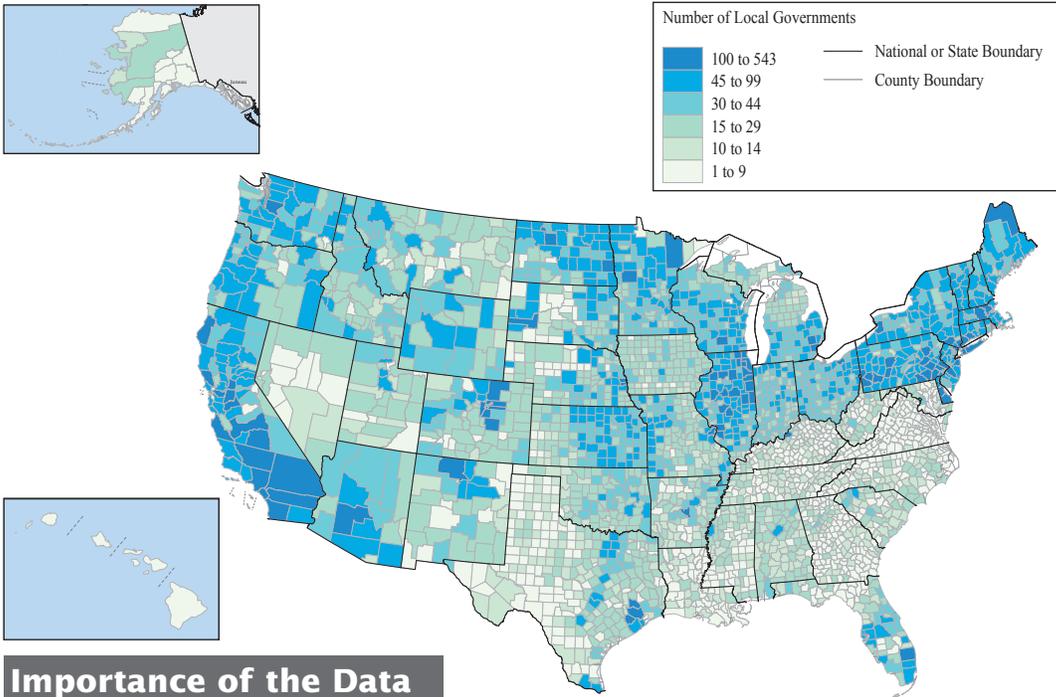


# Exploring the Intricate Layers of State and Local Governments: United States

The Governments Division of the U.S. Census Bureau

Issued February 2011



## Importance of the Data

Government is an intricate and perplexing subject to understand at every level. Traditional federalism is no longer the case. We now live in a time when all the layers of government are intertwined and dependent upon one another. Providing every American with the most comprehensive, comparable, and precise account of government financial activity is what the U.S. Census Bureau strives to accomplish with the release of every product. With the release of each product from the Governments Division, we provide policy analysts, researchers, and the general public with a more complete and clearer picture of the U.S. government. Whether it is public employment, government finance, or federal government grants, the picture is complete with the cooperation of thousands of federal, state, and local governments and dependent agencies who supply their data to the Census Bureau quarterly or annually for our surveys, or quinquennially for the Census of Governments. By providing us with these data, we can address the issues that concern state and local governments as well as their relationships to each other and the federal government.

## How the Data Are Used

Governments Division's data are used to account for about 12 percent of the nation's Gross Domestic Product and are the basis for the Flow of Funds for the Federal Reserve and the National Income and Product Accounts for the Bureau of Economic Analysis. These data serve as important indicators for national economic and public policy. Governments Division's data serve as the foundation for developing national policy and analysis by a variety of entities—

**State and Local Governments:** Policy Research and Analysis, Allocating Funds, Comparative Analysis

**U.S. Congress:** Policy Research and Analysis

**Private Sector:** Research and Comparative Analysis

**Teachers and Students:** Educational Purposes

**Academic Professionals:** Policy Research and Analysis, Public Finance

**Federal Reserve:** Development of the Flow of Funds Accounts

**Bureau of Economic Analysis:** Development of the Public Sector Component of Gross Domestic Product

**Other Federal Agencies:** Measure Government Activities, Policy Research and Analysis

**General Public:** Research and Comparative Analysis

## Government Employment

<b>Total Full-Time Employees</b>	<b>14,681,997</b>
State:	3,775,705
Local:	10,906,292

<b>Total Full-Time Employee Pay</b>	<b>\$59,170,994,989</b>
State:	16,146,025,198
Local:	43,024,969,791

## Government Finances (thousands)\*

<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>\$3,072,644,555</b>
State:	2,000,366,153
Local:	1,539,014,448

<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>\$2,665,881,094</b>
State:	1,635,746,924
Local:	1,499,268,400

## Debt Issued (thousands)

<b>Total</b>	<b>\$2,411,298,345</b>
State:	936,523,700
Local:	1,474,774,645

## Cash and Security Holdings (thousands)

<b>Total</b>	<b>\$5,470,664,127</b>
State:	3,922,371,315
Local:	1,548,292,812

## Receipts From Public-Employee Pension Systems (thousands)

<b>Total</b>	<b>\$532,153,635</b>
State:	456,789,127
Local:	75,364,508

## Expenditures on Public-Employee Pension Systems (thousands)

<b>Total</b>	<b>\$166,974,509</b>
State:	135,759,777
Local:	31,214,732

## Public School System Finances for Elementary-Secondary Education (thousands)

<b>Total Elementary-Secondary Revenues</b>	<b>\$556,860,590</b>
From Federal Sources:	46,433,892
From State Sources:	264,801,609
From Local Sources:	245,625,089
<b>Total Elementary-Secondary Expenditures</b>	<b>\$559,852,377</b>

Source: 2007 Census of Governments.

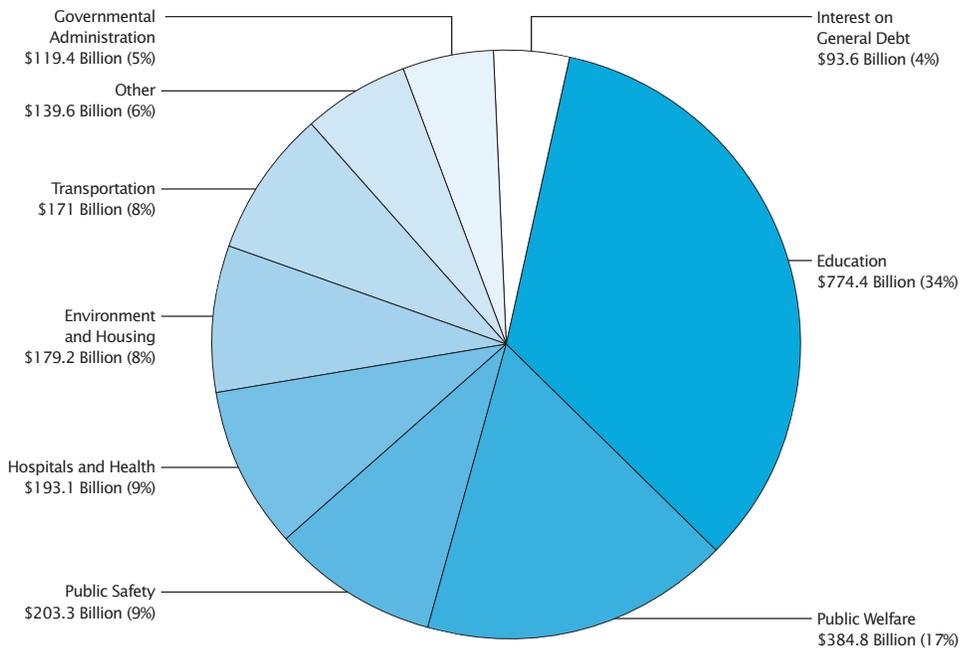
\* Duplicative intergovernmental transactions are excluded, therefore subcategories do not add to total.

**Federal Government Grants and Other Payments to State and Local Governments (by selected department, in thousands)**

	U.S. Total
<b>Total Grants</b>	<b>\$439,794,255</b>
Department of Health & Human Services	252,149,602
Department of HUD	47,970,959
Department of Transportation	47,955,354
Department of Education	35,142,474
Department of Agriculture	25,492,285

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Federal Aid to States.

**State and Local Direct General Expenditures**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Census of Governments—Finance Component.

**Did You Know?**

- There are 89,476 local governments in the United States.
- Illinois has the most local governments overall (6,994), the most special district governments (3,249), and the most municipalities (1,299) in the United States.
- Cook County area in Illinois has the highest number of local governments (543); more than any other county area in the United States.
- Alaska, Hawaii, Maryland, North Carolina, and the District of Columbia do not have any independent school districts, while Virginia has only one independent school district.
- Texas has the most county governments (254) and independent school districts (1,081).
- Only 20 states have townships as a type of government.
- Minnesota has the highest number of township governments (1,788) in the United States.

**Data Products**

**State and Local Government Finances**

- State Government Finances Summary and Individual State Tables
- State and Local Government Finances Summary Tables by Level of Government
- Local Government Finance Summary Tables by Type of Government
- State by Type of Government Unit-Level File

**Government Employment and Payroll**

*Federal, State, and Local Government Employment Tables and Files include:*

- Number of Employees
- Payroll by Function
- Part-Time/Full-Time Equivalents

**Tax Statistics**

- State Government Tax Collections by Type of Tax
- Quarterly State and Local Government Tax Revenues
- State Government Tax Collections Summary Report

**State and Local Government Employee Public Pension Systems**

- Annual State and Local Government Employee Public Pension Systems Files
- Quarterly State and Local Government Employee Public Pension Systems Files

**Public Elementary-Secondary Education Finances**

- Public Education Finances Report
- State-Level Education Tables
- Government Unit-Level Education Tables

**Federal Spending**

- Consolidated Federal Funds Report
- Online Query System for Consolidated Federal Funds
- Federal Aid to States Report

**Notes:** Since the data in these tables are from a census of all governments, the data are not subject to sampling variability, but are subject to coverage, response, and processing errors as well as errors of nonresponse. For more information on the data limitations, definitions, and methodology, see <[www.census.gov/govs](http://www.census.gov/govs)>.

FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON GOVERNMENTS DIVISION DATA, PLEASE VISIT US AT <[WWW.CENSUS.GOV/GOVS](http://WWW.CENSUS.GOV/GOVS)>.