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Erica Filipek or Stephen Cooper
Manufacturing and Construction Division
(301) 763-5160

NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN AUGUST 2009

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for August 2009:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 579,000. This is 2.7 percent ($\pm 1.2\%$) above the revised July rate of 564,000, but is 32.4 percent ($\pm 1.3\%$) below the August 2008 estimate of 857,000.

Single-family authorizations in August were at a rate of 462,000; this is 0.2 percent ($\pm 1.1\%$)* below the revised July figure of 463,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 98,000 in August.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 598,000. This is 1.5 percent ($\pm 7.9\%$)* above the revised July estimate of 589,000, but is 29.6 percent ($\pm 6.0\%$) below the August 2008 rate of 849,000.

Single-family housing starts in August were at a rate of 479,000; this is 3.0 percent ($\pm 5.7\%$)* below the revised July figure of 494,000. The August rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 115,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 760,000. This is 5.5 percent ($\pm 14.0\%$)* below the revised July estimate of 804,000 and is 25.3 percent ($\pm 9.6\%$) below the August 2008 rate of 1,018,000.

Single-family housing completions in August were at a rate of 489,000; this is 1.6 percent ($\pm 12.7\%$)* below the revised July figure of 497,000. The August rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 256,000.

New Residential Construction data for September 2009 will be released on Tuesday, October 20, 2009, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: <http://www.census.gov/newresconst>

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent ($\pm 3.2\%$) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about two percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

* 90% confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit						
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2008: August	857	548	34	275	85	60	142	89	444	282	186	117
September	806	529	38	239	92	56	134	90	410	275	170	108
October	729	470	33	226	76	49	131	82	364	245	158	94
November	630	422	21	187	72	47	98	74	306	215	154	86
December	564	370	20	174	60	42	85	54	302	199	117	75
2009: January	531	342	20	169	58	41	83	49	274	187	116	65
February	550	381	17	152	71	37	85	69	293	209	101	66
March	511	360	20	131	56	35	83	58	266	200	106	67
April	498	378	18	102	53	37	79	62	260	199	106	80
May	518	406	18	94	56	41	88	72	266	208	108	85
June	570	433	23	114	58	41	92	73	305	232	115	87
July ^f	564	463	18	83	56	44	105	77	277	245	126	97
August^p	579	462	19	98	64	44	99	80	297	243	119	95
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	9	3	3	4	4	2	1	1	3	2
Percent Change:												
<i>August 2009 from July 2009</i>	<i>2.7%</i>	<i>-0.2%</i>	<i>5.6%</i>	<i>18.1%</i>	<i>14.3%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>	<i>-5.7%</i>	<i>3.9%</i>	<i>7.2%</i>	<i>-0.8%</i>	<i>-5.6%</i>	<i>-2.1%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	<i>± 1.2</i>	<i>± 1.1</i>	<i>± 3.1</i>	<i>± 5.0</i>	<i>± 5.2</i>	<i>± 6.2</i>	<i>± 2.9</i>	<i>± 3.2</i>	<i>± 1.6</i>	<i>± 1.8</i>	<i>± 2.5</i>	<i>± 2.7</i>
<i>August 2009 from August 2008</i>	<i>-32.4%</i>	<i>-15.7%</i>	<i>-44.1%</i>	<i>-64.4%</i>	<i>-24.7%</i>	<i>-26.7%</i>	<i>-30.3%</i>	<i>-10.1%</i>	<i>-33.1%</i>	<i>-13.8%</i>	<i>-36.0%</i>	<i>-18.8%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	<i>± 1.3</i>	<i>± 1.0</i>	<i>± 5.5</i>	<i>± 2.3</i>	<i>± 5.1</i>	<i>± 6.0</i>	<i>± 4.9</i>	<i>± 5.4</i>	<i>± 1.1</i>	<i>± 1.2</i>	<i>± 2.8</i>	<i>± 3.1</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2007	1,398.4	979.9	59.6	359.0	150.6	83.7	211.7	153.8	692.2	507.5	343.9	234.9
2008	905.4	575.6	34.4	295.4	119.0	58.0	137.7	93.2	451.9	304.3	196.7	120.0
RSE (%)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2008: Year to Date ²	677.0	435.1	23.7	218.3	91.0	40.7	99.3	69.5	339.1	231.9	147.6	93.0
2009: Year to Date ²	383.6	291.4	13.2	79.0	41.6	27.8	61.9	48.6	201.0	156.1	79.1	59.0
RSE (%)	1	1	4	(Z)	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	2
Year to Date Percent Change⁴	-43.3%	-33.0%	-44.3%	-63.8%	-54.3%	-31.7%	-37.7%	-30.0%	-40.7%	-32.7%	-46.4%	-36.6%
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	<i>± 0.9</i>	<i>± 1.2</i>	<i>± 4.8</i>	<i>± 0.9</i>	<i>± 2.5</i>	<i>± 3.1</i>	<i>± 2.7</i>	<i>± 3.0</i>	<i>± 0.6</i>	<i>± 0.7</i>	<i>± 2.1</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>
2008: August	76.3	48.0	2.9	25.4	7.4	5.6	13.1	8.1	39.7	24.4	16.0	10.0
September	70.9	45.9	3.4	21.7	8.4	5.2	13.0	8.6	34.5	22.8	15.0	9.3
October	63.7	40.4	2.7	20.6	7.0	4.6	12.4	8.1	30.3	20.0	14.0	7.7
November	41.5	26.2	1.5	13.8	5.0	3.1	7.3	4.9	19.3	13.1	9.9	5.1
December	41.2	24.6	1.5	15.1	4.7	2.9	5.5	3.2	22.4	13.5	8.6	5.0
2009: January	36.3	21.8	1.4	13.1	3.5	2.4	4.3	2.3	20.4	13.0	8.0	4.1
February	38.0	25.9	1.2	10.8	4.0	2.0	4.5	3.4	22.1	16.1	7.3	4.5
March	44.0	32.3	1.8	10.0	4.3	2.9	6.7	4.7	24.0	18.7	8.9	6.0
April	46.5	37.3	1.6	7.7	5.0	3.6	7.8	6.5	23.9	19.3	9.8	7.9
May	48.2	38.8	1.6	7.7	5.1	3.9	8.8	7.6	24.3	19.3	10.0	8.1
June	59.5	46.2	2.3	11.0	6.5	4.4	10.3	8.2	30.8	23.8	12.0	9.8
July ^f	54.7	46.1	1.6	6.9	5.8	4.5	10.7	8.3	26.2	23.6	12.0	9.7
August^p	52.3	42.0	1.6	8.8	5.9	4.2	9.3	7.7	26.8	21.6	10.2	8.5
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	9	3	3	4	4	2	1	1	3	2

^pPreliminary. ^rRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

³See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

⁴Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit						
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
2008: August	152.5	83.1	4.9	64.4	13.9	7.6	18.6	8.5	78.9	45.1	41.0	21.9
September	143.6	80.9	5.0	57.6	13.4	7.7	16.8	9.3	73.0	42.7	40.4	21.1
October	129.4	73.8	5.0	50.7	11.8	6.2	14.9	8.8	65.1	39.9	37.6	18.8
November	118.3	65.4	4.9	47.9	12.0	6.4	13.5	6.8	56.4	36.1	36.4	16.1
December	116.6	64.6	4.1	47.8	12.2	6.4	13.4	6.3	56.4	35.5	34.6	16.4
2009: January	118.1	62.2	5.6	50.2	13.4	7.2	14.3	6.2	58.1	33.9	32.4	14.9
February	112.9	61.5	5.9	45.6	13.7	7.5	13.4	6.9	54.5	33.0	31.4	14.0
March	106.4	60.7	4.2	41.5	12.1	6.3	11.4	7.1	51.1	33.3	31.8	14.1
April	109.1	64.0	4.1	41.0	12.4	6.5	12.3	8.0	53.7	34.5	30.8	15.1
May	102.9	63.1	4.2	35.6	11.6	6.4	13.2	8.3	51.4	34.2	26.7	14.3
June ^f	103.2	61.9	4.8	36.5	10.6	6.0	12.5	7.6	53.7	34.6	26.3	13.8
July ^f	103.3	61.7	4.3	37.3	10.6	5.4	12.7	8.0	53.8	35.4	26.2	12.8
August^p	99.0	59.5	4.3	35.2	9.7	5.3	11.2	7.2	53.2	35.2	24.9	11.7
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	7	18	8	15	21	10	11	8	10	12	16
Percent Change:²												
<i>August 2009 from July 2009</i>	-4.2%	-3.5%	-0.7%	-5.6%	-8.3%	-2.2%	-12.0%	-9.9%	-1.2%	-0.5%	-4.9%	-8.6%
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	±2.2	±2.9	±6.9	±3.7	±7.9	±9.7	±6.9	±9.3	±3.5	±4.1	±3.4	±5.1
<i>August 2009 from August 2008</i>	-35.1%	-28.5%	-12.4%	-45.4%	-30.2%	-30.2%	-39.9%	-15.8%	-32.6%	-21.9%	-39.3%	-46.3%
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	±5.0	±4.9	±39.3	±9.0	±10.6	±13.3	±8.4	±18.3	±7.9	±7.7	±11.5	±10.5

^pPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative Standard Error.¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.²Computed using unrounded data.³See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit						
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2008: August	849	612	(S)	222	134	63	128	113	397	300	190	136
September	822	549	(S)	254	112	57	138	87	408	288	164	117
October	763	534	(S)	219	76	57	121	95	407	267	159	115
November	655	457	(S)	180	56	41	107	88	355	233	137	95
December	556	393	(S)	154	63	51	76	60	283	202	134	80
2009: January	488	357	(S)	118	38	28	58	46	254	200	138	83
February	574	357	(S)	204	62	37	93	54	306	205	113	61
March	521	361	(S)	129	69	44	98	58	274	195	80	64
April	479	388	(S)	80	50	40	84	66	231	198	114	84
May	551	409	(S)	133	59	36	79	71	276	210	137	92
June ^f	590	478	(S)	101	81	48	107	88	276	238	126	104
July ^f	589	494	(S)	85	63	55	113	84	286	243	127	112
August^p	598	479	(S)	115	78	47	114	90	279	231	127	111
Average RSE (%) ¹	4	4	(X)	17	12	15	10	9	7	6	8	8
Percent Change:												
<i>August 2009 from July 2009</i>	<i>1.5%</i>	<i>-3.0%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>35.3%</i>	<i>23.8%</i>	<i>-14.5%</i>	<i>0.9%</i>	<i>7.1%</i>	<i>-2.4%</i>	<i>-4.9%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>	<i>-0.9%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 7.9</i>	<i>± 5.7</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 50.8</i>	<i>± 28.6</i>	<i>± 20.5</i>	<i>± 15.6</i>	<i>± 18.9</i>	<i>± 13.0</i>	<i>± 9.0</i>	<i>± 14.0</i>	<i>± 11.5</i>
<i>August 2009 from August 2008</i>	<i>-29.6%</i>	<i>-21.7%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-48.2%</i>	<i>-41.8%</i>	<i>-25.4%</i>	<i>-10.9%</i>	<i>-20.4%</i>	<i>-29.7%</i>	<i>-23.0%</i>	<i>-33.2%</i>	<i>-18.4%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 6.0</i>	<i>± 5.9</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 14.4</i>	<i>± 11.5</i>	<i>± 23.6</i>	<i>± 13.4</i>	<i>± 14.4</i>	<i>± 10.6</i>	<i>± 8.0</i>	<i>± 9.7</i>	<i>± 11.5</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2007	1,355.0	1,046.0	31.7	277.3	142.9	93.0	210.1	171.1	681.1	539.5	320.9	242.4
2008	905.5	622.0	17.5	266.0	121.0	62.7	134.9	102.3	453.4	323.7	196.2	133.3
RSE (%)	1	1	10	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
2008: Year to Date	678.2	470.1	12.6	195.5	95.1	45.8	97.3	74.7	336.9	247.7	148.9	101.9
2009: Year to Date	379.8	294.2	8.0	77.6	42.9	29.0	64.9	49.9	188.8	152.0	83.3	63.3
RSE (%)	1	1	15	5	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
Year to Date Percent Change³	-44.0%	-37.4%	-36.3%	-60.3%	-54.9%	-36.6%	-33.3%	-33.3%	-44.0%	-38.6%	-44.1%	-37.9%
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 1.5</i>	<i>± 1.8</i>	<i>± 17.6</i>	<i>± 4.0</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 3.7</i>	<i>± 4.6</i>	<i>± 3.0</i>	<i>± 2.3</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 2.9</i>	<i>± 3.3</i>
2008: August	76.4	54.4	1.4	20.6	12.7	6.1	11.9	10.5	34.7	25.8	17.0	12.0
September	73.9	48.7	1.8	23.4	9.8	4.7	13.1	8.4	36.5	25.4	14.5	10.1
October	68.2	45.8	1.0	21.4	7.2	5.4	11.7	9.2	35.3	21.6	14.0	9.7
November	47.5	31.3	1.5	14.8	4.3	3.1	8.0	6.4	25.3	15.2	9.9	6.5
December	37.7	26.1	0.6	11.0	4.5	3.6	4.8	3.6	19.5	13.7	9.0	5.2
2009: January	31.9	22.7	0.9	8.3	2.2	1.5	2.8	2.0	17.7	13.9	9.2	5.3
February	39.8	24.6	0.9	14.3	3.6	1.8	5.4	2.7	22.8	15.8	8.0	4.3
March	42.7	31.0	2.3	9.5	5.3	3.4	7.3	4.4	23.4	17.6	6.7	5.5
April	42.5	35.0	0.9	6.6	4.5	3.7	7.5	6.0	20.5	17.8	10.0	7.5
May	52.2	39.5	0.8	11.9	5.7	3.6	8.2	7.5	25.2	19.4	13.1	9.1
June ^f	59.1	49.2	1.0	8.9	8.1	5.1	11.7	10.1	27.1	23.8	12.2	10.2
July ^f	56.5	48.3	0.8	7.4	6.2	5.5	11.1	8.6	26.7	23.0	12.5	11.1
August^p	55.1	43.8	0.4	10.9	7.3	4.3	10.8	8.6	25.3	20.8	11.6	10.1
Average RSE (%) ¹	4	4	36	17	12	15	10	9	7	6	8	8

^pPreliminary. ^rRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

³Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit						
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted												
2008: August	939	480	(S)	437	173	60	139	85	376	210	251	125
September	905	457	(S)	427	171	58	127	80	365	201	242	118
October	875	438	(S)	417	170	58	119	76	354	191	232	113
November	842	416	(S)	407	162	56	111	72	346	180	223	108
December	803	397	(S)	388	159	55	106	71	324	169	214	102
2009: January	779	381	(S)	380	156	55	101	68	312	160	210	98
February	755	367	(S)	370	154	55	100	66	302	153	199	93
March	719	347	(S)	353	149	54	95	61	288	146	187	86
April	680	330	(S)	332	140	51	91	59	270	137	179	83
May	650	318	(S)	315	136	49	86	57	257	132	171	80
June ^f	630	315	(S)	298	133	50	86	57	245	130	166	78
July ^f	612	316	(S)	280	130	49	87	59	238	131	157	77
August^p	595	311	(S)	269	130	49	84	57	228	129	153	76
Average RSE (%) ¹	2	3	(X)	4	7	9	6	8	3	4	6	8
Percent Change:												
<i>August 2009 from July 2009</i>	-2.8%	-1.6%	(S)	-3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	-3.4%	-3.4%	-4.2%	-1.5%	-2.5%	-1.3%
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	± 1.1	± 1.2	(X)	± 2.0	± 1.4	± 2.3	± 2.8	± 3.5	± 1.9	± 1.9	± 1.5	± 1.8
<i>August 2009 from August 2008</i>	-36.6%	-35.2%	(S)	-38.4%	-24.9%	-18.3%	-39.6%	-32.9%	-39.4%	-38.6%	-39.0%	-39.2%
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	± 2.2	± 2.2	(X)	± 4.1	± 5.0	± 5.4	± 4.8	± 3.9	± 3.0	± 2.9	± 4.8	± 4.9
Not seasonally adjusted												
2008: August	963.7	504.7	22.5	436.6	175.4	62.6	145.1	91.0	385.8	219.4	257.4	131.7
September	926.5	476.7	21.2	428.7	174.5	60.5	131.9	84.7	373.0	208.7	247.1	122.8
October	892.9	451.7	20.0	421.2	172.6	59.8	123.9	80.1	360.5	195.5	235.9	116.3
November	845.8	417.3	19.4	409.1	163.5	56.7	113.5	74.2	345.4	178.6	223.4	107.8
December	780.9	377.3	17.9	385.8	157.3	54.0	103.9	69.0	311.6	157.9	208.1	96.5
2009: January	754.9	360.4	18.2	376.3	152.8	52.4	97.2	64.5	301.2	150.8	203.7	92.8
February	731.3	346.3	18.1	367.0	149.1	51.1	94.3	60.4	293.7	146.0	194.2	88.7
March	701.6	331.4	18.8	351.4	145.6	50.6	89.7	56.2	283.4	141.8	182.7	82.7
April	672.9	323.6	17.7	331.5	138.2	49.5	87.9	55.6	269.8	137.1	177.0	81.4
May	654.2	320.0	17.2	317.0	136.6	49.0	85.7	56.1	259.9	133.9	172.0	81.0
June ^f	640.2	323.7	17.1	299.4	133.7	50.5	88.4	58.8	249.7	134.0	168.5	80.4
July ^f	628.4	330.2	16.5	281.7	132.0	50.7	90.8	62.1	244.0	136.4	161.6	81.0
August^p	610.3	327.5	15.2	267.7	131.4	51.0	88.5	61.5	233.4	134.7	157.0	80.3
Average RSE (%) ¹	2	3	10	4	7	9	6	8	3	4	6	8

^pPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit						
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2008: August	1,018	715	(S)	285	92	65	170	128	542	363	214	159
September	1,148	815	(S)	298	111	69	235	145	535	400	267	201
October	1,055	756	(S)	286	89	60	165	134	541	389	260	173
November	1,084	761	(S)	302	110	66	179	122	522	391	273	182
December	1,028	687	(S)	320	116	62	132	93	514	358	266	174
2009: January	778	564	(S)	207	87	48	120	95	389	297	182	124
February	828	534	(S)	280	104	51	118	96	385	269	221	118
March	833	547	(S)	271	73	57	121	101	426	262	213	127
April	846	539	(S)	292	143	60	119	86	404	281	180	112
May	812	492	(S)	309	81	51	121	83	413	258	197	100
June ^f	794	506	(S)	277	104	40	118	85	389	260	183	121
July ^f	804	497	(S)	292	106	62	118	78	380	239	200	118
August^p	760	489	(S)	256	62	36	123	93	416	249	159	111
Average RSE (%) ¹	7	6	(X)	16	21	19	15	15	8	8	13	12
Percent Change:												
<i>August 2009 from July 2009</i>	<i>-5.5%</i>	<i>-1.6%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-12.3%</i>	<i>-41.5%</i>	<i>-41.9%</i>	<i>4.2%</i>	<i>19.2%</i>	<i>9.5%</i>	<i>4.2%</i>	<i>-20.5%</i>	<i>-5.9%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 14.0</i>	<i>± 12.7</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 28.5</i>	<i>± 14.9</i>	<i>± 16.5</i>	<i>± 56.1</i>	<i>± 69.1</i>	<i>± 22.4</i>	<i>± 16.1</i>	<i>± 22.8</i>	<i>± 24.4</i>
<i>August 2009 from August 2008</i>	<i>-25.3%</i>	<i>-31.6%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-10.2%</i>	<i>-32.6%</i>	<i>-44.6%</i>	<i>-27.6%</i>	<i>-27.3%</i>	<i>-23.2%</i>	<i>-31.4%</i>	<i>-25.7%</i>	<i>-30.2%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 9.6</i>	<i>± 9.1</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 28.2</i>	<i>± 14.0</i>	<i>± 18.2</i>	<i>± 22.5</i>	<i>± 28.0</i>	<i>± 14.1</i>	<i>± 12.3</i>	<i>± 20.9</i>	<i>± 19.4</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2007	1,502.8	1,218.4	31.4	253.0	144.8	104.6	222.7	188.6	766.1	631.5	369.3	293.8
2008	1,119.7	818.8	23.7	277.2	109.6	72.9	178.2	138.6	567.4	417.5	264.4	189.9
RSE (%)	2	2	10	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	3
2008: Year to Date	732.1	541.9	16.1	174.1	70.6	48.4	112.1	90.8	379.8	279.0	169.5	123.6
2009: Year to Date	515.8	327.8	8.4	179.6	59.7	30.8	74.8	54.7	258.7	168.3	122.6	73.9
RSE (%)	2	2	16	6	9	8	4	4	3	3	4	6
<i>Year to Date Percent Change³</i>	<i>-29.5%</i>	<i>-39.5%</i>	<i>-47.5%</i>	<i>3.2%</i>	<i>-15.5%</i>	<i>-36.3%</i>	<i>-33.3%</i>	<i>-39.8%</i>	<i>-31.9%</i>	<i>-39.7%</i>	<i>-27.7%</i>	<i>-40.2%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 3.3</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 15.6</i>	<i>± 14.3</i>	<i>± 13.7</i>	<i>± 9.5</i>	<i>± 7.1</i>	<i>± 5.0</i>	<i>± 4.9</i>	<i>± 2.6</i>	<i>± 6.8</i>	<i>± 5.7</i>
2008: August	94.5	62.3	1.9	30.2	8.9	6.1	16.0	11.5	50.0	30.9	19.6	13.8
September	104.2	75.3	3.0	25.9	10.4	6.7	22.1	14.3	47.2	35.5	24.5	18.8
October	94.1	68.5	1.1	24.5	7.8	5.3	15.6	12.9	48.0	35.0	22.8	15.3
November	91.5	66.8	1.6	23.1	9.4	6.1	16.2	11.9	43.3	33.3	22.5	15.5
December	97.8	66.3	2.0	29.5	11.4	6.4	12.3	8.7	49.0	34.7	25.1	16.6
2009: January	54.7	39.0	0.5	15.1	6.2	3.4	8.0	6.2	27.8	21.1	12.6	8.4
February	56.5	36.4	0.9	19.1	6.9	3.3	7.8	6.3	26.9	19.0	14.8	7.8
March	62.1	41.3	1.1	19.7	4.8	3.6	8.3	6.9	32.2	20.3	16.8	10.5
April	65.5	41.3	1.2	23.0	10.9	4.4	9.1	6.4	31.7	22.0	13.8	8.5
May	68.1	41.1	0.9	26.1	6.7	4.2	10.0	6.8	35.0	21.9	16.4	8.2
June ^f	70.3	44.4	1.0	24.9	9.4	3.6	10.3	7.3	34.3	22.7	16.4	10.8
July ^f	67.7	41.3	1.3	25.1	8.9	5.1	9.6	6.2	32.1	20.0	17.1	10.0
August^p	71.0	42.8	1.5	26.6	6.0	3.3	11.6	8.5	38.7	21.3	14.6	9.7
Average RSE (%) ¹	7	6	37	16	21	19	15	15	8	8	13	12

^pPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³Computed using unrounded data.