Urban-Suburban Migration in the United States, 1955-2000

by

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Abstract

This study uses census microdata from 1960 to 2010 to look at the rates of suburbanization in the 100 largest metro areas. Looking at the racial and ethnic composition of the population, and then further breaking down these groups by income, it's clear that more affluent people were more likely to move to the suburbs. Also, the White non-Hispanic population has long been the most suburbanized group. A majority of the White population lived in suburbs by 1960 in the 100 largest metro areas, while most of the Black non-Hispanic population lived in urban core areas as late as 2000. The Hispanic and Asian populations went from majority urban to majority suburban during this period.

Keyword: suburbanization, race, ethnicity

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Introduction

This study uses census microdata from 1960 to 2000 to look at the urban-suburban migration in the 100 largest metro areas during this period. The population is divided into five racial/ethnic groups: non-Hispanic whites, non-Hispanic blacks, Hispanics, Asians, and other races. These groups are then further divided based on household income.

Methodology

Income – For this study, households are categorized by income using the poverty measure for income earned in the year preceding each decennial census. The migration figures, then, are limited to only those households in the poverty universe. Households are divided into three categories:

- Low income – Those below the poverty threshold
- Medium Income – Income above the poverty threshold but less than three times the poverty threshold
- High Income – More than three times the poverty threshold

Racial/Ethnic Categories – The resident population and the composition of the local government workforce uses the following categories:

- Hispanic – Hispanic ethnicity (see note below for how this was determined in each year) of any race. In this study Hispanic ethnicity was determined first and treated as a mutually exclusive category with the race groups.
- White Non-Hispanic – White in 1960, 1970, 1980 and 1990, and White alone in the 2000 census, and not of Hispanic origin.
- Black Non-Hispanic – Black, African American, or Negro in 1960, 1970, 1980 and 1990, and Black alone in the 2000 census, and not of Hispanic origin.
- Asian – For the 1960 census the only Asian nationalities explicitly listed on the questionnaire were Japanese, Chinese and Filipino. In addition to these categories, Korean was also included on the 1970 census questionnaire. The list also included Vietnamese and Asian Indian on the 1980 and 1990 census questionnaires. On all forms a box was provided to specify another race category. The box on the 1960, 1970 and 1980 forms was for any “other” category. On the 1990 questionnaire a separate box was labeled “Other API”, which stood for “Asian or Pacific Islander”, and a separate entry field was given for “Other Asian” on the Census 2000 form. This study uses the categories as given in each census, even though fewer national groups were listed on the early census forms.
- Other - All other race categories not covered above, and all multirace categories in the 2000 census.

Hispanic Ethnicity – Since 1980 the decennial census has included questions on Hispanic origin. In the 1970 census, the Census Bureau experimented with a few different variables to establish Hispanic ethnicity, notably “Puerto Rican Stock,” “Spanish Origin or Descent” and “Spanish

Surname”, all of which are used to establish Hispanic ethnicity for 1970 in this study. The “Spanish Surname” variable is included in the 1960 and 1970 data, although it is only coded for residents of California, Texas, Arizona, New Mexico and Colorado. In this study Hispanic ethnicity was established for 1960 by using a combination of birthplace, parental birthplace, language spoken at home, and Spanish surname.

Metropolitan areas and central cities – This study uses the current metropolitan statistical area definitions (as published by the Office of Management and Budget in February, 2013) of the 100 most populous metro areas as of the 2010 census. The February, 2013, definitions use counties as the basic geographic unit, and these county definitions are applied to all years of data used in this study. This study also tabulates figures for “traditional central cities,” which are those places that were designated as central cities of metro areas no later than 1960 for those areas classified as metropolitan by 1960. A few of the 100 largest metro areas did not achieve metropolitan status until 1970 or 1980. For these areas, this study considers the cities of that were designated when the metro area was first delineated as traditional central cities. These include San Buenaventura (Ventura), CA, Edinburg, TX, McAllen, TX, Boise City, ID, Santa Rosa, CA, and Modesto, CA, which were the original central cities in metro areas initially defined in 1970, and Poughkeepsie, NY, Sarasota, FL, Bradenton, FL, Lakeland, FL, Melbourne, FL, and Titusville, FL, which were the original central cities in metro areas initially defined in 1980.

Results

Looking at the 100 largest metro areas as they are currently defined, census data from the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses reveal continuous suburban growth in the United States. Using historical central city designations (that is, cities classified as “central cities” at the start of this era) to distinguish between urban and suburban territory, the 100 largest metropolitan areas were already majority suburban in 1960, with 56.6 percent of the population residing outside of the central cities. By 1970 the suburban population had risen above 60 percent, and by 2000 almost 70 percent of the population of large metropolitan areas lived outside of central cities. The decline in central city residence among the White non-Hispanic population (hereafter referred to as “White”) was particularly dramatic, dropping from 39.1 percent of the population in 1960 to 21.3 percent in 2000. Though minority populations have grown more rapidly than the White population, Whites constituted a majority of the metropolitan population in all regions throughout this period.

The Black non-Hispanic population (hereafter referred to as “Black”) was the most urban population throughout this period, as 71.1 percent of the Black population lived in central cities in 1960. Even though the black population was also suburbanizing, a majority of the Black metropolitan population (56.1 percent) lived in central cities in 2000. The South was home to nearly half of the Black metropolitan population, while the Hispanic metropolitan population, despite rapid growth in all regions, remained concentrated (43.7 percent) in the West at the end of the twentieth century. The Hispanic population living in the 100 largest metropolitan areas numbered just over 4 million in 1960 but increased to over 28 million by 2000. During that time the Hispanic population went from majority urban to majority suburban, as the population living outside central cities went from 37.5 percent in 1960 to 56.5 percent in 2000.

Each census from 1960 to 2000 asked respondents to identify where they lived five years before that census. Comparing information about where respondents were living at the time of each census with where they had lived five years before reveals that migration from central cities to suburban areas increased every decade following the 1950s. That is, the percentage of people reporting that they lived in a central city five years before the census and then moved to a suburban area in the same metropolitan area by the time they filled out their census form increased from 10.3 percent in the period from 1955 to 1960, to 12.8 percent from 1965 to 1970, and then steadily increased to 15.0 percent by the 2000 census. Of course, people were also moving in the other direction, from suburbs to central cities, but thus migration was smaller. Although the percentage of the people moving from suburbs to central cities rose from 2.1 percent during the period from 1955 to 1960, to 3.6 percent from 1965 to 1970, the rate fell thereafter to 3.1 percent by the 2000 census. The urban-suburban net migration rate compares the number of people moving from central cities to suburbs with those moving in the opposite direction. The urban-suburban net migration rate (migrants from suburbs to central cities minus migrants from central cities to suburbs per 1000 central city residents) remained fairly consistent throughout this period. The net migration rate for the general population from 1955 to 1960 was -69.4 per 1000 central city residents. That is, more people were moving from central cities to the suburbs than in the opposite direction, which results in a negative number. The outward migration even slightly increased to -74.0 by the 2000 census.

Between 1955 and 1960 Whites by far had the highest rates of suburbanization in the United States. This was the case in every region, although Hispanics had a higher urban-suburban net migration (-75.7) than Whites (-61.3) in the West. Of course, the Hispanic population was relatively small at this time. White suburbanization in the 1950s was occurring the most rapidly in the Midwest, particularly in industrial centers, such as Cleveland, St. Louis and Detroit. In the following decade, white suburbanization accelerated in the South, as well as in Sunbelt cities, such as Las Vegas and Miami. Through the rest of the twentieth century, the highest rates of suburbanization among Whites continued to be in the Sunbelt, though the suburbanization of the White population continued in almost all of the 100 largest metro areas. In later decades suburbanization rates among the non-White population, particularly Hispanics and Asians, increased but White urban-suburban net migration was consistently higher than all other groups.

The suburbanization of the Black population changed dramatically in the second half of the twentieth century. Between 1955 and 1960, the flows of Black migrants between cities and suburbs were almost equal. In fact, in large metro areas in the South, more Blacks moved from suburbs to central cities than the other way around. This was the case in the Midwest in the following decade, as Black rates of suburbanization remained low. By the 1970s, however, the Black population began to moving out to the suburbs at increasing rates, although the Black urban-suburban net migration rate was substantially lower than among Whites in all regions except the West. The highest rates of Black suburbanization were in the same Sunbelt metro areas that saw rapid suburbanization of the White population in the later decades of the late-twentieth century, particularly Miami, Las Vegas and Orlando.

Even more striking are the varying rates of suburbanization by income. Using the poverty threshold to divide the population into low-income households (those living in poverty), middle-income households (not in poverty but less than three times the poverty threshold), and

high-income households (incomes at least three times the poverty threshold), it's clear that suburbanization has been strongly correlated with income throughout the last half of the twentieth century. In every decade the lowest urban-suburban net migration rates are among the poorest population, and the highest rates of suburbanization are among the wealthiest households. This pattern is evident in every region of the United States, particularly in the Northeast and Midwest, and persisted until the end of the twentieth century. The South and West also follow this pattern, but by the end of the twentieth century, low-income households in the South and the West have somewhat higher rates of suburbanization than their counterparts in the Northeast and Midwest and show less disparity with more affluent households, particularly in the West.

The suburbanization of the low-income Black population has lagged far behind the general population. Between 1955 and 1960 slightly more low-income Blacks moved into central cities from suburbs than moved in the opposite direction. This "reverse" net migration actually increased during the following decade, from 0.3 to 6.5 per 1000 Black central city residents. In the 1970s, however, the low-income Black population began to suburbanize, though at modest rates compared to other groups. Affluent Whites, by contrast, have consistently been the most rapidly suburbanizing population. From 1955 to 1960 the urban-suburban net migration rate of affluent Whites was -98.9, and by the end of the 20th century the urban-suburban net migration rate among Whites had risen to -103.5. In later decades the suburbanization rates of affluent Hispanics and Asians had risen to levels comparable to the affluent White population. Though affluent Blacks were suburbanizing faster than less affluent Blacks, the urban-suburban net migration rate among affluent Blacks continued to trail affluent households in other groups.

Conclusion

In the second half of the twentieth century, the suburban population in the 100 largest metropolitan areas grew rapidly. Much of this growth was from people moving from central cities to areas outside the urban core. Though all groups contributed to suburban population growth, affluent people were more likely to migrate from central cities to suburbs than households with lower incomes. A greater share of the White non-Hispanic population lived in suburbs throughout this period, and the Black non-Hispanic population was the most concentrated in urban core areas. Other than the low-income Black population, which had a net in-migration to central cities in the 1950s and 1960s, people of all groups migrated at greater rates to the suburbs than to central cities. The low-income black population showed this same pattern beginning in the 1970s. Hispanics and Asians, particularly those with high incomes, migrated rapidly to the suburbs in the later decades of the twentieth century, and their numbers approached those of the White population by the end of the century. All racial/ethnic groups other than Blacks were majority suburban by 2000.

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

The United States

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	109,352,921	129,794,190	142,786,888	160,562,259	183,630,983
White	92,329,297	104,707,341	108,759,440	114,513,642	116,739,560
Black	11,997,090	15,680,608	18,806,750	21,459,682	24,865,368
Hispanic	4,062,666	7,836,253	11,445,342	17,628,346	28,097,482
Asian	705,703	1,139,261	2,698,633	5,813,885	8,886,691

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	47,811,124	50,741,468	49,453,746	51,942,615	56,381,901
White	36,123,081	34,097,312	29,118,767	27,340,732	24,917,588
Black	8,533,737	11,337,595	12,639,854	13,279,665	13,946,311
Hispanic	2,540,707	4,411,069	5,948,491	8,363,564	12,220,204
Asian	480,545	691,125	1,303,716	2,529,856	3,466,562

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	43.7	39.1	34.6	32.4	30.7
White	39.1	32.6	26.8	23.9	21.3
Black	71.1	72.3	67.2	61.9	56.1
Hispanic	62.5	56.3	52.0	47.4	43.5
Asian	68.1	60.7	48.3	43.5	39.0

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

The Northeast Region

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	36,241,089	40,086,568	39,387,442	40,551,255	42,879,506
White	32,199,285	33,895,789	31,698,866	30,707,086	29,469,543
Black	2,825,688	3,995,113	4,523,266	5,021,083	5,463,901
Hispanic	1,103,915	1,948,541	2,501,225	3,457,933	4,932,242
Asian	75,920	181,718	516,447	1,207,073	1,987,625

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	14,776,323	14,451,554	12,756,627	12,780,192	13,277,638
White	11,677,355	9,844,675	7,472,489	6,449,283	5,419,307
Black	2,120,504	2,990,695	3,199,239	3,420,719	3,536,342
Hispanic	903,318	1,460,995	1,728,616	2,213,838	2,867,567
Asian	55,391	122,294	282,348	621,640	971,724

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	40.8	36.1	32.4	31.5	31.0
White	36.3	29.0	23.6	21.0	18.4
Black	75.0	74.9	70.7	68.1	64.7
Hispanic	81.8	75.0	69.1	64.0	58.1
Asian	73.0	67.3	54.7	51.5	48.9

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

The Midwest Region

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	27,874,531	31,424,110	31,976,627	33,019,559	36,062,885
White	24,578,779	26,735,518	26,103,576	26,290,099	26,769,440
Black	2,920,993	3,875,975	4,479,900	4,756,850	5,333,551
Hispanic	302,904	661,201	967,981	1,289,525	2,339,383
Asian	43,224	88,688	285,223	545,996	904,097

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	12,740,724	12,532,024	10,969,371	10,463,500	10,580,735
White	9,971,558	8,734,435	6,600,976	5,852,288	5,086,077
Black	2,521,555	3,295,522	3,578,060	3,582,099	3,704,896
Hispanic	197,334	409,910	601,893	744,059	1,188,685
Asian	31,402	53,489	116,635	222,989	320,911

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	45.7	39.9	34.3	31.7	29.3
White	40.6	32.7	25.3	22.3	19.0
Black	86.3	85.0	79.9	75.3	69.5
Hispanic	65.1	62.0	62.2	57.7	50.8
Asian	72.6	60.3	40.9	40.8	35.5

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

The South Region

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	25,492,778	32,560,187	40,187,175	46,211,924	58,339,983
White	19,254,498	24,251,636	28,894,181	33,058,602	35,571,953
Black	5,283,308	6,285,574	7,749,212	9,210,239	11,426,749
Hispanic	888,689	1,872,580	2,990,713	4,836,704	8,534,575
Asian	29,322	69,322	328,465	835,040	1,531,584

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	11,588,927	13,638,722	14,428,468	15,245,188	17,069,762
White	7,691,543	8,363,391	7,948,868	7,684,738	7,320,597
Black	3,186,746	4,000,285	4,622,838	4,926,024	5,393,281
Hispanic	674,891	1,180,944	1,654,553	2,292,575	3,559,911
Asian	17,799	35,689	116,384	251,493	421,645

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	45.5	41.9	35.9	31.6	29.3
White	39.9	34.6	27.5	23.2	20.6
Black	60.3	63.6	59.7	53.5	47.2
Hispanic	75.9	63.1	55.3	47.4	41.7
Asian	60.7	51.5	35.4	30.1	27.5

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

The West Region

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	19,744,523	25,723,325	31,235,444	38,779,521	46,348,609
White	16,296,735	19,824,398	22,062,817	24,457,855	24,928,624
Black	987,101	1,523,946	2,054,372	2,471,510	2,641,167
Hispanic	1,767,158	3,353,931	4,985,423	8,044,184	12,291,282
Asian	557,237	799,533	1,568,498	3,225,776	4,463,385

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	8,705,150	10,119,168	11,299,280	13,453,735	15,453,766
White	6,782,625	7,134,811	7,096,434	7,354,423	7,091,607
Black	704,932	1,051,093	1,239,717	1,350,823	1,311,792
Hispanic	765,164	1,359,220	1,963,429	3,113,092	4,604,041
Asian	375,953	479,653	788,349	1,433,734	1,752,282

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	44.1	39.3	36.2	34.7	33.3
White	41.6	36.0	32.2	30.1	28.4
Black	72.9	69.0	60.3	54.7	49.7
Hispanic	43.3	40.5	39.4	38.7	37.5
Asian	67.5	60.0	50.3	44.4	39.3

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Akron, OH

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	605,367	679,239	660,328	657,575	694,960
White	559,606	618,941	592,390	581,375	593,575
Black	43,436	53,916	59,972	64,509	75,440
Hispanic	*	4,543	3,000	3,844	5,519
Asian	*	*	*	5,938	8,877

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	290,351	275,420	237,177	223,019	217,088
White	251,649	224,714	181,997	163,837	144,939
Black	37,421	47,753	52,283	54,256	61,052
Hispanic	*	2,111	1,172	1,503	2,367
Asian	*	*	*	2,497	3,148

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	48.0	40.5	35.9	33.9	31.2
White	45.0	36.3	30.7	28.2	24.4
Black	86.2	88.6	87.2	84.1	80.9
Hispanic	*	46.5	39.1	39.1	42.9
Asian	*	*	*	42.1	35.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	680,119	746,660	771,290	809,443	825,875
White	659,658	715,890	728,702	746,592	725,874
Black	16,229	23,202	28,755	38,145	49,665
Hispanic	3,401	5,113	6,748	11,819	20,239
Asian	*	*	5,074	10,337	15,385

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	278,900	256,657	226,337	220,917	206,736
White	262,473	233,637	197,220	179,304	143,716
Black	14,235	19,849	23,249	30,037	39,133
Hispanic	1,642	1,918	3,016	5,788	10,888
Asian	*	*	1,895	4,506	5,899

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	41.0	34.4	29.3	27.3	25.0
White	39.8	32.6	27.1	24.0	19.8
Black	87.7	85.5	80.9	78.7	78.8
Hispanic	48.3	37.5	44.7	49.0	53.8
Asian	*	*	37.3	43.6	38.3

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Albuquerque, NM

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	321,982	379,095	523,105	599,416	729,649
White	209,337	205,918	286,730	328,089	350,056
Black	4,709	6,397	9,253	13,334	15,605
Hispanic	99,173	156,689	194,144	221,248	302,598
Asian	*	*	3,372	6,794	10,602

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	201,189	243,751	331,767	384,736	448,627
White	149,372	152,657	201,835	225,309	223,882
Black	3,517	5,150	7,381	10,606	12,241
Hispanic	46,811	82,673	112,030	131,465	178,904
Asian	*	*	2,935	5,878	9,031

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	62.5	64.3	63.4	64.2	61.5
White	71.4	74.1	70.4	68.7	64.0
Black	74.7	80.5	79.8	79.5	78.4
Hispanic	47.0	52.8	57.7	59.4	59.1
Asian	*	*	87.0	86.5	85.2

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Metropolitan
Population

Population
Living in
Central Cities

Percent
Living in
Central Cities

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	545,057	594,124	635,481	686,688	740,395
White	536,302	577,739	608,016	637,218	646,832
Black	3,759	6,367	8,627	12,753	18,074
Hispanic	4,408	9,004	14,954	28,383	54,022
Asian	*	*	*	7,128	11,891

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	183,755	182,252	174,177	176,518	177,961
White	179,074	172,530	156,938	145,802	121,884
Black	1,740	3,249	4,512	6,769	8,964
Hispanic	2,680	6,058	11,239	20,935	38,998
Asian	*	*	*	2,635	4,225

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	33.7	30.7	27.4	25.7	24.0
White	33.4	29.9	25.8	22.9	18.8
Black	46.3	51.0	52.3	53.1	49.6
Hispanic	60.8	67.3	75.2	73.8	72.2
Asian	*	*	*	37.0	35.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Atlanta, GA

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,398,285	1,852,235	2,338,211	3,082,308	4,263,438
White	1,066,329	1,426,718	1,732,399	2,193,908	2,577,355
Black	327,821	406,363	561,367	775,224	1,207,400
Hispanic	3,065	16,123	25,493	55,565	267,297
Asian	*	*	11,535	49,201	132,335

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	487,275	497,024	425,022	394,017	416,629
White	299,687	237,516	135,735	119,183	130,417
Black	185,708	252,577	280,608	263,235	253,564
Hispanic	1,441	5,798	5,750	7,640	18,582
Asian	*	*	1,713	3,228	8,116

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	34.8	26.8	18.2	12.8	9.8
White	28.1	16.6	7.8	5.4	5.1
Black	56.6	62.2	50.0	34.0	21.0
Hispanic	47.0	36.0	22.6	13.7	7.0
Asian	*	*	14.9	6.6	6.1

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Augusta, GA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	284,926	330,905	389,511	443,205	508,032
White	184,107	224,266	252,507	285,987	303,857
Black	99,558	102,894	127,065	144,906	176,391
Hispanic	*	*	*	5,688	11,910
Asian	*	*	*	5,224	6,975

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	70,626	59,864	47,532	44,639	195,419
White	38,566	29,470	21,689	18,730	85,491
Black	31,711	29,806	25,216	24,949	97,197
Hispanic	*	*	*	468	5,583
Asian	*	*	*	279	2,937

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	24.8	18.1	12.2	10.1	38.5
White	20.9	13.1	8.6	6.5	28.1
Black	31.9	29.0	19.8	17.2	55.1
Hispanic	*	*	*	8.2	46.9
Asian	*	*	*	5.3	42.1

City-county consolidation between Augusta and Richmond County in 1996

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Austin, TX

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	301,261	398,938	585,051	846,227	1,249,763
White	212,540	284,069	414,267	572,676	758,144
Black	40,086	45,940	57,734	77,331	95,078
Hispanic	48,187	67,828	105,455	174,482	327,775
Asian	*	*	4,679	17,890	43,222

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	186,545	251,817	345,544	465,577	656,302
White	136,182	183,564	233,519	288,428	347,533
Black	24,128	29,354	41,607	56,327	63,403
Hispanic	25,882	38,033	64,945	105,162	201,040
Asian	*	*	3,504	13,417	30,579

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	61.9	63.1	59.1	55.0	52.5
White	64.1	64.6	58.4	50.4	45.8
Black	60.2	63.9	72.1	72.8	66.7
Hispanic	53.7	56.1	61.6	60.3	61.3
Asian	*	*	74.9	75.0	70.7

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Bakersfield, CA

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	291,984	329,162	403,089	543,477	661,645
White	239,413	252,275	281,115	342,300	326,523
Black	16,424	17,882	20,668	28,927	37,040
Hispanic	32,747	55,018	87,119	150,558	254,059
Asian	*	*	6,554	13,921	20,950

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	56,848	69,515	105,611	174,820	247,385
White	43,034	50,753	74,754	115,767	125,829
Black	8,198	8,936	10,988	16,222	21,811
Hispanic	4,921	8,717	15,954	35,033	79,914
Asian	*	*	1,856	5,763	10,113

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	19.5	21.1	26.2	32.2	37.4
White	18.0	20.1	26.6	33.8	38.5
Black	49.9	50.0	53.2	56.1	58.9
Hispanic	15.0	15.8	18.3	23.3	31.5
Asian	*	*	28.3	41.4	48.3

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Baltimore, MD

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Metropolitan
Population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,820,312	2,089,092	2,199,531	2,382,172	2,552,994
White	1,418,335	1,570,496	1,594,555	1,692,948	1,693,115
Black	389,624	490,168	555,272	611,854	690,808
Hispanic	7,832	19,018	20,688	28,538	51,464
Asian	2,727	5,855	20,829	40,774	68,074

Population
Living in
Central Cities

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	939,024	905,759	786,775	736,014	651,154
White	607,187	475,270	343,328	284,622	201,881
Black	325,115	416,766	427,662	433,967	415,725
Hispanic	3,850	8,662	7,804	6,997	11,101
Asian	1,424	2,856	4,182	7,579	10,087

Percent
Living in
Central Cities

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	51.6	43.4	35.8	30.9	25.5
White	42.8	30.3	21.5	16.8	11.9
Black	83.4	85.0	77.0	70.9	60.2
Hispanic	49.2	45.5	37.7	24.5	21.6
Asian	52.2	48.8	20.1	18.6	14.8

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Baton Rouge, LA

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	393,937	467,346	591,383	623,853	705,973
White	247,944	309,915	393,607	407,734	438,414
Black	143,994	150,468	162,617	200,801	237,729
Hispanic	*	6,350	10,410	8,426	11,929
Asian	*	*	2,939	5,404	9,405

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	152,419	165,970	219,419	219,531	227,920
White	105,821	117,082	133,397	115,914	101,886
Black	45,517	45,861	79,154	96,114	112,815
Hispanic	*	2,661	4,255	3,462	4,239
Asian	*	*	1,652	3,636	5,767

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	38.7	35.5	37.1	35.2	32.3
White	42.7	37.8	33.9	28.4	23.2
Black	31.6	30.5	43.3	47.9	47.5
Hispanic	*	41.9	40.9	41.1	35.5
Asian	*	*	56.2	67.3	61.3

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Boise City, ID

Metropolitan Population					
All	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
	* 191,094	280,035	319,596	464,840	
White	* 183,133	261,036	293,134	402,031	
Black	*	*	*	*	2,141
Hispanic	* 5,787	13,504	19,412	41,719	
Asian	*	*	3,008	5,886	
Population Living in Central Cities					
All	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
	* 74,990	102,451	125,738	185,937	
White	* 73,249	97,888	119,275	167,306	
Black	*	*	*	*	1,386
Hispanic	* 1,019	2,425	3,385	8,405	
Asian	*	*	1,450	3,379	
Percent Living in Central Cities					
All	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
	* 39.2	36.6	39.3	40.0	
White	* 40.0	37.5	40.7	41.6	
Black	*	*	*	*	64.7
Hispanic	* 17.6	18.0	17.4	20.1	
Asian	*	*	*	48.2	57.4

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Boston, MA-NH

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	3,517,174	3,918,092	3,938,585	4,133,895	4,391,344
White	3,405,662	3,717,172	3,621,284	3,598,309	3,543,987
Black	85,037	131,196	168,019	215,240	244,122
Hispanic	16,023	45,715	91,528	182,315	281,216
Asian	7,774	18,609	41,599	116,252	201,137

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	697,938	641,053	562,994	574,283	589,141
White	626,271	511,888	384,451	339,458	290,972
Black	62,121	101,148	122,102	137,756	138,902
Hispanic	4,477	17,915	36,430	59,692	85,199
Asian	4,150	8,420	15,378	29,846	44,084

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	19.8	16.4	14.3	13.9	13.4
White	18.4	13.8	10.6	9.4	8.2
Black	73.1	77.1	72.7	64.0	56.9
Hispanic	27.9	39.2	39.8	32.7	30.3
Asian	53.4	45.2	37.0	25.7	21.9

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	653,589	792,814	807,143	827,645	882,567
White	606,893	707,433	688,810	663,105	644,541
Black	33,037	54,916	64,022	79,298	84,920
Hispanic	12,840	27,814	45,512	67,070	104,210
Asian	*	*	5,614	15,977	28,362

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	317,236	344,591	322,766	328,073	339,563
White	279,077	274,465	226,706	200,701	167,931
Black	27,642	47,079	54,402	67,123	70,323
Hispanic	9,950	21,692	37,386	52,662	77,055
Asian	*	*	2,441	6,325	12,776

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	48.5	43.5	40.0	39.6	38.5
White	46.0	38.8	32.9	30.3	26.1
Black	83.7	85.7	85.0	84.6	82.8
Hispanic	77.5	78.0	82.1	78.5	73.9
Asian	*	*	43.5	39.6	45.0

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Buffalo, NY

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,306,956	1,349,211	1,242,826	1,189,288	1,170,111
White	1,208,625	1,218,948	1,099,796	1,026,646	965,907
Black	82,597	107,504	113,705	120,355	134,212
Hispanic	9,308	14,357	15,700	23,521	33,639
Asian	*	*	5,595	10,702	13,999

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	532,759	462,783	357,870	328,123	292,648
White	455,493	358,398	250,489	207,467	152,109
Black	70,609	93,358	94,833	99,707	107,371
Hispanic	4,115	7,529	8,926	15,287	21,699
Asian	*	*	1,130	3,014	3,783

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	40.8	34.3	28.8	27.6	25.0
White	37.7	29.4	22.8	20.2	15.7
Black	85.5	86.8	83.4	82.8	80.0
Hispanic	44.2	52.4	56.9	65.0	64.5
Asian	*	*	20.2	28.2	27.0

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	*	105,216	205,266	335,113	440,888
White	*	90,986	182,430	296,163	361,259
Black	*	11,954	15,899	21,416	27,822
Hispanic	*	*	5,897	14,849	41,993
Asian	*	*	*	*	*

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	*	27,351	36,638	45,206	48,046
White	*	18,822	23,879	27,133	23,453
Black	*	7,944	11,352	14,166	15,858
Hispanic	*	*	1,244	3,283	6,836
Asian	*	*	*	*	*

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	*	26.0	17.8	13.5	10.9
White	*	20.7	13.1	9.2	6.5
Black	*	66.5	71.4	66.1	57.0
Hispanic	*	*	21.1	22.1	16.3
Asian	*	*	*	*	*

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Charleston, SC

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	278,961	336,125	430,462	506,875	549,033
White	168,258	225,537	286,957	339,953	352,130
Black	109,262	105,910	132,056	152,312	166,433
Hispanic	*	3,124	6,143	7,150	13,333
Asian	*	*	*	5,324	7,610

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	65,925	66,934	69,510	80,414	96,086
White	32,133	36,341	36,319	45,740	60,048
Black	33,479	30,134	32,009	33,424	31,981
Hispanic	*	445	917	504	1,462
Asian	*	*	*	585	1,364

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	23.6	19.9	16.1	15.9	17.5
White	19.1	16.1	12.7	13.5	17.1
Black	30.6	28.5	24.2	21.9	19.2
Hispanic	*	14.2	14.9	7.0	11.0
Asian	*	*	*	11.0	17.9

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Charlotte, NC-SC

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	835,149	985,683	1,137,438	1,341,710	1,717,372
White	656,411	781,905	889,010	1,042,307	1,231,169
Black	176,951	196,662	230,822	271,948	350,696
Hispanic	*	*	8,786	10,934	81,585
Asian	*	*	*	10,990	27,245

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	201,564	241,215	314,447	396,003	542,131
White	144,772	166,006	210,432	256,762	298,501
Black	56,229	72,707	97,034	125,660	175,563
Hispanic	*	*	3,091	5,261	40,008
Asian	*	*	*	6,498	17,394

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	24.1	24.5	27.6	29.5	31.6
White	22.1	21.2	23.7	24.6	24.2
Black	31.8	37.0	42.0	46.2	50.1
Hispanic	*	*	35.2	48.1	49.0
Asian	*	*	*	59.1	63.8

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Chattanooga, TN-GA

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	339,887	370,844	426,540	433,210	476,531
White	287,816	319,272	362,631	369,000	392,954
Black	51,373	49,778	59,180	57,858	65,911
Hispanic	*	*	2,789	*	6,790
Asian	*	*	*	*	4,711

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	130,009	119,897	169,550	152,488	155,509
White	86,661	76,777	113,973	98,375	91,685
Black	43,035	42,234	53,226	51,254	56,087
Hispanic	*	*	1,274	*	2,703
Asian	*	*	*	*	2,580

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	38.3	32.3	39.8	35.2	32.6
White	30.1	24.0	31.4	26.7	23.3
Black	83.8	84.8	89.9	88.6	85.1
Hispanic	*	*	45.7	*	39.8
Asian	*	*	*	*	54.8

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Chicago, IL-IN-WI

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	7,016,416	7,882,788	8,052,932	8,182,076	9,098,316
White	5,847,278	6,129,350	5,701,962	5,507,085	5,395,385
Black	971,462	1,328,372	1,545,131	1,531,649	1,863,501
Hispanic	167,720	368,360	633,549	872,720	1,494,139
Asian	22,376	42,142	141,329	249,280	385,728

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	3,728,179	3,538,074	3,157,031	2,900,372	2,998,710
White	2,706,438	2,057,691	1,345,397	1,079,926	917,953
Black	875,642	1,177,965	1,294,010	1,169,485	1,135,120
Hispanic	121,797	262,287	434,328	541,597	758,641
Asian	18,768	30,321	66,780	99,964	126,167

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	53.1	44.9	39.2	35.4	33.0
White	46.3	33.6	23.6	19.6	17.0
Black	90.1	88.7	83.7	76.4	68.2
Hispanic	72.6	71.2	68.6	62.1	50.8
Asian	83.9	71.9	47.3	40.1	32.7

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,534,101	1,679,873	1,741,049	1,832,313	1,994,830
White	1,388,487	1,502,625	1,535,690	1,602,929	1,691,479
Black	141,019	162,888	184,634	203,017	230,159
Hispanic	2,650	10,346	9,866	9,155	20,832
Asian	*	2,486	7,367	13,390	23,702

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	544,665	501,356	429,176	410,069	382,457
White	429,241	366,461	288,007	259,468	218,293
Black	113,090	128,890	134,480	142,666	146,752
Hispanic	1,166	3,952	3,454	2,594	4,451
Asian	*	1,376	2,145	4,213	5,053

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	35.5	29.8	24.7	22.4	19.2
White	30.9	24.4	18.8	16.2	12.9
Black	80.2	79.1	72.8	70.3	63.8
Hispanic	44.0	38.2	35.0	28.3	21.4
Asian	*	55.3	29.1	31.5	21.3

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Cleveland, OH

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	2,126,983	2,321,037	2,173,734	2,102,248	2,148,143
White	1,834,902	1,932,625	1,752,773	1,653,483	1,602,583
Black	270,167	346,208	362,160	374,130	406,323
Hispanic	18,229	33,004	39,588	48,085	72,103
Asian	2,468	6,023	14,218	21,036	31,131

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	919,832	804,693	631,360	562,362	534,275
White	655,398	494,092	350,707	290,514	231,123
Black	254,070	291,657	256,530	241,412	248,543
Hispanic	8,196	15,103	18,572	23,446	35,950
Asian	1,399	2,100	3,273	5,005	6,949

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	43.2	34.7	29.0	26.8	24.9
White	35.7	25.6	20.0	17.6	14.4
Black	94.0	84.2	70.8	64.5	61.2
Hispanic	45.0	45.8	46.9	48.8	49.9
Asian	56.7	34.9	23.0	23.8	22.3

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Colorado Springs, CO

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	146,237	239,288	317,458	409,482	537,484
White	133,342	205,175	266,022	335,625	412,810
Black	5,059	11,755	18,810	27,452	31,058
Hispanic	6,887	20,178	25,418	33,767	59,124
Asian	*	*	4,266	8,458	12,989

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	70,194	135,017	215,150	281,140	360,798
White	62,899	115,493	180,464	228,504	271,968
Black	3,123	6,742	11,698	19,002	22,116
Hispanic	3,884	11,727	18,392	25,021	42,848
Asian	*	*	2,871	5,922	10,128

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	48.0	56.4	67.8	68.7	67.1
White	47.2	56.3	67.8	68.1	65.9
Black	61.7	57.4	62.2	69.2	71.2
Hispanic	56.4	58.1	72.4	74.1	72.5
Asian	*	*	67.3	70.0	78.0

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Dallas-Fort Worth, TX

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,781,325	2,428,838	3,034,207	4,018,778	5,204,126
White	1,478,731	1,933,350	2,318,490	2,833,934	3,082,573
Black	231,138	331,251	421,591	555,419	701,268
Hispanic	68,253	153,948	250,448	612,764	1,120,837
Asian	*	*	24,045	92,640	191,354

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,036,413	1,237,652	1,289,240	1,454,450	1,723,624
White	797,600	843,404	760,795	736,057	656,664
Black	183,971	284,228	350,965	391,500	409,866
Hispanic	52,448	103,763	159,079	290,547	582,390
Asian	*	*	9,831	28,570	45,563

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	58.2	51.0	42.5	36.2	33.1
White	53.9	43.6	32.8	26.0	21.3
Black	79.6	85.8	83.2	70.5	58.4
Hispanic	76.8	67.4	63.5	56.7	52.0
Asian	*	*	40.9	30.8	23.8

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Des Moines, IA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	337,169	363,419	392,141	416,346	481,394
White	324,340	347,278	368,636	388,007	426,083
Black	10,571	11,793	13,863	14,462	17,754
Hispanic	1,833	3,536	4,893	6,973	19,253
Asian	*	*	*	5,702	9,526

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	208,982	200,772	191,003	193,187	198,688
White	197,058	186,251	171,136	169,978	158,585
Black	10,178	11,356	13,037	13,521	15,259
Hispanic	1,408	2,577	3,331	4,550	12,820
Asian	*	*	*	4,307	6,358

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	62.0	55.2	48.7	46.4	41.3
White	60.8	53.6	46.4	43.8	37.2
Black	96.3	96.3	94.0	93.5	85.9
Hispanic	76.8	72.9	68.1	65.3	66.6
Asian	*	*	*	75.5	66.7

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Detroit, MI

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	3,951,491	4,431,390	4,353,413	4,248,699	4,452,557
White	3,347,597	3,595,915	3,349,546	3,160,531	3,108,612
Black	560,692	754,943	883,401	936,868	1,005,844
Hispanic	34,974	61,972	69,699	77,361	127,321
Asian	4,967	9,902	31,971	54,305	102,114

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,670,144	1,511,336	1,203,339	1,027,974	951,270
White	1,166,381	819,003	408,627	212,804	100,371
Black	481,333	655,683	753,863	775,833	770,728
Hispanic	17,823	27,742	28,466	27,157	47,257
Asian	2,711	4,568	6,377	7,917	9,339

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	42.3	34.1	27.6	24.2	21.4
White	34.8	22.8	12.2	6.7	3.2
Black	85.8	86.9	85.3	82.8	76.6
Hispanic	51.0	44.8	40.8	35.1	37.1
Asian	54.6	46.1	19.9	14.6	9.1

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

El Paso, TX

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	317,413	361,663	482,627	594,525	682,966
White	154,314	149,139	159,787	152,838	116,165
Black	8,182	8,830	17,527	20,264	18,536
Hispanic	153,119	201,573	298,785	413,127	534,490
Asian	*	*	3,782	5,716	6,637

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	276,687	322,261	425,259	515,342	564,280
White	130,016	130,466	140,691	136,511	103,458
Black	5,632	6,344	12,899	16,073	15,593
Hispanic	139,668	183,686	265,997	355,260	432,544
Asian	*	*	3,335	5,370	6,275

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	87.2	89.1	88.1	86.7	82.6
White	84.3	87.5	88.0	89.3	89.1
Black	68.8	71.8	73.6	79.3	84.1
Hispanic	91.2	91.1	89.0	86.0	80.9
Asian	*	*	88.2	93.9	94.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Grand Rapids, MI

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	529,439	617,051	695,016	791,515	930,670
White	510,695	583,546	640,907	715,133	784,183
Black	14,732	22,987	31,769	41,472	53,698
Hispanic	3,035	8,521	14,507	22,431	59,007
Asian	*	*	*	7,600	15,723

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	177,313	197,534	181,843	189,126	197,846
White	161,189	171,389	144,936	142,225	123,474
Black	14,062	21,982	28,324	34,776	39,446
Hispanic	1,434	3,161	5,782	8,447	25,814
Asian	*	*	*	1,870	3,219

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	33.5	32.0	26.2	23.9	21.3
White	31.6	29.4	22.6	19.9	15.7
Black	95.5	95.6	89.2	83.9	73.5
Hispanic	47.2	37.1	39.9	37.7	43.7
Asian	*	*	*	24.6	20.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Greensboro-High Point, NC

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	377,646	437,350	492,308	540,030	643,430
White	306,173	349,818	384,941	414,654	447,306
Black	70,782	83,925	100,980	115,209	146,458
Hispanic	*	*	3,332	3,627	27,767
Asian	*	*	*	4,027	10,351

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	181,637	207,350	218,505	252,548	308,102
White	139,132	150,801	146,433	163,242	169,014
Black	41,993	54,167	68,463	83,090	109,368
Hispanic	*	*	1,602	1,830	14,415
Asian	*	*	*	2,975	8,295

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	48.1	47.4	44.4	46.8	47.9
White	45.4	43.1	38.0	39.4	37.8
Black	59.3	64.5	67.8	72.1	74.7
Hispanic	*	*	48.1	50.5	51.9
Asian	*	*	*	73.9	80.1

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Greenville, SC

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	401,891	454,689	552,654	617,349	725,680
White	326,893	374,871	452,940	504,150	569,663
Black	74,611	78,213	93,372	104,859	122,299
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	18,717
Asian	*	*	*	*	*

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	66,188	61,208	58,242	58,282	56,334
White	46,318	41,579	36,938	36,808	34,007
Black	19,681	19,198	20,589	20,452	19,199
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	1,840
Asian	*	*	*	*	*

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	16.5	13.5	10.5	9.4	7.8
White	14.2	11.1	8.2	7.3	6.0
Black	26.4	24.5	22.1	19.5	15.7
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	9.8
Asian	*	*	*	*	*

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Harrisburg, PA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	371,853	410,626	446,576	474,242	509,074
White	347,696	379,322	405,055	423,371	433,043
Black	22,873	27,692	33,260	37,976	45,968
Hispanic	*	*	4,465	6,837	13,968
Asian	*	*	*	*	8,556

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	79,697	67,880	53,264	52,376	49,100
White	64,365	46,102	27,493	21,275	14,331
Black	15,036	20,664	23,007	26,205	25,841
Hispanic	*	*	2,113	3,738	5,780
Asian	*	*	*	*	1,426

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	21.4	16.5	11.9	11.0	9.6
White	18.5	12.2	6.8	5.0	3.3
Black	65.7	74.6	69.2	69.0	56.2
Hispanic	*	*	47.3	54.7	41.4
Asian	*	*	*	*	16.7

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Hartford, CT

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	847,157	1,034,993	1,051,606	1,123,678	1,148,618
White	804,106	950,772	926,523	939,238	888,658
Black	33,343	58,641	71,840	90,493	103,599
Hispanic	8,866	22,527	44,797	74,236	107,143
Asian	*	*	*	16,403	26,274

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	162,178	158,017	136,392	139,739	121,578
White	133,787	101,089	61,784	42,867	21,513
Black	24,415	43,881	45,434	50,695	43,728
Hispanic	3,740	12,023	27,724	43,372	49,323
Asian	*	*	*	1,891	1,914

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	19.1	15.3	13.0	12.4	10.6
White	16.6	10.6	6.7	4.6	2.4
Black	73.2	74.8	63.2	56.0	42.2
Hispanic	42.2	53.4	61.9	58.4	46.0
Asian	*	*	*	11.5	7.3

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Jackson, MS

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	333,429	360,643	439,331	472,447	525,346
White	181,629	211,226	252,708	265,293	272,821
Black	151,199	148,064	181,758	202,605	239,369
Hispanic	*	*	3,310	*	5,944
Asian	*	*	*	*	2,565

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	144,422	153,968	202,893	196,594	184,032
White	92,457	92,359	105,970	85,334	50,522
Black	51,557	60,998	94,426	109,376	129,521
Hispanic	*	*	1,497	*	1,290
Asian	*	*	*	*	982

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	43.3	42.7	46.2	41.6	35.0
White	50.9	43.7	41.9	32.2	18.5
Black	34.1	41.2	52.0	54.0	54.1
Hispanic	*	*	45.2	*	21.7
Asian	*	*	*	*	38.3

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Jacksonville, FL

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	529,532	621,519	737,541	925,213	1,122,750
White	403,236	476,442	558,262	703,233	793,439
Black	122,275	133,290	156,373	182,417	237,839
Hispanic	3,226	8,878	14,281	22,376	43,110
Asian	*	*	5,560	13,452	24,956

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	201,030	528,865	540,920	635,230	735,503
White	117,532	401,050	388,175	446,956	457,686
Black	82,383	117,343	135,876	159,348	211,107
Hispanic	889	7,715	9,879	15,572	30,414
Asian	*	*	4,509	10,773	19,677

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	38.0	85.1	73.3	68.7	65.5
White	29.1	64.2	69.5	63.6	57.7
Black	67.4	88.0	86.9	87.4	88.8
Hispanic	27.6	86.9	69.2	69.6	70.5
Asian	*	*	81.1	80.1	78.8

City-county consolidation between Jacksonville and Duval County in 1968

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	195,139	227,222	321,652	405,382	483,924
White	158,321	184,653	261,666	332,891	361,079
Black	35,896	38,776	48,011	53,622	62,743
Hispanic	*	*	9,685	15,192	45,650
Asian	*	*	*	*	5,733

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	41,350	41,550	47,406	70,576	78,162
White	32,692	31,720	36,026	53,543	54,440
Black	8,524	9,153	10,035	14,152	16,197
Hispanic	*	*	1,044	2,171	5,050
Asian	*	*	*	*	1,068

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	21.2	18.3	14.7	17.4	16.2
White	20.6	17.2	13.8	16.1	15.1
Black	23.7	23.6	20.9	26.4	25.8
Hispanic	*	*	10.8	14.3	11.1
Asian	*	*	*	*	18.6

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Las Vegas, NV

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	127,016	273,288	463,087	741,459	1,375,765
White	111,542	230,962	368,874	559,628	827,342
Black	10,975	24,443	45,650	69,200	120,132
Hispanic	3,469	14,753	35,139	80,704	301,830
Asian	*	*	7,964	23,284	70,564

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	64,405	125,641	164,674	258,295	478,868
White	52,902	104,543	126,151	186,716	277,357
Black	9,679	13,915	20,895	28,897	48,205
Hispanic	1,379	5,775	12,734	31,249	113,237
Asian	*	*	3,042	8,270	21,310

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	50.7	46.0	35.6	34.8	34.8
White	47.4	45.3	34.2	33.4	33.5
Black	88.2	56.9	45.8	41.8	40.1
Hispanic	39.8	39.1	36.2	38.7	37.5
Asian	*	*	38.2	35.5	30.2

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Little Rock, AR

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	334,011	396,462	494,758	535,034	610,518
White	270,275	324,686	395,713	422,727	454,309
Black	62,851	67,723	90,580	102,181	127,706
Hispanic	*	3,425	4,213	4,887	12,561
Asian	*	*	*	3,041	5,524

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	165,845	192,522	222,749	237,522	243,990
White	126,917	148,092	156,532	158,921	136,329
Black	38,509	42,640	62,530	74,304	94,310
Hispanic	*	1,447	1,779	2,040	6,328
Asian	*	*	*	1,564	3,175

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	49.7	48.6	45.0	44.4	40.0
White	47.0	45.6	39.6	37.6	30.0
Black	61.3	63.0	69.0	72.7	73.8
Hispanic	*	42.2	42.2	41.7	50.4
Asian	*	*	*	51.4	57.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	6,746,356	8,456,849	9,410,212	11,273,720	12,365,627
White	5,433,808	6,061,390	5,500,909	5,192,678	4,401,615
Black	455,777	749,115	949,503	985,687	931,347
Hispanic	730,760	1,418,106	2,351,225	3,863,073	5,119,938
Asian	112,083	185,719	481,701	1,139,998	1,507,941

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	2,825,609	3,174,784	3,328,184	3,914,831	4,156,215
White	2,092,834	2,015,815	1,679,440	1,518,977	1,246,456
Black	337,871	506,522	535,156	518,000	465,782
Hispanic	309,657	531,942	865,755	1,470,354	1,884,843
Asian	77,486	103,190	202,460	376,094	419,522

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	41.9	37.5	35.4	34.7	33.6
White	38.5	33.3	30.5	29.3	28.3
Black	74.1	67.6	56.4	52.6	50.0
Hispanic	42.4	37.5	36.8	38.1	36.8
Asian	69.1	55.6	42.0	33.0	27.8

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Memphis, TN-MS-AR

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	818,805	918,628	1,005,997	1,075,309	1,213,230
White	474,257	551,843	584,380	615,681	630,688
Black	342,424	357,114	406,030	441,209	524,334
Hispanic	*	7,433	9,399	7,833	27,026
Asian	*	*	3,759	7,737	16,092

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	497,524	623,755	646,356	610,337	649,845
White	312,039	376,559	331,999	266,547	216,447
Black	184,119	240,360	304,708	333,935	396,809
Hispanic	*	5,261	5,730	4,011	18,751
Asian	*	*	2,331	4,399	9,789

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	60.8	67.9	64.3	56.8	53.6
White	65.8	68.2	56.8	43.3	34.3
Black	53.8	67.3	75.0	75.7	75.7
Hispanic	*	70.8	61.0	51.2	69.4
Asian	*	*	62.0	56.9	60.8

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,697,280	2,079,595	2,255,502	2,595,109	3,031,918
White	1,661,906	2,010,684	2,139,365	2,382,351	2,575,441
Black	20,573	31,562	48,896	88,012	152,230
Hispanic	7,339	20,014	23,186	34,682	101,138
Asian	2,889	5,682	19,059	64,499	119,463

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	796,160	744,321	641,181	640,618	669,603
White	766,327	693,054	564,988	505,546	423,962
Black	19,668	28,971	40,920	67,151	98,151
Hispanic	5,236	11,168	12,315	17,627	51,781
Asian	1,897	3,083	6,328	34,429	58,803

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	46.9	35.8	28.4	24.7	22.1
White	46.1	34.5	26.4	21.2	16.5
Black	95.6	91.8	83.7	78.3	64.5
Hispanic	71.3	55.8	53.1	50.8	51.2
Asian	65.7	54.3	33.2	53.4	49.2

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Nashville, TN

Metropolitan Population					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	688,133	793,060	963,757	1,103,028	1,381,287
White	572,414	661,112	804,539	920,180	1,093,288
Black	114,218	123,903	147,020	162,769	203,596
Hispanic	*	6,656	6,340	7,644	42,435
Asian	*	*	2,920	9,110	18,082

Population Living in Central Cities					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	170,874	448,003	455,663	488,518	545,549
White	105,731	355,359	343,618	358,068	349,896
Black	64,551	86,758	105,086	118,457	145,827
Hispanic	*	4,669	3,257	4,131	25,291
Asian	*	*	2,025	6,035	11,436

Percent Living in Central Cities					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	24.8	56.5	47.3	44.3	39.5
White	18.5	53.8	42.7	38.9	32.0
Black	56.5	70.0	71.5	72.8	71.6
Hispanic	*	70.1	51.4	54.0	59.6
Asian	*	*	69.3	66.2	63.2

City-county consolidation between Nashville and Davidson County in 1963

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

New Haven, CT

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	660,315	744,948	761,337	804,219	824,008
White	618,576	669,539	661,573	664,859	616,338
Black	33,712	56,263	66,103	79,196	88,667
Hispanic	6,970	16,610	27,136	47,981	82,722
Asian	*	*	*	9,454	19,436

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	152,048	137,715	126,109	130,474	123,626
White	127,365	96,134	74,557	63,890	44,074
Black	21,964	35,690	39,590	46,257	44,083
Hispanic	2,087	4,839	10,138	16,350	26,498
Asian	*	*	*	3,088	4,563

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	23.0	18.5	16.6	16.2	15.0
White	20.6	14.4	11.3	9.6	7.2
Black	65.2	63.4	59.9	58.4	49.7
Hispanic	29.9	29.1	37.4	34.1	32.0
Asian	*	*	*	32.7	23.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	15,707,449	17,506,245	16,868,198	17,413,155	18,944,519
White	13,122,286	13,383,307	11,768,861	10,933,276	10,278,275
Black	1,546,503	2,315,330	2,659,831	2,939,963	3,140,314
Hispanic	969,417	1,654,378	2,013,156	2,645,222	3,625,242
Asian	53,940	125,432	362,527	830,450	1,359,412

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	8,188,534	8,277,228	7,400,887	7,597,785	8,281,824
White	6,129,342	5,122,106	3,778,411	3,224,988	2,841,126
Black	1,165,235	1,725,625	1,882,977	2,029,947	2,095,033
Hispanic	839,392	1,315,168	1,467,711	1,807,131	2,241,981
Asian	43,926	97,470	231,677	497,599	784,673

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	52.1	47.3	43.9	43.6	43.7
White	46.7	38.3	32.1	29.5	27.6
Black	75.3	74.5	70.8	69.0	66.7
Hispanic	86.6	79.5	72.9	68.3	61.8
Asian	81.4	77.7	63.9	59.9	57.7

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Ogden, UT

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	203,402	257,363	329,295	388,284	485,401
White	195,408	238,327	302,262	355,732	422,819
Black	1,975	3,615	4,884	4,287	4,810
Hispanic	3,272	11,809	15,412	19,621	40,584
Asian	*	*	*	5,345	6,040

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	70,197	69,485	64,407	63,909	77,240
White	66,170	61,352	55,013	52,859	54,125
Black	1,602	1,825	1,591	1,535	1,573
Hispanic	1,663	5,209	6,375	7,553	18,369
Asian	*	*	*	1,114	981

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	34.5	27.0	19.6	16.5	15.9
White	33.9	25.7	18.2	14.9	12.8
Black	81.1	50.5	34.0	35.8	32.7
Hispanic	50.8	44.1	41.4	38.5	45.3
Asian	*	*	*	20.8	16.2

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Oklahoma City, OK

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	591,608	723,527	871,821	971,042	1,095,421
White	533,258	635,213	740,617	778,954	804,610
Black	47,648	59,902	79,090	100,627	111,888
Hispanic	3,674	13,241	19,308	32,898	72,399
Asian	*	*	7,354	16,039	26,234

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	324,253	366,734	403,188	444,654	505,919
White	279,949	300,823	317,744	324,831	326,905
Black	37,305	49,449	58,013	70,247	75,756
Hispanic	2,619	8,099	11,759	21,148	50,849
Asian	*	*	3,815	9,744	17,023

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	54.8	50.7	46.2	45.8	46.2
White	52.5	47.4	42.9	41.7	40.8
Black	78.3	82.5	73.4	69.8	67.7
Hispanic	71.3	61.2	60.9	64.3	70.2
Asian	*	*	51.9	60.8	64.9

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	535,717	616,392	653,889	685,797	767,041
White	503,718	566,133	590,384	609,202	642,917
Black	26,221	36,622	43,645	50,517	57,737
Hispanic	4,251	10,284	12,838	15,614	40,197
Asian	*	*	3,573	6,563	10,917

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	301,598	347,380	314,267	335,795	390,112
White	272,158	304,167	285,193	276,667	293,812
Black	25,104	34,153	37,590	43,465	50,709
Hispanic	3,248	6,783	7,354	9,703	29,006
Asian	*	*	1,910	3,325	7,046

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	56.3	56.4	48.1	49.0	50.9
White	54.0	53.7	44.9	45.4	45.7
Black	95.7	93.3	86.1	86.0	87.8
Hispanic	76.4	66.0	57.3	62.1	72.2
Asian	*	*	53.5	50.7	64.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Oxnard-Ventura, CA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	* 376,430	529,174	669,016	753,197	
White	* 291,940	384,903	442,015	426,179	
Black	*	*	14,884	12,997	
Hispanic	* 72,427	113,184	175,414	251,965	
Asian	*	*	31,351	38,521	

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	* 57,055	74,393	92,575	101,155	
White	* 49,416	62,835	71,900	68,700	
Black	*	*	1,522	1,256	
Hispanic	* 6,595	9,019	15,935	24,586	
Asian	*	*	2,361	3,019	

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	* 15.2	14.1	13.8	13.4	
White	* 16.9	16.3	16.3	16.1	
Black	*	*	10.2	9.7	
Hispanic	* 9.1	8.0	9.1	9.8	
Asian	*	*	7.5	7.8

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	*	230,006	272,959	398,978	476,230
White	*	203,993	240,734	349,297	398,332
Black	*	20,469	23,316	30,842	37,776
Hispanic	*	*	5,625	12,279	21,902
Asian	*	*	*	4,789	7,024

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	*	70,827	78,407	99,040	112,033
White	*	61,808	67,575	84,230	90,400
Black	*	7,594	8,297	9,658	10,967
Hispanic	*	*	1,759	3,339	5,386
Asian	*	*	*	1,422	1,961

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	*	30.8	28.7	24.8	23.5
White	*	30.3	28.1	24.1	22.7
Black	*	37.1	35.6	31.3	29.0
Hispanic	*	*	31.3	27.2	24.6
Asian	*	*	*	29.7	27.9

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	4,758,089	5,317,407	5,240,039	5,435,468	5,687,147
White	3,987,460	4,310,899	4,103,274	4,133,579	4,019,684
Black	715,585	894,236	947,891	1,002,614	1,102,565
Hispanic	44,775	89,477	125,889	177,545	284,118
Asian	6,590	14,979	47,472	107,148	183,665

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	2,098,336	2,028,995	1,758,405	1,657,106	1,590,214
White	1,515,784	1,288,200	997,568	857,107	669,277
Black	551,953	681,455	669,262	663,584	684,834
Hispanic	24,932	47,903	67,630	88,995	135,451
Asian	3,576	7,472	17,038	42,065	65,120

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	44.1	38.2	33.6	30.5	28.0
White	38.0	29.9	24.3	20.7	16.6
Black	77.1	76.2	70.6	66.2	62.1
Hispanic	55.7	53.5	53.7	50.1	47.7
Asian	54.3	49.9	35.9	39.3	35.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Phoenix, AZ

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	726,060	1,035,438	1,599,970	2,238,480	3,251,876
White	573,226	821,816	1,279,370	1,709,722	2,139,085
Black	28,459	34,460	49,671	75,335	110,888
Hispanic	110,885	161,634	226,194	374,275	817,115
Asian	2,719	4,410	12,598	32,566	65,685

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	439,047	581,800	789,704	983,403	1,320,994
White	367,620	467,105	616,649	707,500	737,369
Black	20,498	27,172	36,912	49,717	61,835
Hispanic	46,491	79,620	116,875	194,118	450,423
Asian	1,802	2,778	6,818	14,374	24,791

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	60.5	56.2	49.4	43.9	40.6
White	64.1	58.9	48.2	41.4	34.5
Black	72.0	78.9	74.3	66.0	55.8
Hispanic	41.9	49.3	51.7	51.9	55.1
Asian	66.3	63.0	54.1	44.1	37.7

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Providence, RI-MA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,257,976	1,393,146	1,421,795	1,509,789	1,582,997
White	1,227,020	1,345,712	1,338,815	1,373,864	1,336,739
Black	22,711	29,213	30,886	41,008	50,943
Hispanic	5,200	11,291	29,960	56,069	109,450
Asian	*	*	6,501	20,795	30,770

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	409,917	377,913	347,856	353,353	359,324
White	392,161	352,691	300,028	278,223	233,031
Black	14,514	19,100	20,991	24,621	27,312
Hispanic	1,950	3,450	15,595	31,115	64,496
Asian	*	*	2,260	10,354	13,150

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	32.6	27.1	24.5	23.4	22.7
White	32.0	26.2	22.4	20.3	17.4
Black	63.9	65.4	68.0	60.0	53.6
Hispanic	37.5	30.6	52.1	55.5	58.9
Asian	*	*	34.8	49.8	42.7

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Provo, UT

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	111,588	142,350	223,636	269,407	376,774
White	109,213	138,640	213,791	255,625	337,094
Black	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	1,805	2,685	5,336	7,962	25,355
Asian	*	*	*	2,637	3,881

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	54,441	78,882	126,507	154,409	189,591
White	52,989	76,392	119,689	144,147	161,740
Black	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	1,170	1,584	3,384	5,510	18,017
Asian	*	*	*	2,173	3,161

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	48.8	55.4	56.6	57.3	50.3
White	48.5	55.1	56.0	56.4	48.0
Black	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	64.8	59.0	63.4	69.2	71.1
Asian	*	*	*	82.4	81.4

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Riverside-San Bernardino, CA

Metropolitan Population					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	809,782	1,140,166	1,558,182	2,588,793	3,254,821
White	665,145	895,825	1,146,886	1,622,539	1,536,542
Black	28,686	47,902	77,191	170,415	239,674
Hispanic	108,384	185,455	289,803	675,918	1,229,230
Asian	*	*	20,382	88,167	130,436

Population Living in Central Cities					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	176,254	244,163	288,366	390,669	440,481
White	137,397	180,985	193,358	214,042	170,049
Black	11,608	20,914	28,801	41,248	46,368
Hispanic	26,454	39,845	57,327	114,154	185,193
Asian	*	*	4,297	16,198	21,251

Percent Living in Central Cities					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	21.8	21.4	18.5	15.1	13.5
White	20.7	20.2	16.9	13.2	11.1
Black	40.5	43.7	37.3	24.2	19.3
Hispanic	24.4	21.5	19.8	16.9	15.1
Asian	*	*	21.1	18.4	16.3

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Rochester, NY

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	819,272	981,347	992,689	1,025,220	1,062,452
White	784,202	905,942	887,186	887,817	870,100
Black	28,750	58,040	76,592	91,506	105,897
Hispanic	5,165	13,107	19,349	29,530	46,348
Asian	*	*	5,739	12,911	19,611

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	318,611	296,233	241,741	231,636	219,766
White	291,598	236,949	164,553	135,766	96,915
Black	23,432	48,850	61,159	71,838	80,845
Hispanic	2,977	8,629	12,961	18,936	27,869
Asian	*	*	1,424	3,651	4,676

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	38.9	30.2	24.4	22.6	20.7
White	37.2	26.2	18.5	15.3	11.1
Black	81.5	84.2	79.9	78.5	76.3
Hispanic	57.6	65.8	67.0	64.1	60.1
Asian	*	*	24.8	28.3	23.8

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Sacramento, CA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	654,893	844,425	1,099,814	1,481,102	1,796,857
White	565,123	697,715	872,829	1,086,284	1,143,214
Black	20,479	36,580	60,385	98,520	122,022
Hispanic	48,541	80,882	105,493	168,111	277,574
Asian	19,217	25,138	43,595	106,024	158,820

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	191,667	254,364	275,741	369,365	407,075
White	151,897	178,534	173,260	197,667	165,297
Black	12,200	26,382	36,128	54,974	60,903
Hispanic	15,957	32,401	38,905	58,716	87,968
Asian	11,211	15,932	23,144	51,022	66,423

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	29.3	30.1	25.1	24.9	22.7
White	26.9	25.6	19.9	18.2	14.5
Black	59.6	72.1	59.8	55.8	49.9
Hispanic	32.9	40.1	36.9	34.9	31.7
Asian	58.3	63.4	53.1	48.1	41.8

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Salt Lake City, UT

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	400,903	480,152	645,099	752,557	939,122
White	388,040	448,644	590,317	675,111	761,653
Black	2,045	2,442	4,247	5,299	8,234
Hispanic	6,851	22,721	33,101	46,142	110,445
Asian	2,712	3,944	7,861	14,214	23,122

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	189,454	175,813	163,033	159,936	181,456
White	182,317	160,203	140,700	132,405	127,780
Black	1,623	2,045	2,491	2,404	3,094
Hispanic	3,130	10,272	12,510	15,220	34,102
Asian	1,801	2,261	3,171	5,281	6,333

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	47.3	36.6	25.3	21.3	19.3
White	47.0	35.7	23.8	19.6	16.8
Black	79.4	83.7	58.7	45.4	37.6
Hispanic	45.7	45.2	37.8	33.0	30.9
Asian	66.4	57.3	40.3	37.2	27.4

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

San Diego, CA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,033,011	1,357,782	1,861,846	2,498,016	2,813,833
White	894,768	1,101,996	1,381,595	1,639,845	1,544,484
Black	37,967	59,542	102,236	150,670	152,308
Hispanic	83,729	168,412	274,530	498,578	750,991
Asian	11,108	19,046	73,968	175,526	245,309

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	573,224	696,566	875,538	1,110,549	1,223,341
White	481,202	544,205	606,631	653,368	602,799
Black	33,481	50,930	76,068	100,041	91,815
Hispanic	48,712	85,929	129,953	223,616	310,533
Asian	7,102	11,312	48,493	119,678	164,462

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	55.5	51.3	47.0	44.5	43.5
White	53.8	49.4	43.9	39.8	39.0
Black	88.2	85.5	74.4	66.4	60.3
Hispanic	58.2	51.0	47.3	44.9	41.3
Asian	63.9	59.4	65.6	68.2	67.0

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

San Francisco-Oakland, CA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	2,648,759	3,109,519	3,250,630	3,686,592	4,123,740
White	2,124,827	2,262,250	2,167,888	2,172,251	2,021,516
Black	221,294	321,250	385,265	415,292	382,195
Hispanic	200,847	354,286	352,189	493,017	733,344
Asian	94,423	150,107	301,265	563,326	783,861

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,107,864	1,077,287	1,018,311	1,096,201	1,176,210
White	784,707	613,183	480,188	444,844	432,499
Black	154,773	214,950	241,818	237,584	197,073
Hispanic	94,408	134,455	116,327	145,907	197,008
Asian	69,787	104,548	164,916	257,145	298,378

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	41.8	34.6	31.3	29.7	28.5
White	36.9	27.1	22.2	20.5	21.4
Black	69.9	66.9	62.8	57.2	51.6
Hispanic	47.0	38.0	33.0	29.6	26.9
Asian	73.9	69.6	54.7	45.6	38.1

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

San Jose, CA

Metropolitan Population					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	657,711	1,082,940	1,320,076	1,534,274	1,735,819
White	548,910	842,418	932,564	892,921	765,338
Black	3,985	17,184	41,961	53,012	42,956
Hispanic	88,377	189,327	237,837	323,754	429,592
Asian	15,128	28,270	91,505	249,491	428,144

Population Living in Central Cities					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	204,196	446,504	629,442	782,225	893,889
White	167,208	327,915	405,222	389,765	320,070
Black	1,832	10,474	28,135	34,858	28,528
Hispanic	30,601	94,703	140,318	204,012	269,908
Asian	3,935	10,864	46,840	145,006	237,461

Percent Living in Central Cities					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	31.0	41.2	47.7	51.0	51.5
White	30.5	38.9	43.5	43.7	41.8
Black	46.0	61.0	67.1	65.8	66.4
Hispanic	34.6	50.0	59.0	63.0	62.8
Asian	26.0	38.4	51.2	58.2	55.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	598,316	595,490	597,420	575,264	560,625
White	594,974	590,125	589,791	563,668	538,610
Black	1,931	2,760	3,249	5,447	7,725
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	6,785
Asian	*	*	*	*	3,423

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	174,994	162,311	139,668	129,328	119,538
White	173,002	159,672	136,627	124,721	110,163
Black	1,578	1,689	1,703	2,583	4,497
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	2,445
Asian	*	*	*	*	965

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	29.2	27.3	23.4	22.5	21.3
White	29.1	27.1	23.2	22.1	20.5
Black	81.7	61.2	52.4	47.4	58.2
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	36.0
Asian	*	*	*	*	28.2

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Seattle-Tacoma, WA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	1,428,803	1,832,896	2,093,112	2,559,164	3,043,878
White	1,350,806	1,692,732	1,854,001	2,175,966	2,311,680
Black	38,126	58,875	86,554	118,759	146,547
Hispanic	9,718	31,411	45,822	71,069	161,167
Asian	23,122	34,370	71,740	151,815	256,494

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	705,066	685,445	652,347	692,923	756,552
White	646,834	593,840	521,944	516,554	510,688
Black	32,052	47,254	60,331	70,235	67,050
Hispanic	4,581	12,540	16,903	23,328	42,887
Asian	18,377	24,380	38,187	68,357	87,768

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	49.3	37.4	31.2	27.1	24.9
White	47.9	35.1	28.2	23.7	22.1
Black	84.1	80.3	69.7	59.1	45.8
Hispanic	47.1	39.9	36.9	32.8	26.6
Asian	79.5	70.9	53.2	45.0	34.2

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Spokane, WA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	303,131	310,917	379,394	401,227	469,737
White	295,230	300,450	358,906	375,861	421,425
Black	2,593	3,190	4,388	5,079	6,208
Hispanic	*	2,778	5,462	6,474	12,364
Asian	2,054	1,555	3,657	6,135	7,638

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	181,608	170,516	171,300	177,196	196,143
White	176,476	164,345	160,313	163,859	171,537
Black	2,134	2,191	2,736	3,317	3,762
Hispanic	*	1,645	2,733	2,820	5,766
Asian	1,612	1,162	2,173	3,556	4,357

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	59.9	54.8	45.2	44.2	41.8
White	59.8	54.7	44.7	43.6	40.7
Black	82.3	68.7	62.4	65.3	60.6
Hispanic	*	59.2	50.0	43.6	46.6
Asian	78.5	74.7	59.4	58.0	57.0

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Springfield, MA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	532,582	583,031	581,831	602,878	608,479
White	513,761	546,625	523,335	510,100	475,497
Black	14,587	23,938	29,125	35,117	36,555
Hispanic	*	10,630	24,745	47,985	74,169
Asian	*	*	*	*	10,765

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	174,463	163,886	152,319	156,983	152,082
White	159,906	137,797	112,608	100,305	73,933
Black	12,758	20,265	24,531	29,011	29,609
Hispanic	*	5,420	13,917	25,642	41,359
Asian	*	*	*	*	2,819

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	32.8	28.1	26.2	26.0	25.0
White	31.1	25.2	21.5	19.7	15.5
Black	87.5	84.7	84.2	82.6	81.0
Hispanic	*	51.0	56.2	53.4	55.8
Asian	*	*	*	*	26.2

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Syracuse, NY

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	563,781	636,507	642,971	659,864	650,154
White	546,972	605,039	598,665	601,849	567,960
Black	12,163	22,609	30,481	38,027	42,352
Hispanic	*	4,661	6,211	7,734	12,972
Asian	*	*	2,881	7,279	10,518

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	216,038	197,270	170,105	163,860	147,326
White	202,841	172,035	137,254	120,945	91,879
Black	11,102	20,969	26,255	32,639	35,944
Hispanic	*	2,290	3,301	4,177	7,548
Asian	*	*	1,081	3,617	4,845

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	38.3	31.0	26.5	24.8	22.7
White	37.1	28.4	22.9	20.1	16.2
Black	91.3	92.7	86.1	85.8	84.9
Hispanic	*	49.1	53.1	54.0	58.2
Asian	*	*	37.5	49.7	46.1

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	820,443	1,105,553	1,613,603	2,067,959	2,395,997
White	688,299	933,924	1,375,271	1,722,299	1,821,488
Black	94,247	112,905	145,717	180,624	235,500
Hispanic	36,728	56,357	80,433	136,027	248,037
Asian	*	*	6,584	21,557	44,003

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	456,268	493,803	510,170	518,644	551,305
White	353,265	368,091	362,763	347,360	325,400
Black	69,683	84,414	102,705	114,422	131,024
Hispanic	32,785	40,130	40,071	46,940	68,449
Asian	*	*	2,708	7,916	12,960

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	55.6	44.7	31.6	25.1	23.0
White	51.3	39.4	26.4	20.2	17.9
Black	73.9	74.8	70.5	63.3	55.6
Hispanic	89.3	71.2	49.8	34.5	27.6
Asian	*	*	41.1	36.7	29.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

(Urban) Honolulu, HI

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	500,409	629,176	762,565	836,231	876,156
White	170,252	245,886	246,896	249,686	175,331
Black	4,595	7,133	16,513	24,609	18,886
Hispanic	11,731	20,314	54,619	54,680	58,731
Asian	231,283	290,467	341,118	400,137	397,518

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	294,194	324,871	365,048	365,272	371,619
White	75,826	104,218	103,289	93,097	69,202
Black	1,390	2,422	4,058	4,225	5,303
Hispanic	6,036	8,850	19,184	15,450	16,360
Asian	162,710	178,333	196,078	216,050	205,806

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	58.8	51.6	47.9	43.7	42.4
White	44.5	42.4	41.8	37.3	39.5
Black	30.3	34.0	24.6	17.2	28.1
Hispanic	51.5	43.6	35.1	28.3	27.9
Asian	70.4	61.4	57.5	54.0	51.8

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	736,278	1,064,551	1,209,873	1,452,549	1,580,057
White	517,828	769,876	829,396	972,728	964,891
Black	211,493	272,413	340,038	409,393	482,576
Hispanic	4,040	13,019	18,700	31,551	48,544
Asian	2,136	7,177	16,278	31,661	42,198

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	623,565	677,870	639,076	668,974	661,555
White	441,589	461,048	389,091	379,334	320,188
Black	175,426	200,208	227,026	258,066	286,633
Hispanic	3,758	9,128	10,887	15,735	21,838
Asian	2,067	6,108	8,902	12,105	14,306

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	84.7	63.7	52.8	46.1	41.9
White	85.3	59.9	46.9	39.0	33.2
Black	82.9	73.5	66.8	63.0	59.4
Hispanic	93.0	70.1	58.2	49.9	45.0
Asian	96.8	86.1	54.7	38.2	33.9

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Washington, DC-VA-MD-WV

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	2,314,536	3,164,346	3,426,648	4,157,327	4,837,428
White	1,741,010	2,321,485	2,341,186	2,863,769	2,883,919
Black	538,550	746,882	887,144	1,055,833	1,255,821
Hispanic	22,805	68,890	95,303	221,151	429,341
Asian	8,752	19,097	78,753	198,342	322,552

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	763,956	756,510	638,333	606,900	572,059
White	338,246	200,853	166,803	166,225	158,617
Black	410,088	532,608	444,808	396,397	340,061
Hispanic	8,942	15,612	17,777	31,358	45,015
Asian	4,604	5,009	5,638	10,606	14,805

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	33.0	23.9	18.6	14.6	11.8
White	19.4	8.7	7.1	6.2	5.9
Black	76.1	71.3	50.1	37.5	27.1
Hispanic	39.2	22.7	18.5	14.2	10.5
Asian	52.6	26.2	7.2	5.3	4.5

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Wichita, KS

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	442,765	449,027	475,732	519,403	579,839
White	414,277	406,814	419,792	449,170	463,139
Black	21,230	27,924	32,519	36,347	41,481
Hispanic	5,518	11,199	13,437	19,317	40,795
Asian	*	*	4,531	8,623	14,568

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	254,698	276,699	279,272	304,011	343,997
White	230,397	240,369	232,282	244,801	246,553
Black	19,706	26,238	30,127	33,826	38,253
Hispanic	3,296	7,799	9,455	14,314	33,002
Asian	*	*	3,740	7,362	12,612

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	57.5	61.6	58.7	58.5	59.3
White	55.6	59.1	55.3	54.5	53.2
Black	92.8	94.0	92.6	93.1	92.2
Hispanic	59.7	69.6	70.4	74.1	80.9
Asian	*	*	82.5	85.4	86.6

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Winston-Salem, NC

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	330,767	377,211	442,969	488,125	569,207
White	270,663	312,001	361,646	397,752	433,173
Black	59,710	62,333	76,622	83,718	95,635
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	29,130
Asian	*	*	*	*	4,626

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	111,135	132,901	132,419	143,852	186,626
White	69,744	86,563	78,002	84,908	98,245
Black	41,188	45,041	52,600	56,410	67,897
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	15,869
Asian	*	*	*	*	2,044

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	33.6	35.2	29.9	29.5	32.8
White	25.8	27.7	21.6	21.3	22.7
Black	69.0	72.3	68.6	67.4	71.0
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	54.5
Asian	*	*	*	*	44.2

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Worcester, MA-CT

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	651,800	722,484	738,664	812,230	860,054
White	645,686	707,492	709,425	746,815	745,563
Black	3,163	6,433	8,984	14,488	20,448
Hispanic	*	*	15,525	36,779	58,371
Asian	*	*	11,460	19,486	

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	186,587	176,603	161,799	169,759	172,648
White	183,978	170,746	149,540	141,870	122,112
Black	1,876	3,359	4,498	6,770	11,096
Hispanic	*	*	6,468	15,868	26,456
Asian	*	*	*	4,323	7,822

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	28.6	24.4	21.9	20.9	20.1
White	28.5	24.1	21.1	19.0	16.4
Black	59.3	52.2	50.1	46.7	54.3
Hispanic	*	*	41.7	43.1	45.3
Asian	*	*	*	37.7	40.1

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race

Urban and Suburban Residence, 1955-1995, and 5-year migration

Youngstown-Warren, OH-PA

Metropolitan Population	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	636,525	663,176	659,649	613,622	602,964
White	579,507	599,823	589,149	542,593	518,279
Black	51,419	55,418	60,673	60,069	62,797
Hispanic	5,120	6,540	6,956	7,204	10,342
Asian	*	*	*	*	*

Population Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	226,337	203,174	172,064	146,525	128,912
White	184,568	154,836	118,595	94,824	73,813
Black	38,344	43,629	48,363	46,874	46,431
Hispanic	3,143	4,095	4,224	3,825	4,478
Asian	*	*	*	*	*

Percent Living in Central Cities	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
All	35.6	30.6	26.1	23.9	21.4
White	31.9	25.8	20.1	17.5	14.2
Black	74.6	78.7	79.7	78.0	73.9
Hispanic	61.4	62.6	60.7	53.1	43.3
Asian	*	*	*	*	*

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Race

Urban-Suburban Net Migration Rate by Income

Low-Income Persons by Race

Middle-Income Persons by Race

High-Income Persons by Race