No. 114.—FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT, BY LAKE, CANAL, AND RAIL, AND ON FLOUR BY RAIL, FROM CHICAGO TO NEW YORK, AND FROM NEW YORK TO LIVERPOOL, BY STEAM, 1863 TO 1904.

[Prepared by Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Wheat—average rates per bushel.			New York to Liverpool.	Calendar year.	Wheat—average rates per bushel.			New York to Liverpool.
	By lake and canal.[a]	By lake and rail.	By all rail.			By lake and canal.[a]	By lake and rail.	By all rail.	
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pence.*		*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pence.*
1863	22.91	.....	.....	.....	1884	6.31	9.95	13.125	3½
1864	28.36	.....	.....	.....	1885	5.87	9.02	14	3 3/16
1865	26.62	.....	.....	.....	1886	8.71	12	16.5	3 5/16
1866	29.61	.....	46.1	4⅞	1887	8.51	12	[b]15.74	2½
1867	22.36	.....	44.2	5 3/16	1888	5.93	11	[b]14.5	2⅝
1868	22.79	29	42.6	6 5/16	1889	6.89	[b]8.7	15	3 5/16
1869	25.12	25	35.1	6¼	1890	5.85	8.5	14.31	2 7/16
1870	17.11	22	33.3	5⅞	1891	5.96	8.53	15	3⅛
1871	20.24	25	31	8¼	1892	5.61	7.55	14.23	2⅝
1872	24.47	28	33.5	7¾	1893	6.33	8.44	14.7	2⅝
1873	19.19	26.9	33.2	10 1/16	1894	4.44	7	12.88	1 15/16
1874	14.1	16.9	28.7	8 3/16	1895	4.11	6.95	12.17	2 1/16
1875	11.43	14.6	24.1	8 7/16	1896	5.38	7.32	12	2 5/16
1876	9.58	11.8	16.5	8	1897	4.35	7.37	12.32	3 1/16
1877	11.24	15.8	20.3	7	1898	4.42	4.96	11.55	3 7/16
1878	9.15	11.4	17.7	7⅝	1899	5.65	6.63	11.13	2 7/16
1879	11.6	13.3	17.3	6 3/16	1900	4.42	5.05	[c]9.08	3⅜
1880	12.27	15.7	19.9	5 13/16	1901	5.14	5.57	[c]9.02	1½
1881	8.19	10.4	14.4	4⅛	1902	5.25	5.78	[c]10.60	1 7/16
1882	7.89	10.9	14.6	3 15/16	1903	5.44	6.17	[c]11.33	1 7/16
1883	8.37	11.5	16.5	4 5/16	1904	4.71	5.02	[c]11.11	1⅜

[a] Including canal tolls until 1882, but not Buffalo transfer charges.
[b] Averages based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.
[c] For domestic consumption; local rate for export only 9.08 cents in 1900, 9.02 cents in 1901, and 8.75 cents in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 cents in 1903, and 8.47 cents in 1904.

No. 115.—FREIGHT RATES AND TOLLS ON WHEAT FROM BUFFALO TO NEW YORK, AND THE ELEVATING AND STORAGE RATES AT BUFFALO FROM 1871 TO 1904.

[Prepared by the secretary of the Buffalo Merchants' Exchange.]

Year.	Average canal freight rates.	Tolls.[a]	Elevating, including storage.[b]	Year.	Average canal freight rates.	Elevating, including storage.[b]
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*		*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1871	12.6	3.1	1.25	1888	3.4	0.875
1872	13	3.1	1.25	1889	4.8	.875
1873	11.4	3.1	1.25	1890	3.8	.875
1874	10	3.1	1.25	1891	3.5	.875
1875	7.9	2	1	1892	3.5	.875
1876	6.6	2	1	1893	4.6	.875
1877	7.4	1	1	1894	3.2	.875
1878	6	1	1	1895	2.2	.875
1879	6.8	1	1	1896	3.7	.875
1880	6.5	1	1	1897	2.8	.875
1881	4.7	1	.875	1898	2.8	.500
1882	5.4	1	.875	1899	3	.500
1883	4.9	.....	.875	1900	2.5	.500
1884	4.2	.....	.875	1901	3.5	.500
1885	3.8	.....	.875	1902	3.8	.500
1886	5	.....	.875	1903	4	.500
1887	4.5	.....	.875	1904	3.2	.500

[a] Tolls abolished after 1882.
[b] Storage varied; 5 to 10 days the limit.

No. 116.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR, AND PROVISIONS (PER 100 POUNDS), THROUGH FROM CHICAGO TO EUROPEAN PORTS, BY ALL RAIL TO SEABOARD AND THENCE BY STEAMERS, FROM 1895 TO 1904.

[Prepared by secretary of the Board of Trade, Chicago.]

Shipped to—	Articles.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
		Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
Liverpool	Grain	0.3200	0.3350	0.3360	0.3435	0.2972	0.2948	0.2147	0.2085	0.2268	0.2019
Do	Sacked flour	.3400	.3430	.3681	.3766	.3012	.2790	.2300	.2350	.2519	.2100
Do	Provisions	.4181	.4491	.4440	.4715	.4050	.4884	.3600	.3625	.4199	.3656
Glasgow	Grain	.3419	.3422	.3523	.3600	.3235	.3098	.2410	.2175	.2443	.2238
Do	Sacked flour	.3625	.3650	.3906	.3906	.3125	.3156	.2438	.2275	.2538	.2320
Do	Provisions	.4969	.4997	.5250	.5250	.4469	.5531	.4516	.4188	.4688	.4406
London	Grain	.3329	.3348	.3400	.3500	.3063	.3110	.2323	.2175	.2356	.2150
Do	Sacked flour	.3513	.3528	.3612	.3725	.3350	.3501	.2550	.2400	.2519	.2225
Do	Provisions	.4603	.4715	.4814	.4969	.4414	.5587	.4475	.3906	.4406	.4406
Antwerp	do	.4828	.4969	.5109	.5250	.4750	.5109	.4625	.4150	.4969	.4828
Hamburg	do	.5000	.5100	.5100	.5200	.4600	.5000	.4400	.3900	.4700	.4600
Amsterdam	do	.5000	.5200	.5200	.5250	.4700	.5100	.4500	.4000	.4200	.4200
Rotterdam	do	.4800	.5200	.5200	.5250	.4700	.5100	.4500	.4000	.4200	.4200
Copenhagen	do	.5531	.5812	.5728	.5813	.5172	.5531	.4775	.4200	.4969	.4688
Stockholm	do	.6656	.6937	.6853	.6925	.6297	.6450	.5325	.4500	.5250	.4969
Stettin	do	.5531	.5812	.5728	.5813	.5172	.5531	.4775	.4200	.4969	.4688
Bordeaux	do	.6413	.6413	.6413	.6575	.5912	.6412	.5425	.5125	.5625	.5625

No. 117.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN AND FLOUR FROM ST. LOUIS TO VARIOUS POINTS FROM 1881 TO 1904.

[Prepared by Mr. George H. Morgan, secretary Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis, Mo.]

Calendar year.	To New Orleans by river.		To New York by rail.		To Liverpool.	
	On grain in sacks per 100 pounds.	On wheat in bulk by barges per bushel.	On wheat per 100 pounds.	On flour per barrel.	Via New Orleans on wheat per bushel.	Via New York on wheat per bushel.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1881	20	6	32	64	.....	.....
1882	20	6.42	29.5	59	22.66	23.66
1883	17.75	5.5	33	66	19.58	27
1884	14	6.63	26	52	14.58	21.25
1885	15	6.4	22.14	44.29	15.11	20.5
1886	16	6.5	29	58	16.17	24
1887	18	6.5	32.13	64.25	14.8	24.8
1888	15	6.5	29.5	59	15.17	22.95
1889	17.93	5.95	28.5	58	17.33	24.97
1890	15.66	6.58	27.63	52.63	14.33	21.48
1891	16.28	6.88	29	58	15.75	23.55
1892	16.87	6.50	26.62	58	14	21
1893	17.54	6.55	28.5	57	14.71	21.72
1894	17.14	5.89	24.73	50	11.69	18.71
1895[a]	13	5.95	23.57	47	12.13	18.33
1896	14.54	5	23	46	13.50	19.67½
1897	10.83	4.88	23.64	47.26	12.89	20.33
1898	10	4.50	22.25	45.10	14.24	20.32
1899	10	4.50	21.95	43.90	12.33	17.88
1900	10	[b]4.25	19.38	38.76	14.64	18.41
1901	10	[b]4.25	19.33	38.66	9.48	14.03
1902	10	[b]4.20	20.66	41.32	8.53	15.33
1903	10	[b]5	21.25	42.50	10	16.02
1904	.....	.....	21.51	43.02	.....	15.25

[a] The figures represent published rates since 1894.

[b] F. o. b. New Orleans.

No. 118.—MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES, NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND TRAFFIC OF THE **WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY** FROM 1866 TO 1904.

Year ending June 30—	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.	Number of offices.	Number of messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average per message.	
								Toll.	Cost.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1866....	37,380	75,686	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867....	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920	.....	.....
1868....	50,183	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	63.4
1869....	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,633	7,310,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.2
1870....	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2
1871....	56,032	121,151	4,096	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7
1872....	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8
1873....	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,019	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4
1874....	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,654	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5
1875....	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2
1876....	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,984	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5
1877....	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8
1878....	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0
1879....	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	38.6	25.2
1880....	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,215,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	38.5	25.4
1881....	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,000	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	38.4	25.6
1882....	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	38.2	25.8
1883....	144,294	432,726	12,917	41,181,177	19,454,903	11,794,553	7,660,350	38.0	26.0
1884....	145,037	459,571	13,761	42,076,226	19,632,940	13,022,504	6,610,436	36.5	25.2
1885....	147,500	462,283	14,184	42,096,583	17,706,834	12,005,910	5,700,924	32.1	24.9
1886....	151,832	489,607	15,142	43,289,807	16,208,639	12,378,783	3,919,855	31.3	23.4
1887....	156,814	524,641	15,658	47,394,530	17,191,910	13,154,629	4,037,281	30.4	23.0
1888....	171,375	616,248	17,241	51,463,955	19,711,164	14,640,592	5,070,572	31.2	23.2
1889....	178,754	647,697	18,470	54,108,326	20,783,194	14,565,153	6,218,041	31.2	22.4
1890....	183,917	678,997	19,382	55,878,762	22,387,029	15,074,304	7,312,725	32.4	22.7
1891....	187,981	715,591	20,098	59,148,943	23,034,327	16,428,742	6,605,585	32.5	23.2
1892....	189,576	739,105	20,700	62,387,298	23,706,405	16,307,857	7,398,548	31.6	22.3
1893....	189,936	760,201	21,078	66,591,858	24,978,443	17,482,406	7,496,037	31.2	22.7
1894....	190,303	790,792	21,166	58,632,237	21,852,655	16,060,170	5,792,485	30.5	23.3
1895....	189,714	802,651	21,360	58,307,315	22,218,019	16,076,630	6,141,389	30.7	23.3
1896....	189,918	826,929	21,725	58,760,444	22,612,736	16,714,756	5,897,980	30.9	24.0
1897....	190,614	841,002	21,760	58,151,684	22,638,859	16,906,656	5,732,203	30.5	24.3
1898....	189,847	874,420	22,210	62,173,749	23,915,733	17,825,582	6,090,151	30.1	24.7
1899....	189,856	904,633	22,285	61 398,157	23,954,312	18,085,579	5,868,733	30.8	25.1
1900....	192,705	933,153	22,900	63,167,783	24,758,570	18,593,206	6,165,364	30.8	25.1
1901....	193,589	972,766	23,238	65,657,049	26,354,151	19,668,903	6,685,248	30.9	25.1
1902....	196,115	1,029,984	23,567	69,374,883	28,073,095	20,780,766	7,292,329	31.0	25.7
1903....	196,517	1,089,212	23,120	[a]69,790,866	29,167,687	20,953,215	8,214,472	31.4	25.6
1904....	199,350	1,155,405	23,458	[a]67,903,973	29,249,390	21,361,915	7,887,475	31.7	26.1

[a] Not including messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

The greatly increased mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph companies, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles of line and the latter 8,706 miles. Capital stock of the Western Union, $100,000,000.

The Western Union has exclusive contracts with several international cable companies, operating eight Atlantic cables, and guarantees 5 per cent annual dividends on the stock of the American Telegraph and Cable Company; amount, $14,000,000.

Besides the above, there are now lines of telegraph which have complied with the United States telegraph act of 1866, and are operating wires with or without connection with railway companies.

The New York Mutual Telegraph Company, established in 1881, has about 8,000 miles of line, 60,000 miles of wire, 1,200 offices, and has extended its lines north and south, operating from Boston to Chicago, St. Louis, Washington, etc. Capital stock, $2,500,000. This line is now leased and operated by the Western Union Telegraph Company, at a rental of 6 per cent per annum on the stock.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Telegraph, having lines coextensive with its railway system and branches, besides many newly extended wires south and west, constituting 6,711 miles of line and 54,087 miles of wire, was purchased in 1887 for $5,000,000 by the Western Union Company, which now owns and operates it.

The lines of the American Rapid Telegraph Company, comprising 2,684 miles of poles and 20,870 miles of wire, and extending from Boston to New York, Washington, and Chicago, have been purchased by the Western Union Telegraph Company for $550,000 in its stock at par. These lines have been operated by the Western Union Company under a lease since July 10, 1885, as a part of its system.

The Northwestern Telegraph Company owns 8,000 miles of wire. It is leased to the Western Union for ninety-nine years, which guarantees dividends (6 per cent after 1896) and interest on bonds.

The aggregate mileage of telegraph lines which carry varying numbers of wires, according to the business requirements of the localities through which they run, in the United States open for public business exceeds 215,000 miles, besides railways, Government, private, and telephonic lines; length not ascertainable.

No. 119.—Statistics of the AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY and Operating Companies Associated with it on January 1, from 1898 to 1904.

	1898.	1899	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
OPERATING COMPANIES.							
Exchanges	1,025	1,126	1,239	1,348	1,411	1,514	1,609
Branch offices	937	1,008	1,187	1,427	1,594	1,861	2,131
Miles of wire:							
On poles	327,315	396,503	509,036	627,897	823,193	[a]1,109,017	1,358,140
On buildings	13,776	15,329	15,087	16,833	17,947		
Underground	282,634	358,184	489,250	705,269	883,679	1,323,685	1,618,691
Submarine	2,675	2,973	3,404	4,203	4,200	6,048	6,358
Total miles of exchange service wire	626,400	772,989	1,016,777	1,354,202	1,729,019	2,443,750	2,983,189
Total circuits	295,904	338,293	422,620	563,262	592,467	742,654	798,901
Total employees	16,682	19,668	25,741	32,837	40,864	50,350	53,795
Total subscribers	384,230	465,180	632,946	800,880	1,020,647	1,277,983	1,525,167
Length of wire operated.....miles	951,283	1,058,900	1,518,609	1,961,801	2,445,284	3,281,662	3,958,891
Instruments in hands of licensees under rental at beginning of year....number	919,121	1,124,846	1,580,101	1,952,412	2,525,606	3,150,320	3,779,517
Daily exchange connections..number	3,099,472	3,823,070	5,173,803	5,068,986	7,531,761	9,322,951	9,876,402
Average daily calls per subscriber .....number	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.1	7.4	7.3	6.5
Received in rentals of telephones.dollars	1,610,856	1,714,527	2,427,038	2,647,010	2,299,379	3,047,088	.....
AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.							
Dividends paid stockholders ....dollars	3,882,945	3,882,945	4,078,601	5,050,024	6,584,404	8,619,151	.....
Capital.....do	.....	25,886,300	89,109,500	104,650,000	126,118,972	156,151,080	.....
Gross earnings.do	5,448,701	7,687,381	9,534,499	11,606,817	13,277,457	16,545,632	.....
Net earnings...do	4,393,967	4,270,509	5,486,058	7,398,286	7,835,272	10,564,665	.....

[a]Information not collected separately.

No. 120.—Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices, and Messages Sent, of the POSTAL TELEGRAPH CABLE COMPANY, from 1885 to 1904.

Year.	Miles of poles and cable operated but not owned.	Miles of poles and cable owned.	Miles of wires.	Offices.	Messages.
1885	.....	2,811	23,587	260	1,428,000
1886	.....	4,391	36,960	411	3,055,022
1887	.....	5,653	38,412	568	4,199,585
1888	.....	7,102	40,811	690	4,983,452
1889	.....	8,554	51,016	808	6,078,361
1890	.....	11,142	67,751	1,050	7,380,000
1891	.....	12,739	76,305	1,187	8,271,768
1892	.....	13,363	88,646	1,412	9,335,291
1893	.....	16,201	101,807	1,605	10,251,194
1894	.....	17,715	108,695	1,759	10,965,569
1895	.....	19,477	117,344	2,007	12,403,892
1896	[a]11,699	20,165	165,013	9,074	13,461,452
1897	16,011	21,098	178,438	9,875	13,628,064
1898	14,200	24,547	191,834	11,098	15,407,018
1899	16,070	25,560	209,373	12,663	15,958,351
1900	17,385	26,042	226,465	13,100	16,528,444
1901	17,500	26,349	243,422	14,877	17,898,073
1902	21,043	26,476	266,122	16,248	20,086,090
1903	21,319	27,482	276,245	19,077	21,600,577
1904	25,551	27,703	302,260	21,071	22,525,528

[a] No data obtained for years prior to 1896.

No. 121.—FAILURES OF COMMERCIAL AND BUSINESS CONCERNS; PER CENT OF FAILURES, AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, FOR THE CALENDAR YEARS 1902, 1903, AND 1904.

[Compiled from the annual circulars of R. G. Dun & Co., New York.]

States and divisions.	1902.				1903.				1904.			
	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.
				Dollars.				*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*
Maine	221	15,415	1.43	1,600,404	209	14,661	1.43	2,211,614	192	14,794	1.29	1,723,410
New Hampshire	94	8,836	1.06	714,283	75	8,890	.84	460,396	69	8,925	.77	355,834
Vermont	52	5,756	.90	252,160	52	5,673	.92	363,856	49	5,974	.82	219,473
Massachusetts	1,002	52,384	1.91	12,527,542	879	53,431	1.65	17,836,902	893	53,881	1.65	14,950,328
Rhode Island	144	8,475	1.69	1,266,594	126	8,509	1.48	1,714,148	131	8,727	1.50	775,736
Connecticut	259	18,406	1.41	1,842,697	222	18,754	1.18	2,495,129	203	19,136	1.06	1,513,716
TOTAL EASTERN STATES	1,772	109,272	1.62	18,203,680	1,563	109,918	1.42	25,082,045	1,537	111,437	1.38	19,538,497
New York	1,455	143,067	1.02	26,034,750	1,481	146,322	1.01	34,311,646	1,385	148,448	.93	28,401,423
New Jersey	187	41,078	.45	3,514,505	221	41,442	.53	5,707,155	221	42,476	.52	4,247,147
Pennsylvania	731	130,785	.56	10,820,613	815	130,820	.62	13,292,800	1,113	134,518	.83	12,554,031
Maryland	169	20,589	.82	2,994,762	196	20,886	.94	4,108,524	187	20,453	.91	7,587,829
Delaware	26	3,972	.65	177,039	36	4,118	.87	148,503	44	3,947	1.11	391,889
District of Columbia	48	4,571	1.05	959,351	51	5,024	1.02	355,230	29	5,546	.52	2,786,921
TOTAL MIDDLE STATES	2,616	344,058	.76	44,511,020	2,800	348,612	.80	57,923,858	2,979	355,388	.84	55,969,240
Virginia	221	19,675	1.12	2,712,043	229	20,663	1.11	1,435,112	196	21,661	.90	1,890,884
West Virginia	69	13,079	.53	350,909	73	13,273	.55	381,540	100	14,267	.70	1,659,135
North Carolina	82	15,568	.53	532,684	121	16,342	.74	693,633	125	17,110	.73	1,246,803
South Carolina	112	8,939	1.25	1,489,751	126	9,789	1.29	916,873	101	9,505	1.06	1,474,743
Georgia	292	18,639	1.57	2,798,208	236	20,216	1.17	1,950,942	247	20,776	1.19	1,847,557
Florida	173	6,684	2.59	1,206,779	127	7,175	1.77	863,504	126	7,715	1.63	684,592
Alabama	226	13,626	1.66	1,260,169	232	14,572	1.59	3,920,384	176	15,452	1.14	1,021,423
Mississippi	131	11,862	1.10	589,505	118	13,059	.90	560,533	87	14,520	.60	723,306
Louisiana	152	14,259	1.07	1,125,957	160	14,897	1.07	853,198	137	16,347	.84	1,025,403
Texas	528	33,961	1.55	2,943,984	573	35,165	1.63	4,181,443	391	36,778	1.06	3,780,318

No. 121.—FAILURES OF COMMERCIAL AND BUSINESS CONCERNS; PER CENT OF FAILURES, AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, FOR THE CALENDAR YEARS 1902, 1903, AND 1904—Continued.

States and divisions.	1902.				1903.				1904.			
	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.
				Dollars.				*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*
Arkansas	252	14,001	1.79	1,357,736	239	14,691	1.63	1,293,298	339	15,711	2.16	1,262,509
Kentucky	170	24,113	.70	1,100,415	144	24,645	.58	1,005,184	142	27,102	.52	1,530,588
Tennessee	277	17,303	1.60	2,000,099	212	18,535	1.14	1,093,915	220	19,453	1.13	1,514,906
TOTAL SOUTHERN STATES.	2,685	211,709	1.27	19,468,239	2,590	223,022	1.16	19,149,559	2,387	236,397	1.01	19,662,167
Ohio	436	83,521	.52	4,174,414	506	84,478	.60	6,655,591	611	85,995	.71	9,701,064
Indiana	231	44,958	.51	1,437,025	289	45,320	.64	2,967,832	345	47,427	.73	4,915,402
Illinois	1,138	86,896	1.30	11,531,614	1,127	89,001	1.27	20,308,007	916	91,794	.99	11,949,148
Michigan	105	43,703	.24	1,404,200	241	43,624	.55	2,722,166	241	45,622	.53	2,805,972
Wisconsin	184	41,009	.45	1,276,292	186	42,166	.44	1,879,909	141	43,173	.33	1,098,614
Iowa	274	41,879	.65	1,519,302	318	40,719	.78	1,839,754	348	38,736	.89	2,421,400
Minnesota	193	33,926	.57	839,579	248	34,720	.71	2,547,461	308	34,617	.89	2,605,543
Missouri	393	51,724	.76	2,782,330	435	51,167	.85	3,879,156	458	55,380	.83	3,487,059
Kansas	233	23,622	.98	587,306	317	23,873	1.33	508,130	240	23,875	1.00	586,009
Nebraska	100	18,570	.54	1,004,436	97	19,412	.50	334,206	95	20,615	.46	418,650
North Dakota	12	6,003	.20	120,755	21	6,521	.32	183,329	23	7,858	.36	172,630
South Dakota	15	8,605	.17	95,634	38	8,808	.43	207,498	50	8,484	.59	273,826
Montana	54	3,996	1.35	360,207	54	4,074	1.33	403,530	36	4,292	.84	286,213
Colorado	123	11,560	1.07	1,781,359	146	12,169	1.20	945,713	136	11,902	1.14	953,764
TOTAL WESTERN STATES.	3,491	499,972	.70	28,914,453	4,023	506,052	.79	45,382,282	3,953	519,780	.76	41,675,294
Oklahoma	135	8,510	1.59	595,181	103	9,812	1.05	417,642	111	10,093	1.10	517,672
Indian Territory	85	6,217	1.20	269,759	96	6,632	1.45	447,130	91	7,095	1.28	377,903
Oregon	124	9,343	1.33	396,564	146	10,039	1.45	652,146	142	10,497	1.35	676,261
California	390	37,684	1.04	3,268,535	406	38,586	1.05	3,840,017	513	38,892	1.32	2,987,719
Nevada		1,140			7	1,210	.58	39,717	9	1,380	.65	27,055

Utah	73	3,966	1.84	519,200	60	3,886	1.54	293,561	81	3,890	2.08	368,808
New Mexico		1,757			3	1,884	.16	3,200	7	1,765	.39	42,186
Wyoming	14	1,485	.94	28,400	11	1,525	.72	139,100	6	1,586	.38	12,000
Idaho	52	3,043	1.71	173,050	63	3,367	1.87	180,742	76	3,685	2.06	332,178
Washington	164	12,557	1.31	1,001,437	181	14,398	1.26	1,555,300	297	15,633	1.90	1,918,378
Arizona	7	2,025	.35	58,281	13	1,985	.65	125,816	4	2,001	.20	8,000
Alaska	7	434	1.61	68,970	4	553	.72	212,070	6	653	.92	88,253
TOTAL PACIFIC STATES AND TERRITORIES	1,051	88,161	1.19	6,379,377	1,093	93,877	1.16	7,906,441	1,343	97,170	1.38	7,357,113

RECAPITULATION.

				Dollars.				*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*
Eastern States	1,772	109,272	1.62	18,203,080	1,583	109,918	1.42	25,082,045	1,537	111,437	1.38	19,538,497
Middle States	2,616	344,058	.76	44,511,020	2,800	348,612	.80	57,923,858	2,979	355,388	.84	55,969,240
Southern States	2,685	211,709	1.27	19,468,239	2,590	223,022	1.16	19,149,559	2,387	236,397	1.01	19,662,167
Western States	3,491	499,972	.70	28,914,453	4,023	506,052	.79	45,382,282	3,953	519,780	.76	41,675,294
Pacific States and Territories	1,051	88,161	1.19	6,379,377	1,093	93,877	1.16	7,906,441	1,343	97,170	1.38	7,357,113
Grand total	11,615	1,253,172	.93	117,476,769	12,069	1,281,481	.94	155,444,185	12,199	1,320,172	.92	144,202,311

No. 122.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, DURING THE CALENDAR YEARS 1903 AND 1904.

[From Annual Review of R. G. Dun & Co., New York.]

1903.

States and divisions.	Manufacturing.		Trading.		Other.		Total.		
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Maine	47	1,121,255	154	1,061,620	8	28,739	209	1,510,951	2,211,614
New Hampshire	17	158,447	58	301,949	.....	.....	75	313,759	460,396
Vermont	17	175,700	34	186,158	1	1,998	52	180,167	363,856
Massachusetts	337	7,831,608	471	5,420,968	71	4,584,326	879	10,562,503	17,836,902
Connecticut	67	1,582,196	143	684,101	12	228,832	222	1,440,134	2,495,129
Rhode Island	38	1,198,325	83	421,143	5	94,680	126	669,243	1,714,148
TOTAL EASTERN STATES	523	12,067,531	943	8,075,939	97	4,938,575	1,563	14,676,757	25,082,045
New York	617	16,944,428	763	10,184,340	101	7,182,878	1,481	14,705,093	34,311,646
New Jersey	92	3,806,665	118	799,654	11	1,100,836	221	3,363,283	5,707,155
Pennsylvania	306	8,709,289	464	3,512,385	45	1,071,126	815	8,234,852	13,292,800
Maryland	62	2,319,116	121	1,123,683	13	665,725	196	3,469,600	4,108,524
Delaware	7	43,500	29	105,003	.....	.....	36	74,202	148,503
District of Columbia	8	78,508	41	223,472	2	53,250	51	195,077	355,230
TOTAL MIDDLE STATES	1,092	31,901,506	1,536	15,948,537	172	10,073,815	2,800	30,042,107	57,923,858
Virginia	35	621,156	193	809,956	1	4,000	229	1,165,849	1,435,112
West Virginia	9	63,976	63	317,164	1	400	73	204,165	381,540
North Carolina	19	244,500	101	444,133	1	5,000	121	533,469	693,633
South Carolina	9	322,000	115	578,473	2	16,400	126	735,203	916,873
Florida	28	469,523	95	334,116	4	59,865	127	534,099	863,504
Georgia	31	865,948	199	1,062,841	6	22,153	236	1,339,894	1,940,982
Alabama	24	2,644,143	203	1,042,202	5	234,039	232	1,272,769	3,920,384
Mississippi	4	47,427	114	513,106	.....	.....	118	390,659	560,533
Louisiana	12	194,343	145	648,243	3	10,612	160	636,408	853,198
Tennessee	18	204,648	191	842,091	3	47,176	212	692,532	1,093,915
Kentucky	17	226,194	124	756,159	3	22,831	144	788,614	1,005,184

Arkansas	14	77,500	216	721,698	9	494,100	239	558,810	1,293,298
Texas	25	376,185	539	3,587,730	9	217,528	573	2,562,477	4,181,443
TOTAL SOUTHERN STATES	245	6,357,543	2,298	11,657,912	47	1,134,104	2,590	11,464,948	19,149,559
Ohio	166	4,175,341	321	1,931,189	19	549,061	506	5,189,576	6,655,591
Indiana	75	1,953,682	205	991,929	9	22,221	289	2,189,896	2,967,832
Michigan	61	1,412,890	174	1,270,517	6	38,759	241	1,580,754	2,722,166
Illinois	445	7,181,226	539	9,439,585	143	3,687,196	1,127	11,134,514	20,308,007
Wisconsin	38	814,713	140	977,931	8	87,265	186	1,504,370	1,879,909
Minnesota	48	1,227,191	198	1,119,615	2	200,655	248	2,323,920	2,547,461
Iowa	38	461,300	272	1,249,454	8	129,000	318	1,090,800	1,839,754
Missouri	70	1,212,112	344	2,603,521	21	63,523	435	2,233,153	3,879,156
Nebraska	11	20,873	83	312,395	3	938	97	160,101	334,206
Kansas	57	52,707	248	440,139	12	15,284	317	291,627	508,130
Montana	2	1,500	50	393,858	2	8,172	54	310,328	403,530
North Dakota	3	30,037	18	153,292	------	------	21	177,925	183,329
South Dakota	2	3,300	35	167,010	1	37,188	38	140,021	207,498
Colorado	14	47,023	126	874,190	3	24,500	146	650,062	945,713
TOTAL WESTERN STATES	1,030	18,593,895	2,756	21,924,625	237	4,863,762	4,023	28,977,047	45,382,282
New Mexico	------	------	3	3,200	------	------	3	400	3,200
Oklahoma	5	30,800	98	386,842	------	------	103	313,003	417,642
Indian Territory	1	400	93	438,280	2	8,450	96	269,093	447,130
Wyoming	1	------	9	79,100	1	60,000	11	130,000	139,100
Utah	4	6,300	55	287,261	1	------	60	185,700	293,561
Idaho	9	38,542	50	140,200	4	2,000	63	94,700	180,742
Arizona	1	3,500	11	121,616	1	700	13	74,884	125,816
Nevada	------	------	7	39,717	------	------	7	22,650	39,717
Washington	40	979,609	132	540,192	9	35,499	181	1,145,388	1,555,300
Oregon	26	107,426	114	525,987	6	18,733	146	354,113	652,146
California	61	306,522	332	1,968,405	13	1,565,090	406	2,057,191	3,840,017
Alaska	1	204,570	3	7,500	------	------	4	206,000	212,070
TOTAL PACIFIC STATES	149	1,677,669	907	4,538,300	37	1,690,472	1,093	4,853,122	7,906,441
GRAND TOTAL	3,039	70,598,144	8,440	62,145,313	590	22,700,728	12,069	90,013,981	155,444,185

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No. 122.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, DURING THE CALENDAR YEARS 1903 AND 1904—Continued.

[From Annual Review of R. G. Dun & Co., New York.]

1904.

States and divisions.	Manufacturing.		Trading.		Other.		Total.		
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Maine	45	856,304	141	766,512	6	100,594	192	758,360	1,723,410
New Hampshire	14	145,453	54	207,881	1	2,500	69	257,442	355,834
Vermont	19	97,622	30	121,851	------	------	49	129,877	219,473
Massachusetts	311	6,255,576	527	5,670,134	55	3,024,618	893	6,203,892	14,950,328
Connecticut	74	887,326	127	621,520	2	4,870	203	820,257	1,513,716
Rhode Island	29	218,088	100	555,048	2	2,600	131	325,154	775,736
TOTAL EASTERN STATES	492	8,460,369	979	7,942,946	66	3,135,182	1,537	8,494,982	19,538,497
New York	546	10,925,857	745	11,321,651	94	6,153,915	1,385	15,621,100	28,401,423
New Jersey	79	1,881,721	133	1,293,331	9	1,072,095	221	2,751,866	4,247,147
Pennsylvania	307	6,351,156	767	5,449,859	39	753,016	1,113	7,088,504	12,554,031
Maryland	65	2,237,278	105	1,376,263	17	3,924,288	187	4,506,460	7,537,829
Delaware	8	164,750	33	108,689	3	118,450	44	164,201	391,889
District of Columbia	11	118,831	16	103,105	2	2,564,985	29	4,174,195	2,786,921
TOTAL MIDDLE STATES	1,016	21,729,593	1,799	19,652,898	164	14,586,749	2,979	34,306,426	55,969,240
Virginia	38	1,307,882	158	583,002	------	------	196	921,803	1,890,884
West Virginia	17	1,188,423	81	467,512	2	3,200	100	1,528,910	1,659,135
North Carolina	25	582,274	98	634,529	2	30,000	125	1,004,621	1,246,803
South Carolina	11	845,762	90	628,981	------	------	101	1,184,071	1,474,743
Florida	17	293,127	108	389,265	1	2,200	126	459,987	684,592
Georgia	34	317,942	206	1,362,866	7	166,749	247	1,375,041	1,847,557
Alabama	15	112,609	160	807,929	1	100,885	176	411,284	1,021,423
Mississippi	4	106,784	82	556,522	1	60,000	87	409,347	723,306
Louisiana	14	300,966	120	617,037	3	107,400	137	789,233	1,025,403
Tennessee	24	575,298	194	924,608	2	5,000	220	1,011,770	1,514,906

Kentucky	18	894,330	121	612,258	3	24,000	142	1,423,045	1,530,588
Arkansas	21	74,200	312	922,309	6	266,000	339	666,129	1,262,509
Texas	20	582,635	364	2,982,141	7	215,542	391	2,163,501	3,780,318
TOTAL SOUTHERN STATES	258	7,182,232	2,094	11,498,959	35	980,976	2,387	13,348,742	19,662,167
Ohio	178	6,172,673	410	2,950,441	23	577,950	611	5,239,436	9,701,064
Indiana	72	1,829,073	267	2,764,329	6	322,000	345	3,164,638	4,915,402
Michigan	54	788,775	184	1,996,335	3	20,862	241	1,952,020	2,805,972
Illinois	235	1,820,500	609	5,292,148	72	4,836,500	916	6,158,368	11,949,148
Wisconsin	39	505,084	95	433,329	7	160,201	141	964,227	1,098,614
Minnesota	58	557,003	236	1,622,129	14	426,411	308	1,804,632	2,605,543
Iowa	56	938,200	283	1,404,300	9	78,900	348	1,463,600	2,421,400
Missouri	87	707,976	358	1,771,901	13	1,007,182	458	1,787,404	3,487,059
Nebraska	2	5,350	91	412,700	2	600	95	194,155	418,650
Kansas	26	22,275	206	557,234	8	6,500	240	347,897	586,009
Montana	1	14,000	33	202,913	2	69,300	36	185,122	286,213
North Dakota	2	7,725	25	160,405	1	4,500	28	138,505	172,630
South Dakota	3	72,248	47	201,578	-----	-----	50	180,352	273,826
Colorado	10	185,166	126	768,598	-----	-----	136	574,514	953,764
TOTAL WESTERN STATES	823	13,626,048	2,970	20,538,340	160	7,510,906	3,953	24,204,870	41,675,294
New Mexico	1	600	6	42,286	-----	-----	7	25,850	42,886
Oklahoma	5	30,957	106	486,715	-----	-----	111	387,045	517,672
Indian Territory	5	8,500	85	309,403	1	60,000	91	197,727	377,903
Wyoming	-----	-----	6	12,000	-----	-----	6	5,600	12,000
Utah	11	61,811	69	305,997	1	1,000	81	176,514	368,808
Idaho	6	27,300	69	301,878	1	3,000	76	207,995	332,178
Arizona	-----	-----	4	8,000	-----	-----	4	5,500	8,000
Nevada	2	5,500	7	21,555	-----	-----	9	13,350	27,055
Washington	70	696,062	218	1,203,816	9	18,500	297	1,154,401	1,918,378
Oregon	48	364,063	91	298,288	3	13,910	142	393,647	676,261
California	109	686,442	391	1,789,306	13	511,971	513	1,498,127	2,987,719
Alaska	2	70,996	4	17,257	-----	-----	6	17,300	88,253
TOTAL PACIFIC STATES	259	1,952,231	1,056	4,796,501	28	608,381	1,343	4,083,056	7,357,113
GRAND TOTAL	2,848	52,950,473	8,898	64,429,644	453	26,822,194	12,199	84,438,076	144,202,311

No. 123.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES AND AVERAGE OF LIABILITIES, QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL, FROM 1881 TO 1904.

[From Dun's Review, New York.]

Calendar years.	First quarter.			Second quarter.			Third quarter.			Fourth quarter.			Total for the year.				
	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1881	1,761	24,447,250	13,900	1,105	16,499,395	14,931	1,024	10,112,365	9,875	1,692	30,096,922	17,600	5,582	781,689	0.71	81,155,932	14,530
1882	2,127	33,338,271	15,670	1,470	17,242,649	11,722	1,300	18,942,893	14,571	1,841	32,023,751	17,394	6,738	822,256	.82	101,547,564	15,070
1883	2,821	38,372,643	13,602	1,816	27,816,391	15,317	1,803	52,072,884	28,881	2,744	54,612,254	19,902	9,184	863,993	1.06	172,874,172	18,823
1884	3,296	40,186,978	12,193	2,214	84,204,304	37,998	2,346	56,627,821	24,138	3,112	45,324,324	14,547	10,968	904,759	1.21	226,343,427	20,632
1885	3,658	46,121,051	12,608	2,346	28,601,304	12,091	2,173	23,874,391	10,986	2,460	25,623,575	10,416	10,637	919,990	1.16	124,220,321	11,678
1886	3,203	29,681,726	9,266	1,953	20,752,734	15,746	1,932	27,227,630	14,090	2,746	36,982,029	13,467	9,834	969,841	1.01	114,644,119	11,651
1887	3,007	32,161,762	10,695	1,905	22,976,330	12,061	1,938	73,022,556	37,674	2,784	39,400,296	14,152	9,634	994,281	.90	167,560,944	17,392
1888	2,948	38,884,789	13,190	2,241	29,229,370	13,043	2,361	22,114,254	9,366	3,129	33,601,560	10,738	10,679	1,046,662	1.02	123,829,973	11,595
1889	3,311	42,972,516	12,979	2,292	22,856,337	9,972	2,276	39,227,045	17,235	3,003	43,728,439	14,561	10,882	1,051,140	1.04	148,784,337	13,672
1890	3,223	37,852,968	11,747	2,162	27,466,416	12,704	2,196	35,452,436	16,144	3,326	89,085,144	26,784	10,907	1,110,590	.98	189,856,964	17,406
1891	3,545	42,167,631	11,894	2,529	50,248,636	19,868	2,754	44,362,494	16,086	3,445	53,149,877	15,428	12,273	1,142,951	1.07	189,868,638	15,471
1892	3,384	39,284,349	11,609	2,119	22,989,331	10,849	1,984	18,659,235	9,405	2,867	33,111,252	11,549	10,344	1,172,705	.88	114,044,167	11,025
1893	3,202	47,338,300	14,784	3,199	121,541,239	37,984	4,015	82,469,821	20,402	4,826	95,430,529	19,770	15,242	1,193,113	1.28	346,779,889	22,751
1894	4,304	64,137,333	14,900	2,734	37,595,973	13,751	2,868	29,411,196	10,028	3,979	41,848,354	10,172	13,885	1,114,174	1.25	172,992,856	12,453
1895	3,802	47,813,683	12,577	2,855	41,026,261	14,370	2,792	32,167,179	11,528	3,748	52,188,737	13,924	13,197	1,209,282	1.09	173,196,060	13,124
1896	4,031	57,425,135	14,246	2,995	40,444,547	13,504	3,757	73,285,349	19,507	4,305	54,941,803	12,762	15,088	1,151,579	1.31	226,096,834	14,992
1897	3,932	48,007,911	12,210	2,889	43,684,876	15,121	2,881	25,601,188	8,886	3,649	37,038,096	10,150	13,351	1,058,521	1.26	154,332,071	11,559
1898	3,687	32,946,565	8,936	3,031	34,498,074	11,381	2,540	25,104,778	9,886	2,928	38,113,482	13,017	12,186	1,105,830	1.10	130,662,899	10,722
1899	2,772	27,152,031	9,795	2,081	14,910,902	7,165	2,001	17,640,972	8,816	2,483	31,175,984	12,556	9,337	1,147,595	.81	90,879,889	9,733
1900	2,894	33,022,573	11,411	2,438	41,724,879	17,114	2,519	27,119,996	10,766	2,923	36,628,225	12,531	10,774	1,174,300	.92	138,495,673	12,854
1901	3,335	31,703,486	9,506	2,424	24,101,204	9,943	2,324	24,756,172	10,652	2,919	32,531,514	11,145	11,002	1,219,242	.90	113,092,376	10,279
1902	3,418	33,731,758	9,869	2,747	26,643,098	9,699	2,511	25,032,634	9,968	2,939	32,069,279	10,911	11,615	1,253,172	.93	117,476,769	10,114
1903	3,200	34,344,433	10,732	2,428	32,452,827	13,366	2,548	34,858,595	13,680	3,893	53,788,330	13,817	12,069	1,281,481	.94	155,444,185	12,879
1904	3,344	48,066,721	14,374	2,870	31,424,188	10,949	2,969	32,168,296	10,835	3,016	32,543,106	10,790	12,199	1,320,172	.92	144,202,311	11,820

No. 124.—Number of Policies, Amount of LIFE INSURANCE in Force, Income, Payments, Liabilities, Surplus, etc., in the United States.

[Prepared by Frederick L. Hoffman, Insurance Statistician, Newark, N. J.]

INSURANCE IN FORCE FROM 1850 TO 1903.

Years ending Dec. 31—	Ordinary.		Industrial.		Total.	
	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1850	29,407	68,614,189	.....	.....	.....	.....
1860	60,000	180,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870	839,226	2,262,847,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880	679,690	1,564,183,532	236,674	20,533,469	916,364	1,584,717,001
1883	794,415	1,873,246,208	877,334	87,793,650	1,671,749	1,961,039,858
1884	819,264	1,984,694,854	1,092,529	111,115,252	1,911,793	2,095,810,106
1885	890,924	2,155,330,627	1,377,150	145,938,241	2,268,074	2,301,268,868
1886	926,497	2,305,696,617	1,780,372	198,437,170	2,706,869	2,504,127,787
1887	992,987	2,599,576,117	2,310,003	255,533,472	3,302,990	2,855,109,589
1888	1,091,357	2,896,099,365	2,797,521	305,155,182	3,888,878	3,201,254,547
1889	1,218,008	3,291,828,258	3,365,461	365,841,518	4,583,469	3,657,669,776
1890	1,319,561	3,620,057,439	3,883,529	429,521,128	5,203,090	4,049,578,567
1891	1,465,459	3,964,491,593	4,319,817	481,919,116	5,785,276	4,446,410,709
1892	1,531,231	4,314,204,343	5,200,777	583,527,016	6,732,008	4,897,731,359
1893	1,754,303	4,629,774,861	5,751,514	662,050,129	7,505,817	5,291,824,990
1894	1,868,954	4,765,220,494	6,833,439	800,946,170	8,702,393	5,566,166,664
1895	1,940,945	4,917,694,131	6,952,757	820,740,641	8,893,702	5,738,434,772
1896	2,024,927	5,054,800,906	7,388,119	888,266,586	9,413,046	5,943,067,492
1897	2,201,193	5,329,980,648	8,005,384	996,139,424	10,206,577	6,326,120,072
1898	2,419,850	5,714,964,251	8,798,480	1,110,073,519	11,218,330	6,825,037,770
1899	2,820,950	6,481,154,483	10,050,847	1,293,125,522	12,871,797	7,774,280,005
1900	3,176,351	7,093,152,380	11,219,296	1,468,986,366	14,395,347	8,562,138,746
1901	3,693,702	7,952,989,395	12,337,022	1,640,857,553	16,030,724	9,593,846,948
1902	4,160,088	8,701,587,912	13,448,124	1,806,890,864	17,608,212	10,508,478,776
1903	4,694,021	9,593,008,148	14,603,694	1,977,599,397	19,297,715	11,570,607,545

INCOME, PAYMENTS, ASSETS, ETC., FROM 1880 TO 1903.

Years ending Dec. 31—	Total income.	Total payments to policy holders.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Surplus.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1880	80,537,990	55,881,794	452,080,651	.....	.....
1883	97,917,993	59,447,536	500,527,092	.....	.....
1884	101,938,900	61,216,783	519,786,617	.....	.....
1885	111,122,174	64,306,995	551,828,336	.....	.....
1886	123,614,000	64,029,451	585,201,199	.....	.....
1887	137,013,159	71,231,568	619,137,675	.....	.....
1888	155,477,074	77,542,039	668,196,883	.....	.....
1889	177,607,718	83,031,083	720,237,645	.....	.....
1890	196,938,969	90,007,820	770,972,961	678,681,309	92,290,752
1891	213,444,589	97,026,344	840,579,127	740,226,450	100,352,677
1892	227,022,957	104,506,882	919,342,031	802,677,076	116,664,955
1893	241,727,503	112,648,941	987,946,922	868,600,298	119,346,624
1894	261,959,111	118,423,246	1,073,156,079	930,937,755	142,218,924
1895	271,928,709	125,136,443	1,159,873,889	997,668,526	162,205,363
1896	283,726,855	136,179,008	1,243,561,111	1,066,541,285	177,019,826
1897	304,945,675	139,405,708	1,344,903,198	1,157,010,946	187,892,252
1898	325,452,134	146,804,522	1,462,651,318	1,245,788,245	216,863,073
1899	365,368,062	159,987,686	1,595,208,408	1,365,873,943	229,334,465
1900	400,603,257	168,687,601	1,742,414,173	1,502,378,709	240,035,464
1901	457,965,754	192,398,489	1,910,784,985	1,640,289,306	270,495,679
1902	504,527,705	199,883,721	2,091,822,851	1,798,136,861	293,685,990
1903	553,639,900	225,842,072	2,265,221,193	1,978,823,571	286,397,622

No. 125.—NUMBER OF FIRE AND MARINE AND CASUALTY AND MISCELLANEOUS COMPANIES, INCOME AND PAYMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1890 TO 1903.

[Data of the Spectator Company, New York, N. Y.]

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

Years.	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policy holders.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*
1890	580	157,857,983	75,334,517
1891	523	163,672,514	89,375,105
1892	491	179,044,675	93,874,089
1893	489	178,971,022	103,873,368
1894	558	176,364,038	94,870,896
1895	583	176,300,042	89,073,963
1896	541	172,945,625	83,355,538
1897	530	176,751,124	79,440,595
1898	504	178,320,217	90,051,512
1899	475	184,142,217	106,726,658
1900	493	198,312,577	108,307,171
1901	482	216,452,381	112,007,219
1902	491	242,819,167	113,147,727
1903	510	257,974,679	112,042,821

CASUALTY AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

		Dollars.	*Dollars.*
1890	34	9,758,413	2,933,806
1891	41	10,891,707	3,492,881
1892	49	12,727,576	4,063,974
1893	46	15,110,830	4,815,298
1894	41	14,238,564	4,601,207
1895	47	18,077,146	5,430,007
1896	50	20,154,235	6,494,944
1897	53	22,859,866	7,113,818
1898	54	23,478,642	7,583,541
1899	59	27,117,449	8,802,777
1900	62	32,309,619	10,106,796
1901	73	39,844,427	12,966,145
1902	89	49,211,521	14,952,508
1903	90	50,667,453	17,144,566

No. 126.—Number and Assets of BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS in the United States, by States, 1893 to 1903.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Labor.]

NUMBER.

State.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
California	133	137	144	147	151	148	151	148	138	138	133
Connecticut	15	16	13	16	15	15	15	16	16	16	16
Illinois	669	698	726	718	682	637	599	572	546	514	500
Indiana	445	496	501	504	488	446	424	408	403	392	379
Iowa	89	100	110	115	108	106	100	85	82	72	[a] 72
Maine	29	30	33	33	33	32	32	33	34	34	35
Massachusetts	115	117	119	122	123	124	125	126	128	130	130
Michigan	75	74	74	73	74	73	70	66	63	60	58
Minnesota	97	92	89	84	80	53	52	40	21	21	18
Missouri	366	314	310	288	255	222	191	174	148	138	134
Nebraska	70	82	78	67	64	56	60	57	56	55	55
New Hampshire	17	18	18	18	18	17	18	17	17	16	17
New Jersey	288	306	301	316	316	324	335	342	341	351	361
New York	418	368	361	349	361	358	346	337	321	305	300
North Dakota	6	4	7	8	8	7	6	6	6	5	5
Ohio	721	747	745	756	761	768	773	763	757	737	731
Pennsylvania	1,079	1,105	1,131	1,173	1,197	1,182	1,174	1,155	1,168	1,178	1,196
Tennessee	78	74	70	58	45	40	34	28	25	22	21
Wisconsin	42	46	49	51	53	52	48	48	50	55	53
Other States	1,086	1,098	1,094	1,079	1,076	979	1,028	1,069	1,083	1,139	1,136
Total	5,898	5,922	5,973	5,975	5,908	5,639	5,581	5,490	5,403	5,378	5,350

ASSETS.

State.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
California	$18,093,591	$20,820,082	$21,500,520	$21,470,310	$21,791,920
Connecticut	477,345	790,605	1,931,663	2,707,926	3,243,935
Illinois	75,771,559	81,796,350	82,639,258	80,105,574	75,399,193
Indiana	26,623,795	30,099,926	31,347,023	38,095,148	37,624,418
Iowa	7,365,092	9,500,000	11,000,000	11,877,312	11,506,982
Maine	1,375,227	2,193,956	2,469,884	2,691,446	2,912,964
Massachusetts	13,653,330	18,584,671	20,552,667	22,906,692	24,597,843
Michigan	7,399,865	9,500,000	10,000,000	11,584,310	11,192,783
Minnesota	15,739,680	15,837,910	14,891,796	11,747,055	10,363,952
Missouri	35,841,560	33,404,596	28,000,000	26,352,955	22,407,709
Nebraska	3,073,563	3,888,001	3,924,778	3,771,834	3,554,788
New Hampshire	1,447,489	1,445,411	1,666,921	1,853,070	1,963,658
New Jersey	31,714,081	39,341,081	38,882,110	43,379,195	46,614,092
New York	33,008,552	45,023,735	50,168,683	54,490,218	61,584,719
North Dakota	257,833	218,386	297,379	313,150	379,320
Ohio	67,026,374	86,047,104	92,121,651	96,906,524	99,770,161
Pennsylvania	81,870,964	90,700,000	99,519,918	107,008,101	111,714,871
Tennessee	12,897,385	13,150,000	13,425,765	14,880,752	7,464,891
Wisconsin	3,197,142	3,350,000	3,495,676	3,500,000	3,568,440
Other States	91,417,968	96,871,020	93,864,620	95,903,063	109,247,483
Total	528,852,885	602,553,834	624,700,318	651,544,641	664,993,531

State.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
California	$20,771,227	$20,285,454	$18,935,884	$17,881,576	$18,199,867	$19,863,852
Connecticut	3,027,828	3,774,526	4,157,804	4,245,648	4,145,197	3,851,539
Illinois	63,451,758	54,104,602	47,896,148	43,684,290	40,303,852	39,432,282
Indiana	34,888,815	31,435,588	29,637,826	29,292,668	30,018,407	30,035,098
Iowa	11,529,393	10,189,634	8,208,405	6,910,806	5,656,469	[a] 5,656,469
Maine	3,009,999	2,975,716	2,862,179	2,865,381	2,854,627	2,932,206
Massachusetts	25,793,354	26,744,647	27,721,748	28,074,208	30,391,666	32,919,739
Michigan	10,840,610	10,108,471	10,118,876	9,386,764	9,900,074	10,746,299
Minnesota	6,300,532	5,616,152	4,469,004	2,963,339	2,409,275	1,548,983
Missouri	18,255,186	13,835,817	11,448,395	9,394,373	8,228,266	7,771,791
Nebraska	3,428,728	3,332,782	3,697,356	4,314,745	4,758,294	5,343,429
New Hampshire	1,939,788	1,955,567	1,857,506	1,874,219	1,805,117	1,753,560
New Jersey	48,789,328	46,100,000	51,125,050	52,891,594	52,870,672	54,767,687
New York	64,746,636	66,034,780	59,653,737	56,726,941	53,952,387	43,699,006
North Dakota	392,992	364,130	393,263	438,684	463,544	570,941
Ohio	101,089,277	102,409,700	105,502,112	105,374,307	110,951,257	101,221,442
Pennsylvania	112,665,767	112,120,437	110,493,510	110,817,281	113,886,020	117,861,779
Tennessee	6,406,925	5,241,551	3,778,571	3,419,319	3,186,577	3,066,696
Wisconsin	3,582,923	3,490,470	3,580,125	3,462,630	3,595,934	3,819,769
Other States	107,912,314	108,119,304	108,581,670	111,347,509	112,015,504	112,087,088
Total	649,423,380	628,239,387	614,119,175	605,966,842	609,599,096	599,550,855

[a] Figures for 1903 not being available, those for 1902 are used as being approximately correct.

No. 127.—THE REGULAR ARMY AND MILITIA FORCE ACCORDING TO THE RETURNS RECEIVED AT THE OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT-GENERAL, UNITED STATES ARMY, 1901 TO 1904.

[From report to Congress of the Adjutant-General.]

State or Territory.	Organized strength.							
	1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.
REGULAR ARMY	2,940	78,646	3,701	56,855	3,701	56,855	3,744	56,430
MILITIA.								
Alabama	220	2,361	227	2,666	233	3,085	215	2,299
Alaska								
Arizona	42	383	31	315	25	357	37	398
Arkansas	126	1,516	[a]126	1,516	170	1,561	145	1,557
California	299	3,173	305	3,298	312	3,168	326	3,082
Colorado	78	1,005	79	972	80	1,002	104	1,774
Connecticut	194	2,425	183	2,441	194	2,378	195	2,557
Delaware	42	326	42	322	38	351	58	284
District of Columbia	130	1,130	124	1,180	125	1,169	135	1,336
Florida	104	1,348	104	1,348	109	1,182	106	1,118
Georgia	338	4,429	337	4,234	332	4,352	340	3,407
Hawaii	46	541	66	543	32	541	36	437
Idaho	31	037	37	780	30	419	56	607
Illinois	470	6,524	512	6,414	540	6,129	485	6,072
Indian Territory								
Indiana	186	2,222	182	2,096	158	2,076	189	2,439
Iowa	218	2,412	237	2,379	206	2,158	193	2,208
Kansas	115	1,196	121	1,353	131	1,189	128	1,147
Kentucky	119	1,658	138	1,923	112	1,149	102	1,204
Louisiana	128	1,330	144	2,079	143	1,355	117	1,014
Maine	108	1,156	110	1,048	113	1,045	115	1,117
Maryland	139	1,915	149	1,782	160	1,846	176	2,040
Massachusetts	382	4,737	377	4,882	431	5,308	380	5,278
Michigan	195	2,911	192	2,768	189	2,842	188	2,603
Minnesota	133	1,789	144	1,681	180	1,846	163	1,879
Mississippi	153	1,220	161	1,322	126	1,014	101	1,080
Missouri	193	2,484	176	2,563	226	2,852	191	2,543
Montana	24	316	30	448	32	506	38	539
Nebraska	111	1,484	122	1,589	123	1,465	94	1,352
Nevada	11	127	11	124	15	125	18	149
New Hampshire	110	1,232	110	1,224	124	1,195	111	1,095
New Jersey	273	3,765	303	4,348	320	4,331	316	4,216
New Mexico	50	612	53	525	47	324	22	204
New York	859	13,551	880	13,553	871	12,998	820	12,383
North Carolina	176	1,684	173	1,627	180	1,670	193	1,624
North Dakota	71	647	69	658	72	734	67	708
Ohio	416	5,585	453	5,696	407	5,270	396	5,519
Oklahoma	60	626	65	803	63	811	49	774
Oregon	104	1,176	102	1,224	92	1,170	80	999
Porto Rico								
Pennsylvania	700	8,643	730	8,717	732	8,336	706	9,022
Rhode Island	155	1,258	161	927	119	906	118	937
South Carolina	352	2,677	199	2,661	257	3,435	259	3,486
South Dakota	95	854	129	1,126	133	1,202	129	1,086
Tennessee	91	1,213	102	1,033	108	1,807	186	1,984
Texas	251	2,829	267	2,722	310	2,956	223	2,864
Utah	43	483	41	402	39	337	43	301
Vermont	60	716	57	796	61	640	71	683
Virginia	146	2,185	148	1,984	171	2,100	176	2,246
Washington	71	887	65	768	74	748	64	807
West Virginia	112	883	113	1,059	130	1,010	106	974
Wisconsin	195	2,578	207	2,696	203	2,658	201	2,725
Wyoming	26	297	31	329	46	314	38	325

[a] 1901.

No. 128.—NUMBER AND NATIONALITY OF IMMIGRANTS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, FROM 1890 TO 1904.

Countries.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Austria-Hungary:															
Bohemia	4,505	11,758	8,533	5,548	2,536	1,607	2,709	1,954	2,478						
Hungary	22,062	28,366	37,236	23,501	14,397	15,206	30,898	15,025	16,659	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989	206,011	177,156
Other Austria (except Poland)	29,632	30,918	34,367	30,584	20,572	16,649	31,496	16,052	20,660						
Total	56,199	71,042	80,136	59,633	37,505	33,462	65,103	33,031	39,797	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989	206,011	177,156
Belgium	2,671	3,037	4,303	4,091	2,028	1,590	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577	3,450	3,976
Denmark	9,366	10,659	10,593	8,779	5,581	4,244	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660	7,158	8,525
France	6,585	6,770	6,521	5,358	3,662	3,702	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739	3,150	3,117	5,578	9,406
Germany	92,427	113,554	130,758	96,361	59,386	36,351	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651	28,304	40,086	46,380
Gibraltar	9	13	4	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greece	524	1,105	615	1,131	1,351	605	2,175	571	2,339	2,333	3,771	5,910	8,104	14,090	11,343
Italy, continental	51,799	72,704	59,160	71,145											
Sicily and Sardinia	204	3,351	2,977	1,771	43,967	36,961	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996	178,375	230,622	193,296
Malta	1	6	1	5	13	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands	4,326	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,884	2,348	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349	2,284	3,998	4,916
Norway	11,370	12,568	14,462	16,079	8,867	7,373	8,855	5,842	4,938	6,705	9,575	12,248	17,484	24,461	22,808
Poland	11,073	27,497	33,299	13,064	1,552	1,020	691	4,165	4,726	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portugal	158	918	2,828	3,959	2,071	589	2,766	1,874	1,717	2,054	4,234	4,165	5,307	9,317	6,715
Roumania	517	957	978	770	806	507	785	791	900	1,606	6,459	7,155	7,196	9,310	7,087
Russia (except Poland[a])	33,147	42,145	79,294	37,177	35,694	32,053	45,137	22,750	27,221						
Finland	2,451	5,281	5,099	6,651	2,400	2,437	6,308	3,066	2,607	60,982	90,787	85,257	107,347	136,093	145,141
Spain	813	905	1,006	987	820	889	351	448	577	385	355	592	975	2,080	3,996
Sweden	29,632	36,880	43,247	38,077	18,608	15,683	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,650	23,331	30,894	46,028	27,763
Switzerland	6,993	6,811	7,408	5,295	3,417	2,624	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201	2,344	3,983	5,023
Turkey in Europe[b]	206	265	227	555	278	215	169	152	176	132	393	1,044	1,038	3,290	5,669

[a] Poland included after 1898.

[b] Includes Servia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro.

No. 128.—NUMBER AND NATIONALITY OF IMMIGRANTS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, FROM 1890 TO 1904—Continued.

Countries.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
United Kingdom:															
England	57,020	53,690	49,770	46,501	29,579	31,948	19,492	9,974	9,877	10,402	9,951	12,214	13,575	26,219	38,626
Ireland	53,024	55,706	55,467	49,233	33,904	47,972	40,262	28,421	25,128	31,673	35,730	30,561	29,138	35,310	36,142
Scotland	12,041	12,557	11,520	12,155	7,254	5,888	3,483	1,883	1,797	1,724	1,792	2,070	2,560	6,143	11,092
Wales	650	424	757	1,197	1,134	1,916	1,581	870	1,219	1,324	764	701	763	1,275	1,730
Total United Kingdom	122,735	122,287	117,514	109,086	71,871	87,724	64,818	41,148	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,036	68,947	87,590
Azores	2,442	2,081	777	114	380	827	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenland, Iceland, and the Faroe Islands	13	19	5	25	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Europe not specified	19	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	25	1	6	2	18	37	5	143
Total Europe	445,680	546,085	608,472	488,832	303,150	271,223	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237	619,068	814,507	767,933
British North America	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	273	290	350	1,322	396	540	636	1,058	2,837
Mexico	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	150	91	107	161	237	347	709	528	1,009
Central America	147	285	291	241	66	69	17	6	7	159	42	150	305	678	714
Bermuda	178	227	166	18	20	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Indies and Miquelon	3,070	3,906	1,767	3,159	2,001	3,444	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176	4,711	8,170	10,193
South America	438	664	680	610	431	338	35	49	39	89	124	203	337	589	1,667
Total America	[a] 3,833	[a] 5,082	[a] 2,904	[a] 4,028	[a] 2,518	[a] 3,889	7,303	4,537	2,627	4,316	5,455	4,416	6,698	11,023	16,420
China	1,716	2,836	2,728	2,828	4,018	974	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459	1,649	2,209	4,309
Japan	691	1,136	1,498	1,648	1,739	489	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269	14,270	19,968	14,264
Other Asia	2,041	3,706	4,486	2,523	1,565	2,660	4,213	4,773	4,336	4,468	4,064	5,865	6,352	7,789	7,613
Total Asia	4,448	7,678	8,712	6,999	7,322	4,123	6,764	9,662	8,637	8,972	17,946	13,593	22,271	29,966	26,186
Total Oceania	1,167	1,301	2,561	2,665	1,232	522	112	199	201	.....	.....	498	566	1,349	1,555
Total Africa	112	103	351	327	208	167	21	37	48	51	30	173	37	176	686
All other countries	62	70	84	66	37	24	.....	.....	.....	1,027	441	1	103	25	90
Total immigrants	455,302	560,319	623,084	502,917	314,467	279,948	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,918	648,743	857,046	812,870

[a] Immigrants from British North America and Mexico not reported.

No. 129.—NUMBERS OF PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE PRINCIPAL AND ALL OTHER CUSTOMS DISTRICTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, DISTINGUISHING UNITED STATES CITIZENS RETURNING, NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS, AND IMMIGRANTS, RESPECTIVELY, FROM 1880 TO 1904.

[NOTE.—Prepared by the Commissioner of Immigration after 1895.]

Year ending June 30—	Boston and Charlestown, Mass.				New York, N. Y.				Philadelphia, Pa.				Baltimore, Md.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1880	2,552	1,130	34,062	37,744	31,313	6,842	263,726	301,881	1,692	39	21,727	23,458	540	113	17,394	18,047
1881	2,621	1,899	41,018	45,538	31,173	8,235	400,871	440,279	1,750	13	34,865	36,628	593	218	40,017	40,828
1882	2,169	1,969	58,186	62,324	34,197	8,529	502,171	544,897	1,900	7	36,284	38,191	525	156	41,739	42,420
1883	5,710	3,442	48,188	57,340	44,295	19,503	406,697	470,495	1,960	44	24,808	26,812	443	138	35,690	36,271
1884	9,572	3,283	35,036	47,891	47,860	22,700	354,702	425,262	1,368	44	18,981	20,393	870	121	35,507	36,498
1885	6,603	2,367	25,660	34,630	51,514	22,974	287,223	361,711	2,309	46	22,482	24,837	659	153	15,928	16,740
1886	7,565	270	25,046	32,881	50,412	15,267	266,370	332,049	2,917	41	20,822	23,780	862	61	13,500	14,423
1887	4,267	323	36,209	40,799	56,261	14,671	376,005	446,937	3,033	56	31,048	34,137	1,264	70	36,098	37,432
1888	3,756	515	44,873	49,144	57,759	14,845	418,423	491,027	1,928	91	37,325	39,344	1,123	105	33,297	34,525
1889	3,630	274	35,198	39,102	61,000	15,094	338,784	414,878	1,280	77	28,100	29,457	1,096	104	29,704	30,904
1890	4,540	221	29,813	34,574	73,727	12,581	364,086	450,394	1,541	85	22,658	24,284	1,284	63	27,178	28,525
1891	4,913	285	30,951	36,149	72,694	12,067	448,403	533,164	1,806	162	26,152	28,120	1,172	129	40,694	41,995
1892	4,586	142	32,343	37,071	76,200	15,165	489,810	581,175	1,506	146	31,102	32,754	1,326	164	55,820	57,310
1893	3,361	.....	29,583	32,944	76,384	33,070	404,337	513,791	1,863	878	28,906	31,647	942	95	26,183	27,220
1894	2,687	.....	17,558	20,245	54,714	27,452	253,586	335,752	1,626	257	19,861	21,744	807	79	13,425	14,311
1895	4,025	197	20,472	24,694	83,737	16,944	219,006	319,687	4,144	397	25,862	30,403	1,038	67	7,081	8,186
1896[a]	.....	.....	21,846	.....	.....	.....	263,709	.....	.....	.....	24,977	.....	.....	.....	13,374	.....
1897[a]	.....	.....	13,333	.....	.....	.....	180,556	.....	.....	.....	10,930	.....	.....	.....	6,215	.....
1898	4,791	264	12,271	17,326	76,470	15,060	178,748	270,278	2,297	330	8,360	10,897	941	88	10,735	11,764
1899	7,443	397	19,227	27,067	72,880	19,016	242,573	334,469	1,614	234	9,971	11,819	800	42	14,652	15,494
1900	8,821	246	15,754	24,821	95,537	21,745	341,712	458,994	2,665	322	16,134	19,121	1,045	81	27,564	28,690
1901	11,723	96	25,616	37,435	127,044	22,933	388,931	538,908	3,279	209	13,236	16,724	866	89	17,216	18,171
1902	12,173	1,450	39,465	53,088	110,636	22,287	493,262	626,185	4,003	449	17,175	21,627	1,185	158	39,679	41,022
1903	12,560	2,331	62,838	77,729	108,345	21,270	631,885	761,500	4,295	424	27,760	32,479	1,239	158	55,802	57,199
1904	13,252	1,705	60,278	75,235	113,556	21,627	606,019	741,202	3,483	161	19,467	23,111	1,416	77	55,940	57,433

[Arrivals from British North America and Mexico are not included after July 1, 1885.]

[a] No data as to United States and nonimmigrant aliens returning.

No. 129.—Numbers of passengers, immigrants, etc., arrived, etc., by customs districts, 1880 to 1904—Continued.

Year ending June 30—	San Francisco, Cal.				All other ports.				Total United States.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1880	2,865	914	7,153	10,932	10,773	17,037	112,199	140,009	50,269	26,939	457,257	534,465
1881	4,043	764	12,432	17,239	7,665	14,041	138,787	160,493	48,549	25,732	669,431	743,712
1882	4,347	1,024	32,668	38,039	9,178	15,431	116,933	141,542	52,872	27,280	783,992	869,144
1883	4,841	4,048	8,191	17,080	9,121	14,170	79,058	102,349	67,283	41,910	603,322	712,515
1884	10,164	5,067	1,735	16,966	18,030	9,959	70,602	98,591	88,928	41,971	518,592	649,491
1885	11,112	7,936	1,118	20,166	24,078	7,646	40,546	72,370	97,251	42,412	395,346	535,009
1886	[a] 11,654	4,704	1,428	17,786	11,329	2,241	4,610	18,180	86,380	23,720	334,203	444,303
1887	[b] 13,343	4,020	7,726	19,089	11,838	1,852	4,427	18,117	92,347	22,929	490,109	605,385
1888	[c] 14,851	2,775	2,935	20,561	14,691	1,701	5,600	21,992	95,529	20,621	546,889	663,039
1889	[d] 11,319	3,033	3,127	17,479	1,088	1,383	4,969	7,440	81,241	20,845	444,427	546,513
1890	3,128	1,499	3,606	8,233	1,234	944	5,479	7,657	88,017	21,123	455,302	564,442
1891	3,163	1,620	5,332	10,115	1,389	575	5,486	7,450	89,220	18,697	560,319	668,236
1892	2,988	1,505	6,425	10,918	1,270	1,551	6,446	9,267	92,307	21,269	623,084	736,660
1893	2,890	1,821	5,383	10,094	1,268	2,642	5,932	9,842	90,678	40,750	502,917	634,354
1894	2,294	1,355	5,743	9,392	1,912	1,084	3,058	6,054	66,663	32,940	314,467	414,070
1895	2,540	1,871	1,840	6,251	1,895	835	3,037	5,767	100,673	21,201	279,948	401,822
1896 [e]			1,411				11,160				343,267	
1897 [e]			1,629				13,979				230,832	
1898	3,461	1,793	2,274	7,528	5,732	3,527	16,911	26,104	93,602	21,062	229,299	343,897
1899	4,196	1,841	4,766	10,803	8,263	1,355	20,526	30,144	95,196	22,885	311,715	429,796
1900	4,240	1,170	5,165	10,575	8,169	1,865	42,243	52,277	120,477	25,429	448,572	594,478
1901	2,147	1,102	3,655	6,904	11,991	5,628	39,264	56,883	157,050	30,057	487,918	675,025
1902	1,986	1,512	5,271	8,769	12,075	4,236	53,891	70,202	142,058	30,092	648,743	820,893
1903	2,186	1,245	7,256	10,687	12,044	2,691	71,505	86,240	140,669	28,119	857,046	1,025,834
1904	2,201	2,610	9,036	13,847	14,066	1,664	62,130	77,860	147,974	27,844	812,870	988,688

[a] Includes 7,704 Chinese returning.
[b] Includes 11,162 Chinese returning.
[c] Includes 12,816 Chinese returning.
[d] Includes 9,062 Chinese returning.
[e] No data as to United States citizens and nonimmigrant aliens returning.

NO. 130.—TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE, FROM 1870 TO 1904; ALSO IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND RETURNED WITHIN ONE YEAR AFTER ARRIVAL, AND ILLITERATES, OVER 14 AND 16 YEARS OF AGE, RESPECTIVELY, IN 1870, 1875, 1880, 1890, AND FROM 1893 TO 1904.

Year ending June 30—	Total number of immigrants.	Immigrants by sex.		Immigrants by age.			Debarred from landing.	Returned within one year after landing.	Illiteracy, 14[a] years and over.	
		Male.	Female.	Under 15 years.	15 to 40.	40 and over.			Can read but can not write.	Can neither read nor write.
1870...	387,203	235,612	151,591	89,129	250,965	47,109	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875...	227,498	139,950	87,548	44,254	154,621	28,623	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880...	457,257	287,623	169,634	87,154	327,662	42,441	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885...	395,346	226,382	168,964	92,880	257,551	44,915	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890...	455,302	281,853	173,449	86,404	315,054	53,844	.....	.....	.....	.....
1891...	560,319	354,059	206,260	95,879	405,843	58,597	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892...	623,084	385,781	237,303	89,167	491,839	42,078	.....	.....	.....	.....
1893...	502,917	315,845	187,072	57,392	419,701	25,824	1,053	577	59,582	61,038
1894...	314,467	186,247	128,220	41,755	258,162	14,550	2,389	417	16,784	41,614
1895...	279,948	159,924	120,024	33,289	233,543	13,116	2,394	189	2,612	42,302
1896...	343,267	212,466	130,801	52,741	254,519	36,007	2,799	238	5,066	78,130
1897...	230,832	135,107	95,725	38,627	165,181	27,024	1,617	263	1,572	43,008
1898...	229,299	135,775	93,524	38,267	164,905	26,127	3,030	199	1,416	43,057
1899...	311,715	195,277	116,438	[b] 43,983	[c] 248,187	[d] 19,545	3,798	263	1,022	60,446
1900...	448,572	304,148	144,424	[b] 54,624	[c] 370,382	[d] 23,566	4,246	356	2,097	93,576
1901...	487,918	331,055	156,863	[b] 62,562	[c] 396,516	[d] 28,840	3,516	363	3,058	117,587
1902...	648,743	466,369	182,374	[b] 74,063	[c] 539,254	[d] 35,426	4,974	465	2,917	162,188
1903...	857,046	613,146	243,900	[b] 102,431	[c] 714,053	[d] 40,562	8,769	547	3,341	185,667
1904...	812,870	549,100	263,770	[b] 109,150	[c] 657,155	[d] 46,565	7,994	300	3,953	168,903

[a] For the years prior to 1895 the figures are for persons over 16 years.
[b] Under 14 years.
[c] 14 to 45 years.
[d] 45 and over.

No. 131.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ETC., DURING EACH YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, FROM 1868 TO 1904, INCLUSIVE.

Year ending June 30—	Cabin passengers.							Passengers other than cabin.							Total passengers departed.
	Adults.			Children.			Total.	Adults.			Children.			Total.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1868	19,087	9,206	28,293	2,368	1,856	4,224	32,517	22,197	8,526	30,723	1,777	1,405	3,182	33,905	66,422
1869	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	33,598	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	36,971	70,569
1870	21,130	8,501	29,631	2,393	1,536	3,929	33,560	31,905	8,735	40,640	2,452	1,388	3,840	44,480	78,040
1871	22,414	10,058	32,472	2,529	2,146	4,675	37,147	29,896	11,104	41,000	2,755	1,993	4,748	45,748	82,895
1872	23,376	11,032	34,408	3,047	2,493	5,540	39,948	27,227	9,677	36,904	4,013	2,455	6,468	43,372	83,320
1873	31,404	16,037	47,441	2,462	2,238	4,700	52,141	42,060	15,146	57,206	2,349	2,117	4,466	61,672	113,813
1874	30,543	13,315	43,858	3,059	2,216	5,275	49,133	53,160	19,640	72,800	5,473	4,251	9,724	82,524	131,657
1875	30,888	13,769	44,657	2,750	2,290	5,040	49,697	67,581	25,956	93,537	7,303	5,536	12,839	106,376	156,073
1876	29,979	12,499	42,478	2,247	1,725	3,972	46,450	53,297	20,090	73,387	5,235	4,087	9,322	82,709	129,159
1877	33,879	13,916	47,795	2,764	2,034	4,798	52,593	49,659	17,536	67,195	4,985	3,083	8,068	75,863	128,456
1878	35,228	14,371	49,599	3,188	2,390	5,578	55,177	40,813	13,547	54,360	3,835	2,805	6,640	61,000	116,177
1879	33,257	13,284	46,541	2,737	2,162	4,899	51,440	33,947	10,528	44,475	3,597	2,576	6,173	50,648	102,088
1880	34,612	14,483	49,095	3,430	2,309	5,739	54,834	28,805	8,337	37,142	2,334	1,753	4,087	41,229	96,063
1881	34,417	15,819	50,236	3,149	2,643	5,792	56,028	33,860	10,063	43,923	2,390	1,761	4,151	48,074	104,102
1882	42,455	18,318	60,773	4,882	3,201	8,083	68,856	45,458	11,808	57,266	3,684	1,993	5,677	62,943	131,799
1883	47,688	21,583	69,271	5,084	3,891	8,975	78,246	53,662	15,998	69,660	5,126	3,172	8,298	77,958	156,204
1884	53,620	22,699	76,319	4,879	3,525	8,404	84,723	68,882	21,063	89,945	6,988	4,109	11,097	101,042	185,765
1885	56,314	22,941	79,255	4,792	3,801	8,593	87,848	103,962	33,574	137,536	9,188	6,742	15,930	153,466	241,314
1886	58,888	21,675	80,563	4,625	3,490	8,115	88,678	78,468	23,682	102,150	6,735	3,730	10,465	112,615	201,293
1887	57,652	24,912	82,564	4,757	4,130	8,887	91,451	67,146	24,914	92,060	5,677	4,709	10,386	102,446	193,897
1888	62,036	26,807	88,843	5,045	3,090	8,135	96,978	77,755	26,788	104,543	6,221	3,470	9,691	114,234	211,212
1889	63,437	27,628	91,065	4,945	3,892	8,837	99,902	95,723	31,016	126,739	7,479	5,437	12,916	139,655	239,557
1890	66,130	30,359	96,489	5,297	4,099	9,396	105,885	83,110	32,914	116,024	8,098	7,532	16,230	132,254	238,139
1891	65,956	32,692	97,748	5,604	3,756	9,360	107,108	89,034	35,092	124,126	9,268	6,004	15,272	139,398	246,506
1892	61,763	33,966	95,729	5,717	3,706	9,423	105,152	96,834	38,602	135,436	9,999	5,969	15,968	151,404	256,556
1893	57,904	27,995	85,899	5,503	3,727	9,230	95,129	88,315	33,384	121,699	8,352	5,444	13,796	135,495	230,664
1894	70,864	38,611	109,475	7,622	4,834	12,456	121,931	112,941	52,794	165,735	15,798	9,307	25,105	190,840	312,771
1895	64,887	38,366	103,253	5,828	3,812	9,640	112,893	123,845	64,951	188,796	17,257	10,612	27,869	216,665	329,558
1898	54,533	31,130	85,663	5,111	3,780	8,891	94,554	78,621	36,446	115,067	10,001	5,789	15,790	130,857	225,411
1899	76,106	41,099	117,205	6,418	4,624	11,042	128,247	78,061	34,417	112,478	8,836	6,447	15,283	127,761	256,008
1900	87,041	51,096	138,137	10,315	7,433	17,758	155,895	78,230	36,268	114,498	13,906	9,095	23,001	137,499	293,404
1901	84,853	49,739	134,592	7,646	6,326	13,972	148,564	96,797	42,353	139,150	10,968	8,042	19,010	158,160	306,724
1902	91,308	53,770	145,078	7,757	5,277	13,034	158,112	99,966	48,359	148,325	12,067	8,256	20,323	168,648	326,760
1903	99,432	57,293	156,725	6,965	4,994	11,959	168,684	132,894	51,206	184,100	13,395	9,082	22,477	206,577	375,261
1904	109,469	60,797	170,266	8,235	6,112	14,347	184,613	209,191	83,065	292,256	18,249	13,086	31,335	323,591	508,204

[a] Not separately stated.

NOTE.—The above statistics are procured through the courtesy of owners and agents of vessels, and not by law. There are no data for 1896 and 1897.

No. 132.—AREA OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS; ALSO POPULATION, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS OF INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1890, 1900, AND 1904.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.]

States and Territories.	Area of Indian reservation.						Indian population on reservations.			Indian vital statistics.[a]					
	1890.		1900.		1904.		1890.	1900.	1904.	1890.		1900.		1904.	
	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.				Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.
Arizona	6,603,191	10,317.50	15,150,757	23,673.00	16,894,437	26,397.50	30,749	40,189	38,567	235	162	700	404	694	597
California	494,045	772.00	406,396	635.25	411,269	643.00	12,108	11,431	15,145	83	80	28	46	130	128
Colorado	1,094,400	1,710.00			483,750	755.75	1,793	995	962	58	32	28	2	33	40
Florida								575	358						
Idaho	2,273,421	3,552.50	1,364,500	2,132.00	948,440	1,482.00	4,251	3,557	3,604	70	35	113	128	57	69
Indian Territory	25,803,372	40,411.50	19,513,216	30,489.75	19,477,736	30,434.00	68,225	86,265	85,408	43	30	45	47	60	36
Iowa	1,258	2.00	2,965	4.50	2,965	4.75	399	385	345	14	18	18	23	8	3
Kansas	102,026	159.50	28,279	44.50	18,507	28.75	1,016	1,211	1,260	52	19	42	39	42	56
Michigan	27,319	42.50	8,317	13.00	3,402	5.25	7,428	7,557	6,333						
Minnesota	2,254,781	3,523.00	1,566,707	2,447.75	947,992	1,481.25	6,403	8,952	9,139	115	97	275	178	210	146
Montana	10,591,360	16,549.00	9,520,700	14,845.00	7,450,700	11,735.50	10,842	10,076	10,014	351	342	325	445	295	332
Nebraska	136,947	214.00	74,592	116.50	17,928	27.75	3,254	3,854	3,630	134	140	150	95	180	161
Nevada	954,135	1,490.50	954,135	1,491.00	954,135	1,491.00	8,375	8,321	5,458	83	51	59	42	37	82
New Mexico	10,002,525	15,629.00	1,667,485	2,605.50	1,667,485	2,605.50	10,998	8,480	17,064	1,093	1,627	53	13	419	401
New York	87,677	137.00	87,677	137.00	87,677	137.00	5,112	5,334	5,338	117	114			102	94
North Carolina	65,211	102.00	98,211	153.50	98,211	153.50	3,000	1,436	1,453			38	26	39	43
North Dakota	5,861,120	9,158.00	3,701,724	5,784.00	3,695,644	5,774.50	7,759	8,276	8,341	371	338	347	316	353	300
Oklahoma	13,292,608	20,770.00	6,884,021	10,756.25	3,551,641	5,550.00	13,176	13,926	13,428	725	908	560	618	695	645
Oregon	2,075,240	3,242.00	1,300,225	2,031.50	1,274,554	1,991.50	4,507	4,063	3,944	101	127	137	144	116	129
South Dakota	11,661,360	18,221.00	8,991,791	14,049.75	7,952,172	12,425.00	19,696	19,212	19,528	52	456	636	472	647	621
Texas							290	290							
Utah	3,972,480	6,207.00	2,039,040	3,186.00	2,039,040	3,186.00	2,211	2,115	2,058	51	41	17	44	10	10
Washington	4,045,284	6,321.00	2,333,575	3,646.25	2,330,376	3,641.50	9,830	9,827	10,037	379	331	243	238	233	217
Wisconsin	512,129	800.00	381,061	595.25	323,918	484.25	9,152	10,726	10,440	271	195	305	229	352	246
Wyoming	2,342,400	3,660.00	1,810,000	2,828.00	1,754,960	2,742.00	1,658	1,642	1,659	65	75	77	95	75	55
Miscellaneous							1,302	849	1,183						
Total	104,314,349	162,991.00	77,885,374	121,665.00	72,391,939	113,177.25	243,524	270,544	274,706	4,863	5,218	4,196	3,698	4,727	4,411

[a] The vital statistics in regard to Indians are somewhat defective.

No. 133.—SCHOOL POPULATION, ENROLLMENT, AND DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS; AVERAGE DURATION OF SCHOOL TERM; NUMBER, SEX, AND SALARY OF INSTRUCTORS IN, AND TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR, THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS FOR 1902 AND 1903.

[Furnished by the Commissioner of Education.]

1902.

States and Territories.	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age.	Pupils.		Average duration of school, in days.	Teachers.				Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled.	Average daily attendance.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.								*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Maine	162,417	133,537	98,918	147	943	5,691	6,634	1,232,115	1,794,505
New Hampshire	90,418	67,250	49,280	140.05	207	2,169	2,376	749,289	1,167,464
Vermont	80,937	65,008	49,220	154	458	3,448	3,906	669,669	1,093,942
Massachusetts	647,751	474,234	380,026	186	1,240	12,665	13,905	8,875,499	15,132,133
Rhode Island	104,795	69,357	50,519	192	172	1,830	2,002	1,088,859	1,708,413
Connecticut	215,531	161,545	118,056	188.89	352	3,966	4,210	2,442,131	3,556,442
New York	1,800,390	1,268,625	908,401	177	5,060	31,576	36,636	22,716,338	37,369,018
New Jersey	492,455	336,664	223,960	186	1,041	6,897	7,938	4,348,178	6,976,118
Pennsylvania	1,724,060	1,163,509	871,958	166.4	8,585	22,055	30,640	11,831,871	23,027,678
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.									
Delaware	48,677	36,895	25,300	170.1	210	621	831	279,556	453,670
Maryland	339,592	224,004	135,515	190	1,071	3,965	5,036	2,044,144	2,549,497
District of Columbia	62,579	48,432	37,996	176	171	1,152	1,323	913,091	1,694,255
Virginia	600,223	381,280	228,225	121	2,561	6,547	9,108	1,632,181	2,150,052
West Virginia	307,385	236,015	152,174	118	3,972	3,334	7,306	1,395,712	2,199,350
North Carolina	649,012	464,669	269,003	86.9	3,976	4,755	8,731	980,048	1,287,276
South Carolina	476,840	272,443	208,378	87.3	2,537	3,295	5,832	859,537	985,394
Georgia	767,770	502,887	315,355	113	4,030	6,489	10,519	1,925,861	2,184,670
Florida	171,218	112,384	76,164	92	899	1,900	2,799	602,198	792,919
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.									
Kentucky	682,869	485,156	292,478	90	4,502	5,777	10,279	2,270,359	2,696,582
Tennessee	662,513	484,863	341,537	95	4,810	4,879	9,689	1,375,149	1,854,395
Alabama	631,846	365,171	240,000	102.5	3,103	3,200	6,303	948,984	1,057,906
Mississippi	545,225	399,175	224,953	115	2,947	5,684	8,631	1,347,182	1,629,247
Louisiana	467,495	192,426	144,770	126	1,280	3,215	4,495	1,109,335	1,374,254
Texas	1,073,107	712,629	524,400	101.91	7,651	9,119	16,170	4,533,338	5,216,672
Arkansas	455,602	340,695	214,981	92	4,386	3,337	7,723	1,304,656	1,592,110
Oklahoma	145,017	121,591	83,039	95	1,212	1,703	2,915	640,948	1,116,231
Indian Territory	148,143	22,121	13,526	159	241	377	618	254,244	425,036

NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.									
Ohio	1,126,879	832,044	617,069	162	9,913	16,497	26,410	9,712,001	14,868,998
Indiana	715,096	560,224	423,078	146	7,006	9,033	16,039	5,739,150	9,216,082
Illinois	1,375,378	971,841	765,057	153.5	6,800	20,386	27,186	12,132,075	19,543,697
Michigan	672,287	513,868	396,161	166	2,865	13,387	16,252	5,002,606	8,787,296
Wisconsin	632,008	454,366	284,000	169	2,169	11,234	13,403	4,184,237	6,298,591
Minnesota	535,699	414,671	264,275	153.9	1,974	10,631	12,605	4,347,355	6,697,589
Iowa	655,907	560,173	374,103	160	4,161	24,912	29,073	5,981,652	9,166,926
Missouri	940,174	703,057	472,799	143	5,562	10,785	16,347	5,148,908	8,169,288
North Dakota	103,433	83,677	48,387	147	1,198	3,385	4,583	915,111	1,677,874
South Dakota	133,240	105,691	72,846	129	1,007	4,045	5,052	1,129,439	1,847,813
Nebraska	327,345	289,468	185,755	138	1,862	7,767	9,629	2,844,132	4,286,528
Kansas	431,308	389,272	273,197	125.75	3,386	8,323	11,709	3,311,005	4,804,563
WESTERN DIVISION.									
Montana	59,345	44,881	31,471	129.2	220	1,071	1,291	651,738	1,236,253
Wyoming	23,548	14,512	9,650	110	89	481	570	180,386	253,551
Colorado	138,250	130,369	82,696	135	761	3,186	3,947	1,883,163	3,100,855
New Mexico	61,909	34,643	22,573	87.4	367	345	712	201,334	324,785
Arizona	33,636	19,203	11,514	125	118	339	457	224,600	376,685
Utah	94,383	74,578	53,688	147	556	1,037	1,593	717,619	1,399,186
Nevada	8,804	6,952	5,014	155.6	38	281	319	168,531	209,484
Idaho	50,455	46,117	30,022	124.2	359	879	1,238	394,906	689,636
Washington	141,188	136,624	91,333	116.3	1,039	3,120	4,159	1,504,266	2,805,455
Oregon	112,927	100,659	66,779	158	1,141	3,369	4,510	1,317,750	1,802,227
California	350,627	278,330	209,365	167.4	1,275	6,797	8,072	5,390,336	7,613,708
Alaska									
Hawaii									
RECAPITULATION.									
North Atlantic Division	5,318,754	3,739,729	2,750,338	177.4	18,058	90,297	108,355	53,944,949	91,242,162
South Atlantic Division	3,424,396	2,279,009	1,442,710	115.0	19,427	32,058	51,485	10,632,238	14,159,390
South Central Division	4,811,817	3,133,627	2,079,684	101.2	29,532	37,291	66,823	13,784,195	16,780,141
North Central Division	7,648,754	5,878,152	4,177,327	155.1	47,903	140,385	188,288	60,447,670	93,654,876
Western Division	1,075,072	886,868	614,105	144.3	5,963	20,905	26,868	12,634,629	19,371,896
United States	22,278,693	15,917,385	11,064,164	144.7	120,883	320,936	441,819	151,443,681	238,262,295

No. 133.—SCHOOL POPULATION, ENROLLMENT, AND DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS; AVERAGE DURATION OF SCHOOL TERM; NUMBER, SEX, AND SALARY OF INSTRUCTORS IN, AND TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR, THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS FOR 1902 AND 1903—Continued.

1903.

States and Territories.	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age.	Pupils.		Average duration of school, in days.	Teachers.			Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled.	Average daily attendance.		Male.	Female.	Total.		
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.								*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Maine	163,067	132,415	97,424	143	801	5,863	6,664	1,290,079	1,952,083
New Hampshire	91,176	67,250	49,280	140.05	207	2,169	2,376	740,289	1,167,464
Vermont	81,200	66,497	48,696	155	356	2,651	3,007	704,763	1,093,238
Massachusetts	660,232	485,483	388,616	186	1,273	13,026	14,299	9,197,905	15,170,070
Rhode Island	106,338	69,824	50,757	190	171	1,865	2,036	1,109,775	1,856,376
Connecticut	219,105	159,935	119,231	188.83	400	4,043	4,443	2,214,362	3,526,615
New York	1,830,696	1,256,874	928,335	177	4,909	34,916	39,825	23,971,167	41,418,095
New Jersey	504,199	344,457	229,244	182	1,028	7,266	8,294	4,574,849	7,824,147
Pennsylvania	1,750,783	1,193,669	883,365	166.4	8,243	23,206	31,449	12,552,491	24,354,388
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.									
Delaware	50,318	36,895	25,300	170.1	210	621	831	279,556	453,670
Maryland	343,655	224,004	135,515	190	1,071	3,965	5,036	2,044,144	2,549,497
District of Columbia	63,628	48,745	38,038	174	173	1,198	1,371	954,888	1,540,279
Virginia	606,437	375,601	224,769	122	2,377	6,667	9,044	1,676,777	2,137,365
West Virginia	314,501	240,718	155,436	123	3,854	3,508	7,362	1,472,056	2,403,555
North Carolina	658,198	464,669	269,003	86.9	3,976	4,755	8,731	1,015,459	1,523,041
South Carolina	483,385	288,713	209,389	93	2,588	3,359	5,947	917,987	1,046,144
Georgia	780,359	502,014	310,400	118	3,630	6,712	10,342	1,963,397	2,240,247
Florida	175,167	112,384	76,164	94	899	1,900	2,799	602,108	792,919
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.									
Kentucky	691,492	501,482	309,836	90	4,513	5,936	10,449	2,219,178	2,662,863
Tennessee	670,471	492,776	342,631	96	4,652	5,080	9,732	1,772,177	2,159,444
Alabama	642,377	365,171	240,000	102.5	3,103	3,200	6,303	948,984	1,057,906
Mississippi	554,122	403,647	233,175	123	3,028	5,894	8,922	1,573,416	1,868,544
Louisiana	476,037	208,737	155,794	130	1,339	3,479	4,818	1,255,352	1,551,232
Texas	1,100,634	709,136	444,669	116	7,024	9,626	16,650	4,742,561	5,682,123
Arkansas	461,748	337,589	213,372	92	4,198	3,276	7,474	1,327,104	1,550,697
Oklahoma	155,024	136,159	84,905	89	1,342	2,096	3,438	704,126	1,179,469
Indian Territory	155,368	24,615	14,830	158.6	266	489	755	216,732	481,516

NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.									
Ohio	1,140,258	829,620	614,305	165	9,561	17,090	26,651	10,047,059	15,691,039
Indiana	724,140	560,523	417,017	146	6,760	9,281	16,041	5,739,150	9,216,082
Illinois	1,402,068	969,414	755,208	160	6,504	20,596	27,100	12,309,585	20,266,618
Michigan	680,385	514,093	401,182	165	2,795	13,879	16,674	5,308,373	8,777,252
Wisconsin	640,166	454,186	282,086	166	2,059	11,492	13,551	4,340,804	7,009,159
Minnesota	546,094	415,498	260,872	158.6	1,769	10,850	12,619	4,379,137	6,774,336
Iowa	665,898	550,202	358,438	160	3,733	25,554	29,287	6,242,926	9,834,319
Missouri	952,028	704,193	465,131	144	5,447	11,476	16,923	5,273,590	8,363,128
North Dakota	107,278	90,157	56,639	150	1,162	3,682	4,844	1,011,560	2,140,565
South Dakota	137,617	105,691	72,846	129	1,007	4,045	5,052	1,129,439	1,847,813
Nebraska	330,540	277,519	176,680	138	1,490	7,819	9,309	2,922,178	4,390,751
Kansas	436,581	389,272	273,197	125.75	3,386	8,323	11,709	3,311,005	4,804,563
WESTERN DIVISION.									
Montana	61,794	44,881	31,471	107	216	1,052	1,268	651,738	1,236,253
Wyoming	24,264	14,512	9,650	110	89	481	570	180,386	253,551
Colorado	141,785	131,200	87,996	153.12	744	3,275	4,019	1,883,163	3,100,855
New Mexico	62,981	37,972	26,065	88	391	402	793	214,251	300,531
Arizona	34,535	20,008	12,125	128	115	359	474	234,682	397,972
Utah	96,302	73,499	57,045	151	556	1,106	1,662	736,955	1,496,056
Nevada	8,697	7,362	5,300	155.6	28	290	318	168,531	209,484
Idaho	52,549	48,181	34,384	124.2	365	969	1,334	454,131	826,598
Washington	147,151	149,753	101,088	116.2	1,069	3,376	4,445	1,815,233	3,580,742
Oregon	115,010	92,390	64,219	158	883	3,031	3,914	1,049,180	1,526,366
California	356,657	288,776	212,884	176	1,275	7,058	8,333	5,665,430	8,170,105
Alaska									
Hawaii									
RECAPITULATION.									
North Atlantic Division	5,407,302	3,776,404	2,795,448	178.5	17,388	95,005	112,393	56,355,620	98,362,976
South Atlantic Division	3,475,648	2,293,743	1,444,014	118	18,778	32,685	51,463	10,926,372	14,686,717
South Central Division	4,907,273	3,170,312	2,039,212	105.6	29,465	39,076	68,541	14,759,630	18,193,734
North Central Division	7,763,653	5,860,368	4,133,601	156.9	45,673	144,087	189,760	62,014,806	99,115,625
Western Division	1,101,725	908,534	642,227	146.3	5,731	21,399	27,130	13,053,680	21,098,573
United States	22,655,001	16,009,361	11,054,502	147.2	117,035	332,252	449,287	157,110,108	251,457,625

No. 134.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL POPULATION; ALSO THE ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN, AND EXPENDITURES FOR, PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1870 TO 1903.[a]

[Furnished by the Commissioner of Education.]

Year.	Population, 5 to 18 years of age.[b]	Pupils.		Teachers.				Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled in public schools.	Average daily attendance.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	
							Dollars.	*Dollars.*
1870	12,055,443	6,871,522	4,077,347	77,529	122,986	200,515	37,832,566	63,396,666
1871	12,305,600	7,561,582	4,545,317	90,293	129,932	220,225	42,580,853	69,107,612
1872	12,565,600	7,815,306	4,658,844	94,992	134,929	229,921	45,935,681	74,234,476
1873	12,833,700	8,003,614	4,745,459	97,790	139,723	237,513	47,932,050	76,238,464
1874	13,112,900	8,444,251	5,050,840	103,465	144,982	248,447	50,785,656	80,054,286
1875	13,405,200	8,785,078	5,248,114	108,791	149,074	257,865	54,722,250	83,504,007
1876	13,708,600	8,869,115	5,291,376	109,780	149,838	259,618	55,358,166	83,082,578
1877	14,025,800	8,965,006	5,426,595	114,312	152,738	267,050	54,973,776	79,439,820
1878	14,356,000	9,438,883	5,783,005	119,404	157,743	277,147	56,155,133	79,083,260
1879	14,702,800	9,504,458	5,876,077	121,460	158,840	280,330	54,639,731	76,102,375
1880	15,065,767	9,867,505	6,144,143	122,795	163,798	286,593	55,942,972	78,094,087
1881	15,379,290	10,000,896	6,145,932	122,511	171,349	293,860	58,012,463	83,642,964
1882	15,704,660	10,211,578	6,331,242	118,892	180,187	299,079	60,594,933	88,990,466
1883	16,044,410	10,651,828	6,652,392	116,388	188,001	304,389	64,798,859	96,759,003
1884	16,401,280	10,982,364	7,055,696	118,905	195,110	314,015	68,384,275	103,212,837
1885	16,773,190	11,398,024	7,297,529	121,702	204,154	325,916	72,878,993	110,328,375
1886	17,122,060	11,664,460	7,526,351	123,792	207,601	331,393	76,270,434	113,322,545
1887	17,482,020	11,884,944	7,681,806	127,093	212,367	339,460	78,639,964	115,783,890
1888	17,827,310	12,182,600	7,906,986	126,240	220,894	347,134	83,022,562	124,244,911
1889	18,168,580	12,392,260	8,005,969	124,467	232,110	356,577	87,568,306	132,539,783
1890	18,543,201	12,722,581	8,153,635	125,525	238,397	363,922	91,836,484	140,506,715
1891	18,897,076	13,050,132	8,408,323	123,360	245,028	368,388	96,303,069	147,494,809
1892	19,194,233	13,255,921	8,560,603	121,573	252,653	374,226	100,298,256	155,817,012
1893	19,620,904	13,483,340	8,837,199	122,472	260,278	382,750	104,560,339	164,171,057
1894	20,137,521	13,995,357	9,263,350	125,402	263,547	388,949	109,202,405	172,502,843
1895	20,440,479	14,243,765	9,548,722	129,706	268,336	398,042	113,872,388	175,809,279
1896	20,863,807	14,498,956	9,781,475	130,373	269,923	400,296	117,139,841	183,498,965
1897	21,114,812	14,823,059	10,052,554	131,221	273,737	404,958	119,310,503	187,682,269
1898	21,572,114	15,103,874	10,356,458	132,257	278,556	410,813	124,192,270	194,292,911
1899	21,917,865	15,176,219	10,328,396	131,207	283,065	414,272	129,345,873	200,154,597
1900	21,404,322	15,503,110	10,632,772	126,588	296,474	423,062	137,687,746	214,964,618
1901	21,982,797	15,688,602	10,714,613	126,491	305,292	431,783	143,286,204	227,465,664
1902	22,278,693	15,917,385	11,064,164	120,883	320,936	441,819	151,443,681	238,262,209
1903	22,655,001	16,009,361	11,054,502	117,035	332,252	449,287	157,110,108	251,457,625

[a] Alaska and Hawaii not included. Indian Territory included in 1901 and 1902.
[b] Estimated, except United States census years.

No. 135.—INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS AND IN PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES FOR 1903.

[From report of the Commissioner of Education.]

State or Territory.	Public high schools.[a]					Private secondary schools.				
	Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.		Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
North Atlantic Div.:										
Maine	142	170	195	3,835	5,119	31	53	92	1,104	1,218
New Hampshire	55	73	122	1,713	2,240	29	105	59	1,316	706
Vermont	63	70	90	1,614	2,202	17	36	45	611	605
Massachusetts	240	629	1,084	18,129	22,691	98	290	428	2,922	2,844
Rhode Island	22	77	92	1,610	2,137	12	43	51	357	348
Connecticut	77	139	263	3,986	4,925	56	129	183	1,421	1,489
New York	407	945	1,760	31,565	41,377	177	555	802	4,993	5,376
New Jersey	97	221	399	5,384	7,644	61	228	250	2,361	1,587
Pennsylvania	453	801	648	14,629	23,031	131	460	505	6,605	4,504
South Atlantic Div.:										
Delaware	14	23	26	496	759	3	8	13	53	76
Maryland	50	120	77	1,988	2,956	42	114	140	894	1,248
Dist. of Columbia	7	77	104	1,319	2,163	25	56	181	201	920
Virginia	62	85	93	1,691	2,768	62	121	161	1,053	1,444
West Virginia	30	55	28	678	1,072	14	32	50	566	541
North Carolina	34	45	48	1,056	1,417	90	138	139	3,072	2,382
South Carolina	84	111	66	1,511	2,152	17	45	49	512	637
Georgia	115	151	101	2,380	3,905	41	50	82	945	1,111
Florida	41	50	37	653	1,152	9	6	24	126	291
South Central Div.:										
Kentucky	78	137	121	2,579	3,840	84	130	186	1,988	1,849
Tennessee	96	122	97	2,005	3,140	66	108	118	2,032	1,859
Alabama	71	95	99	1,515	2,477	32	59	80	946	948
Mississippi	98	104	99	1,773	2,527	34	37	61	707	878
Louisiana	44	85	89	1,476	2,092	24	39	73	536	619
Texas	273	466	243	7,244	10,746	51	125	106	1,965	1,955
Arkansas	50	70	43	1,034	1,604	21	37	33	765	664
Oklahoma	20	46	25	660	928	5	10	15	58	86
Indian Territory	8	12	6	165	209	6	9	11	152	143
North Central Div.:										
Ohio	721	1,184	737	20,753	26,828	43	118	86	990	1,193
Indiana	510	942	470	13,284	17,480	25	71	113	859	998
Illinois	378	815	887	17,180	26,115	54	94	217	1,171	2,016
Michigan	364	502	750	12,900	18,098	17	28	91	417	680
Wisconsin	220	376	502	8,837	12,389	22	78	85	837	640
Minnesota	140	240	474	6,639	9,800	28	72	88	871	947
Iowa	345	492	720	12,433	17,543	34	61	112	1,111	1,259
Missouri	294	517	387	9,228	14,316	69	121	191	1,608	2,013
North Dakota	31	38	50	641	988	2	0	8	10	60
South Dakota	75	87	69	1,448	2,010	6	12	20	139	250
Nebraska	336	388	288	6,555	9,776	16	30	71	435	552
Kansas	268	364	294	7,085	10,584	12	31	33	399	482
Western Div.:										
Montana	23	40	54	762	1,238	4	1	10	0	98
Wyoming	9	13	10	171	259	1	0	7	0	26
Colorado	54	162	159	2,983	4,322	6	2	23	22	142
New Mexico	9	18	13	255	271	3	8	9	45	81
Arizona	4	7	7	110	126	2	0	5	2	29
Utah	7	28	29	551	843	13	54	34	896	1,020
Nevada	9	12	7	152	248					
Idaho	10	20	10	252	338	4	4	13	46	117
Washington	76	132	123	2,196	3,338	15	18	44	241	348
Oregon	50	65	47	1,166	1,709	15	47	49	422	523
California	130	319	401	7,497	10,391	61	140	187	1,046	1,611
Recapitulation:										
N. Atlantic Div.	1,556	3,125	4,053	82,405	111,366	612	1,899	2,415	21,690	18,677
S. Atlantic Div.	437	723	580	11,772	18,404	303	570	839	8,022	8,650
S. Central Div.	738	1,137	822	18,451	27,563	323	554	683	9,140	9,001
N. Central Div.	3,088	6,005	5,028	116,988	166,626	328	716	1,115	8,847	11,090
Western Div	381	816	860	16,095	23,083	124	274	381	2,726	3,995
Total United States	6,800	11,806	12,543	245,771	346,442	1,690	4,013	5,433	50,434	51,413

[a] Included also in Tables 133 and 134.

No. 136.—INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1903.

[From report of the Commissioner of Education.]

State or Territory.	Public normal schools.					Private normal schools.				
	Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.		Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
North Atlantic Div.:										
Maine	5	7	32	183	780	1	0	2	5	10
New Hampshire	1	3	9	2	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	3	5	15	34	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	10	52	77	123	1,054	3	1	21	0	184
Rhode Island	1	3	15	0	217	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	4	15	45	1	595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	19	91	251	806	4,978	1	54	74	176	553
New Jersey	4	20	58	32	868	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	15	136	155	1,082	4,119	2	7	8	112	166
South Atlantic Div.:										
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	1	4	8	10	312	2	6	0	43	16
Dist. of Columbia	2	1	18	14	154	2	0	9	0	27
Virginia	3	16	24	79	234	4	12	18	48	137
West Virginia	6	24	24	497	460	2	4	7	65	78
North Carolina	6	22	39	289	972	6	12	18	82	208
South Carolina	1	7	31	0	312	5	4	8	93	172
Georgia	4	16	24	107	583	6	6	16	136	183
Florida	2	8	9	92	139	2	4	5	26	38
South Central Div.:										
Kentucky	2	7	3	42	91	8	9	8	160	205
Tennessee	1	21	10	228	340	8	24	27	332	456
Alabama	6	42	52	588	1,108	6	14	10	245	254
Mississippi	5	15	6	143	180	2	7	11	79	60
Louisiana	2	7	32	73	613	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	4	26	25	515	892	2	10	2	71	60
Arkansas	2	4	4	66	73	4	9	5	113	101
Oklahoma	3	26	9	227	411	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central Div.:										
Ohio	4	5	18	1	518	8	53	16	1,300	1,107
Indiana	2	33	9	590	786	7	60	39	2,165	1,796
Illinois	5	54	49	689	2,127	7	37	19	490	581
Michigan	4	39	55	195	1,386	2	1	2	24	48
Wisconsin	9	65	74	566	1,948	2	14	0	37	33
Minnesota	6	32	47	178	1,070	2	8	0	35	23
Iowa	2	29	35	436	1,795	6	37	11	507	728
Missouri	3	32	20	866	1,396	3	13	5	289	270
North Dakota	2	20	13	169	495	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	3	11	24	143	372	1	4	3	11	30
Nebraska	1	9	13	155	402	2	7	9	200	315
Kansas	2	21	29	660	1,294	2	6	7	90	30
Western Div.:										
Montana	1	5	4	8	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	1	16	11	20	252	1	2	5	0	76
New Mexico	2	10	7	18	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	2	8	7	61	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	2	36	17	242	401	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	2	10	5	97	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	3	18	16	105	587	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	4	22	16	135	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California	5	35	65	146	1,458	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Recapitulation:										
North Atlantic Div.	62	332	657	3,163	13,593	7	62	105	293	913
South Atlantic Div.	25	98	177	1,088	3,166	29	48	81	493	919
South Central Div.	25	148	141	1,882	3,708	30	73	63	1,000	1,136
North Central Div.	43	350	386	4,648	13,589	42	240	111	5,148	4,961
Western Div	22	160	148	832	3,506	1	2	5	0	76
Total United States.	177	1,088	1,509	11,613	37,562	109	425	365	6,934	8,005

No. 137.—INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN COEDUCATIONAL COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES AND IN COLLEGES FOR MEN ONLY FOR 1903.

[From report of the Commissioner of Education.]

State or Territory.	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors.		Students.						Total income.
				Preparatory.		Collegiate.		Resident graduate.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
										Dollars.
N. Atlantic Div.:										
Maine	4	129	4	0	0	907	223	4	1	258,354
New Hampshire	2	98	0	72	0	733	0	16	0	151,650
Vermont	3	89	0	0	0	391	110	1	1	136,016
Massachusetts	10	1,002	17	485	17	4,265	417	427	45	2,157,959
Rhode Island	1	78	1	0	0	660	175	56	36	192,832
Connecticut	3	373	2	0	0	2,376	33	324	36	951,993
New York	23	1,773	96	3,924	230	6,730	1,078	827	316	4,186,885
New Jersey	5	180	5	322	47	1,576	0	128	0	444,415
Pennsylvania	34	1,092	75	1,964	712	6,819	864	212	66	1,920,534
S. Atlantic Div.:										
Delaware	2	25	1	17	17	123	10	2	0	66,731
Maryland	11	306	27	766	183	808	139	187	0	510,065
Dist. Columbia	7	473	12	515	36	495	156	180	15	423,999
Virginia	11	181	8	309	99	1,373	93	32	4	363,532
West Virginia	3	74	21	383	105	489	276	20	1	211,441
North Carolina	13	216	36	701	354	1,468	210	34	6	247,631
South Carolina	9	111	11	482	314	675	72	22	1	131,503
Georgia	11	116	40	620	266	1,020	178	2	1	286,850
Florida	5	69	32	249	201	208	129	0	1	185,617
S. Central Div.:										
Kentucky	10	228	48	915	513	1,202	349	24	5	268,724
Tennessee	23	540	143	1,929	1,526	1,708	939	55	17	572,564
Alabama	6	106	9	213	68	502	72	6	0	144,599
Mississippi	4	75	11	265	70	503	31	5	0	164,123
Louisiana	8	182	35	699	267	873	318	19	30	385,959
Texas	14	236	70	1,044	522	1,302	722	20	14	461,003
Arkansas	7	106	34	634	355	414	305	2	0	107,202
Oklahoma	1	19	4	158	91	74	47	2	0	79,000
Indian Territory	2	7	18	156	125	12	16	0	0	18,062
N. Central Div.:										
Ohio	33	1,039	210	2,410	1,201	3,829	2,193	84	61	1,602,017
Indiana	13	252	36	728	184	2,113	1,060	60	33	486,464
Illinois	30	1,222	253	2,612	1,290	4,101	3,122	794	387	2,583,296
Michigan	9	349	54	412	180	1,828	989	71	30	944,789
Wisconsin	9	297	36	712	116	2,399	718	104	10	780,951
Minnesota	9	440	74	945	357	1,706	1,052	65	25	658,946
Iowa	25	487	201	1,521	1,245	1,813	1,331	101	58	890,947
Missouri	20	542	113	2,210	1,221	2,053	889	125	23	1,223,726
North Dakota	3	40	16	155	112	99	40	0	0	94,290
South Dakota	5	58	33	417	396	177	118	2	3	132,850
Nebraska	10	364	71	903	386	1,201	947	66	57	402,137
Kansas	20	427	113	1,261	829	1,398	925	30	29	424,037
Western Div.:										
Montana	1	8	5	74	71	87	33	4	1	64,670
Wyoming	1	17	4	61	60	35	31	0	2	82,048
Colorado	4	207	31	451	330	540	449	68	28	234,313
New Mexico	1	8	4	45	91	5	12	0	0	26,814
Arizona	1	15	4	73	49	46	26	2	2	59,222
Utah	3	63	15	552	498	159	144	1	1	139,078
Nevada	1	17	7	52	54	127	84	0	0	92,250
Idaho	1	21	4	99	63	120	13	0	0	113,398
Washington	5	87	23	303	242	487	283	11	8	186,413
Oregon	8	134	37	378	346	285	199	8	2	111,791
California	11	543	55	963	307	2,477	1,739	216	128	1,509,440
Recapitulation:										
N. Atlantic Div.	85	4,814	200	6,767	1,006	24,457	2,900	1,995	501	10,400,638
S. Atlantic Div.	72	1,571	188	4,042	1,566	6,659	1,263	479	29	2,428,269
S. Central Div.	75	1,499	372	6,013	3,537	6,590	2,799	133	66	2,256,236
N. Central Div.	186	5,517	1,210	14,288	7,526	22,717	13,384	1,511	736	10,174,350
Western Div.	37	1,210	189	3,051	2,120	4,327	3,013	310	172	2,590,007
Total United States	455	14,611	2,159	34,159	15,755	64,750	23,359	4,428	1,504	27,849,560

No. 138.—INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN SCHOOLS OF TECHNOLOGY AND INSTITUTIONS CONFERRING ONLY THE B. S. DEGREE FOR 1903.

[From report of the Commissioner of Education.]

State or Territory.	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors.		Students.						Total income.
				Preparatory.		Collegiate.		Resident graduate.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
North Atlantic Div.:										*Dollars.*
Maine										
New Hampshire	1	21	0	0	0	114	2	4	1	136,457
Vermont										
Massachusetts	3	217	1	0	0	1,971	68	23	0	641,381
Rhode Island	1	18	7	28	16	26	10	.....	.....	60,640
Connecticut	1	18	3	.....	.....	59	21	.....	.....	80,700
New York	3	111	1	26	24	809	13	.....	.....	1,493,132
New Jersey	1	33	0	275	0	290	0	.....	.....	66,809
Pennsylvania										
South Atlantic Div.:										
Delaware										
Maryland	1	77	0	0	0	652	0	0	0	729,906
Dist. of Columbia										
Virginia	2	67	0	0	0	877	0	24	0	186,010
West Virginia										
North Carolina	2	45	1	.....	.....	664	0	8	0	167,237
South Carolina	2	53	0	102	0	536	0	5	0	159,162
Georgia	1	37	0	138	0	345	0	.....	.....	61,500
Florida										
South Central Div.:										
Kentucky										
Tennessee										
Alabama	1	33	1	57	0	354	8	15	1	70,335
Mississippi	2	53	3	631	89	418	9	3	0	156,028
Louisiana										
Texas	1	30	0	0	0	364	0	4	0	83,030
Arkansas										
Oklahoma	1	21	4	118	57	103	47	3	0	66,544
Indian Territory										
North Central Div.:										
Ohio	1	28	0	.....	.....	439	0	.....	.....	88,100
Indiana	2	112	7	0	0	1,421	69	33	10	280,189
Illinois	1	48	3	368	6	422	0	.....	.....	145,000
Michigan	2	66	10	153	43	541	83	29	1	314,601
Wisconsin										
Minnesota										
Iowa	1	60	24	182	48	784	117	5	1	281,792
Missouri										
North Dakota	1	28	5	46	34	18	14	1	0	76,096
South Dakota	2	43	8	155	78	150	35	.....	.....	197,908
Nebraska										
Kansas	1	39	13	255	87	632	295	9	10	118,331
Western Div.:										
Montana	2	25	12	61	48	84	16	6	4	100,112
Wyoming										
Colorado	2	49	5	190	51	345	50	6	0	240,619
New Mexico	2	24	10	106	55	99	32	.....	.....	59,428
Arizona										
Utah	1	37	10	58	10	49	10	3	2	119,260
Nevada										
Idaho										
Washington	1	41	7	152	79	146	42	.....	.....	120,532
Oregon	1	24	6	41	13	323	152	0	1	91,807
California										
Recapitulation:										
North Atlantic Div	10	418	12	329	40	3,269	114	27	1	2,479,119
South Atlantic Div	8	279	1	240	0	3,074	0	37	0	1,304,715
South Central Div.	5	137	8	306	146	1,239	64	25	1	375,937
North Central Div.	11	424	70	1,159	206	4,407	613	77	22	1,412,017
Western Div	9	200	50	608	256	1,046	302	15	7	737,758
Total United States	43	1,458	141	3,142	738	13,035	1,093	181	31	6,309,546

No. 139.—INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN COLLEGES AND SEMINARIES FOR WOMEN WHICH CONFER DEGREES FOR 1903.

[From report of the Commissioner of Education.]

State or Territory.	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors.		Female students.			Total income.
		Male.	Female.	Preparatory.	Collegiate.	Graduate.	
North Atlantic Division:							*Dollars.*
Maine	2	14	11	271	46	2	23,855
Massachusetts	5	155	212	12	3,003	62	831,315
New York	5	83	149	468	1,611	50	659,117
Pennsylvania	7	55	108	359	782	72	380,452
South Atlantic Division:							
Maryland	5	35	71	349	627	5	217,545
District of Columbia	1	8	17	0	55	0	10,048
Virginia	10	46	90	166	971	7	159,463
West Virginia	1	2	13	43	64	2	18,560
North Carolina	8	27	100	416	763	1	131,876
South Carolina	9	45	83	166	1,107	8	135,042
Georgia	10	44	133	393	1,504	5	230,338
South Central Division:							
Kentucky	11	26	114	314	884	17	113,581
Tennessee	10	24	141	296	1,162	15	180,793
Alabama	8	19	98	192	864	19	105,920
Mississippi	10	20	135	611	1,150	12	227,844
Louisiana	3	4	21	91	162	2	21,862
Texas	4	11	41	224	862	3	77,183
Arkansas	1	1	9	30	85	.....	10,050
North Central Division:							
Ohio	2	3	46	132	160	2	103,789
Illinois	3	5	54	276	233	4	118,843
Wisconsin	1	3	25	217	92	.....	85,116
Minnesota	1	0	9	43	15	.....	5,750
Missouri	9	37	112	479	625	12	168,784
Kansas	1	0	15	25	48	.....	22,000
Western Division:							
California	2	8	56	236	66	3	66,320
Recapitulation:							
North Atlantic Division	19	307	480	1,110	5,442	186	1,894,739
South Atlantic Division	44	207	507	1,533	5,091	28	911,872
South Central Division	47	105	559	1,758	4,069	68	737,183
North Central Division	17	48	261	1,172	1,173	18	501,282
Western Division	2	8	56	236	66	3	66,320
Total United States	129	675	1,863	5,809	16,441	303	4,111,396
Total, 1902	131	670	1,767	7,610	16,534	326	3,954,462
1901	132	659	1,733	7,497	15,977	304	3,685,322
1900	141	697	1,744	7,487	15,467	411	3,348,879
1899	145	673	1,768	5,089	14,985	474	3,236,416

No. 140.—Summary of Statistics of PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS for 1903.

[From report of the Commissioner of Education.]

State or Territory.	Theological.			Law.			Medical.		
	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.
North Atlantic Division:									
Maine	2	14	42	1	15	67	1	18	116
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	22	65
Vermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	31	227
Massachusetts	8	89	444	3	54	1,244	4	269	1,073
Connecticut	3	47	209	1	27	253	1	28	145
New York	16	138	887	8	126	2,715	10	446	2,413
New Jersey	5	44	435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	17	120	749	4	43	624	7	274	2,246
South Atlantic Division:									
Maryland	6	65	337	3	42	298	8	223	1,784
District of Columbia	3	17	134	6	86	1,042	5	138	662
Virginia	3	17	157	3	12	277	3	86	557
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	1	3	123	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	3	11	43	3	10	144	3	50	263
South Carolina	3	12	51	1	3	32	1	21	95
Georgia	2	6	84	3	13	99	3	52	356
Florida	.....	.....	.....	1	3	26	.....	.....	.....
South Central Division:									
Kentucky	2	16	330	2	9	77	7	168	1,533
Tennessee	6	32	194	7	53	275	8	179	2,102
Alabama	3	9	55	1	2	60	2	37	225
Mississippi	.....	.....	.....	2	12	65	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	1	1	11	1	9	54	2	42	448
Texas	2	5	15	2	10	191	4	85	623
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	1	13	40	1	25	236
North Central Division:									
Ohio	14	79	478	6	63	720	11	344	1,191
Indiana	3	21	159	6	58	622	4	132	521
Illinois	15	107	1,147	8	186	1,220	12	692	3,781
Michigan	4	11	89	2	48	1,052	7	228	1,040
Wisconsin	4	29	189	2	10	270	2	96	268
Minnesota	8	36	201	3	40	573	3	120	456
Iowa	5	20	230	2	20	344	5	109	672
Missouri	6	36	462	5	67	610	14	500	2,396
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	1	15	48	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	1	5	24	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	2	10	29	2	20	203	3	91	368
Kansas	2	8	35	1	9	171	2	68	224
Western Division:									
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	2	42	113	3	113	222
Washington	.....	.....	.....	1	14	71	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	1	5	33	1	4	19	2	39	118
California	4	26	53	2	12	282	6	202	686
Recapitulation:									
North Atlantic Division	51	452	2,706	17	265	4,903	25	1,088	6,286
South Atlantic Division	20	128	806	21	172	2,041	23	570	3,717
South Central Division	14	63	605	16	108	762	24	536	5,167
North Central Division	63	357	3,109	39	541	5,866	63	2,380	10,807
Western Division	5	31	86	6	72	485	11	354	1,026
Total United States	153	1,031	[a]7,372	99	1,158	[b]14,057	146	4,928	[c]27,062
Total, 1902	148	1,034	7,343	102	1,155	13,912	154	5,029	26,821
1901	150	988	7,567	100	1,106	13,642	154	4,752	26,757
1900	154	994	8,009	96	1,004	12,516	151	4,483	25,213
1899	163	996	8,261	96	966	11,874	151	4,389	23,778

[a] Includes 166 women; [b] includes 153 women; [c] includes 1,280 women.

No. 141.—AREA IN ACRES OF ORIGINAL HOMESTEAD ENTRIES IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY, YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1904.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

States and Territories.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alabama	252,808.90	115,036.09	129,507.52	110,266.79	140,548.39	134,768.57	140,623.51	92,579.39	78,366.79	114,461.89	93,013.66
Alaska							155.22	340.94	261.45	1,202.84	424.09
Arizona	39,514.70	46,973.64	40,026.33	32,605.09	40,174.23	41,851.13	21,401.27	127,774.80	48,543.91	66,639.37	62,032.88
Arkansas	288,267.89	322,893.90	382,973.45	295,969.90	298,229.26	360,239.37	446,518.53	378,114.08	304,439.63	362,456.21	467,944.43
California	304,828.50	255,027.92	200,129.61	226,504.77	204,303.00	217,817.26	264,536.46	278,514.55	315,784.64	300,968.98	266,317.64
Colorado	234,580.42	251,150.90	170,533.61	172,628.76	192,812.13	234,665.50	312,784.53	380,698.36	504,903.90	542,245.83	420,035.01
Florida	120,951.25	102,945.70	144,717.18	90,495.46	92,046.12	71,540.42	127,563.04	107,852.74	78,364.20	121,239.35	247,451.72
Idaho	118,330.57	206,519.45	336,003.45	211,197.61	246,384.44	340,311.22	296,398.71	341,376.66	357,637.88	337,376.30	420,774.98
Illinois				80.00	40.00		40.00	164.27		89.15	
Indiana	41.83	74.60			45.71				4.80	13.05	
Iowa	1,062.21	2,087.59	2,556.00	906.95	460.00	1,549.91	1,774.70	8,114.08	830.76	534.61	377.03
Kansas	132,283.77	57,179.59	64,475.54	60,624.61	80,567.60	67,542.57	103,904.28	175,581.13	278,790.57	191,045.92	252,680.48
Louisiana	135,750.30	125,897.86	145,095.91	106,173.42	147,722.59	179,137.93	208,277.80	195,810.78	203,431.17	148,626.21	76,559.87
Michigan	70,158.97	65,328.98	44,234.91	33,084.74	31,335.54	50,575.39	53,594.67	37,921.20	38,872.65	41,309.08	34,132.80
Minnesota	258,299.74	333,220.34	438,990.78	346,277.28	355,439.53	339,714.95	477,523.41	595,796.79	595,573.63	559,270.16	608,831.12
Mississippi	103,247.88	130,345.71	184,695.17	111,609.19	135,814.25	108,841.19	123,604.06	113,126.06	76,629.24	112,954.69	68,517.19
Missouri	199,590.14	195,765.49	218,890.68	196,360.05	146,353.41	96,385.46	119,750.88	93,199.14	47,827.74	71,740.67	95,202.74
Montana	167,358.39	177,892.24	211,473.22	187,148.84	223,541.15	240,512.20	328,437.72	413,373.89	408,034.10	388,554.94	362,882.38
Nebraska	245,477.15	183,733.42	154,930.87	191,701.46	271,725.45	351,449.73	456,855.20	656,906.28	528,281.75	491,706.57	1,310,712.56
Nevada	480.00	2,035.28	1,355.20	680.00	1,512.20	480.00	2,959.82	4,515.01	11,095.57	9,347.14	24,589.13
New Mexico	69,906.89	70,058.68	74,329.35	62,857.60	112,140.80	151,638.52	251,215.64	234,229.06	394,114.48	516,831.31	339,180.77
North Dakota	363,244.58	351,442.56	427,274.97	610,745.10	1,136,387.90	960,982.53	1,853,090.16	1,199,115.45	2,461,004.78	2,545,082.46	1,622,476.41
Ohio					40.00				114.89		
Oklahoma	3,767,540.60	980,883.50	550,176.06	495,200.15	1,293,953.68	1,084,757.51	1,226,405.32	1,743,723.69	4,401,090.17	1,534,306.27	1,393,159.86
Oregon	253,438.03	219,616.27	198,564.63	164,088.93	209,835.06	295,652.03	439,814.46	644,166.49	736,095.26	832,473.29	442,508.62
South Dakota	394,147.29	243,931.07	225,334.35	267,006.00	310,311.87	286,738.66	410,040.84	444,404.06	640,008.37	712,710.56	772,570.29
Utah	78,579.93	87,888.60	97,381.29	77,328.31	80,212.04	95,174.58	60,160.90	38,885.29	27,119.93	19,930.91	13,408.85
Washington	267,513.58	280,016.63	209,215.40	212,084.44	220,689.17	262,679.21	405,496.47	764,712.74	1,021,581.30	799,971.61	508,689.51
Wisconsin	98,282.32	100,286.69	93,183.16	117,505.49	95,065.88	63,474.90	100,173.24	111,593.24	146,283.05	105,176.05	81,359.23
Wyoming	81,281.82	101,258.51	85,466.37	71,158.90	138,926.21	139,106.81	235,308.38	264,684.88	328,159.17	264,854.83	185,432.72
Total	8,046,967.70	5,009,491.21	4,830,915.01	4,452,289.84	6,206,557.61	6,177,587.49	8,478,409.22	9,497,275.05	14,033,245.78	11,193,120.25	10,171,265.97

No. 142.—AREA IN ACRES OF RAILROAD SELECTIONS IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY, YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1904.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

States and Territories.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alabama	5,945.73	1,889.92	3,583.25	----------	399.86	242.13	----------	119.85	----------	679.95	----------
Arizona	163,340.52	276,476.66	107,154.28	91,518.95	----------	----------	----------	----------	314,305.81	64,418.94	156,217.54
Arkansas	9,089.44	560.00	162.74	7,024.14	322.00	160.00	798.89	----------	120.00	320.00	891.97
California	90,562.16	237,175.95	851,722.00	42,579.52	20,403.99	39,912.35	171,794.85	50,658.67	9,587.71	76,089.60	347,258.62
Colorado	88,502.59	208,993.80	95,437.65	108,877.71	28,629.97	----------	224,913.85	184,131.35	373,733.93	805,215.06	1,000,215.15
Florida	350.30	1,261.46	80.02	281.29	277.41	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Idaho	216.26	52,042.66	44,568.73	86,526.60	104,143.70	73,707.69	44,034.02	159,551.09	87,622.47	71,741.89	47,268.72
Iowa	----------	----------	160.00	----------	120.00	119.60	----------	840.22	40.00	----------	----------
Kansas	160.00	----------	10,461.61	55,770.65	80.85	----------	347,625.98	220,644.45	----------	250,497.81	1,194.51
Louisiana	150,603.37	----------	16,026.66	165.84	----------	529.54	932.55	38.40	----------	2,140.00	----------
Michigan	----------	19,434.57	14,313.52	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Minnesota	376.73	2,394.62	38,612.03	52,698.93	1,406.88	665.41	25,784.67	9,870.99	4,318.09	3,984.06	625.53
Mississippi	----------	884.12	----------	42,371.55	200.60	----------	----------	----------	----------	231.33	----------
Missouri	----------	480.00	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Montana	1,142.63	151,432.44	314,219.79	46,318.85	170,535.45	199,389.26	82,738.52	538,830.49	418,738.30	634,778.52	348,742.12
Nebraska	----------	320.00	363.12	639.92	141.90	----------	----------	----------	903.20	1,235.12	----------
Nevada	----------	77,064.90	1,812,374.22	647,898.54	4,444.58	----------	----------	1,760.48	----------	185,869.61	186,665.24
New Mexico	84,833.42	266,867.90	161,935.91	----------	----------	1,680.00	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
North Dakota	280.00	83,520.97	1,115,878.18	1,313.81	116,695.67	184,466.65	2,614.32	861,401.92	8,447.05	353,795.30	143,474.05
Oregon	32,299.60	47,959.90	1,158,707.70	13,766.86	79,994.32	162,786.36	204,888.86	28,994.86	28,892.88	139,184.44	48,615.07
Utah	156.50	57,845.76	715,947.77	46,657.62	14,349.77	----------	75,344.86	183,598.21	172,219.90	----------	16.76
Washington	45,625.74	165,102.85	174,700.03	114,868.55	79,369.75	90,106.20	243,201.34	124,508.17	50,164.82	76,392.44	72,399.68
Wisconsin	603.83	----------	----------	29,552.21	2,748.83	237.18	----------	592.70	----------	----------	----------
Wyoming	145,157.99	315,771.23	153,181.90	149,632.69	86,078.34	----------	507,467.06	467,787.83	462,810.44	1,197,608.17	----------
Total	819,246.81	1,967,479.71	6,789,591.11	1,538,464.23	710,343.87	754,002.37	1,932,139.77	2,833,329.68	1,931,904.60	3,864,182.24	2,353,584.96

No. 143.—NUMBER OF ACRES DISPOSED OF FOR CASH, UNDER THE HOMESTEAD ACTS, TIMBER-CULTURE ACTS, LOCATED WITH AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND OTHER KINDS OF *SCRIP*, AND WITH *MILITARY BOUNTY-LAND WARRANTS*, AND SELECTED BY STATES AND RAILROADS IN THE SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1904.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

States and Territories.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alaska	1,379.10	440.80	136.08	68.98	31.30	173.85	718.11	1,190.41	1,440.67	1,723.37	1,770.65
Alabama	274,778.58	121,517.78	135,197.15	110,645.18	141,368.72	135,346.88	203,380.85	96,884.71	78,757.01	117,496.34	94,759.01
Arkansas	306,953.35	324,958.91	384,931.68	304,393.37	301,490.67	368,320.06	466,738.96	393,042.30	351,997.42	425,695.34	516,964.53
Arizona	225,894.42	353,164.23	206,325.76	138,306.93	47,814.78	54,871.24	54,700.76	151,718.44	449,175.64	142,775.78	234,085.06
California	628,711.16	644,788.95	1,223,719.69	522,629.48	312,813.54	403,631.24	576,779.81	633,051.20	655,966.35	956,784.23	986,253.31
Colorado	427,061.60	482,919.70	311,592.09	326,836.57	327,779.19	409,068.22	781,660.49	655,435.77	1,041,141.33	1,555,274.30	1,629,905.29
Florida	136,763.77	217,955.98	166,107.75	448,702.04	107,518.26	74,477.27	149,337.10	129,633.16	109,599.88	2,996,591.76	286,095.63
Idaho	302,075.37	339,328.02	417,193.62	355,041.87	409,458.13	516,538.49	460,976.44	885,422.90	671,227.03	700,472.55	855,754.73
Iowa	1,075.11	3,281.97	4,764.32	1,926.05	1,349.56	2,306.42	5,880.30	14,377.75	5,733.06	903.02	952.39
Illinois			83.85	2,901.99	344.00	128.54	40.00	325.68		303.07	4.90
Indiana	41.83	74.60		280.00	896.69	1.94			4.80	20.97	
Kansas	138,212.25	58,651.41	75,757.38	116,603.79	80,862.58	68,149.57	452,166.63	397,707.41	336,534.04	443,145.43	257,629.10
Louisiana	336,130.44	126,710.83	187,064.15	110,230.37	162,709.19	198,858.34	232,057.79	244,763.76	233,210.20	188,457.17	95,324.72
Maine[a]									11.15		
Michigan	73,305.89	86,436.27	63,889.35	35,270.73	32,632.29	51,332.74	64,645.15	55,217.60	51,224.89	59,689.43	47,580.07
Minnesota	432,015.04	511,649.00	706,175.51	722,887.88	446,928.92	481,565.36	643,082.56	721,796.94	692,307.02	931,461.89	1,098,643.74
Missouri	210,158.30	205,392.47	230,116.58	202,670.30	151,494.45	110,304.79	203,881.34	114,204.81	67,808.37	98,080.95	117,304.56
Mississippi	103,751.83	164,254.12	188,335.30	178,183.13	136,957.15	111,473.36	149,727.21	113,851.45	80,395.39	119,124.82	82,201.70
Montana	326,114.90	418,302.54	683,617.00	341,229.56	669,318.32	889,343.40	1,157,088.98	1,357,451.43	1,353,742.54	1,533,045.29	1,052,994.63
Nebraska	256,963.71	190,159.85	156,786.60	194,606.72	280,328.28	356,085.80	461,674.42	661,068.39	532,908.87	502,411.15	1,318,530.53
New Mexico	180,462.68	347,934.67	252,632.50	79,689.17	127,081.66	170,232.04	492,017.97	773,664.04	443,507.26	886,276.60	601,360.93
Nevada	49,571.45	187,417.72	1,891,634.93	675,506.86	33,929.58	41,640.29	49,260.02	9,386.14	34,627.63	206,643.67	216,468.06
North Dakota	378,293.00	625,367.50	1,673,115.38	624,474.26	1,288,457.26	1,157,064.14	1,869,792.30	2,084,690.68	2,548,606.34	2,935,112.18	1,798,551.95
Ohio	156.37	50.00	40.00		41.24		430.00		131.02	45.00	
Oklahoma	3,770,496.13	981,455.43	551,196.33	501,533.77	1,434,476.41	1,142,178.36	1,270,403.83	1,896,587.34	4,413,556.24	1,544,317.90	1,393,908.06
Oregon	372,325.33	337,990.40	1,468,428.47	391,330.16	493,704.63	555,343.93	842,015.58	995,663.35	1,297,632.14	1,845,852.06	1,170,655.46
South Dakota	476,407.23	352,264.77	267,347.53	293,292.10	341,031.59	338,790.35	455,913.01	466,245.26	669,661.79	755,772.00	823,198.85
Utah	107,534.19	184,923.66	847,377.97	152,114.12	218,309.10	387,652.81	464,726.62	495,588.92	380,441.50	104,829.38	132,782.63
Washington	489,641.22	531,544.71	507,117.45	383,902.70	391,544.04	463,951.29	772,034.44	989,239.51	1,260,112.00	1,410,157.34	953,069.93
Wisconsin	109,214.39	111,755.04	106,168.98	153,537.07	100,072.51	67,943.93	114,352.02	119,703.88	154,024.90	113,766.27	89,949.98
Wyoming	261,735.49	453,608.85	467,217.23	379,811.60	380,959.69	533,848.43	[a]995,982.18	995,536.05	1,456,798.70	2,014,698.83	402,192.24
Total	10,377,224.72	8,364,300.18	13,174,070.68	7,753,606.75	8,421,703.73	9,090,623.08	13,391,464.87	15,453,449.28	19,372,385.18	22,650,928.09	16,258,892.94

[a] Fort Sullivan abandoned military reservation.

No. 144.—PATENTS: Comparative Statement of the Business of the United States Patent Office, Calendar Years 1851 to 1904.

[From the Reports of the Commissioner of Patents.]

Year.	Applications.	Caveats filed.	Patents and reissues.	Cash received.	Cash expended.	Surplus.
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1851	2,258	760	872	95,738.61	86,916.93	8,821.68
1852	2,639	996	1,019	112,056.34	95,916.91	16,139.43
1853	2,673	901	961	121,527.45	132,896.83	.....
1854	3,324	868	1,844	163,789.84	167,146.32	.....
1855	4,435	906	2,013	216,459.35	179,540.33	36,919.02
1856	4,960	1,024	2,595	192,588.02	199,931.02	.....
1857	4,771	1,010	2,896	196,132.01	211,582.09	.....
1858	5,364	943	3,710	203,716.16	193,193.74	10,522.42
1859	6,225	1,079	4,538	245,942.15	210,278.41	35,663.74
1860	7,053	1,084	4,819	256,352.59	252,820.80	3,531.79
1861	4,643	700	3,340	137,354.44	221,491.91	.....
1862	5,038	824	3,521	215,754.99	182,810.39	32,944.60
1863	6,014	787	4,170	195,593.29	189,414.14	6,179.15
1864	6,972	1,063	5,020	240,919.78	229,868.00	11,051.98
1865	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791.84	274,199.34	74,592.50
1866	15,269	2,723	9,450	495,065.38	361,724.28	133,941.10
1867	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581.92	639,263.32	7,318.60
1868	20,445	3,705	13,378	681,505.86	628,679.77	52,886.09
1869	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145.81	486,430.74	206,715.07
1870	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456.76	557,147.19	112,309.57
1871	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716.46	562,091.64	116,624.82
1872	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726.39	665,595.00	34,131.39
1873	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191.77	691,178.93	12,012.79
1874	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278.17	679,288.41	58,989.76
1875	21,638	3,094	14,837	743,453.36	721,657.71	21,795.65
1876	21,425	2,697	15,595	757,987.65	652,542.60	105,445.05
1877	20,308	2,809	14,187	732,342.85	613,152.62	119,190.23
1878	20,260	2,755	13,444	725,375.55	593,082.89	132,292.66
1879	20,059	2,620	13,213	703,931.47	529,638.97	174,292.50
1880	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685.32	538,865.17	210,820.15
1881	26,059	2,406	16,584	853,005.89	605,173.28	248,402.61
1882	31,522	2,553	19,267	1,009,219.45	683,867.67	325,351.78
1883	34,576	2,741	22,383	1,146,240.00	675,234.86	471,005.14
1884	35,600	2,582	20,413	1,075,708.80	970,579.76	105,219.04
1885	35,717	2,552	24,233	1,188,089.15	1,024,378.85	163,710.30
1886	35,968	2,513	22,508	1,154,551.40	992,503.45	162,047.95
1887	35,613	2,622	21,477	1,144,509.60	994,472.22	150,037.38
1888	35,797	2,251	20,506	1,118,516.10	973,108.78	145,407.32
1889	40,575	2,481	24,158	1,281,728.05	1,052,955.96	228,772.09
1890	41,048	2,311	26,292	1,340,372.66	1,099,297.74	241,074.92
1891	40,552	2,408	23,244	1,271,285.78	1,139,713.35	131,572.43
1892	40,753	2,290	23,559	1,286,331.88	1,110,739.24	175,592.50
1893	38,473	2,247	23,760	1,242,871.64	1,141,038.45	101,833.19
1894	38,439	2,286	20,867	1,187,439.58	1,100,047.12	87,392.46
1895	40,680	2,415	22,057	1,245,246.93	1,106,389.49	138,857.44
1896	43,982	2,271	23,373	1,324,059.83	1,113,413.71	210,646.12
1897	47,905	2,176	23,794	1,375,641.72	1,122,843.13	252,798.59
1898	35,842	1,659	22,267	1,137,734.48	1,136,196.20	1,538.28
1899	41,443	1,716	25,527	1,325,457.03	1,211,783.73	113,673.30
1900	41,980	1,731	26,499	1,350,828.53	1,260,019.62	90,808.91
1901	46,449	1,842	27,373	1,449,398.16	1,297,385.64	152,012.52
1902	49,641	1,851	27,886	1,552,859.08	1,393,345.54	159,513.54
1903	50,213	1,771	31,699	1,642,201.81	1,448,645.81	193,556.00
1904	52,143	1,808	30,934	1,657,326.53	1,476,000.38	181,326.15

No. 145.—PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS: NUMBER OF THE FIRST PATENT, DESIGN PATENT, AND REISSUED PATENT, AND THE NUMBER OF THE FIRST CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF A TRADE-MARK AND A LABEL ISSUED, CALENDAR YEARS 1854 TO 1905.

[From the Reports of the Commissioner of Patents.]

Year.	Number of first patent and certificate issued in each calendar year.					Number of patents and certificates of registration issued during each calendar year.						
	Patents.	Designs.	Reissues.	Trade-marks.	Labels.	Patents.	Designs.	Reissues.	Total patents.	Trade-marks.	Labels and prints.[a]	Total certificates.
1854..	10,358	626	258	.....	.....	1,759	57	28	1,844	.....	.....	.....
1855..	12,117	683	286	.....	.....	1,892	70	51	2,013	.....	.....	.....
1856..	14,009	753	337	.....	.....	2,315	107	83	2,505	.....	.....	.....
1857..	16,324	860	420	.....	.....	2,686	113	97	2,896	.....	.....	.....
1858..	19,010	973	517	.....	.....	3,467	102	126	3,695	.....	.....	.....
1859..	22,477	1,075	643	.....	.....	4,165	108	231	4,504	.....	.....	.....
1860..	26,642	1,183	874	.....	.....	4,363	183	232	4,778	.....	.....	.....
1861..	31,005	1,366	1,106	.....	.....	3,040	142	147	3,329	.....	.....	.....
1862..	34,045	1,508	1,253	.....	.....	3,221	195	116	3,532	.....	.....	.....
1863..	37,266	1,703	1,369	.....	.....	3,781	176	227	4,184	.....	.....	.....
1864..	41,047	1,879	1,596	.....	.....	4,638	139	248	5,025	.....	.....	.....
1865..	45,685	2,018	1,844	.....	.....	6,099	221	296	6,616	.....	.....	.....
1866..	51,784	2,239	2,140	.....	.....	8,874	294	290	9,458	.....	.....	.....
1867..	60,658	2,533	2,430	.....	.....	12,301	325	400	13,026	.....	.....	.....
1868..	72,959	2,858	2,830	.....	.....	12,544	446	420	13,410	.....	.....	.....
1869..	85,503	3,304	3,250	.....	.....	12,957	506	534	13,997	.....	.....	.....
1870..	98,460	3,810	3,784	1	.....	12,157	737	439	13,333	121	.....	121
1871..	110,617	4,547	4,223	122	.....	11,687	905	464	13,056	486	.....	486
1872..	122,304	5,452	4,687	608	.....	12,200	884	529	13,613	491	.....	491
1873..	134,504	6,336	5,216	1,099	.....	11,616	747	501	12,864	492	.....	492
1874..	146,120	7,083	5,717	1,591	1	12,230	886	483	13,599	559	232	791
1875..	158,350	7,969	6,200	2,150	233	13,291	915	631	14,837	1,138	232	1,370
1876..	171,641	8,884	6,831	3,288	465	14,172	802	621	15,595	959	472	1,431
1877..	185,813	9,686	7,452	4,247	937	12,920	699	568	14,187	1,216	392	1,608
1878..	198,733	10,385	8,020	5,463	1,329	12,345	590	500	13,444	1,455	492	1,947
1879..	211,078	10,975	8,529	6,918	1,821	12,133	592	488	13,213	872	355	1,227
1880..	223,211	11,567	9,017	7,790	2,176	12,026	515	506	13,047	340	203	552
1881..	236,137	12,082	9,523	8,139	2,379	15,548	565	471	16,584	834	202	1,036
1882..	251,685	12,647	9,994	8,973	2,581	18,135	861	271	19,267	947	304	1,251
1883..	269,820	13,508	10,265	9,920	2,885	21,196	1,020	167	22,383	902	906	1,808
1884..	291,016	14,528	10,432	10,822	3,791	19,147	1,150	116	20,413	1,021	513	1,534
1885..	310,169	15,678	10,548	11,843	4,304	23,331	773	129	24,233	1,007	391	1,458
1886..	333,494	16,451	10,677	12,910	4,695	21,797	595	116	22,508	1,029	378	1,407
1887..	355,291	17,046	10,793	13,930	5,073	20,429	949	99	21,477	1,133	380	1,513
1888..	375,720	17,995	10,892	15,072	5,453	19,585	835	86	20,506	1,059	327	1,386
1889..	395,305	18,830	10,978	16,131	5,780	23,360	723	75	24,158	1,229	319	1,548
1890..	418,065	19,553	11,053	17,360	6,099	25,322	886	84	26,292	1,415	304	1,719
1891..	443,987	20,439	11,137	18,775	6,403	22,328	836	80	23,244	1,762	[b]137	1,899
1892..	466,315	21,275	11,217	20,537	6,540	22,661	817	81	23,559	1,737	6	1,743
1893..	488,976	22,092	11,298	22,274	.....	22,768	902	99	23,769	1,677	2	1,679
1894..	511,744	22,994	11,397	23,951	.....	19,875	928	64	20,857	1,806	4	1,810
1895..	531,619	23,922	11,461	25,757	.....	20,833	1,115	59	22,057	1,829	3	1,832
1896..	552,502	25,037	11,520	27,586	6,546	21,867	1,445	61	23,273	1,813	33	1,846
1897..	574,369	26,482	11,581	29,399	6,547	22,098	1,631	65	23,794	1,671	30	1,701
1898..	596,467	28,113	11,646	31,070	6,561	20,404	1,803	60	22,267	1,238	235	1,473
1899..	616,871	29,916	11,706	32,308	6,761	23,206	2,139	92	25,527	1,649	611	2,260
1900..	640,167	32,055	11,798	33,957	7,272	24,660	1,758	81	26,499	1,721	830	2,551
1901..	664,827	33,813	11,879	35,678	8,009	25,558	1,734	81	27,373	1,928	1,037	2,965
1902..	690,385	35,547	11,960	37,606	8,887	27,136	640	110	27,886	2,006	925	2,931
1903..	717,521	36,187	12,070	39,612	9,654	31,046	536	117	31,699	2,186	1,260	3,446
1904..	748,567	36,723	12,189	41,708	10,644	30,267	557	110	30,934	2,158	1,411	3,569
1905..	778,834	37,280	12,290	43,956	11,758	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] No prints included prior to 1893. [b] Registration of labels practically suspended May 27, 1891, under decision of United States Supreme Court. Resumed June 9, 1896.

NOTE.—The number of patents granted prior to the commencement of this series of numbering (July 28, 1836) was 9,957.

No. 146.—NUMBER OF ORIGINAL PENSION CLAIMS FILED AND ALLOWED EACH YEAR FROM 1862 TO 1904.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Fiscal year ended June 30—	Regular establishment.				Civil war, general law.				Civil war, act of June 27, 1890.				War of 1812.			
	Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.	
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.
1862					1,422	1,065	419	227								
1863					26,670	22,662	4,122	3,766								
1864					20,648	32,951	17,041	22,456								
1865					27,754	44,930	15,212	24,964								
1866					36,149	29,167	22,883	27,294								
1867					16,155	20,598	16,589	19,893								
1868					7,462	13,306	9,460	19,461								
1869					11,325	14,741	7,292	15,904								
1870					13,251	11,600	5,721	12,500								
1871					9,027	9,127	7,934	8,399					20,741	5,074	198	31
1872					9,097	6,933	6,468	7,244					6,546	3,815	17,504	3,117
1873					8,976	6,547	6,551	4,073					1,481	1,299	3,186	2,242
1874					9,530	5,754	5,937	3,152					737	713	563	810
1875					12,236	5,472	5,760	4,736					425	571	240	416
1876					17,374	5,394	5,360	4,376					319	436	73	168
1877					16,803	5,366	7,282	3,861					198	348	57	126
1878					19,112	6,792	7,414	3,550					2,786	15,897	817	181
1879					37,434	9,982	7,242	3,379					811	8,891	2,548	18,177
1880					112,034	26,161	10,176	4,455					295	2,976	284	4,630
1881					18,970	10,752	21,394	3,920					109	1,285	115	1,965
1882					29,476	10,560	22,946	3,999					85	818	26	693
1883					35,816	12,129	32,014	5,303					61	770	23	822
1884					29,633	11,533	27,414	6,366					52	567	24	388
1885					28,684	11,834	27,580	7,743					27	373	18	426
1886					36,064	13,503	31,937	8,610					24	304	5	305

| | | |

No. 146.—NUMBER OF ORIGINAL CLAIMS FILED AND ALLOWED EACH YEAR FROM 1862 TO 1904—Continued.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Fiscal year ended June 30—	War with Mexico.				Indian wars.				War with Spain.				Army nurses.		Total number applications filed.	Total number claims allowed.
	Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.	Claims allowed.		
	Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.				
1862															2,487	646
1863															49,332	7,888
1864															53,599	39,497
1865															72,684	40,176
1866															65,256	50,177
1867															36,753	36,482
1868															20,768	28,921
1869															26,066	23,196
1870															24,851	18,221
1871															43,969	16,562
1872															26,391	34,333
1873															18,303	16,052
1874															16,734	10,462
1875															18,704	11,152
1876															23,523	9,977
1877															22,715	11,326
1878															44,587	11,962
1879															57,118	31,346
1880															141,466	19,545
1881															31,116	27,394
1882															40,939	27,664
1883															48,776	38,162
1884															41,785	34,192
1885															40,918	35,767
1886															49,895	40,857
1887	14,735	3,983	7,552	903											72,465	55,194

1888	5,045	2,808	9,048	4,292											75,726	60,252
1889	2,032	1,351	1,772	1,206											81,220	51,921
1890	1,009	968	794	678											105,014	66,637
1891	706	875	336	385											696,941	156,486
1892	395	759	416	550											246,638	224,047
1893	428	794	205	440	4,505	4,514	2,599	1,347					930	286	119,361	121,630
1894	211	772	174	702	387	1,139	858	1,998					189	137	57,141	39,085
1895	152	636	96	520	193	656	189	795					103	84	45,361	39,185
1896	110	618	64	522	109	478	85	507					133	51	42,244	40,374
1897	121	610	48	466	98	421	49	339					153	54	50,585	50,101
1898	107	573	46	502	47	296	17	211					97	37	48,732	52,648
1899	63	560	26	427	28	226	13	227	15,009	2,551	125	178	38	16	53,881	37,077
1900	69	497	21	420	26	196	10	144	12,038	1,383	801	710	49	22	51,964	40,645
1901	46	605	15	352	23	185	7	132	12,814	1,834	2,795	1,240	32	25	58,373	44,225
1902	56	430	9	362	17	129	4	115	10,210	1,395	3,441	884	25	14	47,965	40,173
1903	63	470	11	435	2,795	1,282	846	199	7,728	1,282	3,415	936	56	31	52,325	40,136
1904	56	498	27	430	359	366	1,088	648	6,152	938	4,013	885	26	10	55,794	44,296
Total	25,404	17,807	20,660	13,592	8,587	9,888	5,765	6,662	63,951	9,383	14,590	4,833	1,831	767	2,980,495	1,826,069

No. 147.—NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLLS, FIRST PAYMENTS, AND AMOUNTS OF DISBURSEMENTS FOR PENSIONS FROM 1861 TO 1904.

Year ending June 30—	Number of pensioners on the rolls.			First payments.	Pensions, exclusive of first payments.	Total disbursements for pensions.	Cost, maintenance, and expenses.
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Total.				
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1861	4,337	4,299	8,636	.....	.....	1,072,461.55	.....
1862	4,341	3,818	8,159	.....	.....	790,384.76	.....
1863	7,821	6,970	14,791	.....	.....	1,025,139.01	.....
1864	23,479	27,656	51,135	.....	.....	4,504,616.92	.....
1865	35,880	50,106	85,986	.....	.....	8,525,153.11	.....
1866	55,052	71,070	126,722	.....	.....	15,450,549.88	407,165.00
1867	71,856	83,618	155,474	.....	.....	20,784,789.69	490,977.35
1868	75,957	93,686	169,643	.....	.....	23,101,509.36	553,020.34
1869	82,859	105,104	187,963	.....	.....	28,513,247.27	564,526.81
1870	87,521	111,165	198,686	.....	.....	29,351,488.78	600,997.86
1871	93,294	114,101	207,495	.....	.....	28,518,792.62	863,079.00
1872	113,954	118,275	232,229	.....	.....	29,752,746.81	951,253.00
1873	119,590	118,911	238,411	.....	.....	26,982,063.89	1,003,200.64
1874	121,628	114,613	236,241	.....	.....	30,206,778.99	966,794.13
1875	122,989	111,832	234,821	.....	.....	29,270,404.76	982,695.35
1876	124,239	107,898	232,137	.....	.....	27,936,209.53	1,015,078.81
1877	128,723	103,381	232,104	3,284,937.12	24,897,884.60	28,182,821.72	1,034,459.33
1878	131,649	92,349	223,998	2,992,352.17	23,793,657.27	26,786,009.44	1,032,500.09
1879	138,615	104,140	242,755	5,763,758.60	27,900,670.32	33,664,428.92	837,734.14
1880	145,410	105,392	250,802	12,468,191.20	44,221,037.88	56,689,229.08	935,027.28
1881	164,110	104,720	268,830	23,628,176.61	26,955,228.74	50,583,405.35	1,072,059.64
1882	182,633	103,064	285,697	26,421,669.19	27,891,502.86	54,313,172.05	1,460,236.01
1883	206,042	97,616	303,658	29,906,753.94	30,520,819.87	60,427,573.81	2,591,648.29
1884	225,470	97,286	322,756	23,413,815.10	34,498,572.37	57,912,387.47	2,835,181.00
1885	247,146	97,979	345,125	27,115,912.21	38,056,024.91	65,171,937.12	3,392,576.34
1886	270,346	95,437	365,783	22,137,054.16	41,954,088.74	64,091,142.90	3,245,016.61
1887	306,298	99,709	406,007	25,166,990.06	48,586,007.02	73,752,997.08	3,753,400.91
1888	343,701	108,856	452,557	22,299,605.46	56,650,896.21	78,950,501.67	3,515,057.27
1889	373,699	116,026	489,725	21,442,349.13	67,400,371.45	88,842,720.58	3,466,968.40
1890	415,054	122,290	537,944	38,721,866.03	67,371,984.36	106,093,850.39	3,526,382.13
1891	536,821	139,339	676,160	38,652,274.31	78,660,416.19	117,312,690.50	4,700,636.44
1892	703,242	172,826	876,068	45,114,167.68	94,279,979.43	139,394,147.11	4,898,065.80
1893	759,706	206,306	966,012	33,756,549.38	123,150,088.56	156,906,637.94	4,867,734.42
1894	754,382	215,162	969,544	11,917,359.58	128,060,366.59	139,986,726.17	3,903,976.31
1895	751,456	219,068	970,524	11,451,133.01	128,361,161.29	139,812,294.30	4,338,020.21
1896	748,514	222,164	970,678	11,289,278.48	126,931,425.98	138,220,704.46	3,991,375.61
1897	747,492	228,522	976,014	12,575,601.40	127,374,115.95	139,949,717.35	3,987,783.07
1898	758,511	235,203	993,714	15,542,914.03	129,108,965.77	144,651,879.80	4,114,091.46
1899	754,104	237,415	991,519	9,247,957.75	129,107,095.20	138,355,052.95	4,147,517.73
1900	752,510	241,019	993,529	9,828,525.67	128,633,605.58	138,462,130.65	3,841,706.74
1901	748,649	249,086	997,735	9,934,763.54	128,596,720.30	138,531,483.84	3,868,795.44
1902	739,443	260,003	999,446	8,677,548.44	128,826,719.55	137,504,267.99	3,831,378.96
1903	720,356	267,189	996,545	9,359,905.69	128,399,748.02	137,759,653.71	3,993,216.70
1904	726,921	273,841	994,762	10,396,375.33	130,697,196.16	141,093,571.49	3,849,366.25

The following amounts have been paid to soldiers, their widows, minor children, and dependent relatives on account of military and naval service during the wars in which the United States has been engaged:

War of the Revolution (estimated)	$70,000,000.00
War of 1812 (on account of service, without regard to disability)	45,326,774.16
Indian wars (on account of service, without regard to disability)	6,980,396.93
War with Mexico (on account of service, without regard to disability)	35,162,130.35
War of the rebellion	3,011,373,235.18
War with Spain	8,586,200.00
Regular establishment	2,237,924.99
Actual total disbursements in pensions	3,179,717,161.65

No. 148.—NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLLS OF EACH AGENCY JUNE 30, 1904.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Location of agency.	Regular establishment.				Civil war. (General law.)					Civil war. (Act June 27, 1890.)			
	Army.		Navy.		Army.			Navy.		Army.		Navy.	
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Nurses.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.
Topeka	749	113			25,032	62	6,688			61,131	18,323		
Columbus	486	117			29,560	42	10,598			42,719	15,146		
Chicago	375	77	148	72	18,665	56	6,710	682	291	32,081	10,972	3,748	1,056
Knoxville	597	175			7,959	34	3,364			31,811	11,424		
Indianapolis	392	65			27,004	42	7,938			18,854	7,825		
Philadelphia	334	132	240	178	9,031	31	4,553	247	148	27,340	13,626	2,017	1,141
Boston	294	158	254	178	10,165	47	5,770	646	367	22,309	12,190	3,402	1,744
Des Moines	276	44			16,342	49	4,029			25,751	6,921		
New York	518	265	341	226	8,161	30	4,383	299	182	20,008	13,196	3,045	1,811
Washington	1,798	465	539	412	8,469	72	3,379	271	143	22,923	8,286	3,182	1,235
Milwaukee	315	59			14,445	26	4,221			23,436	6,751		
Pittsburg	160	44			9,620	14	3,673			23,823	9,450		
Buffalo	227	88			13,419	16	5,609			19,612	7,311		
Detroit	253	63			14,690	16	4,277			16,926	5,480		
San Francisco	715	149	163	28	6,491	52	1,477	85	22	20,450	4,702	1,061	219
Louisville	181	68			6,096	9	2,681			12,435	5,294		
Augusta	78	41			6,897	4	2,378			6,403	2,174		
Concord	74	14			6,509	4	2,493			5,540	2,312		
Total	7,816	2,137	1,685	1,094	238,555	666	84,221	2,230	1,153	433,552	161,383	16,455	7,206

No. 148.—NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLLS OF EACH AGENCY JUNE 30, 1904—Continued.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Location of agency.	War with Spain.				War of 1812.		War with Mexico.		Indian wars.		Number of pensioners on rolls June 30, 1904.	Number of pensioners on rolls June 30, 1903.
	Army.		Navy.									
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.		
Topeka	1,202	243				48	715	1,009	135	176	115,620	115,629
Columbus	1,098	305				61	205	283	6	11	100,637	102,037
Chicago	747	228	98	19		40	337	563	27	150	77,142	76,947
Knoxville	1,201	558				239	1,504	2,686	997	2,546	65,095	62,880
Indianapolis	921	149				31	230	390	8	18	63,867	64,767
Philadelphia	467	249	48	26		22	100	208	4	20	60,162	61,393
Boston	482	359	69	25		39	49	105	6	22	58,630	58,044
Des Moines	601	140				23	197	245	10	45	54,673	54,880
New York	549	387	95	45		43	136	246	9	19	53,999	53,758
Washington	903	430	107	73		138	303	509	27	50	53,714	53,265
Milwaukee	669	193				16	100	133	4	23	50,396	50,675
Pittsburg	390	116				21	49	105	1	5	47,471	47,893
Buffalo	367	177			1	64	41	73	4	8	47,017	48,239
Detroit	652	196				19	71	92	2	9	42,746	43,331
San Francisco	952	174	77	14		12	884	710	1,123	383	39,943	38,051
Louisville	492	196				32	253	406	3	22	28,168	28,585
Augusta	98	33				39	23	74	1	6	18,209	18,597
Concord	155	54				26	17	24		1	17,223	17,574
Total	11,946	4,187	494	202	1	918	5,214	7,821	2,367	3,519	994,762	996,545

No. 149.—NUMBER OF PENSIONERS IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES, EACH INSULAR POSSESSION, AND EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY ON THE ROLLS JUNE 30, 1904, AND THE AMOUNT PAID FOR PENSIONS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1904 IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY, EACH INSULAR POSSESSION, AND EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY.

Location.	Number.	Amount.
UNITED STATES.		*Dollars.*
Alabama	3,903	583,255.52
Alaska	61	10,455.50
Arizona	757	115,848.02
Arkansas	11,598	1,691,118.27
California	22,798	3,103,515.21
Colorado	8,251	1,170,400.42
Connecticut	12,366	1,542,027.31
Delaware	2,702	389,637.46
District of Columbia	8,684	1,447,707.04
Florida	3,714	553,776.71
Georgia	3,725	530,352.87
Idaho	1,949	267,007.12
Illinois	71,647	10,009,699.82
Indiana	62,964	10,139,709.43
Indian Territory	3,758	530,468.40
Iowa	36,510	5,501,281.30
Kansas	40,409	5,692,064.06
Kentucky	28,333	4,056,808.02
Louisiana	6,712	881,979.54
Maine	19,265	2,939,954.33
Maryland	12,847	1,696,712.27
Massachusetts	39,833	5,121,831.86
Michigan	42,821	6,605,031.29
Minnesota	16,638	2,303,799.98
Mississippi	4,846	656,629.59
Missouri	52,170	7,365,647.98
Montana	1,895	260,347.29
Nebraska	16,836	2,230,305.99
Nevada	318	40,560.90
New Hampshire	8,598	1,258,376.52
New Jersey	20,251	2,817,114.54
New Mexico	1,970	289,128.67
New York	89,142	11,956,592.97
North Carolina	4,253	659,922.96
North Dakota	1,983	254,086.32
Ohio	100,700	14,995,535.52
Oklahoma	8,758	1,234,625.74
Oregon	7,067	968,928.52
Pennsylvania	100,940	13,464,201.27
Rhode Island	5,154	624,781.23
South Carolina	2,090	266,318.89
South Dakota	5,052	519,524.39
Tennessee	18,804	2,813,366.71
Texas	8,985	1,223,968.96
Utah	926	131,114.64
Vermont	8,643	1,400,661.41
Virginia	8,846	1,286,424.66
Washington	8,773	1,166,169.80
West Virginia	12,260	1,709,112.79
Wisconsin	27,511	4,110,017.76
Wyoming	836	118,130.17
Total	989,852	140,257,029.03
INSULAR POSSESSIONS.		
Hawaii	33	5,010.53
Philippines (including Guam)	3	5,768.36
Porto Rico	9	1,028.00
Total	45	12,706.89
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		
Argentina	10	1,273.40
Australia	51	7,400.61
Austria-Hungary	36	5,223.97
Azores	4	478.20
Bahamas	3	408.00
Barbados	1	144.00
Belgium	17	3,187.73
Bermudas	9	1,212.40
Bolivia	1	180.00
Brazil	5	552.00
British Guiana	2	168.00
Canada	2,429	352,022.18
Chile	12	2,627.53
China	16	2,938.00
Comoro Islands	1	120.00
Costa Rica	4	348.00
Cuba	46	6,675.07
Danish West Indies	3	681.60
Denmark	35	5,078.85
Dominican Republic	3	339.93
Dutch West Indies	1	180.00
East Africa	1	96.00
Ecuador	1	72.00
England	368	53,400.59
Egypt	1	96.00
France	77	11,173.47
Germany	597	86,630.66
Greece	9	1,538.57
Guatemala	3	192.00
Honduras	5	690.00
Hongkong	4	312.00
India	12	2,028.66
Ireland	453	66,460.37
Isle of Man	1	72.04
Italy	44	6,384.80
Jamaica	4	939.20
Japan	13	2,684.60
Liberia	13	2,063.67
Madeira	6	1,271.03
Malta	2	240.00
Mexico	154	22,346.93
Morocco	1	96.00
Netherlands	9	1,317.87
Newfoundland	4	419.40
New Zealand	11	1,620.26
Nicaragua	2	192.00
Norway	61	8,851.71
Panama	4	270.00
Paraguay	2	54.00
Peru	8	1,065.00
Portugal	1	126.00
Russia	15	2,777.00
Samoa	2	168.00
Scotland	105	15,236.54
Seychelles Islands	1	144.00
Siam	1	120.00
South Africa	8	893.73
Spain	6	804.00
St. Helena	1	144.00
St. Martin	2	264.00
Sweden	54	7,835.92
Switzerland	72	10,447.91
Turkey	7	1,222.00
United States of Colombia	2	254.00
Uruguay	2	539.07
Venezuela	1	72.00
Wales	21	4,267.33
Total	4,865	709,733.80

SUMMARY.

	Pensioners.	Payments.
Pensioners residing in State and Territories and payments to them	989,852	$140,257,029.03
Pensioners residing in insular possessions and payments to them	45	12,706.89
Pensioners residing in foreign countries and payments to them	4,865	709,733.80
Total	994,762	140,979,469.72
Payments by Treasury Department (Treasury settlements)	.....	114,101.77
Total payments on account of army and navy pensions	.....	141,093,571.49

No. 150.—NUMBER OF THE MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SEVERAL WARS NAMED BELOW IN WHICH THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN ENGAGED SINCE AND INCLUDING THE WAR OF THE REVOLUTION.

Wars.	Dates.		Troops engaged.				
	From—	To—	Regulars.	Militia and volunteers.	Navy.	Total.	Estimated number of individuals.
Revolution, war of the	Apr. 19, 1775	Apr. 11, 1783	130,711	52,750	15,000	.....	.....
Estimated additional	.....	.....	.....	105,330	.....	309,791	184,038
Northwestern Indian war with the Miamis, Wyandots, Delawares, Potawatomies, Shawnees, Chippewas, and Ottawas:							
General Harmer	Sept. 19, 1790	.....	320	1,133	.....	1,453	.....
General St. Clair	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,300	.....
General Wayne	.....	Aug. 3, 1795	2,843	2,387	.....	5,230	.....
						8,983	5,627
France, war with	July 9, 1798	Sept. 30, 1800	.....	.....	4,593	4,593	3,216
Tripoli, Africa, war with	June 10, 1801	June 4, 1805	.....	.....	3,330	3,330	2,331
Northwestern Indian war, General Harrison	Sept. 11, 1811	Oct. —, 1813	250	660	.....	910	676
Great Britain, war with, 1812	June 18, 1812	Feb. 17, 1815	85,000	471,622	20,000	576,622	286,730
Creek Indian war, Alabama	July 27, 1813	Aug. 19, 1814	600	13,181	.....	13,781	9,048
Seminole or Florida and Georgia Indian war	Nov. 20, 1817	Oct. 31, 1818	1,000	5,911	.....	6,911	4,643
Winnebago expedition, Wisconsin, also called La Fever Indian war (no fighting)	June —, 1827	Sept. —, 1827	900	516	.....	1,416	1,330
Sac and Fox Indian war in Illinois	1831	1831	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Black Hawk Indian war	Apr. 26, 1832	Sept. 21, 1832	1,339	5,126	.....	6,465	5,900
Cherokee disturbance and removal	1833	1839	.....	9,494	.....	9,494	5,547
Seminole or Florida war	Dec. 23, 1835	Aug. 14, 1842	11,169	29,953	.....	41,122	22,795
Sabine Indian disturbances, Southwestern frontier, Louisiana, Arkansas, and Texas (no fighting)	Apr. —, 1836	June —, 1837	1,323	3,106	.....	4,429	3,365
Creek Indian disturbance in Alabama	May 5, 1836	Sept. 30, 1837	935	12,483	.....	13,418	10,204
New York, Aroostook, and Canada (Patriot war) frontier disturbances	1838	1839	.....	1,500	.....	1,500	1,050
Florida war with the Seminole Indians	1842	Dec. 31, 1858	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexico, war with	Apr. 24, 1846	May 30, 1848	30,954	73,776	7,500	112,230	78,718
Cayuse Indian, Oregon, Oregon volunteers	1848	1848	[a]	1,116	.....	1,116	1,005
Texas and New Mexico Indian war	1849	1856	5,050	1,415	.....	6,465	4,243
Apache, Navajo, and Utah war	1849	1855	1,500	1,061	.....	2,561	1,785
California Indian disturbance, Yuma expedition	Dec. —, 1851	Apr. —, 1852	265	.....	.....	265	.....
Utah Indian disturbance	1851	1853	10	530	.....	540	540
Oregon and Washington Indian war, Rogue River, Yakima, Klikitat, Klamath, and Salmon River	1851	Dec. 31, 1856	850	6,379	.....	7,229	5,145
Comanche Indian war	1854	1854	.....	503	.....	503	425
Seminole or Florida Indian war	Dec. 20, 1855	May 8, 1858	.....	2,687	.....	2,687	1,715
Rebellion, war of the (actual hostilities, however, commenced upon the firing on Fort Sumter, Apr. 12, 1861, and ceased by the surrender of the Confederate forces under Gen. Kirby Smith, May 26, 1865)	Apr. 15, 1861	Aug. 20, 1866	126,587	2,545,754	105,963	2,778,304	2,213,363
Spanish-American war (actual hostilities ceased Aug. 13, 1898)	Apr. 21, 1898	Apr. 11, 1899	57,329	223,235	[b]31,959	[b]312,523	312,000
Philippine Islands, insurrection in	Feb. 4, 1899	July 4, 1902	76,416	50,052	[b]13,570	[b]140,038	139,488
Expedition for the relief of United States legation at Pekin, China	July 6, 1900	May 27, 1901	5,000	[c]	[b]1,913	[b]6,913	6,713

[a] No regulars.
[b] Officers in U. S. Marine Corps included, but not officers in U. S. Navy proper.
[c] No volunteers.

No. 151.—NUMBER OF POST-OFFICES, EXTENT OF POST-ROUTES, AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING AMOUNTS PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION OF THE MAIL, FROM 1878 TO 1904.

[From the Annual Reports of the Postmaster-General.]

Year ending June 30—	Post-offices.	Extent of post-routes.	Revenue of the Department.	Expended for transportation of—		Total expenditure of the Department.
				Domestic mail.	Foreign mail.	
	Number.	*Miles.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1878	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	19,080,808	199,980	34,165,084
1879	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	18,953,219	200,026	33,449,899
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	20,857,802	199,809	36,542,804
1881	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	22,812,429	240,067	39,592,566
1882	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	22,460,473	280,501	40,482,021
1883	47,858	353,166	45,508,693	23,874,394	316,358	43,282,944
1884	50,017	359,530	43,325,959	25,014,478	332,221	47,224,560
1885	51,252	365,251	42,560,844	27,035,543	331,903	50,046,235
1886	53,614	368,660	43,948,423	27,614,540	391,856	51,004,744
1887	55,157	373,142	48,837,609	27,892,646	402,523	53,006,194
1888	57,376	403,977	52,695,177	29,347,959	547,395	56,468,315
1889	58,999	416,159	56,175,611	32,361,697	541,212	62,317,119
1890	62,401	427,990	60,882,098	34,116,243	563,631	66,259,548
1891	64,329	439,027	65,931,786	37,547,405	620,987	73,059,519
1892	67,119	447,591	70,930,476	39,082,919	774,016	76,980,846
1893	68,403	453,833	75,896,933	41,179,555	1,097,867	81,581,681
1894	69,805	454,746	75,080,479	45,375,359	1,239,363	84,994,112
1895	70,064	456,026	76,983,128	46,336,326	1,173,561	87,179,551
1896	70,360	463,313	82,499,208	47,993,067	1,530,864	90,932,670
1897	71,022	470,632	82,665,463	48,028,694	1,890,099	94,077,242
1898	73,570	480,461	89,012,619	50,444,291	1,700,091	98,033,524
1899	75,000	490,949	95,021,384	52,027,901	1,769,851	101,032,161
1900	76,688	500,990	102,354,579	54,195,930	2,109,266	107,740,208
1901	76,945	511,808	111,631,193	56,002,576	2,148,635	115,554,021
1902	75,924	507,540	121,848,047	58,589,968	2,410,473	124,785,607
1903	74,169	506,268	134,224,443	62,006,015	2,580,700	138,784,488
1904	71,131	496,818	143,582,624	67,027,776	2,697,077	152,362,117

No. 152.—RAILROAD MILEAGE UPON WHICH MAIL WAS CARRIED, ANNUAL COST AND AVERAGE COST PER MILE OF RAILROAD MAIL TRANSPORTATION, AND EXPENDITURE FOR RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, FROM 1878 TO 1904.

[Prepared in the office of the Postmaster-General.]

Year ending June 30—	Total railroads in operation in United States Dec. 31.	Railroads upon which mail was carried.	Annual transportation of mail by railroads.	Railroad mail transportation.		Railway Mail Service.	
				Annual cost of.	Average annual cost per mile.	Number of employees.	Annual expenditure.
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1878	81,747	77,120	92,120,395	9,566,595	.1038	2,608	2,579,013
1879	86,556	79,991	93,092,902	9,792,589	.1051	2,609	2,624,890
1880	93,262	85,320	96,497,463	10,648,986	.1103	2,946	2,850,980
1881	103,108	91,569	103,521,229	11,963,117	.1155	3,177	3,108,801
1882	114,677	100,563	113,995,318	13,127,715	.1151	3,570	3,486,779
1883	121,422	110,208	129,198,641	13,887,800	.1075	3,855	3,972,071
1884	125,345	117,160	142,541,392	15,012,603	.1053	3,903	3,688,032
1885	128,320	121,032	151,910,845	16,627,983	.1095	4,387	4,246,210
1886	136,338	123,933	165,699,389	17,336,512	.1045	4,573	4,467,717
1887	149,214	130,949	169,689,866	18,056,272	.1064	4,851	4,694,562
1888	156,114	143,713	185,485,783	19,524,959	.1052	5,094	4,981,366
1889	161,276	150,381	204,192,489	21,639,613	.1059	5,448	5,250,838
1890	166,703	154,779	215,715,680	23,395,232	.1084	5,836	5,562,844
1891	170,729	159,518	228,719,900	25,183,714	.1101	6,032	5,904,381
1892	175,170	162,576	239,731,509	27,126,529	.1131	6,417	6,480,684
1893	177,516	166,952	252,750,574	28,910,105	.1143	6,645	6,733,410
1894	179,415	169,768	264,717,595	30,358,190	.1146	6,852	6,989,449
1895	181,065	171,212	267,117,737	31,205,342	.1168	7,045	7,194,220
1896	182,760	172,794	268,806,324	32,405,797	.1205	7,408	7,594,377
1897	184,591	173,475	273,190,356	33,876,521	.1240	7,602	7,782,547
1898	186,810	174,777	281,585,612	34,703,847	.1232	7,999	8,222,504
1899	190,818	176,727	287,591,269	36,117,875	.1256	8,388	8,610,732
1900	194,262	179,982	297,256,303	37,793,982	.1271	8,695	8,946,424
1901	198,743	183,359	302,613,325	38,519,624	.1273	9,105	9,679,037
1902	203,009	187,130	312,521,478	39,953,608	.1278	9,627	10,264,588
1903	207,604	192,852	333,491,084	41,886,848	.1256	10,418	11,250,042
1904	.....	196,907	353,038,397	44,695,610	.1266	11,444	12,095,437

No. 153.—AVERAGE PRICES OF MIDDLING COTTON, AND OF THE STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON, IN THE NEW YORK MARKET EACH YEAR, FROM 1857 TO 1904.

[Prepared by Mr. Joshua Reece, jr., to 1892; since then by Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson, of New York.]

Calendar year.	Middling cotton, per pound.[a]	Standard sheetings, per yard.	Standard drillings, per yard.[a]	New York Mills bleached shirtings, per yard.	Standard prints, per yard.	64 by 64 printing cloths, per yard.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1857	13.51	8.90	9.04	15.00	10.10	5.98
1858	12.23	8.25	8.70	15.00	9.50	5.60
1859	12.08	8.50	8.82	15.42	9.50	5.67
1860	11.00	8.73	8.92	15.50	9.50	5.44
1861	13.01	10.00	9.58	15.33	9.71	5.33
1862	31.29	18.55	18.94	21.00	14.40	9.81
1863	67.21	36.04	33.41	35.33	21.24	15.20
1864	101.50	52.07	53.02	48.35	33.25	23.42
1865	83.38	38.04	37.33	49.58	20.00	20.24
1866	43.20	24.31	25.14	45.90	21.15	14.13
1867	31.59	18.28	18.79	35.21	16.58	9.12
1868	24.85	16.79	16.49	26.65	13.83	8.18
1869	29.01	16.19	16.49	24.79	14.00	8.30
1870	23.98	14.58	14.98	22.50	12.41	7.14
1871	16.95	13.00	13.64	20.83	11.62	7.41
1872	22.19	14.27	15.14	20.66	12.00	7.88
1873	20.14	13.31	14.13	19.41	11.37	6.69
1874	17.95	11.42	11.75	18.04	9.75	5.57
1875	15.46	10.41	11.12	15.12	8.71	5.33
1876	12.98	8.85	8.71	13.58	7.06	4.10
1877	11.82	8.46	8.46	12.46	6.77	4.38
1878	11.22	7.80	7.65	11.00	6.09	3.44
1879	10.84	7.97	7.57	11.62	6.25	3.93
1880	11.51	8.51	8.51	12.74	7.41	4.51
1881	12.03	8.51	8.06	12.74	7.00	3.95
1882	11.56	8.45	8.25	12.95	6.50	3.76
1883	11.88	8.32	7.11	12.93	6.00	3.60
1884	10.88	7.28	6.86	10.46	6.00	3.36
1885	10.45	6.75	6.36	10.37	6.00	3.12
1886	9.28	6.75	6.25	10.65	6.00	3.31
1887	10.21	7.15	6.58	10.88	6.00	3.33
1888	10.03	7.25	6.75	10.94	6.50	3.81
1889	10.65	7.00	6.75	10.50	6.50	3.81
1890	11.07	7.00	6.75	10.90	6.00	3.34
1891	8.60	6.83	6.41	10.64	6.00	2.95
1892	7.71	6.50	6.60	10.25	6.25	3.39
1893	8.56	5.90	5.72	9.75	5.25	3.30
1894	6.94	5.11	5.07	9.50	4.90	2.75
1895	7.44	5.74	5.69	9.85	5.25	2.86
1896	7.93	5.45	5.48	9.50	4.66	2.60
1897	7.00	4.73	4.75	9.25	4.70	2.48
1898	5.94	4.20	4.10	8.00	3.96	2.06
1899	6.88	5.28	5.13	9.50	4.25	2.69
1900	9.25	6.05	5.95	10.75	5.00	3.21
1901	8.75	5.54	5.48	10.25	4.62	2.84
1902	9.00	5.48	5.52	10.50	5.00	3.11
1903	11.18	6.25	6.37	10.75	5.00	3.25
1904	11.75	7.13	7.31	10.50	5.00	3.44

[a] Including 1881 and since, the prices of standard drillings are *net;* raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period.

No. 154.—PRICES OF FINE, MEDIUM, AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO **FLEECE WOOL** IN THE EASTERN MARKETS AT THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, AND OCTOBER, FROM 1859 TO 1904.

[Data furnished by Messrs. Mauger & Avery, New York.]

Year.	January.			April.			July.			October.		
	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1859	60	52	45	60	46	37	56	40	35	60	50	42
1860	60	50	42	52	45	40	55	50	40	50	45	40
1861	45	40	37	45	37	32	38	30	22	47	48	50
1862	48	50	50	46	45	43	48	47	45	60	60	63
1863	75	68	70	80	85	80	75	70	65	85	80	76
1864	80	78	76	78	77	72	100	100	90	103	95	100
1865	102	100	96	80	80	75	75	73	65	75	75	65
1866	70	65	50	65	60	48	70	67	60	63	60	56
1867	68	53	50	60	55	50	55	49	45	48	46	40
1868	48	43	38	50	48	45	46	45	43	48	48	45
1869	50	50	48	50	50	48	48	48	47	48	48	46
1870	48	46	44	48	47	46	46	45	43	48	48	44
1871	47	46	43	50	52	47	62	60	55	63	62	58
1872	70	72	66	80	80	70	72	70	65	66	60	57
1873	70	68	65	56	53	48	50	48	44	54	53	47
1874	58	54	47	56	56	47	53	53	46	54	54	47
1875	55	56	47	54	52	46	52	49	46	48	50	42
1876	48	52	42	46	49	40	38	35	31	45	40	33
1877	46	43	36	45	40	33	50	44	37	48	44	36
1878	44	45	38	40	43	35	36	36	32	35	37	32
1879	34	35	32	34	34	31	37	38	34	41	43	38
1880	50	55	48	55	60	52	46	48	42	46	48	42
1881	47	49	43	40	44	37	42	44	36	43	46	36
1882	44	46	37	42	45	34	42	45	34	42	45	34
1883	40	43	33	44	44	37	39	41	33	30	40	34
1884	40	40	34	38	38	34	35	34	30	35	34	30
1885	34	33	29	32	32	28	32	31	28	33	35	32
1886	35	36	32	33	34	30	33	33	29	35	38	34
1887	33	38	34	33	37	33	34	37	34	32	36	34
1888	31	35	33	31	34	33	29	33	31	31	34	31
1889	34	38	33	33	37	31	35	30	32	33	37	31
1890	33	37	29	32	36	29	33	37	29	33	37	31
1891	33	37	31	32	37	31	31	35	29	31	35	30
1892	30	35	31	29	34	31	28	34	30	29	33	29
1893	29	33	29	30	32	31	24	26	25	23	24	21
1894	23	24	21	21	23	20	20	21	18	19	21	19
1895	17½	20	19	16½	20	18	18	21	19	18	21	19
1896	19	21½	19	19	21	18	17	18	17	18	19	18
1897	19	21	19	21	22½	20	21½	23½	21	27	29	25
1898	29	30	26	29	29½	25½	28	29	24½	28½	30	24½
1899	26⅜	29	24	25½	28	24	29	31½	27	31	33½	29
1900	35	36½	31½	32¼	35½	30½	28½	31½	27½	26½	28½	26½
1901	27	29	26	25	27	24½	25	26	22	25	26½	23
1902	25½	26½	24	25	26½	24	26	26⅜	25	28	28½	25½
1903	30	31	27	29½	30½	26	31½	31½	27	32	31½	28
1904	33½	32½	29½	33½	32½	29½	32½	32½	30½	32½	33½	31½

NOTE BY MESSRS. MAUGER & AVERY.—This table exhibits in a concise form the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter. In its present shape it is deemed to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of character and condition, "Washed Ohio Fleece Wool" is less subject to variation than any other description, and thus is more a basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, difference in character and condition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative operations which apply to products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the prices of wool are not liable to the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

No. 155.—PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, AND PROVISIONS IN THE NEW YORK MARKET FROM 1881 TO 1904.

Calendar year.	Wheat, No. 2, red winter, per bushel.[a]	Corn, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.[a]	Oats, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.[a]	Lard, prime contract, per pound.[a]	Beef, extra mess, per barrel.[a]	Pork, mess, per barrel.[a]	Tallow, prime, per pound.[a]	Coffee.[b]			Sugar.[c]		
								Brazil, fair to prime, per pound.[d]	No. 7, Exchange standard, per pound.	Java, per pound.	Raw, centrifugals, per pound.	Soft, standard A, per pound.	Hard, granulated, per pound.
	Dolls.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1881	1.318	63.1	45.9	11.37	11.75	16.94	7.00	12.23	.....	16.82	7.62	9.84	9.70
1882	1.278	80.1	51.9	11.78	13.45	19.79	8.38	9.77	.....	15.92	7.29	8.87	9.35
1883	1.175	65.1	42.9	9.82	12.84	16.59	7.88	10.36	8.65	17.68	6.79	8.14	8.65
1884	.975	60.8	36.0	8.25	12.38	16.48	6.75	10.92	9.40	16.56	5.29	6.37	6.75
1885	.964	53.1	35.9	6.78	10.81	11.58	5.50	9.01	7.61	15.49	5.19	6.06	6.53
1886	.885	48.4	35.1	6.50	8.23	10.63	4.25	10.32	8.92	16.84	5.52	5.81	6.23
1887	.889	50.6	34.3	7.09	8.13	15.00	4.00	18.04	16.64	18.92	5.38	5.66	6.02
1888	.971	57.3	35.5	8.72	7.46	15.10	4.88	15.26	13.36	19.93	5.93	6.69	7.18
1889	.883	43.0	28.8	6.88	6.98	12.58	4.69	18.30	16.90	21.29	6.57	7.59	7.89
1890	.983	48.1	28.9	6.33	6.96	12.13	4.59	19.43	18.03	24.37	5.57	6.00	6.27
1891	1.094	70.4	46.0	6.59	8.35	11.38	4.81	17.80	16.40	24.50	3.92	4.47	4.65
1892	.908	54.0	36.3	7.69	6.86	11.52	4.62	15.83	14.43	26.37	3.32	4.21	4.35
1893	.739	49.9	35.9	10.34	8.17	18.35	5.44	18.82	17.42	24.23	3.69	4.72	4.84
1894	.611	50.9	37.2	7.75	8.16	14.13	4.81	17.81	16.41	23.25	3.24	4.00	4.12
1895	.669	47.7	28.9	6.50	8.09	11.91	4.33	17.80	15.80	26.60	3.23	4.00	4.12
1896	.781	34.0	23.3	4.67	7.51	8.95	3.44	15.05	12.15	23.44	3.62	4.41	4.53
1897	.954	31.9	23.2	4.42	7.71	8.85	3.31	11.90	9.80	24.00	3.56	4.38	4.50
1898	.952	37.6	29.7	5.53	9.16	9.82	3.56	8.00	6.80	24.00	4.24	4.84	4.97
1899	.794	41.3	30.7	5.57	9.26	9.35	4.54	7.45	6.25	24.00	4.42	4.80	4.92
1900	.804	45.3	27.3	7.05	9.73	12.48	4.84	9.50	8.30	22.00	4.57	5.12	5.32
1901	.803	56.7	36.6	8.87	9.32	15.62	5.25	8.60	7.38	17.00	4.05	4.85	5.05
1902	.836	68.4	44.9	10.59	11.75	17.94	6.31	6.75	5.65	16.00	3.54	4.27	4.46
1903	.853	57.2	41.1	8.81	9.03	16.50	5.06	6.75	5.50	15.75	3.72	4.48	4.64
1904	1.107	59.4	42.0	7.32	8.82	14.01	4.60	8.80	7.70	15.00	3.97	4.62	4.77

[a] Prices furnished by New York Produce Exchange; [b] by Louis Seligsberg, New York; [c] by Messrs. Willett & Gray, of New York; [d] No. 3, Exchange standard, since 1883.

No. 156.—PRICES OF SCHUYLKILL WHITEASH LUMP COAL AT PHILADELPHIA, AND OF BITUMINOUS (CUMBERLAND) COAL AT BALTIMORE, FROM 1842 TO 1904.

[The prices of anthracite furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association, and are for shipments beyond the Delaware capes; of bituminous, by Saward's Coal Trade Journal.]

Year.	Annual average price per ton.		Year.	Annual average price per ton.		Year.	Annual average price per ton.	
	Anthracite.	Bituminous.		Anthracite.	Bituminous.		Anthracite.	Bituminous.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1842	4.18	.....	1863	6.06	5.57	1884	4.42	2.50
1843	3.27	.....	1864	8.39	6.84	1885	4.10	2.25
1844	3.20	.....	1865	7.86	7.57	1886	4.00	2.10
1845	3.46	.....	1866	5.80	5.94	1887	4.05	3.45
1846	3.90	.....	1867	4.37	4.97	1888	4.21	[a]2.60
1847	3.80	.....	1868	3.86	4.71	1889	4.04	[a]2.60
1848	3.50	.....	1869	5.31	4.97	1890	3.92½	[a]2.60
1849	3.62	.....	1870	4.39	4.72	1891	3.85	[a]2.60
1850	3.64	.....	1871	4.46	4.72	1892	3.97½	[a]2.50
1851	3.84	.....	1872	3.74	4.66	1893	3.90	[a]2.40
1852	3.46	.....	1873	4.27	4.84	1894	3.00	[a]2.25
1853	3.70	3.30	1874	4.55	4.50	1895	3.50	[a]2.00
1854	5.19	4.05	1875	4.39	4.35	1896	3.50	[b]2.28
1855	4.49	3.89½	1876	3.87	3.87	1897	3.50	[b]1.80
1856	4.11	3.75	1877	2.59	3.15	1898	3.50	[b]1.60
1857	3.87	4.28	1878	3.22	2.86	1899	3.75	[b]2.00
1858	3.43	3.70	1879	2.70	2.79	1900	3.47	2.50
1859	3.25	3.63	1880	4.53	3.75	1901	3.80	2.50
1860	3.40	3.49	1881	4.53	3.75	1902[c]	4.50	2.50
1861	3.39	3.44	1882	4.61	3.50	1903	4.50	3.75
1862	4.14	4.23	1883	4.54	2.90	1904	4.50	2.25

[a] The price on board fixed at Baltimore by the Seaboard Coal Association.
[b] Price of soft-coal pool.
[c] Owing to unusual conditions in the coal market the association price for 1902 is not a correct guide as to the actual selling price, Clearfield coal selling as high as $7 at the mines and as high as $9 in New York Harbor, which condition lasted until the 1st of March, 1903, or nearly so; then, on April 1, prices were made $3.30 at Baltimore; later on in the year this price was discounted from 10 to 15 per cent.

No. 157.—PRICES OF LEADING CLASSES OF **NECESSARY ARTICLES** OF DAILY CONSUMPTION IN NEW YORK CITY, FROM JULY 1, 1860, TO JANUARY 1, 1905.

[Index Number, from Dun's Review.]

Date.	Breadstuffs.	Meats.	Dairy and garden.	Other food.	Clothing.	Metals.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
July 1:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1860	20.530	8.973	12.662	8.894	22.439	25.851	15 842	1.5 101
1861	15.749	7.485	10.813	7.653	21.147	22.500	16.573	101.920
1862	18.057	7.150	13.406	10.987	28.413	23.207	17.290	118.510
1863	26.154	10.115	13.530	16.359	45.679	37.079	24.204	173.180
1864	45.616	15.685	26.053	27.303	73.485	59.192	31.653	278.987
1865	25.404	16.112	18.049	21.057	49.307	38.956	25.551	194.436
1866	31.471	17.153	23.472	20.821	45.377	41.762	27.922	207.978
1867	36.537	14.278	18.418	20.167	38.169	35.426	25.529	188.524
1868	38.416	13.210	23.614	19.720	35.694	27.386	24.786	182.825
1869	29.116	13.181	18.121	16.347	35.309	28.355	24.201	164.630
1870	25.322	14.161	16.112	13.308	31.480	26.612	21.786	148.781
1871	24.809	12.177	20.799	13.828	30.624	27.371	21.907	151.510
1872	22.171	11.055	16.019	14.845	32.427	32.643	21.319	150.479
1873	20.460	10.114	15.620	13.625	29.411	32.208	21.552	143.089
1874	25.657	11.560	19.142	13.678	27.260	25.254	19.682	142.133
1875	24.848	13.287	14.918	14.418	25.318	23.515	18.398	134.702
1876	18.777	10.726	15.912	12.914	21.747	20.452	16.951	116.479
1877	21.812	10.036	11.790	13.321	21.850	15.578	15.160	109.547
1878	15.672	8.181	10.608	11.346	19.836	15.780	14.836	96.208
1879	17.054	8.239	10.253	9.884	20.420	15.149	16.286	97.285
1880	17.461	9.230	12.594	11.539	21.984	18.708	17.139	108.655
1881	20.369	11.381	11.311	11.663	20.982	19.295	16.900	111.901
1882	25.494	13.740	14.685	11.627	21.202	19.832	16.650	123.230
1883	19.018	11.210	12.250	10.726	20.209	18.071	15.704	107.248
1884	17.871	11.172	11.369	9.323	19.014	16.272	14.685	99.706
1885	16.370	9.205	10.872	8.712	17.740	14.132	13.666	90.697
1886	15.911	8.906	10.241	8.570	18.063	14.466	13.669	89.226
1887	15.156	8.667	11.188	9.252	18.174	16.035	15.153	93.624
1888	16.084	9.416	11.849	9.917	17.447	15.366	14.155	95.134
1889	14.351	8.244	9.695	10.912	17.107	14.782	14.600	89.691
1890	14.867	8.036	10.711	9.749	17.264	15.506	15.476	91.549
1891	19.782	9.217	12.455	9.339	16.501	15.107	13.691	96.092
1892	17.426	8.700	10.403	8.793	15.648	14.827	14.252	90.105
1893	14.963	10.135	11.710	9.188	15.871	14.030	14.716	90.613
1894	15.115	9.389	10.394	8.478	13.360	12.015	14.041	83.392
1895	14.765	8.022	9.874	8.689	15.315	11.021	13.233	81.519
1896	10.504	7.058	7.872	8.520	13.602	13.232	13.520	74.317
1897—January 1	11.729	7.327	10.456	8.170	12.407	13.014	12.399	75.502
July 1 (low)	10.587	7.529	8.714	7.887	13.808	11.612	12.288	72.455
1898—January 1	13.511	7.336	12.371	8.312	14.654	11.572	12.184	79.940
July 1	12.783	7.694	9.497	8.826	14.663	11.843	12.522	77.768
1899—January 1	13.816	7.520	11.458	9.096	14.150	11.843	12.540	80.423
July 1	13.483	7.988	10.974	9.157	15.021	15.635	12.969	85.227
1900—January 1	13.254	7.258	13.702	9.200	17.484	18.085	16.312	95.295
July 1	14.898	8.906	10.901	9.482	16.324	14.834	16.070	91.415
1901—January 1	14.486	8.407	15.556	9.504	16.024	15.810	15.881	95.668
July 1	14.904	9.430	11.030	9.086	15.098	15.344	16.617	91.509
1902—January 1	20.002	9.670	15.248	8.952	15.547	15.375	16.793	101.587
July 1	20.534	11.028	12.557	8.748	15.533	16.084	16.826	101.910
1903—January 1	17.104	9.522	14.613	9.418	15.938	17.185	16.578	100.356
July 1	17.473	9.269	13.083	9.186	17.130	16.544	16.765	99.456
1904—January 1	17.102	8.138	15.287	9.653	17.316	15.887	16.759	100.142
July 1	18.244	9.033	10.648	10.406	16.514	16.428	16.919	97.192
1905—January 1	18.278	7.950	13.948	10.699	16.319	16.188	16.936	100.318

NOTE.—In the above table the course of prices of commodities is shown, and in each case the price is multiplied by the annual per capita consumption, which precludes any one commodity having more than its proper weight in the aggregate. Breadstuffs include many quotations of wheat, corn, oats, rye, barley, beans, and pease; *meats* include live hogs, beef, sheep, and many provisions, lard, tallow, etc.; dairy and garden products embrace eggs, vegetables, fruits, milk, butter, cheese, etc.; other food includes fish, liquors, condiments, sugar, rice, tobacco, etc.; clothing covers the raw material of each industry, and many quotations of woolen, cotton, silk, and rubber goods, as well as hides, leather, boots, and shoes; metals include various quotations of pig iron and partially manufactured and finished products, as well as the minor metals, tin, lead, copper, etc., and coal and petroleum; miscellaneous includes many grades of hard and soft lumber, laths, brick, lime, glass, turpentine, hemp, linseed oil, paints, fertilizers, and drugs. The third decimal is given for accuracy of comparison.

No. 158.—PRICES OF PIG IRON, ROLLED BAR IRON, IRON AND STEEL RAILS, STEEL BILLETS, PER TON, AND OF CUT AND WIRE NAILS, PER KEG OF 100 POUNDS, FROM 1857 TO 1904.

[Furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association.]

Calendar year.	Pig iron.				Bar iron, rolled.		Steel billets.[b]	Rails.[d]		Nails.	
	No. 1 foundry.[a]	Gray forge.[a]	Gray forge lake ore.[b]	Bessemer.[b]	Best refined.[c]	Best refined.[b]		Iron standard sections.	Steel standard sections.	Cut.[e]	Wire.[f]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1857	26.34	.....	.....	.....	71.04	.....	.....	64.25	(First made in commercial quantities in the United States in 1867.)	3.72	(Not made in commercial quantities in the United States before 1887.)
1858	22.19	.....	.....	.....	62.29	.....	.....	50.00		3.53	
1859	23.34	.....	.....	.....	60.00	.....	.....	49.38		3.86	
1860	22.70	.....	.....	.....	58.75	.....	.....	48.00		3.13	
1861	20.26	.....	.....	.....	60.83	.....	.....	42.38		2.75	
1862	23.92	.....	.....	.....	70.42	.....	.....	41.75		3.47	
1863	35.24	.....	.....	.....	91.04	.....	.....	76.88		5.13	
1864	59.22	.....	.....	.....	146.46	.....	.....	126.00		7.85	
1865	46.08	.....	.....	.....	106.38	.....	.....	98.63		7.08	
1866	46.84	.....	.....	.....	98.13	.....	.....	86.75		6.97	
1867	44.08	.....	.....	.....	87.08	.....	.....	83.13	166.00	5.92	
1868	39.25	.....	.....	.....	85.03	.....	.....	78.88	158.46	5.17	
1869	40.62	.....	.....	.....	81.66	.....	.....	77.25	152.19	4.87	
1870	33.23	.....	.....	.....	78.96	.....	.....	72.25	106.79	4.40	
1871	35.08	.....	.....	.....	78.54	.....	.....	70.38	102.52	4.52	
1872	48.94	.....	.....	.....	97.63	.....	.....	85.13	111.94	5.46	
1873	42.79	.....	35.80	.....	86.43	.....	.....	76.67	120.58	4.90	
1874	30.19	.....	27.16	.....	67.95	.....	.....	58.75	94.28	3.99	
1875	25.53	.....	23.67	.....	60.85	.....	.....	47.75	68.75	3.42	
1876	22.19	.....	21.74	.....	52.08	.....	.....	41.25	59.25	2.98	
1877	18.92	.....	20.60	.....	45.55	.....	.....	35.25	45.58	2.57	
1878	17.67	.....	18.09	.....	44.24	.....	.....	33.75	42.21	2.31	
1879	21.72	.....	22.15	.....	51.85	.....	.....	41.25	48.21	2.69	
1880	28.48	.....	27.98	.....	60.38	.....	.....	49.25	67.52	3.68	
1881	25.17	.....	22.94	.....	58.05	.....	.....	47.13	61.08	3.09	
1882	25.77	22.60	23.84	.....	61.41	54.51	.....	45.50	48.50	3.47	
1883	22.42	19.33	19.04	.....	50.30	44.24	.....	[g].....	37.75	3.06	
1884	19.81	17.71	17.17	.....	44.05	38.45	.....	[g].....	30.75	2.30	
1885	17.99	15.58	15.27	.....	40.32	36.59	.....	[g].....	28.52	2.33	
1886	18.71	16.40	16.58	18.96	43.12	38.08	31.75	[g].....	34.52	2.27	
1887	20.93	17.79	19.02	21.37	49.37	43.59	32.55	[g].....	37.08	2.30	3.15
1888	18.88	16.21	15.99	17.38	44.99	39.67	28.78	[g].....	29.83	2.03	2.55
1889	17.76	15.48	15.37	18.00	43.40	38.30	29.45	[g].....	29.25	2.00	2.49
1890	18.41	15.82	15.78	18.85	45.02	41.25	30.32	[g].....	31.78	2.00	2.54
1891	17.52	14.52	14.06	15.95	42.56	38.38	25.32	[g].....	29.92	1.86	2.04
1892	15.75	13.54	12.81	14.37	41.81	36.79	28.63	[g].....	30.00	1.83	1.70
1893	14.52	12.73	11.77	12.87	38.08	33.53	20.44	[g].....	28.12	[h]1.44	1.49
1894	12.66	10.73	9.75	11.38	29.06	26.36	16.58	[g].....	24.00	[h]1.08	1.11
1895	13.10	11.40	10.94	12.72	32.29	28.09	18.48	[g].....	24.33	[h]1.56	1.60
1896	12.95	11.09	10.39	12.14	31.36	27.22	18.83	[g].....	28.00	[h]2.36	2.54
1897	12.10	10.48	9.03	10.13	29.40	24.73	15.08	[g].....	18.75	[h]1.47	1.46
1898	11.66	10.23	9.18	10.33	29.31	23.93	15.31	[g].....	17.62	[h]1.31	1.45
1899	19.36	16.60	16.72	19.03	46.29	43.75	31.12	[g].....	28.12	2.21	2.60
1900	19.98	16.49	16.90	19.49	44.00	48.12	25.06	[g].....	32.29	2.46	2.76
1901	15.87	14.08	14.20	15.93	41.16	40.38	24.13	[g].....	27.33	2.29	2.41
1902	22.19	19.20	19.49	20.67	47.79	43.53	30.57	[g].....	28.00	2.29	2.15
1903	19.92	17.13	17.52	18.98	44.84	39.59	27.91	[g].....	28.00	2.36	2.13
1904	15.57	13.67	12.89	13.76	38.49	33.17	22.13	[g].....	28.00	2.01	1.96

[a] At Philadelphia. [b] At Pittsburg. [c] Net price from store at Philadelphia. [d] At mills in Pennsylvania. [e] Wholesale base prices at store, Philadelphia. [f] Base prices from factory, f. o. b. Chicago, in carload lots. [g] Superseded by the manufacture of steel rails. [h] Prices based on a new classification adopted in 1893, the base price and schedule of extras being changed to correspond with the wire-nail schedule. In December, 1896, the schedule for cut and wire nails was again changed.

No. 159.—MONTHLY IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Imported articles.	Unit.	Price per unit.											
		1903.						1904.					
		July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Coal, bituminous	Ton	2.46	2.41	2.68	2.71	2.58	2.59	2.70	2.61	2.69	2.46	2.71	2.26
Coffee	Pound	.069	.058	.053	.059	.061	.065	.072	.081	.087	.081	.079	.079
Cotton cloth:													
Not bleached, etc	Sq. yd	.122	.115	.099	.115	.110	.120	.110	.114	.112	.108	.106	.132
Bleached, etc	do	.169	.180	.226	.161	.149	.155	.151	.150	.150	.169	.168	.184
Fibers, vegetable, etc.:													
Unmanufactured—													
Flax	Ton	257.86	191.27	245.75	241.75	248.42	276.57	270.47	229.47	258.76	281.98	279.21	261.14
Hemp	do	159.00	168.40	161.47	164.70	137.52	181.05	138.85	144.06	150.42	148.59	146.47	149.44
Manila	do	157.50	149.86	168.19	143.50	167.93	164.55	183.10	179.93	200.72	204.58	216.69	175.91
Sisal grass	do	152.39	145.92	140.68	142.53	140.42	143.40	141.26	142.14	155.91	144.85	150.24	153.62
Fish:													
Pickled—													
Herring	Pound	.029	.039	.037	.035	.033	.033	.033	.037	.028	.024	.021	.023
Mackerel	do	.054	.061	.058	.076	.083	.076	.059	.073	.065	.063	.050	.067
Glass: Cylinder, etc., unpolished	do	.025	.025	.027	.024	.029	.029	.027	.021	.027	.027	.029	.027
India rubber, crude	do	.666	.637	.682	.717	.684	.655	.676	.696	.695	.724	.720	.614
Iron and steel:													
Pig iron[a]	Ton	20.72	22.18	21.47	21.47	18.99	20.92	20.14	21.94	17.47	22.88	24.93	28.91
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron	Pound	.020	.020	.022	.045	.013	.032	.023	.021	.023	.040	.063	.057
Tin plates	do	.028	.028	.028	.029	.028	.028	.027	.027	.027	.029	.027	.027
Molasses, dut.	Gallon	.056	.028	.050	.029	.058	.162	.026	.058	.067	.056	.067	.038

No. 159.—MONTHLY IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904—Continued.

Imported articles.	Unit.	Price per unit.											
		1903.						1904.					
		July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Provisions:		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Cheese	Pound	0.152	0.151	0.143	0.143	0.150	0.137	0.144	0.146	0.145	0.144	0.144	0.136
Rice	do	.024	.022	.026	.024	.024	.026	.026	.025	.025	.024	.023	.025
Salt	100 lbs	.126	.155	.165	.152	.158	.216	.180	.169	.130	.177	.133	.132
Silk, raw, or as reeled from the cocoon	Pound	3.72	3.67	3.60	3.78	3.71	3.52	3.62	3.49	3.45	3.31	3.26	3.30
Sugar, not above No. 16 Dutch standard:													
Beet	do	[a]	.0143	.0155	.020	.020	.020	.0195	.0175	.0145	[a]	.0187	.0211
Cane, and all other	do	.0176	.0181	.0182	.0180	.0177	.0173	.0195	.0191	.0191	.0202	.0214	.0227
Tea	do	.206	.184	.172	.160	.153	.141	.131	.139	.152	.138	.179	.191
Tin: Bars, block, and pig	do	.276	.265	.272	.256	.241	.242	.261	.271	.273	.274	.269	.270
Tobacco, leaf:													
Suitable for wrappers	do	.670	.766	.842	.836	.816	.789	.830	.861	.783	.785	.768	.716
Other	do	.443	.465	.510	.566	.544	.450	.514	.406	.458	.483	.417	.504
Wines:													
Still wines—													
In casks	Gallon	.640	.626	.585	.572	.644	.594	.563	.526	.586	.536	.630	.636
Wools, etc., and manufactures of:													
Raw—													
Class 1	Pound	.185	.187	.189	.211	.226	.188	.219	.197	.188	.177	.185	.193
Class 2	do	.225	.229	.218	.228	.194	.213	.205	.196	.206	.224	.210	.234
Class 3	do	.099	.112	.112	.124	.110	.134	.120	.121	.114	.115	.117	.114
Manufactures—													
Carpets and carpeting	Sq. yd	3.57	3.38	3.30	3.14	3.25	2.95	3.31	2.97	3.69	3.48	3.24	3.32
Cloths	Pound	.998	1.00	1.00	.985	.967	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.01	1.03	.992	.980
Dress goods	Sq. yd	.188	.200	.180	.178	.182	.178	.196	.192	.188	.184	.179	.187

[a] No imports.

No. 160.—ANNUAL IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM 1882 TO 1904.

[The values are of the goods in the foreign markets whence exported to the United States.]

Year ending June 30—	Coal, bituminous, per ton.	Coffee, per pound.	Cotton cloth—		Flax, per ton.	Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished, per pound.	Hemp, per ton.	India rubber and gutta-percha, crude, per pound.[a]	Iron.			Leaf tobacco, per pound.		Manila, per ton.
			Not bleached, etc., per square yard.	Bleached, per square yard.					Pig iron, per ton.	Sheet, plate, and taggers iron, per pound.	Tin plates, terne plates, or taggers tin, per pound.	Suitable for cigar wrappers.	Other leaf.	
	Dollars.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*
1882	2.57	10.0	[b]	14.1	270.11	3.0	166.58	62.8	18.57	3.4	3.8	[b]	52.4	----------
1883	2.89	8.2	[b]	14.1	282.16	3.2	169.54	71.7	18.32	3.2	3.7	[b]	57.4	----------
1884	3.12	9.3	10.3	11.2	277.35	3.1	163.08	55.9	17.43	3.7	3.6	[c]89.8	45.9	[c]173.86
1885	3.17	8.2	12.1	10.9	266.20	2.8	152.12	37.6	17.70	4.3	3.3	[c]82.2	48.7	[c]154.03
1886	3.10	7.6	10.3	11.7	283.70	2.5	133.22	40.6	15.50	4.2	3.1	[c]84.4	49.8	[c]131.11
1887	3.00	10.7	10.0	12.2	269.21	2.3	123.45	48.0	15.59	3.6	3.0	[c]91.9	49.7	[c]118.72
1888	3.24	14.0	7.7	12.7	316.66	1.9	144.64	43.9	15.49	3.3	3.0	[c]89.6	58.4	[c]140.89
1889	3.40	13.0	7.8	13.0	262.25	2.0	168.96	38.0	16.19	3.0	3.0	[c]90.0	55.0	[c]164.66
1890	3.36	16.0	8.6	13.0	271.87	2.0	200.63	44.0	25.09	3.0	3.0	[c]92.8	61.0	[c]215.65
1891	3.40	[d]19.0	9.5	14.0	261.69	3.0	150.76	[d]53.0	24.65	3.0	3.0	94.0	58.0	176.11
1892	3.28	[d]20.0	8.9	14.0	251.43	2.3	131.45	[d]49.3	21.87	2.6	2.9	71.5	43.0	149.94
1893	3.28	14.0	8.1	13.0	280.64	2.4	142.30	42.9	23.83	2.2	2.8	95.0	40.9	139.32
1894	3.23	16.4	8.3	12.5	307.18	2.0	146.74	44.7	22.74	2.0	2.6	114.0	38.7	113.99
1895	3.05	14.7	8.2	12.0	284.71	2.0	138.93	46.2	27.27	2.0	2.4	127.1	35.9	80.77
1896	2.86	14.6	8.4	12.0	230.36	2.0	126.57	45.1	23.05	2.2	2.3	107.4	39.4	76.37
1897	2.76	11.1	8.6	12.2	206.53	2.1	123.00	49.1	23.50	2.4	2.3	93.5	50.6	73.68
1898	2.67	7.5	7.9	12.3	215.88	2.4	139.49	55.2	26.36	3.1	2 2	98.11	55.10	64.44
1899	2.82	6.5	8.3	13.0	201.81	2.6	121.06	62.1	29.87	4.3	2.3	104.9	55.56	116.76
1900	2.62	6.7	11.7	13.2	236.30	3.0	132.43	63.5	34.53	2.9	3.2	92.11	58.14	168.28
1901	2.72	7.4	12.2	15.1	273.44	3.3	153.52	51.5	34.46	5.4	3.2	90.36	51.04	162.69
1902	2.74	6.5	11.2	15.3	269.55	3.6	167.48	49.4	21.2	3.3	3.0	88.74	42.73	186.97
1903	2.93	6.5	11.18	15.0	248.68	2.8	166.95	55.3	17.6	2.7	2.9	73.96	45.36	192.80
1904	2.59	7.0	11.24	16.28	251.10	2.7	148.06	68.3	21.2	2.2	2.7	76.36	47.52	173.96

[a] India rubber only after 1890. [b] Not separately stated. [c] Prices of imports for consumption. [d] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

No. 160.—ANNUAL IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED, ETC., FROM 1882 TO 1904—Continued.

Year ending June 30—	Fish, pickled.		Molasses, per gallon.	Rice, per pound.	Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, per pound.	Still wines in casks, per gallon.	Sugar, not above No. 16 D. S., per pound.	Tea, per pound.	Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain, or granulated, per pound.	Wool.			Carpets and carpeting of wool, per square yard.
	Herring, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Mackerel, per barrel (200 lbs.).								Clothing, per pound.	Combing, per pound.	Carpet and other, per pound.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*
1882	5.72	6.81	27.0	2.2	4.48	64.8	4.41	24.6	23.7	22	28	14	1.33
1883	6.11	8.20	23.2	2.1	4.31	63.7	4.37	23.5	22.9	22	25	14	1.26
1884	5.45	9.90	16.4	2.0	3.88	71.4	3.61	20.2	20.9	23	23	12	1.37
1885	5.60	7.62	13.4	2.1	3.62	65.6	2.67	19.5	17.9	20	24	11	1.41
1886	6.31	6.05	14.3	2.0	3.62	66.5	2.84	19.6	21.0	16	22	11	1.35
1887	6.96	8.09	14.1	2.0	4.06	69.3	2.50	18.7	23.4	19	24	12	1.46
1888	6.40	9.46	15.4	1.8	3.70	68.6	2.75	15.8	27.6	20	24	12	1.46
1889	7.08	13.57	18.0	2.0	3.48	69.0	3.21	16.0	21.0	20	23	12	1.21
1890	7.04	14.35	16.0	2.0	3.92	70.0	3.28	15.0	20.0	23	25	12	1.23
1891	7.20	11.95	16.0	2.0	3.66	68.0	3.03	17.0	20.0	23	23	11	2.09
1892	7.71	9.62	13.0	2.0	3.23	71.0	2.93	16.0	20.0	21	23	9	2.06
1893	7.09	11.22	12.8	1.7	3.90	71.0	3.09	16.0	20.0	18	22	9	2.30
1894	6.60	11.53	10.1	1.5	3.16	70.0	2.92	15.1	15.7	16	26	9	2.28
1895	7.14	10.45	8.6	1.7	2.76	69.7	2.15	13.5	14.2	15	20	9	1.95
1896	7.13	14.27	15.7	1.5	3.28	68.8	2.29	13.5	13.5	17	22	10	1.43
1897	6.97	11.35	15.8	1.9	2.84	94.0	2.01	13.1	12.9	17	22	11	1.66
1898	7.52	12.23	15.10	2.1	3.05	72.13	2.24	14.17	13.73	18	20	10	3.04
1899	6.76	13.99	18.96	2.1	3.19	68.28	2.28	13.02	15.95	15	28	9	2.74
1900	8.67	13.77	11.12	2.0	3.96	68.86	2.92	12.44	27.23	21	21	9	3.04
1901	7.50	9.55	9.8	2.1	3.21	69.72	2.26	12.27	27.10	16	20	10	3.15
1902	6.91	10.60	7.2	2.1	2.31	64.95	1.80	12.42	24.53	12	18	9	3.45
1903	7.37	14.73	6.5	2.2	3.59	61.08	1.70	14.42	26.83	18	19	10	3.48
1904	6.58	13.86	5.4	2.5	3.52	5.96	1.94	16.15	26.60	19	22	12	3.31

No. 161.—MONTHLY EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation.]

Exported articles.	Unit.	Price per unit.											
		1903.						1904.					
		July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Breadstuffs:		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Corn	Bushel	0.576	0.566	0.580	0.535	0.519	0.507	0.528	0.533	0.531	0.530	0.547	0.545
Wheat	do	.804	.815	.813	.813	.810	.805	.823	.821	.838	.819	.786	.777
Wheat flour	Barrel	3.80	3.95	3.92	3.98	3.95	3.92	4.02	4.21	4.43	4.35	4.37	4.47
Coal:													
Anthracite	Ton	4.96	5.00	5.02	4.87	4.97	4.91	4.96	5.05	5.00	4.96	4.86	4.85
Bituminous	do	2.66	2.75	2.75	2.74	2.64	2.86	2.96	2.84	2.73	2.80	2.79	2.72
Copper: Ingots, bars, plates, and old	Pound	.140	.132	.136	.134	.133	.123	.128	.127	.128	.127	.128	.128
Cotton, unmanufactured	do	.138	.126	.108	.101	.108	.124	.138	.146	.149	.145	.136	.115
Cloths:													
Colored	Yard	.054	.054	.058	.059	.059	.062	.061	.061	.062	.064	.062	.062
Uncolored	do	.052	.062	.057	.052	.062	.063	.057	.061	.057	.076	.073	.061
Hay	Ton	17.47	19.77	18.91	16.03	17.28	16.15	16.70	19.15	18.15	16.18	16.46	16.50
Hops	Pound	.153	.163	.159	.213	.229	.201	.184	.187	.191	.193	.232	.153
Iron and steel:													
Pig iron	Ton	21.47	17.85	19.65	18.11	18.36	16.86	19.71	14.63	16.44	16.38	15.41	16.50
Nails and spikes, cut	Pound	.022	.020	.023	.021	.020	.020	.021	.020	.019	.020	.021	.020
Leather, sole	do	.194	.189	.194	.182	.190	.190	.189	.201	.187	.193	.182	.187
Naval stores:													
Rosin	Barrel	2.09	2.20	2.35	2.46	2.46	2.42	2.60	2.97	2.88	2.90	2.97	2.91
Turpentine, spirits of	Gallon	.500	.523	.559	.568	.551	.558	.619	.625	.612	.548	.552	.545
Oil cake and oil-cake meal	Pound	.011	.011	.011	.012	.011	.011	.011	.011	.012	.012	.011	.011
Oils:													
Mineral—crude, including all natural oils, etc	Gallon	.054	.057	.045	.057	.061	.055	.064	.061	.059	.063	.057	.058

No. 161.—MONTHLY EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904—Continued.

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation.]

Exported articles.	Unit.	Price per unit.											
		1903.						1904.					
		July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Oils—Continued.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Refined—illuminating	Gallon	0.071	0.070	0.073	0.080	0.079	0.086	0.081	0.087	0.083	0.075	0.078	0.078
Vegetable—cotton-seed	do	.384	.407	.402	.380	.359	.385	.375	.374	.374	.350	.359	.313
Paraffin and paraffin wax	Pound	.048	.047	.048	.048	.044	.046	.047	.047	.048	.049	.046	.046
Provisions:													
Beef—													
Fresh	do	.088	.088	.089	.091	.090	.090	.090	.092	.090	.088	.088	.092
Salted or pickled	do	.060	.057	.056	.058	.056	.059	.055	.056	.056	.058	.054	.053
Tallow	do	.054	.050	.050	.051	.048	.049	.049	.050	.049	.050	.046	.046
Bacon	do	.102	.101	.098	.089	.098	.099	.095	.096	.100	.096	.096	.096
Hams	do	.113	.122	.120	.120	.116	.115	.112	.111	.111	.110	.109	.106
Pork, pickled	do	.100	.095	.088	.083	.086	.086	.081	.082	.083	.083	.078	.075
Lard	do	.092	.089	.091	.085	.083	.081	.080	.083	.083	.078	.076	.076
Oleo—the oil	do	.084	.076	.081	.079	.078	.079	.080	.078	.081	.078	.072	.072
Butter	do	.180	.158	.171	.175	.166	.170	.171	.157	.161	.158	.169	.156
Cheese	do	.109	.106	.110	.115	.116	.109	.105	.108	.107	.107	.098	.084
Seeds:													
Clover	do	.100	.117	.100	.095	.095	.095	.089	.089	.098	.108	.110	.110
Cotton	do	.023	.050	.011	.009	.010	.011	.012	.011	.017	.013	.044	.040
Starch	do	.024	.026	.024	.024	.022	.023	.024	.023	.024	.022	.025	.024
Sugar, refined	do	.047	.035	.040	.042	.033	.037	.033	.030	.034	.030	.033	.035
Tobacco, leaf	do	.088	.095	.098	.095	.104	.110	.113	.100	.091	.094	.097	.091
Lumber: Boards, deals, and planks	M feet	20.45	20.45	19.48	20.70	20.54	20.38	20.14	18.32	20.48	20.22	20.29	18.89

FROM 1879 TO 1904.

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation.]

Year ending June 30—	Breadstuffs.			Coal.		Cotton, upland, per pound.	Eggs, per dozen.	Leather, sole, per pound.	Oils, illuminating, per gallon.	Provisions.						Starch, per pound.	Sugar, refined, per pound.	Tobacco, leaf, per pound.
	Corn, per bushel.	Wheat, per bushel.	Wheat flour, per barrel.	Anthracite, per ton.	Bituminous, per ton.					Bacon and hams, per pound.	Lard, per pound.	Pork, salted or pickled per pound.	Beef, salted or pickled per pound.	Butter, per pound.	Cheese, per pound.			
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1879	.471	1.07	5.25	3.69	3.23	9.9	15.5	20.4	10.8	6.9	7.0	5.7	6.3	14.2	8.9	4.2	8.5	7.8
1880	.543	1.25	5.88	3.47	3.12	11.5	16.5	23.3	8.6	6.7	7.4	6.1	6.4	17.1	9.5	4.3	9.0	7.7
1881	.552	1.11	5.67	4.53	3.87	11.4	17.2	22.6	10.3	8.2	9.3	7.7	6.5	19.8	11.1	4.7	9.2	8.3
1882	.668	1.19	6.15	4.68	3.51	11.4	19.2	20.9	9.1	9.9	11.6	9.0	8.5	19.3	11.0	4.8	9.7	8.5
1883	.684	1.13	5.96	4.75	3.44	10.8	20.9	21.1	8.8	11.2	11.9	9.9	8.9	18.6	11.2	4.6	9.2	8.3
1884	.611	1.07	5.59	4.70	3.06	10.5	21.2	20.6	9.2	10.2	9.5	7.9	7.6	18.2	10.3	4.5	7.1	9.1
1885	.540	.86	4.90	4.40	2.91	10.6	21.5	19.8	8.7	9.2	7.9	7.2	7.5	16.8	9.3	4.0	6.4	9.9
1886	.498	.87	4.70	3.96	2.78	9.9	18.3	19.9	8.7	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.0	15.6	8.3	4.1	6.7	9.6
1887	.479	.89	4.51	4.15	2.65	9.5	16.3	18.7	7.8	7.9	7.1	6.6	5.4	15.8	9.3	3.8	6.0	8.7
1888	.550	.85	4.58	4.26	2.91	9.8	15.9	17.3	7.9	8.6	7.7	7.4	5.3	18.3	9.9	3.5	6.3	8.3
1889	.474	.90	4.83	4.47	2.94	9.9	13.9	16.6	7.8	8.6	8.6	7.4	5.5	16.5	9.3	3.8	7.6	8.8
1890	.418	.83	4.66	4.17	3.11	10.1	15.4	16.0	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.0	5.4	14.4	9.0	4.1	7.0	8.6
1891	.574	.93	4.82	4.11	3.12	10.0	17.7	16.4	7.0	7.6	6.9	5.9	5.6	14.5	9.0	3.7	5.7	8.7
1892	.55	1.03	4.96	4.23	3.12	8.7	18.0	16.0	5.9	8.1	7.2	6.0	5.7	16.0	9.4	3.1	4.6	8.4
1893	.53	.80	4.54	4.52	2.90	8.5	23.2	15.0	4.9	9.1	9.5	7.8	5.4	19.0	9.4	3.2	4.7	9.0
1894	.46	.67	4.11	4.63	2.41	7.8	16.9	15.1	4.2	9.6	9.0	8.0	5.7	17.6	9.7	3.2	4.4	8.5
1895	.53	.58	3.38	4.24	2.18	5.8	16.8	15.3	4.9	8.7	7.8	7.1	5.7	16.4	9.1	3.2	4.6	8.7
1896	.38	.65	3.56	4.10	2.19	8.1	14.7	17.9	6.8	8.3	6.6	5.7	5.6	15.2	8.4	2.7	4.9	8.5
1897	.31	.75	3.84	4.46	2.24	7.4	13.8	16.9	6.3	7.5	5.1	4.9	5.2	14.3	9.1	2.1	4.7	8.0
1898	.36	.98	4.51	4.45	2.15	5.9	16.3	17.5	5.7	7.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	15.0	8.6	1.9	5.0	8.7
1899	.39	.75	4.04	4.12	2.06	5.4	19.1	16.8	5.6	7.9	6.0	5.8	5.3	16.3	8.6	2.0	4.4	9.3
1900	.41	.72	3.62	4.26	2.26	7.7	16.6	18.9	7.8	8.4	6.3	6.2	5.7	17.2	10.2	2.1	4.5	8.7
1901	.46	.73	3.72	4.41	2.41	9.4	18.3	18.7	6.6	9.0	7.6	7.2	5.7	17.3	9.9	2.0	5.0	9.0
1902	.68	.73	3.70	4.53	2.53	8.3	19.5	18.0	6.3	9.9	9.4	8.7	6.2	18.0	10.1	2.3	4.1	9.2
1903	.54	.77	3.74	4.85	2.78	8.9	21.5	18.5	6.7	11.4	10.4	10.5	7.2	18.0	11.9	3.0	3.4	9.8
1904	.54	.81	4.05	4.93	2.75	12.0	22.3	18.9	7.8	9.8	8.3	8.5	5.7	16.5	10.5	2.3	3.5	9.6

No. 163.—TONNAGE OF THE SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS OF THE **MERCHANT MARINE** OF THE UNITED STATES FROM 1876 TO 1904.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation.]

Year ending June 30—	Sailing vessels.[a]		Steam vessels.		Total.	
	No.	*Tons.*	*No.*	*Tons.*	*No.*	*Tons.*
1876	21,614	3,107,086	4,320	1,172,372	25,934	4,279,458
1877	20,991	3,071,403	4,395	1,171,197	25,386	4,242,600
1878	20,792	3,045,087	4,472	1,167,678	25,264	4,212,765
1879	20,642	2,993,429	4,569	1,176,172	25,211	4,169,601
1880	19,995	2,856,476	4,717	1,211,558	24,712	4,068,034
1881	19,205	2,792,736	4,860	1,264,998	24,065	4,057,734
1882	19,177	2,810,107	5,191	1,355,826	24,368	4,165,933
1883	18,968	2,822,293	5,249	1,413,194	24,217	4,235,487
1884	18,681	2,805,320	5,401	1,465,909	24,082	4,271,229
1885	18,564	2,771,017	5,399	1,494,917	23,963	4,265,934
1886	18,067	2,608,152	5,467	1,522,984	23,534	4,131,136
1887	17,582	2,563,128	5,481	1,542,717	23,063	4,105,845
1888	17,587	2,543,846	5,694	1,648,070	23,281	4,191,916
1889	17,699	2,541,924	5,924	1,765,551	23,623	4,307,475
1890	17,502	2,565,409	5,965	1,859,088	23,467	4,424,497
1891	17,683	2,668,495	6,216	2,016,264	23,899	4,684,759
1892	17,991	2,690,504	6,392	2,074,417	24,383	4,764,921
1893	17,951	2,641,799	6,561	2,183,272	24,512	4,825,071
1894	17,660	2,494,599	6,526	2,189,430	24,186	4,684,029
1895	16,686	2,423,159	6,554	2,212,801	23,240	4,635,960
1896	16,313	2,396,672	6,595	2,307,208	22,908	4,703,880
1897	16,034	2,410,462	6,599	2,358,558	22,633	4,769,020
1898	15,993	2,377,815	6,712	2,371,923	22,705	4,749,738
1899	15,891	2,388,227	6,837	2,476,011	22,728	4,864,238
1900	16,280	2,507,042	7,053	2,657,797	23,333	5,164,839
1901	16,643	2,603,265	7,414	2,920,953	24,057	5,524,218
1902	16,546	2,621,028	7,727	3,176,874	24,273	5,797,902
1903	16,371	2,679,257	8,054	3,408,088	24,425	6,087,345
1904	16,095	2,696,117	8,463	3,595,418	24,558	6,291,535

[a] Including canal boats and barges.

No. 164.—TONNAGE OWNED ON THE ATLANTIC AND GULF COASTS, ON THE PACIFIC COAST, AND ON THE NORTHERN LAKES AND WESTERN RIVERS, FROM 1886 TO 1904.

[From reports of the Bureau of Navigation.]

Year ending June 30—	Atlantic and Gulf.	Pacific.	Northern Lakes.	Western Rivers.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1886	2,685,988	347,685	762,561	334,902	4,131,136
1887	2,638,273	356,445	783,722	327,405	4,105,845
1888	2,612,841	399,889	874,103	305,083	4,191,916
1889	2,599,504	436,273	972,271	299,427	4,307,475
1890	2,638,595	428,392	1,063,064	294,446	4,424,497
1891	2,780,683	440,858	1,154,870	308,348	4,684,759
1892	2,805,916	464,619	1,183,583	310,803	4,764,921
1893	2,807,690	457,422	1,261,067	298,892	4,825,071
1894	2,712,944	456,359	1,227,401	287,325	4,684,029
1895	2,679,779	433,502	1,241,459	281,220	4,635,960
1896	2,667,314	437,972	1,324,067	274,527	4,703,880
1897	2,647,796	439,012	1,410,103	272,109	4,769,020
1898	2,553,739	496,767	1,437,500	261,732	4,749,738
1899	2,614,869	539,937	1,446,348	263,084	4,864,238
1900	2,727,892	[a]612,904	1,565,587	258,456	5,164,839
1901	[b]2,854,639	[a]713,831	1,706,294	249,454	5,524,218
1902	[b]2,985,056	[a]774,211	1,816,511	222,124	5,797,902
1903	[b]3,157,373	[a]812,179	1,902,698	215,095	6,087,345
1904	[b]3,252,366	[a]806,577	2,019,208	213,384	6,291,535

[a] Including Hawaii.

[b] Including Porto Rico.

No. 165.—TONNAGE OF THE SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS OF THE MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN AND COASTWISE TRADE AND IN THE FISHERIES FROM 1855 TO 1904.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation.]

Year ending June 30—	Employed in the—							Total.	Annual increase or decrease. Decrease —.
	Foreign trade.		Coastwise trade.		Whale fisheries.		Cod and mackerel fisheries.		
	Steam.	Total.	Steam.	Total.	Steam.[a]	Total.			
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Per cent.*
1855	115,045	2,348,358	655,240	2,543,255	.....	186,848	133,540	5,212,001	8.52
1856	89,715	2,302,190	583,362	2,247,663	.....	189,461	132,330	4,871,653	— 6.53
1857	86,873	2,268,190	618,911	2,336,609	.....	195,842	140,196	4,940,843	1.42
1858	78,027	2,301,148	651,363	2,401,220	.....	198,594	148,846	5,049,808	2.20
1859	92,748	2,321,674	676,005	2,480,929	.....	185,728	156,707	5,145,038	1.90
1860	97,296	2,379,396	770,641	2,644,867	.....	166,841	162,764	5,353,868	4.06
1861	102,608	2,496,894	774,526	2,704,544	.....	145,734	192,641	5,539,813	3.47
1862	113,998	2,173,537	596,465	2,616,716	.....	117,714	214,197	5,112,164	— 7.72
1863	133,215	1,926,886	442,304	2,960,633	.....	99,228	168,309	5,155,056	0.84
1864	122,006	1,486,749	855,954	3,245,265	.....	95,145	159,241	4,986,400	— 3.27
1865	98,008	1,518,350	969,131	3,381,522	.....	84,233	112,677	5,096,782	2.21
1866	198,289	1,387,756	885,223	2,719,621	.....	105,170	98,231	4,310,778	—15.42
1867	198,115	1,515,648	993,765	2,960,390	.....	52,384	76,065	4,304,487	— 0.14
1868	221,939	1,487,246	977,476	2,702,140	.....	78,486	83,887	4,351,759	1.10
1869	213,252	1,496,220	890,316	2,515,515	.....	70,202	62,704	4,144,641	4.76
1870	192,544	1,448,846	882,551	2,638,247	.....	67,954	91,460	4,240,507	2.41
1871	180,914	1,363,652	906,723	2,764,600	.....	61,496	92,865	4,282,607	0.85
1872	177,666	1,359,040	933,887	2,929,552	.....	51,608	97,547	4,437,747	3.62
1873	193,423	1,378,533	963,020	3,163,220	.....	44,755	109,519	4,696,027	5.82
1874	195,245	1,389,815	990,365	3,293,439	.....	39,108	78,290	4,800,652	2.23
1875	191,689	1,515,598	976,979	3,219,698	.....	38,229	80,207	4,853,732	1.10
1876	198,227	1,553,705	974,145	2,598,835	.....	39,116	87,802	4,279,458	—11.83
1877	190,133	1,570,600	981,064	2,540,322	.....	40,593	91,085	4,242,600	— 0.86
1878	170,838	1,589,348	906,840	2,497,170	.....	39,700	86,547	4,212,765	— 0.70
1879	156,323	1,451,506	1,019,849	2,598,182	.....	40,028	79,885	4,169,661	— 1.02
1880	146,604	1,314,402	1,064,954	2,637,686	.....	38,408	77,538	4,068,034	— 2.43
1881	152,769	1,297,035	1,112,232	2,646,011	.....	38,551	76,137	4,057,734	— 0.25
1882	154,570	1,259,492	1,201,256	2,795,776	.....	32,802	77,863	4,165,033	2.66
1883	171,905	1,269,681	1,241,289	2,838,354	1,208	32,414	95,038	4,235,487	1.67
1884	182,100	1,270,972	1,281,721	2,884,068	790	27,249	82,940	4,271,229	0.84
1885	185,616	1,262,814	1,308,511	2,895,371	790	25,184	82,505	4,265,934	— 0.12
1886	175,843	1,088,041	1,346,331	2,939,252	790	23,138	80,705	4,131,136	— 3.16
1887	169,759	989,412	1,369,140	3,010,735	3,812	26,151	79,547	4,105,845	— 0.61
1888	179,586	919,302	1,464,673	3,172,120	3,812	24,482	76,012	4,191,916	2.10
1889	190,196	999,619	1,571,079	3,211,416	4,275	21,976	74,464	4,307,475	2.75
1890	192,705	928,062	1,661,458	3,409,435	4,925	18,633	68,367	4,424,497	2.71
1891	235,070	988,710	1,776,269	3,609,876	4,925	17,231	68,933	4,684,759	5.88
1892	225,437	977,624	1,845,518	3,700,773	3,462	17,052	69,472	4,764,021	1.71
1893	257,147	883,199	1,922,169	3,854,693	3,956	16,604	70,575	4,825,071	1.26
1894	261,755	899,698	1,923,339	3,696,276	4,336	16,482	71,573	4,684,029	— 2.90
1895	247,387	822,347	1,960,756	3,728,714	4,658	15,839	69,060	4,635,960	— 1.03
1896	260,224	829,833	2,042,326	3,790,296	4,658	15,121	68,630	4,703,880	1.47
1897	253,816	792,870	2,100,084	3,896,826	4,658	12,714	66,610	4,769,020	1.38
1898	290,241	726,219	2,077,859	3,959,702	3,823	11,496	52,327	4,749,738	— 0.40
1899	355,913	837,229	2,115,981	3,965,313	4,117	11,017	50,670	4,864,238	2.41
1900	337,356	816,795	2,289,825	4,286,516	3,986	9,899	51,629	5,164,899	6.18
1901	426,259	879,595	2,491,231	4,582,645	3,463	9,534	52,444	5,524,218	6.96
1902	455,017	873,235	2,718,049	4,858,714	3,808	9,320	56,633	5,797,902	4.95
1903	523,602	879,264	2,880,678	5,141,037	3,808	9,512	57,532	6,087,345	4.99
1904	549,938	888,628	3,041,262	5,335,164	4,218	10,140	57,603	6,291,535	3.35

[a] Not separately shown prior to 1883.

No. 166.—CLASS, NUMBER, AND GROSS TONNAGE OF **VESSELS BUILT** IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1878 TO 1904, INCLUSIVE.

[From reports of the Bureau of Navigation.]

Year ending June 30—	Sailing vessels.						Steam vessels.					Canal boats.		Barges.		Grand total.	
	Ships and barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops.	Number.	Gross tons.	Side-wheel.	Stern-wheel.	Propeller.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1878	81	7	279	165	532	106,066	58	112	164	334	81,860	19	1,908	373	45,669	1,258	235,503
1879	37	10	256	165	468	66,867	57	121	157	335	86,361	36	4,069	293	35,733	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	149	460	59,057	71	95	182	348	78,853	17	1,887	77	17,612	902	157,409
1881	29	3	318	143	493	81,209	55	105	284	444	118,070	57	10,190	114	70,989	1,108	280,458
1882	31	2	473	160	666	118,798	61	126	315	502	121,843	68	7,882	135	33,746	1,371	282,269
1883	33	2	567	119	721	137,046	46	90	303	439	107,229	42	4,711	66	16,443	1,268	265,429
1884	24	2	533	147	706	120,621	32	103	275	410	91,328	33	3,456	41	10,109	1,190	225,514
1885	11	0	379	143	533	65,362	39	86	213	338	84,332	21	2,283	28	7,079	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	120	405	41,237	18	80	142	240	44,467	23	2,979	47	6,770	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	181	447	34,633	24	69	206	299	100,074	36	4,180	62	11,563	844	150,450
1888	4	0	275	144	423	48,590	33	84	313	430	142,006	40	4,263	121	23,227	1,014	218,086
1889	1	0	296	192	489	50,570	28	87	325	440	159,318	88	9,452	60	11,794	1,077	231,134
1890	10	0	347	148	505	102,873	26	99	285	410	159,045	40	4,346	96	27,858	1,051	294,122
1891	13	1	447	272	733	144,290	28	111	349	488	185,037	57	7,059	106	32,916	1,384	369,302
1892	8	0	423	415	846	83,217	26	105	307	438	92,531	37	4,580	74	19,305	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	181	493	49,348	19	93	268	380	134,368	28	3,791	55	24,132	956	211,639
1894	3	0	253	221	477	37,827	26	61	206	293	83,720	14	1,522	54	8,126	838	131,195
1895	1	0	188	208	397	34,900	17	70	161	248	69,754	11	1,225	38	5,723	694	111,602
1896	2	0	215	152	369	65,236	25	84	177	286	138,028	13	1,495	55	22,337	723	227,096
1897	1	0	160	177	338	64,308	20	88	180	288	106,153	70	10,216	195	51,555	891	232,232
1898	1	0	159	199	359	34,416	15	170	209	394	105,838	20	2,386	179	37,818	952	180,458
1899	3	0	223	194	420	98,073	14	182	243	439	151,058	13	1,411	401	49,496	1,273	300,038
1900	4	0	281	219	504	116,460	19	117	286	422	202,528	38	4,492	483	40,310	1,447	393,790
1901	6	0	259	261	526	126,165	21	131	354	506	273,591	79	9,078	469	74,655	1,580	483,489
1902	9	0	316	256	581	97,698	27	137	415	579	308,178	44	4,539	287	58,416	1,491	468,831
1903	3	0	298	169	470	89,979	28	131	392	551	271,781	19	2,215	271	72,177	1,311	436,152
1904	0	0	203	127	330	64,908	13	161	439	613	255,744	25	2,753	216	55,137	1,184	378,542

No. 167.—VESSELS BUILT: TONNAGE OF, IN THE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM 1885 TO 1904.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation.]

Year ending June 30—	On the New England coast.		On the entire seaboard.		On the Mississippi River and its tributaries.		On the Great Lakes.		Total tonnage built.	
	No.	*Tons.*	*No.*	*Tons.*	*No.*	*Tons.*	*No.*	*Tons.*	*No.*	*Tons.*
1885	173	48,128	722	121,010	81	11,220	117	26,826	920	159,056
1886	111	30,624	554	64,458	78	10,595	85	20,400	715	95,453
1887	101	24,035	613	83,061	79	10,901	152	56,488	844	150,450
1888	150	33,813	708	105,125	84	11,859	222	101,103	1,014	218,087
1889	174	39,983	769	111,852	83	12,202	225	107,080	1,077	231,134
1890	208	78,577	756	169,091	104	16,506	191	108,526	1,051	294,123
1891	327	105,491	1,066	237,462	114	19,984	204	111,856	1,384	369,302
1892	366	69,624	1,127	138,863	99	14,801	169	45,969	1,395	199,633
1893	152	37,091	690	102,830	91	9,538	175	99,271	956	211,639
1894	192	28,065	650	80,999	82	9,111	106	41,985	838	131,195
1895	145	26,783	527	67,127	74	8,122	93	36,353	694	111,602
1896	163	39,582	511	102,544	95	15,771	117	108,782	723	227,097
1897	98	21,942	673	103,504	98	11,792	120	116,937	891	232,233
1898	127	23,944	742	112,879	123	13,495	87	54,084	952	180,458
1899	144	68,761	937	196,120	214	23,552	122	80,366	1,273	300,038
1900	199	72,179	1,107	249,006	215	14,173	125	130,611	1,447	393,790
1901	201	82,971	1,094	291,516	311	22,888	175	169,085	1,580	483,480
1902	225	75,851	1,197	290,122	161	9,836	133	168,873	1,491	468,831
1903	203	66,973	1,038	268,196	150	11,112	123	130,844	1,311	436,152
1904	170	51,417	878	208,288	187	10,821	119	159,433	1,184	378,542

No. 168.—VESSELS BUILT: TONNAGE OF IRON AND STEEL SAILING VESSELS, STEAM VESSELS, AND BARGES BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1880 TO 1904.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation.]

Year ending June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	*Tons.*	*No.*	*Tons.*	*No.*	*Tons.*	*No.*	*Tons.*
1880	2	408	30	25,525	.....	.....	32	25,933
1881	1	36	40	25,999	.....	.....	41	26,035
1882	1	143	49	46,464	.....	.....	50	46,607
1883	1	2,032	40	49,110	.....	.....	41	51,142
1884	3	4,431	35	32,836	.....	.....	38	37,267
1885	2	756	48	43,415	.....	.....	50	44,171
1886	2	118	24	14,505	.....	.....	26	14,623
1887	1	92	34	36,226	.....	.....	35	36,318
1888	3	317	43	37,921	1	428	47	38,666
1889	2	95	52	62,261	.....	.....	54	62,356
1890	2	184	61	79,342	5	5,133	68	84,659
1891	4	251	81	102,630	6	6,305	91	109,146
1892	5	415	52	45,896	4	4,958	61	51,269
1893	8	2,012	61	82,933	9	11,717	78	96,662
1894	2	4,647	38	46,889	.....	.....	40	51,536
1895	3	5,267	37	43,335	5	704	45	49,306
1896	6	15,800	47	82,311	7	3,487	60	101,598
1897	10	31,424	48	83,140	13	11,521	71	126,085
1898	2	6,724	52	48,560	10	7,041	64	62,325
1899	5	16,152	83	112,781	4	2,823	92	131,756
1900	11	29,168	81	167,957	.....	.....	92	197,125
1901	12	21,746	102	236,159	7	4,825	121	262,730
1902	3	8,406	102	270,932	2	1,024	107	280,362
1903	4	12,184	100	240,107	4	5,928	108	258,219
1904	4	15,290	88	222,307	6	3,483	98	241,080

No. 169.—TONNAGE OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS ENTERED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES FROM 1876 TO 1904.

Year ending June 30—	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1876	1,827,267	3,469,071	5,296,338	1,100,513	3,319,053	4,419,566	2,927,780	6,788,124	9,715,904
1877	1,865,688	4,016,210	5,881,898	1,092,103	3,432,487	4,524,590	2,957,791	7,448,697	10,406,488
1878	1,871,323	4,348,623	6,219,946	1,138,114	4,172,467	5,310,581	3,009,437	8,521,090	11,530,527
1879	1,931,284	5,355,450	7,286,734	1,118,459	5,362,944	6,481,403	3,049,743	10,718,394	13,768,137
1880	1,944,269	5,720,034	7,664,303	1,195,900	6,391,126	7,587,026	3,140,169	12,111,160	15,251,329
1881	1,678,571	5,224,282	6,902,853	1,240,578	7,487,110	8,727,688	2,919,149	12,711,392	15,630,541
1882	1,611,500	4,524,972	6,136,472	1,356,790	7,163,237	8,520,027	2,968,290	11,688,209	14,656,499
1883	1,533,954	3,879,838	5,413,792	1,300,727	6,646,338	7,947,065	2,834,681	10,526,176	13,360,857
1884	1,513,237	3,596,834	5,110,071	1,307,555	5,667,530	6,975,085	2,820,792	9,264,364	12,085,156
1885	1,420,267	3,613,446	5,033,713	1,288,945	5,964,834	7,253,779	2,709,212	9,578,280	12,287,492
1886	1,446,245	3,585,655	5,031,900	1,315,550	5,882,349	7,197,899	2,761,795	9,468,004	12,229,799
1887	1,470,489	3,829,590	5,300,079	1,400,447	6,831,189	8,231,636	2,870,936	10,660,779	13,531,715
1888	1,281,341	3,441,967	4,723,308	1,632,657	6,600,194	8,232,851	2,913,998	10,042,161	12,956,159
1889	1,304,136	3,088,127	4,392,263	1,823,701	7,095,688	8,919,389	3,127,837	10,183,815	13,311,652
1890	1,394,665	3,071,111	4,465,776	2,009,919	8,889,909	10,899,828	3,404,584	11,961,020	15,365,604
1891	1,336,468	2,942,115	4,278,583	2,333,904	8,781,724	11,115,628	3,670,372	11,723,839	15,394,211
1892	1,427,976	3,044,594	4,472,570	2,318,675	11,389,605	13,708,280	3,746,651	14,433,829	18,180,480
1893	1,280,606	2,932,368	4,212,974	2,212,636	10,253,180	12,465,816	3,493,242	13,185,548	16,678,790
1894	1,258,217	2,476,760	3,734,977	2,390,863	10,898,917	13,289,780	3,649,080	13,375,677	17,024,757
1895	1,265,923	2,474,392	3,740,315	2,410,728	10,574,304	12,985,032	3,676,651	13,048,696	16,725,347
1896	1,068,495	2,531,529	3,600,024	2,604,992	11,247,952	13,852,944	3,673,487	13,779,481	17,452,968
1897	1,129,745	2,715,992	3,845,737	2,481,431	13,675,471	16,156,902	3,611,176	16,391,463	20,002,639
1898	970,960	2,692,312	3,663,272	2,391,515	15,645,524	18,037,039	3,362,475	18,337,836	21,700,311
1899	974,552	2,384,539	3,359,091	2,358,211	16,246,105	18,604,316	3,332,763	18,630,644	21,963,407
1900	923,561	2,322,313	3,245,874	3,050,678	17,237,045	20,287,723	3,974,239	19,559,358	23,533,597
1901	842,487	2,115,501	2,957,988	3,137,077	18,695,885	21,832,962	3,979,564	20,811,386	24,790,950
1902	866,439	2,079,158	2,945,597	3,153,432	18,262,406	21,415,838	4,019,871	20,341,564	24,361,435
1903	656,611	2,075,103	2,731,714	3,224,425	18,741,553	21,965,978	3,881,036	20,816,656	24,697,692
1904	517,627	1,804,047	2,321,674	3,288,259	18,500,987	21,789,246	3,805,886	20,305,034	24,110,920

No. 170.—TONNAGE OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS CLEARED FROM THE SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES FROM 1876 TO 1904.

Year ending June 30—	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1876	1,937,100	3,484,177	5,421,277	1,100,262	3,317,919	4,418,181	3,037,362	6,802,096	9,839,458
1877	1,930,203	3,889,534	5,819,737	1,112,955	3,455,902	4,568,857	3,043,158	7,345,436	10,388,594
1878	2,045,168	4,484,038	6,529,206	1,151,323	4,163,042	5,314,365	3,196,491	8,647,080	11,843,571
1879	1,948,664	5,255,170	7,203,834	1,122,023	5,290,233	6,412,856	3,071,287	10,545,403	13,616,690
1880	1,918,949	5,813,302	7,732,251	1,158,775	6,404,671	7,563,446	3,077,724	12,217,973	15,295,697
1881	1,798,769	5,278,390	7,077,159	1,240,775	7,476,063	8,716,838	3,039,544	12,754,453	15,793,997
1882	1,576,359	4,621,672	6,198,031	1,359,153	7,289,284	8,648,437	2,935,512	11,910,956	14,846,468
1883	1,584,768	4,008,616	5,593,384	1,310,309	6,661,329	7,971,638	2,895,077	10,669,945	13,565,022
1884	1,581,300	3,607,259	5,188,559	1,263,809	5,753,351	7,017,160	2,845,109	9,360,610	12,205,719
1885	1,520,053	3,654,161	5,174,214	1,288,522	6,033,539	7,322,061	2,808,575	9,687,700	12,496,275
1886	1,449,829	3,646,848	5,096,677	1,356,430	5,960,128	7,316,558	2,806,259	9,606,976	12,413,235
1887	1,363,144	3,760,575	5,123,719	1,407,374	6,979,442	8,386,816	2,770,518	10,740,017	13,510,535
1888	1,305,645	3,640,615	4,946,260	1,638,568	6,667,369	8,305,937	2,944,213	10,307,984	13,252,197
1889	1,485,318	3,215,253	4,700,571	1,857,032	7,114,058	8,971,090	3,342,350	10,329,311	13,671,661
1890	1,372,947	3,153,641	4,526,588	2,017,070	8,885,391	10,902,461	3,390,017	12,039,032	15,429,049
1891	1,343,089	2,915,753	4,258,842	2,372,994	8,778,874	11,151,868	3,716,083	11,694,627	15,410,710
1892	1,425,906	2,982,504	4,408,410	2,325,144	11,524,611	13,849,755	3,751,050	14,507,115	18,258,165
1893	1,270,962	2,908,809	4,179,771	2,266,169	10,379,541	12,645,710	3,537,131	13,288,350	16,825,481
1894	1,326,434	2,554,733	3,881,167	2,420,214	11,004,952	13,425,166	3,746,648	13,559,685	17,306,333
1895	1,205,714	2,479,509	3,685,223	2,409,944	10,928,478	13,338,422	3,615,658	13,407,987	17,023,645
1896	1,126,958	2,507,038	3,633,996	2,614,111	11,570,683	14,184,794	3,741,069	14,077,721	17,818,790
1897	1,139,285	2,557,985	3,697,270	2,498,164	13,682,971	16,181,135	3,637,449	16,240,956	19,878,405
1898	918,252	2,867,154	3,785,406	2,312,762	15,793,570	18,106,332	3,231,014	18,660,724	21,891,738
1899	1,008,363	2,341,898	3,350,261	2,454,886	16,372,336	18,827,222	3,463,249	18,714,234	22,177,483
1900	958,489	2,340,202	3,298,691	3,047,625	17,271,342	20,318,967	4,006,114	19,611,544	23,617,658
1901	908,369	2,128,691	3,037,060	3,111,400	18,740,908	21,852,308	4,019,769	20,869,599	24,889,368
1902	813,131	2,110,931	2,924,062	3,142,384	18,175,658	21,318,042	3,955,515	20,286,589	24,242,104
1903	632,732	2,027,931	2,660,663	3,298,206	18,864,295	22,162,501	3,930,938	20,892,226	24,823,164
1904	518,607	1,802,426	2,321,033	3,317,234	18,553,716	21,870,950	3,835,841	20,356,142	24,191,983

No. 171.—TONNAGE OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES FROM 1879 TO 1904.

Year ending June 30—	Belgium.		France.		Germany.		Italy.		Netherlands.		Spain.		United Kingdom.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1879	440,181	543,366	1,091,375	1,443,809	978,816	1,103,695	333,523	139,280	275,437	274,251	233,678	189,082	5,585,371	6,183,670
1880	527,275	661,465	1,111,847	1,557,604	963,743	1,185,408	357,766	241,089	250,998	300,205	268,823	232,028	6,326,849	7,067,755
1881	495,385	693,506	1,012,965	1,326,946	1,024,374	1,315,411	351,249	130,113	277,245	446,411	380,366	192,550	6,436,115	7,414,403
1882	576,354	581,832	713,089	849,880	1,189,042	1,331,528	292,914	142,894	254,447	294,092	330,830	180,332	5,368,142	6,453,625
1883	504,076	554,573	605,879	824,142	1,053,920	1,186,028	271,931	141,963	260,576	325,932	486,384	220,503	4,571,597	5,674,277
1884	411,033	479,798	462,686	694,261	973,942	1,126,183	326,541	167,709	206,962	287,175	447,987	178,792	3,662,149	4,697,639
1885	485,306	522,970	460,601	686,083	999,930	1,135,635	403,025	183,986	179,279	273,478	194,076	185,400	3,809,868	5,045,046
1886	445,308	488,250	447,861	675,625	944,900	1,123,314	413,721	195,307	234,678	304,592	270,216	172,071	3,632,804	4,804,514
1887	480,038	586,064	586,265	986,415	1,055,005	1,215,339	440,243	221,924	261,411	353,023	404,711	187,829	4,046,262	5,029,225
1888	494,626	538,270	478,327	701,267	990,279	1,125,175	390,684	203,801	244,358	336,679	322,595	196,715	3,675,822	4,590,253
1889	437,329	441,459	364,271	754,028	1,115,106	1,248,152	323,504	163,224	204,880	318,249	169,432	130,556	3,595,544	4,866,131
1890	457,718	543,495	374,536	747,995	1,361,849	1,485,924	397,944	197,419	200,897	368,447	348,669	189,165	4,190,295	5,687,053
1891	463,595	501,736	377,602	885,441	1,594,223	1,643,838	463,989	184,280	261,017	369,174	328,170	194,275	4,056,828	4,993,862
1892	636,942	795,184	630,086	1,302,562	1,664,449	2,010,973	506,968	225,227	463,552	711,216	325,741	148,446	6,036,030	6,335,063
1893	558,953	560,776	436,271	772,777	1,492,323	1,518,978	560,445	319,711	514,240	599,294	238,982	194,901	4,834,369	5,927,712
1894	518,303	521,761	583,985	927,737	1,491,531	1,513,010	438,137	347,304	573,284	560,805	181,045	200,857	5,547,861	6,222,875
1895	531,828	464,389	461,120	813,110	1,453,500	1,504,062	484,284	383,525	507,845	476,537	127,358	174,396	5,161,231	6,139,570
1896	579,320	534,755	435,777	749,120	1,567,497	1,670,748	511,935	353,258	485,979	825,052	199,604	161,407	5,302,373	5,930,292
1897	661,755	666,127	489,793	864,767	1,667,106	2,079,382	509,373	426,772	527,711	1,061,546	243,572	159,655	6,525,070	7,163,057
1898	708,848	875,040	614,490	1,437,702	1,815,167	2,517,670	623,242	455,635	651,046	1,211,445	279,837	134,599	7,881,172	7,099,934
1899	809,537	831,583	627,255	929,080	1,984,763	2,460,952	743,245	486,789	802,084	1,455,756	223,323	143,914	7,624,247	7,304,929
1900	783,375	832,434	642,654	1,011,322	2,334,042	2,706,337	798,380	538,957	868,657	1,303,168	443,420	212,350	7,015,528	7,047,998
1901	742,607	796,083	653,176	1,058,468	2,203,375	2,521,748	871,834	589,113	794,944	1,280,044	343,329	219,056	7,911,055	8,034,448
1902	880,867	926,012	620,282	977,606	2,209,588	2,397,632	814,175	703,016	801,834	1,136,150	456,715	232,046	7,103,158	7,286,604
1903	1,045,485	1,005,628	505,465	944,079	2,206,065	2,579,630	894,930	780,609	828,878	1,214,546	407,940	265,364	7,517,547	7,194,464
1904	949,054	902,797	464,201	872,248	2,086,459	2,517,361	946,699	755,131	778,624	1,049,105	436,418	257,439	7,385,136	7,036,536

No. 171.—TONNAGE OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS, BY COUNTRIES, ETC.—Cont'd.

Year ending June 30—	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island.		British Colombia.		Central American States.		Mexico.		British West Indies and British Honduras.		Cuba.		Argentina.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1879	584,215	553,246	326,607	327,579	15,683	18,442	138,092	105,476	284,348	245,813	1,132,553	713,957	23,554	41,938
1880	686,105	788,472	341,652	343,047	28,593	28,784	139,641	128,009	354,397	285,716	1,130,587	698,807	49,161	37,562
1881	780,545	819,262	338,606	321,957	37,937	23,626	222,900	163,970	340,263	286,963	1,156,273	742,539	37,669	45,006
1882	816,897	1,008,749	382,800	389,477	48,477	27,562	298,618	210,320	401,374	367,727	1,171,749	831,762	49,600	61,503
1883	838,384	964,199	378,325	396,990	50,431	35,684	271,805	214,874	433,332	336,354	1,083,793	632,097	41,848	63,857
1884	763,588	841,516	499,876	543,393	91,402	45,606	246,452	184,382	451,813	316,560	952,092	579,075	56,146	102,744
1885	693,301	716,088	559,463	519,336	115,504	64,935	207,906	172,326	500,000	272,364	908,860	577,322	150,886	147,359
1886	769,250	845,130	556,211	553,773	91,821	75,861	197,314	165,041	534,312	291,348	945,898	598,934	133,995	153,529
1887	837,346	928,382	547,844	565,204	101,113	94,821	181,570	153,988	504,530	280,333	1,017,626	713,717	165,121	183,728
1888	896,071	1,011,282	844,032	906,000	142,076	142,075	180,902	171,738	543,916	308,439	958,898	698,689	200,929	220,636
1889	855,105	953,944	999,597	1,041,306	156,520	137,100	178,764	151,401	662,512	386,564	1,013,677	710,279	331,919	351,561
1890	893,739	965,205	1,137,389	1,159,210	229,566	173,857	212,721	144,982	767,250	404,672	1,185,616	840,279	418,754	232,115
1891	1,041,715	1,110,798	1,372,857	1,388,702	213,561	207,121	216,653	228,512	676,521	443,568	1,267,548	859,957	169,599	85,735
1892	964,351	1,060,333	1,359,882	1,351,710	246,520	205,099	203,241	162,329	595,519	382,875	1,452,672	1,069,310	87,046	92,864
1893	987,436	1,072,861	1,194,366	1,223,293	248,586	199,769	308,396	216,714	706,657	473,214	1,622,194	1,214,111	99,506	149,913
1894	931,592	1,016,932	1,285,368	1,281,223	272,372	212,529	274,724	178,045	681,304	485,405	1,583,638	1,212,136	51,600	147,112
1895	951,262	1,054,213	1,431,863	1,404,459	296,015	228,799	288,021	169,424	580,293	482,651	1,381,988	1,136,734	107,950	155,420
1896	965,295	1,172,109	1,456,163	1,465,165	295,393	227,842	374,382	218,809	659,196	538,072	1,278,643	887,410	102,341	197,844
1897	926,175	1,075,623	1,358,663	1,360,579	307,539	232,123	353,038	256,715	758,754	499,315	1,038,519	798,394	149,408	199,396
1898	903,275	924,555	1,543,366	1,545,596	281,986	213,305	366,776	319,346	778,195	544,018	823,402	631,840	146,754	207,001
1899	886,071	957,309	1,386,041	1,436,873	332,870	246,405	455,058	417,806	871,040	754,905	1,124,505	1,063,734	128,814	253,162
1900	1,214,476	1,301,780	1,469,610	1,465,052	375,268	320,518	638,675	532,397	705,760	696,485	1,341,928	1,247,752	73,658	257,765
1901	1,229,031	1,303,769	1,640,378	1,641,639	406,972	341,068	713,706	606,978	747,472	734,729	1,532,130	1,313,660	137,933	232,939
1902	1,220,973	1,372,543	1,423,269	1,404,997	370,167	349,170	768,047	595,429	847,517	841,678	1,707,410	1,603,471	146,939	268,405
1903	1,410,071	1,624,233	1,287,346	1,275,480	471,567	426,078	828,537	577,371	969,053	932,453	1,823,310	1,714,644	99,082	195,683
1904	1,267,241	1,333,012	1,331,269	1,336,415	698,795	635,555	639,806	560,354	721,471	734,618	2,205,848	1,942,320	81,616	245,131

No. 171.—TONNAGE OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS, BY COUNTRIES, ETC.—Cont'd.

Year ending June 30—	Brazil.		Colombia.		British East Indies.		China, including Hong-kong.		Japan.		British Australasia.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1879	353,856	164,490	220,812	219,580	156,569	32,716	177,416	97,124	27,106	46,837	163,553	114,793
1880	411,473	158,867	230,807	226,788	174,255	51,065	167,135	89,755	38,958	44,050	199,757	87,851
1881	402,851	172,346	225,610	193,999	121,810	17,829	193,511	121,817	49,216	21,434	146,495	93,664
1882	380,295	194,915	262,164	217,134	135,661	77,241	201,031	150,186	51,089	52,920	223,227	134,287
1883	335,788	176,855	232,316	201,078	144,882	53,391	188,802	152,799	37,961	64,882	208,656	131,279
1884	414,079	172,691	205,115	189,851	136,915	89,635	158,302	113,398	32,782	49,000	232,278	156,597
1885	449,105	138,895	228,447	216,275	166,040	98,261	143,412	157,291	50,935	56,959	211,708	157,598
1886	396,197	133,599	224,797	212,159	141,246	110,092	134,326	180,198	57,251	69,707	295,839	207,757
1887	399,898	172,086	298,199	278,113	152,313	107,039	180,370	128,235	53,973	61,849	348,509	154,769
1888	389,793	147,309	253,007	255,084	169,975	90,498	154,661	140,084	55,250	80,147	265,137	252,158
1889	516,042	107,345	203,847	183,045	142,233	113,575	160,587	160,063	66,129	92,171	382,423	212,243
1890	514,597	215,576	177,414	187,521	152,292	114,818	143,730	156,249	84,967	96,788	285,036	180,062
1891	476,120	253,191	200,622	203,902	183,117	104,312	169,062	183,394	118,760	103,588	200,225	210,382
1892	553,317	275,275	214,543	221,257	136,409	97,550	160,847	190,053	94,192	66,603	310,148	193,219
1893	481,311	239,351	274,071	307,077	138,594	102,597	154,188	230,325	80,572	76,004	245,179	133,034
1894	389,319	214,511	272,999	261,115	81,314	149,452	170,080	283,527	104,441	95,435	165,401	121,213
1895	406,675	269,601	365,775	309,748	163,365	88,232	164,258	207,269	123,615	62,712	201,557	164,500
1896	512,397	310,516	312,717	284,380	116,627	62,436	204,873	269,834	133,647	104,411	238,554	207,295
1897	908,841	198,029	292,053	244,249	110,357	74,254	262,345	311,360	257,766	176,690	282,321	258,688
1898	831,064	239,414	270,444	224,208	132,898	112,315	253,608	340,216	274,404	126,250	241,284	222,200
1899	666,328	274,259	262,108	249,323	123,133	92,339	328,021	351,180	216,935	171,749	145,507	239,493
1900	500,595	245,574	336,366	307,384	132,465	77,778	[a] 394,801	[a] 456,069	272,491	256,820	141,922	298,514
1901	588,180	285,498	339,690	320,723	131,955	89,785	[a] 367,439	[a] 405,211	423,827	226,708	327,003	403,792
1902	615,632	249,927	368,799	329,774	173,982	63,115	[a] 322,460	[a] 437,238	428,561	283,543	341,933	337,346
1903	502,645	239,710	366,876	337,909	166,857	77,939	[a] 316,188	[a] 353,812	406,945	270,518	348,890	492,656
1904	432,018	223,467	227,573	214,226	201,709	139,022	[a] 277,904	[a] 365,707	301,904	267,888	575,316	494,432

[a] Includes British, French, German, and Russian China.

No. 171.—TONNAGE OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS, BY COUNTRIES, ETC.—Cont'd.

Year ending June 30—	Hawaii.		British Possessions in Africa and adjacent islands.		All other countries.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1879	44,807	49,334	54,289	38,927	1,126,296	969,285	13,768,137	13,616,690
1880	55,444	40,770	93,065	36,021	1,342,998	1,004,579	15,251,329	15,295,697
1881	56,888	52,418	69,051	40,387	1,468,217	1,157,440	15,630,541	15,793,997
1882	71,285	61,747	63,059	46,898	1,374,355	1,179,857	14,656,499	14,846,468
1883	78,278	75,111	44,088	39,527	1,237,805	1,098,627	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884	102,458	92,720	62,612	24,656	1,187,946	1,072,338	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885	107,176	89,797	57,166	25,341	1,205,498	1,053,530	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886	102,119	85,711	57,662	22,358	1,202,073	944,365	12,220,799	12,413,235
1887	101,153	99,030	53,344	22,569	1,314,871	986,853	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888	107,531	90,848	52,754	27,592	1,144,536	1,017,458	12,956,159	13,252,197
1889	106,421	96,454	85,564	33,765	1,240,246	959,046	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890	111,367	93,966	106,600	47,410	1,607,658	1,196,841	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891	150,772	119,847	60,770	38,276	1,330,905	1,096,729	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892	136,893	110,803	50,449	47,692	1,350,683	1,202,522	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893	130,469	97,409	36,677	59,821	1,335,005	1,135,839	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894	142,011	114,471	36,232	48,241	1,248,216	1,160,637	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895	137,209	119,215	18,217	57,456	1,360,118	1,157,622	16,725,347	17,023,644
1896	167,150	150,376	59,054	206,627	1,494,051	1,291,012	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897	204,288	156,885	302,250	187,548	1,865,942	1,427,251	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898	223,276	168,734	251,374	139,869	1,804,403	1,550,846	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899	270,351	232,842	106,223	189,008	1,854,898	1,634,093	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900	367,686	274,769	157,587	281,897	2,524,253	1,944,538	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901	----------	----------	367,792	422,198	2,317,122	2,061,711	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902	----------	----------	549,678	599,789	2,189,449	1,846,613	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903	----------	----------	275,092	424,180	2,018,923	1,896,778	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904	----------	----------	211,368	280,152	2,090,491	2,038,067	24,110,920	24,191,983

No. 172.—TONNAGE OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED AT THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, FROM 1878 TO 1904.

Year ending June 30—	Passamaquoddy, Me.		Portland, Me.		Boston, Mass.		New York, N. Y.		Philadelphia, Pa.		Baltimore, Md.		Newport News, Va.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1878	135,086	148,363	133,487	202,149	938,102	797,624	5,545,026	5,638,353	853,027	905,990	951,521	1,004,848	.....	.....
1879	126,873	145,447	109,994	171,797	1,137,632	1,025,280	6,661,826	6,404,847	1,315,649	1,221,048	1,374,554	1,345,747	.....	.....
1880	144,254	168,663	122,723	198,298	1,347,447	1,235,752	7,611,282	7,429,802	1,391,312	1,240,364	1,502,713	1,491,060	.....	.....
1881	158,376	179,176	157,556	217,190	1,565,926	1,515,958	7,506,522	7,513,608	1,076,035	1,004,557	1,365,865	1,350,446	.....	.....
1882	182,812	199,514	176,789	235,773	1,416,231	1,305,172	7,360,843	7,263,174	1,055,961	969,163	852,575	802,627	.....	.....
1883	199,798	216,921	180,813	241,389	1,344,515	1,163,136	6,448,837	6,327,690	857,292	791,367	893,774	930,452	13,579	92,561
1884	179,932	190,590	171,649	257,130	1,186,871	1,031,462	5,658,871	5,423,958	776,927	660,338	627,344	676,516	38,086	203,839
1885	184,271	189,775	132,558	203,905	1,152,415	975,495	5,659,733	5,440,724	1,038,167	921,276	627,418	739,024	52,144	195,335
1886	190,894	197,682	142,065	195,948	1,184,108	1,018,921	5,558,938	5,388,335	1,155,066	895,486	521,470	607,868	23,712	224,568
1887	214,198	226,243	152,297	192,249	1,282,159	1,083,336	6,087,110	5,779,691	1,290,762	981,840	692,762	815,638	54,982	330,818
1888	211,540	221,703	89,543	142,225	1,335,906	1,091,170	5,683,371	5,547,442	1,170,528	879,070	534,218	683,446	60,063	154,332
1889	186,188	201,896	110,999	179,220	1,399,384	1,224,445	5,596,821	5,454,415	1,104,032	874,051	480,874	670,269	14,360	124,313
1890	218,853	227,087	107,993	152,803	1,404,828	1,208,507	6,258,222	6,025,518	1,410,640	1,119,454	845,239	1,124,262	73,751	192,387
1891	269,861	271,177	89,690	123,380	1,502,215	1,226,817	6,452,877	6,048,784	1,351,466	991,963	711,833	901,957	32,175	230,857
1892	290,933	295,480	108,830	158,390	1,664,713	1,406,539	7,304,015	7,140,393	1,733,047	1,497,218	1,129,447	1,384,035	122,293	286,057
1893	265,853	265,983	106,388	150,416	1,631,934	1,330,110	7,015,030	6,639,433	1,622,482	1,383,382	785,172	1,114,454	46,980	175,099
1894	242,393	244,760	138,409	179,122	1,696,118	1,430,828	7,121,527	6,964,927	1,431,901	1,261,067	808,980	1,121,839	177,366	244,677
1895	233,419	244,474	116,060	134,252	1,689,867	1,425,611	6,688,595	6,499,490	1,426,794	1,284,639	630,907	1,077,350	161,278	278,768
1896	229,137	239,234	140,354	185,569	1,757,281	1,523,096	6,911,782	6,552,614	1,416,081	1,214,683	895,093	1,067,543	159,719	607,265
1897	188,472	191,368	199,550	237,016	1,943,582	1,634,120	7,267,480	6,943,835	1,539,401	1,411,404	1,253,072	1,519,397	331,630	512,638
1898	173,670	179,507	257,539	276,020	1,910,490	1,661,872	7,771,412	7,576,630	1,636,149	1,592,589	1,654,361	1,824,970	446,716	582,293
1899	189,929	193,300	292,808	314,947	2,129,795	1,872,748	7,707,477	7,496,279	1,658,417	1,688,301	1,605,090	1,729,202	395,778	518,871
1900	165,378	178,662	344,082	372,919	2,236,066	1,909,121	8,176,761	7,843,529	1,850,656	1,885,959	1,677,385	1,775,269	458,105	636,622
1901	171,575	174,872	447,288	451,420	2,497,441	2,240,317	8,679,273	8,118,427	1,923,402	2,004,922	1,647,177	1,758,573	459,384	645,071
1902	183,526	192,703	387,671	384,646	2,411,230	2,087,555	8,982,767	8,415,291	1,926,641	1,945,287	1,410,469	1,352,873	425,951	500,040
1903	197,031	207,601	633,519	592,510	2,978,913	2,217,543	9,053,096	8,847,072	1,993,422	1,861,423	1,406,529	1,338,888	285,817	358,647
1904	219,151	227,367	398,119	420,117	2,713,371	2,250,977	9,235,524	8,700,590	1,712,052	1,728,244	1,246,713	1,280,274	229,278	262,033

No. 172.—TONNAGE OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED AT THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, FROM 1878 TO 1904—Continued.

Year ending June 30—	Norfolk and Portsmouth, Va.		Charleston, S. C.		Brunswick, Ga.		Savannah, Ga.		Pensacola, Fla.		Mobile, Ala.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1878	45,705	79,508	121,859	135,349	85,660	103,018	222,725	166,429	235,144	229,514	74,946	79,845
1879	64,451	92,599	160,669	170,143	81,097	92,570	238,174	193,014	185,344	176,981	59,166	57,518
1880	62,802	118,880	116,283	148,218	83,510	105,435	183,895	170,092	256,327	253,291	61,471	69,181
1881	92,516	134,617	156,506	194,672	126,324	146,862	219,584	209,549	265,397	259,661	82,901	83,370
1882	51,728	137,106	93,530	158,002	92,501	130,065	131,353	162,144	288,992	346,688	59,219	69,034
1883	58,678	114,359	134,516	171,028	86,068	118,114	140,209	172,335	240,717	256,602	67,790	71,237
1884	45,171	86,401	106,465	140,187	96,672	138,669	155,721	171,018	267,930	303,854	116,264	117,052
1885	70,711	111,478	124,785	148,754	101,815	140,467	181,263	180,889	226,629	231,512	89,558	96,710
1886	56,483	145,092	114,799	134,769	77,116	103,768	170,327	176,934	258,111	280,182	84,185	96,518
1887	66,521	207,448	104,443	120,108	71,689	88,495	179,008	198,493	253,297	262,936	54,514	64,327
1888	38,527	103,999	71,689	116,884	76,626	115,784	137,969	198,021	280,397	318,614	63,539	86,324
1889	58,527	95,016	82,336	105,546	112,381	140,005	152,515	165,974	382,353	397,540	87,281	83,841
1890	84,850	98,683	86,710	120,969	146,275	157,573	246,626	255,343	395,702	420,076	126,576	127,436
1891	36,113	105,554	94,869	153,984	84,503	124,097	182,260	265,531	312,267	364,999	103,284	121,075
1892	112,027	153,978	113,548	121,619	110,296	129,748	269,784	282,885	333,367	374,763	131,262	149,513
1893	34,326	121,200	83,308	84,658	131,898	146,154	235,742	260,036	371,147	408,169	191,809	199,256
1894	61,002	154,656	97,309	101,118	140,249	150,130	253,548	298,628	397,664	395,394	198,899	208,469
1895	52,344	156,648	99,741	107,139	150,526	183,258	237,748	300,451	350,773	352,607	260,917	271,481
1896	63,095	203,058	49,333	60,264	143,607	167,928	214,156	287,992	317,424	380,091	306,928	308,035
1897	237,109	441,198	100,007	72,707	218,483	210,093	283,389	343,392	429,258	456,222	323,695	383,785
1898	239,512	349,805	143,563	96,015	292,524	275,101	318,823	376,248	380,160	399,938	312,706	321,226
1899	217,013	432,780	122,960	96,265	270,366	242,924	318,310	349,769	559,189	595,461	386,187	403,491
1900	200,593	392,294	95,007	52,645	210,884	226,837	267,568	343,555	520,153	595,229	549,198	505,273
1901	261,596	561,722	97,007	38,565	208,119	235,305	334,258	377,929	468,280	529,192	544,898	534,402
1902	83,999	424,288	118,739	53,171	108,978	142,419	224,481	352,171	427,566	483,233	495,539	488,120
1903	33,948	403,830	152,562	74,790	91,391	173,930	192,538	390,170	435,530	576,422	447,141	514,613
1904	98,453	481,824	78,339	16,514	99,179	154,928	183,427	308,661	498,662	631,723	587,104	595,748

No. 172.—TONNAGE OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED AT THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, FROM 1878 TO 1904—Continued.

Year ending June 30—	Pearl River, Miss.		New Orleans, La.		Galveston, Tex.		San Francisco, Cal.		Puget Sound, Wash.		All other seaports.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1878	28,564	33,682	718,163	749,508	72,611	82,298	624,040	615,681	172,023	198,140	572,838	673,272	11,530,527	11,843,571
1879	23,813	25,102	652,789	666,037	135,500	128,399	639,536	748,119	182,867	189,787	618,203	762,255	13,768,137	13,616,690
1880	27,026	28,414	760,910	858,765	117,972	99,007	704,054	777,595	145,067	160,353	612,281	742,527	15,251,329	15,295,697
1881	54,273	49,205	963,835	1,033,199	215,311	183,349	806,719	856,319	152,669	165,790	664,226	696,469	15,630,541	15,793,997
1882	56,405	59,429	620,072	661,498	141,743	115,579	1,116,903	1,200,419	228,023	229,821	730,819	801,260	14,656,499	14,846,468
1883	46,749	51,964	734,791	765,934	153,614	166,459	887,798	936,681	254,971	279,853	616,348	696,940	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884	78,616	72,559	684,231	683,860	124,094	134,941	884,560	884,814	328,476	358,559	557,276	669,972	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885	39,402	43,983	656,931	674,766	95,563	89,536	881,299	973,231	381,264	396,385	591,566	743,030	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886	48,584	50,426	703,620	675,871	124,192	129,628	774,690	820,187	421,367	468,293	620,072	802,759	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887	51,747	54,146	720,404	656,174	117,102	136,861	965,054	917,545	390,162	409,708	783,504	984,479	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888	73,167	84,986	721,128	727,520	103,446	118,118	955,319	938,157	575,431	649,080	773,752	1,125,322	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889	125,772	117,740	770,047	766,204	99,548	109,329	1,048,703	1,064,738	689,131	856,156	810,400	1,040,963	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890	129,114	124,752	1,019,522	1,015,550	173,473	170,102	1,030,538	1,080,974	802,478	895,746	804,214	911,827	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891	108,576	123,254	885,785	881,757	168,058	202,184	1,095,776	1,068,283	1,078,228	1,160,155	834,375	1,044,902	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892	124,135	127,697	1,222,261	1,250,281	241,198	267,971	1,290,561	1,180,105	967,927	1,043,622	910,836	1,007,871	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893	130,105	120,233	936,905	999,284	236,118	282,111	1,108,316	1,134,277	776,275	922,946	969,002	1,088,280	16,673,790	16,825,481
1894	99,566	92,282	1,018,134	1,045,655	247,030	280,562	1,100,333	1,119,227	789,365	895,653	1,004,964	1,117,339	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895	101,895	121,364	999,773	997,996	367,738	399,891	1,142,650	1,078,954	955,317	1,068,178	1,059,005	1,041,093	16,725,347	17,023,644
1896	143,592	152,130	1,071,475	1,077,331	292,726	312,231	1,221,136	1,165,779	1,072,781	1,167,685	1,047,268	1,146,262	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897	186,412	185,703	1,396,261	1,319,716	550,652	566,200	1,259,653	1,186,618	1,139,633	1,157,688	1,154,900	1,105,305	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898	168,288	146,155	1,598,557	1,641,960	760,087	811,215	1,096,279	1,119,559	1,048,849	1,182,919	1,490,626	1,477,716	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899	168,518	173,140	1,439,183	1,431,856	859,160	928,981	1,088,051	977,827	997,428	1,114,890	1,557,738	1,616,361	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900	176,073	144,163	1,675,434	1,720,008	724,666	816,834	1,351,718	1,339,648	1,103,797	1,173,523	1,750,073	1,705,568	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901	207,208	185,698	1,858,078	1,948,234	646,126	742,008	1,054,252	1,068,554	1,209,185	1,348,219	2,076,313	1,925,938	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902	183,651	183,704	1,702,173	1,907,412	636,932	750,612	1,016,284	1,180,675	1,221,890	1,340,765	2,412,948	2,057,139	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903	132,268	191,879	1,561,898	1,889,140	603,530	885,786	962,576	1,047,295	1,187,768	1,340,739	2,378,215	1,910,877	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904	249,580	278,785	1,475,467	1,589,442	801,060	985,673	876,090	1,014,804	1,171,554	1,353,526	2,237,797	1,910,753	24,110,920	24,191,983

No. 173.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES FROM 1877 TO 1904.

Year ending June 30—	Austrian.		Belgian.		British.		Danish.		Dutch.		French.		German.		Italian.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1877	169,690	162,380	92,700	92,600	4,491,946	4,467,691	21,542	23,174	63,488	60,091	235,810	238,175	866,730	866,140	438,727	396,117
1878	211,859	231,972	121,420	124,414	5,232,573	5,215,101	21,521	22,126	79,656	74,760	224,608	223,383	910,238	933,316	548,577	596,376
1879	202,085	199,544	167,485	164,788	6,808,196	6,744,018	45,640	42,734	96,412	93,802	244,039	246,921	1,026,880	1,022,061	540,421	522,983
1880	206,359	218,257	226,477	230,920	7,931,422	7,875,713	70,350	72,979	107,151	112,105	233,347	237,750	1,089,340	1,133,440	619,119	644,360
1881	195,907	189,175	274,534	270,112	8,457,797	8,499,599	66,947	73,655	120,490	127,369	304,809	304,934	1,172,563	1,190,899	658,861	613,214
1882	166,374	181,625	327,039	324,734	7,679,979	7,803,675	68,879	84,400	157,244	159,643	376,293	386,039	1,252,184	1,241,814	435,253	465,314
1883	147,848	158,758	327,539	324,747	6,775,526	6,888,635	98,954	103,378	165,976	156,926	376,890	348,717	1,126,113	1,143,961	417,728	440,677
1884	129,211	131,329	277,817	258,263	5,925,231	5,990,666	70,732	69,389	119,338	121,353	308,087	320,238	1,064,142	1,064,136	343,077	343,434
1885	97,140	98,781	266,861	264,089	6,224,388	6,347,330	80,202	82,721	109,077	115,496	269,810	268,694	1,082,720	1,082,877	355,286	350,960
1886	84,893	97,615	294,456	276,342	6,191,211	6,313,621	65,946	59,829	124,645	145,559	257,281	241,554	997,233	1,003,522	373,362	367,916
1887	87,011	84,946	280,769	268,854	7,108,666	7,282,168	60,671	59,644	129,435	130,487	375,113	372,285	1,075,065	1,060,416	419,290	379,790
1888	59,093	70,755	302,748	287,146	6,673,122	6,829,084	58,665	60,780	141,472	145,462	384,875	396,460	1,077,881	1,102,598	288,291	317,813
1889	56,197	60,829	282,625	280,791	6,810,472	6,930,289	54,880	54,690	166,626	167,051	319,982	325,913	1,133,529	1,138,225	291,501	291,848
1890	62,096	61,460	299,653	295,899	8,114,543	8,158,137	43,822	58,790	163,863	158,147	335,754	327,292	1,319,804	1,316,247	298,853	328,277
1891	43,001	39,244	312,975	320,437	7,598,665	7,614,310	66,445	64,948	218,695	206,126	356,538	357,053	1,486,242	1,464,770	294,953	283,585
1892	34,234	31,128	299,405	295,868	9,820,486	9,837,821	82,087	83,160	370,705	374,603	374,970	379,054	1,605,607	1,628,808	304,899	313,108
1893	34,674	44,140	302,464	307,670	8,634,222	8,666,034	87,429	86,387	378,056	380,212	361,702	365,457	1,605,804	1,626,616	276,127	284,186
1894	27,917	21,984	298,933	298,356	8,882,217	9,041,141	95,529	123,235	395,494	397,247	369,543	368,015	1,579,095	1,581,306	237,075	249,422
1895	25,729	30,456	325,599	317,882	8,729,793	8,912,884	77,917	73,918	367,004	365,340	359,387	361,979	1,652,028	1,663,957	211,860	203,562
1896	37,669	53,627	380,189	373,577	9,154,682	9,357,931	91,476	95,417	402,825	397,921	345,616	347,557	1,626,825	1,685,705	195,447	198,316
1897	51,324	85,706	389,312	428,872	11,286,261	11,089,910	132,197	126,838	405,641	396,328	378,378	369,237	1,758,319	1,770,277	221,627	226,595
1898	105,419	121,312	349,655	364,738	12,581,866	12,854,566	202,157	204,192	413,692	409,946	382,642	386,928	2,087,696	2,076,374	220,122	222,689
1899	158,936	187,580	334,301	331,551	12,492,296	12,587,780	256,957	265,894	466,622	448,574	525,907	343,344	2,294,216	2,320,329	287,088	263,467
1900	107,289	129,576	360,971	365,192	12,453,113	12,464,012	296,657	298,131	466,911	441,253	408,008	414,814	2,690,489	2,702,791	320,111	332,942
1901	134,032	146,045	321,125	335,761	13,513,956	13,534,215	293,248	299,990	508,136	497,533	382,098	393,397	2,517,603	2,480,350	433,288	431,195
1902	140,026	143,400	329,469	337,281	12,367,945	12,328,367	313,265	305,777	669,016	640,464	554,216	560,407	2,796,690	2,800,594	523,538	510,509
1903	137,099	132,673	283,739	273,794	12,512,065	12,534,808	384,802	389,063	751,099	711,639	629,512	622,271	2,921,742	2,964,996	537,063	567,575
1904	120,350	130,599	213,793	209,054	12,172,495	12,224,609	407,663	409,766	604,458	611,770	598,689	626,500	3,057,862	3,022,803	555,901	555,404

No. 173.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED, ETC.—Cont'd.

Year ending June 30—	Norwegian and Swedish.		Portuguese.		Russian.		Spanish.		All other foreign.		Total foreign.		American.		Grand total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1877	740,092	726,007	17,921	18,603	75,247	70,370	192,045	184,468	42,759	39,620	7,448,697	7,345,436	2,957,791	3,043,158	10,406,488	10,388,594
1878	843,257	887,777	21,926	22,888	64,330	66,804	196,583	198,260	44,542	49,903	8,521,090	8,647,080	3,009,437	3,196,491	11,530,527	11,843,571
1879	1,232,945	1,169,853	17,554	20,616	101,306	101,502	188,552	167,947	46,879	48,634	10,718,394	10,545,403	3,049,743	3,071,287	13,768,137	13,616,690
1880	1,234,998	1,294,056	24,449	20,339	104,473	110,938	228,496	231,371	35,179	35,745	12,111,160	12,217,973	3,140,169	3,077,724	15,251,329	15,295,697
1881	1,035,078	1,064,152	14,455	16,147	92,421	97,596	277,163	261,330	40,367	45,971	12,711,392	12,754,453	2,919,149	3,039,544	15,630,541	15,793,997
1882	830,200	850,766	17,896	20,033	71,125	71,973	261,205	276,737	44,538	44,203	11,688,209	11,910,956	2,968,290	2,935,512	14,656,499	14,846,468
1883	694,240	711,224	19,493	19,246	71,950	71,053	254,422	256,061	49,497	46,562	10,526,176	10,669,945	2,834,681	2,895,077	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884	684,514	687,978	21,114	21,115	66,755	75,073	209,249	223,154	44,997	54,482	9,264,364	9,360,610	2,820,792	2,845,109	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885	714,178	718,677	20,223	20,144	54,618	61,264	225,567	217,518	58,210	59,149	9,578,280	9,687,700	2,709,212	2,808,575	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886	697,409	682,806	19,851	18,923	64,065	58,898	238,421	253,556	59,211	86,835	9,468,004	9,606,976	2,761,795	2,806,259	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887	730,152	716,100	24,162	18,852	59,909	60,105	256,419	251,593	54,116	54,772	10,660,779	10,740,017	2,870,936	2,770,518	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888	669,403	685,632	16,154	20,505	46,320	48,551	233,149	253,908	88,968	89,290	10,042,161	10,307,984	2,913,998	2,994,213	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889	671,957	678,680	16,179	16,191	31,235	30,864	257,688	267,936	90,944	86,104	10,183,815	10,329,311	3,127,837	3,342,350	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890	824,236	822,821	28,626	29,967	43,031	47,056	309,287	310,642	117,452	124,297	11,961,020	12,039,032	3,404,584	3,390,017	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891	796,100	787,745	40,035	35,300	50,427	55,245	342,874	343,226	116,889	122,638	11,723,839	11,694,627	3,670,372	3,716,083	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892	1,019,015	1,020,109	38,651	41,296	57,340	57,181	312,814	335,151	113,616	109,828	14,433,829	14,507,115	3,746,651	3,751,050	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893	977,010	977,283	53,843	50,366	56,813	62,505	314,463	332,066	102,941	105,428	13,185,548	13,288,350	3,493,242	3,537,131	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894	877,763	870,665	66,855	68,124	73,653	71,985	341,583	342,547	127,020	125,658	13,375,677	13,550,685	3,649,080	3,746,618	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895	875,179	912,817	48,651	48,022	68,103	65,620	186,737	329,009	120,689	122,541	13,048,696	13,407,987	3,676,651	3,615,658	16,725,347	17,023,645
1896	985,935	1,000,028	43,547	43,841	61,617	63,746	330,365	332,106	123,288	127,949	13,779,481	14,077,721	3,673,487	3,741,069	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897	1,175,609	1,156,152	57,229	59,249	61,316	59,066	350,411	379,577	123,839	93,119	16,391,463	16,240,956	3,611,176	3,637,449	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898	1,310,746	1,345,479	65,037	62,070	74,203	75,693	348,897	356,299	195,704	180,438	18,337,836	18,660,724	3,362,475	3,231,014	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899	1,421,456	1,417,391	73,414	77,196	72,912	64,809	233,017	230,225	213,522	176,084	18,630,644	18,714,234	3,332,763	3,463,249	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900	1,710,814	1,722,247	65,053	60,443	79,388	82,030	358,539	365,428	242,015	332,685	19,559,358	19,611,544	3,974,239	4,006,114	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901	1,886,477	1,937,837	58,075	59,805	81,801	81,976	460,126	460,657	221,421	210,788	20,811,386	20,869,599	3,979,564	4,019,769	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902	1,646,916	1,644,211	47,349	48,661	70,933	73,033	567,282	579,286	314,919	314,599	20,341,564	20,286,589	4,019,871	3,955,515	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903	1,723,151	1,750,506	49,643	48,053	60,421	69,826	505,546	505,167	320,774	321,855	20,816,656	20,892,226	3,881,036	3,930,938	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904	1,757,172	1,751,839	62,444	55,862	49,031	49,720	397,423	399,688	307,753	308,528	20,305,034	20,356,142	3,805,886	3,835,841	24,110,920	24,191,983

No. 174.—VALUE OF **FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE** OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, RESPECTIVELY, FROM 1859 TO 1904, INCLUSIVE.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Year ending June 30—	By sea.				By land, vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1859	216, 123, 428	122, 644, 702	338, 768, 130	63.8	.....	338, 768, 130
1860	228, 164, 855	134, 001, 399	362, 166, 254	63	.....	362, 166, 254
1861	201, 544, 055	134, 106, 098	335, 650, 153	60.1	.....	335, 650, 153
1862	92, 274, 100	113, 497, 629	205, 771, 729	44.8	.....	205, 771, 729
1863	109, 744, 580	143, 175, 340	252, 919, 920	43.4	.....	252, 919, 920
1864	81, 212, 077	248, 350, 818	329, 562, 895	24.6	.....	329, 562, 895
1865	74, 385, 116	174, 170, 536	248, 555, 652	29.9	.....	248, 555, 652
1866	112, 040, 395	333, 471, 763	445, 512, 158	25.2	.....	445, 512, 158
1867	117, 209, 536	300, 622, 035	417, 831, 571	28.1	.....	417, 831, 571
1868	122, 965, 225	248, 659, 583	371, 624, 808	33.1	.....	371, 624, 808
1869	136, 802, 024	300, 512, 231	437, 314, 255	31.3	.....	437, 314, 255
1870	153, 237, 077	309, 140, 510	462, 377, 587	33.1	.....	462, 377, 587
1871	163, 285, 710	363, 020, 644	526, 306, 354	31	15, 187, 354	541, 493, 708
1872	177, 286, 302	445, 416, 783	622, 703, 085	28.5	17, 635, 681	640, 338, 766
1873	174, 739, 834	471, 806, 765	646, 546, 599	27	17, 070, 548	663, 617, 147
1874	176, 027, 778	405, 320, 135	581, 347, 913	30.3	14, 513, 335	595, 861, 248
1875	157, 872, 726	382, 949, 568	540, 822, 294	29.2	13, 083, 859	553, 906, 153
1876	143, 339, 704	321, 139, 500	464, 529, 204	30.9	12, 148, 667	476, 677, 871
1877	151, 834, 067	329, 565, 833	481, 399, 900	31.6	10, 697, 640	492, 097, 540
1878	140, 499, 282	307, 407, 565	453, 906, 847	32.3	12, 965, 999	466, 872, 846
1879	143, 590, 353	310, 499, 599	454, 089, 952	31.7	11, 983, 823	466, 073, 775
1880	149, 317, 368	503, 494, 913	652, 812, 281	22.9	15, 142, 465	667, 954, 746
1881	133, 631, 146	491, 840, 269	625, 471, 415	21.4	17, 193, 213	642, 664, 628
1882	130, 266, 826	571, 517, 802	701, 784, 628	18.6	22, 854, 946	724, 639, 574
1883	136, 002, 290	564, 175, 576	700, 177, 866	19.4	23, 003, 048	723, 180, 914
1884	135, 046, 207	512, 511, 192	647, 557, 399	20.8	20, 140, 294	667, 697, 693
1885	112, 864, 052	443, 513, 801	556, 377, 853	20.3	21, 149, 476	577, 527, 329
1886	118, 942, 817	491, 937, 636	610, 880, 453	19.5	24, 555, 083	635, 436, 136
1887	121, 365, 493	543, 892, 216	664, 757, 709	18.3	27, 562, 059	692, 319, 768
1888	123, 525, 298	568, 222, 357	691, 747, 655	17.8	32, 209, 459	723, 957, 114
1889	120, 782, 910	586, 120, 881	706, 903, 791	17.1	38, 227, 861	745, 131, 652
1890	124, 948, 948	623, 740, 100	748, 689, 048	16.7	40, 621, 361	789, 310, 409
1891	127, 471, 678	676, 511, 763	803, 983, 441	15.9	40, 932, 755	844, 916, 196
1892	139, 139, 891	648, 535, 976	787, 675, 867	17.7	39, 726, 595	827, 402, 462
1893	127, 095, 434	695, 184, 394	822, 279, 828	15.5	44, 121, 094	866, 400, 922
1894	121, 561, 193	503, 810, 334	625, 371, 527	19.4	29, 623, 095	654, 994, 622
1895	108, 229, 615	590, 538, 362	698, 767, 977	15.5	33, 201, 988	731, 969, 965
1896	117, 299, 074	626, 890, 521	744, 189, 595	15.7	35, 535, 079	779, 724, 674
1897	109, 133, 454	619, 784, 338	728, 917, 792	15	35, 812, 620	764, 730, 412
1898	93, 535, 807	492, 086, 003	585, 621, 870	16	30, 427, 784	616, 049, 654
1899	82, 050, 118	581, 673, 550	663, 723, 668	12.4	33, 424, 821	697, 148, 489
1900	104, 304, 940	701, 223, 735	805, 528, 675	12.9	44, 412, 509	849, 941, 184
1901	93, 055, 493	683, 015, 858	776, 071, 351	12	47, 100, 814	823, 172, 165
1902	102, 188, 602	744, 766, 235	846, 954, 237	12.1	56, 366, 711	903, 320, 948
1903	123, 666, 832	835, 844, 210	959, 511, 042	12.9	66, 208, 195	1, 025, 719, 237
1904	132, 253, 065	790, 595, 186	922, 848, 251	14.3	68, 239, 120	991, 087, 371

No. 174.—Value of FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE of the United States in AMERICAN and FOREIGN Vessels, etc.—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Year ending June 30—	By sea.				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1859	249,617,953	107,171,509	356,789,462	70	.....	356,789,462
1860	279,082,902	121,039,394	400,122,296	70	.....	400,122,296
1861	179,972,733	69,372,180	249,344,913	72.1	.....	249,344,913
1862	125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54.6	.....	229,938,985
1863	132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39.8	.....	332,008,582
1864	102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2	.....	340,292,139
1865	93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26.1	.....	355,857,344
1866	213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37.8	.....	565,426,394
1867	180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2	.....	461,333,736
1868	175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36.7	.....	476,902,839
1869	153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34.9	.....	439,134,529
1870	199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7	.....	529,519,302
1871	190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550
1872	168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30	10,015,089	571,989,467
1873	171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074
1874	174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392
1875	156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391
1876	167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441
1877	164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087
1878	166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553
1879	128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,436,862	736,634,894
1880	109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658
1881	116,955,324	777,167,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346
1882	96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257
1883	104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402
1884	98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609
1885	82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755
1886	78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830
1887	72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211
1888	67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10	22,147,368	695,954,507
1889	83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375
1890	77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684
1891	78,968,047	773,569,324	852,557,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,480,810
1892	81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148
1893	70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194
1894	73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572
1895	62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165
1896	70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938
1897	79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556
1898	67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330
1899	78,562,688	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302
1900	90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082
1901	84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991
1902	83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401
1903	91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,079
1904	97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271

No. 174.—VALUE OF FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC.—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

TOTAL UNITED STATES IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Year ending June 30—	By sea.				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1859	465,741,381	229,816,211	695,557,592	66.9	.....	695,557,592
1860	507,247,757	255,040,793	762,288,550	66.5	.....	762,288,550
1861	381,516,788	203,478,278	584,995,066	65.2	.....	584,995,066
1862	217,695,418	218,015,296	435,710,714	50	.....	435,710,714
1863	241,872,471	343,056,031	584,928,502	41.4	.....	584,928,502
1864	184,061,486	485,793,548	669,855,034	27.5	.....	669,855,034
1865	167,402,872	437,010,124	604,412,996	27.7	.....	604,412,996
1866	325,711,861	685,226,691	1,010,938,552	32.2	.....	1,010,938,552
1867	297,834,904	581,330,403	879,165,307	33.9	.....	879,165,307
1868	297,981,573	550,546,074	848,527,647	35.1	.....	848,527,647
1869	289,956,772	586,492,012	876,448,784	33.2	.....	876,448,784
1870	352,969,401	638,927,488	991,896,889	35.6	.....	991,896,889
1871	353,664,172	755,822,576	1,109,486,748	31.9	22,985,510	1,132,472,258
1872	345,331,101	839,346,362	1,184,677,463	29.2	27,650,770	1,212,328,233
1873	346,306,592	966,722,651	1,313,029,243	26.4	27,869,978	1,340,899,221
1874	350,451,994	939,206,106	1,289,658,100	27.2	23,022,540	1,312,680,640
1875	314,257,792	884,788,517	1,199,046,309	26.2	20,388,235	1,219,434,544
1876	311,076,171	813,354,987	1,124,431,158	27.7	18,473,154	1,142,904,312
1877	316,660,281	859,920,536	1,176,580,817	26.9	17,464,810	1,194,045,627
1878	313,050,906	876,991,129	1,190,042,035	26.3	20,477,364	1,210,519,399
1879	272,015,692	911,269,232	1,183,284,924	23	19,423,685	1,202,708,609
1880	258,946,577	1,224,265,434	1,482,612,011	17.4	20,981,393	1,503,593,404
1881	250,586,470	1,269,002,983	1,519,589,453	16.5	25,452,521	1,545,041,974
1882	227,229,745	1,212,978,769	1,440,208,514	15.8	34,973,317	1,475,181,831
1883	240,420,500	1,258,506,924	1,498,927,424	16	48,022,892	1,547,020,316
1884	233,699,035	1,127,798,199	1,361,497,234	17.2	46,714,068	1,408,211,302
1885	194,865,743	1,079,518,566	1,274,384,309	15.3	45,332,775	1,319,717,084
1886	197,349,503	1,073,911,113	1,271,260,616	15.5	43,700,350	1,314,960,966
1887	194,356,746	1,165,194,508	1,359,551,254	14.3	48,951,725	1,408,502,979
1888	190,857,473	1,174,697,321	1,365,554,794	14	54,356,827	1,419,911,621
1889	203,805,108	1,217,063,541	1,420,868,649	14.3	66,664,378	1,487,533,027
1890	202,451,080	1,371,116,744	1,573,567,830	12.9	73,571,263	1,647,139,093
1891	206,459,725	1,450,081,087	1,656,540,812	12.5	72,856,194	1,729,397,006
1892	220,173,735	1,564,559,651	1,784,733,386	12.3	72,947,224	1,857,680,610
1893	197,705,507	1,428,316,568	1,626,082,075	12.2	87,984,041	1,714,066,116
1894	195,268,216	1,273,022,456	1,468,290,672	13.3	78,844,522	1,547,135,194
1895	170,507,196	1,285,896,192	1,456,403,388	11.7	83,104,742	1,539,508,130
1896	187,691,887	1,377,973,521	1,565,665,408	12	96,666,204	1,662,331,612
1897	189,075,277	1,525,753,766	1,714,829,043	11	100,894,925	1,815,723,968
1898	161,328,017	1,582,492,479	1,743,820,496	9.3	103,711,488	1,847,531,984
1899	160,612,206	1,646,263,857	1,806,876,063	8.9	117,295,728	1,924,171,791
1900	195,084,192	1,894,444,424	2,089,528,616	9.3	154,895,650	2,244,424,266
1901	177,398,615	1,974,536,796	2,151,935,411	8.2	159,001,745	2,310,937,156
1902	185,819,987	1,919,029,314	2,104,849,301	8.8	180,191,048	2,285,040,349
1903	214,695,032	2,026,106,388	2,240,801,420	9.1	205,059,496	2,445,860,916
1904	229,735,119	2,001,203,514	2,230,938,633	10.3	220,976,009	2,451,914,642

No. 175.—VALUES OF IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE CARRIED BY FOREIGN AND AMERICAN VESSELS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES DURING THE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1904.

Shipped in—	Imports.						Domestic exports.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Cars and other land vehicles	33,424,821	44,412,509	47,100,814	56,366,711	66,208,195	68,239,120	77,152,679	102,783,375	104,184,393	115,967,630	129,189,875	143,299,734
Steam vessels:												
American	56,789,252	77,661,555	78,487,232	87,734,899	112,856,251	123,649,814	55,476,031	66,219,958	64,540,849	68,570,114	77,671,627	85,377,979
Foreign—												
Belgian	22,016,611	23,925,458	24,293,065	19,209,265	14,551,960	13,633,161	16,488,412	19,943,206	19,289,157	17,955,693	12,488,718	11,711,106
British	339,441,937	407,162,186	399,063,387	438,023,965	492,982,381	457,505,112	753,204,237	789,785,641	904,793,348	752,561,183	774,324,216	811,981,034
Dutch	21,770,027	24,231,188	30,492,188	29,527,638	32,445,543	28,433,303	26,562,948	34,478,310	32,553,172	37,950,145	42,939,162	43,139,793
French	51,239,539	61,448,137	52,754,299	57,864,530	57,411,645	51,224,680	15,760,064	23,006,993	14,552,952	19,821,722	19,419,573	19,451,588
German	81,795,826	97,552,696	95,931,258	107,142,898	125,001,379	128,366,866	109,425,869	141,076,331	125,241,237	135,746,932	147,260,165	148,034,455
Italian	1,153,238	1,977,882	4,574,629	10,568,378	12,250,435	12,718,681	2,561,651	7,610,551	12,408,509	16,816,261	19,554,493	21,863,816
Norwegian	20,084,174	28,725,285	29,210,800	26,225,025	27,578,294	32,175,312	25,375,442	30,401,667	30,037,515	25,747,392	17,964,874	18,986,869
All other	16,719,637	25,828,392	29,190,762	38,101,300	46,723,420	42,474,225	44,194,327	67,342,967	76,334,013	89,670,177	81,000,431	75,938,519
Total foreign steam	554,211,989	670,851,224	665,511,388	726,662,999	808,945,557	766,531,340	993,573,450	1,113,645,666	1,215,260,103	1,098,269,505	1,114,951,632	1,151,107,180
Sailing vessels:												
American	25,260,866	26,643,385	14,568,261	14,453,103	10,810,581	8,603,251	20,025,367	21,600,457	16,865,748	12,513,413	10,688,035	9,522,915
Foreign—												
Belgian			1,043				2,889					
British	17,405,820	20,627,187	13,703,870	13,697,629	19,876,847	16,280,285	32,783,571	37,283,628	33,454,569	32,832,040	31,406,902	24,515,118
Dutch	965,638	851,906	83,586	67,727	204,659	309,813	1,137,738	1,036,824	542,869	1,155,285	372,712	129,756
French	173,188	366,632	234,119	454,159	1,526,491	1,592,862	978,317	2,340,750	3,130,530	5,321,322	9,606,013	7,135,445
German	1,319,939	1,843,842	1,144,670	937,007	2,171,731	2,403,211	6,601,061	7,682,694	8,624,951	8,903,608	6,330,647	4,069,298
Italian	2,245,904	1,816,389	1,148,636	1,233,384	1,429,456	1,604,604	4,252,310	3,437,047	3,551,945	3,172,314	3,403,948	3,202,516
Norwegian	1,172,117	1,695,056	922,247	1,430,032	704,065	1,258,848	7,551,503	8,738,129	6,804,040	5,893,710	4,957,204	4,471,327
All other	4,178,955	3,171,499	266,299	283,298	985,404	614,223	4,396,216	5,995,043	3,502,809	2,882,920	3,652,707	2,347,749
Total foreign sailing	27,461,561	30,372,511	17,504,470	18,103,236	26,898,653	24,063,846	57,703,695	66,514,115	59,611,713	60,161,199	59,730,133	45,871,209
Total	697,148,489	849,941,184	823,172,165	903,320,948	1,025,719,237	991,087,371	1,203,931,222	1,370,763,571	1,460,462,806	1,355,481,861	1,392,231,302	1,435,179,017

No. 176.—SUMMARY OF **DISASTERS TO VESSELS** WHICH OCCURRED ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES, FROM 1884 TO 1904.

[From reports of the General Superintendent of Life-Saving Service.]

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE ATLANTIC, GULF, AND PACIFIC COASTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year.	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[a]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1884.....	730	185	545	37,296	208,279	2,684,540	1,014,850	6,834	6,241	197
1885.....	634	175	459	30,277	218,292	2,410,530	627,000	7,638	6,397	47
1886.....	850	253	597	51,800	224,008	2,896,370	1,230,780	7,392	7,047	151
1887.....	728	204	524	41,423	248,128	2,428,700	723,965	6,422	6,801	110
1888.....	746	194	552	35,529	252,516	2,388,605	994,055	5,013	6,431	144
1889.....	761	223	538	51,833	267,670	3,864,590	970,765	4,905	7,465	159
1890.....	754	214	540	60,912	284,236	3,393,390	1,012,680	9,103	7,860	202
1891.....	734	192	542	46,061	263,146	2,718,485	1,032,090	13,070	7,936	167
1892.....	733	196	537	38,748	270,851	2,527,805	503,065	3,937	6,533	109
1893.....	722	213	509	58,512	266,835	3,415,510	697,215	8,086	6,931	67
1894.....	791	224	567	55,554	299,908	3,848,140	773,665	9,347	7,407	258
1895.....	727	231	496	43,858	278,171	2,336,845	477,110	7,314	6,158	110
1896.....	584	166	418	37,365	259,031	2,117,965	608,340	5,952	6,147	65
1897.....	587	155	432	44,231	250,672	3,260,420	812,920	4,411	5,389	95
1898.....	666	214	452	54,093	277,505	2,301,345	594,805	10,427	6,945	184
1899.....	932	313	619	85,051	343,022	3,931,600	1,093,760	8,623	8,584	376
1900.....	672	209	463	60,506	347,803	4,957,465	2,480,900	7,608	8,248	260
1901.....	679	227	452	55,919	343,855	3,492,305	1,281,840	9,527	7,171	182
1902.....	727	224	503	72,506	346,222	4,039,470	1,152,050	8,533	7,512	121
1903.....	643	184	459	51,212	304,536	3,333,250	751,535	9,208	7,791	119
1904.....	638	195	443	63,725	355,840	3,754,840	747,365	9,906	6,935	1,232
WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE GREAT LAKES.										
1884.....	323	63	260	16,940	112,267	1,158,625	470,265	381	2,863	91
1885.....	239	37	202	8,232	95,301	814,045	211,790	179	2,232	18
1886.....	220	51	169	12,706	88,706	824,845	148,445	184	1,969	78
1887.....	339	64	275	15,852	131,378	1,048,150	371,060	1,069	3,150	103
1888.....	319	75	244	19,147	126,874	1,074,200	418,545	448	2,940	83
1889.....	264	50	214	12,690	149,535	1,039,725	189,355	66	2,742	26
1890.....	298	40	258	15,665	191,578	1,434,055	263,085	1,149	3,300	8
1891.....	337	63	274	17,453	214,600	1,339,805	243,490	1,607	3,556	50
1892.....	367	68	299	18,001	261,172	1,740,825	544,425	164	3,887	38
1893.....	325	51	274	20,540	206,741	1,763,320	445,220	376	3,352	102
1894.....	334	79	255	31,653	222,608	1,970,070	482,240	696	3,538	110
1895.....	265	41	224	20,524	210,716	1,835,075	401,515	801	3,112	70
1896.....	358	66	292	23,694	328,188	1,581,695	443,850	1,350	4,051	31
1897.....	236	34	202	13,436	205,304	1,097,565	195,475	1,620	3,082	18
1898.....	209	33	176	15,770	212,279	998,895	217,010	636	2,602	27
1899.....	305	65	240	32,801	264,661	2,016,420	683,330	1,383	3,817	57
1900.....	261	40	221	8,155	308,454	870,695	127,120	704	3,160	15
1901.....	284	45	239	18,581	308,172	1,555,705	201,460	1,117	3,448	79
1902.....	311	58	253	23,152	364,588	1,923,610	317,700	2,380	4,135	62
1903.....	247	43	204	21,772	267,812	1,315,165	330,995	1,645	3,379	62
1904.....	233	49	184	25,357	290,792	1,648,145	440,980	1,773	3,435	19

[a] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 176.—SUMMARY OF DISASTERS TO VESSELS WHICH OCCURRED ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC., FROM 1884 TO 1904—Continued.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year.	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[a]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1884.....	193	53	140	12,610	42,071	826,735	554,725	1,408	2,637	39
1885.....	193	65	128	13,942	42,602	908,280	254,935	4,974	2,882	42
1886.....	199	53	146	12,558	52,341	828,820	313,775	1,811	2,733	37
1887.....	188	55	133	20,203	47,465	1,023,815	416,670	1,130	2,725	89
1888.....	173	52	121	11,937	48,334	634,265	473,890	2,146	2,330	17
1889.....	170	47	123	15,238	45,079	678,780	431,290	1,790	3,028	78
1890.....	161	57	104	12,553	39,568	735,085	191,405	2,079	2,484	63
1891.....	170	46	124	10,505	51,153	569,465	400,585	1,873	2,696	120
1892.....	179	54	125	6,656	59,636	550,710	209,305	2,830	2,725	50
1893.....	176	63	113	18,428	41,585	1,043,335	132,810	1,634	2,301	34
1894.....	219	75	144	13,212	55,007	834,470	115,375	3,461	3,214	20
1895.....	201	64	137	11,698	48,317	747,435	140,510	2,102	2,951	15
1896.....	197	58	139	16,864	51,539	1,130,195	71,335	2,023	2,728	50
1897.....	162	59	103	9,867	43,987	59,775	129,380	1,275	2,543	7
1898.....	170	63	107	15,185	43,856	858,695	101,215	1,529	2,692	25
1899.....	175	71	104	9,897	42,867	614,305	153,800	1,535	2,474	41
1900.....	150	43	107	5,623	44,890	465,545	256,990	906	2,105	18
1901.....	148	39	109	5,204	50,256	459,235	165,925	2,215	2,633	19
1902.....	139	48	91	8,039	48,922	935,130	86,845	1,883	2,073	157
1903.....	160	49	111	8,208	51,897	758,400	153,440	1,591	2,152	35
1904.....	145	53	92	10,923	30,103	814,640	89,100	955	2,109	30

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1884.....	401	138	263	40,764	145,959	2,714,480	1,834,975	1,236	4,961	480
1885.....	341	115	226	54,277	136,215	3,239,140	1,349,685	1,263	4,019	228
1886.....	381	142	239	51,339	117,955	2,543,650	1,574,135	535	4,009	310
1887.....	314	103	211	39,921	136,431	1,764,390	620,295	273	3,570	251
1888.....	296	98	198	53,748	121,979	2,744,370	1,084,800	841	3,546	309
1889.....	331	121	210	51,502	149,225	3,995,100	855,195	1,063	4,817	396
1890.....	257	99	158	43,607	112,493	2,090,950	705,425	389	3,046	283
1891.....	234	79	155	30,324	125,255	1,406,940	916,245	646	3,160	104
1892.....	277	100	177	47,277	135,395	2,567,335	1,321,075	921	3,464	449
1893.....	258	88	170	39,811	157,683	1,541,830	728,610	1,149	3,417	198
1894.....	309	120	189	39,940	156,455	2,424,205	787,375	1,782	4,504	406
1895.....	303	122	181	60,994	147,928	2,611,185	916,675	1,379	4,261	503
1896.....	253	96	157	43,412	128,966	1,655,740	894,615	838	3,381	223
1897.....	221	78	143	34,823	135,749	1,424,475	593,990	731	3,165	179
1898.....	212	96	116	45,039	113,338	6,932,325	858,830	911	3,515	529
1899.....	220	110	110	59,074	133,597	3,267,745	911,645	1,642	4,456	281
1900.....	191	68	123	38,497	117,546	1,889,280	552,890	2,218	3,125	125
1901.....	202	60	142	24,866	230,823	1,587,100	498,450	2,857	4,383	172
1902.....	182	75	107	40,421	117,955	1,925,710	752,650	1,681	2,743	191
1903.....	154	56	98	29,119	117,145	1,604,960	486,240	772	2,468	160
1904.....	166	60	106	26,127	203,135	1,411,230	357,170	2,332	3,128	176

[a] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 176.—SUMMARY OF DISASTERS TO VESSELS WHICH OCCURRED ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC., FROM 1884 TO 1904—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

Year.	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[a]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1884....	1,647	439	1,208	113,610	508,576	7,384,380	3,874,815	9,859	16,702	807
1885....	1,407	392	1,015	106,728	492,410	7,378,595	2,443,410	14,054	15,530	335
1886....	1,650	499	1,151	128,403	483,070	7,093,085	3,267,135	9,862	15,818	576
1887....	1,569	426	1,143	117,399	563,402	6,265,055	2,140,930	8,903	16,246	553
1888....	1,534	419	1,115	120,361	549,703	6,841,440	3,571,290	8,418	15,247	553
1889....	1,526	441	1,085	131,263	611,509	9,578,195	2,446,605	7,824	18,052	656
1890....	1,470	410	1,060	132,737	627,875	7,653,480	2,172,595	12,720	16,690	556
1891....	1,475	380	1,095	104,403	654,154	6,034,695	2,593,010	17,202	17,348	450
1892....	1,556	418	1,138	110,682	727,054	7,380,675	2,577,870	7,852	16,609	646
1893....	1,481	415	1,066	136,837	672,844	7,763,995	2,093,855	11,245	16,001	401
1894....	1,653	498	1,155	140,359	733,978	8,576,885	2,158,655	15,286	18,063	803
1895....	1,496	458	1,038	136,474	685,132	7,530,510	1,944,810	11,656	16,782	704
1896....	1,392	386	1,006	121,335	767,724	6,485,595	2,018,140	10,172	16,307	369
1897....	1,206	326	880	102,357	635,712	6,442,175	1,731,765	7,437	14,179	299
1898....	1,257	406	851	130,087	646,978	11,091,260	1,771,860	13,503	15,754	705
1899....	1,632	559	1,073	186,823	784,147	9,830,070	2,782,535	13,183	19,331	755
1900....	1,274	360	914	112,781	818,693	8,182,985	3,417,900	11,436	16,638	418
1901....	1,313	371	942	104,570	939,106	7,094,345	2,147,075	15,710	17,635	452
1902....	1,359	405	954	144,118	877,687	8,823,920	2,309,335	14,477	16,463	531
1903....	1,204	332	872	110,311	801,390	7,011,775	1,722,210	13,216	15,790	376
1904....	1,182	357	825	126,132	879,870	7,628,855	1,634,615	14,966	15,607	1,457

No. 177.—SUMMARY OF **DISASTERS TO WAR AND OTHER VESSELS** OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON THE COASTS AND RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM 1884 TO 1904. (Included in No. 173.)

1884....	2	.....	2	.....	919	20	.....	3	38	.....
1885....	3	.....	3	.....	3,970	3,000	.....	.....	341	3
1886....	4	.....	4	.....	566	2,625	.....	1	42	.....
1887....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1888....	1	.....	1	.....	1,150	1,200	.....	20	.....	.....
1889....	9	2	7	6,000	7,811	1,636,495	.....	.....	1,799	51
1890....	3	.....	3	.....	553	7,500	.....	.....	9	3
1891....	4	.....	4	.....	6,167	1,200	.....	6	499	.....
1892....	6	2	4	943	971	223,010	.....	3	120	2
1893....	2	1	1	174	77	7,085	.....	18	21	.....
1894....	7	2	5	1,792	2,088	176,185	.....	9	433	5
1895....	5	.....	5	.....	1,150	12,440	.....	1	100	.....
1896....	2	.....	2	.....	7,519	3,430	.....	25	322	.....
1897....	1	.....	1	.....	321	3,000	.....	.....	59	.....
1898....	3	2	1	8,875	453	5,344,000	.....	.....	413	266
1899....	1	.....	1	.....	120	2,000	.....	.....	20	7
1900....	2	.....	2	.....	469	22,260	.....	.....	30	.....
1901....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902....	1	.....	1	.....	190	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903....	1	1	.....	450	.....	50,000	.....	.....	36	.....
1904....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 178.—POPULATION OF EACH STATE AND TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, FROM 1790 TO 1900.

[From reports of the Census.]

States and Territories.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	127,901	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,017	1,828,697
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,658	40,440	59,620	122,931
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,179	1,311,564
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,208,130	1,485,053
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,277	39,864	194,327	412,198	539,700
Connecticut	237,946	251,002	261,942	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420
Delaware	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735
District of Columbia	.....	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542
Georgia	82,548	162,686	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,999	32,610	84,385	161,772
Illinois	.....	.....	12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,351	4,821,550
Indiana	.....	5,641	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,112	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,911,896	2,231,853
Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107,206	364,399	996,096	1,427,096	1,470,495
Kentucky	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174
Louisiana	.....	.....	76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,587	1,381,625
Maine	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466
Maryland	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044
Massachusetts	378,787	422,845	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,943	2,805,346
Michigan	.....	.....	4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,889	2,420,982
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826	1,751,394
Mississippi	.....	8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270
Missouri	.....	.....	20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,184	3,106,665
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,595	39,159	132,159	243,329
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,857	42,491	62,266	45,761	42,335
New Hampshire	141,885	183,858	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588
New Jersey	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669

New Mexico							61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	153,593	195,310
New York	340,120	589,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	5,997,853	7,268,894
North Carolina	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,947	1,893,810
North Dakota								[a]4,837	[a]14,181	[a]135,177	182,719	319,146
Ohio		45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545
Oklahoma											61,834	398,331
Oregon							13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767	413,536
Pennsylvania	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,014	6,302,115
Rhode Island	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556
South Carolina	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316
South Dakota								[b]	[b]	[b]	328,808	401,570
Tennessee	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616
Texas							212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,523	3,048,710
Utah							11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	207,905	276,749
Vermont	85,425	154,465	217,895	235,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641
Virginia	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184
Washington								11,594	23,955	75,116	349,390	518,103
West Virginia									442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800
Wisconsin						30,945	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,686,880	2,069,042
Wyoming									9,118	20,789	60,705	92,531
Persons on public ships in the service of the United States or stationed abroad					5,318	6,100						[c]91,219
Total United States	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250	75,693,734
Alaska											32,052	63,592
Hawaii											89,990	154,001
Indian Territory											180,182	392,060
Indians on reservations											145,282	[d]
Total												76,303,387

[a] Dakota Territory. [b] See note [a]. [c] Includes 6,394 negroes. [d] Included in the population of the several States.

No. 179.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, FOR 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[NOTE.—No census of Hawaii was taken by the Hawaiian Government in 1880. No report for Indian Territory was made at the census of 1880. Oklahoma was organized as a Territory May 2, 1890.]

[From reports of the census.]

States and Territories.	Native born.			Foreign born.		
	1880.	1890.	1900.	1880.	1890.	1900.
Alabama	1,252,771	1,498,624	1,814,105	9,734	14,777	14,592
Alaska	[a]	[b] 15,381	[b] 50,931	[a]	[b] 16,671	[b] 12,661
Arizona	24,391	69,448	98,698	16,049	18,795	24,233
Arkansas	792,175	1,113,947	1,297,275	10,350	14,264	14,289
California	571,820	847,089	1,117,813	292,874	366,309	397,240
Colorado	154,537	329,259	448,545	39,790	83,990	91,155
Connecticut	492,708	562,057	670,210	129,992	183,601	238,210
Delaware	137,140	155,332	170,925	9,468	13,161	13,810
District of Columbia	160,502	211,622	258,590	17,122	18,770	20,119
Florida	259,584	368,490	504,710	9,909	22,932	23,832
Georgia	1,531,616	1,825,216	2,203,928	10,564	12,137	12,403
Hawaii	----------	48,117	63,221	----------	41,873	90,780
Idaho	22,636	71,092	137,168	9,974	17,456	24,604
Illinois	2,494,295	2,984,005	3,854,803	583,576	842,347	966,747
Indiana	1,834,123	2,046,199	2,374,341	144,178	146,205	142,121
Indian Territory	----------	180,169	387,202	----------	13	4,858
Iowa	1,362,965	1,588,228	1,925,933	261,650	324,069	305,920
Kansas	886,010	1,280,270	1,343,810	110,086	147,838	126,085
Kentucky	1,589,173	1,799,279	2,096,925	59,517	59,356	50,249
Louisiana	885,800	1,068,841	1,328,722	54,146	49,747	52,903
Maine	590,053	582,125	601,136	58,883	78,061	93,330
Maryland	852,137	948,094	1,094,110	82,806	94,296	93,934
Massachusetts	1,339,594	1,581,810	1,959,022	443,491	657,137	846,324
Michigan	1,248,429	1,550,010	1,879,329	388,508	543,880	541,653
Minnesota	513,097	842,927	1,246,076	267,676	467,356	505,318
Mississippi	1,122,388	1,281,648	1,543,289	9,209	7,952	7,981
Missouri	1,956,802	2,444,316	2,890,286	211,578	234,869	216,379
Montana	27,638	99,828	176,262	11,521	43,096	67,007
Nebraska	354,988	800,114	888,953	97,414	202,542	177,347
Nevada	36,613	32,649	32,242	25,653	14,706	10,003
New Hampshire	300,697	304,190	323,481	46,294	72,340	88,107
New Jersey	909,416	1,115,958	1,451,785	221,700	328,975	431,884
New Mexico	111,514	149,023	181,685	8,051	11,259	13,625
New York	3,871,402	4,432,124	5,368,469	1,211,379	1,571,050	1,900,425
North Carolina	1,396,008	1,614,247	1,889,318	3,742	3,702	4,492
North Dakota	18,674	109,522	206,055	18,235	81,461	113,091
Ohio	2,808,119	3,213,036	3,698,811	394,943	459,293	458,734
Oklahoma	----------	75,735	382,051	----------	2,740	15,580
Oregon	144,265	260,387	347,788	30,503	57,317	65,748
Pennsylvania	3,695,062	4,412,393	5,316,805	587,829	845,720	985,250
Rhode Island	202,538	239,201	294,037	73,993	106,305	134,519
South Carolina	987,891	1,144,879	1,334,788	7,686	6,270	5,528
South Dakota	64,708	257,545	313,062	33,560	91,055	88,508
Tennessee	1,525,657	1,747,489	2,002,870	16,702	20,029	17,746
Texas	1,477,133	2,082,571	2,809,353	114,616	152,956	179,357
Utah	99,969	157,715	222,972	43,994	53,064	53,777
Vermont	291,327	288,334	293,894	40,959	44,088	44,747
Virginia	1,497,869	1,637,606	1,834,723	14,696	18,374	19,461
Washington	59,313	267,227	406,739	15,803	90,005	111,364
West Virginia	600,192	743,911	936,349	18,265	18,883	22,451
Wisconsin	910,072	1,174,131	1,553,071	405,425	519,199	515,071
Wyoming	14,939	47,642	75,116	5,850	14,913	17,415
The United States	[c] 43,475,840	[d] 53,761,052	[e] 65,843,302	[c] 6,679,943	[d] 9,308,104	[e] 10,460,085

[a] Not stated in report for 1880.

[b] At the census of 1890 all natives of Alaska born previous to its acquisition in 1867 by the United States were classed as foreign born, but at the census of 1900 all natives of Alaska, irrespective of age, are classed as native born.

[c] Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Indian Territory, and Indian reservations.

[d] Inclusive of 447,506 persons specially enumerated in 1890 in Alaska (32,052), Hawaii (89,990), and Indian Territory (180,182), and on Indian reservations, etc. (145,282), credited to States and Territories, as follows: Alabama, 384; Arizona, 28,623; Arkansas, 32; California, 5,268; Colorado, 1,051; Idaho, 4,163; Illinois, 1; Iowa, 401; Kansas, 1,912; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 4; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 8,457; Missouri, 1; Montana, 10,765; Nebraska, 3,746; Nevada, 1,504; New Mexico, 6,089; New York, 5,321; North Carolina, 2; North Dakota, 8,264; Ohio, 13; Oklahoma, 16,641; Oregon, 3,937; Pennsylvania, 99; South Dakota, 19,792; Texas, 4; Utah, 2,874; Washington, 7,842; Wisconsin, 6,450; Wyoming, 1,850.

[e] Inclusive of 91,219 persons (75,851 native born and 15,368 foreign born) in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.), stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 180.—PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN OF TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ARRANGED GEOGRAPHICALLY, FOR 1890 AND 1900.

[From reports of the census.]

States and Territories.	1890.		1900.	
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.
North Atlantic division:				
Maine	88.1	11.9	86.6	13.4
New Hampshire	80.8	19.2	78.6	21.4
Vermont	86.7	13.3	87.0	13.0
Massachusetts	70.6	29.4	69.8	30.2
Rhode Island	69.2	30.8	68.6	31.4
Connecticut	75.4	24.6	73.8	26.2
New York	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1
New Jersey	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9
Pennsylvania	83.9	16.1	84.4	15.6
South Atlantic division:				
Delaware	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5
Maryland	91.0	9.0	92.1	7.9
District of Columbia	91.9	8.1	92.8	7.2
Virginia	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
West Virginia	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
North Carolina	99.8	0.2	99.8	0.2
South Carolina	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Georgia	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6
Florida	94.1	5.9	95.5	4.5
North Central division:				
Ohio	87.5	12.5	89.0	11.0
Indiana	93.3	6.7	94.4	5.6
Illinois	78.0	22.0	79.9	20.1
Michigan	74.0	26.0	77.6	22.4
Wisconsin	69.3	30.7	75.1	24.9
Minnesota	64.3	35.7	71.1	28.9
Iowa	83.1	16.9	86.3	13.7
Missouri	91.2	8.8	93.0	7.0
North Dakota	57.3	42.7	64.6	35.4
South Dakota	73.9	26.1	78.0	22.0
Nebraska	80.9	19.1	83.4	16.6
Kansas	89.6	10.4	91.4	8.6
South Central division:				
Kentucky	96.8	3.2	97.7	2.3
Tennessee	98.9	1.1	99.1	0.9
Alabama	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Mississippi	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Louisiana	95.6	4.4	96.2	3.8
Texas	93.2	6.8	94.1	5.9
Indian Territory	100.0	.....	98.8	1.2
Oklahoma	96.5	3.5	96.1	3.9
Arkansas	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
Western division:				
Montana	69.8	30.2	72.4	27.6
Wyoming	76.2	23.8	81.2	18.8
Colorado	79.7	20.3	83.1	16.9
New Mexico	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0
Arizona	78.7	21.3	80.3	19.7
Utah	74.8	25.2	80.6	19.4
Nevada	68.9	31.1	76.2	23.8
Idaho	80.3	19.7	84.8	15.2
Washington	74.8	25.2	78.5	21.5
Oregon	82.0	18.0	84.1	15.9
California	69.8	30.2	75.3	24.7
Alaska	48.0	52.0	80.1	19.9
Hawaii	53.5	46.5	41.1	58.9
Recapitulation:				
North Atlantic division	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6
South Atlantic division	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1
North Central division	81.9	18.1	84.2	15.8
South Central division	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5
Western division	75.2	24.8	79.3	20.7
Alaska	48.0	52.0	80.1	19.9
Hawaii	53.5	46.5	41.1	58.9
Total United States	85.2	14.8	[a]86.3	[a]13.7

[a] Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 181.—PERSONS OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES, CLASSIFIED

[From reports

States and Territories.	5 to 20 years, inclusive.			
	Native white.		Foreign white.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Alabama	198,758	193,861	824	709
Alaska	877	610	162	69
Arizona	12,780	12,084	1,854	1,653
Arkansas	192,144	187,507	615	540
California	192,561	192,214	11,127	9,966
Colorado	75,280	74,659	4,060	3,753
Connecticut	110,317	109,742	15,640	17,061
Delaware	24,041	23,334	742	665
District of Columbia	24,221	25,724	586	681
Florida	54,391	53,184	1,429	1,533
Georgia	229,938	226,898	557	565
Hawaii	11,207	10,652	1,039	929
Idaho	26,353	25,223	997	688
Illinois	732,829	731,303	49,136	52,338
Indiana	411,353	403,863	5,253	4,925
Indian Territory	62,382	58,499	291	248
Iowa	373,136	366,095	12,741	11,813
Kansas	252,623	245,069	5,102	4,817
Kentucky	349,033	341,816	1,273	1,333
Louisiana	135,764	134,647	3,211	2,941
Maine	91,314	89,362	8,768	9,075
Maryland	153,596	154,119	4,852	5,485
Massachusetts	321,185	324,292	57,049	66,184
Michigan	361,706	358,050	32,257	31,207
Minnesota	281,280	276,923	26,085	24,259
Mississippi	127,038	124,987	300	228
Missouri	519,944	515,363	6,912	7,195
Montana	28,452	26,953	3,049	2,578
Nebraska	185,544	180,708	8,548	8,429
Nevada	4,796	4,545	258	104
New Hampshire	46,332	46,202	8,895	9,189
New Jersey	247,501	250,802	25,402	23,435
New Mexico	31,494	30,812	935	896
New York	919,728	932,521	118,268	138,639
North Carolina	247,912	242,423	257	190
North Dakota	46,793	44,660	9,910	8,830
Ohio	637,262	630,151	20,266	20,831
Oklahoma	69,000	65,410	801	740
Oregon	63,401	61,982	2,336	2,156
Pennsylvania	934,092	928,567	64,200	59,571
Rhode Island	49,360	49,921	11,093	11,849
South Carolina	110,598	107,374	177	174
South Dakota	66,743	63,712	5,278	4,728
Tennessee	298,169	289,804	754	724
Texas	469,295	458,692	13,991	13,928
Utah	50,249	50,374	2,253	2,502
Vermont	46,695	45,270	3,420	2,972
Virginia	219,244	214,679	907	782
Washington	73,207	70,506	5,068	4,399
West Virginia	172,625	166,892	1,240	880
Wisconsin	340,518	338,389	24,535	23,508
Wyoming	13,468	11,513	946	680
The United States [b]	10,709,209	10,573,141	586,664	609,597

[a] Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1900.

of the census.]

5 to 20 years, inclusive—Continued.		Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.			Males 21 years and over.		
Colored.[a]							
Males.	Females.	Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored.[a]	Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored.[a]
168,175	170,895	182,725	4,318	141,906	224,212	8,082	181,568
5,010	4,680	6,999	6,330	6,374	18,001	7,952	12,003
5,465	5,032	18,581	8,846	6,804	22,750	12,161	9,170
72,782	75,778	177,262	4,004	69,114	218,319	8,278	87,239
9,035	5,178	243,557	99,209	36,021	309,251	180,294	54,542
1,389	1,390	103,876	35,144	3,116	130,454	51,162	4,092
2,005	2,336	128,190	75,532	3,974	168,723	106,403	5,214
5,468	5,385	29,060	4,292	6,668	38,845	6,747	8,426
11,691	14,388	39,457	4,500	19,024	50,718	9,600	23,505
43,000	44,063	54,489	6,288	53,723	68,237	9,725	61,039
208,955	218,812	220,568	3,604	185,014	270,789	6,707	223,256
6,782	3,165	9,763	4,790	58,043	12,876	6,700	60,031
1,050	653	30,838	8,478	2,467	36,837	13,491	3,604
12,110	12,199	771,351	294,254	25,867	903,086	467,123	31,247
9,060	9,431	484,715	31,535	14,365	628,674	73,087	18,445
18,662	19,043	64,133	1,747	16,372	74,922	2,943	19,496
2,053	2,032	392,770	79,470	3,520	472,759	157,906	4,633
9,954	9,995	261,525	31,674	11,240	331,614	66,938	15,284
51,576	52,906	359,088	9,844	59,690	444,067	25,139	74,790
129,149	132,555	132,732	13,107	122,900	152,538	25,340	148,065
303	331	115,111	26,505	559	178,341	38,515	807
41,371	43,603	173,274	22,322	48,180	218,968	42,011	60,924
4,002	4,308	371,051	249,619	11,099	486,527	343,522	13,416
3,547	3,508	354,491	157,103	5,208	450,830	261,415	7,233
2,255	2,188	231,175	165,140	3,419	241,631	260,753	4,410
188,550	191,323	119,826	2,103	167,610	145,815	4,715	198,647
27,592	28,252	571,731	52,885	38,312	697,314	112,483	46,887
2,762	2,077	46,912	30,886	5,776	54,890	39,983	7,058
1,573	1,582	179,160	53,679	2,733	206,892	90,925	3,274
911	785	6,803	3,049	1,744	8,855	5,797	3,058
87	100	61,241	26,049	259	95,879	34,769	339
9,193	10,500	270,879	132,994	18,885	336,152	196,598	22,858
2,947	2,628	33,615	4,511	3,338	43,553	7,251	4,263
12,695	14,913	1,051,690	553,934	33,771	1,315,583	829,474	39,908
129,442	133,602	225,287	1,289	99,626	286,812	2,451	128,315
1,335	1,261	36,216	42,484	1,491	37,679	55,558	1,980
14,508	15,327	750,719	118,597	24,011	954,911	225,688	31,024
5,737	5,959	75,503	4,909	5,472	92,946	8,597	7,648
1,932	1,080	78,137	18,290	9,201	99,775	31,486	13,185
21,194	22,547	1,021,670	337,862	46,384	1,278,679	484,803	53,757
1,145	1,278	54,480	38,797	2,460	70,233	53,768	3,143
168,771	173,679	104,983	1,423	130,361	127,396	2,979	152,950
3,390	3,314	55,339	28,355	3,811	61,907	45,446	5,328
95,006	95,964	200,313	4,408	89,528	305,537	9,509	112,334
128,015	131,713	434,637	50,584	114,000	514,188	85,773	137,807
636	499	39,820	12,442	1,493	40,799	24,406	1,997
131	126	58,059	12,556	235	87,181	20,846	329
132,784	136,375	224,345	5,512	116,173	290,294	11,085	146,436
3,236	1,829	97,925	42,206	9,455	122,254	61,745	11,573
7,984	6,850	178,894	7,939	13,670	220,251	12,878	14,841
1,820	1,915	288,588	134,751	2,486	309,909	257,304	3,502
521	372	23,341	8,280	1,367	25,651	10,611	1,636
1,789,687	1,830,890	11,402,403	3,092,992	1,864,968	14,103,619	4,932,524	2,203,676

[a] Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 182.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION Classified by Principal Countries of Birth, 1850 to 1900.

[From reports of the Census.]

Country of birth.	Foreign-born population in—						Per cent of increase.	
	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.[a]	1880 to 1890.	1890 to 1900.
Austria	946	25,061	30,508	38,663	123,271	275,907	218.8	123.8
Bohemia	.....	.....	40,289	85,361	118,106	156,891	38.4	32.8
Canada (English)[b]	147,711	249,970	493,464	717,157	678,442	784,741	36.8	15.7
Canada (French)[b]					302,496	395,066		30.6
China	758	35,565	63,042	104,468	106,688	81,534	2.1	[c]23.6
Denmark	1,838	9,962	30,107	64,196	132,543	153,805	106.5	16.0
England	278,675	433,494	555,046	664,160	909,092	840,513	36.9	[c]7.5
France	54,069	109,870	116,402	106,971	113,174	104,197	5.8	[c]7.9
Germany	583,774	1,276,075	1,690,533	1,966,742	2,784,894	2,663,418	41.6	[c]4.4
Holland	9,848	28,281	46,802	58,090	81,828	104,031	40.9	28.2
Hungary	.....	.....	3,737	11,526	62,435	145,714	441.7	133.4
Ireland	961,719	1,611,304	1,855,827	1,854,571	1,871,509	1,615,459	.9	[c]13.7
Italy	3,645	10,518	17,157	44,230	182,580	484,027	312.8	165.1
Mexico	13,317	27,406	42,435	68,399	77,853	103,393	13.8	32.8
Norway	12,678	43,995	114,246	181,729	322,665	336,388	77.6	4.3
Poland	.....	7,298	14,430	48,557	147,440	383,407	203.6	160.0
Russia	1,414	3,100	4,644	35,722	182,644	423,726	411.3	132.0
Scotland	70,550	108,518	140,835	170,136	242,231	233,524	42.4	[c]3.6
Sweden	3,559	18,625	97,332	194,337	478,041	572,014	146.0	19.7
Switzerland	13,358	53,327	75,153	88,621	104,069	115,593	17.4	11.1
Wales	20,868	45,763	74,533	83,302	100,079	93,586	20.1	[c]6.5
Other countries	56,875	40,445	60,701	93,005	127,467	273,442	37.1	114.5
Total	2,244,602	4,138,697	5,567,229	6,679,943	9,249,547	10,341,276	38.5	11.8

[a] The figures in the sixth column differ from those in the reference cited, by the exclusion of the foreign born in the military and naval service abroad.
[b] Includes Newfoundland.
[c] Decrease.

No. 183.—POPULATION at Least 10 Years of Age Engaged in Gainful Occupations Classified by Sex and Specified Occupations, 1890 and 1900.

[From reports of the Census.]

Occupation.	1890.			1900.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.						
Agricultural laborers	2,556,957	447,104	3,004,061	3,747,668	663,209	4,410,877
Dairymen and dairywomen	16,161	1,734	17,895	9,983	892	10,875
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,055,130	226,427	5,281,557	5,367,169	307,706	5,674,875
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	70,186	2,415	72,601	58,928	2,860	61,788
Lumbermen and raftsmen	65,838	28	65,866	71,920	100	72,020
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,047	682	70,729	83,056	1,932	84,988
Turpentine farmers and laborers	(a)	(a)	(a)	24,454	281	24,735
Wood choppers	33,665	32	33,697	35,962	113	36,075
Other agricultural pursuits	[a]19,058	[a]462	[a]19,520	5,289	243	5,532
Total	7,887,042	678,884	8,565,926	9,404,429	977,336	10,381,765
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.						
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	23,200	4,583	27,783	27,903	6,857	34,760
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	17,134	327	17,461	28,483	1,041	29,524
Artists and teachers of art	11,081	10,815	22,496	13,852	11,021	24,873
Clergymen	87,060	1,143	88,203	108,265	3,373	111,638
Dentists	17,161	337	17,498	28,858	807	29,665
Electricians	(b)	(b)	(b)	50,308	409	50,717
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	[b]43,115	[b]124	[b]43,239	43,155	84	43,239
Journalists	20,961	888	21,849	27,845	2,193	30,038
Lawyers	89,422	208	89,630	113,450	1,010	114,460
Literary and scientific persons	8,453	2,764	11,217	12,860	5,984	18,844

[a] Turpentine farmers and laborers included in other agricultural pursuits.
[b] Electricians included in engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.

No. 183.—POPULATION AT LEAST 10 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS CLASSIFIED BY SEX, ETC.—Continued.

Occupation.	1890.			1900.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE—cont'd.						
Musicians and teachers of music	27,636	34,519	62,155	39,815	52,359	92,174
Officials (government)[a]	77,715	4,875	82,590	78,488	8,119	86,607
Physicians and surgeons	100,248	4,557	104,805	124,615	7,387	132,002
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	101,278	246,066	347,344	118,519	327,614	446,133
Other professional service	7,582	481	8,063	11,525	2,339	13,864
Total	632,646	311,687	944,333	827,941	430,597	1,258,538
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.						
Barbers and hairdressers	82,157	2,825	84,982	125,542	5,574	131,116
Bartenders	55,660	146	55,806	88,377	440	88,817
Boarding and lodging house keepers	11,756	32,593	44,349	11,826	59,455	71,281
Hotel keepers	38,800	5,276	44,076	46,264	8,533	54,797
Housekeepers and stewards	5,947	86,089	92,036	8,224	146,929	155,153
Janitors and sextons	23,730	2,808	26,538	48,544	8,033	56,577
Laborers (not specified)	1,858,558	54,815	1,913,373	2,505,287	123,975	2,629,262
Launderers and laundresses	31,831	216,631	248,462	50,683	335,282	385,965
Nurses and midwives	6,190	41,396	47,586	12,265	108,691	120,956
Restaurant keepers	16,867	2,416	19,283	28,999	4,845	33,844
Saloon keepers	69,110	2,275	71,385	81,660	2,086	83,746
Servants and waiters	238,152	1,216,639	1,454,791	276,958	1,283,763	1,560,721
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States)	27,919	.....	27,919	43,195	.....	43,195
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	[b]74,350	[b]279	[b]74,629	129,711	879	130,590
Other domestic and personal service	12,134	3,463	15,597	27,673	6,964	34,637
Total	2,553,161	1,667,651	4,220,812	3,485,208	2,095,449	5,580,657
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.						
Agents	169,707	4,875	174,582	230,606	10,556	241,162
Bankers and brokers	35,458	510	35,968	72,984	293	73,277
Boatmen and sailors	76,823	51	76,874	78,253	153	78,406
Bookkeepers and accountants	131,602	27,772	159,374	180,727	74,153	254,880
Clerks and copyists	493,139	64,219	557,358	544,881	85,246	630,127
Commercial travelers	58,080	611	58,691	91,973	946	92,919
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	368,265	234	368,499	538,029	904	538,933
Foremen and overseers	35,109	975	36,084	54,032	1,418	55,450
Hostlers	54,014	22	54,036	64,850	79	64,929
Hucksters and peddlers	56,824	2,259	59,083	73,734	2,915	76,649
Livery stable keepers	26,710	47	26,757	33,466	190	33,656
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	634,884	25,355	660,239	756,802	34,084	790,886
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	30,890	196	31,086	42,005	261	42,326
Messengers and errand and office boys	48,446	2,909	51,355	64,959	6,663	71,622
Officials of banks and companies	[c]39,683	[c]217	[c]39,900	72,801	1,271	74,072
Packers and shippers	18,426	6,520	24,946	39,557	19,988	59,545
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	24,002	354	24,356	53,625	566	54,191
Salesmen and saleswomen	205,943	58,451	264,394	461,909	149,230	611,139
Steam railroad employees	460,771	1,442	462,213	580,462	1,688	582,150
Stenographers and typewriters	12,148	21,270	33,418	26,246	86,118	112,364
Street railway employees	37,423	11	37,434	68,873	46	68,919
Telegraph and telephone linemen	[d]10,465	[d]669	[d]11,134	14,757	.....	14,757
Telegraph and telephone operators	43,740	8,474	52,214	52,426	22,556	74,982
Undertakers	9,808	83	9,891	15,866	323	16,189
Other persons in trade and transportation	15,341	895	16,236	49,734	3,700	53,434
Total	3,097,701	228,421	3,326,122	4,263,617	503,347	4,766,964
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.						
Building trades.						
Carpenters and joiners	618,044	198	618,242	599,707	545	600,252
Masons (brick and stone)	160,804	41	160,845	160,638	167	160,805
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	220,960	1,273	222,233	275,782	1,759	277,541
Paper hangers	12,315	54	12,369	21,749	241	21,990
Plasterers	38,987	15	39,002	35,649	45	35,694

[a] Includes officers of United States Army and Navy.
[b] Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.
[c] Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies (number not stated), classified in 1900 with manufacturers and officials under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."
[d] Includes electric light and power company employees (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."

No. 183.—POPULATION AT LEAST 10 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS CLASSIFIED BY SEX, ETC.—Continued.

Occupation.	1890.			1900.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued.						
Building trades—Continued.						
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	61,185	46	61,231	97,659	126	97,785
Roofers and slaters	7,040	3	7,043	9,065	2	9,067
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15,472	13	15,485	9,351	27	9,378
Chemicals and allied products.						
Oil well and oil works employees	14,724	47	14,771	24,573	53	24,626
Other chemical workers	6,530	1,726	8,256	12,035	2,688	14,723
Clay, glass, and stone products.						
Brick and tile makers, etc	60,070	144	60,214	49,455	478	49,933
Glassworkers	32,572	1,710	34,282	47,377	2,621	49,998
Marble and stone cutters	61,012	58	61,070	54,317	143	54,460
Potters	12,939	1,989	14,928	13,200	2,940	16,140
Fishing and mining.						
Fishermen and oystermen	59,899	263	60,162	68,478	462	68,940
Miners and quarrymen	386,872	376	387,248	562,417	989	563,406
Food and kindred products.						
Bakers	57,910	2,287	60,197	74,860	4,328	79,188
Butchers	105,339	117	105,456	112,815	378	113,193
Butter and cheese makers	10,808	403	11,211	18,593	648	19,241
Confectioners	17,577	5,674	23,251	21,980	9,214	31,194
Millers	52,747	94	52,841	40,362	186	40,548
Other food preparers	8,115	1,610	9,725	23,640	5,142	28,782
Iron and steel and their products.						
Blacksmiths	209,521	60	209,581	226,284	193	226,477
Iron and steel workers	[a]217,515	[a]2,913	[a]220,428	287,241	3,297	290,538
Machinists	186,677	151	186,828	282,574	571	283,145
Steam boiler makers	21,333	6	21,339	33,038	8	33,046
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	8,912	20	8,932	12,430	43	12,473
Tool and cutlery makers	17,449	536	17,985	27,376	746	28,122
Wheelwrights	12,855	1	12,856	13,495	10	13,505
Wire workers	11,238	1,081	12,319	16,701	1,786	18,487
Leather and its finished products.						
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	180,871	33,704	214,575	169,393	39,510	208,903
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	42,647	833	43,480	39,506	595	40,101
Leather curriers and tanners	30,461	292	30,753	40,917	1,754	42,671
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	5,458	821	6,279	5,472	1,579	7,051
Liquors and beverages.						
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	6,681	549	7,230	9,725	794	10,519
Brewers and maltsters	20,294	68	20,362	20,687	275	20,962
Distillers and rectifiers	3,305	9	3,314	3,114	30	3,144
Lumber and its remanufactures.						
Cabinetmakers	35,891	24	35,915	35,552	67	35,619
Coopers	47,438	48	47,486	37,087	113	37,200
Saw and planing mill employees	138,386	292	138,678	161,251	373	161,624
Other woodworkers	[b]92,053	[b]6,098	[b]98,151	104,791	6,805	111,596

[a] Includes all molders, classified in 1900 under "Iron and steel workers," "Brass workers," and "Other metal workers."

[b] Includes piano and organ tuners (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Other miscellaneous industries."

No. 183.—POPULATION AT LEAST 10 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS CLASSIFIED BY SEX, ETC.—Continued.

Occupation.	1890.			1900.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued.						
Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.						
Brass workers	[a] 16,352	[a] 913	[a] 17,265	25,870	890	26,760
Clock and watch makers and repairers	20,556	4,696	25,252	19,305	4,815	24,120
Gold and silver workers	16,914	3,349	20,263	19,732	6,380	26,112
Tin plate and tinware makers	56,623	902	57,525	68,730	1,775	70,505
Other metal workers	[b] 36,127	[b] 1,385	[b] 37,512	54,282	2,320	56,602
Paper and printing.						
Bookbinders	12,298	11,560	23,858	14,046	15,632	30,278
Box makers (paper)	4,714	13,043	17,757	3,706	17,302	21,008
Engravers	8,017	303	8,320	10,698	453	11,151
Paper and pulp mill operatives	18,856	8,961	27,817	26,904	9,424	36,328
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	110,848	12,211	123,059	139,166	15,981	155,147
Textiles.						
Bleachery and dye works operatives	12,503	1,707	14,210	20,493	1,785	22,278
Carpet factory operatives	[c] 11,546	[c] 10,756	[c] 22,302	10,371	9,001	19,372
Cotton mill operatives	80,177	92,965	173,142	125,788	120,603	246,391
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	8,745	20,810	29,555	12,630	34,490	47,120
Silk mill operatives	14,192	20,663	34,855	22,023	32,437	54,460
Woolen mill operatives	47,638	36,471	84,109	42,506	30,630	73,136
Other textile mill operatives	61,661	46,637	108,298	53,437	51,182	104,619
Dressmakers	836	292,668	293,504	2,090	344,794	346,884
Hat and cap makers	17,319	6,694	24,013	15,110	7,623	22,733
Milliners	395	61,291	61,686	1,739	86,120	87,859
Seamstresses	4,001	146,043	150,044	4,837	146,105	150,942
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	5,132	15,975	21,107	8,491	30,941	39,432
Tailors and tailoresses	123,516	64,509	188,025	160,714	68,995	229,649
Other textile workers	4,931	10,708	15,639	8,862	20,671	29,533
Miscellaneous industries.						
Broom and brush makers	8,949	1,166	10,115	8,643	1,577	10,220
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,689	15	8,704	14,405	31	14,436
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,718	47	139,765	223,318	177	223,495
Glove makers	2,741	3,675	6,416	4,503	7,768	12,271
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	[d] 153,468	[d] 414	[d] 153,882	239,049	3,360	243,009
Model and pattern makers	10,159	141	10,300	14,869	204	15,073
Photographers	17,839	2,201	20,040	23,361	3,580	26,941
Rubber factory operatives	9,706	6,456	16,162	14,492	7,374	21,866
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	83,634	27,991	111,625	87,955	43,497	131,452
Upholsterers	23,918	1,748	25,666	28,663	2,158	30,821
Other miscellaneous industries	[e] 177,916	[e] 33,207	[e] 211,123	380,167	90,922	471,089
Total	4,650,540	1,027,928	5,678,468	5,772,641	1,312,668	7,085,309
Grand total	18,821,090	3,914,571	22,735,661	23,753,836	5,319,397	29,073,233

[a] Brass molders included under "Iron and steel workers."
[b] Molders (metals) included under "Iron and steel workers."
[c] Includes carpet (rag) makers, classified in 1900 under "Other textile workers."
[d] Officials of mining and quarrying companies included with officials of banks and companies under "Trade and transportation."
[e] Electric light and power company employees included with telegraph and telephone linemen under "Trade and transportation," and piano and organ tuners included with piano and organ makers, classified in 1900 under "Other woodworkers."

No. 184.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, 1900.

[From reports of the Census.]

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Africa.	Asia.[a]	Atlantic islands.	Australia.	Austria.	Belgium.	Bohemia.	Canada[b] (English).
Alabama	77	52	1	16	341	45	31	617
Arizona	14	15	4	58	298	33	16	1,116
Arkansas	14	34	1	16	451	14	281	932
California	168	235	3,515	2,269	5,356	785	504	27,408
Colorado	24	106	9	126	6,024	170	330	8,837
Connecticut	29	286	87	94	5,330	209	493	7,871
Delaware	7	11	1	13	117	9	4	257
District of Columbia	26	29	6	19	187	32	12	809
Florida	27	55	109	17	91	18	20	1,114
Georgia	50	93	5	16	203	25	23	679
Idaho	20	17	3	24	204	42	81	2,528
Illinois	131	577	362	412	18,212	4,394	38,570	41,466
Indiana	27	202	7	61	2,089	2,576	526	4,986
Indian Territory	2	35	.....	3	203	43	24	332
Iowa	28	127	11	111	2,309	491	10,809	14,168
Kansas	22	45	9	82	3,517	985	3,039	7,053
Kentucky	24	160	4	57	475	77	52	1,072
Louisiana	66	301	7	50	765	315	30	781
Maine	8	282	27	14	165	23	16	36,169
Maryland	26	17	24	50	1,756	40	2,813	1,143
Massachusetts	139	2,140	4,432	264	3,955	510	810	158,753
Michigan	52	219	17	124	6,049	2,647	2,160	151,915
Minnesota	39	340	24	81	8,872	957	11,147	35,515
Mississippi	36	67	1	15	246	24	13	345
Missouri	39	339	10	144	4,458	864	3,453	7,557
Montana	16	23	5	93	3,575	145	177	10,310
Nebraska	20	210	7	59	3,893	272	16,138	8,010
Nevada	3	1	30	23	96	9	5	810
New Hampshire	8	73	4	9	201	25	11	14,547
New Jersey	106	248	89	175	14,728	1,197	1,063	6,014
New Mexico	5	43	1	12	352	25	15	680
New York	473	1,744	461	706	78,491	1,787	16,347	90,336
North Carolina	23	110	1	7	28	16	3	444
North Dakota	4	54	1	15	1,131	154	1,445	25,004
Ohio	89	457	18	146	11,575	600	15,131	19,864
Oklahoma	4	80	2	12	485	54	1,168	1,248
Oregon	11	21	11	138	893	298	231	6,034
Pennsylvania	170	1,277	67	484	67,492	4,132	3,368	13,202
Rhode Island	123	432	320	47	578	383	41	7,744
South Carolina	27	76	6	1	77	10	14	173
South Dakota	8	101	.....	22	926	126	2,320	5,906
Tennessee	37	140	5	18	284	26	16	926
Texas	92	371	18	105	6,870	244	9,204	2,549
Utah	97	8	2	161	240	29	13	1,203
Vermont	4	118	2	5	237	18	27	10,616
Virginia	24	150	8	27	259	19	271	1,026
Washington	52	51	22	262	2,343	340	396	18,385
West Virginia	2	148	2	21	1,025	79	27	639
Wisconsin	36	173	10	108	7,319	4,412	14,145	23,860
Wyoming	9	2	.....	15	1,046	29	58	1,098
Total	2,538	11,895	9,708	6,807	275,907	29,757	156,891	784,741
Alaska	3	15	15	60	228	26	8	1,501
Hawaii	22	5	1,156	130	225	18	.....	339
Military and naval	14	13	16	44	342	47	100	1,217
Grand total	2,577	11,928	10,955	7,041	276,702	29,848	156,999	787,798

[a] Except China, Japan, and India.

[b] Includes Newfoundland.

No. 184.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, 1900—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Canada[a] (French).	Central America.	China.	Cuba.	Denmark.	England.	Europe.[b]	Finland.
Alabama	89	23	54	55	96	2,347	33	28
Arizona	153	25	1,296	4	199	1,561	3	32
Arkansas	161	14	50	9	135	1,394	21	3
California	2,410	481	40,262	93	9,040	35,746	59	2,763
Colorado	960	156	581	26	2,050	13,575	9	844
Connecticut	19,174	383	569	79	2,249	21,569	14	442
Delaware	41	4	51	9	43	1,506	51	23
Dist. Columbia	97	32	417	43	88	2,299	7	14
Florida	88	28	118	6,744	204	2,231	32	42
Georgia	80	16	184	58	88	1,514	41	10
Idaho	395	2	1,411	6	1,626	3,943	3	292
Illinois	9,129	163	1,462	110	15,686	64,390	158	859
Indiana	948	7	201	12	783	10,874	71	109
Indian Territory	48	1	27	1	33	779	4	2
Iowa	1,519	14	102	12	17,102	21,027	30	47
Kansas	1,485	4	38	8	2,914	13,283	17	44
Kentucky	136	56	46	15	77	3,256	82	6
Louisiana	253	159	554	319	216	2,068	38	73
Maine	30,908	4	102	17	886	4,793	10	179
Maryland	87	42	492	104	177	5,290	82	28
Massachusetts	134,416	230	2,681	108	2,470	82,346	15	5,104
Michigan	32,483	103	245	21	6,390	43,839	60	18,910
Minnesota	12,063	22	153	22	16,290	12,022	29	10,727
Mississippi	75	25	206	10	86	798	73	28
Missouri	1,059	99	442	47	1,510	15,666	76	65
Montana	3,516	4	1,675	9	1,041	8,077	9	2,103
Nebraska	1,039	5	190	5	12,531	9,757	33	37
Nevada	222	10	1,279	1	339	1,167	2	51
New Hampshire	44,420	3	104	9	75	5,100	2	321
New Jersey	1,118	156	1,344	240	3,899	45,428	37	367
New Mexico	84	13	314	5	57	968	8	29
New York	27,199	1,046	6,880	2,195	8,746	135,685	286	4,048
North Carolina	36	2	44	9	36	904	20	3
North Dakota	3,162	8	31	.....	3,953	2,909	8	651
Ohio	2,903	89	348	32	1,468	44,745	85	2,814
Oklahoma	179	1	32	1	226	1,121	11	.....
Oregon	874	9	9,367	4	1,663	5,063	11	2,131
Pennsylvania	1,468	199	1,340	421	2,531	114,831	292	988
Rhode Island	31,533	17	344	16	268	22,832	4	132
South Carolina	31	9	61	14	55	474	11	0
South Dakota	1,138	13	150	2	5,038	3,862	30	1,175
Tennessee	119	35	66	21	117	2,207	61	16
Texas	400	59	767	79	1,089	8,213	142	113
Utah	128	19	544	1	9,132	18,870	8	734
Vermont	14,924	3	36	5	225	2,447	6	53
Virginia	104	23	238	14	128	3,425	47	36
Washington	1,899	37	3,462	13	3,626	10,481	24	2,732
West Virginia	72	27	47	1	60	2,022	23	6
Wisconsin	10,091	16	203	52	16,171	17,995	73	2,198
Wyoming	150	1	424	.....	884	2,596	.....	1,220
Total	395,066	3,897	81,534	11,081	153,805	840,513	2,251	62,641
Alaska	118	3	3,091	2	260	674	9	601
Hawaii	12	7	21,741	4	72	739	.....	28
Military and naval	231	4	293	72	479	1,565	12	170
Grand total	395,427	3,911	106,659	11,159	154,616	843,491	2,272	63,440

[a] Includes Newfoundland.

[b] Not otherwise specified.

No. 184.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, 1900—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Holland.	Hungary.	India.	Ireland.	Italy.
Alabama	539	3,634	129	42	332	7	1,792	862
Arizona	253	1,245	10	23	22	8	1,159	699
Arkansas	387	5,971	6	69	97	8	1,345	576
California	12,256	72,449	372	1,015	799	263	44,476	22,777
Colorado	1,162	14,006	37	260	574	44	10,132	6,818
Connecticut	2,427	31,892	121	153	5,692	34	70,994	19,105
Delaware	148	2,332	12	69	86	1	5,044	1,122
Dist. Columbia	389	5,857	34	42	48	12	6,220	930
Florida	262	1,812	98	52	37	24	797	1,707
Georgia	249	3,407	191	38	166	12	2,293	218
Idaho	194	2,974	9	50	37	5	1,633	779
Illinois	7,787	332,169	1,570	21,916	6,734	133	114,563	23,523
Indiana	2,984	73,546	82	1,678	1,379	18	16,366	1,327
Indian Territory	216	842	2	12	20	2	397	573
Iowa	1,905	123,162	18	9,388	453	42	28,321	1,198
Kansas	2,012	39,501	17	875	650	31	11,516	987
Kentucky	983	27,555	24	136	146	10	9,874	679
Louisiana	6,500	11,839	84	78	148	18	6,436	17,431
Maine	180	1,356	7	22	29	19	10,159	1,334
Maryland	534	44,990	95	220	323	18	13,874	2,449
Massachusetts	3,905	31,395	1,843	993	926	151	249,916	28,785
Michigan	2,590	125,074	134	30,406	835	83	29,182	6,178
Minnesota	1,449	117,007	75	2,717	2,162	50	22,428	2,222
Mississippi	365	1,926	22	41	40	1	1,264	845
Missouri	3,288	109,282	66	812	902	33	31,832	4,345
Montana	539	7,162	20	316	274	17	9,436	2,199
Nebraska	876	65,506	23	885	461	20	11,127	752
Nevada	303	1,179	4	3	3	2	1,425	1,296
New Hampshire	211	2,006	44	21	84	6	13,547	947
New Jersey	5,543	119,598	115	10,261	14,913	94	94,844	41,865
New Mexico	298	1,360	1	99	41	6	692	661
New York	20,008	480,026	1,573	9,414	37,168	403	425,553	182,248
North Carolina	95	1,101	14	17	8	.....	371	201
North Dakota	251	11,540	.....	317	1,327	7	2,670	700
Ohio	5,604	204,160	213	1,719	16,463	67	55,018	11,321
Oklahoma	300	5,112	3	73	158	5	987	28
Oregon	775	13,292	95	324	156	38	4,210	1,014
Pennsylvania	9,158	212,453	465	637	47,393	99	205,909	66,655
Rhode Island	679	4,300	84	69	69	22	35,501	8,972
South Carolina	84	2,075	62	6	19	14	1,131	180
South Dakota	262	17,873	3	1,506	421	8	3,298	360
Tennessee	332	4,569	38	52	296	9	3,372	1,222
Texas	2,025	48,295	169	262	593	49	6,173	3,942
Utah	220	2,360	3	523	33	23	1,516	1,062
Vermont	171	882	3	20	128	6	7,453	2,154
Virginia	316	4,504	59	72	607	24	3,534	781
Washington	1,065	16,686	65	632	222	50	7,262	2,124
West Virginia	298	6,537	108	22	810	3	3,342	2,921
Wisconsin	1,637	242,777	63	6,496	1,123	24	23,544	2,172
Wyoming	183	2,140	230	18	287	8	1,591	781
Total	104,197	2,663,418	8,515	104,931	145,714	2,031	1,615,459	484,027
Alaska	93	1,020	36	30	8	4	677	438
Hawaii	100	1,154	55	19	5	15	225	58
Military and naval	144	3,572	49	118	88	19	3,108	180
Grand total	104,534	2,669,164	8,655	105,098	145,815	2,069	1,619,469	484,703

No. 184.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, 1900—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Japan.	Luxemburg.	Mexico.	Norway.	Pacific islands.[a]	Poland (Austrian).	Poland (German).	Poland (Russian).
Alabama	6	6	43	159	6	18	8	96
Arizona	284	3	14,172	123	37	4	2	12
Arkansas	.....	6	68	54	8	119	103	64
California	10,264	42	8,086	5,060	794	72	187	832
Colorado	51	9	274	1,149	36	27	60	465
Connecticut	25	1	22	709	11	2,085	356	7,739
Delaware	1	74	2	49	1	106	439	968
Dist. Columbia	11	.....	38	101	2	2	11	106
Florida	1	.....	84	235	8	5	4	10
Georgia	1	.....	14	155	7	4	28	118
Idaho	1,305	4	28	1,173	24	2	13	25
Illinois	102	421	156	29,079	70	10,291	37,491	17,083
Indiana	6	18	43	384	15	407	4,265	1,058
Indian Territory	.....	.....	64	31	2	1	3	192
Iowa	11	705	29	25,634	21	38	115	457
Kansas	2	59	71	1,477	12	80	188	432
Kentucky	3	4	19	34	2	16	30	582
Louisiana	12	2	488	189	11	3	27	110
Maine	10	.....	3	509	6	22	9	337
Maryland	9	2	26	248	12	240	875	2,273
Massachusetts	78	6	41	3,335	94	8,166	1,532	10,956
Michigan	14	117	56	7,582	27	2,063	20,218	4,524
Minnesota	58	430	24	104,895	25	877	8,184	1,379
Mississippi	.....	1	48	74	.....	1	2	56
Missouri	11	12	162	530	25	364	1,476	1,668
Montana	2,427	7	47	3,354	26	34	30	113
Nebraska	9	160	27	2,883	15	1,157	1,305	401
Nevada	228	.....	98	50	10	1	3	15
New Hampshire	1	.....	3	295	8	500	8	322
New Jersey	67	32	55	2,296	23	1,854	1,816	8,653
New Mexico	9	5	6,649	33	13	9	5	38
New York	392	75	353	12,601	113	9,696	19,794	37,347
North Carolina	1	.....	4	21	3	.....	7	29
North Dakota	148	39	1	30,206	5	226	652	118
Ohio	28	65	53	639	20	1,276	8,669	6,339
Oklahoma	.....	5	70	118	2	16	42	87
Oregon	2,522	24	53	2,789	115	15	35	220
Pennsylvania	53	39	110	1,393	53	15,552	14,343	42,753
Rhode Island	14	.....	4	342	13	838	60	849
South Carolina	.....	.....	2	49	2	1	7	82
South Dakota	1	118	13	19,788	5	17	299	127
Tennessee	4	.....	29	141	9	21	20	229
Texas	16	16	71,062	1,356	33	622	1,564	817
Utah	419	2	41	2,128	149	19	5	35
Vermont	1	.....	3	54	1	89	18	238
Virginia	12	2	18	123	10	5	6	103
Washington	5,769	39	73	9,891	106	49	145	266
West Virginia	.....	.....	7	19	.....	91	133	317
Wisconsin	5	480	499	61,575	13	1,368	25,607	3,307
Wyoming	397	1	58	378	10	28	11	29
Total	24,788	3,031	103,393	336,388	2,013	58,497	150,210	154,376
Alaska	279	1	11	1,243	17	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii	53,234	.....	24	198	593	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval	289	10	17	597	36	6	22	48
Grand total	81,590	3,042	103,445	338,426	2,659	58,503	150,232	154,424

[a] Except Philippine Islands.

No. 184.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, 1900—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Poland (unknown).	Portugal.	Roumania.	Russia.	Scotland.	South America.	Spain.	Sweden.
Alabama	11	8	16	468	1,223	51	59	488
Arizona	4	18	1	107	399	24	51	342
Arkansas	29	.....	3	276	342	15	7	355
California	229	12,068	73	3,421	9,467	1,137	896	14,549
Colorado	68	28	35	2,938	4,069	53	41	10,765
Connecticut	518	568	247	11,404	6,175	46	104	16,164
Delaware	14	2	11	389	341	10	4	302
Dist. of Columbia	13	6	2	807	574	49	31	234
Florida	3	37	115	220	434	58	1,084	561
Georgia	19	12	36	1,232	417	37	65	204
Idaho	6	35	1	124	796	6	77	2,822
Illinois	3,084	200	312	28,707	20,021	181	227	99,147
Indiana	337	4	64	1,215	2,805	23	75	4,673
Indian Territory	3	1	3	200	404	1	6	88
Iowa	141	2	84	1,998	6,425	27	21	29,875
Kansas	51	20	81	11,019	4,219	64	39	15,144
Kentucky	40	1	22	1,076	793	7	21	222
Louisiana	28	94	16	692	399	112	583	359
Maine	75	53	.....	1,021	2,127	15	20	1,935
Maryland	293	20	26	11,301	2,128	67	34	347
Massachusetts	849	13,453	128	26,963	24,332	275	239	32,192
Michigan	1,481	10	11	4,138	10,343	62	61	26,956
Minnesota	921	8	483	5,907	4,810	39	150	115,476
Mississippi	31	4	23	414	196	11	76	303
Missouri	172	16	115	6,672	3,878	123	61	5,602
Montana	36	34	28	394	2,422	23	20	5,346
Nebraska	231	6	24	8,083	2,773	25	182	24,693
Nevada	6	176	.....	27	247	26	178	278
New Hampshire	34	29	1	722	2,019	9	5	2,032
New Jersey	2,034	62	478	19,745	14,211	266	145	7,337
New Mexico	3	6	2	99	427	9	27	244
New York	2,918	362	10,549	165,610	33,862	1,130	1,614	42,703
North Carolina	9	8	6	253	320	12	6	68
North Dakota	58	1	353	14,979	1,800	3	6	8,419
Ohio	538	117	100	8,203	9,327	79	44	3,951
Oklahoma	11	9	1	2,649	333	7	16	494
Oregon	43	142	24	1,753	2,283	33	56	4,555
Pennsylvania	3,710	124	1,259	50,059	30,386	235	189	24,130
Rhode Island	115	2,545	110	2,429	5,455	47	23	6,072
South Carolina	13	6	6	316	230	4	15	65
South Dakota	29	2	40	12,365	1,153	8	3	8,647
Tennessee	52	4	7	927	544	26	14	337
Texas	345	62	45	2,259	1,952	84	280	4,388
Utah	6	8	1	119	3,143	7	8	7,025
Vermont	24	53	.....	377	2,049	4	53	1,020
Virginia	33	29	15	1,242	1,162	29	35	218
Washington	46	137	19	2,462	3,623	109	54	12,737
West Virginia	92	.....	1	721	855	6	5	132
Wisconsin	1,507	6	53	4,243	4,569	57	26	26,190
Wyoming	11	12	2	90	1,253	2	5	1,727
Total	20,324	30,608	15,032	423,720	233,524	4,733	7,050	572,014
Alaska	13	14	.....	218	295	20	10	1,445
Hawaii	72	6,512	2	58	427	33	202	140
Military and naval	27	10	9	370	453	28	22	1,026
Grand total	20,436	37,144	15,043	424,372	234,699	4,814	7,284	574,625

No. 184.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, 1900—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.					Total foreign-born population.	Born at sea.
	Switzerland.	Turkey.	Wales.	West Indies.[a]	Other countries.		
Alabama	200	66	306	79	7	14,592	26
Arizona	199	29	136	13	1	24,233	26
Arkansas	679	1	113	13	11	14,289	34
California	10,974	649	1,949	372	260	367,240	358
Colorado	1,479	33	1,955	45	31	91,155	84
Connecticut	1,499	226	650	188	56	238,219	121
Delaware	59	2	43	24	4	13,810	13
District of Columbia	244	39	82	91	6	20,119	21
Florida	113	14	169	4,910	18	23,832	22
Georgia	180	21	65	99	9	12,403	21
Idaho	1,017	8	732	4	5	24,004	29
Illinois	9,033	286	4,864	218	162	966,747	736
Indiana	3,472	74	2,083	24	45	142,121	232
Indian Territory	63	3	175	10	.....	4,858	7
Iowa	4,342	93	3,091	60	42	305,920	315
Kansas	3,337	37	2,005	29	20	120,685	165
Kentucky	1,929	17	337	13	16	50,249	63
Louisiana	523	290	126	224	12	52,903	74
Maine	45	84	199	62	22	93,330	58
Maryland	320	21	674	205	18	93,934	114
Massachusetts	1,277	2,896	1,080	985	209	846,324	351
Michigan	2,617	101	838	108	54	541,653	556
Minnesota	3,258	125	1,288	42	140	505,818	357
Mississippi	83	28	30	35	2	7,981	11
Missouri	6,819	88	1,613	101	63	216,379	330
Montana	796	157	935	9	28	67,067	60
Nebraska	2,340	55	922	26	18	177,347	156
Nevada	344	1	128	1	.....	10,093	13
New Hampshire	96	65	68	12	76	88,107	24
New Jersey	6,570	636	1,195	573	150	431,884	244
New Mexico	123	13	105	4	18	13,625	15
New York	13,678	1,015	7,304	4,241	330	1,900,425	1,001
North Carolina	77	16	20	28	9	4,492	12
North Dakota	374	104	147	4	13	113,091	87
Ohio	12,007	104	11,481	122	53	458,734	530
Oklahoma	361	37	94	7	2	15,680	20
Oregon	2,677	20	401	27	8	65,748	81
Pennsylvania	6,707	551	35,453	729	241	985,250	660
Rhode Island	166	284	256	169	164	134,519	54
South Carolina	36	4	8	43	6	5,528	5
South Dakota	585	48	549	8	11	88,508	84
Tennessee	1,004	34	300	25	16	17,740	19
Texas	1,709	216	313	164	59	179,357	172
Utah	1,469	18	2,141	5	15	53,777	76
Vermont	98	22	1,056	10	4	44,747	30
Virginia	229	79	267	93	21	19,461	34
Washington	1,825	65	1,509	54	33	111,364	122
West Virginia	696	20	482	11	2	22,451	19
Wisconsin	7,666	146	3,356	27	43	515,971	524
Wyoming	199	.....	393	8	4	17,415	21
Total	115,593	9,910	93,586	14,354	2,546	10,341,278	8,196
Alaska	80	12	41	9	19	12,661	14
Hawaii	28	4	21	26	10	90,780	67
Military and naval	258	23	96	79	12	15,368	33
Grand total	115,959	9,949	93,744	14,468	2,587	10,460,085	8,310

[a] Except Cuba and Porto Rico.

No. 185.—ILLITERATE POPULATION AT LEAST 10 YEARS OF AGE CLASSIFIED BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY SEX, AND BY RACE AND NATIVITY, 1900.

[From reports of the Census.]

State or Territory.	Male.	Female.	Total.	White.	Negro.	White.	
						Native.	Foreign born.
Alabama	212,579	231,011	443,590	104,883	338,605	103,570	1,313
Arizona	14,404	12,903	27,307	10,048	211	3,096	7,552
Arkansas	91,483	99,172	190,655	77,160	113,453	76,036	1,124
California	36,444	22,515	58,959	35,587	1,211	8,320	27,267
Colorado	8,774	9,005	17,779	15,956	902	8,692	7,264
Connecticut	20,929	22,044	42,973	41,401	1,441	3,678	37,723
Delaware	8,882	8,649	17,531	8,548	8,967	6,072	2,476
District of Columbia	7,807	12,221	20,028	2,480	17,462	1,138	1,342
Florida	41,420	42,865	84,285	19,184	64,816	17,039	2,145
Georgia	231,880	248,540	480,420	101,264	379,067	100,431	833
Idaho	3,260	2,245	5,505	2,167	37	862	1,305
Illinois	74,752	83,206	157,958	144,705	12,903	58,037	86,668
Indiana	43,763	46,776	90,539	79,859	10,594	63,800	16,059
Indian Territory	27,709	24,343	52,052	29,980	11,242	29,091	889
Iowa	18,675	21,497	40,172	37,953	1,962	16,522	21,431
Kansas	15,732	16,781	32,513	22,769	9,230	12,165	10,604
Kentucky	131,930	131,015	262,954	174,768	88,137	169,324	5,444
Louisiana	183,318	197,827	381,145	96,551	284,028	82,227	14,324
Maine	16,936	12,124	29,060	28,589	155	11,394	17,195
Maryland	49,110	52,837	101,947	38,694	63,033	26,492	12,202
Massachusetts	59,414	74,629	134,043	130,321	2,853	10,739	119,582
Michigan	43,224	37,258	80,482	76,076	1,426	22,277	54,399
Minnesota	23,049	29,397	52,946	48,480	337	6,338	42,142
Mississippi	170,827	180,634	351,461	36,844	313,912	36,038	806
Missouri	75,272	77,572	152,844	116,349	36,390	96,405	19,944
Montana	6,885	4,790	11,675	5,016	152	752	4,264
Nebraska	8,094	9,903	17,997	16,628	633	4,717	11,911
Nevada	2,048	1,997	4,045	774	29	133	641
New Hampshire	12,043	9,032	21,075	20,966	70	3,840	17,126
New Jersey	42,625	44,033	86,658	76,338	9,882	17,031	59,307
New Mexico	19,765	27,206	46,971	38,922	271	34,525	4,397
New York	143,214	174,886	318,100	305,773	9,180	47,350	258,423
North Carolina	181,228	205,023	386,251	175,907	208,132	175,645	262
North Dakota	6,194	6,525	12,719	9,495	31	1,063	8,432
Ohio	63,404	68,137	131,541	117,310	14,107	67,155	50,155
Oklahoma	7,930	7,844	15,774	7,547	3,028	6,279	1,268
Oregon	7,429	3,257	10,686	4,387	89	2,180	2,207
Pennsylvania	157,027	142,349	299,376	279,078	19,532	87,372	191,706
Rhode Island	13,582	15,422	29,004	27,871	1,003	3,714	24,157
South Carolina	159,419	179,240	338,659	54,719	283,883	54,375	344
South Dakota	6,160	8,672	14,832	7,039	51	1,204	5,835
Tennessee	150,047	156,883	306,930	159,086	147,784	157,306	1,690
Texas	156,801	157,217	314,018	146,487	167,138	95,006	51,481
Utah	2,811	3,330	6,141	4,275	37	1,108	3,107
Vermont	9,507	6,740	16,247	16,139	99	6,934	9,205
Virginia	157,890	154,230	312,120	98,160	213,836	96,117	2,043
Washington	7,360	5,380	12,740	5,920	259	1,374	4,546
West Virginia	41,429	38,676	80,105	69,011	11,083	64,281	4,730
Wisconsin	34,284	39,495	73,779	70,385	250	13,980	56,306
Wyoming	1,866	1,012	2,878	1,697	141	348	1,349
Total	3,011,224	3,168,845	6,180,069	3,200,746	2,853,194	1,913,011	1,287,135
Alaska	13,124	10,187	23,311	705	6	193	572
Hawaii	29,578	12,762	42,340	7,541	34	2,197	5,344
Military and naval	1,130	7	1,137	553	486	433	120
Grand total	3,055,056	3,191,801	6,246,857	3,209,605	2,853,720	1,916,434	1,293,171

No. 186.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS, AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED, 1850 TO 1900.

[From reports of the Census.]

Year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land.	
		Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		Improved.	Unimproved.
1850	1,449,073	113,032,614	180,528,000	293,560,614	202.6	38.5	61.5
1860	2,044,077	163,110,720	244,101,818	407,212,538	199.2	40.1	59.9
1870[a]	2,659,985	188,921,099	218,813,942	407,735,041	153.3	46.3	53.7
1880[a]	4,008,907	284,771,042	251,310,793	536,081,835	133.7	53.1	46.9
1890[a]	4,564,641	357,616,755	265,601,864	623,218,619	136.5	57.4	42.6
1900	5,737,372	414,498,487	424,093,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4	50.6

[a] Not including farms of less than 3 acres, which reported the sale of less than $500 worth of products in the census year.

No. 187.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, 1850 TO 1900.

[From reports of the Census.]

Year.	Value of—				Per cent of value of all farm property in—		
	All farm property.	Farm land, with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	Farm land, with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*			
1850	3,967,343,580	3,271,575,420	151,587,638	[a] 544,180,516	82.5	3.8	13.7
1860	7,980,493,063	6,645,045,007	246,118,141	[a] 1,089,329,915	83.3	3.1	13.6
1870[b]	11,124,958,747	9,262,803,861	336,878,429	[a] 1,525,276,457	83.3	3.0	13.7
1880	12,180,501,538	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	[c] 1,576,884,707	83.7	3.3	13.0
1890	16,082,267,689	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	[c] 2,308,767,573	82.6	3.1	14.3
1900	20,439,901,164	[d] 16,614,647,491	749,775,970	[e] 3,075,477,703	81.3	3.7	15.0

[a] Including only the reported value of live stock on farms.
[b] Values for 1870 were reported in depreciated currency. To reduce to specie basis of other years they must be diminished one-fifth.
[c] Including estimated value of live stock on ranges.
[d] Value of land, with improvements, except buildings, $13,058,007,095; value of buildings, $3,556,639,496. The Twelfth Census was the first to collect separate statistics of buildings on farms.
[e] Including value of live stock on ranges as well as on farms. Value of domestic animals, $2,979,197,586. This figure is more nearly comparable than that in the table with the returns for value of live stock at earlier censuses.

No. 188.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF ALL SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP MADE ON PLANTATIONS AND IN FACTORIES FROM SUGAR CANE HARVESTED IN 1899.

[From reports of the Census.]

State or Territory.	Sugar.		Molasses.		Sirup.	
	Pounds.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Louisiana	319,166,396	13,099,559	11,703,877	1,277,384	[a] 2,480,856	564,842
Texas	2,789,250	134,074	98,950	6,719	888,637	365,819
Florida	284,300	12,744	.....	.....	1,687,452	512,038
Georgia	226,730	9,176	.....	.....	3,226,307	1,033,922
South Carolina	49,590	2,256	.....	.....	805,064	310,709
Mississippi	18,930	893	.....	.....	1,413,219	618,975
Alabama	13,765	612	.....	.....	2,672,438	1,003,211
Arkansas	50	2	.....	.....	44,819	18,791
North Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,957	1,008
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	438	228
Total	322,549,011	13,259,316	11,802,827	1,284,103	13,221,247	4,429,633
Hawaii	542,098,500	19,254,773	[b] 4,702,292	8,000	.....	.....
Grand total	864,647,511	32,514,089	[b] 16,505,119	1,292,103	[a] 13,221,247	4,429,633

[a] Not including 1,923,446 gallons, valued at $327,391, later converted into sugar in other mills.
[b] Including 4,416,631 gallons with no selling value.

No. 189.—SUGAR BEETS GROWN IN 1899 AND PRODUCT THEREFROM.

[From reports of the Census.]

SUGAR BEETS AS REPORTED BY FARMERS.

State or Territory.	Sugar beets grown in 1899.		
	Acres.	Tons[a] sold.	Received from sales.
			Dollars.
California	41,242	356,535	1,550,346
Colorado	1,094	6,656	26,711
Illinois	1,370	9,109	36,223
Michigan	40,247	215,373	877,481
Minnesota	2,114	15,959	59,826
Nebraska	8,662	62,470	222,258
Nevada	2	2	10
New Mexico	1,298	3,905	16,849
New York	2,053	16,003	75,487
Oregon	2,510	14,462	63,322
Texas	135	523	2,451
Utah	7,546	85,914	365,163
Washington	1,863	6,149	26,176
Wisconsin	34	233	937
Total	110,170	793,353	3,323,240

[a] Two thousand pounds.

No. 190.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS MADE FROM SUGAR BEETS, 1899.

[From reports of the Census.]

State or Territory.	Sugar.		Molasses.		Value of other products.	Total value of all products.
	Pounds.	Value.	Gallons.[a]	Value.		
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
California	86,741,713	3,490,318	1,708,501	.....	9,678	3,499,996
Michigan	33,708,283	1,600,284	321,100	1,225	757	1,602,266
Other States and Territories	43,008,079	2,131,979	1,522,255	23,877	65,739	2,221,595
Total	163,458,075	7,222,581	3,551,856	25,102	76,174	7,323,857

[a] Includes quantities for which no value could be given; also wastage.

No. 191.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND ACRES OF IMPROVED LAND, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Census.]

State or Territory.	Year.	Number of farms.[a]	Number of acres in farms.				Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.	Average number of acres to a farm.	
Alabama	1880	135,864	6,375,706	12,479,628	18,855,334	138.8	33.8
	1890	157,772	7,698,343	12,154,657	19,853,000	125.8	38.8
	1900	223,220	8,654,991	12,030,436	20,685,427	92.7	41.8
Arizona	1880	767	56,071	79,502	135,573	176.8	41.4
	1890	1,426	104,128	1,192,905	1,297,033	909.6	8.0
	1900	6,809	254,521	1,680,806	1,935,327	333.2	13.2
Arkansas	1880	94,433	3,595,603	8,465,944	12,061,547	127.7	29.8
	1890	124,760	5,475,043	9,416,313	14,891,356	119.4	36.8
	1900	178,694	6,953,735	9,682,984	16,636,719	93.1	41.8
California	1880	35,934	10,669,698	5,924,044	16,593,742	461.8	64.3
	1890	52,894	12,222,839	9,204,454	21,427,293	405.0	57.0
	1900	72,542	11,958,837	16,870,114	28,828,951	397.4	41.5
Colorado	1880	4,566	616,169	540,204	1,165,373	258.6	52.9
	1890	16,389	1,823,520	2,775,421	4,598,941	280.6	39.7
	1900	24,700	2,273,968	7,200,620	9,474,588	383.6	24.0

[a] For 1880 and 1890 farms with an area under 3 acres, which reported the sale of products of less than $500 in the census year, are not included.

No. 191.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND ACRES OF IMPROVED LAND, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.				Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.	Average number of acres to a farm.	
Connecticut	1880	30,598	1,642,188	811,353	2,453,541	80.2	66.9
	1890	26,350	1,379,419	874,013	2,253,432	85.5	61.2
	1900	26,948	1,064,525	1,247,558	2,312,083	85.8	46.0
Delaware	1880	8,749	646,958	343,287	1,000,245	124.6	68.5
	1890	9,381	762,055	293,037	1,055,092	112.5	72.2
	1900	9,687	754,010	312,218	1,066,228	110.1	70.7
District of Columbia	1880	435	12,632	5,514	18,146	41.7	69.6
	1890	382	9,898	1,847	11,745	30.7	84.3
	1900	269	5,934	2,555	8,489	31.6	69.9
Florida	1880	23,438	947,640	2,349,684	3,297,324	140.7	28.7
	1890	34,228	1,145,693	2,528,793	3,674,486	107.4	31.2
	1900	40,814	1,511,653	2,852,238	4,363,891	106.9	34.6
Georgia	1880	138,626	8,204,720	17,838,562	26,043,282	187.9	31.5
	1890	171,071	9,582,806	15,617,569	25,200,435	147.3	38.0
	1900	224,691	10,615,644	15,776,413	26,392,057	117.5	40.2
Idaho	1880	1,885	197,407	130,391	327,798	173.9	60.2
	1890	6,603	606,362	695,894	1,302,256	197.2	46.6
	1900	17,471	1,413,118	1,791,785	3,204,903	183.4	44.1
Illinois	1880	255,741	26,115,154	5,558,491	31,673,645	123.8	82.5
	1890	240,681	25,669,060	4,829,217	30,498,277	126.7	84.2
	1900	264,151	27,699,219	5,095,509	32,794,728	124.2	84.5
Indiana	1880	194,013	13,933,738	6,487,245	20,420,983	105.3	68.2
	1890	198,167	15,107,482	5,255,034	20,362,516	102.8	74.2
	1900	221,897	16,680,358	4,939,265	21,619,623	97.4	77.2
Indian Territory	1900	45,505	3,062,193	4,206,888	7,269,081	159.7	42.1
Iowa	1880	185,351	19,866,541	4,886,159	24,752,700	133.5	80.3
	1890	201,903	25,428,899	5,002,642	30,491,541	151.0	83.4
	1900	228,602	29,897,552	4,676,785	34,574,337	151.2	86.5
Kansas	1880	138,561	10,739,566	10,677,902	21,417,468	154.6	50.1
	1890	166,617	22,303,301	7,911,155	30,214,456	181.3	73.8
	1900	173,098	25,040,550	16,622,420	41,662,970	240.7	60.1
Kentucky	1880	166,453	10,731,683	10,763,557	21,495,240	129.1	49.9
	1890	179,264	11,818,882	9,593,347	21,412,229	119.4	55.2
	1900	234,667	13,741,968	8,237,454	21,979,422	93.7	62.5
Louisiana	1880	48,292	2,739,972	5,533,534	8,273,506	171.3	33.1
	1890	69,294	3,774,668	5,769,551	9,544,219	137.7	39.5
	1900	115,969	4,666,532	6,392,595	11,059,127	95.4	42.2
Maine	1880	64,309	3,484,908	3,067,670	6,552,578	101.9	53.2
	1890	62,013	3,044,666	3,135,259	6,179,925	99.7	49.3
	1900	59,299	2,386,880	3,913,057	6,299,946	106.2	37.9
Maryland	1880	40,517	3,342,700	1,777,131	5,119,831	126.4	65.3
	1890	40,798	3,412,908	1,539,482	4,952,390	121.4	68.9
	1900	46,012	3,516,352	1,653,723	5,170,075	112.4	68.0
Massachusetts	1880	38,400	2,128,311	1,230,768	3,359,079	87.5	63.4
	1890	34,374	1,657,024	1,341,258	2,998,282	87.2	55 3
	1900	37,715	1,292,132	1,854,932	3,147,064	83.4	41.1
Michigan	1880	154,008	8,296,862	5,510,378	13,807,240	89.7	60.1
	1890	172,344	9,865,350	4,920,286	14,785,636	85.8	66.7
	1900	203,261	11,799,250	5,762,448	17,561,698	86.4	67.2
Minnesota	1880	92,386	7,246,693	6,156,326	13,403,019	145.1	54.1
	1890	116,851	11,127,953	7,535,692	18,663,645	159.7	59.6
	1900	154,659	18,442,585	7,805,913	26,248,498	169.7	70.3
Mississippi	1880	101,772	5,216,937	10,638,525	15,855,462	155.8	32.9
	1890	144,318	6,849,390	10,723,157	17,572,547	121.8	39.0
	1900	220,803	7,594,428	10,646,308	18,240,736	82.6	41.6
Missouri	1880	215,575	16,745,031	11,134,245	27,879,276	129.3	60.1
	1890	238,043	19,792,313	10,987,977	30,780,290	129.3	64.3
	1900	284,886	22,900,043	11,097,830	33,997,873	119.3	67.4
Montana	1880	1,519	262,611	143,072	405,683	267.1	64.7
	1890	5,603	915,517	1,048,680	1,964,197	350.6	46.6
	1900	13,370	1,736,701	10,107,753	11,844,454	885.9	14.7
Nebraska	1880	63,387	5,504,702	4,440,124	9,944,826	156.9	55.4
	1890	113,608	15,247,705	6,345,739	21,593,444	190.1	70.6
	1900	121,525	18,432,595	11,479,184	29,911,779	246.1	61.6
Nevada	1880	1,404	344,423	186,439	530,862	378.1	64.9
	1890	1,277	723,052	938,364	1,661,416	1,301.0	43.5
	1900	2,184	572,946	1,992,701	2,565,647	1,174.7	22.3
New Hampshire	1880	32,181	2,308,112	1,413,061	3,721,173	115.6	62.0
	1890	29,151	1,727,387	1,731,631	3,459,018	118.7	49.9
	1900	29,324	1,070,879	2,532,985	3,609,804	123.1	29.8
New Jersey	1880	34,307	2,096,297	833,476	2,929,773	85.4	71.6
	1890	30,828	1,999,117	662,892	2,662,009	86.4	75.1
	1900	34,650	1,977,042	863,924	2,840,966	82.0	69.9

No. 191.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND ACRES OF IMPROVED LAND, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.				Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.	Average number of acres to a farm.	
New Mexico	1880	5,053	237,392	393,739	631,131	124.9	37.6
	1890	4,458	263,106	524,776	787,882	176.7	33.4
	1900	12,311	326,873	4,804,005	5,130,878	416.8	6.4
New York	1880	241,058	17,717,862	6,062,892	23,780,754	98.7	74.5
	1890	226,223	16,389,380	5,572,182	21,961,562	97.1	74.6
	1900	226,720	15,599,986	7,048,123	22,648,109	99.9	68.9
North Carolina	1880	157,609	6,481,191	15,882,367	22,363,558	141.9	29.0
	1890	178,350	7,828,569	14,823,327	22,651,896	127.0	34.6
	1900	224,637	8,327,106	14,422,250	22,749,356	101.3	36.6
North Dakota	1880	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	1890	27,611	4,658,015	3,002,318	7,660,333	277.4	60.8
	1900	45,332	9,644,520	5,898,120	15,542,640	342.9	62.1
Ohio	1880	247,189	18,081,091	6,448,135	24,529,226	99.2	73.7
	1890	251,430	18,338,824	5,013,584	23,352,408	92.9	78.5
	1900	276,719	19,244,472	5,257,513	24,501,985	88.5	78.5
Oklahoma	1890	8,826	563,728	1,042,695	1,606,423	182.0	35.1
	1900	62,495	5,511,994	10,207,264	15,719,258	251.5	35.1
Oregon	1880	16,217	2,198,645	2,016,067	4,214,712	259.9	52.2
	1890	25,530	3,516,000	3,393,888	6,909,888	270.7	50.9
	1900	35,837	3,328,308	6,743,020	10,071,328	281.0	33.0
Pennsylvania	1880	213,542	13,423,007	6,368,334	19,791,341	92.7	67.8
	1890	211,557	13,210,597	5,153,773	18,364,370	86.8	71.9
	1900	224,248	13,209,183	6,161,832	19,371,015	86.4	68.2
Rhode Island	1880	6,216	298,486	216,327	514,813	82.8	58.0
	1890	5,500	274,491	194,790	469,281	85.3	58.5
	1900	5,498	187,354	268,248	455,602	82.9	41.1
South Carolina	1880	93,364	4,132,050	9,325,563	13,457,613	143.4	30.7
	1890	115,008	5,255,237	7,929,415	13,184,652	114.6	39.9
	1900	155,355	5,775,741	8,209,273	13,985,014	90.0	41.3
South Dakota	1880	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	1890	50,158	6,959,293	4,437,167	11,396,460	227.2	61.1
	1900	52,622	11,285,083	7,784,633	19,070,616	362.4	59.2
Tennessee	1880	165,650	8,496,556	12,170,359	20,666,915	124.8	41.1
	1890	174,412	9,362,555	10,799,028	20,161,583	115.6	46.4
	1900	224,623	10,245,950	10,096,108	20,342,058	90.6	50.4
Texas	1880	174,184	12,050,314	23,641,905	36,292,219	208.4	34.9
	1890	228,126	20,746,215	30,660,722	51,406,937	225.3	40.4
	1900	352,190	19,576,076	106,230,941	125,807,017	357.2	15.6
Utah	1880	9,452	416,105	239,419	655,524	69.4	63.5
	1890	10,517	548,223	775,482	1,323,705	125.9	41.4
	1900	19,387	1,032,117	3,084,834	4,116,951	212.4	25.1
Vermont	1880	35,522	3,286,461	1,596,127	4,882,588	137.5	67.3
	1890	32,573	2,055,943	1,739,703	4,395,646	134.9	60.4
	1900	33,104	2,126,624	2,597,816	4,724,440	142.7	45.0
Virginia	1880	118,517	8,510,113	11,325,672	19,835,785	167.4	42.9
	1890	127,600	9,125,545	9,979,406	19,104,951	149.7	47.8
	1900	167,886	10,094,805	9,813,078	19,907,883	118.6	50.7
Washington	1880	6,520	484,346	925,075	1,409,421	215.9	34.4
	1890	18,056	1,820 832	2,358,358	4,179,190	231.4	43.6
	1900	38,202	3,465,960	5,033,337	8,499,297	256.0	40.8
West Virginia	1880	62,674	3,792,327	6,401,452	10,193,779	162.6	37.2
	1890	72,773	4,554,000	5,767,326	10,321,326	141.8	44.1
	1900	92,874	5,498,981	5,155,532	10,654,513	114.7	51.6
Wisconsin	1880	134,322	9,162,528	6,190,590	15,353,118	114.3	59.7
	1890	146,409	9,793,931	6,994,057	16,787,988	114.7	58.3
	1900	169,795	11,246,972	8,615,755	19,862,727	117.0	56.6
Wyoming	1880	457	83,122	41,311	124,433	272.3	66.8
	1890	3,125	476,831	1,353,601	1,830,432	585.7	26.1
	1900	6,095	792,332	7,332,204	8,124,536	1,333.0	9.8
Total	1880	4,008,907	284,771,042	251,310,793	536,081,835	133.7	53.1
	1890	4,564,641	357,616,755	265,601,864	623,218,619	136.5	57.4
	1900	5,737,372	414,498,487	424,093,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4
Alaska	1900	12	159	.....	159	13.2	100.0
Hawaii	1900	2,273	294,545	2,315,068	2,609,613	1,148.1	11.3
Grand total	1900	5,739,657	414,793,191	426,408,355	841,201,546	146.6	49.3

(a) The figures for Dakota Territory, 1880, are as follows: Number of farms, 17,435; total number of acres in farms, 3,800,656; improved, 1,150,413; unimproved, 2,650,243; average number of acres to a farm, 218.0; per cent of farm lands improved, 30.3.

No. 192.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Census.]

State or Territory.	Year.	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	1880	78,954,648	3,788,978	23,787,681	106,531,307
	1890	111,051,390	4,511,645	30,776,730	146,339,765
	1900	134,619,183	8,675,900	36,105,799	179,399,882
Arizona	1880	1,127,946	88,811	[a] 3,210,989	[a] 4,427,746
	1890	7,222,230	196,580	[a] 13,227,453	[a] 20,646,263
	1900	13,682,960	765,200	15,545,687	29,993,847
Arkansas	1880	74,249,655	4,637,497	20,472,425	99,359,577
	1890	118,574,422	5,672,400	30,772,880	155,019,702
	1900	135,182,170	8,750,060	37,483,771	181,416,001
California	1880	262,051,282	8,447,744	[a] 41,498,417	[a] 311,997,443
	1890	697,116,630	14,689,710	[a] 65,576,427	[a] 777,381,767
	1900	707,912,960	21,311,670	67,303,325	796,527,955
Colorado	1880	25,109,223	910,085	[a] 15,972,342	[a] 41,991,650
	1890	85,035,180	2,728,850	[a] 29,675,528	[a] 117,439,558
	1900	106,344,035	4,746,755	49,954,371	161,045,101
Connecticut	1880	121,063,910	3,162,028	10,959,296	135,185,234
	1890	95,000,595	3,075,495	9,974,618	108,050,708
	1900	97,425,068	4,948,300	10,932,212	113,305,580
Delaware	1880	36,789,672	1,504,567	3,420,080	41,714,319
	1890	39,586,080	1,825,570	4,198,810	45,620,460
	1900	34,436,040	2,150,560	4,111,054	40,697,654
District of Columbia	1880	3,632,403	36,798	123,300	3,792,501
	1890	6,471,120	79,760	129,120	6,680,000
	1900	11,273,990	136,060	125,326	11,535,376
Florida	1880	20,291,835	689,666	[a] 6,920,980	[a] 27,902,481
	1890	72,745,180	1,158,040	7,142,980	81,046,200
	1900	40,799,838	1,963,210	11,166,016	53,929,064
Georgia	1880	111,910,540	5,317,416	25,930,352	143,158,308
	1890	152,008,230	5,764,978	31,477,990	189,249,198
	1900	183,370,120	9,804,010	35,200,507	228,374,637
Idaho	1880	2,832,890	363,930	[a] 4,023,800	[a] 7,220,620
	1890	17,431,580	1,172,460	7,253,490	25,857,530
	1900	42,318,183	3,295,045	21,657,974	67,271,202
Illinois	1880	1,009,594,580	33,739,951	132,437,762	1,175,772,293
	1890	1,262,870,587	34,456,938	180,431,662	1,477,759,187
	1900	1,765,581,550	44,977,310	193,758,037	2,004,316,897
Indiana	1880	635,236,111	20,476,988	71,068,758	726,781,857
	1890	754,789,110	21,172,255	93,361,422	869,322,787
	1900	841,735,340	27,330,370	109,550,761	978,616,471
Indian Territory	1880	.....	.....	[b] 10,499,000	[b]
	1890	.....	.....	[b] 5,976,729	[b]
	1900	46,863,440	3,939,480	41,378,095	92,181,615
Iowa	1880	567,430,227	29,371,884	124,715,103	721,517,214
	1890	857,581,022	36,665,315	206,436,242	1,100,682,579
	1900	1,497,554,790	57,960,660	278,830,096	1,834,345,546
Kansas	1880	235,178,936	15,652,848	[a] 62,704,149	[a] 313,535,933
	1890	559,726,046	18,869,790	128,068,305	706,664,141
	1900	643,652,770	29,490,580	190,956,936	864,100,286
Kentucky	1880	299,298,631	9,734,634	49,670,567	358,703,832
	1890	346,339,360	10,906,506	70,924,400	428,170,266
	1900	382,004,890	15,301,860	73,739,106	471,045,856
Louisiana	1880	58,985,117	5,435,525	12,345,905	76,770,547
	1890	85,381,270	7,167,355	17,898,380	110,447,005
	1900	141,130,610	28,536,790	28,869,506	198,536,906
Maine	1880	102,357,615	4,948,048	16,499,376	123,805,039
	1890	98,567,730	5,499,413	18,280,140	122,347,283
	1900	96,502,150	8,802,720	17,106,034	122,410,904
Maryland	1880	165,503,341	5,788,197	15,865,728	187,157,266
	1890	175,058,550	6,540,090	19,194,320	200,792,960
	1900	175,178,310	8,611,220	20,355,877	204,645,407
Massachusetts	1880	146,197,415	5,134,537	12,957,004	164,288,956
	1890	127,538,284	5,938,940	14,200,178	147,677,402
	1900	158,019,290	8,828,950	15,798,464	182,646,704
Michigan	1880	499,103,181	19,419,360	55,720,113	574,242,654
	1890	556,190,670	22,182,600	69,564,985	647,938,255
	1900	582,517,710	28,795,380	79,042,644	690,355,734
Minnesota	1880	193,724,260	13,089,783	31,904,821	238,718,864
	1890	340,059,470	16,916,473	57,725,683	414,701,626
	1900	669,522,315	30,099,290	89,063,097	788,684,642
Mississippi	1880	92,844,915	4,885,636	24,285,717	122,016,268
	1890	127,423,157	5,968,865	33,936,435	167,328,457
	1900	152,007,000	9,556,805	42,657,222	204,221,027

[a] Including estimated value of range animals.
[b] No report prior to 1900, except estimates of live stock on ranges.

No. 192.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Year.	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Missouri	1880	375,633,307	18,103,074	95,785,282	489,521,663
	1890	625,858,361	21,830,719	138,701,173	786,390,253
	1900	843,979,213	28,602,680	160,540,004	1,033,121,897
Montana	1880	3,234,504	401,185	[a]9,170,554	[a]12,806,243
	1890	25,512,340	1,356,010	[a]33,266,752	[a]60,135,102
	1900	62,026,090	3,671,900	52,161,833	117,859,823
Nebraska	1880	105,932,541	7,820,917	[a]40,350,265	[a]154,103,723
	1890	402,358,913	16,468,977	92,971,920	511,799,810
	1900	577,660,020	24,940,450	145,349,587	747,950,057
Nevada	1880	5,408,325	378,788	[a]4,233,749	[a]10,020,862
	1890	12,339,410	537,480	5,801,820	18,678,710
	1900	15,615,710	888,560	12,169,565	28,673,835
New Hampshire	1880	75,834,389	2,069,240	9,812,064	88,715,693
	1890	66,162,660	3,504,850	10,450,125	80,207,575
	1900	70,124,360	5,163,090	10,554,646	85,842,096
New Jersey	1880	190,895,833	6,921,085	14,801,412	212,678,330
	1890	159,262,840	7,378,644	15,811,430	182,452,914
	1900	162,591,010	9,330,030	17,612,620	189,533,660
New Mexico	1880	5,514,399	255,102	[a]10,914,860	[a]16,684,361
	1890	8,140,800	291,140	[a]25,111,201	[a]33,543,141
	1900	20,888,814	1,151,610	31,727,400	53,767,824
New York	1880	1,056,176,741	42,592,741	117,868,283	1,216,637,765
	1890	968,127,286	46,659,465	124,523,965	1,139,310,716
	1900	888,134,180	56,006,090	125,583,715	1,069,723,895
North Carolina	1880	135,793,602	6,078,476	22,414,659	164,286,737
	1890	183,977,010	7,183,210	25,547,280	216,707,500
	1900	194,655,920	9,072,600	30,106,173	233,834,693
North Dakota	1880	[b]	[b]	[b]	[b]
	1890	75,310,305	6,648,180	18,787,294	100,745,779
	1900	198,780,700	14,055,560	42,430,491	255,266,751
Ohio	1880	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	103,707,730	1,261,726,263
	1890	1,050,031,828	20,475,346	116,181,690	1,195,688,864
	1900	1,036,615,180	36,354,150	125,954,616	1,198,923,946
Oklahoma	1880	.....	.....	[a]876,060	[c]
	1890	8,581,170	433,580	3,206,270	12,221,020
	1900	123,941,235	6,573,015	54,829,568	185,343,818
Oregon	1880	56,908,575	2,956,173	[a]17,110,302	[a]76,975,140
	1890	115,819,200	4,556,770	22,648,830	143,024,800
	1900	132,337,514	6,506,725	33,917,048	172,761,287
Pennsylvania	1880	975,689,410	35,473,037	84,242,877	1,095,405,324
	1890	922,240,233	39,046,855	101,652,758	1,062,939,846
	1900	898,272,750	50,917,240	102,439,183	1,051,629,173
Rhode Island	1880	25,882,079	902,825	2,254,142	29,039,046
	1890	21,873,479	941,030	2,364,970	25,179,479
	1900	23,125,260	1,270,270	2,593,659	26,989,189
South Carolina	1880	68,677,482	3,202,710	12,199,510	84,079,702
	1890	99,104,600	4,172,262	16,572,410	119,849,272
	1900	126,761,530	6,629,770	20,199,859	153,591,159
South Dakota	1880	[b]	[b]	[b]	[b]
	1890	107,466,335	8,371,712	[a]29,689,509	[a]145,527,556
	1900	220,133,190	12,218,680	65,173,432	297,525,302
Tennessee	1880	206,749,837	9,054,863	43,651,470	259,456,170
	1890	242,700,540	9,936,880	60,254,230	312,891,650
	1900	265,150,750	15,232,670	60,818,605	341,202,025
Texas	1880	170,468,886	9,051,491	[a]76,563,987	[a]256,084,364
	1890	399,971,289	13,746,541	[a]138,409,274	[a]552,127,104
	1900	691,773,613	30,125,705	240,576,955	962,476,273
Utah	1880	14,015,178	946,753	[a]4,371,658	[a]19,333,589
	1890	28,402,780	1,164,660	[a]9,914,766	[a]39,482,206
	1900	50,778,350	2,922,550	21,474,241	75,175,141
Vermont	1880	109,346,010	4,870,285	16,586,195	130,811,490
	1890	80,427,490	4,733,560	16,644,320	101,805,370
	1900	83,071,620	7,538,490	17,841,317	108,451,427
Virginia	1880	216,028,107	5,495,114	25,953,315	247,476,536
	1890	254,490,600	6,593,688	33,404,281	294,488,569
	1900	271,578,200	9,911,040	42,026,737	323,515,977
Washington	1880	13,844,224	958,513	[a]5,974,307	[a]20,777,044
	1890	83,461,660	3,150,200	14,113,110	100,724,970
	1900	115,609,710	6,271,630	22,159,207	144,040,547
West Virginia	1880	133,147,175	2,699,163	17,742,387	153,588,725
	1890	151,880,300	3,116,420	23,964,610	178,961,330
	1900	168,295,670	5,040,420	30,571,259	203,907,349

[a] Including estimated value of range animals.

[b] The figures for Dakota Territory, 1880, are as follows: Value of all farm property, $32,346,449; farm land with improvements, including buildings, $22,401,084; implements and machinery, $2,390,091; live stock on hand, including estimated value of range animals, $7,555,274.

[c] No report prior to 1900, except estimates of live stock on ranges.

No. 192.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Year.	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Wisconsin	1880	357,709,507	15,647,196	46,508,643	419,865,346
	1890	477,524,507	19,167,010	63,784,377	560,475,894
	1900	686,147,660	29,237,010	96,327,649	811,712,319
Wyoming	1880	835,895	95,482	[a]9,182,107	[a]10,113,484
	1890	14,460,880	522,250	[a]18,785,301	[a]33,768,431
	1900	26,905,530	1,366,000	39,145,877	67,477,407
Total	1880	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	[a]1,576,884,707	[a]12,180,501,538
	1890	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	[a]2,308,767,573	[a]16,082,267,689
	1900	16,614,647,491	749,775,970	3,075,477,703	20,439,901,164
Alaska	1900	12,800	690	2,196	15,686
Hawaii	1900	60,029,956	11,484,890	2,570,142	74,084,988
Grand total	1900	16,674,690,247	761,261,550	3,078,050,041	20,514,001,838

[a] Including estimated value of range animals.

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.[a]

[From reports of the Census.]

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Agricultural implements.	1880	1,943	62,109,668	39,580	15,359,610	31,531,170	68,640,486
	1890	910	145,313,997	38,827	18,107,094	31,603,265	81,271,651
	1900	715	157,767,951	46,582	22,450,880	43,944,628	101,207,428
Ammunition	1880	4	824,000	1,066	361,778	1,223,452	1,904,966
	1890	35	4,368,529	2,158	969,951	2,759,782	6,538,959
	1900	33	6,719,081	5,231	2,560,954	7,436,748	13,027,635
Artificial feathers and flowers.	1880	174	1,253,050	4,342	1,081,040	2,444,418	4,879,324
	1890	251	3,081,828	6,357	2,125,906	4,645,850	9,078,683
	1900	227	3,638,869	5,333	1,561,763	2,765,151	6,297,805
Artificial limbs	1880	33	82,000	72	43,833	91,370	137,024
	1890	59	186,896	162	102,438	93,795	475,977
	1900	87	290,104	249	146,620	126,062	749,854
Artists' materials[b]	1890	39	361,460	242	102,190	190,850	531,785
	1900	21	376,736	200	79,207	249,107	497,046
Awnings, tents, and sails.	1880	151	522,700	1,268	334,463	1,230,558	1,968,942
	1890	581	3,063,009	3,135	1,581,729	4,150,180	7,829,003
	1900	858	4,342,728	4,400	2,038,613	6,480,685	11,728,843
Axle grease	1880	16	372,600	72	41,407	209,152	305,048
	1890	31	451,228	126	61,642	401,897	846,459
	1900	20	577,195	127	55,238	360,411	718,114
Babbitt metal and solder.	1880	9	73,100	44	18,745	214,193	262,950
	1890	36	954,054	173	84,283	2,385,894	2,905,102
	1900	51	3,115,568	535	294,584	7,098,369	9,191,409
Bags, other than paper[c].	1880	64	4,917,400	5,451	1,603,785	10,085,787	13,238,253
	1890	80	9,347,787	6,633	2,049,839	15,178,265	20,207,805
	1900	78	7,696,732	4,030	1,133,128	16,849,311	20,123,486
Bags, paper	1880	80	1,304,700	1,569	439,620	3,037,319	4,112,566
	1890	56	2,321,797	1,200	309,714	3,167,717	5,023,703
	1900	63	6,900,291	2,029	683,783	4,659,001	7,359,975
Baking and yeast powders.	1880	110	1,350,600	1,042	466,252	3,333,808	4,760,508
	1890	150	3,587,919	1,441	574,241	4,273,796	7,406,806
	1900	191	8,337,723	1,938	717,000	7,126,967	14,568,380
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.	1880	304	1,852,917	3,119	657,405	867,031	1,992,851
	1890	403	2,702,713	3,308	1,004,021	1,398,483	3,633,592
	1900	550	2,989,568	4,396	1,280,511	1,398,374	3,851,244
Bells	1880	20	793,120	773	280,169	525,176	1,065,824
	1890	22	500,420	372	193,780	389,701	823,010
	1900	23	1,038,305	663	307,901	602,856	1,247,730
Belting and hose, leather.	1880	96	2,748,799	1,227	606,087	5,010,853	6,525,737
	1890	93	4,973,420	1,342	780,615	6,132,704	8,633,634
	1900	105	7,410,219	1,667	913,937	7,500,413	10,023,177

[a] Exclusive of statistics for Alaska and Hawaii and for 85 governmental establishments in the District of Columbia.

[b] Included in other classifications in 1880.

[c] Includes 16 establishments in 1890 and 27 in 1880 reported as "bagging, flax, hemp, and jute," and 64 in 1890 and 37 in 1880 reported as "bags, other than paper."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Belting and hose, linen	1880	1	10,000	10	4,500	12,000	23,000
	1890	9	795,909	273	123,524	427,865	777,942
	1900	7	526,059	254	64,102	452,430	717,137
Belting and hose, rubber	1880	2	205,000	364	131,721	863,000	1,085,000
	1890	17	5,270,068	1,835	883,020	3,479,538	5,512,840
	1900	18	5,492,885	1,771	918,191	4,075,702	6,169,044
Bicycle and tricycle repairing.[a]	1890	83	172,070	212	102,141	67,332	301,709
	1900	6,378	6,760,070	5,749	2,505,974	5,224,886	13,766,033
Bicycles and tricycles[a]	1890	27	2,058,070	1,797	982,014	718,848	2,568,326
	1900	312	29,783,650	17,525	8,189,817	16,792,051	31,915,908
Billiard tables and materials.	1880	46	1,078,160	857	400,770	1,080,466	2,289,758
	1890	57	1,456,624	1,017	705,200	1,295,942	2,823,278
	1900	75	884,901	455	278,218	730,046	1,650,868
Blacking	1880	48	494,625	436	168,183	710,620	1,491,474
	1890	71	1,403,087	832	331,232	1,484,203	2,900,402
	1900	121	2,718,504	1,250	424,174	2,186,809	4,504,965
Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.[b]	1880	38,802	30,259,932	50,634	16,200,800	21,276,040	62,667,129
	1890	28,000	34,500,139	26,539	13,499,738	14,645,096	54,304,039
	1900	51,771	54,976,341	36,193	17,974,264	24,701,632	85,971,630
Bluing	1880	23	178,650	146	50,245	197,463	344,824
	1890	53	184,472	155	47,633	186,588	457,251
	1900	65	415,119	220	79,380	244,970	575,804
Bone, ivory, and lampblack.	1880	18	627,350	224	80,249	440,068	661,376
	1890	24	1,627,651	323	152,041	485,807	1,031,030
	1900	15	782,247	85	46,107	105,712	359,787
Bookbinding and blank book making.	1880	588	5,798,071	10,612	3,927,349	5,195,771	11,976,764
	1890	805	10,062,034	12,473	5,508,483	6,007,417	17,007,780
	1900	954	12,744,628	15,971	6,671,666	7,702,543	20,799,858
Boot and shoe cut stock	1880	172	1,210,300	2,885	735,482	5,939,249	7,531,635
	1890	344	5,401,834	4,992	1,891,031	13,744,655	17,903,846
	1900	342	7,003,080	6,155	2,230,691	17,800,282	23,242,892
Boot and shoe findings	1880	135	770,800	1,498	451,075	1,188,817	2,144,945
	1890	138	1,793,123	2,081	596,073	1,965,173	3,459,328
	1900	186	3,277,958	2,993	1,127,784	4,627,048	7,145,820
Boot and shoe uppers	1880	81	209,264	437	170,425	448,104	790,842
	1890	317	1,216,026	1,353	609,324	1,902,926	3,346,002
	1900	132	273,796	256	125,627	401,680	700,225
Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	1880	16,013	11,364,273	22,667	7,993,706	12,524,133	30,870,127
	1890	20,803	14,230,081	16,981	7,422,377	10,403,383	34,856,651
	1900	23,560	9,262,134	9,698	4,128,361	8,288,664	26,550,678
Boots and shoes, factory product.	1880	1,959	42,994,028	111,152	43,001,438	102,442,442	166,050,354
	1890	2,082	95,282,311	133,690	60,667,145	118,785,831	220,649,358
	1900	1,600	101,795,233	142,922	59,175,883	169,604,054	261,028,580
Boots and shoes, rubber	1880	9	2,425,000	4,662	1,469,038	6,023,053	9,705,724
	1890	11	17,790,970	9,134	3,813,073	11,650,787	18,632,060
	1900	22	33,667,533	14,391	6,426,579	22,682,543	41,089,819
Bottling[a]	1890	716	5,650,705	3,044	1,511,678	7,937,001	13,583,418
	1900	2,004	16,620,152	7,680	3,589,447	28,087,823	41,640,672
Boxes, cigar	1880	221	1,023,777	2,365	748,657	1,389,700	2,903,465
	1890	291	3,374,451	5,125	1,802,666	3,567,320	7,091,948
	1900	315	3,288,272	4,609	1,439,599	3,061,193	5,856,915
Boxes, fancy and paper	1880	369	2,496,496	9,678	2,373,948	3,578,827	7,665,553
	1890	588	9,277,973	18,949	5,827,069	7,893,941	18,805,330
	1900	729	14,979,305	27,653	8,151,625	11,765,424	27,316,317
Boxes, wooden packing	1880	602	5,304,212	7,722	2,769,136	7,674,921	12,687,068
	1890	636	13,018,456	13,006	5,615,707	14,244,503	25,513,180
	1900	896	21,952,757	22,034	7,827,955	22,807,627	38,216,384
Brass[c]	1890	14	1,208,619	780	401,235	1,765,605	2,549,860
	1900	10	503,367	162	98,706	1,152,635	1,419,817
Brass and copper, rolled	1880	26	9,057,600	5,082	2,524,169	9,523,157	14,329,731
	1890	16	8,041,593	2,698	1,380,378	5,493,231	8,381,472
	1900	19	15,620,766	6,759	3,512,781	30,000,632	37,536,325
Brass castings and brass finishing.	1880	396	5,740,237	6,237	2,729,794	5,894,452	10,808,742
	1890	453	18,663,286	10,943	5,758,333	12,249,607	24,344,434
	1900	442	21,925,039	11,964	6,070,762	18,871,141	30,343,044
Brassware	1880	20	594,582	1,142	411,329	948,118	1,523,098
	1890	113	10,866,001	7,157	3,557,069	7,089,202	13,615,172
	1900	204	12,194,715	7,668	3,550,074	9,830,319	17,140,075
Bread and other bakery products.	1880	6,396	19,155,286	22,488	9,411,328	42,612,027	65,824,896
	1890	10,484	45,758,489	38,841	19,120,259	72,507,579	128,421,535
	1900	14,917	81,049,553	60,271	27,893,170	95,221,915	175,657,348

[a] No reports received for this industry in 1880.
[b] In 1880 includes 28,101 establishments reported as "blacksmithing" and 10,701 as "wheelwrighting."
[c] Included in other classifications in 1880.

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Brick and tile	1880	5,631	27,673,616	66,355	13,443,532	9,774,834	32,833,587
	1890	5,828	82,578,566	104,176	29,709,357	12,639,597	67,770,695
	1900	5,423	82,086,438	61,979	21,883,333	11,006,148	51,270,476
Bridges	1880	75	4,058,049	4,293	1,882,179	5,669,793	8,978,122
	1890	137	10,960,218	8,382	4,951,133	12,770,146	21,868,068
	1900	196	16,768,948	12,181	6,711,260	16,258,561	30,151,624
Bronze castings	1880	7	186,500	153	64,072	498,470	670,912
	1890	14	710,190	271	195,535	695,485	1,165,163
	1900	21	881,709	621	372,797	1,339,722	2,229,329
Brooms and brushes	1880	980	4,186,897	8,773	2,424,040	5,694,855	10,560,855
	1890	1,235	7,743,832	9,556	3,299,393	6,900,553	14,156,383
	1900	1,526	9,016,780	10,349	3,788,046	9,546,854	18,490,847
Butter, reworking [a]	1900	10	255,525	148	67,747	1,345,418	2,114,935
Buttons	1880	124	2,013,350	5,825	1,645,130	1,792,891	4,449,542
	1890	106	3,089,265	3,831	1,411,089	1,551,603	4,216,795
	1900	238	4,212,568	8,685	2,826,238	2,803,246	7,695,910
Calcium lights	1880	4	19,500	20	10,912	25,031	51,443
	1890	15	73,402	80	34,152	35,048	110,062
	1900	19	95,114	55	24,418	34,982	118,666
Cardboard	1880	8	443,000	345	116,410	637,971	959,145
	1890	5	616,548	206	104,772	701,764	1,070,805
	1900	5	1,168,495	626	264,427	705,527	1,270,416
Card cutting and designing.	1880	9	13,793	64	18,215	15,610	51,670
	1890	26	89,584	180	76,548	88,186	243,070
	1900	43	337,642	325	135,180	312,760	618,488
Carpentering	1880	9,184	19,541,358	54,138	24,582,077	51,621,120	94,152,139
	1890	16,917	81,542,845	122,952	79,355,020	137,847,002	281,195,162
	1900	21,315	71,327,047	123,985	71,049,737	142,419,410	316,101,758
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.	1880	195	21,468,587	20,371	6,835,218	18,984,877	31,792,802
	1890	173	38,208,842	28,736	11,122,259	28,644,905	47,770,193
	1900	133	44,449,299	28,411	11,121,383	27,228,719	48,192,351
Carpets, rag	1880	396	252,604	724	190,792	424,943	861,710
	1890	854	975,381	982	310,488	726,419	1,714,480
	1900	1,014	975,190	1,504	492,656	681,811	1,993,756
Carpets, wood	1880	5	41,600	119	23,750	23,560	102,170
	1890	6	333,000	309	136,932	210,814	511,700
	1900	31	412,357	608	362,112	418,343	1,056,702
Carriage and wagon materials.	1880	412	7,034,718	7,502	2,733,004	4,781,095	10,114,352
	1890	539	13,028,161	9,996	4,366,233	7,387,904	16,262,293
	1900	588	19,085,775	15,387	5,987,267	13,048,608	25,027,173
Carriages and sleds, children's.	1880	67	770,000	1,310	462,852	868,054	1,677,776
	1890	87	3,158,412	2,726	1,154,905	1,900,907	4,094,255
	1900	77	2,906,472	2,726	1,090,296	1,996,070	4,289,695
Carriages and wagons	1880	3,841	37,973,493	45,394	18,988,615	30,597,086	64,951,617
	1890	8,614	104,210,602	64,259	32,665,301	49,889,173	114,551,907
	1900	7,632	118,187,828	62,540	29,814,911	56,676,073	121,537,276
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies. [b]	1890	716	76,192,477	106,632	60,213,493	66,561,526	129,461,698
	1900	1,295	119,473,042	173,595	96,006,570	109,472,353	218,113,658
Cars, railroad and street, and repairs, not including establishments operated by steam railroad companies. [c]	1880	130	9,272,680	14,232	5,507,753	10,780,271	27,907,591
	1890	166	48,460,687	35,148	18,579,304	47,528,561	79,352,109
	1900	193	106,721,188	44,063	23,342,763	70,046,354	107,186,359
Celluloid and celluloid goods. [d]	1880	6	1,214,000	736	242,798	389,262	1,261,540
	1890	12	3,158,487	939	447,120	856,180	2,575,736
Charcoal [e]	1880	175	457,484	1,401	300,697	320,735	975,540
	1900	183	811,225	1,780	431,381	405,339	1,133,638
Cheese, butter, and condensed milk. [f]	1880	3,632	9,604,803	7,903	1,546,495	18,363,579	25,742,510
	1890	4,712	16,024,163	12,601	4,422,101	51,364,574	62,086,043
	1900	9,355	36,508,015	12,865	6,170,670	109,151,205	131,199,277
Chemicals [g]	1880	595	28,983,458	9,724	4,222,603	24,665,766	38,640,458
	1890	563	55,032,452	15,038	7,308,411	33,694,927	59,352,548
	1900	459	89,091,430	19,054	9,401,467	34,564,137	62,676,730

[a] No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890.
[b] No reports received for this industry in 1880.
[c] Includes 108 establishments in 1900 and 78 in 1890 reported as "cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies," 65 in 1900 and 71 in 1890 reported as "cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies," and 20 in 1900 and 17 in 1890 reported as "cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies."
[d] Included in other classifications in 1900.
[e] Included in "timber products, not manufactured at mill," in 1890.
[f] Includes 113 establishments in 1900 and 160 in 1890 reported as "cheese and butter, urban dairy products," and 9,242 in 1900 and 4,552 in 1890 reported as "cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product."
[g] In 1880 includes 3 establishments reported as "coal tar" and 592 as "drugs and chemicals."

No. 193.—Summary of Manufactures, by Specified Industries, 1880, 1890, and 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
China decorating[a]	1890	78	499,647	353	162,620	364,778	847,555
	1900	169	372,017	360	148,004	261,819	693,800
Chocolate and cocoa products.	1880	7	530,500	223	82,258	812,403	1,302,153
	1890	11	2,030,067	893	456,047	2,892,219	4,221,675
	1900	24	6,890,732	1,314	525,875	6,876,682	9,066,192
Cleansing and polishing preparations.	1880	21	412,325	269	91,455	237,070	500,280
	1890	56	304,160	301	102,260	382,120	805,904
	1900	154	943,328	508	209,458	965,242	2,193,019
Clocks	1880	22	2,474,900	3,940	1,622,693	1,908,411	4,110,267
	1890	27	5,727,202	3,491	1,808,025	1,457,778	4,228,846
	1900	46	8,792,053	6,037	2,650,703	3,028,606	7,157,856
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.	1880	20	137,350	176	62,790	71,900	222,500
	1890	23	229,335	354	200,630	34,132	399,814
	1900	46	288,894	534	268,191	17,400	566,000
Clothing, horse	1880	3	410,000	565	137,400	453,700	695,000
	1890	31	1,028,523	881	239,074	777,570	1,572,265
	1900	26	653,545	575	176,687	847,849	1,305,164
Clothing, men's[b]	1880	6,166	79,861,696	160,818	45,940,353	131,363,282	209,548,400
	1890	18,658	182,552,938	217,270	87,714,314	179,425,661	378,022,815
	1900	28,014	173,034,543	191,043	79,434,932	197,742,067	415,256,391
Clothing, women's, dressmaking.[a]	1890	19,587	12,883,079	48,613	13,145,734	23,393,829	57,071,732
	1900	14,479	13,815,221	45,595	14,352,453	16,503,754	48,956,034
Clothing, women's, factory product.	1880	562	8,207,273	25,192	6,061,005	19,559,227	32,004,794
	1890	1,224	21,259,528	39,149	15,428,272	34,277,219	68,164,019
	1900	2,701	48,431,544	83,739	32,586,101	84,704,592	159,339,539
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	1880	300	6,366,392	2,716	1,370,699	18,201,302	22,924,894
	1890	358	16,996,009	3,766	1,815,634	65,961,465	75,042,010
	1900	458	28,436,897	6,387	2,486,759	55,112,203	69,527,108
Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.[c]	1890	1,368	6,016,385	1,826	946,441	3,656,859	7,783,140
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	1880	769	5,735,392	4,415	1,895,805	3,776,222	8,157,760
	1890	194	11,097,736	5,751	2,842,444	5,547,682	12,230,554
	1900	217	13,585,162	6,840	3,077,481	6,945,348	13,952,308
Coke	1880	149	5,545,658	3,142	1,198,654	2,995,443	5,358,483
	1890	218	17,402,729	8,998	4,072,632	11,509,737	16,498,345
	1900	241	36,502,679	16,990	7,085,736	19,005,532	35,585,445
Collars and cuffs, paper[d]	1880	13	901,233	435	151,576	1,166,000	1,582,571
	1890	3	237,764	82	35,125	223,077	301,093
Combs	1880	38	533,390	1,026	374,785	341,719	951,395
	1890	31	742,200	742	364,715	344,120	1,020,835
	1900	34	852,791	1,399	572,467	951,514	1,976,129
Confectionery	1880	1,450	8,486,874	9,801	3,242,852	17,125,775	25,637,033
	1890	2,921	23,326,799	21,724	7,783,007	31,116,629	55,997,101
	1900	4,297	35,155,361	33,583	10,867,687	45,534,153	81,290,543
Cooperage	1880	3,898	12,178,726	25,973	8,992,603	18,441,064	33,714,770
	1890	2,652	17,806,554	22,555	10,056,249	20,636,911	38,617,956
	1900	2,146	22,568,873	22,938	9,200,303	23,299,312	40,576,462
Copper, smelting and refining.[e]	1900	47	53,063,395	11,324	8,529,021	122,174,129	165,131,670
Cordage and twine	1880	165	7,140,475	5,435	1,553,676	9,330,261	12,492,171
	1890	150	23,351,883	12,385	3,976,232	24,051,666	33,312,559
	1900	105	29,275,470	13,114	4,113,112	26,632,006	37,849,051
Cordials and sirups	1880	16	128,400	81	42,928	210,506	331,233
	1890	40	783,567	281	111,114	1,231,141	1,903,200
	1900	39	1,153,006	362	116,917	1,505,096	2,107,132
Cork, cutting	1880	46	872,384	792	232,846	976,274	1,566,555
	1890	65	1,893,360	2,010	636,869	1,501,902	2,840,359
	1900	62	2,683,083	2,340	687,796	2,403,829	4,302,364
Corsets	1880	113	1,611,695	8,802	1,745,969	3,686,821	6,494,705
	1890	205	6,640,056	10,928	3,509,030	5,662,140	12,401,575
	1900	216	7,481,048	12,729	3,791,509	6,555,407	14,878,116
Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.[f]	1890	13	116,210	196	43,248	415,005	525,595
Cotton, compressing	1880	29	3,243,800	1,008	573,005	326,808	1,271,700
	1890	52	7,804,373	2,785	1,040,808	254,309	2,624,027
	1900	111	8,323,558	2,742	738,288	353,910	2,629,590

[a] No reports received for this industry in 1880.
[b] Includes 22,134 establishments in 1900 and 13,591 in 1890 reported as "clothing, men's, custom work and repairing;" 5,731 in 1900 and 4,867 in 1890 reported as "clothing, men's, factory product," and 149 in 1900 and 200 in 1890 reported as "clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes."
[c] No reports received for this industry in 1880 or 1900.
[d] Included in "all other industries" in 1900.
[e] No reports received for this industry in 1880 or 1890.
[f] No reports received for this industry in 1880; included in "all other industries" in 1900.

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Cotton, ginning[a]	1890	1,637	3,221,987	6,920	650,885	542,481	2,367,450
	1900	11,369	23,228,130	14,135	1,930,039	3,912,303	14,748,270
Cotton goods[b]	1880	1,005	219,504,794	185,472	45,614,419	113,765,537	210,950,383
	1890	905	354,020,843	218,876	66,024,538	154,912,979	267,081,724
	1900	1,055	467,240,157	302,861	86,689,752	176,551,527	339,200,320
Cotton waste[a]	1890	31	711,956	279	103,041	1,592,041	1,906,622
	1900	26	2,560,759	1,116	336,827	4,950,490	5,880,024
Crucibles	1880	11	1,450,250	694	284,169	955,841	1,445,641
	1890	10	908,152	230	110,250	396,296	726,708
	1900	11	1,843,616	671	250,654	1,673,290	2,607,308
Cutlery and edge tools	1880	429	9,859,885	10,519	4,447,349	4,682,222	11,601,370
	1890	474	12,082,638	8,708	4,200,933	3,465,124	11,110,614
	1900	309	16,532,383	12,069	5,673,619	5,116,042	14,881,478
Dentistry, mechanical[c]	1880	753	773,670	541	269,044	455,037	1,860,647
	1890	3,214	4,019,637	1,486	768,401	1,475,255	7,864,299
Dentists' materials	1880	20	840,800	490	237,729	247,824	860,758
	1890	24	2,908,113	1,011	542,648	993,855	2,594,888
	1900	68	2,112,236	1,017	508,603	2,109,231	3,721,150
Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.[a]	1880	1,805	4,624,814	2,031	839,686	2,411,851	6,659,797
	1900	250	16,320,120	5,766	2,041,061	11,022,417	23,192,785
Drug grinding[a]	1890	13	337,385	148	74,711	192,321	436,766
	1900	26	2,837,911	644	391,823	3,315,228	4,308,144
Dyeing and cleaning	1880	303	851,110	1,467	511,886	581,886	1,613,943
	1890	976	3,041,178	3,901	1,717,387	1,103,556	5,267,819
	1900	1,810	4,673,211	5,424	2,271,066	1,434,292	7,567,358
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	1880	191	26,223,981	16,698	6,474,364	13,664,295	32,297,420
	1890	248	38,450,800	19,601	8,911,720	12,385,220	28,900,560
	1900	298	60,643,104	29,770	12,726,316	17,058,137	44,963,331
Dyestuffs and extracts	1880	41	2,363,700	992	512,097	3,918,741	5,253,038
	1890	62	8,645,458	2,111	1,037,051	6,500,928	9,292,514
	1900	77	7,839,034	1,647	787,942	4,745,912	7,350,748
Electrical apparatus and supplies.[d]	1880	76	1,509,758	1,271	683,164	1,116,470	2,655,036
	1890	189	18,997,337	8,802	4,517,050	8,819,498	19,114,714
	1900	580	33,130,943	46,890	20,190,344	48,916,440	91,348,889
Electrical construction and repairs.[e]	1900	1,162	5,438,087	5,949	3,312,126	7,073,507	15,907,420
Electric light and power[f]	1880	3	425,000	229	117,500	150,650	458,400
	1890	144	33,838,549	1,794	1,285,242	1,155,789	4,783,224
Electroplating	1880	221	865,898	1,441	620,848	663,588	1,975,700
	1890	313	2,051,134	1,765	891,752	1,048,057	3,121,642
	1900	422	1,460,692	2,275	1,036,750	836,726	3,007,455
Emery wheels	1880	11	397,000	112	58,253	109,952	322,022
	1890	17	823,059	245	135,356	186,579	726,425
	1900	34	1,489,527	546	303,091	508,753	1,381,675
Enameling and enameled goods.[g]	1880	22	295,200	387	98,762	306,379	504,269
	1890	46	422,715	508	224,133	171,658	626,884
	1900	129	9,184,178	7,675	2,259,003	5,466,971	9,978,509
Engravers' materials	1880	11	54,500	70	39,840	26,464	85,764
	1890	16	139,920	139	76,450	61,985	203,764
	1900	12	104,741	79	46,064	143,270	289,939
Engraving and die-sinking.	1880	246	416,840	852	419,646	262,828	1,180,165
	1890	382	794,554	1,168	606,051	434,506	2,187,157
	1900	414	790,461	1,034	572,874	225,637	1,683,690
Engraving, steel, including plate printing.	1880	55	2,387,050	1,916	1,951,745	648,994	2,998,616
	1890	134	2,924,125	2,206	1,576,405	742,765	3,347,804
	1900	286	5,001,520	3,299	2,006,824	1,206,462	5,068,558
Engraving, wood	1880	167	183,733	509	333,590	68,605	734,728
	1890	285	480,990	945	600,453	157,656	1,555,418
	1900	145	231,817	337	206,587	63,272	616,166
Envelopes	1880	12	923,800	1,204	344,143	2,346,500	3,000,617
	1890	41	3,218,466	2,325	812,544	2,530,793	4,355,680
	1900	51	5,612,509	2,984	1,150,463	3,665,275	6,299,330

[a] No reports received for this industry in 1880.
[b] In 1900 includes 973 establishments reported as "cotton goods" and 82 as "cotton small wares."
[c] No reports received for this industry in 1900.
[d] In 1880 includes 36 establishments reported as "electrical apparatus and supplies" and 40 as "telegraph and telephone apparatus."
[e] No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890.
[f] In 1890 the data for this industry were confined to New York State, District of Columbia, and the city of St. Louis, Mo.; in 1900 no reports were received.
[g] Includes 19 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "enameled goods," and 27 in 1890 and 19 in 1880 reported as "enameling."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Explosives[a]	1880	54	6,585,185	1,340	675,414	3,271,549	5,802,029
	1890	69	13,539,478	2,353	1,240,502	5,481,723	11,352,615
	1900	97	19,405,846	4,502	2,383,756	10,334,974	17,125,418
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	1880	151	1,359,456	2,793	1,036,672	1,065,335	2,817,230
	1890	377	2,386,317	3,390	1,234,982	1,844,556	4,810,450
	1900	392	5,081,806	5,718	1,921,578	4,061,400	9,040,342
Felt goods	1880	26	1,958,254	1,524	439,760	2,530,710	3,619,052
	1890	31	4,460,621	2,142	883,380	2,809,937	4,654,768
	1900	36	7,125,276	2,088	1,024,835	3,801,028	6,461,691
Fertilizers	1880	364	17,913,660	8,598	2,648,422	15,595,078	23,059,795
	1890	390	40,594,168	9,026	3,417,870	25,113,874	39,180,844
	1900	422	60,085,753	11,581	4,185,289	28,958,473	44,057,385
Files	1880	179	1,606,550	2,508	957,412	787,569	2,486,533
	1890	140	2,991,988	2,435	1,217,576	1,038,943	3,179,649
	1900	86	3,857,647	3,160	1,277,199	1,166,414	3,403,906
Firearms	1880	39	8,115,489	4,862	2,700,281	1,859,026	5,736,036
	1890	34	4,672,424	2,660	1,575,931	485,946	2,922,514
	1900	32	6,916,231	4,482	2,542,366	1,305,421	5,444,659
Fire extinguishers, chemical.	1880	3	400,000	119	84,750	81,840	204,093
	1890	9	405,733	56	25,594	57,736	195,834
	1900	17	136,933	64	32,828	70,874	217,833
Fireworks[b]	1880	39	579,750	735	216,069	840,877	1,391,132
	1890	22	507,266	518	165,298	188,938	592,542
	1900	46	1,086,133	1,638	506,990	627,761	1,785,271
Fish, canning and preserving.[c]	1890	110	3,180,975	5,020	1,128,143	4,710,709	6,972,268
	1900	312	16,310,987	11,318	2,986,996	11,644,118	18,432,613
Flags and banners	1880	11	54,300	68	27,375	48,200	119,600
	1890	29	376,130	321	96,189	195,587	455,849
	1900	36	666,033	509	148,933	547,165	1,038,052
Flavoring extracts	1880	58	404,615	374	129,343	796,049	1,195,637
	1890	148	1,361,800	507	208,715	1,430,120	2,614,514
	1900	352	3,319,716	1,254	478,975	3,294,380	6,314,552
Flax, dressed	1880	79	620,455	1,019	268,420	818,243	1,310,231
	1890	6	1,361,635	497	198,723	638,285	981,283
	1900	4	71,496	211	46,000	91,032	158,650
Flouring and grist mill products.	1880	24,338	177,361,878	58,407	17,422,316	441,545,225	505,185,712
	1890	18,470	208,473,500	47,403	18,138,402	434,152,290	513,971,474
	1900	25,258	218,714,104	37,073	17,703,418	475,826,345	560,719,003
Food preparations	1880	106	1,293,905	1,333	318,253	1,604,660	2,493,224
	1890	302	6,715,535	3,478	1,222,913	8,129,925	14,105,485
	1900	644	20,998,102	8,154	3,051,718	23,675,165	38,457,651
Foundry and machine shop products.[d]	1880	4,984	155,021,734	145,650	66,093,920	104,041,972	215,442,011
	1890	6,500	383,257,473	231,331	129,282,263	171,363,925	413,197,118
	1900	9,324	665,058,245	350,327	182,232,009	286,357,107	644,990,999
Foundry supplies	1880	15	126,500	74	27,303	132,220	215,650
	1890	21	679,817	163	91,633	357,874	672,440
	1900	30	981,817	278	135,877	628,166	1,128,856
Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.	1880	411	8,247,488	31,905	2,679,960	12,051,293	17,590,576
	1890	886	15,315,185	49,762	4,651,317	18,665,163	29,862,416
	1900	1,808	27,743,067	36,401	8,050,703	37,524,297	56,668,313
Fuel, artificial[e]	1880	1	100,000	70	10,000	55,000	102,000
Fur goods[c]	1890	484	11,115,840	6,947	3,477,148	11,742,508	20,526,988
	1900	994	13,373,807	8,588	4,273,192	15,113,365	27,735,264
Furnishing goods, men's.	1880	101	3,724,664	11,174	2,644,155	6,503,104	11,506,857
	1890	586	12,299,011	20,778	6,078,026	15,280,572	29,870,946
	1900	470	20,163,222	30,216	9,680,077	23,404,960	43,902,162
Furniture, including cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering.[f]	1880	6,008	47,331,529	62,662	25,048,414	40,011,090	85,004,618
	1890	5,973	93,642,147	83,587	40,816,566	55,125,830	135,627,333
	1900	7,972	117,982,091	100,018	42,038,810	65,499,877	153,168,500

[a] Includes 37 establishments in 1890 and 33 in 1880 reported as "gunpowder," and 32 in 1890 and 21 in 1880 reported as "high explosives."

[b] In 1880 reported as "explosives and fireworks."

[c] Included in other classifications in 1880.

[d] Includes 3 establishments in 1890 and 6 in 1880 reported as "cotton ties," 6,475 in 1890 and 4,958 in 1880 reported as "foundry and machine shop products," and 22 in 1890 and 20 in 1880 reported as "lightning rods."

[e] Included in "all other industries" in 1890 and 1900.

[f] In 1900 includes 6,158 establishments reported as "furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering" and 1,814 as "furniture, factory product;" in 1890 includes 4,054 reported as "furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering," 340 as "furniture, chairs," and 1,579 as "furniture, factory product;" and in 1880 includes 4,843 reported as "furniture," 384 as "furniture, chairs," and 781 as "upholstering."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Furs, dressed	1880	192	3,598,887	4,134	1,389,284	5,338,242	8,238,712
	1890	26	266,921	400	238,890	203,199	651,296
	1900	92	798,030	835	478,190	519,699	1,400,455
Galvanizing	1880	21	671,450	518	244,799	1,103,186	1,884,695
	1890	27	1,301,973	761	361,878	1,940,712	2,957,143
	1900	28	1,775,770	535	229,406	1,677,584	2,470,703
Gas and lamp fixtures	1880	35	3,248,400	3,069	1,469,287	1,675,875	4,329,656
	1890	108	7,218,964	5,014	2,879,813	2,208,124	7,825,672
	1900	223	10,009,239	7,642	3,504,301	5,013,597	12,577,806
Gas and oil stoves[a]	1890	24	1,199,528	923	506,726	840,126	2,137,944
	1900	35	3,766,065	2,471	1,138,442	2,501,568	4,579,700
Gas, illuminating and heating.[b]	1890	742	258,771,795	12,996	8,499,625	14,037,087	56,087,290
	1900	877	567,000,506	22,459	12,436,296	20,605,956	75,716,693
Gas machines and meters.	1880	34	1,147,000	853	397,108	636,676	1,334,091
	1890	38	1,603,426	998	625,902	675,542	1,838,644
	1900	114	4,605,624	2,167	1,185,959	1,943,769	4,392,730
Glass	1880	211	19,844,699	24,177	9,144,100	8,028,021	21,154,571
	1890	294	40,966,850	44,892	20,885,961	12,140,985	41,051,004
	1900	355	61,423,903	52,818	27,084,710	16,731,009	56,539,712
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1880	170	945,180	1,586	706,768	1,156,866	2,535,009
	1890	279	2,504,089	3,320	1,954,560	2,188,287	6,090,378
	1900	417	4,013,534	4,931	2,403,591	3,540,097	8,776,006
Gloves and mittens	1880	300	3,379,648	7,697	1,655,695	4,351,469	7,379,005
	1890	324	5,977,820	8,187	2,670,344	5,021,144	10,103,821
	1900	394	9,089,809	14,345	4,182,518	9,483,130	16,926,156
Glucose	1880	7	2,255,000	1,192	605,892	3,044,450	4,551,212
	1890	7	5,991,023	1,724	902,086	5,029,131	7,756,086
	1900	8	41,011,345	3,288	1,755,179	15,773,233	21,603,656
Glue	1880	82	3,916,750	1,801	600,018	2,786,342	4,324,072
	1890	62	4,859,266	1,697	676,089	2,510,927	4,270,460
	1900	61	6,144,407	1,618	685,096	3,767,028	5,389,006
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.	1880	60	498,500	955	410,647	1,011,792	1,614,040
	1890	81	1,105,198	1,405	698,167	1,334,716	2,977,791
	1900	93	1,086,854	1,163	498,692	1,604,013	2,666,224
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1880	28	817,100	304	178,696	9,128,811	9,548,188
	1890	38	4,703,397	883	625,608	30,005,096	32,035,520
	1900	57	1,944,124	219	141,400	10,932,301	11,811,537
Graphite and graphite refining.[c]	1880	4	113,000	89	35,225	144,100	210,000
	1890	3	38,614	18	9,008	26,380	54,605
	1900	11	411,128	137	64,376	216,560	429,173
Grease and tallow	1880	156	2,566,779	1,091	556,015	11,779,482	13,730,013
	1890	233	4,336,193	1,470	793,888	5,135,901	7,474,911
	1900	280	7,080,692	2,046	1,069,683	8,761,857	11,969,821
Grindstones	1880	14	125,261	231	57,040	85,360	184,555
	1890	9	78,750	124	51,770	34,742	122,240
	1900	25	903,348	1,167	407,153	263,811	1,088,909
Hairwork	1880	299	613,040	1,172	323,315	667,132	1,467,723
	1890	492	1,362,093	1,397	490,254	846,045	2,489,061
	1900	397	1,009,908	1,101	375,156	673,004	1,952,702
Hammocks	1880	5	22,300	82	17,576	61,830	110,352
	1890	6	65,525	80	14,604	26,535	60,254
	1900	13	308,254	339	101,626	242,950	480,114
Hand knit goods	1880	39	152,700	1,814	137,720	239,040	446,354
	1890	28	78,468	186	35,851	88,280	205,775
	1900	86	205,488	304	75,870	124,009	352,226
Hand stamps	1880	46	103,150	163	82,895	103,648	318,618
	1890	234	998,873	705	344,089	432,687	1,583,872
	1900	268	1,203,910	1,052	490,036	522,659	1,937,628
Hardware	1880	492	15,363,551	16,801	6,846,913	10,097,577	22,653,693
	1890	350	26,271,840	18,405	8,656,067	10,186,442	26,726,463
	1900	381	39,311,745	26,463	11,422,758	14,605,244	35,846,656
Hardware, saddlery	1880	64	1,655,550	2,815	960,432	1,851,436	3,651,021
	1890	102	3,376,356	2,917	1,200,325	1,624,849	4,118,195
	1900	80	3,335,274	2,940	1,217,202	1,690,168	4,149,489
Hat and cap materials	1880	64	746,828	1,215	463,854	1,325,231	2,217,250
	1890	73	1,709,650	1,589	698,455	2,059,001	3,495,524
	1900	70	1,744,419	1,371	434,148	2,797,756	3,849,116
Hats and caps, not including wool hats.[d]	1880	489	5,455,468	17,240	6,635,522	9,341,352	21,303,107
	1890	705	13,724,002	25,931	12,650,917	16,160,802	37,311,599
	1900	816	25,095,798	31,425	14,144,552	24,421,052	49,205,667
Hay and straw, baling[e]	1890	72	416,541	718	124,326	729,195	1,058,142

[a] Included in other classifications in 1880; in 1890 reported as "gas stoves."
[b] No report received for this industry in 1880.
[c] Reported as "graphite" in 1880 and 1890.
[d] In 1900 includes 171 establishments reported as "fur hats," and 645 as "hats and caps, not including fur hats and wool hats."
[e] No reports received for this industry in 1880 or 1900.

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Hones and whetstones..	1880	25	132,525	225	52,961	92,461	224,130
	1890	9	97,935	57	18,754	6,332	54,136
	1900	18	210,836	189	72,879	64,278	196,323
Hooks and eyes.....	1880	5	420,188	228	88,321	214,980	370,078
	1890	10	449,618	218	106,071	325,615	593,604
	1900	9	1,382,394	300	127,518	255,427	499,543
Horseshoes, factory product.[a]	1890	4	1,209,065	474	241,894	519,449	1,110,032
	1900	6	344,151	107	90,527	172,237	387,619
Hosiery and knit goods.	1880	359	15,579,591	28,885	6,701,475	15,210,951	29,167,227
	1890	796	50,607,738	59,588	16,578,119	35,861,585	67,241,013
	1900	921	81,360,604	83,387	24,358,627	51,071,859	95,482,566
House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1880	48	456,806	592	216,890	812,361	1,332,188
	1890	133	6,939,659	3,417	1,506,929	4,832,791	8,347,285
	1900	210	10,638,248	5,212	1,837,552	9,198,803	14,280,575
Ice, manufactured[b]	1880	35	1,251,200	447	140,885	158,112	544,763
	1890	222	9,816,468	2,826	1,095,996	940,699	4,900,983
	1900	775	38,019,507	6,880	3,402,745	3,312,393	13,780,978
Ink[c]	1880	63	1,251,050	480	230,284	804,765	1,620,418
	1890	73	2,655,219	761	420,228	1,664,785	3,504,979
	1900	104	3,821,514	787	412,140	2,109,142	4,372,707
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1880	171	1,342,196	1,099	588,751	444,425	1,630,094
	1890	233	2,996,021	1,978	1,191,598	698,352	3,271,610
	1900	265	4,491,627	2,786	1,433,715	1,385,293	4,896,631
Iron and steel.....	1880	1,005	230,971,884	140,978	55,476,785	191,271,150	296,557,685
	1890	645	372,678,018	148,715	78,977,000	295,777,843	430,954,348
	1900	668	573,391,063	222,490	120,820,276	522,398,932	803,968,273
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.	1880	100	4,933,019	5,064	1,981,300	6,097,011	10,073,330
	1890	82	10,789,821	6,955	3,004,454	6,746,304	12,373,031
	1900	72	10,799,692	7,660	2,991,857	8,071,071	13,978,382
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	1880	6	79,375	223	103,269	296,600	495,060
	1890	7	42,550	46	30,764	29,792	88,515
	1900	13	261,958	117	85,683	115,718	319,629
Iron and steel, forgings.	1880	91	3,598,241	3,210	1,320,151	3,960,780	6,492,928
	1890	90	7,152,145	4,208	2,314,114	4,875,697	9,042,563
	1900	91	9,677,193	4,688	2,559,433	5,213,550	10,439,742
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	1880	62	3,877,805	2,910	1,255,171	3,312,602	5,629,240
	1890	138	24,334,549	16,600	7,144,253	22,960,737	34,227,517
	1900	102	10,751,359	4,477	2,042,250	8,561,571	14,777,299
Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.	1880	35	6,129,565	5,210	1,788,258	9,480,049	13,292,102
	1890	22	22,622,367	11,603	5,397,715	25,988,798	37,906,801
	1900	19	18,343,977	5,536	2,495,898	15,523,858	21,292,043
Iron work, architectural and ornamental.[d]	1880	220	1,400,197	1,034	844,614	1,699,465	3,410,086
	1890	724	21,968,172	17,158	10,235,701	18,620,510	37,745,294
	1900	672	33,062,409	20,646	11,111,226	31,140,636	53,508,179
Ivory and bone work....	1880	55	775,564	1,105	414,701	754,654	1,454,901
	1890	64	1,894,549	1,240	591,867	921,975	1,913,697
	1900	70	939,714	1,334	529,051	930,224	1,873,357
Japanning	1880	30	78,710	183	65,502	63,743	190,080
	1890	39	285,794	243	105,197	120,184	350,819
	1900	38	117,639	160	75,453	55,305	215,506
Jewelry.....	1880	739	11,431,164	12,697	6,447,688	10,324,990	22,201,621
	1890	783	22,246,508	13,880	8,038,327	16,110,219	34,761,458
	1900	908	28,120,939	20,676	10,746,375	22,956,067	46,501,181
Jewelry and instrument cases.	1880	17	62,000	138	51,000	48,550	131,670
	1890	76	634,900	910	446,927	483,441	1,454,053
	1900	63	547,753	819	322,566	435,717	1,156,977
Jute and jute goods	1880	4	415,000	525	141,979	447,004	696,982
	1890	7	1,645,636	1,194	368,585	501,909	1,128,121
	1900	18	7,027,293	4,500	1,181,790	3,015,362	5,383,797
Kaolin and other earth grinding.	1880	63	1,291,527	898	310,909	697,006	1,455,757
	1890	95	3,334,575	1,271	548,879	1,330,290	2,846,862
	1900	145	12,212,341	2,094	820,678	1,651,335	3,722,151
Kindling wood.....	1880	213	1,018,490	1,443	526,861	1,403,010	2,480,953
	1890	136	1,299,538	1,617	616,094	1,187,460	2,401,873
	1900	85	1,775,272	1,525	566,635	735,844	1,784,690
Labels and tags	1880	19	451,500	328	149,268	492,655	865,825
	1890	47	646,815	618	288,960	402,371	1,048,304
	1900	47	848,115	754	289,273	387,517	1,104,652

[a] Included in other classifications in 1880.
[b] Reported as "ice, artificial," in 1880 and 1890.
[c] Includes 59 establishments in 1900 and 35 in 1890 reported as "ink, printing," and 45 in 1900 and 38 in 1890 reported as "ink, writing."
[d] In 1880 includes 89 establishments reported as "ironwork, architectural and ornamental," and 131 as "iron railing, wrought."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Lamps and reflectors	1880	74	1,873,625	1,730	742,423	1,852,906	3,357,829
	1890	93	2,550,214	2,066	1,035,960	1,542,092	4,039,359
	1900	156	6,375,474	4,725	2,076,980	3,497,236	8,341,374
Lapidary work	1880	55	176,875	252	142,075	226,277	544,089
	1890	29	100,035	92	58,642	124,852	315,604
	1900	60	3,087,390	498	498,715	4,655,765	5,780,281
Lard, refined	1880	20	2,513,006	1,181	546,258	21,948,826	23,195,702
	1890	17	3,898,910	888	460,102	12,654,360	15,474,848
	1900	19	1,335,759	499	237,930	7,496,845	8,630,901
Lasts	1880	62	477,692	537	308,975	221,905	765,296
	1890	52	906,820	696	485,743	331,225	1,230,065
	1900	65	1,484,906	1,131	649,654	526,070	1,879,742
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	1880	32	2,466,375	571	316,363	4,363,209	5,600,671
	1890	28	4,802,525	637	383,188	6,882,157	8,351,754
	1900	34	3,949,330	605	321,598	6,279,497	7,477,824
Lead, smelting and refining.[a]	1900	39	72,148,933	8,319	5,088,684	144,195,163	175,406,304
Leather board	1880	24	856,200	379	121,015	400,975	689,300
	1890	8	445,743	163	71,452	211,936	463,705
	1900	3	49,500	71	24,350	49,451	108,734
Leather goods[b]	1880	60	570,650	1,051	466,193	1,110,873	2,047,243
	1890	156	3,126,104	2,834	1,166,135	3,112,892	5,827,802
	1900	313	5,467,294	6,253	2,256,280	6,162,148	11,717,401
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.[c]	1880	[d]5,628	73,383,911	40,282	16,503,828	156,384,117	200,264,944
	1890	1,787	98,088,698	42,392	21,249,989	122,946,721	172,136,092
	1900	1,306	173,977,421	52,109	22,591,091	155,000,004	204,038,127
Lime and cement	1880	615	6,332,338	5,669	1,579,313	2,649,180	5,772,318
	1890	873	18,752,396	13,043	4,944,313	5,667,863	15,741,801
	1900	1,000	48,833,780	19,107	7,749,815	11,941,577	28,630,135
Linen goods	1880	5	406,800	484	124,046	881,875	602,451
	1890	3	908,589	574	167,134	268,907	547,273
	1900	18	5,688,999	3,283	1,036,839	2,550,517	4,368,159
Liquors, distilled	1880	844	24,247,595	6,502	2,663,967	27,744,245	41,963,603
	1890	440	31,006,176	4,762	2,246,004	14,909,173	104,197,869
	1900	967	32,551,604	3,722	1,733,218	15,147,784	96,798,443
Liquors, malt	1880	2,191	91,208,224	26,220	12,198,053	56,836,500	101,058,385
	1890	1,248	232,471,290	30,257	20,713,383	64,003,347	182,731,622
	1900	1,509	415,284,408	39,532	25,826,211	51,674,928	237,269,713
Liquors, vinous	1880	117	2,581,910	907	216,559	1,340,629	2,169,193
	1890	236	5,792,783	1,048	299,453	1,318,012	2,846,148
	1900	359	9,838,015	1,163	446,055	3,689,330	6,547,310
Lithographing and engraving.	1880	167	4,501,825	4,322	2,307,302	2,755,264	6,912,338
	1890	219	15,490,127	9,656	5,855,330	6,265,464	17,988,157
	1900	263	22,676,142	12,994	6,882,108	7,886,045	22,240,679
Lock and gun smithing	1880	607	705,815	887	308,967	398,642	1,317,810
	1890	1,308	1,807,220	1,242	655,861	822,557	3,153,334
	1900	2,103	2,250,300	1,553	769,351	929,700	3,703,127
Looking glass and picture frames.	1880	645	4,437,666	6,183	2,471,105	4,831,248	9,596,219
	1890	1,290	8,554,995	7,928	3,846,857	7,069,115	16,376,173
	1900	1,629	7,747,382	7,712	3,379,072	6,887,331	15,570,293
Lumber and timber products.[e]	1880	25,758	181,405,392	148,200	31,893,098	140,312,037	233,608,886
	1890	22,607	557,775,327	311,886	87,915,659	242,532,098	437,898,042
	1900	33,010	611,429,574	283,179	104,563,603	317,832,865	506,621,755
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.[f]	1880	2,491	38,070,593	37,187	14,431,654	45,268,462	73,424,081
	1890	3,670	120,271,440	79,923	42,221,850	104,926,834	183,681,552
	1900	4,204	119,271,631	73,027	32,685,210	99,927,707	168,343,003
Malt	1880	216	14,300,441	2,332	1,004,548	14,321,423	18,273,102
	1890	202	24,293,864	3,328	1,590,175	17,100,074	23,442,559
	1900	140	39,288,102	1,990	1,182,513	14,816,741	19,373,600

[a] No reports received for this industry in 1880 or 1890.

[b] Includes 17 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "bellows," and 139 in 1890 and 57 in 1880 reported as "leather goods."

[c] In 1890 includes 38 establishments reported as "leather, dressed skins," 121 as "leather, morocco," 32 as "leather, patent and enameled," and 1,596 as "leather, tanned and curried;" in 1880 includes 2,319 reported as "leather, curried," 202 as "leather, dressed skins," 2 as "leather, patent and enameled," and 3,105 as "leather, tanned."

[d] At the census of 1880 an establishment engaged in both tanning and currying made a separate report for each branch of the industry, and was counted twice; in 1890 and 1900 but one report was received for each establishment.

[e] In 1890 includes 21,011 establishments reported as "lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts" and 1,606 as "timber products, not manufactured at mill;" in 1880 includes 25,708 reported as "lumber, sawed," 45 as "shingles, split," and 5 as "veneering."

[f] In 1880 includes 1,203 establishments reported as "lumber, planed," and 1,288 as "sash, doors, and blinds."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.	1880	46	750,300	725	313,009	476,431	1,030,660
	1890	90	1,854,759	1,520	953,119	1,254,607	3,127,662
	1900	36	811,995	449	291,050	487,905	1,153,540
Marble and stone work[a].	1880	2,846	16,498,221	21,471	10,238,885	12,743,345	31,415,150
	1890	3,373	37,115,193	31,728	21,342,623	23,868,904	62,595,762
	1900	6,070	67,509,533	54,370	28,663,241	30,443,297	85,101,591
Masonry, brick and stone.[b]	1880	1,591	3,990,706	16,020	6,880,866	10,123,478	20,586,553
	1890	7,715	54,969,408	110,618	69,311,083	96,207,162	204,165,642
	1900	8,333	48,070,239	93,568	53,152,258	87,280,964	203,593,624
Matches	1880	37	2,114,850	2,219	535,911	3,208,562	4,668,446
	1890	27	1,941,092	1,696	473,556	935,008	2,193,638
	1900	22	3,893,009	2,047	612,715	3,420,740	6,005,937
Mats and matting	1880	12	212,000	285	125,129	293,707	439,370
	1890	24	392,639	383	172,874	301,591	608,625
	1900	9	994,155	1,197	237,282	516,137	1,165,330
Mattresses and spring beds.	1880	357	1,749,750	2,394	868,325	3,116,471	5,288,284
	1890	696	6,662,929	6,318	2,763,953	8,727,380	15,683,932
	1900	797	8,208,772	7,959	3,213,268	10,444,009	18,463,704
Millinery and lace goods.	1880	247	2,678,880	6,555	1,661,044	6,142,091	9,577,840
	1890	278	6,630,210	11,118	4,526,021	8,588,342	18,047,007
	1900	591	10,764,813	16,871	5,817,855	15,654,295	29,499,406
Millinery, custom work[c].	1890	5,999	16,309,220	17,072	5,241,401	18,756,776	36,983,082
	1900	16,151	27,740,386	33,298	9,570,536	36,455,043	70,363,752
Millstones	1880	16	178,900	174	96,534	172,725	355,519
	1890	4	49,450	24	12,764	18,294	47,152
	1900	3	49,238	37	20,957	30,995	75,922
Mineral and soda waters.	1880	512	2,569,561	2,726	1,065,633	2,117,764	4,741,709
	1890	1,377	10,781,817	5,919	2,780,163	4,562,803	14,353,745
	1900	2,816	20,518,708	8,985	4,169,113	8,801,467	23,874,429
Mirrors	1880	7	155,800	77	42,900	212,500	304,000
	1890	45	1,695,772	1,404	842,407	3,274,131	6,000,533
	1900	103	3,184,426	2,555	1,231,689	4,995,671	8,004,301
Mixed textiles[d]	1880	470	37,996,057	43,373	13,316,753	37,227,741	66,221,703
Models and patterns[e]	1880	233	447,351	815	421,857	223,906	1,029,650
	1890	456	1,594,804	1,627	1,005,145	510,630	2,734,395
	1900	532	2,250,484	2,608	1,565,728	825,111	3,836,518
Mucilage and paste	1880	4	3,100	9	3,090	8,770	16,700
	1890	55	748,826	309	119,782	755,034	1,276,611
	1900	117	1,265,426	480	205,082	1,657,342	2,629,299
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	1880	84	651,850	573	293,062	385,776	853,746
	1890	203	1,320,329	1,056	605,110	510,664	1,888,613
	1900	229	3,896,101	2,405	1,232,039	1,205,337	3,394,734
Musical instruments, organs, and materials.	1880	171	3,922,338	4,202	2,142,539	2,692,332	6,136,472
	1890	145	9,890,288	4,008	2,674,191	3,454,720	9,213,188
	1900	129	5,011,987	3,435	1,720,727	2,220,165	5,691,504
Musical instruments, pianos, and materials.	1880	174	9,869,577	6,575	4,663,193	5,283,119	12,264,521
	1890	236	18,430,872	12,432	8,369,347	10,470,779	25,766,368
	1900	261	38,790,494	17,869	9,818,996	15,147,520	35,324,090
Needles and pins	1880	40	1,144,550	1,077	392,214	591,013	1,378,023
	1890	45	1,820,089	1,009	649,484	450,442	1,515,865
	1900	43	3,235,158	2,353	939,846	972,570	2,738,439
Nets and seines	1880	13	140,650	210	54,112	180,215	291,765
	1890	22	1,135,764	618	190,121	634,634	1,002,196
	1900	19	1,160,782	748	222,146	865,908	1,476,022
Oakum[f]	1890	7	275,675	142	46,816	231,733	363,400
	1900	7	416,199	171	51,343	283,802	440,237
Oil, castor	1880	8	474,000	108	44,714	384,890	653,900
	1890	7	621,798	77	44,532	431,231	573,363
	1900	3	539,221	49	29,068	293,408	395,400
Oil, cotton-seed and cake.	1880	45	3,862,300	3,319	880,836	5,091,251	7,690,921
	1890	119	12,808,996	5,906	1,493,780	14,363,126	19,335,947
	1900	369	34,451,461	11,007	3,143,459	45,165,823	58,726,632
Oil, essential	1880	124	67,755	278	24,030	125,167	248,858
	1890	67	102,223	197	28,924	129,735	255,847
	1900	70	612,657	199	69,100	596,112	850,093

[a] Includes 2,351 establishments in 1900 and 1,321 in 1890 reported as "marble and stone work," and 3,719 in 1900 and 2,052 in 1890 reported as "monuments and tombstones."

[b] Includes 6,431 establishments in 1900 and 5,969 in 1890 reported as "masonry, brick and stone," and 1,902 in 1900 and 1,746 in 1890 reported as "plastering and stuccowork."

[c] No reports received for this industry in 1880.

[d] Included in other classifications in 1890 and 1900.

[e] Includes 7 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "cigar molds," and 449 in 1890 and 230 in 1880 reported as "models and patterns."

[f] Included in other classifications in 1880.

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Oil, lard	1880	28	1,127,500	432	161,672	4,184,450	4,721,066
	1890	7	481,526	94	53,208	920,650	1,181,613
	1900	7	369,773	78	42,205	971,647	1,221,841
Oil, linseed	1880	81	5,872,750	1,416	681,677	12,874,294	15,393,812
	1890	62	14,003,358	1,886	977,344	19,374,543	23,534,306
	1900	48	15,460,512	1,328	693,311	24,395,775	27,184,331
Oil, not elsewhere specified.[a]	1880	73	1,931,775	513	245,649	2,754,713	3,694,587
	1890	129	4,052,653	758	467,362	5,403,522	9,256,250
	1900	193	9,441,984	1,353	679,730	9,807,859	17,089,799
Oil, resin[b]	1880	3	82,523	23	14,590	189,622	238,471
	1890	8	284,110	90	53,596	535,320	738,080
Oilcloth, enameled	1880	4	315,000	258	116,027	864,200	1,062,000
	1890	9	772,820	341	182,759	983 518	1,603,265
	1900	9	1,702,904	512	300,878	2,696,412	3,595,515
Oilcloth, floor	1880	25	3,429,550	1,735	733,235	3,118,708	4,752,587
	1890	19	3,704,436	1,521	745,766	2,380,295	3,877,822
	1900	18	7,176,198	2,718	1,327,235	4,853,260	7,807,105
Oleomargarine	1880	15	1,080,300	599	212,952	5,486,141	6,892,939
	1890	12	634,532	264	154,138	2,175,264	2,988,525
	1900	24	3,023,640	1,084	534,444	7,639,501	12,499,812
Optical goods[c]	1880	62	643,825	1,088	450,897	417,472	1,182,142
	1890	191	2,608,176	2,507	1,010,374	1,324,305	3,505,973
	1900	350	5,567,809	4,341	1,935,219	3,233,430	7,790,970
Ordnance and ordnance stores.[d]	1890	4	7,039,991	1,428	1,064,418	743,048	2,424,662
	1900	4	3,468,713	989	615,280	802,700	2,239,797
Oysters, canning and preserving.[d]	1890	16	1,106,962	3,453	642,610	2,088,867	3,260,766
	1900	39	1,240,699	2,779	630,016	2,608,757	3,979,134
Painting and paper hanging.[e]	1880	3,968	5,645,950	17,711	7,920,866	8,762,780	22,457,560
	1890	10,043	23,135,781	45,336	28,787,331	23,110,359	74,067,998
	1900	16,939	27,217,086	59,191	34,822,819	26,304,784	88,396 852
Paints	1880	244	13,555,292	4,483	2,132,255	17,062,552	23,990,767
	1890	382	34,099,203	7,044	3,568,757	24,930,532	40,438,171
	1900	419	42,501,782	8,151	3,929,787	33,799,386	50,874,995
Paper and wood pulp[f]	1880	742	48,139,652	25,631	8,970,133	34,862,132	57,366,860
	1890	649	89,820,548	31,050	13,204,828	44,228,480	78,937,184
	1900	763	167,507,713	49,646	20,746,426	70,530,236	127,326,162
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.[d]	1890	66	2,022,449	1,519	611,353	2,027,454	4,179,235
	1900	190	11,370,585	6,117	2,242,702	9,819,820	16,785,269
Paper hangings	1880	25	3,560,500	2,487	874,921	3,029,222	6,267,303
	1890	27	5,709,909	2,584	1,172,154	3,572,027	7,431,726
	1900	51	8,889,794	4,172	2,074,138	6,072,809	10,663,209
Paper patterns	1880	4	105,100	97	40,538	44,000	512,550
	1890	27	156,106	409	108,526	85,209	377,456
	1900	16	256,075	336	262,559	124,854	503,653
Patent medicines and compounds.	1880	563	10,620,880	4,025	1,651,596	6,704,729	14,682,494
	1890	1,127	18,596,823	7,058	2,955,383	11,030,916	32,620,182
	1900	2,026	37,209,703	11,809	4,407,988	18,185,513	59,611,335
Paving and paving materials.	1880	46	745,750	757	244,330	576,301	1,024,243
	1890	704	12,648,093	21,720	9,425,208	13,891,005	30,644,072
	1900	1,729	37,888,412	34,090	14,570,408	20,152,477	46,447,719
Pencils, lead	1880	4	341,507	309	102,233	97,344	279,427
	1890	5	3,100,836	1,388	450,450	796,378	1,687,560
	1900	7	2,227,406	2,162	683,281	1,030,917	2,222,276
Pens, fountain and stylographic.[d]	1890	15	142,265	152	73,897	123,214	351,775
	1900	23	590,629	318	141,012	351,032	906,454
Pens, gold	1880	16	370,150	204	172,207	190,906	533,061
	1890	18	473,964	301	185,545	235,628	718,070
	1900	22	496,246	378	229,079	312,537	799,078
Pens, steel	1880	3	182,500	280	88,500	38,950	164,000
	1890	3	399,182	496	132,032	56,030	263,259
	1900	3	357,400	473	138,433	52,406	294,340
Perfumery and cosmetics.	1880	97	813,827	741	238,259	1,201,409	2,203,004
	1890	157	2,238,901	1,396	501,520	2,128,420	4,039,141
	1900	266	3,499,168	1,768	569,286	3,136,853	7,095,713

[a] Includes 5 establishments in 1890 and 7 in 1880 reported as "oil, illuminating, not including petroleum refining," 124 in 1890 and 51 in 1880 reported as "oil, lubricating," and 15 in 1880 reported as "oil, neat's foot."

[b] Included in other classifications in 1900.

[c] In 1880 reported as "spectacles and eyeglasses."

[d] Included in other classifications in 1880.

[e] In 1900 includes 15,295 establishments reported as "painting, house, sign, etc.," and 1,644 as "paper hanging."

[f] In 1890 includes 567 establishments reported as "paper" and 82 as "pulp, wood;" in 1880 includes 692 reported as "paper" and 50 as "wood pulp."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Petroleum, refining [a]	1890	94	77,416,296	11,403	5,872,467	67,918,723	85,001,198
	1900	67	95,327,892	12,199	6,717,087	102,859,341	123,929,384
Phonographs and graphophones. [b]	1900	11	3,348,282	1,267	608,490	827,529	2,246,274
Photographic apparatus.	1880	10	90,800	104	41,314	40,658	104,305
	1890	25	362,834	506	262,755	164,020	624,342
	1900	48	1,849,724	1,961	779,890	595,925	2,026,003
Photographic materials.	1880	5	63,000	63	25,310	89,000	142,000
	1890	45	1,172,640	783	420,248	1,107,269	2,121,387
	1900	105	3,068,020	1,483	662,958	2,782,285	5,773,325
Photography	1880	1,287	3,131,895	3,977	1,751,118	1,671,455	5,935,311
	1890	3,105	7,804,532	6,967	3,472,643	3,892,196	15,488,324
	1900	7,553	13,193,589	8,911	4,013,018	6,841,853	23,238,719
Photolithographing and photo-engraving. [c]	1890	89	1,134,873	1,145	760,619	541,395	2,071,580
	1900	204	1,999,921	2,698	1,756,578	728,743	4,226,106
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.	1880	109	841,023	930	259,454	1,472,639	2,407,342
	1890	316	4,913,459	3,577	1,158,892	5,328,541	9,790,855
	1900	474	10,656,854	6,812	2,161,962	12,422,432	21,507,046
Pipes, tobacco	1880	37	233,800	645	226,306	209,518	628,688
	1890	69	1,432,753	1,206	571,815	626,668	1,881,262
	1900	98	1,111,144	1,585	737,647	1,106,209	2,471,908
Plated and britannia ware.	1880	55	5,862,025	4,675	2,453,361	4,100,116	8,596,181
	1890	68	13,150,990	6,617	3,355,260	4,647,890	11,502,966
	1900	66	16,486,471	6,392	3,088,224	5,875,312	12,608,770
Plumbers' supplies [d]	1890	122	9,678,107	4,947	2,657,585	5,853,709	11,960,464
	1900	174	13,598,528	8,024	3,930,594	7,289,867	14,771,185
Plumbing, and gas and steam fitting. [e]	1880	2,161	5,950,512	9,684	4,770,389	9,095,308	18,133,250
	1890	5,327	29,335,247	35,457	21,915,314	37,735,671	80,905,925
	1900	11,876	47,111,264	53,916	31,873,866	65,334,689	131,852,567
Pocketbooks	1880	53	598,350	1,413	484,947	930,033	1,769,036
	1890	62	1,121,834	1,208	491,911	968,948	2,105,402
	1900	68	991,876	1,653	588,595	1,278,226	2,495,188
Pottery, terra cotta, and fire-clay products. [f]	1880	752	7,366,323	10,221	3,600,727	2,909,063	8,977,333
	1890	707	26,127,104	18,980	8,869,032	5,618,401	22,057,090
	1900	1,000	65,951,885	43,714	17,691,737	11,915,236	44,263,386
Printing and publishing. [g]	1880	3,468	63,003,704	58,506	30,541,657	32,660,395	90,979,341
	1890	10,566	195,387,445	136,836	78,319,319	68,858,915	275,452,515
	1900	22,312	292,517,072	162,992	84,249,954	86,856,200	347,055,050
Printing materials	1880	27	199,900	191	98,878	190,353	421,316
	1890	64	1,370,487	715	338,096	567,638	1,459,434
	1900	70	905,603	560	232,799	406,357	1,088,432
Pulp from fiber other than wood. [d]	1890	7	583,837	152	68,906	126,902	524,243
	1900	3	479,158	121	28,462	42,204	103,204
Pulp goods [d]	1890	9	418,045	252	111,484	122,851	352,582
	1900	22	2,316,985	691	283,835	646,639	1,207,013
Pumps, not including steam pumps.	1880	411	2,383,482	1,731	652,749	2,038,634	3,644,631
	1890	256	3,540,097	1,754	827,574	1,681,275	4,103,416
	1900	130	1,260,710	632	247,193	637,768	1,341,713
Racking hose. [h]	1880	1	500	2	1,200	1,350	5,512
Refrigerators	1880	71	727,220	1,053	423,680	881,842	1,739,731
	1890	82	3,367,329	2,178	1,033,832	2,377,958	4,513,616
	1900	95	4,782,110	3,329	1,287,488	2,476,518	5,317,886
Regalia and society banners and emblems.	1880	47	452,530	589	174,097	429,227	815,638
	1890	137	1,841,193	2,080	737,853	1,246,906	3,203,890
	1900	120	1,795,858	1,586	476,580	1,608,415	3,077,945
Registers, car fare	1880	1	300,000	7	4,876	870	6,600
	1890	7	74,725	91	54,148	32,618	141,320
	1900	5	104,408	52	25,775	17,403	80,865
Registers, cash [d]	1890	5	292,150	697	396,282	222,576	1,281,500
	1900	13	5,137,965	2,015	1,223,966	903,834	5,594,590

[a] In 1880 "petroleum refining" formed part of a separate report, and was not included in the general statistics of manufacture.

[b] No reports received for this industry in 1880; in 1890 included in "all other industries."

[c] Included in other classifications in 1880; in 1890 reported as "photolithographing and engraving."

[d] Included in other classifications in 1880.

[e] In 1880 and 1890 reported as "plumbing and gas fitting."

[f] In 1880 includes 51 establishments reported as "drain and sewer pipe," 686 as "stone and earthenware," and 15 as "terra-cotta ware;" in 1890 reported as "clay and pottery products."

[g] In 1900 includes 6,920 establishments reported as "printing and publishing, book and job," 87 as "printing and publishing, music," and 15,305 as "printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals;" in 1890 includes 4,098 reported as "printing and publishing, book and job," 79 as "printing and publishing, music," 12,362 as "printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals," and 27 as "printing, tip;" in 1880 includes 1 reported as "postal cards," and 3,467 as "printing and publishing."

[h] In 1890 included in "all other industries;" in 1900 included in "belting and hose, leather."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Rice, cleaning and polishing.	1880	22	562,200	516	110,467	2,666,497	3,133,324
	1890	32	2,073,884	647	223,433	5,601,206	6,693,196
	1900	80	2,601,352	651	265,585	7,575,522	8,723,726
Roofing and roofing materials.	1880	493	2,329,277	3,082	1,411,133	3,382,354	6,227,284
	1890	2,140	13,303,597	10,937	6,469,514	14,712,379	29,412,813
	1900	2,162	17,594,162	15,362	6,996,810	14,624,759	29,916,592
Rubber and elastic goods.	1880	90	6,057,987	6,268	2,295,972	9,249,967	13,751,724
	1890	139	13,703,787	9,183	3,663,976	11,113,528	18,708,917
	1900	262	39,304,853	20,405	8,082,738	33,485,694	52,627,030
Rubber, vulcanized [a]	1880	3	226,200	495	154,700	391,200	767,200
Rules, ivory and wood	1880	6	54,200	56	19,974	16,075	66,200
	1890	16	172,918	136	51,933	34,325	154,173
	1900	11	202,724	213	66,732	72,657	207,757
Saddlery and harness	1880	7,999	16,508,019	21,440	7,997,752	19,968,716	38,081,643
	1890	7,931	35,946,620	22,672	10,908,918	24,674,225	52,970,801
	1900	12,934	43,354,136	24,123	10,725,647	33,127,926	62,030,902
Safes and vaults	1880	40	2,201,600	2,206	1,096,504	1,431,083	3,352,396
	1890	39	4,003,118	3,816	2,129,615	2,635,313	6,641,844
	1900	35	5,479,879	2,033	1,017,237	1,689,148	3,927,867
Salt [b]	1880	276	8,548,640	4,493	1,305,020	2,354,742	5,191,222
	1890	200	13,437,749	4,255	1,593,442	1,826,770	5,484,018
	1900	159	27,123,364	4,774	1,911,140	3,335,922	7,966,897
Sand and emery paper and cloth.	1880	6	121,500	82	30,970	148,477	262,374
	1890	9	705,957	206	104,226	781,505	1,249,647
	1900	9	1,372,307	274	144,183	681,249	1,175,895
Saws	1880	89	3,231,135	2,566	1,226,370	1,744,083	3,943,105
	1890	95	6,313,373	2,676	1,583,526	2,346,401	5,572,992
	1900	96	8,508,487	3,215	1,692,757	2,600,217	6,443,748
Scales and balances	1880	64	3,814,981	1,554	783,019	654,711	3,252,460
	1890	76	1,658,655	1,350	692,497	867,955	2,322,744
	1900	86	6,307,576	2,775	1,436,339	1,533,379	5,239,788
Screws [c]	1880	20	4,265,000	1,585	456,542	935,800	2,184,532
	1890	27	7,244,580	2,615	1,014,176	1,232,377	3,509,986
	1900	33	7,931,457	3,527	1,423,838	1,720,455	4,058,467
Sewing machine cases	1880	18	741,300	1,822	683,338	1,239,400	2,064,837
	1890	7	1,430,403	1,822	852,603	996,439	2,249,551
	1900	7	1,333,341	2,653	1,065,180	1,533,880	2,815,142
Sewing machine repairing. [d]	1890	166	192,593	193	111,857	86,816	385,941
	1900	306	331,433	310	154,036	220,537	710,123
Sewing machines and attachments.	1880	106	12,501,830	9,553	4,036,099	4,829,106	13,863,188
	1890	59	16,043,136	8,837	4,750,324	3,502,173	12,823,147
	1900	58	18,739,459	10,635	6,213,038	7,809,706	18,314,419
Shipbuilding [e]	1880	2,188	20,979,874	21,345	12,713,813	10,736,358	36,800,327
	1890	1,610	53,393,074	24,811	14,833,977	16,925,109	40,342,115
	1900	1,116	77,362,701	46,781	24,839,163	33,486,772	74,578,158
Shirts	1880	549	6,841,778	25,687	5,403,696	11,306,444	20,130,031
	1890	869	14,273,611	31,207	9,193,495	15,704,353	33,638,593
	1900	986	20,312,412	38,492	11,425,101	23,662,317	49,022,845
Shoddy	1880	73	1,165,100	1,282	400,326	3,366,050	4,989,615
	1890	94	3,754,003	2,155	707,099	6,003,035	7,887,000
	1900	105	5,272,929	1,926	748,948	4,875,192	6,730,974
Show cases	1880	93	341,970	692	329,230	519,585	1,172,172
	1890	99	1,208,022	1,331	718,102	1,077,345	2,569,557
	1900	102	1,152,898	1,363	708,211	1,057,666	2,467,901
Silk and silk goods	1880	382	19,125,300	31,337	9,146,765	22,467,701	41,033,045
	1890	472	51,007,537	49,382	17,762,441	51,004,425	87,298,454
	1900	483	81,082,201	65,418	26,982,194	62,406,665	107,256,258
Silversmithing	1880	38	257,198	131	76,640	102,058	263,931
	1890	24	410,773	274	193,778	204,237	621,567
	1900	44	1,999,921	1,437	803,662	1,220,158	2,936,462
Silverware	1880	39	1,640,900	1,029	675,943	1,028,502	2,253,630
	1890	30	5,317,641	2,145	1,394,973	2,129,344	5,315,737
	1900	59	12,142,008	4,376	2,039,480	4,554,487	10,569,121
Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering. [f]	1880	872	49,419,213	27,297	10,508,530	267,738,902	303,562,413
	1890	1,367	118,016,066	44,812	24,668,202	482,897,381	564,667,035
	1900	1,134	190,706,927	69,441	33,923,253	686,860,891	790,252,586

[a] In 1890 included in "all other industries;" in 1900 included in "rubber and elastic goods."
[b] In 1880 includes 268 establishments reported as "salt" and 8 as "salt, ground."
[c] Includes 20 establishments in 1890 and 25 in 1900 reported as "screws, machine," and 7 in 1890 and 8 in 1900 as "screws, wood."
[d] Included in other classifications in 1880.
[e] In 1900 includes 1,072 establishments reported as "ship and boat building, wooden," and 44 as "shipbuilding, iron and steel."
[f] Includes 213 establishments in 1900 and 249 in 1890 reported as "sausage," 573 in 1900 and 611 in 1890 as "slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale," and 348 in 1900 and 507 in 1890 as "slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.[a]	1880	4	152,100	311	158,300	8,171,900	8,411,100
	1890	50	9,425,912	1,046	951,300	25,285,191	28,188,826
	1900	61	5,200,523	983	532,068	5,899,935	7,784,695
Soap and candles	1880	629	14,541,294	5,289	2,219,513	19,907,444	26,552,627
	1890	578	24,821,069	7,821	3,416,854	28,687,412	43,600,285
	1900	558	38,068,394	9,487	3,754,767	33,143,230	53,231,017
Soda water apparatus	1880	8	413,000	332	160,235	565,538	1,075,569
	1890	12	3,354,928	839	547,080	1,616,202	2,711,879
	1900	30	4,202,452	963	549,939	997,436	3,015,493
Sporting goods	1880	86	1,444,750	1,401	411,854	692,616	1,556,258
	1890	136	1,693,776	2,008	705,911	1,119,806	2,709,449
	1900	144	2,018,737	2,230	810,943	1,802,903	3,633,396
Springs, steel, car and carriage.	1880	59	1,769,293	1,530	699,412	2,346,818	3,654,862
	1890	57	3,459,422	1,734	962,942	2,219,408	4,331,571
	1900	48	4,684,278	2,102	1,061,006	3,024,656	5,690,490
Stamped ware[b]	1880	27	2,325,940	2,730	972,544	2,422,849	3,997,926
	1890	104	9,718,585	7,281	2,834,809	5,595,632	11,277,508
	1900	139	13,954,176	10,002	3,730,241	7,933,028	14,546,191
Starch	1880	139	5,328,256	3,119	919,197	4,911,060	7,477,742
	1890	80	4,920,155	2,903	959,108	5,153,677	8,934,517
	1900	124	11,671,567	2,655	1,099,696	5,806,422	9,232,984
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.[c]	1880	159	3,286,325	3,117	1,159,893	3,501,426	5,898,322
	1890	206	5,438,934	4,315	1,684,868	5,328,252	9,456,467
	1900	113	4,494,507	3,032	958,471	2,128,445	5,065,869
Steam fittings and heating apparatus.	1880	95	3,075,751	2,474	1,305,739	2,857,000	5,127,842
	1890	217	17,017,304	10,645	6,204,333	10,628,314	23,147,434
	1900	227	18,233,173	9,252	4,982,857	10,219,506	22,084,860
Steam packing[d]	1890	34	538,564	315	151,982	357,819	1,003,372
	1900	97	2,691,304	1,147	525,332	1,546,398	3,403,710
Stencils and brands	1880	104	224,525	305	139,630	144,554	472,514
	1890	106	445,165	357	209,482	167,590	732,611
	1900	92	532,528	418	206,231	140,711	673,784
Stereotyping and electrotyping.	1880	45	536,000	642	312,208	200,491	724,689
	1890	81	1,332,120	1,289	823,885	560,744	2,183,909
	1900	140	2,389,215	2,408	1,458,977	766,603	3,772,025
Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.	1880	77	3,333,560	10,948	2,556,197	5,455,559	9,345,759
	1890	6	106,750	424	105,048	134,945	329,987
	1900	4	25,070	54	14,381	12,933	36,985
Sugar and molasses, beet.[e]	1880	4	365,000	350	62,271	186,128	282,572
	1900	30	20,141,719	1,970	1,092,207	4,803,796	7,323,857
Sugar and molasses, refining.	1880	49	27,432,500	5,857	2,875,032	144,698,499	156,484,915
	1890	393	24,013,008	7,043	2,385,654	107,758,811	123,118,259
	1900	332	184,215,519	14,262	6,945,811	222,503,741	240,969,905
Surgical appliances	1880	71	843,142	477	265,372	286,720	906,303
	1890	155	856,396	612	300,804	524,488	1,650,033
	1900	219	2,487,494	1,539	620,801	1,291,580	3,932,358
Taxidermy	1880	16	25,750	150	22,000	21,850	82,500
	1890	63	233,112	90	46,362	37,727	231,773
	1900	147	366,077	180	91,140	177,038	513,112
Teasels[f]	1890	5	61,400	69	20,544	50,362	84,700
Thread, linen[g]	1880	1	500,000	930	260,000	750,000	1,200,000
Tin and terne plate[h]	1900	57	6,650,047	3,071	1,889,917	26,728,150	31,892,011
Tinfoil[e]	1880	4	686,000	186	100,673	198,942	416,840
	1900	15	2,094,327	582	227,774	1,074,192	1,593,169
Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.[i]	1880	7,093	23,167,392	27,116	11,243,276	26,460,228	50,183,811
	1890	7,002	38,434,900	31,377	15,610,265	31,217,522	66,653,746
	1900	12,466	55,703,509	45,575	22,155,039	50,329,282	100,310,720
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.	1880	477	17,207,401	32,756	6,419,024	34,397,072	52,793,056
	1890	395	30,841,316	29,790	6,947,158	29,192,249	65,843,587
	1900	437	43,856,570	20,161	7,109,821	35,038,287	103,754,362
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	1880	7,145	21,698,549	53,297	18,464,562	29,577,833	63,979,575
	1890	10,956	59,517,827	87,000	36,475,060	50,298,960	129,693,275
	1900	14,539	67,706,493	103,462	40,925,596	57,946,020	160,223,152

[a] In 1880 and 1890 reported as "smelting and refining."
[b] Includes 5 establishments in 1890 and 1 in 1880 reported as "fruit-jar trimmings" and 99 in 1890 and 26 in 1880 as "stamped ware."
[c] In 1890 included 6 establishments reported as "pencil cases" and 200 as "stationery goods, not elsewhere specified."
[d] Included in other classifications in 1880.
[e] In 1890 included in "all other industries."
[f] No reports received for this industry in 1880 or 1890.
[g] In 1890 included in "all other industries;" in 1900 included in "linen goods."
[h] No reports received for this industry in 1880 or 1890.
[i] In 1880 includes 98 establishments reported as "coppersmithing" and 7,595 as "tinware, copper ware, and sheet-iron ware."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.	1880	52	1,089,342	1,534	170,871	1,409,502	1,897,535
	1890	292	5,735,610	5,985	1,128,517	12,813,108	16,209,761
	1900	276	12,526,808	9,654	1,817,067	14,198,349	19,099,032
Tools, not elsewhere specified.	1880	145	4,384,109	3,151	1,489,531	1,532,556	4,236,568
	1890	462	11,376,022	6,410	3,482,052	3,517,209	10,528,025
	1900	448	13,690,047	7,615	3,781,763	4,657,200	13,360,920
Toys and games	1880	106	915,575	2,196	512,786	595,333	1,562,513
	1890	139	2,781,185	3,148	1,075,429	1,453,738	3,749,755
	1900	170	3,289,445	3,330	1,123,593	1,668,199	4,024,999
Trunks and valises	1880	265	2,792,256	4,534	1,786,586	3,910,133	7,252,470
	1890	395	6,900,756	6,032	2,790,750	4,703,982	10,821,621
	1900	391	7,046,649	7,084	2,834,892	6,045,387	12,693,225
Turpentine and rosin[a]	1880	508	1,866,300	10,535	1,623,061	2,324,637	5,876,983
	1890	670	4,062,375	15,266	2,906,547	2,874,693	8,077,379
	1900	1,503	11,847,495	41,864	8,393,483	6,186,492	20,344,888
Type founding	1880	48	2,772,600	1,986	958,693	660,748	2,330,298
	1890	38	4,968,309	1,950	1,121,511	1,434,092	3,916,904
	1900	22	2,269,370	1,424	803,470	863,689	2,842,384
Typewriter repairing[b]	1900	85	134,123	185	110,220	110,603	367,176
Typewriters and supplies.[c]	1890	30	1,421,783	1,031	945,476	632,723	3,030,126
	1900	47	8,400,431	4,340	2,403,604	1,402,170	6,932,029
Umbrellas and canes	1880	172	2,658,725	3,608	1,158,632	4,502,777	6,917,463
	1890	435	5,646,289	6,022	2,435,860	7,562,921	13,771,927
	1900	261	4,677,917	5,695	1,889,673	8,457,167	13,855,008
Upholstering materials.[d]	1880	79	1,690,200	1,477	523,417	1,028,154	1,837,705
	1890	152	4,427,054	3,231	1,221,914	3,013,253	5,738,039
	1900	270	7,593,598	5,098	1,715,073	5,881,621	10,048,164
Varnish	1880	81	3,778,100	573	366,716	3,699,084	5,721,174
	1890	140	11,308,943	1,145	732,715	7,805,663	13,795,510
	1900	181	17,550,892	1,546	995,803	10,939,131	18,687,240
Vault lights and ventilators.	1880	12	138,450	115	66,204	108,981	273,395
	1890	15	175,225	174	115,780	185,529	455,413
	1900	14	120,750	138	81,184	140,719	338,111
Vinegar and cider	1880	306	2,151,766	1,257	413,451	1,888,173	3,418,038
	1890	694	5,858,395	2,637	720,081	3,268,455	6,649,300
	1900	1,152	6,187,728	1,801	720,816	3,272,565	6,454,524
Washing machines and clothes wringers.	1880	61	652,549	476	176,287	587,643	1,182,714
	1890	163	1,712,953	1,030	430,888	1,354,550	2,489,175
	1900	118	2,404,569	1,509	548,707	2,174,762	3,735,243
Watch and clock materials.[e]	1880	22	123,550	324	101,050	149,315	350,695
	1890	36	705,647	547	258,422	326,398	831,348
	1900	20	367,201	331	152,234	105,549	345,347
Watch cases	1880	27	1,584,740	1,758	976,041	2,812,922	4,589,314
	1890	45	4,727,109	3,679	1,896,587	5,022,455	8,618,479
	1900	30	8,119,292	3,907	1,924,847	4,393,647	7,783,960
Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.	1880	1,202	1,704,571	1,057	366,996	763,249	2,712,819
	1890	4,502	6,057,125	4,819	2,861,120	2,225,888	10,704,477
	1900	12,229	12,741,973	8,380	4,683,086	4,432,108	20,235,039
Watches	1880	11	4,144,327	3,346	1,712,276	982,224	3,271,244
	1890	19	10,106,114	6,595	3,587,808	995,740	6,051,066
	1900	13	14,235,191	6,880	3,586,723	1,291,318	6,822,611
Whalebone and rattan	1880	12	166,450	175	75,003	371,450	526,777
	1890	9	221,358	69	38,013	555,173	682,977
	1900	3	56,200	14	7,856	98,875	135,000
Wheelbarrows	1880	22	266,200	230	72,489	101,853	227,392
	1890	26	1,116,359	567	251,189	637,720	1,185,565
	1900	15	513,407	321	127,398	180,036	454,441
Whips	1880	88	1,078,070	1,056	415,007	701,225	1,698,633
	1890	81	1,632,404	944	403,142	821,614	2,153,818
	1900	60	1,893,703	1,287	478,176	1,278,324	2,734,471
Windmills	1880	69	697,100	596	244,197	523,594	1,010,542
	1890	77	2,403,231	1,110	555,775	1,123,947	2,475,050
	1900	68	4,308,666	2,045	940,474	2,172,098	4,354,312
Window shades	1880	131	1,385,515	1,279	479,133	1,635,700	2,826,518
	1890	182	4,167,457	2,025	1,016,255	5,341,874	9,239,669
	1900	207	5,507,842	2,012	871,532	6,046,062	8,868,259
Wire	1880	40	4,230,071	6,169	1,982,731	7,034,065	10,836,605
	1890	24	11,607,685	7,596	3,856,522	15,038,540	22,012,804
	1900	29	4,242,173	1,603	859,645	7,014,319	9,421,288

[a] In 1880 and 1890 reported as "tar and turpentine."
[b] No reports received for this industry in 1880 or 1890.
[c] No reports received for this industry in 1880.
[d] In 1880 and 1890 reported as "upholstery materials."
[e] Includes 4 establishments in 1890 and 2 in 1880 reported as "clock cases and materials," and 32 in 1890 and 20 in 1880 as "watch and clock materials."

No. 193.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

Industry.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	1880	305	3,681,893	4,459	1,708,165	5,410,084	9,127,818
	1890	569	11,757,902	6,954	3,085,591	8,325,435	15,552,857
	1900	597	16,374,629	9,255	3,934,525	10,858,229	19,942,882
Wood, preserving	1880	2	120,000	36	14,717	62,700	101,110
	1890	4	262,718	80	29,317	50,697	143,475
	1900	21	1,229,746	478	205,105	1,825,355	2,395,748
Wood, turned and carved.[a]	1880	916	4,482,800	7,240	2,585,578	3,637,950	8,426,817
	1890	872	7,825,668	7,402	3,333,553	3,947,227	10,039,647
	1900	1,171	10,278,418	11,569	4,375,345	5,835,492	14,338,503
Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.	1880	287	3,606,794	5,033	1,539,571	2,635,720	5,235,474
	1890	167	2,711,609	2,881	1,050,413	1,498,773	3,597,002
	1900	104	3,824,512	3,206	1,073,803	1,468,383	3,585,542
Wool hats	1880	43	3,615,330	5,470	1,893,215	4,785,774	8,516,569
	1890	32	4,142,224	3,500	1,249,976	2,802,041	5,329,921
	1900	24	2,050,802	2,108	937,855	2,042,202	3,591,940
Wool pulling[b]	1900	34	944,715	475	247,950	53,975	531,287
Wool scouring[b]	1900	25	1,061,123	720	338,606	193,826	889,809
Woolen goods	1880	1,990	96,095,564	86,504	25,836,302	100,845,611	160,606,721
	1890	1,311	130,989,940	76,915	26,130,194	82,270,335	133,577,977
	1900	1,035	124,386,262	68,393	24,757,006	71,011,956	118,430,158
Worsted goods	1880	76	20,374,043	18,803	5,683,027	22,013,628	33,549,942
	1890	143	68,085,116	42,978	14,944,966	50,706,769	79,194,652
	1900	186	132,168,110	57,008	20,002,738	77,075,222	120,314,344
Zinc[c]	1880	16	2,022,000	1,298	666,970	1,771,055	2,725,165
	1890	8	1,007,320	1,052	614,826	2,005,682	2,976,730
Zinc, smelting and refining.[c]	1900	31	14,141,810	4,869	2,355,921	13,286,058	18,188,498
All other industries[d]	1890	12	2,952,222	1,699	559,632	1,773,808	3,142,145
	1900	4	447,959	132	58,661	299,339	503,449
Total	1880	253,852	2,790,272,606	2,732,505	947,953,795	3,396,823,549	5,369,579,191
	1890	355,405	6,525,050,759	4,251,535	1,891,209,696	5,162,013,878	9,372,378,843
	1900	512,191	9,813,834,390	5,306,143	2,320,938,168	7,343,627,875	13,000,149,159

[a] In 1880 includes 206 establishments reported as "handles, wooden," and 710 as "wood, turned and carved."

[b] Included in other classifications in 1880 and 1890.

[c] The report for "zinc" in 1880 and 1890 differed in several particulars from that for "zinc, smelting and refining," in 1900, and a comparison between these industries is therefore impracticable.

[d] In 1900 embraces collars and cuffs, paper, 1; cotton, cleaning and rehandling, 2; fuel, artificial, 1; in 1890 embraces fuel, artificial, 2; phonographs and graphophones, 2; racking hose, 1; rubber, vulcanized, 1; sugar and molasses, beet, 2; thread, linen, 2; tinfoil, 2.