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NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN AUGUST 2011

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for August 2011:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 620,000. This is 3.2 percent ($\pm 1.0\%$) above the revised July rate of 601,000 and is 7.8 percent ($\pm 1.4\%$) above the August 2010 estimate of 575,000.

Single-family authorizations in August were at a rate of 413,000; this is 2.5 percent ($\pm 0.9\%$) above the revised July figure of 403,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 178,000 in August.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 571,000. This is 5.0 percent ($\pm 10.6\%$)* below the revised July estimate of 601,000 and is 5.8 percent ($\pm 12.0\%$)* below the August 2010 rate of 606,000.

Single-family housing starts in August were at a rate of 417,000; this is 1.4 percent ($\pm 10.3\%$)* below the revised July figure of 423,000. The August rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 148,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 623,000. This is 2.7 percent ($\pm 12.7\%$)* below the revised July estimate of 640,000, but is 2.6 percent ($\pm 13.2\%$)* above the August 2010 rate of 607,000.

Single-family housing completions in August were at a rate of 477,000; this is 0.2 percent ($\pm 10.2\%$)* below the revised July rate of 478,000. The August rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 143,000.

New Residential Construction data for September 2011 will be released on Wednesday, October 19, 2011, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: <http://www.census.gov/newresconst>

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 2 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent ($\pm 3.2\%$) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

* 90% confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2010: August	575	405	21	149	70	43	98	71	280	210	127	81
September	562	403	25	134	68	44	96	70	287	208	111	81
October	555	407	24	124	65	44	111	74	269	207	110	82
November	564	420	20	124	64	48	94	78	283	215	123	79
December	630	445	25	160	114	70	97	66	257	211	162	98
2011: January	568	419	20	129	77	49	94	65	286	216	111	89
February	534	382	15	137	63	39	86	59	288	209	97	75
March	574	392	16	166	60	37	94	64	296	215	124	76
April	563	395	21	147	59	38	94	64	284	210	126	83
May	609	406	20	183	80	36	97	67	293	218	139	85
June	617	402	21	194	71	35	99	68	306	217	141	82
July (r)	601	403	21	177	60	37	96	68	312	214	133	84
August (p)	620	413	29	178	62	33	102	74	308	221	148	85
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	10	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	2	2
<i>Percent Change:</i>												
<i>August 2011 from July 2011</i>	<i>3.2%</i>	<i>2.5%</i>	<i>38.1%</i>	<i>0.6%</i>	<i>3.3%</i>	<i>-10.8%</i>	<i>6.3%</i>	<i>8.8%</i>	<i>-1.3%</i>	<i>3.3%</i>	<i>11.3%</i>	<i>1.2%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval</i> ³	<i>± 1.0</i>	<i>± 0.9</i>	<i>± 5.1</i>	<i>± 2.6</i>	<i>± 2.7</i>	<i>± 3.6</i>	<i>± 3.2</i>	<i>± 3.8</i>	<i>± 1.4</i>	<i>± 1.6</i>	<i>± 2.3</i>	<i>± 3.0</i>
<i>August 2011 from August 2010</i>	<i>7.8%</i>	<i>2.0%</i>	<i>38.1%</i>	<i>19.5%</i>	<i>-11.4%</i>	<i>-23.3%</i>	<i>4.1%</i>	<i>4.2%</i>	<i>10.0%</i>	<i>5.2%</i>	<i>16.5%</i>	<i>4.9%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval</i> ³	<i>± 1.4</i>	<i>± 0.9</i>	<i>± 8.6</i>	<i>± 3.4</i>	<i>± 4.9</i>	<i>± 6.6</i>	<i>± 2.8</i>	<i>± 3.3</i>	<i>± 1.5</i>	<i>± 1.8</i>	<i>± 3.8</i>	<i>± 5.0</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2009:	583.0	441.1	20.7	121.1	68.5	45.8	100.3	74.9	297.4	231.8	116.7	88.7
2010:	604.6	447.3	22.0	135.3	73.8	49.1	103.5	75.4	299.1	232.3	128.2	90.6
RSE (%)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2010: Year to Date ²	418.6	320.3	13.3	85.0	48.6	32.6	68.5	52.8	212.5	169.1	89.0	65.9
2011: Year to Date ²	406.9	284.4	14.1	108.4	44.4	25.5	65.3	47.3	208.5	153.5	88.7	58.2
RSE (%)	1	1	4	(Z)	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2
Year to Date Percent Change ⁴	-2.8%	-11.2%	6.0%	27.5%	-8.6%	-21.8%	-4.7%	-10.5%	-1.9%	-9.2%	(Z)	-11.7%
<i>90% Confidence Interval</i> ³	<i>± 1.2</i>	<i>± 1.1</i>	<i>± 6.6</i>	<i>± 2.3</i>	<i>± 4.5</i>	<i>± 5.9</i>	<i>± 1.9</i>	<i>± 2.2</i>	<i>± 1.0</i>	<i>± 1.2</i>	<i>± 2.3</i>	<i>± 2.8</i>
2010: August	53.7	37.2	1.9	14.5	6.4	4.1	9.7	6.6	26.2	19.2	11.4	7.3
September	48.5	34.3	2.3	11.9	6.3	4.1	9.0	6.4	23.6	17.0	9.6	6.9
October	43.5	31.5	1.9	10.1	5.6	3.7	10.2	6.5	19.0	15.0	8.6	6.2
November	40.9	29.6	1.7	9.6	5.1	3.8	7.4	5.8	19.9	14.8	8.4	5.3
December	47.6	30.6	2.0	15.0	8.9	5.3	6.3	3.6	19.9	14.8	12.5	6.9
2011: January	36.0	26.3	1.2	8.5	4.6	2.9	4.4	2.7	19.9	15.1	7.2	5.5
February	37.2	26.5	1.0	9.7	3.6	2.0	4.5	3.3	22.0	15.9	7.1	5.2
March	53.7	37.6	1.4	14.7	4.7	3.0	8.0	6.0	29.4	21.3	11.6	7.3
April	49.9	36.9	1.8	11.2	4.9	3.3	9.0	6.8	24.8	19.2	11.2	7.7
May	56.3	39.2	1.8	15.3	7.2	3.5	9.6	7.1	26.6	20.4	12.8	8.2
June	62.4	40.9	2.0	19.6	8.2	3.6	9.9	7.3	29.9	21.3	14.4	8.8
July (r)	51.2	35.3	1.8	14.2	5.0	3.3	8.9	6.3	26.5	18.3	10.9	7.4
August (p)	60.4	40.4	2.8	17.2	6.0	3.3	10.6	7.7	29.4	21.2	14.5	8.3
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	10	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	2	2

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

³See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

⁴Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Not seasonally adjusted												
2010: August	87.0	48.8	3.7	34.4	10.2	6.0	8.0	5.2	48.3	28.3	20.5	9.3
September	80.8	49.3	3.2	28.2	9.9	6.0	7.6	5.3	44.5	29.1	18.7	9.0
October	78.8	47.3	3.0	28.5	8.6	5.1	8.3	5.6	42.6	26.9	19.3	9.6
November	75.0	43.6	2.5	28.9	7.9	5.1	7.0	4.9	40.5	24.0	19.7	9.6
December	84.8	47.2	2.3	35.2	11.9	7.0	7.6	5.3	42.2	24.5	23.1	10.5
2011: January	79.4	46.3	2.3	30.7	11.5	7.6	6.2	4.5	39.5	24.1	22.2	10.2
February	79.3	46.3	2.0	30.9	11.0	7.6	6.9	4.8	38.8	23.7	22.6	10.3
March	81.9	48.6	1.8	31.5	10.1	7.3	8.3	6.0	38.8	24.6	24.6	10.7
April	81.8	48.2	2.1	31.5	9.7	6.8	8.8	6.9	38.5	23.9	24.8	10.6
May	82.6	47.6	1.8	33.2	11.1	6.5	7.9	6.0	39.4	24.3	24.2	10.8
June (r)	84.7	45.5	1.7	37.5	11.7	6.2	5.7	4.5	42.4	23.5	24.9	11.2
July (r)	80.2	42.9	1.9	35.3	8.4	5.9	6.5	4.4	42.5	23.0	22.8	9.7
August (p)	85.3	45.1	2.2	37.9	8.9	6.2	8.2	6.3	43.6	22.8	24.5	9.8
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	8	17	8	13	17	12	12	7	10	11	18
Percent Change:²												
<i>August 2011 from July 2011</i>	6.4%	5.2%	16.4%	7.3%	6.6%	4.6%	26.5%	45.0%	2.6%	-0.6%	7.6%	1.1%
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	± 3.7	± 4.8	± 30.0	± 6.3	± 14.7	± 8.3	± 26.4	± 35.9	± 4.1	± 5.6	± 5.3	± 9.3
<i>August 2011 from August 2010</i>	-1.9%	-7.5%	-39.6%	10.0%	-12.6%	2.4%	2.9%	21.9%	-9.6%	-19.2%	19.6%	5.4%
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	± 9.9	± 9.0	± 19.1	± 21.4	± 25.9	± 36.9	± 31.7	± 48.4	± 14.3	± 11.9	± 23.2	± 18.1

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² Computed using unrounded data.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit						
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2010: August	606	427	(S)	165	72	33	107	83	287	222	140	89
September	597	447	(S)	144	69	58	97	78	298	222	133	89
October	539	434	(S)	93	82	57	95	74	265	227	97	76
November	551	454	(S)	82	78	53	108	82	267	240	98	79
December	526	421	(S)	97	58	49	65	55	269	225	134	92
2011: January	636	437	(S)	187	94	46	115	86	306	208	121	97
February	518	388	(S)	112	55	34	63	61	310	221	90	72
March	593	418	(S)	164	61	38	81	68	337	229	114	83
April	549	411	(S)	124	60	47	96	65	274	221	119	78
May	553	416	(S)	131	56	38	99	72	264	221	134	85
June (r)	615	449	(S)	160	68	38	126	85	288	239	133	87
July (r)	601	423	(S)	169	86	41	78	66	302	225	135	91
August (p)	571	417	(S)	148	61	35	80	51	292	242	138	89
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	4	(X)	14	15	14	9	10	7	5	10	8
<i>Percent Change:</i>												
<i>August 2011 from July 2011</i>	<i>-5.0%</i>	<i>-1.4%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-12.4%</i>	<i>-29.1%</i>	<i>-14.6%</i>	<i>2.6%</i>	<i>-22.7%</i>	<i>-3.3%</i>	<i>7.6%</i>	<i>2.2%</i>	<i>-2.2%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval</i> ²	<i>± 10.6</i>	<i>± 10.3</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 31.4</i>	<i>± 29.1</i>	<i>± 27.4</i>	<i>± 30.8</i>	<i>± 26.2</i>	<i>± 14.1</i>	<i>± 12.5</i>	<i>± 22.5</i>	<i>± 19.1</i>
<i>August 2011 from August 2010</i>	<i>-5.8%</i>	<i>-2.3%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-10.3%</i>	<i>-15.3%</i>	<i>6.1%</i>	<i>-25.2%</i>	<i>-38.6%</i>	<i>1.7%</i>	<i>9.0%</i>	<i>-1.4%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval</i> ²	<i>± 12.0</i>	<i>± 10.7</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 27.5</i>	<i>± 40.6</i>	<i>± 37.0</i>	<i>± 28.1</i>	<i>± 29.5</i>	<i>± 14.5</i>	<i>± 15.3</i>	<i>± 19.2</i>	<i>± 17.4</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2009:	554.0	445.1	11.6	97.3	61.8	44.1	97.1	76.3	278.2	232.0	116.8	92.8
2010:	586.9	471.2	11.4	104.3	71.6	52.3	97.9	79.2	297.5	247.1	119.9	92.6
RSE (%)	1	2	13	4	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	2
2010: Year to Date	414.1	336.4	8.0	69.7	48.4	35.0	68.0	55.6	212.7	177.8	85.0	67.9
2011: Year to Date	398.3	291.4	6.6	100.3	45.5	26.8	62.6	46.6	203.8	157.9	86.4	60.1
RSE (%)	1	1	19	4	4	4	2	3	2	2	2	2
<i>Year to Date Percent Change</i> ³	<i>-3.8%</i>	<i>-13.4%</i>	<i>-17.5%</i>	<i>43.9%</i>	<i>-6.0%</i>	<i>-23.3%</i>	<i>-7.9%</i>	<i>-16.2%</i>	<i>-4.2%</i>	<i>-11.2%</i>	<i>1.7%</i>	<i>-11.5%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval</i> ²	<i>± 2.8</i>	<i>± 2.1</i>	<i>± 24.2</i>	<i>± 16.5</i>	<i>± 9.5</i>	<i>± 7.0</i>	<i>± 5.1</i>	<i>± 6.7</i>	<i>± 3.8</i>	<i>± 2.8</i>	<i>± 5.7</i>	<i>± 4.9</i>
2010: August	56.3	39.1	1.3	15.9	6.9	3.1	11.0	8.6	25.3	19.1	13.1	8.2
September	53.0	39.2	0.6	13.2	6.1	5.1	8.8	7.1	26.4	19.4	11.7	7.6
October	45.4	36.0	1.1	8.3	7.5	5.3	8.7	6.8	21.6	18.2	7.7	5.8
November	40.6	33.0	1.2	6.4	5.5	3.6	8.7	6.6	19.4	17.3	6.9	5.4
December	33.8	26.6	0.6	6.6	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.0	17.4	14.4	8.7	5.8
2011: January	40.2	26.6	0.8	12.8	5.8	2.6	5.6	3.6	21.2	14.5	7.6	5.9
February	35.4	26.6	1.2	7.6	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.9	22.8	16.8	6.5	5.2
March	49.9	36.3	0.9	12.6	5.0	3.2	5.9	4.9	29.2	20.8	9.8	7.4
April	49.0	37.7	1.1	10.2	5.2	4.2	8.3	5.7	24.9	20.6	10.6	7.2
May	54.0	40.9	0.6	12.5	5.6	3.9	10.8	8.2	24.5	20.4	13.1	8.5
June (r)	60.5	44.8	0.6	15.2	6.9	4.0	13.2	9.3	27.5	22.8	13.0	8.7
July (r)	56.2	40.1	0.8	15.4	8.2	4.2	7.9	6.8	27.3	20.3	12.8	8.8
August (p)	53.0	38.3	0.6	14.1	5.7	3.1	7.9	5.2	26.3	21.6	13.1	8.4
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	4	36	14	15	14	9	10	7	5	10	8

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted												
2010: August	443	274	(S)	158	102	41	71	51	174	123	96	59
September	439	270	(S)	159	101	41	71	51	174	121	93	57
October	434	264	(S)	160	99	40	70	49	172	119	93	56
November	431	266	(S)	154	99	40	69	49	173	121	90	56
December	430	262	(S)	157	100	40	67	48	171	118	92	56
2011: January	430	259	(S)	160	100	39	68	48	171	116	91	56
February	423	252	(S)	160	99	38	66	47	171	113	87	54
March	420	252	(S)	156	99	37	66	47	169	114	86	54
April	418	250	(S)	157	96	38	67	45	169	114	86	53
May	415	246	(S)	158	94	36	66	45	170	114	85	51
June (r)	415	245	(S)	160	92	35	66	45	170	114	87	51
July (r)	413	242	(S)	161	93	34	62	44	167	112	91	52
August (p)	408	238	(S)	160	92	33	60	43	166	112	90	50
Average RSE (%) ¹	3	4	(X)	4	6	8	8	11	4	4	6	9
Percent Change:												
<i>August 2011 from July 2011</i>	<i>-1.2%</i>	<i>-1.7%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-0.6%</i>	<i>-1.1%</i>	<i>-2.9%</i>	<i>-3.2%</i>	<i>-2.3%</i>	<i>-0.6%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>	<i>-1.1%</i>	<i>-3.8%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 1.5</i>	<i>± 1.6</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 2.2</i>	<i>± 2.0</i>	<i>± 3.3</i>	<i>± 4.2</i>	<i>± 4.5</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 2.0</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 2.8</i>
<i>August 2011 from August 2010</i>	<i>-7.9%</i>	<i>-13.1%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>1.3%</i>	<i>-9.8%</i>	<i>-19.5%</i>	<i>-15.5%</i>	<i>-15.7%</i>	<i>-4.6%</i>	<i>-8.9%</i>	<i>-6.3%</i>	<i>-15.3%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 3.4</i>	<i>± 2.9</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 8.9</i>	<i>± 5.0</i>	<i>± 6.5</i>	<i>± 6.6</i>	<i>± 9.1</i>	<i>± 6.5</i>	<i>± 4.4</i>	<i>± 9.3</i>	<i>± 6.4</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2010: August	458.3	287.5	10.9	159.9	104.2	42.6	75.3	55.1	179.5	127.6	99.2	62.2
September	451.4	280.9	10.3	160.2	102.4	42.2	74.2	54.0	178.6	125.1	96.2	59.5
October	442.3	270.5	10.6	161.2	101.6	41.6	72.4	51.3	174.5	121.0	93.8	56.6
November	432.0	265.0	11.2	155.8	100.0	40.0	70.1	50.3	171.9	119.4	90.0	55.3
December	411.0	247.3	10.7	153.1	97.5	38.9	65.2	46.4	161.3	109.8	87.0	52.2
2011: January	413.8	245.3	10.9	157.6	98.1	37.8	64.8	45.2	164.2	109.7	86.7	52.6
February	408.2	238.4	11.4	158.4	96.5	36.0	61.6	42.8	165.8	108.3	84.3	51.3
March	410.6	243.6	11.9	155.0	97.2	35.9	62.3	43.1	167.4	112.4	83.7	52.1
April	414.9	246.7	11.5	156.7	95.0	36.7	65.0	43.1	168.9	114.0	86.1	52.8
May	419.6	249.7	11.0	158.8	94.7	36.3	65.9	44.9	172.7	116.6	86.3	51.9
June (r)	426.2	253.4	10.2	162.6	93.9	35.8	68.7	47.5	174.5	117.8	89.1	52.4
July (r)	426.6	253.7	10.0	163.0	95.7	36.0	66.2	47.7	171.5	116.0	93.2	54.1
August (p)	421.4	250.1	9.8	161.5	94.2	34.6	63.2	45.7	170.7	116.6	93.2	53.2
Average RSE (%) ¹	3	4	12	4	6	8	8	11	4	4	6	9

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2010: August	607	482	(S)	119	85	54	100	73	300	263	122	92
September	634	486	(S)	137	88	56	94	76	307	246	145	108
October	601	479	(S)	115	86	57	116	87	287	246	112	89
November	551	432	(S)	114	73	53	120	73	260	226	98	80
December	565	454	(S)	100	59	43	90	74	299	247	117	90
2011: January	509	417	(S)	86	66	48	92	74	246	215	105	80
February	611	482	(S)	121	69	52	96	79	325	250	121	101
March	597	374	(S)	215	69	42	94	65	342	198	92	69
April	543	426	(S)	100	67	41	98	76	277	226	101	83
May	549	441	(S)	103	69	54	106	74	243	214	131	99
June (r)	574	452	(S)	106	83	49	111	74	281	245	99	84
July (r)	640	478	(S)	154	68	49	112	74	358	270	102	85
August (p)	623	477	(S)	143	70	51	113	79	303	238	137	109
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	6	(X)	17	17	17	13	15	10	9	10	10
<i>Percent Change:</i>												
<i>August 2011 from July 2011</i>	<i>-2.7%</i>	<i>-0.2%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-7.1%</i>	<i>2.9%</i>	<i>4.1%</i>	<i>0.9%</i>	<i>6.8%</i>	<i>-15.4%</i>	<i>-11.9%</i>	<i>34.3%</i>	<i>28.2%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval</i> ²	<i>± 12.7</i>	<i>± 10.2</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 37.9</i>	<i>± 46.9</i>	<i>± 44.9</i>	<i>± 33.1</i>	<i>± 40.3</i>	<i>± 18.8</i>	<i>± 14.7</i>	<i>± 36.3</i>	<i>± 28.6</i>
<i>August 2011 from August 2010</i>	<i>2.6%</i>	<i>-1.0%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>20.2%</i>	<i>-17.6%</i>	<i>-5.6%</i>	<i>13.0%</i>	<i>8.2%</i>	<i>1.0%</i>	<i>-9.5%</i>	<i>12.3%</i>	<i>18.5%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval</i> ²	<i>± 13.2</i>	<i>± 12.5</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 29.7</i>	<i>± 20.7</i>	<i>± 33.4</i>	<i>± 30.1</i>	<i>± 34.0</i>	<i>± 21.3</i>	<i>± 16.7</i>	<i>± 23.6</i>	<i>± 18.0</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2009:	794.4	520.1	14.5	259.8	94.2	53.8	119.2	89.3	393.5	259.0	187.5	118.1
2010:	651.7	496.3	8.9	146.5	80.4	54.0	106.9	81.9	316.7	257.6	147.7	102.8
RSE (%)	2	2	15	5	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	2
2010: Year to Date	437.3	324.9	6.0	106.4	51.9	33.8	67.7	52.0	212.7	170.1	104.9	69.1
2011: Year to Date	370.1	280.0	5.6	84.4	43.9	29.5	65.0	45.8	190.1	148.3	71.1	56.3
RSE (%)	2	2	20	9	7	6	4	4	4	3	3	3
<i>Year to Date Percent Change</i> ³	<i>-15.4%</i>	<i>-13.8%</i>	<i>-5.4%</i>	<i>-20.6%</i>	<i>-15.5%</i>	<i>-12.5%</i>	<i>-4.0%</i>	<i>-11.8%</i>	<i>-10.6%</i>	<i>-12.8%</i>	<i>-32.3%</i>	<i>-18.6%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval</i> ²	<i>± 3.3</i>	<i>± 2.9</i>	<i>± 43.5</i>	<i>± 10.9</i>	<i>± 10.6</i>	<i>± 11.0</i>	<i>± 8.0</i>	<i>± 6.7</i>	<i>± 5.2</i>	<i>± 4.1</i>	<i>± 4.9</i>	<i>± 4.3</i>
2010: August	54.6	41.4	0.6	12.6	7.9	4.6	9.3	6.4	26.6	22.7	10.9	7.7
September	56.7	43.9	1.0	11.8	7.9	5.2	8.8	7.3	26.7	21.4	13.2	10.0
October	54.8	44.7	0.6	9.5	8.2	5.8	10.7	8.3	25.9	22.4	10.0	8.1
November	48.3	38.7	0.4	9.2	6.5	4.9	11.0	7.1	22.4	19.7	8.4	7.0
December	54.7	44.0	1.0	9.6	5.9	4.3	8.7	7.2	28.9	23.9	11.2	8.6
2011: January	35.0	28.4	0.4	6.2	4.2	2.9	6.3	5.0	17.3	15.1	7.2	5.4
February	42.0	32.9	0.5	8.5	4.4	3.2	6.4	5.2	23.1	17.8	8.1	6.7
March	43.8	28.2	0.5	15.1	4.5	2.6	6.5	4.5	25.4	15.3	7.4	5.8
April	42.2	33.3	1.3	7.7	5.2	3.2	7.4	5.7	21.9	18.0	7.7	6.3
May	45.4	36.6	0.4	8.4	5.6	4.4	8.7	6.1	20.0	17.6	11.1	8.4
June (r)	50.5	39.7	1.4	9.4	7.5	4.5	9.6	6.3	24.6	21.4	8.8	7.4
July (r)	53.5	39.3	0.7	13.5	5.8	4.1	9.2	5.9	30.0	22.3	8.5	7.0
August (p)	57.7	41.6	0.4	15.7	6.6	4.6	10.8	7.0	27.9	20.7	12.4	9.3
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	6	39	17	17	17	13	15	10	9	10	10

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³ Computed using unrounded data.