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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Business Conditions
Wholesalers: Pages 1-8
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WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALE TRADE - January 1940

Prepared monthly, in cooperation with the
National Association of Credit Men

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 2,776 firms representing all parts of the country, increased 10.3 percent in January over the same month a year ago, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. In connection with this monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$182,377,000 in January. These sales were 6.2 percent under December 1939. Sales are shown as reported without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

Thirty-four of the 37 lines of trade which are covered by this current survey showed increases in sales during January over the previous year, while only two reported a decrease. No change was reported for sales of chemicals (industrial). Trades with the largest gains are: Heavy Hardware (31.5%); Automotive Supplies (30.4%); Metals (29.2%) and Jewelry (28.9%). Three other trades followed closely: Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical (25.8%); Industrial Supplies (24.8%); and Electrical Goods (23.7%). These three, along with Metals, had been the four lines showing the most marked increases in recent months.

Sales by 424 firms in the Hardware Group were up 15.3 percent, led by sales of Heavy Hardware and Industrial Supplies as noted above, and followed by Plumbing and Heating Supplies (16.8%) and General Hardware (9.7%). Sales of Groceries and Foods (except farm products) were up 5.9 percent from January 1939, compared with the losses of 0.7 percent and 5.2 percent shown in November and December, 1939, respectively, from corresponding months in 1938. Not included in this group, and showing increases, were sales of Dairy and Poultry Products (14.6%), Fresh Fruits and Vegetables (1.1%), Confectionery (10.2%), and Meat and Meat Products (6.9%).

The cost value of stocks on hand at the end of January for 1,644 wholesalers was up from the beginning of the month (4.3%) and had increased 11.4% over January 1939. January is the sixth consecutive month that the dollar volume of inventories showed an increase over the corresponding month of the year before. In general the increases in inventories, however, occurred in lines where sales were also up with the result that Stock-Sales Ratios were 184 in both January 1938 and 1939.

Collections on accounts receivable during January 1940 for 2,305 wholesalers showed no variation from the same month in 1939 and little from December 1939. In January 1940, 73 percent of the outstandings were collected during the month, while in January and December 1939, the ratios were 73 percent and 74 percent respectively. Accounts receivable were 10.1 percent greater on January 1, 1940, than at the same time in 1939 and 8.0 percent less than on December 1, 1939, thus closely following the trends in sales.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES JANUARY 1940											
KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio [‡]		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		January 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		Jan. 31, 1940 (000's)	January 1940	January 1939	December 1939
		Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939			Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939				
UNITED STATES	2,776	+10.3	- 6.2	\$182,377	1,644	+11.4	+ 4.8	\$204,303	184	184	163
Automotive Supplies.....	181	+30.4	+ 2.7	3,046	79	+ 7.8	+ 2.3	3,054	233	290	242
Chemicals (Industrial).....	11	0.0	- 6.4	513	6	+18.4	+ 0.7	302	95	86	93
Paints and Varnishes.....	32	+ 8.6	+ 3.5	352	12	+ 5.9	+20.3	878	370	410	349
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	45	+16.3	+33.6	1,902	26	+ 3.6	+16.4	1,159	283	262	159
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	38	+ 0.3	+30.2	9,372	24	+ 4.5	+ 9.2	8,231	165	167	275
Coal.....	12	+16.5	+13.5	3,848	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs and Drug Sundries ^{##}	116	+ 9.2	- 0.2	19,323	63	+ 2.9	+ 3.9	16,143	195	205	190
Without liquor department.....	77	+ 7.3	+13.7	9,806	42	+ 4.1	+ 4.7	8,392	181	184	194
With liquor department.....	39	+11.1	-11.3	9,515	21	+1.6	+ 3.1	7,751	213	233	167
Dry Goods.....	110	+ 7.2	+20.3	9,437	61	+18.8	+ 9.4	18,266	285	253	308
Electrical Goods.....	320	+23.7	-27.1	17,289	263	+13.3	+13.1	20,449	133	141	85
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	18	+14.6	- 0.1	1,644	11	-11.5	+10.2	572	58	75	57
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	80	+ 1.7	-10.9	1,855	58	+ 4.0	- 0.8	859	62	60	56
Farm Supplies.....	8	-16.1	+96.0	439	4	+15.1	- 6.5	275	306	295	432
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	54	+ 6.2	-25.6	2,427	29	+21.6	+ 3.6	4,005	304	263	218
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	577	+ 5.9	+ 4.8	47,080	387	+ 9.6	+ 0.6	42,876	162	157	170
Full-line Wholesalers 1/.....	361	+ 7.5	+ 3.7	19,701	192	+11.4	+ 3.1	21,505	183	175	185
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	181	+ 3.3	+ 3.1	16,372	119	+ 4.2	- 0.5	14,685	185	186	194
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	18	+ 4.9	+ 9.0	3,355	6	+19.1	- 2.6	1,741	143	129	166
Specialty Lines.....	117	+ 8.3	+ 9.7	7,652	70	+16.5	- 4.6	4,945	89	83	102
Confectionery.....	23	+10.2	-25.1	376	11	+ 5.2	-11.7	121	86	89	70
Meats and Meat Products.....	68	+ 6.9	- 0.2	7,209	45	+ 1.6	- 0.4	1,611	52	55	53
Beer.....	35	- 4.3	-29.1	268	27	+ 1.9	+ 1.9	109	54	49	38
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	23	+ 9.7	-45.2	2,504	16	+12.6	- 4.6	5,506	232	226	132
Total Hardware Group.....	424	+15.3	-12.6	23,382	269	+11.7	+ 4.2	48,477	302	322	258
General Hardware.....	133	+ 9.7	-13.7	12,837	79	+13.1	+ 5.8	31,885	360	358	298
Heavy Hardware.....	27	+31.5	+ 0.7	1,478	19	+11.5	+ 2.7	3,085	234	276	226
Industrial Supplies [*]	145	+24.8	- 9.6	5,738	95	+ 7.2	+ 0.6	9,486	234	268	215
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	119	+16.8	-18.3	3,329	76	+12.1	+ 2.3	4,021	222	240	181
Jewelry.....	36	+28.8	-70.8	903	17	+ 0.8	- 0.7	1,808	465	610	161
Optical Goods.....	9	+ 5.6	+10.7	187	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	41	+ 5.0	-17.3	1,471	26	+ 5.3	+ 4.4	2,421	230	229	182
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Elect....	56	+25.8	- 5.5	1,972	32	- 0.6	+ 1.7	3,386	264	360	257
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	30	+15.4	+ 3.6	570	16	+ 9.5	- 0.3	624	174	167	179
Metals.....	20	+29.2	- 2.6	1,545	13	+41.1	+ 1.0	2,520	227	223	250
Paper and Its Products.....	85	+12.6	- 2.6	4,681	40	+ 9.5	+ 0.9	4,349	166	172	159
Petroleum.....	9	+16.6	- 1.5	2,172	7	- 2.8	- 4.4	1,439	66	60	66
Tobacco and Its Products.....	169	+ 9.7	-22.5	11,466	66	+ 6.5	+ 8.6	3,639	61	62	44
Flowers and Nursery Stock.....	4	+13.1	-32.2	173	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	9	+ 4.5	+13.9	139	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Miscellaneous.....	33	+ 4.3	+ 7.0	4,630	30	+33.4	+12.0	11,224	167	235	159

* This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

** Insufficient data to show separately.

‡ These Stock-Sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

Total Sales, including liquors, wines, etc.

1/ Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS

JANUARY 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		January 1940	January 1939	December 1939	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		As of Jan. 1, 1940 (000's)
					January 1939	December 1939	
UNITED STATES	2,305	73	73	74	+10.1	- 8.0	\$208,817
Automotive Supplies.....	143	61	59	65	+ 3.8	- 8.0	3,362
Chemicals (Industrial).....	11	64	62	72	+12.2	+ 1.8	773
Paints and Varnishes.....	30	27	28	39	+ 7.3	- 3.0	986
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	41	50	46	53	+ 1.0	-16.9	3,874
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	35	45	46	48	+ 5.8	-18.1	7,836
Coal.....	12	80	70	75	- 2.9	+ 2.4	4,528
Drugs and Drug Sundries.....	76	81	79	79	+ 1.2	- 5.8	11,519
Without liquor department.....	55	78	76	75	+ 0.8	- 8.8	6,871
With liquor department.....	21	84	82	85	+ 1.8	- 1.0	4,648
Dry Goods.....	100	48	49	53	+ 9.8	-20.0	18,837
Electrical Goods.....	286	65	70	71	+31.5	+ 2.1	28,652
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	17	150	145	145	+12.3	- 1.0	976
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	60	126	126	131	- 3.4	- 8.8	1,009
Farm Supplies.....	7	107	139	75	- 0.4	+ 1.5	277
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	46	53	55	56	+14.4	-13.9	5,407
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	538	98	96	97	+ 2.5	- 4.8	36,591
Full-line Wholesalers.....	277	94	93	95	+ 5.7	- 4.4	15,012
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	151	96	92	95	- 2.8	- 5.2	14,086
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	14	153	163	164	+ 5.9	- 6.7	1,081
Specialty Lines.....	96	101	103	97	+ 7.5	- 4.6	6,212
Confectionery.....	15	76	72	82	+ 3.2	- 2.7	293
Meats and Meat Products.....	58	152	149	155	+ 4.8	+ 0.4	4,376
Beer.....	17	83	87	97	+16.3	+ 3.1	100
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	19	109	113	77	+ 9.4	-18.4	3,290
Total Hardware Group.....	397	58	54	63	+12.3	- 9.9	39,592
General Hardware.....	124	53	51	60	+ 8.2	- 9.6	23,879
Heavy Hardware.....	25	85	81	87	+30.6	-10.5	1,615
Industrial Supplies**.....	131	66	60	70	+20.0	- 7.1	7,604
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	117	58	53	63	+16.0	-13.9	6,494
Jewelry.....	29	54	55	25	+14.3	- 1.8	6,308
Optical Goods.....	7	61	65	65	+ 7.6	- 9.6	85
Lumber and Building Materials.....	40	60	58	70	+15.4	-15.3	2,776
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Elect.....	47	47	45	51	+13.4	- 3.8	3,288
Surgical equipment and supplies.....	29	49	44	48	+ 2.7	- 0.8	1,011
Metals.....	19	82	71	80	+29.0	- 8.0	1,992
Paper and Its Products.....	71	63	59	65	+10.7	- 5.5	6,701
Petroleum.....	7	106	90	99	- 1.1	- 6.8	1,975
Tobacco and Its Products.....	109	122	121	128	+ 6.5	- 6.3	7,965
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	8	29	35	33	+ 0.9	- 7.0	215
Miscellaneous.....	31	106	95	110	+ 6.0	-14.0	4,631

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

WHOLESALESA'S SALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS JANUARY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		January 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		Jan. 31, 1940 (000's)	January 1940	January 1939	December 1939
		Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939			Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939				
New England.....	187	+12.4	-15.0	\$10,348	102	+ 8.5	+ 6.6	\$ 8,246	133	139	115
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	+ 6.1	+ 7.0	520	27	**	**	**	**	**	**
Electrical Goods.....	33	+27.3	-26.8	1,267	28	+14.3	+15.1	1,747	143	159	92
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	- 8.1	+20.2	226	5	-20.6	- 3.6	27	13	14	16
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	32	+ 2.0	-13.9	1,999	18	+17.2	+ 0.4	1,097	165	149	171
Heavy Hardware.....	4	+54.4	-14.6	176	4	+16.8	+14.4	390	222	293	166
Industrial Supplies.....	20	+37.9	-14.9	586	15	+ 5.1	+ 0.7	1,314	269	364	218
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	+32.0	-17.1	194	4	+22.6	+ 1.1	358	317	348	279
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical....	4	+ 2.6	- 6.0	79	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	5	+ 0.6	-15.8	176	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	11	+15.5	-24.3	1,297	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Middle Atlantic.....	613	+10.3	- 8.4	44,271	341	+16.8	+ 6.4	39,905	166	159	154
Automotive Supplies.....	25	+33.6	+ 6.4	597	12	- 7.9	- 2.0	549	206	314	259
Paints and Varnishes.....	6	-21.4	-31.2	22	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	18	+21.6	+54.0	1,563	8	+18.8	+26.7	550	281	259	124
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	11	+12.8	+ 9.9	677	5	- 5.1	+18.0	1,640	333	395	347
Drugs (without liquor department).....	14	+ 1.6	+11.7	2,502	9	+20.0	+ 7.0	1,368	131	108	138
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	+12.0	-17.8	1,295	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Dry Goods.....	41	+10.8	+ 8.1	2,575	21	+12.5	+10.0	2,725	246	247	221
Electrical Goods.....	66	+22.2	-29.9	3,276	55	+21.5	+17.6	3,911	124	125	74
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	15	+ 8.7	- 8.0	275	12	-29.0	-16.9	49	19	29	21
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	15	+13.4	-38.0	389	10	+15.3	- 1.3	806	279	285	175
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	101	+ 3.4	+ 8.3	8,993	38	+ 7.5	- 0.1	3,828	141	138	144
Confectionery.....	5	+ 4.7	-25.0	45	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Meats and Meat Products.....	18	+ 5.9	- 4.6	4,160	12	+27.0	+16.8	320	44	38	36
General Hardware.....	27	+18.0	-40.1	1,417	12	+10.9	+ 9.9	2,852	399	429	253
Heavy Hardware.....	12	+40.1	+ 6.1	929	9	+14.3	+ 0.4	2,103	239	299	252
Industrial Supplies.....	38	+34.2	- 3.5	1,419	27	+11.4	+ 0.9	2,278	192	239	192
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	42	+24.2	-12.8	974	30	+12.8	+ 4.2	1,434	175	194	145
Jewelry.....	13	+40.7	-59.0	318	8	-17.0	- 6.8	939	415	707	189
Optical Goods.....	5	+17.4	+ 5.9	54	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	+11.9	-19.1	300	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical....	7	+20.8	0.0	64	4	+10.6	+10.6	52	173	196	157
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+34.0	+ 6.5	67	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	31	+14.4	- 0.7	2,270	16	+13.8	+ 1.2	2,336	151	152	146
Tobacco and Its Products.....	47	+ 8.6	-24.5	4,324	24	+ 2.9	+13.4	2,101	61	64	41
East North Central.....	508	+14.7	-13.1	30,904	299	+ 9.9	+ 1.5	33,388	184	191	153
Automotive Supplies.....	45	+48.2	+12.4	652	24	+ 9.0	+ 2.7	956	227	300	234
Paints and Varnishes.....	11	+23.2	+24.5	117	4	+ 5.2	+37.1	281	321	411	315
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	9	+ 2.3	-26.7	132	7	-22.2	- 4.7	281	240	311	179
Coal.....	5	+18.6	+35.0	1,054	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	15	+10.2	+19.9	1,981	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	+12.4	- 6.5	1,026	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Dry Goods.....	6	+ 8.0	-15.0	188	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Electrical Goods.....	55	+40.8	-28.7	4,255	42	+ 5.0	+ 2.9	3,652	126	158	75
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	14	- 2.5	- 7.0	346	11	- 6.5	+ 2.9	143	67	71	60
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+17.9	-36.1	184	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	101	+ 4.0	+ 0.3	8,426	38	+ 6.6	- 2.6	6,217	164	158	175
Confectionery.....	6	+ 1.4	-27.0	73	4	+ 3.7	- 3.4	56	104	102	77
Meats and Meat Products.....	15	+ 6.2	+ 8.4	955	14	+ 6.6	+ 1.8	406	44	44	47

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WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS JANUARY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		January 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		Jan. 31, 1940 (000's)	January 1940	January 1939	December 1939
		Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939			Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939				
East North Central (Continued).....											
Beer.....	12	- 8.4	-29.0	98	11	+12.8	+ 4.8	44	48	39	33
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	6	- 9.8	-46.8	184	4	+ 8.2	- 6.0	250	160	134	89
General Hardware.....	18	+15.0	-22.0	2,413	12	+18.5	+ 1.1	7,622	380	367	292
Industrial Supplies*.....	25	+32.1	-14.2	1,320	16	+ 2.2	+ 4.9	2,178	214	285	169
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	17	+18.9	-16.5	521	10	+ 7.1	+ 1.7	543	350	423	262
Jewelry.....	11	+30.1	-75.0	380	4	+36.2	+11.5	651	497	455	123
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	- 7.3	-32.9	230	5	- 2.0	+13.0	478	321	301	181
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical....	12	+26.3	-18.7	226	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	9	+21.1	+ 3.4	304	6	+ 5.2	- 1.0	301	121	142	129
Metals.....	9	+28.9	+ 1.2	842	5	+70.8	0.0	1,493	253	232	259
Paper and Its Products.....	19	+ 9.1	- 5.1	1,124	9	+12.1	- 4.6	658	144	150	141
Tobacco and Its Products.....	47	+12.7	-19.6	2,970	20	+17.1	+ 3.9	844	55	52	45
West North Central.....	307	+10.0	+ 4.4	22,588	200	+16.0	+ 6.1	33,868	198	186	200
Automotive Supplies.....	18	+56.7	+19.4	456	6	+48.5	+ 5.0	355	291	346	279
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	7	+19.0	+ 4.4	94	5	+ 8.8	+18.3	136	469	547	500
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	+ 1.1	+90.2	3,079	4	+10.9	- 5.2	3,196	104	95	211
Drugs (without liquor department).....	11	+ 3.1	+ 4.6	1,133	8	+ 0.9	+ 6.5	1,245	208	205	207
Drugs (with liquor department).....	6	+11.1	-11.0	1,437	4	- 3.6	+ 6.5	1,612	183	205	163
Dry Goods.....	7	+ 1.2	+28.9	3,073	5	+22.6	+ 3.2	8,643	287	238	356
Electrical Goods.....	37	+13.1	-28.1	1,603	36	+25.5	+17.3	2,230	141	128	87
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	+ 7.9	-15.0	272	9	- 0.7	+15.5	149	68	72	51
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	+ 4.7	-26.7	720	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	83	+13.8	+ 8.1	4,312	55	+10.4	+ 1.3	5,337	205	194	210
General Hardware.....	11	+14.6	- 6.7	1,706	10	+18.1	+10.0	5,170	321	311	266
Heavy Hardware.....	6	- 7.2	-11.2	206	4	+ 2.5	+ 0.8	248	156	133	129
Industrial Supplies*.....	14	+12.5	-28.8	343	8	+ 4.3	- 2.2	588	325	346	234
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	+ 9.7	-28.0	339	5	- 5.7	- 8.1	350	292	302	254
Jewelry.....	4	+25.8	-74.0	39	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical....	7	- 4.8	-10.1	277	4	+ 3.4	- 3.8	151	191	174	169
Paper and Its Products.....	7	+10.4	- 0.7	148	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	16	+ 6.7	-18.6	673	9	+ 8.3	+ 5.9	234	56	54	42
South Atlantic.....	321	+ 9.4	- 7.0	16,134	174	+ 9.7	+ 6.9	17,230	175	175	153
Automotive Supplies.....	11	+13.1	-12.0	329	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	+ 8.3	+180.3	1,040	4	+ 8.1	+30.2	1,998	201	202	450
Drugs (without liquor department).....	11	+14.3	+13.1	1,050	4	+ 8.6	- 0.5	772	176	188	199
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	+20.0	-10.0	1,061	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Dry Goods.....	14	+10.4	+ 1.5	848	8	+20.2	+30.5	1,379	320	292	260
Electrical Goods.....	46	+ 9.3	-35.1	2,099	39	+15.8	+14.2	2,803	137	129	79
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	- 2.9	-28.1	236	5	0.0	+ 6.8	47	39	41	25
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	93	+ 8.8	+ 2.8	3,959	39	+14.7	- 1.0	2,823	157	153	147
Confectionery.....	8	+ 8.9	-30.8	135	4	+ 6.8	-24.2	47	76	81	59
General Hardware.....	25	+ 6.8	+ 6.0	1,529	14	+ 7.9	- 0.9	3,018	345	342	375
Industrial Supplies*.....	18	+15.0	- 5.2	490	12	+15.6	+ 1.4	868	209	211	197
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	+ 6.8	-28.1	532	18	+20.2	+ 4.4	941	228	222	165
Paper and Its Products.....	8	+ 8.1	- 0.3	388	4	- 9.2	+ 8.2	356	175	199	161
Tobacco and Its Products.....	11	+ 6.5	-16.2	392	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESA'S SALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS JANUARY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		January 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		Jan. 31, 1940 (000's)	January 1940	January 1939	December 1939
		Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939			Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939				
East South Central.....	151	+ 8.2	- 6.9	\$ 7,691	85	+14.0	+ 7.0	11,207	222	216	191
Drugs (without liquor department).....	10	+11.2	+ 6.4	1,000	8	+ 1.2	+ 3.6	1,690	192	211	197
Dry Goods.....	14	+ 5.4	+17.1	782	9	+24.1	+14.8	1,740	287	243	293
Electrical Goods.....	12	+12.2	-34.6	423	10	+ 4.4	+19.1	687	180	191	104
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	49	+12.9	- 0.1	2,148	19	+17.4	+ 6.0	2,237	188	186	179
General Hardware.....	11	- 8.0	- 8.8	1,166	6	+19.6	+ 3.4	1,973	354	268	297
Industrial Supplies*.....	10	+18.7	+ 3.4	337	4	+ 9.3	+19.5	141	186	190	139
Paper and Its Products.....	4	+ 8.9	-13.1	159	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
West South Central.....	253	+ 8.6	+ 2.1	15,765	177	+ 6.7	+ 4.9	23,418	209	218	207
Drugs (without liquor department).....	6	+ 9.3	+17.6	647	4	+ 0.9	- 0.8	1,186	206	227	252
Drugs (with liquor department).....	11	+ 8.6	-11.5	1,831	7	+ 3.7	+ 1.3	3,103	261	288	225
Dry Goods.....	10	+ 8.7	+31.5	1,026	9	+12.6	+15.5	2,610	283	274	323
Electrical Goods.....	33	+28.8	-12.0	1,359	25	+ 5.3	+11.6	1,525	123	151	99
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	128	+ 3.3	+ 7.0	7,147	95	+ 9.2	+ 3.6	8,711	175	169	179
General Hardware.....	13	+ 5.0	+ 5.4	1,170	9	+10.6	+ 9.3	2,561	295	287	271
Industrial Supplies*.....	5	+ 8.2	- 8.8	816	4	+11.4	- 6.1	1,226	281	287	343
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical...	6	+63.4	+14.8	660	4	- 6.9	+ 3.7	1,863	323	370	352
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	-19.0	- 7.3	51	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	10	- 1.4	-22.0	351	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Mountain.....	116	+ 7.9	-12.1	5,333	87	+ 5.7	+ 4.9	8,716	216	222	182
Automotive Supplies.....	10	+20.7	- 5.6	134	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Electrical Goods.....	12	+21.9	-34.0	407	10	+ 8.5	+12.9	561	150	168	87
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	+18.8	-39.7	38	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	39	+ 3.8	- 0.4	2,107	35	+ 7.4	+ 8.8	3,620	204	197	196
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	- 0.8	+ 3.1	132	4	- 1.2	+ 1.3	81	68	68	69
General Hardware.....	8	+12.9	-20.0	631	6	+ 4.2	+ 4.8	1,562	404	453	316
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	- 2.1	-28.9	138	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	4	- 6.7	-19.2	168	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Pacific.....	339	+10.7	- 0.4	25,344	179	+ 7.8	+ 2.6	28,325	182	190	176
Automotive Supplies.....	63	+15.6	- 4.0	762	24	+ 6.6	+ 3.2	810	258	279	247
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	-10.2	-10.2	44	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	+ 6.5	- 9.9	2,236	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Dry Goods.....	13	+19.7	+72.6	851	4	+14.6	+12.4	653	353	324	377
Electrical Goods.....	26	+19.5	-15.3	2,600	24	+10.9	+ 8.1	3,335	135	145	108
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	8	+ 6.1	+ 3.8	676	6	+ 2.8	+ 5.3	437	79	87	25
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	+ 2.6	-13.1	311	6	+34.9	- 8.4	294	127	90	111
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	- 2.2	+ 3.8	486	4	+17.1	+ 5.0	1,138	312	251	288
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	51	+ 7.9	+12.2	7,969	30	+10.3	- 2.9	7,008	123	122	141
Confectionery.....	4	+20.2	-16.7	125	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Meats and Meat Products.....	11	+10.2	+20.1	1,188	8	- 6.5	-13.6	376	53	61	70
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	7	+24.2	-34.8	718	4	+ 9.1	- 4.9	1,530	223	257	154
General Hardware.....	17	+10.5	- 3.9	2,739	9	+ 8.6	+ 9.8	6,847	390	438	340
Industrial Supplies*.....	13	+27.1	+ 0.3	375	7	+ 1.6	- 0.7	707	342	438	346
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	12	+16.9	-10.8	588	4	+ 2.7	+ 2.7	114	175	171	173
Lumber and Building Materials.....	13	+ 1.8	+ 2.3	452	10	+13.0	+ 0.9	548	149	131	143
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical...	12	+15.8	+44.0	242	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Metals.....	4	+ 6.7	-15.6	206	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	7	+ 7.7	- 7.2	161	4	+ 4.7	- 4.3	426	280	295	275
Tobacco and Its Products.....	20	+ 6.5	-25.7	1,197	4	+ 5.0	- 0.4	230	96	112	63

* This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

** Insufficient data to show separately.

These Stock-Sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS - BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS JANUARY 1940							
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		January	January	December	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		As of Jan. 1, 1940 (000's)
		1940	1939	1939	Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939	
New England.....	146	79	72	76	+ 2.3	- 3.9	\$13,081
Electrical Goods.....	30	75	74	82	+22.7	+ 3.6	1,995
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	159	181	143	- 4.6	+ 1.0	103
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	26	86	73	88	-11.7	+ 2.2	2,320
Heavy Hardware.....	4	79	81	91	+80.3	+ 5.3	220
Industrial Supplies**.....	18	65	59	72	+23.0	- 2.0	798
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	49	41	53	+ 9.8	-14.2	448
Tobacco and Its Products.....	8	118	110	139	+10.0	- 4.3	1,046
Middle Atlantic.....	509	84	83	83	+10.0	- 8.7	46,897
Automotive Supplies.....	22	54	50	60	- 2.5	-10.9	750
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	18	50	46	53	+ 4.1	-13.8	2,995
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	11	39	38	46	+ 8.4	-11.9	1,662
Drugs (without liquor department).....	10	74	74	70	+ 0.7	- 4.9	1,115
Dry Goods.....	56	63	50	58	+13.1	- 7.4	4,222
Electrical Goods.....	61	74	79	76	+25.9	- 2.5	4,974
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	194	181	178	+21.5	- 2.6	294
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	202	165	177	- 9.3	-20.5	97
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	11	57	53	62	-17.0	-20.2	984
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	80	98	96	92	- 1.6	- 5.3	6,478
Meats and Meat Products.....	14	163	161	173	+ 6.7	+ 5.3	2,482
Beer.....	6	74	82	85	+23.2	+ 6.2	69
General Hardware.....	23	52	47	65	+11.8	-15.7	3,167
Heavy Hardware.....	11	88	78	84	+35.7	-12.6	974
Industrial Supplies**.....	33	73	67	76	+32.5	- 3.6	1,815
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	41	55	49	61	+23.3	-13.2	2,004
Jewelry.....	10	50	47	26	+ 7.1	- 6.1	931
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	51	47	57	+19.3	-14.1	685
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical	6	98	96	80	+14.8	-11.4	62
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	38	32	36	+ 8.7	- 0.7	137
Paper and Its Products.....	24	57	54	61	+12.3	- 1.8	3,425
Tobacco and Its Products.....	32	143	143	140	+ 7.2	-12.6	2,997
East North Central.....	407	71	69	73	+12.0	- 5.2	38,296
Automotive Supplies.....	41	74	65	74	+ 2.5	-15.3	657
Paints and Varnishes.....	11	13	17	23	+11.4	+ 3.2	478
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	7	61	54	66	-15.5	-29.0	272
Coal.....	5	85	73	73	- 7.3	- 8.7	1,123
Drugs (without liquor department).....	7	71	70	73	+ 2.2	- 4.7	757
Dry Goods.....	6	50	44	56	- 0.2	-16.4	437
Electrical Goods.....	48	58	58	67	+36.2	+ 7.0	7,320
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	131	129	141	-12.0	-10.0	117
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	58	58	61	+19.5	-13.0	460
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	77	96	94	98	+ 0.4	- 7.0	6,812
Meats and Meat Products.....	13	117	110	100	+11.1	- 7.3	600
General Hardware.....	17	55	52	60	+ 7.8	- 8.3	5,079
Industrial Supplies**.....	24	71	65	74	+28.3	-10.2	1,894
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	16	64	63	65	+20.9	-16.7	931
Jewelry.....	9	51	54	27	+16.8	+13.2	3,885
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	58	62	71	+13.2	-24.3	515
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical	11	6	73	78	+48.1	- 3.4	311
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	8	55	49	54	+ 4.9	- 1.0	474
Metals.....	8	86	75	85	+23.5	-12.1	971
Paper and Its Products.....	17	79	68	79	+ 1.2	-12.6	1,404
Tobacco and Its Products.....	28	114	108	118	+ 6.6	- 8.4	1,818
West North Central.....	260	65	64	67	+ 9.3	-15.9	30,189
Automotive Supplies.....	13	56	51	65	+17.5	- 3.5	490
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	7	40	42	44	+ 8.0	-25.3	283
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	51	53	50	+ 6.1	-20.2	3,996
Drugs (without liquor department).....	9	83	82	83	- 2.9	-10.7	1,132
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	68	75	77	+ 0.7	- 5.4	1,221
Dry Goods.....	7	48	50	54	+11.5	-27.3	6,832
Electrical Goods.....	34	58	60	65	+24.5	- 2.7	2,636
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	163	169	175	+14.2	- 6.5	129
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	52	54	55	+19.2	-21.8	1,740
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	67	130	118	123	+ 6.1	- 1.0	2,860
General Hardware.....	11	54	52	69	+ 4.6	-14.6	2,936
Heavy Hardware.....	6	102	106	110	- 1.0	-19.0	205
Industrial Supplies**.....	13	51	45	60	+ 1.6	- 1.7	703
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	55	52	61	+14.1	-14.1	664
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical	6	56	48	62	+ 8.1	- 8.3	467
Paper and Its Products.....	6	56	67	61	+22.6	- 6.2	226
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	177	184	221	+ 8.2	+ 6.0	159

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(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS - BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
JANUARY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		January	January	December	Percent change Jan. 1940 from		As of
		1940	1939	1939	Jan. 1939	Dec. 1939	Jan. 1, 1940 (000's)
South Atlantic.....	250	63	65	67	+17.5	- 5.6	\$19,540
Automotive Supplies.....	10	67	75	64	- 0.4	+ 4.1	478
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	47	37	56	+34.8	-36.1	372
Drugs (without liquor department).....	9	69	85	79	+ 5.7	- 7.1	674
Dry Goods.....	10	41	41	49	+10.2	-19.7	1,656
Electrical Goods.....	40	59	66	67	+50.8	+ 8.1	4,662
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	115	116	123	- 0.8	- 4.7	122
Confectionery.....	5	66	62	71	+ 2.5	- 2.9	204
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	91	93	114	+ 6.0	- 8.0	160
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	61	95	92	97	+ 2.2	- 5.0	2,410
General Hardware.....	25	44	45	48	+13.7	- 6.6	3,229
Industrial Supplies**.....	16	58	51	59	+ 8.8	-10.7	931
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	49	51	56	+14.4	-15.2	1,287
Paper and Its Products.....	6	63	58	61	+14.2	- 5.6	434
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	92	98	98	+12.5	- 2.8	307
East South Central.....	130	60	60	65	+ 6.9	- 9.8	11,226
Drugs (without liquor department).....	9	68	67	65	+ 5.6	- 8.9	1,362
Dry goods.....	14	39	43	46	+ 7.9	-17.5	2,011
Electrical Goods.....	11	69	81	79	+29.7	0.0	800
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	38	79	83	88	+14.0	+ 3.9	2,046
General Hardware.....	10	48	47	52	+ 2.9	- 7.1	1,589
Industrial Supplies**.....	10	63	57	67	+19.7	-10.6	548
Paper and Its Products.....	4	68	66	71	+ 3.2	- 8.6	255
West South Central.....	222	70	72	71	+ 9.0	- 7.5	16,886
Automotive Supplies.....	4	56	62	75	+14.5	+ 3.6	87
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	71	73	68	+ 1.7	- 1.7	765
Drugs (with liquor department).....	7	81	74	72	- 0.2	+ 0.7	1,757
Dry Goods.....	10	43	44	49	+ 3.2	-20.5	2,336
Electrical Goods.....	29	74	74	76	+28.2	- 2.9	1,889
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	66	65	60	+11.5	- 5.9	549
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	114	89	96	94	+ 7.1	- 5.6	5,359
General Hardware.....	13	61	59	66	+ 8.1	-11.5	1,739
Industrial Supplies**.....	4	73	72	82	- 6.6	-15.8	422
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical.....	5	27	25	28	+28.0	- 2.3	1,198
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	52	48	44	-11.3	-11.5	102
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	82	85	77	+ 6.3	+ 3.2	255
Mountain.....	99	75	74	85	+ 8.7	- 6.9	6,017
Automotive Supplies.....	6	58	57	60	+ 4.4	-12.5	119
Electrical Goods.....	11	57	60	75	+35.5	- 2.0	782
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	108	106	130	+12.1	+12.1	37
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	144	151	132	- 5.4	-16.7	70
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	33	93	92	98	- 1.8	-10.0	1,660
General Hardware.....	6	53	51	78	+13.5	+ 0.2	833
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	67	51	75	-13.0	-24.7	275
Pacific.....	282	80	81	77	+10.3	- 4.4	26,885
Automotive Supplies.....	44	61	60	64	+ 4.1	- 8.6	692
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	33	37	42	- 2.1	-15.9	198
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	44	45	46	+44.7	- 4.1	330
Dry Goods.....	12	67	69	54	+ 7.4	-17.7	1,203
Electrical Goods.....	22	72	84	73	+21.5	- 0.6	3,403
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	8	156	148	151	+ 0.8	- 5.1	371
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	81	84	97	- 6.7	-11.6	291
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	54	58	55	+ 9.4	- 2.4	920
Meats and Meat Products.....	9	177	175	157	- 4.9	- 7.6	588
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	42	103	106	96	+ 8.3	- 4.1	6,446
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	7	77	79	88	+21.3	+12.3	1,066
General Hardware.....	16	56	54	56	+ 6.5	- 6.9	5,145
Industrial Supplies**.....	11	58	55	58	+27.7	- 4.0	526
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	12	73	66	74	+13.6	- 5.9	845
Lumber and Building Materials.....	13	73	62	74	+ 3.0	-14.4	660
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical.....	7	36	37	38	+16.9	+ 6.3	270
Metals.....	4	62	71	56	+58.0	+ 9.3	387
Paper and Its Products.....	6	59	55	51	+10.6	-11.1	272
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	98	100	108	+ 0.8	+ 9.5	1,216

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr.,
 N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain - (Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.)
 Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Business conditions

Wholesalers: Pages 1-8

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WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALE TRADE - February 1940

Prepared monthly, in cooperation with the
National Association of Credit Men

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 2,806 firms representing all parts of the country, increased 12.1 percent in February over the same month a year ago, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. In connection with this monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$189,979,000 in February. These sales were 1.4 percent under January 1940. Sales are shown as reported without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

Thirty-four of the 36 lines of trade which are covered by this current survey showed increases in sales during February over the previous year, while only two reported a decrease. Trades with the largest gains are: heavy hardware (33.2%); machinery, equipment and supplies, except electrical (27.2%); electrical goods (24.2%); surgical equipment and supplies (21.9%) and metals (21.0%). The predominance of heavy and durable goods among the sales leaders continues a trend which has been noticeable over the past several months.

Sales by 449 firms in the Hardware Group were up 14.5 percent, led by sales of heavy hardware as noted above, and followed by industrial supplies (19.6%) and plumbing and heating supplies (18.1%). Sales of groceries and foods (except farm products) were up 9.7 percent from February 1939, compared with the gain of 5.9 percent shown in January over the corresponding month in 1939. Not included in this group, and showing increases were sales of dairy and poultry products (5.5%), fresh fruits and vegetables (13.2%), confectionery (15.9%) and meat and meat products (3.7%).

The cost value of stocks on hand at the end of February for 1,686 wholesalers was up slightly from the beginning of the month (1.6%) and had increased 9.0 percent over February 1939. February is the seventh consecutive month in which the dollar volume of inventories showed an increase over the corresponding month of the year before. In general the increases in inventories, however, occurred in lines where sales were also up with the result that stock-sales ratios were down from 200 in February 1939 to 193 in February 1940.

Collections on accounts receivable during February 1940, for 2,372 wholesalers showed little variation from the same month in 1939 and fell from the previous month in 1940. In February 1940, 69 percent of the outstandings were collected during the month, while in February 1939 and January 1940, the ratios were 68 percent and 74 percent, respectively. February is the second consecutive month in 1940 during which the collections rate on accounts receivable at the beginning of the month has equaled or exceeded that for the corresponding month of the previous year. Accounts receivable were 9.9 percent greater on February 1, 1940, than at the same time in 1939 and 2.3 percent less than on January 1, 1940.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

WHOLESALESALE'S SALES AND INVENTORIES
FEBRUARY 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		February 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		Feb. 29, 1940 (000's)	February 1940	February 1939	January 1940
		Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940			Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,806	+12.1	- 1.4	\$189,979	1,686	+ 9.0	+ 1.6	\$223,869	193	200	189
Automotive Supplies.....	182	+16.3	-10.4	2,902	80	+ 6.7	+ 4.5	3,709	266	310	227
Chemicals (Industrial).....	10	+12.8	+ 0.6	518	7	+16.3	- 1.8	336	102	104	99
Paints and Varnishes.....	32	+13.1	+ 0.4	1,461	11	+10.0	+ 3.3	856	371	399	360
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	46	+17.1	+37.2	2,793	25	+ 3.4	- 0.4	1,137	166	173	247
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	38	+14.8	+25.8	11,797	23	+ 4.5	+ 0.4	7,978	127	135	161
Coal.....	12	+10.5	-12.6	3,315	4	-24.2	- 7.9	1,656	66	97	63
Drugs and Drug Sundries##.....	127	+10.5	- 7.8	19,005	99	+ 0.8	+ 0.8	31,285	210	230	192
Without liquor department.....	85	+ 8.3	-10.0	9,525	60	+ 2.8	+ 3.0	12,782	201	214	176
With liquor department.....	42	+12.7	- 5.5	9,480	39	- 0.5	- 0.7	18,503	217	243	205
Dry Goods.....	111	+ 7.6	- 5.1	9,418	63	+14.1	+ 1.6	19,603	300	282	282
Electrical Goods.....	319	+24.2	+ 8.4	19,135	271	+11.3	+ 5.7	21,845	125	137	131
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	13	+ 5.5	- 1.6	958	7	-16.9	-30.1	128	25	32	35
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	78	+13.2	+ 9.2	2,108	55	+ 9.7	+ 0.4	836	52	55	57
Farm Supplies.....	7	+15.7	+20.3	516	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	48	+12.9	+16.0	2,729	27	+33.4	+ 4.4	6,228	321	275	359
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	669	+ 9.7	- 3.7	44,502	377	+10.9	+ 0.3	39,816	161	161	156
Full-line Wholesalers 1/.....	352	+ 9.1	- 1.1	18,195	177	+12.2	0.0	17,983	182	177	180
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	178	+ 6.4	- 3.4	15,287	121	+ 7.9	0.0	14,428	188	190	185
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	21	+10.9	- 8.7	2,692	11	+ 7.7	- 4.7	2,680	139	146	130
Specialty Lines.....	118	+17.9	- 8.2	8,128	68	+17.3	+ 5.3	4,725	92	90	82
Confectionery.....	27	+15.9	+ 2.6	482	14	+ 3.0	- 2.3	170	75	83	78
Meats and Meat Products.....	91	+ 3.7	- 7.7	15,364	59	+ 7.2	+ 1.7	3,326	57	57	56
Beer.....	33	+ 1.8	+10.9	284	26	+23.4	+ 9.4	116	54	44	55
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	22	+14.4	- 2.1	2,455	13	+16.2	+ 1.5	5,408	239	238	233
Total Hardware Group.....	449	+14.5	- 4.0	24,403	292	+10.4	+ 1.7	56,470	340	355	321
General Hardware.....	148	+10.9	- 2.9	14,571	93	+11.2	+ 1.7	40,047	380	380	366
Heavy Hardware.....	27	+33.2	- 4.0	886	20	+13.1	+ 0.6	2,425	323	379	313
Industrial Supplies*.....	150	+19.6	- 6.6	5,652	102	+ 7.7	+ 2.7	9,911	271	313	246
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	124	+18.1	- 4.6	3,294	77	+ 7.4	0.0	4,087	247	266	221
Jewelry.....	40	+19.7	+40.3	1,202	21	- 0.4	+14.9	2,373	388	495	469
Optical Goods.....	8	- 9.9	+ 2.1	191	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	41	+ 8.5	+ 1.2	1,651	27	+ 6.4	+ 1.9	2,889	243	252	241
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Elect....	58	+27.2	- 1.5	2,137	31	- 1.3	+ 0.3	3,509	254	347	256
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	30	+21.9	+ 5.2	623	16	+ 9.5	- 2.0	543	154	168	162
Metals.....	21	+21.0	- 9.9	1,372	13	+36.8	+ 1.6	2,677	284	287	282
Paper and Its Products.....	91	+ 7.6	- 9.7	4,599	44	+ 8.7	- 0.4	4,491	178	175	160
Petroleum.....	8	+17.8	-17.8	980	6	+22.0	+ 0.5	772	79	77	65
Tobacco and Its Products.....	151	+12.2	+ 1.6	8,905	50	- 3.5	- 8.3	1,620	57	66	63
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	9	-22.4	-18.1	104	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Miscellaneous.....	35	+ 8.0	-12.8	4,170	25	+ 8.4	+ 1.2	4,142	330	343	292

* This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

** Insufficient data to show separately.

These Stock-Sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

Total Sales, including liquors, wines, etc.

1/ Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS FEBRUARY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		February 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		Feb. 29, 1940 (000's)	February 1940	February 1939	January 1940
		Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940			Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940				
New England.....	176	+13.5	- 1.7	\$12,227	110	+ 4.6	+ 0.8	\$10,016	117	128	112
Drugs (without liquor department).....	5	+ 0.8	-15.9	502	4	+ 6.5	+ 1.5	805	200	188	165
Electrical Goods.....	34	+25.9	- 1.4	1,267	29	+12.0	+ 7.2	1,815	150	167	137
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	+12.5	-10.4	180	4	0.0	+25.0	25	15	17	10
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	33	+ 4.5	- 3.8	1,938	18	+12.5	- 8.5	1,006	155	151	166
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	+17.1	+ 7.7	2,319	7	- 1.0	- 0.3	672	29	35	32
Heavy Hardware.....	4	+73.5	+ 0.6	177	4	+15.9	+ 0.8	395	222	332	222
Industrial Supplies*.....	19	+23.9	-12.0	492	14	+ 9.7	+ 6.0	1,367	340	385	279
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	+25.5	-13.6	133	4	+19.7	+ 0.3	358	369	378	316
Paper and Its Products.....	7	+ 9.8	- 8.6	180	4	+14.8	- 7.5	209	170	173	169
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	+19.7	+ 5.4	1,497	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Middle Atlantic.....	610	+12.6	- 2.8	40,965	342	+ 8.0	+ 2.5	36,069	178	190	172
Automotive Supplies.....	24	+39.9	- 7.7	638	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	21	+21.4	+37.1	2,328	9	+17.0	- 1.9	570	148	155	224
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	11	+ 9.4	+28.4	869	5	- 7.3	- 3.1	1,589	249	286	333
Drugs (without liquor department).....	14	+ 0.9	-13.6	2,340	11	+ 5.5	- 3.2	1,859	156	149	143
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	+ 9.9	- 6.5	1,204	5	- 1.6	+ 2.6	2,457	204	228	186
Dry Goods.....	39	+ 7.9	- 4.6	2,367	19	+ 7.7	+ 2.7	2,387	265	253	239
Electrical Goods.....	65	+35.6	+ 9.9	3,589	55	+16.1	+ 3.6	3,942	115	135	123
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	15	+ 5.7	- 7.2	259	9	-17.0	- 6.4	44	22	27	21
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	12	+14.0	+17.8	449	9	+12.2	+13.5	1,042	278	276	284
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	103	+10.8	- 7.3	8,494	44	+ 9.2	- 0.4	4,218	151	150	145
Confectionery.....	7	+ 8.5	- 3.0	64	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Meats and Meat Products.....	21	+ 6.2	- 1.9	4,191	15	- 7.2	- 1.4	412	53	59	50
Beer.....	11	+ 3.8	+ 6.9	108	7	-11.1	0.0	16	24	29	28
General Hardware.....	29	+ 7.9	- 2.8	1,481	14	+12.5	+ 6.9	3,450	439	432	393
Heavy Hardware.....	11	+32.3	- 0.5	438	9	+10.7	+ 0.8	1,210	304	363	303
Industrial Supplies*.....	40	+32.9	- 5.7	1,403	28	+ 9.2	- 0.3	2,337	208	259	194
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	49	+11.2	-15.1	946	32	+ 7.9	+ 0.4	1,509	211	217	179
Jewelry.....	15	+17.8	+15.1	404	10	- 8.9	+14.7	1,265	407	528	426
Optical Goods.....	4	+16.7	+ 2.1	49	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	+ 9.9	+ 5.6	510	4	0.0	0.0	441	143	166	150
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical... Paper and Its Products.....	6 31	+17.6 + 8.6	- 9.1 -10.7	60 2,128	** 16	** +10.7	** + 0.5	** 2,347	** 168	** 162	** 151
Petroleum.....	4	+12.0	-15.7	364	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	35	+11.2	+ 0.6	1,720	12	- 3.6	-10.5	460	36	67	64
East North Central.....	529	+13.2	- 2.9	32,384	322	+ 8.6	+ 1.4	39,509	193	202	187
Automotive Supplies.....	45	+17.6	-25.0	494	24	+ 8.1	+ 0.9	991	300	318	224
Chemicals (Industrial).....	4	+14.7	+ 2.9	288	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paints and Varnishes.....	11	+ 9.8	+ 5.1	123	4	+17.5	+12.1	315	426	388	331
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	9	- 2.3	+30.3	172	7	-12.2	+ 7.4	303	185	204	241
Coal.....	5	+ 5.8	-18.1	657	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	19	+ 5.9	-10.4	1,971	11	+ 4.5	+ 5.9	1,971	167	174	141
Dry Goods.....	8	+16.9	- 2.1	506	5	+17.8	+ 1.0	1,413	315	327	305
Electrical Goods.....	59	+31.3	+ 2.6	4,863	48	- 1.6	+ 4.8	4,489	120	148	122
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	+ 5.6	+ 8.0	338	8	- 5.1	+ 0.8	130	76	87	78
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+12.3	+29.3	238	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	105	+ 8.1	- 4.5	8,326	58	+ 7.4	+ 0.4	7,434	166	168	159
Confectionery.....	6	+ 9.2	+ 6.0	71	4	+ 4.3	- 4.0	48	100	96	104
Meats and Meat Products.....	22	+ 6.7	+ 1.9	2,260	17	+34.4	+ 7.2	1,360	96	74	93

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WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS							
FEBRUARY 1940							
KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		February	February	January	Percent change February 1940 from		As of Feb. 1, 1940 (000's)
		1940	1939	1940	February 1939	January 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,372	69	68	74	+ 9.9	- 2.3	\$225,944
Automotive Supplies.....	138	55	51	57	+12.2	+ 1.6	3,262
Chemicals (Industrial).....	10	68	64	65	+ 4.7	- 6.7	719
Paints and Varnishes.....	28	48	46	49	+ 6.9	+ 5.1	2,803
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	43	42	43	48	+11.9	+ 8.8	4,456
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	35	35	38	45	+ 1.5	+11.2	8,799
Coal.....	12	75	68	79	+ 3.4	+ 6.3	4,748
Drugs and Drug Sundries.....	117	71	68	74	+ 2.2	- 2.6	25,102
Without liquor department.....	76	72	69	74	+ 2.8	+ 2.2	11,665
With liquor department.....	41	71	68	73	+ 1.7	- 6.5	13,437
Dry Goods.....	102	42	42	48	+ 7.5	- 1.8	19,631
Electrical Goods.....	288	66	67	67	+25.5	-10.9	25,275
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	12	147	153	128	+ 9.5	-16.8	588
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	60	120	114	122	+ 2.7	- 2.8	1,026
Farm Supplies.....	7	84	92	108	+ 2.4	+43.7	424
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	42	48	49	51	+13.8	- 5.8	5,129
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	534	94	92	98	+ 7.2	+ 5.0	37,854
Full-line Wholesalers.....	270	87	86	90	+ 7.2	+ 4.5	14,790
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	149	96	91	100	- 2.1	+ 0.8	13,219
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	19	156	156	178	+ 7.7	+17.9	1,643
Specialty Lines.....	96	94	96	96	+26.7	+11.2	8,202
Confectionery.....	17	75	83	79	+ 3.5	- 9.1	299
Meats and Meat Products.....	75	154	165	169	+ 9.4	+ 2.6	9,243
Beer.....	16	77	89	78	+13.5	-10.6	84
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	18	89	97	118	+15.9	-11.7	2,639
Total Hardware Group.....	423	50	48	55	+11.6	- 2.2	42,442
General Hardware.....	135	44	44	51	+10.0	- 1.1	27,299
Heavy Hardware.....	26	66	60	67	+22.2	+ 5.1	1,257
Industrial Supplies**.....	139	67	61	67	+14.8	- 2.8	7,571
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	123	53	50	57	+13.2	- 7.0	6,315
Jewelry.....	32	23	21	51	+19.1	-39.5	3,621
Optical Goods.....	6	52	51	52	+12.4	+ 3.1	100
Lumber and Building Materials.....	40	54	55	60	+ 9.6	- 7.8	2,844
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Elect....	48	47	43	46	+12.9	+ 0.1	3,314
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	29	49	45	50	+ 7.2	+ 4.0	1,137
Metals.....	21	74	78	80	+26.3	- 7.2	1,887
Paper and Its Products.....	77	61	60	64	+ 7.2	- 2.5	7,052
Petroleum.....	6	124	92	139	- 5.0	+ 2.6	796
Tobacco and Its Products.....	98	112	107	114	+ 7.5	- 9.0	5,567
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	8	26	24	26	+ 6.1	+ 4.2	225
Miscellaneous.....	30	95	90	106	+11.9	+ 5.7	4,878

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS FEBRUARY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		February 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		Feb. 29, 1940 (000's)	February 1940	February 1939	January 1940
		Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940			Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940				
East South Central.....	146	+10.5	- 1.2	\$7,231	81	+12.3	+ 2.7	\$11,242	233	227	225
Drugs (without liquor department).....	10	+18.1	- 6.0	997	7	+ 2.9	+ 5.5	1,756	214	247	190
Dry Goods.....	13	+15.6	+ 2.6	754	8	+23.1	+ 6.9	1,756	311	295	300
Electrical Goods.....	10	-17.9	+20.3	432	8	+15.1	+ 6.0	619	148	106	170
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	45	+18.1	+ 4.4	1,940	17	+22.4	+ 3.2	2,015	185	187	189
General Hardware.....	13	+ 7.5	- 9.1	1,208	7	+14.3	+ 0.5	2,439	342	322	337
Industrial Supplies*.....	9	+31.4	+ 1.2	251	5	+18.2	+ 7.0	214	238	251	227
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical...	4	+ 1.1	- 2.1	94	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	4	+ 2.8	- 7.5	147	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
West South Central.....	247	+ 9.3	- 0.9	16,576	170	+ 6.2	+ 1.8	23,762	210	217	205
Drugs (without liquor department).....	6	+10.8	- 6.8	605	4	+ 3.2	+ 2.5	1,216	235	250	208
Drugs (with liquor department).....	12	+13.6	- 2.7	1,889	10	+ 0.3	+ 0.9	4,176	244	273	233
Dry Goods.....	10	+ 3.1	-13.2	954	9	+15.6	+ 3.3	2,811	330	296	274
Electrical Goods.....	31	+ 8.5	+12.9	1,414	24	+ 4.0	+ 7.9	1,578	119	124	126
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	124	+ 8.6	+ 0.7	7,152	87	+12.1	- 1.2	7,573	166	163	170
General Hardware.....	14	+ 4.6	- 6.6	1,402	9	+ 8.6	+ 2.6	2,612	330	313	293
Industrial Supplies*.....	7	+ 1.8	-11.4	1,286	4	+ 3.8	+13.4	1,390	406	388	281
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical...	7	+35.3	- 3.7	625	4	- 9.9	- 1.1	1,838	345	501	330
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	+10.0	+ 7.8	55	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	+ 4.5	+11.3	256	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Mountain.....	123	+12.9	+ 4.3	6,270	94	+ 9.6	+ 5.0	10,744	227	238	226
Automotive Supplies.....	11	+13.6	- 5.3	142	5	+10.0	+ 1.4	287	455	450	377
Electrical Goods.....	13	+47.6	+43.3	682	12	+27.9	+19.1	793	120	138	145
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	+46.2	0.0	38	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	39	+ 6.1	- 2.0	2,156	34	+12.9	+ 3.5	3,766	217	202	201
Meats and Meat Products.....	6	- 9.0	- 3.2	335	4	0.0	- 2.5	79	71	72	68
General Hardware.....	8	+19.4	+ 7.1	676	6	+ 7.3	+ 8.5	1,695	415	459	404
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	+22.8	+13.9	156	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	+ 5.3	0.0	258	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Pacific.....	325	+11.7	- 4.8	23,652	176	+ 5.3	+ 0.5	30,211	211	228	198
Automotive Supplies.....	60	+ 5.3	+ 0.4	954	21	+ 5.6	- 4.2	976	306	330	303
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	+12.3	-10.2	2,429	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Dry Goods.....	13	+ 5.8	-17.5	733	5	+10.0	+ 4.6	858	376	359	355
Electrical Goods.....	30	+19.0	+ 1.2	2,833	27	+12.2	+ 6.1	3,882	143	153	137
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	+ 0.5	+ 3.2	223	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	+29.7	+16.5	332	7	+29.9	- 1.9	304	92	92	110
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	+ 5.3	+ 5.1	473	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	46	+ 8.0	- 8.1	5,847	28	+ 9.9	+ 4.9	4,683	118	119	104
Confectionery.....	5	+19.1	+ 2.1	193	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Meats and Meat Products.....	11	- 6.2	-15.8	946	7	- 7.9	- 9.1	290	56	57	53
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	6	+28.9	- 7.6	647	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	17	+13.0	- 1.2	2,512	10	+ 8.5	- 2.1	6,985	449	465	447
Industrial Supplies*.....	13	+25.6	- 4.4	368	9	+ 5.3	+ 0.8	973	553	440	355
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	+29.3	+15.2	645	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	12	+15.8	- 9.3	264	9	+ 3.7	- 3.9	449	244	274	225
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical...	13	+26.9	-13.7	245	4	+23.2	- 0.2	404	652	596	664
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	+ 9.0	+ 1.2	85	5	+ 5.6	- 4.4	152	262	300	274
Metals.....	4	+38.6	+ 3.4	212	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	6	+13.3	-21.6	196	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	18	+ 5.8	+ 4.1	1,129	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

* This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

** Insufficient data to show separately.

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WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS FEBRUARY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		February 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		Feb. 29, 1940 (000's)	February 1940	February 1939	January 1940
		Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940			Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940				
East North Central (Continued).....											
Beer.....	11	- 1.0	+10.0	99	10	+43.8	+15.0	46	50	34	48
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	5	-10.5	-14.0	111	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	21	+12.9	- 0.7	2,749	16	+15.1	+ 1.8	9,950	397	387	385
Industrial Supplies*.....	27	+37.6	- 7.1	925	19	+ 4.6	- 1.7	1,645	240	329	226
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	+17.2	-14.1	483	11	+ 6.9	+ 1.1	639	363	446	322
Jewelry.....	11	+25.6	+55.8	441	5	+14.6	+18.3	787	329	443	493
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	+ 1.3	+ 3.0	237	5	0.0	+ 7.3	513	323	327	321
Machinery, Eqp. & Supplies, except Electrical...	12	+82.8	+11.0	382	9	- 0.8	- 1.2	251	88	166	92
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	+22.4	+ 5.6	284	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Metals.....	11	+12.0	-14.7	792	7	+50.9	+ 1.7	1,963	341	305	285
Paper and Its Products.....	24	+ 5.4	- 4.6	1,268	13	+10.6	- 0.4	922	156	149	147
Tobacco and Its Products.....	42	+13.3	- 1.0	2,661	16	- 9.5	-13.4	629	57	71	65
West North Central.....	312	+ 9.2	- 1.9	28,789	207	+13.9	+ 0.8	42,814	206	202	211
Automotive Supplies.....	20	+22.2	-19.0	391	7	+34.1	+ 0.2	433	331	359	304
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	+12.8	+26.2	106	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	+ 8.8	+23.6	3,805	4	+ 7.5	- 1.8	3,140	83	84	104
Drugs (without liquor department).....	12	+10.4	- 4.1	1,086	10	- 3.0	+ 2.4	1,671	224	250	204
Drugs (with liquor department).....	6	+13.9	- 6.0	1,272	6	- 2.0	+ 3.5	2,548	200	233	182
Dry Goods.....	8	+ 5.1	- 3.8	2,948	7	+14.5	- 0.9	8,088	280	257	272
Electrical Goods.....	35	+14.4	+15.9	1,741	33	+20.6	+ 4.1	2,188	130	122	144
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	+13.4	+ 3.6	288	10	+ 5.1	- 4.6	144	63	66	67
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	+12.7	+16.7	922	7	+56.0	+ 3.8	3,581	401	289	447
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	79	+11.2	- 2.7	4,555	53	+10.3	- 1.4	6,356	181	185	180
General Hardware.....	14	+12.8	+ 3.9	3,045	13	+11.0	+ 1.9	9,456	321	326	327
Heavy Hardware.....	5	+15.9	-11.0	73	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Industrial Supplies*.....	16	- 7.2	- 3.3	347	9	+10.4	+ 4.2	719	349	267	340
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	+24.5	+ 2.1	346	5	-14.3	- 4.0	336	278	400	292
Jewelry.....	6	- 6.8	+24.7	96	4	+ 5.3	+14.8	217	505	447	556
Machinery, Eqp. & Supplies, except Electrical...	6	- 7.7	- 4.0	263	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+ 9.8	0.0	45	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	7	+11.2	+ 2.4	169	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	+ 9.0	- 1.5	640	9	+ 6.0	+ 0.9	230	55	55	54
South Atlantic.....	338	+14.9	+ 2.9	16,941	184	+11.6	+ 1.3	19,502	178	187	186
Automotive Supplies.....	13	+ 7.4	- 4.6	188	5	+ 0.7	- 1.5	135	233	227	208
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	+19.7	+46.8	1,512	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	13	+19.0	- 6.0	1,186	7	+ 7.7	+ 2.7	1,234	169	210	173
Drugs (with liquor department).....	8	+18.8	+ 0.5	1,238	8	+ 9.1	- 0.9	2,640	213	232	216
Dry Goods.....	13	+ 9.6	+ 1.1	847	7	+21.4	+ 1.8	1,384	328	302	323
Electrical Goods.....	43	+24.7	+17.5	2,314	35	+21.0	+ 5.4	2,539	114	117	130
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	+11.2	+ 8.4	337	5	- 1.8	+ 5.9	54	40	46	41
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	95	+14.9	- 1.0	4,094	38	+11.8	- 0.8	2,765	149	154	146
Confectionery.....	9	+18.5	+ 4.1	154	5	+10.8	+ 2.9	72	88	98	93
Meats and Meat Products.....	11	- 2.0	+ 0.8	528	7	+12.0	+10.7	280	71	64	63
General Hardware.....	29	+10.0	-16.6	1,424	17	+ 7.1	+ 0.7	3,363	410	427	343
Industrial Supplies*.....	16	+21.4	+ 4.0	517	11	+11.1	- 0.1	1,024	220	240	229
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	+ 9.3	- 0.8	529	17	+12.6	- 1.3	814	221	215	207
Paper and Its Products.....	9	- 2.4	-13.8	369	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	+16.3	+ 4.3	657	4	+ 5.1	0.0	104	60	64	62

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WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS FEBRUARY 1940							
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		February	February	January	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		As of Feb. 1, 1940 (000's)
		1940	1939	1940	February 1939	January 1940	
South Atlantic.....	268	65	65	66	+14.8	- 2.4	\$19,195
Automotive Supplies.....	11	52	50	50	+ 3.7	+ 2.3	227
Drugs (without liquor department).....	11	88	83	89	+11.9	+ 3.7	1,130
Drugs (with liquor department).....	8	75	78	72	+22.2	+ 0.3	1,684
Dry Goods.....	9	39	39	41	+10.9	- 2.4	1,601
Electrical Goods.....	37	69	72	64	+39.6	-13.3	3,320
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	108	110	109	+17.5	- 0.5	215
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	66	92	89	95	+ 7.8	+ 6.1	2,870
Confectionery.....	6	64	76	68	+ 4.8	- 8.8	198
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	115	117	115	- 0.9	- 1.1	450
General Hardware.....	27	39	39	44	+10.5	+ 0.9	3,367
Industrial Supplies**.....	14	58	58	62	+15.0	+ 0.5	784
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	49	50	49	+11.5	- 9.5	1,165
Paper and Its Products.....	7	61	57	64	+ 1.9	- 3.0	484
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	92	91	89	+10.3	- 5.4	247
East South Central.....	124	58	57	60	+ 8.2	- 2.5	10,279
Drugs (without liquor department).....	8	66	62	67	+ 9.7	+ 1.5	1,397
Dry Goods.....	13	34	34	38	+ 8.4	+ 0.4	1,888
Electrical Goods.....	8	69	75	66	+14.9	-16.2	563
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	34	86	85	86	+13.5	+ 1.3	1,674
General Hardware.....	11	48	49	50	+ 9.2	- 2.7	1,763
Industrial Supplies**.....	9	68	65	65	+20.2	- 2.8	581
Paper and Its Products.....	4	73	64	67	- 0.4	-13.2	224
West South Central.....	218	67	67	70	+10.3	+ 0.5	18,498
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	72	69	71	+ 3.1	- 3.8	736
Drugs (with liquor department).....	11	75	69	79	- 1.5	-11.1	2,316
Dry Goods.....	10	35	35	41	+ 5.5	+ 0.4	2,592
Electrical Goods.....	29	73	78	72	+30.6	- 7.6	1,791
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	109	89	92	93	+12.4	+ 7.8	5,623
General Hardware.....	12	53	56	57	+ 8.6	+ 4.8	1,701
Industrial Supplies**.....	6	79	69	74	- 3.7	- 2.2	1,146
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical.....	6	26	26	25	+34.3	+ 8.7	1,299
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	43	43	52	-12.4	+ 5.0	106
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	85	85	83	+ 4.8	-31.9	130
Mountain.....	102	72	72	74	+ 8.4	- 4.7	6,623
Automotive Supplies.....	6	45	52	55	+12.1	+ 7.5	158
Dry Goods.....	4	49	46	49	+14.3	- 6.3	567
Electrical Goods.....	12	66	68	64	+21.3	-22.5	701
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	124	105	108	+13.6	-32.4	25
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	33	94	89	95	+ 1.9	+ 4.8	1,758
General Hardware.....	6	48	44	56	+14.5	- 5.1	784
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	50	48	68	-11.5	- 4.4	262
Pacific.....	275	72	70	76	+ 9.4	- 1.5	29,636
Automotive Supplies.....	39	59	55	57	+ 4.8	- 1.4	785
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	4	32	40	31	- 0.8	+ 2.5	123
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	35	33	45	+53.6	+ 8.5	358
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	77	70	80	- 7.5	- 4.1	3,195
Dry Goods.....	12	54	54	68	+ 7.7	- 0.6	1,226
Electrical Goods.....	26	72	71	76	+15.8	-12.2	3,035
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	93	72	82	- 8.7	- 7.4	264
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	52	55	56	+ 2.6	- 3.4	834
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	38	98	102	101	+11.1	+ 5.3	5,126
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	156	182	190	+14.1	+15.4	583
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	6	74	75	78	+37.5	-19.6	829
General Hardware.....	17	48	48	55	+ 9.2	+ 1.2	5,010
Industrial Supplies**.....	13	64	61	63	+22.0	- 2.2	582
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	65	65	74	+12.1	- 4.0	786
Lumber and Building Materials.....	12	48	48	58	+19.5	+ 2.0	502
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical.....	8	44	37	38	+17.1	- 0.4	281
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	43	43	41	+ 9.7	+ 1.4	214
Metals.....	4	61	66	62	+42.4	- 4.9	366
Paper and Its Products.....	5	60	57	60	+13.9	- 6.3	345
Tobacco and Its Products.....	14	100	104	101	+ 4.6	-12.6	912

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain - Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.
 Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
FEBRUARY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		February	February	January	Percent change Feb. 1940 from		As of Feb. 1, 1940 (000's)
		1940	1939	1940	February 1939	January 1940	
New England.....	157	79	73	83	+ 2.9	- 4.3	\$14,812
Drugs (without liquor department).....	5	62	61	68	+ 2.5	+ 5.4	845
Electrical Goods.....	31	72	71	75	+21.8	-14.7	1,724
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	27	84	70	85	-16.0	-11.1	2,083
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	166	189	155	+21.5	+ 7.9	1,377
Industrial Supplies**.....	17	62	57	64	+21.1	- 0.9	763
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	46	36	48	+ 4.4	- 6.5	330
Tobacco and Its Products.....	10	112	107	120	+13.9	+ 0.4	1,080
Middle Atlantic.....	516	72	72	77	+10.7	- 2.9	49,468
Automotive Supplies.....	21	41	41	44	+12.0	+ 1.6	749
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	19	42	43	48	+14.8	+13.4	3,665
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	11	31	32	39	+ 7.7	+ 2.9	1,710
Drugs (without liquor department).....	13	61	61	62	- 1.4	+ 2.5	2,921
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	57	60	64	+ 7.0	- 9.9	2,157
Dry Goods.....	35	49	48	57	+ 6.1	- 2.9	3,819
Electrical Goods.....	60	76	72	75	+18.0	-16.1	4,123
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	149	137	169	-10.9	- 3.9	123
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	48	47	50	+15.3	-13.7	922
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	80	89	90	95	+14.3	+ 8.9	8,208
Confectionery.....	4	64	65	73	+11.5	-13.4	58
Meats and Meat Products.....	17	163	160	163	+ 5.4	- 0.8	2,519
Beer.....	6	68	94	74	+21.6	-10.1	62
General Hardware.....	25	40	38	51	+ 9.7	-11.3	3,045
Heavy Hardware.....	11	58	58	64	+22.0	+ 7.6	609
Industrial Supplies**.....	36	69	59	68	+20.3	- 5.4	1,946
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	48	48	46	54	+18.8	- 7.8	2,179
Jewelry.....	11	24	21	41	+17.8	-36.6	723
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	56	53	62	+ 3.8	-13.9	904
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical	6	71	59	78	+14.3	- 1.2	80
Paper and Its Products.....	24	55	54	58	+ 6.8	- 2.8	3,442
Tobacco and Its Products.....	22	117	107	120	+ 3.2	-11.9	1,210
East North Central.....	444	69	68	74	+12.3	- 5.5	39,900
Automotive Supplies.....	41	70	60	74	+15.1	+ 6.0	692
Paints and Varnishes.....	10	16	15	13	+13.2	+ 1.9	473
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	8	45	43	59	- 6.0	-20.3	235
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	42	49	52	- 6.5	-18.7	287
Coal.....	5	75	73	85	+11.7	+10.3	1,239
Drugs (without liquor department).....	17	80	74	85	+ 1.5	+ 2.0	2,000
Dry Goods.....	8	46	42	51	+ 0.1	- 5.2	1,058
Electrical Goods.....	52	57	60	61	+34.3	- 4.7	7,305
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	130	117	146	- 3.0	+11.5	97
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	49	44	57	+12.8	+ 1.3	466
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	84	94	87	95	+ 2.6	+ 2.1	7,580
Meats and Meat Products.....	18	145	152	146	+ 8.2	+ 2.9	1,069
General Hardware.....	20	45	45	54	+ 9.5	- 4.1	5,618
Industrial Supplies**.....	26	73	64	76	+24.4	+ 1.1	1,235
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	60	56	64	+18.2	- 6.3	930
Jewelry.....	9	22	21	47	+25.3	-48.1	1,647
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	52	52	59	+ 3.1	- 9.1	467
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical	10	73	79	73	+51.5	- 2.5	312
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	59	51	60	+ 8.6	+ 3.5	441
Metals.....	11	74	80	80	+22.0	- 7.8	1,087
Paper and Its Products.....	22	71	72	78	+ 6.4	+ 0.6	1,729
Tobacco and Its Products.....	29	115	108	115	+ 8.2	- 8.4	1,690
West North Central.....	268	65	66	72	+ 7.6	+ 1.7	37,533
Automotive Supplies.....	13	58	51	56	+25.1	- 1.2	483
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	31	33	39	+16.9	-17.1	214
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	38	44	51	- 1.3	+22.4	4,893
Drugs (without liquor department).....	12	78	75	79	+ 1.9	+ 0.4	1,430
Drugs (with liquor department).....	6	67	65	66	+ 0.4	- 5.9	1,946
Dry Goods.....	8	39	42	46	+ 9.1	- 1.5	6,787
Electrical Goods.....	33	58	57	55	+14.9	- 8.4	2,713
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	160	169	160	+23.4	- 1.5	132
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	51	53	50	+20.0	- 3.6	1,884
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	63	133	127	142	+ 5.7	+12.2	2,932
General Hardware.....	14	42	42	47	+11.5	+ 4.3	5,858
Heavy Hardware.....	5	52	46	58	+ 3.9	+11.9	132
Industrial Supplies**.....	15	52	46	50	+ 8.4	- 9.7	658
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	51	49	55	+ 8.3	- 8.0	610
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical	5	54	54	56	-10.1	- 1.1	453
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	48	45	51	- 6.4	+ 3.5	88
Paper and Its Products.....	6	69	69	66	+13.0	+ 2.6	200
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	197	170	189	+11.7	-10.1	143

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DEPT. OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND COLLECTIONS ON ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

FEBRUARY 1940

INDUSTRY	Dollar Sales				Number of firms reporting credit data	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		February 1940 (000's)		Feb. 1940	Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940	Percent change		As of February 1, 1940 (000's)
		Feb. 1939	Jan. 1940						Feb. 1, 1939	Jan. 1, 1940	
UNITED STATES	1,660	+18.5	- 2.8	\$386,336	1,426	84	80	88	+17.0	- 2.8	\$392,966
Food and Kindred Products, total.....	483	+ 9.2	+ 1.5	103,461	344	114	107	116	+ 5.8	- 6.5	75,413
Confectionery.....	210	+13.2	+ 2.1	19,386	119	128	126	134	+12.6	+ 5.0	9,728
Flour, Cereals, and Other Grain Mill Products.....	32	+17.9	- 3.2	6,932	27	137	139	150	+17.5	+ 3.7	4,595
Meat Packing.....	26	- 2.1	- 2.0	11,271	24	174	175	186	+ 2.5	+ 2.9	5,574
Distilled Liquors.....	18	+ 7.9	+ 2.0	10,326	17	70	56	70	- 4.6	-22.6	18,261
Malt Liquors.....	44	+ 3.4	+ 9.1	7,408	30	138	131	127	+ 3.0	-11.3	4,784
Wine.....	26	+10.1	+ 0.1	805	18	56	53	66	+ 2.1	-22.3	1,443
Other Food Products.....	127	+10.6	+ 1.7	47,333	109	120	118	129	+10.5	+ 1.1	31,028
Textiles and Their Products, total.....	119	+19.8	+ 4.3	27,899	114	65	66	74	+19.6	- 5.0	36,724
Clothing, Men's, except Hats.....	28	+49.5	+46.4	3,725	25	40	48	52	+43.2	- 4.0	5,681
Clothing, Women's, except Millinery.....	23	+ 8.2	+23.1	1,883	21	57	61	70	+13.7	+12.4	2,261
Knit Goods.....	10	+ 8.8	+41.9	1,977	10	76	69	80	- 3.3	-19.7	1,836
Other Textile Products.....	58	+17.8	- 4.6	20,314	58	70	69	78	+17.9	- 5.3	26,946
Forest Products, total.....	63	+29.6	+ 4.9	4,874	61	63	64	66	+30.1	+ 0.1	7,140
Furniture.....	34	+17.2	+ 5.2	2,666	33	54	56	58	+33.2	- 3.5	4,528
Lumber, Timber, and Other Miscellaneous Forest Products.....	29	+48.6	+ 4.5	2,208	28	79	78	82	+25.0	+ 7.1	2,612
Paper and Allied Products, total.....	118	+12.4	- 8.8	17,262	107	77	75	84	+14.1	- 0.6	21,824
Paper, Writing, Books, Etc.....	23	+18.0	- 7.4	3,148	17	85	82	88	+13.4	- 1.0	3,587
Paper, Boxes and Other Paper Products.....	57	+13.5	- 3.5	8,844	56	98	98	99	+18.7	- 8.5	9,414
Paper, Wall.....	23	+10.6	-27.3	2,030	22	29	27	37	+ 9.6	+22.7	5,827
Paper, Wax.....	15	+ 5.8	- 9.3	3,240	12	97	93	100	+10.1	- 8.9	2,996
Printing, Publishing, and Allied Industries.....	56	+13.0	- 4.0	2,253	52	71	62	73	+ 0.4	- 2.8	3,532
Chemicals and Allied Products, total.....	133	+12.1	- 7.1	15,417	121	70	65	73	+ 6.4	+ 3.1	20,703
Paints and Varnishes.....	65	+14.6	- 7.6	3,537	62	46	45	49	+ 7.1	+ 8.3	7,890
Pharmaceuticals and Proprietary Medicines.....	27	+10.8	-10.4	3,127	25	69	62	71	+ 3.0	+ 5.5	3,655
Other Chemical Products.....	41	+11.6	- 5.7	8,753	34	91	83	93	+ 7.1	- 1.9	9,158
Petroleum.....	16	+15.8	-10.1	45,571	14	104	93	113	+ 6.3	+ 1.2	31,440
Rubber Products.....	13	+17.2	-15.2	1,628	12	77	82	80	+45.0	+ 7.7	2,303
Leather and Its Products, total.....	101	+ 8.9	+ 7.4	26,453	90	53	55	57	+16.8	+16.0	36,082
Boots and Shoes.....	40	+14.3	+13.7	19,368	37	44	45	48	+19.6	+20.2	30,657
Leather: Tanned, Curried, and Finished.....	38	- 5.5	- 7.4	6,190	33	85	92	84	+ 5.5	+ 2.7	7,352
Other Leather Products.....	23	+11.6	- 1.9	895	20	65	68	88	+25.4	+ 3.1	1,073
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products, total.....	62	+20.5	+11.4	8,414	55	75	76	75	+18.1	- 6.2	9,994
Illuminating Glassware**.....	12	+ 9.7	+ 3.6	542	7	57	61	64	+22.1	+ 0.7	453
Iron and Steel and Their Products, total.....	153	+33.0	-11.7	54,439	146	90	87	93	+36.9	- 7.7	66,006
Hardware.....	17	+10.0	-10.9	2,472	16	72	69	73	+15.2	+ 4.6	3,405
Stoves, Ranges, Steam Heating Apparatus.....	23	+22.6	- 1.6	1,826	23	60	55	63	+14.3	- 9.4	3,134
Other Iron and Steel Products.....	113	+34.8	-12.1	50,141	107	93	90	95	+39.9	- 8.2	59,467
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, total....	48	+17.4	+ 2.1	10,187	45	82	69	82	+ 8.9	-18.5	12,161
Jewelry and Jewelers' Supplies.....	24	- 4.7	+ 3.4	3,895	23	68	63	73	+ 2.5	-33.9	5,477
Other Non-Ferrous Metals.....	24	+37.1	+ 1.3	6,292	22	95	74	92	+14.7	+ 0.6	6,684
Machinery, Not Including Transportation Equip-ment, total.....	187	+35.5	- 2.3	53,384	167	73	66	76	+24.8	- 2.1	48,806
Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Supplies..	85	+31.1	- 6.8	36,712	71	78	75	85	+27.7	+ 0.4	29,845
Other Machinery, Apparatus and Supplies.....	102	+46.3	+ 9.1	16,672	96	65	54	61	+20.5	- 5.9	18,961
Motor-Vehicle Parts.....	40	+33.7	-10.6	6,089	38	88	83	89	+23.6	+ 8.8	6,938
Miscellaneous Industries.....	68	+19.8	+ 6.3	9,005	60	76	78	77	+19.1	- 8.7	10,900

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** Includes Shades, Globes, Reflectors, Etc.

3-33583

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MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND COLLECTIONS ON ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Prepared monthly, in cooperation with the
National Association of Credit Men

FEBRUARY 1940

Sales of manufacturers during February 1940 were 18.5 percent above the level of February 1939 according to reports received from 1,660 manufacturers, it was announced today by Director William L. Austin, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Without adjustment for seasonal variation sales of these firms decreased 2.8 percent from January of this year. The total net sales of the 1,660 reporting manufacturers amounted to 386 million dollars during February 1940 as compared with a sales volume of 326 million dollars in February of last year and 398 million dollars during January 1940.

Increases during February 1940 over this month last year were general throughout the major industry groups for which data are shown separately. Of the fifteen industry groups; Machinery, Not Including Transportation Equipment; Motor-Vehicle Parts; and Iron and Steel and Their Products showed the greatest relative improvement increasing 35.5 percent, 33.7 percent, and 33 percent, respectively. Substantial increases were recorded by other industry groups ranging from 29.6 percent for the Forest Products group to 8.9 percent for Leather and Its Products.

The rate of collections on accounts receivable increased 4 percent over February 1939 according to 1,426 manufacturers reporting these data. Collections during the month amounted to 84 percent of total accounts receivable outstanding on February 1, 1940, as compared with 80 percent for February 1939. The comparable ratio for January 1940 was 88 percent.

Increases in the collection ratio from last year were recorded by nine of the fifteen industry groups separately shown. The largest increase, 11 percent, was shown by the Petroleum group, followed by the Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries and Food Groups with increases of 9 and 7 percent, respectively.

The total volume of accounts receivable outstanding of February 1, 1940 increased 17 percent over February 1, 1939, but decreased 2.8 percent from January 1, 1940. The sharpest gains over last year were shown by Rubber Products, 45 percent, Iron and Steel and Their Products, 36.9 percent, and Forest Products, 30.1 percent.

Immediate release - April 29, 1940

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Business conditions
Wholesalers: Pages 1-8
Manufacturers: Pages 9-10

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALE TRADE - March 1940

Prepared monthly, in cooperation with the
National Association of Credit Men

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 2,857 firms representing all parts of the country, were at about the same level in March as in the same month a year ago, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. In connection with this study conducted monthly in cooperation with the National Association of Credit Men, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$205,256,000 in March. These sales were 6.4 percent over February 1940. Sales are shown as reported without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

During the first three months of 1940, sales of 2,737 wholesalers, amounting to \$559,709,000, were 7.4 percent above the same period in 1939. Of the 36 kinds of business for which data are shown in the table on page 2, 33 reported sales to be higher than for the first quarter of 1939 and only three reported decreases. The 3-months data show machinery, equipment and supplies, except electrical, heavy hardware, electrical goods, and industrial supplies, ahead of 1939 by more than twenty percent, a development indicated by trends exhibited in recent monthly data.

Twenty-two of the 36 lines of trade which are covered by this current survey showed sales during March to exceed those in the same month of the previous year, while 13 reported decreases. Trades with the largest gains are: machinery, equipment and supplies, except electrical (19.1%); optical goods (17.6%); electrical goods (15.2%); heavy hardware (13.5%); beer (11.6%) and industrial supplies (10.2%). Except for beer and optical goods, these are the same lines that have shown sales leadership during the past several months.

Sales by 466 firms in the Hardware Group were up 4.9 percent, led by sales of heavy hardware, as noted above, and followed by industrial supplies (10.2%) and general hardware (3.8%). Sales of groceries and foods (except farm products) were down nominally from March 1939, compared with the gains of 9.7 and 5.9 percent shown in February and January over the corresponding months in 1939. Not included in this group, and showing slight increases were sales of dairy and poultry products (0.9%), fresh fruits and vegetables (0.1%), and confectionery (3.8%).

The cost value of stocks on hand at the end of March for 1,759 wholesalers was up slightly from the beginning of the month (0.4%) and had increased 8.5 percent over March 1939. March is the eighth consecutive month in which the dollar volume of inventories has exceeded that of the corresponding month of the year before.

Collections on accounts receivable during March 1940, for 2,421 wholesalers fell slightly from the same month of 1939 and rose from the previous month in 1940. In March 1940, 72 percent of the outstandings were collected during the month, while in March 1939 and February 1940, the ratios were 74 percent and 69 percent, respectively. Accounts receivable were 9.3 percent greater on March 1, 1940, than at the same time in 1939 and 0.9 percent greater than on February 1, 1940.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON														
WHOLESALERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES														
MARCH 1940														
KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				Sales For 3 Mos. 1940			End of Month Inventories (Cost)			Stock-Sales Ratios #			
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		March 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from Mos. 1939	3 Months 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		March 31, 1940 (000's)	March 1940	March 1939	Feb. 1940
		March 1940 from March 1939	February 1940						March 1940 from February 1940	March 1940 from February 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,857	+ 0.8	+ 6.4	\$205,256	2,737	+ 7.4	\$559,709	1,759	+ 8.5	+ 0.4	\$235,075	176	166	187
Automotive Supplies.....	183	+ 6.5	+ 9.2	2,737	179	+16.2	8,038	80	+ 7.6	+ 1.1	3,254	287	274	300
Chemicals (Industrial).....	12	- 2.7	- 0.3	547	12	+ 3.8	1,643	8	+18.4	+ 2.6	361	95	85	99
Paints and Varnishes.....	33	+ 0.3	+23.0	1,803	33	+ 6.1	4,730	12	+ 7.6	- 4.2	874	305	276	386
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	49	- 6.4	+ 6.2	5,114	47	+ 7.5	8,073	25	-10.5	- 1.0	916	120	122	173
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	39	-15.6	- 6.4	11,082	37	- 2.0	31,898	23	+ 5.0	- 8.4	7,455	126	103	134
Coal.....	9	- 0.2	- 6.6	2,983	9	+ 9.4	9,799	4	-17.7	- 2.4	1,616	66	81	66
Drugs and Drug Sundries##.....	132	- 1.5	+ 3.7	20,240	126	+ 5.4	58,960	104	+ 2.6	+ 0.7	32,596	203	194	210
Without liquor department.....	88	- 3.9	+ 3.4	10,192	83	+ 5.3	29,397	64	+ 3.3	- 0.9	15,430	188	175	200
With liquor department.....	44	+ 1.0	+ 4.0	10,048	43	+ 7.6	29,563	39	+ 2.2	+ 1.8	19,166	215	209	218
Dry Goods.....	118	- 5.2	+ 5.6	10,860	114	+ 3.0	30,754	67	+12.0	- 1.5	20,127	276	239	298
Electrical Goods.....	341	+15.2	+ 6.7	19,466	335	+20.1	53,033	294	+11.7	+ 7.1	23,792	129	133	128
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	15	+ 0.9	- 2.2	1,098	15	+ 9.1	3,423	8	-17.6	+18.3	155	32	38	25
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	78	+ 0.1	+13.2	2,437	72	+ 5.1	5,603	55	+11.0	- 2.9	697	48	44	56
Farm Supplies.....	6	+ 7.8	- 1.5	193	6	+18.3	529	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	48	+ 3.0	+20.4	3,347	45	+ 6.7	8,335	26	+15.3	+ 0.4	3,699	237	214	277
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	670	- 0.7	+ 5.7	47,112	661	+ 4.9	134,070	390	+ 8.2	- 0.5	41,417	155	141	164
Full-line Wholesalers 1/.....	353	0.0	+ 6.9	19,280	348	+ 4.9	54,640	187	+ 9.3	- 1.1	19,390	170	156	183
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	179	- 4.8	+ 3.0	15,676	177	+ 1.2	46,291	124	+ 5.8	- 0.1	15,057	185	163	189
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	21	- 5.1	- 0.2	2,793	21	+ 5.8	8,703	11	+ 5.0	+ 2.7	2,746	142	130	139
Specialty Lines.....	117	+ 6.8	+10.0	9,363	115	+12.9	24,436	68	+14.4	- 1.8	4,224	82	75	91
Confectionery.....	23	+ 3.8	+ 6.2	465	22	+ 8.5	1,302	11	0.0	+ 0.7	136	68	65	70
Meats and Meat Products.....	94	- 1.5	+ 3.0	13,538	83	- 0.4	23,824	65	- 2.5	- 2.7	4,862	61	60	61
Beer.....	30	+11.6	+33.7	337	30	+ 3.8	822	24	+ 6.0	- 5.3	89	34	36	49
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	25	+ 9.7	+14.0	2,963	22	+10.9	7,712	17	+16.0	- 5.3	5,212	190	181	228
Total Hardware Group.....	466	+ 4.9	+13.6	29,557	440	+11.6	78,255	299	+12.4	+ 1.4	62,089	298	283	333
General Hardware.....	149	+ 3.8	+19.3	17,550	139	+ 7.6	44,502	94	+15.8	+ 1.7	42,349	331	307	383
Heavy Hardware.....	31	+13.5	+ 7.4	1,486	28	+28.1	4,182	20	+18.7	+ 1.9	3,568	281	273	295
Industrial Supplies*.....	162	+10.2	+ 4.3	6,731	151	+20.2	18,882	106	+ 7.0	+ 1.0	11,165	240	256	250
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	124	- 1.7	+ 8.8	3,790	122	+ 9.6	10,689	79	+ 9.8	+ 0.3	5,007	239	209	261
Jewelry.....	40	+ 8.3	+17.4	1,348	40	+18.1	3,302	22	+ 0.4	+ 1.6	2,564	292	327	365
Optical Goods.....	8	+17.6	+16.3	214	8	+ 3.0	582	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	33	- 1.1	+25.5	1,669	31	+ 5.6	4,256	23	+ 4.8	+ 3.5	2,381	178	170	221
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Elect....	49	+19.1	+ 1.4	1,826	47	+31.1	5,289	28	+ 2.0	+ 1.7	3,392	286	314	287
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	26	+ 7.1	+ 0.5	558	26	+14.6	1,660	14	+ 9.7	+ 2.4	608	166	163	162
Metals.....	19	+ 6.7	+11.0	1,549	19	+18.1	4,538	12	+21.8	+ 1.0	2,471	239	218	260
Paper and Its Products.....	97	- 3.7	+ 7.5	5,480	87	+ 3.7	15,160	49	+ 4.7	- 1.4	5,078	179	160	188
Petroleum.....	10	+ 7.2	+18.0	2,323	9	+12.7	8,450	8	+ 7.6	+ 6.7	1,507	65	65	72
Tobacco and Its Products.....	162	+ 5.0	+ 7.7	12,778	161	+ 8.8	35,906	65	- 1.1	- 1.4	3,454	53	55	58
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	9	- 8.7	+30.8	136	9	- 9.1	370	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Miscellaneous.....	33	- 9.2	- 4.6	3,496	32	- 0.9	11,593	26	+17.4	- 4.0	4,073	298	253	306

* This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

** Insufficient data to show separately.

1/ Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

These Stock-Sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

Total Sales, including liquors, wines, etc.

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS

TABLE AND COLLECTIONS

MARCH 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		March	March	February	Percent change March 1940 from		As of
		1940	1939	1940	March 1939	February 1940	March 1, 1940 (000's)
UNITED STATES	2,421	72	74	69	+ 9.3	+ 0.9	\$230,528
Automotive Supplies.....	141	58	57	59	+ 7.2	- 5.2	2,769
Chemicals (Industrial).....	12	74	64	69	+ 2.7	+ 0.3	754
Paints and Varnishes.....	30	50	50	49	+ 6.3	+ 2.6	2,886
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	44	47	48	41	+ 5.2	+10.6	4,895
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	36	39	43	35	+ 7.1	+27.9	11,438
Coal.....	9	75	75	75	+ 4.2	- 4.8	4,334
Drugs and Drug Sundries.....	120	72	73	71	+ 4.6	- 3.0	24,895
Without liquor department.....	79	71	73	71	+ 4.8	- 3.2	11,921
With liquor department.....	41	73	73	71	+ 4.4	- 2.8	12,974
Dry Goods.....	105	45	47	42	+ 8.3	+ 0.5	21,186
Electrical Goods.....	310	71	72	66	+19.8	+ 1.4	24,517
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	14	139	151	158	+11.0	+ 4.4	688
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	59	129	139	132	+ 5.1	+ 8.2	1,162
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	41	52	54	49	+14.4	+ 5.7	5,277
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	534	99	103	95	+ 6.6	- 1.1	36,170
Full-line Wholesalers.....	272	92	94	87	+ 5.8	+ 0.6	14,252
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	150	98	100	95	- 1.8	+ 0.1	13,196
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	18	161	168	157	+ 3.4	- 2.1	1,478
Specialty Lines.....	94	103	114	95	+29.4	- 5.9	7,244
Confectionery.....	15	73	84	76	+ 8.4	+ 1.2	258
Meats and Meat Products.....	79	156	171	155	+ 6.5	- 3.9	7,789
Beer.....	14	85	97	77	+17.6	+ 6.7	80
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	20	87	104	82	+26.7	- 2.0	2,915
Total Hardware Group.....	441	56	53	52	+11.7	+ 1.8	45,590
General Hardware.....	138	50	47	47	+10.0	+ 3.6	28,468
Heavy Hardware.....	29	77	78	74	+28.0	+ 1.1	1,789
Industrial Supplies**.....	151	70	64	67	+13.9	- 1.0	8,644
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	123	56	55	52	+12.6	- 1.4	6,689
Jewelry.....	32	21	22	21	+15.0	- 5.5	3,459
Optical Goods.....	6	62	55	57	+ 3.6	+ 1.2	87
Lumber and Building Materials.....	31	59	58	58	+ 6.9	- 0.9	2,383
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	42	52	51	47	+25.2	+ 0.5	2,738
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	25	54	48	48	+ 4.0	- 2.8	969
Metals.....	19	82	81	79	+15.1	- 2.8	1,826
Paper and Its Products.....	83	58	59	59	+ 2.2	- 2.2	8,127
Petroleum.....	8	101	91	96	- 1.7	- 2.1	1,717
Tobacco and Its Products.....	113	126	129	118	+ 8.6	+ 0.7	7,730
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	7	35	38	26	+ 7.4	- 1.0	189
Miscellaneous.....	31	92	100	98	+ 4.3	- 9.0	3,700

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

WHOLESALESALE'S SALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS MARCH 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales			Sales For 3 Mos. 1940			End of Month Inventories (Cost)			Stock-Sales Ratios #				
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change March 1940 from		March 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 3 Mos. 1939		Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change March 1940 from		March 31, 1940 (000's)	March 1940	March 1939	Feb.
		March 1939	February 1940			March 1939	February 1940		March 1939	February 1940				
New England.....	171	+ 7.2	+ 2.2	\$12,427	159	+10.1	\$29,669	113	+ 5.5	+ 1.6	\$10,856	122	125	121
Electrical Goods.....	32	+ 9.7	- 5.7	1,110	32	+20.5	3,488	28	+ 5.8	+ 1.0	1,695	158	163	149
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	+ 5.4	+ 4.3	196	5	+ 1.7	594	4	+ 3.0	+17.2	34	18	19	16
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	31	+ 0.9	+ 4.5	1,849	29	+ 2.5	5,141	18	+13.5	+ 3.7	1,066	192	164	187
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	+15.0	- 7.5	2,386	**	**	**	6	- 7.3	- 5.9	659	28	35	27
General Hardware.....	5	- 1.5	+22.8	194	4	- 0.5	380	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Heavy Hardware.....	4	+57.9	+12.4	199	4	+60.2	551	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Industrial Supplies*.....	19	+21.4	+ 6.2	516	19	+28.7	1,552	13	+12.0	+ 4.0	1,363	338	371	351
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	- 8.0	+ 2.4	173	9	+11.8	520	6	+23.0	+ 1.3	482	330	243	340
Paper and Its Products.....	6	- 8.5	+ 5.1	184	5	+ 0.4	507	4	+ 4.9	0.0	192	154	126	154
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	+ 9.8	+ 4.6	1,721	15	+14.5	4,952	5	+ 9.2	- 0.6	167	56	55	65
Middle Atlantic.....	648	- 0.5	+ 6.2	45,094	624	+ 8.1	127,440	381	+ 4.9	- 0.6	41,389	154	150	169
Automotive Supplies.....	24	- 2.8	- 3.0	415	24	+16.8	1,398	13	0.0	- 1.5	627	340	323	333
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	22	- 5.8	+ 2.3	2,490	22	+ 9.6	6,710	9	-13.1	0.0	413	101	110	169
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	11	-15.5	+ 5.3	915	11	- 0.6	2,459	5	- 7.6	- 8.1	1,461	211	191	249
Drugs (without liquor department).....	15	- 4.8	+ 2.5	2,482	14	- 0.8	7,444	12	+ 4.8	- 1.1	1,938	145	130	154
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	- 4.2	+ 5.9	1,275	5	+ 5.2	3,769	5	- 0.8	0.0	2,458	193	186	204
Dry Goods.....	46	- 7.1	+ 7.6	3,508	46	+ 4.3	10,088	25	+ 8.2	+ 0.4	4,216	248	229	282
Electrical Goods.....	73	+26.1	+14.6	4,510	72	+29.8	11,356	62	+ 7.8	+ 5.1	4,448	108	129	118
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	+ 6.1	- 9.6	473	4	+20.1	1,594	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	18	- 4.5	+ 8.7	464	15	+ 3.3	809	13	- 6.3	0.0	90	21	22	23
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	14	+ 2.3	+24.3	526	12	+ 5.5	1,145	11	+13.1	+ 2.0	976	222	196	274
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	98	- 0.4	+ 2.6	8,504	98	+ 6.7	25,755	42	+ 1.1	+ 0.5	3,728	160	146	154
Confectionery.....	7	- 1.4	+10.9	71	6	+ 2.4	168	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Meats and Meat Products.....	20	-11.7	+ 1.5	1,030	16	- 0.6	1,979	17	-12.0	- 3.9	514	52	51	54
Beer.....	9	+16.2	+30.7	115	9	+ 9.5	289	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	4	+ 4.7	+ 3.9	1,282	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	31	- 6.4	+25.4	1,845	29	+ 4.4	4,636	15	+ 9.7	- 0.1	5,464	374	313	450
Heavy Hardware.....	14	+13.0	+ 1.8	901	12	+29.0	2,694	11	+16.8	+ 2.9	2,396	278	271	276
Industrial Supplies*.....	45	+ 9.7	+ 2.6	1,737	42	+25.8	4,764	32	+ 6.4	- 0.6	2,912	204	223	217
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	48	- 2.8	+ 9.1	1,012	48	+10.8	3,038	31	+12.8	+ 1.5	1,468	193	165	206
Jewelry.....	15	+ 6.3	+24.8	504	15	+17.5	1,264	10	- 9.1	+ 5.6	1,332	326	395	405
Lumber and Building Materials.....	10	- 0.3	+26.5	701	10	+ 6.2	1,805	5	- 8.6	- 2.4	562	124	141	166
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Elect....	5	+13.3	+ 8.5	51	5	+26.0	155	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	35	- 6.3	+ 7.9	2,406	30	+ 4.4	6,516	17	+ 6.9	- 0.9	2,487	156	134	168
Tobacco and Its Products.....	44	+ 3.6	+10.3	5,026	44	+ 7.3	14,025	25	- 6.1	- 7.8	1,963	48	53	57
East North Central.....	542	- 0.2	+ 4.7	35,772	505	+ 8.5	94,016	338	+11.1	+ 1.0	46,968	189	170	195
Automotive Supplies.....	48	+ 3.6	+ 6.1	553	46	+22.5	1,682	24	+ 7.5	2.7	1,040	289	282	309
Chemicals (Industrial).....	4	+ 8.9	+ 6.3	306	4	+11.2	875	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paints and Varnishes.....	11	-12.9	+43.1	176	11	+ 1.7	416	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	10	-15.6	+16.2	244	9	- 7.5	496	7	-10.2	+ 1.7	308	170	158	185
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	-29.4	+54.8	209	4	-22.0	450	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	19	- 5.4	+ 0.9	2,138	16	+ 2.4	5,614	13	+ 4.4	- 0.8	2,442	165	151	168
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	- 9.6	- 5.3	899	5	+ 1.3	2,971	4	+ 3.7	- 2.3	1,589	195	169	189
Dry Goods.....	11	- 1.5	+ 8.5	675	8	+ 7.1	1,541	8	+10.8	- 8.1	1,467	237	210	283
Electrical Goods.....	59	+ 7.1	+ 0.7	3,986	59	+19.5	11,801	50	+11.8	+ 9.3	4,944	132	126	122
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	15	- 6.6	+18.2	467	15	- 2.3	1,252	10	- 5.9	- 8.6	160	57	59	70
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+21.4	+20.9	289	5	+17.5	712	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	102	- 4.4	+ 1.8	8,017	100	+ 3.6	24,121	57	+ 5.1	0.0	7,334	168	153	170
Meats and Meat Products.....	26	-12.7	- 4.3	2,761	15	- 0.9	2,650	23	+ 0.3	- 2.0	2,029	81	70	79
Beer.....	11	+ 8.1	+30.1	134	11	+ 1.5	332	10	+18.2	-11.4	39	31	28	46

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS MARCH 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales			Sales For 3 Mos. 1940			End of Month Inventories (Cost)			Stoc.-Sales Ratios #				
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change March 1940 from		March 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 3 Mos. 1939	3 Mos. 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change March 1940 from		March 31, 1940 (000's)	March 1940	March 1939	Feb.
		March 1939	February 1940						March 1939	February 1940				
East North Central Continued).....														
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	6	-19.2	-13.1	173	6	- 8.3	555	4	+ 3.9	- 3.2	241	161	128	139
General Hardware.....	21	+ 6.5	+15.5	4,355	20	+ 9.7	9,915	18	+22.1	+ 2.3	14,408	347	303	389
Industrial Supplies*.....	35	+15.5	+ 0.7	1,791	30	+30.6	4,812	24	+ 5.2	+ 0.9	2,794	195	215	192
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	+ 4.3	+17.2	804	17	+10.5	2,048	11	+ 8.7	- 0.2	1,455	346	335	385
Jewelry.....	12	+ 9.0	+19.7	559	12	+19.9	1,315	6	+19.3	- 5.8	823	236	228	330
Lumber and Building Materials.....	7	-23.2	+21.6	225	5	-12.9	499	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Elect....	9	+64.4	+ 8.2	355	7	+83.0	785	5	+ 9.7	- 8.6	159	161	153	123
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	+ 4.2	- 2.2	270	5	+15.1	815	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Metals.....	8	- 0.5	+17.2	765	8	+ 4.9	2,138	4	+30.7	- 2.2	1,402	282	241	329
Paper and Its Products.....	26	- 2.0	+10.2	1,784	23	- 0.2	4,739	12	+ 5.0	- 1.4	908	153	147	160
Tobacco and Its Products.....	43	+ 6.5	+ 7.0	2,836	43	+11.4	8,183	17	+ 4.5	+ 9.7	723	59	59	58
West North Central.....	312	- 0.2	+ 6.4	29,838	308	+ 5.1	83,718	212	+12.3	- 0.8	37,742	190	165	197
Automotive Supplies.....	18	+ 4.3	+ 4.3	340	18	+28.9	1,084	7	+36.5	+ 1.4	449	365	296	323
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	+27.6	+48.1	157	6	+25.3	347	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	-12.6	- 6.3	3,566	5	- 1.6	10,451	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	12	- 9.2	+ 3.0	1,119	12	+ 0.6	3,537	10	- 2.3	+ 0.3	1,676	212	196	224
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	+ 0.4	+ 6.4	1,276	5	+ 7.2	3,748	5	+ 1.3	+ 0.8	2,456	192	191	203
Dry Goods.....	9	- 5.5	- 1.4	2,923	9	- 0.1	8,967	8	+13.8	- 2.7	7,989	279	232	283
Electrical Goods.....	38	+18.2	+ 6.6	1,984	36	+17.8	5,272	36	+19.5	+10.0	2,518	130	129	127
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	- 1.5	+11.2	327	12	+ 6.5	919	10	+23.3	+ 2.9	180	69	53	75
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	8	+ 5.0	+34.1	1,220	8	+ 7.6	2,910	5	+ 9.6	+ 0.6	857	289	263	363
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	87	- 2.4	+ 3.5	5,857	87	+ 2.9	14,652	60	+10.1	- 2.8	6,463	171	147	178
General Hardware.....	13	- 1.2	+16.9	2,702	12	+ 8.5	7,187	11	+14.2	+ 5.8	7,063	291	255	321
Heavy Hardware.....	6	0.0	+31.0	114	6	+10.5	295	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Industrial Supplies*.....	15	+ 0.8	+16.2	402	14	+ 7.7	1,058	8	+18.2	+ 5.7	552	302	262	365
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	+13.1	+26.9	439	10	+13.7	1,109	5	-17.2	- 2.7	327	250	326	278
Jewelry.....	5	+11.9	+ 6.5	66	5	+10.3	182	4	+ 6.9	+ 6.5	231	491	491	505
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Elect....	5	+11.4	0.0	98	5	+ 9.5	277	4	- 6.6	- 4.7	141	150	180	159
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+ 4.1	+13.3	51	4	+ 3.6	143	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	8	- 1.8	+ 1.9	219	8	+ 2.5	648	4	+ 1.2	- 1.2	421	337	3 0	328
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	+ 5.3	+ 8.9	538	13	+ 6.1	1,527	7	+ 5.1	- 1.1	186	62	61	68
South Atlantic.....	345	+ 2.1	+ 5.1	19,616	330	+ 9.0	53,590	188	+11.1	0.0	21,065	162	150	169
Automotive Supplies.....	13	- 3.5	+ 4.8	195	13	+ 5.1	580	6	+ 4.5	+ 3.2	161	240	214	244
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	-13.8	- 2.9	1,467	5	+ 2.4	4,010	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	17	+ 1.5	- 0.4	1,456	16	+11.3	4,265	9	+ 7.6	- 1.1	1,549	192	182	196
Drugs (with liquor department).....	8	+ 3.9	- 6.5	1,158	8	+12.8	3,639	8	+12.9	- 1.7	2,596	224	206	213
Dry Goods.....	13	+ 1.1	+ 7.0	906	13	+ 6.1	2,590	7	+19.2	- 2.7	1,346	307	265	328
Electrical Goods.....	50	+13.0	+ 2.7	2,740	49	+18.2	6,864	42	+17.7	+ 7.7	3,282	128	125	122
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	- 6.3	+ 6.9	310	10	+ 6.6	876	4	-16.7	- 7.0	40	37	37	41
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+ 6.8	+ 6.8	219	5	+10.6	582	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	97	+ 2.3	+ 5.4	4,551	95	+ 9.1	13,021	40	+ 8.7	- 0.6	3,292	148	139	158
Confectionery.....	7	- 0.8	+ 4.0	130	7	+ 8.7	375	4	+17.0	- 5.2	55	79	65	85
Meats and Meat Products.....	12	- 2.7	+ 7.6	611	5	+ 2.5	458	6	+ 1.0	+ 6.7	304	60	58	60
General Hardware.....	25	- 3.2	+15.2	1,500	23	+ 3.0	4,190	12	+ 8.4	- 0.6	2,829	368	359	427
Industrial Supplies*.....	15	+28.9	+14.5	576	15	+20.9	1,655	10	+12.8	+ 0.2	954	197	232	237
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	-11.4	+11.7	591	20	+ 0.2	1,653	17	+13.1	+ 2.3	839	208	160	222
Paper and Its Products.....	10	+ 4.3	+ 6.7	399	9	+ 2.4	1,203	5	- 2.4	- 1.1	372	203	182	215
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	+ 2.7	+ 6.4	685	12	+ 7.7	1,948	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS MARCH 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				Sales For 3 Mos. 1940			End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratios #			
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		March 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		3 Mos. 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		March 31, 1940 (000's)	March 1940	March 1939	Feb.
		March 1940 from March 1939	February 1940			March 1940 from March 1939	February 1940								
East South Central.....	156	+ 2.6	+14.9	\$ 9,179	150	+ 6.3	\$23,637	87	+13.9	- 2.6	\$11,691	194	174	229	
Drugs (without liquor department).....	10	- 5.0	+ 3.8	1,037	10	+ 3.5	2,995	7	+ 2.2	- 3.1	1,701	199	184	213	
Dry Goods.....	15	- 4.8	+ 7.2	923	15	+ 3.7	2,577	9	+20.2	- 2.5	1,865	273	210	299	
Electrical Goods.....	13	+ 9.9	+19.1	611	13	+ 1.1	1,544	10	+20.6	+ 5.3	756	141	124	157	
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	-10.7	+ 4.8	109	4	- 3.9	172	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	50	+ 6.7	+12.5	2,554	48	+12.4	6,527	22	+16.1	- 5.7	2,298	155	150	184	
General Hardware.....	12	+11.8	+42.6	1,520	12	+ 3.9	3,748	6	+14.8	- 5.7	1,897	244	233	346	
Industrial Supplies*	10	+19.9	+ 5.2	283	10	+21.8	817	5	+15.5	- 2.3	209	218	195	238	
Paper and Its Products.....	4	+ 0.7	+ 5.5	153	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
West South Central.....	251	+ 1.8	+ 6.3	16,360	245	+ 6.0	44,767	173	+ 4.5	+ 0.6	24,477	204	198	212	
Drugs (without liquor department).....	6	- 2.5	+ 1.8	614	6	+ 5.6	1,864	4	+ 6.1	+ 2.4	1,244	233	213	233	
Drugs (with liquor department).....	12	- 2.7	- 3.3	1,826	12	+ 6.5	5,656	10	+ 0.1	+ 0.8	4,209	252	247	244	
Dry Goods.....	5	- 2.3	+16.1	629	5	- 0.5	1,792	4	+10.5	+ 3.8	1,601	312	279	350	
Electrical Goods.....	28	+11.1	+16.7	1,319	27	+12.9	3,336	20	+ 0.8	+10.7	1,407	121	135	126	
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	128	- 0.1	+ 5.9	7,076	128	+ 3.4	20,124	94	+ 8.1	- 1.7	8,368	160	147	168	
General Hardware.....	17	+16.6	+20.4	1,568	15	+ 5.9	4,013	12	+ 7.7	- 1.0	3,268	292	320	356	
Industrial Supplies*	6	- 7.1	- 2.3	951	6	+ 1.2	3,032	4	+ 5.1	+ 3.5	1,439	508	383	406	
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Elect....	7	+29.1	-14.9	532	7	+42.1	1,805	4	- 7.0	+ 2.8	1,889	426	563	345	
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+13.6	- 2.0	50	4	+ 2.1	147	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Tobacco and Its Products.....	8	+ 4.0	+ 4.0	314	8	+ 5.0	895	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Mountain.....	119	+ 3.5	+10.2	6,660	112	+ 9.2	17,489	90	+10.7	+ 2.7	10,357	198	185	214	
Automotive Supplies.....	11	+10.2	+10.2	151	10	+16.9	415	4	+ 9.3	- 4.4	129	280	268	375	
Electrical Goods.....	15	+16.1	- 2.6	751	14	-29.9	1,858	13	+15.5	- 2.9	834	117	118	118	
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	37	- 5.2	+ 5.9	2,095	36	+ 1.0	6,080	32	+12.0	+ 1.3	3,499	206	172	216	
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	- 1.1	+ 4.8	347	4	+ 0.8	372	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
General Hardware.....	8	+ 6.6	+28.1	844	7	+14.0	1,979	6	+17.4	+ 6.0	1,542	314	290	372	
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	+ 9.6	+11.0	172	5	+ 8.9	465	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Tobacco and Its Products.....	4	+10.9	+12.2	193	4	+ 3.1	532	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Pacific.....	312	+ 3.4	+12.6	25,975	305	+ 7.8	72,103	177	+ 5.5	+ 2.6	30,530	185	185	206	
Automotive Supplies.....	58	+16.2	+20.6	967	58	+10.9	2,558	19	+ 1.7	+ 1.5	484	222	232	252	
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	+ 0.8	- 4.0	120	5	+10.8	184	5	+ 5.5	+ 4.7	268	229	229	223	
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	+ 7.2	+16.1	2,820	4	+ 8.3	7,953	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Dry Goods.....	14	- 8.3	+ 5.1	983	13	+ 5.3	2,386	4	+12.8	+ 2.1	813	363	308	374	
Electrical Goods.....	33	+18.1	+10.4	2,655	33	+16.8	7,555	33	+11.7	+ 8.6	3,908	147	156	150	
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	-12.5	0.0	230	5	- 7.0	690	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	+19.2	+14.3	335	6	+16.7	875	5	+21.6	- 5.8	276	83	82	101	
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	-12.1	+ 4.8	480	7	- 3.4	1,375	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	40	+ 0.8	+15.2	6,622	40	+ 4.4	18,642	25	+ 9.0	+ 3.0	5,369	108	102	123	
Confectionery.....	5	+12.8	+ 9.8	212	5	+14.9	594	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	-14.2	+ 1.7	952	10	- 3.7	3,035	6	-25.0	-13.5	249	48	60	57	
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	6	+22.3	+37.2	871	5	+23.9	2,190	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
General Hardware.....	17	+ 5.5	+12.0	3,032	17	+ 9.9	8,454	11	+ 6.5	+ 0.1	7,211	359	369	405	
Industrial Supplies*	14	+ 6.9	+17.3	420	13	+18.4	1,064	8	- 2.3	- 2.9	766	269	315	333	
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	- 9.8	-13.2	534	10	+11.3	1,694	4	- 4.4	- 3.8	151	182	149	194	
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	+ 3.7	+16.7	224	8	+12.9	638	7	+ 7.6	- 0.2	451	211	199	246	
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Elect....	11	-18.4	+10.7	217	11	+ 1.7	612	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+ 9.1	- 4.0	48	4	+19.5	147	4	+ 3.1	+ 2.3	133	277	293	260	
Paper and Its Products.....	5	+ 0.8	-18.1	122	5	+15.3	467	4	+ 2.4	- 9.0	384	320	315	287	
Tobacco and Its Products.....	20	+ 2.5	+ 4.2	1,371	19	+ 5.8	3,567	6	+10.3	+33.3	224	68	66	50	

* This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

** Insufficient data to show separately.

These Stock-Sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS - BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS							
MARCH 1940							
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		March	March	February	Percent change March 1940 from		As of March 1, 1940 (000's)
		1940	1939	1940	March 1939	February 1940	
New England.....	154	85	78	80	+ 4.4	- 2.0	\$14,135
Electrical Goods.....	30	74	69	73	+24.1	- 0.1	1,576
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	25	87	74	81	-15.5	- 3.4	1,888
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	160	167	169	+12.5	- 3.5	1,453
General Hardware.....	5	44	40	39	+ 1.7	+10.6	354
Industrial Supplies**.....	17	64	60	63	+18.2	- 3.1	714
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	48	42	47	+ 2.1	- 4.2	392
Paper and Its Products.....	5	68	73	71	+ 7.1	- 4.8	257
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	143	121	112	+ 2.2	-10.2	1,082
Middle Atlantic.....	556	73	76	70	+ 9.0	+ 0.1	52,314
Automotive Supplies.....	21	52	51	50	+ 7.2	- 6.0	625
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	19	49	48	41	+ 3.8	+ 8.0	5,861
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	11	37	37	31	+ 5.5	+17.5	2,009
Drugs (without liquor department).....	14	61	65	61	+ 0.5	- 2.9	2,954
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	60	66	57	+10.4	- 2.5	2,102
Dry Goods.....	41	51	52	46	+ 5.3	- 3.6	5,623
Electrical Goods.....	69	82	82	75	+19.1	+ 1.7	4,488
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	174	191	228	+20.6	+ 5.0	253
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	180	184	190	- 7.0	+12.4	199
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	12	48	49	45	+10.8	+ 7.2	923
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	76	94	104	91	+16.1	- 1.0	7,676
Meats and Meat Products.....	16	135	146	138	- 1.7	0.0	589
Beer.....	5	74	69	70	+26.1	+ 9.4	58
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	4	81	101	81	+26.1	+ 2.0	1,521
General Hardware.....	26	40	42	45	+ 4.3	+ 2.9	2,969
Heavy Hardware.....	13	78	85	76	+35.8	+ 3.5	1,059
Industrial Supplies**.....	43	72	65	69	+14.4	- 3.1	2,342
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	47	48	50	48	-10.6	- 5.9	2,030
Jewelry.....	11	23	23	24	+ 8.0	- 6.8	674
Lumber and Building Materials.....	10	55	54	54	+ 2.3	+ 1.3	1,059
Paper and Its Products.....	26	85	56	56	+ 1.8	- 1.1	3,656
Tobacco and Its Products.....	32	135	146	131	+10.7	+ 5.0	3,210
East North Central.....	451	72	73	70	+ 9.9	- 0.8	41,439
Automotive Supplies.....	43	58	64	71	+ 4.0	- 9.0	654
Paints and Varnishes.....	10	15	16	15	+ 9.4	+ 3.6	490
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	9	56	59	49	+ 0.3	+28.1	351
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	42	59	42	+ 2.6	+ 6.3	305
Drugs (without liquor department).....	17	77	79	77	+ 3.0	- 3.6	2,230
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	81	83	78	+ 1.3	- 7.9	1,102
Dry Goods.....	9	45	45	47	+ 6.5	+ 0.1	1,072
Electrical Goods.....	51	63	63	58	+27.1	+ 2.5	5,826
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	136	140	132	- 6.8	+ 0.8	124
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	53	52	49	+13.8	+ 4.3	486
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	80	96	98	96	+ 0.7	- 1.8	6,538
Meats and Meat Products.....	21	157	175	151	+ 1.6	-11.9	1,315
General Hardware.....	21	56	48	48	+15.3	+ 3.0	7,656
Industrial Supplies**.....	33	74	66	71	+21.1	- 1.3	2,355
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	60	56	55	+12.5	- 3.0	1,309
Jewelry.....	10	22	24	23	+20.4	- 3.1	1,630
Machinery, Eqp. & Supplies, except Electrical	8	84	76	69	+58.9	+ 0.4	278
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	57	51	55	- 0.5	- 1.4	422
Metals.....	8	80	83	78	+ 4.8	- 3.8	859
Paper and Its Products.....	23	62	63	61	- 2.3	- 2.6	2,511
Tobacco and Its Products.....	31	121	118	115	+ 6.0	- 0.8	1,654
West North Central.....	267	67	70	66	+ 9.0	+ 7.1	37,484
Automotive Supplies.....	13	54	53	58	+16.3	- 2.3	472
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	32	34	31	+17.8	+20.6	258
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	43	48	38	+ 8.7	+37.4	6,722
Drugs (without liquor department).....	12	78	83	77	+ 4.3	- 0.6	1,421
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	66	64	65	+ 0.1	- 2.7	1,833
Dry Goods.....	9	41	45	39	+10.6	+ 3.8	7,090
Electrical Goods.....	34	66	59	59	+10.7	- 2.0	2,639
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	152	164	149	+ 5.6	+ 4.1	151
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	8	50	56	51	+20.0	+ 5.9	1,971
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	70	140	139	130	+ 2.0	- 0.4	3,047
General Hardware.....	12	46	48	46	+11.2	+12.7	4,280
Heavy Hardware.....	6	54	58	53	+ 8.2	+ 7.5	171
Industrial Supplies**.....	14	55	56	52	+ 9.7	- 5.4	575
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	53	54	50	+13.0	+ 1.0	616
Jewelry.....	5	31	34	35	+ 8.8	- 1.5	197
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	54	47	48	+ 4.6	+ 3.4	91
Paper and Its Products.....	7	64	64	60	+12.8	- 3.1	317
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	180	205	191	+22.2	+ 7.1	121

(Continued on Next Page)

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WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
MARCH 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		March	March	February	Percent change March 1940 from		As of
		1940	1939	1940	March 1939	February 1940	March 1, 1940 (000's)
South Atlantic.....	277	68	70	65	+12.6	+ 0.1	\$21,423
Automotive Supplies.....	11	47	53	55	+ 4.5	+ 1.8	231
Drugs (without liquor department).....	15	82	84	84	+12.4	- 3.0	1,474
Drugs (with liquor department).....	8	78	85	75	+22.2	- 3.8	1,620
Dry Goods.....	9	39	42	39	+10.3	- 0.6	1,592
Electrical Goods.....	45	66	68	64	+24.3	- 0.8	4,157
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	108	128	109	+14.5	+ 4.9	213
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	68	99	96	92	+ 4.3	- 0.1	3,076
Confectionery.....	4	61	67	65	+12.1	+ 1.3	158
General Hardware.....	24	44	47	39	+12.5	+ 0.2	3,215
Industrial Supplies**.....	14	74	62	64	+ 7.2	- 0.6	712
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	50	55	48	+14.1	- 2.9	1,151
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical.....	4	48	52	43	+17.5	- 3.0	161
Paper and Its Products.....	8	59	60	62	- 0.2	+ 2.2	500
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	91	105	96	+12.1	+ 1.6	251
East South Central.....	130	64	66	60	+10.0	+ 2.4	11,102
Drugs (without liquor department).....	8	65	69	66	+13.5	- 2.7	1,358
Dry Goods.....	14	37	41	34	+12.0	+ 4.2	2,191
Electrical Goods.....	11	79	67	69	+ 1.3	+ 0.9	694
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	38	92	96	86	+14.4	+ 2.8	2,021
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	128	158	110	+15.1	- 1.2	420
General Hardware.....	10	47	45	44	+ 5.2	+ 6.4	1,679
Industrial Supplies**.....	10	72	68	69	+23.7	- 1.5	397
West South Central.....	222	71	74	68	+ 9.7	+ 1.5	17,275
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	72	70	72	+ 3.9	- 1.6	725
Drugs (with liquor department).....	10	75	75	75	+ 3.2	- 1.9	2,079
Dry Goods.....	5	42	44	38	+ 5.6	- 0.4	421
Electrical Goods.....	26	80	84	73	+13.6	+ 2.0	1,360
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	112	89	96	86	+10.3	+ 1.3	5,312
General Hardware.....	17	57	54	54	+ 8.2	+ 3.2	2,517
Industrial Supplies**.....	5	76	72	69	- 1.9	+ 8.0	919
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical.....	6	29	28	26	+28.8	+ 0.5	1,306
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	53	53	41	+12.9	+ 2.1	96
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	85	87	87	+ 5.1	+ 0.6	164
Mountain.....	101	75	77	73	+ 8.2	+ 2.1	6,542
Automotive Supplies.....	7	49	49	47	0.0	- 2.2	135
Electrical Goods.....	14	65	79	70	+24.5	+12.4	873
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	150	106	132	+25.0	+ 5.3	20
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	31	95	98	92	- 0.7	- 1.5	1,602
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	123	125	99	+ 0.4	- 5.8	275
General Hardware.....	6	44	42	47	+ 9.7	+10.7	860
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	66	64	50	0.0	+ 4.2	273
Pacific.....	263	76	77	71	+ 9.2	- 2.1	28,816
Automotive Supplies.....	37	62	61	62	+ 7.5	- 3.4	489
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	34	40	32	+14.8	+ 8.6	279
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	82	77	77	- 2.5	- 2.3	3,120
Dry Goods.....	13	55	60	53	+ 6.8	- 0.8	1,643
Electrical Goods.....	30	75	74	67	+14.9	+ 2.9	2,904
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	150	154	143	- 9.7	+ 2.8	149
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	83	86	93	+10.0	+16.7	265
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	60	58	52	+ 5.7	+ 3.6	832
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	34	106	114	97	+12.2	- 3.9	5,010
Confectionery.....	4	139	179	159	- 5.3	+ 5.9	18
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	171	195	156	+ 7.1	- 6.3	561
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	5	88	100	75	+39.4	-10.3	707
General Hardware.....	17	51	48	49	+ 6.6	- 2.0	1,138
Industrial Supplies**.....	13	61	58	63	+17.1	+ 3.5	569
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	77	71	64	+26.3	+14.4	868
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	49	53	51	+17.8	0.0	397
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical.....	7	46	45	43	+16.5	+ 6.6	290
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	39	44	40	+12.9	0.0	114
Paper and Its Products.....	5	57	55	57	+ 9.5	-14.3	264
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	100	112	98	+11.2	+ 1.0	1,084

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steel supplies.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain (Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.)
 Pacific (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

Immediate release - May 29, 1940 .

Business conditions
Wholesalers: Pages 1-8
Manufacturers: Pages 9-10

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALE TRADE - APRIL 1940

Prepared monthly, in cooperation with the
National Association of Credit Men

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 2,929 firms representing all parts of the country, increased 11.3 percent in April over the same month a year ago, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. In connection with this monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$223,232,000 in April. These sales were 2.2 percent above March 1940. Sales are shown as reported without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

Thirty-four of the 36 lines of trade which are covered by this current survey showed increases in sales during April over the previous year, while only two reported a decrease. Trades with the largest gains are: machinery, equipment and supplies, except electrical (31.7%); leather and shoe findings (29.9%); heavy hardware (27.5%); confectionery (27.0%); industrial supplies (24.5%) and electrical goods (21.9%). Heavy and durable goods have regularly been among the sales leaders during the last year.

Sales of 462 firms in the Hardware Group were up 16.0 percent, led by sales of heavy hardware and industrial supplies as noted above. Sales of groceries and foods (except farm products) were up 9.9 percent from April 1939, similar to the trend exhibited in the first two months of 1940 but in contrast to the slight decrease recorded last month. Not included in this group, and showing increases were sales of dairy and poultry products (7.5%), fresh fruits and vegetables (13.2%), confectionery, and meat and meat products (10.5%).

The cost value of stocks on hand at the end of April for 1,786 wholesalers was down slightly from the beginning of the month (1.8%) but had increased 7.9 percent over April 1939. April is the ninth consecutive month in which the dollar volume of inventories showed an increase over the corresponding month of the year before. In general the increases in inventories occurred in lines where sales were also up, with the result that stock-sales ratios were down from 181 in April 1939 to 174 in April 1940.

Collections on accounts receivable during April 1940 for 2,471 wholesalers showed increases over the previous month of 1940 as well as the same month of 1939. In April 1940, 73 percent of the outstandings were collected during the month, while in both April 1939 and March 1940, the percentage was 71. Accounts receivable were 6.7 percent greater on April 1, 1940, than at the same time in 1939 and 2.9 percent greater than on March 1, 1940.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON											
WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES											
APRIL 1940											
KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change April 1940 from		April 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change April 1940 from		April 30, 1940 (000's)	April 1940	April 1939	March 1940
		April 1939	March 1940			April 1939	March 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,929	+11.3	+ 2.2	\$223,232	1,786	+ 7.9	- 1.8	\$246,623	174	181	182
Automotive Supplies.....	184	+13.7	+ 6.3	3,521	81	+ 5.6	+ 0.5	3,809	240	264	261
Chemicals (Industrial).....	13	+13.5	+11.6	759	8	+ 4.1	-12.1	558	106	115	128
Paints and Varnishes.....	31	+11.1	+16.7	2,127	12	+ 2.2	- 4.0	839	224	239	305
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	48	- 8.2	-35.0	2,058	25	+ 1.9	+ 1.2	1,243	199	167	139
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	41	- 7.2	-18.4	9,058	26	+ 6.9	- 5.3	7,266	147	135	128
Coal.....	9	+ 7.7	-22.6	2,157	4	+15.5	+ 5.3	1,702	91	85	66
Drugs and Drug Sundries##.....	129	+ 8.8	- 2.6	19,616	98	+ 1.7	- 0.1	31,301	198	213	193
Without liquor department.....	88	+ 6.2	- 1.5	10,769	59	+ 1.8	- 1.1	12,615	171	178	170
With liquor department.....	41	+12.2	- 3.8	8,847	39	+ 1.7	+ 0.5	18,686	222	246	212
Dry Goods.....	117	+ 9.2	- 5.9	9,720	71	+10.5	- 1.1	20,417	299	297	287
Electrical Goods.....	354	+21.9	+ 9.9	22,586	301	+11.3	+ 1.6	24,557	117	128	126
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	16	+ 7.5	- 1.9	1,256	5	+ 7.4	-20.5	58	40	38	51
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	89	+13.2	+15.8	4,446	60	+ 8.4	- 1.7	843	34	35	40
Farm Supplies.....	8	+18.0	+ 7.9	1,232	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	69	+15.9	+ 7.6	6,528	39	+22.5	- 3.8	12,310	235	229	265
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products....	672	+ 9.9	+ 0.6	49,159	386	+ 5.9	- 4.1	41,051	150	154	158
Full-line Wholesalers 1/.....	358	+ 9.7	+ 1.0	20,721	190	+ 6.6	- 4.2	19,671	166	169	177
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	174	+ 7.1	+ 1.9	16,698	117	+ 2.4	- 4.7	14,223	172	178	187
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	22	+10.2	+ 3.2	3,099	10	+ 5.3	- 3.0	2,674	135	143	145
Specialty Lines.....	118	+16.3	- 3.5	8,641	69	+16.0	- 1.9	4,488	84	81	81
Confectionery.....	22	+27.0	+ 2.0	503	10	- 1.0	- 5.0	95	90	93	89
Meats and Meat Products.....	97	+10.5	+10.0	18,877	66	+ 3.1	+ 4.8	4,943	58	65	68
Beer.....	28	+ 2.4	0.0	300	22	+15.4	+ 5.6	75	35	30	32
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	24	+ 2.1	- 3.7	2,855	16	+15.6	- 4.7	5,091	192	170	194
Total Hardware Group.....	462	+16.0	+ 8.4	33,423	296	+ 8.7	- 2.3	63,645	269	289	298
General Hardware.....	158	+12.0	+ 7.1	20,519	102	+ 8.7	- 3.4	45,232	292	303	326
Heavy Hardware.....	27	+27.5	+ 5.8	1,508	18	+18.8	+ 0.5	3,480	266	289	281
Industrial Supplies*.....	153	+24.5	+ 6.0	6,940	99	+ 6.4	+ 0.8	10,192	222	273	231
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	124	+19.2	+20.4	4,456	77	+ 7.5	- 0.1	4,741	205	220	244
Jewelry.....	42	+11.5	- 9.8	1,327	23	+ 2.3	- 0.3	2,573	354	380	295
Optical Goods.....	9	+18.8	+ 2.3	221	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	42	+16.0	+26.5	2,781	29	- 1.1	- 6.2	2,711	136	159	185
Machinery, Eqp. & Supplies, except Elect....	60	+31.7	- 3.1	2,357	38	+ 2.0	- 0.1	4,196	259	312	268
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	31	+17.4	+ 0.2	654	17	+10.5	- 0.3	674	172	186	171
Metals.....	19	+14.3	+ 1.4	1,570	12	+21.7	+ 1.2	2,541	232	249	243
Paper and Its Products.....	100	+12.4	+ 7.6	5,635	48	+ 4.2	+ 0.8	5,153	159	170	175
Petroleum.....	13	+12.7	+ 0.8	3,498	9	+ 7.4	+ 2.2	1,619	66	70	65
Tobacco and Its Products.....	161	+ 9.2	+ 4.0	11,186	59	+ 8.4	+ 0.1	2,613	61	59	64
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	9	+29.9	+27.5	213	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Miscellaneous.....	30	+ 1.2	+ 5.3	3,609	26	+ 7.4	- 6.1	4,640	222	213	268

* This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

** Insufficient data to show separately.

These Stock-Sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

Total Sales, including liquors, wines, etc.

1/ Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

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WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS							
APRIL 1940							
KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		April 1940	April 1939	March 1940	Percent change April 1940 from		As of April 1, 1940 (000's)
					April 1939	March 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,471	75	71	71	+ 6.7	+ 2.9	\$250,775
Automotive Supplies.....	140	59	57	56	+ 6.5	- 0.6	5,391
Chemicals (Industrial).....	13	66	67	72	+ 6.1	+ 4.5	956
Paints and Varnishes.....	26	54	49	50	+ 0.1	+ 8.4	5,109
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	45	47	48	48	+ 3.4	+ 0.8	5,188
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	57	47	47	39	- 0.9	+ 8.7	12,392
Coal.....	9	70	71	74	+ 4.4	- 4.7	3,882
Drugs and Drug Sundries.....	116	70	69	73	+ 1.3	0.0	25,742
Without liquor department.....	79	72	70	73	+ 0.7	+ 0.8	11,752
With liquor department.....	36	68	67	72	+ 1.9	- 0.9	11,990
Dry Goods.....	108	45	45	44	+ 3.9	- 0.7	20,701
Electrical Goods.....	318	76	73	71	+18.2	+ 0.8	25,788
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	14	120	122	119	+15.4	- 1.4	649
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	67	141	138	135	+12.2	+15.7	1,789
Farm Supplies.....	7	107	89	116	-12.0	+22.9	982
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	57	51	48	49	+10.5	+ 7.2	10,596
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	529	96	94	96	+ 6.4	+ 2.0	39,830
Full-line Wholesalers.....	272	86	85	88	+ 6.0	+ 2.7	16,092
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	144	95	92	96	+ 0.9	+ 1.4	14,202
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	19	167	155	159	- 2.4	- 2.1	1,594
Specialty Lines.....	94	100	103	102	+21.4	+ 2.6	7,942
Confectionery.....	15	109	88	99	+10.1	- 0.4	283
Meats and Meat Products.....	82	174	170	164	+ 8.5	+ 4.9	10,012
Beer.....	13	90	89	76	+19.2	+ 6.1	87
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	19	94	94	88	+ 8.9	- 1.7	2,815
Total Hardware Group.....	437	56	54	54	+ 6.2	+ 5.0	50,142
General Hardware.....	148	51	50	47	+ 7.2	+ 6.8	32,781
Heavy Hardware.....	26	81	76	79	+15.9	+ 2.2	1,732
Industrial Supplies**.....	140	68	64	71	+14.2	+ 2.6	8,332
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	123	58	57	58	+ 4.1	- 0.2	6,297
Jewelry.....	34	19	20	25	+14.1	+ 4.7	3,892
Optical Goods.....	7	60	62	63	+ 9.5	+ 3.4	92
Lumber and Building Materials.....	40	64	62	58	+ 4.6	+11.1	3,507
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	50	55	50	52	+10.5	- 0.4	3,281
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	30	53	48	55	+ 2.6	- 1.6	1,120
Metals.....	19	77	77	83	+13.4	+ 7.5	1,961
Paper and Its Products.....	84	61	61	60	+ 1.7	+ 0.4	7,470
Petroleum.....	11	100	89	92	- 0.8	+ 1.8	2,698
Tobacco and Its Products.....	106	116	111	119	+ 6.6	+ 3.2	6,400
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	8	43	46	35	- 2.7	- 1.8	219
Miscellaneous.....	26	95	91	94	+ 0.1	- 0.8	3,601

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS APRIL 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change April 1940 from		April 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change April 1940 from		April 30, 1940 (000's)	April 1940	April 1939	March 1940
		April 1939	March 1940			April 1939	March 1940				
New England.....	179	+14.2	- 0.2	\$13,140	115	+ 7.2	- 1.6	\$11,146	123	133	122
Drugs (without liquor department).....	5	+ 2.3	- 1.5	531	4	- 3.9	- 4.4	758	179	190	183
Electrical Goods.....	40	+15.9	+ 9.6	1,491	34	+ 5.7	- 1.4	2,004	140	153	155
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	+ 3.6	+19.8	230	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	+ 1.6	- 6.7	195	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	27	+ 8.3	+ 2.8	2,104	14	+11.5	- 5.4	990	142	146	159
Meats and Meat Products.....	6	+23.8	+ 1.6	2,267	5	- 1.0	- 3.8	606	27	34	29
General Hardware.....	5	+ 5.1	+ 7.2	208	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Industrial Supplies*.....	16	+33.3	+12.7	552	12	+13.5	+ 1.5	1,183	256	303	284
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	+ 4.3	+ 3.5	146	5	+21.6	+ 1.2	422	380	330	393
Paper and Its Products.....	6	+ 6.5	+11.3	197	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	16	+18.2	+ 6.9	1,928	5	0.0	- 1.2	164	50	53	56
Middle Atlantic.....	644	+ 9.9	+ 1.7	47,995	363	+ 5.4	- 1.8	38,729	158	167	169
Automotive Supplies.....	25	+16.0	+ 7.9	657	15	- 1.3	+ 4.4	932	211	262	216
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	22	- 7.8	-37.0	1,569	10	+ 9.0	+ 2.6	701	189	146	129
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	11	-15.7	-25.4	683	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	14	+ 3.5	- 1.9	2,440	10	+ 1.2	- 2.4	1,569	142	144	142
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	+ 6.6	- 0.6	1,267	5	+ 0.9	+ 2.4	2,517	199	210	193
Dry Goods.....	41	+ 7.8	- 5.4	2,688	23	+ 1.1	- 2.8	2,838	223	248	229
Electrical Goods.....	71	+22.6	+ 6.8	4,496	61	+ 5.6	+ 2.5	4,269	103	121	108
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	+24.8	- 1.4	689	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	25	+20.5	+24.3	2,039	15	- 8.4	- 2.2	131	21	24	28
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	18	+13.1	- 3.0	1,052	14	+15.3	- 0.3	1,931	215	215	209
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	99	+11.3	- 0.5	8,889	40	+ 2.0	- 3.2	4,047	145	152	153
Confectionery.....	8	+40.5	+ 2.6	281	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Meats and Meat Products.....	23	- 1.0	+ 8.2	5,140	18	- 6.1	- 1.2	597	51	58	58
Beer.....	10	+ 3.4	0.0	121	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	30	+12.2	+16.9	1,912	13	- 1.4	-10.4	2,471	298	350	403
Heavy Hardware.....	11	+27.2	+ 9.9	955	9	+17.4	+ 0.7	2,316	254	277	277
Industrial Supplies*.....	43	+34.9	+ 5.9	1,639	30	+ 9.8	+ 1.2	2,691	202	258	209
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	47	+17.2	+20.7	1,063	30	+11.4	+ 1.1	1,307	170	178	205
Jewelry.....	14	- 2.7	-23.6	363	9	- 2.0	+ 2.4	1,225	452	415	315
Lumber and Building Materials.....	10	+32.7	+40.2	983	5	- 4.2	- 2.6	565	84	127	128
Paper and Its Products.....	34	+15.7	+ 6.4	2,546	16	+ 4.6	- 1.2	2,373	143	157	158
Petroleum.....	4	+ 4.2	+ 7.0	442	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	38	+ 9.8	+ 2.3	2,041	13	+ 7.9	- 2.2	493	57	58	62
East North Central.....	558	+13.5	+ 6.2	41,783	347	+ 8.6	- 1.9	46,545	162	170	179
Automotive Supplies.....	46	+16.0	+13.0	616	24	+ 5.3	- 1.2	1,022	242	264	276
Chemicals (Industrial).....	4	+15.5	+ 2.3	313	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paints and Varnishes.....	11	+11.9	+55.1	273	4	+ 1.5	- 8.7	264	158	174	273
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	10	-10.5	-24.1	230	6	- 7.6	- 0.7	290	199	197	165
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	-26.3	-12.9	182	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	20	+ 7.3	+ 8.2	3,158	12	+ 2.8	- 2.2	2,294	97	101	110
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	+ 8.4	+ 1.2	825	4	+ 5.1	- 3.1	1,540	187	193	195
Dry Goods.....	10	+ 3.6	- 7.4	399	7	+ 9.4	+ 0.4	1,017	287	268	270
Electrical Goods.....	61	+19.0	+13.3	4,523	48	+12.7	+ 0.9	4,636	117	123	130
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	+ 4.4	+24.2	544	10	+ 3.6	+ 5.1	144	42	46	48
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	+24.6	+17.1	521	4	+17.5	- 2.4	704	188	198	219
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	102	+11.2	+ 1.9	8,920	59	+ 4.0	- 6.2	7,046	147	154	167
Meats and Meat Products.....	25	+21.4	+ 8.4	3,590	20	+ 7.9	+ 5.8	2,201	72	83	73

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALE'S SALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS APRIL 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change April 1940 from		April 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change April 1940 from		April 30, 1940 (000's)	April 1940	April 1939	March 1940
		April 1939	March 1940			April 1939	March 1940				
East North Central (Continued).....											
Beer.....	11	- 2.3	- 5.2	127	10	+ 2.9	-10.3	35	30	28	31
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	6	+ 1.6	+12.1	194	4	+ 6.9	- 1.2	247	151	144	167
General Hardware.....	24	+13.9	+12.5	5,292	20	+14.1	- 3.1	14,636	289	288	336
Industrial Supplies*.....	33	+42.5	+10.0	1,775	21	+ 2.4	+ 0.5	2,312	173	238	184
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	+20.4	+12.5	939	13	+ 3.0	- 3.2	1,463	272	311	334
Jewelry.....	13	+18.5	- 2.6	666	6	+ 6.3	- 7.7	760	237	284	236
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	+13.3	+27.9	358	6	-10.8	- 4.5	364	135	176	176
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical...	14	+38.0	- 4.3	508	11	+ 2.0	+ 5.0	418	137	161	134
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	8	+18.8	0.0	354	5	+17.9	+ 1.3	310	129	132	125
Metals.....	8	+13.1	- 0.7	760	4	+28.8	- 1.4	1,382	286	268	282
Paper and Its Products.....	26	+10.4	+ 0.9	1,361	13	+ 7.5	+ 1.3	943	150	159	153
Petroleum.....	4	+11.9	+ 2.1	1,125	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	44	+10.9	+ 5.0	3,427	18	+ 8.9	- 0.9	760	47	47	50
West North Central.....	321	+12.0	+ 5.2	34,933	223	+12.3	- 4.5	47,146	191	189	204
Automotive Supplies.....	19	+10.4	+ 9.2	477	9	+22.9	+ 0.6	643	306	267	323
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	- 9.8	-36.6	92	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	+ 7.3	-11.3	3,164	4	+22.5	+ 0.1	2,795	89	79	79
Drugs (without liquor department).....	12	+ 4.6	- 3.0	1,085	10	- 4.1	- 1.6	1,650	214	234	212
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	+15.4	- 2.3	1,247	5	+ 1.2	+ 0.4	2,467	198	225	192
Dry Goods.....	10	+10.0	- 4.6	2,972	9	+13.6	- 0.5	9,134	314	305	301
Electrical Goods.....	37	+23.8	+16.0	2,095	35	+19.3	- 0.9	2,400	117	122	138
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	+20.0	+12.4	498	11	+ 3.5	- 1.3	148	34	40	40
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	11	+26.4	+17.7	2,887	8	+34.7	- 4.8	6,553	232	220	287
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	87	+ 7.9	+ 4.5	5,767	60	+ 4.0	-10.0	6,937	161	167	166
General Hardware.....	14	+ 5.4	+ 2.3	3,461	14	+ 7.7	- 7.3	9,227	267	261	294
Heavy Hardware.....	5	+ 5.9	+12.6	107	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Industrial Supplies*.....	17	+14.2	+ 1.4	524	10	+ 1.1	- 3.3	711	216	250	204
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	+35.5	+26.2	554	5	-13.5	- 0.3	326	204	302	250
Jewelry.....	5	+ 5.9	+ 7.5	72	4	+ 9.6	+ 3.9	240	500	498	481
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical...	5	+58.6	+15.6	111	4	- 2.0	+ 4.3	147	139	227	150
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+20.0	+ 5.9	54	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	9	+17.8	+14.2	265	4	- 3.4	- 2.7	285	224	257	266
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	- 1.6	+ 6.3	1,009	10	+ 1.7	- 1.5	720	90	84	97
South Atlantic.....	344	+15.3	- 0.5	19,136	188	+ 8.8	- 2.3	20,193	162	173	163
Automotive Supplies.....	13	+14.7	+ 1.5	344	5	0.0	- 2.5	116	232	211	229
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	-11.8	-34.5	973	4	+13.3	-16.7	1,528	170	131	131
Drugs (without liquor department).....	15	+ 9.4	- 8.5	1,176	7	+ 4.5	- 4.9	1,156	206	216	187
Drugs (with liquor department).....	8	+13.5	- 9.2	1,051	8	+ 9.8	- 1.6	2,554	245	251	224
Dry Goods.....	13	+21.5	- 9.6	819	7	+18.1	- 1.4	1,327	325	337	307
Electrical Goods.....	53	+29.6	+10.1	3,058	45	+ 7.7	- 2.7	3,307	112	135	128
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	- 5.7	+10.6	396	6	- 5.5	0.0	52	29	31	35
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	+ 6.7	+10.4	286	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	93	+15.0	+ 1.8	4,393	36	+ 9.1	+ 0.5	2,746	144	152	145
Confectionery.....	6	+26.0	+ 3.1	131	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Meats and Meat Products.....	12	+11.9	+ 9.5	602	7	+13.6	+ 9.9	343	68	70	68
General Hardware.....	25	+12.4	+ 1.0	1,366	15	+ 8.6	- 1.0	3,070	328	348	340
Industrial Supplies.....	14	+36.1	- 6.8	441	9	+10.4	+ 1.4	884	227	294	205
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	19	+13.7	+24.3	722	16	+11.8	+ 1.4	825	173	171	207
Paper and Its Products.....	10	+18.5	+16.5	480	5	+ 7.6	+ 1.0	424	182	179	214
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	+11.1	+ 2.7	759	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESA'S SALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS APRIL 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Dollar Sales				End of Month Inventories (Cost)				Stock-Sales Ratio#		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change April 1940 from		April 1940 (000's)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change April 1940 from		April 30, 1940 (000's)	April 1940	April 1939	March 1940
		April 1939	March 1940			April 1939	March 1940				
East South Central.....	151	+13.1	- 2.3	\$ 8,988	86	+12.1	- 0.7	\$11,388	198	202	197
Drugs (without liquor department).....	9	+ 9.7	- 4.7	925	6	+ 1.2	+ 0.9	1,647	209	227	196
Dry Goods.....	13	+ 4.8	-14.3	770	9	+17.3	- 1.9	1,829	309	273	273
Electrical Goods.....	12	+30.2	+20.7	712	10	+29.8	+16.1	831	120	121	126
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	48	+18.9	- 1.0	2,257	20	+17.4	- 3.9	2,006	162	168	164
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	- 0.8	- 2.4	498	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	15	+17.3	+ 0.6	2,102	7	+10.6	- 5.3	2,011	215	243	249
Industrial Supplies*.....	10	+40.5	- 3.2	274	5	+14.4	- 1.0	207	163	206	218
Paper and Its Products.....	5	+ 8.5	+ 7.2	178	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
West South Central.....	259	+ 8.0	- 0.2	17,134	181	+ 4.9	- 0.1	24,545	201	208	201
Automotive Supplies.....	6	+ 6.0	- 2.2	88	5	+ 5.4	+ 2.3	136	209	211	208
Drugs (without liquor department).....	6	+ 7.4	- 5.7	579	4	+ 6.6	+ 1.5	1,263	250	256	233
Drugs (with liquor department).....	10	+11.6	- 4.1	1,490	9	- 2.4	- 1.4	3,581	248	284	242
Dry Goods.....	8	+ 9.2	-12.3	768	7	+13.0	+ 0.4	2,270	343	330	297
Electrical Goods.....	34	+17.3	+13.6	2,061	26	+13.4	+ 8.1	1,911	102	106	107
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	129	+ 7.9	+ 0.5	7,288	95	+ 6.3	- 1.3	8,034	163	163	167
General Hardware.....	16	+ 3.1	- 6.4	1,427	11	+ 6.9	- 1.5	3,054	301	281	285
Industrial Supplies*.....	7	- 4.9	+ 7.1	1,317	4	+ 7.1	+ 2.6	1,477	407	349	508
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical...	8	+41.4	-12.1	495	5	- 7.6	+ 2.8	1,879	446	687	408
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+19.6	+10.0	55	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	9	- 3.9	+ 2.1	348	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Mountain.....	133	+ 8.6	+ 4.8	7,518	95	+ 5.5	- 3.3	10,310	190	200	209
Automotive Supplies.....	18	+20.5	+ 9.1	311	7	+ 4.7	- 4.0	357	233	302	307
Dry Goods.....	4	+ 8.7	+ 0.3	338	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Electrical Goods.....	13	+30.6	+ 6.0	738	11	+22.1	+ 0.3	774	111	120	117
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	40	+ 4.7	+ 2.3	2,173	34	+ 5.4	- 3.2	3,451	205	204	212
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	+13.7	+13.7	149	4	+ 5.3	+ 1.3	80	59	64	67
General Hardware.....	8	+ 6.5	+ 8.4	930	6	+ 9.1	- 3.1	1,692	294	321	346
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	+13.2	+23.2	223	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	+13.4	+ 2.1	287	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Pacific.....	339	+11.8	+ 2.5	29,055	188	+ 5.4	+ 1.5	36,521	190	203	188
Automotive Supplies.....	52	+10.7	+ 2.7	982	14	+ 4.6	+ 0.4	568	250	274	267
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	7	+21.9	-18.2	184	5	+ 6.0	+ 3.5	441	252	291	195
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	+ 5.4	-14.8	679	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Dry Goods.....	15	+ 7.7	+ 5.1	927	6	+ 7.7	- 2.3	1,085	324	321	343
Electrical Goods.....	33	+19.7	+ 3.4	3,412	31	+11.2	+ 2.6	4,425	136	147	137
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	-11.2	-12.2	159	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	+10.2	- 4.0	506	7	+19.9	- 7.2	271	60	56	62
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	13	+ 0.8	+ 4.1	1,233	6	+ 5.2	- 3.5	2,382	333	316	353
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	47	+ 7.1	- 3.5	7,368	28	+ 7.5	- 0.4	5,784	114	115	108
Meats and Meat Products.....	12	- 4.2	+ 5.7	782	9	- 9.2	+16.3	385	55	58	50
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	6	+32.7	+ 4.8	913	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	21	+18.6	+11.4	3,821	13	+ 5.5	+ 2.0	8,413	332	380	358
Industrial Supplies*.....	11	+25.9	+ 8.6	365	6	- 5.0	0.0	555	248	328	251
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	11	+19.1	+27.6	736	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Jewelry.....	4	+12.5	- 3.9	99	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	12	+16.9	+27.7	456	10	+ 7.1	+ 0.5	561	157	158	187
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical...	15	+30.1	-12.7	441	5	+29.5	+ 5.8	588	442	341	428
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	+15.7	- 2.4	81	6	+ 2.9	- 2.8	210	259	291	260
Paper and Its Products.....	7	+ 2.8	+31.4	435	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	18	+ 2.9	- 0.6	1,265	5	+39.1	+14.2	274	90	69	81

* This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

** Insufficient data to show separately.

These Stock-Sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS - BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
APRIL 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		April	April	March	Percent change April 1940 from		As of April 1, 1940 (000's)
		1940	1939	1940	April 1939	March 1940	
New England.....	155	80	77	82	+ 4.0	+ 1.0	\$14,721
Drugs (without liquor department).....	5	65	65	67	- 2.3	- 1.7	803
Electrical Goods.....	35	76	73	72	+10.8	- 7.3	1,607
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	21	88	77	87	- 9.7	- 3.1	2,039
Meats and Meat Products.....	6	153	164	159	+17.8	+ 4.0	1,404
General Hardware.....	5	43	48	45	- 4.8	+13.2	394
Industrial Supplies**.....	14	66	65	67	+22.7	+ 1.7	659
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	46	38	46	- 9.0	0.0	314
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	125	125	143	+11.2	+ 5.8	1,145
Middle Atlantic.....	551	76	75	75	+ 6.1	+ 1.2	53,954
Automotive Supplies.....	22	46	45	47	+ 5.0	- 6.2	754
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	20	48	49	49	+ 4.2	- 1.1	3,991
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	41	42	37	- 3.5	+ 3.7	1,958
Drugs (without liquor department).....	13	62	60	62	+ 1.1	0.0	2,936
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	57	61	60	+ 5.2	+ 0.3	2,109
Dry Goods.....	37	52	49	50	- 2.5	- 5.7	4,708
Electrical Goods.....	67	88	78	81	+19.6	+ 4.9	4,909
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	18	156	149	146	+10.8	+25.5	675
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	15	47	44	48	+ 6.6	+ 7.6	1,887
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	78	92	94	91	+14.7	+ 0.5	8,451
Meats and Meat Products.....	20	170	173	170	- 3.5	- 2.7	2,674
Beer.....	6	81	85	70	+23.7	+ 5.8	73
General Hardware.....	26	45	43	39	+ 4.5	+11.1	3,028
Heavy Hardware.....	11	86	81	80	+19.5	+ 1.5	1,041
Industrial Supplies**.....	40	66	61	69	+12.3	+ 1.1	2,175
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	46	54	54	51	+ 9.8	+ 1.7	1,683
Jewelry.....	10	24	19	27	+11.0	+ 5.4	524
Optical Goods.....	4	68	72	72	+12.0	+ 5.7	56
Lumber and Building Materials.....	10	63	57	55	+ 2.4	+13.1	1,198
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical	4	62	55	73	-12.0	+52.1	73
Paper and Its Products.....	26	58	56	55	+ 1.4	+ 1.8	3,695
Tobacco and Its Products.....	26	118	109	120	+ 2.8	+ 2.9	1,392
East North Central.....	465	74	72	72	+ 6.5	+ 2.2	43,728
Automotive Supplies.....	41	71	66	72	+ 3.6	+ 3.0	659
Paints and Varnishes.....	10	25	23	14	- 8.1	+ 4.5	512
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	9	57	54	56	- 6.9	+ 5.0	459
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	50	64	42	- 9.6	+26.9	367
Drugs (without liquor department).....	18	80	77	80	- 1.4	- 0.5	2,307
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	80	78	81	- 4.3	- 6.0	1,036
Dry Goods.....	10	45	42	43	- 2.9	- 0.5	641
Electrical Goods.....	54	68	68	65	+20.4	- 3.3	5,677
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	141	129	137	- 5.9	+ 5.8	128
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	53	50	47	+18.4	+ 9.0	848
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	80	95	92	95	+ 2.9	+ 3.9	7,370
Meats and Meat Products.....	19	194	168	172	+ 1.4	- 0.6	1,356
General Hardware.....	23	53	51	48	+ 9.7	+ 7.2	8,520
Industrial Supplies**.....	29	73	65	74	+15.7	- 1.0	1,956
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	58	56	60	+ 7.4	+ 4.2	1,428
Jewelry.....	11	20	22	25	+16.3	+ 6.4	2,070
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	70	71	69	-15.2	+15.8	374
Machinery, Eqpt. & Supplies, except Electrical	12	69	68	82	+18.6	+ 1.1	440
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	7	57	50	57	+ 3.0	- 1.5	576
Metals.....	8	79	75	80	+ 7.1	+10.0	945
Paper and Its Products.....	24	73	76	75	+ 2.5	+ 4.4	1,738
Tobacco and Its Products.....	28	117	110	117	+ 7.7	+ 3.2	1,781
West North Central.....	277	71	67	64	+ 6.4	+ 6.5	46,773
Automotive Supplies.....	14	60	59	55	+11.5	+ 0.5	650
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	23	30	30	+28.0	+25.4	311
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	54	51	43	+ 0.3	+ 9.6	7,370
Drugs (without liquor department).....	11	77	76	78	- 3.3	- 0.1	1,420
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	63	60	66	- 2.4	+ 2.3	1,876
Dry Goods.....	10	44	44	42	+ 6.5	+ 0.2	7,441
Electrical Goods.....	34	74	69	64	+10.5	- 1.4	2,404
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	181	191	163	+33.3	+11.0	232
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	53	51	51	+14.2	+11.0	4,399
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	69	111	113	113	+ 5.2	+ 0.2	4,089
General Hardware.....	14	49	48	42	+ 8.1	+ 8.4	7,039
Heavy Hardware.....	5	62	60	56	0.0	+ 8.6	151
Industrial Supplies**.....	16	51	53	55	+ 7.3	+12.8	659
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	55	56	53	+13.5	+ 6.6	647
Jewelry.....	5	29	32	31	+11.9	+ 1.0	198
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	47	48	54	- 2.2	- 2.2	89
Paper and Its Products.....	8	66	67	70	+ 6.5	+ 4.0	313
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	167	131	149	+ 1.1	- 0.5	374

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(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS - BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS							
APRIL 1940							
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
		April	April	March	Percent change April 1940 from		As of April 1, 1940 (000's)
		1940	1939	1940	April 1939	March 1940	
South Atlantic.....	273	68	68	68	+11.2	+ 0.5	\$20,894
Automotive Supplies.....	12	56	63	61	+11.7	+ 0.2	421
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	55	58	51	- 6.2	+18.2	727
Drugs (without liquor department).....	13	85	82	86	+11.5	+ 0.7	1,228
Drugs (with liquor department).....	8	69	78	78	+21.5	- 4.1	1,554
Dry Goods.....	9	39	40	39	+10.8	+ 0.2	1,595
Electrical Goods.....	47	68	67	65	+22.1	0.0	4,196
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	108	126	107	+12.2	+ 7.8	248
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	63	95	91	95	+ 6.2	+ 0.4	2,828
Meats and Meat Products.....	9	154	139	145	- 1.1	+ 3.9	349
General Hardware.....	24	47	47	45	+11.1	+ 0.3	2,668
Industrial Supplies**.....	12	65	57	66	+17.9	+ 6.5	658
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	19	56	57	51	+ 4.2	+ 0.4	1,129
Paper and Its Products.....	8	66	60	58	- 5.7	- 9.5	476
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	97	95	95	+ 7.1	+ 1.0	300
East South Central.....	125	61	60	61	+ 6.6	+ 1.3	11,902
Drugs (without liquor department).....	8	65	65	65	+ 3.3	+ 0.5	1,362
Dry Goods.....	13	40	39	37	+ 5.8	- 3.6	2,072
Electrical Goods.....	9	61	60	62	+17.7	+10.6	825
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	34	88	83	91	+14.8	+ 6.4	1,856
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	127	129	125	+ 8.7	- 7.9	386
General Hardware.....	13	53	53	51	+ 7.3	+ 1.4	2,681
Industrial Supplies**.....	10	71	70	72	+20.5	- 5.3	376
Paper and Its Products.....	5	68	68	64	+ 2.9	0.0	247
West South Central.....	228	71	72	71	+ 8.2	+ 2.2	18,398
Drugs (with liquor department).....	9	71	71	75	- 1.2	- 3.0	1,870
Dry Goods.....	8	39	40	41	+ 6.4	+ 2.5	2,059
Electrical Goods.....	31	90	89	81	+16.6	+ 4.8	1,836
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	63	61	52	+30.8	+ 9.0	450
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	113	86	89	89	+ 6.9	+ 2.8	5,654
General Hardware.....	16	61	60	58	+ 8.8	+ 6.4	2,394
Industrial Supplies**.....	6	78	79	87	+13.2	+ 7.8	1,261
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical	7	33	32	31	+16.6	- 9.0	1,231
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	44	51	53	+ 4.3	0.0	96
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	81	94	74	+24.3	+ 7.2	179
Mountain.....	107	75	72	73	+ 8.5	+ 6.6	6,896
Automotive Supplies.....	12	65	56	56	- 7.3	- 2.1	229
Dry Goods.....	4	51	50	50	+ 8.3	+10.9	629
Electrical Goods.....	12	71	77	64	+24.8	+ 6.1	846
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	32	94	89	96	- 0.5	+ 4.2	1,632
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	131	117	124	+15.3	0.0	83
General Hardware.....	6	52	52	46	+ 9.9	+ 7.8	945
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	63	57	66	+ 6.9	+ 7.3	293
Pacific.....	289	72	70	74	+ 5.4	+ 4.1	33,499
Automotive Supplies.....	31	60	60	60	+10.0	+ 3.2	519
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	7	43	41	39	+21.9	- 0.8	489
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	76	73	84	- 1.1	+ 9.3	928
Dry Goods.....	14	52	53	54	+ 2.4	+ 5.3	1,459
Electrical Goods.....	29	79	77	79	+17.1	+ 3.3	3,488
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	154	160	167	- 9.8	- 9.8	101
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	106	103	102	+18.2	+ 5.7	371
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	12	49	47	49	+ 1.1	+ 1.3	2,290
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	39	106	103	107	+ 6.5	+ 2.9	5,911
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	151	164	161	- 1.8	+ 4.3	439
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	5	89	88	87	+25.0	+14.5	821
General Hardware.....	21	53	50	51	+ 2.5	+ 7.6	6,112
Industrial Supplies**.....	11	56	61	60	+13.2	+ 4.2	522
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	11	73	68	77	-12.9	-18.0	753
Lumber and Building Materials.....	12	58	60	56	+ 0.3	+ 8.3	625
Machinery, Eqt. & Supplies, except Electrical	11	56	55	57	+15.7	+ 6.5	544
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	54	42	46	+ 3.3	- 3.7	158
Paper and Its Products.....	6	41	38	44	- 1.0	- 9.9	485
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	99	99	100	+ 4.4	+ 2.5	1,064

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** This heading also includes distributors of mill, mine and steam supplies.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr.,
 N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain - Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.
 Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

For Immediate
Release
June 29, 1940

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND COLLECTIONS ON ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Prepared monthly, in cooperation with the
National Association of Credit Men

MAY 1940

In releasing the statistics on Manufacturers' Sales and Collections on Accounts Receivable for the month of May 1940, Director William L. Austin, Bureau of the Census, states that the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce have been investigating the validity of the sample contained in this report and it has been decided to discontinue publishing the totals for the United States and for some of the fifteen industry groups heretofore published.

The reason for discontinuing the publishing of these totals is that the sample for industry in general and for selected industry groups is not as representative as the one now being obtained and published by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce in the Monthly Industry Survey of Manufacturers' Inventories, Orders and Shipments.

The Bureau of the Census is continuing to analyze the sample for individual industries with the possibility in mind of improving the series or completely discontinuing it at a later date. The Monthly Industry Survey of Manufacturers can be obtained without cost by writing to the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Washington, D. C.

Sales of manufacturers of distilled liquors showed the greatest relative improvement increasing 46.9 percent over May 1939, followed by manufacturers of Other Iron and Steel Products, 36.2 percent; Other Machinery, Apparatus and Supplies, 31.7 percent; Motor-Vehicle Parts, 29.9 percent; Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Supplies, 27.7 percent; Paper Boxes and Other Paper Products, 24.7 percent; and Jewelry and Jewelers' Supplies, 21.4 percent. Durable goods manufacturers have consistently been among the sales leaders during the last year. Sales data are shown as reported, no adjustment being made for seasonal variation.

Figures on Collections and Accounts Receivable for individual industries are also presented in the table on page 10.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND COLLECTIONS ON ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

MAY 1940

INDUSTRY	Dollar Sales				Number of firms reporting credit data	Collection Percentages*			Total Accounts Receivable		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		May 1940 (000's)		May 1940	May 1939	Apr. 1940	Percent change		As of May 1, 1940 (000's)
		May 1939	Apr. 1940						May 1, 1939	Apr. 1, 1940	
UNITED STATES	1,639	+13.2	+3.2	398,079	1,406	91	89	88	+12.6	+0.1	384,076
Food and Kindred Products											
Confectionery.....	218	+10.8	- 1.5	\$17,316	124	137	131	125	+ 6.2	- 6.7	\$ 8,488
Flour, Cereals, and Other Grain Mill Products..	30	+14.0	+10.4	7,409	27	148	152	153	- 2.7	+14.0	4,249
Meat Packing.....	25	- 4.9	+ 4.5	12,264	25	178	188	199	- 2.0	+ 8.4	5,382
Distilled Liquors.....	13	+46.9	+ 8.1	3,115	12	105	86	101	+ 5.8	- 6.2	4,458
Malt Liquors.....	38	+ 3.9	+21.9	15,061	24	168	177	162	+ 8.1	+ 5.9	6,280
Wine.....	22	+ 8.3	- 1.1	1,852	17	60	56	60	- 1.5	- 7.6	2,029
Other Food Products.....	118	+ 7.6	+ 0.4	47,842	101	129	130	127	+ 8.3	+ 0.4	31,795
Textiles and Their Products											
Clothing, Men's, except Hats.....	29	- 2.1	-18.8	4,160	26	46	49	44	+27.1	+19.9	9,726
Clothing, Women's, except Millinery.....	25	- 0.5	- 7.0	1,547	22	75	73	70	0.0	-14.7	2,350
Knit Goods.....	12	- 2.0	- 3.0	3,149	12	64	65	67	+ 4.0	+22.9	4,517
Other Textile Products.....	57	+ 8.9	- 1.7	18,095	57	75	74	73	+ 9.0	- 5.7	25,656
Forest Products											
Furniture.....	36	+16.9	+ 0.9	3,011	34	58	58	60	+18.5	- 1.3	5,031
Lumber, Timber, and Other Misc. Forest Products	28	+17.2	+10.8	3,004	26	95	90	87	+12.2	- 6.9	2,750
Paper and Allied Products											
Paper, Writing, Book, Etc.....	24	+16.4	+ 5.9	2,518	17	78	78	77	+ 5.1	+ 3.7	2,582
Paper, Wax.....	16	+15.4	+14.1	4,587	15	106	104	100	+ 3.4	+ 3.9	3,230
Paper Boxes and Other Paper Products.....	56	+24.7	+10.5	10,958	55	105	100	101	+11.7	+ 2.0	9,941
Printing, Publishing, and Allied Industries.....	60	+ 5.9	+ 3.9	2,904	56	74	70	74	- 1.0	+ 0.9	4,173
Chemicals and Allied Products											
Paints and Varnishes.....	67	+ 3.7	+20.3	5,594	62	61	59	55	+ 5.1	+ 5.4	10,095
Pharmaceuticals and Proprietary Medicines.....	23	- 7.8	- 3.8	1,639	22	57	61	60	+ 5.5	- 4.5	2,919
Other Chemical Products.....	41	+11.0	- 1.5	10,674	34	89	88	91	+ 9.7	+ 7.1	10,597
Petroleum.....	14	+ 3.4	- 1.8	26,845	12	110	111	105	+10.6	- 1.7	17,936
Rubber Products.....	13	+16.4	+ 5.9	1,855	12	77	75	69	+22.7	+ 3.2	2,516
Leather and Its Products											
Boots and Shoes.....	39	-15.5	-16.1	12,359	35	51	52	49	+ 2.7	-10.7	35,114
Leather: Tanned, Curried, and Finished.....	33	+11.5	+12.0	5,908	28	95	95	91	- 3.7	- 8.7	5,489
Other Leather Products.....	21	+ 9.7	+ 0.4	1,134	20	86	85	83	+12.7	+ 3.8	1,223
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products											
Illuminating Glassware**.....	12	-11.1	- 6.3	519	7	84	75	65	+ 2.9	-12.0	595
Other Stone, Clay, and Glass Products.....	55	+12.4	+15.4	12,197	53	87	87	82	+14.6	+10.4	15,015
Iron and Steel and Their Products											
Hardware.....	17	+10.5	+ 3.8	2,753	16	72	71	74	- 0.7	+ 3.5	3,246
Stoves, Ranges, Steam Heating Apparatus.....	24	+15.2	+ 6.5	2,888	24	65	56	59	+20.1	+ 8.1	4,331
Other Iron and Steel Products.....	115	+36.2	+ 7.6	54,572	108	95	90	91	+29.6	- 0.8	58,287
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products											
Jewelry and Jewelers' Supplies.....	29	+21.4	- 2.6	4,320	28	59	56	60	+ 9.5	+ 5.8	6,852
Other Non-Ferrous Metals.....	30	-12.4	+22.2	14,955	28	156	179	151	+ 5.6	- 0.1	9,249
Machinery, Not Including Transportation Equipment											
Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Supplies...	88	+27.7	+ 4.0	44,564	75	87	77	85	+18.0	+ 1.4	30,563
Other Machinery, Apparatus and Supplies.....	103	+31.7	- 3.2	20,245	98	77	65	68	+19.6	+ 4.3	22,824
Motor-Vehicle Parts.....	42	+29.9	- 8.0	7,656	39	86	83	86	+23.6	+ 8.9	8,900
Miscellaneous Industries.....	68	+16.4	+ 8.6	11,719	59	85	80	86	+14.5	- 1.4	12,068

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** Includes Shades, Globes, Reflectors, Etc.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Business conditions
Wholesalers: Pages 1-8
Manufacturers: Pages 9-10

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALE TRADE - MAY 1940

Prepared monthly, in cooperation with the
National Association of Credit Men

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 2,871 firms representing all parts of the country, were 6.8 percent greater in May than during the same month a year ago, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. In connection with this monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$220,473,000 in May. These sales were 3.8 percent above April 1940. Sales are shown as reported without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

Thirty-one of the 35 lines of trade which are covered by this current survey showed sales during May to exceed those in the previous year, while only three reported a decrease. Four trades showed gains of over 20 percent compared with a year ago. These were leather and shoe findings, metals, chemicals (industrial), and industrial supplies. Following closely were machinery, equipment and supplies, except electrical, with a gain of 19.6 percent; heavy hardware with 19.2 percent; jewelry with 19.1 percent; optical goods with 18.9 percent; and electrical goods with 17.3 percent. Heavy and durable goods have regularly been among the sales leaders during the last year.

Sales of 446 firms in the Hardware Group were up 9.5 percent, led by sales of industrial supplies and heavy hardware as noted above. Sales of groceries and foods (except farm products) were 4.6 percent higher than in May 1939, similar to the trend exhibited in three of the first four months of 1940. Not included in this group, and showing increases were sales of dairy and poultry products (14.6%), fresh fruits and vegetables (8.3%), confectionery (8.3%) and meats and meat products (5.1%).

The cost value of stocks on hand at the end of May for 1,764 wholesalers was down slightly from the beginning of the month (1.9%) but had increased 8.3 percent over May 1939. May is the tenth consecutive month in which the dollar volume of inventories showed an increase over the corresponding month of the year before. In many lines where sales were up, inventories also increased, with the result that stock-sales ratios showed little change from 162 in May 1939 to 163 in May 1940.

Collections on accounts receivable during May 1940 for 2,442 wholesalers showed an increase over the previous month of 1940 and no change from the same month in 1939. In both May 1940 and 1939, 76 percent of the outstandings were collected during the month, while in April 1940, the percentage was 74. Accounts receivable were 8.2 percent greater on May 1, 1940, than at the same time in 1939 and 1.5 percent greater than on April 1, 1940.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

WHOLESALESALE'S SALES AND INVENTORIES
MAY 1940

Page 2

3-34760

KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS*		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		May 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		May 31, 1940 (Add 000)	May 1940	May 1939	April 1940
		May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940			May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,871	+ 6.8	+ 5.8	\$220,475	1,764	+ 8.5	- 1.9	\$229,292	163	162	175
Automotive Supplies.....	192	+11.6	+ 1.9	3,569	88	+ 5.2	- 0.7	3,853	228	244	239
Chemicals (Industrial).....	14	+20.4	+10.1	861	9	+20.6	+16.8	673	110	112	106
Paints and Varnishes.....	34	+ 4.9	+ 9.2	2,356	13	+10.5	+ 0.8	870	190	167	220
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	47	+ 6.2	- 1.6	1,830	26	- 0.4	- 2.5	1,172	184	187	201
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	39	- 4.8	- 1.3	8,911	25	+ 4.7	- 9.8	6,700	168	150	145
Coal.....	11	+12.6	+ 0.9	2,670	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs and Drug Sundries#.....	133	+ 3.2	+ 0.6	19,411	104	+ 3.6	- 1.6	31,576	206	205	211
Without liquor department.....	89	+ 1.3	+ 0.8	10,066	64	+ 3.1	- 1.8	13,196	190	187	197
With liquor department.....	44	+ 5.3	+ 0.1	9,345	40	+ 3.9	- 1.5	18,380	219	221	223
Dry Goods.....	116	- 2.5	- 1.9	8,035	64	+ 6.3	- 5.5	15,297	263	244	278
Electrical Goods.....	330	+17.3	+10.9	24,452	284	+11.4	- 0.1	24,068	105	111	116
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	15	+14.6	+ 6.8	1,263	7	- 8.3	+50.0	210	49	62	32
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	77	+ 8.3	+17.3	3,319	51	+ 2.6	+ 0.1	796	32	34	38
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	67	+ 3.8	+ 6.0	5,113	39	+24.0	- 4.4	7,542	210	178	227
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	675	+ 4.6	+ 3.7	50,386	395	+ 6.0	- 2.7	44,525	157	156	169
Full-line Wholesalers##.....	363	+ 4.9	+ 4.8	23,064	195	+ 7.4	- 2.1	21,412	162	159	172
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	175	+ 4.9	+ 6.5	18,291	122	+ 6.2	- 2.7	17,739	176	175	193
Retailer-cooperative warehouses.....	22	+ 2.8	+ 2.3	3,204	11	- 2.6	- 6.4	2,510	125	135	134
Specialty Lines.....	115	+ 3.5	- 6.9	5,827	67	+ 2.7	- 4.5	2,864	94	97	101
Confectionery.....	22	+ 8.3	+ 2.5	367	13	- 1.0	+ 0.5	194	88	95	91
Meats and Meat Products.....	94	+ 5.1	- 0.1	18,928	66	+17.1	- 0.6	4,941	56	50	60
Beer.....	28	- 3.3	+17.8	351	20	+24.6	+14.7	86	36	27	38
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	25	0.0	+ 0.3	2,955	17	+18.7	- 6.5	4,690	178	150	190
Total Hardware Group.....	446	+ 9.5	+ 5.5	32,228	289	+ 8.4	- 1.6	56,200	246	250	264
General Hardware.....	146	+ 5.9	+ 4.0	18,792	91	+ 7.9	- 2.5	37,275	275	271	293
Heavy Hardware.....	28	+19.2	+ 2.2	1,496	19	+19.1	+ 1.1	3,333	259	260	261
Industrial Supplies.....	146	+20.1	+ 6.9	7,227	100	+ 7.7	+ 0.1	11,062	206	231	220
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	126	+ 6.8	+ 9.0	4,713	79	+ 6.9	- 1.6	4,530	176	174	201
Jewelry.....	40	+19.1	+10.4	1,458	21	+ 9.9	0.0	2,339	320	372	339
Optical Goods.....	8	+18.9	- 4.1	208	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	39	+ 9.0	+15.8	2,677	27	+ 2.5	+ 3.1	2,454	121	125	133
Machinery, Equipment & Supplies, except Electrical.....	55	+19.6	+ 4.0	2,096	31	+ 1.4	- 1.9	3,215	221	263	244
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	30	+14.4	+ 1.2	597	18	+10.3	+ 1.2	784	179	169	183
Metals.....	19	+21.0	+ 1.9	1,500	11	+21.2	+ 2.1	2,013	214	228	200
Paper and Its Products.....	103	+13.5	+ 4.1	5,724	53	+ 3.7	- 0.6	5,423	170	186	178
Petroleum.....	11	+ 9.6	+ 9.1	3,739	7	+ 6.6	- 4.6	1,522	58	65	67
Tobacco and Its Products.....	157	+ 8.0	+ 7.7	11,264	57	+ 1.1	- 1.5	2,164	30	53	55
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	9	+41.5	- 1.7	174	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Miscellaneous.....	35	- 6.8	-17.2	3,839	29	+26.6	+ 4.1	7,805	170	129	157

*These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

**Insufficient data to show separately.

#Total sales, including liquors, wines, etc.

##Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS
MAY 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	COLLECTION PERCENTAGES*			ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
		May 1940	May 1939	April 1940	Percent change		As of May 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,442	76	76	74	+ 8.2	+ 1.5	\$240,409
Automotive Supplies.....	143	61	60	59	+ 8.4	+ 2.5	3,268
Chemicals (Industrial).....	14	72	65	67	+15.0	+ 9.7	1,050
Paints and Varnishes.....	31	57	56	53	+ 2.9	+13.1	3,561
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	43	45	52	45	+ 3.0	-10.8	4,301
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	36	47	50	47	- 2.1	- 9.2	11,277
Coal.....	11	70	69	71	+12.0	-10.0	4,111
Drugs and Drug Sundries.....	122	72	73	71	+ 4.7	- 1.3	24,559
Without liquor department.....	80	71	72	71	+ 3.2	- 1.4	12,129
With liquor department.....	42	72	73	70	+ 6.3	- 1.1	12,430
Dry Goods.....	102	50	51	47	+ 3.5	- 2.7	15,319
Electrical Goods.....	303	80	80	77	+18.7	+ 5.0	26,569
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	14	132	141	133	+14.1	+ 1.0	718
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	58	170	160	152	+ 0.3	+ 3.9	1,338
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	60	49	50	46	+ 8.3	+ 3.2	8,675
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	546	97	98	95	+ 6.5	+ 1.0	40,730
Full-line Wholesalers.....	282	90	90	88	+ 5.8	+ 1.6	17,862
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	150	103	101	99	+ 1.5	+ 0.9	15,142
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	19	158	163	167	+ 5.1	+ 6.7	1,701
Specialty Lines.....	95	88	99	90	+24.9	- 2.1	6,025
Confectionery.....	17	69	71	67	+11.0	- 0.5	404
Meats and Meat Products.....	80	165	179	171	+13.1	+ 5.1	10,279
Beer.....	13	95	105	95	+ 7.8	+ 3.8	83
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	20	93	100	93	+11.1	- 0.7	2,841
Total Hardware Group.....	420	60	58	57	+10.2	+ 5.0	47,057
General Hardware.....	136	56	55	52	+ 8.3	+ 4.3	30,248
Heavy Hardware.....	26	82	76	80	+18.0	+ 3.0	1,743
Industrial Supplies.....	133	71	65	69	+15.9	+ 4.1	8,244
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	125	59	58	57	+10.4	+ 9.9	6,822
Jewelry.....	33	22	22	21	+17.7	+ 9.1	4,035
Optical Goods.....	6	58	55	59	+10.8	+ 2.2	92
Lumber and Building Materials.....	38	71	67	64	+10.9	+12.2	3,487
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	47	57	53	56	+14.8	- 3.5	2,891
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	29	56	48	55	+ 3.1	- 1.1	973
Metals.....	19	79	74	79	+11.8	+10.3	1,888
Paper and Its Products.....	86	61	61	61	+ 7.8	+ 3.4	7,791
Petroleum.....	9	103	96	101	- 1.7	- 0.2	2,639
Tobacco and Its Products.....	103	121	118	117	+ 8.7	+ 3.7	6,108
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	8	39	36	39	- 2.7	- 3.1	216
Miscellaneous.....	31	91	99	98	+ 0.2	- 1.8	4,149

*Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

WHOLESALESALE'S SALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

MAY 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS*		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		May 1940 vs. April 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		May 31, 1940 (Add 000)	May 1940	May 1939	April 1940
		May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940			May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940				
New England.....	173	+11.8	+12.4	\$14,420	112	+17.6	- 0.6	\$11,002	111	105	125
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	+ 2.4	+ 1.2	429	4	+ 1.8	- 0.4	755	176	177	179
Electrical Goods.....	34	+ 8.6	+15.0	1,357	30	+10.0	- 4.5	1,768	117	115	141
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+10.1	+15.1	305	4	+21.3	- 0.9	455	208	190	245
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	28	+ 6.1	+11.2	2,230	13	+16.0	- 1.6	945	167	157	181
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	+22.2	+22.4	2,325	7	+10.9	+ 6.9	663	24	25	27
General Hardware.....	4	- 0.9	+19.1	212	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Industrial Supplies.....	18	+14.5	+ 7.4	624	13	+14.4	- 0.1	1,365	260	259	281
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	+ 5.4	+12.1	194	5	+22.3	+ 0.2	460	313	254	333
Paper and Its Products.....	7	+18.1	+14.2	241	4	+ 2.8	- 0.5	185	120	138	135
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	+11.8	+10.1	2,022	5	- 2.4	- 1.2	162	44	47	50
Middle Atlantic.....	547	+ 7.1	+ 5.7	51,386	379	+ 8.9	- 2.9	43,770	143	143	159
Automotive Supplies.....	23	+21.2	+ 8.4	629	15	+ 1.1	- 1.0	922	195	245	211
Paints and Varnishes.....	6	+ 1.4	+25.4	74	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	20	+ 7.6	- 3.2	1,352	10	+ 8.4	- 3.9	674	164	159	189
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	+ 3.6	+27.0	842	5	-16.9	-15.7	1,173	173	214	252
Drugs (without liquor department).....	16	+ 1.0	+ 2.5	2,638	12	+ 1.4	- 2.5	1,823	139	142	152
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	+ 7.7	+ 8.8	1,346	5	- 0.5	- 2.5	2,455	182	197	203
Dry Goods.....	46	- 6.1	- 5.8	2,774	24	- 0.1	- 5.3	2,719	210	209	222
Electrical Goods.....	69	+23.8	+17.3	5,511	61	+10.5	+ 2.9	4,675	90	103	103
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	+26.0	+ 0.3	654	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	22	+ 6.3	+21.1	931	14	-21.9	- 1.6	125	16	22	20
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	21	+ 9.1	+15.1	1,131	13	+13.5	- 4.5	1,179	196	197	228
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	101	+ 4.6	+ 0.8	10,522	44	+ 6.1	- 7.3	6,947	159	162	185
Confectionery.....	7	+ 5.3	+ 3.1	100	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Meats and Meat Products.....	24	+ 2.2	+ 7.7	5,573	19	+24.1	- 1.7	1,040	58	48	65
Beer.....	8	- 0.9	+16.7	112	4	0.0	-18.2	9	18	20	28
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	4	-11.3	- 1.7	1,236	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	31	+ 1.2	+ 9.8	2,106	14	+ 9.6	+ 2.9	2,660	284	272	328
Heavy Hardware.....	12	+17.2	+ 1.7	983	10	+20.6	+ 2.4	2,466	263	255	261
Industrial Supplies.....	41	+31.6	+ 9.2	2,098	31	+12.4	- 0.8	3,027	168	201	184
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	49	+13.4	+15.6	1,404	32	+ 9.2	- 1.0	1,521	144	149	166
Jewelry.....	12	+32.5	+20.6	322	7	+14.1	+ 4.3	816	416	441	447
Optical Goods.....	5	+14.3	- 1.8	56	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	+16.6	+18.6	1,019	5	- 8.4	- 3.0	548	73	89	84
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	6	+16.4	- 4.3	135	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	37	+15.8	+ 4.0	2,751	18	+ 3.9	- 1.6	2,379	140	153	145
Petroleum.....	4	+ 5.8	+15.8	512	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	36	+10.2	+13.1	2,199	14	- 1.9	+ 1.7	610	53	58	58
East North Central.....	546	+ 6.2	+ 5.2	40,914	336	+ 6.2	- 2.7	41,671	153	152	166
Automotive Supplies.....	46	+ 4.7	+ 2.0	621	24	+ 7.9	+ 2.0	1,066	247	243	249
Chemicals (Industrial).....	4	+23.7	+ 1.6	518	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paints and Varnishes.....	11	- 8.4	+12.1	306	4	+28.1	- 4.9	251	129	89	158
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	9	-11.4	+11.7	210	6	-12.0	0.0	263	174	189	198
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	-22.1	+15.9	211	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Coal.....	5	+20.5	- 6.8	729	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	20	+ 1.6	- 0.9	2,306	13	+ 2.8	- 1.9	2,466	161	158	163
Drugs (with liquor department).....	6	+ 1.7	+ 3.3	1,099	5	+ 6.3	- 1.1	1,760	175	165	182
Dry Goods.....	10	- 1.3	+10.9	439	6	+ 7.1	- 5.7	941	239	221	284
Electrical Goods.....	63	+ 8.9	+ 9.6	5,037	51	+ 1.5	- 4.2	4,710	104	110	120
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	+ 8.4	+11.4	478	7	0.0	+ 8.9	122	53	53	52
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	+14.0	+13.7	804	5	+27.9	-11.1	1,122	160	140	195
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	100	+ 6.7	+ 5.7	8,663	56	+ 4.7	+ 0.5	6,442	143	145	152
Confectionery.....	5	- 5.3	+ 2.9	71	4	- 6.9	+ 1.9	54	96	98	96

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WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

MAY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS*		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		May 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		May 31, 1940 (Add 000)	May 1940	May 1939	April 1940
		May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940			May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940				
East North Central (Continued).....											
Meats and Meat Products.....	25	+ 1.7	- 6.0	2,939	20	+12.5	- 3.5	1,525	72	60	65
Beer.....	11	-10.6	+19.7	152	10	+29.4	+25.7	44	51	81	30
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	6	+16.0	+ 8.2	210	4	+ 5.5	+ 2.9	249	133	158	148
General Hardware.....	21	+ 5.8	+ 7.1	4,861	16	+ 9.6	- 4.4	11,554	235	244	284
Industrial Supplies.....	29	+18.4	+ 5.3	1,865	20	+ 1.1	+ 0.7	2,522	169	197	180
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	16	+ 7.5	+12.6	642	10	+ 4.3	+ 0.1	916	306	305	334
Jewelry.....	12	+15.9	+ 1.5	598	6	+ 5.7	- 2.5	741	241	309	237
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	- 4.9	+20.9	469	6	-16.7	- 5.5	544	112	122	135
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	13	+ 3.2	- 4.6	352	10	+ 2.5	+ 0.3	517	117	146	126
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	7	+19.4	+ 6.7	302	5	+17.3	0.0	278	107	111	114
Metals.....	8	+16.0	+ 1.7	675	4	+28.5	- 0.8	898	239	241	234
Paper and Its Products.....	25	+ 8.4	+ 6.0	1,548	12	+ 9.0	- 3.7	774	159	144	155
Tobacco and Its Products.....	46	+ 6.8	+ 6.4	5,619	19	+ 3.2	- 3.1	780	45	43	47
West North Central.....	322	+ 2.3	- 6.8	29,945	222	+ 8.3	- 1.2	36,936	183	174	178
Automotive Supplies.....	20	+ 4.2	- 4.3	468	9	+20.8	- 1.4	557	309	271	340
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	+ 8.8	+26.3	149	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	+ 3.5	-11.0	89	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	- 7.0	-37.2	1,985	4	+15.3	- 8.8	2,549	131	105	89
Drugs (without liquor department).....	11	- 4.7	0.0	1,049	9	- 2.8	- 2.1	1,555	212	204	216
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	+ 7.2	+ 0.4	1,110	5	+ 2.8	- 2.7	2,022	182	190	188
Dry Goods.....	8	- 3.3	- 3.9	1,437	7	+ 3.8	- 5.9	3,402	247	231	232
Electrical Goods.....	58	+ 7.6	+ 4.3	2,408	36	+20.5	+ 0.1	2,552	109	96	113
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	+13.4	+ 8.6	532	10	- 7.9	- 6.2	136	30	32	34
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	- 1.3	0.0	1,536	7	+33.7	- 3.5	3,405	229	168	236
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	92	- 1.5	+ 1.6	6,581	67	+ 3.7	- 0.4	9,326	178	175	182
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	+ 4.1	-14.3	5,299	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	12	+ 5.4	+ 2.4	2,345	11	+ 2.7	+ 0.8	5,987	273	282	277
Heavy Hardware.....	6	+ 7.4	+ 1.6	150	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Industrial Supplies.....	12	+ 1.2	- 1.6	451	8	+ 1.7	+ 0.3	650	223	220	210
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	+ 0.8	+ 8.9	602	5	-20.5	- 9.5	295	138	158	204
Jewelry.....	5	+12.5	+ 4.5	164	5	+13.8	- 2.2	529	417	425	456
Lumber and Building Materials.....	4	+13.1	+24.4	388	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	6	+14.6	- 3.5	110	4	+ 0.7	+ 0.7	148	145	173	139
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	0.0	-15.1	75	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	9	+ 8.1	- 2.4	241	5	+ 1.1	+ 4.1	453	328	350	300
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	+ 4.3	+ 6.7	588	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
South Atlantic.....	338	+ 9.3	+ 3.1	19,737	189	+ 9.6	- 3.1	19,946	152	153	163
Automotive Supplies.....	12	+ 4.6	- 6.6	518	4	+ 2.5	- 2.4	1,124	264	224	270
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	-10.3	-15.8	859	4	+11.2	- 8.2	1,402	181	148	170
Drugs (without liquor department).....	15	+ 4.5	- 1.8	1,161	8	+ 0.8	- 4.7	1,244	197	207	203
Drugs (with liquor department).....	8	+ 2.5	-15.8	906	8	+ 7.6	- 5.3	2,470	273	260	243
Dry Goods.....	13	+10.2	+10.8	906	7	+17.2	- 7.8	1,224	289	287	324
Electrical Goods.....	47	+18.5	+ 5.7	2,953	39	+14.3	+ 1.1	2,931	105	107	108
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	+ 9.5	+15.6	595	4	+ 4.7	+ 2.3	45	26	28	33
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	+ 2.0	+ 9.4	504	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	98	+ 8.9	+ 3.0	4,865	40	+ 8.2	- 6.4	3,104	135	136	150
Confectionery.....	7	+15.1	+ 2.1	145	5	+ 1.6	- 7.4	63	70	78	80
Meats and Meat Products.....	11	+ 6.6	+ 7.5	653	7	+28.8	+ 4.1	580	67	56	69
General Hardware.....	24	+ 3.1	+ 2.0	1,349	15	+12.5	- 2.1	3,006	310	291	328
Industrial Supplies.....	15	+25.1	+ 3.9	558	10	+15.2	+ 0.1	934	222	265	224
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	- 3.3	+ 5.3	775	17	+10.5	- 1.3	841	160	145	174
Jewelry.....	4	+26.7	+28.1	114	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+34.9	+15.5	112	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	11	+15.9	+ 0.4	500	5	+ 1.7	- 0.5	421	172	193	182
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	+ 8.3	+ 7.8	774	4	0.0	- 5.9	96	45	49	52

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WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

MAY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS*		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		May 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		May 31, 1940 (Add 000)	May 1940	May 1939	April 1940
		May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940			May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940				
East South Central.....	155	+11.1	+ 6.3	\$10,128	85	+12.6	- 3.9	\$10,528	181	178	194
Drugs (without liquor department).....	10	+ 4.1	- 0.1	980	8	+ 4.2	- 0.8	1,840	212	212	214
Dry Goods.....	12	- 0.9	- 0.3	676	7	+19.1	- 6.9	1,451	505	253	332
Electrical Goods.....	9	+27.5	+ 7.5	577	8	+41.6	+ 0.1	780	118	106	126
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	- 1.0	+12.0	103	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	53	+12.7	+12.8	3,248	21	+10.3	- 7.2	1,643	133	138	150
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	4	-16.0	+ 1.5	204	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	15	+14.2	+ 2.5	2,132	6	+10.3	- 6.4	1,923	197	205	216
Industrial Supplies.....	11	+59.9	+14.3	431	5	+20.4	+ 5.3	218	188	179	183
Paper and Its Products.....	4	+37.8	+14.5	197	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
West South Central.....	251	+ 5.8	+ 2.0	16,724	181	+ 7.3	- 1.5	24,214	193	191	201
Automotive Supplies.....	4	- 5.2	+ 1.4	73	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	6	+ 2.2	+ 2.8	595	4	+ 9.4	+ 2.5	1,295	248	230	250
Drugs (with liquor department).....	11	+ 2.4	+ 3.1	1,602	9	- 2.7	- 4.9	3,514	242	255	262
Dry Goods.....	6	+ 0.8	- 0.9	628	5	+10.2	- 4.4	1,797	346	309	356
Electrical Goods.....	33	+21.3	+ 3.3	1,985	26	+27.7	+ 6.6	2,042	110	106	107
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	-11.9	-11.3	236	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	126	+ 4.7	+ 0.2	7,398	97	+ 8.1	- 1.4	8,305	160	155	163
General Hardware.....	15	+ 0.3	- 0.7	1,339	10	+ 6.7	- 3.5	2,615	285	263	289
Industrial Supplies.....	6	+ 7.3	+13.2	812	5	+10.3	+ 1.1	1,542	331	323	402
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	8	+17.0	+11.1	550	5	- 2.7	- 1.7	1,847	377	457	446
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+ 2.9	+ 2.9	36	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	9	+ 0.8	+ 2.2	366	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Mountain.....	123	+ 4.3	+ 4.9	7,372	90	+ 8.1	- 0.9	9,858	171	165	181
Automotive Supplies.....	19	+18.9	- 3.1	277	10	- 5.7	- 8.8	416	231	304	241
Dry Goods.....	4	-13.1	0.0	337	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Electrical Goods.....	11	+12.5	+ 6.5	658	8	+16.6	- 1.3	611	105	105	113
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	+ 6.0	+ 8.2	106	6	- 3.1	-11.4	31	29	32	36
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	38	+ 0.4	+ 4.8	2,338	33	+ 9.0	- 2.9	3,335	176	163	151
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	- 5.0	- 0.7	402	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	7	+ 5.6	+ 4.1	870	5	+13.0	+ 0.2	1,251	260	249	260
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	+ 6.0	- 4.5	212	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	+ 4.2	+ 3.8	298	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Pacific.....	315	+ 9.4	+ 4.3	25,329	170	+ 5.9	0.0	31,387	201	211	212
Automotive Supplies.....	62	+16.5	+ 6.5	1,134	22	+ 4.3	+ 2.0	661	213	220	219
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	- 5.4	-34.6	53	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	7	+27.9	+ 7.1	197	5	+ 1.0	- 8.4	403	214	275	251
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	+ 3.9	+ 6.5	723	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	+ 6.8	- 1.8	2,552	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Dry Goods.....	14	- 0.7	- 6.1	799	5	+11.2	+ 0.7	875	372	319	336
Electrical Goods.....	26	+28.8	+17.1	3,666	25	+ 6.0	- 0.8	3,999	114	139	135
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	- 2.6	+19.5	190	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	+10.5	+19.3	321	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	8	- 9.8	- 4.4	476	4	- 9.1	- 1.3	469	394	374	386
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	39	+ 1.7	+ 7.0	4,643	24	+ 2.0	- 2.7	4,420	147	150	163
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	- 4.9	+17.1	349	6	- 1.4	+ 3.0	137	44	42	51
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	5	+19.5	+ 0.1	887	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	19	+ 8.6	+ 0.7	3,580	12	+ 7.2	- 0.4	7,769	321	327	325
Industrial Supplies.....	12	+11.6	- 3.1	574	6	- 3.8	- 0.6	636	301	337	284
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	12	+ 6.9	+ 2.2	748	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	11	- 2.0	-13.0	301	9	+13.7	- 3.9	448	184	160	189
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	12	+48.0	+ 3.1	333	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	+12.3	+ 2.2	91	6	+ 3.4	+ 1.1	273	300	326	303
Paper and Its Products.....	7	+ 5.0	+ 2.3	272	6	+ 0.1	+ 4.0	878	347	368	349
Tobacco and Its Products.....	18	+ 7.0	+ 2.7	1,298	4	+ 7.6	- 6.2	227	108	108	112

* These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

**Insufficient data to show separately.

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

MAY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Accounts Receivable		
		May 1940	May 1939	April 1940	Percent change		As of May 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940	
New England.....	155	82	78	76	+ 5.9	+ 0.6	\$15,741
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	59	58	57	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	723
Electrical Goods.....	32	81	80	76	+13.7	+ 5.0	1,707
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	22	90	80	87	- 8.3	+ 1.7	2,008
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	191	187	155	+13.3	+ 3.8	1,461
General Hardware.....	4	52	52	43	+ 4.3	+13.8	364
Industrial Supplies.....	18	68	58	66	+20.5	+ 5.8	748
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	49	48	49	- 8.7	- 0.8	365
Paper and Its Products.....	5	67	66	68	+ 3.6	+ 9.6	288
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	127	125	125	+13.4	+ 7.3	1,227
Middle Atlantic.....	551	81	82	78	+ 8.0	+ 1.0	\$5,109
Automotive Supplies.....	20	48	48	46	+11.9	+ 7.6	610
Paints and Varnishes.....	5	41	40	27	+ 5.7	+17.7	93
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	18	46	53	46	+ 4.5	-12.9	3,206
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	42	43	39	- 2.9	- 2.9	1,975
Drugs (without liquor department).....	14	61	63	61	+ 2.1	- 0.4	3,116
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	59	64	57	+ 6.4	- 0.4	2,100
Dry Goods.....	38	57	57	51	- 1.5	- 4.7	4,524
Electrical Goods.....	65	92	88	91	+16.9	+ 3.1	5,155
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	143	163	153	+20.8	+ 1.5	328
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	14	283	241	248	- 9.8	+ 9.0	267
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	19	48	47	43	+ 6.7	+ 5.7	1,824
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	30	100	105	98	+13.4	- 1.2	9,501
Meats and Meat Products.....	20	174	179	171	+ 4.2	+12.0	2,995
Beer.....	4	83	96	79	+ 7.4	+ 1.8	58
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	4	95	106	97	+ 1.0	- 5.2	1,512
General Hardware.....	26	57	48	43	+ 4.4	+ 7.6	3,257
Heavy Hardware.....	12	86	80	83	+19.4	+ 1.4	1,107
Industrial Supplies.....	38	77	70	74	+19.9	+ 3.3	2,368
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	48	51	50	50	+11.6	+ 8.2	2,864
Jewelry.....	10	25	21	24	+15.3	+ 8.0	666
Optical Goods.....	4	62	61	66	+13.7	+ 5.6	58
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	78	69	67	+16.8	+21.1	1,187
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	5	61	62	71	+12.6	+20.8	116
Paper and Its Products.....	29	57	56	58	+ 8.4	+ 2.5	3,882
Tobacco and Its Products.....	24	128	118	120	+ 2.9	+ 3.1	1,361
East North Central.....	456	76	77	74	+ 9.4	+ 3.5	\$5,378
Automotive Supplies.....	41	73	71	70	+ 8.8	+ 2.9	683
Chemicals (Industrial).....	4	104	101	99	+24.9	+ 3.7	281
Paints and Varnishes.....	10	56	58	25	- 4.1	+13.9	585
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	8	54	57	54	-15.2	-11.0	339
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	50	63	50	- 7.6	- 2.3	378
Coal.....	5	69	62	68	+25.7	- 4.1	1,251
Drugs (without liquor department).....	18	77	80	78	+ 2.9	- 1.6	2,452
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	85	86	81	+ 5.0	- 1.4	1,172
Dry Goods.....	9	48	46	45	+ 0.5	- 1.1	688
Electrical Goods.....	55	73	76	69	+21.1	+ 5.9	5,897
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	135	144	138	+ 9.6	+21.4	155
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	54	54	49	+13.6	+ 6.5	1,324
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	22	95	95	94	+ 5.7	+ 1.4	7,334
Meats and Meat Products.....	21	148	173	176	+13.4	+13.8	1,460
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	4	55	53	45	+ 8.4	- 2.7	285
General Hardware.....	20	59	59	53	+ 9.6	+ 5.2	7,771
Industrial Supplies.....	28	77	66	73	+16.2	+ 6.1	2,063
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	16	66	67	62	+16.7	+ 8.6	873
Jewelry.....	10	23	24	21	+22.3	+13.4	1,714
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	71	71	64	+ 3.4	+20.8	541
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	12	86	79	69	+16.3	- 9.3	399
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	62	56	65	+ 6.1	- 1.2	418
Metals.....	8	81	75	78	+ 6.4	+ 5.9	803
Paper and Its Products.....	22	76	75	72	+ 9.6	+ 2.0	1,639
Tobacco and Its Products.....	29	125	123	121	+ 9.0	+ 3.4	1,707
West North Central.....	277	76	80	78	+ 6.8	- 0.9	\$7,882
Automotive Supplies.....	14	58	58	59	+ 7.3	- 1.6	606
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	27	34	26	+18.2	+ 1.8	351
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	52	56	54	- 2.2	-13.0	6,413
Drugs (without liquor department).....	11	80	81	79	+ 1.0	- 0.3	1,354
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	72	72	69	+ 7.1	+ 0.3	1,490
Dry Goods.....	8	51	53	48	+ 5.6	- 2.5	5,195
Electrical Goods.....	35	74	83	74	+17.4	+ 8.9	2,874
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	206	192	184	+11.2	- 3.1	218
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	56	61	52	+12.6	+ 7.4	2,304
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	75	114	118	111	+ 2.7	+ 2.3	5,128
General Hardware.....	12	55	59	53	+ 6.0	- 0.6	4,308
Heavy Hardware.....	6	64	66	60	+ 6.6	+ 4.3	193
Industrial Supplies.....	11	58	56	47	+ 9.8	+ 1.4	571
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	58	58	55	+20.7	+11.1	716
Jewelry.....	5	30	31	28	+18.1	+16.0	326
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	5	80	75	77	+35.0	+ 5.4	136
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	54	42	43	+10.5	+ 6.8	159
Paper and Its Products.....	8	69	69	63	+10.7	+ 2.2	332
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	185	218	180	+18.3	+ 4.9	129

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

MAY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Accounts Receivable		
		May 1940	May 1939	April 1940	Percent change		As of May 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					May 1940 vs. May 1939	May 1940 vs. April 1940	
South Atlantic.....	274	71	71	69	+13.5	- 0.1	\$21,028
Automotive Supplies.....	10	62	66	59	+16.0	+ 0.5	399
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	57	61	55	- 3.5	-15.7	613
Drugs (without liquor department).....	13	84	83	85	+ 8.2	- 5.8	1,157
Drugs (with liquor department).....	8	66	82	69	+54.7	- 5.0	1,476
Dry Goods.....	9	42	41	40	+12.5	- 3.0	1,545
Electrical Goods.....	42	69	72	68	+24.5	+ 3.0	3,955
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	118	116	109	+ 0.5	+ 2.3	222
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	70	100	98	98	+ 5.8	+ 0.2	3,212
Confectionery.....	5	67	65	66	+14.8	+ 0.6	178
Meats and Meat Products.....	9	154	153	152	+ 7.1	+ 4.3	362
General Hardware.....	24	47	48	47	+11.6	- 0.7	2,730
Industrial Supplies.....	13	64	54	70	+13.5	+ 1.9	749
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	58	59	55	+ 9.8	+ 7.7	1,250
Paper and Its Products.....	9	63	61	63	+ 5.2	+ 6.4	567
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	100	99	94	+ 8.8	+ 2.4	259
East South Central.....	130	65	65	64	+11.5	+ 3.0	11,968
Drugs (without liquor department).....	9	68	68	65	+ 8.6	- 1.0	1,433
Dry Goods.....	12	40	41	41	+ 5.1	- 4.4	1,684
Electrical Goods.....	8	82	91	78	+56.1	+19.4	762
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	132	141	124	0.0	0.0	63
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	39	86	87	85	+13.2	+ 2.4	2,246
General Hardware.....	11	59	59	59	+15.2	+10.1	2,594
Industrial Supplies.....	11	64	58	63	+29.6	+ 5.8	586
Paper and Its Products.....	4	66	66	66	+ 9.4	+ 8.9	256
West South Central.....	227	75	76	73	+ 7.4	+ 0.3	17,697
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	72	74	74	+ 3.9	+ 0.6	698
Drugs (with liquor department).....	10	73	75	70	+ 4.1	- 0.1	1,989
Dry Goods.....	6	40	44	40	+ 6.1	- 2.7	1,626
Electrical Goods.....	22	90	85	90	+12.5	+ 4.8	1,982
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	65	71	64	+ 9.5	-15.2	459
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	112	89	90	87	+ 8.1	+ 2.8	5,934
General Hardware.....	15	60	65	62	+ 6.5	- 2.5	2,141
Industrial Supplies.....	5	77	75	81	- 7.2	+ 0.7	540
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	7	30	29	33	+13.0	- 7.5	1,139
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	67	50	57	-10.0	- 3.6	54
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	86	96	84	+15.8	0.0	212
Mountain.....	101	78	77	76	+ 6.1	+ 3.4	7,210
Automotive Supplies.....	10	56	44	56	- 2.7	+ 5.9	180
Dry Goods.....	4	54	54	51	+ 7.4	+ 2.1	642
Electrical Goods.....	11	71	80	68	+30.2	+ 9.6	889
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	121	136	136	+ 8.8	+14.5	63
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	52	96	94	93	- 0.6	+ 1.1	1,726
General Hardware.....	5	47	48	46	+15.3	+ 5.2	911
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	71	59	69	+10.4	+17.8	318
Pacific.....	271	71	69	69	+ 6.4	+ 4.2	30,596
Automotive Supplies.....	41	64	65	62	+ 7.3	+ 4.1	654
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	4	35	38	33	+ 7.4	+15.2	174
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	7	48	45	43	+16.0	- 7.3	456
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	80	73	76	- 0.1	- 2.9	901
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	81	74	78	- 1.1	- 0.6	3,105
Dry Goods.....	13	56	55	52	+ 2.6	+ 4.1	1,384
Electrical Goods.....	23	83	78	79	+12.6	+ 5.3	3,350
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	170	173	154	- 7.4	- 1.0	100
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	96	92	85	+ 2.5	- 2.4	283
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	8	83	58	55	- 6.3	- 3.6	881
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	34	95	97	93	+ 4.5	+ 0.3	3,841
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	138	148	137	- 3.6	+13.3	188
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	5	87	90	89	+38.9	+ 6.2	854
General Hardware.....	19	57	51	53	+ 6.3	+ 7.2	6,172
Industrial Supplies.....	11	57	61	57	+18.2	+ 9.1	564
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	12	71	72	72	+ 4.9	+19.9	917
Lumber and Building Materials.....	11	65	59	54	+ 7.1	- 3.8	482
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	9	54	44	50	+19.7	+ 6.6	504
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	46	44	52	- 2.3	- 3.4	169
Paper and Its Products.....	6	39	41	43	+ 1.1	+ 1.5	542
Tobacco and Its Products.....	14	104	105	101	+ 7.7	+ 1.5	1,037

*Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain - (Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.)
 Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

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Release
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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND COLLECTIONS ON ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Prepared monthly, in cooperation with the
National Association of Credit Men

JUNE 1940

Statistics for the month of June 1940 covering manufacturers' sales, accounts receivable and collections were released today by Director William L. Austin, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The data presented in this monthly cooperative survey of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census are based upon reports furnished by 1,608 manufacturers representing thirty-six selected industries.

The United States total and the totals for some of the major industry groups are not published because the sample for industry in general and for some of the industry groups is not as representative as the one now being published by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce in the Monthly Industry Survey of Manufacturers' Inventories, Orders and Shipments.

Twenty-four of the thirty-six selected industries for which data are separately shown recorded an increase in sales over June 1939, while twelve showed a decrease. An increase over last year of more than 30 percent was shown by four industries. These were wine, 87.4 percent; distilled liquors, 77.9 percent; other iron and steel products, 35.5 percent; and paper, writing, book, etc., 31.6 percent. Increases in other industries range from 28.5 percent for miscellaneous industries to 0.1 percent for paints and varnishes. The largest relative decline, 23.7 percent, was shown by the boot and shoe industry.

During the first six months of 1940 reports furnished by 1,535 manufacturers showed increases in sales over the same period for 1939 in thirty of the thirty-six industries, while six reported a decrease. The greatest relative improvement was shown by manufacturers of other iron and steel products; other machinery, apparatus and supplies; electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies and motor-vehicle parts, with increases of 34.4 percent, 32 percent, 29.1 percent, and 27.6 percent, respectively. Following closely were "Other Non-ferrous Metals," 26.6 percent; wine, 21.2 percent; paper, writing, book, etc., 20.4 percent; and stoves, ranges, steam heating apparatus, 20 percent.

Sales are shown as reported, no adjustment being made for seasonal variation. Figures on accounts receivable and collections are also presented in the table on page 10.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND COLLECTIONS ON ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

JUNE 1940

INDUSTRY	Dollar Sales				Sales For 6 Mos. 1940			Collection Percentages*				Total Accounts Receivable		
	Number of firms	Percent change June 1940 from		June 1940 (000's)	Number of firms	Percent change from 6 Mos. 1939		Number of firms	Percent change June 1, 1940 from			June 1, 1940	May 1, 1940	As of June 1, 1940 (000's)
		June 1939	May 1940			June 1939	6 Mos. 1940 (000's)		June 1940	June 1939	May 1940			
UNITED STATES	1,608				1,555			1,379						
Food and Kindred Products														
Confectionery.....	210	+ 1.6	-16.1	\$12,507	201	+ 6.5	\$ 98,130	118	118	118	132	+11.4	- 6.9	\$ 7,563
Flour, Cereals, and Other Grain Mill Products...	30	+ 5.9	-14.7	6,286	29	+11.7	41,128	26	118	152	147	+34.0	+14.6	4,875
Meat Packing.....	23	- 5.5	+14.2	10,639	22	- 1.9	56,457	22	173	204	176	+ 4.2	+17.1	5,722
Distilled Liquors.....	15	+77.9	+29.7	11,904	11	+19.8	55,420	12	64	56	76	- 7.1	- 1.1	14,120
Malt Liquors.....	38	+ 7.9	+15.8	15,975	26	+ 5.0	50,684	23	165	170	158	+ 6.8	+16.5	8,462
Wine.....	22	+87.4	+87.7	1,990	21	+21.2	7,234	15	62	64	61	+ 7.0	+ 5.6	1,691
Other Food Products.....	122	+ 0.6	- 5.5	45,168	115	+ 5.5	277,334	104	117	151	130	+13.2	+ 2.3	32,202
Textiles and Their Products														
Clothing, Men's, except Hats.....	30	-16.8	-25.5	3,246	28	+13.1	26,150	27	56	59	43	+16.6	-15.9	9,221
Clothing, Women's, except Millinery.....	25	- 9.8	-18.8	1,257	23	+ 2.5	8,805	22	76	75	75	- 2.8	-13.7	2,036
Knit Goods.....	10	-11.7	-25.5	1,860	10	- 1.9	12,940	10	71	71	71	- 3.4	- 0.2	5,215
Other Textile Products.....	58	- 7.0	- 2.2	17,365	58	+ 8.5	112,684	57	75	82	76	+11.7	- 4.0	25,317
Forest Products														
Furniture.....	35	+ 7.0	- 4.8	2,764	33	+16.0	16,008	54	56	57	57	+19.3	+ 0.3	4,908
Lumber, Timber, and Other Misc. Forest Products.	31	+12.0	- 8.9	2,877	30	+23.6	16,137	29	91	91	95	+16.1	+ 7.9	3,028
Paper and Allied Products														
Paper, Writing, Book, Etc.....	24	+31.6	+ 4.4	4,216	24	+20.4	22,772	17	81	84	83	+36.3	+ 8.7	4,495
Paper, Wax.....	15	+13.4	+ 4.7	4,523	14	+ 7.5	23,525	12	104	110	107	+12.7	+ 8.8	3,403
Paper Boxes and Other Paper Products.....	53	+24.7	+ 2.0	10,567	52	+16.6	57,145	51	104	104	107	+20.7	+ 7.0	9,782
Printing, Publishing, and Allied Industries.....	65	+ 5.9	-12.0	2,393	59	+ 6.9	15,077	59	69	72	75	+ 5.3	+ 0.6	3,903
Chemicals and Allied Products														
Paints and Varnishes.....	62	+ 0.1	-12.1	4,712	59	+ 4.6	25,522	58	60	61	61	+ 3.4	+ 5.4	10,284
Pharmaceuticals and Proprietary Medicines.....	25	- 5.9	- 1.8	2,012	25	- 7.8	13,289	22	57	63	61	-10.2	- 5.3	3,285
Other Chemical Products.....	37	+16.5	+ 0.6	10,246	37	+12.5	57,789	32	87	82	87	+ 8.0	+ 4.0	11,089
Petroleum.....	15	+ 4.9	- 2.5	42,412	15	+11.6	261,896	13	104	106	111	+ 5.6	- 5.9	26,186
Rubber Products.....	13	+10.0	- 4.6	1,750	13	+ 6.4	9,830	12	74	69	77	+12.4	- 7.0	2,340
Leather and Its Products														
Boots and Shoes.....	36	-23.7	-11.5	9,581	36	- 2.5	79,625	32	52	54	52	- 5.9	-16.3	24,141
Leather: Tanned, Curried, and Finished.....	37	-14.0	- 3.4	5,897	37	- 0.1	36,772	32	90	88	93	+ 8.6	+ 5.2	6,100
Other Leather Products.....	22	- 6.1	-17.4	942	21	+10.9	5,795	20	88	88	86	+12.7	- 2.7	1,190
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products														
Illuminating Glassware**.....	9	-17.8	- 1.2	327	9	- 2.6	2,129	6	71	74	81	-10.3	- 8.3	322
Other Stone, Clay, and Glass Products.....	50	+ 7.1	- 1.6	11,366	50	+10.5	57,656	49	83	87	86	+17.1	+ 7.5	15,465
Iron and Steel and Their Products														
Hardware.....	17	- 0.3	+ 1.0	2,780	17	+ 5.5	15,682	16	76	74	74	+ 1.1	+ 3.2	3,351
Stoves, Ranges, Steam Heating Apparatus.....	23	+23.5	+ 8.4	3,048	22	+20.0	14,337	23	72	65	74	+ 5.7	- 1.7	3,814
Other Iron and Steel Products.....	114	+35.5	+ 2.9	61,911	107	+34.4	310,255	108	91	84	93	+27.3	+ 3.0	66,336
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products														
Jewelry and Jewelers' Supplies.....	28	-15.9	- 8.0	5,881	26	+ 1.2	24,292	27	60	60	60	+13.7	+ 3.8	6,844
Other Non-Ferrous Metals.....	26	+22.7	+ 1.6	7,097	26	+26.6	41,768	24	92	83	89	+12.3	+ 3.3	7,850
Machinery, Not Including Transportation Equipment.														
Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Supplies....	83	+20.4	- 5.6	41,189	79	+29.1	240,946	72	83	78	86	+15.6	+ 1.0	50,117
Other Machinery, Apparatus and Supplies.....	104	+21.2	- 2.2	19,764	100	+32.0	112,866	99	71	66	77	+21.9	+ 2.9	23,209
Motor-Vehicle Parts.....	40	+17.5	- 3.4	6,895	37	+27.3	41,818	37	83	82	86	+21.1	- 7.4	7,679
Miscellaneous Industries.....	67	+28.5	+ 9.0	13,613	65	+18.2	64,630	59	86	77	87	+ 8.5	+ 3.7	12,785

* Collection percentages are obtained by dividing collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

** Includes Shades, Globes, Reflectors, Etc.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Business conditions
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALE TRADE - JUNE 1940

Prepared monthly, in cooperation with the
National Association of Credit Men

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 2,971 firms representing all parts of the country, were 6.1 percent greater in June than during the same month a year ago, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. The spread between the monthly data for this year and last has decreased in the last three months, June showing less improvement over last year than any month in 1940 except March. This is further emphasized by the fact that sales for the year-to-date were 7.7 percent over those for the first half of 1939, compared with the smaller increase of 6.1 percent in June.

In connection with this monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$221,460,000 in June. These sales were 2.0 percent below May 1940. This is the largest May to June decrease exhibited by this series in the five years covered by the survey. Sales are shown as reported without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

For the first half of 1940, 34 of the 36 kinds of business for which data are shown in the table on page 2, reported sales to be higher than for the first 6 months of 1939. Only two recorded decreases. The six-months data show heavy hardware, petroleum, industrial supplies, electrical goods and metals to be the sales leaders, a trend indicated by the monthly data in previous issues of this report.

Twenty-six of the 36 lines of trade showed sales during June to exceed those in the previous year, while ten reported a decrease. Five trades showed gains of over 20 percent compared with a year ago. These were wines and spirituous liquors, coal, heavy hardware, petroleum and drug wholesalers with liquor departments. Of this group, only heavy hardware has regularly been in this top group. Sales of 455 firms in the Hardware Group were up 10.6 percent, led by sales of heavy hardware as noted above and industrial supplies. Sales of groceries and foods (except farm products) were 1.2 percent lower than in June 1939, in contrast with the trend exhibited in four of the first five months of 1940.

The cost value of stocks on hand at the end of June for 1,794 wholesalers was down slightly from the beginning of the month (0.8%) but was 8.7 percent over June 1939. June is the eleventh consecutive month in which the dollar volume of inventories was at a higher level than in the corresponding month of the year before. In 17 of the lines for which data are reported, inventories showed a tendency to hold at a lower level than sales, in comparison with June 1939, but in 16 lines the percentage increase in inventories was greater than the percentage increase in sales with the result that stock-sales ratios changed from 158 in June 1939 to 162 in June 1940.

Collections on accounts receivable during June 1940 for 2,478 wholesalers showed a decrease from the previous month of 1940 and from the same month in 1939. In June 1940, 75 percent of the outstandings were collected during the month, while in May 1940, the percentage was 77 and in June 1939, the ratio was 78. Accounts receivable were 8.1 percent greater on June 1, 1940, than at the same time in 1939 and 0.5 percent greater than on May 1, 1940.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

WHOLESALESA'S SALES AND INVENTORIES
JUNE 1940

Page 2

KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR SIX MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS*		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		June 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 6 Mos. 1940	Six Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		June 30, 1940 (Add 000)	June 1940	June 1939	May 1940
		June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940						June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,971	+ 6.1	- 2.0	\$221,460	2,741	+ 7.7	\$1,222,814	1,794	+ 8.7	- 0.8	\$220,157	162	158	159
Automotive Supplies.....	207	+ 9.1	- 4.7	3,815	171	+14.3	18,611	100	+ 6.7	+ 0.4	4,617	232	239	221
Chemicals (Industrial).....	20	+ 8.3	- 6.3	1,105	14	+12.9	5,676	11	+15.0	- 2.4	767	98	99	94
Paints and Varnishes.....	37	+ 3.9	-10.9	853	33	+ 3.6	3,448	18	+12.9	+ 3.7	1,122	182	170	164
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	46	- 0.2	-24.2	1,313	45	+ 2.8	12,773	27	- 0.7	- 2.7	1,109	218	226	191
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	37	+ 1.2	-16.7	7,224	36	- 5.6	56,043	24	- 1.3	+11.3	6,944	262	230	165
Coal.....	14	+28.9	- 5.5	2,485	12	+10.1	18,256	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs and Drug Sundries#.....	142	+ 9.8	+ 4.2	21,161	137	+ 6.5	121,749	75	+ 5.4	+ 0.8	17,241	200	204	195
Without liquor department.....	90	- 0.5	- 3.6	9,758	85	+ 2.2	57,975	50	+ 4.7	- 0.2	8,620	189	178	180
With liquor department.....	52	+20.4	+11.9	11,403	52	+10.7	63,774	25	+ 6.1	+ 1.9	8,621	213	238	214
Dry Goods.....	122	-10.4	-12.9	8,434	115	+ 0.5	54,887	68	+ 9.0	- 0.9	19,472	309	255	278
Electrical Goods.....	351	+15.3	- 1.5	23,810	326	+19.0	123,803	283	+16.3	- 1.0	23,739	108	106	107
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	16	-10.6	-11.6	1,183	15	+15.0	7,943	6	+ 8.8	+12.8	123	78	70	63
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	85	+ 5.2	- 6.6	3,350	69	+ 6.0	14,193	54	+16.1	- 0.3	597	25	23	24
Farm Supplies.....	8	- 7.9	-60.3	234	8	- 4.6	4,223	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	66	+ 2.9	-16.3	3,867	35	+ 7.7	12,262	37	+13.7	- 5.9	7,851	267	241	240
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	657	- 1.2	- 0.6	46,184	641	+ 4.5	264,116	395	+ 5.7	- 2.6	40,314	162	138	151
Full-line Wholesalers##.....	340	- 1.9	- 1.1	19,782	332	+ 4.1	111,291	189	+ 9.3	- 1.6	19,462	164	147	166
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	173	- 0.4	+ 4.7	16,691	170	+ 2.6	90,071	121	+ 1.6	- 5.7	15,222	166	158	181
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	20	- 2.5	- 1.1	2,932	20	+ 3.5	17,564	11	+ 2.4	+ 2.0	2,561	128	125	125
Specialty Lines.....	124	- 0.6	-10.6	6,779	119	+ 9.8	45,190	74	+ 7.0	+ 2.3	5,669	86	78	72
Confectionery.....	26	+18.7	+10.1	564	25	+10.1	3,142	14	+ 2.0	- 2.8	205	69	77	77
Meats and Meat Products.....	98	+ 1.9	- 9.8	18,904	82	+ 4.2	100,473	71	+14.5	+ 1.5	6,078	67	59	56
Beer.....	31	+14.1	+27.8	533	25	+ 4.4	1,739	24	+13.8	+16.8	132	32	32	36
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	28	+71.2	+57.8	4,706	21	+17.3	17,375	19	+ 3.8	- 2.6	4,782	109	177	175
Total Hardware Group.....	455	+10.6	- 0.6	32,905	437	+12.5	175,021	287	+10.0	- 0.1	54,990	246	250	245
General Hardware.....	148	+ 5.9	- 2.1	18,497	143	+ 8.7	99,358	93	+10.6	+ 0.1	36,957	279	269	274
Heavy Hardware.....	30	+28.2	- 1.2	1,875	29	+25.2	10,840	20	+19.5	- 1.3	3,748	226	247	225
Industrial Supplies.....	153	+19.1	+ 0.5	7,708	143	+20.3	41,006	100	+ 7.2	+ 0.4	10,626	209	246	211
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	124	+10.5	+ 5.7	4,827	122	+10.8	23,617	74	+ 4.2	- 1.6	3,659	152	157	159
Jewelry.....	42	+11.2	-14.2	1,329	42	+13.1	7,664	21	+ 4.9	+ 1.8	2,164	429	485	312
Optical Goods.....	29	+ 6.7	- 4.3	336	9	+ 9.3	1,225	13	- 1.0	0.0	283	262	295	253
Lumber and Building Materials.....	44	+10.6	- 3.6	3,193	39	+ 8.5	13,916	28	+ 2.7	- 1.6	2,849	136	143	128
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical... Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	57 51	+ 3.5 + 9.0	- 1.2 - 0.8	2,317 630	54 29	+15.6 +11.2	12,622 3,496	30 16	+ 2.1 +11.2	- 4.0 - 0.6	3,065 654	220 158	223 162	227 156
Metals.....	24	+14.1	+ 3.1	1,934	22	+17.4	9,978	14	+17.0	- 0.1	2,970	243	241	252
Paper and Its Products.....	99	+12.5	- 4.1	5,468	97	+ 9.4	29,931	50	+ 8.2	+ 3.5	5,114	166	172	156
Petroleum.....	11	+23.2	+ 9.7	4,089	10	+23.0	23,977	8	+11.7	- 7.0	679	58	56	61
Tobacco and Its Products.....	171	+ 8.3	+ 5.8	15,739	168	+ 8.5	81,053	72	- 5.9	- 4.7	3,713	45	50	49
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	8	-15.5	-28.8	109	7	+ 8.2	716	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Miscellaneous.....	31	-12.1	+ 2.2	5,586	29	- 3.9	23,204	29	+19.2	- 5.2	7,983	170	138	176

*These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

**Insufficient data to show separately.

#Total sales, including liquors, wines, etc.

##Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

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WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS

JUNE 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	COLLECTION PERCENTAGES*			ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
		June 1940	June 1939	May 1940	Percent change		As of June 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,478	75	78	77	+ 8.1	+ 0.5	\$235,029
Automotive Supplies.....	152	60	59	61	+ 5.8	- 0.5	3,716
Chemicals (Industrial).....	20	62	63	68	+ 8.7	+ 6.7	1,551
Paints and Varnishes.....	34	50	49	51	+ 1.5	+ 3.1	1,528
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	42	46	48	44	+ 6.6	- 6.7	3,887
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	34	47	51	47	- 0.2	-12.6	9,409
Coal.....	14	67	69	70	+ 7.4	- 3.6	3,884
Drugs and Drug Sundries.....	91	72	74	76	+ 4.2	+ 0.1	14,373
Without liquor department.....	65	67	70	69	+ 4.1	- 0.8	9,187
With liquor department.....	26	81	80	88	+ 4.4	+ 1.7	5,186
Dry Goods.....	110	44	48	47	+ 4.7	- 3.1	18,921
Electrical Goods.....	307	76	79	79	+17.5	+ 5.6	28,539
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	14	131	126	132	+ 0.7	+ 2.8	738
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	62	154	155	160	+ 3.6	+ 5.0	1,452
Farm Supplies.....	6	74	76	80	+10.8	-29.9	705
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	57	49	52	50	+12.9	+ 1.6	7,891
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	526	100	105	101	+ 3.4	- 1.4	36,648
Full-line Wholesalers.....	261	90	98	96	+ 4.9	+ 0.7	15,507
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	146	104	104	102	- 3.1	- 1.6	13,033
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	18	177	180	163	+ 3.5	- 2.8	1,576
Specialty Lines.....	101	97	107	100	+14.7	- 5.1	6,532
Confectionery.....	18	71	78	76	+11.3	+ 4.2	374
Meats and Meat Products.....	85	161	174	174	+13.5	+ 2.6	11,469
Beer.....	13	101	116	93	+11.1	+12.5	90
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	24	74	100	92	+45.4	+27.8	3,839
Total Hardware Group.....	425	60	60	61	+ 8.3	+ 1.4	48,023
General Hardware.....	137	55	57	56	+ 7.5	+ 0.7	29,877
Heavy Hardware.....	26	83	78	85	+17.1	- 0.9	2,019
Industrial Supplies.....	141	72	65	73	+10.6	+ 1.5	9,063
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	121	60	59	59	+ 6.5	+ 5.1	7,064
Jewelry.....	35	21	27	21	+16.5	+ 5.8	4,821
Optical Goods.....	21	57	56	55	+ 2.1	- 4.8	297
Lumber and Building Materials.....	42	69	64	67	+ 7.0	+ 6.9	4,470
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	50	57	53	57	+ 8.4	+ 4.1	3,459
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	30	52	46	50	+ 2.9	0.0	1,154
Metals.....	24	80	75	79	+10.6	- 0.4	2,350
Paper and Its Products.....	85	61	60	62	+ 9.6	+ 2.1	7,661
Petroleum.....	9	109	102	102	- 0.6	-15.3	1,777
Tobacco and Its Products.....	114	125	126	128	+ 6.3	+ 4.3	8,663
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	7	40	40	43	- 0.7	- 6.2	136
Miscellaneous.....	27	85	103	93	- 4.2	- 2.5	3,204

*Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

JUNE 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR SIX MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS*			
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		June 1940. (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		Six Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		June 30, 1940 (Add 000)	June 1940	June 1939	May 1940
		June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940			June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940								
New England.....	174	+11.5	- 1.7	\$13,924	157	+12.9	\$74,599	110	+14.5	+ 1.4	\$10,547	114	111	106	
Drugs (without liquor department).....	5	+ 7.5	+ 2.5	485	4	+ 1.8	2,613	5	+ 6.5	+ 0.1	847	175	177	180	
Electrical Goods.....	33	+ 4.6	+ 1.0	1,582	33	+15.6	8,279	28	+15.2	- 0.5	1,752	115	106	116	
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	+15.8	+ 0.6	322	4	+ 7.7	1,472	4	0.0	+15.8	22	7	8	6	
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+11.9	- 5.5	291	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	27	+14.3	+17.5	2,441	26	+ 6.0	11,309	13	+19.0	+ 2.8	971	164	141	167	
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	+ 4.6	-25.0	2,079	4	+19.7	13,005	6	+11.8	+ 7.6	708	35	33	24	
General Hardware.....	4	- 7.9	-17.0	176	4	- 0.4	945	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Heavy Hardware.....	4	+48.1	-15.1	157	4	+55.8	1,072	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Industrial Supplies.....	17	+19.8	- 3.6	568	16	+22.6	3,055	12	+10.3	0.0	1,136	245	271	251	
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	7	+ 5.6	+ 6.2	86	7	+10.0	419	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Optical Goods.....	5	-15.2	- 9.7	28	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	6	+20.9	+ 4.7	243	5	+ 8.4	1,135	4	+ 6.6	+ 4.3	195	114	129	120	
Tobacco and Its Products.....	14	+12.7	+ 6.5	2,054	14	+14.5	10,421	5	+17.6	+15.4	187	42	42	44	
Middle Atlantic.....	571	+ 7.4	- 0.9	55,842	516	+ 9.2	295,645	393	+ 7.5	- 2.7	40,819	128	129	130	
Automotive Supplies.....	30	+18.4	-10.7	809	24	+17.9	3,499	18	+ 0.6	- 3.3	1,029	185	241	169	
Chemicals (Industrial).....	5	+16.5	- 6.5	290	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paints and Varnishes.....	5	- 1.9	-20.0	52	5	- 4.6	249	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	20	+ 3.6	-23.9	1,001	20	+ 5.8	10,141	9	+ 8.2	- 5.7	578	179	184	178	
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	+ 0.5	-27.7	609	10	- 2.1	4,372	5	+17.9	+ 1.6	1,192	257	306	173	
Drugs (without liquor department).....	16	+ 0.1	- 3.4	2,588	14	0.0	14,546	11	+ 6.5	0.0	1,513	137	126	130	
Drugs (with liquor department).....	5	+30.0	+17.9	1,587	5	+ 9.6	7,941	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Dry Goods.....	46	-11.7	-15.8	2,249	43	+ 1.2	15,584	23	- 1.9	- 7.1	2,513	222	206	215	
Electrical Goods.....	73	+20.0	- 0.2	5,611	72	+25.1	27,790	62	+15.1	- 2.2	4,597	89	97	91	
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	- 6.2	-16.5	546	5	+29.8	4,612	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	20	+ 8.7	+ 1.2	825	13	+ 6.4	1,787	12	- 1.7	- 0.8	119	17	19	17	
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	20	+ 6.5	-21.5	773	10	+ 7.8	2,057	14	+ 7.2	+ 1.0	1,598	284	275	228	
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	94	- 4.7	- 3.9	6,604	92	+ 6.8	41,232	46	+ 8.3	+ 1.7	4,028	132	123	130	
Confectionery.....	8	+ 0.8	+ 2.5	123	7	+ 5.8	418	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Meats and Meat Products.....	23	+ 2.6	- 3.5	5,381	18	+ 2.4	25,616	19	+25.8	+ 1.0	1,049	66	49	58	
Beer.....	8	+12.5	+32.8	162	8	+ 5.2	862	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	30	+10.4	- 2.7	2,233	29	+ 6.3	11,153	15	+17.9	+ 1.2	3,465	285	287	275	
Heavy Hardware.....	18	+18.1	- 3.4	951	11	+24.7	5,502	10	+19.3	- 1.6	2,427	268	264	263	
Industrial Supplies.....	38	+26.4	+ 2.2	1,711	37	+28.6	9,481	28	+11.1	+ 1.1	2,651	187	217	190	
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	49	+ 9.9	+ 3.5	1,456	48	+10.6	7,176	31	+ 6.7	- 1.0	1,446	139	141	142	
Jewelry.....	12	+21.5	- 7.1	299	12	+22.1	1,641	7	+ 7.1	- 2.1	799	434	491	416	
Optical Goods.....	11	+ 4.2	- 1.3	74	5	+11.1	331	4	+15.3	- 2.7	36	164	215	168	
Lumber and Building Materials.....	11	+ 9.1	-11.6	1,054	11	+12.7	5,156	5	+ 6.6	+ 4.0	570	92	106	73	
Machinery, Eqt., & Supplies, except Elect....	6	+40.4	- 2.2	132	6	+39.7	838	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+24.6	+ 2.9	71	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	34	+15.8	- 2.0	2,615	32	+ 9.8	14,813	18	+ 7.4	+ 1.9	2,397	139	150	136	
Petroleum.....	5	+27.7	+14.0	3,450	5	+25.3	19,744	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	49	+ 0.6	+ 1.9	6,010	49	+ 5.9	31,686	26	- 9.9	- 8.8	2,275	47	51	52	
East North Central.....	582	+ 6.7	- 0.8	42,626	531	+ 8.7	218,927	363	+ 7.6	- 0.3	46,299	159	157	157	
Automotive Supplies.....	52	+ 4.6	+ 1.3	681	45	+15.0	3,449	28	+10.0	+ 3.8	1,235	264	258	256	
Chemicals (Industrial).....	4	+ 8.3	-10.1	286	4	+13.5	1,792	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paints and Varnishes.....	12	- 2.5	-15.8	352	11	+ 0.5	1,244	5	+12.8	+ 4.7	335	123	106	104	
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	9	- 8.9	-20.8	164	9	-10.8	1,209	6	+16.2	+ 2.7	269	236	263	174	
Drugs (without liquor department).....	20	- 0.7	- 5.0	2,190	19	+ 4.3	12,748	10	+ 8.4	+ 1.0	1,777	171	160	165	
Drugs (with liquor department).....	6	+13.6	+15.6	1,248	6	+ 4.9	6,755	5	+ 6.8	+ 0.9	995	195	194	202	
Dry Goods.....	14	- 1.1	-11.4	784	8	- 0.6	2,175	9	+ 9.2	- 3.4	1,620	247	223	228	
Electrical Goods.....	61	+10.0	+ 3.4	5,322	60	+16.8	27,094	53	+ 4.4	- 0.8	5,111	108	114	113	
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	+ 7.1	-15.6	541	12	+ 5.5	2,727	9	- 2.3	+ 9.8	129	42	44	44	
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	+18.0	-15.9	466	**	**	**	4	+28.5	- 3.6	743	195	176	170	
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	108	- 0.3	+ 0.3	9,017	103	+ 3.5	50,398	62	+ 3.7	- 1.1	8,175	164	156	164	
Confectionery.....	5	- 6.8	- 2.8	69	5	-23.5	349	4	- 7.5	- 9.3	49	94	96	96	
Meats and Meat Products.....	28	- 3.3	-14.9	3,325	24	+ 5.1	15,958	25	+12.8	- 0.6	2,332	77	66	66	
Beer.....	11	+ 5.8	+25.0	200	10	+ 0.5	783	10	+ 2.2	- 0.7	47	25	26	29	

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALE'S SALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
JUNE 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR SIX MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS*		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		June 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 6 Mos. 1940	Six Months - 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		June 30, 1940 (Add 000)	June 1940	June 1939	May 1940
		June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940						June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940				
East North Central (Continued).....	7	+125.1	+75.0	448	5	+17.9	969	4	-13.7	- 8.8	145	56	154	113
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	22	+ 3.3	- 3.9	5,018	22	+12.4	27,048	18	+11.6	- 0.7	12,768	269	247	258
General Hardware.....	34	+27.1	- 2.0	2,025	29	+29.1	9,880	24	+ 4.7	- 0.3	2,768	174	219	170
Industrial Supplies.....	18	+16.1	+ 3.8	735	17	+16.0	3,591	10	+ 5.9	- 1.0	597	236	279	264
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	14	+11.3	-20.0	583	14	+10.0	3,534	7	- 0.8	+ 2.2	780	380	473	238
Jewelry.....	5	- 3.4	- 3.2	30	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Optical Goods.....	10	+ 6.8	+ 7.7	584	7	+ 0.3	1,753	6	-10.6	- 3.2	572	151	174	161
Lumber and Building Materials.....	12	-19.1	+ 4.7	399	11	+ 8.0	1,678	8	+ 3.4	- 1.6	245	104	75	131
Machinery, Eqt., & Supplies, except Electrical	9	+12.7	- 1.5	337	9	+15.3	2,047	5	+17.5	+ 1.3	323	121	119	118
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	10	+10.6	+ 6.4	936	9	+10.8	4,771	5	+21.1	+ 3.0	1,784	302	285	313
Metals.....	23	+ 8.6	- 1.7	1,408	20	+ 7.2	7,096	11	+13.5	+ 5.2	954	143	138	130
Paper and Its Products.....	47	+15.5	+ 9.6	3,973	46	+10.9	20,292	20	- 6.8	- 2.0	772	39	48	43
Tobacco and Its Products.....	325	- 0.3	- 5.3	28,264	301	+ 3.1	173,673	216	+10.0	0.0	35,246	202	182	190
West North Central.....	19	0.0	- 0.3	383	16	+14.6	2,171	9	+17.7	- 1.4	653	274	246	239
Automotive Supplies.....	5	+14.3	+ 2.6	200	4	+15.9	716	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paints and Varnishes.....	6	- 7.4	-29.2	63	6	+ 9.6	595	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	-15.3	-30.7	1,376	5	-10.5	16,976	4	+ 4.1	+24.8	3,181	235	191	131
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	12	- 5.5	- 2.4	1,051	12	- 0.5	6,563	7	- 0.9	+ 0.6	1,114	238	220	226
Drugs (without liquor department).....	7	+17.7	+ 9.6	1,606	7	+10.8	8,972	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (with liquor department).....	9	-13.9	- 8.3	2,541	9	- 1.9	17,038	8	+14.9	+ 3.1	8,297	334	250	297
Dry Goods.....	35	+13.0	- 4.1	2,017	34	+15.4	10,468	33	+32.3	- 1.6	2,229	114	98	111
Electrical Goods.....	12	- 1.0	- 9.2	1,483	12	+10.2	2,672	10	+ 7.3	- 2.2	132	33	31	30
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	+ 2.6	-16.3	1,254	7	+10.1	6,604	7	+24.1	-13.0	2,862	241	196	228
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	54	- 5.8	+ 4.4	6,072	54	+ 1.6	34,034	53	+ 3.1	- 5.0	7,506	157	150	173
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	6	+17.9	+39.4	46	**	**	**	5	+50.0	+33.3	24	55	43	58
Beer.....	10	+ 6.5	+ 6.9	1,470	10	+10.1	7,408	9	+ 3.8	- 3.0	3,182	245	253	268
General Hardware.....	5	+11.2	+ 6.3	119	5	+ 8.3	587	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Heavy Hardware.....	15	+ 0.4	+ 0.7	449	13	+ 4.9	2,247	8	+ 0.2	+ 4.1	613	249	231	238
Industrial Supplies.....	10	+ 5.9	- 4.2	577	10	+12.4	2,841	5	-23.7	- 4.1	283	147	182	158
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	- 4.5	-22.0	85	5	+ 8.8	546	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Jewelry.....	5	+19.6	0.0	55	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Optical Goods.....	4	+ 4.5	+ 1.0	392	4	+ 6.7	1,774	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	+ 3.8	+ 6.1	433	7	- 0.5	2,070	4	- 1.3	+ 4.1	154	117	150	145
Machinery, Eqt., & Supplies, except Electrical	5	- 2.9	- 1.5	67	4	+ 6.2	293	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+28.0	+ 0.6	315	4	+36.5	1,717	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Metals.....	9	+12.7	- 8.9	195	8	+ 6.3	1,144	4	+11.7	+10.4	286	433	457	341
Paper and Its Products.....	13	+ 4.8	+ 4.0	543	12	+ 6.0	2,646	8	+ 7.2	+ 6.5	148	50	49	50
Tobacco and Its Products.....	350	+ 3.5	- 6.5	17,560	330	+ 8.9	104,766	187	+10.6	- 0.2	17,385	166	156	155
South Atlantic.....	16	+ 3.1	- 3.0	394	14	+10.1	2,074	7	+ 6.7	+ 3.1	270	216	198	194
Automotive Supplies.....	4	+23.6	- 3.5	110	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paints and Varnishes.....	6	-14.1	-36.8	530	6	- 3.3	6,393	4	+ 1.3	+ 6.8	1,496	301	255	181
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	14	- 0.5	- 8.6	1,025	14	+ 8.3	7,142	7	+ 1.5	- 0.8	1,082	213	206	191
Drugs (without liquor department).....	8	+ 2.0	- 5.7	854	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (with liquor department).....	13	- 8.5	-22.3	704	13	+ 6.8	5,021	7	+23.3	- 5.9	1,189	338	266	268
Dry Goods.....	49	+ 4.8	- 2.8	3,041	49	+16.4	16,610	41	+17.8	- 1.9	3,154	108	96	107
Electrical Goods.....	11	- 5.9	- 7.9	386	11	+ 2.5	2,123	5	+12.0	+ 9.8	56	34	26	26
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	+ 6.9	-15.1	326	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	95	+ 2.0	- 5.0	4,434	92	+ 8.4	26,122	40	+ 8.0	- 0.5	3,087	139	131	134
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	7	+ 6.5	+ 1.6	131	7	+11.5	778	4	+ 7.0	- 6.1	46	74	67	75
Confectionery.....	12	+ 1.6	- 8.7	621	10	+ 3.2	3,580	7	+33.1	- 1.6	374	72	57	67
Meats and Meat Products.....	26	+ 3.1	- 4.1	1,565	25	+ 6.0	9,331	15	+12.8	+ 3.2	3,074	347	316	314
General Hardware.....	14	+20.3	+ 5.3	539	14	+24.4	3,034	8	+15.7	+ 0.7	761	207	217	222
Industrial Supplies.....	19	+10.7	+10.0	839	19	+ 3.6	3,958	16	+ 8.8	+ 2.9	792	134	141	158
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	4	+17.1	-14.3	96	4	+20.0	539	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Jewelry.....	4	+21.2	0.0	126	4	+19.5	722	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Machinery, Eqt., & Supplies, except Electrical	11	+ 9.8	-10.6	447	10	+ 7.3	2,631	5	+11.3	+10.2	464	217	209	172
Paper and Its Products.....	23	+10.3	+ 0.4	755	13	+ 8.4	4,289	4	+ 7.5	+ 4.2	100	45	47	45
Tobacco and Its Products.....														

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

JUNE 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR SIX MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS*		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		June 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 6 Mos. 1940 (Add 000)	Six Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		June 30, 1940 (Add 000)	June 1940	June 1939	May 1940
		June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940						June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940				
East South Central.....	151	+ 4.8	- 8.6	\$8,569	141	+ 8.1	\$48,834	85	+13.0	- 0.3	\$9,576	195	182	161
Drugs (without liquor department).....	10	- 1.3	- 4.4	937	9	+ 1.9	5,540	6	+ 4.0	- 1.3	1,179	214	207	207
Dry Goods.....	14	-15.2	-27.3	543	14	+ 0.6	4,491	8	+16.1	- 3.2	1,549	394	286	295
Electrical Goods.....	9	+13.4	- 6.9	611	9	+22.7	3,137	7	+44.9	- 2.6	723	132	103	126
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	- 2.1	- 9.7	95	4	- 5.8	258	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	47	+ 2.2	- 7.1	2,181	45	+10.0	11,431	22	+ 5.5	- 7.0	1,720	154	151	151
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	+ 6.9	+ 4.4	589	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	4	+43.0	+40.2	286	4	+ 6.5	1,380	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	14	+ 5.6	-13.2	1,922	14	+ 9.3	11,763	7	+12.9	+ 1.0	2,167	235	219	205
Industrial Supplies.....	11	+15.3	-11.3	385	11	+27.7	2,285	5	+11.7	- 2.0	200	179	211	176
Paper and Its Products.....	6	+12.6	-12.6	188	5	+13.0	1,110	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
West South Central.....	249	- 3.2	- 7.8	15,376	242	+ 5.0	91,466	174	+ 8.5	- 1.2	23,317	222	195	205
Automotive Supplies.....	7	- 3.9	+ 3.1	99	4	+ 7.1	375	5	+ 6.2	+ 3.9	188	209	190	210
Drugs (without liquor department).....	6	- 7.9	-10.6	504	5	+ 2.3	3,511	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (with liquor department).....	12	+ 6.5	-11.8	1,594	12	+ 6.2	10,793	9	+ 4.4	+ 4.1	3,713	301	306	241
Dry Goods.....	6	-12.6	-16.1	527	6	- 0.6	3,838	5	+ 6.7	- 0.9	1,761	393	330	346
Electrical Goods.....	32	- 7.2	-18.2	1,669	32	+12.6	10,075	24	+26.8	- 3.8	1,928	151	96	110
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	120	- 6.8	- 4.0	6,061	120	+ 2.3	36,456	90	+ 8.5	- 4.5	7,169	182	148	183
General Hardware.....	16	- 6.0	- 7.3	1,435	15	+ 5.7	8,987	11	+12.0	+ 4.9	3,173	295	249	268
Industrial Supplies.....	7	+ 8.7	+ 4.5	1,522	7	+ 4.5	8,265	4	+ 9.2	- 1.1	1,478	288	341	351
Machinery, Eqpt., & Supplies, except Electrical	8	- 3.9	-15.1	467	8	+20.9	3,215	5	- 6.8	- 6.9	1,720	412	442	377
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	- 1.9	+ 6.0	53	5	- 6.4	292	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	8	+ 6.6	+ 3.0	341	8	+ 4.6	1,692	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Mountain.....	133	+ 5.2	+ 4.1	8,303	114	+ 6.1	41,356	91	+ 8.5	- 0.5	9,999	165	163	174
Automotive Supplies.....	20	+ 9.3	- 5.6	352	13	+20.6	1,352	11	- 3.5	- 5.6	434	237	253	245
Electrical Goods.....	13	+36.9	+ 9.1	861	11	+23.7	3,861	10	+32.5	+12.5	857	109	117	107
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	+13.9	+28.6	126	4	+20.8	157	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	37	- 1.0	+10.3	2,631	37	+ 1.3	13,727	32	+10.4	- 2.5	3,176	152	135	172
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	- 3.7	- 2.3	342	4	-16.6	1,841	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
General Hardware.....	8	+ 3.8	+ 1.0	973	8	+ 7.7	5,030	6	+ 8.9	+ 0.1	1,681	293	273	292
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	-25.5	- 5.6	203	5	+ 6.2	1,113	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	+13.1	+ 6.3	424	5	+ 6.4	1,688	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Pacific.....	335	+14.9	+ 4.9	28,748	308	+ 9.6	147,962	177	+ 6.5	- 0.5	26,968	169	161	173
Automotive Supplies.....	57	+15.0	- 5.8	1,033	52	+13.2	5,522	20	+ 6.5	+ 1.8	676	236	213	221
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	-16.1	-11.3	47	5	- 8.0	345	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	-12.9	- 7.4	88	5	+ 7.9	357	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (without liquor department).....	4	+ 7.9	+ 8.3	783	4	+ 7.5	4,442	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Drugs (with liquor department).....	9	+24.9	+22.8	3,481	9	+11.6	18,072	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Dry Goods.....	14	- 0.4	- 5.9	768	14	+ 3.4	4,866	6	- 2.7	- 1.6	1,558	306	310	324
Electrical Goods.....	26	+33.0	- 0.5	3,096	26	+22.2	15,889	25	+17.7	+ 0.6	3,388	116	132	114
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	-29.0	-36.8	120	4	-11.5	1,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	+ 2.6	- 7.7	431	8	+ 8.9	2,164	5	+32.3	+ 7.9	41	17	13	14
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	- 6.6	-11.2	604	4	- 4.4	716	5	+ 2.0	- 1.2	1,851	379	341	342
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	45	+ 2.4	- 3.9	6,736	44	+ 4.7	39,407	27	+ 4.5	+ 2.1	4,963	113	108	102
Confectionery.....	6	+36.4	+20.5	341	6	+22.5	1,597	4	+ 9.8	+ 3.4	90	58	72	69
Meats and Meat Products.....	9	+ 4.7	- 6.2	1,116	9	- 2.4	6,445	7	-24.3	+11.2	408	62	87	54
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	8	+77.9	+63.5	1,733	5	+34.5	5,475	5	+ 6.3	- 8.9	1,513	92	151	162
General Hardware.....	18	+14.9	+ 8.0	3,707	16	+ 8.4	17,693	10	+ 8.3	- 0.9	6,948	289	321	323
Industrial Supplies.....	15	+22.5	+ 2.5	458	14	+21.1	2,452	9	- 2.2	+ 1.8	829	275	350	297
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	13	+22.6	+10.2	872	13	+12.4	4,339	4	+ 2.8	- 1.4	146	125	120	140
Jewelry.....	4	+16.2	- 3.4	115	4	+22.1	602	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Lumber and Building Materials.....	12	+10.1	- 4.6	371	11	+ 4.3	1,993	9	+26.3	+ 1.7	538	192	170	172
Machinery, Eqpt., & Supplies, except Electrical	12	+20.7	+ 7.5	257	12	+15.5	1,323	4	+18.8	0.0	164	278	288	278
Metals.....	5	+ 6.5	+ 2.3	263	4	+ 7.0	966	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Paper and Its Products.....	6	- 2.8	+ 3.6	175	4	+ 9.9	977	4	+ 3.2	- 1.7	521	341	320	358
Tobacco and Its Products.....	18	+17.7	+16.7	1,508	18	+ 8.1	7,559	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

*These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

**Insufficient data to show separately.

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS - BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION
JUNE 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentage			Percent change		As of June 1, 1940 (Add 000)
		June 1940	June 1939	May 1940	June 1940	June 1940	
					vs. June 1939	vs. May 1940	
New England.....	151	80	79	85	+ 6.6	+ 1.9	\$15,048
Drugs (without liquor department).....	5	57	60	58	+ 3.1	- 0.3	797
Electrical Goods.....	30	81	82	83	+ 9.2	+ 7.2	1,612
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	183	163	156	+ 3.7	+ 1.7	115
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	3	43	43	41	+10.6	+ 3.1	501
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	26	84	81	88	+ 6.0	+ 7.2	1,912
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	154	151	151	+1.8	+ 1.2	1,444
General Hardware.....	4	54	51	52	+ 0.8	+ 2.7	374
Heavy Hardware.....	4	88	78	76	+10.3	+ 3.2	185
Industrial Supplies.....	15	67	65	68	+19.0	+ 4.0	733
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	6	41	37	37	+ 4.1	+ 5.5	174
Optical Goods.....	4	47	52	50	+10.1	+ 3.3	62
Paper and Its Products.....	5	65	72	61	+16.4	+ 9.5	312
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	134	114	128	+ 7.1	+ 1.7	1,245
Middle Atlantic.....	273	73	73	80	+ 2.8	+ 2.5	\$15,331
Automotive Supplies.....	26	55	57	55	+11.3	+ 2.6	1,002
Chemicals (Industrial).....	5	60	58	71	+ 1.6	+14.3	432
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	42	48	43	+ 1.3	+ 5.3	79
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	17	47	49	45	+ 0.3	+ 7.6	2,865
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	43	45	42	+ 0.7	+ 3.7	1,902
Coal.....	4	70	43	58	+ 5.0	+11.0	354
Drugs (without liquor department).....	14	59	61	61	+ 4.8	+ 1.4	2,940
Dry Goods.....	40	50	56	56	+ 3.3	+ 1.0	4,016
Electrical Goods.....	69	87	88	91	+21.8	+12.6	6,008
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	166	126	143	+ 7.6	+ 3.4	317
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	249	217	239	+ 9.3	+18.4	244
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	18	45	47	49	+10.5	+ 0.7	1,981
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	76	95	107	95	+12.9	+ 5.0	5,953
Confectionery.....	5	71	84	75	+ 7.5	+17.8	86
Meats and Meat Products.....	20	167	158	175	+ 6.1	+ 2.3	3,061
Beer.....	4	87	105	81	+ 7.8	+ 9.5	69
General Hardware.....	26	49	51	49	+ 7.8	+ 3.4	3,700
Heavy Hardware.....	11	84	80	86	+12.0	+ 2.8	1,067
Industrial Supplies.....	35	76	72	76	+18.9	+ 1.6	2,009
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	47	52	53	51	+10.1	+ 6.8	2,453
Jewelry.....	10	24	49	25	+ 7.9	+ 1.6	571
Optical Goods.....	8	67	62	62	+ 6.8	+ 2.5	79
Lumber and Building Materials.....	11	70	65	67	+11.0	+ 9.7	1,621
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	6	56	50	61	+ 4.8	+ 6.0	176
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	45	40	41	+23.9	+ 2.2	135
Paper and Its Products.....	27	55	54	56	+20.3	+ 2.9	3,895
Tobacco and Its Products.....	36	136	128	143	+ 2.5	+ 6.0	3,705
East North Central.....	487	76	76	72	+ 7.0	+ 0.3	\$15,561
Automotive Supplies.....	45	72	69	71	+ 3.7	+ 0.4	732
Chemicals (Industrial).....	4	88	93	104	+22.0	+ 4.6	294
Paints and Varnishes.....	11	46	44	40	+ 4.0	+ 4.0	676
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	8	52	56	54	+ 9.0	+ 8.1	354
Coal.....	4	67	78	73	+ 2.4	+12.7	733
Drugs (without liquor department).....	14	70	75	73	+ 6.4	+ 1.3	1,873
Drugs (with liquor department).....	4	98	93	99	+ 5.9	+ 2.2	412
Dry Goods.....	13	45	46	46	+ 6.0	+ 0.5	1,578
Electrical Goods.....	59	70	74	71	+15.6	+ 3.0	7,018
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	130	163	135	+11.2	+ 3.2	129
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	55	57	56	+20.3	+ 3.4	858
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	89	108	105	102	+ 2.2	+ 4.7	7,356
Confectionery.....	4	117	110	128	+12.5	+ 2.8	35
Meats and Meat Products.....	22	158	135	177	+15.2	+ 2.2	1,745
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	6	68	70	82	+29.0	+18.6	383
General Hardware.....	21	59	62	59	+ 9.8	+ 0.4	8,245
Industrial Supplies.....	31	78	63	79	+ 2.0	+ 2.8	2,255
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	66	60	64	+ 6.3	+ 4.0	1,017
Jewelry.....	12	20	25	21	+20.4	+ 7.8	2,477
Optical Goods.....	4	71	67	75	+ 4.7	+ 2.3	45
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	68	72	75	+ 2.3	+14.0	750
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	12	70	68	74	+ 6.8	+ 4.3	472
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	8	57	48	54	+ 3.5	+ 1.1	569
Metals.....	10	81	80	75	+ 1.9	+ 2.6	1,062
Paper and Its Products.....	21	77	72	76	+ 7.5	+ 3.7	1,666
Tobacco and Its Products.....	29	118	120	112	+11.0	+ 5.4	1,882
West North Central.....	212	77	80	76	+ 8.1	+ 3.6	\$15,953
Automotive Supplies.....	12	57	53	55	+ 8.4	+ 1.6	442
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	58	59	57	+11.9	+ 9.5	301
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	27	34	27	+23.0	+ 0.3	332
Shoes and other Footwear.....	5	53	57	52	+ 7.3	+18.0	5,259
Drugs (without liquor department).....	9	81	82	83	+ 4.2	+ 2.2	969
Dry Goods.....	9	42	47	45	+ 5.4	+ 5.1	6,421
Electrical Goods.....	32	76	74	76	+13.1	+ 0.8	2,501
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	186	207	215	+11.2	+ 0.0	219
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	57	63	57	+18.4	+ 5.8	2,415
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	69	117	133	117	+ 2.4	+ 1.7	4,249
General Hardware.....	10	64	65	63	+ 4.7	+ 3.8	165
Heavy Hardware.....	5	61	65	67	+ 5.1	+ 2.4	683
Industrial Supplies.....	15	55	58	53	+ 5.1	+ 9.6	786
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	57	53	58	+ 9.3		

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

JUNE 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages*			Accounts Receivable		
		June 1940	June 1939	May 1940	Percent change		As of June 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					June 1940 vs. June 1939	June 1940 vs. May 1940	
West North Central (Continued).....							
Jewelry.....	4	38	42	36	+23.6	0.0	178
Machinery, Equipment & Supplies, except Electrical.	7	59	60	60	+ 0.5	+ 3.7	645
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	50	52	50	+ 3.6	- 0.7	136
Metals.....	4	22	25	102	+28.1	+15.5	342
Paper and Its Products.....	8	67	70	69	+11.3	- 6.3	267
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	182	148	182	+15.6	+ 1.4	141
South Atlantic.....	269	66	69	69	+11.4	+ 1.0	19,614
Automotive Supplies.....	13	54	55	59	+ 5.7	- 9.6	616
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	51	50	55	+ 1.7	+15.7	183
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	52	58	57	- 2.8	-14.8	522
Drugs (without liquor department).....	11	81	83	86	+ 9.9	- 2.8	981
Dry Goods.....	9	42	41	42	+ 9.1	- 1.8	1,516
Electrical Goods.....	44	67	74	69	+19.1	+ 4.2	4,368
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	110	115	116	+ 6.7	+11.1	271
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	39	42	42	+34.7	+ 5.9	373
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	65	93	95	101	+ 7.3	+ 2.9	3,124
Confectionery.....	4	61	63	66	+ 8.6	+ 2.5	165
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	139	138	152	+ 2.0	+ 2.8	408
General Hardware.....	25	45	48	46	+12.9	+ 0.8	3,224
Industrial Supplies.....	12	70	62	63	+11.0	- 1.7	708
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	19	60	59	59	+ 3.7	+ 3.2	1,248
Paper and Its Products.....	9	60	59	66	+ 6.5	+ 5.7	376
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	95	97	98	+ 8.8	+ 5.0	272
East South Central.....	123	62	63	63	+ 8.7	- 0.9	11,356
Drugs (without liquor department).....	7	53	55	55	+ 9.3	- 1.0	1,014
Dry Goods.....	14	35	38	40	+ 3.4	- 5.2	1,800
Electrical Goods.....	8	77	86	82	+31.9	- 1.3	753
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	119	118	132	+ 1.5	+ 7.9	68
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	33	84	84	85	+ 9.3	- 1.7	1,979
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	150	140	123	- 1.3	+ 3.0	383
General Hardware.....	12	81	84	84	+ 8.2	+ 1.1	2,965
Industrial Supplies.....	11	66	65	63	+21.1	+ 1.2	597
Paper and Its Products.....	6	60	61	61	+16.0	+ 0.7	297
West South Central.....	222	73	76	78	+ 6.1	+ 0.3	17,612
Automotive Supplies.....	6	58	65	61	+ 2.5	+ 3.5	125
Drugs (with liquor department).....	10	67	69	77	+ 5.1	- 0.4	1,920
Dry Goods.....	6	37	42	40	+ 6.9	- 2.2	1,690
Electrical Goods.....	30	82	88	90	+14.5	+ 2.1	1,997
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	108	95	101	100	+ 3.8	- 2.4	5,116
General Hardware.....	16	61	65	62	+ 5.7	- 1.2	2,366
Industrial Supplies.....	6	75	73	87	+ 3.9	+ 9.9	1,331
Machinery, Equipment & Supplies, except Electrical.	7	34	30	30	+12.1	+ 6.3	1,211
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	43	41	46	- 6.7	- 4.3	111
Paper and Its Products.....	4	55	57	61	+29.0	+16.0	391
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	96	91	90	+ 4.4	- 6.2	167
Mountain.....	106	79	81	80	+ 3.8	+ 3.1	7,288
Automotive Supplies.....	10	54	50	56	- 3.1	+ 2.2	186
Electrical Goods.....	12	73	85	77	+11.0	+ 4.0	921
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	32	95	100	96	- 1.1	+ 3.8	1,637
General Hardware.....	6	51	53	50	+ 9.4	+ 4.2	1,044
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	66	63	71	- 6.5	- 5.0	302
Tobacco and Its Products.....	4	105	112	105	+13.4	+ 5.7	186
Pacific.....	275	74	77	77	+ 7.3	+ 1.6	26,662
Automotive Supplies.....	37	65	63	65	+ 1.9	0.0	605
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	38	43	39	+ 3.8	-11.4	183
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	44	41	42	- 0.4	- 5.1	242
Dry Goods.....	13	55	61	56	+ 4.2	- 2.2	1,354
Electrical Goods.....	23	75	75	77	+21.1	+ 8.9	3,171
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	117	158	170	+ 6.4	+16.0	116
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	118	107	105	+ 1.7	- 1.6	307
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	44	47	43	+ 4.4	- 3.0	1,502
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	36	102	110	109	+ 3.3	+ 2.4	5,122
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	171	160	183	- 5.6	+ 3.0	624
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	8	81	90	83	+27.3	+ 8.2	1,189
General Hardware.....	17	56	54	57	+ 3.1	- 0.8	5,726
Industrial Supplies.....	14	64	62	59	+20.0	+ 0.3	673
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	13	71	69	70	+ 6.5	+ 4.3	1,021
Lumber and Building Materials.....	12	62	61	66	+ 4.7	+ 1.3	604
Machinery, Equipment & Supplies, except Electrical.	9	47	45	53	+14.4	+ 1.2	325
Metals.....	5	63	67	55	+34.7	- 7.1	443
Paper and Its Products.....	5	54	52	49	+15.2	+ 7.1	257
Tobacco and Its Products.....	14	97	104	101	+ 7.5	+ 1.0	1,003

*Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr.,
 N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain - (Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.)
 Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

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WHOLESALESAERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES
JULY 1940

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KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		July 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		July 31, 1940 (Add 000)	July 1940	July 1939	June 1940
		July 1940 vs. July 1939	July 1940 vs. June 1940			July 1940 vs. July 1939	July 1940 vs. June 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,989	+10.5	- 2.1	\$221,214	1,823	+ 7.3	+ 2.8	\$249,224	171	177	160
Automotive Supplies.....	217	+18.7	+ 1.7	4,068	106	+ 8.2	- 2.2	4,668	231	245	231
Chemicals (Industrial).....	22	+15.3	- 2.5	989	14	+13.4	- 0.3	745	112	113	105
Paints and Varnishes.....	37	+25.8	- 2.9	2,308	14	+ 9.3	- 2.0	1,001	184	212	174
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	47	+ 0.5	+11.6	1,352	25	- 2.2	+11.4	1,268	346	378	248
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	36	- 6.8	+31.6	9,489	23	- 2.9	+ 7.1	7,573	154	149	261
Coal.....	11	+18.0	+ 2.6	2,024	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	132	+ 6.8	+ 0.1	16,011	99	+ 0.2	+ 3.3	24,380	206	220	197
Dry Goods.....	119	+ 9.3	+ 6.5	10,699	66	+ 4.6	+ 9.2	25,164	315	328	303
Electrical Goods.....	338	+23.2	- 5.6	22,668	290	+13.1	- 1.8	23,883	115	125	110
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	15	+ 9.7	+ 0.6	1,485	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	82	+ 8.6	- 6.8	2,649	52	+ 7.0	-12.2	505	26	26	27
Farm Supplies.....	8	+ 2.6	-16.6	196	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	72	+14.7	-10.2	3,845	41	+ 9.6	+ 3.7	7,045	301	310	244
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	655	+ 8.5	+ 0.6	49,577	387	+ 5.0	- 1.1	44,855	144	149	150
Full-line Wholesalers ³	349	+ 7.3	- 0.6	21,327	187	+ 7.7	- 0.3	19,789	158	155	159
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	171	+ 6.8	- 3.2	16,741	124	+ 4.3	- 1.3	17,726	160	162	160
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	20	+ 9.4	+ 5.0	3,270	9	- 5.9	- 5.1	2,358	111	153	128
Specialty Lines.....	115	+15.5	+11.4	8,239	67	+ 3.0	- 1.9	5,002	92	111	111
Confectionery.....	23	+ 6.8	-14.2	515	12	- 1.0	+ 2.1	195	86	89	69
Meats and Meat Products.....	94	+ 8.0	+11.8	19,325	68	+14.0	- 1.9	5,050	57	54	63
Beer.....	36	- 5.7	- 8.7	493	25	+11.1	0.0	110	30	25	26
Wines and Liquors.....	27	-27.7	-60.7	2,094	20	+ 9.3	+ 9.6	5,728	295	197	107
Liquor Department of Other Trades ⁴	45	-21.5	-64.6	2,109	40	+34.1	+22.0	8,589	457	257	125
Total Hardware Group.....	438	+21.8	- 0.9	32,022	263	+10.6	+ 1.0	52,482	245	274	238
General Hardware.....	145	+16.8	- 7.0	17,282	88	+10.5	+ 0.8	35,368	281	302	262
Heavy Hardware.....	25	+38.0	+ 5.4	1,437	16	+23.9	+ 5.9	3,287	269	305	262
Industrial Supplies.....	147	+25.4	+ 6.4	8,157	85	+ 9.3	+ 0.1	9,883	199	243	206
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	121	+30.7	+ 9.2	5,146	74	+ 5.5	+ 1.1	3,944	150	177	158
Jewelry.....	38	+47.1	- 9.4	962	20	+ 3.6	+10.9	2,605	495	703	428
Optical Goods.....	36	+14.7	+ 8.5	320	15	+14.9	- 3.5	193	156	170	167
Lumber and Building Materials.....	40	+22.1	+ 3.2	2,795	27	+ 4.8	- 0.5	2,411	115	154	119
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	61	+14.3	- 0.8	2,331	32	+ 5.0	+ 2.1	3,452	244	269	238
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	31	+ 5.3	- 1.0	693	18	+10.1	+ 1.8	853	171	162	164
Metals.....	22	+35.0	+ 8.0	2,032	14	+22.3	+ 3.9	3,088	242	260	243
Paper and Its Products.....	99	+22.7	- 1.5	5,636	49	+ 8.6	+ 1.1	5,238	165	187	165
Petroleum.....	8	- 8.9	- 9.8	4,579	6	- 7.5	+13.6	6,681	146	144	116
Tobacco and Its Products.....	159	+ 3.2	- 6.8	13,827	61	- 1.0	+ 3.2	3,762	52	54	49
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	11	- 9.1	- 3.0	130	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Miscellaneous.....	30	+20.6	+20.5	3,991	30	+ 8.9	+ 2.1	7,637	148	160	165

¹These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

²Insufficient data to show separately.

³Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

⁴Chiefly of the Wholesale drug trade.

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS

JULY 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	COLLECTION PERCENTAGES ¹			ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
		July 1940	July 1939	June 1940	Percent change		As of July 1, 1940 (Add '000)
					July 1940 vs. July 1939	July 1940 vs. June 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,512	74	74	74	+10.2	+ 0.9	\$253,354
Automotive Supplies.....	164	59	59	60	+ 8.8	+ 1.0	3,994
Chemicals (Industrial).....	22	64	63	64	+12.1	+ 7.5	1,485
Paints and Varnishes.....	34	59	55	58	+11.4	- 0.3	3,992
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	46	37	39	46	+ 9.4	- 6.2	3,917
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	33	48	46	47	+ 0.9	-18.3	7,638
Coal.....	11	70	69	66	+22.8	- 2.5	3,024
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	110	67	66	67	+ 4.9	+ 0.9	18,983
Dry Goods.....	106	46	44	45	+ 1.9	- 3.8	22,649
Electrical Goods.....	317	73	72	76	+14.6	+ 2.3	29,509
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	13	151	148	148	+ 8.5	- 5.2	852
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	60	150	141	152	+ 1.2	- 2.8	1,385
Farm Supplies.....	7	62	59	75	+ 4.4	-46.9	402
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	61	49	52	52	+14.1	- 4.8	7,351
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	522	97	97	95	+ 6.9	+ 2.2	40,831
Full-line Wholesalers.....	264	91	90	88	+ 6.3	+ 0.2	18,176
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	147	95	94	94	+ 4.9	+ 5.6	15,949
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	17	169	161	172	+ 1.8	- 0.4	1,609
Specialty Lines.....	94	99	101	97	+14.6	- 0.1	7,097
Confectionery.....	16	69	76	70	+20.7	+ 4.6	367
Meats and Meat Products.....	82	173	175	154	+ 9.0	- 2.7	10,547
Beer.....	14	115	134	114	+34.2	+47.8	102
Wines and Liquors.....	23	66	82	67	+77.0	+17.3	3,617
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	32	66	74	85	+65.0	+57.2	5,264
Total Hardware Group.....	407	58	56	60	+11.3	+ 3.0	47,005
General Hardware.....	133	52	51	55	+11.0	+ 2.7	29,018
Heavy Hardware.....	22	81	74	81	+15.9	+ 0.8	1,604
Industrial Supplies.....	135	69	65	71	+13.8	+ 2.2	9,379
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	117	60	57	60	+ 8.6	+ 6.0	7,004
Jewelry.....	28	28	28	20	+20.4	- 2.2	3,317
Optical Goods.....	26	58	50	54	+ 2.6	- 0.2	400
Lumber and Building Materials.....	38	70	66	74	+ 5.1	+ 0.3	3,712
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	51	54	55	56	+ 6.7	- 0.1	3,424
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	30	50	46	52	- 2.5	- 3.1	1,227
Metals.....	22	82	74	80	+10.8	+ 3.2	2,364
Paper and Its Products.....	83	60	58	62	+13.1	+ 2.0	8,196
Petroleum.....	6	91	91	91	+ 8.8	+ 0.7	5,198
Tobacco and Its Products.....	109	129	130	125	+ 8.7	+ 1.8	8,818
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	10	34	38	34	+16.2	- 1.8	222
Miscellaneous.....	29	90	86	83	+ 4.3	+ 6.6	3,564

¹Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

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(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

JULY 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		July 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		July 31, 1940 (Add 000)	July 1940	July 1939	June 1940
		July 1940 vs. July 1939	July 1940 vs. June 1940			July 1940 vs. July 1939	July 1940 vs. June 1940				
East South Central.....	154	+ 5.8	- 8.7	\$ 8,364	87	+11.2	+ 6.9	\$10,062	202	196	183
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	13	+ 3.5	- 2.5	1,142	9	- 0.9	- 0.3	1,968	216	227	208
Dry Goods.....	12	- 7.2	+11.1	480	7	+19.4	+21.8	1,497	469	365	453
Electrical Goods.....	14	+20.5	+ 4.5	823	11	+26.3	- 3.4	883	122	115	127
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	- 2.2	- 3.2	90	2						
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	48	+ 5.1	- 6.4	2,657	21	+ 6.3	+ 9.0	1,646	144	145	132
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	+ 1.9	- 9.5	553	2						
General Hardware.....	11	+10.6	- 0.7	1,203	5	+ 9.2	+ 6.8	1,601	255	254	218
Industrial Supplies.....	10	+22.3	+ 7.3	323	5	+17.0	+ 3.0	206	176	196	179
Paper and Its Products.....	4	+20.4	+ 2.3	177	2						
West South Central.....	277	+ 3.6	+ 0.8	17,262	191	+ 8.8	+ 2.1	23,928	205	192	199
Automotive Supplies.....	13	+ 9.2	+10.7	166	10	0.0	- 2.9	368	261	288	301
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	17	+ 3.5	+12.5	1,628	11	+ 6.5	+ 2.6	3,331	257	253	282
Dry Goods.....	6	+ 0.2	+19.0	627	5	+ 0.9	+ 5.9	1,898	365	365	393
Electrical Goods.....	33	- 4.0	- 2.3	1,669	25	+25.3	- 3.1	1,911	130	100	130
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	-14.9	- 8.3	177	2						
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	129	+ 7.0	+ 2.2	7,718	98	+ 5.9	- 0.7	8,707	159	157	162
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	10	+ 7.6	-11.0	324	7	+42.5	+40.6	1,213	456	359	186
General Hardware.....	15	+ 3.4	- 5.4	1,465	9	+11.9	+ 5.7	2,555	337	307	297
Industrial Supplies.....	7	- 6.5	- 1.1	1,506	4	+11.2	- 1.2	1,481	396	270	288
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	7	+20.6	+12.6	491	4	- 1.9	+ 2.6	1,716	414	487	435
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	+ 5.6	+ 7.1	75	2						
Tobacco and Its Products.....	8	+ 4.2	- 5.0	324	2						
Mountain.....	136	+ 5.6	- 6.4	7,519	94	+ 9.2	+ 0.1	9,514	170	166	159
Automotive Supplies.....	19	+ 8.0	- 9.6	283	9	+ 7.6	- 2.7	556	252	288	275
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	5	+ 6.4	- 4.2	316	5	+ 4.7	+ 5.3	753	253	242	217
Dry Goods.....	4	+ 8.9	+ 2.9	319	2						
Electrical Goods.....	14	+19.2	- 4.7	839	10	+36.3	0.0	837	120	102	112
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	- 6.1	- 5.3	124	6	-14.3	-22.6	24	19	21	24
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	38	- 0.5	- 8.0	2,359	31	+ 7.5	- 0.6	3,061	164	155	154
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	+ 4.3	+13.5	409	2						
General Hardware.....	6	+16.3	- 2.7	779	4	+21.0	- 0.6	950	227	221	238
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	4	+ 1.6	- 3.1	127	2						
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	- 5.6	-10.7	369	2						
Pacific.....	351	+17.5	- 7.3	30,586	198	+ 7.6	+ 2.9	36,215	184	196	165
Automotive Supplies.....	64	+58.3	+10.9	1,249	24	+1.1	- 6.1	672	197	212	216
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	4	0.0	+ 4.7	45	2						
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	+22.0	+26.1	111	4	- 0.8	- 5.8	260	248	316	341
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	9	+41.2	-18.4	2,740	7	+ 5.7	+ 9.3	5,045	235	254	198
Dry Goods.....	12	+10.9	+15.7	796	4	+12.1	- 1.5	640	305	297	378
Electrical Goods.....	50	+35.4	- 5.9	5,270	27	+20.3	+ 2.9	5,755	121	136	111
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	+18.9	+ 9.8	584	2						
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	+ 3.5	+ 2.6	442	5	-14.7	-31.0	29	14	16	17
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	12	+ 8.8	+16.8	703	6	- 7.4	+ 1.8	512	356	404	406
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	45	+12.8	+ 3.2	7,972	28	+ 3.2	- 1.9	7,949	127	142	159
Confectionery.....	6	+ 2.8	-24.9	256	4	- 3.3	- 1.1	89	88	87	58
Meats and Meat Products.....	11	+ 3.5	+ 0.9	1,149	9	+10.1	+41.0	612	84	76	61
Wines and Liquors.....	5	-17.1	-52.8	685	5	+ 8.8	+15.2	1,709	213	172	96
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	9	-23.9	-64.6	515	4	+20.5	+17.4	1,795	476	261	119
General Hardware.....	19	+21.0	- 6.4	3,545	12	+ 7.5	+ 0.6	7,942	328	374	296
Industrial Supplies.....	14	+32.3	+ 9.2	536	8	- 2.0	- 0.4	792	268	362	268
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	11	+57.1	+18.7	919	4	+ 8.2	+ 8.2	158	119	149	125
Optical Goods.....	4	+71.4	+14.3	24	2						
Lumber and Building Materials.....	13	+28.3	+21.4	630	10	+21.9	- 5.7	579	114	116	140
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	13	- 7.5	-13.9	273	5	+26.9	- 1.7	453	412	351	378
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+ 3.8	- 3.5	55	4	+ 0.8	- 2.2	131	238	245	235
Metals.....	4	+52.2	+23.6	309	2						
Paper and Its Products.....	5	+ 9.6	+26.2	217	4	+ 2.1	+ 5.8	542	277	293	343
Tobacco and Its Products.....	16	- 6.1	-22.8	1,174	2						

¹These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

²Insufficient data to show separately.

³Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

JULY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ¹			Accounts Receivable		
		July 1940	July 1939	June 1940	Percent change		As of July 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					July 1940 vs. July 1939	July 1940 vs. June 1940	
New England.....	154	72	77	78	+12.7	+ 3.1	\$16,045
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	6	55	55	53	+13.4	+ 4.3	1,201
Electrical Goods.....	32	78	77	81	+ 5.3	+ 4.4	1,784
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	21	82	81	86	+10.0	+19.8	2,488
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	176	150	155	- 4.4	-14.2	1,227
Wines and Liquors.....	4	48	57	37	+66.2	- 1.8	906
Industrial Supplies.....	16	60	58	67	+18.5	- 0.4	781
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	48	46	48	- 3.2	+ 9.8	360
Optical Goods.....	4	47	40	44	-11.8	0.0	75
Paper and Its Products.....	5	62	64	60	+24.5	+ 1.7	543
Tobacco and Its Products.....	11	140	142	134	+ 7.0	- 6.1	1,157
Middle Atlantic.....	567	72	78	79	+10.5	+ 0.6	\$6,520
Automotive Supplies.....	25	51	51	53	+14.9	+ 1.0	1,057
Chemicals (Industrial).....	4	66	71	62	+23.8	+11.8	265
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	40	41	41	+11.0	+ 1.3	81
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	21	36	39	48	+12.0	- 4.9	2,974
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	41	38	43	+ 1.5	-11.7	1,680
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	18	56	59	56	+ 8.9	+ 0.3	4,407
Dry Goods.....	40	52	50	54	+ 1.2	- 3.1	4,763
Electrical Goods.....	57	78	78	88	+22.8	+ 7.3	5,050
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	182	158	195	- 5.2	-12.3	221
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	223	191	235	- 1.4	+ 0.7	283
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	17	44	42	44	+13.2	- 7.3	1,535
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	77	95	94	92	+ 7.4	- 0.1	7,724
Confectionery.....	4	67	75	66	+ 7.1	- 1.6	60
Meats and Meat Products.....	19	170	166	166	+ 5.8	0.0	3,031
Beer.....	4	119	167	112	+52.4	+48.8	64
General Hardware.....	29	48	46	49	+12.5	- 0.8	3,977
Heavy Hardware.....	10	83	79	86	+14.9	+ 0.3	1,026
Industrial Supplies.....	36	73	67	75	+25.9	+ 2.5	2,497
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	47	55	51	53	+10.1	+ 4.1	2,465
Jewelry.....	9	29	22	25	+14.7	- 6.7	531
Optical Goods.....	11	60	47	55	+ 3.4	- 6.2	182
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	73	64	73	+ 5.7	- 5.5	1,369
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect... Paper and Its Products.....	7 26	66 56	65 52	56 55	+16.5 +12.0	- 0.5 + 0.6	184 3,783
Tobacco and Its Products.....	35	151	144	136	+ 1.1	- 1.9	3,616
East North Central.....	463	72	71	71	+10.9	+ 1.6	\$8,760
Automotive Supplies.....	47	69	67	71	+ 6.8	- 0.7	724
Chemicals (Industrial).....	6	96	95	90	+11.2	- 3.1	308
Paints and Varnishes.....	12	47	42	45	- 1.5	- 2.8	699
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	8	52	51	52	- 6.0	-11.2	316
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	20	78	78	76	+ 5.6	+ 1.9	2,852
Dry Goods.....	12	44	43	43	+5.3	- 5.4	5,143
Electrical Goods.....	61	72	68	71	+12.7	+ 2.2	7,541
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	130	132	129	+ 4.4	- 4.6	167
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	55	56	57	+21.1	- 4.8	851
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	80	102	100	96	+ 6.5	- 1.5	7,079
Confectionery.....	4	108	98	108	-12.2	- 5.3	36
Meats and Meat Products.....	19	148	140	129	+10.9	+ 1.1	1,273
Wines and Liquors.....	5	62	62	65	+64.0	+14.3	423
General Hardware.....	21	57	58	59	+14.2	+ 3.1	6,498
Industrial Supplies.....	25	76	64	76	+ 8.4	- 0.1	2,019
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	14	64	59	66	+ 9.4	+ 6.8	970
Jewelry.....	9	29	29	17	+25.2	+ 1.7	2,002
Optical Goods.....	6	67	58	64	- 2.2	+ 4.6	91
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	79	69	82	+ 3.6	+10.0	570
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect... Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	10 6	101 54	100 49	74 58	+12.4 - 0.6	+11.4 + 4.3	390 526
Metals.....	9	84	77	82	+ 3.8	+ 8.3	1,069
Paper and Its Products.....	22	69	69	78	+12.6	+ 8.3	2,033
Tobacco and Its Products.....	24	116	119	123	+16.3	+ 6.2	1,774
West North Central.....	280	77	77	72	+ 7.6	- 5.1	\$5,226
Automotive Supplies.....	12	59	56	58	+ 7.1	- 0.5	585
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	61	58	58	+11.8	- 5.6	285
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	27	26	27	+21.0	- 9.6	300
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	57	55	53	- 0.9	-26.6	3,859
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	16	69	66	68	- 1.1	- 0.4	2,620
Dry Goods.....	10	45	44	43	+ 0.6	- 1.3	6,615
Electrical Goods.....	36	74	71	76	+ 6.5	- 2.5	3,056
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	199	197	189	+ 6.5	- 8.8	197
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	51	60	58	+25.4	- 5.5	2,470
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	66	126	129	123	+ 9.0	+ 5.1	3,656
Beer.....	5	96	76	112	0.0	+47.1	25
General Hardware.....	10	62	60	65	+ 8.7	+ 0.4	2,230
Heavy Hardware.....	5	71	66	63	+10.1	+ 5.5	174
Industrial Supplies.....	15	63	62	56	+ 1.7	- 0.8	733
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	58	58	59	+ 8.1	+ 0.8	791
Jewelry.....	5	36	38	37	+ 4.8	- 9.6	197
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect... Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	7 4	64 50	57 51	59 50	+ 4.7 - 3.6	+ 3.4 - 5.3	667 107
Metals.....	4	89	78	92	+19.9	+ 2.0	349
Paper and Its Products.....	10	66	63	67	+12.8	- 1.0	368
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	183	163	184	+23.7	+ 5.0	146

(Continued on Next Page)

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WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

JULY 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ¹			Accounts Receivable		
		July 1940	July 1939	June 1940	Percent change		As of July 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					July 1940 vs. July 1939	July 1940 vs. June 1940	
South Atlantic.....	270	66	64	65	+ 8.3	- 1.6	\$18,985
Automotive Supplies.....	12	57	60	59	+18.8	+ 6.5	410
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	56	47	51	+17.4	+ 7.1	196
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	16	73	72	72	+ 5.4	- 2.8	1,475
Dry Goods.....	10	40	37	42	+ 0.9	- 9.0	1,384
Electrical Goods.....	48	67	67	67	+10.4	- 1.6	4,274
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	115	106	110	- 0.7	- 1.8	266
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	40	45	41	+16.5	- 4.6	396
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	60	100	93	91	+ 5.2	- 2.9	2,632
Meats and Meat Products.....	9	167	153	139	+ 0.3	0.0	380
General Hardware.....	25	39	40	42	+ 8.1	+ 0.5	3,266
Industrial Supplies.....	11	61	56	66	+ 7.3	+ 4.3	633
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	17	61	56	59	+10.0	+ 8.7	1,115
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	4	57	44	58	+13.8	+ 0.6	182
Paper and Its Products.....	8	62	56	60	+ 8.6	- 2.6	533
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	94	95	94	+13.6	+ 3.4	334
East South Central.....	128	62	61	64	+ 8.7	+ 0.7	10,853
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	11	68	64	64	+ 6.3	- 0.5	1,657
Dry Goods.....	11	34	34	35	- 2.6	- 6.7	1,417
Electrical Goods.....	12	66	74	77	+23.7	+ 8.3	1,066
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	113	113	119	- 1.4	+ 2.9	70
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	35	80	78	82	+ 9.9	+ 0.5	2,173
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	126	127	150	+ 4.2	+ 3.4	396
General Hardware.....	9	47	46	51	+12.5	+ 5.9	1,645
Industrial Supplies.....	10	76	63	69	+17.6	+ 1.1	442
Paper and Its Products.....	4	68	69	68	+21.9	0.0	256
West South Central.....	233	70	72	72	+ 5.6	- 0.2	17,845
Automotive Supplies.....	10	61	69	56	+11.6	- 1.5	192
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	10	72	71	69	- 2.0	- 1.4	1,613
Dry Goods.....	6	37	38	37	+ 3.7	- 3.5	1,535
Electrical Goods.....	31	74	81	80	+ 4.9	- 4.3	1,991
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	63	57	51	+26.1	- 2.0	338
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	112	85	87	88	+ 4.6	- 0.2	6,160
General Hardware.....	14	55	56	58	+ 6.4	+ 3.2	1,906
Industrial Supplies.....	6	70	74	75	+ 8.2	+ 7.7	1,433
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	6	28	27	32	+ 2.9	- 6.4	1,081
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	44	43	41	- 8.4	- 0.6	153
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	89	91	96	+ 2.4	+ 1.2	169
Mountain.....	114	75	76	78	+ 6.4	+ 4.8	8,082
Automotive Supplies.....	10	58	54	56	- 0.5	+ 1.0	194
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	5	62	65	66	+ 4.7	- 1.4	511
Dry Goods.....	4	51	51	52	+ 1.2	- 3.5	606
Electrical Goods.....	13	68	70	70	+15.8	+ 4.3	1,080
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	129	154	144	+17.1	+20.6	82
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	32	90	90	94	+ 0.6	+ 8.8	1,945
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	124	127	110	+ 4.5	+ 7.0	323
General Hardware.....	4	46	46	48	+21.8	+ 8.6	844
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	4	65	62	64	-14.8	- 3.8	202
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	109	107	91	+11.2	- 3.4	287
Pacific.....	302	74	74	76	+15.3	+ 7.1	36,342
Automotive Supplies.....	42	67	66	67	+ 1.6	+ 2.1	690
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	4	38	38	36	- 2.1	-10.8	140
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	41	36	44	+ 0.4	+ 0.8	244
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	8	72	67	78	+ 4.0	+ 6.0	2,647
Dry Goods.....	10	62	58	55	+ 4.7	- 4.7	1,100
Electrical Goods.....	27	74	72	77	+29.9	+ 5.7	3,667
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	182	176	159	+21.6	- 6.1	321
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	109	103	118	- 2.8	- 8.1	282
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	12	52	52	54	- 6.2	- 1.9	1,191
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	39	103	102	100	+ 8.5	+ 4.6	6,974
Confectionery.....	5	57	86	73	+67.1	+33.0	117
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	182	164	173	- 6.5	- 1.9	621
Wines and Liquors.....	9	66	87	73	+83.4	+33.1	1,924
General Hardware.....	19	55	50	56	+ 8.3	+ 5.6	6,466
Industrial Supplies.....	14	58	61	64	+20.2	+ 2.8	773
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	11	71	70	74	+17.4	+16.3	1,005
Lumber and Building Materials.....	13	56	72	66	+18.1	+ 3.6	889
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	10	44	49	50	+11.4	+ 1.5	410
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	47	54	56	+ 8.5	+ 7.4	102
Metals.....	4	70	65	63	+35.7	+ 7.9	452
Paper and Its Products.....	4	58	48	54	- 0.4	0.0	252
Tobacco and Its Products.....	14	90	104	100	+23.0	+18.3	1,280

¹ Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain - Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.
 Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

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Cooperating with the
National Association
of Credit Men

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALESALES, INVENTORIES AND CREDITS
August 1940

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 2,875 firms representing all parts of the country, were 5.7 percent greater in August than during the same month a year ago, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. For the first six months of 1940, the gain over the same period of 1939 had been 7.7 percent. The gain over last August thus falls below the gain experienced in the first six months of this year and the gain in July which was 10.5 percent over July 1939. The pattern found for retail trade in another monthly survey of the Bureau of the Census also varies from that for wholesale trade for August. Retail sales of 23,974 independent stores in August were 11.7 percent above August 1939. This gain exceeded the 7.5 percent gain shown for these retailers in the first 8 months of 1940 over the same period of 1939.

In connection with this monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$217,647,000 in August. These sales were 8.1 percent above July 1940. This is approximately the usual July to August increase exhibited by this series in the last five years covered by the survey. Sales are shown as reported without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

Twenty-seven of the 36 lines of trade showed that sales during August exceeded those in the previous year, while nine reported a decrease. Four trades showed gains of over 20 percent compared with a year ago. These were heavy hardware, industrial supplies, metals, and machinery, equipment and supplies, except electrical. Five other trades showed gains of 10 - 20 percent. Sales of 433 firms in the Hardware Group were up 18.8 percent, led by sales of heavy hardware and industrial supplies as noted above. Sales of groceries and foods (except farm products) were 2.3 percent lower than in August 1939, a trend contrary to that in five of the first seven months of 1940. Not included in this group, but showing sales gains over last August were wholesalers in four food products trades: dairy and poultry products, fresh fruits and vegetables, confectionery, and meat and meat products.

The cost value of inventories on hand at the end of August for 1,796 wholesalers was up from the beginning of the month (1.4%) and was 9.4 percent over August 1939. August is the thirteenth consecutive month in which the dollar volume of inventories was at a higher level than in the corresponding month of the year before. In 16 of the lines for which data are reported, inventories showed a tendency to hold at a lower level than sales, in comparison with August 1939, and in 19 lines inventories increased more (or decreased less) than the percentage change in sales with the result that stock-sales ratios rose from 157 in August 1939 to 161 in August 1940.

Collections on accounts receivable during August 1940 for 2,453 wholesalers maintained about the same level as in the previous month of 1940 and in the same month in 1939. The collection ratio in August 1940 was 73 while in August 1939 and July 1940, these same establishments reported 74 percent of accounts receivable were collected. These collection ratios usually remain relatively constant. It may be noted, however, that August is the third month this year recording slower collections than during the comparable month of 1939. In 1939 only one month, December, fell below 1938. Accounts receivable were 11.1 percent greater on August 1, 1940 than at the same time in 1939 and 0.5 percent less than on July 1, 1940.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

3-34762

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON
WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES
AUGUST 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		August 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		August 31, 1940 (Add 000)	August 1940	August 1939	July 1940
		August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940			August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,875	+ 5.7	+ 8.1	\$217,647	1,796	+ 9.4	+ 1.4	\$229,626	161	157	171
Automotive Supplies.....	175	+ 9.9	+ 4.7	3,128	89	+ 5.2	- 0.6	3,937	225	241	228
Chemicals (Industrial).....	22	+ 9.0	+ 4.4	904	15	+14.1	+ 1.5	469	79	72	79
Paints and Varnishes.....	35	+ 8.1	+ 1.2	745	18	+ 9.6	- 1.5	1,028	189	182	192
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	50	- 7.6	+146.8	3,544	27	- 5.8	+ 2.5	1,297	145	159	559
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	55	+ 0.6	+46.0	10,680	22	- 4.1	- 7.9	4,051	107	111	169
Coal.....	11	+ 1.9	+ 0.4	2,200	4	+17.3	+ 9.9	2,331	128	109	116
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	151	+ 3.4	+ 5.8	16,143	100	+ 4.1	+ 1.6	24,593	197	194	206
Dry Goods.....	115	+ 3.0	+50.3	11,149	65	+ 1.7	- 0.8	15,719	208	210	330
Electrical Goods.....	338	+18.2	- 3.8	21,939	288	+12.6	- 1.5	22,602	115	118	110
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	13	+13.9	+25.3	1,170	6	+ 7.8	- 0.3	319	75	86	107
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	81	+ 2.4	- 7.1	4,040	52	+11.5	- 2.2	483	31	28	28
Farm Supplies.....	7	- 5.5	+25.8	239	2						
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	72	+ 6.4	+22.8	5,155	44	+ 6.5	+ 1.2	9,125	235	238	305
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	643	- 2.5	+ 0.8	47,194	379	+ 3.4	+ 1.8	42,242	147	138	145
Full-line Wholesalers ²	356	- 0.5	+ 3.1	22,550	191	+ 5.8	- 0.6	18,948	152	142	158
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	159	- 4.9	- 0.5	17,494	113	+ 1.1	+ 3.0	16,895	158	149	152
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	21	- 3.8	- 2.4	3,506	10	+ 1.9	+14.5	2,639	124	118	105
Specialty Lines.....	107	+ 0.1	- 5.8	5,844	65	+ 6.6	0.0	1,762	81	77	75
Confectionery.....	24	+ 4.4	- 0.3	382	13	+ 3.9	+ 3.9	160	71	72	68
Meats and Meat Products.....	94	+ 6.9	- 1.0	16,715	66	+22.5	- 4.5	5,298	53	45	59
Beer.....	35	+ 2.1	+ 6.3	544	25	+ 9.4	+ 2.7	116	30	28	32
Wines and Liquors.....	27	-14.8	+31.7	2,080	19	+25.1	- 2.1	3,237	198	149	258
Liquor Department of Other Trades ⁴	41	- 6.2	+37.1	2,680	39	+37.0	+ 0.1	8,594	331	226	455
Total Hardware Group.....	433	+18.8	+ 5.9	34,125	273	+14.6	+ 2.9	55,708	234	248	242
General Hardware.....	144	+14.0	+ 4.6	18,269	91	+15.0	+ 4.1	38,376	278	283	276
Heavy Hardware.....	27	+35.9	+12.2	2,122	17	+25.6	+ 0.7	3,650	195	214	220
Industrial Supplies.....	145	+26.1	+ 7.4	8,251	92	+11.7	0.0	9,606	182	216	201
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	119	+19.0	+ 5.8	5,501	75	+ 9.6	+ 0.1	4,096	143	153	156
Jewelry.....	44	+16.1	+54.2	1,815	24	- 0.1	+ 1.3	2,951	315	346	506
Optical Goods.....	25	+ 6.1	+10.2	260	13	+ 4.2	+ 0.7	150	161	168	169
Lumber and Building Materials.....	34	+ 7.4	+ 3.9	2,290	22	+ 7.2	+ 0.8	2,052	130	128	131
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	54	+20.2	+ 1.4	2,096	29	+ 3.4	+ 0.4	2,410	189	222	192
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	29	+ 7.2	+12.8	608	16	+ 7.0	+ 1.3	644	157	167	185
Metals.....	22	+23.7	+ 4.8	2,950	14	+16.0	+ 2.5	4,480	195	205	199
Paper and Its Products.....	94	+ 3.7	+ 5.0	5,512	49	+10.2	+ 1.2	5,115	159	146	164
Petroleum.....	8	+ 5.4	+ 6.6	1,194	6	+10.7	- 1.7	651	53	51	58
Tobacco and Its Products.....	149	- 1.2	+ 4.4	11,278	56	+ 4.5	+ 3.2	2,769	59	57	60
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	8	- 7.1	- 9.6	104	2						
Miscellaneous.....	28	+ 7.8	+19.4	4,858	23	+14.2	+17.0	7,065	166	156	175

¹These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.
²Insufficient data to show separately.
³Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.
⁴Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS

AUGUST 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	COLLECTION PERCENTAGES ¹			ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
		August 1940	August 1939	July 1940	Percent change		As of August 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,453	73	74	74	+11.1	- 0.5	\$232,171
Automotive Supplies.....	142	60	59	58	+10.9	+ 0.1	3,518
Chemicals (industrial).....	22	65	57	62	+ 4.4	+ 1.2	1,319
Paints and Varnishes.....	34	46	45	50	+ 7.9	- 4.2	1,447
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	47	37	33	36	- 4.9	+ 6.5	4,214
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	31	31	33	39	+ 2.0	+ 2.5	4,257
Coal.....	11	70	74	70	+15.7	- 1.3	3,171
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	118	69	70	67	+ 5.9	- 1.4	19,808
Dry Goods.....	102	46	45	46	+ 4.5	- 0.6	15,873
Electrical Goods.....	312	73	71	73	+15.8	- 1.3	28,687
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	12	134	145	129	+ 8.9	+ 8.3	654
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	57	136	142	143	+ 4.9	- 1.2	1,167
Farm Supplies.....	6	71	79	64	+10.6	-13.3	333
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	63	48	51	48	+11.0	- 1.5	8,366
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	519	94	98	95	+ 5.1	- 1.5	38,959
Full-line Wholesalers.....	277	86	90	88	+ 7.3	0.0	18,512
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	135	99	103	98	+ 2.4	- 4.3	15,168
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	17	155	159	167	+ 3.3	+ 8.3	1,799
Specialty Lines.....	90	84	88	84	+ 6.3	- 1.4	3,480
Confectionery.....	17	74	78	77	+ 7.2	- 0.6	311
Meats and Meat Products.....	80	160	171	173	+ 9.8	+ 3.5	9,485
Beer.....	15	113	122	100	+12.8	-13.7	132
Wines and Liquors.....	23	73	96	69	+36.4	-25.6	2,592
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	37	91	83	65	+18.1	-31.4	3,953
Total Hardware Group.....	406	57	55	59	+20.3	+ 5.7	50,791
General Hardware.....	133	48	50	54	+21.1	+ 5.1	31,614
Heavy Hardware.....	25	89	81	82	+32.6	+ 7.0	2,211
Industrial Supplies.....	130	74	65	70	+17.4	+ 5.0	9,136
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	118	64	57	61	+17.3	+ 8.6	7,830
Jewelry.....	36	20	21	28	+17.4	-14.1	3,953
Optical Goods.....	19	52	47	50	+ 0.3	+ 3.8	328
Lumber and Building Materials.....	32	68	66	66	+13.5	+ 4.5	3,170
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	47	68	65	66	+20.2	+ 3.8	2,702
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	28	53	52	51	+ 3.7	+ 4.6	988
Metals.....	22	85	85	89	+20.9	+ 6.8	3,309
Paper and Its Products.....	79	59	57	61	+ 9.2	- 0.6	7,536
Petroleum.....	6	128	118	125	- 2.2	- 1.7	878
Tobacco and Its Products.....	99	123	121	117	+ 3.8	- 4.3	6,609
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	7	39	34	42	- 4.5	- 3.9	147
Miscellaneous.....	24	101	98	94	+ 5.7	+ 7.2	3,514

¹Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

AUGUST 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		August 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		August 31, 1940 (Add 000)	August 1940	August 1939	July 1940
		August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940			August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940				
New England.....	182	- 0.7	+ 5.3	\$14,061	120	+11.7	+ 0.5	\$11,529	118	111	120
Automotive Supplies.....	5	+17.4	+14.9	54	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	7	+12.0	+ 0.6	815	6	+ 0.6	+ 4.5	1,172	167	165	161
Electrical Goods.....	37	+18.9	- 1.9	1,639	31	+ 7.4	+ 0.5	1,760	112	124	109
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+27.5	+15.6	292	4	+10.2	+ 1.7	585	229	277	257
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	26	-11.4	- 5.2	2,181	14	+18.4	+ 5.5	1,006	158	116	129
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	+ 4.9	+ 9.2	2,609	8	+21.1	- 5.8	685	26	23	30
General Hardware.....	4	+ 6.8	-15.4	142	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Industrial Supplies.....	18	+54.3	- 5.1	650	13	+14.6	- 2.1	1,320	254	302	252
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	+ 4.9	+ 6.0	193	4	+16.0	- 1.6	577	264	244	284
Optical Goods.....	4	-12.2	0.0	36	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	6	+ 2.0	- 9.7	204	4	+ 7.1	- 1.5	196	139	137	136
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	- 9.6	+ 6.3	1,929	4	+14.5	+16.1	166	59	46	53
Middle Atlantic.....	664	+ 8.2	+ 9.7	49,943	397	+ 8.5	+ 5.5	49,211	148	152	155
Automotive Supplies.....	26	+11.6	- 9.1	673	18	+ 0.1	- 1.6	1,097	214	233	193
Chemicals (Industrial).....	6	+ 5.3	+ 3.8	220	4	+16.9	+18.4	90	66	48	54
Paints and Varnishes.....	5	0.0	-10.2	44	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	22	- 8.8	+146.1	2,813	9	- 6.1	+ 1.9	645	148	181	396
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	- 4.5	+80.0	1,024	5	- 8.4	-10.5	1,199	141	148	283
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	20	+ 5.1	+ 1.4	3,367	16	+ 4.7	+ 0.7	3,097	147	144	150
Dry Goods.....	47	+12.4	+27.7	3,680	25	+ 0.9	+ 2.0	4,142	233	261	293
Electrical Goods.....	71	+29.8	- 0.2	4,581	61	- 1.5	-11.9	5,716	89	119	102
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	+52.0	+35.0	540	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	21	- 2.7	-11.0	2,055	12	-11.1	-12.5	56	16	17	14
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	26	+16.4	+45.8	1,242	16	+ 7.5	+ 2.9	1,800	194	216	310
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	97	- 2.4	- 2.7	8,924	46	- 2.9	+ 8.8	7,602	140	139	125
Confectionery.....	7	- 8.2	- 2.5	78	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meats and Meat Products.....	19	+ 5.9	+11.5	1,567	16	+14.5	-13.8	705	48	45	62
Beer.....	10	+ 5.3	+10.5	190	5	- 8.0	+ 4.5	23	21	24	24
General Hardware.....	32	+17.0	+ 2.5	2,042	16	+13.7	+ 0.8	3,442	308	324	302
Heavy Hardware.....	10	+51.2	+15.1	1,012	8	+30.4	+ 0.7	2,525	262	263	293
Industrial Supplies.....	41	+54.0	+ 2.5	1,952	32	+10.4	0.0	2,887	177	219	178
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	46	+25.8	+12.2	1,601	31	+11.5	+ 0.8	1,323	114	128	126
Jewelry.....	15	+11.3	+27.4	484	10	- 6.4	+ 0.5	1,325	379	413	469
Optical Goods.....	11	+ 9.3	+ 6.6	129	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	+ 5.1	- 0.8	973	4	+ 1.1	+ 6.5	555	92	69	83
Metals.....	4	+26.5	+ 4.9	1,383	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	36	+ 7.5	- 0.9	2,546	20	+11.9	+ 0.8	2,677	157	148	149
Petroleum.....	4	+14.0	+ 8.9	556	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tobacco and Its Products.....	33	+ 3.5	+ 0.9	2,079	12	+20.0	+21.1	615	58	51	48
East North Central.....	553	+ 8.7	+ 6.3	42,718	343	+ 8.5	+ 0.2	45,269	147	147	156
Automotive Supplies.....	42	+14.6	+11.4	645	19	+ 8.4	+ 0.1	928	234	256	262
Chemicals (Industrial).....	6	+15.2	+ 8.7	325	4	+22.4	+ 2.0	104	44	41	48
Paints and Varnishes.....	13	- 0.3	- 6.2	516	6	+ 8.7	- 2.1	325	127	115	121
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	11	- 9.1	+114.0	321	8	- 8.9	+ 6.3	339	146	144	287
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	23	+ 2.5	+ 3.5	2,718	16	+ 3.9	+ 1.7	3,264	172	167	175
Dry Goods.....	12	- 0.1	+65.8	2,733	8	+ 0.5	- 5.8	4,584	172	171	295
Electrical Goods.....	66	+17.9	- 1.5	4,947	52	+ 4.8	- 3.1	4,622	109	122	110
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	+18.5	- 8.1	365	8	-16.1	- 9.6	94	45	58	44
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	+15.8	+25.6	388	4	+11.0	+ 4.2	647	191	196	248
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	99	0.0	- 1.1	8,705	57	+ 4.6	+ 1.8	6,471	134	124	128
Confectionery.....	5	+ 1.4	+ 9.4	70	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meats and Meat Products.....	24	+ 5.5	- 0.5	3,506	20	+18.1	- 2.3	1,907	61	55	61

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WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
AUGUST 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		August 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		August 31, 1940 (Add 000)	August 1940	August 1939	July 1940
		August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940			August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940				
East North Central (Continued).....											
Beer.....	12	+ 2.5	+ 7.4	202	10	+ 2.4	- 6.7	42	24	25	27
Wines and Liquors.....	6	- 2.0	+46.9	144	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
General Hardware.....	23	+15.5	- 4.7	4,335	19	+12.5	+ 0.7	10,756	261	268	246
Industrial Supplies.....	30	+43.6	+18.4	2,401	19	+ 8.0	- 0.6	2,275	123	171	155
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	+ 9.1	+12.2	938	9	+ 6.2	- 1.5	876	223	236	254
Jewelry.....	14	+16.1	+76.5	750	7	+ 5.0	+ 3.3	1,013	257	273	501
Optical Goods.....	6	+ 7.5	+16.3	57	4	+19.2	- 3.1	31	97	90	119
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	+15.7	+ 9.8	515	5	- 1.8	- 5.5	325	96	108	106
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	11	+24.8	-18.5	428	9	+ 6.7	+ 1.1	285	94	101	64
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	7	+17.5	+25.4	316	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Metals.....	9	+27.9	+ 5.8	1,004	5	+49.5	+ 0.8	1,662	263	224	291
Paper and Its Products.....	22	+ 4.0	+ 5.9	1,465	12	+13.9	+ 5.0	1,005	134	122	141
Tobacco and Its Products.....	45	+ 4.8	+ 8.5	5,524	20	- 3.6	- 2.1	833	45	48	50
West North Central.....	322	+ 5.2	+ 1.2	28,187	225	+11.1	+ 3.0	34,738	184	172	188
Automotive Supplies.....	21	+ 2.1	+11.1	529	10	+15.8	+ 1.1	668	278	248	295
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	0.0	+252.5	141	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	+ 1.6	-33.4	926	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	16	+ 0.9	+ 9.2	1,895	14	+ 1.6	+ 2.8	3,135	199	197	212
Dry Goods.....	8	+ 3.9	+48.0	962	7	- 5.0	- 7.5	2,035	235	257	376
Electrical Goods.....	38	+ 3.7	- 9.1	2,036	36	+21.8	+ 0.8	2,578	132	112	119
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	- 5.7	-14.5	365	9	+ 3.1	+ 3.1	131	46	41	37
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	+ 1.8	+14.6	1,186	7	+ 5.3	+ 0.6	3,336	288	279	331
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	86	- 8.7	+ 0.5	6,045	63	+ 5.4	- 0.4	8,851	177	158	180
Beer.....	7	- 8.2	-15.2	58	5	+33.3	+11.1	20	56	33	38
General Hardware.....	11	+31.3	+ 8.1	2,896	10	+31.6	+23.2	6,923	252	252	223
Heavy Hardware.....	5	+ 1.4	- 8.4	142	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Industrial Supplies.....	14	+ 9.0	+ 9.2	534	7	+11.0	+ 5.9	667	226	238	221
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	+ 6.8	+ 7.4	641	4	- 6.4	+ 2.1	294	121	131	157
Jewelry.....	6	+ 9.9	+66.3	133	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	8	+15.6	- 1.6	378	4	+ 2.0	- 3.1	154	135	186	131
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	- 1.9	+ 6.3	51	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Metals.....	4	+37.5	+ 9.7	374	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	7	- 1.0	+52.9	208	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	- 3.6	- 5.3	1,011	9	+ 3.2	- 0.1	733	90	82	86
South Atlantic.....	345	+ 6.6	+ 9.5	19,318	193	+ 8.8	+ 1.6	18,775	154	152	169
Automotive Supplies.....	13	+16.8	+13.5	327	4	+ 5.7	- 1.3	74	206	212	221
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	- 1.3	+113.8	1,548	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	25	+ 1.1	+ 6.2	1,693	15	+ 2.4	+ 0.8	2,431	230	221	240
Dry Goods.....	12	+ 0.5	+70.3	1,095	6	+10.9	- 0.9	1,174	219	208	391
Electrical Goods.....	49	+17.3	- 7.2	3,154	46	+12.9	+ 6.0	3,193	105	109	92
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	+14.0	- 7.6	541	5	-11.9	-14.0	37	27	34	28
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+19.0	+19.0	182	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	96	+ 2.0	+ 1.5	4,781	36	+ 5.6	+ 4.2	2,941	138	134	155
Confectionery.....	8	+ 9.5	- 1.3	150	5	+16.9	+ 7.8	69	85	82	78
Meats and Meat Products.....	11	+11.7	+10.7	696	6	+26.5	+ 1.0	315	54	48	59
General Hardware.....	23	+ 1.3	+13.3	1,554	13	+11.1	+ 1.0	3,090	339	314	368
Industrial Supplies.....	12	+28.3	+ 9.6	446	6	+27.8	- 0.8	492	191	167	204
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	+20.1	- 1.5	993	17	+15.2	- 0.6	825	122	130	153
Jewelry.....	4	+17.3	+55.2	149	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	5	+22.6	+ 9.5	141	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	10	+ 9.5	- 1.3	451	4	+ 2.8	- 1.9	365	183	185	161
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	- 5.4	- 4.3	719	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

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WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

AUGUST 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		August 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		August 31, 1940 (Add 000)	August 1940	August 1939	July 1940
		August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940			August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940				
East South Central.....	155	+ 6.1	+19.6	\$10,085	85	+11.2	- 0.2	\$10,742	176	175	215
Automotive Supplies.....	4	- 8.5	- 4.4	45	2	- 8.5	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Drugs and Sundries.....	12	+ 1.7	+15.5	1,222	9	+ 0.4	+ 0.7	1,982	192	194	216
Dry Goods.....	15	- 0.7	+101.2	1,151	8	+10.5	+ 2.4	1,855	205	188	455
Electrical Goods.....	15	+39.4	+ 2.1	860	12	+28.9	- 0.4	906	120	151	122
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	+18.4	+12.5	45	2	+18.4	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	48	- 0.2	+10.1	2,969	17	+12.1	+ 0.2	1,659	162	150	171
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	+ 5.7	+11.4	558	2	+ 5.7	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Wines and Liquors.....	4	-17.4	+12.8	185	2	-17.4	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
General Hardware.....	12	+15.4	+21.9	1,604	6	+10.9	- 0.9	2,090	224	238	265
Industrial Supplies.....	8	+15.9	+ 4.8	304	4	+18.4	- 0.6	187	158	152	165
Paper and Its Products.....	4	+17.9	+28.6	171	2	+17.9	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
West South Central.....	246	+ 2.2	+ 8.0	16,151	174	+ 9.0	+ 0.9	20,924	184	172	202
Automotive Supplies.....	9	+ 5.6	+ 8.1	135	8	+ 5.1	- 5.8	226	175	178	197
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	17	+ 5.6	+ 9.6	1,784	12	+ 4.8	+ 1.5	5,621	244	245	285
Dry Goods.....	5	-12.2	+70.1	655	4	- 9.7	+ 5.5	1,020	198	200	555
Electrical Goods.....	26	+ 4.9	+ 5.0	1,510	18	+38.5	+ 5.5	1,607	145	106	148
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	115	+ 1.4	+ 2.7	6,993	87	+ 3.5	+ 0.5	7,190	141	138	146
Liquor Department of Other Trades ³	10	+11.8	+17.5	380	8	+48.2	+ 1.0	1,519	379	286	434
General Hardware.....	14	+ 4.2	+14.9	1,307	9	+10.6	+ 0.5	2,610	284	273	352
Industrial Supplies.....	8	+ 5.6	+ 3.4	1,558	5	+16.6	+ 0.6	1,485	330	277	396
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	6	+16.5	+19.1	195	2	+16.5	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	-16.4	- 1.8	58	2	-16.4	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	4	-10.9	+ 8.4	181	2	-10.9	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Tobacco and Its Products.....	10	- 2.9	+ 5.0	406	2	- 2.9	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Mountain.....	120	- 0.5	+ 3.5	7,214	91	+ 9.4	+ 0.1	8,911	164	151	170
Automotive Supplies.....	16	+19.1	+ 9.8	324	9	+ 9.4	+ 0.3	375	211	266	219
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	5	+ 5.7	+12.5	855	5	+ 4.1	+ 1.6	765	215	219	239
Electrical Goods.....	12	+ 6.8	- 5.5	674	9	+24.2	+ 2.5	759	124	106	114
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	- 3.2	+ 4.5	121	6	-12.0	- 4.5	22	18	20	20
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	54	- 7.0	+ 0.6	2,295	32	+ 5.4	- 0.1	3,125	167	146	165
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	+ 8.1	+ 4.4	427	4	+45.6	- 5.2	396	96	75	105
General Hardware.....	7	+ 2.9	- 2.2	819	5	+12.2	- 0.7	1,152	252	245	244
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	-15.5	0.0	218	2	-15.5	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	0.0	5.5	558	2	0.0	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Pacific.....	287	+ 4.5	+ 8.9	23,623	168	+ 9.7	0.0	30,527	195	186	211
Automotive Supplies.....	57	+ 2.0	+ 1.3	402	17	+ 4.2	- 1.2	425	220	210	215
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	4	- 8.3	+46.7	66	2	- 8.3	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	+10.1	+76.6	196	4	+ 3.6	- 1.9	257	141	149	250
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	8	+ 4.9	+ 8.5	2,294	2	+ 4.9	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Dry Goods.....	12	- 3.5	+57.9	695	5	+18.4	+ 8.8	740	279	225	370
Electrical Goods.....	24	+18.7	- 7.7	2,758	23	+22.5	+ 0.9	5,481	135	151	122
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	+ 7.3	+19.2	541	5	+25.7	+51.0	58	15	14	13
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	12	- 0.8	+13.5	1,279	6	+ 1.6	- 0.2	1,857	262	255	321
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	42	- 5.6	+ 4.9	4,305	27	+ 0.5	- 3.9	5,217	127	121	139
Confectionery.....	4	+12.0	- 3.4	84	2	+12.0	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Meats and Meat Products.....	12	- 5.0	+17.5	1,442	8	+25.6	- 2.8	595	70	55	82
Wines and Liquors.....	6	+ 2.5	+32.6	1,123	4	+ 7.7	- 0.6	1,632	162	163	212
General Hardware.....	18	+11.1	+ 4.4	5,570	11	+12.8	+ 1.5	7,856	317	321	327
Industrial Supplies.....	10	+17.5	+ 7.5	346	2	+17.5	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	+57.5	- 0.9	854	2	+57.5	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Lumber and Building Materials.....	10	+21.1	+ 0.6	345	7	+19.7	- 0.9	540	180	176	155
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	11	+59.4	+25.5	276	2	+59.4	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	+12.7	- 2.4	80	5	- 1.5	- 0.5	205	254	290	249
Metals.....	4	-22.9	- 9.0	162	2	-22.9	- 0.2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	5	-22.5	+56.9	286	4	+ 3.4	+ 1.4	522	198	145	324
Tobacco and Its Products.....	14	- 6.1	+ 9.2	1,148	2	- 6.1	- 0.2	2	2	2	2

¹These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

²Insufficient data to show separately.

³Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

Page 7

AUGUST 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages†			Accounts Receivable		
		August 1940	August 1939	July 1940	Percent change		As of August 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					August 1940 vs.	August 1940 vs.	
					August 1939	July 1940	
New England.....	162	80	83	78	+10.4	- 5.7	\$16,383
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	7	62	71	60	+31.0	+ 0.3	1,897
Electrical Goods.....	34	77	74	78	+10.7	+ 4.1	2,028
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	43	38	39	+15.7	- 4.4	436
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	20	87	90	88	+ 4.8	- 9.5	2,338
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	178	188	178	+ 1.6	+17.0	1,456
Wines and Liquors.....	4	40	68	42	+48.0	-22.9	808
General Hardware.....	4	50	53	56	+ 8.8	-10.1	513
Industrial Supplies.....	16	72	61	66	+25.9	+ 4.9	681
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	52	46	47	+ 3.0	+ 2.4	340
Optical Goods.....	4	45	46	47	- 9.4	+ 2.7	77
Paper and Its Products.....	5	71	67	71	+17.8	- 7.6	304
Tobacco and Its Products.....	10	146	123	139	-12.9	- 2.5	1,103
Middle Atlantic.....	569	72	71	74	+ 9.0	- 1.3	53,609
Automotive Supplies.....	24	57	57	54	+18.1	- 2.8	931
Chemicals (Industrial).....	6	61	46	68	+ 6.0	+ 9.1	299
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	42	35	40	+13.2	- 4.9	77
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	20	38	32	36	- 7.2	+ 8.7	3,198
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	32	33	41	+ 1.9	+ 0.7	1,695
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	19	60	61	57	+ 5.9	- 1.6	4,885
Dry Goods.....	41	49	47	53	+ 5.7	+ 3.9	5,040
Electrical Goods.....	67	81	77	80	+26.2	- 7.1	6,653
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	155	188	179	+19.6	+15.1	250
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	14	175	180	204	- 2.4	- 8.0	207
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	22	44	45	46	+14.8	+ 1.1	1,740
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	78	100	102	101	+ 0.1	- 3.7	7,559
Confectionery.....	4	69	74	66	+ 8.1	- 8.0	80
Meats and Meat Products.....	16	158	167	172	+ 0.8	+ 6.1	787
Beer.....	4	114	137	94	+21.1	-14.9	66
General Hardware.....	27	44	46	48	+15.4	- 2.7	3,532
Heavy Hardware.....	10	86	79	85	+19.8	- 1.3	1,025
Industrial Supplies.....	38	76	70	74	+29.4	+ 4.8	2,371
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	45	58	55	56	+22.4	+ 7.3	2,381
Jewelry.....	11	21	20	27	+15.0	- 5.9	696
Optical Goods.....	8	50	43	48	+ 1.2	+ 6.1	175
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	66	66	71	+14.2	+ 2.8	1,446
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	7	76	62	72	+45.6	- 3.0	191
Metals.....	4	85	85	95	+17.4	+ 4.5	1,525
Paper and Its Products.....	28	53	51	56	+ 9.7	- 2.1	5,899
Tobacco and Its Products.....	22	128	123	126	+ 2.4	- 3.2	1,397
East North Central.....	468	74	75	74	+13.3	- 1.7	46,953
Automotive Supplies.....	36	61	59	61	+12.2	+ 4.5	697
Chemicals (Industrial).....	6	96	95	96	+ 7.4	- 1.6	303
Paints and Varnishes.....	13	42	42	46	+ 2.5	- 4.2	692
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	10	43	47	48	- 1.7	-11.6	345
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	21	82	81	80	+ 4.0	- 1.9	2,727
Dry Goods.....	11	47	48	44	+10.7	-10.6	4,344
Electrical Goods.....	58	65	68	71	+14.3	- 2.3	6,490
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	132	162	131	+18.6	+ 0.8	121
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	46	52	55	+20.9	+ 7.0	751
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	62	98	99	97	+ 6.5	- 1.0	7,534
Confectionery.....	4	108	113	108	- 7.7	0.0	36
Meats and Meat Products.....	19	187	180	184	+ 5.3	- 2.8	1,465
Wines and Liquors.....	5	114	137	95	+21.1	-41.6	115
General Hardware.....	22	52	54	56	+22.8	+ 1.2	7,719
Industrial Supplies.....	28	78	66	77	+16.1	+ 4.4	2,304
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	63	59	65	+12.0	+ 7.0	1,318
Jewelry.....	12	19	22	28	+27.8	-17.4	1,769
Optical Goods.....	5	70	57	63	- 2.1	0.0	46
Lumber and Building Materials.....	7	86	83	80	+22.1	+ 8.5	546
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	10	78	73	81	+47.7	+30.4	601
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	60	62	58	+ 7.4	+ 8.8	421
Metals.....	9	88	86	88	+17.5	+11.5	1,060
Paper and Its Products.....	21	72	72	73	+ 7.0	- 0.9	1,784
Tobacco and Its Products.....	28	127	124	117	+ 6.5	- 6.1	1,756
West North Central.....	273	76	83	85	+16.0	+ 2.0	31,997
Automotive Supplies.....	13	60	62	56	+10.0	+ 0.5	681
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	27	27	27	+18.2	-13.3	260
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	16	70	69	68	- 0.6	- 3.3	2,571
Dry Goods.....	8	43	42	44	+ 0.3	+ 5.0	1,528
Electrical Goods.....	35	71	63	74	- 1.4	- 7.5	2,825
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	184	197	174	0.0	-12.2	130
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	53	58	60	+15.9	-11.2	2,198
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	71	107	120	108	+10.9	- 5.3	5,038
Beer.....	5	96	71	97	-10.7	-13.8	25
Heavy Hardware.....	5	70	76	71	+21.8	+19.0	207
Industrial Supplies.....	13	59	53	60	+ 4.3	+ 4.3	662
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	60	59	58	+12.0	+ 7.8	840
Jewelry.....	5	32	32	36	+12.1	-10.7	176
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	7	63	55	66	+ 1.0	- 7.5	617
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	53	55	48	+ 3.3	- 4.4	95
Paper and Its Products.....	5	47	43	63	+ 1.3	+34.3	227
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	152	195	159	+35.0	+ 4.9	428

(Continued on Next Page)

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WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
AUGUST 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages†			Accounts Receivable		As of August 1, 1940 (Add 000)
		August 1940	August 1939	July 1940	Percent change		
					August 1940 vs. August 1939	August 1940 vs. July 1940	
South Atlantic.....	285	85	87	87	+12.6	+ 5.7	\$21,235
Automotive Supplies.....	11	85	81	82	+13.0	- 5.4	813
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	21	64	68	65	+ 9.6	- 0.2	2,099
Dry Goods.....	8	42	42	39	+ 2.5	+ 2.5	1,298
Electrical Goods.....	48	69	68	67	+21.1	+ 8.7	4,771
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	114	114	115	+ 9.5	- 7.1	247
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	39	38	35	+26.1	- 1.5	358
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	67	94	97	102	+ 5.8	+ 4.0	5,411
Confectionery.....	5	63	62	69	+10.5	+ 2.5	179
Meats and Meat Products.....	9	145	144	151	+ 2.5	+ 4.2	401
General Hardware.....	23	38	41	40	+11.2	+ 5.9	3,266
Industrial Supplies.....	9	61	57	60	+ 9.4	+13.1	528
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	20	60	54	61	+17.0	+11.4	1,547
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect..	4	51	55	58	+28.2	+ 9.9	200
Paper and Its Products.....	8	59	57	62	+14.5	+ 0.8	557
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	95	100	94	+14.6	- 1.2	350
East South Central.....	127	81	59	80	+ 6.7	+ 0.9	11,458
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	10	86	67	84	+ 4.8	- 2.1	1,528
Dry Goods.....	13	36	36	34	- 1.5	+ 2.8	1,780
Electrical Goods.....	13	79	74	66	+17.0	+ 0.6	1,096
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	35	75	76	82	+ 6.4	+ 2.4	2,190
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	139	128	116	+ 4.4	+ 7.4	423
General Hardware.....	10	46	45	48	+13.0	+ 0.5	2,111
Industrial Supplies.....	8	72	68	77	+ 9.5	- 2.5	592
Paper and Its Products.....	4	64	64	65	+19.0	+ 1.0	200
West South Central.....	214	74	75	71	+ 5.5	+ 1.0	16,190
Automotive Supplies.....	8	82	85	82	+ 8.6	+ 3.8	132
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	12	72	71	73	+ 1.8	+ 1.1	1,888
Dry Goods.....	5	36	38	35	- 1.5	+ 1.5	1,099
Electrical Goods.....	24	82	79	72	+ 0.6	- 2.9	1,485
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	100	81	85	80	+ 6.1	+ 4.6	5,846
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	7	87	119	79	+58.5	-17.8	382
General Hardware.....	14	55	56	55	+ 2.9	- 2.2	2,002
Industrial Supplies.....	7	87	74	70	+13.0	+ 4.9	1,504
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect..	5	45	55	42	+51.7	- 9.9	245
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	49	47	45	+ 1.7	+ 5.3	120
Paper and Its Products.....	4	58	51	52	+14.9	- 6.7	347
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	85	93	85	+ 6.4	- 2.0	199
Mountain.....	105	79	79	75	+ 5.8	- 0.4	7,802
Automotive Supplies.....	10	59	53	58	+ 8.1	+ 2.1	241
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	5	86	86	61	+ 8.7	0.0	511
Electrical Goods.....	12	70	69	66	+11.6	+ 1.9	1,075
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	136	185	113	+16.9	- 7.3	76
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	31	97	99	90	- 0.2	- 2.6	1,883
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	122	118	124	+ 5.6	- 1.5	319
General Hardware.....	5	45	47	46	+14.9	+ 2.8	952
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	75	80	70	- 9.7	+ 6.0	518
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	104	96	100	+ 3.0	- 3.5	272
Pacific.....	252	74	72	69	+12.1	- 2.1	27,044
Automotive Supplies.....	35	64	62	63	+ 0.2	+ 0.9	443
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	4	37	36	38	- 2.9	- 4.5	154
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	36	38	41	+ 6.5	+20.5	294
Dry Goods.....	10	65	67	70	- 1.9	+13.8	628
Electrical Goods.....	21	72	69	74	+24.9	- 0.6	5,270
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	111	105	116	+ 5.8	+20.0	300
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	11	49	52	48	+ 1.0	+ 7.1	2,089
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	35	94	100	94	+ 5.4	- 2.9	5,166
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	167	177	179	+ 2.1	+11.0	718
Wines and Liquors.....	6	76	93	64	+45.4	-24.0	1,407
General Hardware.....	17	56	52	57	+12.2	+ 0.1	5,775
Industrial Supplies.....	9	53	49	52	+11.5	+ 8.7	475
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	85	69	73	+45.6	+12.9	1,024
Lumber and Building Materials.....	10	64	55	45	+25.4	+13.4	554
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect..	7	40	45	42	+ 6.0	- 5.0	267
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	58	42	51	- 3.4	- 3.4	143
Metals.....	4	63	76	65	+27.2	- 7.8	285
Paper and Its Products.....	4	47	38	56	- 6.5	+20.8	258
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	96	108	88	+ 9.0	-10.7	1,056

†Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.
 ‡Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain - (Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.)
 Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Cooperating w'th the
National Association
of Credit Men

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALESAERS' SALES, INVENTORIES AND CREDITS

September 1940

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 3,024 firms representing all parts of the country, were 5.1 percent smaller in September than during the same month a year ago, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. This fall in wholesale sales from last September follows a period of 21 months in each of which sales had exceeded those of the comparable month of the earlier year. Last month there had been reported, for August, a reduced rate of acceleration in wholesalers' sales, August 1940 being 5.7 percent over August 1939, in contrast to the 10.5 percent gain registered in July and the 7.7 percent gain reported for the first half of the year. In connection with this decrease in September sales it may be noted that an unusually high gain in sales, 16.5 percent, was reported last year over September 1938. Retail sales of 24,239 independent stores in September were 2.2 percent above September 1939 according to another monthly survey of the Bureau of the Census.

In connection with this monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$243,779,000 in September. These sales were 1.0 percent above August 1940. This is less than the usual August to September increase exhibited by this series in the last five years covered by the survey. Sales are shown as reported without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

A gain of 6.0 percent was recorded for the first 3 quarters over the same 9 months of 1939 by 2,743 wholesalers. For this period, 32 of the 36 kinds of business for which data are shown in the table on page 2, reported sales to be higher than for the first 9 months of 1939. Only four recorded decreases. The nine-months data show metals, industrial supplies, machinery, equipment and supplies except electrical, heavy hardware, and electrical goods to be the sales leaders, a trend exhibited in the monthly data in earlier reports.

Thirteen of the 36 lines of trade showed that sales during September exceeded those in the previous year, while twenty-three reported a decrease. Four trades showed gains of over 10 percent compared with a year ago. These were clothing and furnishings except shoes, lumber and building materials, plumbing and heating supplies, and heavy hardware. Sales of 439 firms in the Hardware Group were up 5.8 percent, led by sales of heavy hardware as noted above. The decreases in a number of trades, such as groceries and foods, probably reflect the fact that September 1939 contained 5 Saturdays, compared with 4 in September 1940, as well as the unusual gains in sales in September 1939 coincident with the declaration of war by major European nations.

The cost value of inventories on hand at the end of September for 1,938 wholesalers was up slightly from the beginning of the month (0.3%) and was 9.2 percent over September 1939. This increase in inventories accompanied the decrease in sales with the result that stock-sales ratios rose from 138 in September 1939 to 157 in September 1940.

Collections on accounts receivable during September 1940 for 2,578 wholesalers fell from the level of the previous month of 1940 and the same month in 1939. The collection ratio in September 1940 was 71 while in September 1939 and August 1940, these same establishments reported 74 percent of accounts receivable were collected. These collection ratios usually remain relatively constant. It may be noted, however, that September is the fourth month this year recording slower collections than during the comparable month of 1939. In 1939 only one month, December, fell below 1938. Accounts receivable were 6.7 percent greater on September 1, 1940 than at the same time in 1939 and 5.8 percent greater than on August 1, 1940.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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WHOLESALESA'S SALES AND INVENTORIES

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KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR NINE MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIO ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		September 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 9 Mos. 1939	Nine Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		Sept. 30, 1940 (Add 000)	Sept. 1940	Sept. 1939	August 1940
		Sept. '40 vs. Sept. '39	Sept. '40 vs. August '40						Sept. '40 vs. Sept. '39	Sept. '40 vs. August '40				
UNITED STATES	3,024	- 5.1	+ 1.0	\$243,779	2,743	+ 6.0	\$1,881,012	1,958	+ 9.2	+ 0.5	\$258,057	157	138	160
Automotive Supplies.....	210	+ 3.6	+10.2	4,471	173	+14.1	29,015	105	+ 4.8	- 0.1	4,750	217	219	224
Chemicals (industrial).....	23	-17.7	+ 0.1	883	13	+ 4.6	5,484	16	+ 8.5	- 1.5	585	88	66	89
Paints and Varnishes.....	35	- 5.2	- 2.9	708	29	+ 5.1	4,854	16	+ 7.0	- 0.8	978	195	179	189
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	49	+21.5	+17.6	4,004	46	+ 4.2	21,142	26	- 4.5	- 4.5	1,179	129	131	146
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	36	- 7.4	-17.7	11,624	35	- 5.2	91,548	24	+ 3.1	-10.5	6,080	104	95	93
Coal.....	11	- 2.7	+14.3	3,144	7	+ 8.7	22,224	2						
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	136	- 0.4	+ 6.0	18,567	127	+ 3.4	148,324	104	+ 3.6	+ 3.9	26,902	193	187	198
Dry Goods.....	112	- 8.5	+ 1.9	13,721	107	+ 0.5	94,218	65	+ 5.3	- 2.3	19,479	197	172	208
Electrical Goods.....	572	+ 5.9	- 4.6	22,738	536	+17.2	197,621	328	+19.6	+ 1.4	26,149	125	111	118
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	14	- 9.1	-10.4	1,493	12	+ 6.7	8,958	6	+20.8	+ 3.5	849	108	74	96
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	85	- 3.6	-18.1	3,537	72	+ 3.7	21,183	55	+ 4.7	+11.0	536	55	31	27
Farm Supplies.....	9	-10.8	+ 6.2	273	8	- 4.8	4,946	2						
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	77	- 9.0	+16.9	5,845	43	+ 3.9	25,535	48	- 0.3	- 2.8	8,863	202	182	245
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	668	-20.0	+ 1.5	49,641	634	+ 0.4	411,919	421	+ 0.5	+ 4.0	47,988	149	121	146
Full-line Wholesalers.....	340	-20.6	+ 2.2	22,115	327	+ 0.8	184,032	197	+ 1.2	+ 4.1	23,243	162	150	160
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	187	-19.5	0.0	17,200	174	- 1.2	137,317	137	- 0.8	+ 3.9	17,645	167	135	161
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	23	-24.0	+ 3.2	3,287	21	- 0.8	27,408	12	- 2.1	+ 5.2	2,865	127	101	125
Specialty Lines.....	118	-18.5	+ 2.1	7,039	112	+ 3.2	63,162	75	+ 3.9	+ 3.1	4,255	84	70	82
Confectionery.....	22	+ 5.1	+ 5.9	597	22	+ 8.9	4,841	11	+ 4.0	+13.0	208	80	78	76
Meats and Meat Products.....	95	- 4.2	- 5.3	19,686	92	+ 4.1	167,192	68	+ 5.2	- 7.0	4,692	48	45	49
Beer.....	37	-10.1	-21.1	444	29	+ 1.4	3,279	25	+25.3	- 7.1	104	36	25	29
Wines and Liquors.....	29	- 4.3	+39.4	3,865	23	+ 5.2	26,459	22	+28.7	+ 3.1	6,473	184	139	251
Liquor Department of Other Trades ⁴	42	-12.6	+34.2	3,657	33	+13.0	22,440	39	+59.8	- 0.4	8,597	243	153	332
Total Hardware Group.....	459	+ 5.8	+ 4.7	37,758	418	+14.1	274,762	285	+12.9	- 1.6	58,472	220	212	235
General Hardware.....	151	+ 2.5	+ 6.7	21,858	142	+11.5	157,409	96	+13.1	- 2.7	40,587	251	232	274
Heavy Hardware.....	24	+12.1	+ 9.5	2,060	22	+18.8	15,643	17	+21.6	+ 0.7	3,553	192	178	209
Industrial Supplies.....	146	+ 8.4	- 2.2	8,070	140	+19.9	62,859	97	+ 9.8	+ 0.8	10,246	187	201	184
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	118	+13.8	+ 6.1	5,770	114	+14.2	58,851	73	+12.4	+ 1.8	4,086	135	135	144
Jewelry.....	47	- 0.5	+54.5	3,255	46	+15.4	15,987	27	+ 5.6	+ 4.7	4,238	196	181	314
Optical Goods.....	30	+ 5.2	+ 8.7	282	9	+ 7.4	707	13	+ 6.1	+ 1.8	174	150	153	161
Lumber and Building Materials.....	36	+14.9	+ 0.7	3,007	34	+11.1	21,300	25	+ 6.2	- 0.9	2,511	109	118	111
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical....	55	+ 8.6	-11.4	2,217	53	+19.8	18,620	32	+ 8.3	+ 2.9	3,601	246	233	198
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	33	+ 4.5	- 4.9	705	32	+ 8.4	6,060	20	+ 4.1	0.0	906	176	179	169
Metals.....	24	+ 5.7	+ 2.1	2,250	22	+20.8	16,684	14	+24.2	- 3.6	3,019	206	182	222
Paper and Its Products.....	93	- 5.5	+ 2.6	5,759	88	+ 6.8	47,729	48	+ 8.0	+ 0.1	5,105	158	141	166
Petroleum.....	8	- 3.2	+ 5.7	960	7	+ 6.6	7,988	6	+17.8	- 0.8	523	55	45	58
Tobacco and Its Products.....	160	- 3.7	- 8.1	13,456	158	+ 4.8	121,060	65	+14.4	- 3.0	5,034	68	57	64
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	10	-15.1	+11.6	135	8	+ 1.0	1,148	2						
Miscellaneous.....	29	+ 5.2	+ 5.1	5,537	28	+ 3.8	58,029	30	+19.0	+ 0.7	10,042	140	120	154

¹These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.
²Insufficient data to show separately.
³Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.
⁴Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS

SEPTEMBER 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	COLLECTION PERCENTAGES ¹			ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
		September 1940	September 1939	August 1940	Percent change		As of September 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					September 1940 vs. September 1939	September 1940 vs. August 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,878	71	74	74	+ 6.7	+ 5.8	\$266,808
Automotive Supplies.....	157	80	61	62	+ 9.6	+ 2.7	4,008
Chemicals (industrial).....	23	71	74	68	- 4.3	- 1.8	1,241
Paints and Varnishes.....	34	46	45	45	+ 4.5	- 0.7	1,429
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	47	40	39	37	+ 3.6	+43.4	6,098
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	32	38	37	36	- 4.5	+37.1	11,909
Coal.....	11	78	73	70	+ 5.1	+ 1.2	3,959
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	120	66	69	69	+ 3.8	+ 2.8	21,026
Dry Goods.....	99	42	43	45	+ 1.8	+20.6	22,871
Electrical Goods.....	359	69	70	73	+15.0	- 1.6	31,018
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	13	116	127	120	+ 6.7	+ 2.7	1,197
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	60	140	150	145	+ 3.6	- 7.2	1,066
Farm Supplies.....	7	68	66	70	+ 0.3	- 8.6	317
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	67	51	50	49	+ 3.2	+ 4.4	8,711
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	538	94	107	96	- 0.4	+ 0.1	40,278
Full-line Wholesalers.....	261	86	100	88	+ 1.8	+ 1.1	18,005
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	159	97	105	101	- 4.9	- 1.4	13,854
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	21	157	189	158	- 3.4	+ 3.4	1,884
Specialty Lines.....	97	90	106	90	+ 4.3	- 0.1	6,535
Confectionery.....	15	71	78	69	+11.4	- 0.5	370
Meats and Meat Products.....	80	160	173	165	+14.1	+ 6.4	11,868
Beer.....	16	88	103	113	+11.8	- 8.9	133
Wines and Liquors.....	25	70	77	69	+10.3	+10.5	4,155
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	34	76	85	68	+13.1	- 5.0	3,661
Total Hardware Group.....	410	57	56	58	+13.2	+ 4.9	52,324
General Hardware.....	137	50	51	51	+12.8	+ 4.5	32,003
Heavy Hardware.....	23	77	70	76	+ 4.7	+ 0.6	2,368
Industrial Supplies.....	134	71	68	75	+17.1	+ 7.1	9,957
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	116	62	59	64	+12.6	+ 5.2	7,996
Jewelry.....	38	20	20	21	+23.9	+12.7	5,537
Optical Goods.....	23	57	54	54	+ 2.0	+ 3.4	305
Lumber and Building Materials.....	35	72	70	74	+10.1	+ 4.4	3,960
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	47	52	51	56	+16.7	+ 8.6	3,257
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	32	51	48	52	+ 1.4	- 0.6	1,283
Metals.....	23	76	78	81	+18.3	+ 2.5	2,691
Paper and Its Products.....	80	56	56	56	+ 3.1	+ 3.0	8,597
Petroleum.....	6	137	131	130	- 5.0	+ 5.7	591
Tobacco and Its Products.....	113	127	129	135	- 0.6	- 1.8	8,334
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	9	39	37	39	- 5.8	- 1.6	180
Miscellaneous.....	25	94	96	99	+ 6.5	+12.7	4,434

¹Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

WHOLESALESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

SEPTEMBER 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR NINE MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		September 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 9 Mos. 1939	Nine Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		Sept. 30, 1940 (Add 000)	Sept. 1940	Sept. 1939	Aug. 1940
		Sept. '40 vs. Sept. '39	Sept. '40 vs. Aug. '40						Sept. '40 vs. Sept. '39	Sept. '40 vs. Aug. '40				
New England.....	183	- 3.0	+ 1.7	\$14,125	165	+ 8.5	\$117,235	125	+13.9	+ 0.7	\$12,016	115	99	118
Automotive Supplies.....	5	- 6.4	-13.7	44	2	- 2.2	2	2	- 2.2	- 2.2	2	2	2	2
Chemicals (industrial).....	4	-20.9	+14.7	234	2	- 2.2	2	2	- 2.2	- 2.2	2	2	2	2
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	7	+ 5.6	+ 6.9	871	7	+ 6.9	7,005	6	- 1.0	+ 0.9	1,183	159	170	167
Electrical Goods.....	33	+ 0.7	- 3.5	1,419	31	+14.3	12,160	29	+17.7	+ 4.9	1,802	132	112	121
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+ 7.5	+17.9	316	2	- 2.2	2	5	+ 5.9	- 6.5	558	177	179	223
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	28	-19.0	- 0.4	2,185	27	0.0	19,115	15	+ 9.6	+ 5.4	1,142	150	106	141
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	- 1.0	-10.1	2,330	7	+12.7	21,392	7	+12.4	- 0.9	871	29	25	26
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	4	+42.2	+44.7	408	2	- 2.2	2	4	+55.8	+22.8	620	152	159	179
General Hardware.....	4	- 6.8	+15.5	164	4	+ 1.0	1,415	2	- 2.2	- 2.2	2	2	2	2
Industrial Supplies.....	19	+16.4	+ 5.8	673	18	+27.6	5,313	14	+17.0	+ 1.4	1,344	237	240	252
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	+11.9	+21.1	235	8	+10.5	1,487	4	+16.0	0.0	378	222	201	264
Optical Goods.....	6	- 2.0	+25.6	49	2	- 2.2	2	2	- 2.2	- 2.2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	6	-18.0	+ 2.0	200	6	+ 6.2	1,843	4	+10.0	+ 1.0	198	137	111	139
Tobacco and Its Products.....	14	+ 0.1	-12.3	1,702	14	+ 7.4	15,919	5	+ 4.4	- 1.5	191	66	60	60
Middle Atlantic.....	693	- 2.0	+ 3.4	57,498	623	+ 7.1	426,182	423	+13.8	- 0.2	50,273	137	118	145
Automotive Supplies.....	29	+ 6.6	+ 1.8	729	24	+16.7	4,610	19	- 0.3	+ 1.2	1,172	225	250	228
Chemicals (industrial).....	4	-33.9	+ 5.9	144	2	- 2.2	2	2	- 2.2	- 2.2	2	2	2	2
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	-12.5	0.0	35	4	- 4.5	297	2	- 2.2	- 2.2	2	2	2	2
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	22	+25.3	+19.2	3,244	21	+ 6.5	16,834	9	- 6.3	- 8.1	591	113	114	148
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	9	- 7.7	- 9.7	905	9	+ 1.1	6,894	5	- 1.2	- 7.2	1,113	145	135	141
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	22	- 4.6	+ 7.7	3,932	20	+ 0.9	30,514	18	+ 5.3	+ 4.8	3,747	145	131	150
Dry Goods.....	46	- 4.3	+ 4.9	5,779	45	+ 3.9	29,386	24	+ 1.0	- 1.3	4,046	201	190	241
Electrical Goods.....	79	+12.6	- 4.7	4,507	68	+24.9	41,000	67	+12.3	+ 2.2	4,467	108	111	101
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	-14.7	- 9.0	903	4	+12.2	4,309	4	+21.2	+ 3.7	846	112	76	99
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	22	+ 3.3	-19.4	1,659	15	+ 2.2	3,179	12	- 1.2	+55.6	84	26	26	16
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	27	-10.8	+28.1	1,736	13	+ 9.1	4,936	18	+ 6.0	+ 0.3	2,129	158	130	200
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	98	-19.4	+ 1.6	6,429	93	- 0.1	54,011	47	- 0.4	+ 2.2	4,531	139	115	136
Confectionery.....	7	- 2.0	+21.5	96	7	+ 2.5	782	2	- 2.2	- 2.2	2	2	2	2
Meats and Meat Products.....	25	- 3.5	- 9.7	5,249	22	+ 4.1	46,318	18	+ 1.4	- 9.3	778	49	45	47
Beer.....	12	-10.3	-27.3	157	10	- 0.6	1,317	7	+35.3	-17.9	23	25	16	21
General Hardware.....	33	0.0	+12.1	2,370	32	+ 8.1	18,264	17	+ 6.3	- 4.4	3,390	259	256	307
Heavy Hardware.....	12	+12.5	+ 8.0	1,544	10	+15.3	11,616	11	+23.5	+ 0.9	3,012	198	161	213
Industrial Supplies.....	40	+15.3	- 1.7	1,866	40	+29.1	15,531	30	+ 8.0	- 0.6	2,654	173	190	170
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	47	+ 9.2	+ 8.9	1,477	45	+16.6	9,232	32	+12.3	+ 2.8	1,181	121	119	127
Jewelry.....	14	-16.7	+94.0	846	13	+12.5	3,955	9	+13.1	+ 2.3	1,176	193	124	383
Optical Goods.....	13	+ 1.9	+10.0	110	5	+ 8.5	523	5	- 3.2	0.0	92	196	211	219
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	+ 8.4	+ 7.1	1,042	8	+11.7	7,655	4	+ 6.7	- 2.7	539	79	80	92
Machinery, Expt., and Supplies, except Elect.....	7	+32.4	- 3.3	147	7	+45.9	1,355	2	- 2.2	- 2.2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	31	- 5.5	+ 0.9	2,351	31	+ 9.0	21,108	17	+10.5	- 0.1	2,581	155	132	157
Tobacco and Its Products.....	47	- 4.8	-11.0	5,364	47	+ 4.1	48,393	25	+20.2	- 8.5	2,895	66	52	63
East North Central.....	577	- 3.5	+ 2.3	45,110	518	+ 8.4	337,491	370	+ 7.8	+ 0.9	48,756	153	140	156
Automotive Supplies.....	52	+ 4.4	+ 2.4	808	44	+11.5	5,333	30	+14.1	+ 2.0	1,305	222	202	227
Chemicals (industrial).....	6	- 8.1	+ 0.6	327	4	+ 8.6	2,661	4	+11.1	- 3.8	100	43	34	44
Paints and Varnishes.....	13	+ 0.6	- 1.3	312	11	+ 2.6	1,880	6	+ 9.6	+ 5.8	344	139	126	127
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	11	+ 1.5	+ 5.0	337	10	- 7.5	2,031	7	-10.9	- 1.3	294	143	171	151
Coal.....	5	- 2.3	+10.1	1,039	2	- 2.2	2	2	- 2.2	- 2.2	2	2	2	2
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	24	+ 1.4	+ 7.2	3,114	24	+ 2.2	26,048	16	+ 4.6	+ 5.2	3,629	166	161	172
Dry Goods.....	7	- 8.3	+13.0	731	6	+ 4.9	4,596	5	+ 2.7	- 4.9	1,289	182	131	219
Electrical Goods.....	72	+ 5.9	- 6.1	5,339	63	+15.6	44,764	64	+16.9	+ 3.1	5,941	131	120	119
Fresh Fruit and Vegetables.....	11	- 8.2	-28.8	267	11	+ 3.0	3,388	8	-10.5	+ 6.5	102	60	58	45
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	+ 1.1	+11.7	440	5	+16.0	2,759	5	+ 9.0	+ 1.2	665	172	158	191
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	109	-19.6	+ 3.3	10,238	99	+ 0.7	77,340	66	+ 2.1	+ 4.4	9,355	151	122	151
Meats and Meat Products.....	25	- 1.9	- 3.6	3,626	23	+ 5.4	25,658	22	+ 1.2	-11.2	1,781	54	51	59

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

SEPTEMBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR NINE MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		September 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 9 Mos. 1939	Nine Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		Sept. 30, 1940 (Add 000)	Sept. 1940	Sept. 1939	Aug. 1940
		Sept. '40 vs. Sept. '39	Sept. '40 vs. Aug. '40						Sept. '40 vs. Sept. '39	Sept. '40 vs. Aug. '40				
East North Central (Continued).....														
Beer.....	11	-16.8	-25.0	144	11	- 1.7	1,319	10	+10.5	0.0	42	32	24	24
Wines and Liquors.....	7	+ 1.3	+42.4	242	5	+ 8.3	1,289	6	+16.9	+ 1.5	470	197	171	276
Liquor Department of Other Trades ³	5	-28.1	+24.9	261	4	+ 5.6	1,824	4	+20.2	- 1.9	572	223	133	284
General Hardware.....	23	+ 1.8	+ 8.5	5,521	21	+18.0	41,951	18	+ 9.1	- 3.6	12,005	230	214	258
Industrial Supplies.....	29	+26.4	- 7.6	2,013	27	+33.9	14,799	19	+ 4.6	+ 2.7	2,276	136	168	120
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	17	+13.3	+ 9.5	1,250	16	+11.9	8,228	9	+14.8	+ 0.8	1,042	156	157	171
Jewelry.....	15	+ 5.7	+37.4	1,257	15	+12.2	6,263	7	- 4.6	+ 5.7	1,071	169	208	257
Optical Goods.....	6	+14.3	+ 1.8	56	2			2						
Lumber and Building Materials.....	7	+27.4	+ 6.6	554	5	+11.9	2,780	5	- 3.1	- 4.6	310	82	109	96
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Elect.,	12	+32.1	0.0	523	11	+18.3	3,548	7	+ 5.6	+ 1.8	283	119	127	114
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	8	+ 8.0	- 6.7	376	8	+12.8	3,305	6	+ 6.1	- 0.2	485	145	149	136
Metals.....	10	+ 8.0	+ 5.1	1,166	9	+16.5	7,785	5	+31.9	- 3.5	1,833	254	200	276
Paper and Its Products.....	22	- 4.2	+ 2.8	1,658	21	+ 2.8	13,628	11	+12.1	+ 6.9	804	139	124	141
Tobacco and Its Products.....	41	- 5.0	- 5.7	2,787	40	+ 6.7	24,833	15	+14.8	+12.2	799	63	53	53
West North Central.....	338	- 8.1	- 0.8	35,935	308	+ 2.2	284,287	238	+ 9.9	0.0	45,383	169	144	167
Automotive Supplies.....	21	- 4.2	+ 5.0	529	16	+11.2	3,788	10	+ 6.2	- 4.4	852	193	174	211
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	+19.3	+44.7	204	6	+ 9.5	980	4	+13.3	+ 8.2	119	283	182	212
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	+ 4.6	-19.8	3,321	5	- 8.8	27,614	4	+21.7	- 5.1	2,671	82	71	69
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	16	- 1.4	+ 7.7	2,041	16	+ 1.0	16,796	14	+ 4.4	+ 6.5	3,340	198	189	199
Dry Goods.....	8	- 9.4	- 5.7	4,323	8	- 2.5	28,985	7	+ 5.5	- 1.4	7,768	184	158	175
Electrical Goods.....	42	- 7.8	- 7.3	2,103	37	+ 9.2	18,972	39	+24.7	- 3.2	2,715	134	100	129
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	-15.9	- 7.4	358	11	+ 4.0	3,716	9	- 5.0	+ 1.5	133	50	43	46
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	-14.0	+22.2	1,482	8	+ 3.4	10,708	8	- 7.5	- 6.4	3,287	226	211	287
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	91	-25.0	+ 4.0	6,439	88	- 3.1	53,939	69	+ 0.7	+ 6.1	9,553	179	139	175
Beer.....	8	- 3.7	-13.3	52	4	+14.4	230	4	+14.3	-20.0	16	52	40	56
General Hardware.....	11	+ 9.3	+ 2.5	3,554	10	+16.9	20,667	10	+35.7	- 0.3	8,441	250	202	255
Heavy Hardware.....	5	- 9.9	+15.5	164	5	+ 8.3	1,046	2						
Industrial Supplies.....	13	+18.6	+ 9.2	567	12	+ 6.2	3,818	7	+11.4	+ 0.8	617	212	214	214
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	+ 4.7	+ 3.1	670	10	+11.1	4,768	5	- 5.6	- 7.4	286	114	117	123
Jewelry.....	7	- 1.9	+41.7	309	7	+ 8.6	1,612	5	+ 1.3	+ 4.1	562	277	266	365
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Elect.,	6	+27.0	+ 2.4	127	6	+24.2	1,030	4	-12.0	- 4.5	147	129	186	135
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	-11.7	-10.2	53	2			2						
Metals.....	4	+20.1	+ 3.7	388	4	+36.2	2,819	2						
Paper and Its Products.....	10	-14.9	-18.6	263	8	+ 7.2	2,223	5	+ 2.8	+ 1.1	366	279	212	210
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	- 2.6	+ 1.6	1,027	13	- 0.3	8,392	9	+ 3.8	+ 0.1	735	88	83	90
South Atlantic.....	344	- 2.8	+ 2.9	20,179	310	+ 7.1	147,517	205	+ 9.6	+ 0.1	20,389	154	138	157
Automotive Supplies.....	13	+ 1.4	+ 9.8	370	13	+ 9.7	2,980	5	+10.9	+ 5.2	122	239	229	223
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	-23.9	-27.7	1,252	5	- 6.0	10,099	2						
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	24	+ 1.1	+ 6.3	1,913	19	+ 5.4	13,418	16	+ 5.0	+ 6.2	2,790	223	216	225
Dry Goods.....	13	- 6.5	+23.9	1,434	12	+ 3.1	8,027	7	+11.3	- 6.0	1,292	180	151	230
Electrical Goods.....	53	+10.7	+ 3.2	3,446	49	+16.7	26,109	50	+22.8	+ 5.1	3,641	109	98	107
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	-12.5	-14.8	288	11	+ 3.4	3,112	5	- 2.0	+29.7	48	41	40	27
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	+ 6.8	+23.7	360	2			2						
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	92	-12.7	+ 0.5	4,224	86	+ 4.7	35,474	41	+ 4.5	+ 4.0	3,289	153	127	148
Confectionery.....	6	+10.0	+14.1	154	6	+12.5	1,220	4	+ 6.8	+27.9	78	89	88	78
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	+ 0.3	+ 1.1	717	10	+ 3.9	5,252	7	- 1.7	-11.1	297	43	43	49
General Hardware.....	26	- 4.5	+15.9	1,928	25	+ 6.2	14,104	16	+ 7.0	- 2.6	3,271	283	253	338
Industrial Supplies.....	14	- 5.4	-11.0	524	12	+17.6	3,348	9	+19.8	- 0.6	818	205	154	192
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	+28.2	+ 6.4	1,025	18	+12.4	6,851	15	+21.7	+ 5.5	825	117	130	121
Jewelry.....	4	+ 6.3	+58.4	236	4	+19.7	1,026	2						
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Elect.,	5	- 1.4	+ 0.7	142	5	+19.5	1,196	2						
Paper and Its Products.....	10	+ 2.7	+11.5	503	9	+ 8.2	5,843	4	- 2.4	-10.4	322	137	152	184
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	+ 4.8	- 3.4	790	12	+ 8.7	6,372	2						

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

SEPTEMBER 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR NINE MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		Sept. number 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		Sept. 30 1940 (Add 000)	Sept. 1940	Sept. 1939	Avg. 1940
		Sept. '40 vs. Sept. '39	Sept. '40 vs. Aug. '40			Mos. 1939	Nine Months 1940 (Add 000)		Sept. '40 vs. Sept. '39	Sept. '40 vs. Aug. '40				
East South Central.....	152	- 5.8	+ 8.8	39,416	144	+ 5.4	172,776	86	+ 7.6	+ 0.4	10,498	166	152	174
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	12	+ 4.4	+ 8.6	1,303	11	+ 4.8	10,084	9	+ 4.5	+ 3.5	2,151	194	196	192
Dry Goods.....	11	-11.8	+18.7	1,074	11	- 2.3	6,098	6	+ 9.9	- 8.6	1,377	181	144	223
Electrical Goods.....	12	+ 6.9	-14.5	605	12	+12.2	5,603	10	+23.9	- 4.6	749	128	107	115
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	- 1.2	- 2.3	84	4	- 0.4	713	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	50	-19.1	+ 1.2	2,514	47	+ 5.2	19,030	22	+ 0.3	+ 4.7	1,779	148	129	146
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	+ 5.4	+14.7	745	4	+ 4.5	5,056	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	4	-18.7	+17.8	218	4	- 2.3	1,947	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
General Hardware.....	13	+ 3.1	- 0.1	1,694	13	+ 8.1	13,838	7	+11.3	- 1.2	2,266	222	216	224
Industrial Supplies.....	9	- 5.7	+ 3.6	314	9	+23.4	2,671	5	+ 8.7	+ 1.4	224	182	173	184
Paper and Its Products.....	4	- 2.6	- 3.0	191	4	+10.4	1,510	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
West South Central.....	282	-11.6	+ 1.3	18,031	251	+ 2.5	145,978	194	+ 5.6	+ 1.7	24,168	188	160	189
Automotive Supplies.....	13	+11.4	- 0.5	1,196	8	+ 9.4	732	11	+ 7.8	+ 5.3	456	241	252	230
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	17	- 1.1	+ 6.9	1,917	17	+ 2.4	15,946	13	+ 0.2	+ 3.2	4,203	250	248	259
Dry Goods.....	5	-16.2	- 7.0	832	5	- 4.7	5,655	4	+12.2	+ 0.5	1,663	242	191	219
Electrical Goods.....	35	- 3.3	- 6.5	1,591	34	+ 7.8	14,918	28	+33.0	- 1.4	1,932	135	97	129
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	-15.2	+14.3	112	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	115	-18.5	+ 4.6	7,803	115	+ 0.9	62,312	95	- 3.2	+ 4.5	7,741	141	119	144
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	10	-14.7	+15.0	436	10	+12.1	4,255	9	+40.1	- 5.3	1,356	315	194	334
General Hardware.....	15	- 2.5	+ 8.4	1,818	14	+ 1.6	10,806	10	+ 7.0	- 4.6	2,676	255	233	282
Industrial Supplies.....	7	-10.0	+ 4.7	1,630	7	+ 1.1	12,960	4	+19.8	+ 1.2	1,486	250	259	327
Machinery, Eqt., and Supplies, except Elect.....	8	+ 2.0	-32.0	551	8	+25.1	5,099	5	- 0.8	+ 5.3	1,754	385	367	226
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	+ 9.5	+ 6.6	81	6	- 5.7	651	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tobacco and Its Products.....	9	- 6.3	- 2.7	358	9	- 1.0	3,247	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mountain.....	132	- 5.4	- 1.5	8,253	113	+ 5.2	64,417	99	+ 3.3	+ 0.4	10,863	168	154	166
Automotive Supplies.....	20	+ 6.6	+ 7.0	486	15	+24.2	2,591	10	-10.1	- 9.7	363	149	203	203
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	5	+ 6.6	+ 0.6	357	2	2	2	5	+ 4.7	+ 0.4	829	232	236	215
Dry Goods.....	4	-12.8	- 9.0	376	4	- 1.7	2,955	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Electrical Goods.....	14	+21.7	- 4.6	734	12	+24.5	6,431	10	+33.2	+ 0.2	866	134	125	127
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	-18.5	-38.0	75	5	+25.2	402	6	+ 8.3	+18.2	26	35	26	18
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	33	-23.2	- 0.6	2,280	33	- 3.4	19,678	32	- 2.1	+ 5.9	3,370	174	136	164
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	+ 0.4	+ 2.6	438	5	- 6.3	5,353	4	+24.8	+ 1.8	403	95	85	96
General Hardware.....	9	- 1.2	+ 9.0	1,081	7	+ 8.0	7,249	6	+ 4.6	- 8.1	1,587	218	208	256
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	- 2.5	- 8.7	272	5	+ 3.7	2,544	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Pacific.....	342	- 7.3	- 1.2	29,888	312	+ 7.5	243,431	198	+ 7.2	- 0.5	35,891	181	157	178
Automotive Supplies.....	53	+ 3.6	+29.3	1,257	48	+15.7	8,607	14	+ 4.4	0.0	551	261	246	232
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	+ 5.1	+13.9	82	5	- 5.7	547	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	7	- 8.3	-22.9	222	6	+ 7.9	1,078	5	+ 4.5	+ 2.6	392	190	165	139
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	9	- 0.7	+ 0.9	2,919	9	+ 7.6	25,801	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Dry Goods.....	15	- 6.7	- 6.9	1,121	13	+ 2.4	8,142	7	+13.3	- 2.4	1,118	254	231	272
Electrical Goods.....	32	+ 6.8	- 5.0	2,394	30	+21.8	27,604	31	+17.3	- 0.6	4,036	143	129	135
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	-12.1	-13.4	342	9	+ 3.8	3,176	7	-12.5	- 8.7	42	15	15	14
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	13	-10.1	+ 1.8	1,276	8	- 5.7	4,468	7	+ 1.9	- 6.0	1,783	248	217	260
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	52	-21.6	- 3.5	8,049	48	+ 0.4	70,990	34	+17.4	0.0	7,228	123	85	117
Confectionery.....	5	+ 7.2	- 2.1	283	5	+17.1	2,366	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meats and Meat Products.....	11	+ 0.2	-14.3	828	11	- 2.2	7,536	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wines and Spirituous Liquors.....	7	-25.4	-13.6	1,001	5	+17.7	8,552	5	+ 5.0	- 0.2	1,680	199	140	162
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	5	-22.9	+10.4	743	5	+ 8.6	7,292	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
General Hardware.....	17	+ 6.7	+ 2.4	3,730	16	+11.2	29,115	10	+10.5	- 1.5	6,737	291	296	305
Industrial Supplies.....	13	+ 0.2	-15.8	432	13	+17.5	3,935	7	- 2.7	+ 0.7	675	278	303	248
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	11	+25.7	- 1.6	866	11	+21.7	6,285	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Jewelry.....	5	+12.1	+49.7	539	5	+32.0	2,794	4	+ 7.8	+ 5.2	1,177	224	232	321
Lumber and Building Materials.....	11	+21.3	-11.9	519	11	+12.3	4,118	8	+ 4.8	+ 1.3	394	107	121	85
Machinery, Eqt., and Supplies, except Elect.....	11	- 4.3	- 9.9	201	10	+ 6.4	1,896	5	+36.4	+ 6.7	495	565	390	455
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	+ 7.7	- 3.4	84	6	+10.7	742	6	- 0.4	0.0	228	271	294	232
Metals.....	5	+ 4.8	+11.9	282	4	+17.2	2,284	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	6	+ 0.5	+33.4	387	5	+ 1.7	1,621	5	+ 1.9	+ 0.2	542	146	144	202
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	- 7.2	- 5.6	1,060	15	+ 4.0	9,982	4	- 0.5	+ 9.0	219	97	91	86

¹These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

²Insufficient data to show separately.

³Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

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SEPTEMBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ¹			Accounts Receivable		
		September 1940	September 1939	August 1940	Percent change		September 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					Sept. 1940 vs.	Sept. 1940 vs.	
					Sept. 1939	August 1940	
New England.....	164	82	82	83	+ 4.0	- 1.5	\$15,711
Chemicals (industrial).....	4	75	88	84	+ 1.2	+ 2.0	249
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	7	61	63	62	+10.3	- 1.2	1,276
Electrical Goods.....	31	70	75	76	+16.7	- 0.7	1,913
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	148	156	166	- 9.3	-14.9	97
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	38	43	42	+19.7	+ 1.7	413
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	22	89	92	89	- 8.1	- 6.1	2,133
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	182	174	187	+ 6.1	+ 4.5	1,435
Wines and Liquors.....	4	44	46	40	+ 1.5	- 6.1	753
General Hardware.....	4	52	51	50	+ 4.1	- 2.2	506
Industrial Supplies.....	17	65	63	70	+20.8	- 2.3	825
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	54	48	58	- 1.1	+ 5.9	350
Optical Goods.....	5	47	46	48	-10.8	+ 7.8	83
Paper and Its Products.....	5	67	75	71	+11.8	- 6.6	284
Tobacco and Its Products.....	11	130	139	145	- 4.2	- 2.4	1,102
Middle Atlantic.....	593	75	77	79	+ 6.8	+ 7.0	60,212
Automotive Supplies.....	26	56	54	55	+11.0	- 4.4	998
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	21	41	39	38	+ 5.0	+47.7	4,828
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	9	33	32	33	- 1.6	+26.5	2,057
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	20	58	61	60	+ 4.7	- 0.1	4,948
Dry Goods.....	41	50	50	49	+ 5.1	+10.4	5,569
Electrical Goods.....	75	74	73	79	+21.3	- 2.5	5,782
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	118	132	127	+ 9.0	+ 2.9	748
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	174	177	181	+ 6.7	- 2.2	175
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	23	53	54	48	+12.6	+12.1	2,584
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	79	95	104	99	- 3.5	0.0	5,170
Confectionery.....	4	74	75	69	+ 2.8	- 7.5	74
Meats and Meat Products.....	19	168	180	177	+14.2	+10.8	3,183
Beer.....	6	82	101	112	+17.9	- 8.9	92
General Hardware.....	28	45	46	45	+14.2	+ 1.7	3,742
Heavy Hardware.....	12	76	68	74	+ 1.7	+ 3.4	1,837
Industrial Supplies.....	37	74	71	78	+22.6	- 0.4	2,242
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	45	57	59	59	+20.9	+ 8.0	2,131
Jewelry.....	10	27	23	25	+12.3	+12.3	577
Optical Goods.....	9	54	53	53	+ 5.5	+ 1.5	134
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	67	66	66	+ 6.5	+ 0.6	1,454
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	7	54	61	76	+54.3	+ 2.6	196
Paper and Its Products.....	24	53	51	52	+ 3.9	- 0.5	3,664
Tobacco and Its Products.....	35	143	138	154	- 5.8	- 2.1	3,421
East North Central.....	489	71	76	74	+ 9.3	+ 4.1	50,289
Automotive Supplies.....	46	68	67	72	+ 8.9	+ 8.2	769
Chemicals (industrial).....	6	91	97	96	+ 1.6	+ 2.0	309
Paints and Varnishes.....	13	43	41	42	+ 3.6	- 0.4	689
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	10	45	44	43	- 5.8	+42.7	505
Coal.....	5	72	72	72	+ 1.7	+ 7.3	1,355
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	20	81	83	82	+ 1.0	+ 1.4	2,760
Dry Goods.....	6	44	46	47	+ 6.6	+11.8	1,198
Electrical Goods.....	69	65	68	67	+16.4	+ 2.2	7,953
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	142	136	132	+11.6	-12.4	106
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	52	47	47	+10.2	+ 4.1	790
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	86	96	108	100	- 1.8	- 0.8	7,838
Meats and Meat Products.....	20	171	167	189	- 4.4	+ 6.1	1,649
Wines and Liquors.....	6	65	69	60	+10.8	- 8.6	297
General Hardware.....	21	51	54	53	+19.9	+ 3.6	6,933
Industrial Supplies.....	26	77	73	82	+23.5	+19.7	2,438
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	17	67	59	65	+ 4.6	+ 7.6	1,673
Jewelry.....	13	21	22	23	+27.9	+12.6	2,357
Optical Goods.....	5	72	63	66	+14.6	+ 6.8	47
Lumber and Building Materials.....	7	79	73	86	+19.2	+ 9.2	596
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	10	71	69	70	+20.5	+ 3.9	453
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	7	56	56	55	+ 7.6	- 0.2	625
Metals.....	10	79	81	84	+20.8	+ 6.8	1,311
Paper and Its Products.....	21	57	57	57	+ 1.7	+ 4.4	2,689
Tobacco and Its Products.....	30	117	120	121	+ 2.6	+ 0.3	1,766
West North Central.....	296	67	72	72	+ 4.6	+13.0	44,294
Automotive Supplies.....	15	59	63	63	+ 9.0	+ 6.0	656
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	61	59	55	+ 6.3	- 5.6	272
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	32	28	27	+ 8.1	+22.7	319
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	42	40	40	- 6.1	+45.8	7,123
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	16	68	69	70	+ 1.0	+ 5.2	2,705
Dry Goods.....	8	37	38	41	+ 1.5	+29.9	8,318
Electrical Goods.....	40	68	63	73	- 4.1	- 6.6	2,904
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	157	191	178	+ 0.6	+ 1.8	166
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	55	52	56	- 6.2	0.0	2,234
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	78	106	136	108	+ 2.5	+ 0.9	5,173
General Hardware.....	10	53	60	56	+21.7	+10.1	3,509
Heavy Hardware.....	5	77	88	70	+13.4	- 1.9	203
Industrial Supplies.....	12	52	61	56	+17.5	+16.6	753
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	56	59	61	+ 6.3	+ 4.7	890
Jewelry.....	6	33	35	34	+14.1	+19.9	355
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	50	43	54	- 1.8	- 3.5	110
Metals.....	4	85	78	94	+16.0	- 2.0	399
Paper and Its Products.....	9	65	65	69	+ 9.9	+ 6.9	389
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	157	179	153	+19.4	- 6.0	407

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WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

SEPTEMBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ¹			Accounts Receivable		
		September 1940	September 1939	August 1940	Percent change		As of September 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					Sept. 1940 vs. Sept. 1939	Sept. 1940 vs. August 1940	
South Atlantic.....	287	62	63	64	+ 9.0	+ 4.7	\$22,367
Automotive Supplies.....	12	60	64	60	+12.9	+ 6.6	421
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	22	61	69	63	+10.4	+ 5.4	2,427
Dry Goods.....	9	40	38	42	+ 0.1	+22.0	1,703
Electrical Goods.....	58	68	67	69	+19.7	- 2.5	4,871
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	104	106	114	+10.2	- 8.1	227
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	63	93	98	92	+ 1.4	+ 1.7	3,059
Confectionery.....	4	63	63	62	+11.7	+ 2.8	182
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	126	124	116	- 3.0	+ 2.7	226
General Hardware.....	26	41	41	40	+ 4.2	+ 5.7	3,628
Industrial Supplies.....	12	62	57	64	+ 9.6	+ 5.2	824
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	57	55	61	+16.7	+ 5.4	1,524
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	4	52	50	51	+15.4	-10.0	180
Paper and Its Products.....	8	58	57	59	+ 6.4	+ 1.9	548
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	90	92	93	+10.4	0.0	330
East South Central.....	126	59	60	61	+ 3.0	+ 8.0	11,854
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	10	63	64	66	+ 1.8	+ 6.1	1,621
Dry Goods.....	11	35	37	35	- 1.8	+25.4	1,859
Electrical Goods.....	10	74	72	79	+20.5	- 0.1	905
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	133	147	127	+15.1	+ 8.9	61
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	37	71	78	73	- 3.3	+ 6.8	2,303
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	154	154	143	+ 3.3	+ 5.0	444
General Hardware.....	11	44	42	44	+ 9.6	+ 2.6	2,410
Industrial Supplies.....	9	72	63	71	+ 3.7	+1.0	421
Paper and Its Products.....	4	63	63	64	+11.2	+11.6	278
West South Central.....	225	68	74	73	+ 4.5	+ 8.1	18,811
Automotive Supplies.....	9	56	66	61	+14.5	+ 3.9	134
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	13	69	71	74	- 0.3	+ 9.5	2,163
Dry Goods.....	5	35	39	38	+ 3.7	+26.4	1,844
Electrical Goods.....	34	75	77	81	- 1.0	+ 1.8	1,962
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	42	43	43	+13.4	+ 9.3	212
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	99	83	99	88	+ 1.8	+ 3.9	5,715
Liquor Department of Other Trades ²	7	90	129	87	+56.1	+ 0.5	384
General Hardware.....	14	53	55	53	+ 5.7	+ 9.2	2,123
Industrial Supplies.....	6	80	73	87	+ 9.3	+ 3.9	1,561
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	7	29	30	32	+17.7	+21.0	1,424
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	44	43	49	- 8.4	- 3.2	153
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	87	96	87	+ 7.1	0.0	165
Mountain.....	112	74	77	78	+ 4.2	+ 0.9	8,550
Automotive Supplies.....	11	57	57	61	+ 8.9	+ 8.5	293
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	5	61	66	36	+ 7.9	+ 4.3	533
Dry Goods.....	4	52	55	51	+ 7.8	+17.4	707
Electrical Goods.....	13	68	72	70	+17.6	- 5.6	1,031
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	115	143	136	+ 3.4	-21.1	60
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	30	90	105	96	- 5.0	- 4.5	1,817
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	122	127	122	+10.7	+ 0.6	320
General Hardware.....	7	45	43	48	+ 8.4	+ 4.8	1,316
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	4	65	59	68	-17.6	+ 2.7	308
Pacific.....	286	70	75	71	+ 8.7	+ 1.3	34,720
Automotive Supplies.....	32	67	68	65	+ 6.1	- 0.7	575
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	45	42	39	- 6.5	+14.6	157
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	36	35	36	+ 7.4	+23.1	362
Dry Goods.....	12	59	55	57	- 6.9	+11.8	1,589
Electrical Goods.....	29	70	70	72	+22.3	- 3.9	3,697
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	145	143	125	- 3.9	- 9.8	174
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	13	49	48	48	- 0.9	+ 1.5	2,351
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	44	99	113	99	+ 3.6	- 1.5	7,070
Meats and Meat Products.....	9	158	183	165	+ 6.0	+ 2.6	476
Wines and Liquors.....	7	69	89	74	+26.9	- 6.6	1,368
General Hardware.....	16	57	55	58	+ 8.5	+ 3.3	6,036
Industrial Supplies.....	13	61	56	58	+15.0	+ 9.7	812
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	11	75	71	79	+33.1	+ 0.2	1,077
Lumber and Building Materials.....	11	67	77	75	+24.3	+ 4.7	797
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	8	45	42	47	+ 3.8	- 2.8	274
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	52	44	55	- 0.6	+ 1.3	161
Metals.....	4	61	59	63	+21.3	- 7.8	415
Paper and Its Products.....	5	52	57	48	-13.6	+53.6	387
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	96	104	97	+ 4.8	- 2.7	961

¹Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.
²Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain - Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.
 Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON
WHOLESALESALES' SALES AND INVENTORIES
OCTOBER 1940

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KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		October 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		October 31, 1940 (Add 000)	October 1940	October 1939	Sept. 1940
		Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940			Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,890	+10	+10	5,246,405	1,643	+ 6	+ 1	5,249,062	147	155	160
Automotive Supplies.....	207	+ 5	+11	4,645	109	+ 4	+ 1	4,560	198	204	229
Chemicals (Industrial).....	21	- 5	+12	902	13	- 1	0	454	71	69	79
Paints and Varnishes.....	35	+ 6	+10	738	14	0	- 1	849	167	176	188
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	47	+ 3	-28	2,882	26	- 7	- 9	1,088	126	154	128
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	36	+ 8	+ 8	12,559	23	+ 6	- 9	5,515	104	99	105
Coal.....	11	-16	+ 2	1,307	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Drugs and Sundries (Liquor excluded).....	128	+10	+ 9	18,068	101	+ 3	+ 2	27,144	179	192	195
Dry Goods.....	112	- 5	- 1	12,818	64	- 3	- 4	16,529	183	181	188
Electrical Goods.....	351	+15	+ 9	23,111	302	+12	- 3	24,002	113	116	125
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	14	+14	+21	1,781	7	+ 6	-28	617	57	62	104
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	70	+ 5	+21	5,583	46	+16	+15	590	41	38	42
Farm Supplies.....	9	- 1	-10	246	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	71	+ 6	+11	5,456	43	+ 2	- 1	7,071	186	191	205
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	647	+12	+ 9	55,843	391	- 4	+ 5	51,843	144	169	148
Full-line Wholesalers.....	358	+13	+ 8	23,842	185	- 2	+ 6	24,202	169	194	167
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	177	+11	+ 9	20,159	126	- 6	+ 5	19,708	150	179	155
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	23	+17	+10	4,054	15	- 7	+ 8	5,695	126	155	127
Specialty Lines.....	109	+12	+17	7,788	67	+ 1	+ 3	4,238	76	88	68
Confectionery.....	25	+11	+ 5	61F	13	+ 2	+ 4	194	71	80	75
Meats and Meat Products.....	84	+ 2	+ 7	13,903	66	- 2	- 2	5,575	42	46	48
Beer.....	55	+ 5	- 7	377	25	+16	- 3	100	40	37	40
Wines and Liquors.....	28	+ 8	+ 8	5,095	21	+56	+ 2	9,160	204	158	214
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	42	+12	+19	4,259	59	+37	+ 3	8,822	210	173	243
Total Hardware Group.....	421	+17	+15	41,060	273	+10	+ 3	57,122	195	208	221
General Hardware.....	147	+12	+11	22,918	94	+10	- 1	38,870	231	237	253
Heavy Hardware.....	26	+20	+17	2,590	17	+27	+ 4	3,616	156	146	177
Industrial Supplies.....	138	+23	+22	9,230	93	+ 8	+ 2	10,983	155	185	187
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	110	+26	+21	6,322	69	+11	+ 3	3,653	118	135	138
Jewelry.....	44	+ 6	- 1	3,259	26	+10	+ 3	4,218	210	207	196
Optical Goods.....	30	+ 2	- 3	332	17	+ 9	+ 1	211	134	129	130
Lumber and Building Materials.....	35	+17	+17	3,374	27	+ 6	+ 1	2,878	93	105	106
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	57	+14	+18	2,851	33	+11	+ 3	3,666	191	199	233
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	29	+15	+10	719	16	+11	+ 2	782	158	171	170
Metals.....	19	+ 5	+14	1,828	11	+18	- 2	1,747	157	161	183
Paper and Its Products.....	96	- 1	+ 7	5,551	52	+ 5	- 3	5,094	139	136	153
Petroleum.....	9	- 3	+ 7	948	7	-17	- 4	490	52	61	58
Tobacco and Its Products.....	139	+ 6	+ 6	10,242	51	+ 8	+ 2	2,707	65	65	66
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	10	- 3	+15	155	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Miscellaneous.....	28	+29	+40	6,961	29	+ 1	- 1	7,954	117	148	169

¹These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

²Insufficient data to show separately.

³Less than 0.5 percent.

⁴Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

⁵Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

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WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS

OCTOBER 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	COLLECTION PERCENTAGES ¹			ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
		October 1940	October 1939	September 1940	Percent change		As of October 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					October 1940 vs. October 1939	October 1940 vs. September 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,448	73	72	68	+ 5	+ 5	\$266,971
Automotive Supplies.....	151	58	61	59	+ 5	+ 9	5,856
Chemicals (Industrial).....	21	77	85	74	- 1	- 2	1,077
Paints and Varnishes.....	33	52	50	48	+ 1	- 1	1,310
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	45	50	48	41	+ 3	+ 8	6,439
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	33	52	51	38	- 4	+ 5	12,763
Coal.....	11	81	86	81	+17	+13	1,589
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	116	68	67	66	+ 5	+ 7	22,206
Dry Goods.....	101	46	45	40	- 3	+ 7	24,424
Electrical Goods.....	327	71	69	69	+ 8	+ 1	28,874
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	13	129	126	119	+ 2	+ 2	1,186
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	51	146	140	136	- 3	- 8	808
Farm Supplies.....	7	71	63	67	- 4	- 7	300
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	61	59	54	51	- 2	+ 8	7,709
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	513	103	97	95	- 6	+ 4	41,575
Full-line Wholesalers.....	257	94	90	87	- 3	+ 4	18,164
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	148	107	101	98	- 7	+ 4	15,005
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	19	168	154	160	- 1	+ 8	1,959
Specialty Lines.....	89	100	92	89	-12	+ 2	6,447
Confectionery.....	16	78	77	77	+ 2	+13	346
Meats and Meat Products.....	70	179	170	160	- 2	- 5	7,627
Beer.....	15	79	83	83	+ 3	- 6	98
Wines and Liquors.....	24	78	79	65	+ 4	+ 3	5,537
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	35	82	84	77	- 2	+18	4,389
Total Hardware Group.....	395	61	61	56	+13	+ 5	55,806
General Hardware.....	136	55	56	48	+13	+ 5	35,958
Heavy Hardware.....	24	95	82	88	+15	+11	2,440
Industrial Supplies.....	126	73	72	71	+15	+ 2	9,686
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	109	66	62	62	+12	+ 8	7,722
Jewelry.....	37	17	18	20	+17	+25	7,416
Optical Goods.....	26	61	59	62	- 2	+ 2	419
Lumber and Building Materials.....	34	78	72	72	+10	+ 4	3,934
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	50	53	55	53	+ 9	- 3	3,670
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	28	50	48	50	+ 4	+ 4	1,231
Metals.....	19	83	79	74	+13	+ 8	2,174
Paper and Its Products.....	83	62	61	57	- 1	+ 3	9,221
Petroleum.....	7	146	135	144	- 7	+ 2	514
Tobacco and Its Products.....	92	121	114	117	+ 2	+ 1	5,837
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	9	43	42	39	-14	0	180
Miscellaneous.....	25	130	101	95	+ 6	+10	4,376

¹Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

²Less than 0.5 percent.

WHOLESALESALE'S SALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

OCTOBER 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		October 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		October 31, 1940 (Add 000)	October 1940	October 1939	September 1940
		Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940			Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940				
New England.....	175	+15	+18	\$ 14,085	114	+ 7	+ 1	\$ 10,175	104	114	125
Automotive Supplies.....	5	+22	+39	61	2						
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	6	+19	+ 8	805	6	+14	+ 7	1,271	158	164	159
Electrical Goods.....	32	+32	+29	1,754	27	+ 5	- 5	1,527	91	115	124
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	+20	+11	515	4	+15	+ 7	492	157	167	162
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	26	+10	+14	2,187	15	+ 1	+ 5	1,548	176	194	191
Meats and Meat Products.....	9	+17	+30	5,508	8	+11	- 4	645	21	22	29
Wines and Liquors.....	4	+47	+16	475	2						
General Hardware.....	5	+ 1	+ 9	549	2						
Industrial Supplies.....	18	+53	+18	786	12	+14	+ 3	1,320	217	255	244
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	7	+45	+51	298	2						
Optical Goods.....	6	-15	- 6	46	4	+19	+ 6	38	190	152	164
Paper and Its Products.....	6	-12	+11	222	4	+ 1	- 5	192	119	117	137
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	+ 5	+ 8	1,725	5	+10	+ 2	195	65	61	66
Middle Atlantic.....	654	+ 7	+ 9	60,192	398	+12	+ 2	51,717	151	151	146
Automotive Supplies.....	26	+ 2	+32	759	16	+ 3	+ 5	960	206	230	266
Chemicals (industrial).....	5	-26	+16	207	2						
Paints and Varnishes.....	5	+22	+ 7	45	2						
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	20	+ 7	-35	2,126	9	-11	- 9	550	115	130	111
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	- 9	-18	762	5	+ 3	- 1	1,098	175	158	145
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	19	+ 7	+ 8	5,612	16	+ 4	+ 5	4,145	149	155	154
Dry Goods.....	45	-11	+ 1	5,555	24	- 9	- 5	2,664	164	161	171
Electrical Goods.....	72	+19	+10	4,860	65	+12	+ 6	4,650	104	115	108
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	+16	+29	1,179	2						
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	18	+ 4	+29	2,080	11	+19	+55	115	29	26	26
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	25	+ 5	+16	1,669	15	+14	+ 2	1,755	141	140	168
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	101	+15	+15	9,542	52	- 7	+ 8	6,565	120	147	125
Confectionery.....	7	+ 5	0	96	2						
Meats and Meat Products.....	22	-15	- 8	4,755	18	+ 5	+ 2	797	58	44	49
Beer.....	10	+ 5	- 5	114	5	+ 7	-12	15	29	27	51
Wines and Liquors.....	5	+ 2	- 4	2,852	4	+35	- 2	6,002	230	127	224
General Hardware.....	51	+ 5	+20	2,775	15	+ 4	+ 2	3,580	224	251	258
Heavy Hardware.....	10	+26	+20	1,209	9	+35	+ 5	2,572	219	207	249
Industrial Supplies.....	42	+20	+18	2,552	51	+10	+ 1	5,167	148	165	175
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	42	+15	+17	1,552	30	+15	+ 5	1,145	106	110	124
Jewelry.....	15	+15	+ 2	927	10	+16	+ 7	1,445	227	198	201
Optical Goods.....	10	+ 4	- 1	145	4	- 2	- 1	84	195	215	195
Lumber and Building Materials.....	6	+ 8	+19	1,003	4	+11	+ 6	574	69	69	79
Machinery, Eqt., and Supplies, except Electrical....	7	+17	- 7	186	2						
Paper and Its Products.....	55	+ 3	+20	5,018	19	+ 8	- 1	2,648	126	122	158
Tobacco and Its Products.....	52	+ 9	0	2,020	12	+ 8	+10	598	59	59	49
East North Central.....	589	+ 9	+ 9	44,826	370	+ 2	- 5	45,949	140	150	152
Automotive Supplies.....	51	+ 7	+18	959	51	+ 7	+ 1	1,590	194	187	225
Chemicals (industrial).....	5	+18	+10	558	2						
Paints and Varnishes.....	12	+ 6	+11	515	5	- 3	- 5	287	115	122	152
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	11	-11	+ 5	547	7	- 9	- 5	285	140	146	143
Coal.....	4	-10	+ 5	750	2						
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	25	+ 9	+ 8	5,254	18	+ 5	+ 1	5,967	154	162	167
Dry Goods.....	6	- 6	- 2	555	4	- 3	- 2	728	225	208	220
Electrical Goods.....	70	+ 6	+ 6	4,655	56	+ 6	- 4	4,496	114	112	125
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	+ 9	+ 4	329	9	- 5	+ 8	125	55	64	52
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	+ 8	+ 4	414	4	- 7	+ 3	605	178	205	175
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	116	+12	+ 7	11,540	72	- 2	+ 5	10,235	149	172	152
Confectionery.....	5	+ 4	+15	85	4	- 5	+ 9	62	98	105	102
Meats and Meat Products.....	22	+ 9	+16	2,559	19	- 8	- 2	988	46	54	54

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(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALE'S SALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

OCTOBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		October 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		October 31, 1940 (Add 000)	October 1940	October 1939	September 1940
		Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940			Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940				
East North Central (Continued).....											
Beer.....	12	+ 8	- 4	151	11	+23	+ 8	54	39	34	34
Wines and Liquors.....	6	+ 1	+28	306	6	+14	- 1	476	156	138	202
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	5	+12	+27	331	4	+ 7	+ 5	601	185	193	225
General Hardware.....	24	+ 9	+15	5,365	19	+ 1	- 1	10,261	203	221	234
Industrial Supplies.....	27	+31	+21	2,274	19	+ 8	+ 4	2,176	115	142	134
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	17	+22	+14	1,032	9	+ 3	- 3	567	166	195	179
Jewelry.....	13	+ 1	- 5	1,170	6	+ 7	- 3	1,017	174	175	168
Optical Goods.....	6	+ 6	- 7	54	4	+21	+ 6	34	106	90	94
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	+36	+11	647	6	+ 1	+ 3	341	75	98	77
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Electrical....	10	+27	- 2	409	8	- 6	- 2	243	85	102	76
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	8	+26	+11	418	5	+ 7	+ 1	425	121	145	134
Metals.....	8	- 3	+14	774	4	+24	+ 2	697	217	186	242
Paper and Its Products.....	23	- 4	+ 2	1,901	13	+ 3	-14	890	128	116	131
Tobacco and Its Products.....	37	+10	+ 8	2,728	13	+ 9	- 2	720	55	55	61
West North Central.....	305	+ 6	+ 3	30,574	213	+ 5	- 2	42,517	163	164	171
Automotive Supplies.....	17	- 5	+10	531	9	+ 5	+ 2	572	220	192	235
Paints and Varnishes.....	5	+ 7	+ 8	176	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	- 3	-15	174	4	+12	-13	104	267	198	283
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	+ 7	- 7	3,098	4	+26	-11	2,377	78	66	82
Drugs and Sundries (Liquor excluded).....	14	+ 9	+ 9	2,086	12	+ 6	- 1	2,956	175	180	194
Dry Goods.....	10	- 6	- 2	4,530	9	- 5	- 4	7,878	177	176	182
Electrical Goods.....	37	+ 1	+ 3	1,976	34	+ 2	- 3	2,401	127	126	136
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	+ 5	- 2	266	7	+ 5	+18	141	72	68	60
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	- 7	- 2	1,451	8	- 2	- 6	3,052	215	205	226
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	77	+16	+11	6,518	56	- 6	+ 5	9,266	178	216	184
Beer.....	8	0	-12	36	4	+ 7	0	18	55	58	52
General Hardware.....	11	+23	+ 6	3,696	10	+33	- 2	7,727	221	205	239
Heavy Hardware.....	5	+17	- 9	149	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Industrial Supplies.....	12	+18	+ 2	567	6	+14	+ 2	608	188	192	214
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	+14	+13	756	5	- 5	+ 2	293	110	125	114
Jewelry.....	5	+ 1	+ 9	130	4	+ 7	+ 5	293	329	340	350
Optical Goods.....	4	+ 3	-15	35	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Electrical....	8	- 9	- 5	354	4	- 1	+10	162	120	155	128
Paper and Its Products.....	8	- 4	+ 1	167	4	- 4	0	180	269	231	281
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	+ 4	+ 4	1,163	9	+ 2	+ 1	744	87	87	89
South Atlantic.....	346	+16	+11	22,397	260	+ 7	+ 2	20,224	139	152	150
Automotive Supplies.....	15	+14	+22	476	6	+16	+ 3	145	213	216	252
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	- 1	- 8	1,151	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Drugs and Sundries (Liquor excluded).....	21	+10	+11	1,806	15	+ 3	- 1	2,606	197	219	229
Dry Goods.....	14	+ 5	- 1	1,425	8	+ 5	- 4	1,246	178	180	179
Electrical Goods.....	50	+26	+11	3,674	47	+25	+ 5	3,592	101	103	106
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	- 4	+11	330	5	+ 2	+16	58	44	37	45
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	+39	+34	391	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	98	+15	+10	5,434	42	- 4	+ 8	4,086	139	164	140
Confectionery.....	8	+12	+12	189	5	+ 2	+ 5	85	82	97	89
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	+11	+ 8	686	7	- 3	-10	266	40	46	48
General Hardware.....	25	+11	+ 9	2,052	14	+ 6	- 3	3,069	267	272	279
Industrial Supplies.....	11	+14	+33	513	6	+11	+ 2	650	186	190	244
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	+63	+42	1,458	15	+26	+12	932	99	126	118
Jewelry.....	4	+ 3	0	243	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Electrical....	5	+15	+21	172	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Paper and Its Products.....	10	+16	+11	555	4	- 5	- 3	326	122	164	137
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	+ 7	- 3	740	4	+ 3	+ 2	104	49	55	54

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(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

OCTOBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ¹		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		October 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		October 31, 1940 (Add 000)	October 1940	October 1939	September 1940
		Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940			Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940				
East South Central.....	143	+ 9	+ 8	310,231	82	+ 4	+ 1	310,678	170	150	176
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	13	+10	+ 4	1,430	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Dry Goods.....	12	+ 1	- 9	1,095	7	0	- 5	1,489	167	165	176
Electrical Goods.....	12	+10	- 6	523	10	+36	+11	302	179	148	152
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	44	+12	+15	2,781	16	- 5	+ 7	1,700	167	201	170
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	+15	+16	737	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wines and Liquors.....	4	+ 2	+29	270	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
General Hardware.....	12	+14	+11	1,835	7	+ 7	+ 3	2,276	205	215	222
Industrial Supplies.....	8	- 1	+16	345	5	+ 7	+ 1	337	152	156	168
Paper and Its Products.....	4	- 4	- 5	152	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
West South Central.....	242	+12	+11	18,855	171	+ 2	+ 3	24,261	171	192	184
Automotive Supplies.....	11	+19	+41	282	10	+10	+ 4	461	180	185	243
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	17	+ 7	+ 6	1,965	15	+ 1	+ 4	4,036	254	249	239
Dry Goods.....	4	-13	+ 2	536	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Electrical Goods.....	55	+14	+ 8	1,786	27	+16	- 9	1,791	112	110	133
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	-16	+ 4	116	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	103	+13	+ 3	7,330	75	- 5	+ 7	8,728	155	185	146
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	10	+ 7	+30	565	9	+13	- 7	1,269	230	220	317
General Hardware.....	16	+ 5	+10	2,153	10	+10	+ 3	2,752	250	226	255
Industrial Supplies.....	6	+25	+38	1,656	5	+ 8	+ 1	1,771	153	215	202
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	6	+36	+79	911	4	+ 9	+ 5	1,795	222	270	364
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	+17	+ 4	64	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tobacco and Its Products.....	8	+ 4	+ 5	334	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mountain.....	127	+ 4	+ 3	7,857	96	+ 3	+ 2	10,285	170	174	170
Automotive Supplies.....	19	+ 2	- 9	402	10	-12	- 3	341	181	157	157
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	5	+10	+ 7	381	5	+ 3	- 3	626	217	232	232
Dry Goods.....	4	+ 2	+ 8	406	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Electrical Goods.....	13	+ 2	- 3	650	9	+28	+ 3	749	133	108	124
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	- 9	+13	79	5	+36	+14	33	42	23	41
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	33	+ 2	+ 4	2,325	30	- 1	+ 7	3,523	185	192	177
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	+ 6	- 9	397	4	- 1	- 4	286	102	109	95
General Hardware.....	7	+ 3	+ 6	809	5	+ 4	- 2	1,047	208	262	285
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	4	+15	+ 3	212	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tobacco and Its Products.....	4	+11	+ 9	268	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Pacific.....	332	+15	+11	30,642	199	+ 6	+ 2	35,238	164	175	185
Automotive Supplies.....	60	- 3	- 8	1,162	23	+ 2	0	545	198	196	220
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	4	- 3	- 7	71	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	7	-13	-15	189	5	- 1	- 7	372	220	191	193
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	6	+15	+17	2,751	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Dry Goods.....	14	- 5	+ 5	1,964	6	+ 5	- 9	824	198	199	248
Electrical Goods.....	30	+16	+10	3,233	29	+12	- 3	3,614	126	154	144
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	- 3	+12	259	7	+ 3	+26	39	20	16	16
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	11	+22	+23	853	7	- 3	+ 4	643	296	309	355
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	49	+12	+13	8,436	31	- 1	+ 2	9,410	103	119	116
Confectionery.....	4	+18	- 2	238	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	- 1	+ 3	854	7	+ 3	+13	162	36	36	34
Wines and Liquors.....	6	+ 9	+29	1,196	4	+20	+23	1,045	180	173	195
General Hardware.....	16	+20	+10	3,684	11	+12	- 3	7,659	277	303	298
Industrial Supplies.....	12	+30	+18	501	7	- 4	- 3	781	243	327	290
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	+34	+18	962	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Jewelry.....	4	+21	- 2	516	4	+ 7	+ 4	1,213	235	265	221
Lumber and Building Materials.....	11	+16	+19	666	9	+ 1	- 3	504	87	102	110
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	14	+13	+14	351	6	+30	+ 2	646	406	355	461
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+ 8	+ 6	56	4	+33	0	152	256	187	249
Paper and Its Products.....	6	- 6	-39	264	5	+ 3	- 5	539	224	207	138
Tobacco and Its Products.....	15	+10	+15	1,231	4	+28	0	237	89	76	102

¹These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

²Insufficient data to show separately.

³Less than 0.5 percent.

⁴Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

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WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

OCTOBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ¹			Accounts Receivable		
		October 1940	October 1939	September 1940	Percent change		As of October 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940	
New England.....	154	82	79	79	+ 1	+ 4	\$14,285
Automotive Supplies.....	4	35	38	29	+ 8	+ 1	95
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	6	56	58	56	+ 9	+ 5	1,254
Electrical Goods.....	29	76	76	72	+ 9	+ 2	1,810
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	20	89	85	84	-11	+ 2	1,929
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	199	170	179	- 8	- 5	1,540
Wines and Liquors.....	4	45	55	44	+23	+12	847
General Hardware.....	5	50	54	46	+ 4	+ 4	630
Industrial Supplies.....	16	69	65	66	+16	+ 8	872
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	7	66	47	53	+ 1	+10	388
Optical Goods.....	6	49	52	47	- 7	+ 6	91
Paper and Its Products.....	5	75	78	67	- 9	+ 2	289
Tobacco and Its Products.....	11	126	112	130	- 5	+ 5	1,159
Middle Atlantic.....	562	81	78	73	+ 3	+ 6	62,718
Automotive Supplies.....	23	47	52	50	+ 8	+ 8	805
Chemicals (industrial).....	5	82	76	75	-20	-22	258
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	40	43	36	+12	+ 1	75
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	19	50	48	42	+ 4	+ 7	4,973
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	42	41	33	- 6	+ 7	2,272
Coal.....	4	88	75	90	+ 2	+ 5	430
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	19	60	61	59	+ 4	+ 8	5,323
Dry Goods.....	41	54	51	47	- 2	+ 7	5,502
Electrical Goods.....	68	77	75	75	+17	+ 4	5,825
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	141	132	122	- 1	- 2	746
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	238	208	193	- 3	- 2	141
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	22	58	56	52	- 1	+12	2,321
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	79	111	101	101	-10	+ 5	6,788
Confectionery.....	4	68	68	74	- 4	+19	88
Meats and Meat Products.....	18	186	191	168	- 3	-10	2,804
Beer.....	5	69	79	74	+10	- 4	67
Wine and Liquors.....	5	81	79	65	+ 1	+ 3	3,002
General Hardware.....	27	49	48	44	+10	+ 7	4,079
Heavy Hardware.....	9	90	88	86	+14	+ 5	1,108
Industrial Supplies.....	38	75	72	71	+14	+ 2	2,602
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	42	64	65	60	+14	+10	2,060
Jewelry.....	11	23	19	24	+16	+29	1,010
Optical Goods.....	8	53	50	54	- 1	- 2	202
Lumber and Building Materials.....	6	76	76	70	+ 8	+ 5	1,175
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	6	72	71	73	- 2	- 7	96
Paper and Its Products.....	28	58	58	54	+ 2	+ 5	4,080
Tobacco and Its Products.....	22	125	116	120	+ 2	+ 4	1,426
East North Central.....	491	76	75	71	+ 7	+ 6	48,930
Automotive Supplies.....	46	70	75	67	+ 9	+10	866
Chemicals (industrial).....	5	84	109	91	+21	+14	346
Paints and Varnishes.....	12	48	43	45	- 3	- 4	590
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	10	58	60	45	- 3	+17	585
Coal.....	4	75	95	73	+30	+21	1,019
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	23	81	79	80	+ 5	+ 8	3,411
Dry Goods.....	5	46	46	42	- 3	+15	687
Electrical Goods.....	64	64	67	65	+14	+ 2	6,514
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	131	122	139	+ 3	- 9	134
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	58	57	52	+ 7	- 2	701
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	97	107	99	97	- 5	+ 8	8,555
Confectionery.....	4	128	121	105	- 7	- 2	39
Meats and Meat Products.....	18	165	153	136	+ 1	+ 3	1,310
Wines and Liquors.....	6	81	78	65	+ 7	+10	326
General Hardware.....	22	57	60	51	+11	+ 6	8,305
Industrial Supplies.....	26	84	73	77	+18	- 1	2,350
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	17	72	63	67	+ 3	+ 7	1,280
Jewelry.....	11	17	18	21	+19	+29	2,964
Optical Goods.....	5	72	61	74	- 4	0	47
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	81	77	77	+22	+10	731
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	10	76	74	74	+32	+11	535
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	7	56	51	55	+ 9	+ 3	642
Metals.....	8	84	83	73	+18	+ 8	910
Paper and Its Products.....	23	65	63	57	- 4	- 5	2,834
Tobacco and Its Products.....	25	124	116	117	+ 1	+ 1	1,475
West North Central.....	258	62	62	55	+ 3	+ 5	46,424
Automotive Supplies.....	11	54	61	56	+ 4	+10	658
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	64	68	61	- 1	- 1	268
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	38	35	32	+ 8	+23	392
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	58	58	42	- 4	+ 5	7,476
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	14	69	67	68	+ 2	+ 7	2,651
Dry Goods.....	10	40	41	33	- 2	+ 4	10,270
Electrical Goods.....	35	64	58	63	-12	- 1	2,837
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	168	161	165	- 4	- 7	115
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	10	69	58	55	- 4	+10	2,393
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	63	111	107	104	- 2	+ 5	5,006
General Hardware.....	11	52	60	42	+43	+ 5	7,465
Heavy Hardware.....	5	74	69	77	+ 2	- 1	200
Industrial Supplies.....	11	64	60	51	+ 7	- 5	705
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	10	63	58	57	+ 9	+ 8	960
Jewelry.....	5	29	31	33	+ 7	+29	264
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	7	62	58	61	+ 2	- 1	590
Paper and Its Products.....	6	69	74	69	- 7	- 7	181
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	158	168	157	+ 6	- 2	393

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(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
OCTOBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ¹			Accounts Receivable		
		October 1940	October 1939	September 1940	Percent change		As of October 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					Oct. 1940 vs. Oct. 1939	Oct. 1940 vs. Sept. 1940	
South Atlantic.....	279	69	65	64	+ 5	+ 6	\$23,167
Automotive Supplies.....	15	65	64	62	+ 9	+12	480
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	19	61	65	56	+11	+ 6	2,259
Dry Goods.....	10	45	40	40	- 4	+20	2,048
Electrical Goods.....	49	72	87	68	+ 8	- 2	4,528
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	114	105	104	- 8	- 9	207
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	67	105	95	94	- 1	+ 2	3,370
Confectionery.....	5	67	84	65	+ 9	+15	203
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	163	145	153	- 6	- 2	378
General Hardware.....	25	51	48	41	+ 3	+ 8	3,850
Industrial Supplies.....	9	69	74	70	+ 6	- 2	542
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	62	56	57	+19	+ 9	1,667
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	4	50	54	50	+ 6	- 3	183
Paper and Its Products.....	8	63	59	58	+ 6	+10	603
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	96	92	87	+11	- 1	279
East South Central.....	116	64	61	57	+ 2	+ 6	12,299
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	11	67	66	64	+ 6	+10	1,883
Dry Goods.....	12	42	41	35	- 5	+18	2,296
Electrical Goods.....	10	69	71	69	+11	- 8	815
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	31	87	92	76	+ 2	+ 2	1,910
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	143	125	126	+10	+12	498
General Hardware.....	10	53	49	44	+ 7	+ 2	2,362
Industrial Supplies.....	8	99	64	71	-11	+ 2	407
Paper and Its Products.....	4	64	67	63	+ 6	+10	307
West South Central.....	204	72	75	68	+ 3	+ 5	18,306
Automotive Supplies.....	4	50	61	55	+26	+16	103
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	12	69	68	67	+ 2	+ 7	2,161
Dry Goods.....	4	41	39	32	- 7	+ 8	1,298
Electrical Goods.....	53	76	76	75	+ 2	+ 4	2,099
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	43	46	41	+ 5	+17	253
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	88	89	92	83	+ 2	+ 3	5,738
Liquor Department of Other Trades ³	7	111	134	90	+18	+10	423
General Hardware.....	15	59	64	53	+ 2	+ 8	2,528
Industrial Supplies.....	5	75	98	84	+30	+17	1,118
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	5	29	30	27	+ 8	- 5	1,281
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	41	46	45	+ 5	+14	174
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	88	90	87	- 2	- 3	160
Mountain.....	106	77	78	77	+ 2	+ 2	7,767
Automotive Supplies.....	9	60	56	65	- 2	+ 4	187
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	5	59	62	61	+11	+ 6	564
Dry Goods.....	4	50	56	52	+ 5	+ 3	725
Electrical Goods.....	13	64	74	67	+ 9	0	1,019
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	78	129	102	+ 4	-14	54
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	28	94	90	91	- 9	+ 6	1,823
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	162	153	122	+ 6	-17	265
General Hardware.....	5	59	63	54	+ 4	+ 7	659
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	4	62	67	63	-13	+ 4	321
Pacific.....	278	74	72	71	+ 1	+ 3	33,075
Automotive Supplies.....	38	58	59	64	- 5	+ 4	556
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	4	43	47	43	0	+ 7	161
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	7	44	47	36	- 2	- 5	514
Dry Goods.....	12	65	60	60	- 9	+ 3	1,515
Electrical Goods.....	26	73	70	71	+ 9	- 2	3,427
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	130	138	121	- 2	-15	105
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	11	56	55	55	+ 3	+ 6	1,226
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	40	106	95	98	-13	+ 2	6,456
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	178	159	161	- 9	-11	469
Wines and Liquors.....	5	79	82	67	- 2	- 5	1,217
General Hardware.....	16	60	55	57	+ 6	+ 3	6,060
Industrial Supplies.....	11	49	55	57	+20	+ 6	814
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	78	74	78	+26	+ 3	1,007
Jewelry.....	4	14	14	15	+21	+17	1,785
Lumber and Building Materials.....	11	73	62	66	+17	+ 1	894
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect....	11	51	53	49	+15	-12	454
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	42	41	43	- 4	+ 4	117
Paper and Its Products.....	5	60	58	57	- 5	+31	572
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	105	104	96	- 2	- 4	915

¹Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

²Less than 0.5 percent.

³Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
Mountain - (Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.)
Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

Cooperating with the
National Association
of Credit Men

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALESALES, INVENTORIES AND CREDITS
November 1940

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 2,793 firms representing all parts of the country, were 7 percent greater in November than during the same month a year ago, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. This gain, though less than the 10 percent rise shown for October, indicates a continuation of the higher level of wholesalers' activity this year than in 1939. Excepting September 1940, sales have exceeded those of the comparable month of the previous year for the past twenty-four months. Retail sales of 23,706 independent stores in November were 11 percent above November 1939 according to another monthly survey of the Bureau of the Census.

In connection with this monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$214,296,000 in November which were 9 percent below October 1940. This decline is similar to the October to November change usually exhibited by this series in the last five years covered by this survey. Sales are shown as reported, without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

Thirty-three of the 36 lines of trade reported sales during November greater than those in the previous year, while three showed a decrease. Three trades showed gains exceeding 20 percent compared with a year ago. Eleven other trades showed gains of 10 - 20 percent. Sales of 412 firms in the Hardware Group were up 16 percent; wholesalers of industrial supplies and of plumbing and heating supplies recording 22 percent gains. Increases over the previous year, but not so outstanding as those indicated for October, were shown for all groceries and food products lines.

The cost value of inventories on hand at the end of November for 1,731 wholesalers was up only slightly from the beginning of the month, but was 6 percent over November 1939. November is the sixteenth consecutive month in which the dollar volume of inventories was at a higher level than in the corresponding month of the year before. In 21 of the lines for which data are reported, inventory expansions fell short of sales increases, in comparison with November 1939. In 11 lines inventories increased more (or decreased less) than the percentage change in sales. As a whole, the stock-sales ratio fell from 163 in November 1939 to 159 in November 1940. At the close of October 1940, the stock-sales ratio was lower than that for either the preceding month or the same month of a year ago. During November the inventory position of wholesalers changed, the closing ratio -- 159 -- being appreciably above that of October 31 -- 147.

Collections on accounts receivable during November 1940 for 2,365 wholesalers fell from the level of the previous month of 1940 and the same month of 1939. The collection ratio in November 1940 was 71, while in November 1939 and October 1940, these same establishments reported that 72 percent and 77 percent of accounts receivable were collected. The slower collections in November constitute a reversal of credit experiences in October when a substantial improvement over the previous month had been noted. November is the fifth month this year within which collections were slower than during the comparable month of 1939. Three months have shown no change and for three months better collections have been reported. Accounts receivable were 6 percent greater on November 1, 1940 than at the same time in 1939 and 2 percent greater than on October 1, 1940.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON
WHOLESALESALE'S SALES AND INVENTORIES
NOVEMBER 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ^a		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		November 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		November 30, 1940 (Add 000)	November 1940	November 1939	October 1940
		Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940			Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,795	+ 7	- 9	\$214,296	1,731	+ 6	+ b	\$227,552	159	165	147
Automotive Supplies.....	186	+19	+ 3	3,994	92	+ 6	+ b	4,040	190	215	197
Chemicals (Industrial).....	25	+ 8	- 4	974	15	+ 3	+ 1	548	75	82	74
Paints and Varnishes.....	37	+16	-19	647	17	+ 5	+ 1	980	210	234	173
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	44	+11	-15	2,511	27	-13	-14	891	120	132	119
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	35	+12	-25	4,550	24	+ 5	+ 5	5,808	145	160	104
Coal.....	8	+ b	+19	1,165	c						
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	128	+ 4	- 8	16,307	97	+ 5	- 4	24,907	189	192	181
Dry Goods.....	108	+ 5	- 6	11,298	80	- 5	-10	14,627	190	210	195
Electrical Goods.....	355	+12	+ 3	25,480	282	+21	+ 1	25,055	119	110	120
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	15	+ 7	- 3	1,292	c						
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	69	+ 1	- 9	3,149	47	+ 5	+11	529	42	37	36
Farm Supplies.....	7	+19	+27	269	c						
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	68	+ 6	-11	4,963	43	+ 1	- 5	6,659	176	186	174
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	621	+ 5	- 8	44,712	357	- 2	+ 2	42,936	174	184	156
Full-line Wholesalers ^d	332	+ 4	- 9	20,105	175	- 1	+ 1	18,690	177	185	161
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	161	+ 3	- 9	16,646	109	- 4	+ 2	19,306	192	207	170
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	18	+ 3	-12	2,516	9	- 1	+ 5	2,441	157	166	135
Specialty Lines.....	110	+ 9	- b	5,645	64	+ 5	+ 4	2,499	99	97	89
Confectionery.....	21	+ 9	+ 2	520	11	+ 6	+ 2	169	85	85	84
Meats and Meat Products.....	90	+ 1	-22	17,704	63	+10	+11	4,737	54	50	41
Beer.....	35	+ 8	- 9	533	18	+15	+ 1	77	41	39	37
Wines and Liquors.....	25	+ 1	- 7	3,466	14	+16	+ 5	5,639	211	173	178
Liquor Department of Other Trades ^e	40	+23	+16	4,817	36	+25	+ 6	9,148	195	192	212
Total Hardware Group.....	412	+16	-10	34,688	264	+ 9	- b	53,050	214	250	195
General Hardware.....	132	+12	- 8	18,792	84	+ 7	- 2	35,252	247	265	231
Heavy Hardware.....	26	+17	- 6	2,206	17	+56	+ 2	3,374	169	145	158
Industrial Supplies.....	141	+22	-10	8,442	91	+11	+ 2	10,013	175	202	160
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	115	+22	-19	5,248	72	+14	+ 4	4,411	158	163	121
Jewelry.....	40	+13	- 3	2,429	25	+ 7	- 6	2,957	182	189	188
Optical Goods.....	30	+ 1	-10	285	15	+13	+ 1	188	152	142	156
Lumber and Building Materials.....	54	+10	-19	2,265	25	+ 9	0	2,186	130	126	102
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical....	56	+18	+ 3	2,024	32	+ 1	+ b	2,515	206	250	208
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	51	+ 1	- 9	1,684	16	+ 7	+ 4	656	180	187	145
Metals.....	18	- 5	- 8	1,548	11	+24	+ 1	1,305	176	184	168
Paper and Its Products.....	89	- 8	-12	5,529	47	+ 1	- 1	4,670	168	156	141
Petroleum.....	9	+ 4	- 5	1,225	6	-11	+ 5	595	53	61	47
Tobacco and Its Products.....	143	+ 5	- 2	12,954	54	- 3	- 1	3,827	57	61	56
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	11	-12	-10	146	c						
Miscellaneous.....	29	+ 7	-26	5,168	33	+ 5	+10	8,995	163	165	111

^aThese stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

^bLess than 0.5 percent.

^cInsufficient data to show separately.

^dNot affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

^eChiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

WHOLESALE'S ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS

NOVEMBER 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	COLLECTION PERCENTAGES ^a			ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
		November 1940	November 1939	October 1940	Percent change		As of November 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					November 1940 vs. November 1939	November 1940 vs. October 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,565	71	72	77	+ 6	+ 2	\$257,258
Automotive Supplies.....	136	63	61	61	+ 8	+11	3,681
Chemicals (industrial).....	23	74	70	72	- 5	- 3	1,288
Paints and Varnishes.....	55	49	46	51	+ b	- 2	1,410
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	41	44	46	51	+ 4	- 6	5,667
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	33	45	46	52	- 5	-15	10,879
Coal.....	8	78	87	79	- 2	+ 6	1,287
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	115	61	62	67	+ 7	+ 6	23,121
Dry Goods.....	97	47	46	47	- 3	+ 2	22,826
Electrical Goods.....	310	70	69	71	+14	+ 4	28,906
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	13	145	152	136	+ 8	+ 3	756
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	53	135	134	148	- 7	- 1	828
Farm Supplies.....	6	83	76	70	- 8	- 4	281
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	57	51	51	55	+ 6	+ 4	8,258
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	490	93	92	101	+ 2	+ 2	37,020
Full-line Wholesalers.....	253	88	87	95	+ 4	+ b	16,207
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	134	95	94	103	+ 1	+ 3	14,641
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	15	167	160	174	+ 1	- 3	1,216
Specialty Lines.....	88	88	86	97	- 2	+ 6	4,956
Confectionery.....	14	73	74	74	+ 6	+ 5	347
Meats and Meat Products.....	76	163	165	200	+ b	- 9	10,110
Beer.....	14	76	75	75	- 1	- 9	79
Wines and Liquors.....	21	75	89	83	+ 8	+ 2	4,052
Liquor Department of Other Trades.....	35	79	84	82	+13	+10	4,846
Total Hardware Group.....	387	61	61	62	+14	+ 2	55,965
General Hardware.....	123	55	56	55	+14	+ b	32,573
Heavy Hardware.....	25	89	86	97	+ 6	+ 5	2,350
Industrial Supplies.....	127	77	70	73	+14	+ 4	10,132
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	112	61	61	65	+17	+ 9	8,910
Jewelry.....	32	15	14	17	+14	+18	5,884
Optical Goods.....	24	61	55	60	- 2	- 2	386
Lumber and Building Materials.....	33	71	68	72	+ 9	+ 6	3,604
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	48	66	70	70	+12	+ 2	2,293
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	30	49	51	50	+ 6	+ 3	1,284
Metals.....	18	80	81	83	+ 6	+ 4	1,776
Paper and Its Products.....	77	60	61	61	- 1	- b	8,624
Petroleum.....	7	123	129	130	- 1	+ 2	916
Tobacco and Its Products.....	96	123	121	129	+ b	+ 1	7,818
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	10	38	36	42	-14	- 3	190
Miscellaneous.....	26	98	94	129	+ 1	+ 6	4,674

^aCollection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

^bLess than 0.5 percent.

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

NOVEMBER 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ^a		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		November 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		November 30, 1940 (Add 000)	November 1940	November 1939	October 1940
		Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940			Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940				
New England.....	171	+10	-9	\$ 12,821	114	+8	+3	\$ 10,509	118	124	102
Chemicals (industrial).....	4	+6	-9	229	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	6	+19	-3	790	6	+18	-1	1,257	161	163	158
Electrical Goods.....	31	+17	-7	1,597	27	+10	+11	1,736	113	119	94
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	+1	+4	170	5	-21	+35	27	16	20	12
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	+1	-14	269	4	+8	+3	507	188	177	157
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	28	-1	-6	2,385	14	+8	+2	1,169	164	150	146
Meat and Meat Products.....	7	+15	-23	2,352	7	+21	+10	709	30	29	21
Wines and Liquors.....	4	+21	+6	503	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
General Hardware.....	4	-1	-10	297	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Industrial Supplies.....	17	+58	+ ^c	718	12	+16	+2	1,324	228	267	227
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	-7	-28	228	4	+7	+1	384	213	231	151
Optical Goods.....	5	-7	-7	41	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Paper and Its Products.....	6	-5	-7	208	4	-5	+2	195	138	135	118
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	-4	-7	1,553	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Middle Atlantic.....	651	+4	-10	55,944	395	+6	+2	52,558	144	142	124
Automotive Supplies.....	25	+7	-7	741	17	+1	+1	1,165	207	224	185
Chemicals (industrial).....	5	+3	-7	187	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	18	+15	-19	1,631	9	-15	-11	470	119	128	113
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	-3	-25	589	5	-14	-5	1,039	216	245	172
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	19	+4	-9	2,990	16	+4	-4	3,465	154	154	146
Dry Goods.....	45	+ ^c	-7	3,463	24	+1	-4	3,689	217	212	194
Electrical Goods.....	70	+15	+7	5,147	61	+20	+3	4,808	99	96	102
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	-2	-4	515	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	17	+7	-15	1,740	10	+2	-1	67	25	22	20
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	27	+5	-9	1,891	19	+5	-5	2,200	143	145	156
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	100	+5	-7	9,105	47	-5	+4	8,128	176	196	155
Confectionery.....	7	0	+2	98	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Meats and Meat Products.....	23	-3	-11	4,665	17	+16	+12	875	52	45	44
Beer.....	8	+18	+3	100	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
General Hardware.....	31	+6	-6	2,599	15	-1	-1	3,183	251	256	220
Heavy Hardware.....	11	+18	-7	952	9	+50	+3	2,339	261	208	236
Industrial Supplies.....	40	+19	-4	2,100	28	+9	+4	2,671	157	178	145
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	47	+7	-25	1,475	32	+18	+9	1,507	145	130	101
Jewelry.....	15	+5	-5	900	10	+19	-5	1,358	206	171	226
Optical Goods.....	10	0	-9	116	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Lumber and Building Materials, except Electrical.....	8	+5	-25	911	5	+5	-1	595	91	89	70
Paper and Its Products.....	33	-9	-16	2,554	19	+2	-2	2,503	152	138	125
Tobacco and Its Products.....	39	+4	-2	5,306	19	-6	-5	2,291	52	58	55
East North Central.....	536	+6	-6	42,451	334	+5	+ ^c	45,307	149	149	138
Automotive Supplies.....	42	+26	+10	874	26	+15	+4	1,176	185	205	201
Chemicals (industrial).....	6	+18	+5	377	4	+4	+5	104	39	46	39
Paints and Varnishes.....	13	+19	-21	271	6	+10	+4	355	154	174	123
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	11	-2	+2	355	7	-15	-15	242	115	136	138
Coal.....	4	+5	+19	901	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	24	+2	-7	5,148	16	+5	-2	5,719	166	163	156
Dry Goods.....	6	+5	-3	598	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Electrical Goods.....	65	+4	+2	5,282	50	+21	+ ^c	5,915	185	114	158
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	-7	- ^c	323	8	+4	+8	113	60	56	52
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	+4	-15	404	4	-15	+ ^c	654	190	222	167
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	100	+7	-9	9,070	57	+4	+3	8,429	166	169	148
Confectionery.....	5	+6	+1	82	4	0	+5	65	102	107	98
Meats and Meat Products.....	25	-2	-16	3,385	20	+11	+12	1,877	63	54	46
Beer.....	12	+9	-7	140	10	+2	-11	41	34	36	36

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
NOVEMBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ^a		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		November 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		November 30, 1940 (Add 000)	November 1940	November 1939	October 1940
		Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940			Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940				
East North Central (Continued).....											
Wines and Liquors.....	6	+13	+13	346	5 _b	+25 _b	+ 6 _b	357 _b	117 _b	105 _b	125 _b
Liquor Department of Other Trades ^d	4	+28	+16	314							
General Hardware.....	20	+ 3	-11	4,573	17	- 3	- 2	9,837	228	241	204
Industrial Supplies.....	30	+36	- 8	2,313	20	+11	+ 4	2,366	132	165	116
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	17	+24	-15	956	9	+ ^c	- 1	846	241	283	199
Jewelry.....	13	+14	- 7	951	7	- 1	- 8	959	180	207	174
Optical Goods.....	7	+ 6	-11	51	4	+21	+ 3	35	117	112	106
Lumber and Building Materials.....	6	+26	-16	542	6	+ 2	- 1	337	94	107	75
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Electrical.....	13	+25	- 5	449	11	- 5	+ 1	440	153	152	122
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	8	+12	- 3	407	4 _b	+11	+ 4	260	98 _b	105 _b	92 _b
Metals.....	5	- 8	-19	490							
Paper and Its Products.....	19	-14	- 5	1,587	9	- 2	- 2	690	139	125	145
Tobacco and Its Products.....	37	+ 4	- 2	2,799	12	- 8	+ ^c	653	57	62	55
West North Central.....	316	+ 7	-15	29,533	212	+ 5	- 3	35,849	176	183	167
Automotive Supplies.....	19	+31	+17	644	8 _b	+ 2 _b	- 6 _b	427 _b	166 _b	205 _b	219 _b
Paints and Varnishes.....	5	+14	-19	143							
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	6	+27	+ 4	181	5 _b						
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	+25	-29	2,204	4	+26	+18	2,813	180	129	78
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	14	- 1	-16	1,698	12	+ 6	- 6	2,810	205	192	181
Dry Goods.....	9	+ 8	- ^c	3,196	8	-11	-14	5,395	174	211	203
Electrical Goods.....	40	- 2	+ 3	2,047	34	+20	- 4	2,628	137	112	148
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	+ 3	+ 1	268	7	+ 4	+ 4	147	71	68	72
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	+ 8	+ ^c	1,346	7	- 1	- 9	2,504	189	207	209
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	79	+ 3	- 8	4,920	58	- 9	+ 2	7,241	190	213	174
Beer.....	9	- 7	-22	38	4	+31	+21	17	77	50	48
General Hardware.....	11	+28	- 9	2,963	10	+33 _b	- 3 _b	6,690	240	233	228
Heavy Hardware.....	5	+17	-36	96							
Industrial Supplies.....	13	+ 5	-11	413	7	+ 5	+ 3	598	253	226	216
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	+23	-13	605	4	- 9	- ^c	246	124	173	119
Jewelry.....	5	+ 1	0	137	4 _b	+12 _b	+ 1 _b	297 _b	376 _b	363 _b	329 _b
Optical Goods.....	4	- 6	-14	30							
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Electrical.....	7	+23	- 5	163	4 _b	+ 3 _b	+ 3 _b	167 _b	127 _b	159 _b	120 _b
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+ 7	-18	45							
Paper and Its Products.....	8	- 3	-15	175	4	+ 3	0	249	300	292	235 ^e
Tobacco and Its Products.....	14	+ 6	- 4	618	9	+ 2	+ 4	223	63	68	58
South Atlantic.....	339	+10	- 6	20,831	192	+10	+ 2	19,729	151	153	140
Automotive Supplies.....	14	+23	+ 3	489	6	0	- 4	161	166	201	195
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	6	+ 6	-22	904	4	- 4	- 4	1,048	127	140	104
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	23	+ 2	- 1	1,979	16	- 1	- 2	2,708	194	199	195
Dry Goods.....	12	- 2	- 8	1,225	6	- 4	-10	835	179	163	171
Electrical Goods.....	50	+14	+ 1	3,718	45	+29	+ 1	3,517	102	89	101
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	11	- 9	- 3	287	5 _b	+ 9 _b	+22 _b	71 _b	53 _b	43 _b	41 _b
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	+13	-13	341							
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	95	+ 4	- 9	4,306	38	+ ^c	+ 3	3,269	165	171	147
Confectionery.....	6	+ 8	+ 3	176	4	+ 6	- 1	81	76	77	82
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	+ 1	-12	601	7	+13	+11	288	50	45	39
General Hardware.....	22	+ 7	- 9	1,737	12	+ 5	- 2	2,886	297	305	270
Industrial Supplies.....	14	+23	- 5	655	8	+23	+ 8	839	179	172	169
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	78	+43	-20	1,180	15 _b	+37 _b	+ 8 _b	1,010 _b	128 _b	138 _b	99 _b
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Electrical.....	5	+18	+11	191							
Paper and Its Products.....	10	+ 7	-13	484	4 _b	- 1 _b	+ 3 _b	335 _b	151 _b	159 _b	121 _b
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	+ 9	+ 2	878							

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
NOVEMBER 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ^a		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		November 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		November 30, 1940 (Add 000)	November 1940	November 1939	October 1940
		Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940			Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940				
East South Central.....	135	+ 9	- 4	9,113	75	+ 2	- 3	9,596	169	190	171
Drug and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	13	+13	- 2	1,408	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Dry Goods.....	11	+ 8	- 7	841	7	- 3	-14	1,287	173	195	187
Electrical Goods.....	11	+57	+46	824	9	+23	- 6	758	104	155	170
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	- 5	-14	71	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	44	- 1	-10	2,590	18	- 2	+ c	1,840	170	182	159
General Hardware.....	11	+10	- 7	1,620	6	+ 4	+ 1	2,101	211	238	206
Industrial Supplies.....	7	+ 1	-11	287	4	+ 7	- 1	275	160	161	140
Paper and Its Products.....	5	+12	+13	209	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
West South Central.....	239	+ 9	- 5	16,732	165	+ 3	- 2	20,893	178	194	180
Automotive Supplies.....	10	+39	+ 9	247	9	+ 3	- 6	574	158	212	180
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	17	+ 1	- 7	1,830	12	+ 2	- 2	5,658	243	240	228
Dry Goods.....	6	+ 8	- 6	644	5	-12	-10	906	182	231	191
Electrical Goods.....	33	+38	+14	1,956	26	+27	+ 4	1,955	110	122	123
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	104	+ 6	- 7	6,791	75	+ c	- 2	7,057	164	170	157
Liquor Department of Other Trades ^d	10	+12	+38	781	8	+15	+ 6	1,289	181	177	235
General Hardware.....	12	+15	+ 6	1,255	8	- 1	- 5	2,137	220	263	259
Industrial Supplies.....	8	+ 9	-26	1,611	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	7	+11	- 8	227	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	-23	-18	69	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Tobacco and Its Products.....	8	+ 3	+10	568	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Mountain.....	123	+ c	- 8	6,296	90	+ 4	- c	8,958	190	182	174
Automotive Supplies.....	18	+12	- 5	279	8	- 4	0	249	222	243	204
Dry Goods.....	4	+ 6	-13	355	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Electrical Goods.....	14	-11	-16	582	10	+26	- 1	841	171	117	141
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	-17	-13	69	5	+ 3	+ 3	34	49	40	42
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	34	- 2	- 8	2,024	29	- c	+ c	3,321	217	209	196
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	- 3	-11	362	4	+17	+18	458	132	108	99
General Hardware.....	5	- 4	-16	533	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Tobacco and Its Products.....	4	- c	- 3	203	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Pacific.....	283	+15	- 7	20,975	156	+ 8	- 1	26,853	200	214	187
Automotive Supplies.....	52	+10	- 3	650	16	+ 7	+ 5	456	215	219	208
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	+21	-22	40	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	7	+ 9	-18	155	5	- 7	- 5	354	258	311	220
Dry Goods.....	12	+ 3	-15	825	4	+ 4	- 9	574	217	222	205
Electrical Goods.....	21	+16	- 5	2,327	20	+17	+ 3	3,077	142	142	130
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	- 7	+ 2	221	5	+39	+46	57	28	18	20
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	8	+ 6	-36	452	6	+ 9	+ 4	584	350	333	364
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	37	+10	- 8	3,521	21	- 5	+ 2	2,482	154	167	181
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	+ 5	+ 7	896	6	- 5	- 3	141	44	44	42
Wines and Liquors.....	5	+24	- 1	1,180	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
General Hardware.....	16	+27	- 8	3,215	10	+11	- 1	7,193	290	351	275
Industrial Supplies.....	10	+34	+ c	294	5	- 7	- 2	247	206	287	221
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	+42	-15	651	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	+13	-11	315	7	+10	+ 1	339	166	156	126
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	12	+ 8	+10	320	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	+ 4	- 7	51	4	- 2	+ 2	135	265	282	240
Metals.....	5	+51	- 1	351	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Paper and Its Products.....	5	+16	-33	183	4	+ 3	+ 3	542	408	449	241
Tobacco and Its Products.....	17	+ 3	+ 1	1,124	4	+15	+25	311	109	105	87

^aThese stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

^bInsufficient data to show separately.

^cLess than 0.5 percent.

^dchiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
NOVEMBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ^a			Accounts Receivable		
		November 1940	November 1939	October 1940	Percent change		As of November 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940	
New England.....	153	81	78	85	+ 6	+ 6	\$14,652
Chemicals (industrial).....	4	91	79	78	- 8	- 6	269
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	6	54	49	56	+13	+ 7	1,338
Electrical Goods.....	29	72	75	75	+25	+17	2,102
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	22	88	86	93	+ 1	+ 4	2,576
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	156	141	199	+ 4	+ 7	1,511
Wines and Liquors.....	4	45	59	45	+42	+ 6	896
General Hardware.....	4	50	50	51	+ 2	+ 3	597
Industrial Supplies.....	15	73	67	68	+23	+ 8	984
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	53	50	67	+ 3	+ 8	449
Optical Goods.....	4	54	45	48	- 7	- 7	82
Paper and Its Products.....	5	72	71	75	- 6	+ 2	294
Tobacco and Its Products.....	10	130	110	125	-14	- 4	1,094
Middle Atlantic.....	559	76	77	83	+ 4	+ 3	65,202
Automotive Supplies.....	22	54	53	54	+10	+18	930
Chemicals (industrial).....	5	71	66	82	-35	- 7	241
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	17	42	44	51	+ 7	- 6	4,569
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	41	41	42	- 7	- 9	2,073
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	18	54	55	57	+ 7	+ 6	5,238
Dry Goods.....	40	55	52	54	- 2	+ 1	6,017
Electrical Goods.....	66	79	79	77	+25	+ 5	6,036
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	169	189	188	+ 6	+12	289
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	177	176	212	- 8	- 2	145
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	23	51	52	54	+ 3	+ 7	3,037
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	80	95	91	104	- b	+ 9	8,161
Confectionery.....	4	69	69	68	0	+ 9	96
Meats and Meat Products.....	19	170	172	186	- 9	-13	2,482
General Hardware.....	27	48	50	51	+ 6	+ 4	4,167
Heavy Hardware.....	11	91	91	95	+23	+11	1,050
Industrial Supplies.....	36	78	73	76	+15	+10	2,556
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	47	58	60	59	+14	+ 6	2,908
Jewelry.....	11	22	18	23	+13	+15	1,164
Optical Goods.....	7	49	46	51	+ 1	+ 6	185
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	71	69	71	+ 5	+ 6	1,580
Machinery, Eqt., and Supplies, except Electrical..	6	84	61	81	+34	-24	154
Paper and Its Products.....	26	59	60	59	+ 1	- 1	3,778
Tobacco and Its Products.....	28	135	135	144	- b	+ 1	3,565
East North Central.....	449	72	73	77	+ 7	+ 3	49,107
Automotive Supplies.....	37	77	73	71	+11	+10	863
Chemicals (industrial).....	6	94	99	83	+27	+ 3	362
Paints and Varnishes.....	13	42	40	46	- 4	+ 1	670
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	10	69	63	59	-10	- 2	561
Coal.....	4	73	85	75	+ 5	+ 5	1,066
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	21	71	72	79	+ 6	+ 7	3,497
Dry Goods.....	5	46	44	49	- 5	+ 1	1,183
Electrical Goods.....	57	64	65	64	+13	- 1	6,080
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	6	123	125	130	+ 3	- 5	112
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	6	51	58	58	+ 8	+ 2	784
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	80	99	94	108	+ 2	+ 1	7,480
Confectionery.....	4	102	120	128	+10	+15	45
Meats and Meat Products.....	18	165	183	207	+ 9	+ 1	1,596
Wines and Liquors.....	6	82	68	81	- 3	+ 8	352
General Hardware.....	20	56	60	57	+13	+ 4	8,524
Industrial Supplies.....	27	83	68	80	+14	+ 6	2,679
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	16	66	64	72	+ 9	+ 6	1,447
Jewelry.....	11	13	12	15	+14	+19	3,058
Optical Goods.....	6	78	70	72	- 2	- 8	46
Lumber and Building Materials.....	8	80	78	81	+20	+ b	733
Machinery, Eqt., and Supplies, except Electrical..	10	62	78	75	+33	+ 7	580
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	7	51	53	56	+13	+ 5	677
Metals.....	5	84	86	88	- 1	- 1	661
Paper and Its Products.....	19	62	62	63	- 3	+ 4	2,666
Tobacco and Its Products.....	23	116	117	124	+ 5	+ 1	1,576
West North Central.....	273	66	67	76	+ 5	- 4	42,469
Automotive Supplies.....	14	62	59	55	+ 6	+ 7	740
Paints and Varnishes.....	5	68	64	64	+ 3	- 8	253
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	30	31	31	+ 4	- 9	337
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	48	48	58	- 2	-20	5,987
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	14	61	62	70	+ 3	+ 7	2,790
Dry Goods.....	9	44	42	40	- 3	+ 2	7,693
Electrical Goods.....	37	63	64	66	- 9	- b	2,745
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	172	168	168	- 5	- 9	105
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	9	53	54	61	+ 5	+10	2,398
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	64	106	106	118	+ 6	+ 5	3,944
Beer.....	7	71	62	77	-19	- 5	21
General Hardware.....	11	52	58	51	+42	- 8	6,094
Heavy Hardware.....	5	63	59	74	+ 3	- 2	195
Industrial Supplies.....	13	53	56	65	+10	+ b	723
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	58	62	64	+10	+ 6	920
Jewelry.....	4	20	23	24	+14	+18	238
Machinery, Eqt., and Supplies, except Electrical..	6	81	77	89	+15	+15	178
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	46	50	54	+ 3	+ 4	95
Paper and Its Products.....	7	73	72	74	- 6	- 7	257
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	164	179	185	+14	+ 6	152

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
NOVEMBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ^a			Accounts Receivable		
		November 1940	November 1939	October 1940	Percent change		As of November 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					Nov. 1940 vs. Nov. 1939	Nov. 1940 vs. Oct. 1940	
South Atlantic.....	276	64	65	69	+11	+ 6	24,480
Automotive Supplies.....	12	63	61	64	+ 8	+ 8	522
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	4	54	57	61	-10	-15	663
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	21	59	63	66	+12	+ 6	2,525
Dry Goods.....	8	41	43	44	- 3	+ 4	2,003
Electrical Goods.....	48	67	66	71	+17	+10	5,036
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	109	112	120	-11	+ 3	175
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	67	94	95	102	+ 5	+ b	3,172
Confectionery.....	4	68	67	66	+ 9	+ 1	202
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	156	164	172	- 2	- 1	352
General Hardware.....	22	49	48	51	+ 5	- 1	3,548
Industrial Supplies.....	11	71	76	67	+19	+13	828
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	58	56	61	+34	+24	2,071
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Electrical..	4	65	56	51	- 1	- 3	176
Paper and Its Products.....	8	58	57	63	+15	+ 8	654
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	91	87	95	+ 2	- b	324
East South Central.....	111	59	58	62	+ 2	- 2	11,413
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	11	65	60	67	- b	- 4	1,805
Dry Goods.....	11	41	40	42	- 6	+ b	2,087
Electrical Goods.....	10	74	69	69	+16	- 6	818
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	119	123	132	- 4	-13	54
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	30	79	81	84	+ 7	- 4	1,973
General Hardware.....	9	52	49	54	+ 6	- 3	2,084
Industrial Supplies.....	7	71	65	71	- 8	+ 8	417
Paper and Its Products.....	5	60	65	62	+ 3	- 8	300
West South Central.....	204	74	74	75	+ 6	- 1	17,481
Automotive Supplies.....	4	54	60	50	+29	+14	117
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	12	64	65	69	+ 5	+ 7	2,304
Dry Goods.....	6	41	43	43	- 8	+ b	1,630
Electrical Goods.....	31	77	69	78	+13	+ 6	2,063
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	89	83	86	88	+ 7	- 2	5,654
Liquor Department of Other Trades ^c	7	115	133	111	+22	+ 8	455
General Hardware.....	12	61	60	57	+ 5	+ b	1,980
Industrial Supplies.....	7	91	83	76	+17	-10	1,566
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Electrical..	6	48	48	56	- 9	- 9	284
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	6	45	55	41	+ 1	- 6	164
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	85	88	88	- 8	+ 1	162
Mountain.....	102	75	77	78	+ 5	+ 3	6,912
Automotive Supplies.....	10	64	67	59	+ 1	+15	248
Dry Goods.....	4	52	53	50	+11	+ 6	769
Electrical Goods.....	13	68	70	67	+14	+ 1	945
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	102	127	129	- 4	- 2	47
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	28	89	92	93	- 5	- 1	1,679
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	105	111	162	+ 9	+15	306
Pacific.....	238	70	69	73	+ 8	+ 3	25,540
Automotive Supplies.....	32	62	65	66	+ 4	+ 2	344
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	61	47	63	+34	- 5	71
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	7	39	41	44	+ 1	- 6	484
Dry Goods.....	11	59	63	65	- 5	- 2	1,346
Electrical Goods.....	19	68	68	73	+12	+ 3	3,081
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	118	121	131	-12	+15	90
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	8	59	51	55	+13	-10	923
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	30	94	91	102	- 7	- b	2,581
Meats and Meat Products.....	8	184	157	176	-12	- 9	422
Wines and Liquors.....	5	76	78	80	+ 7	+ 5	1,257
General Hardware.....	15	64	59	62	+13	+ 4	5,235
Industrial Supplies.....	9	54	52	51	+ 5	- 4	421
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	71	71	80	+26	+ b	833
Lumber and Building Materials.....	9	65	64	70	+22	+14	501
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Electrical..	9	43	53	48	+ 9	- 1	358
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	4	48	41	44	0	- 2	106
Metals.....	5	82	66	79	+ 9	+ 4	451
Paper and Its Products.....	4	49	52	59	- 8	-22	403
Tobacco and Its Products.....	11	95	102	102	+ 9	+ 7	956

^aCollection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

^bLess than 0.5 percent.

^cChiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.)
 Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
 East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
 West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
 East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
 West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
 Mountain - (Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.)
 Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)

Cooperating with the
National Association
of Credit Men

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WASHINGTON

Current
Statistical
Service

WHOLESALESALE'S SALES, INVENTORIES AND CREDITS
December 1940

Sales of wholesalers, based upon reports from 2,490 firms representing all parts of the country, were 7 percent greater in 1940 than during 1939, it was announced today by William L. Austin, Director, Bureau of the Census. The last quarter of the year had thus witnessed an acceleration in sales activity since the first 9 months of 1940 were reported at 6 percent over the first 9 months of 1939. In December sales of 2,667 wholesalers were 15 percent over the same month in the previous year, further emphasizing the last quarter gains in sales. This December gain over 1939 is greater than that occurring in any other month in 1940. Broken only by the September 1940 loss, there have been two years in each month of which sales have exceeded those in the comparable month of the preceding year.

In connection with this monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and the Bureau of the Census, these wholesalers reported dollar sales amounting to \$214,821,000 in December which were 2 percent above November 1940. This gain is contrary to the November to December change usually exhibited by this series in the last five years covered by this survey. Sales are shown as reported, without adjustment for seasonal or price fluctuations.

Thirty-three of the 36 lines of trade reported sales during December greater than those in the previous year, while three showed a decrease. Three trades showed gains exceeding 40 percent compared with a year ago. They are lumber and building materials (47%), farm supplies (45%) and plumbing and heating supplies (43%). Eight other trades showed gains of 20 - 40 percent. Sales of 358 firms in the Hardware Group were up 29 percent, paced by wholesalers of plumbing and heating supplies, as noted above, and heavy hardware, with a 35 percent gain. For the year as a whole, only three lines failed to show gains over 1939. The leaders and their gains over 1939 are: heavy hardware (27%); machinery, equipment and supplies, except electrical (24%); industrial supplies (20%); electrical goods (19%); and plumbing and heating supplies (18%).

The cost value of inventories on hand at the end of December for 1,651 wholesalers was down from the beginning of the month, but was 4 percent over December 1939. December is the seventeenth consecutive month in which the dollar volume of inventories was at a higher level than in the corresponding month of the year before. In 25 of the lines for which data are reported, inventory expansions fell short of sales increases, in comparison with December 1939. In 7 lines inventories increased more than the percentage change in sales. As a whole, the stock-sales ratio fell from 167 in December 1939 to 147 in December 1940. During December the inventory position of wholesalers changed, the closing ratio -- 147 -- being appreciably below that of November 30 -- 154.

Collections on accounts receivable during December 1940 for 2,175 wholesalers rose from the level of the previous month of 1940 and the same month of 1939. The collection ratio in December 1940 was 78, while in December 1939 and November 1940, these same establishments reported that 76 percent and 73 percent of accounts receivable were collected. The better collections in December constitute a reversal of credit experiences in November when a slower rate from the previous month had been noted. December is the fourth month this year within which collections were better than during the comparable month of 1939. Three months have shown no change and for five months slower collections have been reported. Accounts receivable were 7 percent greater on December 1, 1940 than at the same time in 1939 and 1 percent smaller than on November 1, 1940.

Detailed figures are presented in the following tables in summary for the United States and, insofar as the data permit without disclosing individual operations, by geographic divisions.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES

DECEMBER 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR TWELVE MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ^a		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		December 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 12 Mos. 1939	Twelve Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		Dec. 31, 1940 (Add 000)	Dec. 1940	Dec. 1939	Nov. 1940
		Dec. 1940 vs. Dec. 1939	Dec. 1940 vs. Nov. 1940						Dec. 1940 vs. Dec. 1939	Dec. 1940 vs. Nov. 1940				
UNITED STATES	2,667	+15	+ 2	\$214,821	2,490	+ 7	\$2,292,576	1,651	+ 4	- 2	\$194,291	147	167	154
Automotive Supplies.....	201	+15	-15	3,916	174	+13	58,975	102	+ 8	+ 2	4,807	216	241	177
Chemicals (Industrial).....	24	+10	- 3	956	13	+ 6	6,972	17	- 2	+ 6	632	85	93	76
Paints and Varnishes.....	36	+ 5	-24	496	30	+ 7	6,394	20	+ 5	- 3	978	261	271	209
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	39	+16	-20	1,414	38	+ 1	22,923	24	-10	- 5	832	153	177	140
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	38	+26	- 6	9,032	37	- 2	123,254	26	- 6	+17 ^b	6,913 ^b	190 ^b	260 ^b	147 ^b
Coal.....	9	+12	+ 5	1,141	9	+12	10,714							
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	119	+10	+ 2	16,895	119	+ 4	180,720	34	- 2	- 6	5,660	195	213	207
Dry Goods.....	109	+15	-20	9,377	106	+ 1	120,658	63	- 8	+ 2	14,834	237	298	176
Electrical Goods.....	310	+31	+35	28,231	268	+19	236,085	272	+19	-12	20,389	77	85	120
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	14	+24	+10	2,380	14	+17	21,564	9	+13	-21	524	31	33	41
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	73	+ 7	+ 3	3,422	71	+ 3	25,499	52	+ 5	-13 ^b	461 ^b	32 ^b	30 ^b	39 ^b
Farm Supplies.....	8	+45	+23	324	7	- 2	5,420							
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	62	+18	-13	3,894	48	+ 6	37,731	40	- 8	- 7	6,545	222	294	201
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	588	+ 6	- 5	41,112	563	+ 2	500,811	375	- 3	- 3	46,476	170	187	167
Full-line Wholesalers ^c	292	+ 3	- 7	17,316	282	+ 2	210,127	172	+ 1	- 5	20,142	178	186	177
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	169	+ 7	- 3	16,070	162	+ 2	192,653	124	- 6	- 3	20,469	195	223	193
Retail-cooperative Warehouses.....	18	+12	-12	1,904	16	+ 3	25,886	8	+ 4	- 1	1,863	149	165	128
Specialty Lines.....	109	+11	- 4	5,822	103	+ 5	74,145	71	- 8	+ 2	4,002	94	111	87
Confectionery.....	22	- 1	+ 7	647	21	+ 5	4,251	13	+ 1	-14	168	58	60	71
Meats and Meat Products.....	82	+10	+ 4	17,525	80	+ 5	207,771	60	+12	+12	4,734	57	60	53
Beer.....	35	- 2	0	361	27	+ 3	4,130	23	+ 9	-13	87	37	33	43
Wines and Liquors.....	25	- 3	+35	4,632	20	+ 3	34,216	18	+10	+ 1	6,330	157	135	210
Liquor Department of Other Trades ^d	32	+13	+27	4,630	32	+14	35,104	7	+45	+ 6	985	164	126	214
Total Hardware Group.....	358	+29	+ 1	29,606	348	+14	294,822	224	+10	+ ^e	43,584	222	266	221
General Hardware.....	120	+24	-1	16,067	115	+ 9	159,980	72	+10	+ ^e	27,773	257	300	253
Heavy Hardware.....	22	+35	+ 3	1,692	22	+27	17,776	15	+15	- 6	3,168	211	248	229
Industrial Supplies.....	128	+32	+ 5	7,653	126	+20	74,639	88	+ 8	- ^e	9,020	165	209	171
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	88	+43	+ 1	4,194	85	+18	42,427	49	+ 9	+ 6	3,623	200	233	175
Jewelry.....	36	+16	+27	2,391	36	+13	15,974	21	+ 3	-16	1,950	146	171	209
Optical Goods.....	29	+ 3	-15	262	5	+ 3	564	16	+10	+ 2	256	198	193	163
Lumber and Building Materials.....	39	+47	- 5	2,721	37	+15	28,292	27	+ 9	+ 3	2,370	149	183	156
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	50	+39	+10	2,431	49	+24	25,696	32	+ 8	+ 5	3,337	169	225	181
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	28	+14	+ 4	610	27	+10	6,834	16	+ 6	+ 1	683	165	186	167
Metals.....	23	+36	+ 1	1,969	22	+15	19,338	14	+19	+ 7	2,625	201	258	194
Paper and Its Products.....	88	+ 3	+ 3	4,931	84	+ 5	56,305	50	- 2	- 2	4,866	161	165	170
Petroleum.....	8	+15	- 2	847	7	+ 5	9,959	6	-15	- 3	492	59	79	59
Tobacco and Its Products.....	142	+ 1	+ 8	13,848	141	+ 6	148,451	61 ^b	+ 5	-13 ^b	3,370 ^b	46 ^b	44 ^b	57 ^b
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	10	+14	- 6	131	8	- ^e	1,517							
Miscellaneous.....	30	+ 8	-16	4,689	29	+ 8	54,652	29	+ 5	+ 4	9,403	222	221	168

^a These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

^b Insufficient data to show separately.

^c Not affiliated with voluntary or cooperative groups.

^d Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

^e Less than 5 percent.

WHOLESALESAERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS

DECEMBER 1940

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	COLLECTION PERCENTAGES ^a			ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
		December 1940	December 1939	November 1940	Percent change		As of December 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					December 1940 vs. December 1939	December 1940 vs. November 1940	
UNITED STATES	2,175	78	76	73	+ 7	- 1	\$220,527
Automotive Supplies.....	147	65	64	61	+13	+ 1	4,562
Chemicals (industrial).....	24	80	77	74	+ 2	- 4	1,241
Paints and Varnishes.....	35	46	45	49	+ 6	-10	1,325
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	37	54	56	47	+17	- 4	3,907
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	35	49	47	44	+ 2	-11	9,987
Coal.....	9	82	78	77	- 3	+12	1,360
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	50	75	75	68	+ 4	- b	7,589
Dry Goods.....	97	55	52	46	+ 1	- 4	23,579
Electrical Goods.....	292	75	74	69	+14	+ 5	27,976
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	13	173	158	150	+ 9	- 5	1,297
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	56	127	132	126	- 7	- 3	1,022
Farm Supplies.....	5	107	79	86	+12	+15	272
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	54	54	53	48	+ 7	- 3	7,951
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	464	99	96	94	+ 3	- 5	35,255
Full-line Wholesalers.....	223	93	91	89	+ 4	- 6	14,514
Voluntary-group Wholesalers.....	139	100	96	94	+ 2	- 3	13,974
Retailer-cooperative Warehouses.....	15	175	177	162	+15	- 2	1,177
Specialty Lines.....	87	97	96	96	+ 4	- 6	5,590
Confectionery.....	15	86	88	81	+ 4	+ 3	314
Meats and Meat Products.....	70	164	165	169	+ 9	+ 8	10,151
Beer.....	16	79	83	79	+ 5	- 2	90
Wines and Liquors.....	23	76	75	75	+ 8	+18	4,715
Total Hardware Group.....	334	66	62	63	+10	- 2	40,068
General Hardware.....	109	62	57	57	+ 6	- 2	22,761
Heavy Hardware.....	21	88	82	83	+20	- 6	1,969
Industrial Supplies.....	116	74	69	74	+14	- 1	8,611
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	88	63	62	62	+19	- 5	6,727
Jewelry.....	32	23	23	13	+13	+16	6,274
Optical Goods.....	23	58	57	62	+ 1	- 4	396
Lumber and Building Materials.....	38	67	71	70	+24	- 5	4,119
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Electrical.....	44	53	51	51	+17	+ 6	3,264
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	27	48	46	49	+ 7	+ 2	1,127
Metals.....	22	84	85	82	+ 6	- 7	2,197
Paper and Its Products.....	73	60	63	62	- 1	- 3	6,936
Petroleum.....	6	152	142	133	+ 5	- 6	490
Tobacco and Its Products.....	94	127	130	124	+ 1	+ 6	7,947
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	9	36	32	39	- 7	+ 2	173
Miscellaneous.....	31	104	104	99	+ 3	- 2	4,943

^a Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

^b Less than 0.5 percent.

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

DECEMBER 1940

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR TWELVE MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ^a		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		December 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 12 Mos. 1939	Twelve Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		Dec. 31, 1940 (Add 000)	Dec. 1940	Dec. 1939	Nov. 1940
		Dec. '40 vs. Dec. '39	Dec. '40 vs. Nov. '40						Dec. '40 vs. Dec. '39	Dec. '40 vs. Nov. '40				
New England.....	155	+15	+10	\$12,900	144	+11	\$126,174	101	+10	- b	\$ 7,920	97	107	108
Automotive Supplies.....	4	+20	- 5	18	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Chemicals (industrial).....	4	+20	+ 9	249	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	6	+21	+ 3	803	6	+10	8,405	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Electrical Goods.....	29	+35	+33	2,009	28	+18	16,085	25	+16	- 5	1,605	83	97	116
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	+13	+16	197	5	+10	2,792	5	+ 3	+11	30	15	17	16
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	22	+ 3	+ 6	1,929	22	+ 1	20,862	13	+ 4	+ 1	1,183	205	219	202
Meat and Meat Products.....	7	+20	+ 4	2,445	7	+14	29,091	7	+36	+32	928	38	34	30
Wines and Liquors.....	4	+ 8	+10	551	c	c	c	4	+12	- 7	550	100	96	118
General Hardware.....	4	+18	+ 7	275	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Industrial Supplies.....	16	+39	+17	663	16	+32	5,688	11	+12	- 1	971	190	225	230
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	+44	+ 3	234	7	+17	2,165	4	+10	+ 1	403	244	283	222
Optical Goods.....	5	- 3	-24	32	c	c	c	4	+19	- 3	38	238	229	195
Paper and Its Products.....	5	- 7	0	195	5	+ 2	2,305	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	- 4	+15	1,865	12	+11	20,278	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Middle Atlantic.....	602	+11	+ 5	52,705	557	+ 7	544,506	362	+ 2	- 2	41,723	128	143	138
Automotive Supplies.....	28	+20	- 8	900	25	+16	8,062	19	+ 6	+ 3	1,307	180	221	165
Chemicals (industrial).....	5	- 2	-12	165	c	c	c	4	-22	+ 2	107	82	94	65
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	16	+20	-17	976	16	+ 3	17,355	9	-12	-10	428	146	167	146
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	10	+18	+ 3	604	10	+ 1	8,975	6	-19	+ 6	1,173	251	246	225
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	19	+ 5	+ 3	3,572	19	+ b	40,610	7	- 5	- 5	716	108	121	109
Dry Goods.....	42	+ 8	+ 2	2,987	41	+ b	32,631	20	- 6	- 2	2,039	182	210	185
Electrical Goods.....	69	+39	+35	6,351	61	+28	50,857	65	+14	-15	3,849	61	75	98
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	+18	+17	1,336	5	+20	11,295	4	- 8	-28	349	34	36	51
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	18	+10	- 2	1,742	17	+ b	4,752	12	+ 4	-11	74	23	21	25
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	21	+20	-23	678	17	+ 8	7,587	15	+ 7	- 8	989	195	238	166
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	87	+13	- b	6,855	81	+ 4	78,324	42	- 7	+ 2	7,569	192	233	184
Confectionery.....	7	- 3	+12	299	6	+ 5	738	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Meats and Meat Products.....	19	- 9	+ 2	4,242	19	+ 2	55,716	14	+21	+11	704	62	54	53
Beer.....	11	+ 6	+ 1	138	9	+ b	1,598	6	+ 8	- 7	14	19	18	21
General Hardware.....	26	+18	+10	2,381	25	+ 9	21,133	11	- b	- 6	2,013	206	261	236
Heavy Hardware.....	9	+33	+ b	1,117	9	+25	11,772	8	+16	- 8	2,460	227	260	247
Industrial Supplies.....	38	+39	+12	2,213	38	+26	20,717	28	+10	+ 2	2,765	153	196	166
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	28	+42	- 3	914	27	+16	9,125	15	+ 5	+ 1	704	122	170	126
Jewelry.....	10	+32	+12	551	10	+ 7	3,888	7	+ b	- 2	791	165	224	189
Optical Goods.....	12	+ 6	-12	114	c	c	c	5	+ 1	0	105	350	359	300
Lumber and Building Materials, except Elect..	6	+20	-18	327	6	+ 9	4,291	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Machinery, Eqt., and Supplies, except Elect..	6	+30	+11	82	6	+13	1,059	4	-10	0	122	339	422	330
Paper and Its Products.....	33	+ 2	+ 2	2,367	32	+ 6	28,236	21	- 3	- 3	2,527	145	151	158
Tobacco and Its Products.....	43	+ 2	+ 8	5,721	43	+ 4	62,403	24	+ 5	-15	1,956	42	40	52
East North Central.....	511	+14	+ 7	38,354	476	+ 8	389,504	327	+ 2	- 6	34,778	135	153	154
Automotive Supplies.....	51	+25	-22	803	46	+14	8,039	29	+13	- 4	1,285	221	239	177
Chemicals (industrial).....	6	+14	- 4	362	4	+10	3,663	4	- 1	+ 5	107	42	48	38
Paints and Varnishes.....	12	+ 7	-27	196	10	+ 2	2,239	6	+19	+ 4	368	216	197	154
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	9	- 6	-27	212	9	- 6	2,676	6	-13	0	251	171	199	128
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	24	+18	+ 2	3,163	24	+ 3	35,697	8	- 2	- 9	994	173	195	198
Dry Goods.....	8	+12	-20	563	7	+ 4	6,622	6	- 3	- 5	1,215	228	260	190
Electrical Goods.....	56	+15	+44	5,972	50	+14	49,302	46	+10	-19	3,714	71	73	129
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	12	+11	+17	404	12	+ 4	4,918	9	+ 4	- 8	119	52	51	62
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	+22	+ 1	343	4	+14	4,089	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	95	+ 9	+ b	8,765	93	+ 3	103,348	61	+ 2	- 6	9,886	170	185	181
Confectionery.....	5	- 6	+ 7	88	5	-12	811	4	0	-11	58	81	77	102

(Continued on Next Page)

WHOLESALESALES AND INVENTORIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

DECEMBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR TWELVE MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ^a		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		December 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 12 Mos. 1939	Twelve Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		Dec. 31, 1940 (Add 000)	Dec. 1940	Dec. 1939	Nov. 1940
		Dec. '40 vs. Dec. '39	Dec. '40 vs. Nov. '40						Dec. '40 vs. Dec. '39	Dec. '40 vs. Nov. '40				
East North Central (Continued).....														
Meats and Meat Products.....	19	+25	+ 8	2,693	17	+ 7	22,389	17	- 8	+ 3	1,325	56	77	61
Beer.....	10	0	0	111	10	+ 3	1,443	9	+ 3	- 3	36	36	35	37
Wines and Liquors.....	4	-13	+16	139	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
General Hardware.....	15	+14	+ 2	2,395	15	+ 1	25,583	12	- 2	- 2	5,509	238	279	249
Industrial Supplies.....	23	+52	+10	1,827	23	+32	16,300	17	- 1	- 6	1,412	92	142	109
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	+21	- 9	845	17	+17	9,270	11	+13	+ 8	1,077	239	239	196
Jewelry.....	13	+10	+29	1,197	13	+14	8,252	7	+ 6	-24	730	119	129	181
Optical Goods.....	7	+ 2	-12	53	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Lumber and Building Materials.....	7	+48	-16	425	6	+20	4,407	5	+ 4	+ 1	324	122	157	100
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Elect...	12	+79	+38	552	11	+42	4,640	11	- 6	- 4	295	55	108	79
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	8	+22	+ 4	349	7	+16	3,693	5	+ 9	+ 1	325	113	130	115
Metals.....	11	+45	+ 1	1,123	10	+17	10,772	6	+22	+12	1,746	240	292	221
Paper and Its Products.....	22	+ 4	+ 4	1,095	20	+ 1	12,326	13	- 4	- 4	935	148	155	154
Tobacco and Its Products.....	33	- 1	+ 4	2,686	33	+ 6	29,923	11	+ 8	-13	559	51	47	58
West North Central.....	292	+14	- 5	28,680	270	+ 5	349,419	194	+ 2	+ 2	33,634	183	206	164
Automotive Supplies.....	20	+ 6	-33	480	16	+11	5,563	10	+ 8	+12	894	290	285	186
Paints and Varnishes.....	5	+ 1	-30	100	4	+10	1,423	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	+26	-45	96	5	+14	1,257	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	+44	+ 6	2,331	5	- 4	35,245	4	+ 5	+26	3,544	154	211	130
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	14	+ 4	+ 3	1,806	14	+ 4	21,544	4	- 2	- 7	492	197	218	216
Dry Goods.....	8	+20	-32	2,686	8	- 6	38,611	7	- 9	+14	6,738	256	338	154
Electrical Goods.....	36	+ 4	+19	2,160	33	+ 7	20,664	31	+19	-10	2,090	105	92	141
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	9	- 2	+ 7	287	9	+ 1	3,563	7	+11	-10	132	60	53	71
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	+14	-16	1,116	5	+ 5	13,021	6	-21	-16	2,056	188	271	189
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	74	- 1	-11	4,578	71	- 2	58,181	56	- 6	- 3	6,895	176	200	168
Beer.....	9	-21	+ 6	38	4	+15	288	5	+ 6	0	19	76	53	83
General Hardware.....	9	+41	- 7	2,463	9	+23	27,272	8	+34	- 1	5,838	252	264	237
Heavy Hardware.....	5	+15	-22	77	5	+ 9	1,370	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Industrial Supplies.....	9	+13	- 2	355	9	+10	3,930	6	+32	+ 3	651	260	208	228
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	+17	-20	344	9	+10	4,464	6	- 1	+23	442	217	274	141
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Elect...	6	+56	+17	162	6	+27	1,474	4	+11	+ 5	175	113	172	127
Paper and Its Products.....	7	+ 1	- 6	165	7	+ 3	2,153	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Tobacco and Its Products.....	14	- 6	- 2	631	14	+ 5	7,289	9	+ 6	-10	211	54	53	59
South Atlantic.....	291	+20	+ 2	17,359	276	+ 9	181,243	167	+ 5	+ 1	14,413	133	159	142
Automotive Supplies.....	12	+23	+ 2	441	10	+14	3,856	5	+ 5	+ 2	127	205	233	161
Shoes and Other Footwear.....	5	+15	-54	410	5	- 4	12,544	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	16	- 1	- 7	1,302	16	+ 4	15,476	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Dry Goods.....	12	+ 8	-32	859	12	+ 3	11,473	7	- 4	-11	995	224	263	188
Electrical Goods.....	45	+52	+43	4,833	44	+19	35,257	43	+20	-15	2,836	61	77	104
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	- 2	+30	228	10	- 6	2,235	5	-14	-41	24	23	25	53
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	5	+18	+10	205	5	+25	1,920	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	82	+ 4	- 5	3,173	75	+ 6	38,332	42	+ 5	+ 1	2,518	161	161	152
Confectionery.....	7	+ 3	+ 2	184	7	+11	1,784	5	- 2	-27	61	52	58	76
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	+14	- 3	591	7	+ 6	6,396	6	+58	+24	324	56	40	44
General Hardware.....	22	+17	- 8	1,607	21	+ 7	17,696	13	+ 1	+11	3,044	321	359	269
Industrial Supplies.....	14	+35	- 8	546	14	+18	5,889	9	+17	+10	915	195	231	166
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	+46	-15	370	5	+21	4,074	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Machinery, Eqpt., and Supplies, except Elect...	5	+20	- 2	183	5	+19	1,740	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Paper and Its Products.....	10	+ 3	- 4	465	10	+ 9	5,555	5	+17	+15	435	191	169	152
Tobacco and Its Products.....	13	+16	+ 1	855	12	+11	8,837	4	- 1	- 3	106	46	50	53

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GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES—CURRENT MONTH				SALES FOR TWELVE MONTHS 1940			INVENTORY—END-OF-MONTH (At Cost)				STOCK-SALES RATIOS ^a		
	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change		December 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting sales	Percent change from 12 Mos. 1939	Twelve Months 1940 (Add 000)	Number of firms reporting stocks	Percent change		Dec. 31, 1940 (Add 000)	Dec. 1940	Dec. 1939	Nov. 1940
		Dec. 1940 vs. Dec. 1939	Dec. 1940 vs. Nov. 1940						Dec. 1940 vs. Nov. 1940	Dec. 1940 vs. Nov. 1940				
East South Central.....	129	+10	- 8	\$ 1,044	127	+ 7	\$ 88,465	65	+ 4	+ 4	\$ 7,054	187	209	171
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	11	+10	- 5	1,204	11	+ 6	13,830	8	- 8	- 5	1,268	214	300	174
Dry Goods.....	13	+30	-22	796	13	+ 1	9,787	8	- 8	- 8	652	111	107	123
Electrical Goods.....	10	+35	+ 6	709	10	+26	6,841	8	+40	- 8	652	111	107	123
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	0	- 8	65	4	+ b	888	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	43	- 2	-12	2,301	41	+ 6	22,859	19	- 2	- 4	1,811	18	191	184
General Hardware.....	10	+13	- 5	1,335	10	+10	15,432	6	+ 0	+ 7	1,811	270	99	229
Industrial Supplies.....	7	18	-12	215	7	14	2,679	5	+11	- 2	295	184	201	155
West South Central.....	243	+10	- 7	16,165	232	+ 5	180,027	172	+ 4	- 3	21,568	192	204	182
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	16	+15	+ 3	1,725	16	+ 4	19,223	8	+ b	- 7	2,579	263	298	293
Dry Goods.....	5	+13	-34	398	5	+ 8	6,579	4	-11	- 9	740	244	309	177
Electrical Goods.....	27	+44	+16	1,583	27	+13	15,309	20	+38	5	1,512	104	112	129
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	115	+ 2	-11	6,124	113	+ 2	79,324	92	3	- 4	8,751	175	181	161
Liquor Department of Other Trades ^d	11	+14	+29	1,061	11	+11	6,936	6	+50	+ 7	960	164	122	214
General Hardware.....	15	+18	-14	1,862	14	+ 4	15,845	9	+ 7	+ 1	2,596	250	294	220
Industrial Supplies.....	7	+ 6	- 5	1,287	5	+ 4	13,609	5	+ 8	- 6	1,243	286	310	229
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, except Elect.....	8	+10	-18	655	8	+24	7,496	5	+ 9	+ 4	2,010	350	352	275
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	+14	+13	72	5	- 1	835	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Tobacco and Its Products.....	7	+ 2	+ 1	321	7	+ 2	3,337	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Mountain.....	117	+10	+ 2	6,106	107	+ 4	70,110	83	+ 5	- 6	7,400	164	174	180
Automotive Supplies.....	18	-10	-10	294	14	+15	2,677	9	+ 7	+ 1	269	261	247	221
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	5	+10	- 3	323	5	+ 3	3,942	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Dry Goods.....	4	- 4	- 8	328	4	- 2	4,012	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Electrical Goods.....	14	+14	+30	728	12	+11	7,466	11	+29	-13	706	106	93	164
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	28	- 2	-10	1,461	28	- 3	9,766	25	- 1	-13	2,516	189	185	197
Meats and Meat Products.....	5	+15	- 2	554	5	- 3	4,475	5	+21	+ 2	481	136	129	130
General Hardware.....	4	+ 6	- 6	405	4	- 2	4,871	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	+31	+30	291	5	+ 2	2,510	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Lumber and Building Materials.....	5	+33	- 2	542	5	+14	6,565	5	+13	- 6	939	173	202	171
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	- 4	+ 3	301	5	+ 2	3,492	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Pacific.....	326	+25	+ 7	29,459	300	+ 9	304,565	180	+ 6	- 2	2,801	157	186	170
Automotive Supplies.....	58	+13	- 6	793	54	+11	9,247	21	+ 3	b	571	204	223	197
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	-11	-22	31	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Clothing and Furnishings except Shoes.....	5	+10	-16	54	5	- 3	744	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Shoes and other Footwear.....	7	-18	-19	125	7	+10	2,309	5	- 2	- 1	350	315	259	258
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	8	+23	- 7	2,997	8	+10	32,193	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Dry Goods.....	14	+44	-22	707	13	+ 3	10,185	7	- 3	- b	1,070	326	465	246
Electrical Goods.....	24	+44	+42	3,886	23	+23	34,304	23	+27	- 6	3,425	93	108	142
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	+46	+ 1	776	4	+18	7,348	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	10	+ 5	- 4	448	10	+ 4	5,901	7	+ 3	-22	61	19	19	25
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	17	+22	-15	1,198	11	- b	8,035	10	- 2	+ 2	2,297	338	424	241
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	42	+11	- 6	5,926	39	+ 3	79,815	25	- 7	- 2	5,347	127	151	124
Meats and Meat Products.....	12	+20	- 1	977	12	- 1	11,150	9	+ 2	+ 4	198	36	3	41
Wines and Liquors.....	8	+18	+19	1,537	6	+17	11,839	5	+17	- 2	1,858	149	148	76
General Hardware.....	15	+44	+ 9	3,544	14	+12	31,018	9	+14	- 1	6,171	279	311	305
Industrial Supplies.....	12	+32	+ 2	495	12	+19	5,184	5	4	+ 2	54	242	358	236
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	12	+76	+25	1,157	12	+27	10,139	5	-14	+ 5	453	252	233	221
Jewelry.....	4	+22	+23	252	4	+25	1,746	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Lumber and Building Materials.....	12	+42	- 9	610	12	+14	6,999	9	+ 2	+ 3	519	107	139	101
Machinery, Ept and Supplies, except Elect.....	9	+38	+ 8	146	9	+11	1,873	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	- 5	- 3	58	5	+ 8	744	5	- 5	+ 1	156	269	269	258
Metals.....	4	+38	+ 2	237	4	+14	2,187	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Paper and Its Products.....	5	+ 9	+38	336	4	+ b	2,284	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Tobacco and Its Products.....	12	+ 5	+20	1,350	12	+ 4	12,661	c	c	c	c	c	c	c

^a These stock-sales ratios are percentages obtained by dividing stocks by sales for an identical group of firms.

b Less: 0.5 percent.

c Insuff. data to show separately.

d Chiefly of the wholesale drug trade.

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

DECEMBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ^a			Accounts Receivable		
		December 1940	December 1939	November 1940	Percent change		As of December 1, 1940 (Add 000)
					Dec. 1940 vs. Dec. 1939	Dec. 1940 vs. Nov. 1940	
New England.....	132	87	87	84	+10	+1	\$11,995
Chemicals (Industrial).....	4	92	91	91	+3	-7	249
Electrical Goods.....	27	78	82	73	+21	+3	2,012
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	5	147	122	130	-10	+5	105
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	17	82	79	80	+3	+1	1,979
Meats and Meat Products.....	6	156	159	156	+20	+b	1,495
Wines and Liquors.....	4	47	65	44	+47	+12	1,006
General Hardware.....	4	59	53	45	+3	+1	550
Industrial Supplies.....	14	72	67	69	+28	-b	669
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	8	56	49	53	+2	-3	434
Optical Goods.....	5	49	50	50	-6	-10	81
Paper and Its Products.....	4	69	66	74	-8	+b	268
Tobacco and Its Products.....	9	141	138	130	-11	+1	1,087
Middle Atlantic.....	496	83	81	78	+3	+b	52,192
Automotive Supplies.....	25	57	59	49	+4	+1	1,197
Chemicals (Industrial).....	5	87	75	71	-21	-b	240
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	29	28	31	+2	-9	91
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	15	51	54	44	+25	-3	2,813
Shoes and other Footwear.....	10	47	44	41	-b	-10	1,875
Drugs and Sundries (Liquor excluded).....	10	66	64	59	+4	-5	2,501
Dry Goods.....	38	56	55	53	+1	-2	5,074
Electrical Goods.....	66	84	79	77	+11	+5	5,989
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	5	164	150	138	+4	-4	805
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	13	168	177	175	+1	+4	177
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	17	54	57	52	+3	+6	1,597
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	66	95	90	92	+4	-3	5,835
Meats and Meat Products.....	15	170	182	175	-2	+7	2,367
Beer.....	5	71	84	76	+12	-2	65
General Hardware.....	21	66	52	45	-12	+9	3,706
Heavy Hardware.....	9	90	84	85	+19	-4	1,273
Industrial Supplies.....	34	77	73	77	+14	-2	2,573
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	28	55	58	55	+18	-6	1,728
Jewelry.....	9	23	22	16	+10	+23	1,073
Optical Goods.....	8	49	44	51	+1	0	197
Lumber and Building Materials.....	6	60	58	60	+9	-7	667
Machinery, Eqpt. and Supplies, except Electrical... Paper and Its Products.....	6 25	72 57	68 59	77 58	+5 +b	+4 -5	97 3,477
Tobacco and Its Products.....	31	139	139	136	+2	+6	3,499
East North Central.....	429	76	76	73	+8	+1	40,087
Automotive Supplies.....	45	77	76	76	+26	+5	1,013
Chemicals (Industrial).....	6	101	108	93	+25	-5	346
Paints and Varnishes.....	12	38	36	42	+4	-7	617
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	8	71	71	61	-8	-3	466
Drugs and Sundries (Liquor excluded).....	12	80	80	70	+5	+1	1,252
Dry Goods.....	7	54	51	48	-3	+2	1,387
Electrical Goods.....	52	68	74	63	+17	+3	5,868
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	135	142	126	-3	-4	123
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	60	62	50	+14	-6	646
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	76	101	94	95	+3	-3	7,636
Confectionery.....	4	110	113	105	+2	+9	48
Meats and Meat Products.....	15	180	138	163	+4	+8	1,185
Wines and Liquors.....	4	97	106	93	+15	+9	122
General Hardware.....	15	60	60	59	+9	-6	4,145
Industrial Supplies.....	23	80	73	82	+8	-1	1,989
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	18	64	66	67	+16	-1	1,425
Jewelry.....	11	22	23	13	+13	+14	3,497
Optical Goods.....	6	65	63	75	+5	-2	60
Lumber and Building Materials.....	7	84	78	81	+20	-13	601
Machinery, Eqpt. and Supplies, except Electrical... Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	11 7	80 54	65 54	81 54	+6 +18	+12 +6	433 566
Metals.....	10	79	78	80	+12	-1	1,355
Paper and Its Products.....	21	68	77	75	-3	+2	1,476
Tobacco and Its Products.....	24	116	123	114	+2	+9	1,643
West North Central.....	233	77	76	69	+6	-2	36,324
Automotive Supplies.....	14	65	62	61	+16	+1	752
Paints and Varnishes.....	5	72	71	68	+12	-20	202
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	45	41	42	+17	-3	526
Shoes and other Footwear.....	5	53	50	48	+4	-13	5,214
Drugs and Sundries (Liquor excluded).....	5	82	83	68	+3	-1	811
Dry Goods.....	8	57	54	44	+1	-5	9,260
Electrical Goods.....	33	68	66	62	-1	+10	2,568
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	7	178	179	170	-4	+14	122
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	7	55	56	53	+4	-b	2,350
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	59	121	122	115	+6	-4	3,714
Beer.....	7	89	76	79	-14	-5	18
General Hardware.....	8	83	80	71	+14	-6	1,670
Heavy Hardware.....	5	62	68	59	+15	-12	181
Industrial Supplies.....	8	53	56	51	+4	-7	446
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	9	60	58	58	+17	-3	777
Jewelry.....	4	41	39	20	+10	+15	274
Machinery, Eqpt. and Supplies, except Electrical... Paper and Its Products.....	5 6	74 64	76 68	76 68	+26 -4	+10 -5	172 246
Tobacco and Its Products.....	5	174	193	163	+19	-1	145

WHOLESALEERS' ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND COLLECTIONS—BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS
DECEMBER 1940

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of firms reporting	Collection Percentages ^a			Accounts Receivable		
		December 1940	December 1939	November 1940	Percent change		As of December 1940 (Add 000)
					Dec. 1940 vs. Dec. 1939	Dec. 1940 vs. Nov. 1940	
South Atlantic.....	227	69	67	66	+11	+ 1	\$19,541
Automotive Supplies.....	10	59	62	64	+14	+ 5	500
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	9	79	80	82	- 1	+12	896
Dry Goods.....	8	48	47	42	- 1	- 4	1,957
Electrical Goods.....	44	71	67	65	+20	+ 8	4,965
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	99	101	86	- 6	+ 3	109
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	4	51	48	42	+25	+ 4	303
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	56	93	94	91	+ 6	- 3	2,583
Confectionery.....	5	73	72	69	+ 5	+ 2	208
Meats and Meat Products.....	7	191	193	188	+11	- 2	298
General Hardware.....	22	52	49	54	+ 8	3	3,447
Industrial Supplies.....	11	68	63	69	+19	+ 3	787
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....		61	55	8	+40	- 6	783
Machinery, Eqpt. and Supplies, except Electrical....	4	61	49	67	+11	+ 7	188
Paper and Its Products.....	8	54	60	58	+12	+ 6	655
Tobacco and Its Products.....	6	91	95	92	+10	+ 5	294
East South Central.....	95	66	64	61	+ 5	- 3	8,921
Dry Goods.....	12	53	48	41	0	- 7	2,136
Electrical Goods.....	9	80	79	74	+18	+12	787
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	111	116	119	- 4	- 2	53
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	30	89	93	85	+ 7	- 8	1,780
General Hardware.....	8	51	51	54	+ 8	- 1	1,662
Industrial Supplies.....	7	71	65	72	- 5	- 6	343
West South Central.....	199	74	74	69	+10	- 2	16,648
Drugs and Sundries (liquor excluded).....	7	68	66	67	+ 2	- 1	1,295
Dry Goods.....	5	50	49	41	+ 1	- 2	1,497
Electrical Goods.....	26	83	78	76	+19	+ 8	1,703
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	101	95	96	87	+ 6	- 7	5,006
General Hardware.....	14	65	64	60	+14	- 1	2,477
Industrial Supplies.....	6	81	70	76	+19	- 2	1,243
Machinery, Eqpt. and Supplies, except Electrical....	7	26	29	29	+23	+ 4	1,558
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	37	36	44	- 1	+ 1	161
Mountain.....	94	83	82	77	+ 5	- 5	6,003
Automotive Supplies.....	9	64	66	62	+29	- 4	230
Dry Goods.....	4	53	54	52	+10	- 7	720
Electrical Goods.....	14	77	77	67	+ 5	- 7	899
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	4	138	147	129	- 6	+14	16
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	24	96	98	91	- 1	- 6	1,521
Meats and Meat Products.....	4	114	119	105	+11	- 7	286
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	5	59	70	66	- 2	+ 3	358
Lumber and Building Materials.....	5	92	80	84	- 5	-20	609
Tobacco and Its Products.....	4	104	113	107	+ 7	+ 5	184
Pacific.....	270	77	74	72	+10	- 4	28,836
Automotive Supplies.....	37	65	62	61	+ 3	- 3	623
Paints and Varnishes.....	4	74	71	61	+12	-20	57
Clothing and Furnishings, except Shoes.....	5	48	45	43	0	- 7	157
Shoes and other Footwear.....	7	52	47	39	- 3	-15	414
Dry Goods.....	12	58	56	57	+ 4	- 5	1,449
Electrical Goods.....	21	77	73	68	+14	+ 1	3,205
Dairy and Poultry Products.....	4	199	183	175	+19	- 9	374
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.....	8	89	107	103	-13	-15	317
Furniture and House Furnishings.....	17	53	50	44	+10	-10	2,834
Groceries and Foods, except Farm Products.....	35	105	98	101	- 1	- 8	5,201
Meats and Meat Products.....	10	174	147	184	- 4	+13	512
Wines and Liquors.....	8	87	86	77	+31	+11	1,505
General Hardware.....	15	63	57	62	+12	- 4	4,961
Industrial Supplies.....	11	63	68	63	+29	+ 7	685
Plumbing and Heating Supplies.....	12	78	76	74	+30	-10	1,167
Jewelry.....	4	15	16	10	+19	+12	984
Lumber and Building Materials.....	12	67	79	70	+41	- 4	993
Machinery, Eqpt. and Supplies, except Electrical....	7	40	39	46	+ 1	- 4	227
Surgical Equipment and Supplies.....	5	44	39	48	- 3	- 1	121
Metals.....	4	84	52	86	+10	- 4	265
Tobacco and Its Products.....	9	98	108	97	+ 9	+ 9	982

^a Collection percentages are obtained by dividing the collections by accounts receivable for an identical group of firms.

^b Less than 0.5 percent.

States Comprising Geographic Divisions:

New England - (Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H. R. I., Vt.)
Middle Atlantic - (N. J., N. Y., Pa.)
East North Central - (Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio, Wis.)
West North Central - (Iowa, Kans., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.)

South Atlantic - (Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Md., N. C., S. C., Va., W. Va.)
East South Central - (Ala., Ky., Miss., Tenn.)
West South Central - (Ark., La., Okla., Tex.)
Mountain - (Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.)
Pacific - (Calif., Oreg., Wash.)