No. 134.—AMOUNT of PRODUCTION of FERMENTED LIQUORS and DISTILLED SPIRITS, together with the QUANTITY of DISTILLED SPIRITS withdrawn for CONSUMPTION, from 1869 to 1882, inclusive.

[Prepared in the office of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Year ended June 30—	Production of fermented liquors.	Production of distilled spirits, exclusive of brandy distilled from fruit.									Production of fruit brandy.	Total production of distilled spirits.	Distilled spirits other than fruit brandy withdrawn for consumption.
		Bourbon whisky.	Rye whisky.	Alcohol.	Rum.	Gin.	High wines.	Pure neutral or cologne spirits.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			
	Barrels. a	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*	*Taxable gallons.*
1869	6, 342, 055	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53, 389, 212	908, 858	54, 298, 070	61, 183, 559
1870	6, 574, 617	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71, 337, 099	1, 223, 830	72, 560, 929	77, 266, 368
1871	7, 740, 260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54, 576, 446	2, 472, 011	57, 048, 457	59, 842, 617
1872	8, 659, 427	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68, 275, 745	1, 089, 698	69, 365, 443	65, 145, 880
1873	9, 633, 323	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68, 236, 567	2, 965, 987	71, 202, 554	62, 945, 154
1874	9, 600, 897	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68, 805, 374	766, 687	69, 572, 061	61, 814, 875
1875	9, 452, 697	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60, 930, 425	1, 757, 202	62, 687, 627	62, 668, 709
1876	9, 902, 352	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57, 959, 647	672, 221	58, 631, 868	57, 340, 472
1877	9, 810, 060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59, 912, 268	1, 527, 141	61, 439, 409	57, 016, 248
1878	10, 241, 471	6, 405, 520	2, 834, 119	10, 277, 725	1, 603, 376	364, 963	19, 412, 985	11, 108, 023	4, 096, 342	56, 103, 053	1, 103, 351	57, 206, 404	49, 600, 838
1879	11, 103, 084	8, 587, 081	4, 001, 048	19, 594, 383	2, 243, 455	372, 776	18, 033, 652	13, 459, 486	5, 600, 840	71, 892, 621	1, 021, 708	72, 914, 329	52, 003, 467
1880	13, 347, 110	15, 414, 148	6, 341, 991	21, 631, 009	2, 439, 301	394, 668	15, 210, 389	20, 657, 975	8, 265, 789	90, 355, 270	1, 005, 781	91, 361, 051	61, 126, 634
1881	14, 311, 028	33, 632, 615	9, 941, 609	22, 988, 969	2, 118, 506	549, 596	14, 363, 581	23, 556, 608	10, 586, 666	117, 728, 150	1, 701, 206	119, 429, 356	67, 426, 000
1882	16, 950, 085	29, 575, 667	9, 224, 777	15, 201, 671	1, 704, 084	569, 134	10, 962, 379	27, 871, 293	10, 744, 156	105, 853, 161	1, 216, 850	107, 070, 011	70, 759, 548

a Of not more than 31 gallons.

NOTE.—Returns of the entire production of distilled spirits under the internal-revenue system were not made to the Office of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue prior to the fiscal year 1869, and the quantities of the different kinds of spirits produced were not reported until July, 1877.

No. 135.—QUANTITIES of SUGAR, MOLASSES, and RICE PRODUCED in the STATE of LOUISIANA during the years from 1850 to 1882, inclusive.

Year.	Sugar.		Molasses.	Rice.
	Hogsheads.	*Pounds.*	*Gallons.*	*Pounds.*
1849–'50	247,923	269,769,000	12,000,000	.....
1850–'51	211,203	231,194,000	10,500,000	.....
1851–'52	236,547	257,138,000	18,300,000	.....
1852–'53	321,934	368,129,000	25,700,000	.....
1853–'54	449,324	495,156,000	31,000,000	.....
1854–'55	346,635	385,227,000	23,113,620	.....
1855–'56	231,427	254,569,000	15,274,140	.....
1856–'57	73,976	81,373,000	4,882,380	.....
1857–'58	279,697	307,666,700	19,578,790	.....
1858–'59	362,296	414,796,000	24,887,760	.....
1859–'60	221,840	255,115,750	17,858,100	.....
1860–'61	228,753	265,063,000	18,414,550	.....
1861–'62	459,410	528,321,500	*a*.....	.....
1862–'63	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	.....
1863–'64	76,801	84,500,000	*a*.....	.....
1864–'65	10,387	10,800,000	*a*.....	.....
1865–'66	18,070	19,900,000	*a*.....	.....
1866–'67	41,000	42,900,000	*a*.....	.....
1867–'68	37,364	41,400,000	*a*.....	.....
1868–'69	84,256	95,051,225	5,636,920	.....
1869–'70	87,090	99,452,940	5,724,256	.....
1870–'71	144,881	168,878,592	10,281,419	.....
1871–'72	128,461	146,906,125	10,019,958	.....
1872–'73	108,520	125,346,493	8,898,640	.....
1873–'74	89,498	103,241,119	8,203,944	.....
1874–'75	116,867	134,504,691	11,516,828	.....
1875–'76	144,146	163,418,070	10,870,546	.....
1876–'77	169,331	190,672,570	12,024,108	.....
1877–'78	127,753	147,101,941	14,237,280	35,080,520
1878–'79	213,221	239,478,753	13,218,404	36,592,310
1879–'80	169,972	198,962,278	12,189,190	20,728,520
1880–'81	218,314	272,982,899	15,255,029	61,331,340
1881–'82	122,982	159,874,950	9,691,104	55,422,180

a No data.

NOTE.—The production of sugar and molasses in Louisiana is stated upon the authority of M. Champoiner for the period prior to 1861, and for the later years upon the authority of M. Louis Bouchereau and A. Bouchereau.

No. 136.—QUANTITIES of SUGAR, MOLASSES, and RICE, PRODUCED in the UNITED STATES during the years 1869 and 1879, according to the census.

States.	Sugar.		Molasses.		Rice.	
	1869.	1879.	1869.	1879.	1869.	1879.
	Hogsheads.	*Hogsheads.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
Alabama	31	94	166,009	795,169	222,945	810,889
Arkansas	92	.....	72,008	.....	73,021	.....
Florida	952	1,273	344,339	1,029,868	401,687	1,294,677
Georgia	644	601	553,192	1,565,784	22,277,380	25,369,687
Louisiana	80,706	171,706	4,585,150	11,696,248	15,854,012	23,188,311
Mississippi	49	18	152,164	536,625	374,627	1,718,951
Missouri	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	35	.....	33,888	.....	2,059,281	5,609,191
South Carolina	1,055	229	436,882	138,944	32,304,825	52,077,515
Tennessee	1,410	.....	3,629	.....	3,399	.....
Texas	2,020	4,951	246,062	810,605	63,844	62,152
Total	87,043	178,872	6,593,323	16,573,273	73,635,021	110,131,373

No. 137.—NUMBER and NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS ARRIVED in the UNITED STATES during the ELEVEN YEARS ended June 30, from 1872, to 1882, inclusive.

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	Total.
England	69,764	74,801	50,905	40,130	24,373	19,161	18,405	24,183	59,454	65,177	82,394	528,747
Ireland	68,732	77,344	53,707	37,957	19,575	14,569	15,932	20,013	71,603	72,342	76,432	528,206
Scotland	13,916	13,841	10,429	7,310	4,582	4,135	3,502	5,225	12,640	15,168	18,937	109,685
Wales	1,214	840	665	449	324	281	243	543	1,173	1,027	1,656	8,415
Jersey Island	4	13	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
Guernsey Island	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Channel Islands, other	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Isle of Man	11	4	16	6	10	4	.....	.....	.....	4	4	59
Great Britain, not specified	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	.....	.....	9
Total British Isles	153,641	166,843	115,728	85,861	48,866	38,150	38,082	49,967	144,876	153,718	179,423	1,175,155
Germany	141,109	149,671	87,291	47,769	31,937	29,298	29,313	34,602	84,638	210,485	250,630	1,096,743
Austria	4,182	5,765	7,888	6,882	5,646	5,023	4,504	5,331	12,904	21,109	13,619	92,853
Bohemia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,602	6,602
Hungary	228	1,347	962	776	630	373	646	632	4,363	6,826	8,929	25,712
Sweden	13,464	14,303	5,712	5,573	5,603	4,991	5,390	11,001	39,186	49,760	64,607	219,590
Norway	11,421	16,247	10,384	6,093	5,173	4,588	4,759	7,345	19,895	22,705	29,101	137,711
Denmark	3,690	4,931	3,082	2,656	1,547	1,695	2,105	3,474	6,576	9,117	11,618	50,491
Netherlands	1,909	3,811	2,441	1,237	855	591	608	753	3,340	8,597	9,517	33,662
Belgium	738	1,176	817	615	515	488	354	512	1,232	1,766	1,431	9,644
Switzerland	3,650	3,107	3,093	1,814	1,549	1,686	1,808	3,161	6,156	11,293	10,844	48,161
France	9,317	14,798	9,643	8,321	8,002	5,856	4,159	4,655	4,313	5,227	6,003	80,294
Italy	4,144	8,715	7,596	3,570	2,910	3,143	4,131	5,759	12,327	15,387	32,077	99,759
Sicily	44	41	62	61	104	52	212	32	27	14	7	656
Sardinia	2	1	8	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	75	88
Corsica	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	5
Malta	8	4	5	6	7	5	2	3	1	1	3	45
Greece	12	23	36	25	19	24	16	21	22	19	126	343
Spain	595	541	485	601	518	665	457	457	389	484	378	5,570

No. 137.—NUMBER and NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS ARRIVED in the UNITED STATES, &c.—*Concluded.*

Countries.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	Total.
Portugal	416	24	60	763	471	1,291	660	392	260	171	42	4,550
Gibraltar	7	6	5	3	10	9	1	1	14	5	7	68
Russia in Europe	994	1,560	3,960	7,982	4,764	6,579	3,037	4,434	4,854	4,865	16,321	59,350
Poland	1,647	3,338	1,795	984	925	533	547	489	2,177	5,614	4,672	22,721
Finland	24	74	112	15	10	20	11	19	160	176	597	1,219
Lapland	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Heligoland	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
Turkey in Europe	20	53	62	27	38	32	29	29	24	72	69	455
Roumania	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	11	30	65	106
Europe, not specified	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Total Europe, not British Isles	197,624	229,537	145,594	95,774	71,237	66,942	62,750	83,103	202,871	373,723	467,341	1,996,406
Total Europe	351,265	396,380	261,232	181,635	120,103	105,092	100,832	133,070	347,747	527,441	646,764	3,171,561

SUMMARY.

From Europe	351,265	396,380	261,232	181,635	120,103	105,092	100,832	133,070	347,747	527,441	646,764	3,171,561
From Asia	7,825	20,326	13,857	16,498	22,943	10,640	9,014	9,660	5,839	11,982	39,629	168,213
From Africa	62	39	22	54	54	22	14	17	21	25	32	362
From America	42,205	40,337	35,339	26,642	24,686	24,065	27,204	33,025	101,681	127,535	100,063	582,782
From Pacific Islands	2,416	1,413	1,170	1,269	1,312	914	606	816	954	1,191	889	12,950
From all other, not specified	1,033	1,308	1,719	1,400	888	1,124	799	1,238	1,015	1,257	1,615	13,396
Aggregate	404,806	459,803	313,339	227,498	169,986	141,857	138,469	177,826	457,257	669,431	788,992	3,949,264

a Included in "Turkey in Europe."

No. 138.—TONNAGE of AMERICAN and FOREIGN SAILING and STEAM VESSELS ENTERED at SEAPORTS of the UNITED STATES from Foreign Countries, from 1864 to 1882, inclusive.

Year ended June 30—	Tonnage entered.								
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sail and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1864	1, 502, 204	1, 782, 317	3, 284, 521	153, 230	729, 730	882, 960	1, 655, 434	2, 512, 047	4, 167, 481
1865	1, 405, 290	1, 569, 034	2, 974, 324	210, 027	642, 576	852, 603	1, 615, 317	2, 211, 610	3, 826, 927
1866	1, 593, 142	2, 054, 875	3, 648, 017	298, 311	1, 062, 159	1, 360, 470	1, 891, 453	3, 117, 034	5, 008, 487
1867	1, 750, 065	1, 893, 575	3, 643, 640	395, 626	1, 227, 120	1, 622, 746	2, 145, 691	3, 120, 695	5, 266, 386
1868	2, 003, 775	1, 751, 108	3, 754, 883	461, 920	1, 354, 718	1, 816, 638	2, 465, 695	3, 105, 826	5, 571, 521
1869	2, 041, 444	1, 999, 730	4, 041, 174	417, 892	1, 572, 914	1, 990, 806	2, 459. 336	3, 572, 644	6, 031, 980
1870	1, 615, 770	2, 137, 259	3, 753, 029	836, 456	1, 680, 702	2, 517, 160	2, 452, 226	3, 817, 963	6, 270, 189
1871	1, 822, 064	2, 508, 169	4, 330, 233	781, 527	1, 882, 437	2, 663, 964	2, 603, 591	4, 390, 606	6, 994, 197
1872	1, 742, 730	2, 843, 982	4, 586, 712	841, 916	2, 341, 358	3, 183, 274	2, 584, 646	5, 185, 340	7, 769, 986
1873	1, 573, 093	3, 080, 156	4, 653, 249	870, 192	2, 871, 308	3, 741, 500	2, 443, 285	5, 951, 464	8, 394, 749
1874	1, 879, 195	3, 809, 585	5, 688, 780	1, 035, 747	3, 285, 128	4, 320, 875	2, 914, 942	7, 094, 713	10, 009, 655
1875	1, 745, 419	3, 113, 262	4, 858, 681	1, 141, 734	3, 142, 723	4, 284, 457	2, 887, 153	6, 255, 985	9, 143, 138
1876	1, 827, 267	3, 469, 071	5, 296, 338	1, 100, 513	3, 319, 053	4, 419, 566	2, 927, 780	6, 788, 124	9, 715, 904
1877	1, 865, 688	4, 016, 210	5, 881, 898	1, 092, 103	3, 432, 487	4, 524, 590	2, 957, 791	7, 448, 697	10, 406, 488
1878	1, 871, 323	4, 348, 623	6, 219, 946	1, 138, 114	4, 172, 467	5, 310, 581	3, 009, 437	8, 521, 090	11, 530, 527
1879	1, 931, 285	5, 355, 450	7, 286, 735	1, 118, 459	5, 362, 944	6, 481, 403	3, 049, 744	10, 718, 394	13, 768, 138
1880	1, 944, 269	5, 720, 034	7, 664, 303	1, 195, 900	6, 391, 126	7, 587, 026	3, 140, 169	12, 111, 160	15, 251, 329
1881	1, 678, 571	5, 224, 282	6, 902, 853	1, 240, 578	7, 487, 110	8, 727, 688	2, 919, 149	12, 711, 392	15, 630, 541
1882	1, 611, 500	4, 524, 972	6, 136, 472	1, 356, 790	7, 163, 237	8, 520, 027	2, 968, 290	11, 688, 209	14, 656, 499

No. 139.—TONNAGE of AMERICAN and FOREIGN SAILING and STEAM VESSELS CLEARED from SEAPORTS of the UNITED STATES for Foreign Countries, from 1864 to 1882, inclusive.

Year ended June 30—	Tonnage cleared.								
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sail and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1864	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	1,662,282	2,616,951	4,279,233
1865	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	1,710,330	2,450,201	4,160,531
1866	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	2,029,755	3,131,077	5,160,832
1867	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	2,270,096	3,230,392	5,500,488
1868	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	2,625,031	3,186,200	5,811,231
1869	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	2,502,200	3,612,138	6,114,338
1870	1,707,477	2,164,120	3,871,597	822,121	1,667,910	2,490,031	2,529,598	3,832,030	6,361,628
1871	1,850,075	2,467,078	4,317,153	784,766	1,815,883	2,600,649	2,634,841	4,282,961	6,917,802
1872	1,784,277	2,858,253	4,642,530	813,334	2,282,894	3,096,228	2,597,611	5,141,147	7,738,758
1873	1,689,018	3,118,218	4,807,236	885,003	2,822,631	3,707,634	2,574,021	5,940,849	8,514,870
1874	1,899,883	3,799,956	5,699,839	1,061,220	3,296,991	4,358,211	2,961,103	7,096,947	10,058,050
1875	1,891,248	3,145,920	5,037,168	1,170,106	3,133,425	4,303,561	3,061,354	6,279,345	9,340,699
1876	1,937,100	3,484,177	5,421,277	1,100,262	3,317,919	4,418,181	3,037,362	6,802,096	9,839,458
1877	1,930,203	3,889,534	5,819,737	1,112,955	3,455,902	4,568,857	3,043,158	7,345,436	10,388,594
1878	2,045,168	4,484,098	6,529,266	1,151,323	4,163,042	5,314,365	3,196,491	8,647,140	11,843,631
1879	1,948,664	5,255,170	7,203,834	1,122,623	5,290,233	6,412,856	3,071,287	10,545,403	13,616,690
1880	1,918,949	5,813,302	7,732,251	1,158,775	6,404,671	7,563,446	3,077,724	12,217,973	15,295,697
1881	1,798,769	5,278,390	7,077,159	1,240,775	7,476,063	8,716,838	3,039,544	12,754,453	15,793,997
1882	1,576,359	4,621,672	6,198,031	1,359,153	7,289,284	8,648,437	2,935,512	11,910,956	14,846,468

a During these years the sailing and steam vessels were not reported separately.

No. 140.—NATIONALITY of the FOREIGN TONNAGE, and total AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED at SEAPORTS of the UNITED STATES from Foreign Countries, from 1857 to 1882, inclusive.

Year ended June 30—	British.	German.	Norwegian and Swedish.	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Austrian.	Belgian	Russian.	Dutch.	Danish.	Portuguese.	All other foreign.	Total foreign.	American.	Grand total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1857	966,963	261,478	19,284	15,322	29,397	66,828	1,331	12,337	1,511	10,875	9,887	4,885	20,885	1,360,983	3,481,944	4,842,927
1858	919,611	200,741	22,208	15,736	16,416	67,759	2,153	4,605	5,429	6,353	6,036	3,348	16,707	1,287,102	3,051,131	4,338,233
1859	1,099,756	258,528	34,979	33,853	22,487	67,727	3,432	3,559	12,184	17,330	9,717	4,968	16,513	1,585,033	3,327,998	4,913,031
1860	1,262,874	230,828	32,078	31,501	23,557	62,603	5,464	640	12,855	9,504	10,594	3,258	12,535	1,698,291	3,301,903	5,000,194
1861	1,149,380	228,335	29,491	16,895	15,291	24,877	17,986	995	12,752	10,528	9,806	5,620	12,007	1,533,963	3,0.5,124	4,559,087
1862	1,152,763	276,990	37,249	14,365	17,008	9,623	8,243	4,729	6.406	12,350	9,602	2,865	9,752	1,561,945	2,629,351	4,191,296
1863	1,353,948	333,354	58,663	27,180	22,312	6,668	33,600	2,413	7,435	13,276	13,954	7,483	17,428	1,897,714	2,307,706	4,205,420
1864	1,909,589	315,566	56,366	42,567	40,838	3,774	20,597	3,042	27,239	24,930	35,714	6,682	25,143	2,512,047	1,655,434	4,167,481
1865	1,787,715	230,275	28,343	20,815	35,715	4,754	6,264	3,095	33,099	13,256	14,262	9,562	29,455	2,211,610	1,615,317	3,826,927
1866	2,412,318	420,576	63,015	46,759	61,815	19,728	7,521	2,144	16,049	17,251	14,885	6,998	27,975	3,117,034	1,891,453	5,008,487
1867	2,406,337	441,862	58,132	39,244	76,577	22,789	8,260	1,803	6,571	12,481	10,784	6,920	28,935	3,120,695	2,145,691	5,266,386
1868	2,348,201	478,354	69,640	30,240	71,282	33,608	8,006	2,692	11,499	13,256	10,713	3,143	25,192	3,105,826	2,465,695	5,571,521
1869	2,662,964	597,403	92,092	49,580	72,346	22,522	8,697	3,842	12,682	12,960	11,266	3,989	22,301	3,572,644	2,459,336	6,031,980
1870	2,791,689	679,325	107,570	47,807	81,165	30,576	12,222	654	7,157	14,929	11,401	11,170	22,298	3,817,963	2,452,226	6,270,189
1871	3,435,937	469,966	167,966	52,483	94,512	77,052	8,354	3,100	16,532	33,240	15,532	12,296	23,656	4,390,606	2,603,591	6,994,197
1872	3,680,002	782,604	258,834	111,010	119,126	88,862	31,270	8,733	29,360	16,756	18,802	14,267	25,714	5,185,340	2,584,646	7,769,986
1873	4,064,426	830,149	378,789	164,339	120,978	128,113	72,241	16,688	59,321	41,138	20,310	13,002	41,970	5,951,464	2,443,285	8,394,749
1874	4,337,559	1,090,208	669,807	355,324	147,034	92,963	159,624	47,571	71,152	43,979	22,249	16,318	42,925	7,094,713	2,914,942	10,009,655
1875	4,016,627	892,818	459,968	262,129	138,476	101,925	97,679	86,653	58,237	66,331	12,558	13,831	48,753	6,255,985	2,887,153	9,143,138
1876	4,194,113	816,039	695,930	297,490	192,507	122,754	159,599	92,504	76,009	63,621	16,811	21,748	38,999	6,788,124	2,927,780	9,715,904
1877	4,491,946	866,730	740,092	438,727	235,810	192,045	169,690	92,709	75,247	63,488	21,542	17,921	42,759	7,448,697	2,957,791	10,406,488
1878	5,232,573	910,238	843,257	548,577	224,608	196,583	211,859	121,420	64,330	79,656	21,521	21,926	44,542	8,521,090	3,009,437	11,530,527
1879	6,808,196	1,026,880	1,232,945	540,421	244,089	188,552	202,085	167,485	101,306	96,412	45,640	17,554	46,879	10,718,394	3,049,743	13,768,137
1880	7,931,422	1,089,340	1,234,998	619,119	283,347	228,496	206,359	226,477	104,473	107,151	70,350	24,449	35,179	12,111,160	3,140,169	15,251,329
1881	8,457,797	1,172,563	1.035,078	658,861	304,809	277,163	195,907	274,534	92,421	120,490	66,947	14,455	40,367	12,711,392	2,919,149	15,630,541
1882	7,679,979	1,252,184	830,200	435,253	376,293	261,205	166,374	327,039	71,125	157,244	68,879	17,896	44,538	11,688,209	2,968,290	14,656,499

No. 141.—NATIONALITY of the FOREIGN TONNAGE, and total AMERICAN TONNAGE CLEARED from SEAPORTS of the UNITED STATES for Foreign Countries, from 1857 to 1882, inclusive.

Year ended June 30—	British	German.	Norwegian and Swedish.	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Austrian.	Belgian.	Russian.	Dutch.	Danish.	Portuguese.	All other foreign.	Total foreign.	American.	Grand total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1857	976,130	214,767	20,866	16,816	32,284	73,272	1,317	13,824	1,340	9,983	10,613	6,960	20,012	1,398,184	3,483,476	4,881,660
1858	910,187	222,571	20,303	16,597	17,615	68,960	1,648	4,711	7,920	10,899	5,877	3,853	17,494	1,308,635	3,127,746	4,436,381
1859	1,080,708	253,744	31,743	29,570	21,301	72,428	2,634	2,816	11,647	14,053	10,332	4,584	16,541	1,552,101	3,315,325	4,867,426
1860	1,281,004	252,706	43,153	32,419	25,548	58,858	7,251	139	14,449	12,725	9,307	3,699	14,613	1,755,871	3,501,465	5,257,336
1861	1,156,710	237,589	34,738	17,655	14,056	15,691	12,168	1,328	10,373	12,336	9,457	4,969	8,935	1,536,005	2,873,720	4,409,725
1862	1,196,920	284,092	45,345	17,055	18,040	13,407	15,578	5,869	5,594	11,353	10,321	3,165	10,429	1,637,168	2,567,763	4,204,931
1863	1,511,115	346,496	57,384	27,517	21,837	7,878	32,469	1,970	10,031	16,433	20,983	7,947	14,832	2,076,892	2,266,312	4,343,204
1864	1,996,386	331,514	63,762	42,256	34,704	3,980	24,435	2,910	24,738	23,061	33,465	7,350	28,390	2,616,951	1,662,282	4,279,233
1865	1,951,868	250,219	33,383	26,738	49,432	5,470	6,777	4,288	40,489	21,598	18,254	7,199	34,486	2,450,201	1,710,330	4,160,531
1866	2,476,039	407,916	54,589	36,706	58,799	22,281	6,970	1,822	12,739	12,662	13,243	5,786	21,525	3,131,077	2,029,755	5,160,832
1867	2,488,044	451,880	64,832	52,549	77,768	22,050	8,456	752	11,006	11,669	10,107	7,891	23,388	3,230,392	2,270,096	5,500,488
1868	2,372,965	509,703	72,528	34,883	70,800	39,209	8,155	3,457	15,839	13,986	11,320	4,352	29,003	3,186,200	2,625,031	5,811,231
1869	2,649,696	611,158	100,288	43,597	96,369	25,754	5,721	5,136	11,826	12,411	12,222	4,11[illegible]	33,848	3,612,138	2,502,200	6,114,338
1870	2,773,378	694,801	112,224	51,795	80,098	30,167	14,143	654	8,304	15,965	13,521	10,54[illegible]	26,433	3,832,030	2,529,598	6,361,628
1871	3,342,603	460,214	156,761	53,567	96,882	80,718	9,715	2,869	16,196	13,379	16,667	11,709	21,681	4,282,961	2,634,841	6,917,802
1872	3,682,766	782,570	237,715	96,934	118,034	94,788	22,193	6,631	24,454	17,563	18,597	12,191	26,711	5,141,147	2,597,611	7,738,758
1873	4,053,311	827,339	386,758	159,771	123,072	130,874	68,115	16,752	55,122	39,712	23,404	13,189	43,432	5,940,849	2,574,021	8,514,870
1874	4,395,197	1,079,989	662,891	330,399	145,390	92,133	149,827	43,416	75,002	44,564	21,220	15,569	41,350	7,096,947	2,961,103	10,058,050
1875	3,971,229	909,527	475,590	283,448	138,753	99,910	108,505	81,858	60,580	71,254	15,010	13,296	50,385	6,279,345	3,061,354	9,340,699
1876	4,261,644	820,584	693,564	284,488	165,735	122,542	155,534	93,412	73,235	60,272	18,599	18,790	33,697	6,802,096	3,037,362	9,839,458
1877	4,467,691	866,140	726,007	396,117	238,175	184,468	162,380	92,600	70,370	60,091	23,174	18,603	39,620	7,345,436	3,043,158	10,388,594
1878	5,215,101	933,316	887,777	596,376	223,383	198,260	231,972	124,414	66,804	74,760	22,126	22,888	49,903	8,647,080	3,196,491	11,843,571
1879	6,744,018	1,022,061	1,169,853	522,983	246,921	167,947	199,544	164,788	101,502	93,802	42,734	20,616	48,634	10,545,403	3,071,287	13,616,690
1880	7,875,713	1,133,440	1,294,056	644,360	237,750	231,371	218,257	230,920	110,938	112,105	72,979	20,339	35,745	12,217,973	3,077,724	15,295,697
1881	8,499,599	1,190,899	1,064,452	613,214	304,934	261,330	189,175	270,112	97,596	127,369	73,655	16,147	45,971	12,754,453	3,039,544	15,793,997
1882	7,803,675	1,241,814	850,766	465,314	386,039	276,737	181,625	324,734	71,973	159,643	84,400	20,033	44,203	11,910,956	2,935,512	14,846,468

No. 142.—TONNAGE of AMERICAN and FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED at the Principal and other SEAPORTS of the UNITED STATES from Foreign Countries, from 1853 to 1882, inclusive.

Year ended June 30—	Portland.	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Savannah.	Mobile.	New Orleans.	Galveston.	San Francisco.	All other seaports.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1853	62, 822	582, 490	1, 755, 521	183, 944	119, 189	94, 745	52, 175	79, 822	511, 878	7, 575	252, 820	454, 001	4, 156, 982
1854	43, 027	653, 443	1, 840, 007	191, 673	156, 448	89, 618	53, 795	86, 321	492, 434	4, 759	208, 952	522, 185	4, 342, 662
1855	67, 918	707, 924	1, 735, 907	185, 975	165, 127	88, 833	47, 050	69, 832	435, 863	8, 393	172, 947	492, 457	4. 178, 226
1856	53, 037	682, 165	1, 681, 659	173, 178	153, 323	121, 542	70, 082	169, 249	663, 067	10, 846	168, 352	517, 538	4, 464, 038
1857	69, 146	714, 821	2, 035, 649	189, 102	163, 381	126, 126	108, 685	107, 484	612, 286	7, 511	149, 242	559, 494	4, 842, 927
1858	74, 921	665, 442	1, 694, 219	156, 671	156, 810	126, 573	66, 048	115, 832	583, 776	8, 856	147, 175	541, 910	4, 338, 233
1859	89, 876	734, 167	1, 890, 144	180, 421	189, 992	129, 764	86, 524	131, 600	659, 083	24, 326	221, 439	575, 695	4, 913, 031
1860	115, 275	718, 587	1, 973, 812	185, 162	186, 417	126, 411	92, 648	160, 909	632, 398	32, 263	235, 001	541, 311	5, 000, 194
1861	135, 907	771, 948	2, 320, 927	183, 408	225, 110	56, 371	10, 036	67, 646	68, 993	8, 228	205, 602	504, 911	4, 559, 087
1862	143, 359	619, 435	2, 509, 749	171, 882	123, 688	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	231, 698	391, 485	4, 191, 296
1863	138, 532	639, 828	2, 554, 858	194, 443	128, 565	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	256, 584	292, 610	4, 205, 420
1864	149, 358	681, 189	2, 382, 192	188, 938	102, 752	*a*	*a*	*a*	50, 588	*a*	299, 558	312, 906	4,167, 481
1865	134, 447	655, 035	2, 075, 477	159, 579	88, 466	*a*	*a*	*a*	50, 970	*a*	321, 253	341, 700	3, 826, 927
1866	151, 625	725, 424	2, 697, 325	222, 952	132, 836	19, 113	35, 407	68, 710	228, 339	11, 129	338, 130	377, 497	5, 008, 487
1867	147, 729	731, 930	2, 754, 005	286, 735	203, 618	29, 077	39, 982	47, 577	253, 729	19, 767	310, 896	441, 341	5, 266, 386
1868	170, 641	642, 478	2, 865, 252	278, 440	216, 727	43, 790	84, 188	88, 544	326, 216	23, 654	413, 673	417, 918	5, 571, 521
1869	134, 805	779, 371	3, 101, 691	292, 595	225, 302	29, 691	81, 974	61, 210	381, 882	26, 515	443, 735	473, 209	6, 031, 980
1870	175, 175	793, 927	3, 093, 186	300, 006	272, 290	36, 332	86, 110	70, 249	458, 447	31, 555	393, 983	558, 929	6, 270, 189
1871	161, 177	836, 104	3, 413, 436	369, 616	315, 734	48, 104	142, 902	103, 822	566, 797	66, 094	353, 493	616, 918	6, 994, 197
1872	173, 427	881, 486	3, 969, 339	417, 911	368, 136	43, 576	139, 523	55, 895	501, 965	53, 799	423, 572	741, 357	7, 769, 986
1873	215, 340	819, 819	4, 211, 624	466, 817	397, 167	48, 040	135, 456	47, 139	522, 791	74, 015	548, 477	908, 064	8, 394, 749
1874	213, 351	730, 769	5, 049, 618	657, 045	558, 599	89, 424	223, 547	53, 666	630, 945	127, 708	554, 191	1, 120, 792	10, 009, 655
1875	244, 565	768, 678	4, 421, 074	582, 295	561, 314	102, 023	185, 046	48, 352	454, 006	91, 913	720, 438	963, 434	9, 143, 138
1876	209, 558	637, 738	4, 467, 139	844, 294	667, 857	113, 170	209, 589	87, 752	599, 582	88, 536	621, 382	1, 169, 307	9, 715, 904
1877	184, 104	752, 391	4, 672, 300	810, 633	921, 118	140, 202	202, 969	86, 872	603, 183	99, 386	724, 508	1, 208, 822	10, 406, 488
1878	133, 487	928, 102	5, 545, 026	853, 027	951, 521	121, 859	222, 725	74, 946	718, 163	72, 611	624, 040	1, 275, 020	11, 530, 527
1879	109, 994	1, 137, 632	6, 661, 826	1, 315, 649	1, 374, 554	160, 669	238, 174	59, 166	652, 789	135, 500	639, 536	1, 282, 648	13, 768, 137
1880	122, 723	1, 347, 447	7, 611, 282	1, 391, 312	1, 502, 713	116, 283	183, 895	61, 471	760, 910	117, 972	704, 054	1, 331, 267	15, 251, 329
1881	157, 556	1, 565, 926	7, 506, 522	1, 076, 035	1, 365, 865	156, 506	219, 584	82, 901	963, 835	215, 311	806, 719	1, 513, 781	15, 630, 541
1882	176, 789	1, 416, 231	7, 360, 843	1, 055, 961	852, 575	93, 530	131, 353	59, 219	620, 072	141, 743	1, 116, 903	1, 631, 280	14, 656, 499

a No returns were received from these ports during the civil war.

No. 143.—TONNAGE of AMERICAN and FOREIGN VESSELS CLEARED from the Principal and other SEAPORTS of the UNITED STATES for Foreign Countries, from 1853 to 1882, inclusive.

Year ended June 30—	Portland.	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Savannah.	Mobile.	New Orleans.	Galveston.	San Francisco.	All other seaports.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1853	77,107	590,455	1,384,009	151,685	143,596	131,172	81,527	143,685	630,820	6,970	442,093	506,345	4,289,464
1854	56,767	613,439	1,598,303	170,100	191,274	123,052	68,326	118,498	603,755	9,178	421,834	549,575	4,524,101
1855	103,190	687,825	1,445,754	142,386	158,590	140,014	93,394	145,615	604,402	10,652	322,410	580,974	4,435,206
1856	84,642	647,404	1,520,623	129,739	159,311	161,088	87,726	213,218	773,162	10,903	305,447	601,544	4,694,807
1857	104,755	666,952	1,756,441	141,020	188,286	143,473	120,820	156,110	728,560	12,541	262,751	599,951	4,881,660
1858	116,215	612,504	1,460,998	119,878	164,411	145,617	88,050	149,445	733,393	17,517	225,460	602,893	4,436,381
1859	130,966	642,023	1,476,279	125,657	171,446	161,665	138,762	206,030	808,248	31,478	354,406	620,466	4,867,426
1860	155,861	633,467	1,678,905	135,037	174,000	179,732	149,011	255,387	894,353	47,755	351,923	601,905	5,257,336
1861	147,833	696,001	2,187,895	179,358	208,858	52,317	10,156	64,794	76,935	10,771	278,851	495,956	4,409,725
1862	167,398	527,929	2,424,534	197,449	138,889	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	345,867	402,865	4,204,931
1863	175,408	586,559	2,554,864	201,438	142,234	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	352,003	330,698	4,343,204
1864	175,990	660,264	2,328,884	158,738	124,297	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	76,683	*a*.....	375,923	378,454	4,279,233
1865	187,828	665,398	2,102,915	142,562	109,727	*a*.....	*a*.....	*a*.....	72,895	*a*.....	402,779	476,427	4,160,531
1866	172,262	686,544	2,508,885	230,815	140,989	26,720	53,484	127,150	315,738	18,223	364,009	516,013	5,160,832
1867	199,041	689,791	2,639,462	295,516	176,521	42,955	71,417	76,744	368,213	31,477	364,085	545,266	5,500,488
1868	222,634	595,018	2,752,815	297,089	214,205	49,181	134,505	109,878	400,133	29,116	480,038	526,619	5,811,231
1869	208,898	624,999	2,963,589	271,511	217,499	37,709	107,437	73,895	411,430	36,582	524,564	636,225	6,114,338
1870	229,782	570,233	2,971,924	282,639	246,569	52,812	136,437	79,738	561,458	52,701	493,555	683,780	6,361,628
1871	210,876	602,553	3,252,539	330,743	264,880	74,539	201,997	120,013	622,826	79,157	410,252	747,427	6,917,802
1872	241,698	750,421	3,748,516	405,312	346,327	56,225	141,386	57,492	537,715	60,504	481,798	911,364	7,738,758
1873	279,582	703,974	4,087,261	450,199	411,161	65,500	159,266	55,649	566,941	89,758	630,476	1,015,103	8,514,870
1874	280,738	659,102	4,837,218	689,230	524,847	102,641	185,435	53,960	658,513	148,887	596,523	1,320,956	10,058,050
1875	320,442	632,873	4,311,433	624,185	555,468	119,274	167,397	58,950	523,584	127,579	747,009	1,152,505	9,340,699
1876	283,929	577,515	4,282,377	826,054	685,626	126,874	169,181	98,474	635,373	105,753	665,649	1,382,653	9,839,458
1877	246,919	701,500	4,452,595	802,306	840,401	153,998	144,779	90,265	607,553	103,291	827,205	1,417,783	10,388,594
1878	202,149	797,624	5,638,353	905,990	1,004,848	135,349	166,429	79,845	749,508	82,298	615,681	1,465,497	11,843,571
1879	171,797	1,025,280	6,404,847	1,221,048	1,345,747	170,143	193,014	57,518	666,037	128,399	748,119	1,484,741	13,616,690
1880	198,298	1,235,752	7,429,802	1,240,364	1,491,060	148,218	170,092	69,181	858,765	99,007	777,595	1,577,563	15,295,697
1881	217,190	1,515,958	7,513,608	1,004,557	1,350,446	194,672	209,549	83,370	1,033,199	183,349	856,319	1,631,780	15,793,997
1882	235,773	1,305,172	7,263,174	969,163	802,627	158,002	162,144	69,034	661,498	115,579	1,200,419	1,903,883	14,846,468

a No returns were received from these ports during the civil war.

No. 144.—TONNAGE of AMERICAN and FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED at SEAPORTS of the UNITED STATES from the Principal and other Foreign Countries, from 1857 to 1882.

Year ended June 30—	The United Kingdom.		Germany.	Provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island.*a*	France.	British Columbia.*a*	Italy.	Belgium.	British West Indies and British Honduras.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1857	1,511,380	746,245	209,401	521,352	267,977	Not disting'd	122,921	53,685	118,359
1858	*b*1,256,854	629,875	200,627	561,950	259,020	....do	90,114	45,941	152,436
1859	*b*1,437,250	726,125	197,822	641,181	281,212	....do	105,037	36,185	161,659
1860	*b*1,460,951	762,712	174,255	659,113	298,436	....do	129,185	25,758	169,202
1861	*b*1,440,173	671,895	169,303	661,850	214,587	....do	91,868	24,495	141,737
1862	*b*1,448,412	448,050	196,965	644,523	283,512	....do	96,137	57,572	129,912
1863	*b*1,542,387	475,679	188,613	634,212	113,588	....do	98,316	40,613	149,227
1864	*b*1,353,958	553,315	177,645	676,069	103,186	66,120	94,964	17,535	139,975
1865	*b* 963,735	568,277	190,568	746,682	68,954	113,625	70,771	24,749	139,481
1866 *c*	1,622,092	715,029	310,719	734,352	158,051	70,026	113,330	22,234	144,156
1867 *c*	1,691,686	745,350	373,058	706,029	171,981	61,578	117,399	42,168	155,371
1868 *c*	1,801,155	883,893	430,017	603,648	160,322	78,198	109,408	44,032	144,103
1869 *c*	1,966,305	849,887	510,333	730,513	149,620	93,635	137,160	51,275	163,931
1870 *c*	2,144,196	884,330	574,069	690,586	164,641	79,034	139,024	53,015	147,831
1871	2,722,416	891,082	428,469	730,667	180,633	98,973	148,055	80,871	163,882
1872	3,093,724	908,150	680,643	750,239	219,888	115,172	153,140	102,319	167,007
1873	3,163,643	1,030,276	743,975	738,622	249,211	124,186	158,242	113,239	188,774
1874	3,884,907	1,188,555	966,473	773,022	395,257	140,018	201,928	246,830	184,969
1875	3,214,664	1,124,897	797,559	684,995	293,594	162,084	214,250	221,025	187,360
1876	*b*3,815,665	1,028,763	755,783	572,836	464,678	269,132	216,083	250,263	227,863
1877	4,298,430	951,667	842,620	613,464	542,489	289,285	195,288	268,957	258,619
1878	4,929,834	1,008,708	838,085	626,182	593,410	317,191	302,213	286,723	264,560
1879	5,585,371	1,132,553	978,816	584,215	1,091,375	326,607	333,523	440,181	284,348
1880	6,326,849	1,130,587	963,743	686,105	1,111,847	341,652	357,766	527,275	354,397
1881	6,436,115	1,156,273	1,024,374	780,545	1,012,965	338,606	351,249	495,385	340,263
1882	5,368,142	1,171,749	1,189,042	816,897	713,089	382,800	292,914	576,354	401,374

a Prior to the year 1864 the tonnage of British Columbia is combined with that of the British Possessions on the Atlantic; subsequent to that period they are shown in a separate column.

b A small portion of the tonnage from the United Kingdom during these years entered at lake ports, and has been deducted from the total tonnage entered from that country, which will account for the apparent discrepancy between these figures and those of the regular annual statements of navigation.

c No detailed statement of the trade of each port with foreign countries was published for these years, which renders it impossible to determine what amount of the tonnage of each foreign country, if any, may have entered at lake ports. The whole amount of tonnage from the countries herein enumerated has therefore been credited to seaports.

No. 144.—TONNAGE of AMERICAN and FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED, &c.—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30—	Brazil.	United States of Colombia.	China, including Hong-Kong.	Netherlands.	Spain.	British Possessions in Australasia.	Mexico	All other countries.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1857	126,452	138,606	64,029	30,867	95,241	4,874	37,846	793,692	4,842,927
1858	109,186	111,305	65,772	33,288	64,982	8,721	64,084	684,078	4,338,233
1859	145,295	136,573	71,085	55,892	76,393	14,804	82,393	744,125	4,913,031
1860	148,463	200,664	81,467	32,451	56,799	21,262	62,020	717,456	5,000,194
1861	106,002	133,831	75,950	38,027	44,781	10,983	32,750	700,855	4,559,087
1862	102,340	142,497	60,569	33,492	55,200	11,318	38,358	442,439	4,191,296
1863	76,552	163,809	68,519	30,431	57,296	14,554	62,529	489,095	4,205,420
1864	85,538	210,055	58,941	19,124	49,017	16,018	81,379	464,642	4,167,481
1865	63,048	205,124	39,644	9,761	26,236	18,691	92,309	485,272	3,826,927
1866*a*	107,280	189,569	64,423	26,308	36,421	34,599	98,606	561,292	5,008,487
1867*a*	116,776	212,077	67,850	21,597	35,238	33,250	80,688	634,290	5,266,386
1868*a*	144,062	294,366	56,161	20,510	48,861	19,761	68,803	664,221	5,571,521
1869*a*	133,926	341,341	65,854	24,107	57,350	35,853	73,154	647,736	6,031,980
1870*a*	135,905	189,281	69,995	27,112	63,069	73,288	70,242	764,571	6,270,189
1871	171,384	160,675	62,675	28,319	70,146	48,715	74,454	932,781	6,994,197
1872	139,459	163,037	82,220	51,545	65,182	61,114	66,591	950,556	7,769,986
1873	167,783	200,255	129,977	69,906	88,260	77,498	83,119	1,067,783	8,394,749
1874	226,558	214,783	78,717	162,647	83,687	115,278	96,074	1,049,952	10,009,655
1875	248,184	259,732	78,059	128,971	77,330	203,702	103,627	1,143,105	9,143,138
1876	221,047	221,137	83,408	152,901	119,652	149,142	129,659	1,037,892	9,715,904
1877	212,238	186,809	96,630	179,386	146,523	197,807	118,440	1,007,836	10,406,488
1878	232,040	201,122	186,680	180,032	165,697	148,753	121,403	1,127,894	11,530,527
1879	353,856	220,812	177,416	275,437	233,678	163,553	138,092	1,448,304	13,768,137
1880	411,473	230,807	167,135	250,998	268,823	199,757	139,641	1,782,474	15,251,329
1881	402,851	225,610	198,511	277,245	380,366	146,495	222,900	1,840,788	15,630,541
1882	380,295	262,164	201,031	254,447	330,830	223,227	298,618	1,793,526	14,656,499

a No detailed statement of the trade of each port with foreign countries was published for these years, which renders it impossible to determine what amount of the tonnage of each foreign country, if any, may have entered at lake ports. The whole amount of tonnage from the countries herein enumerated has therefore been credited to seaports.

No. 145.—TONNAGE of AMERICAN and FOREIGN VESSELS CLEARED from SEAPORTS of the UNITED STATES for the Principal and other Foreign Countries, from 1856 to 1882, inclusive.

Year ended June 30—	The United Kingdom.	Cuba.	Germany.	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island.[a]	France.	British Columbia.[a]	Italy.	Belgium.	British West Indies and British Honduras.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1856	1,362,759	512,659	156,812	798,518	351,520	Not disting'd	29,664	65,824	118,338
1857	1,429,056	604,524	175,634	781,230	40,800	....do	33,214	55,017	141,410
1858	1,316,690	561,246	166,924	717,736	239,032	... do	30,889	32,405	160,076
1859	1,230,518	630,436	[b]216,778	887,903	298,977	....do	40,690	36,015	177,698
1860	1,556,410	695,007	204,211	891,242	360,430	....do	48,992	38,649	158,205
1861	1,507,459	508,741	174,903	807,100	204,865	....do	26,663	30,062	139,841
1862	1,495,131	405,778	159,273	644,840	278,081	....do	16,297	57,847	139,186
1863	1,601,773	405,566	158,214	688,922	95,281	....do	10,054	47,838	136,203
1864	1,256,540	496,939	164,599	827,924	82,633	93,361	24,856	38,647	153,315
1865	868,605	505,450	196,289	903,023	91,528	137,684	27,310	35,934	144,627
1866	1,641,512	612,634	300,720	924,076	204,819	80,948	30,886	52,509	162,204
1867	1,855,962	580,739	365,280	920,099	248,069	61,951	38,484	87,723	154,446
1868	1,904,260	758,934	462,034	759,522	217,770	91,412	48,654	86,878	154,196
1869	1,803,125	675,288	554,791	1,031,849	202,706	109,599	42,741	80,923	165,909
1870	2,204,439	714,766	625,198	891,088	277,440	103,148	46,795	81,463	147,672
1871	2,849,827	595,213	541,170	932,323	193,287	120,316	55,254	128,414	158,298
1872	3,093,724	908,150	680,643	750,239	219,888	115,172	153,140	102,319	167,007
1873	3,709,871	647,834	890,025	909,331	282,254	142,889	61,940	149,668	168,559
1874	4,554,670	809,599	1,075,217	803,667	393,371	170,075	77,976	284,476	173,915
1875	4,101,665	843,838	892,732	739,750	317,174	203,718	79,943	220,769	199,093
1876	4,835,991	632,503	806,721	608,642	413,874	296,974	88,209	257,716	215,894
1877	5,034,510	582,510	918,187	645,855	514,352	312,459	94,436	275,802	199,980
1878	5,891,527	607,441	944,701	599,545	663,631	353,908	126,858	372,495	229,974
1879	6,183,670	718,957	1,103,695	553,246	1,443,809	327,579	139,280	543,366	245,813
1880	7,067,755	698,807	1,185,408	788,472	1,557,604	343,047	241,089	661,465	285,716
1881	7,410,403	742,539	1,315,411	819,262	1,326,946	321,957	130,113	693,506	286,963
1882	6,453,625	891,762	1,331,528	1,008,749	849,880	389,477	142,894	581,832	367,727

[a] Prior to the year 1864 the tonnage of British Columbia is combined with that of the British Possessions on the Atlantic.

No. 145.—TONNAGE of AMERICAN and FOREIGN VESSELS CLEARED, &c.—*Concluded*

Year ended June 30—	Brazil.	United States of Colombia.	China, including Hong-Kong.	Netherlands	Spain.	British Possessions in Australasia.	Mexico.	All other countries.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1856	77,170	130,830	94,400	47,534	98,322	47,587	54,235	748,635	4,694,807
1857	87,898	126,552	69,029	51,489	117,378	52,818	50,072	1,065,529	4,881,660
1858	90,217	120,619	68,668	43,346	118,589	71,259	82,791	615,894	4,436,381
1859	116,438	141,452	101,751	59,074	a99,241	60,255	99,072	671,128	4,867,426
1860	92,831	205,908	84,125	57,347	79,340	54,690	82,320	647,629	5,257,336
1861	74,183	155,430	48,125	53,430	41,422	37,885	38,886	560,730	4,409,725
1862	66,511	167,466	108,328	41,649	25,205	48,614	52,058	498,667	4,204,931
1863	64,696	182,131	79,997	30,271	44,203	47,664	89,705	660,686	4,345,204
1864	68,880	233,143	67,007	30,311	56,304	46,077	103,019	535,678	4,279,233
1865	62,866	216,628	75,477	23,603	41,521	51,412	135,060	643,514	4,160,531
1866	79,609	214,620	51,805	24,746	42,182	74,150	82,889	580,523	5,160,832
1867	82,757	257,787	59,881	37,815	64,160	52,866	80,295	552,174	5,500,488
1868	77,453	322,076	51,723	47,781	79,135	36,634	77,058	655,711	5,811,231
1869	86,735	350,299	59,944	42,945	80,903	46,344	80,718	699,519	6,114,338
1870	92,813	185,664	44,098	57,274	80,462	40,068	69,112	700,128	6,361,628
1871	94,344	180,294	27,100	104,053	100,481	26,230	65,962	745,236	6,917,802
1872	139,459	163,037	82,220	51,545	65,182	61,114	66,591	919,328	7,738,758
1873	111,296	208,248	20,076	112,148	110,315	32,834	51,557	906,025	8,514,870
1874	117,909	215,422	28,888	195,737	119,027	59,073	64,122	914,906	10,058,050
1875	144,148	254,252	33,270	135,185	96,756	56,414	84,460	937,532	9,340,699
1876	117,523	196,785	35,966	178,871	118,782	78,775	89,459	866,773	9,839,458
1877	105,150	164,186	48,700	147,459	136,892	98,108	79,323	1,030,685	10,388,594
1878	125,207	191,799	122,115	239,080	132,129	101,614	90,373	1,051,174	11,843,571
1879	164,490	219,580	97,124	274,251	189,082	114,793	105,476	1,197,479	13,616,690
1880	158,867	226,788	89,755	300,205	232,028	87,851	128,009	1,242,831	15,295,697
1881	171,433	193,999	121,817	446,411	192,550	93,664	163,970	1,363,053	15,793,997
1882	194,915	217,134	150,186	294,092	180,332	134,287	210,320	1,507,728	14,846,468

No. 146.—TONNAGE of SAILING-VESSELS and of STEAM-VESSELS, comprising the MERCHANT-MARINE of the UNITED STATES, from 1860 to 1882, inclusive.

[From Annual Reports of the Register of the Treasury.]

Year ended June 30—	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Year ended June 30—	Sail.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*		*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1860	4,485.931	867,937	5,353,868	1870*c*	3,171,412	1,075,095	4,246,507
1861	4,662,609	877,204	5,539,813	1871	3,194,970	1,087,637	4,282,607
1862	4,401,701	710,463	5,112,164	1872	3,326,194	1,111,553	4,437,747
1863	4,579,537	575,519	5,155,056	1873	3,539,584	1,156,443	4,696,027
1864	4,008,440	977,960	4,986,400	1874	3,615,042	1,185,610	4,800,652
1865*a*	1,212,805	367,189	1,579,994	1875	3,685,064	1,168,668	4,853,732
1865*b*	2,816,838	699,950	3,516,788	1876	3,107,086	1,172,372	4,279,458
1866*a*	2,442,012	926,267	3,368,279	1877	3,071,403	1,171,197	4,242,600
1866*b*	785,254	157,245	942,499	1878	3,045,087	1,167,678	4,212,765
1867*a*	2,834,535	1,122,980	3,957,515	1879	2,993,429	1,176,172	4,169,601
1867*b*	278,072	68,900	346,972	1880	2,856,476	1,211,558	4,068,034
1868*a*	3,118,895	1,199,415	4,318,310	1881	2,792,736	1,264,998	4,057,734
1868*b*	33,449		33,449	1882	2,810,108	1,355,825	4,165,933
1869*a*	3,041,073	1,103,568	4,144,641				

No. 147.—TONNAGE of VESSELS of the UNITED STATES employed in the FOREIGN TRADE, in the COASTWISE TRADE, in the WHALE FISHERIES, and in the COD and MACKEREL FISHERIES, from 1860 to 1882, inclusive.

[From Annual Reports of the Register of the Treasury.]

Year ended June 30—	Foreign trade.	Coastwise trade.	Whale fisheries.	Cod fisheries.	Mackerel fisheries.	Total merchant marine.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1860	2,379,396	2,644,867	166,841	136,653	26,111	5,353,868
1861	2,496,894	2,704,544	145,734	137,846	54,795	5,539,813
1862	2,173,537	2,606,716	117,714	133,601	80,596	5,112,164
1863	1,926,886	2,960,633	99,228	117,290	51,019	5,155,056
1864	1,486,749	3,245,265	95,145	103,742	55,499	4,986,400
1865*a*	509,199	1,016,199	1,380	36,683	16,533	1,579,994
1865*b*	1,009,151	2,365,323	89,136	28,502	24,676	3,516,788
1866*a*	1,031,541	2,162,220	76,990	51,139	46,589	3,368,479
1866*b*	356,215	557,401	28,180	503		942,299
1867*a*	1,300,852	2,528,214	52,384	44,567	31,498	3,957,515
1867*b*	214,796	132,176				346,972
1868*a*	1,460,940	2,702,140	71,343	83,887		4,318,310
1868*b*	33,449					33,449
1869*c*	1,496,220	2,515,515	70,202	62,704		4,144,641
1870	1,448,846	2,638,247	67,954	91,460		4,246,507
1871	1,363,652	2,764,600	61,490	92,865		4,282,607
1872	1,359,040	2,929,552	51,608	97,547		4,437,747
1873	1,378,533	3,163,220	44,755	109,519		4,696,027
1874	1,389,815	3,293,439	39,108	78,290		4,800,652
1875	1,515,598	3,219,698	38,229	80,207		4,853,732
1876	1,553,705	2,598,835	39,116	87,802		4,279,458
1877	1,570,600	2,540,322	40,593	91,085		4,242,600
1878	1,589,348	2,497,170	39,700	86,547		4,212,765
1879	1,451,505	2,598,183	40,028	79,885		1,169,601
1880	1,314,402	2,637,686	38,408	77,538		4,068,034
1881	1,297,035	2,616,011	38,551	76,137		4,057,734
1882	1,259,492	2,795,776	32,802	77,863		4,165,933

a New measurement. *b* Old measurement. *c* New measurment for this and following years.

No. 148.—CLASS, NUMBER, and TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED STATES, from 1842 to 1882, inclusive.

[From Annual Reports of the Register of the Treasury.]

Year ended June 30—	Number, class, and tonnage.								Total.	
	Sailing vessels.						Steam vessels.			
	Ships and barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, canal-boats, and barges.	Total.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.
1842	116	91	274	606	887	105, 256. 15	140	24, 550. 15	1, 027	129, 806. 30
1843	58	34	138	174	404	50, 050. 52	79	13, 837. 67	483	63, 888. 24
1844	73	47	204	279	603	71, 506. 66	163	32, 030. 58	766	103, 537. 29
1845	124	87	322	342	875	112, 362. 08	163	33, 680. 38	1, 038	146, 042. 43
1846	100	164	576	355	1, 195	141, 844. 22	225	46, 359. 71	1, 420	188, 203. 93
1847	151	168	689	392	1, 400	193, 403. 38	197	50, 230. 02	1, 597	243, 633. 40
1848	254	174	701	547	1, 676	265, 549. 53	175	52, 526. 01	1, 851	318, 075. 54
1849	198	148	623	370	1, 339	213, 970. 81	215	43, 018. 01	1, 554	256, 988. 82
1850	247	117	554	307	1, 225	227, 997. 51	197	51, 258. 35	1, 422	279, 255. 86
1851	211	65	522	325	1, 123	221, 145. 89	245	78, 326. 47	1, 368	299, 472. 41
1852	255	79	585	265	1, 184	269, 821. 81	268	85, 534. 33	1, 452	355, 356. 19
1853	270	95	681	391	1, 437	332, 339. 12	280	95, 155. 67	1, 717	427, 494. 79
1854	334	112	661	386	1, 493	447, 216. 26	284	88, 829. 82	1, 777	536, 046. 13
1855	381	126	605	669	1, 781	510, 689. 67	246	72, 760. 32	2, 027	583, 450. 04
1856	306	103	594	479	1, 482	404, 054. 39	232	65, 239. 34	1, 714	469, 293. 73
1857	251	58	504	358	1, 171	304, 345. 18	272	74. 459. 52	1, 443	378, 804. 70
1858	122	46	431	400	999	179, 338. 53	242	65, 374. 34	1, 241	244, 712. 87
1859	89	28	297	284	698	121, 296. 83	177	35, 305. 45	875	156, 602. 33
1860	110	36	372	289	807	145, 427. 58	275	69, 370. 07	1, 082	214, 797. 65
1861	110	39	360	371	880	172, 207. 94	266	60, 986. 36	1, 146	233, 194. 35
1862	60	17	207	397	681	119, 626. 67	183	55, 449. 17	864	175, 075. 84
1863	97	34	212	1, 113	1, 456	216, 812. 14	360	94, 233. 67	1, 816	311, 045. 81
1864	112	45	322	1, 389	1, 868	268, 240. 76	520	147, 499. 83	2, 388	415, 740. 64
1865	109	46	370	853	1, 378	248, 904. 35	411	145, 696. 35	1, 789	394, 600. 70
1866	96	61	457	926	1, 540	210, 962. 84	358	125, 183. 72	1, 898	336, 146. 56
1867	95	70	517	657	1, 339	233, 564. 53	179	72, 010. 33	1, 518	305, 594. 86
1868	80	48	590	848	1, 566	221, 364. 67	236	63, 940. 06	1, 802	285, 304. 73
1869	91	36	501	820	1, 448	210, 164. 16	279	65, 065. 99	1, 727	275, 230. 15
1870	73	27	519	709	1, 328	206, 332. 39	290	70, 620. 92	1, 616	276, 953. 31
1871	40	14	498	901	1, 453	185, 384. 02	302	87, 842. 49	1, 755	273, 226. 51
1872	15	10	426	900	1, 351	146, 842. 57	292	62, 209. 65	1, 643	209, 052. 22
1873	28	9	611	1, 221	1, 869	271, 235. 10	402	88, 010. 66	2, 271	359, 245. 76
1874	71	22	655	995	1, 743	330, 795. 25	404	101, 929. 92	2, 147	432, 725. 17
1875	114	22	502	340	978	235, 178. 95	323	62, 459. 84	1, 301	297, 638. 79
1876	76	5	424	269	774	134, 333. 72	338	69, 251. 91	1, 112	203, 585. 63
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129, 077. 45	265	47, 514. 51	1, 029	176, 591. 06
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153, 643. 97	334	81, 859. 60	1, 258	235, 503. 57
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106, 669. 34	335	86, 361. 35	1, 132	193, 030. 69
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78, 556. 20	348	78, 853. 70	902	157, 409. 90
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162, 388. 09	444	118, 070. 55	1, 108	280, 458. 64
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160, 427. 07	502	121, 842. 66	1, 371	282, 269. 73

No. 149.—TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED STATES, from 1857 to 1882, inclusive.

[From Annual Reports of the Register of the Treasury]

Year ended June 30—	Tonnage built. On the New England coast.	On the entire seaboard.	On the Mississippi River and its tributaries.	On the Great Lakes.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1857	183, 625	285, 453	41, 854	51, 498	378, 805
1858	103, 862	177, 412	35, 659	31, 642	244, 713
1859	79, 322	133, 294	17, 128	6, 180	156, 602
1860	134, 289	169, 836	32, 970	11, 992	214, 798
1861	104, 675	179, 767	29, 960	23, 467	233, 194
1862	45, 595	112, 487	8, 785	53, 804	175, 076
1863	79, 576	215, 667	27, 407	67, 972	311, 046
1864	112, 611	310, 421	56, 169	49, 151	415, 741
1865	133, 040	291, 306	66, 576	36, 719	394, 601
1866	121, 333	232, 388	70, 553	33, 204	336, 147
1867	135, 189	230, 810	35, 106	39, 679	305, 595
1868	98, 708	175, 812	52, 695	56, 798	285, 305
1869	103, 604	191, 194	34, 576	49, 460	275, 230
1870	110, 584	182, 836	56, 859	37, 258	276, 953
1871	64, 366	156, 249	73, 080	43, 897	273, 227
1872	46, 269	128, 097	36, 344	44, 611	209, 052
1873	76, 406	218, 139	48, 659	92, 448	359, 246
1874	136, 251	277, 093	63, 646	91, 986	432, 725
1875	151, 497	244, 474	23, 294	29, 871	297, 639
1876	95, 288	163, 826	23, 636	16, 124	203, 586
1877	90, 992	132, 996	34, 693	8, 903	176, 592
1878	90, 386	155, 138	68, 928	11, 438	235, 504
1879	55, 874	115, 683	62, 213	15, 135	193, 031
1880	46, 374	101, 719	32, 791	22, 899	157, 409
1881	54, 488	125, 766	81, 189	73, 504	280, 459
1882	93, 965	188, 084	35, 817	58, 369	282, 270

No. 150.—TONNAGE of IRON SAILING and STEAM VESSELS built in the UNITED STATES, from 1869 to 1882, inclusive.

[From Annual Reports of the Register of the Treasury.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.	Steam vessels.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1869	1, 039	3, 545	4, 584
1870	679	7, 602	8, 281
1871	2, 067	13, 412	15, 479
1872	.....	12, 766	12, 766
1873	.....	26, 548	26, 548
1874	.....	33, 097	33, 097
1875	.....	21, 632	21, 632
1876	.....	21, 346	21, 346
1877	.....	5, 927	5, 927
1878	.....	26, 960	26, 960
1879	.....	22, 008	22, 008
1880	44	25, 538	25, 582
1881	36	28, 320	28, 356
1882	.....	40, 097	40, 097

No. 151.—HISTORICAL and STATISTICAL TABLE of the UNITED STATES and TERRITORIES, showing the Area of each in Square Miles and Acres; the date of Organization of Territories; Date of Admission of New States into the Union; and the Population of each State and Territory at the taking of the census in 1880.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.]

Civil divisions.	Act organizing Territory.	United States Statutes.		Act admitting State.	United States Statutes.		Area of the States and Territories.		Number of acres surveyed up to June 30, 1882.	Area remaining unsurveyed on June 30, 1882.	Population in 1880.
		Vol.	Page.		Vol.	Page.	In square miles.	In acres.			
THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.											
New Hampshire							9,280	5,939,200			346,991
Massachusetts							7,800	4,992,000			1,783,085
Rhode Island							1,306	835,840			276,531
Connecticut							4,750	3,040,000			622,700
New York							47,000	30,080,000			5,082,871
New Jersey							8,320	5,324,800			1,131,116
Pennsylvania							46,000	29,440,000			4,282,891
Delaware							2,120	1,356,800			146,608
Maryland							11,124	7,119,360			934,943
Virginia							38,348	24,542,720			1,512,565
North Carolina							50,704	32,450,560			1,399,750
South Carolina							34,000	21,760,000			995,577
Georgia							58,000	37,120,000			1,542,180
STATES ADMITTED.											
Kentucky				Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	37,680	24,115,200			1,648,690
Vermont				Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	10,212	6,535,680			332,286
Tennessee				June 1, 1796	1	491	45,600	29,184,000			1,542,359
Maine				Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	35,000	22,400,000			648,936
Texas				Dec. 29, 1845	9	108	274,356	175,587,840			1,591,749
West Virginia				Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	23,000	14,720,000			618,457
PUBLIC LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.											
States.											
Ohio				Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	39,972	25,581,976	25,581,976		3,198,062

Louisiana	Mar. 3, 1805	2	331	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	41,346	26,461,440	25,946,111	515,329	939,946
Indiana	May 7, 1800	3	58	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	33,809	21,637,760	21,637,760	.....	1,978,301
Mississippi	Apr. 7, 1798	1	549	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	47,156	30,179,840	30,179,840	.....	1,131,597
Illinois	Feb. 3, 1809	2	514	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536	55,414	35,465,093	35,465,093	.....	3,077,871
Alabama	Mar. 3, 1817	3	371	Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	50,722	32,462,115	32,462,115	.....	1,262,505
Missouri	June 4, 1812	2	743	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	65,370	41,836,931	41,836,931	.....	2,168,380
Arkansas	Mar. 2, 1819	3	493	June 15, 1836	5	50	52,203	33,410,063	33,410,063	.....	802,525
Michigan	Jan. 11, 1805	2	309	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	56,451	36,128,640	36,128,640	.....	1,636,937
Florida	Mar. 30, 1822	3	654	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	59,268	37,931,520	30,272,013	7,639,507	269,493
Iowa	June 12, 1838	5	235	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	55,045	35,228,800	35,228,800	.....	1,624,615
Wisconsin	Apr. 20, 1836	5	10	Mar. 3, 1847	9	178	53,924	34,511,360	34,511,360	.....	1,315,497
California	.....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	157,801	100,992,640	60,497,543	40,495,097	864,694
Minnesota	Mar. 3, 1849	9	403	Feb. 26, 1857	11	166	83,531	53,459,840	40,635,782	12,824,058	780,773
Oregon	Aug. 14, 1848	9	323	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383	95,274	60,975,360	31,156,019	29,819,341	174,768
Kansas	May 30, 1854	10	277	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	80,891	51,770,240	51,770,240	.....	996,096
Nevada	Mar. 2, 1861	12	209	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30	112,090	71,737,600	22,599,688	49,137,912	62,266
Nebraska	May 30, 1854	10	277	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	75,995	48,636,800	43,983,119	4,653,681	452,402
Colorado	Feb. 28, 1861	12	178	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	104,500	66,880,000	47,252,560	19,627,440	194,327
TERRITORIES.											
Wyoming	July 25, 1868	15	178	.....	.....	.....	97,883	62,645,120	15,463,243	47,181,877	20,789
New Mexico	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	.....	.....	.....	121,201	77,568,640	23,510,710	54,057,930	119,565
Utah	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	.....	.....	.....	84,476	54,064,640	10,486,953	43,577,687	143,963
Washington	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	.....	.....	.....	69,994	44,796,160	17,757,033	27,039,127	75,116
Dakota	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	.....	.....	.....	150,932	96,596,480	30,411,361	66,185,119	135,177
Arizona	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	.....	.....	.....	113,916	72,906,240	6,441,790	66,454,450	40,440
Idaho	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	.....	.....	.....	86,294	55,228,160	8,116,508	47,111,652	32,610
Montana	May 26, 1864	13	85	.....	.....	.....	143,776	92,016,640	11,978,622	80,038,018	39,159
Alaska	July 27, 1868	15	240	.....	.....	.....	577,390	369,529,600	.....	369,529,600	(*)
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68,991	44,154,240	27,003,990	17,150,250	(*)
District of Columbia	July 16, 1790 / Mar. 3, 1791	1 / 1	130 / 214	.....	.....	.....	60	38,400	.....	.....	177,624
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,580,275	2,291,376,338	831,725,863	983,068,075	50,155,783

* Figures for Indian Territory and Alaska are omitted from the census, as the inhabitants are not considered citizens.

No. 152.—Number of ACRES disposed of for CASH, under the HOMESTEAD ACTS, under the TIMBER-CULTURE ACTS, located with AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE SCRIP, and located with MILITARY BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS, in the several STATES AND TERRITORIES, from July 1, 1872, to June 30, 1882, inclusive.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of the General Land Office.]

States and Territories.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Alabama	163,369.66	168,049.67	181,917.74	123,536.72	157,825.32	121,105.99	169,930.01	162,772.69	350,420.36	476,051.12	418,329.07
Arkansas	367,396.47	246,964.15	239,570.98	129,147.00	159,287.12	152,125.33	238,430.03	229,052.05	391,566.96	526,829.99	426,747.81
Arizona	3,857.73	6,790.80	7,124.74	9,064.83	8,862.95	52,501.54	63,585.18	28,281.50	17,067.09	19,203.99	21,156.81
California	722,943.46	667,241.08	489,442.66	693,480.33	761,772.84	612,942.18	535,795.13	402,764.93	362,903.79	585,092.52	529,723.43
Colorado	165,140.04	227,577.96	208,734.81	134,382.81	123,630.45	73,882.89	139,257.38	111,560.61	194,274.99	287,642.87	534,257.02
Dakota	251,182.18	277,986.26	351,316.88	205,918.16	391,645.53	212,555.16	1,377,948.22	1,656,851.16	2,268,808.24	2,673,213.42	4,360,131.81
Florida	81,159.74	41,384.70	80,667.27	113,341.23	254,126.45	186,553.79	151,129.18	61,285.47	95,862.80	217,925.68	416,001.64
Idaho	14,131.66	11,260.16	24,807.02	24,853.41	27,219.22	40,515.42	84,767.94	89,458.91	120,328.56	149,126.57	166,988.02
Iowa	295,055.58	91,682.26	48,571.99	29,714.01	22,778.34	12,227.48	16,344.64	11,601.11	9,049.83	14,213.46	10,044.90
Illinois	892.11	2,545.43	486.99	555.37	3	452.55	4,106.65	40.71	.....	677.16	170,824.57
Indiana	13,432.44	3,284.47	332.85	1,603.36	507.29	532.38	80.00	53.85	.....	40.00	40.00
Kansas	1,383,972.70	953,183.74	967,518.42	575,635.71	663,786.34	706,433.52	1,711,571.62	2,795,403.97	1,509,748.88	1,299,014.07	984,076.99
Louisiana	142,732.22	117,525.95	45,201.08	51,826.19	68,628.01	53,115.50	49,246.04	27,484.64	92,780.92	145,533.66	508,703.94
Michigan	526,739.80	813,040.39	270,077.18	226,902.72	216,502.82	113,696.31	127,626.16	166,482.44	250,786.86	448,084.54	543,893.93
Minnesota	596,746.67	632,519.85	414,414.87	347,721.01	449,586.96	277,411.69	958,137.83	946,339.48	854,065.32	1,173,331.85	1,188,001.52
Missouri	203,173.17	145,430.59	77,327.90	57,783.52	53,686.52	44,895.82	65,884.49	40,960.22	98,587.54	141,355.37	266,644.54
Mississippi	136,755.82	88,393.53	52,224.12	36,781.26	50,634.55	40,743.40	53,393.53	21,275.31	66,227.01	153,758.76	358,217.21
Montana	67,568.13	25,894.01	21,368.90	19,839.90	28,068.94	12,688.74	47,587.31	66,154.37	108,593.63	109,579.43	186,463.36
Nebraska	924,533.29	907,672.05	643,986.65	419,200.45	357,419.44	255,249.51	614,773.99	1,182,301.22	1,319,992.91	848,197.06	960,355.35
New Mexico	18,252.13	4,901.92	3,885.73	1,566.89	10,584.88	4,476.52	12,143.82	37,338.31	38,356.18	162,378.35	116,931.60
Nevada	16,749.63	31,940.45	10,211.54	14,287.30	14,431.81	31,700.38	96,466.76	42,849.94	31,661.13	88,169.14	78,588.27
Ohio	1,260.74	738.57	369.84	2,322.37	495.57	51.47	76.35	80.00	40.00	120.00	5,107.31
Oregon	304,352.98	209,989.42	168,906.46	184,378.03	149,465.57	144,827.90	180,411.88	121,073.90	240,619.37	313,326.75	309,548.70
Utah	120,445.78	94,840.05	33,648.63	47,492.69	60,099.54	117,024.47	128,651.29	103,307.78	97,818.59	134,394.30	84,149.01
Washington	147,243.77	124,735.02	87,823.79	86,203.95	92,766.03	100,849.83	229,865.49	251,181.48	421,521.67	419,237.58	449,389.88
Wisconsin	574,671.52	488,222.74	341,680.24	246,401.11	160,084.18	121,314.48	128,996.01	135,084.42	167,073.16	327,513.62	846,156.33
Wyoming	4,144.91	2,619.88	12,199.77	7,714.40	7,487.42	5,156.00	23,333.67	33,330.64	44,146.83	48,955.92	58,307.25
Totals	7,247,904.33	6,386,415.10	4,783,819.05	3,791,654.73	4,291,942.82	3,495,030.25	7,209,540.60	8,724,371.11	9,152,297.62	10,762,967.18	13,998,780.27

No. 153.—NUMBER of POST-OFFICES, EXTENT of POST-ROUTES, and REVENUE and EXPENDITURES of the POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT, with the amount paid to postmasters and for transportation of the mail, since 1837.

[From the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General.]

Years.	Number of post-offices.	Extent of post-routes.	Revenue of the department.	Expenditure of the department.	Amount paid for—	
					Salaries of postmasters.	Transportation of the mail.
		Miles.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1837	11,767	141,242	4,236,779	3,544,630	891,352	1,996,727
1838	12,519	134,818	4,238,733	4,430,662	933,948	3,131,308
1839	12,780	133,999	4,484,657	4,636,536	980,000	3,285,622
1840	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,028,925	3,296,876
1841	13,778	155,026	4,407,726	4,499,528	1,018,645	3,159,375
1842	13,733	149,732	4,546,849	5,674,752	1,147,256	3,087,796
1843	13,814	142,295	4,296,225	4,374,754	1,426,394	2,947,319
1844	14,103	144,687	4,237,288	4,296,513	1,358,316	2,938,551
1845	14,183	143,940	4,289,841	4,320,732	1,409,875	2,905,504
1846	14,601	152,865	3,487,199	4,084,297	1,042,079	2,716,673
1847	15,146	153,818	3,955,893	3,979,570	1,060,228	2,476,455
1848	16,159	163,208	4,371,077	4,326,850	.....	2,394,703
1849	16,749	163,703	4,905,176	4,479,049	1,320,921	2,577,407
1850	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,286
1851	19,796	196,290	6,727,867	6,278,402	1,781,686	3,538,064
1852	20,901	214,284	6,925,971	7,108,459	1,296,765	4,225,311
1853	22,320	217,743	5,940,725	7,982,957	1,406,477	4,906,308
1854	23,548	219,935	6,955,586	8,577,424	1,707,708	5,401,382
1855	24,410	227,908	7,342,136	9,968,342	2,135,335	6,076,336
1856	25,565	239,642	7,620,822	10,405,286	2,102,891	6,765,639
1857	26,586	242,601	8,053,952	11,508,058	2,285,610	7,239,333
1858	27,977	260,603	8,186,793	12,722,470	2,355,016	8,246,054
1859	28,539	260,052	8,668,484	15,754,093	2,453,901	7,157,620
1860	28,498	240,594	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,868	8,808,710
1861	28,586	140,139	8,349,296	13,606,759	2,514,157	5,309,454
1862	28,875	134,013	8,299,821	11,125,364	2,340,767	5,853,834
1863	29,047	139,598	11,163,790	11,314,207	2,876,983	5,740,576
1864	28,878	139,171	12,438,254	12,644,786	3,174,326	5,818,469
1865	20,550	142,340	14,556,159	13,694,728	3,383,382	6,246,884
1866	23,828	180,921	14,386,986	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,630,474
1867	25,163	203,245	15,237,027	19,235,483	4,033,728	9,336,286
1868	26,481	216,928	16,292,601	22,730,593	4,255,311	10,266,056
1869	27,106	223,731	18,344,511	23,698,131	4,516,958	10,406,501
1870	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,884,652
1871	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,382	11,529,395
1872	31,863	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,161,034
1874	34,294	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875	35,547	277,873	26,791,360	33,611,309	7,049,936	18,777,201
1876	36,383	281,798	27,895,908	33,263,488	7,397,397	18,361,048
1877	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,529,238
1878	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	19,262,421
1879	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,899	7,185,540	20,012,872
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,718,784	22,255,984
1881	44,512	344,096	36,785,397	39,592,566	8,303,188	23,048,754
1882	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	40,482,021	8,975,318	22,766,887

No. 154.—POPULATION of the UNITED STATES at each CENSUS, from 1800 to 1880.

[From the Reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

States and Territories.	1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.		1840.		1830.		1820.		1810.		1800.	
Alabama	17	1,262,505	16	996,992	13	964,201	12	771,623	12	590,756	15	309,527	19	127,901	....	.....	....	.....
Arkansas	25	802,525	26	484,471	25	435,450	26	209,897	25	97,574	27	30,388	25	*18 14,255	....	.....	....	.....
California	24	864,694	24	560,247	26	379,994	29	92,597	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Colorado	35	194,327	....	39,864	....	34,277	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Connecticut	28	622,700	25	537,454	24	460,147	21	370,792	20	309,978	16	297,675	14	*100 275,148	9	261,942	8	251,002
Delaware	37	146,608	34	125,015	32	112,216	30	91,532	26	78,085	24	76,748	22	72,749	19	72,674	17	64,273
Florida	34	269,493	33	187,748	31	140,424	31	87,445	27	54,477	25	34,730	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Georgia	13	1,542,180	12	1,184,109	11	1,057,286	9	906,185	9	691,392	10	516,823	11	*4 340,985	11	252,433	12	162,686
Illinois	4	3,077,871	4	2,539,891	4	1,711,951	11	851,470	14	476,183	20	157,445	24	*49 55,162	23	12,282	....	.....
Indiana	6	1,978,301	6	1,680,637	6	1,350,428	7	988,416	10	685,866	13	343,031	18	147,178	21	24,520	20	5,641
Iowa	10	1,624,615	11	1,194,020	20	674,913	27	192,214	28	43,112	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Kansas	20	996,096	29	364,399	33	107,206	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Kentucky	8	1,648,690	8	1,321,011	9	1,155,684	8	982,405	6	779,828	6	687,917	6	*182 564,135	7	406,511	9	220,955
Louisiana	22	939,946	21	726,915	17	708,002	18	517,762	19	352 411	19	215,739	17	*484 152,923	18	76,556	....	.....
Maine	27	648,936	23	626,915	22	628,279	16	583,169	13	501,793	12	399,455	12	*66 298,269	14	228,705	14	151,719
Maryland	23	934,943	20	780,894	19	687,049	17	583,034	15	470,019	11	447,040	10	407,350	8	380,546	7	341,548
Massachusetts	7	1,783,085	7	1,457,351	7	1,231,066	6	994,514	8	737,699	8	610,408	7	*128 523,159	5	472,040	5	422,845
Michigan	9	1,636,937	13	1,184,059	16	749,113	20	397,654	23	212,267	26	31,639	26	*131 8,765	24	4,762	....	.....
Minnesota	26	780,773	28	439,706	30	172,023	33	6,077	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Mississippi	18	1,131,597	18	827,922	14	791,305	15	606,526	17	375,651	22	136,621	21	75,448	20	40,352	19	8,850

Missouri	5	2,168,380	5	1,721,295	8	1,182,012	13	682,044	16	383,702	21	140,455	23	*29 66,557	22	20,845	....	.....
Nebraska	30	452,402	35	122,993	35	28,841	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Nevada	38	62,266	37	42,491	36	6,857	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
New Hampshire	31	346,991	31	318,300	27	326,073	22	317,976	22	284,574	18	269,328	15	*139 244,022	16	214,460	11	183,858
New Jersey	19	1,131,116	17	906,096	21	672,035	19	489,555	18	373,306	14	320,823	13	*149 277,426	12	245,562	10	211,149
New York	1	5,082,871	1	4,382,759	1	3,880,735	1	3,097,394	1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	*701 1,372,111	2	959,049	3	589,051
North Carolina	15	1,399,750	14	1,071,361	12	992,622	10	869,039	7	753,419	5	737,987	4	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,103
Ohio	3	3,198,062	3	2,665,260	3	2,339,511	3	1,980,329	3	1,519,467	4	937,903	5	*139 581,295	13	230,760	18	45,365
Oregon	36	174,768	36	90,923	34	52,465	32	13,294	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Pennsylvania	2	4,282,891	2	3,521,951	2	2,906,215	2	2,311,786	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	3	*1,951 1,047,507	3	810,091	2	602,365
Rhode Island	33	276,531	32	217,353	29	174,620	28	147,545	24	108,830	23	97,199	20	*44 83,015	17	76,931	16	69,122
South Carolina	21	995,577	22	705,606	18	703,708	14	668,507	11	594,398	9	581,185	8	502,741	6	415,115	6	345,591
Tennessee	12	1,542,359	9	1,258,520	10	1,109,801	5	1,002,717	5	829,210	7	681,904	9	*52 422,771	10	261,727	15	105,602
Texas	11	1,591,749	19	818,579	23	604,215	25	212,592	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Vermont	32	332,286	30	330,551	28	315,098	23	314,120	21	291,948	17	280,652	16	*15 235,966	15	217,895	13	154,465
Virginia	14	1,512,565	10	1,225,163	5	1,596,318	4	1,421,661	4	1,239,797	3	1,211,405	2	*250 1,065,116	1	974,600	1	880,200
West Virginia	29	618,457	27	442,014	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Wisconsin	16	1,315,497	15	1,054,670	15	775,881	24	305,391	29	30,945	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
The States	...	49,371,340	....	38,115,641	....	31,183,744	....	23,067,262	....	17,019,641	....	12,820,868	....	*4,631 9,600,783	...	7,215,858	...	5,294,390
Arizona	6	40,440	9	9,658	...	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Dakota	3	135,177	8	14,181	6	4,837	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
District of Columbia	1	177,624	1	131,700	2	75,080	2	51,687	1	43,712	1	39,834	1	33,039	1	24,023	1	14,093
Idaho	8	32,610	7	14,999	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Montana	7	39,159	6	20,595	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
New Mexico	4	119,565	2	91,874	1	93,516	1	61,547	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Utah	2	143,963	3	86,786	3	40,273	3	11,380	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....

*All other persons, except Indians, not taxed.

No. 154.—POPULATION of the UNITED STATES at each CENSUS, from 1800 to 1880—*Concluded.*

States and Territories.	1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.	1810.	1800.
Washington	5	75,116	5	23,955	5	11,594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	9	20,789	10	9,118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
The Territories	..	784,443	....	442,730	....	259,577	....	124,614	....	43,712	...	39,834	....	33,039	....	24,023	...	14,093
On public ships in service of the United States	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	6,100	....	5,318	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....
The United States	....	50,155,783	....	38,558,371	....	31,443,321	....	23,191,876	....	17,069,453	.....	12,866,020	....	*4,631 9,633,822	....	7,239,881	....	5,308,483

*All other persons, except Indians, not taxed.

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population in the aggregate or in each class.

No. 155.—TOTAL POPULATION OF SCHOOL AGE, according to State laws, with the enrollment, attendance, teachers, income, expenditure, and school-fund for the public schools of the States and Territories of the UNITED STATES, for each school year, from 1871 to 1881, inclusive.

[From Reports of the Commissioner of Education.]

	Year.	Number reporting.		In States.	In Territories.
		States.	Territories.		
School population	1871	29	.....	9,632,969	.....
	1872	37	7	12,740,751	88,097
	1873	37	11	13,324,797	134,128
	1874	37	11	13,735,672	139,378
	1875	36	8	13,889,837	117,685
	1876	37	8	14,121,526	101,465
	1877	38	9	14,093,778	133,970
	1878	38	9	14,418,923	157,260
	1879	38	9	14,782,765	179,571
	1880	38	8	15,351,875	184,405
	1881	38	9	15,540,401	206,715
Number enrolled in public schools	1871	28	.....	6,393,085	.....
	1872	34	7	7,327,415	52,241
	1873	35	10	7,865,628	69,968
	1874	34	11	8,030,772	69,209
	1875	37	11	8,678,737	77,922
	1876	36	10	8,293,563	70,175
	1877	38	10	8,881,848	72,630
	1878	38	10	9,294,316	78,879
	1879	38	10	9,328,003	96,083
	1880	38	10	9,680,403	101,118
	1881	38	10	9,737,892	116,755
Number in daily attendance at public schools	1871	25	.....	3,661,739	.....
	1872	28	4	4,081,569	28,956
	1873	31	5	4,166,062	33,677
	1874	30	4	4,488,075	33,489
	1875	29	5	4,215,380	36,428
	1876	27	5	4,032,632	34,216
	1877	31	4	4,886,289	33,119
	1878	31	5	5,093,298	38,115
	1879	32	8	5,223,100	59,237
	1880	34	8	5,744,188	61,154
	1881	34	8	5,595,314	66,244
Number of teachers in public schools	1871	26	.....	180,635	.....
	1872	33	7	216,062	1,177
	1873	35	6	215,210	1,511
	1874	35	8	239,153	1,427
	1875	36	9	247,422	1,839
	1876	37	9	247,557	1,726
	1877	37	9	257,454	1,842
	1878	38	9	269,132	2,012
	1879	38	9	270,163	2,523
	1880	38	10	280,034	2,610
	1881	38	10	285,991	3,009
Number of male teachers in public schools*	1871	24	.....	66,949	.....
	1872	30	6	81,135	374
	1873	28	5	75,321	529
	1874	28	7	87,395	499
	1875	31	8	97,796	656
	1876	32	9	95,483	678
	1877	33	9	97,633	706
	1878	34	8	100,878	789
	1879	34	8	104,842	985
	1880	36	8	115,064	948
	1881	36	8	107,828	974

*See note on page 152.

No. 155.—TOTAL POPULATION OF SCHOOL AGE, according to State laws, with the enrollment, attendance, teachers, &c.—*Concluded.*

	Year.	Number reporting.		In States.	In Territories.
		States.	Territories.		
Number of female teachers in public schools*	1871	24	.....	108,743	.....
	1872	30	6	123,547	633
	1873	28	5	103,734	786
	1874	28	7	129,049	731
	1875	31	8	132,185	963
	1876	32	9	135,644	898
	1877	33	9	138,228	986
	1878	34	8	141,780	1,027
	1879	34	8	141,161	1,342
	1880	36	8	156,351	1,306
	1881	36	8	158,561	1,562
Public school income	1871	30	.....	$64,594,919	.....
	1872	35	6	71,988,718	$641,551
	1873	35	10	80,081,583	844,666
	1874	37	10	81,277,686	881,219
	1875	37	8	87,527,278	1,121,672
	1876	38	9	86,632,067	717,416
	1877	37	9	85,959,864	906,298
	1878	38	10	86,035,264	942,837
	1879	38	10	82,767,815	1,020,259
	1880	38	10	82,684,489	1,255,750
	1881	38	10	86,456,091	1,437,546
Public school expenditures	1871	24	.....	$61,179,220	.....
	1872	31	6	70,035,925	$856,056
	1873	36	10	77,780,016	995,422
	1874	35	9	74,169,217	805,121
	1875	34	9	80,950,333	982,621
	1876	36	10	83,078,596	926,737
	1877	37	8	79,251,114	982,344
	1878	38	10	79,652,553	877,405
	1879	38	10	77,176,354	1,015,168
	1880	38	10	78,836,399	1,196,439
	1881	38	10	83,596,578	1,317,256
Permanent school fund	1871	19	.....	$41,466,854	.....
	1872	31	1	65,850,572	$64,385
	1873	28	1	77,870,887	137,507
	1874	28	.....	75,251,008	.....
	1875	28	3	81,486,158	323,236
	1876	30	2	97,227,909	1,526,961
	1877	26	2	100,127,865	2,106,961
	1878	32	1	106,138,348	1,506,961
	1879	30	2	110,264,434	2,776,593
	1880	33	2	119,184,029	3,694,810
	1881	34	2	124,422,202	1,089,015

*Several of the States and Territories do not report sex of teachers. The totals of male and of female teachers are, therefore, the totals only of teachers in such States and Territories as make a distinction of sex.

No. 156.—PUBLIC SCHOOL STATISTICS of the UNITED STATES in 1881.

[From Report of the Commissioner of Education.]

States and Territories.	School age.	School population.	Number between 6 and 16 years of age.	Number enrolled in public schools.	Average daily attendance.	Average duration of school in days.
Alabama	7–21	*a*388, 003	.....	176, 289	115, 316	80
Arkansas	6–21	272, 841	.....	98, 744	.....	.....
California	5–17	211, 237	.....	163, 855	105, 541	115
Colorado	6–21	40, 804	31, 618	26, 000	14, 649	*b*89
Connecticut	4–16	143, 745	*c*119, 745	119, 381	*d*76, 028	180
Delaware	6–21	37, 285	.....	29, 122	.....	*e*153
Florida	*a*4–21	*a*88, 677	.....	*a*39, 315	*a*27, 046	.....
Georgia	6–18	*f*433, 444	.....	244, 197	149, 908	.....
Illinois	6–21	1, 002, 222	.....	701, 627	425, 858	149
Indiana	6–21	714, 343	.....	503, 855	306, 301	135
Iowa	5–21	594, 730	*c*380, 626	431, 513	254, 088	148
Kansas	5–21	348, 179	.....	249, 034	139, 776	117
Kentucky	*g*6–20	553, 638	.....	*e*238, 440	*e*149, 226	*a*102
Louisiana	6–18	200, 036	.....	62, 370	*a*45, 626	100
Maine	4–21	213, 927	.....	150, 067	99, 500	118
Maryland	5–20	*h*330, 590	....	158, 909	79, 739	.....
Massachusetts	5–15	312, 680	.....	325, 239	*i*233, 108	178
Michigan	5–20	518, 294	.....	371, 743	*c*219, 318	154
Minnesota	5–21	300, 923	.....	177, 278	79, 901	100
Mississippi	5–21	419, 963	.....	237, 288	160, 064	*i*78
Missouri	*a*6–20	*a*723, 484	.....	*a*476, 376	*a c*219, 132	*b*100
Nebraska	5–21	152, 824	.....	100, 776	65, 504	110
Nevada	*a*6–18	*a*10, 592	.....	*a*9, 045	*a*5, 401	*a*142. 8
New Hampshire	5–15	*h*65, 495	.....	63, 235	43, 943	97. 15
New Jersey	5–18	335, 631	.....	203, 542	110, 052	190
New York	5–21	1, 662, 122	.....	1, 021, 282	559, 399	178
North Carolina	6–21	468, 072	.....	240, 716	142, 820	48
Ohio	6–21	1, 063 337	811, 253	744, 758	468, 141	155
Oregon	4–20	61, 641	.....	34, 498	25, 196	86
Pennsylvania	6–21	*h*1, 370, 000	.....	931, 749	599, 057	146. 96
Rhode Island	5–15	53, 077	.....	44, 920	28, 836	186
South Carolina	6–16	228, 128	228, 128	133, 458	.....	80. 66
Tennessee	6–21	545, 875	.....	283, 468	180, 509	70
Texas	*a*8–14	*a*230, 527	.....	*a*1*a*6, 786	.....	*a i*73
Vermont	5–20	*f*92, 831	.....	74, 646	49, 700	124
Virginia	5–21	556, 665	384, 600	239, 046	134, 487	117. 5
West Virginia	6–21	213, 191	164, 374	145, 203	91, 266	99
Wisconsin	4–20	491, 358	.....	300, 122	190, 878	175. 6
Total	.....	15, 540, 401	.....	9, 737, 892	5, 595, 314	.....
Arizona	6–21	*a*7, 148	.....	*a*4, 212	*a*2, 847	*a*109
Dakota	5–21	24, 767	.....	19, 102	.....	.....
District of Columbia	6–17	*a*43, 558	*a*40, 654	27, 299	20, 730	190
Idaho	5–21	7, 520	.....	6, 080	4, 127	150
Indian	.....	*j*9, 315	.....	*j*6, 183	*j*4, 496	.....
Montana	4–21	9, 895	.....	5, 112	2, 800	110
New Mexico	7–18	*h*38, 260	.....	*k*5, 151	.....	*k*132
Utah	6–18	42, 353	.....	26, 772	18, 682	140
Washington	4–21	23, 899	.....	14, 754	*b*11, 275	*b*100
Wyoming	*b*7–21	.....	.....	*b*2, 090	*b*1, 287	.....
Total	.....	206, 715	.....	116, 755	66, 244	.....
Grand total	.....	15, 747, 116	.....	9, 854, 647	5, 661, 558	.....

a In 1880. *b* In 1879. *c* Estimated. *d* For the winter term. *e* For white schools only. *f* In 1878. *g* For colored population the school age is from 6 to 16. *h* Estimate of the bureau for the census year. *i* In the counties. *j* In the five civilized tribes. *k* In 1875.

No. 157.—STATISTICS of EXPENDITURES for PUBLIC SCHOOLS in the UNITED STATES in 1881.

[From Report of the Commissioner of Education.]

States and Territories.	Salaries of teachers.	Total expended.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Alabama	384, 769	410, 690
Arkansas	.....	388, 412
California	2, 346, 056	3, 047, 605
Colorado	.....	557, 151
Connecticut	1, 025, 323	1, 476, 691
Delaware	*a*138, 819	*a*207, 281
Florida	*a*97, 115	*a*114, 895
Georgia	.....	498, 533
Illinois	*b*4, 722, 349	7, 858, 414
Indiana	*c*3, 057, 110	4, 528, 754
Iowa	*b*3, 040, 716	5, 129, 819
Kansas	1, 167, 620	1, 976, 397
Kentucky	.....	1, 242, 524
Louisiana	374, 127	441, 484
Maine	*d*965, 697	1, 089, 414
Maryland	1, 162, 429	1, 604, 580
Massachusetts	*d*4, 130, 714	5, 776, 542
Michigan	2, 114, 567	3, 418, 233
Minnesota	993, 996	1, 466, 492
Mississippi	644, 352	757, 758
Missouri	*a*2, 218, 637	*a*3, 152, 178
Nebraska	627, 717	1, 165, 103
Nevada	*a*83, 706	*a*144, 245
New Hampshire	408, 554	577, 022
New Jersey	1, 510, 830	1, 914, 447
New York	7, 775, 505	10, 923, 402
North Carolina	342, 212	409, 659
Ohio	5, 151, 448	8, 133, 622
Oregon	234, 818	309, 756
Pennsylvania	4, 677, 017	7, 994, 705
Rhode Island	408, 993	549, 937
South Carolina	309, 855	345, 634
Tennessee	529, 618	638, 009
Texas	*a*674, 869	*a*753, 346
Vermont	366, 448	447, 252
Virginia	823, 310	1, 100, 239
West Virginia	539, 648	761, 250
Wisconsin	1, 618, 283	2, 279, 103
Total	54, 667, 227	83, 596, 578
Arizona	.....	*a*61, 172
Dakota	54, 612	121, 548
District of Columbia	295, 668	527, 312
Idaho	38, 174	44, 840
Indian	.....	*e*151, 950
Montana	52, 781	55, 781
New Mexico	*f*15, 432	*f*18, 890
Utah	113, 768	199, 264
Washington	*g*94, 019	*g*114, 379
Wyoming	*g*22, 120	*gh*22, 120
Total	686, 574	1, 317, 256
Grand total	55, 353, 801	84, 913, 834

a In 1880. *b* Includes salaries of superintendents. *c* Amount expended from tuition revenue. *d* Includes expenditures for contingencies. *e* In the five civilized tribes. *f* In 1875. *g* In 1879. *h* Amount paid for tuition only.

No. 158.—UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES in the UNITED STATES in 1881.

[From Report of the Commissioner of Education.]

States and Territories.	Number of colleges.	Preparatory department.		Collegiate department.		Income from productive funds.	Receipts last year from tuition.	Volumes in college libraries.	Value of grounds, buildings, and apparatus.
		Number of instructors.	Number of students.	Number of instructors.	Number of students.				
						Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	3	2	20	18	314	24,600	8,000	8,200	300,000
Arkansas	4	10	564	28	271	1,000	8,300	2,286	114,000
California	11	36	1,178	131	602	105,116	91,014	47,750	1,380 200
Colorado	3	2	113	23	45	1,282	366	11,000	230,000
Connecticut	3	.....	.....	62	959	120,776	114,128	148,155	472,884
Delaware	1	.....	.....	8	54	4,980	500	6,000	75,000
Georgia	6	2	70	54	554	43,493	10,650	30,100	652,300
Illinois	28	58	2,977	224	1,887	95,229	116,844	130,630	2,511,550
Indiana	15	58	1,809	128	1,329	50,029	29,646	76,591	1,298,000
Iowa	18	46	1,769	168	1,614	51,382	42,568	51,022	789,000
Kansas	8	21	889	75	431	5,500	5,400	24,178	523,000
Kentucky	14	18	594	97	1,178	38,443	37,060	45,076	673,000
Louisiana	9	22	1,213	68	174	15,100	21,060	57,995	837,000
Maine	3	3	45	22	422	39,000	22,000	59,371	863,500
Maryland	11	18	360	160	1,385	181,734	45,705	49,922	892,500
Massachusetts	7	7	192	151	1,865	276,131	166,851	292,626	1,250,000
Michigan	9	22	1,361	114	1,166	89,290	75,351	59,690	1,344,942
Minnesota	5	1	421	44	408	50,900	8,340	21,600	421,196
Mississippi	3	7	557	21	320	32,643	8,275	8,400	446,000
Missouri	16	37	1,101	192	1,687	63,005	135,294	108,315	1,127,220
Nebraska	5	11	360	20	224	2,359	682	8,000	205,000
Nevada	1	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	1	.....	.....	15	247	25,000	16,000	54,000	125,000
New Jersey	4	.....	.....	73	677	86,615	20,770	60,600	1,150,000
New York	27	113	2,944	426	3,495	472,413	462,059	294,437	7,480,540
North Carolina	9	8	616	69	590	10,000	37,096	31,250	549,000
Ohio	36	120	3,726	284	2,612	180,661	101,775	286,411	3,156,744
Oregon	8	21	785	37	458	20,600	15,950	9,420	257,000
Pennsylvania	27	70	1,908	288	2,367	239,499	250,105	163,718	4,744,850
Rhode Island	1	.....	.....	18	251	36,099	30,869	53,000	.....
South Carolina	8	8	358	42	304	22,869	5,194	17,450	340,000
Tennessee	19	33	1,122	148	1,876	80,475	39,720	51,708	1,498,250
Texas	9	18	1,153	58	540	775	55,150	10,411	335,000
Vermont	2	.....	.....	18	93	16,328	6,082	33,000	440,000
Virginia	8	6	73	69	889	22,200	20,540	102,000	1,558,000
West Virginia	4	7	134	32	201	8,469	5,592	5,800	295,000
Wisconsin	8	15	850	88	658	101,556	56,702	48,765	890,300
District of Columbia	5	9	359	43	222	1,957	1,165	47,411	900,000
Utah	1	3	202	3	.....	.....	3,147	2,735	30,000
Washington Ter	2	7	113	11	90	500	4,500	3,200	100,000
Total	362	820	29,976	3,540	32,459	2,618,008	2,080,450	2,522,223	40,255,976

No. 159.—UNIVERSITIES and COLLEGES in the UNITED STATES, 1872 to 1881.

[From Report of the Commissioner of Education.]

	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Institutions	298	323	343	355	356	351	358	364	364	362
Instructors	3,040	3,106	3,783	3,999	3,920	3,998	3,885	4,241	4,160	4,360
Students	45,617	52,053	56,692	58,894	56,481	57,334	57,987	60,011	59,594	62,435

No. 160.—THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES in the UNITED STATES in 1881.

[From Report of the Commissioner of Education.]

Denomination.	Number of seminaries.	Number of professors.	Number of students.
Roman Catholic	21	114	1,045
Baptist	18	77	991
Protestant Episcopal	18	69	300
Presbyterian	16	84	643
Lutheran	16	50	433
Methodist Episcopal	12	52	380
Congregational	11	60	353
Christian	6	12	126
Reformed	4	14	51
German Methodist Episcopal	3	9	23
United Presbyterian	3	8	69
Universalist	2	12	34
Non-sectarian	2	10	74
Free Will Baptist	2	8	54
Methodist Episcopal (South)	2	7	88
Cumberland Presbyterian	2	6	35
Unitarian	1	7	.....
Reformed (Dutch)	1	5	45
United Brethren	1	4	32
New Church	1	4	6
African Methodist Episcopal	1	.....	.....
Total	143	612	4,782

No. 161.—NUMBER of MILESof RAILROAD in OPERATION and the NUMBER of MILES CONSTRUCTED Each Year in the UNITED STATES, from 1830 to 1881, inclusive.

[From Poor's Railroad Manual for 1882.]

Year.	Miles in operation at the end of each year.	Miles constructed each year.	Year.	Miles in operation at the end of each year.	Miles constructed each year.
1830	23	.....	1856	22,016	3,642
1831	95	72	1857	24,503	2,487
1832	229	134	1858	26,968	2,465
1833	380	151	1859	28,789	1,821
1834	633	253	1860	30,635	1,846
1835	1,098	465	1861	31,286	651
1836	1,273	175	1862	32,120	834
1837	1,497	224	1863	33,170	1,050
1838	1,913	416	1864	33,908	738
1839	2,302	389	1865	35,085	1,177
1840	2,818	516	1866	36,801	1,716
1841	3,535	717	1867	39,250	2,449
1842	4,026	491	1868	42,229	2,979
1843	4,185	159	1869	46,844	4,615
1844	4,377	192	1870	52,914	6,070
1845	4,633	256	1871	60,293	7,379
1846	4,930	297	1872	66,171	5,878
1847	5,598	668	1873	70,278	4,107
1848	5,996	398	1874	72,383	2,105
1849	7,365	1,369	1875	74,096	1,713
1850	9,021	1,656	1876	76,808	2,712
1851	10,982	1,961	1877	79,089	2,281
1852	12,908	1,926	1878	81,776	2,687
1853	15,360	2,452	1879	86,497	4,721
1854	16,720	1,360	1880	93,671	7,174
1855	18,374	1,654	1881	104,813	11,142

No. 162.—NUMBER of MILES of RAILROAD in OPERATION in Each State and Territory in the UNITED STATES, during the years 1865, 1870, 1875, 1877, 1878, 1879, 1880, and 1881, respectively.

[From Poor's Railroad Manuals after 1877.]

	1865.	1870.	1875.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Maine	521	786	980	989	989	1,009	1,015	1,025
New Hampshire	667	736	934	964	1,009	1,019	1,015	1,026
Vermont	587	614	810	872	873	873	912	916
Massachusetts	1,297	1,480	1,817	1,863	1,872	1,870	1,893	1,905
Rhode Island	125	136	179	204	208	210	210	211
Connecticut	637	742	918	922	922	922	954	959
New England	3,834	4,494	5,638	5,814	5,873	5,903	5,997	6,069
New York	3,002	3,928	5,423	5,725	5,879	6,008	6,019	6,279
New Jersey	864	1,125	1,511	1,661	1,663	1,663	1,701	1,753
Pennsylvania	3,728	4,656	5,705	5,902	6,011	6,068	6,213	6,600
Delaware	134	197	272	272	280	280	280	278
Maryland and District of Columbia	446	671	929	944	952	966	1,012	1,048
West Virginia	365	387	615	638	669	694	694	712
Middle States	8,739	10,964	14,455	15,142	15,454	15,679	15,949	16,760

No. 162.—NUMBER of MILES of RAILROAD, &c.—*Concluded.*

	1865.	1870.	1875.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Virginia	1,407	1,449	1,608	1,635	1,646	1,672	1,826	2,194
Kentucky	567	1,017	1,326	1,509	1,528	1,595	1,598	1,715
North Carolina	984	1,178	1,356	1,426	1,435	1,446	1,499	1,619
Tennessee	1,296	1,492	1,630	1,656	1,665	1,701	1,824	1,974
South Carolina	1,007	1,139	1,335	1,406	1,419	1,424	1,429	1,484
Georgia	1,420	1,845	2,264	2,339	2,415	2,460	2,585	2,581
Florida	416	446	484	485	487	519	530	793
Alabama	805	1,157	1,800	1,802	1,832	1,832	1,851	1,804
Mississippi	898	990	1,018	1,088	1,126	1,140	1,183	1,232
Louisiana	335	450	466	466	466	544	633	999
Southern States	9,129	11,163	13,287	13,812	14,019	14,333	14,908	16,395
Ohio	3,331	3,538	4,461	4,878	5,151	5,521	5,912	6,664
Michigan	941	1,638	3,446	3,477	3,593	3,673	3,931	4,284
Indiana	2,217	3,177	3,963	4,057	4,198	4,336	4,454	4,765
Illinois	3,157	4,823	7,109	7,334	7,448	7,578	7,955	8,326
Wisconsin	1,010	1,525	2,566	2,701	2,810	2,896	3,130	3,442
Minnesota	213	1,092	1,990	2,194	2,535	3,008	3,108	3,391
Dakota Territory	.....	65	275	290	320	400	1,265	1,639
Iowa	891	2,683	3,850	4,134	4,266	4,779	5,235	6,113
Missouri	925	2,000	2,905	3,198	3,286	3,740	4,011	4,211
Indian country	.....	.....	275	275	275	275	275	275
Arkansas	38	256	740	767	783	808	896	1,042
Texas	465	711	1,685	2,210	2,428	2,591	3,293	5,344
Nebraska	122	705	1,167	1,286	1,344	1,634	2,000	2,310
Kansas	40	1,501	2,150	2,352	2,427	3,103	3,439	3,718
Colorado	.....	157	807	1,045	1,165	1,208	1,531	2,275
New Mexico Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	118	643	975
Wyoming Territory	.....	459	459	465	472	472	472	533
Idaho Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	220	220	265
Utah Territory	.....	257	506	506	543	593	770	908
Montana Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	48	232
Western States and Territories	13,350	24,587	38,254	41,169	43,132	46,963	52,588	60,712
Nevada	.....	593	601	627	627	720	769	890
California	214	925	1,563	2,080	2,149	2,209	2,220	2,261
Arizona Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	183	384	557
Oregon	19	159	248	248	283	295	582	689
Washington Territory	.....	.....	110	197	212	212	274	480
Pacific States and Territories	233	1,677	2,462	3,152	3,298	3,619	4,229	4,877

RECAPITULATION.

New England States	3,834	4,494	5,638	5,814	5,873	5,903	5,997	6,069
Middle States	8,539	10,964	14,455	15,142	15,454	15,679	15,949	16,760
Southern States	9,129	11,163	13,287	13,812	14,019	14,333	14,908	16,395
Western States and Territories	13,350	24,587	38,254	41,169	43,132	46,963	52,588	60,712
Pacific States and Territories	233	1,677	2,462	3,152	3,298	3,619	4,229	4,877
Grand total	35,085	52,885	74,096	79,089	81,776	86,497	93,671	104,813

No. 163.—ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCT, ACREAGE, TOTAL VALUE, VALUE per BUSHEL, YIELD per ACRE, and VALUE per ACRE of the CEREAL CROPS of the UNITED STATES, from 1872 to 1881, inclusive.

[From the Annual Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

CORN.

Calendar year.	Total production.	Total area of crop.	Total value of crop.	Average value per bushel.	Average yield per acre.	Average value of yield per acre.
	Bushels.	*Acres.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1872	1,092,719,000	35,526,836	435,149,290	39.8	30.7	12 24
1873	932,274,000	39,197,148	447,183,020	48.0	23.8	11 41
1874	850,148,500	41,036,918	550,043,080	64.7	20.7	13 40
1875	1,321,069,000	44,841,371	555,445,930	42.0	29.4	12 38
1876	1,283,827,560	49,033,364	475,491,210	37.0	26.1	6 99
1877	1,342,558,000	50,369,113	480,643,400	35.8	26.6	9 54
1878	1,388,218,750	51,585,000	441,153,405	31.8	26.9	8 55
1879	1,547,901,790	53,085,450	580,486,217	37.5	29.2	10 93
1880	1,717,434,543	62,317,842	679,714,499	39.6	27.6	10 91
1881	1,194,916,000	64,262,025	759,482,170	63.6	18.6	11 83
Total	12,671,067,083	491,255,067	5,404,792,221	.....	.....	.....
Annual average	126,710,671	49,125,507	540,479,222	42.7	25.8	11 00

WHEAT.

1872	249,997,100	20,858,359	310,180,375	124.0	11.9	14 87
1873	281,254,700	22,171,676	323,594,805	115.0	12.7	14 59
1874	309,102,700	24,967,027	291,107,895	94.1	12.3	11 66
1875	292,136,000	26,381,512	294,580,990	100.0	11.0	11 16
1876	289,356,500	27,627,021	300,259,300	103.7	10.4	10 86
1877	364,194,146	26,277,546	394,695,779	108.2	13.9	15 08
1878	420,122,400	32,108,560	326,346,424	77.7	13.1	10 16
1879	448,756,630	32,545,950	497,030,142	110.8	13.8	15 27
1880	498,549,868	37,986,717	474,201,850	95.1	13.1	12 48
1881	383,280,090	37,709,020	456,880,427	119.3	10.2	12 03
Total	3,536,750,134	288,633,388	3,668,877,987	.....	.....	.....
Annual average	353,675,013	28,863,339	366,887,799	103.7	12.3	12 71

RYE.

1872	14,888,600	1,048,654	11,363,693	76.3	14.1	10 83
1873	15,142,000	1,150,355	11,548,126	76.2	13.1	10 04
1874	14,990,900	1,116,716	12,870,411	85.8	13.4	11 52
1875	17,722,100	1,359,788	13,631,900	76.9	13.0	10 02
1876	20,374,800	1,468,374	13,635,826	66.9	13.8	9 28
1877	21,170,100	1,412,902	12,542,895	59.2	14.9	8 87
1878	25,842,790	1,622,700	13,592,826	52.6	15.9	8 38
1879	23,639,460	1,625,450	15,507,431	65.6	14.5	9 54
1880	24,540,829	1,767,619	18,564,560	75.6	13.9	10 50
1881	20,704,950	1,789,100	19,327,410	93.3	11.6	10 80
Total	199,016,529	14,361,658	142,585,083	.....	.....	.....
Annual average	19,901,653	1,436,166	14,258,508	71.6	13.8	9 93

No. 163.—CEREAL CROPS of the UNITED STATES, &c.—*Continued.*

OATS.

Calendar year.	Total production.	Total area of crop	Total value of crop.	Average value per bushel.	Average yield per acre.	Average value of yield per acre.
	Bushels.	*Acres.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1872	271,747,000	9,000,769	91,315,710	33.6	30.1	10 14
1873	270,340,000	9,751,700	101,175,750	37.4	27.7	10 37
1874	240,369,000	10,897,412	125,047,530	52.0	22.0	11 47
1875	354,317,500	11,915,075	129,499,930	36.5	29.7	10 86
1876	320,884,000	13,358,908	112,865,900	35.1	24.0	8 44
1877	406,394,000	12,826,148	118,661,550	29.2	31.6	9 25
1878	413,578,560	13,176,500	101,945,830	24.6	31.4	7 74
1879	363,761,320	12,683,500	120,533,294	33.1	28.7	9 50
1880	417,885,380	16,187,977	150,243,565	36.0	25.8	9 28
1881	416,481,000	16,831,600	193,198,970	46.4	24.7	11 48
Total	3,475,757,760	126,629,589	1,244,488,029			
Annual average	347,575,776	12,662,959	124,448,803	35.8	27.4	9 83

BARLEY.

1872	26,846,400	1,397,082	19,837,733	73.9	19.2	14 20
1873	32,044,491	1,387,106	29,333,529	91.5	23.1	21 15
1874	32,552,500	1,580,626	29,983,769	92.1	20.6	18 97
1875	36,908,600	1,789,902	29,952,082	81.3	20.6	16 73
1876	38,710,500	1,766,511	25,735,110	66.4	21.9	14 57
1877	34,441,400	1,614,654	22,028,044	64.0	21.3	13 64
1878	42,245,630	1,790,400	24,483,315	58.0	23.6	13 67
1879	40,283,100	1,680,700	23,714,444	58.9	24.0	14 11
1880	45,165,346	1,843,329	30,090,742	66.6	24.5	16 32
1881	41,161,330	1,967,510	33,862,513	82.3	20.9	17 21
Total	370,359,297	16,817,820	269,021,281			
Annual average	37,035,930	1,681,782	26,902,128	72.6	22.0	16 00

BUCKWHEAT.

1872	8,133,500	448,497	6,747,618	82.9	18.1	15 04
1873	7,837,700	454,152	6,382,043	81.4	17.2	14 05
1874	8,016,600	452,590	6,477,885	80.8	17.7	14 31
1875	10,082,100	575,530	7,166,267	71.0	17.5	12 45
1876	9,668,800	666,441	7,021,498	72.6	14.5	10 53
1877	10,177,000	649,923	6,998,810	68.7	15.6	10 76
1878	12,246,820	673,100	6,454,120	52.7	18.2	9 59
1879	13,140,000	639,900	7,856,191	59.8	20.5	12 28
1880	14,617,535	822,802	8,682,488	59.4	17.7	10 55
1881	9,486,200	828,815	8,205,705	86.5	11.4	9 90
Total	103,406,255	6,211,750	71,992,625			
Annual average	10,340,625	621,175	7,199,262	69.6	16.6	11.59

No. 163.—CEREAL CROPS of the UNITED STATES, &c.—*Concluded.*

RECAPITULATION.

Calendar year.	Total production.	Total area of crop.	Total value of crop.
	Bushels.	*Acres.*	*Dollars.*
1872	1, 664, 331, 600	68, 280, 197	874, 594, 419
1873	1, 538, 892, 891	74, 112, 137	919, 217, 273
1874	1, 455, 180, 200	80, 051, 289	1, 015, 630, 570
1875	2, 032, 235, 300	86, 863, 178	1, 030, 277, 099
1876	1, 962, 822, 100	93, 920, 619	935, 008, 844
1877	2, 178, 934, 646	93, 150, 286	1, 035, 570, 478
1878	2, 302, 254, 950	100, 956, 260	913, 975, 920
1879	2, 437, 482, 300	102, 260, 950	1, 245, 127, 719
1880	2, 718, 193, 501	120, 926, 286	1, 361, 497, 704
1881	2, 066, 029, 570	123, 388, 070	1, 470, 957, 200
Total	20, 356, 357, 058	943, 909, 274	10, 801, 757, 226
Annual average	2, 035, 635, 706	94, 390, 927	1, 080, 175, 723

NOTE.—The following are taken as the weights per bushel of the various cereals in this table: Corn, 56 pounds; wheat, 60 pounds; rye, 56 pounds; oats, 32 pounds; barley, 48 pounds; buckwheat, 48 pounds.

No. 164.—ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCT, ACREAGE, and VALUE of the POTATO CROP of the UNITED STATES, from 1872 to 1881, inclusive.

[From the Annual Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year.	Bushels.	Acres.	Value.	Value per bushel.	Yield per acre.	Value per acre.
			Dollars.	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1872	113, 516, 000	1, 331, 331	68, 081, 120	59. 9	85. 2	51 14
1873	106, 089, 000	1, 295, 139	74, 774, 890	70. 5	81. 9	57 74
1874	105, 981, 000	1, 310, 041	71, 823 330	67. 7	80. 9	54 83
1875	166, 877, 000	1, 510, 041	65, 019, 420	38. 9	110. 5	43 06
1876	124, 827, 000	1, 741, 983	83, 861, 390	67. 2	71. 6	48 14
1877	170, 092, 000	1, 792, 287	76, 249, 500	44. 8	94. 9	42 54
1878	124, 126, 650	1, 776, 000	73, 059, 125	58. 9	69. 9	41 14
1879	181, 626, 400	1, 836, 800	79, 153, 673	43. 6	98. 9	43 09
1880	167, 659, 570	1, 842, 510	81, 062, 214	48. 3	91. 0	44 00
1881	109, 145, 494	2, 041, 670	99, 291, 341	90. 9	53. 5	48 63
Total	1, 369, 940, 114	16, 477, 802	772, 376, 003	.....	.....	.....
Annual average	186, 994, 011	1, 647, 780	77, 237, 600	56. 4	83. 1	46 87

No. 165.—ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCT, ACREAGE, and VALUE of the HAY CROP of the UNITED STATES, from 1872 to 1881, inclusive.

[From the Annual Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year.	Tons.	Acres.	Value.	Value per ton.	Yield per acre.	Value per acre.
			Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*
1872	23,812,800	20,318,936	345,969,079	14 52	1.17	17 03
1873	25,085,100	21,894,084	339,895,486	13 55	1.14	15 52
1874	24,133,900	21,769,772	331,420,738	13 73	1.11	15 22
1875	27,873,600	23,507,964	342,203,445	12 27	1.18	14 56
1876	30,867,400	25,282,797	300,901,252	9 74	1.22	11 90
1877	31,629,300	25,367,708	271,934,950	8 59	1.24	10 72
1878	39,608,296	26,931,300	285,543,752	7 21	1.47	10 60
1879	35,493,000	27,484,991	330,804,494	9 32	1.29	12 04
1880	31,925,233	25,863,955	371,811,084	11 65	1.23	14 38
1881	35,135,064	30,888,700	415,131,366	11 82	1.14	13 43
Total	305,563,693	249,310,207	3,335,615,646			
Annual average	30,556,369	24,931,021	333,561,565	10 92	1.23	13.38

No. 166.—ESTIMATED PRODUCTION, AREA, and VALUE of the TOBACCO CROP of the UNITED STATES, from 1872 to 1881, inclusive. *a*

Year.	Pounds.	Acres.	Value.	Value per pound.	Yield per acre.	Value per acre.
			Dollars.	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1872	480,000,000	584,600	49,920,000	10.4	821	85 39
1873	506,000,000	653,000	41,998,000	8.3	775	64 32
1874	315,000,000	500,000	34,650,000	11	630	69 30
1875	522,000,000	710,000	41,760,000	8	735	58 81
1876	535,000,000	733,000	39,590,000	7.4	730	54 01
1877	580,000,000	745,000	40,600,000	7	778	54 49
1878	429,200,000	580,000	34,336,000	8	740	59 20
1879	472,000,000	638,000	49,560,000	10.5	740	77 68
1880	460,000,000	610,000	50,600,000	11	754	82 95
1881	449,880,014	646,239	43,372,336	9.6	696	67 11
Total	4,749,080,014	6,399,839	426,386,336			
Annual average	474,908,001	639,984	42,638,634	8.98	742	66 62

a This statement is the result of original estimates, made by Mr. J. R. Dodge, from annual returns to the Department of Agriculture, of the comparative condition and area of the crop and price of product; and as to quantity of production, mainly from the official records of manufacture and exportation. It has been demonstrated that returns of production of tobacco, which bears a heavy tax, are uniformly underestimates, whether census returns or those of the Department of Agriculture; a fact in accord with the experience of all governments with respect to voluntary statistical returns of taxed products. The prices are the average home or farm value of leaf tobacco.

No. 167.—QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED in each STATE and TERRITORY of the UNITED STATES, during the Census Years ended May 31, 1870, and 1880, and the Calendar Years 1876, 1877, 1878, 1879, and 1881.

[Weight expressed in tons of 2,240 pounds.]

State or Territory.	1870 *a*	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880. *a*	1881.
ANTHRACITE.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Pennsylvania	15,648,437	21,436,667	23,619,911	20,605,262	26,142,689	28,640,819	28,500,016
Rhode Island	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	15,000	6,176	10,000
Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,817	.....
BITUMINOUS.							
Pennsylvania	7,800,386	11,500,000	12,500,000	13,500,000	14,500,000	18,425,163	20,000,000
Illinois	2,624,163	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	6,115,377	6,000,000
Ohio	2,527,285	3,500,000	5,250,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	6,008,595	8,250,000
Maryland	2,345,153	1,835,081	1,574,339	1,679,322	1,730,709	2,228,917	2,261,918
Missouri	621,930	900,000	900,000	900,000	900,000	556,304	1,750,000
West Virginia	608,878	800,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,250,000	1,839,845	1,500,000
Indiana	437,870	950,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,454,327	1,500,000
Iowa	263,487	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,600,000	1,461,116	1,750,000
Kentucky	32,938	650,000	850,000	900,000	1,000,000	946,288	1,100,000
Tennessee	133,418	550,000	750,000	375,000	450,000	495,131	750,000
Virginia	61,803	90,000	90,000	75,000	90,000	43,079	100,000
Kansas	150,582	125,000	200,000	300,000	400,000	771,142	750,000
Oregon	.....	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	43,205	300,000
Michigan	28,150	30,000	30,000	30,000	35,000	100,800	100,000
California	.....	600,000	600,000	600,000	600,000	236,950	600,000
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,778	30,000
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	224	.....
North Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	350	.....
Alabama	11,000	100,000	175,000	200,000	250,000	323,972	375,000
Nebraska	1,425	30,000	50,000	75,000	75,000	200	75,000
Wyoming	.....	500,000	100,000	100,000	175,000	589,595	375,000
Washington	.....	100,000	150,000	150,000	170,000	145,015	175,000
Utah	.....	45,000	45,000	60,000	225,000	.....	225,000
Colorado	.....	250,000	300,000	367,000	400,000	462,747	700,000
Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,000	154,644	150,000
Total bituminous	17,648,468	27,569,081	30,688,339	31,525,322	36,665,709	42,417,764	48,816,918
Total anthracite	15,662,437	21,436,667	23,619,911	20,605,262	26,142,689	28,649,812	28,510,016
Total anthracite and bituminous	33,310,905	49,005,748	54,308,250	52,130,584	62,808,398	71,067,576	77,326,934

a The statistics for 1870 and 1880 are derived from the United States Census. The statistics for 1876, 1877, 1878, 1879, and 1881 are compiled from data collected and estimates made by Mr. Frederick E. Saward, editor of the Coal Trade Journal of New York.

No. 168.—STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED in, IMPORTED into, EXPORTED from, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the United States, during the below mentioned YEARS.

[In tons of 2,240 pounds.]

ANTHRACITE.

Calendar years.	Production.	Fiscal years.	Imports.	Total production and imports.	Exports, domestic and foreign.	Retained for home consumption.
	Tons.		*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1866	12,703,882	1867	.....	12,703,882	192,912	12,510,970
1867	12,988,725	1868	.....	12,988,725	192,291	12,796,434
1868	13,801,465	1869	.....	13,801,465	.....	.....
1869	13,866,180	1870	.....	13,866,180	121,098	13,745,082
1870	16,182,191	1871	973	16,183,164	134,571	16,048,593
1871	15,699,721	1872	390	15,700,111	259,567	15,440,544
1872	19,669,778	1873	2,221	19,671,999	342,180	19,329,819
1873	21,227,952	1874	471	21,228,423	401,912	20,826,511
1874	20,145,121	1875	138	20,145,259	316,157	19,829,102
1875	19,712,472	1876	1,428	19,713,900	337,934	19,375,966
1876	18,501,011	1877	630	18,501,641	418,791	18,082,850
1877	20,828,179	1878	46	20,828,225	319,477	20,508,748
1878	17,605,262	1879	488	17,605,750	386,916	17,218,834
1879	26,142,689	1880	8	26,142,697	392,626	25,750,071
1880	23,447,242	1881	1,107	23,448,349	462,208	22,986,141
1881	28,510,016	1882	36	28,510,052	553,742	27,956,310

BITUMINOUS.

1866	(*)	1867	521,151	.....	93,846	.....
1867	(*)	1868	396,128	.....	86,675	.....
1868	(*)	1869	423,810	.....	.....	.....
1869	17,211,814	1870	420,683	17,632,497	106,826	17,525,671
1870	(*)	1871	443,955	.....	135,183	.....
1871	(*)	1872	490,631	.....	141,511	.....
1872	(*)	1873	456,015	.....	242,456	.....
1873	25,493,823	1874	498,028	25,991,851	361,922	25,629,929
1874	26,146,539	1875	441,600	26,588,139	203,194	26,384,945
1875	26,869,726	1876	407,853	27,277,579	230,514	27,047,065
1876	27,569,081	1877	497,270	28,066,351	322,597	27,743,754
1877	30,688,339	1878	578,457	31,266,796	342,598	30,924,198
1878	31,525,322	1879	491,473	32,016,795	276,991	31,739,804
1879	36,665,709	1880	477,517	37,143,226	222,892	36,920,330
1880	41,751,160	1881	677,360	42,428,520	191,058	42,237,462
1881	48,816,918	1882	851,334	49,668,252	314,801	49,353,451

*No data.

No. 169.—QUANTITY of CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED, and the QUANTITY and VALUE of PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPORTED from the United States during each of the FISCAL YEARS from 1864 to 1882, inclusive.

Year ended June 30—	Production. *a*		Exports.											
			Mineral, crude, (including all natural oils without regard to gravity.)		Mineral, refined, or manufactured.						Residuum (tar, pitch, and all other from which the light bodies have been distilled).		Total.	
					Naphthas, benzine, gasoline, &c.		Illuminating.		Lubricating (heavy paraffine, &c.).					
	Barrels (of 42 gallons) produced.	Gallons produced.	*Gallons.*	*Dollars.*	*Gallons.*	*Dollars.*	*Gallons.*	*Dollars.*	*Gallons.*	*Dollars.*	*Gallons. b*	*Dollars.*	*Gallons.*	*Dollars.*
1864	2,478,709	104,105,778	9,980,654	3,864,187	438,197	154,091	12,791,518	6,764,411	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,210,369	10,782,689
1865	2,424,905	101,846,010	12,293,897	6,868,513	480,947	173,943	12,722,005	9,520,957	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,496,849	16,563,413
1866	3,165,700	132,959,400	16,057,943	6,015,921	673,477	188,825	34,255,921	18,626,141	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,987,341	24,830,887
1867	3,591,900	150,859,800	7,344,248	1,864,001	224,576	34,175	62,686,657	22,509,466	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,255,481	24,407,642
1868	3,613,709	151,775,778	10,029,659	1,564,933	1,517,268	267,873	67,909,961	19,977,870	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,456,888	21,810,676
1869	4,046,558	169,955,436	13,425,566	2,994,404	2,673,094	445,770	84,403,492	27,636,137	*c* 134,532	51,122	.....	.....	100,636,684	31,127,433
1870	4,411,016	185,262,672	10,403,314	2,237,292	5,422,604	764,864	97,902,505	29,864,193	*c* 6,871	2,611	.....	.....	113,735,294	32,668,960
1871	5,558,775	233,468,550	9,859,038	1,971,847	7,209,592	746,797	132,608,955	34,138,736	*c* 59,632	22,660	*c* 155,474	14,770	149,892,691	36,894,810
1872	5,842,497	245,384,874	13,559,768	2,307,111	8,092,635	932,160	122,539,575	30,566,108	541,419	211,287	438,186	41,724	145,171,583	34,058,390
1873	7,242,343	304,178,406	18,439,407	3,010,050	9,743,593	1,487,439	158,102,414	37,195,755	748,699	277,966	781,074	79,566	187,815,187	42,050,756
1874	11,188,741	469,927,122	17,776,419	2,099,696	9,737,457	1,038,622	217,220,504	37,560,995	1,244,305	404,243	1,827,798	142,299	247,806,483	41,245,815
1875	10,083,828	423,520,776	14,718,114	1,406,018	11,758,940	1,141,440	191,551,933	27,030,361	1,173,473	313,646	2,752,848	187,103	221,955,508	30,078,568
1876	8,823,142	370,571,964	20,520,397	2,220,268	14,780,236	1,442,811	204,814,673	28,755,638	963,442	303,863	2,581,104	193,206	243,660,152	32,915,786
1877	10,822,871	454,560,582	26,819,202	3,756,729	15,140,183	1,816,682	262,441,844	55,401,132	1,601,065	497,540	3,196,620	317,355	309,198,914	61,789,438
1878	14,738,262	619,007,004	26,936,727	2,691,018	16,416,621	1,411,812	289,214,541	41,513,676	2,304,624	639,381	3,968,799	316,087	338,841,303	46,574,974
1879	16,917,606	710,539,452	25,874,488	2,180,413	15,054,361	1,258,780	331,586,442	35,999,862	2,487,681	655,468	3,307,038	210,726	378,310,010	40,305,249
1880	22,382,509	940,065,378	28,297,997	1,927,207	18,411,044	1,192,229	367,325,823	31,783,575	5,162,835	1,039,124	4,767,099	276,190	423,964,699	36,218,625
1881	25,805,363	1,083,825,246	39,984,844	3,065,464	17,292,310	1,693,975	332,283,045	31,317,695	4,852,293	1,054,064	3,247,860	184,411	397,660,262	40,315,609
1882 *d*	27,650,211	1,161,308,862	41,304,997	3,129,511	20,213,098	1,809,143	488,213,033	44,588,854	6,508,100	1,492,396	3,715,362	212,802	559,954,590	51,232,706

a As a given number of gallons of refined petroleum represents the product of a larger number of gallons of crude petroleum, it is necessary to reduce the exports of petroleum to their equivalent in crude oil, in order to arrive at a knowledge of the percentage of the total product of mineral oil exported. It has been ascertained, as the result of a careful computation, that the quantity of petroleum and its distilled products exported during the year ended June 30, 1878, was equivalent to 407,482,175 gallons of crude oil; or, in other words, that the exports of petroleum constituted about 66 per cent. of the production. A larger percentage of the mineral oil product of the country is exported than of any other product, except cotton. *b* Barrels reduced to gallons, at the rate of 42 gallons to the barrel. *c* Estimated. *d* Figures of production for fiscal year 1882 furnished by S. H. Stowell, editor of Stowell's Petroleum Reporter.

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