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## Full Report on Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Orders December 2015

### Summary

New orders for manufactured goods in December, down four of the last five months, decreased \$13.5 billion or 2.9 percent to \$456.5 billion, the U.S. Census Bureau reported today. This followed a 0.7 percent November decrease.

Shipments, down eight of the last nine months, decreased \$6.8 billion or 1.4 percent to \$467.0 billion. This followed a 0.1 percent November decrease.

Unfilled orders, down following two consecutive monthly increases, decreased \$5.8 billion or 0.5 percent to \$1,187.4 billion. This followed a 0.1 percent November increase. The unfilled orders-to-shipments ratio was 7.11, up from 6.94 in November.

Inventories, up following five consecutive monthly decreases, increased \$1.0 billion or 0.2 percent to \$642.3 billion. This followed a 0.3 percent November decrease. The inventories-to-shipments ratio was 1.38, up from 1.35 in November.

### New Orders

New orders for manufactured durable goods in December, down four of the last five months, decreased \$11.8 billion or 5.0 percent to \$225.6 billion, up from the previously published 5.1 percent decrease. This followed a 0.5 percent November decrease.

Transportation equipment, also down four of the last five months, led the decrease, \$10.2 billion or 12.6 percent to \$71.2 billion.

New orders for manufactured nondurable goods decreased \$1.7 billion or 0.8 percent to \$230.9 billion.

### Shipments

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in December, down two of the last three months, decreased \$5.1 billion or 2.1 percent to \$236.1 billion, up from the previously published 2.2 percent decrease. This followed a 0.6 percent November increase.

Transportation equipment, also down two of the last three months, drove the decrease, \$5.4 billion or 6.7 percent to \$75.1 billion.

Shipments of manufactured nondurable goods, down six consecutive months, decreased \$1.7 billion or 0.8 percent to \$230.9 billion. This followed a 0.8 percent November decrease. Petroleum and coal products, also down six consecutive months, led the decrease, \$1.2 billion or 2.8 percent to \$40.6 billion.

### Unfilled Orders

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in December, down following two consecutive monthly increases, decreased \$5.8 billion or 0.5 percent to \$1,187.4 billion, unchanged from the previously published 0.5 percent decrease. This followed a 0.1 percent November increase.

Transportation equipment, also down following two consecutive monthly increases, led the decrease, \$3.9 billion or 0.5 percent to \$795.0 billion.

### Inventories

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in December, up following five consecutive monthly decreases, increased \$1.9 billion or 0.5 percent to \$397.6 billion, unchanged from the previously published 0.5 percent increase. This followed a 0.3 percent November decrease.

Transportation equipment, up following three consecutive monthly decreases, led the increase, \$1.7 billion or 1.3 percent to \$131.7 billion.

Inventories of manufactured nondurable goods, down five of the last six months, decreased \$1.0 billion or 0.4 percent to \$244.7 billion. This followed a 0.3 percent November decrease. Petroleum and coal products, also down five of the last six months, led the decrease, \$0.9 billion or 2.6 percent to \$32.6 billion.

By stage of fabrication, December materials and supplies increased 0.4 percent in durable goods and decreased 0.5 percent in nondurable goods. Work in process increased 0.6 percent in durable goods and decreased 0.4 percent in nondurable goods. Finished goods increased 0.5 percent in durable goods and decreased 0.3 percent in nondurable goods.

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Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing. For data, call (301) 763-4673 or go to [www.census.gov/m3](http://www.census.gov/m3). The Advance Report on durable goods for January is scheduled for release on February 25, 2016 at 8:30 a.m. EST and the Full Report on March 3, 2016 at 10:00 a.m. EST. See back page for survey description. To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets. To learn more about this release and the other indicators the U.S. Census Bureau publishes, join us for the Investigating Economic Indicators Webinar Series. For more information, visit [www.census.gov/econ/webinar](http://www.census.gov/econ/webinar).

“Virtually unchanged” indicates that the change is less than 0.05 percent for a percent increase or decrease.

Table 1. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments for Industry Groups<sup>1</sup>

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry   | Seasonally Adjusted    |                        |           |                |             |             | Not Seasonally Adjusted |                        |           |           |                   |           |          |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
|  | Monthly                |                        |           | Percent Change |             |             | Monthly                 |                        |           |           | Year to date      |           | % Change |
|  | Dec. 2015 <sup>P</sup> | Nov. 2015 <sup>F</sup> | Oct. 2015 | Nov. - Dec.    | Oct. - Nov. | Sep. - Oct. | Dec. 2015 <sup>P</sup>  | Nov. 2015 <sup>F</sup> | Oct. 2015 | Dec. 2014 | 2015 <sup>P</sup> | 2014      |          |
| All manufacturing industries.....  | 467,021                | 473,836                | 474,362   | -1.4           | -0.1        | -0.7        | 460,388                 | 456,512                | 485,943   | 484,948   | 5,738,469         | 5,996,336 | -4.3     |
| Excluding transportation.....  | 391,932                | 393,354                | 395,782   | -0.4           | -0.6        | -0.3        | 384,760                 | 378,832                | 404,678   | 406,037   | 4,803,437         | 5,121,959 | -6.2     |
| Excluding defense.....   | 454,610                | 461,613                | 461,216   | -1.5           | 0.1         | -0.8        | 446,361                 | 443,872                | 473,000   | 470,642   | 5,590,722         | 5,852,073 | -4.5     |
| With unfilled orders.....  | 167,110                | 172,021                | 171,341   | -2.9           | 0.4         | -1.1        | 169,741                 | 164,248                | 173,174   | 178,474   | 2,058,938         | 2,030,443 | 1.4      |
| Durable goods industries.....  | 236,118                | 241,186                | 239,719   | -2.1           | 0.6         | -1.2        | 235,691                 | 230,653                | 245,881   | 243,139   | 2,877,637         | 2,838,388 | 1.4      |
| Wood products.....   | 8,516                  | 8,267                  | 8,154     | 3.0            | 1.4         | 0.4         | 7,337                   | 7,592                  | 8,662     | 6,747     | 96,962            | 96,958    | 0.0      |
| Nonmetallic mineral products.....  | 9,851                  | 9,819                  | 9,721     | 0.3            | 1.0         | -0.7        | 8,589                   | 9,265                  | 10,725    | 8,590     | 116,667           | 116,181   | 0.4      |
| Primary metals.....  | 19,325                 | 19,594                 | 20,016    | -1.4           | -2.1        | -1.0        | 17,736                  | 18,340                 | 20,518    | 21,794    | 250,814           | 279,468   | -10.3    |
| Iron and steel mills.....  | 8,369                  | 8,738                  | 9,083     | -4.2           | -3.8        | -2.3        | 7,925                   | 8,292                  | 9,353     | 11,016    | 115,848           | 140,000   | -17.3    |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals.....                                      | 9,312                  | 9,239                  | 9,330     | 0.8            | -1.0        | 0.5         | 8,330                   | 8,592                  | 9,553     | 9,276     | 115,536           | 119,756   | -3.5     |
| Ferrous metal foundries.....   | 1,644                  | 1,617                  | 1,603     | 1.7            | 0.9         | -1.4        | 1,481                   | 1,456                  | 1,612     | 1,502     | 19,430            | 19,712    | -1.4     |
| Fabricated metal products.....   | 29,562                 | 29,570                 | 29,496    | 0.0            | 0.3         | 0.0         | 27,847                  | 27,952                 | 30,757    | 28,979    | 357,858           | 361,018   | -0.9     |
| Machinery.....   | 32,656                 | 32,336                 | 32,807    | 1.0            | -1.4        | -2.1        | 33,665                  | 30,007                 | 33,101    | 35,111    | 397,896           | 408,268   | -2.5     |
| Farm machinery.....  | 1,641                  | 1,479                  | 1,529     | 11.0           | -3.3        | -4.6        | 1,364                   | 1,156                  | 1,446     | 1,462     | 19,507            | 32,095    | -39.2    |
| Construction machinery.....  | 3,102                  | 3,113                  | 3,211     | -0.4           | -3.1        | -1.7        | 3,158                   | 3,032                  | 3,513     | 3,699     | 41,701            | 35,907    | 16.1     |
| Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery.....                          | 1,341                  | 1,428                  | 1,532     | -6.1           | -6.8        | -1.1        | 1,517                   | 1,355                  | 1,539     | 2,729     | 20,778            | 32,685    | -36.4    |
| Industrial machinery.....  | 2,967                  | 2,968                  | 3,177     | 0.0            | -6.6        | 0.4         | 3,609                   | 2,779                  | 3,310     | 3,344     | 34,924            | 35,265    | -1.0     |
| Photographic equipment.....  | 535                    | 507                    | 546       | 5.5            | -7.1        | 8.3         | 632                     | 515                    | 577       | 692       | 6,395             | 7,126     | -10.3    |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment..... | 4,036                  | 3,989                  | 3,972     | 1.2            | 0.4         | 0.0         | 3,872                   | 3,519                  | 3,722     | 3,754     | 47,400            | 46,694    | 1.5      |
| Metalworking machinery.....  | 3,069                  | 3,156                  | 3,216     | -2.8           | -1.9        | 1.1         | 3,490                   | 3,099                  | 3,428     | 3,089     | 36,239            | 31,560    | 14.8     |
| Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment.....        | 3,566                  | 3,485                  | 3,483     | 2.3            | 0.1         | -16.7       | 3,389                   | 3,413                  | 3,519     | 4,241     | 47,405            | 47,088    | 0.7      |
| Material handling equipment.....   | 2,904                  | 2,862                  | 2,723     | 1.5            | 5.1         | 0.3         | 3,080                   | 2,723                  | 2,847     | 2,522     | 31,655            | 29,048    | 9.0      |
| Computers and electronic products <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 29,846                 | 30,024                 | 29,809    | -0.6           | 0.7         | 0.1         | 32,908                  | 29,407                 | 29,378    | 31,395    | 351,299           | 339,358   | 3.5      |
| Computers.....   | 615                    | 612                    | 645       | 0.5            | -5.1        | -0.9        | 729                     | 588                    | 586       | 718       | 7,873             | 8,189     | -3.9     |
| Computer storage devices.....  | 493                    | 480                    | 479       | 2.7            | 0.2         | -1.0        | 857                     | 382                    | 344       | 847       | 5,731             | 6,965     | -17.7    |
| Other peripheral equipment.....  | 772                    | 838                    | 904       | -7.9           | -7.3        | 8.9         | 1,158                   | 700                    | 761       | 1,510     | 10,924            | 11,391    | -4.1     |
| Nondefense communications equipment.....                                 | 3,482                  | 3,442                  | 3,266     | 1.2            | 5.4         | -3.7        | 4,126                   | 3,152                  | 2,967     | 3,916     | 40,313            | 38,699    | 4.2      |
| Defense communications equipment.....                                    | 416                    | 338                    | 346       | 23.1           | -2.3        | 10.2        | 438                     | 343                    | 373       | 362       | 4,176             | 4,526     | -7.7     |
| Audio and video equipment.....   | 265                    | 254                    | 282       | 4.3            | -9.9        | 1.1         | 345                     | 347                    | 341       | 321       | 3,060             | 3,701     | -17.3    |
| Electronic components.....   | 4,900                  | 4,924                  | 4,953     | -0.5           | -0.6        | 3.0         | 4,919                   | 4,535                  | 4,813     | 3,828     | 55,958            | 44,301    | 26.3     |
| Nondefense search and navigation equipment.....                          | 1,463                  | 1,477                  | 1,449     | -0.9           | 1.9         | 2.3         | 1,603                   | 1,474                  | 1,358     | 1,365     | 16,463            | 14,824    | 11.1     |
| Defense search and navigation equipment.....                             | 2,679                  | 2,707                  | 2,690     | -1.0           | 0.6         | 0.6         | 3,006                   | 2,924                  | 2,674     | 2,900     | 32,234            | 31,579    | 2.1      |
| Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments.....                  | 9,739                  | 9,767                  | 9,899     | -0.3           | -1.3        | 0.3         | 11,292                  | 9,351                  | 9,361     | 10,781    | 113,739           | 106,567   | 6.7      |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....                    | 9,986                  | 9,917                  | 10,082    | 0.7            | -1.6        | -0.9        | 9,880                   | 9,677                  | 10,256    | 10,606    | 122,954           | 126,128   | -2.5     |
| Electric lighting equipment.....   | 982                    | 980                    | 1,001     | 0.2            | -2.1        | -0.8        | 1,051                   | 1,033                  | 1,064     | 1,039     | 11,734            | 11,777    | -0.4     |
| Household appliances.....  | 1,555                  | 1,555                  | 1,573     | 0.0            | -1.1        | 0.6         | 1,509                   | 1,584                  | 1,627     | 1,669     | 19,298            | 20,850    | -7.4     |
| Electrical equipment.....  | 3,111                  | 3,067                  | 3,077     | 1.4            | -0.3        | -1.1        | 3,124                   | 2,853                  | 2,967     | 3,336     | 37,985            | 39,768    | -4.5     |
| Batteries.....   | 825                    | 837                    | 898       | -1.4           | -6.8        | 9.2         | 901                     | 955                    | 1,027     | 1,013     | 10,218            | 10,865    | -6.0     |
| Transportation equipment.....  | 75,089                 | 80,482                 | 78,580    | -6.7           | 2.4         | -2.7        | 75,628                  | 77,680                 | 81,265    | 78,911    | 935,032           | 874,377   | 6.9      |
| Automobiles.....   | 8,476                  | 8,482                  | 8,144     | -0.1           | 4.2         | -6.2        | 8,200                   | 8,395                  | 9,048     | 8,647     | 104,890           | 101,844   | 3.0      |
| Light trucks and utility vehicles.....                                   | 13,921                 | 14,366                 | 14,155    | -3.1           | 1.5         | -4.0        | 13,282                  | 13,696                 | 15,302    | 11,980    | 162,941           | 145,750   | 11.8     |
| Heavy duty trucks.....   | 2,785                  | 2,850                  | 3,071     | -2.3           | -7.2        | 0.4         | 2,572                   | 2,640                  | 3,315     | 2,804     | 36,607            | 32,552    | 12.5     |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers.....                           | 26,868                 | 26,488                 | 26,226    | -1.4           | 1.0         | -1.7        | 23,990                  | 25,328                 | 28,071    | 22,199    | 311,653           | 283,325   | 10.0     |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts.....                                       | 10,844                 | 16,032                 | 13,770    | -32.4          | 16.4        | -4.2        | 14,310                  | 15,415                 | 12,402    | 17,813    | 168,783           | 153,037   | 10.3     |
| Defense aircraft and parts.....  | 4,719                  | 4,656                  | 5,443     | 1.4            | -14.5       | 1.0         | 5,595                   | 4,747                  | 5,330     | 5,709     | 58,461            | 56,991    | 2.6      |
| Ships and boats.....   | 2,720                  | 2,874                  | 2,839     | -5.4           | 1.2         | -4.7        | 2,656                   | 2,902                  | 2,911     | 3,200     | 33,508            | 34,670    | -3.4     |
| Furniture and related products.....                                      | 6,477                  | 6,487                  | 6,491     | -0.2           | -0.1        | 0.3         | 6,394                   | 6,203                  | 6,482     | 6,256     | 76,400            | 71,900    | 6.3      |
| Miscellaneous durable goods.....   | 14,810                 | 14,690                 | 14,563    | 0.8            | 0.9         | 1.6         | 15,707                  | 14,530                 | 14,737    | 14,750    | 171,755           | 164,732   | 4.3      |
| Nondurable goods industries.....   | 230,903                | 232,650                | 234,643   | -0.8           | -0.8        | -0.2        | 224,697                 | 225,859                | 240,062   | 241,809   | 2,860,832         | 3,157,948 | -9.4     |
| Food products.....   | 65,145                 | 65,695                 | 66,138    | -0.8           | -0.7        | 0.0         | 66,024                  | 67,423                 | 69,875    | 68,259    | 792,452           | 804,943   | -1.6     |
| Grain and oilseed milling.....   | 8,150                  | 8,101                  | 8,235     | 0.6            | -1.6        | 1.1         | 8,528                   | 8,583                  | 9,107     | 8,705     | 98,782            | 99,932    | -1.2     |
| Dairy products.....  | 9,950                  | 9,949                  | 9,908     | 0.0            | 0.4         | 0.0         | 9,999                   | 10,388                 | 10,371    | 10,643    | 119,926           | 130,301   | -8.0     |
| Meat, poultry, and seafood products.....                                 | 17,772                 | 18,213                 | 18,568    | -2.4           | -1.9        | -1.1        | 17,571                  | 18,357                 | 19,194    | 19,820    | 227,113           | 238,671   | -4.8     |
| Beverage and tobacco products.....                                       | 12,620                 | 12,769                 | 13,018    | -1.2           | -1.9        | 0.8         | 12,474                  | 12,707                 | 13,052    | 12,453    | 151,112           | 148,351   | 1.9      |
| Beverages.....   | 8,991                  | 9,079                  | 9,046     | -1.0           | 0.4         | -0.7        | 8,845                   | 9,017                  | 9,080     | 8,907     | 107,787           | 107,966   | -0.2     |
| Tobacco.....   | 3,629                  | 3,690                  | 3,972     | -1.7           | -7.1        | 4.4         | 3,629                   | 3,690                  | 3,972     | 3,546     | 43,325            | 40,385    | 7.3      |
| Textile mills.....   | 2,567                  | 2,581                  | 2,589     | -0.5           | -0.3        | 0.5         | 2,231                   | 2,444                  | 2,681     | 2,250     | 30,788            | 31,350    | -1.8     |
| Textile products.....  | 1,954                  | 1,973                  | 1,974     | -1.0           | -0.1        | 0.8         | 1,725                   | 1,906                  | 2,030     | 1,726     | 23,261            | 22,725    | 2.4      |
| Apparel.....   | 1,179                  | 1,174                  | 1,153     | 0.4            | 1.8         | -0.5        | 1,142                   | 1,359                  | 1,372     | 1,144     | 13,853            | 13,345    | 3.8      |
| Leather and allied products.....   | 414                    | 420                    | 435       | -1.4           | -3.4        | -4.2        | 394                     | 391                    | 451       | 453       | 5,380             | 5,525     | -2.6     |
| Paper products.....  | 16,064                 | 16,080                 | 16,236    | -0.1           | -1.0        | 1.2         | 15,780                  | 15,467                 | 16,732    | 16,153    | 193,328           | 195,151   | -0.9     |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....                                   | 7,058                  | 7,198                  | 7,246     | -1.9           | -0.7        | 2.6         | 7,060                   | 6,879                  | 7,332     | 7,333     | 85,567            | 84,564    | 1.2      |
| Paperboard containers.....   | 5,179                  | 5,161                  | 5,205     | 0.3            | -0.8        | -0.4        | 4,905                   | 4,932                  | 5,472     | 5,021     | 62,638            | 65,733    | -4.7     |
| Printing.....  | 7,365                  | 7,275                  | 7,227     | 1.2            | 0.7         | 0.3         | 7,358                   | 7,298                  | 7,692     | 7,000     | 86,506            | 83,610    | 3.5      |
| Petroleum and coal products.....   | 40,644                 | 41,804                 | 42,803    | -2.8           | -2.3        | -0.6        | 37,320                  | 39,520                 | 43,517    | 50,636    | 567,930           | 833,131   | -31.8    |
| Petroleum refineries.....  | 36,909                 | 38,153                 | 39,171    | -3.3           | -2.6        | -0.8        | 34,329                  | 36,288                 | 39,516    | 47,446    | 523,783           | 784,370   | -33.2    |
| Chemical products.....   | 64,152                 | 64,108                 | 64,192    | 0.1            | -0.1        | -0.6        | 62,807                  | 59,767                 | 63,101    | 63,520    | 767,017           | 784,761   | -2.3     |
| Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals.....           | 5,014                  | 4,911                  | 4,937     | 2.1            | -0.5        | -3.1        | 4,303                   | 3,789                  | 3,681     | 3,884     | 57,580            | 49,737    | 15.8     |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....                                       | 17,204                 | 17,043                 | 17,006    | 0.9            | 0.2         | 0.0         | 17,740                  | 16,445                 | 17,041    | 15,012    | 193,259           | 174,814   | 10.6     |
| Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....                                     | 3,415                  | 3,350                  | 3,375     | 1.9            | -0.7        | -1.4        | 2,922                   | 2,846                  | 3,450     | 2,823     | 39,994            | 39,029    | 2.5      |
| Plastics and rubber products.....  | 18,799                 | 18,771                 | 18,878    | 0.1            | -0.6        | -0.7        | 17,442                  | 17,577                 | 19,559    | 18,215    | 229,203           | 235,056   | -2.5     |

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary<sup>F</sup> Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes. See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates and percent changes of shipments for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.

Table 2. Value of Manufacturers' New Orders for Industry Groups<sup>1</sup>

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry   | Seasonally Adjusted    |                        |           |                |             |             | Not Seasonally Adjusted |                        |           |           |                   |           |                    |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|
|  | Monthly                |                        |           | Percent Change |             |             | Monthly                 |                        |           |           | Year to date      |           |                    |
|  | Dec. 2015 <sup>P</sup> | Nov. 2015 <sup>F</sup> | Oct. 2015 | Nov. - Dec.    | Oct. - Nov. | Sep. - Oct. | Dec. 2015 <sup>P</sup>  | Nov. 2015 <sup>F</sup> | Oct. 2015 | Dec. 2014 | 2015 <sup>P</sup> | 2014      | % Change 2015/2014 |
| All manufacturing industries <sup>2</sup> .....                          | 456,492                | 470,030                | 473,262   | -2.9           | -0.7        | 1.3         | 465,847                 | 452,999                | 480,185   | 486,804   | 5,656,658         | 6,055,007 | -6.6               |
| Excluding transportation <sup>2</sup> .....                              | 385,334                | 388,627                | 391,474   | -0.8           | -0.7        | 0.1         | 378,084                 | 371,634                | 397,769   | 399,601   | 4,736,766         | 5,084,302 | -6.8               |
| Excluding defense <sup>2</sup> .....                                     | 445,777                | 453,657                | 460,152   | -1.7           | -1.4        | 1.4         | 449,886                 | 437,981                | 467,789   | 471,790   | 5,514,739         | 5,910,134 | -6.7               |
| With unfilled orders <sup>2</sup> .....                                  | 161,357                | 173,166                | 174,911   | -6.8           | -1.0        | 4.4         | 179,381                 | 166,087                | 172,949   | 185,008   | 2,035,151         | 2,155,534 | -5.6               |
| Durable goods industries <sup>2</sup> .....                              | 225,589                | 237,380                | 238,619   | -5.0           | -0.5        | 2.8         | 241,150                 | 227,140                | 240,123   | 244,995   | 2,795,826         | 2,897,059 | -3.5               |
| Primary metals.....  | 19,267                 | 19,184                 | 20,096    | 0.4            | -4.5        | 2.0         | 18,241                  | 18,262                 | 20,369    | 21,902    | 248,698           | 281,064   | -11.5              |
| Iron and steel mills.....  | 8,412                  | 8,692                  | 9,361     | -3.2           | -7.1        | 5.1         | 8,273                   | 8,486                  | 9,306     | 10,997    | 115,129           | 139,925   | -17.7              |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals.....                                      | 9,146                  | 9,028                  | 9,222     | 1.3            | -2.1        | 0.6         | 8,360                   | 8,480                  | 9,517     | 9,356     | 114,530           | 120,992   | -5.3               |
| Ferrous metal foundries.....   | 1,709                  | 1,464                  | 1,513     | 16.7           | -3.2        | -7.5        | 1,608                   | 1,296                  | 1,546     | 1,549     | 19,039            | 20,147    | -5.5               |
| Fabricated metal products.....   | 29,643                 | 29,551                 | 29,313    | 0.3            | 0.8         | -1.1        | 27,463                  | 26,779                 | 29,672    | 28,635    | 355,333           | 365,195   | -2.7               |
| Machinery.....   | 30,433                 | 32,229                 | 33,122    | -5.6           | -2.7        | 0.8         | 30,456                  | 30,008                 | 32,951    | 32,944    | 387,507           | 417,377   | -7.2               |
| Construction machinery.....  | 2,871                  | 2,990                  | 3,057     | -4.0           | -2.2        | 0.7         | 3,078                   | 3,002                  | 3,289     | 3,681     | 37,934            | 38,260    | -0.9               |
| Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery.....                          | 247                    | 1,132                  | 1,460     | -78.2          | -22.5       | 9.2         | 197                     | 1,163                  | 1,302     | 2,248     | 17,251            | 31,809    | -45.8              |
| Industrial machinery.....  | 2,787                  | 2,915                  | 3,065     | -4.4           | -4.9        | -0.1        | 3,225                   | 2,588                  | 3,295     | 2,872     | 33,715            | 35,074    | -3.9               |
| Photographic equipment.....  | 491                    | 508                    | 575       | -3.3           | -11.7       | 10.8        | 496                     | 491                    | 608       | 633       | 6,444             | 6,895     | -6.5               |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment..... | 4,068                  | 3,997                  | 3,927     | 1.8            | 1.8         | 1.2         | 3,798                   | 3,474                  | 3,667     | 3,595     | 47,296            | 48,162    | -1.8               |
| Metalworking machinery.....  | 3,108                  | 3,248                  | 3,124     | -4.3           | 4.0         | 4.2         | 3,401                   | 3,193                  | 3,297     | 2,808     | 35,719            | 31,062    | 15.0               |
| Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment.....        | 3,207                  | 3,588                  | 3,791     | -10.6          | -5.4        | -10.3       | 3,407                   | 3,573                  | 3,674     | 3,704     | 44,844            | 50,118    | -10.5              |
| Material handling equipment.....   | 2,972                  | 3,157                  | 2,958     | -5.9           | 6.7         | 0.1         | 3,334                   | 2,945                  | 2,747     | 2,963     | 33,476            | 30,806    | 8.7                |
| Computers and electronic products <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 25,328                 | 25,785                 | 25,725    | -1.8           | 0.2         | 2.2         | 29,706                  | 23,651                 | 24,227    | 27,563    | 300,584           | 283,370   | 6.1                |
| Computers.....   | 586                    | 698                    | 673       | -16.0          | 3.7         | 5.3         | 700                     | 674                    | 614       | 698       | 8,054             | 8,672     | -7.1               |
| Nondefense communications equipment.....                                 | 3,184                  | 3,879                  | 3,693     | -17.9          | 5.0         | 2.6         | 4,092                   | 3,139                  | 3,467     | 4,525     | 43,569            | 44,299    | -1.6               |
| Defense communications equipment.....                                    | 286                    | 329                    | 358       | -13.1          | -8.1        | 14.0        | 329                     | 284                    | 318       | 339       | 4,112             | 4,111     | 0.0                |
| Electronic components.....   | 5,112                  | 4,923                  | 5,053     | 3.8            | -2.6        | 4.8         | 5,087                   | 4,424                  | 4,930     | 3,826     | 56,450            | 44,521    | 26.8               |
| Nondefense search and navigation equipment.....                          | 1,702                  | 1,701                  | 1,619     | 0.1            | 5.1         | 0.2         | 1,382                   | 1,675                  | 1,611     | 1,275     | 19,193            | 18,219    | 5.3                |
| Defense search and navigation equipment.....                             | 2,916                  | 2,571                  | 2,429     | 13.4           | 5.8         | -7.2        | 3,898                   | 2,464                  | 2,278     | 3,042     | 31,720            | 31,104    | 2.0                |
| Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments.....                  | 9,766                  | 9,878                  | 10,009    | -1.1           | -1.3        | 2.7         | 11,604                  | 9,303                  | 9,296     | 11,011    | 114,967           | 108,191   | 6.3                |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....                    | 10,162                 | 9,958                  | 9,630     | 2.0            | 3.4         | -3.6        | 10,089                  | 9,433                  | 9,839     | 10,804    | 122,029           | 128,831   | -5.3               |
| Electric lighting equipment.....   | 1,002                  | 995                    | 1,002     | 0.7            | -0.7        | 2.5         | 1,045                   | 1,047                  | 1,078     | 998       | 11,743            | 11,781    | -0.3               |
| Household appliances.....  | 1,595                  | 1,549                  | 1,592     | 3.0            | -2.7        | 2.3         | 1,551                   | 1,616                  | 1,668     | 1,765     | 19,291            | 21,088    | -8.5               |
| Electrical equipment.....  | 3,101                  | 3,117                  | 3,054     | -0.5           | 2.1         | 0.7         | 2,984                   | 2,921                  | 2,964     | 3,313     | 38,338            | 40,680    | -5.8               |
| Transportation equipment.....  | 71,158                 | 81,403                 | 81,788    | -12.6          | -0.5        | 7.6         | 87,763                  | 81,365                 | 82,416    | 87,203    | 919,892           | 970,705   | -5.2               |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers.....                           | 26,772                 | 26,409                 | 26,233    | 1.4            | 0.7         | -1.8        | 24,489                  | 25,994                 | 27,770    | 23,019    | 311,467           | 286,435   | 8.7                |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts.....                                       | 9,360                  | 13,251                 | 17,273    | -29.4          | -23.3       | 78.8        | 25,270                  | 15,850                 | 14,257    | 24,108    | 162,466           | 241,528   | -32.7              |
| Defense aircraft and parts.....  | 2,528                  | 8,087                  | 5,607     | -68.7          | 44.2        | -13.7       | 5,325                   | 7,857                  | 6,320     | 6,963     | 57,065            | 55,795    | 2.3                |
| Ships and boats.....   | 2,373                  | 2,326                  | 2,475     | 2.0            | -6.0        | 3.9         | 2,167                   | 2,053                  | 2,085     | 2,562     | 27,699            | 38,950    | -28.9              |
| Furniture and related products.....                                      | 6,434                  | 6,485                  | 6,490     | -0.8           | -0.1        | 1.0         | 5,812                   | 6,246                  | 6,508     | 5,847     | 76,403            | 72,602    | 5.2                |
| Nondurable goods industries.....   | 230,903                | 232,650                | 234,643   | -0.8           | -0.8        | -0.2        | 224,697                 | 225,859                | 240,062   | 241,809   | 2,860,832         | 3,157,948 | -9.4               |

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary      <sup>F</sup> Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

<sup>2</sup> Data on new orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for new orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <<http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>>.

**Table 3. Value of Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders for Industry Groups<sup>1</sup>**

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry  | Seasonally Adjusted       |                           |              |                |                |                | Not Seasonally Adjusted   |                           |              |              | % Change<br>Dec.<br>2015/<br>2014 |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
|   | Monthly                   |                           |              | Percent Change |                |                | Monthly                   |                           |              |              |                                   |
|   | Dec.<br>2015 <sup>p</sup> | Nov.<br>2015 <sup>r</sup> | Oct.<br>2015 | Nov. -<br>Dec. | Oct. -<br>Nov. | Sep. -<br>Oct. | Dec.<br>2015 <sup>p</sup> | Nov.<br>2015 <sup>r</sup> | Oct.<br>2015 | Dec.<br>2014 |                                   |
| All manufacturing industries <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 1,187,401                 | 1,193,154                 | 1,192,009    | -0.5           | 0.1            | 0.3            | 1,191,115                 | 1,181,475                 | 1,179,636    | 1,214,902    | -2.0                              |
| Excluding transportation <sup>2</sup> .....                                 | 392,357                   | 394,179                   | 393,955      | -0.5           | 0.1            | 0.1            | 385,502                   | 387,997                   | 389,843      | 394,149      | -2.2                              |
| Excluding defense <sup>2</sup> .....  | 1,002,572                 | 1,006,629                 | 1,009,634    | -0.4           | -0.3           | 0.4            | 1,005,909                 | 998,203                   | 998,742      | 1,023,868    | -1.8                              |
| Durable goods industries <sup>2</sup> .....                                 | 1,187,401                 | 1,193,154                 | 1,192,009    | -0.5           | 0.1            | 0.3            | 1,191,115                 | 1,181,475                 | 1,179,636    | 1,214,902    | -2.0                              |
| Primary metals.....   | 34,574                    | 34,632                    | 35,042       | -0.2           | -1.2           | 0.2            | 34,066                    | 33,561                    | 33,639       | 36,182       | -5.8                              |
| Iron and steel mills.....   | 18,194                    | 18,151                    | 18,197       | 0.2            | -0.3           | 1.6            | 17,665                    | 17,317                    | 17,123       | 18,384       | -3.9                              |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals.....   | 11,542                    | 11,708                    | 11,919       | -1.4           | -1.8           | -0.9           | 11,627                    | 11,597                    | 11,709       | 12,633       | -8.0                              |
| Ferrous metal foundries.....  | 4,838                     | 4,773                     | 4,926        | 1.4            | -3.1           | -1.8           | 4,774                     | 4,647                     | 4,807        | 5,165        | -7.6                              |
| Fabricated metal products.....  | 81,799                    | 81,718                    | 81,737       | 0.1            | 0.0            | -0.2           | 79,301                    | 79,685                    | 80,858       | 81,826       | -3.1                              |
| Machinery.....  | 108,770                   | 110,993                   | 111,100      | -2.0           | -0.1           | 0.3            | 106,790                   | 109,999                   | 109,998      | 117,179      | -8.9                              |
| Construction machinery.....   | 5,399                     | 5,630                     | 5,753        | -4.1           | -2.1           | -2.6           | 5,375                     | 5,455                     | 5,485        | 9,142        | -41.2                             |
| Mining, oil field, and<br>gas field machinery.....                          | 7,768                     | 8,862                     | 9,158        | -12.3          | -3.2           | -0.8           | 7,612                     | 8,932                     | 9,124        | 11,139       | -31.7                             |
| Industrial machinery.....   | 8,007                     | 8,187                     | 8,240        | -2.2           | -0.6           | -1.3           | 7,631                     | 8,015                     | 8,206        | 8,840        | -13.7                             |
| Photographic equipment.....   | 1,618                     | 1,662                     | 1,661        | -2.6           | 0.1            | 1.8            | 1,523                     | 1,659                     | 1,683        | 1,474        | 3.3                               |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning,<br>and refrigeration equipment..... | 7,545                     | 7,513                     | 7,505        | 0.4            | 0.1            | -0.6           | 7,276                     | 7,350                     | 7,395        | 7,380        | -1.4                              |
| Metalworking machinery.....   | 6,525                     | 6,486                     | 6,394        | 0.6            | 1.4            | -1.4           | 6,302                     | 6,391                     | 6,297        | 6,822        | -7.6                              |
| Turbines, generators, and other<br>power transmission equipment.....        | 32,222                    | 32,581                    | 32,478       | -1.1           | 0.3            | 1.0            | 32,384                    | 32,366                    | 32,206       | 34,945       | -7.3                              |
| Material handling equipment.....  | 12,824                    | 12,756                    | 12,461       | 0.5            | 2.4            | 1.9            | 12,571                    | 12,317                    | 12,095       | 10,750       | 16.9                              |
| Computers and electronic products <sup>2</sup> .....                        | 136,642                   | 136,384                   | 135,672      | 0.2            | 0.5            | 0.4            | 135,824                   | 134,845                   | 135,249      | 128,515      | 5.7                               |
| Computers.....  | 2,653                     | 2,682                     | 2,596        | -1.1           | 3.3            | 1.1            | 2,653                     | 2,682                     | 2,596        | 2,472        | 7.3                               |
| Nondefense communications<br>equipment.....                                 | 37,349                    | 37,647                    | 37,210       | -0.8           | 1.2            | 1.2            | 37,009                    | 37,043                    | 37,056       | 33,753       | 9.6                               |
| Defense communications equipment.....                                       | 2,869                     | 2,999                     | 3,008        | -4.3           | -0.3           | 0.4            | 2,828                     | 2,937                     | 2,996        | 2,892        | -2.2                              |
| Electronic components.....  | 11,276                    | 11,064                    | 11,065       | 1.9            | 0.0            | 0.9            | 11,091                    | 10,923                    | 11,034       | 10,599       | 4.6                               |
| Nondefense search and navigation<br>equipment.....                          | 20,541                    | 20,302                    | 20,078       | 1.2            | 1.1            | 0.9            | 20,245                    | 20,466                    | 20,265       | 17,515       | 15.6                              |
| Defense search and navigation<br>equipment.....                             | 32,169                    | 31,932                    | 32,068       | 0.7            | -0.4           | -0.8           | 32,385                    | 31,493                    | 31,953       | 32,899       | -1.6                              |
| Electromedical, measuring,<br>and control instruments.....                  | 29,785                    | 29,758                    | 29,647       | 0.1            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 29,613                    | 29,301                    | 29,349       | 28,385       | 4.3                               |
| Electrical equipment, appliances,<br>and components.....                    | 22,100                    | 21,924                    | 21,883       | 0.8            | 0.2            | -2.0           | 21,634                    | 21,425                    | 21,669       | 22,559       | -4.1                              |
| Electric lighting equipment.....  | 1,135                     | 1,115                     | 1,100        | 1.8            | 1.4            | 0.1            | 1,115                     | 1,121                     | 1,107        | 1,106        | 0.8                               |
| Household appliances.....   | 1,533                     | 1,493                     | 1,499        | 2.7            | -0.4           | 1.3            | 1,517                     | 1,475                     | 1,443        | 1,524        | -0.5                              |
| Electrical equipment.....   | 9,676                     | 9,686                     | 9,636        | -0.1           | 0.5            | -0.2           | 9,455                     | 9,595                     | 9,527        | 9,102        | 3.9                               |
| Transportation equipment.....   | 795,044                   | 798,975                   | 798,054      | -0.5           | 0.1            | 0.4            | 805,613                   | 793,478                   | 789,793      | 820,753      | -1.8                              |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts,<br>and trailers.....                           | 21,525                    | 21,621                    | 21,700       | -0.4           | -0.4           | 0.0            | 21,844                    | 21,345                    | 20,679       | 22,030       | -0.8                              |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts.....  | 607,807                   | 609,291                   | 612,072      | -0.2           | -0.5           | 0.6            | 617,459                   | 606,499                   | 606,064      | 623,776      | -1.0                              |
| Defense aircraft and parts.....   | 66,729                    | 68,920                    | 65,489       | -3.2           | 5.2            | 0.3            | 67,993                    | 68,263                    | 65,153       | 69,389       | -2.0                              |
| Ships and boats.....  | 26,200                    | 26,547                    | 27,095       | -1.3           | -2.0           | -1.3           | 25,144                    | 25,633                    | 26,482       | 30,953       | -18.8                             |
| Furniture and related products.....   | 7,637                     | 7,680                     | 7,682        | -0.6           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 7,052                     | 7,634                     | 7,591        | 7,049        | 0.0                               |

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary      <sup>r</sup> Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.<sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.<sup>2</sup> Data on unfilled orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Table 4. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories for Industry Groups<sup>1</sup>

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry  | Seasonally Adjusted       |                           |              |                |                |                | Not Seasonally Adjusted   |                           |              |              | % Change<br>Dec.<br>2015/<br>2014 |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
|   | Monthly                   |                           |              | Percent Change |                |                | Monthly                   |                           |              |              |                                   |
|   | Dec.<br>2015 <sup>p</sup> | Nov.<br>2015 <sup>r</sup> | Oct.<br>2015 | Nov. -<br>Dec. | Oct. -<br>Nov. | Sep. -<br>Oct. | Dec.<br>2015 <sup>p</sup> | Nov.<br>2015 <sup>r</sup> | Oct.<br>2015 | Dec.<br>2014 |                                   |
| All manufacturing industries.....   | 642,317                   | 641,344                   | 642,969      | 0.2            | -0.3           | -0.2           | 623,324                   | 641,611                   | 647,063      | 634,120      | -1.7                              |
| Excluding transportation.....   | 510,576                   | 511,341                   | 512,447      | -0.1           | -0.2           | -0.1           | 495,708                   | 511,328                   | 515,628      | 509,873      | -2.8                              |
| Excluding defense.....  | 615,845                   | 614,895                   | 616,071      | 0.2            | -0.2           | -0.1           | 597,119                   | 615,148                   | 620,219      | 608,581      | -1.9                              |
| With unfilled orders.....   | 323,363                   | 322,027                   | 323,409      | 0.4            | -0.4           | -0.5           | 314,382                   | 321,919                   | 324,032      | 317,133      | -0.9                              |
| Durable goods industries.....   | 397,603                   | 395,663                   | 396,660      | 0.5            | -0.3           | -0.3           | 386,651                   | 395,545                   | 397,332      | 387,505      | -0.2                              |
| Wood products.....  | 11,266                    | 11,258                    | 11,210       | 0.1            | 0.4            | 0.1            | 11,063                    | 11,212                    | 11,144       | 10,650       | 3.9                               |
| Nonmetallic mineral products.....   | 13,067                    | 13,068                    | 12,939       | 0.0            | 1.0            | -0.2           | 12,759                    | 12,665                    | 12,561       | 12,696       | 0.5                               |
| Primary metals.....   | 34,750                    | 34,971                    | 35,658       | -0.6           | -1.9           | -1.0           | 34,570                    | 34,785                    | 35,430       | 39,302       | -12.0                             |
| Iron and steel mills.....   | 19,545                    | 19,882                    | 20,208       | -1.7           | -1.6           | -1.7           | 19,437                    | 19,795                    | 20,101       | 23,280       | -16.5                             |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals.....   | 13,263                    | 13,135                    | 13,490       | 1.0            | -2.6           | 0.0            | 13,233                    | 13,061                    | 13,381       | 14,084       | -6.0                              |
| Ferrous metal foundries.....  | 1,942                     | 1,954                     | 1,960        | -0.6           | -0.3           | 0.0            | 1,900                     | 1,929                     | 1,948        | 1,938        | -2.0                              |
| Fabricated metal products.....  | 48,938                    | 49,011                    | 49,071       | -0.1           | -0.1           | 0.1            | 48,064                    | 48,421                    | 48,599       | 48,080       | 0.0                               |
| Machinery.....  | 66,386                    | 65,944                    | 65,926       | 0.7            | 0.0            | -0.3           | 63,753                    | 66,383                    | 66,065       | 64,319       | -0.9                              |
| Farm machinery.....   | 3,172                     | 3,215                     | 3,180        | -1.3           | 1.1            | 0.0            | 3,168                     | 3,173                     | 2,847        | 3,618        | -12.4                             |
| Construction machinery.....   | 6,718                     | 6,748                     | 6,917        | -0.4           | -2.4           | -0.5           | 6,583                     | 6,730                     | 6,999        | 6,789        | -3.0                              |
| Mining, oil field,<br>and gas field machinery.....                          | 5,373                     | 5,328                     | 5,352        | 0.8            | -0.4           | -1.0           | 5,099                     | 5,249                     | 5,272        | 5,872        | -13.2                             |
| Industrial machinery.....   | 6,308                     | 6,138                     | 6,044        | 2.8            | 1.6            | -0.4           | 6,129                     | 6,218                     | 6,077        | 6,082        | 0.8                               |
| Photographic equipment.....   | 1,405                     | 1,433                     | 1,387        | -2.0           | 3.3            | -2.4           | 1,346                     | 1,477                     | 1,410        | 1,282        | 5.0                               |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning,<br>and refrigeration equipment..... | 5,198                     | 5,146                     | 5,121        | 1.0            | 0.5            | -0.8           | 4,687                     | 5,003                     | 5,032        | 4,870        | -3.8                              |
| Metalworking machinery.....   | 5,581                     | 5,525                     | 5,502        | 1.0            | 0.4            | -0.4           | 5,449                     | 5,578                     | 5,558        | 5,486        | -0.7                              |
| Turbines, generators, and other<br>power transmission equipment.....        | 10,310                    | 10,079                    | 10,089       | 2.3            | -0.1           | -0.2           | 9,680                     | 10,422                    | 10,428       | 9,359        | 3.4                               |
| Material handling equipment.....  | 4,255                     | 4,241                     | 4,245        | 0.3            | -0.1           | 0.1            | 3,966                     | 4,337                     | 4,379        | 3,703        | 7.1                               |
| Computers and electronic products <sup>2</sup> .....                        | 44,857                    | 44,823                    | 44,801       | 0.1            | 0.0            | -0.3           | 43,489                    | 45,123                    | 45,311       | 43,381       | 0.2                               |
| Computers.....  | 1,095                     | 1,074                     | 1,089        | 2.0            | -1.4           | -1.0           | 994                       | 1,087                     | 1,116        | 978          | 1.6                               |
| Computer storage devices.....   | 1,298                     | 1,302                     | 1,282        | -0.3           | 1.6            | 2.2            | 1,210                     | 1,382                     | 1,354        | 1,415        | -14.5                             |
| Other peripheral equipment.....   | 1,033                     | 1,059                     | 1,036        | -2.5           | 2.2            | -3.5           | 953                       | 1,110                     | 1,036        | 1,304        | -26.9                             |
| Nondefense communications<br>equipment.....                                 | 4,420                     | 4,528                     | 4,590        | -2.4           | -1.4           | -0.4           | 4,263                     | 4,678                     | 4,639        | 4,816        | -11.5                             |
| Defense communications equipment.....                                       | 713                       | 845                       | 833          | -15.6          | 1.4            | -0.5           | 713                       | 845                       | 833          | 803          | -11.2                             |
| Audio and video equipment.....  | 768                       | 741                       | 756          | 3.6            | -2.0           | 1.1            | 743                       | 804                       | 863          | 748          | -0.7                              |
| Electronic components.....  | 8,129                     | 8,095                     | 8,089        | 0.4            | 0.1            | -0.6           | 7,893                     | 7,933                     | 8,080        | 7,377        | 7.0                               |
| Nondefense search and navigation<br>equipment.....                          | 3,499                     | 3,487                     | 3,484        | 0.3            | 0.1            | 0.2            | 3,410                     | 3,441                     | 3,551        | 3,249        | 5.0                               |
| Defense search and navigation<br>equipment.....                             | 3,181                     | 3,145                     | 3,112        | 1.1            | 1.1            | -0.3           | 3,084                     | 3,098                     | 3,068        | 2,877        | 7.2                               |
| Electromedical, measuring<br>and control instruments.....                   | 14,345                    | 14,275                    | 14,291       | 0.5            | -0.1           | -0.4           | 13,754                    | 14,510                    | 14,407       | 13,883       | -0.9                              |
| Electrical equipment, appliances,<br>and components.....                    | 16,252                    | 16,315                    | 16,352       | -0.4           | -0.2           | -0.7           | 15,580                    | 16,183                    | 16,373       | 15,857       | -1.7                              |
| Electric lighting equipment.....  | 1,873                     | 1,865                     | 1,861        | 0.4            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 1,802                     | 1,856                     | 1,856        | 1,799        | 0.2                               |
| Household appliances.....   | 2,114                     | 2,123                     | 2,115        | -0.4           | 0.4            | -0.2           | 1,909                     | 2,046                     | 2,165        | 1,833        | 4.1                               |
| Electrical equipment.....   | 4,810                     | 4,841                     | 4,854        | -0.6           | -0.3           | -1.1           | 4,715                     | 4,913                     | 4,857        | 4,869        | -3.2                              |
| Batteries.....  | 1,329                     | 1,334                     | 1,338        | -0.4           | -0.3           | -2.2           | 1,221                     | 1,281                     | 1,361        | 1,244        | -1.8                              |
| Transportation equipment.....   | 131,741                   | 130,003                   | 130,522      | 1.3            | -0.4           | -0.5           | 127,616                   | 130,283                   | 131,435      | 124,247      | -2.7                              |
| Automobiles.....  | 4,694                     | 4,492                     | 4,655        | 4.5            | -3.5           | 4.0            | 4,392                     | 4,550                     | 4,802        | 4,303        | 2.1                               |
| Light trucks and utility vehicles.....                                      | 4,653                     | 4,481                     | 4,379        | 3.8            | 2.3            | 3.5            | 4,177                     | 4,564                     | 4,555        | 3,342        | 25.0                              |
| Heavy duty trucks.....  | 1,992                     | 1,903                     | 1,797        | 4.7            | 5.9            | -6.5           | 1,842                     | 1,911                     | 1,852        | 1,524        | 20.9                              |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts,<br>and trailers.....                           | 25,119                    | 24,833                    | 24,728       | 1.2            | 0.4            | -0.2           | 24,509                    | 24,691                    | 24,727       | 23,821       | 2.9                               |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts.....  | 67,760                    | 66,975                    | 67,195       | 1.2            | -0.3           | -0.2           | 65,592                    | 67,055                    | 67,605       | 64,458       | 1.8                               |
| Defense aircraft and parts.....   | 11,833                    | 11,932                    | 11,873       | -0.8           | 0.5            | -0.7           | 11,666                    | 11,928                    | 11,870       | 12,386       | -5.8                              |
| Ships and boats.....  | 2,073                     | 2,119                     | 2,165        | -2.2           | -2.1           | 3.1            | 2,126                     | 2,130                     | 2,155        | 2,367        | -10.2                             |
| Furniture and related products.....   | 7,369                     | 7,336                     | 7,307        | 0.4            | 0.4            | -0.3           | 7,169                     | 7,336                     | 7,288        | 6,712        | 6.8                               |
| Miscellaneous durable goods.....  | 22,977                    | 22,934                    | 22,874       | 0.2            | 0.3            | 0.0            | 22,588                    | 23,154                    | 23,126       | 22,261       | 1.5                               |
| Nondurable goods industries.....  | 244,714                   | 245,681                   | 246,309      | -0.4           | -0.3           | 0.1            | 236,673                   | 246,066                   | 249,731      | 246,615      | -4.0                              |
| Food products.....  | 53,075                    | 53,141                    | 53,413       | -0.1           | -0.5           | -0.2           | 52,712                    | 55,481                    | 56,951       | 52,602       | 0.2                               |
| Grain and oilseed milling.....  | 5,853                     | 5,926                     | 5,933        | -1.2           | -0.1           | 0.3            | 6,091                     | 6,349                     | 6,355        | 6,266        | -2.8                              |
| Dairy products.....   | 8,209                     | 8,195                     | 8,188        | 0.2            | 0.1            | -0.8           | 7,620                     | 7,871                     | 8,197        | 7,942        | -4.1                              |
| Meat, poultry, and seafood products.....                                    | 8,698                     | 8,830                     | 9,206        | -1.5           | -4.1           | 0.1            | 8,443                     | 9,067                     | 9,539        | 9,330        | -9.5                              |
| Beverage and tobacco products.....  | 20,013                    | 19,911                    | 19,779       | 0.5            | 0.7            | -1.6           | 20,050                    | 20,343                    | 20,539       | 19,841       | 1.1                               |
| Beverages.....  | 15,804                    | 15,711                    | 15,573       | 0.6            | 0.9            | -2.0           | 15,687                    | 15,998                    | 16,253       | 15,515       | 1.1                               |
| Tobacco.....  | 4,209                     | 4,200                     | 4,206        | 0.2            | -0.1           | -0.3           | 4,363                     | 4,345                     | 4,286        | 4,326        | 0.9                               |
| Textile mills.....  | 3,243                     | 3,251                     | 3,263        | -0.2           | -0.4           | -0.7           | 3,206                     | 3,227                     | 3,256        | 3,246        | -1.2                              |
| Textile products.....   | 2,990                     | 3,013                     | 2,997        | -0.8           | 0.5            | -0.2           | 2,919                     | 2,986                     | 2,990        | 2,936        | -0.6                              |
| Apparel.....  | 2,782                     | 2,749                     | 2,698        | 1.2            | 1.9            | 2.0            | 2,618                     | 2,665                     | 2,771        | 2,315        | 13.1                              |
| Leather and allied products.....  | 855                       | 858                       | 861          | -0.3           | -0.3           | 0.6            | 844                       | 866                       | 869          | 863          | -2.2                              |
| Paper products.....   | 16,625                    | 16,609                    | 16,644       | 0.1            | -0.2           | -0.2           | 16,435                    | 16,487                    | 16,491       | 16,187       | 1.5                               |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....                                      | 7,403                     | 7,348                     | 7,324        | 0.7            | 0.3            | -0.7           | 7,352                     | 7,261                     | 7,187        | 7,065        | 4.1                               |
| Paperboard containers.....  | 4,615                     | 4,645                     | 4,693        | -0.6           | -1.0           | 0.3            | 4,591                     | 4,609                     | 4,675        | 4,644        | -1.1                              |
| Printing.....   | 6,018                     | 5,956                     | 5,877        | 1.0            | 1.3            | 1.6            | 5,672                     | 5,902                     | 6,118        | 5,328        | 6.5                               |
| Petroleum and coal products.....  | 32,619                    | 33,496                    | 34,125       | -2.6           | -1.8           | 1.5            | 29,231                    | 33,168                    | 34,708       | 38,671       | -24.4                             |
| Petroleum refineries.....   | 28,080                    | 28,968                    | 29,528       | -3.1           | -1.9           | 2.3            | 24,694                    | 28,734                    | 30,274       | 33,751       | -26.8                             |
| Chemical products.....  | 82,155                    | 82,318                    | 82,323       | -0.2           | 0.0            | 0.3            | 79,316                    | 80,888                    | 81,075       | 80,502       | -1.5                              |
| Pesticides, fertilizers, and other<br>agricultural chemicals.....           | 4,642                     | 4,740                     | 4,665        | -2.1           | 1.6            | -1.4           | 4,780                     | 4,719                     | 4,432        | 4,947        | -3.4                              |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....  | 32,726                    | 33,061                    | 33,042       | -1.0           | 0.1            | 1.5            | 31,125                    | 32,407                    | 32,609       | 29,636       | 5.0                               |
| Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....  | 3,731                     | 3,690                     | 3,710        | 1.1            | -0.5           | -0.8           | 3,565                     | 3,544                     | 3,570        | 3,595        | -0.8                              |
| Plastics and rubber products.....   | 24,339                    | 24,379                    | 24,329       | -0.2           | 0.2            | -0.7           | 23,670                    | 24,053                    | 23,963       | 24,124       | -1.9                              |

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary <sup>r</sup> Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.<sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.<sup>2</sup> Estimates of inventories for the semiconductor industry data are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

**Table 5. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments, New Orders, Unfilled Orders, and Total Inventories for Topical Series<sup>1, 2</sup>**

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry  | Seasonally Adjusted    |                        |           |                |             |             | Not Seasonally Adjusted |                        |           |              |                   |           | % Change <sup>6</sup> |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
|   | Monthly                |                        |           | Percent Change |             |             | Monthly                 |                        |           | Year to date |                   |           |                       |
|   | Dec. 2015 <sup>p</sup> | Nov. 2015 <sup>r</sup> | Oct. 2015 | Nov. - Dec.    | Oct. - Nov. | Sep. - Oct. | Dec. 2015 <sup>p</sup>  | Nov. 2015 <sup>r</sup> | Oct. 2015 | Dec. 2014    | 2015 <sup>p</sup> | 2014      |                       |
| <b>SHIPMENTS</b>                                |                        |                        |           |                |             |             |                         |                        |           |              |                   |           |                       |
| All manufacturing industries.....               | 467,021                | 473,836                | 474,362   | -1.4           | -0.1        | -0.7        | 460,388                 | 456,512                | 485,943   | 484,948      | 5,738,469         | 5,996,336 | -4.3                  |
| Construction materials and supplies.....        | 47,109                 | 46,661                 | 46,457    | 1.0            | 0.4         | 0.0         | 41,972                  | 43,378                 | 49,368    | 41,750       | 556,892           | 557,712   | -0.1                  |
| Information technology.....                     | 24,218                 | 24,134                 | 24,265    | 0.3            | -0.5        | -0.2        | 27,735                  | 23,287                 | 23,180    | 27,130       | 287,431           | 278,631   | 3.2                   |
| Computers and related products.....             | 1,880                  | 1,930                  | 2,028     | -2.6           | -4.8        | 3.2         | 2,744                   | 1,670                  | 1,691     | 3,075        | 24,528            | 26,545    | -7.6                  |
| Motor vehicle and parts.....                    | 52,050                 | 52,186                 | 51,596    | -0.3           | 1.1         | -2.9        | 48,044                  | 50,059                 | 55,736    | 45,630       | 616,091           | 563,471   | 9.3                   |
| Capital goods.....                              | 84,933                 | 89,680                 | 89,085    | -5.3           | 0.7         | -1.5        | 93,915                  | 85,835                 | 87,723    | 100,545      | 1,063,452         | 1,049,800 | 1.3                   |
| Nondefense capital goods <sup>3</sup> .....     | 74,838                 | 79,871                 | 78,454    | -6.3           | 1.8         | -1.9        | 82,764                  | 75,639                 | 77,302    | 89,188       | 944,550           | 934,952   | 1.0                   |
| Excluding aircraft.....                         | 68,483                 | 68,361                 | 69,162    | 0.2            | -1.2        | -1.0        | 73,424                  | 64,690                 | 68,955    | 75,999       | 829,284           | 831,544   | -0.3                  |
| Defense capital goods <sup>4</sup> .....        | 10,095                 | 9,809                  | 10,631    | 2.9            | -7.7        | 0.9         | 11,151                  | 10,196                 | 10,421    | 11,357       | 118,902           | 114,848   | 3.5                   |
| Consumer goods.....                             | 184,379                | 186,471                | 187,518   | -1.1           | -0.6        | -0.6        | 181,727                 | 184,043                | 194,291   | 193,249      | 2,284,780         | 2,511,547 | -9.0                  |
| Consumer durable goods.....                     | 36,247                 | 36,516                 | 35,813    | -0.7           | 2.0         | -3.0        | 35,271                  | 35,373                 | 37,878    | 33,785       | 429,268           | 404,813   | 6.0                   |
| Consumer nondurable goods.....                  | 148,132                | 149,955                | 151,705   | -1.2           | -1.2        | 0.0         | 146,456                 | 148,670                | 156,413   | 159,464      | 1,855,512         | 2,106,734 | -11.9                 |
| <b>NEW ORDERS</b>                               |                        |                        |           |                |             |             |                         |                        |           |              |                   |           |                       |
| All manufacturing industries <sup>5</sup> ..... | 456,492                | 470,030                | 473,262   | -2.9           | -0.7        | 1.3         | 465,847                 | 452,999                | 480,185   | 486,804      | 5,656,658         | 6,055,007 | -6.6                  |
| Construction materials and supplies.....        | 47,299                 | 46,624                 | 46,065    | 1.4            | 1.2         | -0.1        | 41,723                  | 42,559                 | 48,573    | 40,835       | 556,042           | 563,804   | -1.4                  |
| Information technology.....                     | 24,346                 | 24,830                 | 24,331    | -1.9           | 2.1         | -0.6        | 28,723                  | 22,612                 | 23,007    | 28,085       | 293,017           | 290,161   | 1.0                   |
| Computers and related products.....             | 1,851                  | 2,016                  | 2,056     | -8.2           | -1.9        | 5.3         | 2,715                   | 1,756                  | 1,719     | 3,055        | 24,709            | 27,028    | -8.6                  |
| Motor vehicle and parts.....                    | 51,954                 | 52,107                 | 51,603    | -0.3           | 1.0         | -3.0        | 48,543                  | 50,725                 | 55,435    | 46,450       | 615,905           | 566,581   | 8.7                   |
| Capital goods.....                              | 73,641                 | 89,995                 | 92,070    | -18.2          | -2.3        | 10.9        | 95,479                  | 87,510                 | 86,883    | 106,453      | 1,037,106         | 1,150,776 | -9.9                  |
| Nondefense capital goods <sup>3</sup> .....     | 64,471                 | 75,818                 | 82,332    | -15.0          | -7.9        | 12.0        | 82,302                  | 74,870                 | 79,037    | 95,248       | 923,694           | 1,037,179 | -10.9                 |
| Excluding aircraft.....                         | 65,961                 | 68,930                 | 69,584    | -4.3           | -0.9        | 0.6         | 69,760                  | 64,143                 | 68,717    | 75,368       | 822,823           | 856,385   | -3.9                  |
| Defense capital goods <sup>4</sup> .....        | 9,170                  | 14,177                 | 9,738     | -35.3          | 45.6        | 2.1         | 13,177                  | 12,640                 | 7,846     | 11,205       | 113,412           | 113,597   | -0.2                  |
| Consumer goods.....                             | 184,379                | 186,497                | 187,588   | -1.1           | -0.6        | -0.5        | 181,656                 | 184,237                | 194,389   | 193,400      | 2,284,750         | 2,512,223 | -9.1                  |
| Consumer durable goods.....                     | 36,247                 | 36,542                 | 35,883    | -0.8           | 1.8         | -2.8        | 35,200                  | 35,567                 | 37,976    | 33,936       | 429,238           | 405,489   | 5.9                   |
| Consumer nondurable goods.....                  | 148,132                | 149,955                | 151,705   | -1.2           | -1.2        | 0.0         | 146,456                 | 148,670                | 156,413   | 159,464      | 1,855,512         | 2,106,734 | -11.9                 |
| <b>UNFILLED ORDERS</b>                          |                        |                        |           |                |             |             |                         |                        |           |              |                   |           |                       |
| All manufacturing industries <sup>5</sup> ..... | 1,187,401              | 1,193,154              | 1,192,009 | -0.5           | 0.1         | 0.3         | 1,191,115               | 1,181,475              | 1,179,636 | 1,214,902    | (X)               | (X)       | -2.0                  |
| Construction materials and supplies.....        | 54,272                 | 54,082                 | 54,119    | 0.4            | -0.1        | -0.7        | 52,792                  | 53,041                 | 53,860    | 53,642       | (X)               | (X)       | -1.6                  |
| Information technology.....                     | 136,740                | 136,612                | 135,916   | 0.1            | 0.5         | 0.0         | 135,803                 | 134,815                | 135,490   | 130,217      | (X)               | (X)       | 4.3                   |
| Computers and related products.....             | 2,653                  | 2,682                  | 2,596     | -1.1           | 3.3         | 1.1         | 2,653                   | 2,682                  | 2,596     | 2,472        | (X)               | (X)       | 7.3                   |
| Motor vehicle and parts.....                    | 21,525                 | 21,621                 | 21,700    | -0.4           | -0.4        | 0.0         | 21,844                  | 21,345                 | 20,679    | 22,030       | (X)               | (X)       | -0.8                  |
| Capital goods.....                              | 893,284                | 904,576                | 904,261   | -1.2           | 0.0         | 0.3         | 897,888                 | 896,324                | 894,649   | 924,234      | (X)               | (X)       | -2.9                  |
| Nondefense capital goods <sup>3</sup> .....     | 742,867                | 753,234                | 757,287   | -1.4           | -0.5        | 0.5         | 748,138                 | 748,600                | 749,369   | 768,994      | (X)               | (X)       | -2.7                  |
| Excluding aircraft.....                         | 243,952                | 246,474                | 245,905   | -1.0           | 0.2         | 0.2         | 239,905                 | 243,569                | 244,116   | 246,366      | (X)               | (X)       | -2.6                  |
| Defense capital goods <sup>4</sup> .....        | 150,417                | 151,342                | 146,974   | -0.6           | 3.0         | -0.6        | 149,750                 | 147,724                | 145,280   | 155,240      | (X)               | (X)       | -3.5                  |
| Consumer goods.....                             | 5,341                  | 5,341                  | 5,315     | 0.0            | 0.5         | 1.3         | 5,233                   | 5,304                  | 5,110     | 5,263        | (X)               | (X)       | -0.6                  |
| Consumer durable goods.....                     | 5,341                  | 5,341                  | 5,315     | 0.0            | 0.5         | 1.3         | 5,233                   | 5,304                  | 5,110     | 5,263        | (X)               | (X)       | -0.6                  |
| <b>TOTAL INVENTORIES</b>                        |                        |                        |           |                |             |             |                         |                        |           |              |                   |           |                       |
| All manufacturing industries.....               | 642,317                | 641,344                | 642,969   | 0.2            | -0.3        | -0.2        | 623,324                 | 641,611                | 647,063   | 634,120      | (X)               | (X)       | -1.7                  |
| Construction materials and supplies.....        | 65,082                 | 65,045                 | 65,031    | 0.1            | 0.0         | -0.5        | 63,440                  | 63,812                 | 63,983    | 63,650       | (X)               | (X)       | -0.3                  |
| Information technology.....                     | 38,007                 | 38,162                 | 38,169    | -0.4           | 0.0         | -0.4        | 36,526                  | 38,648                 | 38,536    | 37,604       | (X)               | (X)       | -2.9                  |
| Computers and related products.....             | 3,426                  | 3,435                  | 3,407     | -0.3           | 0.8         | -0.6        | 3,157                   | 3,579                  | 3,506     | 3,697        | (X)               | (X)       | -14.6                 |
| Motor vehicle and parts.....                    | 36,458                 | 35,709                 | 35,559    | 2.1            | 0.4         | 0.4         | 34,920                  | 35,716                 | 35,936    | 32,990       | (X)               | (X)       | 5.9                   |
| Capital goods.....                              | 197,119                | 196,003                | 196,815   | 0.6            | -0.4        | -0.6        | 190,459                 | 197,428                | 197,984   | 191,342      | (X)               | (X)       | -0.5                  |
| Nondefense capital goods <sup>3</sup> .....     | 175,750                | 174,627                | 174,980   | 0.6            | -0.2        | -0.3        | 169,190                 | 176,034                | 176,200   | 170,548      | (X)               | (X)       | -0.8                  |
| Excluding aircraft.....                         | 119,599                | 119,124                | 119,039   | 0.4            | 0.1         | -0.5        | 115,260                 | 120,476                | 119,888   | 117,025      | (X)               | (X)       | -1.5                  |
| Defense capital goods <sup>4</sup> .....        | 21,369                 | 21,376                 | 21,835    | 0.0            | -2.1        | -3.0        | 21,269                  | 21,394                 | 21,784    | 20,794       | (X)               | (X)       | 2.3                   |
| Consumer goods.....                             | 185,057                | 185,748                | 186,385   | -0.4           | -0.3        | 0.6         | 178,109                 | 187,766                | 191,518   | 182,930      | (X)               | (X)       | -2.6                  |
| Consumer durable goods.....                     | 30,353                 | 29,939                 | 29,957    | 1.4            | -0.1        | 1.6         | 29,086                  | 30,203                 | 30,506    | 27,113       | (X)               | (X)       | 7.3                   |
| Consumer nondurable goods.....                  | 154,704                | 155,809                | 156,428   | -0.7           | -0.4        | 0.4         | 149,023                 | 157,563                | 161,012   | 155,817      | (X)               | (X)       | -4.4                  |

X Not Applicable      <sup>p</sup> Preliminary      <sup>r</sup> Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

<sup>2</sup> Topical series are regroupings of the separate industry categories.

<sup>3</sup> Nondefense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies.

<sup>4</sup> Defense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; communications equipment; aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts; ships and boats; and search and navigation equipment.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates and percent changes exclude semiconductor industry data.

<sup>6</sup> Based on year-to-date for shipments and new orders, but on same month prior year for unfilled orders and inventories.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Table 6. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories, by Stage of Fabrication, by Industry Group<sup>1</sup>

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry   | Seasonally Adjusted       |                           |              |                |                |                | Not Seasonally Adjusted   |                           |              |              |                                   |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
|  | Monthly                   |                           |              | Percent Change |                |                | Monthly                   |                           |              |              | % Change<br>Dec.<br>2015/<br>2014 |
|  | Dec.<br>2015 <sup>p</sup> | Nov.<br>2015 <sup>f</sup> | Oct.<br>2015 | Nov. -<br>Dec. | Oct. -<br>Nov. | Sep. -<br>Oct. | Dec.<br>2015 <sup>p</sup> | Nov.<br>2015 <sup>f</sup> | Oct.<br>2015 | Dec.<br>2014 |                                   |
| <b>MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES</b>                            |                           |                           |              |                |                |                |                           |                           |              |              |                                   |
| All manufacturing industries.....                        | 211,707                   | 211,657                   | 212,379      | 0.0            | -0.3           | 0.0            | 209,926                   | 210,890                   | 212,913      | 216,792      | -3.2                              |
| Durable goods industries.....                            | 131,913                   | 131,440                   | 132,208      | 0.4            | -0.6           | -0.1           | 130,954                   | 131,210                   | 132,351      | 133,485      | -1.9                              |
| Wood products.....                                       | 4,397                     | 4,398                     | 4,429        | 0.0            | -0.7           | -0.7           | 4,475                     | 4,511                     | 4,581        | 4,377        | 2.2                               |
| Nonmetallic mineral products.....                        | 4,988                     | 4,970                     | 4,925        | 0.4            | 0.9            | -0.9           | 4,950                     | 4,916                     | 4,898        | 4,833        | 2.4                               |
| Primary metals.....                                      | 13,567                    | 13,583                    | 13,811       | -0.1           | -1.7           | -0.5           | 13,931                    | 13,724                    | 13,934       | 15,760       | -11.6                             |
| Fabricated metal products.....                           | 17,394                    | 17,613                    | 17,675       | -1.2           | -0.4           | 1.1            | 17,439                    | 17,431                    | 17,522       | 17,919       | -2.7                              |
| Machinery.....   | 25,734                    | 25,604                    | 25,844       | 0.5            | -0.9           | -0.3           | 24,810                    | 25,514                    | 25,847       | 25,202       | -1.6                              |
| Computers and electronic products.....                   | 18,761                    | 18,590                    | 18,611       | 0.9            | -0.1           | -0.3           | 18,603                    | 18,562                    | 18,734       | 18,511       | 0.5                               |
| Electrical equipment, appliances,<br>and components..... | 6,320                     | 6,408                     | 6,447        | -1.4           | -0.6           | -0.6           | 6,191                     | 6,365                     | 6,379        | 6,496        | -4.7                              |
| Transportation equipment.....                            | 29,255                    | 28,821                    | 28,981       | 1.5            | -0.6           | 0.0            | 29,186                    | 28,786                    | 28,990       | 28,929       | 0.9                               |
| Furniture and related products.....                      | 3,815                     | 3,792                     | 3,819        | 0.6            | -0.7           | 0.3            | 3,777                     | 3,762                     | 3,796        | 3,575        | 5.7                               |
| Miscellaneous products.....                              | 7,682                     | 7,661                     | 7,666        | 0.3            | -0.1           | -0.2           | 7,592                     | 7,639                     | 7,670        | 7,883        | -3.7                              |
| Nondurable goods industries.....                         | 79,794                    | 80,217                    | 80,171       | -0.5           | 0.1            | 0.1            | 78,972                    | 79,680                    | 80,562       | 83,307       | -5.2                              |
| Food products.....                                       | 17,854                    | 17,961                    | 17,884       | -0.6           | 0.4            | -0.7           | 18,235                    | 18,580                    | 18,813       | 18,764       | -2.8                              |
| Beverage and tobacco products.....                       | 5,098                     | 5,143                     | 5,150        | -0.9           | -0.1           | 0.0            | 5,193                     | 5,183                     | 5,175        | 5,292        | -1.9                              |
| Textiles.....  | 1,197                     | 1,189                     | 1,192        | 0.7            | -0.3           | -0.2           | 1,193                     | 1,172                     | 1,182        | 1,171        | 1.9                               |
| Textile products.....                                    | 1,146                     | 1,136                     | 1,132        | 0.9            | 0.4            | -0.4           | 1,142                     | 1,121                     | 1,121        | 1,188        | -3.9                              |
| Apparel.....   | 865                       | 891                       | 910          | -2.9           | -2.1           | 1.1            | 837                       | 881                       | 934          | 715          | 17.1                              |
| Leather and allied products.....                         | 256                       | 256                       | 256          | 0.0            | 0.0            | -0.4           | 259                       | 256                       | 257          | 258          | 0.4                               |
| Paper products.....                                      | 8,591                     | 8,547                     | 8,565        | 0.5            | -0.2           | 0.0            | 8,561                     | 8,467                     | 8,417        | 8,236        | 3.9                               |
| Printing.....  | 2,777                     | 2,756                     | 2,760        | 0.8            | -0.1           | 0.4            | 2,655                     | 2,738                     | 2,792        | 2,652        | 0.1                               |
| Petroleum and coal products.....                         | 7,268                     | 7,817                     | 8,082        | -7.0           | -3.3           | 4.2            | 6,503                     | 7,520                     | 8,188        | 9,363        | -30.5                             |
| Chemical products.....                                   | 25,073                    | 24,775                    | 24,520       | 1.2            | 1.0            | -0.3           | 24,746                    | 24,189                    | 24,136       | 25,546       | -3.1                              |
| Plastics and rubber products.....                        | 9,669                     | 9,746                     | 9,720        | -0.8           | 0.3            | -0.4           | 9,648                     | 9,573                     | 9,547        | 10,122       | -4.7                              |
| <b>WORK IN PROCESS</b>                                   |                           |                           |              |                |                |                |                           |                           |              |              |                                   |
| All manufacturing industries.....                        | 201,342                   | 200,578                   | 201,925      | 0.4            | -0.7           | -0.9           | 194,469                   | 201,292                   | 204,438      | 197,038      | -1.3                              |
| Durable goods industries.....                            | 154,950                   | 154,016                   | 154,733      | 0.6            | -0.5           | -1.3           | 149,582                   | 154,065                   | 155,525      | 149,520      | 0.0                               |
| Wood products.....                                       | 2,386                     | 2,348                     | 2,342        | 1.6            | 0.3            | 1.0            | 2,320                     | 2,314                     | 2,328        | 2,092        | 10.9                              |
| Nonmetallic mineral products.....                        | 1,505                     | 1,516                     | 1,489        | -0.7           | 1.8            | 0.7            | 1,437                     | 1,439                     | 1,423        | 1,388        | 3.5                               |
| Primary metals.....                                      | 10,605                    | 10,633                    | 10,814       | -0.3           | -1.7           | -1.6           | 10,133                    | 10,576                    | 10,770       | 11,363       | -10.8                             |
| Fabricated metal products.....                           | 13,006                    | 12,981                    | 13,047       | 0.2            | -0.5           | -0.1           | 12,671                    | 12,977                    | 13,094       | 12,886       | -1.7                              |
| Machinery.....   | 19,457                    | 19,355                    | 19,074       | 0.5            | 1.5            | -2.2           | 18,440                    | 19,908                    | 19,457       | 18,942       | -2.7                              |
| Computers and electronic products.....                   | 14,755                    | 14,838                    | 15,098       | -0.6           | -1.7           | -1.3           | 13,945                    | 14,729                    | 15,253       | 13,852       | 0.7                               |
| Electrical equipment, appliances,<br>and components..... | 3,751                     | 3,710                     | 3,734        | 1.1            | -0.6           | -2.8           | 3,605                     | 3,687                     | 3,745        | 3,840        | -6.1                              |
| Transportation equipment.....                            | 84,466                    | 83,596                    | 84,202       | 1.0            | -0.7           | -1.2           | 82,179                    | 83,379                    | 84,509       | 80,739       | 1.8                               |
| Furniture and related products.....                      | 1,062                     | 1,066                     | 1,026        | -0.4           | 3.9            | -2.0           | 1,051                     | 1,058                     | 1,020        | 976          | 7.7                               |
| Miscellaneous products.....                              | 3,957                     | 3,973                     | 3,907        | -0.4           | 1.7            | -1.9           | 3,801                     | 3,998                     | 3,926        | 3,442        | 10.4                              |
| Nondurable goods industries.....                         | 46,392                    | 46,562                    | 47,192       | -0.4           | -1.3           | 0.4            | 44,887                    | 47,227                    | 48,913       | 47,518       | -5.5                              |
| Food products.....                                       | 5,698                     | 5,669                     | 5,716        | 0.5            | -0.8           | 0.2            | 6,150                     | 6,591                     | 6,842        | 5,654        | 8.8                               |
| Beverage and tobacco products.....                       | 7,045                     | 7,057                     | 7,061        | -0.2           | -0.1           | -0.6           | 7,513                     | 7,566                     | 7,640        | 7,515        | 0.0                               |
| Textiles.....  | 767                       | 763                       | 770          | 0.5            | -0.9           | 0.5            | 746                       | 764                       | 774          | 777          | -4.0                              |
| Textile products.....                                    | 464                       | 460                       | 460          | 0.9            | 0.0            | 0.4            | 438                       | 458                       | 462          | 415          | 5.5                               |
| Apparel.....   | 329                       | 325                       | 318          | 1.2            | 2.2            | 0.0            | 292                       | 306                       | 322          | 302          | -3.3                              |
| Leather and allied products.....                         | 95                        | 101                       | 103          | -5.9           | -1.9           | -2.8           | 94                        | 103                       | 104          | 90           | 4.4                               |
| Paper products.....                                      | 1,303                     | 1,339                     | 1,309        | -2.7           | 2.3            | -2.7           | 1,276                     | 1,325                     | 1,302        | 1,264        | 0.9                               |
| Printing.....  | 1,534                     | 1,500                     | 1,449        | 2.3            | 3.5            | 2.4            | 1,403                     | 1,482                     | 1,589        | 1,122        | 25.0                              |
| Petroleum and coal products.....                         | 8,261                     | 8,293                     | 8,856        | -0.4           | -6.4           | -0.8           | 7,166                     | 8,121                     | 9,426        | 10,388       | -31.0                             |
| Chemical products.....                                   | 18,206                    | 18,329                    | 18,467       | -0.7           | -0.7           | 3.1            | 17,225                    | 17,804                    | 17,995       | 17,439       | -1.2                              |
| Plastics and rubber products.....                        | 2,690                     | 2,726                     | 2,683        | -1.3           | 1.6            | -0.8           | 2,584                     | 2,707                     | 2,637        | 2,552        | 1.3                               |
| <b>FINISHED GOODS</b>                                    |                           |                           |              |                |                |                |                           |                           |              |              |                                   |
| All manufacturing industries.....                        | 229,268                   | 229,109                   | 228,665      | 0.1            | 0.2            | 0.3            | 218,929                   | 229,429                   | 229,712      | 220,290      | -0.6                              |
| Durable goods industries.....                            | 110,740                   | 110,207                   | 109,719      | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.7            | 106,115                   | 110,270                   | 109,456      | 104,500      | 1.5                               |
| Wood products.....                                       | 4,483                     | 4,512                     | 4,439        | -0.6           | 1.6            | 0.5            | 4,268                     | 4,387                     | 4,235        | 4,181        | 2.1                               |
| Nonmetallic mineral products.....                        | 6,574                     | 6,582                     | 6,525        | -0.1           | 0.9            | 0.2            | 6,372                     | 6,310                     | 6,240        | 6,475        | -1.6                              |
| Primary metals.....                                      | 10,578                    | 10,755                    | 11,033       | -1.6           | -2.5           | -1.1           | 10,506                    | 10,485                    | 10,726       | 12,179       | -13.7                             |
| Fabricated metal products.....                           | 18,538                    | 18,417                    | 18,349       | 0.7            | 0.4            | -0.8           | 17,954                    | 18,013                    | 17,983       | 17,275       | 3.9                               |
| Machinery.....   | 21,195                    | 20,985                    | 21,008       | 1.0            | -0.1           | 1.5            | 20,503                    | 20,961                    | 20,761       | 20,175       | 1.6                               |
| Computers and electronic products.....                   | 11,341                    | 11,395                    | 11,092       | -0.5           | 2.7            | 1.2            | 10,941                    | 11,832                    | 11,324       | 11,018       | -0.7                              |
| Electrical equipment, appliances,<br>and components..... | 6,181                     | 6,197                     | 6,171        | -0.3           | 0.4            | 0.5            | 5,784                     | 6,131                     | 6,249        | 5,521        | 4.8                               |
| Transportation equipment.....                            | 18,020                    | 17,586                    | 17,339       | 2.5            | 1.4            | 2.3            | 16,251                    | 18,118                    | 17,936       | 14,579       | 11.5                              |
| Furniture and related products.....                      | 2,492                     | 2,478                     | 2,462        | 0.6            | 0.6            | -0.7           | 2,341                     | 2,516                     | 2,472        | 2,161        | 8.3                               |
| Miscellaneous products.....                              | 11,338                    | 11,300                    | 11,301       | 0.3            | 0.0            | 0.8            | 11,195                    | 11,517                    | 11,530       | 10,936       | 2.4                               |
| Nondurable goods industries.....                         | 118,528                   | 118,902                   | 118,946      | -0.3           | 0.0            | -0.1           | 112,814                   | 119,159                   | 120,256      | 115,790      | -2.6                              |
| Food products.....                                       | 29,523                    | 29,813                    | 29,813       | 0.0            | -1.0           | 0.0            | 28,327                    | 30,310                    | 31,296       | 28,184       | 0.5                               |
| Beverage and tobacco products.....                       | 7,870                     | 7,711                     | 7,568        | 2.1            | 1.9            | -0.8           | 7,344                     | 7,594                     | 7,724        | 7,034        | 4.4                               |
| Textiles.....  | 1,279                     | 1,299                     | 1,301        | -1.5           | -0.2           | -1.8           | 1,267                     | 1,291                     | 1,300        | 1,298        | -2.4                              |
| Textile products.....                                    | 1,380                     | 1,417                     | 1,405        | -2.6           | 0.9            | -0.2           | 1,339                     | 1,407                     | 1,407        | 1,333        | 0.5                               |
| Apparel.....   | 1,588                     | 1,533                     | 1,470        | 3.6            | 4.3            | 2.9            | 1,489                     | 1,478                     | 1,515        | 1,298        | 14.7                              |
| Leather and allied products.....                         | 504                       | 501                       | 502          | 0.6            | -0.2           | 1.8            | 491                       | 507                       | 508          | 515          | -4.7                              |
| Paper products.....                                      | 6,731                     | 6,723                     | 6,770        | 0.1            | -0.7           | -0.1           | 6,598                     | 6,695                     | 6,772        | 6,687        | -1.3                              |
| Printing.....  | 1,707                     | 1,700                     | 1,668        | 0.4            | 1.9            | 3.1            | 1,614                     | 1,682                     | 1,737        | 1,554        | 3.9                               |
| Petroleum and coal products.....                         | 17,090                    | 17,386                    | 17,187       | -1.7           | 1.2            | 1.5            | 15,562                    | 17,527                    | 17,274       | 18,920       | -17.7                             |
| Chemical products.....                                   | 38,876                    | 39,214                    | 39,336       | -0.9           | -0.3           | -0.6           | 37,345                    | 38,895                    | 38,944       | 37,517       | -0.5                              |
| Plastics and rubber products.....                        | 11,980                    | 11,907                    | 11,926       | 0.6            | -0.2           | -1.0           | 11,438                    | 11,773                    | 11,779       | 11,450       | -0.1                              |

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary <sup>f</sup> Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.<sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of fulfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revisions.

**Table 7. Ratios of Manufacturers' Inventories to Shipments and Unfilled Orders to Shipments, by Industry Group <sup>1</sup>**

[Based on Seasonally Adjusted data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry   | Inventory/Shipments ratio                       |                       |          |          | Unfilled Orders/Shipments ratio <sup>2</sup> |                       |          |          |
|--|---|-----------------------|----------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------|----------|
|  | Dec 2015 <sup>a</sup>                           | Nov 2015 <sup>b</sup> | Oct 2015 | Sep 2015 | Dec 2015 <sup>a</sup>                        | Nov 2015 <sup>b</sup> | Oct 2015 | Sep 2015 |
|  | All manufacturing industries <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1.38                  | 1.35     | 1.36     | 1.35   | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Durable goods industries <sup>3</sup> .....              | 1.68  | 1.64                  | 1.65     | 1.64     | 7.11   | 6.94                  | 6.96     | 6.86     |
| Wood products.....                                       | 1.32  | 1.36                  | 1.37     | 1.38     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Nonmetallic mineral products.....                        | 1.33  | 1.33                  | 1.33     | 1.32     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Primary metals.....                                      | 1.80  | 1.78                  | 1.78     | 1.78     | 1.79   | 1.77                  | 1.75     | 1.73     |
| Fabricated metal products.....                           | 1.66  | 1.66                  | 1.66     | 1.66     | 2.86   | 2.85                  | 2.86     | 2.87     |
| Machinery.....   | 2.03  | 2.04                  | 2.01     | 1.97     | 3.60   | 3.70                  | 3.65     | 3.56     |
| Computers and electronic products <sup>3</sup> .....     | 1.50  | 1.49                  | 1.50     | 1.51     | 5.87   | 5.86                  | 5.84     | 5.84     |
| Electrical equipment, appliances,<br>and components..... | 1.63  | 1.65                  | 1.62     | 1.62     | 2.41   | 2.41                  | 2.38     | 2.39     |
| Transportation equipment.....                            | 1.75  | 1.62                  | 1.66     | 1.62     | 15.93  | 14.58                 | 15.00    | 14.65    |
| Furniture and related products.....                      | 1.14  | 1.13                  | 1.13     | 1.13     | 1.38   | 1.39                  | 1.38     | 1.39     |
| Miscellaneous products.....                              | 1.55  | 1.56                  | 1.57     | 1.60     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Nondurable goods industries.....                         | 1.06  | 1.06                  | 1.05     | 1.05     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Food products.....                                       | 0.81  | 0.81                  | 0.81     | 0.81     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Beverage and tobacco products.....                       | 1.59  | 1.56                  | 1.52     | 1.56     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Textiles.....  | 1.26  | 1.26                  | 1.26     | 1.27     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Textile products.....                                    | 1.53  | 1.53                  | 1.52     | 1.53     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Apparel.....   | 2.36  | 2.34                  | 2.34     | 2.28     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Leather and allied products.....                         | 2.07  | 2.04                  | 1.98     | 1.89     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Paper products.....                                      | 1.03  | 1.03                  | 1.03     | 1.04     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Printing.....  | 0.82  | 0.82                  | 0.81     | 0.80     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Petroleum and coal products.....                         | 0.80  | 0.80                  | 0.80     | 0.78     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Chemical products.....                                   | 1.28  | 1.28                  | 1.28     | 1.27     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Plastics and rubber products.....                        | 1.29  | 1.30                  | 1.29     | 1.29     | (X)  | (X)                   | (X)      | (X)      |

X Not Applicable    <sup>a</sup> Preliminary    <sup>b</sup> Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes the following industries with no unfilled orders: Wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; medical equipment and supplies; office supplies; other miscellaneous manufacturing; cutlery and handtools; farm and garden machinery; computer storage and peripheral devices; audio and video equipment; manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media; batteries; automobiles; light trucks and utility vehicles; heavy duty trucks; and miscellaneous furniture.

<sup>3</sup> Unfilled orders to shipments ratio excludes semiconductor manufacturing.

**Table 8. Revisions to Previously Published Monthly Percent Changes <sup>1</sup>**

[Based on Seasonally Adjusted data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry   | Shipments                         |  | New Orders               |  | Unfilled Orders          |  | Inventories              |  |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|
|  | Dec <sup>2</sup><br>2015          | Dec <sup>3</sup><br>2014-<br>Nov<br>2015 | Dec <sup>2</sup><br>2015 | Dec <sup>3</sup><br>2014-<br>Nov<br>2015 | Dec <sup>2</sup><br>2015 | Dec <sup>3</sup><br>2014-<br>Nov<br>2015 | Dec <sup>2</sup><br>2015 | Dec <sup>3</sup><br>2014-<br>Nov<br>2015 |
|  | All manufacturing industries..... | (X)                                      | 0.2                      | (X)                                      | 0.3                      | (X)                                      | 0.1                      | (X)                                      |
| Durable goods industries.....                            | 0.1                               | 0.3                                      | 0.1                      | 0.6                                      | 0.0                      | 0.1                                      | 0.0                      | 0.1                                      |
| Wood products.....                                       | (X)                               | 0.6                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.3                                      |
| Nonmetallic mineral products.....                        | (X)                               | 0.5                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.3                                      |
| Primary metals.....                                      | 0.0                               | 0.6                                      | 0.1                      | 1.1                                      | 0.0                      | 0.4                                      | 0.0                      | 0.5                                      |
| Fabricated metal products.....                           | 0.4                               | 0.3                                      | 0.8                      | 0.4                                      | 0.0                      | 0.1                                      | -0.1                     | 0.1                                      |
| Machinery.....   | 0.2                               | 0.7                                      | 0.0                      | 0.8                                      | 0.0                      | 0.1                                      | 0.0                      | 0.2                                      |
| Computers and electronic products.....                   | 0.4                               | 0.3                                      | 0.2                      | 0.6                                      | 0.0                      | 0.1                                      | -0.1                     | 0.3                                      |
| Electrical equipment, appliances,<br>and components..... | 0.4                               | 0.4                                      | -0.1                     | 1.2                                      | -0.3                     | 0.4                                      | -0.1                     | 0.3                                      |
| Transportation equipment.....                            | 0.0                               | 0.4                                      | -0.2                     | 1.1                                      | 0.0                      | 0.1                                      | -0.1                     | 0.2                                      |
| Furniture and related products.....                      | (X)                               | 0.4                                      | (X)                      | 0.5                                      | (X)                      | 0.5                                      | (X)                      | 0.4                                      |
| Miscellaneous products.....                              | (X)                               | 0.4                                      | (X)                      | 0.4                                      | (X)                      | 0.4                                      | (X)                      | 0.3                                      |
| Nondurable goods industries.....                         | (X)                               | 0.2                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.2                                      |
| Food products.....                                       | (X)                               | 0.3                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.2                                      |
| Beverage and tobacco products.....                       | (X)                               | 0.4                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.3                                      |
| Textiles.....  | (X)                               | 0.5                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.4                                      |
| Textile products.....                                    | (X)                               | 1.9                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.4                                      |
| Apparel.....   | (X)                               | 1.2                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.9                                      |
| Leather and allied products.....                         | (X)                               | 1.8                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.5                                      |
| Paper products.....                                      | (X)                               | 0.3                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.2                                      |
| Printing.....  | (X)                               | 0.4                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.4                                      |
| Petroleum and coal products.....                         | (X)                               | 0.5                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 1.4                                      |
| Chemical products.....                                   | (X)                               | 0.4                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.2                                      |
| Plastics and rubber products.....                        | (X)                               | 0.3                                      | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | (NA)                                     | (X)                      | 0.2                                      |

X Not Applicable    NA Not Available

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

<sup>2</sup> The current month revisions are the difference between the advance percent change and the percent change as shown in this publication.

<sup>3</sup> The twelve month revisions are the differences between the month-to-month percent changes of the preliminary and final estimates. The monthly averages are the simple averages of the absolute values of the differences for the months specified. The advance to final percent change revisions for the durable goods industries are shown in the advance report for the month.

## Survey Description

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau's Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey, which is a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code. This survey provides statistics on a calendar-month basis for manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-in-process, and finished goods). Data published from the M3 survey are based on a panel of approximately 4,800 reporting units that represent approximately 3,000 companies and provide an indication of month-to-month change for the Manufacturing Sector. These reporting units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 92 industry categories, which are combined into 65 publication levels due to the small monthly panel size. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of the reporting units in the M3 panel effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category.

The companies for which shipments data are currently reported or imputed in the M3 survey represent approximately 61 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census, and these companies include almost two-thirds of the manufacturing companies with \$500 million or more in shipments in the 2012 Economic Census. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported in the M3 survey represent approximately 54 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census. Statistics based on the M3 panel differ from the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. The M3 panel is not based on a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication.

Additional survey documentation can be found on our web site: <http://www.census.gov/m3>.

### Benchmark notice

Revised historical data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey will be issued on May 18, 2016. These revisions result from:

- benchmarking the 2008-2011 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) shipments and inventories data to the revised 2012 Economic Census data on a 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis;
- benchmarking the M3 shipments and inventories data to the 2014 ASM and revised 2013 ASM data, as well as the revised 2012 Economic Census data, on a 2012 NAICS basis, and ASM benchmarks for prior years on a 2007 NAICS basis;
- incorporating the unfilled orders to shipments ratios obtained from the 2014/2013 Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (M3UFO) Survey by applying these ratios to the respective ASM shipments data, as well as incorporating revised unfilled orders to shipments ratios for prior years by applying them to the respective Census or ASM shipments data;
- adjusting the new orders data to be consistent with the benchmarked shipments and unfilled orders data;
- correcting monthly data for late receipts, reclassifications of reported data, and revisions to previously reported data;
- updating the seasonally adjusted data based on the results of benchmarking and the recent annual review of the seasonal adjustment models.

These revisions will span the seasonally adjusted data for January 1997 through March 2016 and the data not seasonally adjusted for January 2001 through March 2016. An updated Press Release will contain revised monthly tables for January 2016 through March 2016. Please call M3 staff on (301) 763-4832 with any questions.