STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF THE
UNITED STATES.
1902.
TWENTY-FIFTH NUMBER.

Population, Finance, Commerce, Agricultural and other leading Products, Mining, Railroads and Telegraphs, Immigration, Education, Public Lands, Pensions, Postal Service, Prices, Tonnage, etc.

PREPARED BY THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS LIBRARY.

WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1903.
TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
Washington, D. C., December 13, 1902.

SIR: I have the honor to submit to you the twenty-fifth issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States.

O. P. AUSTIN,
Chief of Bureau.

Hon. LESLIE M. SHAW,
Secretary of the Treasury.
CONTENTS

Page.

FRONTISPIECE .......................................................................................................................... facing

AREA OF STATES AND TERRITORIES; ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES, AND
ADMISSION OF STATES:
Table 1. Area of States and Territories; date of organization of Territories; admission of States .................................................. 13

POPULATION:
Table 2. Population, by States, at each census, 1790 to 1900 .............................................. 15
Table 3. Rank in population of each State and Territory at each census, 1790 to 1900 .......... 23
Table 4. Density of population, per square mile, of States and Territories at each census, 1790 to 1900 .................................................. 24
Table 5. Native and foreign born population, by States and Territories, 1880 to 1900 .......... 26
Table 6. Percentages of native and foreign born of total population, by States and Territories, 1890 and 1860 .................................................. 28
Table 7. Persons of school, military, and voting ages, by sex, general nativity, and color, by States and Territories, 1900 .................................. 30
Table 8. Number of males of voting age, by general nativity and color, by States and Territories, 1900 .................................................. 32

PUBLIC DEBT:
Table 9. Principal of public debt, analysis of, 1876 to 1902 .................................................. 34

APPROPRIATIONS:
Table 10. Annual appropriations, objects of, 1835 to 1903 .................................................. 36

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES:
Table 11. Receipts and expenditures, 1893 to 1902:
Receipts and their sources ........................................................................................................ 37
Expenditures and their objects ................................................................................................. 43

EXPENSE OF COLLECTING REVENUE:
Table 12. Internal and customs revenue and expenses of collecting, 1862 to 1902 ............... 49

INTERNAL REVENUE AND SOURCES OF, ETC.:
Table 13. Internal revenue, amounts of, collected from the various sources, 1876 to 1902 .......... 50
Table 14. Internal revenue, amounts of, collected, by States and Territories, 1893 to 1902 .... 51
Table 15. Fermented liquors and distilled spirits, kinds and quantities of, produced and consumed, 1877 to 1902 .................................................. 53
Table 16. Distilled spirits, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1897 to 1902 ...... 54
Table 17. Fermented liquors, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1897 to 1902 ...... 55

OLEOMARGARINE PRODUCT:
Table 18. Oleomargarine product on which internal-revenue tax was paid, 1895 to 1902 .......... 56
MONEY IN TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION:  
Table 19. Gold and silver coin and bullion; gold, silver, and currency certificates; United States, national, and State bank notes, in Treasury and in circulation, etc., and estimated money in the United States on July 1 of each year, 1879 to 1902 ................................................. 57

GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCT, COINAGE, AND RATIO:  
Table 20. Gold and silver production of the world, 1498 to 1901 ............... 60
Table 21. Gold and silver production of the United States, 1792 to 1895 ........ 61
Table 22. Gold and silver production, by States and Territories, 1896 to 1902 .................................................. 62
Table 23. Gold and silver product, commercial value and ounces of, 1851 to 1902 .................................................. 63
Table 24. Coinage of the United States mints, 1848 to 1902 ......................... 64
Table 25. Silver, fine, price of, in London, and commercial ratio of silver to gold, 1833 to 1902 ................................................. 65
Table 26. Bullion value of 371½ grains pure silver, 1850 to 1902 ................. 66

NATIONAL BANKS:  
Table 27. National banks, resources and liabilities of, 1891 to 1902 .......... 67
Table 28. National banks, liabilities of, and the reserve required held, each year, 1890 to 1902 ................................................. 68
Table 29. National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by the banks of New York City and of the United States, respectively, 1898 to 1902 ...... 72
Table 30. National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by the banks in New York City and by all other banks, respectively, 1892 to 1902 ...... 73
Table 31. National banks, capital, surplus, dividends, and total earnings of, 1879 to 1902 ................................................. 74
Table 32. National banks: Loans, capital, surplus, net deposits, and ratios of loans to capital, etc., 1881 to 1902 ......................... 75
Table 33. National banks: Classification of loans in the reserve cities and in States and Territories, 1902 ................................................. 77

SAVINGS BANKS:  
Table 34. Savings banks, resources and liabilities of, 1891 to 1902 .......... 79
Table 35. Savings banks, deposits, number of depositors, and average amount due each, by States, 1901 and 1903 ................................................. 80

EXCHANGES OF CLEARING HOUSES:  
Table 36. Clearing-house transactions at New York, 1854 to 1902 ............... 81
Table 37. Exchanges of clearing houses, amounts of, 1894 to 1902 ............... 82

GOLD AND SILVER, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS:  
Table 38. Gold imported and exported, 1853 to 1902 ................................................. 85
Table 39. Silver imported and exported, 1853 to 1902 ................................................. 86
Table 40. Gold imported and exported, by countries, 1898 to 1902 ............... 87
Table 41. Silver imported and exported, by countries, 1893 to 1902 ............... 92
Table 42. Gold and silver imported and exported, by customs districts, 1888 to 1902 ................................................. 96

MERCHANDISE, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS:  
Table 43. Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, 1853 to 1902 .... 104
Table 44. Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, by countries, 1893 to 1902 ................................................. 105
Table 45. Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, and duty collected, by customs districts, 1888 to 1902 ................................................. 137
Table 46. Merchandise imported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1893 to 1902 ................................................. 181
Table 47. Domestic merchandise exported, total values of, grouped according to sources of production, 1860, 1870, and 1880 to 1902 ....................... 213
## CONTENTS

**Merchandise, Imports and Exports—Continued.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>Domestic merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1893 to 1902</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>Foreign merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1893 to 1902</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Imports for Consumption, and Duty:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, grouped according to degree of manufacture and uses, 1887 to 1902</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, with amounts and average ad valorem rates of duty collected, and imports per capita, from 1878 to 1902</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Imports and duties: Values of the principal dutiable imported articles entered for consumption, and the amounts of duty collected, 1883 to 1902</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Warehouse Transactions:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Imported merchandise warehoused, withdrawn from, and remaining in warehouse, total values of, by months, 1890 to 1902</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Imported merchandise remaining in warehouse, articles of, June 30, 1899 to 1902</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Transit and Transshipment Trade:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Transit and transshipment trade: Total values of merchandise received from and shipped to the principal and other foreign countries, 1879 to 1902</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports of Leading Domestic Products, by Countries and Customs Districts, 1893 to 1902:**

- Cotton, raw
- Breadstuffs: Corn, wheat, and wheat flour
- Provisions: Beef, pork, tallow, lard, bacon, ham, butter, and cheese
- Illuminating mineral oil
- Animals: Cattle, horses, and sheep
- Tobacco, leaf

**Corn, Wheat, and Cotton Produced, Imported, Exported, and Retained for Consumption:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>Corn, quantity of, produced, and corn and corn meal, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1867 to 1902</td>
<td>344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69</td>
<td>Wheat, quantity of, produced, and wheat and flour, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1867 to 1902</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Cotton, raw, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1878 to 1902</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Cotton crop, and annual exports, and takings of United States spinners, 1848 to 1902</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTENTS.

Cottons, exports of, by countries, etc.:

Table 72. Cottons of domestic manufacture exported, quantities and values of, 1851 to 1902. ............................................. 348
Table 73. Cottons of domestic manufacture exported, by countries of destination, 1902. ............................................. 349

Wool, raw, produced, imported, and exported:

Table 74. Wool, raw, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1840, 1850, 1860, and 1883 to 1902. .......... 350
Table 75. Wool, imports of, by classes and countries, 1893 to 1902. .................. 351

Sugar imports, products, and consumption:

Table 76. Sugar and molasses imported, quantities and values of, with rates and amounts of duty collected on sugar, 1856 to 1902. ............... 357
Table 77. Sugar, imports of, by grades and countries, 1893 to 1902. ............... 358
Table 78. Sugar and molasses, quantities of, produced in Louisiana, and in other Southern States, respectively, 1853 to 1902. ............... 362
Table 79. Sugar, quantity of, consumed, calendar years 1822 to 1902. ............... 363

Tea and coffee, imports and exports:

Table 80. Coffee, net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1853 to 1902. ............................................. 365
Table 81. Tea, net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1853 to 1902. ............................................. 366

Spirits, wines, and malt liquors, consumption:

Table 82. Distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors, consumption of, 1880 to 1902. ............................................. 367

Petroleum products and exports:

Table 88. Petroleum, crude, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and consumed, 1879 to 1902. ............................................. 368

Mineral and iron and steel product:

Table 84. Coal, bituminous, produced, imported, exported, and consumed, 1876 to 1902. ............................................. 369
Table 85. Coal products, by States and Territories, 1880, and 1891 to 1901. .... 370
Table 86. Mineral production, 1896 to 1901. ............................................. 372
Table 87. Pig iron, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1890 to 1901. ............................................. 375
Table 88. Iron and steel manufactures, kinds of, produced, 1897 to 1901. .......... 377
Table 89. Pig iron, kinds of, produced, by States, 1895 to 1901. .................. 377
Table 90. Steel, crude, kinds of, produced, 1867 to 1901. .................. 379

Iron, and tin plates, product, imports, exports, and consumption:

Table 91. Pig iron, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1883 to 1902. ............................................. 380
Table 92. Iron and steel railroad bars, quantities of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1883 to 1902. .......... 380
Table 93. Tin plates imported, quantities of, by countries, 1870 to 1902. .......... 381
Table 94. Tin plates, quantities of, manufactured, 1892 to 1901. ............... 381

Crops and farm animals:

Table 95. Quantities of grain, flour, and meal received at New York, by routes; and quantities received at Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, New Orleans, and Montreal, 1887 to 1901. ............................................. 382
Table 96. Cereal crops, estimated annual product, acreage, total value, value per bushel, yield per acre, and value per acre, distinguishing corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, and buckwheat, 1866 to 1902. .................. 383
Table 97. Wheat, production of, by States and Territories, 1878 to 1902. .......... 389
Table 98. Cotton crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1850 to 1899. .......... 392
## CONTENTS

*Crops and Farm Animals—Continued.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Tobacco crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1884 to 1888, 1893 to 1896, 1899, and 1902</td>
<td>395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>Hay crop, by States, 1897 to 1902</td>
<td>397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Potato crop, by States, 1897 to 1902</td>
<td>398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Flax crop, by States, 1902</td>
<td>399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>Farm animals, number and value of, 1878 to 1902</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>Wool clip, by States, 1902</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Railroads:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>105</td>
<td>Railroads, mileage of, in operation and constructed each year, 1832 to 1901</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>106</td>
<td>Railroads, mileage of, in each State and group of States, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1898 to 1901</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>107</td>
<td>Railroads, number of locomotives and cars on, 1895 to 1901</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>108</td>
<td>Railroads, length of line, cost of construction, and traffic of, 1873 to 1901</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>109</td>
<td>Railroads, average receipts of principal lines, per ton per mile, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1896 to 1901</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110</td>
<td>Railroads, average receipts per ton per mile, by groups of States and for the United States, 1889 to 1901</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111</td>
<td>Railroads, mileage of, in the United States, by States and Territories, 1901</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>112</td>
<td>Railways, business of, 1897 to 1901</td>
<td>412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113</td>
<td>Railways, passenger and freight service on, 1897 to 1901</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114</td>
<td>Railways, income account of, 1897 to 1901</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115</td>
<td>Railroads, results of passenger and freight service on, 1896 to 1901</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116</td>
<td>Railroads placed under receiverships and sold under foreclosure, 1876 to 1903</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117</td>
<td>Street and elevated railways, mileage, number of cars, and capitalization, 1901, by States, and 1891 to 1901, totals</td>
<td>415</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Freight Rates:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>118</td>
<td>Annual average freight rates per bushel of wheat for transportation from Chicago to New York, and from New York to Liverpool, 1861 to 1902</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>119</td>
<td>Annual average canal freight rates per bushel on wheat, tolls on wheat, from Buffalo to New York, and elevating and storage rates at Buffalo, 1870 to 1902</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>Annual average through-freight rates on grain, flour, and provisions from Chicago to European ports, 1893 to 1902</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td>Annual average freight rates on grain and flour from St. Louis to New York, New Orleans, and Liverpool, 1879 to 1902</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Telegraphs and Telephones:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>Western Union Telegraph Company, mileage, offices, traffic, receipts, expenses, and profits of, 1866 to 1902</td>
<td>418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Telephones, number of, length of lines, etc., 1896 to 1902</td>
<td>419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>Postal Telegraph Cable Company, offices, length of lines, etc., 1885 to 1902</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Commercial Failures:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>Commercial failures, by States and Territories, showing number of business concerns, aggregate liabilities, per cent of failures, etc., 1900 to 1902</td>
<td>421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>Commercial failures, by States and divisions, in manufacturing, trading, and other business, 1901 and 1902</td>
<td>424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>Commercial failures, quarterly and annually, 1879 to 1902</td>
<td>428</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## LIFE INSURANCE:
Table 128. Number of policies, income, payments, liabilities, surplus, etc., 1860 to 1901  

## ARMY AND MILITIA:
Table 129. Army, Regular, and Militia, force of, 1901  

## IMMIGRATION AND PASSENGERS DEPARTED:
Table 130. Immigrants of each nationality arrived, 1888 to 1902  
Table 131. Immigrants and other passengers arrived at leading and other ports, distinguishing United States citizens returning from other non-immigrants and from immigrants, 1878 to 1902  
Table 132. Passengers departed from seaports of the United States, 1868 to 1902  

## INDIANS:
Table 133. Area of Indian reservations in each State and Territory; population, births, and deaths of Indians, 1890, 1900, and 1902  

## EDUCATION:
Table 134. Public schools: Age, population, enrollment, and daily attendance of pupils; number of teachers, and expenditures, by States and Territories, 1800 and 1901  
Table 135. School population, etc., summary of, 1870 to 1901  
Table 136. Public high schools and private high schools and academies, instructors and students in, 1901  
Table 137. Public and private normal schools, instructors and students in, 1901  
Table 138. Colleges and universities for men, instructors and students in, 1901  
Table 139. Schools of technology, etc., instructors and students in, 1901  
Table 140. Colleges and seminaries for women, instructors and students in, 1901  
Table 141. Professional schools, summary of statistics of, 1901  

## PUBLIC LANDS:
Table 142. Original homestead entries, area of, by States and Territories, 1892 to 1902  
Table 143. Railroad selections, area of, by States and Territories, 1892 to 1902  
Table 144. Public land sold, located, etc., by States and Territories, 1892 to 1902  

## PATENTS:
Table 145. Patent Office business, 1849 to 1902  
Table 146. Patents: Number of the first patent, design patent, and reissued patent, and number of first certificate of registration of a trademark and label issued each year, 1852 to 1903  

## PENSIONS:
Table 147. Pension claims filed and allowed, pensioners on the roll, and disbursements on account of pensions, 1865 to 1902  
Table 148. Pensioners, number of, on the rolls, and amounts of disbursements for pensions, 1861 to 1902  
Table 149. Pensioners, number and classes of, on rolls of each agency, 1902  

## POSTAL SERVICE:
Table 150. General Postal Service, 1878 to 1902  
Table 151. Railway Postal Service, 1878 to 1902  

## PRICES:
Table 152. Cotton, and staple manufactures of cotton, annual average currency prices of, in the New York market, 1855 to 1902
CONTENTS.

PRICES—Continued.

Table 153. Wool, prices of fine, medium, and coarse washed clothing Ohio fleece, in Eastern markets, 1857 to 1902 ........................................... 461
Table 151. Grain, provisions, and groceries, annual average prices of leading articles of, in the New York market, 1879 to 1902 ......................... 462
Table 155. Coal, annual average prices of anthracite and bituminous, 1840 to 1902 ................................................................. 462
Table 156. Prices of leading classes of necessary articles of daily consumption, in New York, on January 1, 1888 to 1903 ............................... 463
Table 157. Pig iron, rolled bar iron, iron and steel rails, and nails, annual average prices of, 1855 to 1902 ................................. 464
Table 158. Imported merchandise, monthly average import prices of leading articles, 1902 ......................................................... 465
Table 159. Imported merchandise, annual average import prices of leading articles, 1880 to 1902 ................................................. 467
Table 160. Domestic products, monthly average export prices of leading articles, 1902 .......................................................... 469
Table 161. Domestic products, annual average export prices of leading articles, 1877 to 1902 ...................................................... 471

TONNAGE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE:

Table 162. Tonnage, sailing and steam, of the merchant marine, 1873 to 1902 ........................................................................ 472
Table 163. Tonnage owned on the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts, and on the Northern lakes and Western rivers, 1885 to 1902 .......... 472
Table 164. Tonnage of steam and sailing vessels of the merchant marine employed in the foreign trade, in the coastwise trade, in the whale fisheries, and in the cod and mackerel fisheries, 1853 to 1902 ........................................... 473

TONNAGE BUILT:

Table 165. Vessels built, class, number, and tonnage of, 1876 to 1902 .......................................................................................... 474
Table 166. Vessels built, tonnage of, in the New England States, on the entire seaboard, on the Mississippi River and its tributaries, and on the Great Lakes, 1883 to 1902 ......................................................... 475
Table 167. Iron vessels built, tonnage of, sailing and steam, 1878 to 1902 ............................................................................. 475

TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN FOREIGN TRADE AT SEAPORTS:

Table 168. Tonnage entered at seaports: American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1874 to 1902 ......................................................... 476
Table 169. Tonnage cleared from seaports: American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1874 to 1902 ......................................................... 477
Table 170. Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports, by countries, 1877 to 1902 ......................................................... 478
Table 171. Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports, by customs districts, 1876 to 1902 ................................................................. 482
Table 172. Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports: Nationality of foreign and total of American vessels, 1875 to 1902 ......................... 485

FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS:

Table 173. Foreign carrying trade in American and foreign vessels, value of, 1859 to 1902 ................................................................. 487

WRECKS:

Table 174. Vessels wrecked, lives lost, etc., 1882 to 1902 ........................................................................................................... 490
Table 175. Wrecks and casualties to United States Government vessels, 1883 to 1902 ................................................................. 492

POPULATION:

Table 176. Population, by States and Territories, at each census, 1790 to 1900 ........................................................................... 493
Table 177. Foreign-born population, by principal countries of birth, 1850 to 1900 ................................................................. 495
CONTENTS.

Population—Continued.
Table 178. Population engaged in gainful occupations, 1890 and 1900 .................................................. 495
Table 179. Foreign-born population, by States and Territories, and by countries of birth, 1900 .................................................. 490
Table 180. Illiterate population, by States and Territories, race, sex, and nativity, 1900 .................................................. 505

Agriculture:
Table 181. Farms, number and acreage of, and number of improved and unimproved, 1850 to 1900 .................................................. 506
Table 182. Farm property, value of, 1880 to 1900 .................................................. 506
Table 183. Cane sugar, molasses and sirup, quantity and value of, made on plantations and in factories, by States and Territories, 1899 .................................................. 506
Table 184. Sugar beets grown, by States and Territories, 1899 .................................................. 507
Table 185. Product of beet sugar, by States and Territories, 1899 .................................................. 507
Table 186. Farms, number and acreage of, and improved lands, by States and Territories, 1880, 1890, and 1900 .................................................. 507
Table 187. Farm property, value of, by States and Territories, 1880, 1890, and 1900 .................................................. 510

Manufactures:
Table 188. Summary of manufactures, by specified industries, 1880, 1890, and 1900 .................................................. 512
Table 189. Summary of manufactures, by States and Territories, 1880, 1890, and 1900 .................................................. 527

Progress, Imports, Exports, etc., of the United States and Foreign Countries:
Table 190. Progress of the United States in material industries, 1800 to 1902 .................................................. 530
Table 191. Stocks of money, total and per capita, in the principal countries of the world .................................................. 563
Table 192. Imports, exports, revenue, expenditures, indebtedness, area, population, etc., of principal countries of the world .................................................. 564