of the SMSA for each of these sample frames. The overall sampling rate used to select the sample for each SMSA was determined by the size of the sample. Thus, for the four largest SMSA's, the overall sampling rate differed by central city and balance of the SMSA since the sample was divided equally between the central city and the balance of the SMSA. The remaining SMSA's had an overall sampling rate about the same for the sample selected from both the central city and the balance of the SMSA, since the

sample was distributed proportionately between the central city and the balance of the SMSA according to the distribution of total units in each sector.

The major portion of the sample was selected from a file which represented the 20-percent sample of units enumerated in permit-issuing areas of the SMSA during the 1970 Census of Housing and Population. This file contained records for occupied housing units, vacant housing units, and units in certain special places or group quarters. Sampling operations were done separately for the special place and group quarters records and for the occupied and vacant housing unit records. Before the sample was selected from the occupied and vacant unit records, the occupied housing unit records were stratified by race of head (non-Black/Black) and the vacant housing unit records were stratified into four categories pertaining to the value or rent associated with the vacant housing units. The occupied housing unit records were further stratified so that each unit was assigned to one of 50 strata according to its tenure, family size, and household income category as illustrated by the following table:

Household income	Tenure	
	Owner—family size	Renter—family size
	1 2 3 4 5+	1 2 3 4 5+
Under $3,000 . . .		
$3,000–$5,999 . .		
$6,000–$9,999 . .		
$10,000–$14,999		
$15,000 and over .		

Thus, for this SMSA, the occupied housing unit records from this universe were assigned to one of 100 strata for either the central city or for the balance, and the vacant housing unit records were assigned to one of the four vacant strata for either the central city or for the balance of the SMSA. A sample of housing unit records was then selected to produce one-half of the desired sample size. The housing unit record adjacent to each of the above sample housing unit records was also selected to be in sample, thereby insuring the necessary designated sample size.

Before the sample was selected from the group quarters and special place records, the records were stratified by census tract and census enumeration district (ED) within the central city and within the balance of the SMSA. A sample of special place records was then selected to produce one-quarter of the desired sample size. However, at the time of enumeration the units at each of the sample special places were listed and subsampled at a rate that would produce an expected four sample units, thereby insuring the necessary designated sample size.

The second frame from which this SMSA sample was selected was a list of new construction building permits issued since 1970 (i.e., the new construction universe). The sample selection from the list of new construction building permits was an independent operation within this SMSA. Prior to sample selection, the list of permits was chronologically stratified by the date the permits were issued, and clusters of an expected four (usually adjacent) housing units were formed. These clusters were then sampled for inclusion at the overall sampling rate.

For those SMSA's which are not 100-percent permit issuing, the remainder of the AHS sample was selected from a frame consisting of areas not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (i.e., the nonpermit universe). The first step in the sampling operation for the universe was the selection, using the overall sampling rate, of a sample of census enumeration districts within these areas. Prior to this sample selection, the ED's were stratified by census tract within the central city and within the balance of the SMSA. The probability of selection of an ED was proportionate to the following measure of size:

$$\frac{\text{Number of housing units in 1970 census ED} + \dfrac{\text{Group quarters population in 1970 census ED}}{3}}{4}$$

The sample ED's were then divided into segments; i.e., small land areas with well-defined boundaries having an expected size of four, or a multiple of four housing units. Those segments, with an expected size which was a multiple of four, were further subdivided at the time of enumeration to produce an expected four sample housing units.

The next step was the selection of one of these segments within each sample ED. In the sample segments, all units in existence at the time of interview are in sample. Thus, units enumerated in the 1970 census as well as units built since the 1970 census are included.

Building loss sample selection.—Some tables in this report provide estimates of characteristics of housing units removed from the housing inventory since 1970 (i.e., units enumerated in the 1970 census that no longer existed as part of the housing inventory at the time of the AHS enumeration). For the permit-issuing universe, the sample upon which these estimates were based was the regular AHS sample described above. Since the addresses of these sample units were known to exist in 1970, the AHS interviewers could determine which of the sample units were no longer considered to be part of the housing inventory. From these units, estimates were obtained for both whole structure losses (i.e., lost units in structures in which all housing units were removed from the inventory) and part structure losses (i.e., lost units in structures in which some, but not all, of the units were removed from the inventory).

For each of the SMSA's with a nonpermit universe, it was necessary to select an independent sample with which to measure lost units because of the area sample technique employed for the regular AHS sample. For this independent sample, a cluster of four (usually adjacent) housing unit addresses was selected from the 1970 census listing of addresses for each sample ED. Since these addresses were known to exist in 1970, the AHS interviewer determined those sample units that were no longer considered part of the housing inventory. From these units, only estimates of whole structure losses were obtained (i.e., lost units in structures in which all housing units were removed from the inventory).

1970 Census of Population and Housing.—The estimates pertaining to the 1970 housing inventory (i.e., the housing inventory that existed at the time of the 1970 census) are based on either 20-, 15-, or 5-percent sample data collected in April 1970 for the Decennial Census of Population and Housing. A detailed description of the sample design employed for the 1970 census can be obtained in the 1970 Census of Housing report, Volume I, **Housing Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties,** Part 1.

ESTIMATION

The AHS sample produced two types of estimates for each SMSA: Estimates pertaining to characteristics of the housing inventory at enumeration time (i.e., the 1975 housing inventory), and estimates pertaining to characteristics of units removed from the housing inventory since 1970 (i.e., 1970-1975 lost units). Each type of estimate employed separate, although similar, estimation procedures.

1975 housing inventory.—The AHS estimates of characteristics of the 1975 housing inventory employed a three-stage ratio estimation procedure. However, the third-stage ratio estimation procedure was employed in only three SMSA's. Prior to the implementation of the ratio estimation procedure, the basic weight (i.e., the inverse of the probability of selection) for each interviewed sample housing unit was adjusted to account for the 167 noninterviews previously mentioned. The noninterview adjustment factor was equal to the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Weighted count of interviewed housing units + Weighted count of noninterviewed housing units}}{\text{Weighted count of interviewed housing units}}$$

Within each sector of each SMSA, a noninterview factor was computed separately for 54 noninterview cells for sample housing units from the permit-issuing universe (where the cells consisted of one or more of the different strata used in the stratification of the universe as previously illustrated), one noninterview cell for new construction sample housing units and one noninterview cell for the nonpermit universe (if applicable). Sample housing units from the nonpermit universe identified as being built April 1, 1970, or later, were considered as new construction units for the purpose of the noninterview adjustment.

The first-stage ratio estimation procedure was employed for all sample housing units from the permit-issuing universe. This factor was computed separately for all sample housing units within each permit-issuing universe noninterview cell mentioned above. The ratio estimation factor for each cell was equal to the following:

$$\frac{\text{1970 census count of housing units from permit-issuing universe in a cell}}{\text{AHS sample estimate of 1970 housing units from the cell}}$$

For each SMSA, the numerators of the ratios were obtained from the 1970 Census of Population and Housing 20-percent file of units enumerated in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices. The denominators of the ratios were obtained from weighted estimates of all the AHS sample units within the corresponding ratio estimation categories using the existing weight (i.e., the basic weight times the noninterview factor). The computed first-stage ratio estimation factor was then applied to the existing weight for each sample unit within the corresponding first-stage ratio estimation category.

The effect of this ratio estimation procedure was to reduce the variation in sample size for strata used in the sample selection of the permit-issuing universe. Ordinarily, this would have been controlled by sampling within the strata during the sample selection process. However, prior to the AHS sample selection within each SMSA, units already selected for other Census Bureau surveys were deleted from the permit-issuing universe. Thus, some variation in sample size was introduced during the AHS sample selection process.

The second-stage ratio estimation procedure was employed for all sample units that were conventional new construction units (i.e., conventional units built after April 1970), new mobile homes (i.e., mobile homes built after April 1970), or "other addition" units (i.e., units added by conversion of 1970 units or by other sources). This procedure was designed to adjust the AHS sample estimates of these types of units to independently derived current estimates. These independent estimates were considered to be the best estimates available. The adjustment was necessary to correct known deficiencies in the AHS sample in the representation of these units (see section on nonsampling error). The second-stage ratio estimation factors were computed separately for each of the cells in the table below using the following formula:

$$\frac{\text{October 1975 independent estimate of housing units in that cell for the SMSA}}{\text{AHS sample estimates of housing units in that cell for the SMSA}}$$

Second-Stage Ratio Estimation Cells

Conventional new construction units.	
New mobile homes	
"Other additions".	

The numerators of the ratios were derived by applying the following factors:

1. For the "conventional new construction units" cell, either a national trend for missed conventional new construction was applied to the 1968 and 1969 building permits issued in the SMSA, or the missed conventional new construction was estimated from the Survey of Construction (SOC). (The table that follows indicates the procedure used to estimate the missing conventional new construction for each SMSA.)
2. For the "new mobile homes" cell, a 1970 census relationship between total new construction and new mobile homes that existed in this SMSA for the 1965-1970 period was applied.
3. For the "other additions" cell, the "other additions" rate from SCARF[1] was applied.

[1] SCARF denotes the Survey of Components of Change and Residential Finance, a survey conducted in 1957-1959 by the Census Bureau.

SMSA's employing the SOC estimate of missed conventional new construction	SMSA's employing the national trend for missed conventional new construction
Atlanta, Ga.	Colorado Springs, Colo.
Chicago, Ill.	Hartford, Conn.
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	Madison, Wis.
Columbus, Ohio	New Orleans, La.
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	Newport News—Hampton, Va.
Miami, Fla.	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
Milwaukee, Wis.	Rochester, N.Y.
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	San Antonio, Tex.
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
San Diego, Calif.	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	

The denominators of the ratios were obtained from the weighted estimates for the AHS sample units within each cell using the existing weight after the first-stage ratio estimation procedure. The computed second-stage ratio estimation factor was then applied to the existing weight for each sample unit in the corresponding second-stage ratio estimation category.

For some Year II SMSA's (i.e., Colorado Springs, Colo., Miami, Fla., and San Diego, Calif.) a third-stage ratio estimation procedure was also employed. This procedure involved the ratio estimation of the AHS weighted sample estimate of the October 1975 housing inventory to an independent estimate of the SMSA's October 1975 housing inventory. This ratio estimate factor equaled the following:

$$\frac{\text{Independent estimate of the October 1975 housing inventory for the SMSA}}{\text{AHS sample estimate of the housing inventory}}$$

The numerator of the ratio was derived by using the 1970 census estimate of total housing units for the SMSA in conjunction with the estimate of the change in the housing inventory since the census. The estimate of change was based on either administrative records from utility companies, or, when utility data were not available, on estimates of new construction permits and post-census demolition data. The denominator of that ratio was obtained from the weighted estimate of AHS sample units, using the existing weight after the second-stage ratio estimation procedure. The computed third-stage ratio estimation factor was then applied to the existing weight for each sample unit and the resulting product was used as the final weight for tabulation purposes.

The effect of the third-stage ratio estimation procedure, as well as the overall estimation procedure, was to reduce the sampling error for most statistics below what would have been obtained by simply weighting the results of the sample by the inverse of the probability of selection. Since the housing population of the sample differed somewhat by chance from the SMSA as a whole, it can be expected that the sample estimates will be improved when the sample housing population, or different portions of it, are brought into agreement with known estimates of the SMSA housing population.

The third-stage ratio estimation procedure was not employed in all Year II SMSA's since the reliability of the independent estimate varied by SMSA, depending on the completeness of the utility data or the permit-demolition data. The independent estimates were only employed in SMSA's where the estimated relative bias was thought to be low enough (i.e., 3 percent or less over a 10-year period) to preclude the possibility of doing more harm than good to the survey results. A measure of the relative bias of the independent estimate was available based on a comparison between the 1970 census estimate of the April 1970 housing inventory and the April 1970 independent estimate of the housing inventory generated from the procedure used to produce the October 1975 independent estimates. In some SMSA's, the measure of the relative bias of the independent estimate was less than 3 percent but the independent estimate was still not employed, since there was evidence that suggested that the procedure for generating the independent estimates was producing substantial overestimates for these SMSA's.

1970-1975 lost units.—The AHS estimate of characteristics of the 1970-1975 lost units employed a one-stage ratio estimation procedure which is similar to the first-stage ratio estimation procedure mentioned above. The 1970-1975 lost units file was matched to the 1970 census file to obtain the 1970 characteristics of the lost units. Some lost units did not match. Thus, following the implementation of the ratio estimation procedure, the weight for each matched lost unit was adjusted to account for the nonmatched lost units. The nonmatch adjustment factor was equal to the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Weighted count of matched lost units} + \text{Weighted count of nonmatched lost units}}{\text{Weighted count of matched lost units}}$$

Within each sector of the SMSA, this factor was computed separately for whole structure losses and part structure losses. The effect of this estimation procedure was to reduce the sampling error below what would have been obtained by simply weighting the results of the sample by the inverse of the probability of selection.

Ratio estimation procedure of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing.—This report presents data on the housing characteristics of the 1970 housing inventory from the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics based on 1970 census sample data employed a ratio estimation procedure which was applied separately for each of the three census samples. A detailed description of this ratio estimation procedure can be found in the 1970 Census of Housing report, Volume I, **Housing Characteristics for State, Cities, and Counties,** Part 1.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

There are two types of possible errors associated with estimates based on data from sample surveys—sampling and non-

sampling errors. The "accuracy" of a survey estimate is determined by the joint effects of the sampling and nonsampling errors. The following is a description of the sampling and nonsampling errors associated with the AHS-SMSA sample and of the nonsampling errors associated with the 1970 census estimates. A description of the sampling errors associated with the sample estimates from the 1970 census is in the 1970 Census of Housing report, Volume I, **Housing Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties,** Part 1.

Nonsampling errors.—Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: Inability to obtain information about all cases, definitional difficulties, differences in the interpretation of questions, inability or unwillingness to provide correct information on the part of respondents, mistakes in recording or coding the data, and other errors of collection, response, processing, coverage, and estimation for missing data. As can be seen from the above list, nonsampling errors are not unique to sample surveys since they can, and do, occur in complete censuses as well.

Obtaining a measurement of the total nonsampling error associated with the estimates from a survey is very difficult, considering the number of possible sources of error. However, an attempt was made to measure some of the nonsampling errors associated with the estimates for both the 1970 Census of Population and Housing and the 1975 AHS-SMSA sample.

1970 census.—Several studies were conducted to measure two types of general errors associated with 1970 census estimates—"coverage" and "content" errors. The "coverage" errors determined how completely housing units were counted in the census and included space errors, definitional errors, and occupancy errors. The "content" errors measured the accuracy of the data collected for enumerated housing units. These errors were measured by reinterviews, record checks, and other surveys.

The detailed results of these studies, as well as the methodology employed, are presented in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing Evaluation and Research Program Reports, Series PHC(E)-5, **The Coverage of Housing in the 1970 Census,** and Series PHC(E)-10, **Accuracy of Data for Selected Housing Characteristics as Measured by Reinterviews.**

AHS-SMSA.—For the 1975 AHS-SMSA sample, a study was conducted to obtain a measurement of some of the components of the nonsampling error associated with the AHS estimates. A reinterview program was conducted for a sample of the AHS households. These households were revisited and answers to some of the questions on the AHS questionnaire were obtained again. The original interview and the reinterview were assumed to be two independent readings and, thus, were the basis for the measurement of the accuracy of the AHS data collected from enumerated households.

As part of the reinterview, a check was made at each of these households to determine if the following was done during the original interview:

1. The correct unit was visited.
2. The correct number of housing units were interviewed at that address.
3. The correct information on "Year Built" was obtained.
4. The correct information on "Tenure" was obtained.
5. The correct information on "Household Composition" was obtained.
6. The correct information on "Type of Housing Unit" was obtained.
7. The correct information on "Occupancy Status" was obtained.

This check was made for interviewer evaluation and control. That is, tolerance limits were derived to determine which interviewers passed or failed this reinterview with regard to the above items. The results of this study are not yet available, however, it is believed that they will be similar to the results of the Year I AHS-SMSA reinterview study which were presented in the following Census Bureau memorandum, "Reinterview Results for Annual Housing Survey-SMSA Sample: 1974."

Some of the results of this study are presented below (note that these results are based on the reinterviews across all Year I SMSA's and not for any specific SMSA):

1. "The results indicate that the interviewers are doing a good job. From a total of 230 interviewers checked, 9 failed in coverage reinterview, 2 in household composition, and 6 in content reinterview."

2. The estimated indexes of inconsistency for most of the reinterview items were in the 20 to 50 range. The 20-50 interval is considered moderate indicating that there is some problem with inconsistent reporting on a range of 0-100, with a high index associated with a high level of response variability. The items with the higher levels of inconsistency tended to be the attitude and opinion items which were expected to have relatively high inconsistency levels and were included in the AHS reinterview program because they had not been previously tested.

3. "Our bias indicator, the net difference rate, shows no signs of serious bias. For only one characteristic was there as much as a 2½ percent probability that the net difference rate is greater than 10 percent."

The results of this study were based on sample data so there is sampling error associated with these estimates of nonsampling error. Therefore, the possibility of such errors should be taken into account when considering the results of this study.

Coverage errors.—With errors of coverage and estimation for missing data, it is believed that the AHS new construction sample had deficiencies in the representation of both conventional new construction and new mobile homes (and trailers) in permit-issuing areas. During the sampling of building permits, only those issued January 1, 1970, or later, were eligible to be sampled to represent conventional new construction in permit-issuing areas for this SMSA. It had been assumed that units with permits issued prior to 1970 would have been completed by the time of the 1970 census (i.e., April 1970), and

therefore, would have been represented in the sample selected from 1970 census units. However, it has been estimated that, nationally, there were about 600,000 conventional new construction units built after April 1970 whose permits were issued prior to January 1970 (most of which were issued in 1968 and 1969). Although it is not known exactly, an estimated 1,500 conventional new construction units in this SMSA had permits issued prior to January 1970, and therefore, were missed by the 1975 AHS-SMSA survey.

In addition, unlike the procedure for conventional new construction, there is no sampling procedure specifically for new mobile homes (and trailers) in permit-issuing areas. However, new mobile homes in permit-issuing areas do come into sample if the mobile homes are located in mobile home parks, identified as such in the 1970 census. Nonetheless, new mobile homes in permit-issuing areas that are located in mobile home parks not in existence at the time of the 1970 census or not identified as such in the 1970 census have no chance of coming into the AHS sample. Although it is not known exactly, an estimated 300 new mobile homes in permit-issuing areas were missed by the 1975 AHS-SMSA survey in this SMSA. The second-stage ratio estimation procedure was employed to reduce the effect of both these deficiencies, although some bias in the AHS data still exists.

Rounding errors.—The rounding of estimates introduces another source of error in the data, the severity of which depends on the statistic being measured. The effect of rounding is significant relative to the sampling error only for small percentages, median number of persons, and median number of rooms when these figures are derived from relatively large bases. This means that confidence intervals formed from the standard errors given may be distorted, and this should be taken into account when considering the results of the survey.

Sampling errors for the AHS-SMSA sample.—The particular sample used for this survey is one of a large number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design. Even if the same schedules, instructions, and enumerators were used, estimates from each of the different samples would differ from each other. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is defined as the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate attempts to provide a measure of this variation among the estimates from the possible samples and, thus, is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a sample approximates the average result of all possible samples.

As calculated for this report, the standard error also partially measures the variation in the estimates due to response and enumerator errors (nonsampling errors), but it does not measure, as such, any systematic biases in the data. Therefore, the accuracy of the estimates depends on both the sampling and nonsampling error, measured by the standard error, biases, and some additional nonsampling errors not measured by the standard error.

The sample estimate and its estimated standard error enable one to construct interval estimates in which the interval includes the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these surveyed under essentially the same general conditions, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The average result of all possible samples may or may not be contained in any particular computed interval. For a particular sample, however, one can say with specified confidence that the average result of all possible samples is included in the constructed interval.

The figures presented in tables I and II are approximations to the standard errors of various estimates shown in this SMSA report. In order to derive standard errors that would be applicable to a wide variety of items and also could be prepared at a moderate cost, a number of approximations were required. As a result, the tables of standard errors provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than precise standard errors for any specific item.

TABLE I. Standard Errors for Estimated Number of Housing Units in the 1975 Housing Inventory and for Estimated Number of 1970-1975 Lost Units for the Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn., SMSA

(68 chances out of 100)

Size of estimate	Standard error	Size of estimate	Standard error
100	60	5,000 . . .	440
200	90	10,000 . .	620
500	140	25,000 . .	950
700	170	50,000 . .	1,280
1,000 . .	200	100,000 .	1,590
2,500 . .	320	150,000 .	1,620

Tables I and II present the standard errors applicable to estimates of characteristics of the 1975 housing inventory as well as estimates of characteristics of the 1970-1975 lost units. Linear interpolation should be used to determine the standard errors for estimates not specifically shown in these tables.

For ratios, (100) (x/y), where x is not a subclass of y, table II underestimates the standard error of the ratio when there is little or no correlation between x and y. For this type of ratio, a better approximation of the standard error may be

TABLE II. Standard Errors for Estimated Percentages of Housing Units in the 1975 Housing Inventory and for Estimated Percentages of 1970-1975 Lost Units for the Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn., SMSA

Base of percentage	Estimated percentage				
	1 or 99	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
100	6.3	13.8	19.0	27.5	31.7
200	4.5	9.8	13.5	19.4	22.4
500	2.8	6.2	8.5	12.3	14.2
700	2.4	5.2	7.2	10.4	12.0
1,000	2.0	4.4	6.0	8.7	10.0
2,500	1.3	2.8	3.8	5.5	6.3
5,000	.9	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.5
10,000	.6	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.2
25,000	.4	.9	1.2	1.7	2.0
50,000	.3	.6	.9	1.2	1.4
100,000	.2	.4	.6	.9	1.0
150,000	.2	.4	.5	.7	.8

obtained by letting the standard error of the ratio be approximately equal to:

$$(100)\ (x/y)\ \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x}{x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\sigma_y}{y}\right)^2}$$

Let: x = the numerator of the ratio
y = the denominator of the ratio
σ_x = the standard error of the numerator
σ_y = the standard error of the denominator

Illustration of the use of the standard error tables.—Table 1 of part A of this report shows that in 1975 there were 103,100 owner-occupied housing units in this SMSA. Interpolation in table I of this appendix shows that the standard error of an estimate of this size is approximately 1,590. Consequently, the 68-percent confidence interval, as shown by these data, is from 101,510 to 104,690 housing units. Therefore, a conclusion that the average estimate, derived from all possible samples, of 1975 owner-occupied housing units lying within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 68 percent of all possible samples. Similarly, we could conclude that the average estimate derived from all possible samples, lies within the interval from 100,560 to 105,640 housing units with 90 percent confidence; and that the average estimate lies within the interval from 99,920 to 106,280 housing units with 95 percent confidence.

Table 1 of part A also shows that of the 103,100 owner-occupied housing units 28,700, or 27.8 percent, had two bedrooms. Interpolation in table II of this appendix shows that the standard error of the percent is approximately .9 percentage points. Consequently, the 68-percent confidence interval, as shown by these data, is from 26.9 to 28.7 percent; the 90-percent confidence interval is from 26.4 to 29.2 percent; and the 95-percent confidence interval is from 26.0 to 29.6 percent.

Differences.—The standard errors shown are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. The standard error of a difference between estimates is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard error of each estimate considered separately. This formula is quite accurate for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different SMSA's or the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same SMSA. However, if there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error; while, if there is a high negative correlation, the formula will underestimate the true standard error.

Illustration of the computation of the standard error of a difference.—Table 1 of part A of this report shows that in 1975 there were 50,600 owner-occupied units with three bedrooms in this SMSA. Thus, the apparent difference, as shown by these data, between owner-occupied units with two bedrooms and owner-occupied units with three bedrooms is 21,900. Table I shows the standard error of 28,700 is approximately 1,000 and the standard error of 50,600 is approximately 1,280. Therefore, the standard error of the estimated difference of 21,900 is about

$$1{,}620 = \sqrt{(1{,}000)^2 + (1{,}280)^2}$$

Consequently, the 68-percent confidence interval for the 21,900 difference is from 20,280 to 23,520 housing units. Therefore, a conclusion that the average estimate, derived from all possible samples, of this difference lying within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 68 percent of all possible samples. Similarly, the 90-percent confidence interval is from 19,310 to 24,490 housing units, and the 95-percent confidence interval is from 18,660 to 25,140. Thus, we can conclude with 95 percent confidence that the number of 1975 owner-occupied units with three bedrooms is greater than the number of owner-occupied units with two bedrooms since the 95-percent confidence interval does not include zero or negative values.

Medians.—For medians presented in certain tables, the sampling error depends on the size of the base and on the distribution upon which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of the estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median so that there is a stated degree of confidence that the average median from all possible samples lies within the interval. The following procedure may be used to estimate confidence limits of a median based on sample data:

1. From table II determine the standard error of a 50-percent characteristic on the base of the median;

2. add to and subtract from 50 percent, the standard error determined in step 1; and

3. using the distribution of the characteristic, read off the confidence interval corresponding to the two points established in step 2.

For about 68 out of 100 possible samples, the average median from all possible samples would lie between these two values.

A two-standard-error confidence interval may be determined by finding the values corresponding to 50 percent plus and minus twice the standard error determined in step 1. For about 95 out of 100 possible samples, the average median from all possible samples would lie between these two values.

Illustration of the computation of the 95-percent confidence interval for a median.—Table 1 of part A of this report shows the median number of persons for owner-occupied housing units is 3.0. The base of the distribution from which this median was determined is 103,100 housing units.

1. Interpolation in table II shows that the standard error of 50 percent on a base of 103,100 is approximately 1.0 percentage points.

2. To obtain a 95-percent confidence interval on the estimated median, initially add to and subtract from 50 percent twice the standard error determined in step 1. This yields percentage limits of 48.0 and 52.0.

3. From table 1 of part A, it can be seen by cumulating the frequencies for the first two categories that 42,100 owner-occupied housing units, or 40.8 percent, had one or two persons (for purposes of calculating the median, the category of two persons is considered to be from 1.5 to 2.5 persons) and that an additional 19,100 owner-occupied housing units, or 18.5 percent, had three persons (i.e., 2.5 to 3.5 persons).

By linear interpolation, the lower limit of the 95-percent confidence interval is found to be about:

$$2.5 + (3.5-2.5)\left(\frac{48.0-40.8}{18.5}\right) = 2.9$$

Similarly, the upper limit of the 95-percent confidence interval is found to be about:

$$2.5 + (3.5-2.5)\left(\frac{52.0-40.8}{18.5}\right) = 3.1$$

Thus, the 95-percent confidence interval ranges from 2.9 to 3.1 persons.

Table Finding Guide, Part A

Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this part but does not indicate all cross-classifications, for example, by tenure.

In the tables for the four large SMSA's, the prefix letter "A" indicates data for the total SMSA, prefix letter "B" indicates data for inside central cities, and prefix letter "C" indicates data for not inside central cities. Tables with no prefix letter show data for the total SMSA.

Subject	All housing units (1975 and 1970)	New construction units (1975)	Units removed from the inventory (1970)	Units occupied by households with—	
				Black household head (1975 and 1970)	Spanish-origin head (1975 and 1970)
All housing units	1	3	4	—	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS					
Occupied housing units	1	3	4	5	7
Tenure					
Race	1	3	4	—	—
Vacant housing units					
Year head moved into unit	1	—	—	5	7
Homeowner vacancy rate	1	—	—	—	—
Rental vacancy rate					
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Persons					
Rooms	1	3	4	5	7
Persons per room					
Bedrooms	1	3	—	5	7
STRUCTURAL AND PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities	1	—	4	5	7
Basement	1	3	—	5	7
Year structure built	1	—	—	5	7
Elevator in structure	1	3	—	5	7
Units in structure	1	3	4	5	7
Storm windows or other protective window covering	1*	—	—	5*	7*
Storm doors					
Attic or roof insulation					
Plumbing facilities	1	3	4	5	7
Complete bathrooms	1	3	—	5	7
Source of water					
Sewage disposal					
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS					
Telephone available	1	—	—	5	7
Heating equipment	1	3	—	5	7
Air conditioning					
Automobiles and trucks available	1	3	—	5	7
Fuels used for house heating and cooking					
Owned second home					
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Value	2	3	4	6	8
Value-income ratio	2	3	—	6	8
Mortgage insurance	2*	3	—	6*	8*
Real estate taxes last year					
Selected monthly housing costs					
Selected monthly housing costs as percentage of income					
Acquisition of property	2*	—	—	6*	8*
Alterations and repairs during last 12 months					
Plans for improvements during next 12 months					
Contract rent	2	3	4	6	8
Gross rent	2	3	—	6	8
Gross rent in nonsubsidized housing	2	—	—	6	8

*1970 data are not available.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE, PART A—Continued

Subject	All housing units (1975 and 1970)	New construction units (1975)	Units removed from the inventory (1970)	Units occupied by households with—	
				Black household head (1975 and 1970)	Spanish-origin head (1975 and 1970)
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS—Continued					
Gross rent as percentage of income	2	3	—	6	8
Gross rent in nonsubsidized housing as percentage of income	2	—	—	6	8
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS					
Household composition by age of head	1	3	4	5	7
Years of school completed by head	1*	3	—	5*	7*
Presence of subfamilies	1*	—	—	5*	7*
Persons 65 years old and over	1	—	—	5	7
Own children under 18 years old by age group	1	3	—	5	7
Presence of other relatives or nonrelatives	1*	—	—	5*	7*
Head's principal means of transportation to work					
Distance from home to work					
Travel time from home to work					
Income	2	3	—	6	8

*1970 data are not available.

Table Finding Guide, Part B

Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this part but does not indicate all cross-classifications, for example, by tenure.

In the tables for the four large SMSA's, the prefix letter "A" indicates data for the total SMSA, prefix letter "B" indicates data for inside central cities, and prefix letter "C" indicates data for not inside central cities. Tables with no prefix letter show data for the total SMSA.

Subject	All housing units	Units occupied by households with—	
		Black household head	Spanish-origin head
OCCUPANCY AND UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS			
Duration of occupancy	1	5	9
Bedrooms			
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF OCCUPIED UNITS, BY BREAKDOWNS OR FAILURES			
Water supply	3	7	11
Flush toilet			
Sewage disposal			
Heating equipment			
Insufficient heat			
Condition of kitchen facilities	1	5	9
Basement	2	6	10
Roof			
Interior ceilings and walls			
Interior floors			
Overall opinion of structure			
Common stairways			
Light fixtures in public halls			
Electric wiring			
Electric wall outlets			
Structural deficiencies and wish to move			
Electric fuse blowouts	3	7	11
Garbage collection service	1	5	9
Exterminator service			
Neighborhood conditions			
Neighborhood conditions and wish to move because of undesirable conditions	4	8	12
Neighborhood services			
Neighborhood services and wish to move because of inadequate services			
Overall opinion of neighborhood			
VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS			
Vacant housing units	13	—	—
Duration of vacancy			
Sales price asked			
Rent asked			
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF VACANT UNITS			
Units in structure	13	—	—
Owner or manager on property			
Year structure built			
Selected facilities and equipment			
Complete bathrooms			
Rooms			
Bedrooms			
Heating equipment			
Elevator in structure			
Basement			
Selected deficiencies			
Public, private, or subsidized housing			

Table Finding Guide, Part C

Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this part but does not indicate all cross-classifications, for example, by tenure.

In the tables for the four large SMSA's, the prefix letter "A" indicates data for the total SMSA, prefix letter "B" indicates data for inside central cities, and prefix letter "C" indicates data for not inside central cities. Tables with no prefix letter show data for the total SMSA.

Subject	All occupied housing units			Units occupied by households with—					
				Black household head			Spanish-origin head		
	Income	Value	Gross rent	Income	Value	Gross rent	Income	Value	Gross rent
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Rooms									
Persons per room									
Bedrooms									
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Basement									
Year structure built									
Units in structure	1	–	3	4	–	6	7	–	9
Elevator in structure									
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS, EQUIPMENT, AND FUELS									
Plumbing facilities by persons per room	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Complete bathrooms									
Source of water									
Sewage disposal									
Heating equipment									
Breakdown or failures in:									
Flush toilet	–	2	3	–	5	6	–	8	9
Water supply									
Sewage disposal									
Heating equipment									
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Automobiles available									
Trucks available									
Fuels used for house heating and cooking	–	2	3	–	5	6	–	8	9
Owned second home	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Units with garbage and trash collection service	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	–	9
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Value	1	–	–	4	–	–	7	–	–
Value-income ratio									
Gross rent									
Gross rent as percentage of income	1	–	3	4	–	6	7	–	9
Mortgage status	1	2	–	4	5	–	7	8	–
Mortgage insurance	–	2	–	–	5	–	–	8	–
Real estate taxes last year									
Selected monthly housing costs	1	2	–	4	5	–	7	8	–
Selected monthly housing costs as percentage of income									
Acquisition of property									
Alterations and repairs during last 12 months	–	2	–	–	5	–	–	8	–
Plans for improvements during next 12 months									
Public, private, or subsidized housing	1	–	3	4	–	6	7	–	9
Inclusion in rent (parking facilities, garbage collection, and furniture)	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	–	9
Owner or manager on property									
Garage or carport on property	–	2	–	–	5	–	–	8	–

Subject	All occupied housing units			Units occupied by households with—					
				Black household head			Spanish-origin head		
	Income	Value	Gross rent	Income	Value	Gross rent	Income	Value	Gross rent
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS									
Household composition by age of head	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Own children under 18 years old by age group									
Units with—									
Subfamilies									
Nonrelatives									
Years of school completed by head									
Year head moved into unit									
Income	—	1	1	—	4	4	—	7	7

Table Finding Guide, Part D

Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this part but does not indicate all cross-classifications, for example, by tenure.

In contrast to parts A, B, and C, data in part D for the four large SMSA's appear on the same table for the total SMSA, in central cities, and not in central cities.

Subject	All occupied housing units	Units occupied by households with Black household head	Units occupied by households with Spanish-origin head
CHARACTERISTICS OF ALL OCCUPIED AND RECENT MOVER UNITS			
All Occupied Housing Units	1	10	19
Occupancy, Utilization and Structural Characteristics			
Tenure and plumbing facilities	1	10	19
Year head moved into unit			
Main reason for move into present unit			
Persons			
Rooms			
Persons per room			
Bedrooms			
Basement			
Year structure built			
Units in structure			
Parking facilities			
Plumbing Characteristics and Equipment			
Complete bathrooms	1	10	19
Sewage disposal			
Air conditioning			
Automobiles and trucks available			
Garbage and trash collection service			
Financial Characteristics			
Value	1	10	19
Garage or carport on property, median			
Mortgage insurance			
Gross rent			
Public, private, or subsidized housing			
Household Characteristics			
Household composition by age of head	1	10	19
Own children under 18 years old by age group			
Income			
CROSS-TABULATIONS OF PREVIOUS UNIT BY PRESENT UNIT FOR RECENT MOVERS			
Tenure and location	2	11	20
Units in structure	3	12	21
Age of head and presence of persons 65 years old and over	4	13	22
Bedrooms	5	14	23
Plumbing facilities	6	15	24
Persons per room	7	16	25
Value	8	17	26
Gross rent	9	18	27

☆ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1977-240-869/1109