OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Occupation.	1890			1900[a]		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.						
Agricultural laborers	2,556,957	447,104	3,004,061	3,747,668	663,209	4,410,877
Dairymen and dairywomen	16,161	1,734	17,895	9,983	892	10,875
Farmers, planters, and overseers	[b]5,055,130	[b]226,427	[b]5,281,557	5,367,169	307,706	5,674,875
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	[b]70,186	[b]2,415	[b]72,601	58,928	2,860	61,788
Lumbermen and raftsmen	65,838	28	65,866	71,920	100	72,020
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,047	682	70,729	83,056	1,932	84,988
Turpentine farmers and laborers	[c]	[c]	[c]	24,454	281	24,735
Wood choppers	33,665	32	33,697	35,962	113	36,075
Other agricultural pursuits	[c]19,058	[c]462	[c]19,520	5,289	243	5,532
Total	7,887,042	678,884	8,565,926	9,404,429	977,336	10,381,765
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.						
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	23,200	4,583	27,783	27,903	6,857	34,760
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	17,134	327	17,461	28,488	1,041	29,524
Artists and teachers of art	11,681	10,815	22,496	18,852	11,021	24,873
Clergymen	87,060	1,143	88,203	108,265	3,373	111,638
Dentists	17,161	337	17,498	28,858	807	29,665
Electricians	[d]	[d]	[d]	50,308	409	50,717
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	[d]43,115	[d]124	[d]43,239	43,155	84	43,239
Journalists	20,961	888	21,849	27,845	2,193	30,038
Lawyers	89,422	208	89,630	113,450	1,010	114,460
Literary and scientific persons	8,453	2,764	11,217	12,860	5,984	18,844
Musicians and teachers of music	27,636	34,519	62,155	39,815	52,359	92,174
Officials (Government)[e]	77,715	4,875	82,590	78,488	8,119	86,607
Physicians and surgeons	100,248	4,557	104,805	124,615	7,387	132,002
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	101,278	246,066	347,344	118,619	327,614	446,133
Other professional service	7,582	481	8,063	11,525	2,339	13,864
Total	632,646	311,687	944,333	827,941	430,597	1,258,538
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.						
Barbers and hairdressers	82,157	2,825	84,982	125,542	5,574	131,116
Bartenders	55,660	146	55,806	88,377	440	88,817
Boarding and lodging house keepers	11,756	32,593	44,349	11,826	59,455	71,281
Hotel keepers	38,800	5,276	44,076	45,264	8,533	54,797
Housekeepers and stewards	5,947	86,089	92,036	8,224	146,929	155,153
Janitors and sextons	23,730	2,808	26,538	48,544	8,033	56,577
Laborers (not specified)	1,858,558	54,815	1,913,373	2,505,287	123,975	2,629,262
Launderers and laundresses	31,831	216,631	248,462	50,683	335,282	385,965
Nurses and midwives	6,190	41,396	47,586	12,265	108,691	120,956
Restaurant keepers	16,867	2,416	19,283	28,999	4,845	33,844
Saloon keepers	69,110	2,275	71,385	81,660	2,086	83,746

[a] For continental United States.
[b] Fruit growers (except grape growers) included with farmers, planters, and overseers; classified in 1900 with gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.
[c] Turpentine farmers and laborers included in "Other agricultural pursuits."
[d] Electricians included in "Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors."
[e] Includes officers of United States Army and Navy.

No. 106.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Years 1890 and 1900, by Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	1890			1900[a]		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—continued.						
Servants and waiters	238,152	1,216,639	1,454,791	276,958	1,283,763	1,560,721
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States)	27,919	.....	27,919	43,195	.....	43,195
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	[b]74,350	[b]279	[b]74,629	129,711	879	130,590
Other domestic and personal service	12,184	3,463	15,597	27,673	6,964	34,637
Total	2,558,161	1,667,651	4,220,812	3,485,208	2,095,449	5,580,657
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.						
Agents	169,707	4,875	174,582	230,606	10,556	241,162
Bankers and brokers	35,458	510	35,968	72,984	293	73,277
Boatmen and sailors	76,823	51	76,874	78,253	153	78,406
Bookkeepers and accountants	131,602	27,772	159,374	180,727	74,153	254,880
Clerks and copyists	493,139	64,219	557,358	544,881	85,246	630,127
Commercial travelers	58,080	611	58,691	91,973	946	92,919
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	368,265	234	368,499	538,029	904	538,933
Foremen and overseers	35,109	975	36,084	54,032	1,418	55,450
Hostlers	54,014	22	54,036	64,850	79	64,929
Hucksters and peddlers	56,824	2,259	59,083	73,734	2,915	76,649
Livery stable keepers	26,710	47	26,757	33,466	190	33,656
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	634,884	25,355	660,239	756,802	34,084	790,886
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	30,890	196	31,086	42,065	261	42,326
Messengers and errand and office boys	48,446	2,909	51,355	64,959	6,663	71,622
Officials of banks and companies	[c]39,683	[c]217	[c]39,900	72,801	1,271	74,072
Packers and shippers	18,426	6,520	24,946	39,557	19,988	59,545
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	24,002	354	24,356	53,625	566	54,191
Salesmen and saleswomen	205,943	58,451	264,394	461,909	149,230	611,139
Steam railroad employees	460,771	1,442	462,213	580,462	1,688	582,150
Stenographers and typewriters	12,148	21,270	33,418	26,246	86,118	112,364
Street railway employees	37,423	11	37,434	68,873	46	68,919
Telegraph and telephone linemen	[d]10,465	[d]669	[d]11,134	14,757	.....	14,757
Telegraph and telephone operators	43,740	8,474	52,214	52,426	22,556	74,982
Undertakers	9,808	83	9,891	15,866	323	16,189
Other persons in trade and transportation	15,341	895	16,236	49,734	3,700	53,434
Total	3,097,701	228,421	3,326,122	4,263,617	503,347	4,766,964
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.						
Building trades.						
Carpenters and joiners	[e]618,044	[e]198	[e]618,242	599,707	545	600,252
Masons (brick and stone)	160,804	41	160,845	160,638	167	160,805
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	220,960	1,273	222,233	275,782	1,759	277,541
Paper hangers	[f]12,315	[f]54	[f]12,369	21,749	241	21,990
Plasterers	[f]38,987	[f]15	[f]39,002	35,649	45	35,694
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	61,185	46	61,231	97,659	126	97,785
Roofers and slaters	[f]7,040	[f]3	[f]7,043	9,065	2	9,067
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15,472	13	15,485	9,351	27	9,378

[a] For continental United States.
[b] Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.
[c] Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies (number not stated), classified in 1900 with manufacturers and officials under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."
[d] Includes electric light and power company employees (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."
[e] Does not include ship carpenters, classified in 1890 with ship and boat builders.
[f] Does not include apprentices.

No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—Con.

Occupation.	1890			1900[a]		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued.						
Chemicals and allied products.						
Oil well and oil works employees	14,724	47	14,771	24,573	53	24,626
Other chemical workers	6,530	1,726	8,256	12,035	2,688	14,723
Clay, glass, and stone products.						
Brick and tile makers, etc	60,070	144	60,214	49,455	478	49,933
Glassworkers	32,572	1,710	34,282	47,377	2,621	49,998
Marble and stone cutters	61,012	58	61,070	54,317	143	54,460
Potters	12,939	1,989	14,928	13,200	2,940	16,140
Fishing and mining.						
Fishermen and oystermen	59,899	263	60,162	68,478	462	68,940
Miners and quarrymen	386,872	376	387,248	562,417	989	563,406
Food and kindred products.						
Bakers	57,910	2,287	60,197	74,860	4,328	79,188
Butchers	105,339	117	105,456	112,815	378	113,193
Butter and cheese makers	10,808	403	11,211	18,593	648	19,241
Confectioners	17,577	5,674	23,251	21,980	9,214	31,194
Millers	52,747	94	52,841	40,362	186	40,548
Other food preparers	8,115	1,610	9,725	23,640	5,142	28,782
Iron and steel and their products.						
Blacksmiths	209,521	60	209,581	226,284	193	226,477
Iron and steel workers	[b] 217,515	[b] 2,913	[b] 220,428	287,241	3,297	290,538
Machinists	186,677	151	186,828	282,574	571	283,145
Steam boiler makers	[c] 21,333	[c] 6	[c] 21,339	33,038	8	33,046
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	8,912	20	8,932	12,430	43	12,473
Tool and cutlery makers	17,449	536	17,985	27,376	746	28,122
Wheelwrights	12,855	1	12,856	18,495	10	18,505
Wireworkers	11,238	1,081	12,319	16,701	1,786	18,487
Leather and its finished products.						
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	180,871	33,704	214,575	169,393	39,510	208,903
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	42,647	833	43,480	39,506	595	40,101
Leather curriers and tanners	39,461	292	39,753	40,917	1,754	42,671
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	5,458	821	6,279	5,472	1,579	7,051
Liquors and beverages.						
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	6,681	549	7,230	9,725	794	10,519
Brewers and maltsters	20,294	68	20,362	20,687	275	20,962
Distillers and rectifiers	3,305	9	3,314	3,114	30	3,144
Lumber and its remanufactures.						
Cabinetmakers	35,891	24	35,915	35,552	67	35,619
Coopers	47,438	48	47,486	87,087	113	87,200
Saw and planing mill employees	138,386	292	138,678	161,251	373	161,624
Other woodworkers	[d] 92,053	[d] 6,098	[d] 98,151	104,791	6,805	111,596
Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.						
Brassworkers	[e] 16,352	[e] 913	[e] 17,265	25,870	890	26,760
Clock and watch makers and repairers	20,556	4,696	25,252	19,305	4,815	24,120
Gold and silver workers	16,914	3,349	20,263	19,732	6,380	26,112
Tin plate and tinware makers	56,623	902	57,525	68,730	1,775	70,505
Other metal workers	[f] 36,127	[f] 1,385	[f] 37,512	54,282	2,320	56,602

[a] For continental United States.
[b] Includes all molders, classified in 1900 under "Iron and steel workers," "Brassworkers," and "Other metal workers."
[c] Does not include apprentices.
[d] Includes piano and organ tuners (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Other miscellaneous industries."
[e] Does not include apprentices. Brass molders included under "Iron and steel workers."
[f] Molders (metals) included under "Iron and steel workers."

No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—Con.

Occupation.	1890			1900[a]		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued.						
Paper and printing.						
Bookbinders	12,298	11,560	23,858	14,646	15,632	30,278
Box makers (paper)	4,714	13,043	17,757	3,796	17,302	21,098
Engravers	8,017	303	8,320	10,698	453	11,151
Paper and pulp mill operatives	18,856	8,961	27,817	26,904	9,424	36,328
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	110,848	12,211	123,059	139,166	15,981	155,147
Textiles.						
Bleachery and dye works operatives	12,503	1,707	14,210	20,493	1,785	22,278
Carpet factory operatives	[b]11,546	[b]10,756	[b]22,302	10,371	9,001	19,372
Cotton mill operatives	80,177	92,965	173,142	125,788	120,603	246,391
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	8,745	20,810	29,555	12,630	34,490	47,120
Silk mill operatives	14,192	20,663	34,855	22,023	32,437	54,460
Woolen mill operatives	47,638	36,471	84,109	42,566	30,630	73,196
Other textile mill operatives	61,661	46,637	108,298	53,437	51,182	104,619
Dressmakers	836	292,668	293,504	2,090	344,794	346,884
Hat and cap makers	17,319	6,694	24,013	15,110	7,623	22,733
Milliners	395	61,291	61,686	1,789	86,120	87,859
Seamstresses	4,001	146,043	150,044	4,837	146,105	150,942
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	5,132	15,975	21,107	8,491	30,941	39,432
Tailors and tailoresses	123,516	64,509	188,025	160,714	68,935	229,649
Other textile workers	[b]4,931	[b]10,708	[b]15,639	8,862	20,671	29,533
Miscellaneous industries.						
Broom and brush makers	8,949	1,166	10,115	8,643	1,577	10,220
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,689	15	8,704	14,405	31	14,436
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,718	47	139,765	223,318	177	223,495
Glovemakers	2,741	3,675	6,416	4,503	7,768	12,271
Manufacturers and officials, etc	[c]153,468	[c]414	[c]153,882	239,649	3,360	243,009
Model and pattern makers	10,159	141	10,300	14,869	204	15,073
Photographers	17,839	2,201	20,040	23,361	3,580	26,941
Rubber factory operatives	9,706	6,456	16,162	14,492	7,374	21,866
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	83,634	27,991	111,625	87,955	43,497	131,452
Upholsterers	23,918	1,748	25,666	28,663	2,158	30,821
Other miscellaneous industries	[d]177,916	[d]33,207	[d]211,123	380,167	90,922	471,089
Total	4,650,540	1,027,928	5,678,468	5,772,641	1,312,668	7,085,309
Grand total	18,821,090	3,914,571	22,735,661	23,753,836	5,319,397	29,073,233

[a] For continental United States.

[b] Carpet (rag) makers, included with carpet factory operatives, classified in 1900 under "Other textile workers."

[c] Officials of mining and quarrying companies included with officials of banks and companies under "Trade and transportation."

[d] Electric light and power company employees included with telegraph and telephone linemen under "Trade and transportation," and piano and organ tuners included with piano and organ makers, classified in 1900 under "Other woodworkers."

No. 107.—POPULATION GAINFULLY OCCUPIED: ADULTS AND CHILDREN, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEAR 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Men.	Women.	Children.		Total.
			Boys.	Girls.	
Alabama	482,190	158,345	80,989	41,664	763,188
Arizona	45,226	6,162	1,368	624	53,370
Arkansas	358,195	62,532	49,747	15,321	485,795
California	549,158	85,790	7,187	2,132	644,267
Colorado	187,394	27,369	2,903	597	218,263
Connecticut	290,133	83,898	6,838	4,741	385,610
Delaware	57,243	11,894	2,781	1,078	72,996
District of Columbia	84,415	40,382	1,365	779	126,941
Florida	152,708	33,459	11,281	4,122	201,570
Georgia	568,470	182,037	77,402	36,502	864,471
Idaho	56,772	4,375	1,395	141	62,683
Illinois	1,458,400	275,105	50,994	19,541	1,804,040
Indian Territory	108,544	10,020	12,950	2,196	133,710
Indiana	755,783	111,024	26,454	5,692	898,953
Iowa	657,957	102,037	24,564	4,846	789,404
Kansas	431,865	53,386	20,304	2,185	507,740
Kentucky	593,233	98,181	53,676	7,441	752,531
Louisiana	365,562	109,484	39,020	21,427	536,093
Maine	220,868	49,917	3,979	2,013	276,777
Maryland	342,721	91,097	17,034	7,886	458,738
Massachusetts	862,981	317,558	16,393	11,475	1,208,407
Michigan	752,776	126,517	19,523	7,174	905,990
Minnesota	531,973	90,887	16,973	6,041	645,874
Mississippi	402,860	144,254	63,906	34,103	645,123
Missouri	914,245	145,498	52,621	9,028	1,121,392
Montana	104,061	9,539	920	270	114,799
Nebraska	315,072	44,121	12,282	2,495	373,970
Nevada	17,626	1,969	183	31	19,809
New Hampshire	134,414	39,807	2,547	1,951	178,719
New Jersey	584,780	142,718	18,457	11,804	757,759
New Mexico	56,723	5,766	2,987	544	66,020
New York	2,269,211	635,319	55,218	36,726	2,996,474
North Carolina	478,595	127,740	77,986	32,421	716,742
North Dakota	100,423	13,073	3,125	1,019	117,640
Ohio	1,265,716	233,177	34,165	12,894	1,545,952
Oklahoma	115,129	9,708	7,309	549	132,695
Oregon	148,869	17,916	2,331	521	169,637
Pennsylvania	1,932,857	395,656	84,195	35,881	2,448,589
Rhode Island	134,686	48,203	5,143	3,891	191,923
South Carolina	333,282	142,433	50,363	38,917	570,995
South Dakota	115,036	14,425	5,876	1,219	137,156
Tennessee	547,672	103,553	63,711	12,651	727,587
Texas	819,037	122,425	73,604	17,967	1,033,033
Utah	71,745	10,334	2,095	430	84,604
Vermont	110,011	21,852	2,170	900	134,933
Virginia	492,232	114,438	44,651	11,094	662,415
Washington	201,799	20,203	2,807	578	225,387
West Virginia	272,159	28,680	22,343	2,481	325,663
Wisconsin	595,549	106,474	20,842	9,673	732,538
Wyoming	40,469	2,893	795	111	44,268
Total	22,489,425	4,833,630	1,264,411	485,767	29,073,233
Geographical divisions.[a]					
North Atlantic	6,539,941	1,734,928	194,940	109,382	8,579,191
South Atlantic	2,781,825	772,160	311,266	135,280	4,000,531
North Central	7,895,395	1,315,724	287,723	81,807	9,580,649
South Central	3,792,422	818,502	445,512	153,319	5,209,755
Western	1,479,842	192,316	24,970	5,979	1,703,107
Alaska	28,905	3,428	802	200	33,335
Hawaii	83,219	5,955	828	170	90,172
Military and naval	90,179	142	9	.....	90,330

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 108.—POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Male.							Female.						
	Total children 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total children 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	137,232	80,989	59.0	70,480	51.4	10,509	7.7	132,928	41,664	31.3	34,716	26.1	6,948	5.2
Arizona	7,056	1,358	19.2	964	13.7	394	5.6	6,721	624	9.3	388	5.8	236	3.5
Arkansas	99,269	49,747	50.1	45,719	46.1	4,028	4.1	97,006	15,321	15.8	13,130	13.5	2,191	2.3
California	76,703	7,187	9.4	1,563	2.0	5,624	7.3	75,303	2,132	2.8	43	.1	2,089	2.8
Colorado	29,111	2,903	10.0	1,236	4.2	1,667	5.7	28,924	597	2.1	17	.1	580	2.0
Connecticut	45,834	6,838	14.9	821	1.8	6,017	13.1	45,707	4,741	10.4	11	(a)	4,730	10.3
Delaware	11,379	2,781	24.4	1,473	12.9	1,308	11.5	11,015	1,078	9.8	78	.7	1,000	9.1
District of Columbia	13,126	1,365	10.4	27	.2	1,338	10.2	14,193	779	5.5			779	5.5
Florida	36,227	11,281	31.1	8,481	23.4	2,800	7.7	35,434	4,122	11.6	2,826	8.0	1,296	3.7
Georgia	165,865	77,462	46.7	65,777	38.5	13,685	8.3	161,608	36,502	22.6	26,066	16.1	10,436	6.5
Idaho	10,190	1,395	13.7	1,126	11.1	269	2.6	9,897	141	1.4	16	.2	125	1.3
Illinois	295,575	50,994	17.3	25,114	8.5	25,880	8.8	293,334	19,541	6.7	390	.1	19,151	6.5
Indiana	159,985	26,454	16.5	17,327	10.8	9,127	5.7	156,982	5,692	3.6	213	.1	5,479	3.5
Indian Territory	30,203	12,950	42.9	11,658	38.6	1,292	4.3	28,458	2,196	7.7	1,559	5.5	637	2.2
Iowa	145,433	24,564	16.9	19,244	13.2	5,320	3.7	140,930	4,846	3.4	276	.2	4,570	3.2
Kansas	101,965	20,304	19.9	17,292	17.0	3,012	3.0	98,845	2,185	2.2	261	.3	1,924	1.9
Kentucky	151,430	53,676	35.4	43,729	28.9	9,947	6.6	147,199	7,441	5.1	1,850	1.3	5,591	3.8
Louisiana	100,439	39,620	39.4	32,097	32.0	7,523	7.5	99,035	21,427	21.6	16,508	16.7	4,919	5.0
Maine	36,393	3,979	10.8	1,212	3.3	2,767	7.5	35,513	2,013	5.7	16	(a)	1,997	5.6
Maryland	75,671	17,034	22.5	6,563	8.7	10,471	13.8	74,879	7,886	10.5	277	.4	7,609	10.2
Massachusetts	136,612	16,393	12.0	992	.7	15,401	11.3	137,945	11,475	8.3	7	(a)	11,468	8.3
Michigan	148,887	19,523	13.1	9,906	6.7	9,617	6.5	146,520	7,174	4.9	209	.1	6,965	4.8
Minnesota	115,170	16,973	14.7	12,889	11.2	4,084	3.5	112,405	6,041	5.4	457	.4	5,584	5.0
Mississippi	118,685	63,906	53.8	58,519	49.3	5,387	4.5	114,757	34,103	29.7	30,377	26.5	3,726	3.2
Missouri	208,882	52,621	25.2	37,029	17.7	15,592	7.5	204,536	9,028	4.4	698	.3	8,330	4.1

Montana	11,437	929	8.1	393	3.4	536	4.7	11,282	270	2.4	7	.1	263	2.3
Nebraska	73,171	12,282	16.8	10,175	13.9	2,107	2.9	71,397	2,495	3.5	292	.4	2,203	3.1
Nevada	2,070	183	8.8	102	4.9	81	3.9	1,964	31	1.6	2	.1	29	1.5
New Hampshire	19,637	2,547	13.0	484	2.5	2,063	10.5	19,802	1,951	9.9	1	(a)	1,950	9.8
New Jersey	103,136	18,457	17.9	2,118	2.1	16,339	15.8	104,243	11,804	11.3	114	.1	11,690	11.2
New Mexico	13,220	2,987	22.6	1,937	14.7	1,050	7.9	12,752	544	4.3	130	1.0	414	3.3
New York	384,760	55,218	14.4	8,046	2.1	47,172	12.3	384,901	36,726	9.5	200	.1	36,526	9.5
North Carolina	141,489	77,986	55.1	63,551	44.9	14,435	10.2	137,904	32,421	23.5	19,973	14.5	12,448	9.0
North Dakota	21,355	3,125	14.6	2,743	12.8	382	1.8	20,332	1,019	5.0	147	.7	872	4.3
Ohio	250,910	34,165	13.6	14,510	5.8	19,655	7.8	246,172	12,894	5.2	219	.1	12,675	5.1
Oklahoma	28,646	7,309	25.5	6,862	24.0	447	1.6	27,165	549	2.0	285	1.0	264	1.0
Oregon	25,221	2,331	9.2	1,307	5.2	1,024	4.1	24,210	521	2.2	30	.1	491	2.0
Pennsylvania	375,296	84,195	22.4	18,603	5.0	65,592	17.5	363,764	35,881	9.7	255	.1	35,626	9.7
Rhode Island	22,205	5,143	23.2	246	1.1	4,897	22.1	22,403	3,891	17.4	8	(a)	3,883	17.3
South Carolina	104,694	56,363	53.8	46,674	44.6	9,689	9.3	101,635	38,917	38.3	29,621	29.1	9,296	9.1
South Dakota	28,731	5,876	20.5	5,504	19.2	372	1.3	27,123	1,219	4.5	276	1.0	943	3.5
Tennessee	147,583	63,711	43.2	52,689	35.7	11,022	7.5	141,554	12,651	8.9	7,281	5.1	5,370	3.8
Texas	229,587	73,604	32.1	65,390	28.5	8,214	3.6	223,959	17,967	8.0	14,536	6.5	3,431	1.5
Utah	19,757	2,095	10.6	1,225	6.2	870	4.4	20,046	430	2.1	16	.1	414	2.1
Vermont	18,551	2,170	11.7	1,201	6.5	969	5.2	17,847	900	5.0	8	(a)	892	5.0
Virginia	132,656	44,651	33.7	31,115	23.5	13,536	10.2	130,625	11,094	8.5	2,610	2.0	8,484	6.5
Washington	28,688	2,807	9.8	1,309	4.6	1,498	5.2	28,478	578	2.0	75	.3	503	1.8
West Virginia	67,718	22,343	33.0	16,891	24.9	5,452	8.1	64,320	2,481	3.9	291	.5	2,190	3.4
Wisconsin	139,234	20,842	15.0	11,903	8.5	8,939	6.4	137,514	9,573	7.0	511	.4	9,162	6.7
Wyoming	4,853	795	16.4	474	9.8	321	6.6	4,379	111	2.5	4	.1	107	2.4
Continental United States	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1	854,690	17.6	409,721	8.4	4,760,825	485,767	10.2	207,281	4.4	278,486	5.8
Geographical divisions.[b]														
North Atlantic	1,142,924	194,940	17.1	33,723	3.0	161,217	14.1	1,137,125	109,382	9.6	620	.1	108,762	9.6
South Atlantic	748,825	311,266	41.6	238,552	31.9	72,714	9.7	731,613	135,280	18.5	81,742	11.2	53,538	7.3
North Central	1,639,298	287,723	17.0	183,636	10.9	104,087	6.2	1,656,090	81,807	4.9	3,949	.2	77,858	4.7
South Central	1,043,074	445,512	42.7	387,143	37.1	58,369	5.6	1,012,061	158,319	15.1	120,242	11.9	38,077	3.3
Western	228,306	24,970	10.9	11,636	5.1	13,334	5.8	223,936	5,979	2.7	728	.3	5,251	2.3

[a] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

[b] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 109.—MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Native white—both parents native.							Native white—one or both parents foreign born.						
	Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all ot occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	71,747	38,928	54.3	34,596	48.2	4,332	6.0	1,935	502	25.9	234	12.1	268	13.9
Arizona	2,496	224	9.0	134	5.4	90	3.6	1,960	248	12.7	91	4.6	157	8.0
Arkansas	69,117	32,974	47.7	30,569	44.2	2,405	3.5	2,548	804	31.6	644	25.3	160	6.3
California	38,874	2,851	7.3	753	1.9	2,098	5.4	32,339	3,216	9.9	572	1.8	2,644	8.2
Colorado	18,141	1,780	9.8	892	4.9	888	4.9	9,111	857	9.4	298	3.3	559	6.1
Connecticut	19,358	1,836	9.5	461	2.4	1,375	7.1	20,600	2,179	15.4	229	1.1	2,950	14.3
Delaware	7,583	1,674	22.1	950	12.5	724	9.5	1,484	333	22.4	42	2.8	291	19.6
District of Columbia	6,920	615	8.9	13	.2	602	8.7	1,871	147	7.9	4	.2	143	7.6
Florida	18,449	5,135	27.8	4,391	23.8	744	4.0	1,810	242	13.4	41	2.3	201	11.1
Georgia	84,536	33,761	39.9	28,403	33.6	5,358	6.3	1,618	297	18.4	97	6.0	200	12.4
Idaho	6,230	775	12.4	624	10.0	151	2.4	3,427	534	15.6	443	12.9	91	2.7
Illinois	155,688	25,467	16.4	18,410	11.8	7,057	4.5	118,259	19,642	16.6	5,735	4.8	13,907	11.8
Indiana	133,162	22,006	16.5	15,568	11.7	6,438	4.8	21,668	3,492	16.1	1,492	6.9	2,000	9.2
Indian Territory	22,347	10,314	46.2	9,348	41.8	966	4.3	703	201	28.6	141	20.1	60	8.1
Iowa	87,876	12,924	14.7	10,264	11.7	2,660	3.0	52,765	10,190	19.3	8,011	15.2	2,179	4.1
Kansas	72,337	14,422	19.9	12,554	17.4	1,868	2.6	24,074	4,874	20.2	4,200	17.4	674	2.8
Kentucky	123,517	45,219	36.6	39,341	31.9	5,878	4.8	7,767	1,787	23.0	405	5.2	1,382	17.8
Louisiana	44,700	13,137	29.4	10,407	23.3	2,730	6.1	5,709	996	17.4	253	4.4	743	13.0
Maine	25,650	1,731	6.7	856	3.3	875	3.4	8,083	1,229	15.2	264	3.3	965	11.9
Maryland	46,832	9,332	19.9	3,639	7.8	5,693	12.2	11,328	2,466	21.8	269	2.4	2,197	19.4
Massachusetts	49,800	3,513	7.1	498	1.0	3,015	6.1	66,398	7,682	11.6	332	.5	7,350	11.1
Michigan	64,388	7,180	11.2	4,509	7.0	2,671	4.1	72,167	9,877	13.7	4,642	6.4	5,235	7.3
Minnesota	29,668	2,995	10.1	2,113	7.1	882	3.0	76,320	11,854	15.5	9,424	12.3	2,430	3.2
Mississippi	46,374	21,473	46.3	19,935	43.0	1,538	3.3	1,237	229	18.5	135	10.9	94	7.6
Missouri	160,874	40,564	25.2	32,536	20.2	8,028	5.0	35,348	8,826	25.0	3,193	9.0	5,633	15.9

Montana	5,085	411	8.1	224	4.4	187	3.7	4,694	344	7.3	129	2.7	215	4.6
Nebraska	39,055	5,834	14.9	4,743	12.1	1,091	2.8	30,776	5,640	18.3	4,864	15.8	776	2.5
Nevada	858	89	10.4	50	5.8	39	4.5	829	35	4.2	16	1.9	19	2.3
New Hampshire	10,631	765	7.2	361	3.4	405	3.8	6,000	744	12.4	85	1.4	659	11.0
New Jersey	50,746	7,743	15.3	1,431	2.8	6,312	12.4	40,245	7,209	17.9	372	.9	6,837	17.0
New Mexico	10,454	2,386	22.8	1,530	14.6	856	8.2	1,307	181	13.8	72	5.5	109	8.3
New York	174,771	19,674	11.3	5,550	3.2	14,124	8.1	163,593	24,190	14.8	2,010	1.2	22,180	13.6
North Carolina	92,206	48,854	53.0	40,346	43.8	8,508	9.2	529	107	20.2	57	10.8	50	9.5
North Dakota	4,483	580	12.9	480	10.7	100	2.2	13,034	1,716	13.2	1,543	11.8	173	1.3
Ohio	177,857	22,391	12.6	12,395	7.0	9,996	5.6	60,898	9,486	15.6	1,777	2.9	7,709	12.7
Oklahoma	23,086	6,059	26.2	5,710	24.7	349	1.5	3,013	713	23.7	678	22.5	35	1.5
Oregon	16,928	1,431	8.5	878	5.2	553	3.3	6,974	675	9.7	354	5.1	321	4.6
Pennsylvania	247,201	48,298	19.5	17,032	6.9	31,266	12.6	100,344	25,552	25.5	1,187	1.2	24,365	24.3
Rhode Island	7,310	1,129	15.4	141	1.9	988	13.5	10,453	2,188	20.9	45	.4	2,143	20.5
South Carolina	40,218	18,414	45.8	13,449	33.4	4,965	12.3	705	140	19.9	56	7.9	84	11.9
South Dakota	10,293	1,645	16.0	1,483	14.4	162	1.6	15,454	3,588	23.2	3,441	22.3	147	1.0
Tennessee	109,354	46,616	42.6	40,183	36.7	6,433	5.9	2,525	523	20.7	269	10.7	254	10.1
Texas	150,368	45,928	30.5	42,264	28.1	3,664	2.4	25,321	6,226	24.6	4,927	19.5	1,299	5.2
Utah	8,334	808	9.7	541	6.5	267	3.2	10,403	1,108	10.7	614	5.9	494	4.7
Vermont	12,477	1,234	9.9	868	7.0	366	2.9	4,892	689	14.1	264	5.4	425	8.7
Virginia	79,593	24,233	30.4	18,379	23.1	5,854	7.4	1,942	354	18.2	115	5.9	239	12.3
Washington	15,986	1,399	8.8	742	4.6	657	4.1	10,220	951	9.3	395	3.9	556	5.4
West Virginia	62,160	20,714	33.3	16,479	26.5	4,235	6.8	2,722	687	25.2	206	7.6	481	17.7
Wisconsin	46,356	4,781	10.3	3,136	6.8	1,645	3.5	83,803	13,424	16.0	7,799	9.3	5,625	6.7
Wyoming	2,771	484	17.5	330	11.9	154	5.6	1,743	243	13.9	129	7.4	114	6.5
Total	2,805,250	682,731	24.3	510,489	18.2	172,242	6.1	1,182,948	200,417	16.9	72,595	6.1	127,822	10.8
Geographical divisions.[a]														
North Atlantic	597,944	85,924	14.4	27,198	4.5	58,726	9.8	420,608	72,662	17.3	4,788	1.1	67,874	16.1
South Atlantic	438,502	162,732	37.1	126,049	28.7	36,683	8.4	24,009	4,773	19.9	887	3.7	3,886	16.2
North Central	982,037	160,789	16.4	118,191	12.0	42,598	4.3	604,566	102,609	17.0	56,121	9.3	46,488	7.7
South Central	660,610	260,648	39.5	232,353	35.2	28,295	4.3	50,758	11,981	23.6	7,686	15.1	4,295	8.5
Western	126,157	12,638	10.0	6,698	5.3	5,940	4.7	83,007	8,392	10.1	3,113	3.8	5,279	6.4

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 109.—Male Population 10 to 15 Years of Age Employed as Breadwinners: Number and Percentage, etc.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Foreign-born white.							Negro, Indian, and Mongolian.						
	Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	268	90	33.6	13	4.9	77	28.7	63,282	41,469	65.5	35,537	56.3	5,832	9.2
Arizona	582	140	24.1	38	6.5	102	17.5	2,018	746	37.0	701	34.7	45	2.2
Arkansas	210	79	37.6	63	30.0	16	7.6	27,394	15,890	58.0	14,443	52.7	1,447	5.3
California	3,435	700	20.4	129	3.8	571	16.6	2,055	420	20.4	109	5.3	311	15.1
Colorado	1,326	235	17.7	41	3.1	194	14.6	533	31	5.8	5	.9	26	4.9
Connecticut	5,183	1,727	33.3	99	1.9	1,628	31.4	693	96	13.9	32	4.6	64	9.2
Delaware	251	97	38.6	11	4.4	86	34.3	2,061	677	32.8	470	22.8	207	10.0
District of Columbia	205	55	26.8	----	----	55	26.8	4,130	548	13.3	10	.2	538	13.0
Florida	527	126	23.9	12	2.3	114	21.6	15,441	5,778	37.4	4,037	26.1	1,741	11.3
Georgia	238	64	26.9	7	2.9	57	23.9	79,473	43,340	54.5	35,270	44.4	8,070	10.2
Idaho	311	56	18.0	39	12.5	17	5.5	222	30	13.5	20	9.0	10	4.5
Illinois	17,367	5,036	29.0	639	3.7	4,397	25.3	4,261	849	19.9	330	7.7	519	12.2
Indiana	1,765	451	25.6	93	5.3	358	20.3	3,390	505	14.9	174	5.1	331	9.8
Indian Territory	111	33	29.7	5	4.5	28	25.2	7,042	2,402	34.1	2,164	30.7	238	3.4
Iowa	3,998	1,300	32.5	951	23.8	349	8.7	794	150	18.9	18	2.3	132	16.6
Kansas	1,673	497	29.7	317	18.9	180	10.8	3,881	511	13.2	221	5.7	290	7.5
Kentucky	385	104	27.0	15	3.9	89	23.1	19,761	6,566	33.2	3,968	20.1	2,598	13.1
Louisiana	1,329	504	37.9	330	24.8	174	13.1	48,701	24,983	51.3	21,107	43.3	3,876	8.0
Maine	3,055	1,013	33.2	91	3.0	922	30.2	105	6	5.7	1	1.0	5	4.8
Maryland	1,901	645	33.9	87	4.6	558	29.4	15,610	4,591	29.4	2,568	16.5	2,023	13.0
Massachusetts	19,118	5,067	26.5	142	.7	4,925	25.8	1,296	131	10.1	20	1.5	111	8.6
Michigan	10,981	2,299	20.9	687	6.3	1,612	14.7	1,351	167	12.4	68	5.0	99	7.3
Minnesota	8,355	1,987	23.8	1,313	15.7	674	8.1	827	137	16.6	39	4.7	98	11.9
Mississippi	105	41	39.0	19	18.1	22	21.0	70,969	42,163	59.4	38,430	54.2	3,733	5.3
Missouri	2,334	762	32.6	133	5.7	629	26.9	10,326	2,469	23.9	1,167	11.3	1,302	12.6
Montana	846	114	13.5	27	3.2	87	10.3	812	60	7.4	13	1.6	47	5.8
Nebraska	2,776	760	27.4	561	20.2	199	7.2	564	48	8.5	7	1.2	41	7.3
Nevada	51	15	(a)	11	(a)	4	(a)	332	44	13.3	25	7.5	19	5.7
New Hampshire	2,970	1,030	34.7	37	1.2	993	33.4	36	7	(a)	1	(a)	6	(a)
New Jersey	9,055	2,937	32.4	121	1.3	2,816	31.1	3,090	568	18.4	194	6.3	374	12.1

New Mexico	337	85	25.2	23	6.8	62	18.4	1,122	335	29.9	312	27.8	23	2.0
New York	42,343	10,656	25.2	387	.9	10,269	24.3	4,053	698	17.2	99	2.4	599	14.8
North Carolina	84	28	[a]	11	[a]	17	[a]	48,670	28,997	59.6	23,137	47.5	5,860	12.0
North Dakota	3,347	797	23.8	690	20.6	107	3.2	491	32	6.5	30	6.1	2	.4
Ohio	6,769	1,593	23.5	127	1.9	1,466	21.7	5,386	695	12.9	211	3.9	484	9.0
Oklahoma	295	85	28.8	72	24.4	13	4.4	2,252	452	20.1	402	17.9	50	2.2
Oregon	829	145	17.5	63	7.6	82	9.9	490	80	16.3	12	2.4	68	13.9
Pennsylvania	20,659	9,068	43.9	153	.7	8,915	43.2	7,092	1,277	18.0	231	3.3	1,046	14.7
Rhode Island	4,049	1,781	44.0	52	1.3	1,729	42.7	393	45	11.5	8	2.0	37	9.4
South Carolina	68	18	[a]	4	[a]	14	[a]	63,703	37,791	59.3	33,165	52.1	4,626	7.3
South Dakota	1,802	615	34.1	553	30.7	62	3.4	1,182	28	2.4	27	2.3	1	.1
Tennessee	285	74	26.0	21	7.4	53	18.6	35,419	16,498	46.6	12,216	34.5	4,282	12.1
Texas	5,152	1,802	35.0	1,114	21.6	688	13.4	48,746	19,648	40.3	17,085	35.0	2,563	5.3
Utah	344	158	18.7	61	7.2	97	11.5	176	21	11.9	9	5.1	12	6.8
Vermont	1,132	239	21.1	67	5.9	172	15.2	50	8	[a]	2	[a]	6	[a]
Virginia	311	91	29.3	22	7.1	68	22.2	50,805	19,973	39.3	12,599	24.8	7,374	14.5
Washington	1,682	261	15.5	90	5.4	171	10.2	800	196	24.5	82	10.3	114	14.3
West Virginia	353	157	44.5	13	3.7	144	40.8	2,483	785	31.6	193	7.8	592	23.8
Wisconsin	8,378	2,565	30.6	950	11.3	1,615	19.3	697	72	10.3	18	2.6	54	7.7
Wyoming	205	54	26.3	14	6.8	40	19.5	134	14	10.4	1	.7	13	9.7
Total	199,635	58,236	29.2	10,518	5.3	47,718	23.9	664,594	323,027	48.6	261,088	39.3	61,989	9.3
Geographical divisions. [b]														
North Atlantic	107,564	33,518	31.2	1,149	1.1	32,369	30.1	16,808	2,836	16.9	588	3.5	2,248	13.4
South Atlantic	3,938	1,281	32.5	167	4.2	1,114	28.3	282,376	142,480	50.5	111,449	39.5	31,031	11.0
North Central	69,545	18,662	26.8	7,014	10.1	11,648	16.7	33,150	5,663	17.1	2,310	7.0	3,353	10.1
South Central	8,140	2,812	34.5	1,652	20.3	1,160	14.3	323,566	170,071	52.6	145,452	45.0	24,619	7.6
Western	10,448	1,963	18.8	536	5.1	1,427	13.7	8,694	1,977	22.7	1,289	14.8	688	7.9

[a] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

[b] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 110.—FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Native white—both parents native.							Native white—one or both parents foreign born.						
	Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	69,103	11,767	17.0	9,306	13.5	2,461	3.6	1,951	130	6.7	64	3.3	66	3.4
Arizona	2,427	44	1.8	6	.2	38	1.6	1,886	29	1.5	2	.1	27	1.4
Arkansas	66,936	5,076	7.6	3,934	5.9	1,142	1.7	2,333	175	7.5	99	4.2	76	3.3
California	37,916	665	1.8	15	(a)	650	1.7	32,251	1,092	3.4	18	.1	1,074	3.3
Colorado	18,044	259	1.4	9	(a)	250	1.4	9,126	230	2.5	6	.1	224	2.5
Connecticut	18,919	986	5.2	3	(a)	983	5.2	20,846	2,251	10.8	4	(a)	2,247	10.8
Delaware	7,405	507	6.8	57	.8	450	6.1	1,409	172	12.2	1	.1	171	12.1
District of Columbia	7,374	188	2.5	----	----	188	2.5	1,875	68	3.6	----	----	68	3.6
Florida	17,485	833	4.8	651	3.7	182	1.0	1,828	46	2.5	4	.2	42	2.3
Georgia	81,478	9,274	11.4	5,757	7.1	3,517	4.3	1,508	67	4.4	13	.9	54	3.6
Idaho	6,094	75	1.2	10	.2	65	1.1	3,358	56	1.7	5	.1	51	1.5
Illinois	152,953	4,602	3.0	224	.1	4,378	2.9	119,039	10,609	8.9	115	.1	10,494	8.8
Indiana	130,487	4,105	3.1	176	.1	3,929	3.0	21,362	1,217	5.7	33	.2	1,184	5.5
Indian Territory	20,658	1,710	8.3	1,265	6.1	445	2.2	669	34	5.1	19	2.8	15	2.2
Iowa	84,685	1,850	2.2	123	.1	1,727	2.0	51,740	2,477	4.8	132	.3	2,345	4.5
Kansas	69,991	1,244	1.8	188	.3	1,056	1.5	23,477	675	2.9	64	.3	611	2.6
Kentucky	119,007	4,065	3.9	1,676	1.4	2,989	2.5	8,018	919	11.5	10	.1	909	11.3
Louisiana	43,622	3,201	7.3	2,255	5.2	946	2.2	5,797	406	7.0	50	.9	356	6.1
Maine	24,503	548	2.2	9	(a)	539	2.2	7,837	564	7.2	7	.1	557	7.1
Maryland	45,820	3,542	7.7	78	.2	3,464	7.6	11,329	1,460	12.9	30	.3	1,430	12.6
Massachusetts	49,661	1,666	3.4	1	(a)	1,665	3.4	66,765	5,292	7.9	1	(a)	5,291	7.9
Michigan	62,906	1,685	2.7	67	.1	1,618	2.6	71,573	3,931	5.5	122	.2	3,809	5.3
Minnesota	28,803	856	3.0	45	.2	811	2.8	74,969	4,155	5.5	357	.5	3,798	5.1
Mississippi	44,537	4,675	10.5	4,005	9.0	670	1.5	1,250	63	5.0	29	2.3	34	2.7
Missouri	156,709	4,467	2.9	566	.4	3,901	2.5	35,101	3,211	9.1	80	.2	3,131	8.9
Montana	4,976	94	1.9	----	----	94	1.9	4,696	104	2.2	1	(a)	103	2.2
Nebraska	37,883	824	2.2	104	.3	720	1.9	30,357	1,293	4.3	163	.5	1,130	3.7
Nevada	832	8	1.0	1	.1	7	.8	846	3	.4	----	----	3	.4
New Hampshire	10,561	340	3.2	1	(a)	339	3.2	6,150	586	9.5	----	----	586	9.5
New Jersey	50,291	3,798	7.6	70	.1	3,728	7.4	41,318	5,023	12.2	22	.1	5,001	12.1

New Mexico	10,149	391	3.9	48	.5	343	3.4	1,276	21	1.6	2	.2	19	1.5
New York	172,483	9,198	5.3	76	(a)	9,122	5.3	165,237	16,888	10.2	55	(a)	16,833	10.2
North Carolina	88,463	15,637	17.7	8,207	9.3	7,430	8.4	549	25	4.6	5	.9	20	3.6
North Dakota	4,017	109	2.7	18	.4	91	2.3	12,806	555	4.3	60	.5	495	3.9
Ohio	173,377	6,296	3.6	183	.1	6,113	3.5	60,320	5,161	8.6	31	.1	5,130	8.5
Oklahoma	21,821	336	1.5	158	.7	178	.8	2,827	69	2.4	19	.7	50	1.8
Oregon	16,313	274	1.7	22	.1	252	1.5	6,735	189	2.8	6	.1	183	2.7
Pennsylvania	243,136	19,280	7.9	206	.1	19,074	7.8	98,825	11,230	11.4	27	(a)	11,203	11.3
Rhode Island	7,290	534	7.3	1	(a)	533	7.3	10,619	1,778	16.7	3	(a)	1,775	16.7
South Carolina	38,362	9,975	26.0	5,343	13.9	4,632	12.1	708	32	4.5	10	1.4	22	3.1
South Dakota	9,627	235	2.4	35	.4	200	2.1	14,699	760	5.2	201	1.4	559	3.8
Tennessee	103,792	4,631	4.5	2,142	2.1	2,489	2.4	2,566	110	4.3	20	.8	90	3.5
Texas	145,550	6,872	4.7	5,881	4.0	991	.7	25,026	1,869	7.5	1,364	5.5	505	2.0
Utah	8,607	127	1.5	6	.1	121	1.4	10,368	208	2.0	6	.1	202	1.9
Vermont	12,001	438	3.6	8	.1	430	3.6	4,725	320	6.8	----------	-------	320	6.8
Virginia	77,200	3,032	3.9	610	.8	2,422	3.1	1,980	80	4.0	4	.2	76	3.8
Washington	15,911	200	1.3	8	.1	192	1.2	10,315	235	2.3	15	.1	220	2.1
West Virginia	58,886	1,968	3.3	286	.5	1,682	2.9	2,669	180	6.7	2	.1	178	6.7
Wisconsin	45,739	1,512	3.3	128	.3	1,384	3.0	82,835	6,717	8.1	354	.4	6,363	7.7
Wyoming	2,455	72	2.9	3	.1	69	2.8	1,598	28	1.8	----------	-------	28	1.8
Total	2,727,245	154,671	5.7	53,971	2.0	100,700	3.7	1,177,347	92,793	7.9	3,635	.3	89,158	7.6
Geographical divisions.[b]														
North Atlantic	588,845	36,788	6.2	375	.1	36,413	6.2	422,322	43,932	10.4	119	(a)	43,813	10.4
South Atlantic	422,473	44,956	10.6	20,989	5.0	23,967	5.7	23,855	2,130	8.9	69	.3	2,061	8.6
North Central	957,177	27,785	2.9	1,857	.2	25,928	2.7	598,278	40,761	6.8	1,712	.3	39,049	6.5
South Central	635,026	42,933	6.8	30,622	4.8	12,311	1.9	50,437	3,775	7.5	1,674	3.3	2,101	4.2
Western	123,724	2,209	1.8	128	.1	2,081	1.7	82,455	2,195	2.7	61	.1	2,134	2.6

[a] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

[b] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 110.—Female Population 10 to 15 Years of Age Employed as Breadwinners: Number and Percentage, etc.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Foreign-born white.							Negro, Indian, and Mongolian.						
	Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	221	19	8.6	3	1.4	16	7.2	61,653	29,743	48.3	25,343	41.1	4,405	7.1
Arizona	554	25	4.5	1	.2	24	4.3	1,854	526	28.4	379	20.4	147	7.9
Arkansas	163	6	3.7	4	2.5	2	1.2	27,574	10,064	36.5	9,093	33.0	971	3.5
California	3,297	284	8.6	7	.2	277	8.4	1,839	91	4.9	3	.2	88	4.8
Colorado	1,243	91	7.3	2	.2	89	7.2	511	17	3.3	----	----	17	3.3
Connecticut	5,201	1,412	27.1	4	.1	1,408	27.1	741	92	12.4	----	----	92	12.4
Delaware	227	48	21.1	----	----	48	21.1	1,974	351	17.8	20	1.0	331	16.8
District of Columbia	202	23	11.4	----	----	23	11.4	4,742	500	10.5	----	----	500	10.5
Florida	551	58	10.5	----	----	58	10.5	15,570	3,185	20.5	2,171	13.9	1,014	6.5
Georgia	219	7	3.2	1	.5	6	2.7	78,403	27,154	34.6	20,295	25.9	6,859	8.7
Idaho	239	9	3.8	1	.4	8	3.3	206	1	.5	----	----	1	.5
Illinois	16,932	4,084	24.1	40	.2	4,044	23.9	4,410	246	5.6	11	.2	235	5.3
Indiana	1,669	182	10.9	----	----	182	10.9	3,464	188	5.4	4	.1	184	5.3
Indian Territory	84	----	----	----	----	----	----	7,047	452	6.4	275	3.9	177	2.5
Iowa	3,736	487	13.0	21	.6	466	12.5	769	32	4.2	----	----	32	4.2
Kansas	1,547	127	8.2	6	.4	121	7.8	3,830	139	3.6	3	.1	136	3.6
Kentucky	405	83	20.5	1	.2	82	20.2	19,769	1,774	9.0	163	.8	1,611	8.1
Louisiana	1,104	70	6.3	20	1.8	50	4.5	48,512	17,750	36.6	14,183	29.2	3,567	7.4
Maine	3,055	895	29.3	----	----	895	29.3	118	6	5.1	----	----	6	5.1
Maryland	1,869	440	23.5	30	1.6	410	21.9	15,861	2,444	15.4	139	.9	2,305	14.5
Massachusetts	20,063	4,433	22.1	5	(a)	4,428	22.1	1,456	84	5.8	----	----	84	5.8
Michigan	10,603	1,474	13.8	20	.2	1,454	13.6	1,348	84	6.2	----	----	84	6.2
Minnesota	7,857	997	12.7	53	.7	944	12.0	776	33	4.3	2	.3	31	4.0
Mississippi	92	12	(b)	9	(b)	3	(b)	68,878	29,353	42.6	26,334	38.2	3,019	4.4
Missouri	2,226	437	19.6	5	.2	432	19.4	10,500	913	8.7	47	.4	866	8.2
Montana	875	63	7.2	4	.5	59	6.7	735	9	1.2	2	.3	7	1.0
Nebraska	2,588	349	13.5	24	.9	325	12.6	569	29	5.1	1	.2	28	4.9
Nevada	33	3	(b)	----	----	3	(b)	253	17	6.7	1	.4	16	6.3
New Hampshire	3,063	1,022	33.4	----	----	1,022	33.4	28	3	(b)	----	----	3	(b)
New Jersey	9,223	2,482	26.9	15	.2	2,467	26.7	3,411	501	14.7	7	.2	494	14.5

New Mexico	352	11	3.1	3	.9	8	2.3	955	121	12.7	77	8.1	44	4.6
New York	42,609	10,031	23.5	67	.2	9,964	23.4	4,572	609	13.3	2	(a)	607	13.3
North Carolina	87	6	(b)			6	(b)	48,805	16,753	34.3	11,761	24.1	4,992	10.2
North Dakota	3,051	344	11.3	59	1.9	285	9.3	458	11	2.4	10	2.2	1	.2
Ohio	6,797	1,084	15.9	2	(a)	1,082	15.9	5,678	353	6.2	3	.1	350	6.2
Oklahoma	273	10	3.7			10	3.7	2,244	134	6.0	108	4.8	26	1.2
Oregon	772	49	6.3	1	.1	48	6.2	390	9	2.3	1	.3	8	2.1
Pennsylvania	19,058	4,365	22.9	22	.1	4,343	22.8	7,745	1,006	13.0			1,006	13.0
Rhode Island	4,053	1,547	38.2	4	.1	1,543	38.1	441	32	7.3			32	7.3
South Carolina	48	3	(b)			3	(b)	62,517	28,907	46.2	24,268	38.8	4,639	7.4
South Dakota	1,671	217	13.0	38	2.3	179	10.7	1,126	7	.6	2	.2	5	.4
Tennessee	265	18	6.8	2	.8	16	6.0	34,931	7,892	22.6	5,117	14.6	2,775	7.9
Texas	4,848	588	12.1	341	7.0	247	5.1	48,535	8,638	17.8	6,950	14.3	1,688	3.5
Utah	921	84	9.1	3	.3	81	8.8	150	11	7.3	1	.7	10	6.7
Vermont	1,081	139	12.9			139	12.9	40	3	(b)			3	(b)
Virginia	287	30	10.5	1	.3	29	10.1	51,158	7,952	15.5	1,995	3.9	5,957	11.6
Washington	1,613	87	5.4	3	.2	84	5.2	639	56	8.8	49	7.7	7	1.1
West Virginia	322	37	11.5	1	.3	36	11.2	2,443	296	12.1	2	.1	294	12.0
Wisconsin	8,222	1,426	17.3	29	.4	1,397	17.0	718	18	2.5			18	2.5
Wyoming	210	10	4.8	1	.5	9	4.3	116	1	.9			1	.9
Total	195,771	39,708	20.3	853	.4	38,855	19.8	660,462	198,595	30.1	148,822	22.5	49,773	7.5
Geographical divisions.[c]														
North Atlantic	107,406	26,326	24.5	117	.1	26,209	24.4	18,552	2,336	12.6	9	(a)	2,327	12.5
South Atlantic	3,812	652	17.1	33	.9	619	16.2	281,473	87,542	31.1	60,651	21.5	26,891	9.6
North Central	66,989	11,208	16.7	297	.4	10,911	16.3	33,646	2,053	6.1	83	.2	1,970	5.9
South Central	7,455	806	10.8	380	5.1	426	5.7	319,143	105,805	33.2	87,566	27.4	18,239	5.7
Western	10,109	716	7.1	26	.3	690	6.8	7,648	859	11.2	513	6.7	346	4.5

[a] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. [b] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. [c] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 111.—FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1880			1890			1900		
	Total females 16 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.		Total females 16 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.		Total females 16 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.[a]	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	351,257	98,566	28.1	418,394	109,091	26.1	520,252	158,345	30.4
Arizona	7,161	451	6.3	13,097	1,534	11.7	30,399	6,162	20.3
Arkansas	199,910	23,200	11.6	286,803	41,887	14.6	352,725	62,532	17.7
California	208,641	27,159	13.0	335,290	58,606	17.5	459,015	85,790	18.7
Colorado	39,838	4,608	11.6	106,329	18,484	17.4	158,835	27,369	17.2
Connecticut	219,887	44,660	20.3	269,705	67,124	24.9	319,617	83,898	26.2
Delaware	45,512	7,088	15.6	53,966	9,424	17.5	60,090	11,894	19.8
District of Columbia	62,443	19,064	30.5	85,890	31,049	36.1	109,031	40,382	37.0
Florida	72,581	14,472	19.9	107,315	24,050	22.4	146,866	33,459	22.8
Georgia	427,559	120,628	28.2	508,776	134,554	26.4	633,097	182,037	28.8
Idaho	5,531	274	5.0	17,763	1,802	10.1	37,940	4,375	11.5
Illinois	881,612	99,005	11.2	1,163,486	187,581	16.1	1,511,608	275,105	18.2
Indiana	576,685	47,872	8.3	676,130	80,398	11.9	804,478	111,024	13.8
Indian Territory							96,548	10,020	10.4
Iowa	445,716	42,383	9.5	559,212	76,985	13.8	676,947	102,037	15.1
Kansas	249,882	18,129	7.3	393,981	43,770	11.1	433,223	53,386	12.3
Kentucky	459,034	49,035	10.7	536,287	77,485	14.4	635,330	98,181	15.5
Louisiana	263,208	75,011	28.5	315,706	93,453	29.6	394,450	109,484	27.8
Maine	223,189	31,881	14.3	233,010	43,360	18.6	243,813	49,917	20.5
Maryland	291,512	54,094	18.6	337,936	78,049	23.1	390,551	91,097	23.3
Massachusetts	654,415	165,121	25.2	836,642	253,073	30.2	1,031,522	317,558	30.8
Michigan	475,519	51,583	10.8	639,021	90,071	14.1	766,656	126,517	16.5
Minnesota	201,925	23,573	11.1	358,255	62,229	17.4	486,851	90,887	18.7
Mississippi	298,656	92,855	31.1	345,394	108,426	31.4	431,458	144,254	33.4
Missouri	587,658	58,180	9.9	772,841	106,367	13.8	944,161	145,498	15.4
Montana	6,147	482	7.8	27,337	4,494	16.4	56,590	9,539	16.9
Nebraska	109,714	9,725	8.9	278,246	40,733	14.6	298,393	44,121	14.8
Nevada	12,108	1,461	12.1	10,511	1,800	17.1	11,173	1,969	17.6
New Hampshire	128,133	28,419	22.2	140,329	34,931	24.9	149,608	39,807	26.6
New Jersey	368,559	62,438	16.9	489,780	102,877	21.0	637,031	142,718	22.4

New Mexico	31,826	2,010	6.3	41,615	3,639	8.7	51,731	5,766	11.1
New York	1,731,564	338,219	19.5	2,106,517	482,239	22.9	2,538,959	635,319	25.0
North Carolina	400,417	67,997	17.0	460,050	97,842	21.3	547,099	127,740	23.3
North Dakota	[b] 29,132	[b] 2,672	[b] 9.2	45,288	7,400	16.3	76,936	13,073	17.0
Ohio	977,977	105,388	10.8	1,183,143	173,540	14.7	1,380,154	233,177	16.9
Oklahoma				14,946	1,014	6.8	101,980	9,708	9.5
Oregon	38,675	2,676	6.9	79,043	10,394	13.1	114,552	17,916	15.6
Pennsylvania	1,333,180	198,437	14.9	1,677,234	301,226	18.0	2,025,608	395,656	19.5
Rhode Island	100,063	27,055	27.0	126,600	38,018	30.0	153,717	48,203	31.4
South Carolina	273,986	99,974	36.5	311,979	105,807	33.9	375,745	142,433	37.9
South Dakota	[c]	[c]	[c]	83,249	10,999	13.2	105,435	14,425	13.7
Tennessee	427,627	46,352	10.8	502,487	72,974	14.5	592,601	103,553	17.5
Texas	389,475	48,153	12.4	561,369	79,511	14.2	810,055	122,425	15.1
Utah	36,292	2,576	7.1	53,086	6,553	12.3	75,724	10,334	13.6
Vermont	112,608	15,113	13.4	114,976	18,759	16.3	118,568	21,852	18.4
Virginia	436,408	71,339	16.3	485,458	95,078	19.6	554,436	114,438	20.6
Washington	15,429	1,009	6.5	79,123	10,658	13.5	131,677	20,203	15.3
West Virginia	166,474	10,266	6.2	211,555	20,142	9.5	269,353	28,680	10.6
Wisconsin	373,275	42,945	11.5	489,972	75,435	15.4	612,519	106,474	17.4
Wyoming	3,863	439	11.4	12,545	1,707	13.6	19,952	2,893	14.5
Continental United States	14,752,258	2,353,988	16.0	18,957,672	3,596,615	19.0	23,485,559	4,833,630	20.6
Geographical divisions.[d]									
North Atlantic	4,871,598	911,343	18.7	5,994,793	1,341,607	22.4	7,218,443	1,734,928	24.0
South Atlantic	2,176,892	464,922	21.4	2,562,925	595,995	23.3	3,086,268	772,160	25.0
North Central	4,909,095	501,406	10.2	6,642,824	955,501	14.4	8,097,861	1,315,724	16.2
South Central	2,389,162	433,172	18.1	2,981,386	583,841	19.6	3,935,399	818,502	20.8
Western	405,511	43,145	10.6	775,744	119,671	15.4	1,147,588	192,316	16.8

[a] Obtained by subtracting estimated number 15 years of age from number 15 years of age and over.

[b] Includes South Dakota.

[c] Included in North Dakota.

[d] For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 57.

No. 112.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION (AREA OF ENUMERATION).

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

ALL CLASSES.

Marital condition.	1890			1900		
	Total females 15 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.		Total females 15 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Single [a]	6,250,912	2,581,548	40.5	7,614,610	3,309,665	43.5
Married	11,124,785	515,124	4.6	13,842,180	775,924	5.6
Widowed	2,154,598	630,257	29.3	2,721,438	857,922	31.5
Divorced	71,883	35,215	49.0	114,935	63,558	55.3
Total	19,602,178	3,712,144	18.9	24,293,163	5,007,069	20.6
NATIVE WHITE—BOTH PARENTS NATIVE.						
Single [a]	3,233,405	889,722	27.5	3,918,599	1,230,803	31.4
Married	6,132,027	135,881	2.2	7,259,967	217,565	3.0
Widowed	1,120,959	265,679	23.7	1,333,719	347,786	26.1
Divorced	44,284	18,866	42.6	62,678	29,746	47.5
Total	10,530,675	1,310,148	12.4	12,574,963	1,825,850	14.5
NATIVE WHITE—ONE OR BOTH PARENTS FOREIGN BORN.						
Single [a]	1,562,788	693,373	44.4	1,990,589	977,094	49.1
Married	1,357,712	36,375	2.7	2,214,414	69,065	3.1
Widowed	135,959	41,236	30.3	257,107	83,154	32.3
Divorced	7,862	3,767	47.9	16,660	8,816	52.9
Total	3,064,321	774,751	25.3	4,478,720	1,138,129	25.4
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.						
Single [a]	791,040	557,116	70.4	875,547	607,791	69.4
Married	2,435,015	72,617	3.0	2,859,065	102,416	3.6
Widowed	574,354	122,249	21.3	702,953	145,315	20.7
Divorced	8,979	4,024	44.8	12,531	6,441	51.4
Total	3,809,919	756,006	19.8	4,450,099	861,962	19.4
NEGRO.						
Single [a]	657,234	380,668	59.3	810,647	490,358	60.5
Married	1,187,434	269,169	22.7	1,443,859	376,114	26.0
Widowed	320,194	200,350	62.6	414,110	277,656	67.0
Divorced	10,688	8,530	79.8	22,036	18,122	82.2
Total	2,175,550	867,717	39.9	2,690,652	1,162,250	43.2
INDIAN AND MONGOLIAN.						
Single [a]	6,445	1,669	25.9	19,278	3,619	18.8
Married	12,666	1,082	8.6	64,275	10,764	16.7
Widowed	2,632	743	28.2	13,549	4,061	30.0
Divorced	70	28	(b)	1,027	433	42.2
Total	21,713	3,522	16.2	98,129	18,877	19.2

[a] Including unknown. [b] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

No. 113.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, AND INCREASE 1890 TO 1900, BY OCCUPATIONS (AREA OF ENUMERATION).

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Occupation.	1890	1900	Increase 1890 to 1900.	
			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural pursuits:				
Agricultural laborers	363,554	497,886	134,332	36.9
Farmers, planters, and overseers	226,427	307,788	81,361	35.9
Other agricultural pursuits	5,153	6,070	917	17.8
Total	595,134	811,744	216,610	36.4
Professional service:				
Actresses, professional show women, etc	4,491	6,819	2,328	51.8
Artists and teachers of art	10,775	10,989	214	2.0
Literary and scientific persons	2,764	5,989	3,225	116.7
Musicians and teachers of music	34,435	52,257	17,822	51.8
Officials (government)	4,875	8,126	3,251	66.7
Physicians and surgeons	4,557	7,399	2,842	62.4
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	245,889	327,905	82,066	33.4
Other professional service	3,506	11,282	7,777	221.9
Total	311,241	430,766	119,525	38.4
Domestic and personal service:				
Barbers and hairdressers	2,779	5,533	2,754	99.1
Boarding and lodging house keepers	32,593	59,511	26,918	82.6
Hotel keepers	5,276	8,545	3,269	62.0
Housekeepers and stewardesses	86,089	147,103	61,014	70.9
Janitors and sextons	2,803	8,028	5,225	186.4
Laborers (not specified)	50,321	111,503	61,182	121.6
Laundresses	215,121	332,665	117,544	54.6
Nurses and midwives	41,396	108,978	67,582	163.3
Servants and waitresses	1,145,255	1,213,828	68,573	6.0
Other domestic and personal service	8,554	16,346	7,792	91.1
Total	1,590,187	2,012,040	421,853	26.5
Trade and transportation:				
Agents	4,853	10,538	5,685	117.1
Bookkeepers and accountants	27,606	73,820	46,214	167.4
Clerks and copyists	62,817	83,726	20,909	33.3
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	25,284	34,008	8,724	34.5
Packers and shippers	6,147	18,673	12,526	203.8
Saleswomen	57,171	146,577	89,406	156.4
Stenographers and typewriters	21,214	85,912	64,698	305.0
Telegraph and telephone operators	8,403	22,454	14,051	167.2
Other persons in trade and transportation	9,058	18,418	9,360	103.3
Total	222,553	494,126	271,573	122.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits:				
Bookbinders	11,271	15,171	3,900	34.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	32,948	38,285	5,337	16.2
Boxmakers (paper)	12,325	15,992	3,667	29.8
Confectioners	5,328	8,586	3,258	61.1
Glovemakers	3,608	7,543	3,935	109.1
Gold and silver workers	3,253	6,158	2,905	89.3
Paper and pulp-mill operatives	8,719	9,164	445	5.1
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	12,026	15,770	3,744	31.1
Rubber-factory operatives	6,331	7,238	907	14.3
Textile-mill operatives	211,112	250,376	39,264	18.6
Carpet-factory operatives	10,452	8,679	[a]1,773	[a]17.0
Cotton-mill operatives	84,220	104,944	20,724	24.6
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	19,321	31,108	11,787	61.0
Silk-mill operatives	19,108	29,200	10,092	52.8
Woolen-mill operatives	34,428	28,961	[a]5,467	[a]15.9
Other textile-mill operatives	43,583	47,484	3,901	9.0
Textile workers	588,277	693,158	104,881	17.8
Dressmakers	290,208	342,579	52,271	18.0
Hat and cap makers	6,552	7,398	846	12.9
Milliners	60,653	85,025	24,372	40.2
Seamstresses	143,339	143,270	[a]69	[b]
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	15,534	29,509	13,975	90.0
Tailoresses	61,488	65,353	3,865	6.3
Other textile workers	10,403	20,024	9,621	92.5
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	25,853	40,325	14,472	56.0
Other manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	71,978	150,627	78,649	109.3
Total	903,029	1,258,393	265,364	26.7
Grand total	3,712,144	5,007,069	1,294,925	34.9

[a] Decrease. [b] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 114.—STRIKES: ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Strikes.	Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Number.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.
1881	471	2,928	6.2	101,070	215	129,521	275
1882	454	2,105	4.6	120,860	266	154,671	341
1883	478	2,759	5.8	122,198	256	149,763	313
1884	443	2,367	5.3	117,313	265	147,054	332
1885	645	2,284	3.5	158,584	246	242,705	376
1886	1,432	10,055	7.0	407,152	284	508,044	355
1887	1,436	6,589	4.6	272,776	190	379,676	264
1888	906	3,506	3.9	103,218	114	147,704	163
1889	1,075	3,786	3.5	205,068	191	249,559	232
1890	1,833	9,424	5.1	285,900	156	351,944	192
1891	1,717	8,116	4.7	245,042	143	298,930	174
1892	1,298	5,540	4.3	163,499	126	206,671	159
1893	1,305	4,555	3.5	195,908	149	265,914	204
1894	1,349	8,196	6.1	505,049	374	660,425	490
1895	1,215	6,973	5.7	285,742	235	392,403	323
1896	1,026	5,462	5.3	183,813	179	241,170	235
1897	1,078	8,492	7.9	332,570	309	408,391	379
1898	1,056	3,809	3.6	182,067	172	[a] 249,002	[a] 236
1899	1,797	11,317	6.3	308,267	172	417,072	232
1900	1,779	9,248	5.2	399,656	225	505,066	284
1901	2,924	10,908	3.7	396,280	136	543,386	186
1902	3,162	14,248	4.5	553,143	175	659,792	209
1903	3,494	20,248	5.8	581,682	152	656,055	188
1904	2,307	10,202	4.4	376,754	163	517,211	224
1905	2,077	8,292	4.0	176,337	85	221,686	107
Total	36,757	181,407	4.9	6,728,048	183	[a] 8,703,824	[a] 237

[a] Not including 2 strikes involving 33 establishments not reported.

No. 115.—LOCKOUTS: ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Lockouts.	Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Number.	Average per lockout.	Number.	Average per lockout.	Number.	Average per lockout.
1881	6	9	1.5	655	109	655	109
1882	22	42	1.9	4,131	188	4,131	188
1883	28	117	4.2	20,512	733	20,512	733
1884	42	354	8.4	18,121	431	18,121	431
1885	50	183	3.7	15,424	308	15,424	308
1886	140	1,509	10.8	101,980	728	101,980	728
1887	67	1,281	19.1	57,534	859	59,630	890
1888	40	180	4.5	13,787	345	15,176	379
1889	36	132	3.7	10,471	291	10,731	298
1890	64	324	5.1	19,233	301	21,555	337
1891	69	546	7.9	14,116	205	31,014	449
1892	61	716	11.7	30,050	493	32,014	525
1893	70	305	4.4	13,016	186	21,842	312
1894	55	875	15.9	28,548	519	29,619	539
1895	40	370	9.3	12,754	319	14,785	370
1896	40	51	1.3	3,675	92	7,668	192
1897	32	171	5.3	7,651	239	7,763	243
1898	42	164	3.9	11,038	263	14,217	339
1899	41	323	7.9	14,698	358	14,817	361
1900	60	2,281	38.0	46,562	776	62,653	1,044
1901	88	451	5.1	16,257	185	20,457	232
1902	78	1,304	16.7	30,804	389	31,715	407
1903	154	3,288	21.4	112,332	729	131,779	856
1904	112	2,316	20.7	44,908	401	56,604	505
1905	109	1,255	11.5	68,474	628	80,748	741
Total	1,546	18,547	12.0	716,231	463	825,610	534

No. 116.—RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS: 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does include data relating to establishments in which strike or lockout was pending at the close of s one of the four investigations included in this report and establishments in which result of st or lockout was not reported.]

Calendar year.	Strikes.				Lockouts.			
	Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881	2,928	61.37	7.00	31.63	9	88.89	11.11	.....
1882	2,105	53.59	8.17	38.24	42	64.29	.....	35.71
1883	2,759	58.17	16.09	25.74	117	56.41	.....	43.59
1884	2,367	51.50	3.89	44.61	354	27.97	.28	71.75
1885	2,284	52.80	9.50	37.70	183	38.25	3.28	58.47
1886	10,053	34.51	18.85	46.64	1,509	21.18	13.11	65.71
1887	6,589	45.64	7.19	47.17	1,281	34.19	1.25	64.56
1888	3,506	52.22	5.48	42.30	180	74.44	3.89	21.67
1889	3,786	46.49	18.91	34.60	132	40.91	25.76	33.33
1890	9,424	52.65	10.01	37.34	324	65.74	5.56	28.70
1891	8,116	37.88	8.29	53.83	546	63.92	14.29	21.79
1892	5,540	39.31	8.70	51.99	716	69.13	25.28	5.59
1893	4,555	50.86	10.32	38.82	305	41.90	18.31	39.79
1894	8,196	38.09	13.50	48.41	375	11.31	2.40	86.29
1895	6,973	55.24	9.94	34.82	370	18.24	.27	86.49
1896	5,462	59.19	7.47	33.34	51	80.39	1.96	17.65
1897	8,492	57.31	28.12	14.57	171	60.82	3.51	35.67
1898	3,809	64.21	6.38	29.41	164	63.41	.61	35.98
1899	11,317	73.24	14.25	12.51	323	18.01	.62	81.37
1900	9,248	46.43	20.62	32.95	2,281	94.30	.31	5.39
1901	10,903	48.77	17.13	34.10	451	37.03	42.13	20.84
1902	14,248	47.31	22.85	29.84	1,304	78.22	4.06	17.72
1903	20,248	40.87	23.40	35.73	3,288	81.39	5.17	13.44
1904	10,202	35.28	15.28	49.44	2,316	55.91	23.06	21.03
1905	8,292	40.17	11.45	48.38	1,255	31.60	32.04	36.76
Total	181,407	47.94	15.28	36.78	18,547	57.20	10.71	32.09

No. 117.—STRIKES AND ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Calendar year.	Strikes—				Establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1881	223	47.35	248	52.65	2,251	76.88	677	23.12
1882	220	48.46	234	51.54	1,604	76.20	501	23.80
1883	271	56.69	207	43.31	2,338	84.74	421	15.26
1884	240	54.18	203	45.82	1,967	83.10	400	16.90
1885	357	55.35	288	44.65	1,663	72.81	621	27.19
1886	763	53.28	669	46.72	8,834	87.87	1,219	12.13
1887	952	66.34	483	33.66	5,746	87.22	842	12.78
1888	616	68.14	288	31.86	3,064	87.44	440	12.56
1889	721	67.35	351	32.65	3,019	79.74	767	20.26
1890	1,306	71.33	525	28.67	8,534	90.58	888	9.42
1891	1,284	74.83	432	25.17	7,379	92.00	642	8.00
1892	918	70.72	380	29.28	5,050	91.16	490	8.84
1893	906	69.43	399	30.57	4,005	87.93	550	12.07
1894	847	62.83	501	37.17	7,271	88.72	924	11.28
1895	658	54.25	555	45.75	6,100	87.51	871	12.49
1896	662	64.59	363	35.41	4,913	89.97	548	10.03
1897	590	55.29	482	44.71	7,798	91.83	694	8.17
1898	638	60.42	418	39.58	3,220	84.54	589	15.46
1899	1,115	62.05	682	37.95	10,439	92.24	878	7.76
1900	1,164	65.43	615	34.57	8,422	91.07	826	8.93
1901	2,218	75.85	706	24.15	10,082	91.97	876	8.03
1902	2,474	78.24	688	21.76	13,413	94.14	835	5.86
1903	2,754	78.82	740	21.18	19,334	95.49	914	4.51
1904	1,895	82.14	412	17.86	9,736	95.42	467	4.58
1905	1,552	74.72	525	25.28	7,664	92.43	628	7.57
Total	25,353	68.99	11,394	31.01	163,795	90.34	17,508	9.65

No. 118.—STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Calendar year.	Strikers in strikes—				Employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1881	61,564	60.91	39,506	39.09	72,751	56.17	56,770	43.83
1882	88,708	69.26	37,152	30.74	100,461	64.95	54,210	35.05
1883	88,062	72.07	34,136	27.93	99,511	66.45	50,252	33.55
1884	75,069	63.99	42,244	36.01	88,960	60.49	58,094	39.51
1885	107,481	67.78	51,108	32.22	162,871	67.11	79,884	32.89
1886	312,216	76.08	94,936	23.32	331,056	75.00	126,988	25.00
1887	194,556	71.33	78,216	28.67	279,722	73.67	99,950	26.33
1888	71,599	69.41	31,565	30.59	108,182	73.32	39,374	26.68
1889	156,469	76.30	48,599	23.70	192,526	77.15	57,033	22.85
1890	221,177	77.43	64,481	22.57	264,142	75.10	87,560	24.90
1891	191,440	80.42	46,602	19.58	226,437	77.56	65,502	22.44
1892	127,103	77.74	36,396	22.26	159,326	77.09	47,345	22.91
1893	151,500	77.69	43,508	22.31	200,868	75.52	65,106	24.48
1894	437,972	86.73	67,017	13.27	564,099	85.43	96,236	14.57
1895	209,040	73.18	76,622	26.82	271,547	69.22	120,771	30.78
1896	137,040	74.56	46,758	25.44	174,280	72.27	66,865	27.73
1897	256,547	77.14	76,028	22.86	301,845	73.91	106,546	26.09
1898	127,479	70.02	54,588	29.98	[a]172,107	[a]69.12	76,895	30.88
1899	282,811	75.52	75,456	24.48	296,694	71.14	120,378	28.86
1900	344,418	86.18	55,238	13.82	406,253	80.44	98,813	19.56
1901	336,167	84.83	60,113	15.17	450,596	82.92	92,791	17.08
1902	496,175	89.70	56,968	10.30	580,598	88.00	79,194	12.00
1903	456,065	85.78	75,617	14.22	549,020	83.69	107,035	16.31
1904	345,328	91.90	30,426	8.10	468,715	90.62	48,496	9.38
1905	134,530	76.29	41,807	23.71	162,767	73.42	58,919	26.58
Total	5,355,516	79.69	1,365,367	20.31	[a]6,735,273	[a]77.45	1,960,957	22.55

[a] Not including 33 establishments not reported.

No. 119.—RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported, whether ordered or not ordered, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike was not reported.]

Calendar year.	Per cent of establishments in which strike ordered by labor organization—			Per cent of establishments in which strike not ordered by labor organization—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881	64.99	6.71	28.30	49.33	7.98	42.69
1882	56.36	9.54	34.10	44.71	3.79	51.50
1883	64.07	18.31	17.62	25.42	3.80	70.78
1884	55.62	3.25	41.13	31.25	7.00	61.75
1885	62.42	10.58	27.00	27.05	6.60	66.35
1886	33.46	20.48	46.06	42.07	7.07	50.86
1887	48.36	7.19	44.45	27.08	7.24	65.68
1888	56.17	4.99	38.84	25.00	8.86	66.14
1889	45.61	21.37	33.02	49.93	9.26	40.81
1890	53.99	10.17	35.84	39.86	8.45	51.69
1891	38.46	8.10	53.44	36.76	11.68	51.56
1892	39.33	8.75	51.92	39.19	8.16	52.65
1893	53.94	10.89	35.17	28.42	6.19	65.39
1894	37.35	13.67	48.98	43.94	12.12	43.94
1895	59.25	10.05	30.70	27.21	9.18	63.61
1896	62.47	6.55	30.98	29.93	15.69	54.38
1897	59.67	29.51	10.82	30.83	12.54	56.63
1898	69.74	6.15	24.11	33.96	7.64	58.40
1899	76.33	14.19	9.48	36.56	14.92	48.52
1900	48.06	21.95	29.99	29.94	7.03	63.03
1901	50.86	17.19	32.45	30.59	16.44	52.97
1902	48.31	23.72	27.97	31.38	8.74	59.88
1903	41.72	23.77	34.51	22.86	15.43	61.71
1904	35.75	15.59	48.66	25.48	8.78	65.74
1905	41.58	11.30	47.12	24.04	13.22	62.74
Total	49.48	15.87	34.65	33.86	9.83	56.31

No. 120.--SUMMARY OF STRIKES: CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table shows statistics for strikes due solely to each cause, and also for strikes in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause. A strike due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each strike was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	Strikes.		Establishments involved.		Number of establishments in which strike—		
	Number.	Per cent of total (36,757).	Number.	Per cent of total (181,407).	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages	11,851	32.24	60,359	33.27	[a]30,142	[a]11,277	[a]18,922
For increase of wages combined with various causes	3,117	8.48	44,700	24.64	[b]20,947	[b]11,251	[b]12,491
Against reduction of wages	4,067	11.06	10,536	5.81	[c]3,669	[c]1,337	[c]5,492
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes	308	.84	2,884	1.59	1,944	179	761
For reduction of hours	1,797	4.89	17,747	9.78	[d]8,775	[d]1,745	[d]6,790
For reduction of hours combined with various causes	1,797	4.89	33,721	18.59	[e]17,653	[e]7,394	[e]8,673
Against increase of hours	199	.54	817	.45	409	105	303
Against increase of hours combined with various causes	56	.15	1,123	.62	691	69	363
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	6,926	18.84	18,614	10.26	[f]10,307	[f]305	[f]7,966
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes	1,658	4.51	20,000	11.02	[g]7,730	[g]4,916	[g]7,350
Concerning employment of certain persons [h]	2,693	7.33	4,139	2.28	1,027	68	3,044
Concerning employment of certain persons [h] combined with various causes	424	1.15	1,037	.57	301	191	545
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	315	.86	559	.31	280	12	267
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes	27	.07	191	.11	63	114	14
Concerning overtime work and pay	288	.65	574	.32	291	43	240
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	252	.69	3,605	1.99	2,174	787	644
Concerning method and time of payment	342	.93	953	.53	377	31	545
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	196	.53	2,170	1.20	1,202	599	369
Concerning Saturday part holiday	82	.22	266	.15	116	4	146
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	150	.41	4,774	2.63	[i]2,487	[i]1,118	[i]1,163
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	308	.84	449	.25	218	38	193
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	80	.22	725	.40	160	431	134
Concerning working conditions and rules [h]	922	2.51	3,089	1.70	1,286	123	1,680
Concerning working conditions and rules [h] combined with various causes	275	.75	4,537	2.50	2,316	953	1,268
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere	1,346	3.66	6,361	3.51	[j]1,315	[j]177	[j]4,866
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes	31	.08	521	.29	58	29	434
Other causes (not above specified)	1,624	4.42	3,391	1.87	[g]2,058	[g]220	[g]1,109
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	272	.74	1,922	1.06	844	503	575

[a] Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.
[b] Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[c] Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[d] Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[e] Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[f] Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[g] Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[h] Not involving union rules.
[i] Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[j] Not including 3 establishments not reported.

No. 120.—Summary of Strikes, Calendar Years 1881 to 1905, by Causes—Con.

Cause or object.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Number.	Per cent of total (6,728,048).	Number.	Per cent of total (8,703,824).
For increase of wages	[b]49.95	[b]18.69	[b]31.36	2,212,195	32.88	2,940,804	33.79
For increase of wages combined with various causes	[c]46.87	[c]25.18	[b]27.95	1,331,158	19.79	1,598,199	18.36
Against reduction of wages	[d]34.95	[d]12.74	[d]52.31	850,947	12.74	1,158,485	13.31
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes	67.40	6.21	26.39	99,698	1.48	134,744	1.55
For reduction of hours	[e]50.60	[e]10.08	[e]39.23	389,876	5.79	514,496	5.91
For reduction of hours combined with various causes	[f]52.35	[f]21.93	[f]25.72	850,694	12.64	1,004,135	11.54
Against increase of hours	50.06	12.85	37.09	65,883	.98	82,808	.95
Against increase of hours combined with various causes	61.53	6.15	32.32	22,164	.33	28,686	.33
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	[g]55.48	[g]1.64	[g]42.88	610,388	9.07	[h]743,523	8.54
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes	[i]38.66	[i]24.58	[i]36.76	795,727	11.83	896,814	10.30
Concerning employment of certain persons[j]	24.81	1.64	73.55	287,883	4.28	[k]402,339	4.62
Concerning employment of certain persons[j] combined with various causes	29.03	18.42	52.55	139,767	2.08	163,268	1.88
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	50.09	2.15	47.76	29,112	.43	36,556	.42
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes	32.98	59.69	7.33	4,220	.06	6,079	.07
Concerning overtime work and pay	50.70	7.49	41.81	22,857	.34	30,039	.35
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	60.31	21.83	17.86	74,957	1.11	101,918	1.17
Concerning method and time of payment	39.56	3.25	57.19	69,025	1.03	80,918	.93
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	55.39	27.60	17.01	235,668	3.50	251,995	2.90
Concerning Saturday part holiday	43.61	1.50	54.89	6,154	.09	7,622	.09
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	[l]52.16	[l]23.45	[l]24.39	62,916	.94	69,244	.80
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	48.55	8.46	42.99	42,228	.63	61,952	.71
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	22.07	59.45	18.48	171,404	2.55	177,740	2.04
Concerning working conditions and rules[j]	41.63	3.98	54.39	112,705	1.68	150,769	1.73
Concerning working conditions and rules[j] combined with various causes	51.05	21.00	27.95	101,664	1.51	131,990	1.52
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere	[m]20.68	[m]2.79	[m]76.53	259,816	3.85	373,968	4.30
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes	11.13	5.57	83.30	18,420	.27	21,079	.24
Other causes (not specified above)	[l]60.76	[l]6.50	[l]32.74	194,057	2.88	233,584	2.68
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	43.91	26.17	29.92	106,161	1.58	144,844	1.66

[a] Not including 33 establishments not reported.
[b] Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.
[c] Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[d] Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[e] Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[f] Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[g] Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[h] Not including 21 establishments not reported.
[i] Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[j] Not involving union rules.
[k] Not including 12 establishments not reported.
[l] Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[m] Not including 3 establishments not reported.

No. 121.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS: CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each cause and also for lockouts in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each lockout was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	Lockouts.		Establishments involved.		Number of establishments in which lockout—		
	Number.	Per cent of total (1,546).	Number.	Per cent of total (18,547).	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against demand for increase of wages	185	11.97	1,345	7.25	508	310	527
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes	63	4.08	647	3.49	331	76	240
To enforce reduction of wages	199	12.87	1,064	5.74	[a] 292	[a] 482	[a] 289
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes	21	1.36	135	.73	34	5	96
Against demand for reduction of hours	64	4.14	241	1.30	173	16	52
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes	34	2.20	295	1.59	84	157	54
To enforce increase of hours	37	2.39	260	1.40	209	.....	51
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes	5	.32	28	.15	26	.....	2
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	669	43.27	8,345	44.99	[b] 5,798	[b] 349	[b] 2,051
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes	70	4.53	1,417	7.64	321	162	934
Concerning employment of certain persons[c]	30	1.94	49	.26	46	.....	3
Concerning employment of certain persons[c] combined with various causes	5	.32	9	.05	8	1	.....
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	5	.32	8	.04	7	.....	1
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concerning overtime work and pay	5	.32	44	.24	1	.....	43
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	3	.19	4	.02	3	1	.....
Concerning method and time of payment	6	.39	9	.05	6	.....	3
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	2	.13	2	.01	2	.....	.....
Concerning Saturday part holiday	9	.58	80	.43	5	.....	75
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	2	.13	8	.04	1	7	.....
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	5	.32	9	.05	5	2	2
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	1	.06	1	.01	.....	.....	1
Concerning working conditions and rules[c]	55	3.56	704	3.80	44	63	597
Concerning working conditions and rules[c] combined with various causes	14	.91	73	.39	30	5	38
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere	73	4.72	1,843	9.94	1,378	165	300
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes	1	.06	700	3.77	.....	.....	700
Other causes (not above specified)	91	5.89	2,869	15.47	1,635	375	859
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	16	1.03	109	.59	33	25	51

[a] Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[b] Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[c] Not involving union rules.

No. 121.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES—Continued.

Cause or object.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—			Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Number.	Per cent of total (716,231).	Number.	Per cent of total (825,610).
Against demand for increase of wages	37.77	23.05	39.18	75,714	10.57	83,420	10.10
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes	51.16	11.75	37.09	20,600	2.88	21,236	2.57
To enforce reduction of wages	[a] 27.47	[a] 45.34	[a] 27.19	101,412	14.16	111,261	13.48
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes	25.19	3.70	71.11	5,949	.83	6,694	.81
Against demand for reduction of hours	71.78	6.64	21.58	14,262	1.99	14,919	1.81
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes	28.47	53.22	18.31	8,268	1.15	9,229	1.12
To enforce increase of hours	80.38	.....	19.62	21,703	3.03	22,371	2.71
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes	92.86	.....	7.14	1,013	.14	1,519	.18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	[b] 70.72	[b] 4.26	[b] 25.02	231,562	32.33	301,948	36.57
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes	22.65	11.43	65.92	46,124	6.44	48,699	5.90
Concerning employment of certain persons[c]	93.88	.....	6.12	6,733	.94	7,783	.94
Concerning employment of certain persons[c] combined with various causes	88.89	11.11	.....	3,979	.56	3,979	.48
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	87.50	.....	12.50	748	.10	948	.11
Concerning overtime work and pay	2.27	.....	97.73	1,210	.17	1,225	.15
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	75.00	25.00	.....	744	.10	744	.09
Concerning method and time of payment	66.67	.....	33.33	285	.04	298	.04
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	100.00	.....	.....	349	.05	349	.04
Concerning Saturday part holiday	6.25	.....	93.75	2,439	.34	2,708	.33
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	12.50	87.50	.....	815	.11	815	.10
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	55.56	22.22	22.22	366	.05	405	.05
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	.....	.....	100.00	39	.01	39	[d]
Concerning working conditions and rules[c]	6.25	8.95	84.80	13,868	1.94	14,666	1.78
Concerning working conditions and rules[c] combined with various causes	41.10	6.85	52.05	3,652	.51	4,790	.58
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere	74.77	8.95	16.28	70,275	9.81	75,276	9.12
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes	.....	.....	100.00	30,095	4.20	30,095	3.65
Other causes (not above specified)	56.99	13.07	29.94	114,732	16.02	124,293	15.05
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	30.27	22.94	46.79	3,006	.42	3,208	.39

[a] Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[b] Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[c] Not involving union rules.

[d] Less than 0.01 per cent.

No. 122.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: RELATIVE EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wages and hours of labor in leading wage-working occupations from data taken from the records of 4,034 establishments in the principal manufacturing and mechanical industries and also retail prices of the principal articles of food from data taken from the records of 993 retail merchants. This table does not include data for salaried employees in any industry. Relative numbers are computed on the basis of average for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Employees.	Hours per week.	Wages per hour.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.	Retail prices of food weighted according to family consumption.	Purchasing power measured by retail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
1890	94.8	100.7	100.3	101.0	102.4	97.9	98.6
1891	97.3	100.5	100.3	100.8	103.8	96.6	97.1
1892	99.2	100.5	100.8	101.3	101.9	98.9	99.4
1893	99.4	100.3	100.9	101.2	104.4	96.6	96.9
1894	94.1	99.8	97.9	97.7	99.7	98.2	98.0
1895	96.4	100.1	98.3	98.4	97.8	100.5	100.6
1896	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.5	95.5	104.4	104.2
1897	100.9	99.6	99.6	99.2	96.3	103.4	103.0
1898	106.4	99.7	100.2	99.9	98.7	101.5	101.2
1899	112.1	99.2	102.0	101.2	99.5	102.5	101.7
1900	115.6	98.7	105.5	104.1	101.1	104.4	103.0
1901	119.1	98.1	108.0	105.9	105.2	102.7	100.7
1902	123.6	97.3	112.2	109.2	110.9	101.2	98.5
1903	126.5	96.6	116.3	112.3	110.3	105.4	101.8
1904	125.7	95.9	117.0	112.2	111.7	104.7	100.4
1905	133.6	95.9	118.9	114.0	112.4	105.8	101.4
1906	142.9	95.4	124.2	118.5	115.7	107.3	102.4
1907	144.4	95.0	128.8	122.4	120.6	106.8	101.5

No. 123.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN 1907, AS COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS, IN EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. Computed from the relative figures shown on page 233.]

Calendar year.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) in 1907 as compared with previous years.						
	Employees.	Hours per week.	Wages per hour.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.	Retail prices of food, weighted according to family consumption.	Purchasing power, measured by retail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.
Average 1890–1899	+44.4	—5.0	+28.8	+22.4	+20.6	+ 6.8	+1.5
1890	+52.3	—5.7	+28.4	+21.2	+17.8	+ 9.1	+2.9
1891	+48.4	—5.5	+28.4	+21.4	+16.2	+10.6	+4.5
1892	+45.6	—5.5	+27.8	+20.8	+18.4	+ 8.0	+2.1
1893	+45.3	—5.3	+27.7	+20.9	+15.5	+10.6	+4.7
1894	+53.5	—4.8	+31.6	+25.3	+21.0	+ 8.8	+3.6
1895	+49.8	—5.1	+31.0	+24.4	+23.3	+ 6.6	+ .9
1896	+46.5	—4.8	+29.2	+23.0	+26.3	+ 2.3	—2.6
1897	+43.1	—4.6	+29.3	+23.4	+25.2	+ 3.3	—1.5
1898	+35.7	—4.7	+28.5	+22.5	+22.2	+ 5.2	+ .3
1899	+28.8	—4.2	+26.3	+20.9	+21.2	+ 4.2	— .2
1900	+24.9	—3.7	+22.1	+17.6	+19.3	+ 2.3	—1.5
1901	+21.2	—3.2	+19.3	+15.6	+14.6	+ 4.0	+ .8
1902	+16.8	—2.4	+14.8	+12.1	+ 8.7	+ 5.5	+3.0
1903	+14.2	—1.7	+10.7	+ 9.0	+ 9.3	+ 1.3	— .3
1904	+14.9	— .9	+10.1	+ 9.1	+ 8.0	+ 2.0	+1.1
1905	+ 8.1	— .9	+ 8.3	+ 7.4	+ 7.3	+ .9	+ .1
1906	+ 1.0	— .4	+ 3.7	+ 3.3	+ 4.2	— .5	— .9

No. 124.—AVERAGE WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR OF BRICKLAYERS IN BUILDING TRADES: CALENDAR YEARS 1906 AND 1907, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[From Bulletin No. 77 of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. Bulletin No. 77 presents similar statements for other principal occupations.]

Locality.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.		Average hours per week.		Average wages per hour.	
		1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907
						Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Albany, N. Y	3	35	34	48.00	47.53	0.4943	0.5794
Atlanta, Ga	3	37	24	56.03	54.25	.4622	.4449
Augusta, Ga	3	43	33	54.00	54.00	.3988	.3939
Baltimore, Md	3	120	76	48.00	48.00	.6365	.6250
Birmingham, Ala	3	21	35	49.71	49.03	.6036	.6121
Boston, Mass	7	110	107	47.67	47.63	.5891	.5967
Buffalo, N. Y	4	87	80	48.00	48.00	.5500	.5500
Butte, Mont	2	16	11	48.00	48.00	.8047	.8750
Charleston, S. C	3	22	22	53.64	53.00	.3916	.3962
Chicago, Ill	4	484	309	45.24	45.33	.6265	.6270
Cincinnati, Ohio	4	144	142	45.00	45.00	.6214	.6280
Cleveland, Ohio	6	152	187	48.00	48.00	.6000	.6000
Dallas, Tex	2	31	22	48.00	48.00	.7242	.7500
Denver, Colo	3	36	30	44.00	44.00	.7031	.7500
Des Moines, Iowa	3	33	29	48.00	48.00	.6008	.6293
Detroit, Mich	4	154	178	48.00	48.00	.5720	.6004
Dubuque, Iowa	2	12	11	48.00	48.00	.5719	.6000
Fall River, Mass	2	18	17	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5250
Grand Rapids, Mich	2	30	18	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5500
Hartford, Conn	2	41	51	44.00	44.00	.5671	.6025
Houston, Tex	3	21	28	44.00	44.00	.7500	.7500
Indianapolis, Ind	3	51	66	45.47	45.36	.6000	.6500
Jacksonville, Fla	3	42	36	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000
Jersey City, N. J	3	59	63	44.00	44.00	.6500	.6500
Kansas City, Mo	2	24	27	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6583
Los Angeles, Cal	2	31	39	48.00	48.00	.7500	.7500
Louisville, Ky	3	60	66	48.00	48.00	.6000	.6076
Lynn, Mass	2	20	20	48.00	48.00	.5500	.5500
Manchester, N. H	2	12	10	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000
Memphis, Tenn	2	24	37	44.00	44.00	.6875	.7000
Milwaukee, Wis	4	73	57	48.00	48.00	.5606	.6044
Minneapolis, Minn	6	172	111	48.52	48.92	.5983	.5914
Mobile, Ala	3	26	28	48.00	50.79	.6250	.6143
Montgomery, Ala	3	83	72	51.00	54.00	.4964	.4944
Nashville, Tenn	2	53	40	53.51	53.00	.5179	.6100
Newark, N. J	3	148	72	44.00	44.00	.6500	.6500
New Haven, Conn	2	50	33	48.00	48.00	.5066	.5511
New Orleans, La	3	54	60	48.00	48.00	.6287	.6400
New York, N. Y.[a]	9	546	491	44.00	44.00	.7000	.7000
Norfolk, Va	2	15	19	48.00	48.00	.7083	.7336
Omaha, Nebr	2	37	29	44.00	44.00	.6250	.6250
Peoria, Ill	3	54	44	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6250
Philadelphia, Pa	7	327	360	44.00	44.00	.6250	.6250
Pittsburg, Pa.[b]	3	59	71	48.00	48.00	.6169	.6500
Portland, Me	2	37	49	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000
Portland, Oreg	2	41	43	48.00	46.51	.7210	.8067
Providence, R. I	2	23	23	48.00	44.00	.5000	.5500
Racine, Wis	2	29	33	48.00	48.00	.6147	.6303
Richmond, Va	4	96	76	48.00	48.00	.6276	.6391
Rochester, N. Y	3	119	145	48.00	48.00	.5300	.5700
St. Louis, Mo	4	81	84	44.00	44.00	.7370	.7381
St. Paul, Minn	4	67	80	48.00	48.00	.6060	.5813
Salt Lake City, Utah	3	30	33	44.00	44.00	.7333	.7424
San Antonio, Tex	3	15	20	48.00	48.00	.7200	.7500
San Francisco, Cal	4	197	182	44.00	44.00	.8890	.8777
Scranton, Pa	3	42	43	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5500
Seattle, Wash	2	6	14	44.00	44.00	.7500	.7946
Sioux Falls, S. Dak	2	9	8	52.00	51.75	.5000	.5000
Syracuse, N. Y	2	17	18	48.00	48.00	.5824	.5694
Tacoma, Wash	2	7	15	44.00	44.00	.7411	.7875
Tampa, Fla	2	25	20	48.00	48.00	.6250	.7000
Terre Haute, Ind	4	70	73	48.00	48.00	.6007	.6250
Toledo, Ohio	2	40	42	48.00	48.00	.5544	.6095
Topeka, Kans	2	7	8	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6250
Trenton, N. J	3	50	55	44.00	44.00	.6000	.6000
Washington, D. C	3	102	73	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6250
Wheeling, W. Va	2	38	29	48.00	48.00	.6000	.6000
Wilkes-Barre, Pa	2	59	60	48.00	48.00	.5686	.5022
Wilmington, Del	4	86	88	48.00	46.73	.5451	.5500
Worcester, Mass	2	56	52	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000

[a] Greater New York.

[b] Including Allegheny.

No. 125.—RAILWAY EMPLOYEES: TOTAL YEARLY AND AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY CLASSES.

[From the Statistical Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION.[a]

Class.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
General officers	13,157,420	13,141,428	13,090,284	13,244,121	14,475,126	15,155,278	15,911,369	17,231,606
Other officers	8,141,500	9,055,189	9,491,146	10,010,099	10,816,880	11,599,169	12,870,203	15,012,226
General office clerks	23,127,228	24,833,944	26,853,600	30,486,272	34,735,708	37,445,570	41,227,916	48,340,123
Station agents	18,553,252	19,239,279	20,172,608	21,011,724	22,584,269	23,112,137	22,571,595	24,831,066
Other station men	45,627,016	47,496,433	53,709,985	60,463,462	66,318,729	67,012,465	70,702,517	84,244,486
Enginemen	50,713,401	53,353,624	58,135,447	64,173,825	68,946,543	70,626,750	74,581,454	87,496,778
Firemen	29,203,596	30,941,619	33,780,709	37,484,283	40,463,040	41,701,463	44,247,306	52,474,059
Conductors	30,089,322	32,352,367	35,211,477	39,932,537	44,150,760	44,758,533	47,417,403	55,847,244
Other trainmen	44,844,475	51,646,290	56,335,462	66,221,636	75,521,384	77,416,200	81,884,828	99,978,356
Machinists	22,924,702	24,745,769	28,412,840	33,414,954	37,344,571	37,495,267	40,326,031	46,475,695
Carpenters	28,144,452	29,937,027	31,925,126	35,526,545	36,654,270	36,501,025	40,961,083	49,082,659
Other shopmen	59,470,846	63,951,988	73,269,159	84,133,168	94,463,049	101,164,035	111,524,564	132,421,765
Section foremen	18,481,594	19,191,808	20,356,376	21,430,984	22,555,363	23,041,754	23,519,671	26,326,635
Other trackmen	71,664,298	76,228,053	89,536,409	103,426,685	104,600,785	103,413,280	112,196,214	135,793,476
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	29,599,258	26,473,608	28,669,990	27,162,555	26,920,495	26,355,957	27,939,001	32,184,636
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	16,176,401	17,152,034	18,281,069	19,962,487	21,770,296	22,638,034	24,729,669	29,058,251
Employees—account floating equipment	4,247,915	4,316,140	4,363,822	5,032,788	4,884,713	5,612,076	4,776,654	6,035,415
All other employees and laborers	63,098,165	66,657,101	74,433,083	84,203,290	90,392,829	94,895,687	103,414,175	129,551,951
Total	577,264,841	610,713,701	676,028,592	[b] 757,321,415	817,598,810	839,944,680	[c] 900,801,653	1,072,386,427

[a] Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96, and for 1903, the per cent for which was over 97.
[b] Excludes compensation paid by Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry. Co. not reported. The corresponding amount paid in 1904 was $19,976,412.
[c] Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. not reported. The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was $35,724,918.

AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION IN DOLLARS, 1896 TO 1907.

Class.	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
General officers	9.19	9.54	9.73	10.03	10.45	10.97	11.17	11.27	11.61	11.74	11.81	11.93
Other officers	5.96	5.12	5.21	5.18	5.22	5.56	5.60	5.76	6.07	6.02	5.82	5.99
General office clerks	2.21	2.18	2.25	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.30
Station agents	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.87	1.93	1.93	1.94	2.05
Other station men	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.78
Enginemen	3.65	3.65	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.78	3.84	4.01	4.10	4.12	4.12	4.30
Firemen	2.06	2.05	2.09	2.10	2.14	2.16	2.20	2.28	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.54
Conductors	3.05	3.07	3.13	3.13	3.17	3.17	3.21	3.38	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.69
Other trainmen	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.96	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.27	2.31	2.35	2.54
Machinists	2.26	2.23	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.36	2.50	2.61	2.65	2.69	2.87
Carpenters	2.03	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.19	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.40
Other shopmen	1.69	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.86	1.91	1.92	1.92	2.06
Section foremen	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.90
Other trackmen	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.36	1.46
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	1.74	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.80	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.87
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	1.93	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.19	2.13	2.26
Employees—account floating equipment	1.94	1.86	1.89	1.89	1.92	1.97	2.00	2.11	2.17	2.17	2.10	2.27
All other employees and laborers	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.92

No. 126.—RAILWAY EMPLOYEES: TOTAL NUMBER AND NUMBER PER 100 MILES OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898–1907, BY CLASSES.

[From the Statistical Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1898		1899		1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.
General officers	4,956	3	4,832	3	4,916	3	4,780	2	4,816	2	4,842	2	5,165	2	5,536	2	6,090	3	6,407	3
Other officers	3,925	2	4,294	2	4,669	2	4,923	3	5,039	3	5,201	3	5,375	3	5,706	3	6,705	3	7,549	3
General office clerks	26,845	15	29,371	16	32,265	17	34,778	18	37,570	19	42,218	21	46,037	22	51,284	24	57,210	26	65,700	29
Station agents	30,699	17	30,787	16	31,610	16	32,294	17	33,478	17	34,892	17	34,918	16	35,245	16	34,940	16	35,649	16
Other station men	78,603	43	83,910	45	89,851	47	94,847	49	105,433	53	120,724	59	120,002	57	125,180	58	138,778	62	152,929	67
Enginemen	37,939	20	39,970	21	42,837	22	45,292	23	48,318	24	52,993	26	52,451	25	54,817	25	59,855	27	65,298	29
Firemen	38,925	21	41,152	22	44,130	23	47,166	24	50,651	25	56,041	27	55,004	26	57,892	27	62,678	28	69,384	31
Conductors	26,876	15	28,232	15	29,957	16	32,092	16	35,070	18	39,741	19	39,645	19	41,061	19	43,936	20	48,869	22
Other trainmen	66,968	36	69,497	37	74,274	39	84,493	43	91,383	46	104,885	51	106,734	50	111,405	51	119,087	53	134,257	59
Machinists	28,832	16	30,377	16	32,831	17	34,698	18	39,145	19	44,819	22	46,272	22	47,018	22	51,253	23	55,244	24
Carpenters	40,374	22	42,501	23	46,666	24	48,946	25	51,698	26	56,407	27	53,646	25	56,089	26	63,830	29	70,394	31
Other shopmen	99,717	54	103,937	55	114,773	60	120,550	62	136,579	68	154,635	75	159,472	75	176,348	81	199,940	90	221,656	97
Section foremen	30,771	17	31,690	17	33,085	17	33,817	17	35,700	18	37,101	18	37,609	18	38,217	18	40,463	18	41,391	18
Other trackmen	184,494	100	201,708	107	226,799	118	239,166	122	281,075	140	300,714	147	289,044	136	311,185	143	343,791	155	367,277	162
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	47,124	25	48,686	26	50,789	26	47,576	24	50,439	25	49,961	24	46,262	22	45,532	21	49,659	22	53,414	23
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	22,488	12	23,944	13	25,218	13	26,606	14	28,244	14	30,984	15	30,425	14	31,903	15	36,090	16	39,193	17
Employees—account floating equipment	6,349	3	6,775	4	7,597	4	7,423	4	7,426	4	7,949	4	7,495	3	8,753	4	8,314	4	9,139	4
All other employees and laborers	98,673	53	107,261	57	125,386	65	131,722	67	147,201	73	168,430	82	160,565	76	178,965	82	198,736	89	228,324	100
Total	874,558	474	928,924	495	1,017,653	529	1,071,169	548	1,189,315	594	1,312,537	639	1,296,121	611	1,382,196	637	1,521,355	684	1,672,074	735

INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

No. 127.—POST-OFFICES AND POST ROUTES: NUMBER OF POST-OFFICES, EXTENT OF POST ROUTES, AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING AMOUNTS PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION OF THE MAILS, 1879 TO 1908.

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General.]

Year ended June 30—	Post-offices.	Extent of post routes.	Revenue of the Department.	Expended for transportation of—		Total expenditure of the Department.
				Domestic mail.	Foreign mail.	
	Number.	*Miles.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1879	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	18,953,219	200,026	33,449,899
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	20,357,802	199,809	36,542,804
1881	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	22,812,429	240,067	39,592,566
1882	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	22,460,473	280,501	40,482,021
1883	47,858	353,166	45,508,693	23,874,394	316,358	43,282,944
1884	50,017	359,530	43,325,959	25,014,478	332,221	47,224,560
1885	51,252	365,251	42,560,844	27,035,543	331,903	50,046,235
1886	53,614	368,660	43,948,423	27,614,540	391,856	51,004,744
1887	55,157	373,142	48,837,609	27,892,646	402,523	53,006,194
1888	57,376	403,977	52,695,177	29,347,959	547,395	56,468,315
1889	58,999	416,159	56,175,611	32,361,697	541,212	62,317,119
1890	62,401	427,990	60,882,098	34,116,243	563,631	66,259,548
1891	64,329	439,027	65,981,786	37,547,405	620,987	73,059,519
1892	67,119	447,591	70,930,476	39,082,919	774,016	76,980,846
1893	68,403	453,833	75,896,933	41,179,555	1,097,867	81,581,681
1894	69,805	454,746	75,080,479	45,375,359	1,239,363	84,994,112
1895	70,064	456,026	76,983,128	46,336,326	1,173,561	87,179,551
1896	70,360	463,813	82,499,208	47,993,067	1,530,864	90,932,670
1897	71,022	470,032	82,665,463	48,028,094	1,890,099	94,077,242
1898	73,570	480,461	89,012,619	50,444,291	1,760,091	98,033,524
1899	75,000	496,949	95,021,384	52,027,901	1,769,851	101,632,161
1900	76,688	500,990	102,354,579	54,135,930	2,100,266	107,740,268
1901	76,945	511,808	111,631,193	56,002,576	2,148,635	115,554,921
1902	75,924	507,540	121,848,047	58,589,968	2,410,473	124,785,697
1903	74,169	506,268	134,224,443	62,606,015	2,580,700	138,784,488
1904	71,131	496,818	143,582,624	67,027,776	2,697,077	152,362,117
1905	68,131	486,805	152,826,486	69,927,669	2,828,703	167,899,169
1906	65,600	478,711	167,932,782	72,944,352	2,895,756	178,449,779
1907	62,663	463,406	183,585,006	77,471,917	2,988,849	190,238,288
1908	61,158	450,788	191,478,663	78,174,988	2,982,732	208,351,886

No. 128.—RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE: Railroad Mileage upon which Mail was Carried, Annual Cost and Average Cost per Mile of Railroad Mail Transportation, and Expenditure for Railway-Mail Service Employees, 1879 to 1908.

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General.]

Year ended June 30—	Total railroads in operation in United States Dec. 31.	Railroads upon which mail was carried.	Annual transportation of mail by railroads.	Railroad mail transportation.		Railway-Mail Service.	
				Annual cost.	Average annual cost per mile.	Number of employees.	Annual expenditure.
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1879	86,556	79,991	93,092,992	9,792,589	0.1051	2,609	2,624,860
1880	93,262	85,320	96,497,463	10,648,986	.1103	2,946	2,850,980
1881	103,108	91,569	103,521,229	11,963,117	.1155	3,177	3,108,801
1882	114,677	100,563	113,995,318	13,127,715	.1151	3,570	3,486,779
1883	121,422	110,208	129,198,641	13,887,800	.1075	3,855	3,972,071
1884	125,345	117,160	142,541,392	15,012,603	.1053	3,963	3,638,032
1885	128,320	121,032	151,910,845	16,627,983	.1095	4,387	4,246,210
1886	136,388	123,933	165,699,389	17,336,512	.1045	4,573	4,467,717
1887	149,214	130,949	169,689,866	18,056,272	.1064	4,851	4,694,562
1888	156,114	143,713	185,486,783	19,524,959	.1052	5,094	4,981,366
1889	161,276	150,381	204,192,489	21,639,613	.1059	5,448	5,250,838
1890	166,703	154,779	215,715,680	23,395,232	.1084	5,836	5,562,841
1891	170,729	159,518	228,719,900	25,183,714	.1101	6,032	5,904,381
1892	175,170	162,576	239,731,509	27,126,529	.1131	6,417	6,480,684
1893	177,516	166,952	252,750,574	28,910,195	.1143	6,645	6,733,410
1894	179,415	169,768	264,717,595	30,358,190	.1146	6,852	6,989,449
1895	181,115	171,212	267,117,787	31,205,342	.1168	7,045	7,194,220
1896	182,769	172,794	268,806,324	32,405,797	.1205	7,408	7,594,377
1897	184,591	173,475	273,190,356	33,876,521	.1240	7,602	7,782,547
1898	186,810	174,777	281,585,612	34,703,847	.1232	7,999	8,222,504
1899	190,818	176,727	287,591,269	36,117,875	.1256	8,388	8,610,732
1900	194,262	179,982	297,256,303	37,793,982	.1271	8,695	8,946,424
1901	198,743	183,359	302,613,325	38,519,624	.1273	9,105	9,679,037
1902	202,938	187,130	312,521,478	39,953,608	.1278	9,627	10,264,588
1903	207,335	192,852	333,491,684	41,886,848	.1256	10,418	11,250,042
1904	212,394	196,907	353,038,397	44,695,610	.1266	11,621	12,095,437
1905	217,341	200,965	362,645,731	45,576,515	.1256	12,474	13,304,994
1906	222,766	203,824	371,661,071	47,481,037	.1277	13,598	14,222,201
1907	228,128	207,237	387,557,165	51,008,111	.1316	14,357	15,248,601
1908	.....	213,220	407,799,039	49,404,763	.1211	15,295	17,479,504

No. 129.—POSTAL TELEGRAPH CABLE COMPANY: Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices, and Messages Sent, 1885 to 1908.

[The figures of the table do not represent the operations of one company, but the aggregation of the figures of many companies which have traffic contracts with or go to make up the telegraph system which is generally known as the "Postal Telegraph Cable Company." They include, except with respect to messages, connecting operations in Canada prior to 1908.]

Calendar year.	Miles of poles and cable operated but not owned.[a]	Miles of poles and cable owned.	Miles of wires.	Offices.	Messages.
1885	.....	2,811	23,587	260	1,428,690
1886	.....	4,391	36,960	411	3,055,922
1887	.....	5,653	38,412	568	4,199,585
1888	.....	7,102	40,811	690	4,983,452
1889	.....	8,554	51,016	808	6,078,361
1890	.....	11,142	67,751	1,050	7,380,000
1891	.....	12,739	76,365	1,187	8,271,768
1892	.....	13,863	88,646	1,412	9,385,291
1893	.....	16,201	101,807	1,605	10,251,194
1894	.....	17,715	108,695	1,759	10,965,509
1895	.....	19,477	117,344	2,067	12,493,892
1896	11,699	20,165	165,013	9,074	13,461,452
1897	16,011	21,098	178,433	9,875	13,628,064
1898	14,200	24,547	191,834	11,098	15,407,018
1899	16,070	25,560	209,378	12,663	15,958,351
1900	17,385	26,042	226,465	13,100	16,528,444
1901	17,500	26,349	243,422	14,877	17,898,073
1902	21,043	26,476	266,122	16,248	20,086,930
1903	21,319	27,482	276,245	19,977	21,600,577
1904	25,551	27,793	302,260	21,071	22,525,528
1905	27,307	27,936	306,187	23,066	23,925,902
1906	31,721	28,187	326,815	25,314	25,500,064
1907	31,312	27,297	328,196	25,507	[b] 23,675,546
1908	12,005	27,297	256,829	25,846	23,341,437

[a] No data obtained for years prior to 1896.
[b] Decrease as compared with 1906 due in large part to the abolition of free service on the entire system on January 1, 1907.

No. 130.—WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY: MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES, NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND TRAFFIC, 1866 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.	Number of offices.	Number of messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average per message.	
								Toll.	Cost.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1866....	37,380	75,686	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867....	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920	.....	.....
1868....	50,183	97,694	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	68.4
1869....	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.2
1870....	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2
1871....	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7
1872....	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8
1873....	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,019	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4
1874....	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,654	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5
1875....	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2
1876....	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,984	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5
1877....	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8
1878....	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0
1879....	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	38.6	25.2
1880....	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,215,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	38.5	25.4
1881....	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,000	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	38.4	25.6
1882....	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	38.2	25.8
1883....	144,294	432,726	12,917	41,181,177	19,454,903	11,794,553	7,660,350	38.0	26.0
1884....	145,037	450,571	13,761	42,076,226	19,632,940	13,022,504	6,610,436	36.5	25.2
1885....	147,500	462,283	14,184	42,096,583	17,706,834	12,005,910	5,700,924	32.1	24.9
1886....	151,832	489,607	15,142	43,289,807	16,298,639	12,378,783	3,919,855	31.3	23.4
1887....	156,814	524,641	15,658	47,394,530	17,191,910	13,154,629	4,037,281	30.4	23.0
1888....	171,375	616,248	17,241	51,463,955	19,711,164	14,640,592	5,070,572	31.2	23.2
1889....	178,754	647,697	18,470	54,108,326	20,783,194	14,565,153	6,218,041	31.2	22.4
1890....	183,917	678,997	19,382	55,878,762	22,387,029	15,074,304	7,312,725	32.4	22.7
1891....	187,981	715,591	20,098	59,148,343	23,034,827	16,428,742	6,605,585	32.5	23.2
1892....	189,576	739,105	20,700	62,387,298	23,706,405	16,307,857	7,398,548	31.6	22.3
1893....	189,936	769,201	21,078	66,591,858	24,978,443	17,482,406	7,496,037	31.2	22.7
1894....	190,303	790,792	21,166	58,632,237	21,852,655	16,060,170	5,792,485	30.5	23.3
1895....	189,714	802,651	21,360	58,307,315	22,218,019	16,076,630	6,141,389	30.7	23.3
1896....	189,918	826,929	21,725	58,760,444	22,612,736	16,714,756	5,897,980	30.9	24.0
1897....	190,614	841,002	21,769	58,151,684	22,638,859	16,906,656	5,732,203	30.5	24.3
1898....	189,847	874,420	22,210	62,173,749	23,915,733	17,825,582	6,090,151	30.1	24.7
1899....	189,856	904,633	22,285	61,398,157	23,954,312	18,085,579	5,868,733	30.8	25.1
1900....	192,705	933,153	22,900	63,167,783	24,758,570	18,593,206	6,165,364	30.8	25.1
1901....	193,589	972,766	23,238	65,657,049	26,354,151	19,668,903	6,685,248	30.9	25.1
1902....	196,115	1,029,984	23,567	69,374,883	28,073,095	20,780,766	7,292,329	31.0	25.7
1903....	196,517	1,089,212	23,120	[a] 69,790,866	29,167,687	20,953,215	8,214,472	31.4	25.6
1904....	199,350	1,155,405	23,458	[a] 67,903,973	29,249,390	21,361,915	7,887,475	31.7	26.1
1905....	200,224	1,184,557	23,814	[a] 67,477,320	29,033,635	21,845,570	7,188,065	31.6	27.3
1906....	202,959	1,256,147	24,323	[a] 71,487,082	30,675,655	23,605,072	7,070,583	31.6	27.6
1907....	205,646	1,321,199	24,760	[a] 74,804,551	32,856,406	26,532,196	6,324,210	33.7	30.2
1908....	208,477	1,359,430	23,853	[a] 62,371,287	28,582,212	25,179,215	3,402,997	33.7	34.3

[a] Not including messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

No. 131.—AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY AND OPERATING COMPANIES ASSOCIATED WITH IT: STATISTICS, JANUARY 1, 1904 TO 1909.

	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
OPERATING COMPANIES.						
Exchanges	1,609	4,080	4,582	4,889	5,108	5,043
Branch offices	2,131					
Miles of wire:						
On poles	[a]1,358,140	1,654,379	2,159,567	2,754,571	3,057,138	3,467,092
On buildings						
Underground	1,618,691	1,888,760	2,345,742	3,241,471	3,883,051	4,625,047
Submarine	6,358	6,671	9,373	11,690	6,322	6,540
Total miles of exchange service wire	2,983,189	3,549,810	4,514,682	6,007,732	6,946,511	8,098,679
Total circuits	798,901	930,251	1,135,449	1,384,175	1,541,727	1,668,211
Total employees	61,476	67,756	89,661	104,646	100,884	98,533
Total subscribers	1,525,167	1,799,633	2,241,367	2,729,289	3,035,533	3,215,245
Length of wire operated..miles..	3,958,891	4,671,038	5,779,918	7,468,905	8,610,592	9,830,718
Instruments in hands of licensees under rental at beginning of year.....number..	3,779,517	4,480,564	5,698,258	7,107,836	7,544,105	7,647,023
Daily exchange connections .....number..	9,876,402	11,149,063	13,543,468	16,478,058	18,130,803	18,499,376
Average daily calls per subscriber .....number..	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.						
Dividends paid stockholders .....dollars..	8,619,151	9,799,118	9,866,355	10,195,234	10,943,644	12,459,156
Capital.....do....	156,151,680	158,661,800	158,661,800	158,661,800	179,595,255	180,587,000
Gross earnings.....do....	16,545,632	18,546,659	21,712,831	24,526,097	25,609,671	27,898,970
Net earnings.....do....	10,564,665	11,275,702	13,034,038	12,970,937	16,269,388	18,121,707
Received in rentals of telephones .....dollars..	3,438,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Information not collected separately.

No. 132.—PUBLIC ROADS: MILEAGE AND EXPENDITURES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, CALENDAR YEAR 1904, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From report of the Department of Agriculture.]

State or Territory.	Total mileage of all public roads.	Miles of road per square mile of area.	Population per mile of road	Percentage of all roads improved.	Expenditures.		
					Total.	Per mile of public road.	Per inhabitant.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	59,089	0.97	36	3.43	1,576,434.27	31.47	0.86
Arizona	5,987	.05	20	3.62	109,309.43	18.25	.89
Arkansas	36,445	.67	36	.64	1,395,342.80	38.28	1.06
California	46,653	.29	31	18.87	2,157,396.86	46.24	1.45
Colorado	30,214	.30	17	.58	707,223.63	23.40	1.31
Connecticut	14,088	2.90	64	16.75	1,195,125.01	84.88	1.32
Delaware	3,000	1.53	61	2.20	90,802.88	30.26	.49
District of Columbia	191	3.18	1,459	68.58	[a]176,000.00	921.46	.63
Florida	17,374	.34	30	5.09	577,577.10	33.24	1.09
Georgia	57,203	.96	38	2.85	2,080,872.33	36.37	.93
Idaho	18,163	.20	9	1.16	311,588.00	17.15	1.92
Illinois	94,141	1.60	51	8.41	4,210,950.23	44.73	.87
Indiana	63,306	1.90	36	34.94	4,335,108.00	63.46	1.72
Iowa	102,448	1.84	21	1.02	3,106,607.50	30.32	1.39
Kansas	101,196	1.20	14	1.26	1,232,817.45	12.18	.83
Kentucky	57,137	1.40	37	16.60	2,148,689.03	37.60	1.00
Louisiana	24,897	.54	55	.13	951,872.86	38.23	.68
Maine	25,528	.85	27	9.10	1,472,393.70	57.67	2.12
Maryland	16,773	1.70	70	9.36	873,470.50	52.07	.73
Massachusetts	17,092	2.12	164	45.89	2,871,222.47	167.98	1.02
Michigan	69,296	1.20	35	10.13	3,179,787.88	45.88	1.31
Minnesota	79,324	1.00	22	7.87	1,961,629.24	24.72	1.12
Mississippi	38,698	.83	40	.38	1,675,485.45	43.29	1.08
Missouri	108,133	1.50	28	2.52	2,368,972.79	21.90	.76
Montana	22,419	.15	10	.28	404,097.81	18.02	1.66
Nebraska	79,462	1.00	13	.02	878,547.40	11.05	.82
Nevada	12,585	.11	3	.50	46,875.85	3.72	1.10
New Hampshire	15,116	1.67	27	8.55	872,606.35	57.72	2.12
New Jersey	14,842	1.97	127	16.32	3,274,811.25	220.64	1.73
New Mexico	15,326	.12	12	.01	165,651.56	10.80	.84
New York	73,798	1.54	98	7.96	5,692,514.82	77.05	.79
North Carolina	49,763	1.00	38	2.52	1,358,687.23	27.30	.71
North Dakota	59,332	.84	5	.35	550,340.72	9.28	1.72
Ohio	69,439	1.79	59	33.78	5,706,083.61	82.17	1.37
Oklahoma	43,554	1.10	9	.....	774,775.59	17.79	1.94
Oregon	34,258	.36	12	7.55	796,375.97	23.24	1.92
Pennsylvania	99,777	2.21	63	2.10	4,887,265.68	48.98	.77
Rhode Island	2,361	2.24	181	43.26	376,812.16	171.44	.94
South Carolina	41,880	1.30	32	4.48	745,701.50	17.82	.55
South Dakota	59,295	.70	7	.25	383,289.07	6.46	.95
Tennessee	48,989	1.17	41	8.74	1,621,777.15	33.10	.80
Texas	121,409	.46	25	1.75	4,138,157.49	34.08	1.35
Utah	7,090	.08	89	8.57	218,675.78	30.84	.79
Vermont	14,521	1.58	23	13.45	567,397.33	39.07	1.65
Virginia	51,812	1.29	35	3.08	687,751.06	13.27	.37
Washington	31,998	.48	16	6.17	1,436,070.19	44.88	2.77
West Virginia	26,178	1.06	36	.97	893,285.28	34.12	.93
Wisconsin	63,593	1.17	33	16.72	2,181,262.38	34.30	1.05
Wyoming	10,447	.10	8	1.46	345,931.73	9.45	1.04
Total	2,151,570	.73	35	7.14	79,771,417.87	37.07	1.05

[a] One-half the cost of road construction and repair in the District of Columbia is paid from Congressional appropriation, the other half by the District out of the general revenues from taxation of property.

No. 133.—RAILROADS: MILES OF LINE[a] IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1860 TO 1907, AND PER 100 SQUARE MILES AND PER 10,000 INHABITANTS IN 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.[b]

State or Territory.	Mileage.								Miles of line, 1907, per—	
	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1905	1906	1907	100 sq. miles.	10,000 inhabitants.
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*		
Ala.	743	1,157	1,843	3,313.87	4,225.84	4,853.52	4,970.62	5,037.62	9.77	24.60
Ark.	38	256	859	2,195.81	3,359.86	4,229.61	4,532.03	4,883.35	9.21	33.24
Cal.	23	925	2,195	4,356.11	5,751.04	6,507.20	6,654.77	6,835.60	4.38	41.09
Colo.	.....	157	1,570	4,176.19	4,587.25	5,027.17	5,072.09	5,205.43	5.11	[f]87.63
Conn.	601	742	923	1,007.29	1,023.62	1,017.72	1,017.72	1,015.61	20.96	9.98
Del.	127	197	275	322.69	346.72	334.72	334.82	335.98	17.14	16.26
Fla.	402	446	518	2,470.89	3,299.06	3,628.78	3,793.45	4,010.82	7.39	67.73
Ga.	1,420	1,845	2,459	4,532.57	5,651.72	6,512.62	6,661.94	6,868.83	11.65	27.67
Idaho	.....	.....	206	941.44	1,261.23	1,465.43	1,577.52	1,763.70	2.09	97.50
Ill.	2,790	4,823	7,851	10,213.97	11,002.93	11,832.33	12,118.17	12,206.03	21.80	22.61
Ind.	2,163	3,177	4,373	5,971.03	6,470.61	6,928.52	7,198.90	7,268.82	20.24	25.80
Iowa.	655	2,683	5,400	8,355.97	9,185.18	9,893.19	9,916.94	9,911.53	17.87	39.66
Kans.	.....	1,501	3,400	8,806.45	8,719.36	8,840.98	8,880.52	8,941.04	10.94	54.32
Ky.	534	1,017	1,530	2,746.25	3,059.99	3,334.89	3,432.17	3,484.14	8.71	14.49
La.	335	450	652	1,758.94	2,824.08	4,136.41	4,475.59	4,737.90	10.43	30.62
Me.	472	786	1,005	1,338.13	1,915.24	2,027.86	2,096.74	2,150.92	7.19	27.67
Md.	386	671	1,040	1,231.34	1,376.16	1,441.10	1,469.89	1,468.82	14.90	11.04
Mass.	1,264	1,480	1,915	2,093.73	2,118.58	2,119.40	2,119.68	2,126.95	26.45	6.77
Mich.	779	1,638	3,938	7,242.67	8,195.18	8,793.88	8,901.78	8,976.29	15.63	33.11
Minn.	.....	1,092	3,151	5,466.37	6,942.57	8,064.09	8,223.04	8,285.88	10.46	42.26
Miss.	862	990	1,127	2,332.03	2,910.90	3,708.24	3,975.48	4,169.11	[f]9.00	24.00
Mo.	817	2,000	3,965	6,004.10	6,875.04	8,045.44	8,066.74	8,101.95	11.79	23.29
Mont.	.....	.....	106	2,181.04	3,010.32	3,308.70	3,290.18	3,307.27	2.28	121.41
Nebr.	.....	705	1,953	5,295.35	5,684.85	5,832.89	5,834.14	5,964.71	7.76	49.97
Nev.	.....	593	739	924.87	909.35	1,180.49	1,439.47	1,699.68	1.55	355.58
N. H.	661	736	1,015	1,145.03	1,239.20	1,266.73	1,259.11	1,248.30	13.86	27.10
N. J.	660	1,125	1,684	2,046.76	2,256.69	2,274.20	2,297.28	2,302.06	30.59	10.91
N. Y.	2,682	3,928	5,957	7,660.71	8,121.03	8,336.30	8,433.30	8,504.75	17.86	10.45
N. C.	937	1,178	1,486	3,000.88	3,831.16	4,256.04	4,409.03	4,476.37	9.21	21.11
N. Dak.	.....	[c]65	[c]1,225	1,940.64	2,731.22	3,233.38	3,761.24	3,905.57	5.56	109.28
Ohio.	2,946	3,538	5,792	7,911.51	8,807.27	9,269.22	9,289.50	9,274.45	22.75	19.92
Oreg.	.....	159	508	1,427.95	1,723.80	1,812.79	1,897.92	1,955.92	2.07	42.27
Pa.	2,598	4,656	6,191	8,453.20	10,330.50	11,155.84	11,265.62	11,357.77	25.25	16.10
R. I.	108	136	210	212.52	211.79	211.89	211.79	211.79	20.11	4.42
S. C.	973	1,139	1,427	2,193.60	2,817.93	3,179.87	3,252.78	3,324.41	11.02	22.16
S. Dak.	.....	.....	.....	2,485.89	2,849.83	3,067.24	3,217.02	3,702.79	4.82	82.32
Tenn.	1,253	1,492	1,843	2,751.87	3,136.95	3,575.75	3,712.42	3,760.77	9.01	16.62
Tex.	307	711	3,244	8,613.42	9,886.49	12,047.67	12,494.70	12,987.81	4.95	38.05
Utah.	.....	257	842	1,090.14	1,547.42	1,805.00	1,813.83	1,986.09	2.42	64.17
Vt.	554	614	914	921.49	1,012.11	1,062.84	1,073.34	1,094.23	11.98	28.45
Va.	1,379	1,486	1,893	3,160.40	3,779.15	3,971.77	4,087.19	4,186.80	10.43	20.17
Wash.	.....	.....	289	1,783.37	2,913.57	3,388.25	3,598.96	3,806.62	5.69	65.63
W. Va.	352	387	691	1,327.93	2,228.05	2,987.67	3,223.09	3,355.44	13.62	31.26
Wis.	905	1,525	3,155	5,583.59	6,630.52	7,211.33	7,412.20	7,626.89	14.01	32.92
Wyo.	.....	459	512	941.88	1,228.63	1,247.40	1,365.01	1,525.59	1.56	147.40
Alaska.	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.80	61.79	80.39	145.89	.....	.....
Ariz.	.....	.....	349	1,096.64	1,511.89	1,845.85	1,881.94	1,930.98	1.71	140.43
D. C.	[d]	[d]	[d]	30.24	31.75	31.90	29.92	32.12	53.53	1.03
Ind. T.	.....	.....	289	1,046.20	1,322.75	2,638.47	2,726.96	2,757.35	8.89	62.75
N. Mex.	.....	.....	758	1,324.33	1,752.52	2,533.73	2,795.62	2,967.02	2.42	135.48
Okla.	.....	.....	[e]	167.96	827.88	2,624.73	2,789.53	2,821.32	7.26	63.30
Total.	30,626	52,922	93,267	163,597.05	193,367.58	218,162.83	224,443.56	230,097.08	[f]7.74	[g]27.02

[a] For additional trackage, see Table 135.

[b] The data for calendar years 1860, 1870, and 1880, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, represent mileage operated; the data for fiscal years ended June 30, 1890, 1900, 1905, 1906, and 1907, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, represent mileage owned.

[c] Figures for Dakota.

[d] Included in returns for Maryland.

[e] Included in returns for Indian Territory.

[f] On basis of 2,970,038 square miles, which covers "land surface" only and excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

[g] On basis of 85,094,575, population for 1907, which is reached by adding to the population of the United States in 1900, 75,994,575 (which excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service stationed abroad), an estimated annual increase of 1,300,000 for each successive year.

No. 134.—RAILROADS: Operated Mileage and Annual Increase of Mileage, 1832 to 1907.[a]

Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.
1832	229	134	1858	26,968	2,465	1884	125,345	3,923
1833	380	151	1859	28,789	1,821	1885	128,320	2,975
1834	633	253	1860	30,626	1,837	1886	136,338	8,018
1835	1,098	465	1861	31,286	660	1887	149,214	12,876
1836	1,273	175	1862	32,120	834	1888	156,114	6,900
1837	1,497	224	1863	33,170	1,050	1889	161,276	5,162
1838	1,913	416	1864	33,908	738	1890	167,191	(b)
1839	2,302	389	1865	35,085	1,177	1891	172,035	4,844
1840	2,818	516	1866	36,801	1,716	1892	175,691	3,656
1841	3,535	717	1867	39,250	2,249	1893	179,834	4,143
1842	4,026	491	1868	42,229	2,979	1894	182,733	2,899
1843	4,185	159	1869	46,844	4,615	1895	184,628	1,895
1844	4,377	192	1870	52,922	6,078	1896	186,681	2,053
1845	4,633	256	1871	60,301	7,379	1897	188,844	2,163
1846	4,930	297	1872	66,171	5,870	1898	190,870	2,026
1847	5,598	668	1873	70,268	4,097	1899	194,336	3,466
1848	5,996	398	1874	72,385	2,117	1900	198,964	4,628
1849	7,365	1,369	1875	74,096	1,711	1901	202,288	3,324
1850	9,021	1,656	1876	76,808	2,712	1902	207,253	4,965
1851	10,982	1,961	1877	79,082	2,274	1903	213,422	6,169
1852	12,908	1,926	1878	81,747	2,665	1904	220,112	6,690
1853	15,360	2,452	1879	86,556	4,809	1905	225,196	5,084
1854	16,720	1,360	1880	93,262	6,711	1906	230,761	5,565
1855	18,374	1,654	1881	103,108	9,846	1907	236,949	6,188
1856	22,016	3,642	1882	114,677	11,569			
1857	24,503	2,487	1883	121,422	6,745			

[a] Data for the years 1832 to 1889, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, cover calendar years; data for the years 1890 to 1907, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, cover years ended June 30. No mileage included for Alaska. The term "mileage" relates to miles of line. For additional trackage, see following table.

[b] See preceding footnote.

No. 135.—RAILROADS: Length of Single, Second, Third, and Fourth Tracks and Yard Track and Sidings, and Total Mileage Operated, 1890 to 1907.[a]

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Single track.	Second track.	Third track.	Fourth track.	Yard track and sidings.	Total.
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*
1890	156,404.06	8,437.65	760.88	561.81	33,711.38	199,875.78
1891	161,275.17	8,865.71	813.13	749.51	35,742.14	207,445.66
1892	162,397.30	9,367.21	852.70	626.47	37,807.55	211,051.23
1893	169,779.84	10,051.36	912.98	668.46	40,451.26	221,863.90
1894	175,690.96	10,499.30	953.16	710.99	41,941.37	229,795.78
1895	177,746.25	10,639.96	975.25	733.12	43,181.32	233,275.90
1896	181,982.64	10,685.16	990.45	764.15	44,717.73	239,140.13
1897	183,284.25	11,018.47	995.79	780.48	45,934.46	242,013.45
1898	184,648.26	11,293.25	1,009.65	793.57	47,589.09	245,333.82
1899	187,534.68	11,546.54	1,047.37	790.27	49,223.65	250,142.51
1900	192,556.03	12,151.48	1,094.48	829.29	52,153.02	258,784.30
1901	195,561.92	12,845.42	1,153.96	876.13	54,914.86	265,352.29
1902	200,154.56	13,720.72	1,204.04	895.11	58,220.93	274,195.36
1903	205,313.54	14,681.03	1,303.53	963.36	61,560.06	283,821.52
1904	212,243.20	15,824.04	1,467.14	1,046.50	66,492.46	297,073.34
1905	216,973.61	17,056.30	1,609.63	1,215.53	69,941.67	306,796.74
1906	222,340.30	17,936.25	1,766.07	1,279.66	73,760.91	317,083.19
1907	227,454.33	19,420.82	1,960.42	1,389.73	77,749.46	327,975.26

[a] Represents mileage covered by operating returns. (See Table 148.)

No. 136.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year.	Service.					Leased.
	Passenger.	Freight.	Switching.	Unclassified.	Total.	
1894	9,893	20,000	5,086	513	35,492	2,512
1895	9,999	20,012	5,100	588	35,699	2,562
1896	9,943	20,351	5,161	495	35,950	2,406
1897	10,017	20,398	5,102	469	35,986	1,879
1898	9,956	20,627	5,234	417	36,234	1,456
1899	9,894	20,728	5,480	601	36,703	988
1900	9,863	21,596	5,621	583	37,663	871
1901	10,184	22,839	5,959	602	39,584	1,062
1902	10,318	23,594	6,683	630	41,225	1,237
1903	10,570	25,444	7,058	799	43,871	2,163
1904	11,252	27,029	7,610	852	46,743	2,708
1905	11,618	27,869	7,923	947	48,357	3,297
1906	12,249	29,848	8,485	1,090	51,672	3,869
1907	12,814	32,079	9,258	1,237	55,388	5,439

No. 137.—RAILROAD CARS: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year.	Service.				Leased.	Fast freight line service.
	Passenger.	Freight.	Companies.	Total.		
1894	33,018	1,205,169	39,891	1,278,078	181,664	44,212
1895	33,112	1,196,119	41,330	1,270,561	178,107	49,472
1896	33,003	1,221,887	42,759	1,297,649	177,456	44,701
1897	33,626	1,221,730	42,124	1,297,480	140,816	46,169
1898	33,595	1,248,826	43,753	1,326,174	136,452	44,653
1899	33,850	1,295,510	46,556	1,375,916	117,829	45,117
1900	34,713	1,365,531	50,594	1,450,838	124,413	42,771
1901	35,969	1,464,328	50,536	1,550,833	142,246	41,942
1902	36,987	1,546,101	57,097	1,640,185	182,914	43,142
1903	38,140	1,653,782	61,467	1,753,389	237,243	34,579
1904	39,752	1,692,194	66,615	1,798,561	221,650	37,937
1905	40,713	1,731,409	70,749	1,842,871	250,393	33,857
1906	42,262	1,837,914	78,736	1,958,912	305,361	32,168
1907	43,973	1,991,557	91,064	2,126,594	442,494	32,092

No. 138.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES AND CARS: NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE, AND ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC, 1894 TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

I. NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE.

Year ended June 30—	Locomotives.					Cars.			
	Passenger.	Freight.	Switching.	Unclassified.	Total.	Passenger.	Freight.	Company's service.	Total.
1894	56	114	29	3	202	188	6,860	227	7,275
1895	56	113	29	3	201	186	6,729	233	7,148
1896	54	112	28	3	197	181	6,715	235	7,131
1897	54	111	28	3	196	183	6,666	230	7,079
1898	54	112	28	2	196	182	6,763	237	7,182
1899	53	111	29	3	196	181	6,908	248	7,337
1900	51	112	29	3	195	180	7,092	263	7,535
1901	52	117	30	3	202	184	7,488	258	7,930
1902	52	118	33	3	206	185	7,725	285	8,195
1903	52	124	34	4	214	186	8,055	299	8,540
1904	53	127	36	4	220	187	7,973	314	8,474
1905	54	128	37	4	223	188	7,980	326	8,494
1906	55	134	38	5	232	190	8,266	354	8,810
1907	56	141	41	5	243	193	8,756	401	9,350

II. ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC.

Year ended June 30—	Passengers carried per passenger locomotive.	Passenger miles per passenger locomotive.	Tons carried per freight locomotive.	Ton miles per freight locomotive.	Passenger cars per million passengers carried	Freight cars per million tons of freight carried.
1894	54,654	1,444,400	31,438	4,016,755	53	1,917
1895	50,747	1,218,967	34,310	4,258,821	65	1,742
1896	51,471	1,312,381	37,036	4,684,210	64	1,626
1897	48,861	1,223,614	35,734	4,664,135	69	1,671
1898	50,328	1,343,906	41,869	5,530,498	67	1,446
1899	52,878	1,474,765	45,529	5,966,193	65	1,373
1900	58,484	1,626,179	50,101	6,556,731	60	1,262
1901	59,631	1,704,005	47,692	6,439,736	59	1,344
1902	62,985	1,908,310	50,874	6,666,499	57	1,288
1903	65,742	1,978,786	51,265	6,807,942	55	1,268
1904	63,582	1,948,384	48,463	6,456,846	56	1,293
1905	63,594	2,048,558	51,230	6,690,700	55	1,231
1906	65,144	2,054,636	54,656	7,232,563	53	1,127
1907	68,199	2,103,146	55,997	7,375,585	50	1,109

No. 139.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES: NUMBER AND AVERAGE TRACTIVE POWER, GRATE AND HEATING SURFACE, AND WEIGHT OF EACH TYPE, 1902 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—[a]	Type.	Number.	Average per locomotive.				
			Tractive power.	Grate surface.	Heating surface.	Weight exclusive of tender.	Weight on drivers.
			Pounds.	*Sq. feet.*	*Sq. feet.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1902	Single expansion	35,288	19,946	25	1,507	55	44
	4-cylinder compound	1,175	29,031	43	2,556	85	67
	2-cylinder compound	1,113	28,515	38	2,252	75	63
1903	Single expansion	40,443	21,156	27	1,590	57	46
	4-cylinder compound	1,953	30,551	50	2,702	99	70
	2-cylinder compound	849	31,379	37	2,551	82	68
1904	Single expansion	43,246	22,206	29	1,681	60	49
	4-cylinder compound	1,968	31,896	48	2,843	93	73
	2-cylinder compound	932	31,335	37	2,549	83	69
1905	Single expansion	45,033	23,178	30	1,750	62	51
	4-cylinder compound	1,793	32,326	47	2,941	95	73
	2-cylinder compound	870	31,056	38	2,569	83	69
1906	Single expansion	48,300	24,307	31	1,862	66	54
	4-cylinder compound	1,767	33,168	47	3,070	98	75
	2-cylinder compound	887	31,561	38	2,596	84	70
1907	Single expansion	51,891	25,439	33	1,952	68	56
	4-cylinder compound	1,727	34,345	48	3,169	101	76
	2-cylinder compound	945	31,335	39	2,578	83	70

[a] Unclassified locomotives excluded, as follows: 1902, 3,709; 1903, 626; 1904, 597; 1905, 661; 1906, 718; 1907, 825.

No. 140.—RAILROAD FREIGHT CARS: NUMBER AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF EACH CLASS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class of car.	1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.
		Tons.		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*
Box	708,861	27	765,820	28	780,445	28	802,964	29	843,118	30	904,821	31
Flat	142,303	26	154,074	27	147,226	28	146,050	28	146,908	29	156,860	31
Stock	57,668	25	61,790	25	64,270	26	62,988	26	64,202	27	69,997	29
Coal	534,448	31	595,963	33	622,568	33	632,171	34	686,717	36	746,670	38
Tank	3,533	30	4,421	35	4,520	35	4,918	37	5,324	37	5,972	37
Refrigerator	18,222	26	21,454	27	22,735	27	26,844	28	31,782	29	33,617	29
Other	40,957	27	47,093	29	46,577	30	51,685	31	55,584	32	68,080	34
Total [a]	1,505,992	28	1,650,615	29	1,688,341	30	1,727,620	31	1,833,635	32	1,986,017	34

[a] Excludes cars in freight service for which complete returns were not secured, as follows: 1902, 40,109; 1903, 3,167; 1904, 3,853; 1905, 3,789; 1906, 4,279; 1907, 5,540.

No. 141.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: Number in Service on June 30, 1892 to 1907, by Classes.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
General officers	6,104	6,010	5,257	5,407	5,372	4,890	4,956	4,832	4,916	4,780	4,816	4,842	5,165	5,536	6,090	6,407
Other officers	.....	.....	1,778	2,534	2,718	3,830	3,925	4,294	4,669	4,923	5,039	5,201	5,375	5,706	6,705	7,549
General office clerks	25,469	27,584	24,779	26,583	26,328	26,837	26,845	29,371	32,265	34,778	37,570	42,218	46,037	51,284	57,210	65,700
Station agents	26,829	28,019	28,199	29,014	29,723	30,049	30,699	30,787	31,610	32,294	33,478	34,892	34,918	35,245	34,940	35,649
Other station men	69,511	75,181	71,150	73,569	75,919	74,569	78,603	83,910	89,851	94,847	105,433	120,724	120,002	125,180	138,778	152,929
Enginemen	36,739	38,781	35,466	34,718	35,851	35,667	37,939	39,970	42,837	45,292	48,318	52,993	52,451	54,817	59,855	65,298
Firemen	37,747	40,359	36,327	35,516	36,762	36,735	38,925	41,152	44,130	47,166	50,651	56,041	55,004	57,892	62,678	69,384
Conductors	26,042	27,537	24,823	24,776	25,457	25,322	26,876	28,232	29,957	32,092	35,070	39,741	39,645	41,061	43,936	48,869
Other trainmen	68,732	72,959	63,417	62,721	64,806	63,673	66,968	69,497	74,274	84,493	91,383	104,885	106,734	111,405	119,087	134,257
Machinists	28,783	30,869	29,245	27,740	29,272	28,229	28,832	30,377	32,831	34,698	39,145	44,819	46,272	47,018	51,253	55,244
Carpenters	40,080	41,878	36,328	35,564	38,846	37,740	40,374	42,501	46,666	48,946	51,698	56,407	53,646	56,089	63,830	70,394
Other shopmen	87,615	93,709	84,359	88,661	95,613	91,415	99,717	103,937	114,773	120,550	136,579	154,635	159,472	176,348	199,940	221,656
Section foremen	28,753	29,699	29,660	29,809	30,372	30,414	30,771	31,690	33,085	33,817	35,700	37,101	37,609	38,217	40,463	41,391
Other trackmen	171,810	180,154	150,711	155,146	169,664	171,752	184,494	201,708	226,799	239,166	281,075	300,714	289,044	311,185	343,791	367,277
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	42,892	46,048	43,219	43,158	44,266	43,768	47,124	48,686	50,789	47,576	50,489	49,961	46,262	45,532	49,659	53,414
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	20,970	22,619	22,145	20,984	21,682	21,452	22,488	23,944	25,218	26,606	28,244	30,984	30,425	31,963	36,090	39,193
Employees—account floating equipment	5,332	6,146	7,469	5,779	5,502	6,409	6,349	6,775	7,597	7,423	7,426	7,949	7,495	8,753	8,314	9,139
All other employees and laborers	98,007	105,450	85,276	83,355	88,467	90,725	98,673	107,261	125,386	131,722	147,201	168,430	160,565	178,965	198,736	228,324
Total	821,415	873,602	779,608	785,034	826,620	823,476	874,558	928,924	1,017,653	1,071,169	1,189,315	1,312,537	1,296,121	1,382,196	1,521,355	1,672,074

No. 142.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION FOR SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890 TO 1907, BY CLASSES.[a]

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1890	1892	1894	1896	1898	1900	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
General officers	13,584,924	14,036,021	12,792,793	12,497,957	12,632,224	13,157,420	13,090,284	13,244,121	14,475,126	15,155,278	15,911,369	17,231,606
Other officers	.....	.....	3,322,089	5,301,119	6,870,275	8,141,500	9,491,146	10,010,099	10,816,880	11,599,169	12,870,203	15,012,226
General office clerks	16,901,342	18,203,303	19,077,963	19,037,816	19,859,404	23,127,228	26,853,600	30,486,272	34,735,708	37,445,570	41,227,916	48,340,123
Station agents	14,806,456	15,898,217	16,588,277	17,050,117	17,692,146	18,553,252	20,172,608	21,011,724	22,584,269	23,112,137	22,571,595	24,831,066
Other station men	34,918,155	36,740,387	36,659,516	39,076,478	40,237,653	45,627,016	53,709,985	60,463,462	66,318,729	67,012,465	70,702,517	84,244,486
Enginemen	37,814,011	42,175,466	39,633,962	41,354,307	44,307,993	50,713,401	58,135,447	64,173,825	68,946,543	70,626,750	74,581,454	87,496,778
Firemen	21,750,252	24,178,900	22,793,093	23,724,854	25,199,230	29,203,596	33,780,709	37,484,283	40,463,040	41,701,463	44,247,306	52,474,059
Conductors	21,881,455	25,128,089	23,807,486	24,758,485	26,316,465	30,089,322	35,211,477	39,932,537	44,150,760	44,758,533	47,417,403	55,847,244
Other trainmen	35,276,703	40,513,830	36,637,729	38,379,035	39,597,133	44,844,475	56,335,462	66,221,636	75,521,384	77,416,200	81,884,828	99,978,356
Machinists	19,235,809	20,309,183	18,263,226	19,312,746	19,507,896	22,924,702	28,412,840	33,414,954	37,344,571	37,495,267	40,326,031	46,475,695
Carpenters	24,090,749	25,358,283	21,502,302	22,948,585	23,951,246	28,144,452	31,925,126	35,526,545	36,654,270	36,501,025	40,961,083	49,082,659
Other shopmen	42,179,614	46,645,852	42,558,166	48,497,887	51,359,701	59,470,846	73,269,159	84,133,168	94,463,049	101,164,035	111,524,564	132,421,765
Section foremen	15,238,221	16,421,412	16,755,590	17,097,832	17,223,628	18,481,594	20,356,376	21,430,984	22,555,363	23,041,754	23,519,671	26,326,635
Other trackmen	57,560,900	60,630,907	51,865,100	54,521,113	57,303,740	71,664,298	89,536,409	103,426,685	104,600,785	103,413,280	112,196,214	135,793,476
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	20,656,369	24,677,169	24,464,841	24,950,907	26,633,630	29,599,258	28,669,990	27,162,555	26,920,495	26,355,957	27,939,001	32,184,636
Telegraph operators and disptchers	11,823,844	13,157,820	13,543,426	13,695,587	14,259,057	16,176,401	18,281,069	19,962,487	21,770,296	22,638,034	24,729,669	29,058,251
Employees-account floating equipment	3,565,408	3,395,333	3,246,068	3,221,290	3,551,898	4,247,915	4,363,822	5,032,788	4,884,713	5,612,076	4,776,654	6,035,415
All other employees and laborers	42,686,131	49,711,259	43,782,000	43,398,416	48,552,299	63,098,165	74,433,083	84,203,290	90,392,829	94,895,687	103,414,175	129,551,951
Total	433,970,343	477,181,431	447,293,627	468,824,531	495,055,618	577,264,841	676,028,592	[b]757,321,415	817,598,810	839,944,680	[c]900,801,653	1,072,386,427

[a] Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96, and 1903, the per cent for which was over 97.
[b] Excludes compensation paid by Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry. Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1904 was $19,976,412.
[c] Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was $35,724,918.

No. 143.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1891 TO 1907, BY CLASSES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
General officers	9.12	7.83	8.10	9.71	9.01	9.19	9.54	9.73	10.03	10.45	10.97	11.17	11.27	11.61	11.74	11.81	11.93
Other officers	------	------	------	5.75	5.85	5.96	5.12	5.21	5.18	5.22	5.56	5.60	5.76	6.07	6.02	5.82	5.99
General office clerks	2.24	2.23	2.25	2.34	2.19	2.21	2.18	2.25	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.30
Station agents	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.87	1.93	1.93	1.94	2.05
Other station men	1.66	1.68	1.65	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.78
Enginemen	3.64	3.68	3.68	3.61	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.78	3.84	4.01	4.10	4.12	4.12	4.30
Firemen	2.04	2.08	2.06	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.09	2.10	2.14	2.16	2.20	2.28	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.54
Conductors	3.06	3.08	3.10	3.04	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.13	3.13	3.17	3.17	3.21	3.38	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.69
Other trainmen	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.96	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.27	2.31	2.35	2.54
Machinists	2.25	2.29	2.31	2.21	2.22	2.26	2.23	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.36	2.50	2.61	2.65	2.69	2.87
Carpenters	2.05	2.08	2.10	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.19	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.40
Other shopmen	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.86	1.91	1.92	1.92	2.06
Section foremen	1.79	1.76	1.75	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.90
Other trackmen	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.36	1.46
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	1.81	1.80	1.82	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.80	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.87
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	1.91	1.92	1.96	1.93	1.98	1.93	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.19	2.13	2.26
Employees-account floating equipment	1.98	2.03	1.96	1.97	1.91	1.94	1.86	1.89	1.89	1.92	1.97	2.00	2.11	2.17	2.17	2.10	2.27
All other employees and laborers	1.71	1.68	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.92

No. 144.—TRAFFIC ON RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1895, AND 1900 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Item.	1890	1895	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
Number of passengers reported as carried	492,430,865	507,421,362	576,831,251	607,278,121	649,878,505	694,891,535	715,419,682	738,834,667	[a] 797,946,116	873,905,133
Passengers carried 1 mile	11,847,785,617	12,188,446,271	16,038,076,200	17,353,588,444	19,089,937,620	20,915,763,881	21,923,213,536	23,800,149,436	25,167,240,831	27,718,554,030
Passengers carried 1 mile per mile of line	75,751	68,572	83,290	89,721	99,314	103,291	104,198	109,949	114,529	123,259
Tons carried:										
Number of tons reported as carried	631,740,636	686,614,778	1,081,983,301	1,089,226,440	1,200,315,787	1,304,394,323	1,309,899,165	1,427,731,905	[a] 1,631,374,219	1,796,336,659
Number of tons reported as carried, excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers [b]			583,351,351	583,692,427	657,846,807	714,767,821	714,375,339	784,920,188	896,159,485	977,489,440
Tons carried 1 mile	77,207,047,298	85,227,515,891	141,596,551,161	147,077,136,040	157,289,370,053	173,221,278,993	174,522,089,577	186,463,109,510	215,877,551,241	236,601,390,103
Tons carried 1 mile per mile of line	493,638	479,490	735,352	760,414	793,351	855,442	829,476	861,396	982,401	1,052,119
Mileage of revenue passenger trains	[c] 285,575,804	[c] 317,565,615	363,469,596	385,172,567	405,613,231	425,142,204	440,464,866	459,827,029	479,037,553	509,328,042
Average number of passengers in train [d]	41	38	41	42	45	46	46	48	49	51
Average journey per passenger, miles	24.06	24.02	27.80	28.58	30.30	30.10	30.64	32.21	31.54	31.72
Mileage of revenue, freight trains	[e] 435,170,812	[e] 449,291,238	492,543,526	491,942,041	499,711,176	526,312,433	535,090,971	546,424,405	594,005,825	629,995,723
Average number of tons in train [d]	177.42	189.69	270.86	281.26	296.47	310.54	307.76	322.26	344.39	357.35
Average haul per ton:										
Typical haul of the average railway, miles	122.21	124.13	130.87	135.03	131.04	132.80	133.23	130.60	132.33	131.71
Typical haul of all the railways regarded as a system, miles			242.73	251.98	239.10	242.35	244.30	237.56	240.89	242.05
Mileage of revenue, mixed trains			30,691,508	30,978,210	30,824,268	31,491,647	31,973,615	32,189,996	32,833,713	32,111,134
Total revenue, train mileage			886,704,630	908,092,818	936,148,675	982,946,284	1,007,529,452	1,038,441,430	1,105,877,091	[f] 1,171,922,997
Total mileage of freight cars			12,476,705,508	12,832,092,209	13,340,365,056	14,193,718,005	14,353,650,056	15,082,070,763	16,589,958,024	17,122,259,754

[a] Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.
[b] Figures include an apportionment of unclassified tonnage.
[c] Includes 25 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.
[d] For the years 1890 to 1899, 25 per cent of the mixed-train mileage was apportioned to passenger-train mileage and 75 per cent to freight-train mileage; but in computations for subsequent years the total mixed-train mileage was used both with passenger-train mileage and with freight-train mileage.
[e] Includes 75 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.
[f] Includes a small amount of unclassified train mileage.

No. 145.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: COMMON AND PREFERRED STOCK AND BONDS AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS OUTSTANDING, 1890 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock.			Funded debt.					Total railway capital.
	Common.	Preferred.	Total.	Bonds.	Miscellaneous obligations.	Income bonds.	Equipment trust obligations.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	3,803,284,943	606,373,542	4,409,658,485	4,123,921,557	324,242,541	76,933,818	49,478,215	4,574,576,131	8,984,234,616
1891	3,796,239,374	654,409,653	4,450,649,027	4,081,621,675	379,600,890	324,288,690	54,755,157	4,840,266,412	9,290,915,439
1892	3,978,762,245	654,346,518	4,633,108,763	4,302,570,993	392,107,940	303,205,522	55,153,595	5,053,038,050	9,686,146,813
1893	3,982,009,602	686,925,816	4,668,935,418	4,504,383,162	410,474,647	248,132,730	62,699,282	5,225,689,821	9,894,625,239
1894	4,103,584,166	730,491,493	4,834,075,659	4,593,931,754	456,277,380	242,403,681	63,970,204	5,356,583,019	10,190,658,678
1895	4,201,697,351	759,561,305	4,961,258,656	4,641,755,548	445,221,472	242,603,226	55,915,327	5,385,495,573	10,346,754,229
1896	4,256,570,577	969,956,692	5,226,527,269	4,517,872,063	457,735,531	314,425,977	50,304,931	5,340,338,502	10,566,865,771
1897	4,367,056,657	997,585,598	5,364,642,255	4,539,911,595	430,718,303	259,847,154	39,888,767	5,270,365,819	10,635,008,074
1898	4,269,271,714	1,118,996,607	5,388,268,321	4,640,762,632	486,977,279	262,194,688	40,351,111	5,430,285,710	10,818,554,031
1899	4,323,300,969	1,191,710,757	5,515,011,726	4,731,054,376	485,781,695	260,048,753	42,058,348	5,518,943,172	11,033,954,898
1900	4,522,291,838	1,323,287,755	5,845,579,593	4,900,626,823	464,983,341	219,536,883	60,308,320	5,645,455,367	11,491,034,960
1901	4,475,408,821	1,331,157,383	5,806,566,204	5,048,811,611	545,780,485	218,572,068	68,116,723	5,881,580,887	11,688,147,091
1902	4,722,056,120	1,302,145,175	6,024,201,295	5,213,421,911	564,794,588	242,556,745	89,208,425	6,109,981,669	12,134,182,964
1903	4,876,961,012	1,278,598,020	6,155,559,032	5,426,730,154	640,704,135	234,016,821	142,980,116	6,444,431,226	12,599,990,258
1904	5,050,529,469	1,289,369,860	6,339,899,329	5,746,898,983	723,114,986	229,876,687	173,334,694	6,873,225,350	13,213,124,679
1905	5,180,933,907	1,373,623,144	6,554,557,051	6,024,449,023	786,241,442	253,707,699	186,302,906	7,250,701,070	13,805,258,121
1906	5,403,001,962	1,400,758,131	6,803,760,093	6,266,770,962	973,647,924	301,523,400	224,719,099	7,766,661,385	14,570,421,478
1907	5,932,948,772	1,423,912,919	7,356,861,691	6,472,839,323	1,616,427,904	306,244,476	329,773,289	8,725,284,992	[a] 16,082,146,683

[a] Includes $145,321,601, assigned to other than railway property.

No. 146.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: DIVIDENDS ON CAPITAL STOCK AND INTEREST ON FUNDED DEBT, 1890 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock paying dividends.			Dividends paid.			Interest on funded debt.	Total of dividends and interest paid.	Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.
	Amount.	Proportion of total.	Average rate.	On common stock.	On preferred stock.	Total.			
	Dollars.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	1,598,131,933	36.24	5.45	71,707,212	15,364,401	87,071,613	221,499,702	308,571,315	8,114,768
1891	1,796,390,636	40.36	5.07	74,760,063	16,357,850	91,117,913	219,521,005	310,638,918	8,171,494
1892	1,825,705,437	39.40	5.35	79,729,655	17,885,090	97,614,745	240,074,895	337,689,640	7,935,873
1893	1,809,600,846	38.76	5.58	83,661,738	17,268,147	100,929,885	250,176,887	351,106,772	7,989,508
1894	1,767,925,565	36.57	5.40	81,469,611	14,045,615	95,515,226	252,779,523	348,294,749	10,239,190
1895	1,485,618,453	29.94	5.74	71,388,378	13,899,165	85,287,543	252,512,920	337,800,463	7,860,261
1896	1,559,024,075	29.83	5.62	71,355,014	16,248,357	87,603,371	249,624,177	337,227,548	8,469,063
1897	1,603,549,978	29.90	5.43	71,265,764	15,844,835	87,110,599	247,880,230	334,990,829	7,844,336
1898	1,818,113,082	33.74	5.29	74,672,054	21,480,835	96,152,889	246,126,691	342,279,580	7,073,953
1899	2,239,502,545	40.61	4.96	79,863,252	31,146,570	111,009,822	251,158,087	362,167,909	7,102,847
1900	2,668,969,895	45.66	5.23	104,353,644	35,244,328	139,597,972	252,949,616	392,547,588	4,912,892
1901	2,977,575,179	51.27	5.26	115,017,632	41,718,152	156,735,784	262,094,838	418,830,622	5,526,572
1902	3,337,644,681	55.40	5.55	141,394,107	43,997,548	185,391,655	274,421,855	459,813,510	7,717,103
1903	3,450,737,869	56.06	5.70	152,247,629	44,480,547	196,728,176	283,953,124	480,681,300	9,060,645
1904	3,643,427,319	57.47	6.09	175,713,433	46,227,616	221,941,049	297,674,738	519,615,787	13,945,009
1905	4,119,086,714	62.84	5.78	188,903,748	49,060,734	237,964,482	310,631,802	548,596,284	11,451,400
1906	4,526,958,760	66.54	6.03	221,245,145	51,550,829	272,795,974	322,555,934	595,351,908	11,653,076
1907	4,948,756,203	67.27	6.23	258,365,734	49,722,893	308,088,627	344,242,617	652,331,244	16,671,532

No. 147.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: INCOME ACCOUNT, CONSIDERED AS A SYSTEM, FOR YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gross earnings from operation	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814
Clear income from investments	25,445,494	21,795,948	18,842,340	18,012,880	21,937,636	26,044,996	32,526,016
Gross earnings and income	1,098,807,291	1,097,167,410	1,169,011,716	1,140,102,653	1,269,263,257	1,339,655,114	1,519,570,830
Operating expenses	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines	509,257	589,523	545,468	508,598	443,325	595,192	520,102
Total	731,923,579	726,309,938	773,534,512	753,033,362	818,416,601	857,564,191	961,948,613
Net earnings and income	366,883,712	370,857,472	395,477,204	387,069,291	450,846,656	482,090,923	557,622,217
Net interest on funded debt	244,035,517	243,571,401	241,389,994	238,750,920	237,573,706	241,657,535	242,998,285
Interest on current liabilities	10,239,190	7,860,261	8,469,063	7,844,336	7,073,953	7,102,847	4,912,892
Taxes	38,125,274	39,832,433	39,970,791	43,137,844	43,828,224	46,337,632	48,332,273
Total	292,399,981	291,264,095	289,829,848	289,733,100	288,480,883	295,098,014	296,243,450
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements	74,483,731	79,593,377	105,647,356	97,336,191	162,365,773	186,992,909	261,378,767
Net dividends	89,023,713	77,146,347	78,066,518	77,403,603	83,995,384	94,273,796	118,624,409
Available for adjustments and improvements[a]	[b]14,539,982	2,447,030	27,580,838	19,932,588	78,370,389	92,719,113	142,754,358

Item.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gross earnings from operation	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267	1,900,843,907	1,975,174,091	2,052,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Clear income from investments	33,488,648	43,067,141	49,896,729	49,380,970	51,725,750	60,520,306	60,626,333
Gross earnings and income	1,622,014,685	1,769,447,408	1,950,743,636	2,024,555,061	2,134,208,156	2,386,285,473	2,649,731,911
Operating expenses	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747	1,257,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,814
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines	532,299	527,038	430,427	453,341	612,518	571,431	648,835
Total	1,030,929,569	1,116,775,785	1,257,969,279	1,339,349,594	1,391,214,670	1,537,448,702	1,749,164,649
Net earnings and income	591,085,116	652,671,623	692,774,357	685,205,467	742,993,486	848,836,771	900,567,262
Net interest on funded debt	252,594,808	260,295,847	268,830,564	282,118,438	294,803,884	305,337,754	323,733,751
Interest on current liabilities	5,526,572	7,717,103	9,060,645	13,945,009	11,451,400	11,653,076	16,671,582
Taxes	50,944,372	54,465,437	57,849,569	61,696,354	63,474,679	74,785,615	80,312,375
Total	309,065,752	322,478,387	335,740,778	357,759,801	369,729,963	391,776,445	420,717,658
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements	282,019,364	330,193,236	357,033,579	327,445,666	373,263,523	457,060,326	479,849,604
Net dividends	131,626,672	157,215,380	166,176,586	183,754,236	188,175,151	213,555,081	227,394,962
Available for adjustments and improvements[a]	150,392,692	172,977,856	190,856,993	143,691,430	185,088,372	243,505,245	252,454,642

[a] This amount covers permanent improvements charged to income, miscellaneous deductions, and surplus.

[b] Deficit.

No. 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	1893[a]	1894[a]	1895[a]	1896[a]	1897[a]
EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Passenger revenue	301,491,816	285,349,558	252,246,180	266,562,533	251,135,927
Mail	28,445,053	30,059,657	30,969,746	32,379,819	33,754,466
Express	23,631,394	23,035,300	24,284,508	24,880,383	24,901,066
Freight revenue	829,053,861	699,490,913	729,993,462	786,615,837	772,849,314
Other earnings, n. e. s	38,129,750	35,426,369	37,877,566	39,730,804	39,449,000
Total	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road	103,103,690	96,043,754	92,879,513	91,916,969	87,973,434
Stocks	14,963,580	15,742,331	11,797,543	12,452,693	12,261,328
Bonds	11,009,585	10,175,649	10,454,140	9,560,876	10,404,288
Miscellaneous	20,572,760	20,855,071	17,300,937	15,094,193	14,450,960
Total	149,649,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total gross earnings and income	1,370,401,489	1,216,178,602	1,207,803,595	1,279,194,107	1,247,179,783
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Operating expenses:					
Maintenance of way and structures	169,258,376	143,669,386	143,976,344	160,344,950	159,434,403
Maintenance of equipment	136,875,909	112,894,526	113,788,709	133,381,998	122,702,358
Conducting transportation	435,465,575	394,513,035	431,148,963	442,217,582	432,525,862
General expenses	85,548,837	79,771,497	35,907,017	36,083,285	36,481,269
Unclassified	772,602	565,878	899,382	961,229	1,320,872
Total	827,921,299	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764
Fixed charges and other deductions from income:					
Interest on funded debt	250,176,887	252,779,523	252,512,920	249,624,177	247,880,230
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities	7,989,508	10,239,190	7,860,261	8,469,063	7,844,336
Rents paid for lease of road	107,222,921	98,325,046	94,324,738	92,972,322	87,505,302
Taxes	36,514,689	38,125,274	39,832,433	39,970,791	43,137,844
Permanent improvements charged to income account	2,957,069	4,418,003	4,016,382	5,162,240	4,544,813
Other deductions, n. e. s	26,561,082	25,121,274	27,420,187	20,374,544	22,484,988
Total	431,422,156	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Dividends and other payments from net income:					
On common stock	83,661,738	81,469,611	71,388,378	71,355,014	71,265,764
On preferred stock	17,268,147	14,045,615	13,899,165	16,248,357	15,844,835
Other payments from net income	2,011,404	6,092,038	673,957	494,386	267,390
Total	102,941,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Total charges	1,362,284,744	1,262,029,896	1,237,648,836	1,277,659,938	1,253,300,266
SUMMARY STATEMENT.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773
Operating expenses	827,921,299	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764
Net earnings from operation	392,830,575	341,947,475	349,651,047	377,180,332	369,565,009
Income from property owned but not operated	149,649,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total net earnings and income	542,480,190	484,764,280	482,083,180	506,205,063	494,655,019
Fixed charges and other deductions from income	431,422,156	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Net income	111,058,034	55,755,970	56,116,259	89,631,926	81,257,506
Dividends and other payments from net income	102,941,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Net surplus	8,116,745	[c] 45,851,294	[c] 29,845,241	1,534,169	[c] 6,120,483

[a] Miles of line represented are as follows: 1893, 169,779.84; 1894, 175,690.96; 1895, 177,746.25; 1896, 181,982.64; 1897, 183,284.25.

[b] Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

[c] Deficit.

No. 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907—Continued.

Item.	1898 [a]	1899 [a]	1900 [a]	1901 [a]	1902 [a]
EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Passenger revenue	266,970,490	291,112,993	323,715,639	351,356,265	392,963,248
Mail	34,608,352	35,999,011	37,752,474	38,453,602	39,835,844
Express	25,908,075	26,756,054	28,416,150	31,121,613	34,253,459
Freight revenue	876,727,719	913,737,155	1,049,256,323	1,118,543,014	1,207,228,845
Other earnings, n. e. s.	43,110,985	46,004,905	47,904,228	49,051,543	52,098,871
Total	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road	95,471,678	96,352,295	99,429,619	111,637,907	110,924,621
Stocks	15,614,638	20,104,521	24,490,253	28,822,788	34,982,212
Bonds	10,520,343	11,334,690	11,833,974	12,055,312	17,280,238
Miscellaneous	16,587,120	20,922,477	27,131,225	27,230,442	33,136,558
Total	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total gross earnings and income	1,385,528,400	1,462,324,101	1,649,929,885	1,768,272,486	1,922,703,896
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Operating expenses:					
Maintenance of way and structures	173,314,958	180,410,806	211,220,521	231,056,602	248,381,594
Maintenance of equipment	142,624,862	150,919,249	181,173,880	190,299,560	213,380,644
Conducting transportation	464,674,276	486,159,607	529,116,326	565,265,789	609,961,695
General expenses	36,476,686	38,676,883	39,328,765	42,566,553	44,197,880
Unclassified	882,494	802,454	589,019	1,208,766	326,934
Total	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Fixed charges and other deductions from income:					
Interest on funded debt	246,126,691	251,158,087	252,949,616	262,094,838	274,421,855
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities	7,073,953	7,102,847	4,912,892	5,526,572	7,717,103
Rents paid for lease of road	92,391,008	94,406,737	101,951,319	112,644,822	111,697,122
Taxes	43,828,224	46,337,632	48,332,273	50,944,372	54,465,437
Permanent improvements charged to income account	6,847,905	13,070,045	25,500,035	31,938,901	34,712,968
Other deductions, n. e. s.	30,967,922	29,124,941	27,594,792	33,214,393	43,164,337
Total	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,898	526,178,822
Dividends and other payments from net income:					
On common stock	74,672,054	79,803,252	104,353,644	115,017,632	141,394,107
On preferred stock	21,480,835	31,146,570	35,244,328	41,718,152	43,997,548
Other payments from net income	87,975	80,114	4,542	10,752	29,584
Total	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Total charges	1,341,449,843	1,409,259,224	1,562,271,952	1,683,507,704	1,827,848,808
SUMMARY STATEMENT.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Operating expenses	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Net earnings from operation	429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303	558,128,767	610,131,520
Income from property owned but not operated	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total net earnings and income	567,555,124	605,355,102	688,501,374	737,875,216	806,455,149
Fixed charges and other deductions from income	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,898	526,178,822
Net income	140,319,421	164,154,813	227,260,447	241,511,318	280,276,327
Dividends and other payments from net income	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Net surplus	44,078,557	53,064,877	87,657,933	84,764,782	94,855,088

[a] Miles of line represented are as follows: 1898, 184,648.26; 1899, 187,534.68; 1900, 192,556.03; 1901, 195,561.92; 1902, 200,154.56.

[b] Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

No. 148.—Finances of Railroads: Gross and Net Earnings and Income and Charges Against the Same, under Various Headings, Years ended June 30, 1893 to 1907—Continued.

Item.	1903 [a]	1904 [a]	1905 [a]	1906 [a]	1907 [a]
EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Passenger revenue	421,704,592	444,326,991	472,694,732	510,032,583	564,606,343
Mail	41,709,396	44,499,732	45,426,125	47,371,453	50,378,964
Express	38,331,964	41,875,036	45,149,155	51,010,930	57,332,031
Freight revenue	1,338,020,026	1,379,002,693	1,450,772,838	1,640,386,655	1,823,651,993
Other earnings, n. e. s.	61,080,929	65,469,039	68,439,556	76,963,546	93,135,342
Total	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road	109,696,201	109,694,361	114,473,139	119,604,619	124,705,781
Stocks	40,081,725	44,969,794	56,842,694	65,861,656	88,523,952
Bonds	17,696,586	18,702,245	18,786,644	20,537,011	24,361,054
Miscellaneous	38,212,968	39,567,590	41,796,076	49,636,305	48,993,155
Total	205,687,480	212,933,990	231,898,553	256,639,591	286,583,942
Total gross earnings and income	2,106,534,387	2,188,108,081	2,314,380,959	2,582,404,758	2,875,689,520
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Operating expenses:					
Maintenance of way and structures	266,421,774	261,280,454	275,046,036	311,720,820	343,544,907
Maintenance of equipment	240,429,742	267,184,730	288,441,273	328,554,658	368,991,728
Conducting transportation	702,999,818	758,238,681	771,228,666	886,202,707	970,952,924
General expenses	47,707,947	51,579,196	55,319,805	59,752,230	65,404,655
Unclassified	409,571	613,183	566,372	646,856	551,600
Total	1,257,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,814
Fixed charges and other deductions from income:					
Interest on funded debt	283,953,124	297,674,738	310,631,802	322,555,934	344,242,617
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities	9,060,645	13,945,009	11,451,400	11,553,076	16,671,532
Rents paid for lease of road	112,230,384	110,857,803	116,380,644	122,290,911	128,766,452
Taxes	57,849,569	61,696,354	63,474,679	74,785,615	80,312,375
Permanent improvements charged to income account	41,948,183	38,522,548	37,720,624	49,042,631	38,552,890
Other deductions, n. e. s.	47,577,585	47,729,450	57,029,271	80,012,992	69,166,052
Total	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Dividends and other payments from net income:					
On common stock	152,247,629	175,713,433	188,903,748	221,245,145	258,365,734
On preferred stock	44,480,547	46,227,616	49,060,734	51,550,829	49,722,893
Other payments from net income	420,400	115,546	82,415	55,593	49,297
Total	197,148,576	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,851,567	308,137,924
Total charges	2,007,306,918	2,131,378,750	2,225,337,469	2,470,069,997	2,734,366,256
SUMMARY STATEMENT.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Operating expenses	1,257,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,814
Net earnings from operation	643,308,055	636,277,838	691,880,254	788,887,896	840,589,764
Income from property owned but not operated	205,687,480	212,933,990	231,898,553	256,639,591	286,583,942
Total net earnings and income	848,995,535	849,211,828	923,778,807	1,045,527,487	1,127,173,706
Fixed charges and other deductions from income	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Net income	296,376,045	278,785,926	327,090,387	385,186,328	449,461,188
Dividends and other payments from net income	197,148,576	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,851,567	308,137,924
Net surplus	99,227,469	56,729,331	89,043,490	112,334,761	141,323,264

[a] Miles of line represented are as follows: 1903, 205,313.54; 1904, 212,243.20; 1905, 216,973.61; 1906, 222,340.20; 1907, 227,454.83.

[b] Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

No. 149.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: Analysis of Statistics of Receipts from Passenger and Freight Services, 1890 to 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Passenger service.				Freight service.				All trains.	
	Revenue per passenger per mile.	Revenue per passenger carried.	Revenue per train-mile, passenger trains.[a]	Passenger earnings per mile of road.[b]	Revenue per ton per mile.	Revenue per ton of freight carried.	Revenue per train-mile, freight trains.[a]	Freight earnings per mile of road.[b]	Revenue per train-mile.	Cost of running a train 1 mile.
	Cents.	*Dollar.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	2.167	0.50818	1.08641	1,978.19	0.927	1.08781	1.65434	4,588.82	1.44231	0.96006
1891	2.142	.52067	1.06111	2,064.95	.918	1.15052	1.63683	4,587.53	1.43345	.95707
1892	2.126	.51205	1.06873	2,103.74	.898	1.14240	1.64611	4,946.16	1.44649	.96580
1893	2.111	.51116	1.06984	2,120.53	.879	1,13426	1.63018	4,905.78	1.43475	.97426
1894	1.986	.52851	1.04897	1,961.58	.860	1,11938	1.55744	4,001.55	1.36958	.93478
1895	2.040	.49486	.97870	1,764.39	.839	1.07463	1.61190	4,130.24	1.37723	.93029
1896	2.019	.52078	.98591	1,816.18	.806	1.05101	1.63337	4,343.83	1.39567	.93838
1897	2.022	.51163	.93917	1,726.40	.798	1.06712	1.65358	4,239.64	1.38194	.92918
1898	1.973	.53237	.97419	1,812.69	.753	1.02801	1.73112	4,773.46	1,45449	.95635
1899	1.978	.55816	1.01615	1,927.94	.724	.98853	1.79035	4,895.09	1.50436	.98390
1900	2.003	.56459	1.01075	2,067.17	.729	.99373	2.00042	5,466.47	1.65721	1.07283
1901	2.013	.57941	1.02721	2,218.70	.750	1.05116	2.13212	5,804.08	1.72938	1.12292
1902	1.986	.60494	1.08531	2,399.97	.757	1.03219	2.27093	6,113.58	1.82350	1.17960
1903	2.006	.60720	1.11644	2,525.83	.763	1.05158	2.43967	6,629.78	1.91380	1.26604
1904	2.006	.61746	1.14135	2,570.33	.780	1.07251	2.42703	6,571.76	1.93960	1.31375
1905	1.962	.63985	1.15954	2,642.37	.766	1.03868	2.49689	6,721.28	1.97906	1.32140
1906	2.003	.63895	1.20338	2,808.72	.748	1.03594	2.60804	7,486.42	2.07547	1.37069
1907	2.014	.64600	1.25805	3,032.14	.759	1.05428	2.74023	8,122.86	2.17741	1.46993

[a] See note *d*, page 255.

[b] For years subsequent to 1900, computed on the basis of average mileage operated.

No. 150.—FREIGHT TRAFFIC MOVEMENT ON RAILROADS: SUMMARY, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY LEADING COMMODITIES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Commodity.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907		
								Originating on road.	Rec'd from connecting roads and other carriers.	Total.
Products of agriculture:	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Grain	64,998,890	66,252,712	52,257,455	60,484,068	58,843,969	58,756,442	70,286,919	36,715,384	34,855,699	71,571,083
Flour	15,305,693	15,525,231	16,090,965	17,347,197	17,323,855	15,127,516	17,479,527	7,880,527	10,280,702	18,161,229
Other mill products	9,395,861	10,501,123	9,851,384	11,136,676	11,297,960	11,302,941	12,294,999	5,698,119	7,981,777	13,679,896
Hay	7,833,806	8,227,792	8,911,860	9,266,067	10,306,768	9,683,237	10,484,815	5,847,828	4,948,957	10,796,785
Tobacco	1,495,872	1,298,153	1,393,913	1,552,194	1,415,784	1,561,040	1,636,283	928,151	771,487	1,699,638
Cotton	5,980,347	6,522,978	5,983,877	6,063,340	5,604,337	7,111,539	6,316,487	4,332,664	3,441,431	7,774,095
Fruit and vegetables	13,106,026	14,508,551	14,501,968	17,033,868	18,832,436	21,447,415	20,502,423	9,719,117	12,263,237	21,982,354
Other products of agriculture	3,824,501	4,528,849	3,957,245	5,105,247	3,981,220	5,269,458	5,263,407	5,908,281	3,468,864	9,377,145
Total	121,940,996	127,365,389	112,948,667	127,988,657	127,606,329	130,259,588	144,264,860	77,030,071	78,012,154	155,042,225
Products of animals:										
Live stock	15,622,057	15,667,146	15,477,500	16,460,788	17,968,122	18,184,932	18,829,393	11,727,889	7,311,287	19,039,176
Dressed meats	4,712,425	5,188,518	4,785,665	4,865,985	5,004,087	5,192,802	5,738,625	1,952,538	4,190,582	6,143,120
Other packing-house products	5,733,892	5,776,521	5,811,005	5,654,113	6,052,281	6,170,586	6,161,175	2,312,313	3,253,209	5,565,522
Poultry, game, and fish	1,376,916	1,400,391	1,415,047	1,426,085	1,459,707	1,586,385	1,827,078	838,905	904,348	1,743,253
Wool	813,387	679,943	1,002,922	918,581	907,062	929,862	865,212	329,786	511,539	841,325
Hides and leather	1,900,745	1,907,745	2,087,465	2,158,841	2,348,336	2,415,042	2,579,095	1,082,585	1,434,776	2,517,361
Other products of animals	2,210,252	2,159,908	2,248,963	2,433,754	2,679,810	2,553,911	2,856,327	2,229,470	1,492,129	3,721,599
Total	32,369,674	32,780,172	32,828,567	33,918,147	36,419,405	37,033,520	38,856,905	20,473,486	19,097,870	39,571,356
Products of mines:										
Anthracite coal	96,938,131	97,472,509	83,720,175	68,350,635	91,391,018	106,650,250	101,329,584	68,785,259	48,346,697	117,131,956
Bituminous coal	214,082,190	223,965,320	255,792,615	289,173,392	303,745,912	327,600,550	370,812,565	227,354,349	184,236,281	411,590,630

Coke	43,106,301	39,639,047	47,451,880	55,042,131	47,879,796	60,945,126	76,823,038	35,596,573	48,055,510	83,652,083
Ores	75,054,524	67,001,039	84,866,105	93,500,667	71,137,107	108,253,681	123,510,304	70,813,940	65,461,026	136,274,966
Stone, sand, and other like articles	42,788,517	43,821,548	52,281,827	62,429,389	60,663,704	67,439,720	84,467,039	63,789,617	29,593,924	93,383,541
Other products of mines	5,813,821	6,369,646	7,275,188	7,141,914	10,264,259	9,923,620	13,694,985	10,559,900	5,967,611	16,527,511
Total	477,783,484	478,269,109	531,387,790	575,638,128	585,081,796	680,812,947	770,637,515	476,899,638	381,661,049	858,560,687
Products of forests:										
Lumber	76,084,997	78,729,180	88,653,853	97,846,984	117,295,124	117,222,887	137,667,280	65,916,438	61,735,305	127,651,743
Other products of forests	23,671,178	23,206,170	25,332,208	28,551,763	18,119,793	19,675,745	20,268,799	35,701,286	8,934,788	44,636,074
Total	99,756,175	101,935,350	113,986,061	126,398,747	135,414,917	136,898,632	157,936,079	101,617,724	70,670,093	172,287,817
Manufactures:										
Petroleum and other oils	8,356,881	8,392,827	10,033,705	11,190,776	10,868,521	11,461,737	14,031,794	6,856,695	7,895,209	14,751,904
Sugar	4,266,748	4,714,575	4,970,239	5,351,735	5,793,489	5,498,239	6,165,668	2,610,287	3,037,349	5,647,636
Naval stores	1,183,650	1,290,339	1,406,598	1,341,314	1,417,163	1,535,461	1,521,355	1,099,878	546,644	1,646,522
Iron, pig and bloom	25,310,209	22,798,053	28,520,310	32,017,786	28,047,575	30,582,201	37,021,977	21,273,848	16,990,881	38,264,729
Iron and steel rails	6,784,861	7,479,830	10,101,691	10,700,602	8,703,904	8,341,418	12,499,796	5,586,310	6,809,695	12,396,005
Other castings and machinery	15,018,201	16,769,093	19,578,538	22,462,788	19,851,837	22,086,086	27,150,164	14,334,364	15,260,838	29,595,202
Bar and sheet metal	17,391,688	18,129,757	22,124,481	25,062,788	20,258,936	24,510,154	31,115,199	17,220,568	18,539,264	35,759,832
Cement, brick, and lime	21,763,335	23,637,929	28,815,418	33,351,274	33,053,694	37,642,509	46,567,167	30,931,870	21,407,026	52,338,896
Agricultural implements	2,204,404	2,067,739	2,445,955	2,400,600	2,383,717	2,322,124	2,743,293	1,453,562	1,379,608	2,833,170
Wagons, carriages, tools, etc	1,751,876	1,834,280	1,996,341	2,042,781	2,071,811	2,133,409	2,736,959	1,491,343	1,555,788	3,047,131
Wines, liquors, and beers	3,921,872	4,162,613	4,632,313	5,101,534	5,684,011	5,692,915	5,913,246	3,785,968	2,745,888	6,531,856
Household goods and furniture	2,201,819	2,271,990	2,661,909	2,961,648	3,109,300	3,106,934	3,491,373	2,055,921	1,709,223	3,765,144
Other manufactures	24,884,282	23,895,135	24,758,798	26,533,785	28,314,109	31,400,013	41,984,077	28,920,829	30,130,222	59,051,051
Total	135,039,876	137,444,160	162,046,296	180,519,411	169,553,067	186,313,200	232,992,068	137,621,443	128,007,635	265,629,078
Merchandise	42,521,093	43,468,315	47,015,216	55,898,707	53,981,973	56,976,661	60,478,606	34,718,487	28,644,994	63,363,481
Miscellaneous—Other commodities	48,452,307	51,604,697	61,406,030	65,398,726	68,542,232	73,463,321	87,867,192	44,824,123	42,132,009	86,956,132
Grand total [a]	957,863,605	972,867,192	1,061,618,627	1,165,760,523	1,176,604,719	1,301,757,869	1,493,033,225	893,184,972	748,225,804	1,641,410,776

[a] Excludes freight not classified, as follows: 1900, 124,119,696 tons; 1901, 116,359,248 tons; 1902, 138,697,160 tons; 1903, 138,633,800 tons; 1904, 133,294,446 tons; 1905, 125,974,036 tons; 1906, 138,340,994 tons; 1907, 154,925,883 tons.

No. 151.—TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS OF RAILROADS: TOTAL AMOUNT AND AMOUNT PER MILE OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

State or Territory.	1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	721,339	184	736,452	183	780,968	187	783,389	186	785,690	182	833,121	186	862,635	190	983,658	218
Arkansas	356,250	121	423,946	139	530,683	171	546,996	167	613,970	168	789,442	208	909,916	224	958,057	224
California	1,317,021	248	1,373,109	251	1,357,011	247	1,588,860	281	1,844,904	317	1,919,125	319	1,962,675	325	2,390,389	390
Colorado	1,107,474	245	1,130,403	240	1,263,928	263	1,357,464	285	1,334,578	278	1,374,077	286	1,421,536	295	1,390,514	287
Connecticut	1,019,457	996	1,033,077	1,007	1,031,308	1,005	1,050,222	1,025	1,133,544	1,114	1,281,751	1,259	1,241,680	1,220	1,360,234	1,339
Delaware	78,202	229	91,048	263	101,125	301	99,319	296	101,445	336	101,535	303	103,763	310	131,282	391
Florida	342,553	114	432,258	139	408,055	132	472,132	148	503,366	153	469,938	140	583,738	170	615,142	176
Georgia	514,514	99	586,312	108	651,896	120	709,601	122	881,216	152	831,436	139	973,759	158	1,068,654	166
Idaho	269,344	217	258,777	198	325,008	244	328,884	227	343,266	237	375,678	256	379,488	244	399,937	233
Illinois	4,165,062	374	4,655,749	421	4,586,422	411	4,656,633	410	4,830,658	418	5,186,887	441	5,384,330	453	5,649,300	472
Indiana	2,540,382	493	2,538,272	395	2,661,222	477	2,947,897	437	3,091,936	458	3,096,288	455	3,225,391	451	3,468,895	481
Iowa	1,440,478	160	1,535,520	164	1,610,251	171	1,719,654	182	2,048,496	208	2,089,289	212	2,146,279	217	2,300,545	234
Kansas	2,221,441	255	2,190,762	252	2,196,626	251	2,197,136	251	2,437,443	277	2,398,269	272	2,710,285	305	2,637,293	296
Kentucky	711,157	240	824,582	277	897,683	296	1,130,290	379	1,052,444	333	1,180,298	373	1,096,530	333	1,213,161	366
Louisiana	646,549	286	646,130	254	673,155	247	709,466	257	742,739	239	795,874	239	883,220	241	902,638	218
Maine	235,868	127	314,555	168	370,366	198	404,191	208	426,873	219	490,389	251	513,324	262	586,704	292
Maryland	298,939	230	364,932	279	382,955	284	467,669	353	500,715	384	579,192	430	842,230	597	861,931	620
Massachusetts	2,951,665	1,412	2,856,683	1,366	2,925,598	1,401	2,957,581	1,413	2,931,157	1,426	3,070,766	1,472	3,505,312	1,683	3,185,269	1,525
Michigan	1,186,601	154	1,307,107	168	1,509,444	190	2,398,437	296	2,605,514	316	2,680,851	333	4,584,723	554	3,408,883	398
Minnesota	1,522,637	226	1,486,809	217	1,752,493	247	2,144,872	296	1,946,325	262	2,189,953	285	3,074,306	389	3,407,313	429
Mississippi	351,540	126	477,563	167	504,167	130	538,138	181	615,929	195	684,417	201	702,073	197	733,265	214
Missouri	1,169,778	175	1,244,100	188	1,402,107	203	1,474,185	206	1,513,964	201	1,594,094	204	1,642,600	209	1,629,914	206
Montana	335,353	112	320,528	105	406,164	129	667,453	208	680,353	221	765,322	232	784,725	240	882,421	271
Nebraska	1,125,121	199	1,147,159	201	1,168,622	204	1,152,323	199	1,288,953	223	1,296,686	224	1,389,174	240	2,546,264	429
Nevada	148,164	165	128,944	144	180,921	193	217,246	231	356,805	381	282,697	242	312,033	235	409,646	265

New Hampshire	375,570	315	401,244	331	392,918	324	402,864	327	404,839	326	395,328	318	411,101	333	441,713	358
New Jersey	1,578,157	723	1,604,050	729	1,690,688	770	1,634,077	768	1,742,815	798	1,852,786	843	2,323,282	1,047	4,561,655	2,047
New York	4,529,584	562	4,293,509	553	4,904,588	605	4,945,811	604	4,782,371	581	5,066,316	617	5,540,836	671	5,764,330	686
North Carolina	303,726	87	406,522	115	535,411	149	476,438	128	688,376	185	642,466	171	685,914	176	704,533	177
North Dakota	505,940	187	475,388	170	621,020	210	640,482	210	683,644	223	805,756	251	991,307	264	1,031,593	265
Ohio	2,633,477	304	2,828,710	323	3,129,530	354	3,713,640	426	4,132,185	468	4,297,601	478	4,686,549	519	5,080,488	569
Oregon	207,640	131	237,872	148	249,377	156	274,161	171	440,496	272	403,367	248	357,731	211	391,737	228
Pennsylvania	3,766,311	381	4,026,221	398	4,327,160	426	4,572,165	447	5,072,723	482	3,586,872	336	6,982,973	645	5,541,396	510
Rhode Island	175,770	843	179,311	860	188,256	883	189,435	894	198,567	937	222,233	1,049	225,013	1,128	229,309	1,160
South Carolina	386,059	141	420,992	145	450,792	152	455,966	150	481,491	156	495,750	159	528,359	167	556,712	176
South Dakota	202,579	72	275,419	94	284,545	96	298,093	100	310,231	103	325,306	107	338,003	107	355,811	101
Tennessee	834,760	288	702,555	232	742,954	240	770,218	245	835,909	254	832,869	244	920,766	263	935,567	267
Texas	1,004,257	104	1,038,171	105	1,117,764	110	1,179,190	108	1,223,633	110	1,274,694	109	1,417,765	118	1,910,682	153
Utah	247,802	175	242,992	159	310,113	206	372,296	235	372,377	216	461,885	264	549,395	313	575,081	320
Vermont	140,984	142	148,924	143	150,944	146	149,107	142	155,442	148	156,850	149	170,230	161	177,040	172
Virginia	648,872	177	723,451	195	759,719	204	808,289	216	1,135,458	301	1,210,316	322	1,276,957	334	1,492,013	376
Washington	473,156	174	514,247	178	629,083	215	747,556	248	756,244	236	826,722	256	1,164,352	354	1,443,564	415
West Virginia	440,012	231	455,414	222	493,882	218	520,557	227	568,723	230	599,804	224	622,736	214	1,237,049	413
Wisconsin	1,500,065	238	1,645,264	259	1,710,276	259	1,887,375	284	1,925,427	285	2,262,303	331	2,707,201	387	3,009,273	414
Wyoming	169,789	138	170,743	140	174,112	141	174,973	141	203,562	164	200,491	162	205,445	165	211,122	141
Arizona	187,902	137	168,194	122	140,760	92	197,437	125	223,627	135	230,792	135	232,563	130	266,133	142
Dist. Columbia	22,781	718	18,339	578	17,694	557	31,257	1,003	30,537	979	41,966	1,349	42,473	1,459	46,345	1,480
Indian Territory	14,308	11	16,157	11	14,582	9	15,712	8	48,833	19	33,329	13	34,638	13	67,165	26
New Mexico	217,736	125	282,710	162	288,958	148	258,674	118	284,103	116	278,618	112	369,565	147	361,411	139
Oklahoma	131,247	159	144,830	153	198,054	139	270,994	146	291,543	112	453,816	173	591,292	212	544,984	194
Total[a]	47,415,433	255	49,726,006	261	53,192,928	274	57,797,737	290	61,658,373	301	63,324,551	303	74,602,171	349	80,108,006	367

[a] The figures exclude certain amounts of taxes not apportioned by States and Territories, as follows: For 1900, $916,840; 1901, $1,182,883; 1902, $1,234,939; 1903, $51,832; 1904, $37,981; 1905, $150,128; 1906, $183,444; 1907, $204,369.

No. 152.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, PASSENGERS, AND OTHER PERSONS KILLED, AND NUMBER INJURED, 1888 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Employees.		Passengers.		Other persons.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1888	2,070	20,148	315	2,138	2,897	3,602	5,282	25,888
1889	1,972	20,028	310	2,146	3,541	4,135	5,823	26,309
1890	2,451	22,396	286	2,425	3,598	4,206	6,335	29,027
1891	2,660	26,140	293	2,972	4,076	4,769	7,029	33,881
1892	2,554	28,267	376	3,227	4,217	5,158	7,147	36,652
1893	2,727	31,729	299	3,229	4,320	5,435	7,346	40,393
1894	1,823	23,422	324	3,034	4,300	5,433	6,447	31,889
1895	1,811	25,696	170	2,375	4,155	5,677	6,136	33,748
1896	1,861	29,969	181	2,873	4,406	5,845	6,448	38,687
1897	1,693	27,667	222	2,795	4,522	6,269	6,437	36,731
1898	1,958	31,761	221	2,945	4,680	6,176	6,859	40,882
1899	2,210	34,923	239	3,442	4,674	6,255	7,123	44,620
1900	2,550	39,643	249	4,128	5,066	6,549	7,865	50,320
1901	2,675	41,142	282	4,988	5,498	7,209	8,455	53,339
1902	2,969	50,524	345	6,683	5,274	7,455	8,588	64,662
1903	3,606	60,481	355	8,231	5,879	7,841	9,840	76,553
1904	3,632	67,067	441	9,111	5,973	7,977	10,046	84,155
1905	3,361	66,833	537	10,457	5,805	8,718	9,703	86,008
1906	3,929	76,701	359	10,764	6,330	10,241	10,618	97,706
1907	4,534	87,644	610	13,041	6,695	10,331	11,839	111,016

No. 153.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, TRAINMEN, AND PASSENGERS FOR ONE KILLED AND NUMBER FOR ONE INJURED, 1889 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Number of employees for one—		Number of trainmen for one—		Number of passengers for one—	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1889	357	35	117	12	1,523,133	220,024
1890	306	33	105	12	1,727,789	203,064
1891	296	30	104	10	1,811,642	178,604
1892	322	29	113	10	1,491,910	173,833
1893	320	28	115	10	1,985,153	183,822
1894	428	33	156	12	1,668,791	178,210
1895	433	31	155	11	2,984,832	213,651
1896	444	28	152	10	2,827,474	178,132
1897	486	30	165	12	2,204,708	175,115
1898	447	28	159	11	2,267,270	170,141
1899	420	27	155	11	2,189,023	151,998
1900	399	26	137	11	2,316,591	139,736
1901	400	26	136	13	2,153,469	121,748
1902	401	24	135	10	1,883,706	97,244
1903	364	22	123	10	1,957,441	84,424
1904	357	19	120	9	1,622,267	78,523
1905	411	21	133	9	1,375,856	70,655
1906	387	20	124	8	2,222,691	74,131
1907	369	19	125	8	1,432,631	67,012

No. 154.—RAILROADS PLACED UNDER RECEIVERSHIP AND SOLD UNDER FORECLOSURE: NUMBER AND MILEAGE, 1876 TO 1908.

[From the Railway Age, Chicago.]

Calendar year.	Placed under receivership.			Sold under foreclosure.		
	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.
			Dollars.			*Dollars.*
1876	42	6,662	467,000,000	30	3,840	217,848,000
1877	38	3,637	220,294,000	54	3,875	198,984,000
1878	27	2,320	92,385,000	48	3,906	311,631,000
1879	12	1,102	39,367,000	65	4,909	248,288,000
1880	13	885	140,265,000	31	3,775	263,882,000
1881	5	110	3,742,000	29	2,617	137,923,000
1882	12	912	39,074,000	16	867	65,426,000
1883	11	1,990	108,470,000	18	1,354	47,100,000
1884	37	11,038	714,755,000	15	710	23,504,000
1885	44	8,386	385,460,000	22	3,156	278,394,000
1886	13	1,799	70,346,000	45	7,687	374,109,000
1887	9	1,046	90,318,000	31	5,478	328,181,000
1888	22	3,270	186,814,000	19	1,596	64,555,000
1889	22	3,803	99,664,000	25	2,930	137,815,000
1890	26	2,963	105,007,000	29	3,825	182,495,000
1891	26	2,159	84,479,000	21	3,223	169,069,000
1892	36	10,508	357,692,000	28	1,922	95,898,000
1893	74	29,340	1,781,046,000	25	1,613	79,924,000
1894	38	7,025	395,791,000	42	5,643	318,999,000
1895	31	4,089	369,075,000	52	12,831	761,791,000
1896	34	5,441	275,597,000	58	13,730	1,150,377,000
1897	18	1,537	92,909,000	42	6,675	517,680,000
1898	18	2,069	138,701,000	47	6,054	252,910,000
1899	10	1,019	52,285,000	32	4,294	267,534,000
1900	16	1,165	78,284,000	24	3,477	190,374,000
1901	4	73	1,627,000	17	1,139	85,808,000
1902	5	278	5,835,000	20	693	39,788,000
1903	9	229	18,823,000	13	555	15,885,000
1904	8	744	36,069,000	13	524	28,266,000
1905	10	3,593	176,321,000	6	679	20,307,000
1906	6	204	55,042,000	8	262	10,403,000
1907	7	317	13,585,000	6	114	13,777,000
1908	24	8,009	596,359,000	3	138	1,547,000
Total	707	128,172	7,292,431,000	934	114,091	6,895,469,000

No. 155.—STREET AND ELEVATED RAILWAYS, 1907:[a] MILEAGE, NUMBER OF CARS, AND CAPITALIZATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From the Street Railway Journal.]

State or Territory.	Number of companies.	Electric railways, track mileage.	Number of cars.	Capital stock.	Funded debt.
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Alabama	11	302	657	15,467,000	12,530,000
Alaska	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	4	42	30	760,000	100,000
Arkansas	9	128	227	5,461,800	4,320,000
California	52	2,432	3,996	143,078,000	96,053,000
Colorado	14	457	699	20,191,000	18,937,000
Connecticut	15	855	2,040	36,691,100	37,765,078
Delaware	5	85	175	4,450,000	5,329,000
District of Columbia	9	340	1,470	34,964,800	31,895,809
Florida	13	151	214	4,666,000	2,248,000
Georgia	13	386	665	23,269,394	20,600,100
Idaho	7	138	127	1,610,000	1,683,000
Illinois	70	2,821	7,280	168,465,800	176,733,500
Indiana	57	2,281	2,240	96,214,980	70,590,750
Iowa	28	756	1,036	36,653,200	22,150,500
Kansas	18	279	310	7,826,000	6,600,000
Kentucky	14	349	902	20,924,200	15,430,300
Louisiana	8	252	649	52,257,800	31,942,000
Maine	16	446	747	10,904,681	11,892,000
Maryland	14	528	2,139	20,243,050	60,110,000
Massachusetts	73	2,949	10,591	107,169,650	68,440,000
Michigan	34	1,700	2,503	42,538,200	47,515,500
Minnesota	9	546	860	32,565,000	21,820,000
Mississippi	9	92	132	4,122,400	3,648,500
Missouri	23	1,172	2,626	88,262,000	99,699,000
Montana	6	81	130	2,799,615	1,650,000
Nebraska	9	280	503	14,329,600	8,475,000
Nevada	2	10	10	200,000	300,000
New Hampshire	18	292	424	6,446,000	5,054,000
New Jersey	38	1,215	2,920	95,873,590	108,228,750
New Mexico	2	11	17	350,000	350,000
New York	168	3,950	17,243	437,269,849	372,545,244
North Carolina	11	115	219	3,592,100	3,247,800
North Dakota	3	18	50	360,000	303,000
Ohio	104	4,450	5,646	219,018,473	127,441,660
Oklahoma	13	213	144	5,345,800	2,198,000
Oregon	12	373	564	22,010,000	18,383,000
Pennsylvania	165	8,950	9,511	264,516,930	178,282,985
Rhode Island	12	459	1,233	21,992,000	17,133,400
South Carolina	8	139	164	4,288,000	5,500,000
South Dakota	3	25	8	100,000	50,000
Tennessee	11	352	742	19,354,700	22,614,000
Texas	29	541	863	26,980,600	16,117,000
Utah	4	156	194	7,712,500	9,335,000
Vermont	10	123	142	3,721,510	3,373,030
Virginia	23	543	856	29,682,650	32,013,800
Washington	20	895	1,906	41,795,910	28,998,000
West Virginia	19	349	459	10,844,000	8,417,000
Wisconsin	22	785	941	34,091,000	34,359,000
Total, 1907	1,238	38,812	87,204	2,251,425,882	1,872,408,516
Geographical divisions.[b]					
New England States	144	5,124	15,177	186,924,941	143,657,478
Eastern States	441	10,960	34,773	897,844,869	796,822,588
Central States	361	14,860	24,034	738,732,853	615,740,050
Southern States	93	1,917	3,669	132,274,194	106,650,400
Western States	199	5,951	9,551	295,449,025	209,538,000
1896	916	12,133	48,182	784,813,781	590,596,391
1897	953	13,765	51,532	846,131,691	633,079,178
1898	954	15,942	56,772	904,169,236	698,830,423
1899	871	17,665	58,569	991,012,762	782,963,471
1900	905	19,314	62,918	1,066,196,460	866,868,673
1901	1,062	22,217	65,900	1,360,712,238	1,055,451,817
1902	1,110	25,592	70,006	1,522,068,760	1,272,269,491
1903	1,187	27,754	74,298	1,692,788,298	1,389,464,349
1904	993	29,548	75,804	1,761,571,812	1,455,520,159
1905	1,081	32,517	79,751	1,844,565,136	1,524,371,926
1906	1,164	36,212	84,782	2,039,948,875	1,725,369,000

[a] The reports from which this table is made up are rendered at different dates.

[b] New England States—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. Eastern States—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia. Central States—Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri. Southern States—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Louisiana, Arkansas. Western States—North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Kansas, Texas, Colorado, Montana, Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, California, Arizona, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, New Mexico.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION.

[From Report of the Inland Waterways Commission, prepared and revised by the Bureau of Corporations, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
St. Croix, Me	Mouth to Calais, Me	11.0	[a] 10.0	.....
Narraguagus, Me	Mouth to Cherryfield, Me	7.0	4.0	52,750
Union, Me	Union Bay to Ellsworth, Me	3.75	6.0	18,293
Penobscot, Me	Mouth to Bangor, Me	27.0	11.0	848,872
Georges, Me	Mouth to Thomaston, Me	1.0	16.0	25,300
Bagaduce, Me	Mouth at Castine, Me			
Northern Bay	South Penobscot, Me	14.5	4.0	118,650
South Bay	Johnsons Narrows, Me			
Kennebec, Me	Mouth to Augusta, Me	44.0	10.0	400,735
Songo, Me	Sebago Lake, Me., to Long Pond, Me	7.0	.....	.....
Damariscotta, Me	Mouth to New Castle and Damariscotta, Me.	15.0	5.0	No data.
Saco, Me	Mouth to Biddeford, Me	5.0	3.5	48,537
Kennebunk, Me	Mouth to Kennebunk Port, Me	1.16	4.0	2,000
Cocheco, N. H	Mouth to Dover, N. H	13.0	6.5	182,930
Exeter, N. H	Mouth to Exeter, N. H	8.3	11.0	No data.
Otter Creek, Vt	Mouth to Vergennes, Vt	8.0	8.0	7,180
Merrimac, Mass	Mouth to Haverhill, Mass	17.5	7.0	88,324
Powow, Mass	Mouth to Amesbury, Mass	5.0	12.0	[b] 10,000
Essex, Mass	Mouth to Essex, Mass	5.0	1-3 or 4	No data.
Mystic, Mass	Confluence with Charles River to Medford, Mass.	6.0	1.3	31,344
Malden, Mass	Confluence with Mystic to Malden, Mass	1.6	[a] 12.0	79,690
Charles, Mass	Boston to Watertown, Mass	9.0	6.0	107,428
Chelsea Creek, Mass	Confluence with Mystic to Boston and Maine R. R.	2.7	14.0	4,736
Weymouth Fore, Mass	Mouth to East Braintree, Mass	6.2	6.0	158,857
Weymouth Back, Mass	Confluence with Town River to East Braintree, Mass.	4.0	10.0	145,933
Town, Mass	Confluence with Weymouth Fore to Quincy, Mass.	1.5	4.0	23,050
Taunton, Mass	Mouth to Taunton, Mass	13.5	.....	638,100
Providence, R. I	Mouth to Providence, R. I	7.0	25.0	3,244,248
Pawtucket, R. I	Pawtucket to Providence, R. I	4.0	12.0	286,637
Pawcatuck, R. I.-Conn	Westerly, R. I., to Stonington, Conn	7.5	6.0	167,668
Thames, Conn	Mouth to Norwich, Conn	15.0	14.0	446,004
Connecticut, Conn	Mouth to Hartford, Conn	50.0	10.0	673,383
West, Conn	New Haven to West Haven, Conn	1.5	9.0	113,486
Housatonic, Conn	Mouth to Derby, Conn	13.0	6.0	67,038
Saugatuck, Conn	Mouth to Westport, Conn	4.5	4.0	27,845
Norwalk, Conn	Mouth to Norwalk, Conn	3.0	6.0	236,015
East River, N. Y	Battery to Throgs Neck	16.0	26.0	.....
Bronx, N. Y	East River to West Farms	3.0	3.0	181,093
Harlem, N. Y	East River to Hudson River	8.0	15.0	9,998,021
Hudson, N. Y	Mouth to state dam at Troy, N. Y	153.0	.....	.....
	New York to Coxsackie, N. Y	125.0	12.0	[c] 81,600 [d] 74,546 [e] 71,201
	Coxsackie to Troy, N. Y	28.0	11.0	[f] 3,310,628
Wappinger Creek, N. Y	Mouth (New Hamburg, N. Y.) to print works of The Dutchess Co.	2.0	7.0	49,562
Newtown Creek, N. Y	Mouth to Metropolitan avenue	4.0	18.0	3,428,404
Browns Creek, N. Y	Mouth to Sayville highway bridge	1.2	3.0	51,675
East Chester Creek, N. Y	Mouth to 3,000 feet above Lockwoods	2.75	[a] 9.0	206,275
Passaic, N. J	Mouth to Passaic, N. J	16.0	5.0	2,567,000
Woodbridge Creek, N. J	Mouth to highway bridge	2.375	6.0	100,194
Matawan Creek, N. J	Mouth to bridge of New York and Long Branch R. R.	2.0	4.0	58,471
Raritan, N. J	Mouth to New Brunswick, N. J	12.0	10.0	605,197
South, N. J	Mouth to Oldbridge, N. J	6.3	6.0	260,204
Elizabeth, N. J	Mouth to Elizabeth, N. J	2.75	[a] 4.0	28,887
Shoal Harbor and Compton Creek, N. J.	Mouth to railroad bridge	1.0	3.5	34,340
Cheesequake Creek, N. J	Mouth to point on creek	3.5	4.0	45,500
Shrewsbury, N. J	.....	17.0	.....	.....
North Branch	Mouth to Red Bank	.....	5.0	1,768,500
South Branch	Mouth to Branchport	.....	5.0	
Manasquan, N. J	Mouth to point on river	7.25	2.0	.....
Rancocas, N. J	Mouth to forks	7.5	5.0	[g] 462,971
Mount Holly Branch	.....	5.5	2.5	.....
Lumberton Branch	.....	3.6	6.0	.....

[a] High water.
[b] 1904.
[c] Saugerties.
[d] Peekskill.
[e] Tarrytown.
[f] Commerce within limits of improvements.
[g] 1903.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Cooper Creek, N. J.	Mouth to point on creek	9.0	5.0	[a] 414,838
Mantua Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Mantua, N. J.	11.25	2.5	[a] 136,105
Alloway Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Quinton, N. J.	10.0	5.5	60,150
Tuckerton Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Tuckerton, N. J.	3.0	2.5	15,417
Raccoon Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Swedesboro, N. J.	*8.75*	*5.0*	263,317
Delaware, N. J.-Pa.-Del.	Mouth (Bombay Hook Point to Cohansey Light-house) to Trenton, N. J. (information furnished by Coast and Geodetic Survey).	82.0	6.0	[b] 8,545,135 [c] 12,205,752
Schuylkill, Pa.	Mouth to Gibsons Point, Pa.	4.0	20.0	.....
Christiana, Del.	Mouth to Newport	8.0	6.0	752,800
Smyrna, Del.	Mouth to point on river	9.0	6.0	204,731
St. Jones, Del.	Mouth to Dover, Del.	21.0	1.5	89,018
Appoquinimink, Del.	Mouth to Odessa, Del.	8.25	4.0	31,700
Murderkill, Del.	Mouth to Frederica, Md.	9.0	6.0	31,885
Mispillion, Del.	Mouth to Milford, Del.	12.0	3.0	121,687
Broad Creek, Del.	Mouth to Laurel, Del.	7.5	6.5	No data.
Susquehanna, Md.	Mouth to Port Deposit, Md.	5.0	11.0	135,293
Patapsco, Md.	Mouth to Baltimore.	11.0	30.0	[d] 8,277,098
Elk, Md.	Mouth to Elkton, Md.	16.0	3.5	26,446
Chester, Md.	Mouth to Jones Landing, Md.	39.25	5.0	49,163
Choptank, Md.	Mouth to Greensboro, Md.	46.0	7.0	212,725
Warwick (Secretary Creek), Md.	Mouth to Secretary Landing, Md.	2.0	9.0	66,631
Pocomoke, Md.	Mouth to Snow Hill, Md.	28.0	9.0	67,165
La Trappe (Dividing Creek), Md.	Mouth to Trappe Landing, Md.	3.0	6.5	13,848
Manokin, Md.	Mouth to Princess Anne, Md.	12.0	3.0	[f] 32,076
Tyaskin Creek (Wetipquin Creek), Md.	Mouth to Tyaskin, Md.	5.0	8.0	856
Wicomico, Md.	Mouth to Salisbury, Md.	23.0	9.0	202,510
Patuxent, Md.	Mouth to Bristol Landing, Md.	46.0	9.5	No data.
Nanticoke, Md.-Del.	Mouth to Seaford, Del.	36.0	9.0	121,769
Potomac, D. C.-Va.	Mouth to Washington, D. C.	113.0	18.0	1,476,500
Anacostia (Eastern Branch) D. C.	Mouth to Bladensburg, Md.	8.75	[g] 19.0	297,699
Rappahannock, Va.	Mouth to Fredericksburg, Va.	106.0	7.5	420,626
Urbana Creek, Va.	Mouth to point on river	4.0	8.5	.....
York, Va.	Mouth to West Point, Va.	41.0	20.0	[e] 379,808
Mattaponi, Va.	West Point to Aylett, Va.	39.0	2.4	[a] 43,409
Pamunkey, Va.	West Point to Hanovertown, Va.	59.0	2.2	[h] 44,600
James, Va.	Mouth to Richmond, Va.	103.8	16.0	[i] 288,745 [j] 316,017
Chickahominy, Va.	Mouth to Forge Bridge, Va.	32.0	8.0	.....
Appomattox, Va.	Mouth to Petersburg, Va.	11.0	[k] 9.0	53,282
Staunton, Va.	Pig Station to Randolph Station	84.0	2.0	.....
Dan, Va.	.....	77.0	1.5	.....
Occoquan Creek, Va.	Mouth to Occoquan, Va.	6.0	5.5	109,490
Nandua Creek, Va.	Mouth to Nandua wharf, Va.	4.0	6.0	[e] 5,119
Aquia Creek, Va.	Mouth to Wharton Landing, Va.	7.5	6.0	(1)
Carters Creek, Va.	*Mouth to 1 mile beyond Irvington, Va.*	*2.5*	*5.0*	*43,955*
Nomini Creek, Va.	Mouth to 2 miles above Nomini Ferry, Va.	6.0	9.0	11,455
Pagan, Va.	Mouth to Smithfield, Va.	9.0	10.0	82,207
Nansemond, Va.	Mouth to Suffolk, Va.	18.0	11.0	77,204
Elizabeth, Va.	From Hampton Roads to confluence of Southern and Eastern branches.	9.0	28.0	
Southern Branch	Mouth to lock in canal	11.0	28–10	12,323,657
Eastern Branch	Mouth to point on river	5.0	22.0	
Western Branch	do	9.0	20 to 4	
North Landing, N. C.	Mouth to A. & C. Canal	19.0	9.0	.....
North, N. C.	do	12.0	9.0	88,580
Pasquotank, N. C.	Mouth to Turners Crib, N. C.	30.5	9.0	.....
Perquimans, N. C.	*Mouth to Newbys Bridge, N. C.*	26.0	.....	[m] 50,375
Chowan, N. C.	Mouth to point on river	50.0	9.0	.....
Meherrin, N. C.	Mouth to Murfreesboro	9.7	7.0	.....
Blackwater, Va.	Mouth to Franklin, Va.	11.0	8.5	.....
Nottoway, Va.	Mouth to Monroe Ferry	12.0	4 to 5	.....
Roanoke, N. C.	Mouth to Weldon, N. C.	129.0	4.0	[n] 9,055
Scuppernong, N. C.	Mouth to Spruills Bridge, N. C.	23.0	7.0	55,137
Fishing Creek, N. C.	Mouth to Beech Swamp, N. C.	17.5	2.0	2,306
Alligator, N. C.	Mouth to point on river	30.0	6 to 11	.....
Pamlico and Tar, N. C.	Mouth to Dunbars Bridge, N. C.	108.0	2.5–8.5	567,331

[a] 1903.
[b] Arrivals.
[c] Departures.
[d] Fiscal year ending June 30, 1906.
[e] 1904.
[f] 1896.
[g] Mouth to navy-yard bridge.
[h] 1899.
[i] At Richmond.
[j] At other points.
[k] High water.
[l] 18,000 to 20,000 tons annually.
[m] Estimated.
[n] Not complete.
[o] 1894.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Contentnia Creek, N. C.	Mouth to Speights Bridge, N. C.	[a] 50.5	3.0	21,830
Neuse, N. C.	Mouth to Waynesboro Landing, N. C.	136.0	1.0	469,399
Trent, N. C.	Mouth to Trenton, N. C.	38.0	3.0	262,135
New, N. C.	Mouth to Tar Landing, N. C.	26.0	4.0	15,798
Northeast, N. C.	Mouth to Kornegays Bridge, N. C.	103.0	3.0	111,979
Black, N. C.	Mouth to Lisbon, N. C.	74.0	1.5	68,635
Cape Fear, N. C.	Mouth to Fayetteville, N. C.	145.0	2.0–20.0	1,010,897
Waccamaw, N. C.-S. C.	Mouth to Waccamaw Lake, N. C.	147.0	2.0	207,630
Little Pedee, S. C.	Mouth to Little Rock, S. C.	113.0	[b] 3.0	87,985
Pedee, S. C.	Mouth to Cheraw, S. C.	172.0	2.0	148,869
Lumber, S. C.	Mouth to Lumberton, S. C.	70.0	.....	.....
Santee, S. C.	Mouth to confluence of Congaree and Wateree rivers.	143.0	4.0	329,350
Wateree, S. C.	Mouth to Camden, S. C.	67.0	4.0	22,000
Congaree, S. C.	Mouth to Columbia, S. C.	51.0	4.0	34,350
Cooper, S. C.	Mouth to Strawberry Ferry, S. C.	30.0	15.0	.....
Ashley, S. C.	Mouth to Lambs, S. C.	13.0	13.0	.....
Edisto, S. C.	Mouth to Guignord Landing, S. C.	260.0	.....	[c] 177,000
South Edisto, S. C.	.....	11.0	.....	.....
Beaufort, S. C.	Beaufort to Coosaw River, S. C.	11.0	7.0	[d] 7,881
Savannah, Ga.	.....	250.0	.....	
	Savannah to Augusta	.....	3.0	55,700
	Augusta to Petersburg, Ga.	.....	[e]	
Ogeechee, Ga.	Mouth to railroad bridge	20.0	8.0	.....
Altamaha, Ga.	Mouth to Forks	131.0	2.0	13,000
Oconee, Ga.	Mouth to Milledgeville, Ga.	147.0	1.5	20,375
Ocmulgee, Ga.	Mouth to Macon, Ga.	202.0	2.0	23,940
Satilla, Ga.	Mouth to Baileys Mills	50.0	.....	.....
	Mouth to Satilla Bluff	24.0	16.0	.....
St. Marys, Fla.-Ga.	Fernandina, Fla., to St. Marys, Ga.	97.0	[b] 14.0	.....
St. Johns, Fla.	Mouth to Lake Washington, Fla.	276.0	2.0–20.0	[f] 1,406,647 [g] 1,517,809
Oklawaha, Fla.	Mouth to Leesburg, Fla.	94.0	[b] 4.0	[h] 4,530
Indian, Fla.	Goat Creek to Jupiter Inlet	100.0	2.0	[i] 91,875

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES).

Kissimmee, Fla.	Kissimmee to Fort Bassinger	99.5	1.25	9,911
Caloosahatchee, Fla.	Puntarasa to Fort Thompson	59.5	4.0	9,577
Orange, Fla.	Mouth to Middle Bridge, Fla.	4.0	4.0	2,074
Peace, Fla.	Mouth to point on river	26.0	[b] 6.0	No data.
Manatee, Fla.	Mouth to Rye, Fla.	20.0	4.0	49,644
Anclote, Fla.	Mouth to Tarpon Springs, Fla.	5.0	4.0	31,050
Crystal, Fla.	Mouth to Crystal River, Fla.	9.0	6.0	7,474
Withlacoochee, Fla.	Mouth to Pembertons Ferry, Fla.	77.0	2.0	249,884
Suwanee, Fla.	Mouth to Ellaville, Fla.	135.0	4.0	[d] 7,658
Ocklockonee, Fla.	Mouth to point on river	40.0	4.0	.....
Apalachicola, Fla.	Mouth to confluence of Flint and Chattahoochee rivers.	137.0	6.0	.....
Upper Chipola, Fla.	Dead Lakes to Sister Islands, Fla.	35.0	2.0	1,758
Flint, Ga.	Mouth to Albany, Ga.	105.0	[b] 3.0	.....
Chattahoochee, Fla.-Ga.-Ala.	Chattahoochee, Fla., to Columbus, Ga.	223.0	4.0	.....
Choctawhatchee, Fla.-Ala.	Mouth to Holmes River	33.0	3.0	.....
Holmes, Fla.	Mouth to Vernon, Fla.	25.0	.....	.....
Blackwater, Fla.	Mouth to Milton, Fla.	4.0	7.0	.....
Escambia, Fla.	Mouth to Patsahiga Creek, Ala.	193.0	3.0	.....
Conecuh, Ala.				
Alabama, Ala.	Mouth to confluence of Coosa and Tallapoosa rivers.	312.0	3.0–5.0	[j] 130,000
Coosa, Ala.-Ga.	Mouth to Rome, Ga.	[l] 198.0	2.0	82,720
Oostenaula, Ga.	Mouth to Carters, Ga.	105.0	2.0	.....
Coosawattee, Ga.				
Mobile, Ala.	Mouth to confluence of the Alabama and Tombigbee rivers.	45.0	14.0	.....
Tombigbee, Ala.-Miss.	Mouth to Columbus, Miss.	341.0	3.0	286,000
Warrior, Ala.	Demopolis to Tuscaloosa, Ala.	140.0	6.0	[k] 25,791
Black Warrior, Ala.	Tuscaloosa to Daniels Creek, Ala.	14.5	6.0	15,405
Pascagoula, Miss.	Mouth to Cedar Creek, Miss.	55.0	5.0	[l] 211,000 [m] 861,118

[a] Snow Hill, 31½ miles from mouth of river, is practically head of navigation. During high water boats can go to Speights Bridge.

[b] Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.

[c] Fiscal year 1894–95.

[d] 1904.

[e] Flatboat navigation.

[f] Mouth to Jacksonville.

[g] Entire river.

[h] 1901.

[i] 1902.

[j] Estimated.

[k] Not including 117 miles between Wetumpka and Lock 4, which is not navigable.

[l] Above Dog River.

[m] Mouth to Dog River.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES)—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Chickasahay, Miss.	Mouth to Shubuta, Miss.	130.0	.5	51,400
Leaf, Miss.	Mouth to Bowie Creek.	75.0	2.5	211,550
Pearl, Miss.	*Mouth to Rockport, Miss.*	*246.0*	*2.0*	31,192
	Rockport to Jackson, Miss.	67.0	2.0	
	Jackson to Edinburg, Miss.	126.0	.25	
Bogue Chitto, La.	Mouth to point on river.	84.0	2.5	[a] 49,725
Chefuncte and Bogue Falia, La.	Mouth to Covington, La.	16.0	7.0	222,494
Tickfaw, La.	Mouth to Kemps Landing.	18.0	9.0	45,429
Blood River, La.	Mouth to S. Tuckers Landing.	4.0	9.0	
Natalbany, La.	Mouth to Springfield, La.	12.0	9.0	
Ponchatoula, La.	Mouth to Wadesboro, La.	5.0	9.0	
Amite, La. Bayou Manchac, La. Bayou Plaquemine, La.	Mouth to Hope Villa, La.	52.0	6.0	43,371
Grand River, La. Pigeon Bayou, La.	Plaquemine, La., to Grand River, La.	11.0	.....	706,000
Bayou Teche, La.	Mouth to St. Martinsville, La.	75.0	4.0	701,243
Bayou La Fourche, La.	Mouth to Donaldsonville, La.	105.0	3.0	94,320
Bayou Terrebonne, La.	Mouth to Houma, La.	23.0	4.0	.....
Atchafalaya, La.	Mouth to Old River (Red River, La.)	156.0	.....	.....
Mermentau and tributaries, La	Mouth to 2 miles above Mermentau	70.0	4.0	42,413
Bayou Nezpique	Mouth to Viterboville, La.	25.0	4.0	
Bayou Plaquemine Brule.	Mouth to Point on Bayou.	10.0	4.0	
Bayou Des Cannes	.....do	10.0	4.0	
Vermillon Bayou, La	Mouth to Broussards Landing, La.	46.0	2.5	28,092
Calcasieu, La.	*Mouth to Jones Bluff, La.*	*58.0*	*3.5–12.0*	*295,067*
Johnsons Bayou, La.	.....	.....	6.0	[a] 4,574
Sabine, Tex.	Mouth to point on river.	64.0	5.0	198,210
Neches, Tex.	Mouth to Bevilport.	135.0	3.0	253,504
Trinity, Tex.	Mouth to Dallas, Tex.	511.0	.....	.....
Brazos, Tex.	Mouth to Hidalgo Falls, Tex.	260.0	4.0	8,925
San Jacinto, Tex. Buffalo Bayou, Tex.	Galveston to Houston, Tex.	27.0	7.5	104,907
Rio Grande, Tex	Mouth to Brownsville, Tex.	50.0	4.0	.....

MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES.

Mississippi: Minn., Wis., Iowa, Ill., Mo., Ky., Tenn., Ark., Miss., La.	Mouth to Cass Lake, Minn.	[2,429.5]	.....	[b]
	New Orleans to Vicksburg.	362.0	[c]	[b]
	Vicksburg to Memphis.	369.0	[c]	[b]
	Memphis to Cairo, Ill.	230.0	[c]	[b]
	Cairo, Ill., to St. Louis, Mo.	200.0	[c]	[b]
	St. Louis to Illinois River.	39.0	4.5	4,089,318
	Illinois River to Keokuk, Iowa.	163.0	4.5	
	Keokuk, Iowa, to St. Paul, Minn.	527.0	4.5	
	St. Paul to Minneapolis, Minn.	[d] 6.0	2.0	.....
	Minneapolis to Cass Lake.	[e] 354.0	3.0	1,586,000
Red, La.	Mouth to Denison, Tex.	800.0	[f] 2.0	[g] 163,263
Black, La.	Mouth to Trinity, La.	56.0	.67–3.5	[g h] 233,912
Ouachita, La.	Trinity to Arkadelphia, Ark.	380.0		
Bayou Bartholomew, La.[i]	Mouth to McComb Landing, La.	141.0	.....	[j] 13,147
Boeuf, La.[i]	Mouth to Point Jefferson, La.	150.8	.....	[k] 5,839
Tensas, La.[i]	Mouth to Westwood Place, La.	81.0	.....	[l] 14,251
Bayou Maçon, La.[i]	Mouth to Lane Ferry, La.	132.0	.....	
Bayous D'Arbonne and Corney, La.[i]	Mouth to Cobb Landing, La.	57.0	.....	[m] 9,072
Little, La.[i]	Mouth to Lake Catahoula, La.	26.0	.....	

[a] 1904. [b] See Table No. 157.

[c] The Mississippi River Commission endeavors to maintain a channel with a least depth of 9 feet at low water and 250 feet wide between St. Louis and New Orleans.

[d] Total distance, 10 miles.

[e] Total distance, 434 miles; navigation interrupted by rapids and fixed dams for 79.5 miles.

[f] Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.

[g] Fiscal year 1906.

[h] Average for 17 years, 178,429 tons.

[i] All these streams are tributary to the Ouachita River and are not navigable for steamboats at low water. Improvement has enabled larger boats to run and to make trips in less time than was required formerly, lengthened the period of navigation, and resulted in lower rates of freight.

[j] Average for 17 years; maximum in 1891, 49,299 tons; minimum in 1905, 2,007 tons.

[k] Average for 17 years; maximum in 1897, 11,261 tons; minimum in 1903, 545 tons.

[l] Average for 17 years; maximum in 1905, 29,957 tons; minimum in 1903, 2,649 tons.

[m] Average for 17 years; maximum in 1906, 29,137 tons; minimum in 1903, 682 tons.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Homochitto, Miss.	Mouth to Yazoo and Mississippi Valley R. R. bridge.	60.0	2.5	.....
Big Black, Miss.	Mouth to Baldwin Ferry, Miss.	70.0	.....	.....
Yazoo, Miss.	Mouth to confluence of Yalobusha and Tallahatchie rivers.	*173.0*	*3.5*	*18,879*
Tallahatchie, Miss.	Mouth to Batesville, Miss.	180.0	3.0	.....
Big Sunflower, Miss.	Mouth to Clarksdale, Miss.	180.0	[a] 2.5	.....
Coldwater, Miss.	Mouth to Yazoo Pass, Miss.	80.0	.....	.....
Arkansas, Ark.	Mouth to Fort Gibson, Okla.	463.0	2.0	[b] 103,214
White, Ark.-Mo.	Mouth to Forsythe, Mo.	505.0	1.33–3.0	[c] 100,083
Cache, Ark.	Mouth to Grays Bridge, Ark.	95.0	[d]	[c] 10,942
Black, Ark.-Mo.	Mouth to Poplar Bluff, Mo.	239.0	1.5	[c] 139,384
Current, Ark.-Mo.	Mouth to Pittmans Landing, Mo.	41.0	1.33	[c] 47,704
St. Francis, Ark.-Mo.	Mouth to Wappapello, Mo.	379.0	.....	[c] 137,319
L'Anguille, Ark.	Mouth to Marianna, Ark.	24.0	.....	.....
Obion, Tenn.	Mouth to Obion, Tenn.	69.0	3.0	30,555
Forked Deer, Tenn.	Mouth to Dyersburg, Tenn.	29.5	2.5	25,730
Ohio, Ill., Ind., Ohio, Ky., W. Va., Pa.	Cairo, Ill., to Pittsburg, Pa.	[967.0]	.....	13,163,656
	Cairo to Evansville, Ind.	.....	21.8–8.3	.....
	Evansville to Louisville, Ky.	.....	8.3–10.0	.....
	Louisville to Portsmouth, Ohio.	.....	12.7–9.7	.....
	Portsmouth, Ohio, to Parkersburg, W. Va.	.....	9.7–6.4	.....
	Parkersburg to Davis Island dam.	.....	6.4–4.2	.....
	1. Cairo to Evansville, Ind.	184.0	.....	.....
	2. Evansville to Louisville.	187.0	.....	.....
	3. *Louisville to Cincinnati.*	*129.0*	.....	.....
	4. Cincinnati to Davis Island dam.	462.0	.....	.....
	5. Davis Island dam to Pittsburg.	5.0	8.0	.....
Tennessee, Ky., Tenn., Ala.	Mouth to Knoxville, Tenn.	[652.0]	.....	[f] 1,316,840
	Knoxville to Chattanooga, Tenn.	188,0	1.5	[g] 486,406
	Chattanooga to Riverton, Ala.	238.0	2.0	[h] 175,800
	Riverton to mouth.	226.0	3.0	[i] 663,606
French Broad, Tenn.	Mouth to Leadvale, Tenn.	70.0	1.5	188,700
Little Pigeon, Tenn.	Mouth to Catlettsburg, Tenn.	2.0	1.5	.....
Clinch, Tenn.	Mouth to Clinton, Tenn.	60.0	2.0	126,800
Hiwassee, Tenn.	Mouth to Savannah Ford, Tenn.	41.6	2.0	10,875
Holston, Tenn.	Mouth to Ridleys Shoal.	137.0	.....	11,912
Cumberland, Ky.-Tenn.	Mouth to Burnside, Ky.	518.0	.....	636,237
Wabash, Ill.-Ind.	Mouth to Vincennes, Ind.	126.7	1.67	[c] 3,991
Tradewater, Ky.	Mouth to point on river.	41.0	2.5	.....
White, Ind.	Mouth to Petersburg, Ind.	40.0	1.5	.....
Green and Barren, Ky.	Mouth of Green River to Bowling Green, on Barren, and Mammoth Cave.	227.0	5.0	[c] 342,495
Rough, Ky.	Mouth to Hartford, Ky.	29.5	4.0	[c] 36,800
Kentucky, Ky.	Mouth to Irvine, Ky.	226.0	5.5	[j] 169,685
Big Sandy, Ky.-W. Va.	Mouth to Louisa, Ky.	27.0	6.0	148,623
Tug Fork.	Louisa to Williamson, W. Va.	58.0	.....	.....
Levisa Fork.	Louisa to Pikeville, Ky.	85.5	.....	.....
Muskingum, Ohio.	*Mouth to Dresden, Ohio.*	*91.0*	*3.0*	[b] *80,000*
Kanawha, W. Va.	Mouth to Loup Creek Shoals.	90.0	6.0	1,613,889
Little Kanawha, W. Va.	Mouth to Burnsville, W. Va.	120.0	.5	106,510
Monongahela, Pa.-W. Va.	Mouth to Fairmont, W. Va.	131.0	7.0	[b] 11,447,444
Allegheny, Pa.-N. Y.	Mouth to Olean, N. Y.	255.0	1.4	2,864,445
	Harbor at Pittsburg.	7.0	5.0	
Missouri, Mo.-Kans.-Nebr., Iowa-N. Dak.-S. Dak.-Mont.	Mouth to Fort Benton, Mont.	2,284.8	.....	
	Great Falls, Mont., to Stubbs Ferry.	130.0	2.0	396,391
	Sioux City to Fort Benton.	.....	2.5	
Gasconade, Mo.	Mouth to Arlington, Mo.	107.0	2.5	29,837
Osage, Mo.	Mouth to Warsaw, Mo.	171.5	2.0	8,678
Yellowstone, Mont.	*Mouth to Glendive.*	98.0	.....	.....
Galena, Ill.	.....	4.0	.....	.....
Illinois, Ill.	Mouth to La Salle, Ill.	225.0	7.0	[k] 151,808
St. Croix, Wis.-Minn.	Mouth to Taylors Falls, Minn.	52.0	3.0	350,000
Minnesota, Minn.	Mouth to Le Sueur, Minn.	88.0	2.0	.....

[a] Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.
[b] 1906.
[c] Fiscal year 1906. During the same period 11,188 tons were carried over the upper White River.
[d] 8 to 10 inches.
[e] Fiscal year 1906.
[f] Net total traffic of the Tennessee River below Knoxville, excluding duplications in the traffic by sections given below.
[g] Above Chattanooga, Tenn.
[h] Between Chattanooga, Tenn., and Florence, Ala.
[i] Between Florence, Ala., and Paducah, Ky.
[j] Fiscal year.
[k] Average commerce through two locks.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

RIVERS FLOWING INTO CANADA.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Red River of the North, Minn.-N. Dak.	Belmont, N. Dak., to Canadian border	180.0	2.0	22,353
Red Lake, Minn	Thief River Falls to and including Red Lake.	135.0	1.5	.....

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO PACIFIC OCEAN.

Redwood Creek, Cal	Mouth to Redwood, Cal	1.0	3.0	47,677
San Joaquin, Cal	Mouth to Stockton, Cal	200.0	8.0	373,186
	Stockton to railroad crossing		3.0	
Mokelumne, Cal	Mouth to Galt New Hope Bridge	20.0	2.0	.....
Sacramento, Cal	Mouth to Red Bluff, Cal	262.0	2.5	365,057
Feather, Cal	Mouth to Marysville, Cal	30.0	1.0–2.0	5,306
Petaluma Creek, Cal	Mouth to Petaluma, Cal	16.0	4.0	[a] 346,622
Napa, Cal	Mouth to Napa, Cal	16.0	4.0	58,361
Coquille, Oreg	Mouth to Myrtle Point, Oreg	37.0	.....	45,455
Coos, Oreg	Mouth to forks	5.5	.....	
North Fork	Mouth to point on river	8.5	1.5	44,398
South Fork	....do	8.5	1.5	
Siuslaw, Oreg	Mouth to Florence	6.0	7.0	13,090
	Florence to point on river	15.0	(b)	
Yaquina, Oreg	Mouth to point on river	23.0	13–15	573
Hoquarten Slough, Oreg	Mouth to Tillamook, Oreg	9.0	10.0	13,919
Columbia, Wash.-Oreg.-Idaho.	Mouth to Snake River	[336.0]	.....	.....
1 upper	Mouth of Snake to Celilo	124.0	3.5	28,380
2 middle	Celilo to Vancouver, Wash	109.0	8.0	[c] 46,884
3 lower	Vancouver to mouth	103.0	20.0	2,313,153
Clatskanie, Oreg	Mouth to Clatskanie	3.0	5.0	61,978
Cowlitz, Wash	Mouth to 10 miles above Toledo	50.0	.....	318,000
Lewis	Mouth to Forks	3.75	5.0	
East Fork	Mouth to La Center	7.0	2.0	75,878
North Fork	Mouth to Woodland	7.5	1.0	
Willamette, Oreg	Mouth to Harrisburg	164.0	[d] 3.0	362,258
Yamhill, Oreg	Mouth to McMinnville, Oreg	18.0	4.0	2,027
Okanogan, Wash	Mouth to Riverside, Wash	40.0	2.0	1,184
Pend Oreille, Wash	Newport to Box Canyon, Wash	54.0	4.0	54,733
Snake, Wash.—Idaho	Mouth to Asotin, Wash	146.0	3.0–5.0	[e]
Willapa, Wash	Mouth to Willapa, Wash	10.0	9.0	76,713
Chehalis, Wash	Mouth to Elma, Wash	31.0	(b)	17,195
Stillaguamish, Wash	Mouth to Florence, Wash	6.0	.....	7,153
Skagit, Wash	Mouth to Sedro-Woolley	25.0	.....	23,489
Snohomish, Wash	Mouth to Forks	22.0	.....	32,530
Skykomish, Wash	.....	.....	.....	.....
Snoqualmie, Wash	.....	.....	.....	.....
Duwamish, Wash	Mouth to Forks	12.0	.....	23,260
Puyallup, Wash	.....	.7	28.0	.....
Swinomish Slough, Wash	.....	12.0	2.0	48,724
Whatcom Creek, Wash	Mouth to railroad bridge	.5	12.0	.....
Colorado, Cal.—Ariz	Mexican border to Yuma	.....	.....	.....

SUMMARY.

Streams.	Number.	Navigable length.
		Miles.
Tributary to the Atlantic	148	5,365
Tributary to the Gulf	53	5,212
Mississippi River and tributaries	54	13,912
Flowing into Canada	2	315
Tributary to the Pacific	38	1,606
Total	295	26,410

[a] Year ending May 1.
[b] Light draft.
[c] Fiscal year 1906.
[d] Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.
[e] See Upper Columbia.

No. 157.—LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER: COMMERCE (RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS), 1901–1905.[a]

Section of river and year.	Grain and its products.	Cotton.	Cotton seed.	Live stock.	Coal and coke.	Lumber.	Logs.
St. Louis and Cairo:	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1901	137,954	308	.....	31,981	80,950	94,704	37,600
1902	194,175	3,144	.....	46,458	110,090	130,595	77,089
1903	103,114	585	340	18,010	119,727	120,231	89,662
1904	72,497	471	1,481	16,266	108,955	38,510	65,990
1905	50,441	1,991	912	21,048	131,756	21,143	101,111
Cairo and Memphis:							
1901	103,599	13,647	21,750	1,903	1,359,462	228,493	309,395
1902	91,593	50,315	23,813	536	1,289,830	287,294	386,977
1903	100,222	10,065	10,850	15,040	1,266,378	209,541	430,530
1904	8,782	15,455	12,064	618	1,250,476	192,481	503,465
1905	51,123	9,573	11,069	200	1,328,930	242,070	486,051
Memphis and Vicksburg:							
1901	143,701	49,553	39,855	5,200	1,281,393	55,747	129,286
1902	119,197	55,075	37,175	14,719	1,248,046	124,763	175,409
1903	114,974	31,695	145,988	4,830	1,281,311	80,026	236,521
1904	16,017	87,581	52,757	3,966	1,077,693	76,357	630,226
1905	47,900	66,556	64,699	4,091	1,097,758	128,697	334,499
Vicksburg and New Orleans:							
1901	112,314	71,925	60,936	2,954	1,225,970	37,359	.....
1902	102,544	64,774	80,973	4,814	1,220,057	49,350	52,433
1903	125,236	39,519	53,909	7,337	1,263,372	80,500	212,375
1904	23,878	46,997	63,901	4,858	1,020,500	25,358	133,638
1905	24,062	25,349	30,454	3,945	1,080,075	33,203	233,388

Section of river and year.	Iron, steel, and metals.	Groceries and provisions.	Railroad cross-ties.	Gravel, sand, and stone.	Miscellaneous and unclassified.	Total.
St. Louis and Cairo:	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1901	29,122	83,656	.....	.....	67,573	563,848
1902	3,873	105,171	.....	.....	280,859	951,454
1903	82,797	35,485	18,243	.....	60,987	649,181
1904	1,400	18,581	.....	14,559	93,574	386,486
1905	135	18,958	.....	.....	69,526	417,021
Cairo and Memphis:						
1901	55,572	37,340	.....	.....	175,141	2,306,302
1902	247,565	15,317	.....	.....	155,121	2,548,331
1903	77,331	4,836	5,397	13,000	107,070	2,250,260
1904	45,549	3,745	.....	29,700	92,978	2,153,254
1905	55,153	4,844	.....	5,800	43,550	2,238,363
Memphis and Vicksburg:						
1901	32,851	74,221	.....	.....	44,442	1,856,339
1902	51,052	47,289	.....	.....	67,301	1,940,026
1903	44,369	31,191	3,131	10,000	31,186	2,018,222
1904	16,246	28,739	.....	19,000	32,016	2,040,598
1905	16,409	30,471	.....	19,336	45,354	1,855,830
Vicksburg and New Orleans:						
1901	31,272	154,877	.....	.....	137,557	1,835,174
1902	51,714	193,099	.....	.....	399,500	2,159,258
1903	52,891	157,540	.....	27,983	187,030	2,207,692
1904	116,371	118,458	.....	377,415	186,466	2,117,840
1905	24,062	86,833	.....	526,852	382,932	2,462,974

[a] Through traffic passing two or more sections of the river is included in each section; and the sum of the traffic of the four sections would involve a considerable amount of duplication.

No. 158.—ANNUAL AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT, BY LAKE AND CANAL, BY LAKE AND RAIL, AND BY ALL RAIL, FROM CHICAGO TO NEW YORK, AND FROM NEW YORK TO LIVERPOOL, BY STEAM: 1867 TO 1908.

[Prepared by Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.	Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.
	By lake and canal.[a]	By lake and rail.	By all rail.			By lake and canal.[a]	By lake and rail.	By all rail.	
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pence.*		*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pence.*
1867	22.36	.....	44.2	5 3/16	1888	5.93	11.0	[b] 14.5	2 1/8
1868	22.79	29.0	42.6	6 15/16	1889	6.89	[b] 8.7	15.0	3 15/16
1869	25.12	25.0	35.1	6 11/16	1890	5.85	8.5	14.31	2 7/16
1870	17.11	22.0	33.3	5 7/8	1891	5.96	8.58	15.0	3 1/8
1871	20.24	25.0	31.0	8 1/4	1892	5.61	7.55	14.23	2 1/8
1872	24.47	28.0	33.5	7 3/4	1893	6.33	8.44	14.7	2 3/8
1873	19.19	26.9	33.2	10 9/16	1894	4.44	7.0	12.88	1 11/16
1874	14.1	16.9	28.7	8 13/16	1895	4.11	6.95	12.17	2 7/16
1875	11.43	14.6	24.1	8 7/16	1896	5.38	7.32	12.0	2 1/16
1876	9.58	11.8	16.5	8	1897	4.35	7.37	12.32	3 1/16
1877	11.24	15.8	20.3	7	1898	4.42	4.96	11.55	3 7/16
1878	9.15	11.4	17.7	7 1/8	1899	5.65	6.63	11.13	2 7/16
1879	11.6	13.3	17.3	6 3/16	1900	4.42	5.05	[c] 9.98	3 3/8
1880	12.27	15.7	19.9	5 13/16	1901	5.14	5.57	[c] 9.92	1 1/4
1881	8.19	10.4	14.4	4 1/8	1902	5.25	5.78	[c] 10.60	1 7/16
1882	7.89	10.9	14.6	3 15/16	1903	5.44	6.17	[c] 11.33	1 7/16
1883	8.37	11.5	16.5	4 5/16	1904	4.71	5.02	[c] 11.11	1 1/8
1884	6.31	9.95	13.125	3 1/4	1905	5.51	6.44	[c] 10.20	1 1/8
1885	5.87	9.02	14.0	2 3/16	1906	5.94	6.48	[c] 10.50	1 7/16
1886	8.71	12.0	16.5	3 5/16	1907	6.68	6.93	[c] 11.30	1 3/4
1887	8.51	12.0	[b] 15.74	2 1/2	1908	6.00	7.33	[c] 11.70	1 9/16

[a] Includes canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.
[b] Averages based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.
[c] For domestic consumption; local rate for export only 9.08 cents in 1900, 9.02 cents in 1901, and 8.75 cents in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 cents in 1903, 8.47 cents in 1904, 7.99 cents in 1905, 8.10 cents in 1906, 9.70 cents in 1907, and 10.50 cents in 1908.

No. 159.—FREIGHT RATES AND TOLLS ON WHEAT FROM BUFFALO TO NEW YORK, AND ELEVATING AND STORAGE RATES AT BUFFALO: 1875 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the secretary of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.	Tolls.[a]	Elevating, including storage.[b]	Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.	Elevating, including storage.[b]
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*		*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1875	7.9	2.0	1.0	1892	3.5	0.875
1876	6.6	2.0	1.0	1893	4.6	.875
1877	7.4	1.0	1.0	1894	3.2	.875
1878	6.0	1.0	1.0	1895	2.2	.875
1879	6.8	1.0	1.0	1896	3.7	.875
1880	6.5	1.0	1.0	1897	2.8	.875
1881	4.7	1.0	.875	1898	2.8	.500
1882	5.4	1.0	.875	1899	3.0	.500
1883	4.9	.....	.875	1900	2.5	.500
1884	4.2	.....	.875	1901	3.5	.500
1885	3.8	.....	.875	1902	3.8	.500
1886	5.0	.....	.875	1903	4.0	.500
1887	4.5	.....	.875	1904	3.2	.500
1888	3.4	.....	.875	1905	3.9	.500
1889	4.8	.....	.875	1906	4.2	.500
1890	3.8	.....	.875	1907	5.0	.500
1891	3.5	.....	.875	1908	5.0	.500

[a] Tolls abolished after 1882.
[b] Storage varied; 5 to 10 days the limit.

No. 160.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR, AND PROVISIONS (PER 100 POUNDS), FROM CHICAGO TO EUROPEAN PORTS, BY ALL RAIL TO SEABOARD AND THENCE BY STEAMERS: CALENDAR YEARS 1899 TO 1908.

[Prepared by secretary of the Board of Trade, Chicago.]

Shipped to—	Article.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
		Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
Liverpool	Grain	0.2972	0.2948	0.2147	0.2085	0.2268	0.2019	0.1916	0.1875	0.1922	0.1901
Do	Sacked flour	.3012	.2790	.2300	.2350	.2519	.2100	.2240	.2050	.2125	.2075
Do	Provisions	.4050	.4884	.3600	.3625	.4190	.3656	.3849	.4100	.4085	.4257
Glasgow	Grain	.3235	.3098	.2410	.2175	.2443	.2238	.2000	.1925	.1967	.1863
Do	Sacked flour	.3125	.3156	.2438	.2275	.2538	.2320	.2250	.2360	.2391	.2200
Do	Provisions	.4469	.5531	.4516	.4188	.4688	.4406	.4323	.4563	.4688	.4688
London	Grain	.3060	.3110	.2323	.2175	.2356	.2150	.2023	.1925	.2054	.1946
Do	Sacked flour	.3350	.3501	.2550	.2400	.2519	.2225	.2364	.2250	.2363	.2316
Do	Provisions	.4414	.5587	.4475	.3906	.4406	.4406	.4088	.4626	.4626	.4626
Antwerp	do	.4750	.5109	.4625	.4150	.4969	.4828	.4370	.4761	.4556	.4959
Hamburg	do	.4600	.5000	.4400	.3900	.4700	.4600	.4575	.4900	.4600	.4949
Amsterdam	do	.4700	.5100	.4500	.4000	.4200	.4200	.4542	.4600	.4500	.4500
Rotterdam	do	.4700	.5100	.4500	.4000	.4200	.4200	.4453	.4600	.4500	.4500
Copenhagen	do	.5172	.5531	.4775	.4200	.4969	.4688	.4866	.5100	.5100	.5396
Stockholm	do	.6297	.6450	.5325	.4500	.5250	.4969	.5147	.5350	.5300	.5466
Stettin	do	.5172	.5531	.4775	.4200	.4969	.4688	.4818	.5000	.4900	.5185
Bordeaux	do	.5912	.6412	.5425	.5125	.5625	.5625	.5145	.5300	.5500	.5500

No. 161.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN AND FLOUR FROM ST. LOUIS TO VARIOUS POINTS: 1885 TO 1908.

[Prepared by Mr. George H. Morgan, secretary Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis, Mo.]

Calendar year.	To New Orleans by river.		To New York by rail.		To Liverpool.	
	On grain in sacks per 100 pounds.	On wheat in bulk by barges per bushel.	On wheat per 100 pounds.	On flour per barrel.	Via New Orleans on wheat per bushel.	Via New York on wheat per bushel.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1885	15.00	6.40	22.14	44.29	15.11	20.50
1886	16.00	6.50	29.00	58.00	16.17	24.00
1887	18.00	6.50	32.13	64.25	14.80	24.80
1888	15.00	6.50	29.50	59.00	15.17	22.95
1889	17.93	5.95	28.50	58.00	17.33	24.97
1890	15.66	6.58	27.63	52.63	14.33	21.48
1891	16.28	6.88	29.00	58.00	15.75	23.55
1892	16.87	6.50	26.62	58.00	14.00	21.00
1893	17.54	6.55	28.50	57.00	14.71	21.72
1894	17.14	5.89	24.73	50.00	11.69	18.71
1895[a]	13.00	5.95	23.57	47.00	12.13	18.33
1896	14.54	5.00	23.00	46.00	13.50	19.67½
1897	10.83	4.88	23.64	47.26	12.89	20.33
1898	10.00	4.50	22.25	45.10	14.24	20.32
1899	10.00	4.50	21.95	43.90	12.33	17.88
1900	10.00	[b] 4.25	19.38	38.76	14.64	18.41
1901	10.00	[b] 4.25	19.33	38.66	9.48	14.03
1902	10.00	[b] 4.20	20.66	41.32	8.53	15.33
1903	10.00	[b] 5.00	21.25	42.50	10.00	16.02
1904	.....	.....	21.51	43.02	.....	15.25
1905	.....	.....	20.50	41.00	.....	15.60
1906	.....	.....	20.50	41.00	.....	15.23
1907	.....	.....	20.50	41.00	.....	15.87
1908	.....	.....	19.50	40.00	.....	14.78

[a] The figures represent published rates since 1894.

[b] F. o. b. New Orleans.

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

No. 162.—MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: TONNAGE OF SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS, 1880 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.[a]		Steam vessels.		Total.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.
1880	19,995	2,856,476	4,717	1,211,558	24,712	4,068,034
1881	19,205	2,792,736	4,860	1,264,998	24,065	4,057,734
1882	19,177	2,810,107	5,191	1,355,826	24,368	4,165,933
1883	18,968	2,822,293	5,249	1,413,194	24,217	4,235,487
1884	18,681	2,805,320	5,401	1,465,909	24,082	4,271,229
1885	18,564	2,771,017	5,399	1,494,917	23,963	4,265,934
1886	18,067	2,608,152	5,467	1,522,984	23,534	4,131,136
1887	17,582	2,563,128	5,481	1,542,717	23,063	4,105,845
1888	17,587	2,543,846	5,694	1,648,070	23,281	4,191,916
1889	17,699	2,541,924	5,924	1,765,551	23,623	4,307,475
1890	17,502	2,565,409	5,965	1,859,088	23,467	4,424,497
1891	17,683	2,668,495	6,216	2,016,264	23,899	4,684,759
1892	17,991	2,690,504	6,392	2,074,417	24,383	4,764,921
1893	17,951	2,641,799	6,561	2,183,272	24,512	4,825,071
1894	17,060	2,494,599	6,526	2,189,430	23,586	4,684,029
1895	16,686	2,423,159	6,554	2,212,801	23,240	4,635,960
1896	16,313	2,396,672	6,595	2,307,208	22,908	4,703,880
1897	16,034	2,410,462	6,599	2,358,558	22,633	4,769,020
1898	15,993	2,377,815	6,712	2,371,923	22,705	4,749,738
1899	15,891	2,388,227	6,837	2,476,011	22,728	4,864,238
1900	16,280	2,507,042	7,053	2,657,797	23,333	5,164,839
1901	16,643	2,603,265	7,414	2,920,953	24,057	5,524,218
1902	16,546	2,621,028	7,727	3,176,874	24,273	5,797,902
1903	16,371	2,679,257	8,054	3,408,088	24,425	6,087,345
1904	16,095	2,696,117	8,463	3,595,418	24,558	6,291,535
1905	15,784	2,715,049	8,897	3,741,494	24,681	6,456,543
1906	15,506	2,699,682	9,500	3,975,287	25,006	6,674,969
1907	14,861	2,659,426	10,050	4,279,368	24,911	6,938,794
1908	14,499	2,654,271	10,926	4,711,174	25,425	7,365,445

[a] Including canal boats and barges.

No. 163.—TONNAGE OWNED ON THE ATLANTIC AND GULF COASTS, THE PACIFIC COAST, AND THE NORTHERN LAKES AND WESTERN RIVERS: 1890 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Atlantic and Gulf.[a]	Pacific.[b]	Northern lakes.	Western rivers.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1890	2,638,595	428,392	1,063,064	294,446	4,424,497
1891	2,780,683	440,858	1,154,870	308,348	4,684,759
1892	2,805,916	464,619	1,183,583	310,803	4,764,921
1893	2,807,690	457,422	1,261,067	298,892	4,825,071
1894	2,712,944	456,359	1,227,401	287,325	4,684,029
1895	2,679,779	433,502	1,241,459	281,220	4,635,960
1896	2,667,314	437,972	1,324,067	274,527	4,703,880
1897	2,647,796	439,012	1,410,103	272,109	4,769,020
1898	2,553,739	496,767	1,437,500	261,732	4,749,738
1899	2,614,869	539,937	1,446,348	263,084	4,864,238
1900	2,727,892	612,904	1,565,567	258,456	5,164,839
1901	2,854,639	713,831	1,706,294	249,454	5,524,218
1902	2,985,056	774,211	1,816,511	222,124	5,797,902
1903	3,157,373	812,179	1,902,698	215,095	6,087,345
1904	3,252,366	806,577	2,019,208	213,384	6,291,535
1905	3,398,367	821,710	2,062,147	174,319	6,456,543
1906	3,432,545	840,035	2,234,432	167,957	6,674,969
1907	3,440,697	886,340	2,439,741	171,516	6,938,794
1908	3,506,551	962,214	2,729,169	167,411	7,365,445

[a] Including Porto Rico since 1901.

[b] Including Hawaii since 1900.

No. 164.—TONNAGE OF THE SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS OF THE MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN AND COASTWISE TRADE AND IN THE FISHERIES, 1880 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Employed in the—							Total.	Annual inc. (+) or dec. (−).
	Foreign trade.		Coastwise trade.		Whale fisheries.		Cod and mackerel fisheries.		
	Steam.	Total.	Steam.	Total.	Steam.[a]	Total.			
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Per cent.*
1880	146,604	1,314,402	1,064,954	2,637,686	.....	38,408	77,538	4,068,034	− 2.43
1881	152,709	1,297,035	1,112,232	2,646,011	.....	38,551	76,137	4,057,734	− .25
1882	154,570	1,259,492	1,201,256	2,795,776	.....	32,802	77,863	4,165,933	+ 2.66
1883	171,905	1,269,681	1,241,289	2,838,354	1,298	32,414	95,038	4,235,487	+ 1.67
1884	182,100	1,276,972	1,281,721	2,884,068	790	27,249	82,940	4,271,229	+ .84
1885	185,616	1,262,814	1,308,511	2,895,371	790	25,184	82,565	4,265,934	− .12
1886	175,843	1,088,041	1,346,331	2,939,252	790	23,138	80,705	4,131,136	− 3.16
1887	169,759	989,412	1,369,146	3,010,735	3,812	26,151	79,547	4,105,845	− .61
1888	179,586	919,302	1,464,673	3,172,120	3,812	24,482	76,012	4,191,916	+ 2.10
1889	190,196	999,619	1,571,079	3,211,416	4,275	21,976	74,464	4,307,475	+ 2.75
1890	192,705	928,062	1,661,458	3,409,435	4,925	18,633	68,367	4,424,497	+ 2.71
1891	235,070	988,719	1,776,269	3,609,876	4,925	17,231	68,933	4,684,759	+ 5.88
1892	225,437	977,624	1,845,518	3,700,773	3,462	17,052	69,472	4,764,921	+ 1.71
1893	257,147	883,199	1,922,169	3,854,693	3,956	16,604	70,575	4,825,071	+ 1.26
1894	261,755	899,698	1,923,339	3,696,276	4,336	16,482	71,573	4,684,029	− 2.90
1895	247,387	822,347	1,960,756	3,728,714	4,658	15,839	69,060	4,635,960	− 1.03
1896	260,224	829,833	2,042,326	3,790,296	4,658	15,121	68,630	4,703,880	+ 1.47
1897	253,816	792,870	2,100,084	3,896,826	4,658	12,714	66,610	4,769,020	+ 1.38
1898	290,241	726,213	2,077,859	3,959,702	3,823	11,496	52,327	4,749,738	− .40
1899	355,913	837,229	2,115,981	3,965,313	4,117	11,017	50,679	4,864,238	+ 2.41
1900	337,356	816,795	2,289,825	4,286,516	3,986	9,899	51,629	5,164,839	+ 6.18
1901	426,259	879,595	2,491,231	4,582,645	3,468	9,534	52,444	5,524,218	+ 6.96
1902	455,017	878,235	2,718,049	4,858,714	3,808	9,320	56,633	5,797,902	+ 4.95
1903	523,602	879,264	2,880,678	5,141,037	3,808	9,512	57,532	6,087,345	+ 4.99
1904	549,938	888,628	3,041,262	5,336,164	4,218	10,140	57,603	6,291,535	+ 3.35
1905	596,644	943,750	3,140,314	5,441,688	4,536	10,763	60,342	6,456,543	+ 2.62
1906	586,749	928,466	3,384,002	5,674,044	4,536	11,020	61,439	6,674,969	+ 3.38
1907	593,155	861,466	3,664,210	6,010,601	3,970	9,680	57,047	6,938,794	+ 3.95
1908	595,147	930,418	4,099,045	6,371,862	3,590	9,655	53,515	7,365,445	+ 6.15

[a] Not separately shown prior to 1883.

No. 165.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES: CLASS, NUMBER, AND GROSS TONNAGE, 1881 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.		Canal boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.[a]	Number.	Gross tons.[a]	Number.	Gross tons.[a]	Number.	Gross tons.[a]	Number.	Gross tons.[a]
1881	493	81,209	444	118,070	57	10,190	114	70,989	1,108	280,458
1882	666	118,798	502	121,843	68	7,882	135	33,746	1,371	282,269
1883	721	137,046	439	107,229	42	4,711	66	16,443	1,268	265,429
1884	706	120,621	410	91,328	33	3,456	41	10,109	1,190	225,514
1885	533	65,362	338	84,332	21	2,283	28	7,079	920	159,056
1886	405	41,237	240	44,467	23	2,979	47	6,770	715	95,453
1887	447	34,633	299	100,074	36	4,180	62	11,568	844	150,450
1888	423	48,590	430	142,006	40	4,263	121	23,227	1,014	218,086
1889	489	50,570	440	159,318	88	9,452	60	11,794	1,077	231,134
1890	505	102,873	410	159,045	40	4,846	96	27,858	1,051	294,122
1891	733	144,290	488	185,037	57	7,059	106	32,916	1,384	369,302
1892	846	83,217	438	92,531	37	4,580	74	19,305	1,395	199,633
1893	493	49,348	380	134,368	28	3,791	55	24,132	956	211,639
1894	477	37,827	293	83,720	14	1,522	54	8,126	838	131,195
1895	397	34,900	248	69,754	11	1,225	38	5,723	694	111,602
1896	369	65,236	286	138,028	13	1,495	55	22,337	723	227,096
1897	338	64,308	288	106,153	70	10,216	195	51,555	891	232,232
1898	359	34,416	394	105,888	20	12,386	179	37,818	952	180,458
1899	420	98,073	439	151,058	13	1,411	401	49,496	1,273	300,038
1900	504	116,460	422	202,528	38	4,492	483	40,310	1,447	393,790
1901	526	126,165	506	273,591	79	9,078	469	74,655	1,580	483,489
1902	581	97,698	579	308,178	44	4,539	287	58,416	1,491	468,831
1903	470	89,979	551	271,781	19	2,215	271	72,177	1,311	436,152
1904	330	64,908	613	255,744	25	2,753	216	55,137	1,184	378,542
1905	310	79,418	560	197,702	30	3,248	202	49,948	1,102	330,316
1906	229	35,209	650	315,707	83	8,832	259	58,997	1,221	418,745
1907	147	24,907	674	365,405	62	6,577	274	74,443	1,157	471,332
1908	134	31,981	923	481,624	46	4,970	354	95,641	1,457	614,216

[a] The gross ton is equal to 100 cubic feet space, without allowances for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.

No. 166.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES: NUMBER AND TONNAGE, 1889 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	On the New England coast.		On the entire seaboard.		On the Mississippi River and its tributaries.		On the Great Lakes.		Total.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.
1889	174	39,983	769	111,852	83	12,202	225	107,080	1,077	231,134
1890	208	78,577	756	169,091	104	16,566	191	108,526	1,051	294,123
1891	327	105,491	1,066	237,462	114	19,984	204	111,856	1,384	369,302
1892	366	60,624	1,127	138,863	99	14,801	169	45,969	1,395	199,633
1893	152	37,091	690	102,830	91	9,538	175	99,271	956	211,639
1894	192	28,665	650	80,099	82	9,111	106	41,985	838	131,195
1895	145	26,783	527	67,127	74	8,122	93	36,353	694	111,602
1896	163	39,582	511	102,544	95	15,771	117	108,782	723	227,097
1897	98	21,942	673	103,504	98	11,792	120	116,937	891	232,233
1898	127	23,944	742	112,879	123	13,495	87	54,084	952	180,458
1899	144	68,761	937	196,120	214	23,552	122	80,366	1,273	300,038
1900	199	72,179	1,107	249,006	215	14,173	125	130,611	1,447	393,790
1901	201	82,971	1,094	291,516	311	22,888	175	169,085	1,580	483,489
1902	225	75,851	1,197	290,122	161	9,836	133	168,873	1,491	468,831
1903	203	66,973	1,038	288,196	150	11,112	123	136,844	1,311	436,152
1904	170	51,417	878	208,288	187	10,821	119	159,433	1,184	378,542
1905	192	119,377	823	230,716	178	6,477	101	93,123	1,102	330,316
1906	146	32,311	850	146,883	167	6,591	204	265,271	1,221	418,745
1907	*106*	*44,428*	*815*	*219,753*	*165*	*7,288*	*177*	*244,291*	*1,157*	*471,332*
1908	151	70,903	1,034	266,937	207	6,114	216	341,165	1,457	614,216

No. 167.—VESSELS BUILT: NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF IRON AND STEEL SAILING VESSELS, STEAM VESSELS, AND BARGES BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES, 1884 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.		Barges.		Total.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.
1884	3	4,431	35	32,836	.....	.....	38	37,267
1885	2	756	48	43,415	.....	.....	50	44,171
1886	2	118	24	14,505	.....	.....	26	14,623
1887	1	92	34	36,226	.....	.....	35	36,318
1888	3	317	43	37,921	1	428	47	38,666
1889	2	95	52	62,261	.....	.....	54	62,356
1890	2	184	61	79,342	5	5,133	68	84,659
1891	4	251	81	102,630	6	6,305	91	109,146
1892	5	415	52	45,896	4	4,958	61	51,269
1893	8	2,012	61	82,933	9	11,717	78	96,662
1894	2	4,647	38	46,889	.....	.....	40	51,536
1895	3	5,267	37	43,335	5	704	45	49,306
1896	6	15,800	47	82,311	7	3,487	60	101,598
1897	10	31,424	48	83,140	13	11,521	71	126,085
1898	2	6,724	52	48,560	10	7,041	64	62,325
1899	5	16,152	88	112,781	4	2,823	92	131,756
1900	11	29,168	81	167,957	.....	.....	92	197,125
1901	12	21,746	102	236,159	7	4,825	121	262,730
1902	3	8,406	102	270,932	2	1,024	107	280,362
1903	4	12,184	100	240,107	4	5,928	108	258,219
1904	4	15,290	88	222,307	6	3,483	98	241,080
1905	5	3,225	68	170,304	16	9,111	89	182,640
1906	4	3,077	100	289,094	*11*	*5,199*	*115*	*297,370*
1907	4	5,655	108	333,516	17	9,384	129	348,555
1908	.....	.....	132	442,625	17	7,392	149	450,017

No. 168.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS ENTERED AT SEAPORTS AND AT ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1880 TO 1908.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1880	1,944,269	5,720,034	7,664,303	1,195,900	6,391,126	7,587,026	3,140,169	12,111,160	15,251,329	3,436,964	14,573,685	18,010,649
1881	1,678,571	5,224,282	6,902,853	1,240,578	7,487,110	8,727,688	2,919,149	12,711,392	15,630,541	3,253,584	15,065,620	18,319,204
1882	1,611,500	4,524,972	6,136,472	1,356,790	7,163,237	8,520,027	2,968,290	11,688,209	14,656,499	3,340,968	14,259,769	17,600,737
1883	1,533,954	3,879,838	5,413,792	1,300,727	6,646,338	7,947,065	2,834,681	10,526,176	13,360,857	3,255,543	13,126,184	16,381,727
1884	1,513,237	3,596,834	5,110,071	1,307,555	5,667,530	6,975,085	2,820,792	9,264,364	12,085,156	3,202,293	11,866,535	15,068,828
1885	1,420,267	3,613,446	5,033,713	1,288,945	5,964,834	7,253,779	2,709,212	9,578,280	12,287,492	3,132,011	12,172,816	15,304,827
1886	1,446,245	3,585,655	5,031,900	1,315,550	5,882,349	7,197,899	2,761,795	9,468,004	12,229,799	3,231,573	11,904,043	15,135,616
1887	1,470,489	3,829,590	5,300,079	1,400,447	6,831,189	8,231,636	2,870,936	10,660,779	13,531,715	3,365,516	12,450,767	15,816,283
1888	1,281,341	3,441,967	4,723,308	1,632,657	6,600,194	8,232,851	2,913,998	10,042,161	12,956,159	3,366,767	12,026,336	15,393,103
1889	1,304,136	3,088,127	4,392,263	1,823,701	7,095,688	8,919,389	3,127,837	10,183,815	13,311,652	3,724,325	12,227,794	15,952,119
1890	1,394,665	3,071,111	4,465,776	2,009,919	8,889,909	10,899,828	3,404,584	11,961,020	15,365,604	4,083,121	14,024,140	18,107,261
1891	1,336,468	2,942,115	4,278,583	2,333,904	8,781,724	11,115,628	3,670,372	11,723,839	15,394,211	4,380,804	13,823,491	18,204,295
1892	1,427,976	3,044,594	4,472,570	2,318,675	11,389,605	13,708,280	3,746,651	14,433,829	18,180,480	4,469,955	16,543,469	21,013,424
1893	1,280,606	2,932,368	4,212,974	2,212,636	10,253,180	12,465,816	3,493,242	13,185,548	16,678,790	4,358,686	15,223,130	19,581,816
1894	1,258,217	2,476,760	3,734,977	2,390,863	10,898,917	13,289,780	3,649,080	13,375,677	17,024,757	4,654,679	13,334,984	19,989,663
1895	1,265,923	2,474,392	3,740,315	2,410,728	10,574,304	12,985,032	3,676,651	13,048,696	16,725,347	4,472,830	14,822,085	19,294,915
1896	1,068,495	2,531,529	3,600,024	2,604,992	11,247,952	13,852,944	3,673,487	13,779,481	17,452,968	5,196,320	15,792,864	20,989,184
1897	1,129,745	2,715,992	3,845,737	2,481,431	13,675,471	16,156,902	3,611,176	16,391,463	20,002,639	5,525,328	18,234,922	23,760,250
1898	970,960	2,692,312	3,663,272	2,391,515	15,645,524	18,037,039	3,362,475	18,337,836	21,700,311	5,240,046	20,339,353	25,579,399
1899	974,552	2,384,539	3,359,091	2,358,211	16,246,105	18,604,316	3,332,763	18,630,644	21,963,407	5,340,660	20,770,156	26,110,816
1900	923,561	2,322,313	3,245,874	3,050,678	17,237,045	20,287,723	3,974,239	19,559,358	23,533,597	6,135,652	22,027,353	28,163,005
1901	842,487	2,115,501	2,957,988	3,137,077	18,695,885	21,832,962	3,979,564	20,811,386	24,790,950	6,381,305	23,386,716	29,768,021
1902	866,439	2,079,158	2,945,597	3,153,432	18,262,406	21,415,838	4,019,871	20,341,564	24,361,435	6,961,200	23,698,232	30,654,432
1903	656,611	2,075,103	2,731,714	3,224,425	18,741,553	21,965,978	3,881,036	20,816,656	24,697,692	6,906,582	24,187,081	31,093,663
1904	517,627	1,804,047	2,321,674	3,288,259	18,500,987	21,789,246	3,805,886	20,305,034	24,110,920	6,679,173	23,273,237	29,952,410
1905	582,717	1,487,218	2,069,935	3,537,470	19,185,894	22,723,364	4,120,187	20,673,112	24,793,299	7,080,624	23,902,593	30,983,217
1906	630,129	1,547,104	2,177,233	3,392,392	21,831,845	25,224,237	4,022,521	23,378,949	27,401,470	7,612,690	26,542,755	34,155,445
1907	491,942	1,402,980	1,894,922	3,432,281	23,920,559	27,352,840	3,924,223	25,323,539	29,247,762	8,115,656	28,506,600	36,622,256
1908	485,748	1,358,651	1,844,399	3,827,856	24,771,440	28,599,296	4,313,604	26,130,091	30,443,695	8,473,227	30,065,968	38,539,195

No. 169.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS AND FROM ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1880 TO 1908.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1880	1,918,949	5,813,302	7,732,251	1,158,775	6,404,671	7,563,446	3,077,724	12,217,973	15,295,697	3,397,355	14,645,544	18,042,899
1881	1,798,769	5,278,390	7,077,159	1,240,775	7,476,063	8,716,838	3,039,544	12,754,453	15,793,997	3,375,535	15,094,392	18,469,927
1882	1,576,359	4,621,672	6,198,031	1,359,153	7,289,284	8,648,437	2,935,512	11,910,956	14,846,468	3,317,598	14,439,164	17,756,762
1883	1,584,768	4,008,616	5,593,384	1,310,309	6,661,329	7,971,638	2,895,077	10,669,945	13,565,022	3,307,223	13,233,673	16,540,896
1884	1,581,300	3,607,259	5,188,559	1,263,809	5,753,351	7,017,160	2,845,109	9,360,610	12,205,719	3,236,641	11,967,902	15,204,543
1885	1,520,053	3,654,161	5,174,214	1,288,522	6,033,539	7,322,061	2,808,575	9,687,700	12,496,275	3,231,556	12,283,213	15,514,769
1886	1,449,829	3,646,848	5,096,677	1,356,430	5,960,128	7,316,558	2,806,259	9,606,976	12,413,235	3,303,373	12,024,299	15,327,672
1887	1,363,144	3,760,575	5,123,719	1,407,374	6,979,442	8,386,816	2,770,518	10,740,017	13,510,535	3,259,046	12,494,185	15,753,231
1888	1,305,645	3,640,615	4,946,260	1,638,568	6,667,369	8,305,937	2,944,213	10,307,984	13,252,197	3,415,004	12,253,900	15,668,904
1889	1,485,318	3,215,253	4,700,571	1,857,032	7,114,058	8,971,090	3,342,350	10,329,311	13,671,661	3,938,454	12,354,693	16,343,147
1890	1,372,947	3,153,641	4,526,588	2,017,070	8,885,391	10,902,461	3,390,017	12,039,032	15,429,049	4,066,757	14,082,105	18,148,862
1891	1,343,089	2,915,753	4,258,842	2,372,994	8,778,874	11,151,868	3,716,083	11,694,627	15,410,710	4,455,402	13,805,430	18,260,832
1892	1,425,906	2,982,504	4,408,410	2,325,144	11,524,611	13,849,755	3,751,050	14,507,115	18,258,165	4,536,151	16,624,882	21,161,033
1893	1,270,962	2,908,809	4,179,771	2,266,169	10,379,541	12,645,710	3,537,131	13,288,350	16,825,481	4,403,362	15,357,384	19,760,746
1894	1,326,434	2,554,733	3,881,167	2,420,214	11,004,952	13,425,166	3,746,648	13,559,685	17,306,333	4,739,918	15,531,772	20,271 690
1895	1,205,714	2,479,509	3,685,223	2,409,944	10,928,478	13,338,422	3,615,658	13,407,987	17,023,645	4,504,227	15,246,319	19,750,546
1896	1,126,958	2,507,038	3,633,996	2,614,111	11,570,683	14,184,794	3,741,069	14,077,721	17,818,790	5,329,599	16,084,986	21,414,585
1897	1,139,285	2,557,985	3,697,270	2,498,164	13,682,971	16,181,135	3,637,449	16,240,956	19,878,405	5,618,142	18,091,053	23,709,195
1898	918,252	2,867,154	3,785,406	2,312,762	15,793,570	18,106,332	3,231,014	18,660,724	21,891,738	5,111,447	20,636,785	25,748,232
1899	1,008,363	2,341,898	3,350,261	2,454,886	16,372,336	18,827,222	3,463,249	18,714,234	22,177,483	5,471,752	20,794,224	26,265,976
1900	958,489	2,340,202	3,298,691	3,047,625	17,271,342	20,318,967	4,006,114	19,611,544	23,617,658	6,208,918	22,072,223	28,281,141
1901	908,369	2,128,691	3,037,060	3,111,400	18,740,908	21,852,308	4,019,769	20,869,599	24,889,368	6,417,347	23,402,546	29,819,893
1902	813,131	2,110,931	2,924,062	3,142,384	18,175,658	21,318,042	3,955,515	20,286,589	24,242,104	6,821,555	23,622,527	30,444,082
1903	632,732	2,027,931	2,660,663	3,298,206	18,864,295	22,162,501	3,930,938	20,892,226	24,823,164	6,975,227	24,340,941	31,316,168
1904	518,607	1,802,426	2,321,033	3,317,234	18,553,716	21,870,950	3,835,841	20,356,142	24,191,983	6,641,374	23,374,201	30,015,575
1905	618,417	1,541,164	2,159,581	3,640,924	19,219,315	22,860,239	4,259,341	20,760,479	25,019,820	7,203,008	23,954,533	31,157,541
1906	667,237	1,602,293	2,269,530	3,255,969	21,444,351	24,700,320	3,923,206	23,046,644	26,969,850	7,580,533	26,203,921	33,784,454
1907	475,713	1,426,919	1,902,632	3,321,782	23,274,694	26,596,476	3,797,495	24,701,613	28,499,108	8,092,557	27,897,500	35,990,057
1908	537,776	1,318,012	1,855,788	3,750,519	24,592,020	28,342,539	4,288,295	25,910,032	30,198,327	8,435,207	29,846,489	38,281,696

No. 170.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1883 TO 1908, BY COUNTRIES.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Belgium.		France.		Germany.		Italy.		Netherlands.		Spain.		United Kingdom.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1883	504,076	554,573	605,879	824,142	1,053,920	1,186,028	271,931	141,963	260,576	325,932	486,384	220,503	4,571,597	5,674,277
1884	411,083	479,798	462,686	694,261	973,942	1,126,183	326,541	167,709	206,962	287,175	447,987	178,792	3,662,149	4,697,639
1885	485,306	522,970	460,601	686,083	999,930	1,135,635	403,025	183,986	179,279	273,478	194,076	185,400	3,809,868	5,045,046
1886	445,308	488,250	447,861	675,625	944,900	1,123,314	413,721	195,307	234,678	304,592	270,216	172,071	3,632,804	4,804,514
1887	480,038	586,064	586,265	986,415	1,055,005	1,215,339	440,243	221,924	261,411	353,023	404,711	187,829	4,046,262	5,029,225
1888	494,626	538,270	478,327	701,267	990,279	1,125,175	390,684	203,801	244,358	336,679	322,595	196,715	3,675,822	4,590,253
1889	437,329	441,459	364,271	754,028	1,115,106	1,248,152	322,504	163,224	204,880	318,249	169,432	130,556	3,595,544	4,866,131
1890	457,718	543,495	374,536	747,995	1,361,849	1,485,924	397,944	197,419	200,897	368,447	348,669	189,165	4,190,295	5,687,053
1891	463,595	501,736	377,602	885,441	1,594,223	1,643,838	463,989	184,280	261,017	369,174	328,170	194,275	4,056,828	4,993,862
1892	636,942	795,184	630,086	1,302,562	1,664,449	2,010,973	506,968	225,227	463,552	711,216	325,741	148,446	6,036,030	6,335,063
1893	558,953	560,776	436,271	772,777	1,492,323	1,518,978	560,445	319,711	514,240	599,294	238,982	194,901	4,834,369	5,927,712
1894	518,303	521,761	583,985	927,737	1,491,531	1,513,010	438,137	347,304	573,284	590,805	181,045	200,857	5,547,861	6,222,875
1895	531,828	464,389	481,120	813,110	1,453,500	1,504,062	484,284	333,525	507,845	476,537	127,358	174,396	5,161,231	6,139,570
1896	579,320	534,755	435,777	749,120	1,567,497	1,670,748	511,935	353,258	485,979	825,052	199,604	161,407	5,302,373	5,930,292
1897	661,755	666,127	489,793	864,767	1,667,106	2,079,382	509,373	426,772	527,711	1,061,546	243,572	159,655	6,525,070	7,163,057
1898	708,848	875,040	614,490	1,437,702	1,815,167	2,517,670	623,242	455,635	651,046	1,211,445	279,837	134,599	7,881,172	7,699,934
1899	800,537	831,583	627,255	929,080	1,984,763	2,460,952	743,245	486,789	802,084	1,455,756	223,323	143,914	7,624,247	7,304,929
1900	783,375	832,434	642,654	1,011,322	2,334,042	2,706,337	798,380	538,957	868,657	1,303,168	443,420	212,350	7,015,528	7,047,998
1901	742,607	796,083	653,176	1,058,468	2,203,375	2,521,748	871,834	589,113	794,944	1,280,044	343,329	219,056	7,911,055	8,034,448
1902	880,867	926,012	620,282	977,606	2,209,588	2,397,632	814,175	703,016	801,834	1,136,150	456,715	232,046	7,103,158	7,286,604
1903	1,045,485	1,005,628	505,465	944,079	2,206,065	2,579,030	894,930	780,609	828,878	1,214,546	407,940	265,364	7,517,547	7,194,464
1904	949,054	902,797	464,201	872,248	2,086,459	2,517,361	946,699	755,131	778,624	1,049,105	436,418	257,439	7,385,136	7,036,536
1905	858,383	792,162	487,814	877,547	2,139,331	2,585,795	1,092,716	1,007,923	732,050	1,002,084	483,293	259,490	6,671,069	5,939,024
1906	961,338	918,311	614,494	1,096,762	2,480,092	2,853,750	1,382,689	1,279,349	845,091	1,297,688	496,636	260,406	7,781,217	7,187,402
1907	1,013,356	935,314	593,824	1,239,114	2,872,069	3,102,519	1,245,065	1,327,009	942,695	1,208,000	566,936	301,957	7,695,519	7,301,040
1908	910,085	938,581	731,333	1,213,792	2,595,893	3,318,389	1,425,880	1,464,587	911,951	1,273,351	562,194	316,899	7,815,350	7,426,007

Year ended June 30—	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island.		British Columbia.		Central American States.		Mexico.		British West Indies and British Honduras.		Cuba.		Argentina.		Brazil.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1883	838,384	964,199	378,325	396,990	50,431	35,684	271,805	214,874	433,332	336,354	1,083,793	632,097	41,848	63,857	335,788	176,855
1884	763,588	841,516	499,876	543,393	91,402	45,606	246,452	184,382	451,813	316,560	952,092	579,075	56,146	102,744	414,079	172,691
1885	693,301	716,088	559,463	519,336	115,504	64,935	207,906	172,326	500,000	272,364	908,860	577,322	150,886	147,359	449,105	138,895
1886	769,250	845,130	556,211	553,773	91,821	75,861	197,314	165,041	534,312	291,348	945,898	598,934	133,995	153,529	396,197	133,599
1887	837,346	928,382	547,844	565,204	101,113	94,821	181,570	153,988	504,530	280,333	1,017,626	713,717	165,121	183,728	399,898	172,086
1888	896,071	1,011,282	844,032	906,000	142,076	142,075	180,902	171,738	543,916	308,439	958,898	698,689	200,929	220,636	389,793	147,309
1889	855,105	953,944	999,597	1,041,306	156,520	137,100	178,764	151,401	662,512	386,564	1,013,677	710,279	331,919	351,561	516,042	167,345
1890	893,739	965,205	1,137,389	1,159,210	229,566	173,857	212,721	144,982	767,250	404,672	1,185,616	840,279	418,754	232,115	514,597	215,576
1891	1,041,715	1,110,798	1,372,857	1,388,702	213,561	207,121	216,633	228,512	676,521	443,568	1,267,548	859,957	169,599	85,735	476,120	253,191
1892	964,351	1,060,333	1,359,882	1,351,710	246,520	205,099	203,241	162,329	595,519	382,875	1,452,672	1,069,310	87,046	92,864	553,317	275,275
1893	987,436	1,072,861	1,194,366	1,223,293	248,586	199,769	308,396	216,714	706,657	473,214	1,622,194	1,214,111	99,506	149,913	481,311	239,351
1894	931,592	1,016,932	1,285,368	1,281,223	272,372	212,529	274,724	178,045	681,304	485,405	1,583,638	1,212,136	51,600	147,112	389,319	214,511
1895	951,262	1,054,213	1,431,863	1,404,459	296,015	228,799	288,021	169,424	580,293	482,651	1,381,988	1,136,734	107,950	155,420	406,675	269,601
1896	965,295	1,172,109	1,456,163	1,465,185	295,393	227,842	374,382	218,809	659,196	538,072	1,278,643	887,410	102,341	197,844	512,397	310,516
1897	926,175	1,075,623	1,358,663	1,360,579	307,539	232,123	353,038	256,715	758,754	499,315	1,038,519	798,394	149,408	199,396	908,841	198,029
1898	903,275	924,555	1,543,366	1,545,596	281,986	213,305	366,776	319,346	778,195	544,018	823,402	631,840	146,754	207,001	831,064	289,414
1899	886,071	957,309	1,386,041	1,436,873	332,870	246,405	455,058	417,806	871,040	754,905	1,124,505	1,063,734	128,814	253,162	666,328	274,259
1900	1,214,476	1,301,780	1,469,610	1,465,052	375,268	320,518	638,675	532,397	705,760	696,485	1,341,928	1,247,752	73,658	257,765	500,595	245,574
1901	1,229,031	1,303,769	1,640,378	1,641,639	406,972	341,068	713,706	606,978	747,472	734,729	1,532,130	1,313,660	137,933	232,939	588,180	285,498
1902	1,220,973	1,372,543	1,423,269	1,404,997	370,167	349,170	768,047	595,429	847,517	841,678	1,707,410	1,603,471	146,939	268,405	615,632	249,927
1903	1,410,071	1,624,233	1,287,346	1,275,480	471,567	426,078	828,537	577,371	969,053	932,453	1,823,310	1,714,644	99,082	195,683	502,645	239,710
1904	1,267,241	1,333,012	1,331,269	1,336,415	698,795	635,555	639,806	560,354	721,471	734,618	2,205,848	1,942,320	81,616	245,131	432,018	223,467
1905	1,341,036	1,422,021	1,342,680	1,382,587	893,150	909,014	744,725	673,296	1,060,059	1,076,674	2,235,524	1,938,958	93,670	269,413	479,902	214,867
1906	1,516,737	1,594,842	1,327,157	1,250,651	1,023,459	1,122,834	693,072	741,937	1,212,798	1,157,190	2,454,786	2,041,046	197,058	376,319	548,230	199,350
1907	1,514,059	1,629,115	1,458,081	1,499,709	1,134,652	1,252,354	987,841	964,162	1,335,119	1,329,062	2,422,666	1,947,086	367,203	472,503	728,130	269,017
1908	1,518,121	1,550,846	1,779,004	1,804,372	1,283,270	1,454,723	1,231,771	1,085,878	1,371,587	1,231,062	2,300,622	1,976,626	441,466	518,233	745,024	294,171

No. 170.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: TONNAGE, 1883 TO 1908, BY COUNTRIES—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Colombia.		British East Indies.		China, including Hongkong.		Japan.		British Australasia.		All other countries.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1883	232,316	201,078	144,882	53,391	188,802	152,799	37,961	64,882	208,656	131,279	1,360,171	1,213,265	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884	205,115	189,851	136,915	89,635	158,302	113,398	32,782	49,000	232,278	156,597	1,353,016	1,189,714	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885	228,447	216,275	166,040	98,261	143,412	157,291	50,935	56,959	211,708	157,598	1,369,840	1,168,668	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886	224,797	212,159	141,246	110,092	134,326	180,198	57,251	69,707	295,839	207,757	1,361,854	1,052,434	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887	298,199	278,113	152,313	107,039	180,370	128,235	53,973	61,849	348,509	154,769	1,469,368	1,108,452	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888	253,007	255,084	169,975	90,498	154,661	140,084	55,250	80,147	265,137	252,158	1,304,881	1,135,898	12,956,159	13,252,197
1889	303,847	183,045	142,233	113,575	160,587	160,063	66,129	92,171	382,423	212,243	1,432,231	1,089,265	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890	177,414	187,521	152,292	114,818	148,730	156,249	84,967	96,788	235,036	180,062	1,825,625	1,338,217	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891	200,622	203,992	183,117	104,312	169,062	183,394	118,760	103,588	200,225	210,382	1,542,447	1,254,852	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892	214,543	221,257	136,409	97,550	160,847	190,053	94,192	66,603	310,148	193,219	1,538,025	1,361,017	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893	274,071	307,077	138,594	102,597	154,188	230,325	80,572	76,004	245,179	133,034	1,502,151	1,293,069	16,673,790	16,825,481
1894	272,999	261,115	81,314	149,452	170,080	283,527	104,441	95,435	165,401	121,213	1,426,459	1,323,349	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895	365,775	309,748	163,365	88,232	164,258	207,269	123,615	62,712	201,557	164,500	1,515,544	1,334,293	16,725,347	17,023,644
1896	312,717	284,380	116,627	62,436	204,873	269,334	133,647	104,411	238,554	207,295	1,720,255	1,648,015	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897	292,053	244,249	110,357	74,254	262,345	311,360	257,766	176,690	282,321	258,688	2,372,480	1,771,684	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898	270,444	224,208	132,898	112,315	253,608	340,216	274,404	126,250	241,284	222,200	2,279,053	1,859,449	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899	262,108	249,323	123,133	92,339	328,021	351,180	216,985	171,749	145,507	239,493	2,231,472	2,055,943	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900	336,366	307,384	132,465	77,778	[a] 394,801	[a] 456,069	272,491	256,820	141,922	298,514	3,049,526	2,501,204	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901	339,690	320,723	131,955	89,785	[a] 367,439	[a] 405,211	423,827	226,708	327,003	403,792	2,684,914	2,483,909	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902	368,799	329,774	173,982	63,115	[a] 322,460	[a] 437,238	428,561	283,543	341,933	337,346	2,739,127	2,446,402	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903	366,876	337,909	166,857	77,939	[a] 316,183	[a] 353,812	406,945	270,518	348,890	492,656	2,294,015	2,320,958	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904	227,573	214,226	201,709	130,022	[a] 277,904	[a] 365,707	301,904	267,888	375,316	494,432	2,301,859	2,318,219	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905	19,501	14,004	242,695	121,949	[a] 292,120	[a] 519,350	367,993	319,934	237,064	477,185	2,978,524	3,216,543	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906	27,631	25,854	356,857	161,097	[a] 358,922	[a] 305,847	502,294	369,136	284,955	378,281	2,335,957	2,351,798	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907	44,365	22,917	289,021	108,079	369,367	406,031	603,977	456,863	232,179	409,259	2,836,638	2,317,998	29,247,762	28,499,108
1908	43,171	20,456	270,336	117,432	344,003	395,143	545,273	609,998	132,655	417,174	3,484,706	2,770,107	30,443,695	30,198,327

[a] Includes British, French, German, and Russian China.

No. 171.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1882 TO 1908, BY PORTS.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Passamaquoddy, Me.		Portland, Me.		Boston, Mass.		New York, N. Y.		Philadelphia, Pa.		Baltimore, Md.		Newport News, Va.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1882	182,812	199,514	176,789	235,773	1,416,231	1,305,172	7,360,843	7,263,174	1,055,961	969,163	852,575	802,627	.....	.....
1883	199,798	216,921	180,813	241,389	1,344,515	1,163,136	6,448,837	6,327,690	857,292	791,367	893,774	930,452	13,579	92,561
1884	179,932	190,590	171,649	257,130	1,186,871	1,031,462	5,658,871	5,423,958	776,927	660,338	627,344	676,516	38,086	203,839
1885	184,271	189,775	132,558	203,905	1,152,415	975,495	5,659,733	5,440,724	1,038,167	921,276	627,418	739,024	52,144	195,335
1886	190,894	197,682	142,065	195,948	1,184,108	1,018,921	5,558,938	5,388,335	1,155,066	895,486	521,470	607,868	23,712	224,568
1887	214,198	226,243	152,297	192,249	1,282,159	1,083,336	6,087,110	5,779,691	1,290,762	981,840	692,762	815,638	54,982	330,818
1888	211,540	221,703	89,543	142,225	1,335,906	1,091,170	5,683,371	5,547,442	1,170,528	879,070	534,218	683,446	60,063	154,332
1889	186,188	201,896	110,999	179,220	1,399,384	1,224,445	5,596,821	5,454,415	1,104,032	874,051	480,874	670,269	14,360	124,313
1890	218,853	227,087	107,993	152,803	1,404,828	1,208,507	6,258,222	6,025,518	1,410,640	1,119,454	845,239	1,124,262	73,751	192,387
1891	269,861	271,177	89,690	123,380	1,502,215	1,226,817	6,452,877	6,048,784	1,351,466	991,963	711,833	901,957	32,175	230,857
1892	290,933	295,480	108,830	158,390	1,664,713	1,406,539	7,304,015	7,140,393	1,733,047	1,497,218	1,129,447	1,384,035	122,293	286,057
1893	265,853	265,983	106,388	150,416	1,631,934	1,330,110	7,015,030	6,639,433	1,622,482	1,383,382	785,172	1,114,454	46,980	175,099
1894	242,393	244,760	138,409	179,122	1,696,118	1,430,828	7,121,527	6,964,927	1,431,901	1,261,067	808,980	1,121,839	177,366	244,677
1895	233,419	244,474	116,060	134,252	1,689,867	1,425,611	6,688,595	6,499,490	1,426,794	1,284,639	630,907	1,077,350	161,278	278,768
1896	229,137	239,234	140,354	185,569	1,757,281	1,523,096	6,911,782	6,552,614	1,416,081	1,214,683	895,093	1,067,543	159,719	607,265
1897	188,472	191,368	199,550	237,016	1,943,582	1,634,120	7,267,480	6,943,835	1,539,401	1,411,404	1,253,072	1,519,397	331,630	512,638
1898	173,670	179,507	257,539	276,020	1,910,490	1,661,872	7,771,412	7,576,630	1,636,149	1,592,589	1,654,361	1,824,970	446,716	582,293
1899	189,929	193,300	292,808	314,947	2,129,795	1,872,748	7,707,477	7,496,279	1,658,417	1,688,391	1,605,090	1,729,202	395,778	518,871
1900	165,378	178,662	344,082	372,919	2,236,066	1,909,121	8,176,761	7,843,529	1,850,656	1,885,959	1,677,385	1,775,269	458,105	636,622
1901	171,575	174,872	447,288	451,420	2,497,441	2,240,317	8,679,273	8,118,427	1,923,402	2,004,922	1,647,177	1,758,573	459,384	645,071
1902	183,526	192,703	387,671	384,646	2,411,230	2,087,555	8,982,767	8,415,291	1,926,641	1,945,287	1,410,469	1,352,873	425,951	500,040
1903	197,031	207,601	633,519	592,510	2,978,913	2,217,543	9,053,096	8,847,072	1,993,422	1,861,423	1,406,529	1,333,888	285,817	358,647
1904	219,151	227,367	398,119	420,117	2,713,371	2,250,977	9,235,524	8,700,590	1,712,052	1,728,244	1,246,713	1,280,274	229,278	262,033
1905	258,949	281,934	325,763	329,195	2,604,579	2,082,814	9,630,853	9,311,527	1,833,640	1,817,984	1,224,960	1,249,698	199,111	240,893
1906	272,038	291,728	384,050	395,398	2,958,155	2,243,332	10,476,993	9,913,960	2,080,896	2,250,637	1,548,590	1,611,772	286,170	366,758
1907	258,178	274,103	407,214	431,021	3,018,888	2,244,124	11,383,345	10,472,601	2,330,853	2,334,206	1,419,732	1,496,211	191,123	316,740
1908	291,687	341,383	394,307	406,040	2,864,912	2,075,743	12,154,780	11,939,964	2,439,350	2,477,206	1,357,086	1,447,468	322,372	309,278

No. 171.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: TONNAGE, 1882 TO 1908, BY PORTS—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Norfolk and Portsmouth, Va.		Charleston, S. C.		Brunswick, Ga.		Savannah, Ga.		Pensacola, Fla.		Mobile, Ala.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1882	51,728	137,106	93,530	158,002	92,501	130,065	131,353	162,144	288,992	346,688	59,219	69,034
1883	58,678	114,359	134,516	171,028	86,068	118,114	140,209	172,335	240,717	256,602	67,790	71,237
1884	45,171	86,401	106,465	140,187	96,672	138,669	155,721	171,018	267,930	303,854	116,264	117,052
1885	70,711	111,478	124,785	148,754	101,815	140,467	181,263	180,889	226,629	231,512	89,558	96,710
1886	56,483	145,092	114,799	134,769	77,116	103,768	170,327	176,934	258,111	280,182	84,185	96,518
1887	66,521	207,448	104,443	120,108	71,689	88,495	179,008	198,493	253,297	262,936	54,514	64,327
1888	38,527	103,999	71,689	116,884	76,626	115,784	137,969	198,021	280,397	318,614	63,539	86,324
1889	58,527	95,016	82,336	105,546	112,381	140,005	152,515	165,974	382,353	397,540	87,281	83,841
1890	84,850	98,683	86,710	120,969	146,275	157,573	246,626	255,343	395,702	420,076	126,576	127,436
1891	36,113	105,554	94,869	153,984	84,503	124,097	182,260	265,531	312,267	364,999	103,284	121,075
1892	112,027	153,978	113,548	121,619	110,296	129,748	269,784	282,885	333,367	374,763	131,262	149,513
1893	34,326	121,200	83,308	84,658	131,898	146,154	235,742	260,036	371,147	408,169	191,809	199,256
1894	61,002	154,656	97,309	101,118	140,249	150,130	253,548	298,628	397,664	395,394	198,899	208,469
1895	52,344	156,648	99,741	107,139	150,526	183,258	237,748	300,451	350,773	352,607	260,917	271,481
1896	63,095	203,058	49,333	60,264	143,607	167,928	214,156	287,992	317,424	380,091	306,928	308,035
1897	237,109	441,198	100,007	72,707	218,483	210,093	283,389	343,392	429,258	456,222	323,695	383,785
1898	239,512	349,805	143,563	96,015	292,524	275,101	318,823	376,248	380,160	399,938	312,706	321,226
1899	217,013	432,780	122,960	96,265	270,366	242,924	318,310	349,769	559,189	595,461	386,187	403,491
1900	200,593	392,294	95,007	52,645	210,884	226,837	267,568	343,555	520,153	595,229	549,198	505,273
1901	261,596	561,722	97,007	38,565	208,119	235,305	334,258	377,929	468,280	529,192	544,898	534,402
1902	83,999	424,288	118,739	53,171	108,978	142,419	224,481	352,171	427,566	483,233	495,539	438,120
1903	33,948	403,830	152,562	74,790	91,391	173,930	192,538	390,179	435,530	576,422	447,141	514,613
1904	98,453	481,824	78,339	16,514	99,179	154,928	183,427	308,661	498,662	631,723	587,104	595,748
1905	98,669	450,094	110,763	19,378	90,221	145,554	170,536	432,533	404,607	489,997	611,679	604,653
1906	89,324	502,701	112,498	8,592	87,856	150,628	196,139	428,455	384,958	427,043	774,887	726,772
1907	94,320	451,315	155,232	34,433	98,767	175,131	208,547	456,273	417,997	445,606	626,297	644,496
1908	228,846	571,753	162,330	35,002	94,182	146,364	244,460	468,591	390,835	451,776	644,716	672,174

Year ended June 30—	Pearl River, Miss.		New Orleans, La.		Galveston, Tex.		San Francisco, Cal.		Puget Sound, Wash.		All other seaports.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1882	56,405	59,429	620,072	661,498	141,743	115,579	1,116,903	1,200,419	228,023	229,821	730,819	801,260	14,656,499	14,846,468
1883	46,749	51,964	734,791	765,934	153,614	166,459	887,798	936,681	254,971	279,853	616,348	696,940	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884	78,616	72,559	684,231	683,860	124,094	134,941	884,560	884,814	328,476	358,559	557,276	669,972	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885	39,402	43,983	656,931	674,766	95,563	89,536	881,299	973,231	381,264	396,385	591,566	743,030	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886	48,584	50,426	703,620	675,871	124,192	129,628	774,690	820,187	421,367	468,293	620,072	802,759	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887	51,747	54,146	720,404	656,174	117,102	136,861	965,054	917,545	390,162	409,708	783,504	984,479	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888	73,167	84,986	721,128	727,520	103,446	118,118	955,319	938,157	575,431	649,080	773,752	1,125,322	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889	125,772	117,740	770,047	766,204	99,548	109,329	1,048,703	1,064,738	689,131	856,156	810,400	1,040,963	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890	129,114	124,752	1,019,522	1,015,550	173,473	170,102	1,030,538	1,080,974	802,478	895,746	804,214	911,827	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891	108,576	123,254	885,785	881,757	168,058	202,184	1,095,776	1,068,283	1,078,228	1,160,155	834,375	1,044,902	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892	124,135	127,697	1,222,261	1,250,281	241,198	267,971	1,290,561	1,180,105	967,927	1,043,622	910,836	1,007,871	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893	130,105	120,233	936,905	999,284	236,118	282,111	1,108,316	1,134,277	776,275	922,946	969,002	1,088,280	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894	99,566	92,282	1,018,134	1,045,655	247,030	280,562	1,100,333	1,119,227	789,365	895,653	1,004,964	1,117,339	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895	101,895	121,364	999,773	997,996	367,738	399,891	1,142,650	1,078,954	955,317	1,068,178	1,059,005	1,041,093	16,725,347	17,023,644
1896	143,592	152,130	1,071,475	1,077,331	292,726	312,231	1,221,136	1,165,779	1,072,781	1,167,685	1,047,268	1,146,262	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897	186,412	185,703	1,396,261	1,319,716	550,652	566,200	1,259,653	1,186,618	1,139,633	1,157,688	1,154,900	1,105,305	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898	168,288	146,155	1,598,557	1,641,960	760,087	811,215	1,096,279	1,119,559	1,048,849	1,182,919	1,490,626	1,477,716	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899	168,518	173,140	1,439,183	1,431,856	859,160	928,981	1,088,051	977,827	997,438	1,114,890	1,557,738	1,616,361	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900	176,073	144,163	1,675,434	1,720,008	724,666	816,834	1,351,718	1,339,648	1,103,797	1,173,523	1,750,073	1,705,568	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901	207,298	185,698	1,858,078	1,948,234	646,126	742,008	1,054,252	1,068,554	1,209,185	1,348,219	2,076,313	1,925,938	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902	183,651	183,704	1,702,173	1,907,412	636,932	750,612	1,016,284	1,180,675	1,221,890	1,340,765	2,412,948	2,057,139	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903	132,268	191,879	1,561,898	1,889,140	603,530	885,786	932,576	1,047,295	1,187,768	1,340,739	2,378,215	1,910,877	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904	249,580	278,785	1,475,467	1,589,442	801,060	985,673	876,090	1,014,804	1,171,554	1,353,526	2,237,797	1,910,753	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905	259,143	313,127	1,791,902	1,986,343	884,536	1,081,248	809,107	1,017,512	1,238,095	1,436,374	2,246,186	1,728,962	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906	303,432	312,382	1,716,006	1,839,648	1,090,683	1,284,109	773,227	789,165	1,421,143	1,522,744	2,244,365	1,904,026	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907	321,870	377,336	1,985,873	2,152,668	1,333,084	1,597,043	934,797	799,632	1,544,029	1,737,832	2,517,616	2,058,337	29,247,762	28,499,108
1908	312,365	360,967	1,952,937	2,079,565	913,325	1,037,708	1,051,732	859,384	1,803,764	2,067,561	2,819,709	2,420,400	30,443,695	30,198,327

No. 172.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1881 TO 1908.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Austrian.		Belgian.		British.		Danish.		Dutch.		French.		German.		Italian.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1881	195,907	189,175	274,534	270,112	8,457,797	8,499,599	66,947	73,655	120,490	127,369	304,809	304,934	1,172,563	1,190,899	658,861	613,214
1882	166,374	181,625	327,039	324,734	7,679,979	7,803,675	68,879	84,400	157,244	159,643	376,293	386,039	1,252,184	1,241,814	435,253	465,314
1883	147,848	158,758	327,539	324,747	6,775,526	6,888,635	98,954	103,378	165,976	156,926	376,890	348,717	1,126,113	1,143,961	417,728	440,677
1884	129,211	131,329	277,817	258,263	5,925,231	5,990,666	70,732	69,389	119,338	121,353	308,087	320,238	1,064,142	1,064,136	343,077	343,434
1885	97,140	98,781	286,861	264,089	6,224,388	6,347,330	80,202	82,721	109,077	115,496	269,810	268,694	1,082,720	1,082,877	355,286	350,960
1886	84,893	97,615	294,456	276,342	6,191,211	6,313,621	65,946	59,829	124,645	145,559	257,281	241,554	997,233	1,003,522	373,362	367,916
1887	87,011	84,946	280,769	268,854	7,108,666	7,282,168	60,671	59,644	129,435	130,487	375,113	372,285	1,075,065	1,060,416	419,290	379,790
1888	59,093	70,755	302,748	287,146	6,673,122	6,829,084	58,665	60,780	141,472	145,462	384,875	396,460	1,077,881	1,102,598	288,291	317,813
1889	56,197	60,829	282,625	280,791	6,810,472	6,930,289	54,880	54,690	166,626	167,051	319,982	325,913	1,133,529	1,138,125	291,501	291,848
1890	62,096	61,460	299,653	295,899	8,114,543	8,158,137	43,822	58,790	163,863	158,147	335,754	327,292	1,319,804	1,316,247	298,853	328,277
1891	43,001	39,244	312,975	320,437	7,598,665	7,614,310	66,445	64,948	218,695	206,126	356,538	357,053	1,486,242	1,464,770	294,953	283,585
1892	34,234	31,128	299,405	295,868	9,820,486	9,837,821	82,087	83,160	370,705	374,603	374,970	379,054	1,605,607	1,628,808	304,899	313,108
1893	34,674	44,140	302,464	307,670	8,634,222	8,666,034	87,429	86,387	378,056	380,212	361,702	365,457	1,605,804	1,626,616	276,127	284,186
1894	27,917	21,984	298,933	298,356	8,882,217	9,041,141	95,529	123,235	395,494	397,247	369,543	368,015	1,579,095	1,581,306	237,075	249,422
1895	25,729	30,456	325,599	317,882	8,729,793	8,912,884	77,917	73,918	367,004	365,340	359,387	361,979	1,652,028	1,663,957	211,860	203,562
1896	37,669	53,627	380,189	373,577	9,154,682	9,357,931	91,476	95,417	402,825	397,921	345,616	347,557	1,626,825	1,685,705	195,447	198,316
1897	51,324	85,706	389,312	428,872	11,286,261	11,089,910	132,197	126,838	405,641	396,328	378,378	369,237	1,758,319	1,770,277	221,627	226,595
1898	105,419	121,312	349,655	364,738	12,581,866	12,854,566	202,157	204,192	413,692	409,946	382,642	386,928	2,087,696	2,076,374	220,122	222,689
1899	158,936	187,580	334,801	331,551	12,492,296	12,587,780	256,957	265,894	466,622	448,574	325,907	343,344	2,294,216	2,320,329	287,088	263,467
1900	107,289	129,576	360,971	365,192	12,453,113	12,464,012	296,657	298,131	466,911	441,253	408,008	414,814	2,690,489	2,702,791	320,111	332,942
1901	134,032	146,045	321,125	335,761	13,513,956	13,534,215	293,248	299,990	508,136	497,533	382,098	393,397	2,517,603	2,480,350	433,288	431,195
1902	140,026	143,400	329,469	337,281	12,367,945	12,328,367	313,265	305,777	669,016	640,464	554,216	560,407	2,796,690	2,800,594	523,538	510,509
1903	137,099	132,673	283,739	273,794	12,512,065	12,534,808	384,802	389,063	751,099	711,639	629,512	622,271	2,921,742	2,964,996	537,063	567,575
1904	120,350	130,599	213,793	209,054	12,172,495	12,224,609	407,663	409,766	604,458	611,770	598,689	626,500	3,057,862	3,022,803	555,901	555,404
1905	187,862	194,255	218,154	240,853	12,544,058	12,578,792	427,679	409,207	627,715	625,838	579,115	600,359	2,982,362	2,981,078	542,382	549,847
1906	229,052	221,312	207,931	196,144	14,251,386	13,960,243	474,131	483,037	698,704	695,744	711,980	717,822	3,283,228	3,350,613	525,026	512,896
1907	244,192	243,363	160,835	167,673	15,036,768	14,592,920	470,320	483,318	709,836	702,130	778,872	779,307	3,957,270	3,831,348	534,135	531,284
1908	308,473	314,134	186,459	202,666	15,790,030	15,350,407	418,196	439,481	752,287	800,641	848,062	862,596	3,541,867	3,792,673	669,980	607,909

Year ended June 30—	Norwegian and Swedish.		Portuguese.		Russian.		Spanish.		All other foreign.		Total foreign.		American.		Grand total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1881....	1,035,078	1,064,452	14,455	16,147	92,421	97,596	277,163	261,330	40,367	45,971	12,711,392	12,754,453	2,919,149	3,039,544	15,630,541	15,793,997
1882....	830,200	850,766	17,896	20,033	71,125	71,973	261,205	276,737	44,538	44,203	11,688,209	11,910,956	2,968,290	2,935,512	14,656,499	14,846,468
1883....	694,240	711,224	19,493	19,246	71,950	71,053	254,422	256,061	49,497	46,562	10,526,176	10,669,945	2,834,681	2,895,077	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884....	684,514	687,978	21,114	21,115	66,755	75,073	209,349	223,154	44,997	54,482	9,264,364	9,360,610	2,820,792	2,845,109	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885....	714,178	718,677	20,223	20,144	54,618	61,264	225,567	217,518	58,210	59,149	9,578,280	9,687,700	2,709,212	2,808,575	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886....	697,409	682,806	19,851	18,923	64,085	58,898	238,421	253,556	59,211	86,335	9,468,004	9,606,976	2,761,795	2,806,259	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887....	730,152	716,100	24,163	18,852	59,909	60,105	256,419	251,598	54,116	54,772	10,660,779	10,740,017	2,870,936	2,770,518	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888....	669,403	685,632	18,154	20,505	46,320	48,551	233,149	253,908	88,988	89,290	10,042,161	10,307,984	2,913,998	2,994,213	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889....	671,957	678,680	16,179	16,191	31,235	30,864	257,688	267,936	90,944	86,104	10,183,815	10,329,311	3,127,337	3,342,350	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890....	824,236	822,821	28,626	29,967	43,031	47,056	309,287	310,642	117,452	124,297	11,961,020	12,039,032	3,404,584	3,390,017	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891....	796,100	787,745	40,035	35,300	50,427	55,245	342,874	343,226	116,889	122,638	11,723,839	11,694,627	3,670,372	3,716,083	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892....	1,019,015	1,020,109	38,651	41,296	57,340	57,181	312,814	335,151	113,616	109,828	14,433,829	14,507,115	3,746,651	3,751,050	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893....	977,010	977,283	53,343	50,366	56,813	62,505	314,463	332,066	102,941	105,428	13,185,548	13,288,350	3,493,242	3,537,131	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894....	877,763	870,665	66,855	68,124	73,653	71,985	344,583	342,547	127,020	125,658	13,375,677	13,559,685	3,649,080	3,746,648	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895....	875,179	912,817	48,651	48,022	68,103	65,620	186,757	329,009	120,689	122,541	13,048,696	13,407,987	3,676,651	3,615,658	16,725,347	17,023,645
1896....	985,935	1,000,028	43,547	43,841	61,617	63,746	330,365	332,106	123,288	127,949	13,779,481	14,077,721	3,673,487	3,741,069	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897....	1,175,609	1,156,182	57,229	59,249	61,316	59,066	350,411	379,577	123,839	93,119	16,391,463	16,240,956	3,611,176	3,637,449	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898....	1,310,746	1,345,479	65,037	62,070	74,203	75,693	348,897	356,299	195,704	180,438	18,337,836	18,660,724	3,362,475	3,231,014	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899....	1,421,456	1,417,391	73,414	77,196	72,912	64,899	233,017	230,225	213,522	176,084	18,630,644	18,714,234	3,332,763	3,463,249	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900....	1,710,814	1,722,247	65,053	60,443	79,388	82,030	358,539	365,428	242,015	332,685	19,559,358	19,611,544	3,974,239	4,006,114	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901....	1,886,477	1,937,887	58,075	59,805	81,801	81,976	460,126	460,657	221,421	210,788	20,811,386	20,869,599	3,979,564	4,019,769	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902....	1,646,916	1,644,211	47,349	48,661	70,933	73,033	567,282	579,286	314,919	314,599	20,341,564	20,286,589	4,019,871	3,955,515	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903....	1,723,151	1,750,506	49,643	48,053	60,421	69,826	505,546	505,167	320,774	321,855	20,816,656	20,892,226	3,881,036	3,930,938	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904....	1,757,172	1,751,839	62,444	55,862	49,031	49,720	397,423	399,688	307,753	308,528	20,305,034	20,356,142	3,805,886	3,835,841	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905....	1,827,809	1,864,380	29,560	28,970	31,343	30,413	407,591	400,183	249,482	256,304	20,673,112	20,760,479	4,120,187	4,259,341	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906....	2,184,692	2,124,209	44,185	34,647	18,965	27,209	381,729	377,371	367,940	345,397	23,378,949	23,046,644	4,022,521	3,923,206	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907....	2,453,621	2,437,909	19,127	26,706	102,986	102,915	396,449	388,630	459,128	414,110	25,323,589	24,701,613	3,924,223	3,797,495	29,247,762	28,499,180
1908....	2,502,329	2,511,247	20,271	26,578	163,791	159,072	390,590	361,398	537,756	481,230	26,130,091	25,910,032	4,313,604	4,288,295	30,443,695	30,198,327

No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES: VALUES, 1861 TO 1908.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	By sea.				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60.1	.....	335,650,153
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44.8	.....	205,771,729
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	252,919,920	43.4	.....	252,919,920
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24.6	.....	329,562,895
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9	.....	248,555,652
1866	112,040,395	333,471,763	445,512,158	25.2	.....	445,512,158
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	417,831,571	28.1	.....	417,831,571
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33.1	.....	371,624,808
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31.3	.....	437,314,255
1870	153,287,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1	.....	462,377,587
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873	174,739,834	471,806,765	646,546,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	143,590,358	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,340,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888	123,525,298	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,535,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	104,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901	98,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,832	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	132,253,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,649,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792

No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC.: VALUES, 1861 TO 1908—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	By sea.				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1861	179,972,733	69,372,180	249,344,913	72.1	.....	249,344,913
1862	125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54.6	.....	229,938,985
1863	132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39.8	.....	332,008,582
1864	102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2	.....	340,292,139
1865	93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26.1	.....	355,857,344
1866	213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37.8	.....	565,426,394
1867	180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2	.....	461,333,736
1868	175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36.7	.....	476,902,839
1869	153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34.9	.....	439,134,529
1870	199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7	.....	529,519,302
1871	190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550
1872	168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467
1873	171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074
1874	174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392
1875	156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391
1876	167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441
1877	164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087
1878	166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553
1879	128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834
1880	109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658
1881	116,955,324	777,167,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346
1882	96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257
1883	104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402
1884	98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609
1885	82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755
1886	78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830
1887	72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211
1888	67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507
1889	83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375
1890	77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684
1891	78,968,047	773,569,324	852,557,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,480,810
1892	81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148
1893	70,670,073	733,132,174	803 802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194
1894	73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572
1895	62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165
1896	70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938
1897	79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556
1898	67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330
1899	78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302
1900	90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082
1901	84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991
1902	83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401
1903	91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679
1904	97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271
1905	129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666
1906	153,859,076	1,396,270,084	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500
1907	141,780,810	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078
1908	120,593,589	1,549,628,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346

No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC.: VALUES, 1861 TO 1908—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

TOTAL UNITED STATES IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Year ended June 30—	By sea.				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1861	381,516,788	203,478,278	584,995,066	65.2	.....	584,995,066
1862	217,695,418	218,015,296	435,710,714	50.0	.....	435,710,714
1863	241,872,471	343,056,031	584,928,502	41.4	.....	584,928,502
1864	184,061,486	485,793,548	669,855,034	27.5	.....	669,855,034
1865	167,402,872	437,010,124	604,412,996	27.7	.....	604,412,996
1866	325,711,861	685,226,691	1,010,938,552	32.2	.....	1,010,938,552
1867	297,834,904	581,330,403	879,165,307	33.9	.....	879,165,307
1868	297,981,573	550,546,074	848,527,647	35.1	.....	848,527,647
1869	289,956,772	586,492,012	876,448,784	33.2	.....	876,448,784
1870	352,969,401	638,927,488	991,896,889	35.6	.....	991,896,889
1871	353,664,172	755,822,576	1,109,486,748	31.9	22,985,510	1,132,472,258
1872	345,331,101	839,346,362	1,184,677,463	29.2	27,650,770	1,212,328,233
1873	346,306,592	966,722,651	1,313,029,243	26.4	27,869,978	1,340,899,221
1874	350,451,994	939,206,106	1,289,658,100	27.2	23,022,540	1,312,680,640
1875	314,257,792	884,788,517	1,199,046,309	26.2	20,388,235	1,219,434,544
1876	311,076,171	813,354,987	1,124,431,158	27.7	18,473,154	1,142,904,312
1877	316,660,281	859,920,536	1,176,580,817	26.9	17,464,810	1,194,045,627
1878	313,050,906	876,991,129	1,190,042,035	26.3	20,477,364	1,210,519,399
1879	272,015,692	911,269,232	1,183,284,924	23.0	19,423,685	1,202,708,609
1880	258,346,577	1,224,265,434	1,482,612,011	17.4	20,981,393	1,503,593,404
1881	250,586,470	1,269,002,983	1,519,589,453	16.5	25,452,521	1,545,041,974
1882	227,229,745	1,212,978,769	1,440,208,514	15.8	34,973,317	1,475,181,831
1883	240,420,500	1,258,506,924	1,498,927,424	16.0	48,092,892	1,547,020,316
1884	233,699,035	1,127,798,199	1,361,497,234	17.2	46,714,068	1,408,211,302
1885	194,865,743	1,079,518,566	1,274,384,309	15.3	45,332,775	1,319,717,084
1886	197,349,503	1,073,911,113	1,271,260,616	15.5	43,700,350	1,314,960,966
1887	194,356,746	1,165,194,508	1,359,551,254	14.3	48,951,725	1,408,502,979
1888	190,857,473	1,174,697,321	1,365,554,794	14.0	54,356,827	1,419,911,621
1889	203,805,108	1,217,063,541	1,420,868,649	14.3	66,664,378	1,487,533,027
1890	202,451,086	1,371,116,744	1,573,567,830	12.9	73,571,263	1,647,139,093
1891	206,459,725	1,450,081,087	1,656,540,812	12.5	72,856,194	1,729,397,006
1892	220,173,735	1,564,559,651	1,784,733,386	12.3	72,947,224	1,857,680,610
1893	197,765,507	1,428,316,568	1,626,082,075	12.2	87,984,041	1,714,066,116
1894	195,268,216	1,273,022,456	1,468,290,672	13.3	78,844,522	1,547,135,194
1895	170,507,196	1,285,896,192	1,456,403,388	11.7	83,104,742	1,539,508,130
1896	187,691,887	1,377,973,521	1,565,665,408	12.0	96,666,204	1,662,331,612
1897	189,075,277	1,525,753,766	1,714,829,043	11.0	100,894,925	1,815,723,968
1898	161,328,017	1,582,492,479	1,743,820,496	9.3	103,711,488	1,847,531,984
1899	160,612,206	1,646,263,857	1,806,876,063	8.9	117,295,728	1,924,171,791
1900	195,084,192	1,894,444,424	2,089,528,616	9.3	154,895,650	2,244,424,266
1901	177,398,615	1,974,536,796	2,151,935,411	8.2	159,001,745	2,310,937,156
1902	185,819,987	1,919,029,314	2,104,849,301	8.8	180,191,048	2,285,040,349
1903	214,695,032	2,026,106,388	2,240,801,420	9.6	205,059,496	2,445,860,916
1904	229,735,119	2,001,203,514	2,230,938,633	10.3	220,976,009	2,451,914,642
1905	290,607,946	2,103,201,462	2,393,809,408	12.1	242,265,329	2,636,074,737
1906	322,347,205	2,367,667,354	2,690,014,559	12.0	280,412,387	2,970,426,946
1907	318,331,026	2,684,296,291	3,002,627,317	10.6	312,645,186	3,315,272,503
1908	272,513,322	2,520,739,864	2,793,253,186	9.8	261,861,952	3,055,115,138

No. 174.—IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE CARRIED IN FOREIGN AND AMERICAN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908.

Shipped by—	Imports.						Domestic exports.					
	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Cars and other land vehicles	66,208,195	68,239,120	78,725,270	86,677,047	94,172,649	71,310,825	129,189,875	143,299,734	154,234,890	183,295,494	207,271,288	181,366,318
Steam vessels:												
American	112,856,251	123,649,814	151,464,196	160,005,760	169,955,148	145,101,373	77,671,627	85,377,979	117,473,089	141,324,694	131,866,639	110,760,868
Foreign—												
Belgian	14,551,960	13,633,161	11,639,293	12,166,926	11,564,549	10,923,724	12,488,718	11,711,106	11,717,401	12,695,589	9,839,521	11,718,737
British	492,982,881	457,505,112	536,318,577	576,257,620	665,815,067	539,570,302	774,324,216	811,981,034	826,157,724	911,016,593	1,004,119,359	999,613,140
Dutch	32,445,543	28,433,303	28,261,548	33,908,375	38,567,334	35,607,455	42,939,162	43,139,793	41,899,949	52,016,003	64,944,996	62,375,053
French	57,411,645	51,224,680	54,684,938	62,653,641	83,774,562	62,607,218	19,419,573	19,451,588	22,928,330	30,654,678	37,179,945	44,876,151
German	125,001,379	128,366,866	142,143,830	166,303,968	210,223,689	182,901,378	147,260,165	148,034,455	144,806,866	187,328,511	198,375,703	203,692,917
Italian	12,250,435	12,718,681	13,063,637	12,375,559	16,093,648	16,661,575	19,554,493	21,863,816	19,435,933	22,886,580	23,288,781	25,591,632
Norwegian	27,578,294	32,175,312	37,199,378	39,690,152	44,736,474	42,087,109	17,964,874	18,986,869	26,632,475	34,392,812	38,026,709	39,805,172
All other	46,723,420	42,474,225	34,032,528	46,603,647	76,998,205	67,939,333	81,000,431	75,938,519	84,674,541	97,587,982	112,122,834	111,960,455
Total foreign steam	808,945,557	766,531,340	857,343,729	949,959,888	1,147,773,528	958,298,094	1,114,951,632	1,151,107,180	1,178,253,219	1,348,578,748	1,477,897,848	1,499,633,257
Sailing vessels:												
American	10,810,581	8,603,251	9,185,375	8,482,369	6,595,568	6,818,360	10,688,035	9,522,915	9,418,518	10,014,674	7,542,321	7,699,918
Foreign—												
British	19,876,847	16,280,285	14,949,120	15,729,495	11,759,131	8,553,770	31,406,902	24,515,118	18,590,273	19,016,464	14,115,815	15,272,264
Dutch	204,659	309,813	162,230	65,859	6,323	13,427	372,712	129,756	377,169	118,132	219,541	147,749
French	1,526,491	1,592,862	899,760	665,570	1,148,013	1,793,326	9,606,013	7,135,445	4,118,515	6,125,048	5,508,264	9,820,778
German	2,171,731	2,403,211	1,259,975	1,109,671	802,512	473,495	6,330,647	4,069,298	2,614,335	2,871,700	2,128,693	3,915,626
Italian	1,429,456	1,604,604	1,333,211	1,269,437	533,234	276,962	3,403,948	3,202,516	1,920,432	2,006,768	1,851,225	1,349,961
Norwegian	704,065	1,258,848	1,700,042	2,259,129	1,445,614	1,282,784	4,957,204	4,471,327	2,811,510	2,921,172	3,497,002	3,335,671
All other	985,404	614,223	490,163	338,221	229,705	419,376	3,652,707	2,347,749	1,932,191	1,680,488	1,819,398	1,483,947
Total foreign sailing	26,898,653	24,063,846	20,794,501	21,437,382	15,924,532	12,813,140	59,730,133	45,871,209	32,364,925	34,739,772	29,139,938	35,325,996
Grand total	1,025,719,237	991,087,371	1,117,513,071	1,226,562,446	1,434,421,425	1,194,341,792	1,392,231,302	1,435,179,017	1,491,744,641	1,717,953,382	1,853,718,034	1,834,786,357

No. 175.—REGISTERED VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN DOMESTIC LAKE TRADE: CALENDAR YEARS 1906 TO 1908.

[The "net" ton equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Port.	1906[a]				1907				1908			
	Arrivals.		Clearances.		Arrivals.		Clearances.		Arrivals.		Clearances.	
	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.
Alpena	462	304,327	488	312,308	450	330,020	445	323,960	406	365,701	405	367,180
Ashland	1,411	1,797,505	1,470	1,939,933	939	1,801,946	950	1,868,638	613	1,426,108	606	1,467,998
Ashtabula	1,540	4,141,202	1,614	4,198,664	1,732	4,696,918	1,700	4,579,102	754	2,193,340	769	2,232,186
Benton Harbor	568	405,849	610	430,278	499	373,462	493	376,657	631	508,175	626	508,615
Buffalo	3,302	6,472,750	3,323	6,466,348	3,232	6,841,202	3,311	6,944,912	2,624	5,604,851	2,695	5,755,900
Charlevoix	151	136,032	156	139,544	112	128,508	167	140,930	189	180,222	215	192,606
Charlotte	174	108,865	143	110,543	242	169,914	192	153,986	150	104,777	138	102,468
Cheboygan	636	451,394	772	501,741	760	483,357	705	459,703	777	453,241	726	451,316
Chicago-South Chicago	6,846	7,621,979	6,434	7,400,305	6,579	7,739,439	6,077	7,423,783	5,714	6,744,276	5,565	6,714,319
Cleveland	4,150	6,445,385	3,732	6,046,818	3,796	6,332,953	3,485	6,008,946	3,129	5,486,779	2,836	4,998,992
Conneaut	1,049	3,261,775	1,216	3,505,481	880	3,265,420	843	3,119,045	722	2,612,620	673	2,409,988
Detour	362	256,257	353	315,853	331	205,677	340	297,523	237	156,269	256	177,238
Detroit	3,141	2,409,823	2,799	2,314,517	3,051	2,322,259	3,004	2,348,009	3,287	2,586,112	3,254	2,601,662
Duluth	3,486	8,677,778	3,654	8,904,499	3,528	9,578,535	3,594	9,846,088	2,616	7,049,940	2,643	7,210,963
Erie	999	2,040,762	974	2,000,854	1,065	2,471,523	1,046	2,350,478	849	1,731,511	825	1,674,727
Escanaba	2,038	3,284,951	2,132	3,361,519	1,879	3,222,715	1,939	3,272,635	1,038	1,957,260	1,044	1,947,429
Fairport	511	1,222,921	512	1,202,194	616	1,687,029	605	1,632,267	486	1,291,361	445	1,177,022
Frankfort	1,007	794,253	1,038	824,110	1,008	885,965	1,003	870,726	898	858,382	919	872,336
Gladstone	455	379,051	431	325,793	338	335,864	333	319,478	319	364,228	295	295,385
Grand Haven	1,155	1,321,621	1,212	1,347,239	1,147	1,364,506	1,193	1,387,822	1,149	1,409,582	1,190	1,435,790
Green Bay	889	372,089	792	341,157	780	439,099	723	385,520	656	394,746	678	383,243
Hancock-Houghton	622	941,756	642	979,620	605	972,875	626	1,002,195	601	1,090,863	602	1,092,611
Harbor Beach	222	240,640	201	216,658	218	239,040	240	242,715	295	293,045	296	293,750
Huron	438	751,376	453	730,997	549	1,094,752	587	1,093,187	253	539,763	270	532,948
Kellys Island	494	167,302	489	171,689	540	217,585	538	201,506	300	116,239	325	125,757
Kewaunee	425	363,032	401	354,679	458	408,268	461	413,564	419	387,828	396	376,649
Lake Linden	113	185,306	106	175,709	127	236,720	110	223,100	112	213,571	85	180,834
Lorain	854	1,794,024	726	1,802,292	903	2,220,288	835	2,192,998	687	2,066,866	624	1,999,560

Ludington	2,361	2,821,719	2,370	2,765,355	2,320	2,778,149	2,312	2,776,399	2,352	2,857,127	2,309	2,865,998
Mackinac	958	693,453	860	688,585	930	613,930	1,015	628,763	1,001	483,930	1,407	545,194
Manistee	1,242	650,527	1,208	622,105	1,000	518,761	982	532,168	955	618,057	953	610,045
Manistique	573	548,885	582	548,876	634	612,144	610	617,060	443	410,529	445	413,496
Manitowoc	1,632	1,773,619	1,647	1,756,517	1,634	1,865,208	1,629	1,864,796	1,595	1,864,363	1,591	1,870,416
Marine City	232	94,197	228	89,196	216	78,372	209	85,355	268	90,137	267	101,899
Marinette	353	112,499	333	113,216	303	72,818	302	76,861	352	75,748	369	75,943
Marquette	509	870,340	510	918,417	457	931,157	494	1,091,907	258	529,336	261	607,040
Menominee	755	253,387	628	240,964	798	269,429	626	258,969	775	257,988	704	253,900
Michigan City	274	228,888	242	210,573	444	253,426	438	250,715	352	201,727	351	212,670
Milwaukee	5,707	7,070,440	5,621	6,941,613	5,450	7,266,438	5,361	7,145,736	5,017	6,876,131	4,967	6,776,114
Muskegon	460	302,175	437	297,259	391	260,659	385	268,466	385	279,748	365	274,906
North Tonawanda	619	415,414	467	327,602	496	357,035	438	318,102	346	268,284	298	225,487
Ogdensburg	345	303,215	303	308,880	347	342,402	448	376,414	252	252,507	388	298,648
Oswego	115	41,837	84	33,632	216	63,193	165	90,647	207	70,717	170	103,688
Peshtigo	152	205,928	150	200,579	182	225,281	180	224,628	69	96,599	70	97,026
Port Huron	755	550,690	1,005	645,852	1,043	660,046	1,051	655,179	1,234	743,487	1,228	727,069
Racine	1,709	1,297,804	1,714	1,300,962	1,342	1,127,611	1,330	1,122,220	1,266	972,383	1,244	956,650
St. Clair	200	74,693	217	75,390	161	88,727	191	101,475	214	107,699	245	125,143
St. Joseph	383	330,225	571	483,324	321	287,829	491	431,272	660	626,211	696	638,705
Sandusky	659	493,677	806	538,074	890	756,482	954	792,971	741	704,755	803	757,889
Sault Ste. Marie	474	503,712	681	648,256	371	440,019	545	548,439	340	411,469	497	537,504
Sheboygan	803	567,372	786	511,657	690	504,439	651	467,121	647	480,450	631	431,559
South Haven	326	291,030	346	305,457	295	238,023	300	238,840	228	194,623	234	188,433
Sturgeon Bay	629	194,269	766	226,295	532	159,309	708	192,503	576	160,252	729	195,244
Superior–West Superior	2,349	5,775,509	2,370	5,727,088	2,525	6,739,831	2,294	6,649,186	1,785	4,965,671	1,692	5,006,524
Toledo	1,749	2,121,624	1,680	2,181,426	1,602	2,482,071	1,647	2,528,540	1,448	2,046,828	1,448	2,076,297
Tonawanda	158	87,955	277	162,526	81	50,441	199	122,212	89	95,626	172	151,244
Two Harbors	1,442	4,350,984	1,449	4,373,670	1,387	4,230,703	1,417	3,977,617	719	2,454,931	908	2,981,199
Washburn	446	178,185	535	167,390	121	142,423	115	133,134	69	85,998	78	86,705
All other	10,276	4,815,385	10,841	4,903,331	10,592	5,177,258	10,737	5,119,241	11,051	5,885,630	10,703	5,606,216
Total	76,145	94,369,642	76,587	94,735,409	74,135	99,695,453	73,769	99,166,409	65,605	83,356,597	65,624	83,378,323

[a] Includes number and tonnage of vessels carrying merchandise in transit between the United States and Canada. During 1907 the arrivals of such vessels numbered 151, of 291,872 net tons register, and the clearances 312 vessels of 466,401 net tons register; 1908 arrivals were 148 vessels, of 258,491 net tons register, and the clearances were 266 vessels of 398,394 net tons register.

No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES: SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the General Superintendent of the Life-Saving Service.]

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE ATLANTIC, GULF, AND PACIFIC COASTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[a]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1888	746	194	552	35,529	252,516	2,388,605	994,055	5,013	6,431	144
1889	761	223	538	51,833	267,670	3,864,590	970,765	4,905	7,465	159
1890	754	214	540	60,912	284,236	3,393,390	1,012,680	9,103	7,860	202
1891	734	192	542	46,061	263,146	2,718,485	1,032,690	13,076	7,936	167
1892	733	196	537	38,748	270,851	2,527,805	503,065	3,937	6,533	109
1893	722	213	509	58,512	266,835	3,415,510	697,215	8,086	6,931	67
1894	791	224	567	55,554	299,908	3,348,140	773,665	9,347	7,407	258
1895	727	231	496	43,858	278,171	2,336,845	477,110	7,314	6,158	110
1896	584	166	418	37,365	259,031	2,117,965	608,340	5,952	6,147	65
1897	587	155	432	44,231	250,672	3,260,420	812,920	4,411	5,389	95
1898	666	214	452	54,093	277,505	2,301,345	594,805	10,427	6,945	184
1899	932	313	619	85,051	343,022	3,931,600	1,033,760	8,623	8,584	376
1900	672	209	463	60,506	347,803	4,957,465	2,480,900	7,608	8,248	260
1901	679	227	452	55,919	343,855	3,492,305	1,281,840	9,527	7,171	182
1902	727	224	503	72,506	346,222	4,039,470	1,152,050	8,533	7,512	121
1903	643	184	459	51,212	364,536	3,333,250	751,535	9,208	7,791	119
1904	688	195	443	63,725	355,840	3,754,840	747,365	9,906	6,935	1,232
1905	642	184	458	54,685	337,259	3,873,540	1,435,855	9,435	7,426	89
1906	630	167	463	41,709	389,075	3,947,735	1,152,880	9,441	7,922	90
1907	848	256	592	77,158	517,071	5,096,340	1,056,430	11,582	9,479	394
1908	688	208	480	70,116	532,896	4,685,240	1,357,830	8,543	9,124	160
WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE GREAT LAKES.										
1888	319	75	244	19,147	126,874	1,074,200	418,545	448	2,940	83
1889	264	50	214	12,690	149,535	1,039,725	189,355	66	2,742	26
1890	298	40	258	15,665	191,578	1,434,055	263,085	1,149	3,300	8
1891	337	63	274	17,458	214,600	1,339,805	243,490	1,607	3,556	50
1892	367	68	299	18,001	261,172	1,740,825	544,425	164	3,887	38
1893	325	51	274	20,540	206,741	1,763,320	445,220	376	3,352	102
1894	334	79	255	31,653	222,608	1,970,070	482,240	696	3,538	110
1895	265	41	224	20,524	210,716	1,835,075	401,515	801	3,112	76
1896	358	66	292	23,694	328,188	1,581,695	443,850	1,359	4,051	31
1897	236	34	202	13,436	205,304	1,097,505	195,475	1,020	3,082	18
1898	209	33	176	15,770	212,279	998,895	217,010	636	2,602	27
1899	305	65	240	32,801	264,661	2,016,420	683,330	1,383	3,817	57
1900	261	40	221	8,155	308,454	870,695	127,120	704	3,160	15
1901	284	45	239	18,581	308,172	1,555,705	201,460	1,117	3,448	79
1902	311	58	253	23,152	364,588	1,923,610	317,790	2,380	4,135	62
1903	247	43	204	21,772	267,812	1,315,165	330,995	1,645	3,379	62
1904	233	49	184	25,357	290,792	1,648,145	440,980	1,773	3,435	19
1905	267	46	221	27,593	449,419	1,831,060	184,450	2,138	4,176	10
1906	364	78	286	72,386	622,156	3,753,695	495,975	739	5,542	116
1907	415	55	360	28,577	967,662	2,306,200	396,695	997	6,759	32
1908	315	31	284	19,113	722,995	2,128,850	128,270	3,446	5,426	41

[a] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[a]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1888.....	173	52	121	11,937	48,334	634,265	473,890	2,146	2,330	17
1889.....	170	47	123	15,238	45,079	678,780	431,290	1,790	3,028	78
1890.....	161	57	104	12,553	39,568	735,085	191,405	2,079	2,484	63
1891.....	170	46	124	10,565	51,153	569,465	400,585	1,873	2,696	129
1892.....	179	54	125	6,656	59,636	550,710	209,305	2,830	2,725	50
1893.....	176	63	113	18,428	41,585	1,043,335	132,810	1,634	2,301	34
1894.....	219	75	144	13,212	55,007	834,470	115,375	3,461	3,214	29
1895.....	201	64	137	11,098	48,317	747,435	149,510	2,162	2,951	15
1896.....	197	58	139	16,864	51,539	1,130,195	71,335	2,023	2,728	50
1897.....	162	59	103	9,867	43,987	59,775	129,380	1,275	2,543	7
1898.....	170	63	107	15,185	43,856	858,695	101,215	1,529	2,692	25
1899.....	175	71	104	9,897	42,867	614,305	153,800	1,535	2,474	41
1900.....	150	43	107	5,023	44,890	465,545	256,990	906	2,105	18
1901.....	148	39	109	5,204	56,256	459,235	165,925	2,215	2,633	19
1902.....	139	48	91	8,039	48,922	935,130	86,845	1,883	2,073	157
1903.....	160	49	111	8,208	51,897	758,400	153,440	1,591	2,152	35
1904.....	145	53	92	10,923	30,103	814,640	89,100	955	2,109	30
1905.....	139	35	104	12,818	50,621	994,490	137,975	895	2,139	20
1906.....	179	57	122	6,668	59,580	789,740	48,315	1,636	2,096	34
1907.....	185	52	133	8,563	74,962	1,213,615	483,245	1,710	2,613	24
1908.....	137	43	94	4,354	56,501	628,505	41,720	1,597	1,775	25

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1888.....	296	98	198	53,748	121,979	2,744,370	1,684,800	841	3,546	309
1889.....	331	121	210	51,502	149,225	3,995,100	855,195	1,063	4,817	396
1890.....	257	99	158	43,607	112,493	2,090,950	705,425	389	3,046	288
1891.....	234	79	155	30,324	125,255	1,406,940	916,245	646	3,160	104
1892.....	277	100	177	47,277	135,395	2,567,335	1,321,075	921	3,464	449
1893.....	258	88	170	39,811	157,683	1,541,830	728,610	1,149	3,417	198
1894.....	309	120	189	39,940	156,455	2,424,205	787,375	1,782	4,504	406
1895.....	303	122	181	60,994	147,928	2,611,185	916,675	1,379	4,261	503
1896.....	253	96	157	43,412	128,966	1,655,740	894,615	838	3,381	223
1897.....	221	78	143	34,823	135,749	1,424,475	593,990	731	3,165	179
1898.....	212	96	116	45,039	113,338	6,932,325	858,830	911	3,515	529
1899.....	220	110	110	59,074	133,597	3,267,745	911,645	1,642	4,456	281
1900.....	191	68	123	38,497	117,546	1,889,280	552,890	2,218	3,125	125
1901.....	202	60	142	24,866	230,823	1,587,100	498,450	2,857	4,383	172
1902.....	182	75	107	40,421	117,955	1,925,710	752,650	1,681	2,743	191
1903.....	154	56	98	29,119	117,145	1,604,960	486,240	772	2,468	160
1904.....	166	60	106	26,127	203,135	1,411,230	357,170	2,332	3,128	176
1905.....	161	58	103	23,840	191,441	1,488,410	505,515	2,045	3,636	148
1906.....	153	48	105	32,317	185,014	1,598,440	548,185	1,237	3,537	259
1907.....	222	84	138	71,344	227,238	5,093,760	1,125,740	1,738	4,286	174
1908.....	132	46	86	32,248	182,640	1,723,150	442,880	3,242	3,231	131

[a] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[a]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1888.....	1,534	419	1,115	120,361	549,703	6,841,440	3,571,290	8,448	15,247	563
1889.....	1,526	441	1,085	131,263	611,509	9,578,195	2,446,605	7,824	18,052	656
1890.....	1,470	410	1,060	132,737	627,875	7,653,480	2,172,595	12,720	16,690	556
1891.....	1,475	380	1,095	104,403	654,154	6,034,695	2,593,010	17,202	17,348	450
1892.....	1,556	418	1,138	110,682	727,054	7,386,675	2,577,870	7,852	16,609	646
1893.....	1,481	415	1,066	136,837	672,844	7,763,995	2,003,855	11,245	16,001	401
1894.....	1,653	498	1,155	140,359	733,978	8,576,885	2,158,655	15,286	18,663	803
1895.....	1,496	458	1,038	136,474	685,132	7,530,540	1,944,810	11,656	16,782	704
1896.....	1,392	386	1,006	121,335	767,724	6,485,595	2,018,140	10,172	16,307	369
1897.....	1,206	326	880	102,357	635,712	6,442,175	1,731,765	7,437	14,179	299
1898.....	1,257	406	851	130,087	646,978	11,091,260	1,771,860	13,503	15,754	765
1899.....	1,632	559	1,073	186,823	784,147	9,830,070	2,782,535	13,183	19,381	755
1900.....	1,274	360	914	112,781	818,693	8,182,985	3,417,900	11,436	16,638	418
1901.....	1,313	371	942	104,570	939,106	7,004,345	2,147,675	15,710	17,635	452
1902.....	1,359	405	954	144,118	877,687	8,823,920	2,309,335	14,477	16,463	531
1903.....	1,204	332	872	110,311	801,390	7,011,775	1,722,210	13,216	15,790	376
1904.....	1,182	357	825	126,132	879,870	7,628,855	1,634,615	14,966	15,607	1,457
1905.....	1,209	323	886	118,936	1,028,740	8,187,500	2,263,795	14,513	17,377	267
1906.....	1,326	350	976	153,080	1,255,825	10,089,610	2,245,305	13,053	19,097	499
1907.....	1,670	447	1,223	185,642	1,786,933	13,709,915	3,062,110	16,027	23,147	624
1908.....	1,267	323	944	125,831	1,495,082	9,165,745	1,970,700	16,828	19,556	357

[a] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 177.—ABSTRACT OF WORK PERFORMED BY THE REVENUE-CUTTER SERVICE, WITH EXPENDITURES: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Distance covered, nautical miles	294,173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lives saved (actually rescued) from drowning	55	19	24	18	17	41	50
Persons on board vessels assisted	645	799	1,217	2,730	1,664	2,937	3,269
Persons in distress taken on board and cared for	538	31	47	187	1,285	78	317
Vessels assisted	101	71	154	521	131	138	146
Vessels boarded and papers examined	22,567	21,404	16,738	17,483	17,344	14,122	13,252
Vessels seized or reported for violation of law	191	230	494	262	378	319	242
Fines and penalties incurred by vessels reported...dolls.	45,183	34,080	131,620	46,350	67,410	53,732	54,700
Value of vessels assisted and their cargoes.....dolls.	2,224,089	2,648,549	2,714,072	7,815,925	5,012,955	9,196,097	6,858,918
Vessels examined or spoken by patrol fleet during yellow-fever epidemic	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,923	.....	.....
Derelicts and obstructions to navigation removed or destroyed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	18
Net expenditure:							
Appropriation for maintenance of the Service, including appropriation for special repairs.dolls.	1,200,000	[b]1,390,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,800,000	1,817,228
Unexpended balance.....dolls.	[a]43,453		[c]156,000	[c]87,107	[d]2,189	[c]4,999	[c]2,031

[a] Deficiency and repairs.
[b] Total net expenditures.
[c] Deficiency.
[d] No allowance made for unexpected claims.
[e] Estimated.

FOREIGN COMMERCE.

No. 178.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, 1859 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of—	
	Domestic.[a]	Foreign.	Total.		Exports over imports.	Imports over exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1859	57,502,305	3,605,743	.....	2,125,397	.....	.....
1860	56,946,851	1,499,188	.....	2,508,786	.....	.....
1861	23,799,870	3,624,103	.....	42,291,980	.....	.....
1862	31,011,651	4,395,252	.....	13,907,011	.....	.....
1863	55,993,562	6,169,276	.....	5,530,538	.....	.....
1864	97,134,624	3,527,010	100,661,634	11,176,769	89,484,865	.....
1865	56,558,706	1,822,327	58,381,033	6,498,228	51,882,805	.....
1866	70,127,466	1,069,843	71,197,309	8,196,261	63,001,048	.....
1867	36,229,676	2,796,951	39,026,627	17,024,866	22,001,761	.....
1868	68,231,158	4,165,186	72,396,344	8,737,443	63,658,901	.....
1869	28,442,776	7,560,722	36,003,498	14,132,568	21,870,930	.....
1870	28,580,609	5,055,353	33,635,962	12,056,950	21,579,012	.....
1871	64,581,678	2,104,580	66,686,208	6,883,561	59,802,647	.....
1872	48,377,502	1,171,258	49,548,760	8,717,458	40,831,302	.....
1873	44,472,038	384,677	44,856,715	8,682,447	36,174,268	.....
1874	32,645,486	1,396,934	34,042,420	19,503,137	14,539,283	.....
1875	61,543,545	5,437,432	66,980,977	13,696,793	53,284,184	.....
1876	29,431,757	1,745,293	31,177,050	7,992,709	23,184,341	.....
1877	22,359,101	4,231,273	26,590,374	26,246,234	344,140	.....
1878	6,632,570	2,571,885	9,204,455	13,330,215	.....	4,125,760
1879	4,145,085	442,529	4,587,614	5,624,948	.....	1,037,334
1880	1,775,039	1,863,986	3,639,025	80,758,396	.....	77,119,371
1881	1,826,307	738,825	2,565,132	100,031,259	.....	97,466,127
1882	31,403,625	1,184,255	32,587,880	34,377,054	.....	1,789,174
1883	8,920,909	2,679,979	11,600,888	17,734,149	.....	6,133,261
1884	35,294,204	5,787,753	41,081,957	22,831,317	18,250,640	.....
1885	2,741,559	5,736,333	8,477,892	26,691,696	.....	18,213,804
1886	32,766,066	10,186,125	42,952,191	20,743,349	22,208,842	.....
1887	5,705,304	3,995,883	9,701,187	42,910,601	.....	33,209,414
1888	12,560,084	5,816,150	18,376,234	43,934,317	.....	25,558,083
1889	54,930,332	5,021,953	59,952,285	10,284,858	49,667,427	.....
1890	13,403,632	3,870,859	17,274,491	12,943,342	4,331,149	.....
1891	84,939,551	1,423,103	86,362,654	18,232,567	68,130,087	.....
1892	43,321,351	6,873,976	50,195,327	49,699,454	495,873	.....
1893	102,068,153	6,612,691	108,680,844	21,174,381	87,506,463	.....
1894	64,487,354	12,490,707	76,978,061	72,449,119	4,528,942	.....
1895	56,218,307	10,250,174	66,468,481	36,384,760	30,083,721	.....
1896	106,934,336	5,475,611	112,409,947	33,525,065	78,884,882	.....
1897	39,152,522	1,209,058	40,361,580	85,014,780	.....	44,653,200
1898	10,470,371	4,936,020	15,406,391	120,391,674	.....	104,985,283
1899	27,478,412	10,043,674	37,522,086	88,954,603	.....	51,432,517
1900	46,693,893	1,572,866	48,266,759	44,573,184	3,693,575	.....
1901	52,635,309	549,868	53,185,177	66,051,187	.....	12,866,010
1902	46,761,438	1,807,512	48,568,950	52,021,254	.....	3,452,304
1903	44,584,640	2,505,955	47,090,595	44,982,027	2,108,568	.....
1904	79,195,987	2,263,999	81,459,986	99,055,368	.....	17,595,382
1905	86,146,743	6,447,281	92,594,024	53,648,961	38,945,063	.....
1906	27,847,474	10,726,117	38,573,591	96,221,730	.....	57,648,139
1907	47,579,479	3,819,697	51,399,176	114,510,249	.....	63,111,073
1908	70,196,042	2,236,882	72,432,924	148,337,321	.....	75,904,397

[a] Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.

No. 179.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS: VALUES, 1859 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of exports over imports.
	Domestic.[a]	Foreign.	Total.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1859	.....	2,779,358	.....	5,309,392	.....
1860	.....	8,100,200	.....	6,041,349	.....
1861	.....	2,367,107	.....	4,047,681	.....
1862	.....	1,447,737	.....	2,508,041	.....
1863	.....	1,993,773	.....	4,053,567	.....
1864	3,338,938	1,395,969	4,734,907	1,938,843	2,796,064
1865	8,059,418	1,202,775	9,262,193	3,311,844	5,950,349
1866	12,515,908	2,330,854	14,846,762	2,503,831	12,342,931
1867	18,746,520	3,095,225	21,841,745	5,045,609	16,796,136
1868	15,514,817	5,872,941	21,387,758	5,450,925	15,936,833
1869	14,473,190	6,661,692	21,134,882	5,675,308	15,459,574
1870	15,303,193	9,216,511	24,519,704	14,362,229	10,157,475
1871	19,821,681	11,934,099	31,755,780	14,386,463	17,369,317
1872	24,420,738	5,908,036	30,328,774	5,026,231	25,302,543
1873	29,433,508	10,318,351	39,751,859	12,798,490	26,953,369
1874	27,054,200	5,533,785	32,587,985	8,951,769	23,636,216
1875	22,813,584	2,837,581	25,151,165	7,203,924	17,947,241
1876	20,606,934	4,722,318	25,329,252	7,943,972	17,385,280
1877	20,775,637	8,796,226	29,571,863	14,528,180	15,043,683
1878	20,429,315	4,106,355	24,535,670	16,491,099	8,044,571
1879	13,409,950	6,999,877	20,409,827	14,671,052	5,738,775
1880	7,572,854	5,931,040	13,503,894	12,275,914	1,227,980
1881	12,400,637	4,441,078	16,841,715	10,544,238	6,297,477
1882	12,076,646	4,752,953	16,829,599	8,095,336	8,734,263
1883	12,702,272	7,517,173	20,219,445	10,755,242	9,464,203
1884	14,931,431	11,119,995	26,051,426	14,594,945	11,456,481
1885	21,634,551	12,119,082	33,753,633	16,550,627	17,203,006
1886	19,158,051	10,353,168	29,511,219	17,850,307	11,660,912
1887	17,005,036	9,291,468	26,296,504	17,260,191	9,036,313
1888	20,635,420	7,402,529	28,037,949	15,403,669	12,634,280
1889	25,284,062	11,404,586	36,689,248	18,678,215	18,011,033
1890	22,378,557	12,495,372	34,873,929	21,032,984	13,840,945
1891	14,033,714	8,557,274	22,590,988	18,026,880	4,564,108
1892	16,765,067	16,045,492	32,810,559	19,955,086	12,855,473
1893	23,559,254	17,178,065	40,737,319	23,193,252	17,544,067
1894[b]	39,069,087	11,382,178	50,451,265	13,286,552	37,164,713
1895[b]	40,119,428	7,175,858	47,295,286	20,211,179	27,084,107
1896[b]	53,196,559	7,345,111	60,541,670	28,777,186	31,764,484
1897[b]	56,541,823	5,404,815	61,946,638	30,533,227	31,413,411
1898[b]	47,829,645	7,275,594	55,105,239	30,927,781	24,177,458
1899[b]	51,168,770	5,150,285	56,319,055	30,675,056	25,643,999
1900[b]	52,464,345	4,247,930	56,712,275	35,256,302	21,455,973
1901[b]	58,778,779	5,506,401	64,285,180	36,386,521	27,898,659
1902[b]	45,971,249	3,761,141	49,732,390	28,232,254	21,410,136
1903[b]	40,121,497	4,128,762	44,250,259	24,163,491	20,086,768
1904[b]	37,986,864	11,485,838	49,472,702	27,768,814	21,703,888
1905[b]	36,764,431	12,084,381	48,848,812	27,484,865	21,363,947
1906[b]	56,967,467	8,901,596	65,869,063	44,442,540	21,426,523
1907[b]	44,695,151	12,043,922	56,739,073	42,946,624	13,792,449
1908[b]	52,473,292	5,447,910	57,921,202	44,658,097	13,263,105

[a] Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.
[b] Includes silver in ore.

No. 180.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
EUROPE.										
FRANCE:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Imports	10,962,144	638,486	1,404,380	1,408,997	5,879,360	1,921,921	7,128,701	11,171,059	6,378,119	6,132,086
Exports	7,000,000	14,024,240	21,742,609	30,133,729	17,811,790	68,094,921	39,807,528	1,120,099	21,549,918	28,852,770
GERMANY:										
Imports	190,996	12,946	756,332	15	----------	11,111	190	3,448,809	2,467,100	1,303,059
Exports	3,018,000	4,768,189	8,408,166	8,604,368	6,136,146	378,049	2,628,962	3,640	8,649	21,635,591
UNITED KINGDOM:										
Imports	24,046,175	3,429,024	6,501,295	254,648	2,865,244	22,031,784	346,529	36,940,522	42,059,328	89,864,678
Exports	9,052,215	14,890,893	16,474,969	658,939	1,375	3,030	7,020	19,730	2,906,821	1,607,988
ALL OTHER EUROPE:										
Imports	26,744	45,824	19,572	39,541	27,269	13,893	19,316	14,124	111,622	20,044
Exports	----------	----------	1,101,000	267,556	8,808	----------	500,042	250	100	1,500,000
TOTAL EUROPE:										
Imports	35,226,059	4,126,280	8,681,579	1,703,201	8,771,873	23,978,709	7,494,736	51,574,514	51,016,169	97,319,867
Exports	19,070,215	33,683,322	47,726,744	39,664,592	23,958,119	68,476,000	42,943,552	1,143,719	24,465,488	53,596,349
NORTH AMERICA.										
BRITISH HONDURAS:										
Imports	39,304	24,635	18,678	21,821	33,042	32,600	8,203	5,324	5,710	13,114
Exports	35,896	15,000	----------	----------	----------	14,000	5,000	19,500	62,000	43,500
DOMINION OF CANADA:										
Imports	15,984,023	22,317,205	25,412,715	25,607,663	16,902,134	21,245,170	17,823,324	22,988,298	27,691,156	22,033,750
Exports	4,615,028	6,238,553	3,466,577	5,688,774	6,424,236	6,500,119	6,850,380	6,341,250	17,334,259	13,911,276
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES:										
COSTA RICA—										
Imports	62,026	129,416	133,642	110,596	79,847	222,458	196,065	379,711	279,044	509,373
Exports	5,679	6,100	1,900	5,000	80,470	110,000	187,000	361,000	635,000	----------
GUATEMALA—										
Imports	107,520	25,918	27,305	3,372	4,130	2,484	4,861	5,630	7,787	10,339
Exports	17,960	5,300	720	----------	600	3,995	2,475	4,090	4,515	----------
HONDURAS—										
Imports	158,531	117,392	75,229	116,936	122,112	200,539	181,430	165,189	189,610	300,954
Exports	----------	----------	3,000	4,000	----------	500	22,742	13,148	9,760	10,000
NICARAGUA—										
Imports	306,842	387,095	328,458	447,342	522,287	641,055	516,989	711,936	848,449	794,889
Exports	3,000	600	2,800	4,015	7,950	12,590	900	8,315	12,000	1,000
PANAMA—										
Imports	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	170	23,195	5,605	5,289	2,194
Exports	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	310,000	14,600	571,500	852,940	900,000

No. 180.—Gold Coin and Bullion Imported and Exported, ... 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
NORTH AMERICA—Continued.										
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.										
SALVADOR—	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Imports	8,255	8,509	4,319	48,963	74,348	26,620	76,946	559,078	972,868	624,539
Exports	1,320	13,835	2,500	.....	16,222	2,185	75,317	.....	2,620	.....
MEXICO:										
Imports	5,451,352	4,505,966	6,348,531	8,792,308	9,256,748	10,402,459	11,141,970	14,311,374	11,666,026	11,022,535
Exports	37,395	47,892	77,525	52,300	48,927	149,734	187,903	19,767,837	5,682,585	1,307,672
WEST INDIES:										
BRITISH, AND BERMUDA—										
Imports	41,458	140,851	77,137	83,225	150,716	295,750	466,483	643,028	472,562	978,060
Exports	189,700	245,675	75,085	135,440	25,623	29,042	9,639	67,706	57,252	73,535
CUBA—										
Imports	86,383	2,267,696	255,431	766,510	1,127	942,583	441,587	935,752	3,853,165	6,417,478
Exports	10,886,916	805,483	505,837	406,425	2,305,790	941,171	24,202,801	453,751	195,875	1,166,700
DANISH—										
Imports	10,241	26,775	62,204	24,708	27,572	25,648	29,840	26,235	22,114	62,855
Exports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,875	.....	.....
DUTCH—										
Imports	73,759	46,175	72,272	132,596	74,521	73,449	72,014	65,805	58,613	84,758
Exports	900	2,900	25,110	4,760	4,300	3,157	900	.....	285	240
FRENCH—										
Imports	4,938	345	.....	2,000	5,917	618	7,902	14,011	4,663	29,448
Exports	2,354	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,975
HAITI—										
Imports	221,550	130,655	152,840	454,726	186,565	280,849	63,184	177,679	201,089	249,448
Exports	396,133	727,760	93,950	342,747	223,381	956,493	235,615	286,340	236,965	355,680
PORTO RICO—										
Imports	45,114	16,643	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	80,260	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SANTO DOMINGO—										
Imports	10,457	7,271	27,101	56,187	28,952	6,489	14,712	38,237	5,671	9,318
Exports	124,842	693,927	346,953	136,657	167,774	198,447	344,962	155,045	113,180	223,210
ALL OTHER NORTH AMERICA:										
Imports	234	306	206	3,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,950
Exports	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA:										
Imports	22,614,996	30,152,853	32,996,068	36,670,553	27,470,018	34,398,941	31,068,705	41,032,392	46,283,816	43,178,002
Exports	16,307,323	8,816,025	4,601,957	6,780,118	9,305,273	9,228,433	32,140,234	28,054,357	25,199,236	17,944,788

SOUTH AMERICA.										
ARGENTINA:										
Imports									3,625,000	1,950,000
Exports		2,460,000			8,850,000	2,750,000	11,500,000	3,875,000	1,125,000	500,000
CHILE:										
Imports	560,964	16,476	2,768	402,049	30,669	18,339	65,442	72,450	173,064	141,794
COLOMBIA:										
Imports	203,887	233,349	349,555	753,039	534,894	501,261	812,646	1,222,921	1,763,420	2,063,424
Exports	19,922	45,885	24,772	6,490	8,200	50,235	83,380	4,000	120,051	4,443
ECUADOR:										
Imports	4,525	76,809	86,238	166,985	178,751	291,883	141,211	220,413	229,104	1,042,032
Exports			100					115,000	150,000	150,000
VENEZUELA:										
Imports	197,239	100,738	136,880	144,706	76,002	84,551	121,169	65,037	70,134	55,244
Exports	363,439	1,249,043	398,300	322,464	335,655	236,525	10,310	7,000	16,035	82,000
ALL OTHER SOUTH AMERICA:										
Imports	17,209	9,394	47,867	218,687	63,801	1,026	27,768	134,824	130,656	49,465
Exports	975	3,000	7,500	1,004,600	1,525,547	12,120	48,500		304,160	100,000
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA:										
Imports	983,824	436,766	623,308	1,685,466	884,117	897,060	1,198,233	1,715,645	6,041,378	5,301,959
Exports	384,336	3,757,928	430,672	1,333,554	10,719,402	3,048,880	11,642,190	4,001,000	1,715,246	836,443
ASIA.										
JAPAN:										
Imports	5,020,424	4,526,724	5,625,230	1,390,880	7,989	32,417,584	7,907,561	320,460	498,285	472,039
Exports		4,210	220	742,380	2,963,156	574,060	5,798,789	5,345,112		1,505
ALL OTHER ASIA:										
Imports	244,235	73,000	45,640	79,900	55,668	63,324	319,014	66,312	36,818	152,865
Exports	76,022	101,794	416,068	47,306	72,690	125,744	69,259	27,653	13,256	23,039
TOTAL ASIA:										
Imports	5,264,659	4,599,724	5,670,870	1,460,780	63,657	32,480,908	8,226,575	386,772	535,103	624,904
Exports	76,022	106,004	416,288	789,686	3,040,846	699,804	5,868,048	5,372,765	13,256	24,544
OCEANIA, ETC.										
BRITISH AUSTRALASIA:										
Imports	24,755,599	4,739,306	18,079,362	10,492,009	7,792,362	7,299,750	5,650,212	1,510,240	10,633,646	1,891,127
Exports	2,500		9,516		2,500	5,250		1,750	5,950	15,800
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES:										
Imports	109,466	518,255		9,245			10,500	2,167	137	21,462
Exports	1,681,690	1,303,480		1,060	64,455	1,619				15,000
GRAND TOTAL:										
Imports	83,954,603	44,573,184	66,051,187	52,021,254	44,982,027	99,055,368	53,648,961	96,221,730	114,510,249	148,237,321
Exports	37,522,086	48,266,759	53,185,177	48,568,950	47,090,595	81,459,986	92,594,024	38,573,591	51,399,176	72,432,924

No. 181.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
EUROPE.										
FRANCE:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Imports	4,424	8,288	5,513	837	698	2,749	10,797	17,426	----------	61,533
Exports	2,056,408	1,021,465	1,165,961	1,050,626	1,141,999	3,696,523	1,751,697	2,184,502	3,359,158	5,354,031
GERMANY:										
Imports	1,940	5,369	318	----------	5	9,666	1,765	410	11,240	132,135
Exports	59,612	17,800	37,567	2,870	5,750	43,209	28,845	301,482	219,455	61,240
UNITED KINGDOM:										
Imports	110,160	410,975	29,827	5,171	44,728	7,253	778	461,585	457,628	190,550
Exports	48,044,198	46,370,727	53,105,358	37,167,313	32,874,528	39,966,152	38,437,139	53,044,158	45,776,532	45,807,137
ALL OTHER EUROPE:										
Imports	73	2,748	421	1,580	934	1,150	2,310	4,914	14,315	33,355
Exports	1,882	40	----------	2,197	11,089	4,200	7,865	16,345	48,597	----------
TOTAL EUROPE:										
Imports	116,597	427,380	36,079	7,588	46,365	20,818	15,650	484,335	483,183	417,573
Exports	50,162,100	47,410,032	54,308,886	38,223,006	34,033,366	43,710,084	40,225,546	55,546,487	49,408,742	51,222,408
NORTH AMERICA.										
BRITISH HONDURAS:										
Imports	282,949	148,668	241,896	319,653	230,290	269,987	159,767	157,862	178,568	189,786
Exports	----------	248	2,000	----------	----------	7,665	2,314	----------	7,500	2,420
DOMINION OF CANADA:										
Imports	2,663,263	1,513,283	3,007,175	2,459,061	2,292,031	2,226,854	2,459,062	3,869,339	7,297,855	10,306,969
Exports	177,429	308,229	338,390	346,924	349,500	369,581	374,134	471 429	453,945	420,308
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES:										
COSTA RICA—										
Imports	28,300	184,711	348,643	----------	11,856	157	483	45,471	282,947	97,968
Exports	50	----------	----------	----------	41,100	500	76,225	23,505	----------	----------
GUATEMALA—										16,514
Imports	31,327	90,595	17,399	15,506	17,965	21,072	8,138	8,029	2,492	
Exports	5,945	2,300	500	----------	----------	----------	10	----------	----------	----------
HONDURAS—										
Imports	457,109	524,032	382,771	504,131	304,136	434,052	633,951	1,101,940	710,845	647,216
Exports	27,813	79,560	11,248	23,431	5,638	8,676	20,962	11,146	64,601	904
NICARAGUA—										
Imports	180,129	138,022	52,209	65,829	22,021	4,400	12,136	10,919	35,348	50,577
Exports	----------	384	41,474	9,079	71,963	61,086	23,546	84,853	28,244	51,603
PANAMA—										
Imports	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	1,250	746,848	16,363	12,855	6,003
Exports	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	1,024,999	----------	6,900	500
SALVADOR—										
Imports	68,361	126,474	1,404	7,567	9,372	12,935	1,067	1,516	33,540	78,119
Exports	1,045	49,925	----------	----------	320	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

MEXICO:										
Imports	25,309,207	29,723,062	29,480,376	23,464,730	20,548,360	24,437,109	23,143,115	38,021,385	32,821,856	29,703,173
Exports	56,809	6,770	1,004,490	2,024,098	818,952	181,998	259,738	165,104	4,665,114	723,128
WEST INDIES:										
BRITISH, AND BERMUDA—										
Imports	42,620	11,796	22,646	17,974	45,639	36,828	70,899	142,648	53,481	72,751
Exports	38,799	33,185	38,566	38,569	62,066	59,075	52,737	51,226	26,784	35,298
CUBA—										
Imports	25,161	45,771	200	62,500	265	52,600	20,022	735	13,572	117,044
Exports	428,638	19,900	22,423	14,450	8,750	6,750	30,940	11,202	21,100	79,815
DANISH—										
Imports	4,696	7,748	27,978	20,983	28,106	14,843	15,620	18,968	16,619	24,834
DUTCH—										
Imports	4,972	2,825	8,008	6,323	7,012	8,298	5,286	15,519	4,673	7,684
Exports		100	3	142		800				
FRENCH—										
Imports	1,738	252				206	1,170	734	167	2,876
HAITI—										
Imports	378,373	80,780	11,850	3,026	1,186	5,742	44,819	49,575	24,318	79,029
Exports		8,295	5,000	150	2,500		3,000	100		
PORTO RICO—										
Imports	21,536	7,465								
Exports	52,900									
SANTO DOMINGO—										
Imports	70,870	76,365	54,608	20,253	16,615	9,855	27,516	15,353	4,820	15,166
Exports	392,500	330,670	224,652	143,250	139,528	129,900	10,050	67,700	110,980	102,501
ALL OTHER NORTH AMERICA:										
Imports	684	360	3,353				175			4,580
Exports	18,000	10,000								
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA:										
Imports	29,571,295	32,682,149	33,660,510	26,967,533	23,534,854	27,536,188	27,350,074	43,471,851	41,498,956	41,420,294
Exports	1,199,983	849,566	1,688,747	2,600,093	1,500,317	826,031	1,969,655	886,262	5,385,168	1,416,477
SOUTH AMERICA.										
CHILE:										
Imports	133,163	1,623,941	2,228,974	937,010	484,290	39,682	8,770	140,796	849,382	2,032,900
Exports									17	
COLOMBIA:										
Imports	264,050	137,862	236,090	42,293	16,260	64,368	46,151	123,334	48,111	47,475
Exports	2,923	2,850	2,666	4,900	205,493	4,850	24,250	1,807	1,940	3,000
PERU:										
Imports	464,990	228,460	68,644	96,014	72,315	83,200	39,514	52,447	19,016	309,793
Exports	11,300									
ALL OTHER SOUTH AMERICA:										
Imports	4,201	12,399	112,864	245	3,297	11,691	3,617	2,305	5,364	3,656
Exports	86,820	52,699	34,881	13,903	191,152	336,534	14,264	17,079	12,856	1,435
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA:										
Imports	866,404	2,002,662	2,646,572	1,075,592	576,162	198,941	98,052	318,882	921,873	2,393,824
Exports	101,043	55,549	37,547	18,803	396,650	341,381	38,514	18,886	14,813	15,180

No. 181.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
ASIA.										
CHINESE EMPIRE:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Imports	58,780	5,662	497	4,029	1,222	146			5	240
Exports	1,043,432	2,236,080	625,442	227,316	92,000	504,093	741,498	525,853	4,476	1,239,946
HONGKONG:										
Imports		12			1,752	562	9,700			
Exports	3,571,048	5,978,660	7,622,610	8,329,969	6,820,009	2,035,146	3,515,129	5,809,517	1,829,419	4,021,386
JAPAN:										
Imports	18,000	165	40,139	20,308	3,110	2,601	6,794	777	1,417	9,868
Exports		64,290	1,947	21,950		2,051,962	2,190,170	3,077,470	96,147	761
ALL OTHER ASIA:										
Imports		32					4,595	163,195	8,031	9,972
Exports				294,637	1,133,171	1,453	161,900	1,568		
TOTAL ASIA:										
Imports	71,780	5,871	40,636	24,937	6,084	3,309	21,089	163,972	9,453	20,080
Exports	4,614,480	8,279,030	8,250,000	8,873,872	8,045,180	4,592,654	6,608,697	9,414,408	1,930,042	5,262,093
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES:										
Imports	48,980	138,240	2,724	156,604	26	9,558		3,500	33,159	406,326
Exports	241,449	118,098		16,616	274,746	2,549	6,400	3,020	5,308	5,044
GRAND TOTAL:										
Imports	30,675,056	35,256,302	26,386,521	28,282,254	24,163,491	27,768,814	27,484,865	44,442,540	42,946,624	44,658,097
Exports	56,319,055	56,712,275	64,285,180	49,782,390	44,250,259	49,472,702	48,848,812	65,869,063	56,739,073	57,921,202

No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED: BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1898 TO 1908.

BOSTON AND CHARLESTOWN, MASS.

Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1898	653,740	8,100	.....	.....	1904	1,585,083	3,000	6,095	19,000
1899	113,162	4,409	978	18,000	1905	133,261	67,000	.....	10,000
1900	132,118	17,884	2,484	10,000	1906	1,054,946	.....	3,482	5,000
1901	61,349	4,000	.....	4,000	1907	5,602,438	.....	.....	.....
1902	102,124	.....	1,492	9,000	1908	1,974,347	.....	487	.....
1903	107,075	.....	254	15,000					

NEWARK, N. J.

1898	57,105	.....	254,609	.....	1904	240	.....	.....	1,202,925
1899	242,956	.....	144,825	.....	1905	.....	.....	.....	3,559,307
1900	34,609	.....	43,065	.....	1906	.....	.....	.....	1,178,782
1901	88,496	.....	431,626	.....	1907	.....	.....	.....	1,041,457
1902	13,117	.....	50,105	1,200	1908	.....	.....	2,140	1,000,541

NEW YORK, N. Y.

1898	81,200,114	10,806,054	12,916,768	44,235,616	1904	26,118,132	74,071,494	3,829,984	36,256,360
1899	37,671,545	31,120,954	14,809,214	51,208,333	1905	11,146,050	79,482,419	4,391,644	32,536,315
1900	8,407,736	39,967,373	16,357,517	47,981,180	1906	55,082,144	7,713,906	5,206,265	51,298,904
1901	11,184,786	49,278,561	16,246,991	54,664,410	1907	56,791,378	27,861,761	4,430,199	42,380,237
1902	5,922,550	42,065,145	8,213,455	38,535,617	1908	111,135,481	57,109,832	6,611,315	48,895,787
1903	11,188,550	37,447,133	4,044,801	35,034,993					

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

1898	28,823	.....	726,083	.....	1904	2,175,649	.....	9,672,284	6,846,211
1899	28,801	.....	1,055,436	.....	1905	1,961,912	.....	10,174,231	5,410,139
1900	98,229	.....	1,223,192	.....	1906	4,486,348	.....	9,819,432	3,236,164
1901	30,655	.....	1,280,302	.....	1907	4,770,501	.....	11,876,780	6,161,408
1902	865,668	.....	5,655,914	.....	1908	3,689,545	.....	12,523,806	1,558,069
1903	1,475,701	.....	7,499,510	.....					

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

1898	256,495	.....	242,948	.....	1904	632,992	160,090	460,868	59,163
1899	281,992	1,896	342,505	4,300	1905	482,796	178,642	186,500	96,082
1900	373,986	.....	245,081	1,436	1906	369,661	402,113	210,861	92,503
1901	307,420	2,800	292,146	43,974	1907	681,663	717,760	211,953	86,095
1902	418,162	8,000	389,572	7,526	1908	720,075	49,500	355,301	52,717
1903	488,735	83,750	278,625	71,325					

ARIZONA.

1898	1,635,593	.....	1,064,083	.....	1904	1,303,595	.....	1,449,889	.....
1899	1,723,059	.....	1,282,713	.....	1905	1,310,528	.....	1,932,235	7,000
1900	1,260,423	.....	1,557,929	.....	1906	1,709,643	500,000	2,691,862	.....
1901	1,354,098	.....	1,074,756	.....	1907	1,910,121	400,000	2,974,408	.....
1902	1,539,010	.....	1,360,727	.....	1908	2,072,681	.....	2,646,204	108,200
1903	1,629,930	.....	1,355,162	.....					

No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Con.

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.

Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1898....	543,559	.....	838,273	488,905	1904....	2,537,118	2,400	633,170	4,180
1899....	1,058,524	.....	1,596,157	.....	1905....	3,419,601	.....	1,249,860	480
1900....	1,258,829	.....	781,986	4,470	1906....	2,595,881	486,485	1,616,025	.....
1901....	2,201,820	.....	776,775	868,288	1907....	140,022	163,760	725,476	.....
1902....	2,596,808	.....	511,077	463,891	1908....	214,951	44,000	624,966	.....
1903....	2,401,549	.....	462,252	793,766					

PASO DEL NORTE, TEX.

1898....	787,015	.....	8,024,075	522,379	1904....	1,045,827	.....	5,394,131	.....
1899....	194,405	.....	5,894,999	.....	1905....	902,839	49,143	3,920,777	202,693
1900....	263,355	.....	9,673,412	.....	1906....	2,353,570	14,699,756	11,700,166	163,627
1901....	514,707	.....	8,925,091	50,900	1907....	1,747,051	4,630,555	6,508,615	3,908,961
1902....	574,428	.....	4,320,423	1,359,649	1908....	1,367,398	1,251,872	3,155,177	613,931
1903....	1,080,991	.....	4,837,220	.....					

SALURIA, TEX.

1898.....	433,259	8,158	1,161,395	172,858	1904....	818,106	30	1,330,661	104,868
1899.....	137,944	.....	375,346	12,409	1905....	1,048,505	100	822,663	20,000
1900.....	126,687	.....	683,467	1,800	1906....	517,870	3,025,000	5,973,699	.....
1901.....	298,314	1,715	939,474	680	1907....	163,721	250,250	4,514,408	279,838
1902.....	529,040	.....	1,084,461	72,100	1908....	465,928	.....	3,904,431	.....
1903.....	809,526	.....	860,900	.....					

ALASKA.

1898.....	50	1,055	.....	.....	1904....	11,462,852	308,061	.....	1,200
1899.....	9,065,000	.....	100	.....	1905....	10,829,517	720,962	.....	250
1900.....	8,081,678	59,000	.....	.....	1906....	8,202,136	433,487	15,409	5,489
1901.....	15,816,907	1,800	.....	.....	1907....	5,989,710	200,336	10,689	3,961
1902.....	16,666,344	806,817	53	3,393	1908....	3,178,456	213,195	14,411	6,288
1903.....	10,069,588	36,599	295	2,105					

HAWAII.[a]

1898.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1904....	.....	63,076	.....	.....
1899.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1905....	.....	39,740	1,477	.....
1900.....	.....	530	.....	.....	1906....	.....	13,736	.....	.....
1901.....	.....	66,766	5,078	.....	1907....	.....	5,950	.....	1,487
1902.....	.....	8,860	3,888	2,237	1908....	.....	20,805	3,500	900
1903.....	.....	9,570	.....	3,268					

PUGET SOUND, WASH.

1898.....	2,917,724	92,917	2,213,179	23,743	1904....	6,467,823	385,469	846,312	77,171
1899.....	1,625,336	64,874	1,514,328	22,971	1905....	3,867,041	168,013	864,252	58,592
1900.....	4,398,747	46,621	574,227	934,082	1906....	5,368,407	140,452	993,871	55,378
1901.....	5,127,881	30,442	687,684	422,193	1907....	5,792,912	75,302	1,168,141	10,618
1902.....	4,721,760	140,229	1,171,791	610,944	1908....	5,889,571	203,024	1,087,052	182,973
1903.....	3,988,438	241,927	1,105,713	1,665,832					

[a] Hawaii became a customs district of the United States on June 14, 1900.

No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Con.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1898.....	25,799,405	1,217,490	2,472,847	9,514,531	1904	40,366,770	652,277	3,492,909	4,600,950
1899.....	32,124,013	1,774,717	2,551,666	4,889,974	1905	15,690,871	5,905,700	3,003,796	6,622,002
1900.....	10,574,256	2,025,189	3,096,775	7,502,120	1906	4,233,579	5,366,189	2,513,861	9,417,951
1901.....	24,911,109	364,758	3,738,814	7,927,900	1907	14,504,917	22,391	3,414,584	2,410,717
1902.....	14,338,906	781,826	4,169,221	8,368,761	1908	3,759,329	34,539	3,164,428	5,182,657
1903.....	9,263,674	3,114,023	2,679,547	6,392,414					

CHAMPLAIN, N. Y.

1898.....	3,865,194	2,929,165	49,863	87,701	1904	3,025,627	3,763,399	49,038	50,379
1899.....	3,671,289	4,248,083	36,411	67,646	1905	1,045,947	1,693,946	207,483	53,614
1900.....	7,245,748	5,249,053	35,215	58,847	1906	7,048,769	1,883,565	1,000,872	50,154
1901.....	1,443,057	2,779,887	38,588	81,449	1907	14,082,948	8,694,005	1,404,671	61,887
1902.....	1,519,575	4,535,982	38,427	83,597	1908	7,879,141	11,337,718	2,603,073	77,252
1903.....	645,496	5,235,681	46,549	53,800					

NIAGARA, N. Y.

1898.....	929,304	259,454	20,240	49,753	1904	86,700	1,123,398	37,855	16,942
1899.....	128,464	294,336	98,631	58,756	1905	8,500	62,579	213,301	25,912
1900.....	471,939	488,815	211,381	42,455	1906	44,800	200,000	1,464,228	.....
1901.....	132,225	510,934	14,617	39,729	1907	252,140	6,512,734	3,866,518	1,816
1902.....	810,591	65,759	27,217	41,012	1908	440,442	611,884	3,539,625	40,742
1903.....	212,220	717,081	34,930	13,426					

OSWEGATCHIE, N. Y.

1899.....	517,859	.....	124,434	.....	1904	289,388	.....	36,292	164
1900.....	1,179,532	.....	147,596	.....	1905	1,717,758	.....	158,344	247
1901.....	1,249,275	.....	214,497	.....	1906	769,520	.....	339,113	109,791
1902.....	512,485	.....	285,880	.....	1907	768,454	.....	638,281	61
1903.....	300	.....	.....	110	1908	565,647	.....	1,084,082	174

VERMONT, VT.

1898.....	.....	212	.....	20	1904....	2,369	858,590	22,700	94,187
1899.....	1,000	574	.....	5,274	1905....	801	4,154,912	3,445	115,315
1900.....	38,856	151,497	4,792	46,516	1906....	1,306,479	3,683,662	16,554	135,959
1901.....	218,130	82,931	2,118	66,000	1907....	7,288	1,798,508	75,124	228,894
1902.....	1,242	128,795	1,257	80,311	1908....	210,443	1,400,959	32,431	107,508
1903.....	1,821	174,113	1,463	87,599					

No. 183.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND THE ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: SPECIE VALUES, 1858 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Total exports and imports.	Excess of exports over imports.	Excess of imports over exports.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.				
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1858	251,351,033	20,660,241	272,011,274	263,338,654	535,349,928	8,672,620	.....
1859	278,392,080	14,509,971	292,902,051	331,333,341	624,235,392	.....	38,431,290
1860	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	353,616,119	687,192,176	.....	20,040,062
1861	204,899,616	14,654,217	219,553,833	289,310,542	508,864,375	.....	69,756,709
1862	179,644,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	189,356,677	380,027,178	1,313,824	.....
1863	186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	243,335,815	447,300,262	.....	39,371,368
1864	143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	316,447,283	475,285,271	.....	157,609,295
1865	136,940,248	29,089,055	166,029,303	238,745,580	404,774,883	.....	72,716,277
1866	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	434,812,066	783,671,588	.....	85,952,544
1867	279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	395,761,096	690,267,237	.....	101,254,955
1868	269,389,900	12,562,999	281,952,899	357,436,440	639,389,339	.....	75,483,541
1869	275,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	417,506,379	703,624,076	.....	131,388,682
1870	376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	435,958,408	828,730,176	.....	43,186,640
1871	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	520,223,684	963,043,862	.....	77,403,506
1872	428,487,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	626,595,077	1,070,772,663	.....	182,417,491
1873	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	642,136,210	1,164,616,132	.....	119,656,288
1874	569,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	567,406,342	1,153,689,382	18,876,698	.....
1875	499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	533,005,436	1,046,448,147	.....	19,562,725
1876	525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	460,741,190	1,001,125,861	79,643,481	.....
1877	589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	451,323,126	1,053,798,346	151,152,094	.....
1878	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	437,051,532	1,131,917,298	257,814,234	.....
1879	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	445,777,775	1,156,217,216	264,661,666	.....
1880	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	667,954,746	1,503,593,404	167,683,912	.....
1881	883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,946	642,664,628	1,545,041,974	259,712,718	.....
1882	733,239,782	17,302,525	750,542,257	724,639,574	1,475,181,831	25,902,683	.....
1883	801,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	723,180,914	1,547,020,316	100,658,488	.....
1884	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	667,697,693	1,408,211,302	72,815,916	.....
1885	726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	577,527,329	1,319,717,084	164,662,426	.....
1886	665,964,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	635,436,136	1,314,960,966	44,088,694	.....
1887	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	692,319,768	1,408,502,979	23,863,443	.....
1888	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	723,957,114	1,419,911,621	.....	28,002,607
1889	730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	745,131,652	1,487,533,027	.....	2,730,277
1890	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	789,310,409	1,647,139,093	68,518,275	.....
1891	872,270,283	12,210,527	884,480,810	844,916,196	1,729,397,006	39,564,614	.....
1892	1,015,732,011	14,516,137	1,030,278,148	827,402,462	1,857,680,610	202,875,686	.....
1893	831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	866,400,922	1,714,066,116	.....	18,735,728
1894	869,201,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	654,994,622	1,547,135,194	237,145,950	.....
1895	793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	731,969,965	1,539,508,130	75,568,200	.....
1896	863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	779,724,674	1,662,331,612	102,882,264	.....
1897	1,032,007,603	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	764,730,412	1,815,723,968	286,263,144	.....
1898	1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	616,049,654	1,847,531,984	615,432,676	.....
1899	1,203,931,222	23,092,080	1,227,023,302	697,148,489	1,924,171,791	529,874,813	.....
1900	1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	849,941,184	2,244,424,266	544,541,898	.....
1901	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	823,172,165	2,310,937,156	664,592,826	.....
1902	1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	903,320,948	2,285,040,349	478,398,453	.....
1903	1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	1,025,719,237	2,445,860,916	394,422,442	.....
1904	1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	991,087,371	2,451,914,642	469,739,900	.....
1905	1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	1,117,513,071	2,636,074,737	401,048,595	.....
1906	1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	1,226,562,446	2,970,426,946	517,302,054	.....
1907	1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	1,434,421,425	3,315,272,503	446,429,653	.....
1908	1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	1,194,341,792	3,055,115,138	666,431,554	.....

No. 184.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1888 TO 1908.

EUROPE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	331,662	1,164	332,826	1,045,123	7,638,405	8,683,528	− 8,350,702
1889	720,825	5,227	726,052	805,502	6,836,795	7,642,297	− 6,916,245
1890	945,703	2,650	948,353	819,820	8,511,558	9,331,378	− 8,383,025
1891	1,215,540	95,543	1,311,083	3,594,659	8,000,651	11,595,310	−10,284,227
1892	1,485,233	42,747	1,527,980	2,616,472	5,102,093	7,718,565	− 6,190,585
1893	542,073	28,964	571,037	2,332,620	7,721,881	10,054,501	− 9,483,464
1894	526,721	788	527,509	2,394,835	4,501,506	6,896,341	− 6,368,832
1895	2,059,742	66,030	2,125,772	1,338,272	5,172,047	6,510,319	− 4,384,547
1896	2,370,901	68,750	2,439,651	1,466,630	6,177,524	7,644,154	− 5,204,503
1897	3,759,700	263,311	4,023,011	1,161,119	6,997,209	8,158,328	− 4,135,317
1898	5,469,853	228,059	5,697,912	1,038,708	3,677,802	4,716,510	+ 981,402
1899	7,148,419	230,516	7,378,935	975,649	5,575,607	6,551,256	+ 827,679
1900	6,826,972	219,847	7,046,819	1,467,869	7,611,798	9,079,667	− 2,032,848
1901	6,963,299	259,351	7,222,650	1,231,416	8,836,554	10,067,970	− 2,845,320
1902	5,913,462	253,665	6,167,127	1,638,324	8,512,277	10,150,601	− 3,983,474
1903	6,973,513	183,175	7,156,688	1,848,172	8,721,757	10,569,929	− 3,413,241
1904	8,137,670	87,612	8,225,282	1,924,416	8,448,273	10,372,689	− 2,147,407
1905	11,460,943	162,803	11,623,746	2,317,093	8,236,111	10,553,204	+ 1,070,542
1906	14,764,131	125,888	14,890,019	3,122,143	10,743,290	13,865,433	+ 1,024,586
1907	15,081,567	54,618	15,136,185	3,248,554	12,761,075	16,009,629	− 873,444
1908	16,029,950	144,788	16,174,738	2,986,210	12,439,449	15,425,659	+ 749,079

AZORES, AND MADEIRA ISLANDS.[a]

1888	307,081	3,347	310,428	10,044	64,154	74,198	+236,230
1889	388,422	3,357	391,779	17,248	22,423	39,671	+352,108
1890	481,452	1,748	483,200	17,062	20,753	37,815	+445,385
1891	470,835	4,069	474,904	16,706	15,076	31,782	+443,122
1892	271,475	396	271,871	9,553	25,118	34,671	+237,200
1893	284,034	9,853	293,887	3,847	23,164	27,011	+266,876
1894	294,933	.....	294,933	2,208	8,026	10,234	+284,699
1895	256,195	2,589	258,784	16,632	9,331	25,963	+232,821
1896	204,297	503	204,800	1,438	20,683	22,121	+182,679
1897	298,450	359	298,809	1,838	10,697	12,535	+286,274
1898	364,529	299	364,828	6,796	17,001	23,797	+341,031
1899	360,982	270	361,252	312	9,511	9,823	+351,429
1900	412,488	1,625	414,113	8,538	10,893	19,431	+394,682
1901	426,351	1,083	427,434	5,162	20,233	25,395	+402,039
1902	351,851	4,667	356,518	707	18,566	19,273	+337,245
1903	394,603	2,196	396,799	1,791	14,797	16,588	+380,211
1904	280,941	877	281,818	1,763	17,990	19,753	+262,065
1905	205,614	393	206,007	2,041	20,900	22,941	+183,066
1906	195,202	1,680	196,882	6,606	19,785	26,391	+170,491
1907	178,406	683	179,089	1,631	27,819	29,450	+149,639
1908	211,633	288	211,921	3,432	31,099	34,531	+177,390

[a] From 1888 to 1891 includes Cape Verde Islands.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

BELGIUM.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	24,636,205	544,517	25,180,722	1,944,513	7,892,059	9,836,572	+15,344,150
1889	22,603,406	741,813	23,345,219	1,929,083	7,887,352	9,816,435	+13,528,784
1890	26,140,377	490,067	26,630,444	1,361,145	7,975,337	9,336,482	+17,293,962
1891	26,694,150	846,274	27,540,424	1,849,924	9,095,748	10,945,672	+16,594,752
1892	47,713,121	1,071,996	48,785,117	2,781,858	7,491,203	10,273,061	+38,512,056
1893	25,859,728	880,706	26,740,434	4,178,721	6,987,475	11,166,196	+15,574,238
1894	26,928,669	1,494,320	28,422,989	3,471,771	5,138,048	8,609,819	+19,813,170
1895	24,880,835	361,745	25,242,580	2,582,063	7,559,422	10,141,485	+15,101,095
1896	26,391,925	678,700	27,070,625	3,349,998	10,426,016	13,776,014	+13,294,611
1897	32,600,024	471,531	33,071,555	4,798,491	9,283,923	14,082,414	+18,989,141
1898	47,466,600	152,601	47,619,201	2,984,032	5,757,794	8,741,826	+38,877,375
1899	43,866,076	291,957	44,158,033	3,608,577	6,943,453	10,552,030	+33,606,003
1900	47,756,286	550,725	48,307,011	4,742,643	8,198,163	12,940,806	+35,366,205
1901	48,552,762	836,497	49,389,259	5,360,325	9,241,386	14,601,711	+34,787,548
1902	45,772,273	499,483	46,271,756	5,811,370	10,710,836	16,522,206	+29,749,550
1903	46,572,016	515,923	47,087,939	7,570,421	14,996,916	22,567,337	+24,520,602
1904	40,058,490	813,339	40,871,829	10,806,951	11,861,391	22,668,342	+18,203,487
1905	37,447,369	1,031,372	38,478,741	12,090,528	13,791,927	25,882,455	+12,596,286
1906	49,208,063	813,044	50,021,107	11,647,130	16,764,188	28,411,318	+21,609,789
1907	50,986,204	506,840	51,493,044	10,444,004	19,698,558	30,142,562	+21,350,482
1908	52,254,257	686,257	52,940,514	6,678,156	13,217,521	19,895,677	+33,044,837

DENMARK.

1888	3,002,463	11,700	3,014,163	185,401	312,473	497,874	+ 2,516,289
1889	3,213,248	4,377	3,217,625	135,220	103,753	238,973	+ 2,978,652
1890	5,037,290	2,757	5,040,047	82,526	155,982	238,508	+ 4,801,539
1891	3,306,357	10,780	3,317,137	94,856	173,830	268,686	+ 3,048,451
1892	8,358,881	11,795	8,370,676	126,595	101,950	228,545	+ 8,142,131
1893	5,266,915	3,519	5,270,434	111,039	124,816	235,855	+ 5,034,579
1894	5,046,192	4,645	5,050,837	66,659	128,241	194,900	+ 4,855,937
1895	3,430,202	45,124	3,475,326	214,454	110,373	324,827	+ 3,150,499
1896	6,534,393	23,055	6,557,448	163,212	171,374	334,586	+ 6,222,862
1897	10,189,453	5,404	10,194,857	297,816	58,539	356,355	+ 9,838,502
1898	12,680,619	16,802	12,697,421	130,765	81,112	211,877	+12,485,544
1899	16,594,809	11,019	16,605,828	176,760	103,438	280,198	+16,325,630
1900	18,469,177	18,814	18,487,991	340,902	579,553	920,455	+17,567,536
1901	16,148,968	26,267	16,175,235	348,465	296,528	644,993	+15,530,242
1902	15,439,972	24,650	15,464,622	407,522	256,325	663,847	+14,800,775
1903	16,135,091	22,492	16,157,583	376,727	222,675	599,402	+15,558,181
1904	14,016,630	36,191	14,052,821	347,801	345,735	693,536	+13,359,285
1905	14,843,216	38,352	14,881,568	636,328	372,422	1,008,750	+13,872,818
1906	22,902,135	41,791	22,943,926	729,293	527,370	1,256,663	+21,687,263
1907	23,336,843	48,146	23,384,989	799,747	326,198	1,125,945	+22,259,044
1908	21,405,706	135,990	21,541,696	939,196	333,742	1,272,938	+20,268,758

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

FRANCE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	37,784,237	1,426,071	39,210,308	8,839,246	62,526,020	71,365,266	−32,154,958
1889	45,110,922	1,009,119	46,120,041	7,927,322	61,639,296	69,566,618	−23,446,577
1890	49,013,004	964,020	49,977,024	10,880,297	66,792,014	77,672,311	−27,695,287
1891	59,826,739	866,451	60,693,190	10,339,344	66,349,651	76,688,995	−15,995,805
1892	97,896,132	1,230,575	99,126,707	8,068,044	60,486,749	68,554,793	+30,571,914
1893	46,006,448	612,690	46,619,138	9,244,137	66,832,078	76,076,215	−29,457,077
1894	52,888,224	2,427,287	55,315,511	6,934,682	40,615,292	47,549,974	+ 7,765,537
1895	44,009,786	1,139,351	45,149,137	12,544,995	49,035,514	61,580,509	−16,431,372
1896	45,352,724	1,687,936	47,040,660	14,677,611	51,589,356	66,266,967	−19,226,307
1897	56,287,631	1,306,910	57,594,541	17,731,574	49,798,657	67,530,231	− 9,935,690
1898	93,790,717	1,668,573	95,459,290	9,253,333	43,477,515	52,730,848	+42,728,442
1899	59,069,112	1,527,787	60,596,899	12,169,040	49,977,016	62,146,056	− 1,549,157
1900	81,993,909	1,341,188	83,335,097	14,175,000	58,837,085	73,012,085	+10,323,012
1901	76,431,378	2,283,549	78,714,927	14,157,392	61,301,347	75,458,739	+ 3,256,188
1902	69,244,213	2,268,771	71,512,984	14,488,971	68,391,065	82,880,036	−11,367,052
1903	75,092,466	2,192,773	77,285,239	15,064,611	74,985,561	90,050,172	−12,764,933
1904	83,207,554	1,071,926	84,279,480	13,583,270	67,827,077	81,410,347	+ 2,869,133
1905	74,413,272	1,924,199	76,337,471	16,570,034	73,260,411	89,830,445	−13,492,974
1906	96,453,755	1,438,725	97,892,480	19,565,181	88,850,169	108,415,350	−10,522,870
1907	111,338,555	2,266,137	113,604,692	23,747,496	104,055,911	127,803,407	−14,198,715
1908	113,802,055	2,321,413	116,123,468	17,456,761	84,542,780	101,999,541	−14,123,927

GERMANY.

1888	55,621,264	792,907	56,414,171	11,244,968	67,176,867	78,421,835	− 22,007,664
1889	66,568,695	1,433,899	68,002,594	10,893,364	70,849,182	81,742,546	− 13,739,952
1890	84,315,215	1,248,097	85,563,312	12,029,482	86,808,201	98,837,683	− 13,274,371
1891	91,684,981	1,110,475	92,795,456	19,469,530	77,846,853	97,316,383	− 4,520,927
1892	104,180,732	1,340,826	105,521,558	18,869,832	64,037,721	82,907,553	+ 22,614,005
1893	81,992,572	1,586,416	83,578,988	25,019,700	71,190,503	96,210,203	− 12,631,215
1894	90,065,108	2,292,055	92,357,163	23,809,470	45,578,435	69,387,905	+ 22,969,258
1895	90,615,551	1,438,202	92,053,753	15,930,668	65,083,397	81,014,065	+ 11,039,688
1896	96,364,368	1,532,829	97,897,197	16,167,176	78,073,657	94,240,833	+ 3,656,364
1897	123,784,453	1,461,635	125,246,088	16,777,617	94,432,997	111,210,614	+ 14,035,474
1898	153,171,100	1,868,872	155,039,972	16,229,693	53,467,685	69,697,378	+ 85,342,594
1899	153,265,513	2,506,666	155,772,179	17,583,227	66,642,550	84,225,777	+ 71,546,402
1900	184,648,094	2,699,795	187,347,889	21,427,122	75,947,578	97,374,700	+ 89,973,189
1901	188,350,919	3,429,508	191,780,427	22,211,256	78,234,646	100,445,902	+ 91,334,525
1902	170,222,737	2,925,543	173,148,280	26,111,495	75,886,028	101,997,523	+ 71,150,757
1903	190,896,447	2,945,189	193,841,636	27,925,463	91,847,048	119,772,511	+ 74,069,125
1904	212,367,144	2,413,848	214,780,992	27,487,627	81,700,927	109,188,554	+105,592,438
1905	191,271,367	2,949,105	194,220,472	33,392,684	84,875,672	118,268,356	+ 75,952,116
1906	232,403,778	2,338,324	234,742,102	37,297,247	97,845,749	135,142,996	+ 99,599,106
1907	254,329,306	2,266,357	256,595,663	41,376,411	120,167,145	161,543,556	+ 95,052,107
1908	274,178,712	2,743,377	276,922,089	35,114,093	107,821,454	142,935,547	+133,986,542

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

GIBRALTAR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	604,134	1,911	606,045	1,783	2,862	4,595	+601,450
1889	533,755	4,708	538,463	8,933	4,140	13,073	+525,390
1890	501,421	1,095	502,516	19,487	8,070	27,557	+474,959
1891	476,068	4,037	480,105	67,473	15,356	82,829	+397,276
1892	403,165	2,342	405,507	76,314	10,617	86,931	+318,576
1893	425,520	8,706	434,226	174,069	7,151	181,220	+253,006
1894	504,019	4,067	508,086	9,155	1,967	11,122	+496,964
1895	379,917	1,958	381,875	4,247	3,560	7,807	+374,068
1896	402,180	5,384	407,564	26,158	4,956	31,114	+376,450
1897	331,050	1,195	332,245	20,038	6,424	26,462	+305,783
1898	304,332	497	304,829	23,421	9,098	32,519	+272,310
1899	566,536	,425	567,961	10,564	7,432	17,996	+549,965
1900	500,152	.....	500,152	35,169	5,037	40,206	+459,946
1901	676,394	2,420	678,814	43,312	9,551	52,863	+625,951
1902	505,956	.....	505,956	17,972	3,522	21,494	+484,462
1903	482,375	495	482,870	2,599	3,872	6,471	+476,399
1904	442,630	2,951	445,581	22,847	3,806	26,653	+418,928
1905	231,685	39	231,724	8,344	5,187	13,531	+218,193
1906	379,874	16,350	396,224	6,248	7,754	14,002	+382,222
1907	370,658	8,000	378,658	18,029	5,173	23,202	+355,456
1908	371,365	.....	371,365	4,581	6,467	11,048	+360,317

GREECE.

1888	174,411	.....	174,411	23,720	1,238,799	1,262,519	−1,088,108
1889	165,079	.....	165,079	12,471	976,452	988,923	− 823,844
1890	167,282	.....	167,282	21,968	1,103,130	1,125,098	− 957,816
1891	159,445	.....	159,445	1,221,780	156,553	1,378,333	−1,218,888
1892	100,370	.....	100,370	1,183,243	117,206	1,300,449	−1,200,079
1893	130,461	.....	130,461	1,174,981	108,576	1,283,557	−1,153,096
1894	124,449	.....	124,449	774,955	22,326	797,281	− 672,832
1895	152,544	.....	152,544	75,408	251,793	327,201	− 174,657
1896	190,946	100	191,046	567,863	152,523	720,386	− 529,340
1897	109,923	840	110,763	84,529	648,173	732,702	− 621,939
1898	127,559	.....	127,559	26,398	883,992	910,390	− 782,831
1899	213,507	.....	213,507	62,628	881,893	944,521	− 731,014
1900	290,709	.....	290,709	129,040	993,815	1,122,855	− 832,146
1901	291,506	32	291,538	153,980	970,795	1,124,775	− 833,237
1902	305,861	89	305,950	126,280	1,436,862	1,563,142	−1,257,192
1903	324,080	6,764	330,844	195,653	1,131,282	1,326,935	− 996,091
1904	238,519	3,710	242,229	214,363	1,374,583	1,588,946	−1,346,717
1905	181,372	598	181,970	272,061	998,731	1,270,792	−1,088,822
1906	239,726	.....	239,726	421,225	1,611,183	2,032,408	−1,792,682
1907	1,630,433	3,998	1,634,431	600,759	2,485,658	3,086,417	−1,451,986
1908	1,283,724	7,080	1,290,804	772,360	2,247,306	3,019,666	−1,728,862

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

GREENLAND, ICELAND, AND FAROE ISLANDS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	.....	.....	.....	132,416	.....	132,416	−132,416
1889	.....	.....	.....	58,105	.....	58,105	− 58,105
1890	.....	.....	.....	115,158	180	115,338	−115,338
1891	900	.....	900	95,405	90	95,495	− 94,595
1892	.....	.....	.....	76,350	29	76,379	− 76,379
1893	2,800	.....	2,800	110,583	30	110,613	−107,813
1894	.....	.....	.....	170,215	.....	170,215	−170,215
1895	.....	.....	.....	127,308	21	127,329	−127,329
1896	.....	.....	.....	93,198	.....	93,198	− 93,198
1897	.....	.....	.....	40,056	.....	40,056	− 40,056
1898	225	.....	225	144,107	120	144,227	−144,002
1899	159	.....	159	78,408	.....	78,408	− 78,249
1900	4,764	1,241	6,005	78,658	.....	78,658	− 72,653
1901	520	.....	520	82,533	.....	82,533	− 82,013
1902	458	.....	458	61,116	.....	61,116	− 60,658
1903	508	.....	508	100,606	.....	100,606	−100,098
1904	50	.....	50	85,341	.....	85,341	− 85,291
1905	44	.....	44	13,942	35,242	49,184	− 49,140
1906	3,511	.....	3,511	17,823	84,231	102,054	− 98,543
1907	13,945	.....	13,945	16,636	199,253	215,889	−201,944
1908	22,908	.....	22,908	15,742	41,032	56,774	− 33,866

ITALY.

1888	12,725,887	25,672	12,751,559	8,568,358	9,833,230	18,401,588	− 5,650,029
1889	12,543,928	60,920	12,604,848	9,494,070	8,498,079	17,992,149	− 5,387,301
1890	12,974,249	93,847	13,068,096	10,241,323	10,088,728	20,330,051	− 7,261,955
1891	15,927,274	119,651	16,046,925	9,640,982	12,037,226	21,678,208	− 5,631,283
1892	14,223,947	93,835	14,317,782	10,901,745	11,259,872	22,161,617	− 7,843,835
1893	12,792,059	227,480	13,019,539	13,749,097	12,501,144	26,250,241	−13,230,702
1894	13,808,241	102,379	13,910,620	7,582,880	10,423,195	18,006,075	− 4,095,455
1895	16,241,595	121,530	16,363,125	9,942,891	10,908,870	20,851,761	− 4,488,636
1896	19,040,558	103,048	19,143,606	10,567,497	11,574,990	22,142,487	− 2,998,881
1897	21,377,761	124,662	21,502,423	8,985,486	10,081,866	19,067,352	+ 2,435,071
1898	23,067,997	222,861	23,290,858	10,601,221	9,731,413	20,332,637	+ 2,958,221
1899	24,892,037	142,903	25,034,940	12,894,360	11,938,386	24,832,746	+ 202,194
1900	33,059,005	197,615	33,256,620	15,349,818	12,574,358	27,924,176	+ 5,332,444
1901	34,277,491	195,698	34,473,189	11,840,777	12,777,607	24,618,384	+ 9,854,805
1902	30,888,503	499,632	31,388,135	15,956,319	14,598,612	30,554,931	+ 833,204
1903	34,692,263	340,417	35,032,680	19,402,544	16,843,868	36,246,412	− 1,213,732
1904	35,434,448	285,553	35,720,001	15,011,233	18,146,809	33,158,042	+ 2,561,959
1905	38,429,738	310,329	38,740,067	21,430,016	17,198,563	38,628,579	+ 111,488
1906	47,362,491	719,249	48,081,740	19,443,255	21,154,301	40,597,556	+ 7,484,184
1907	61,137,155	609,810	61,746,965	22,981,065	27,474,092	50,455,157	+11,291,808
1908	53,599,773	617,621	54,217,394	17,678,491	27,165,683	44,844,174	+ 9,373,220

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

MALTA, GOZO, AND CYPRUS ISLANDS.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1896	34,683	.....	34,683	11,002	414	11,416	+ 23,267
1897	29,520	.....	29,520	7,787	860	8,647	+ 20,873
1898	64,352	.....	64,352	13,476	.....	13,476	+ 50,876
1899	143,105	975	144,080	8,745	1,025	9,770	+134,310
1900	171,309	4,425	175,734	9,634	902	10,536	+165,198
1901	438,474	508	438,982	13,556	1,188	14,744	+424,238
1902	321,157	94	321,251	14,826	2,730	17,556	+303,695
1903	453,529	.....	453,529	13,987	6,106	20,043	+433,486
1904	357,559	1,980	359,539	30,534	25,485	56,019	+303,520
1905	264,946	.....	264,946	16,864	26,501	43,365	+221,581
1906	285,809	.....	285,809	14,821	10,542	25,363	+260,446
1907	578,545	.....	578,545	16,733	3,317	20,050	+558,495
1908	548,859	.....	548,859	768	3,816	4,584	+544,275
NETHERLANDS.							
1888	15,983,191	230,942	16,214,133	2,820,823	9,535,551	12,356,374	+ 3,857,759
1889	14,800,780	262,159	15,062,939	1,904,191	9,046,652	10,950,843	+ 4,112,096
1890	22,487,588	170,207	22,657,795	2,457,523	14,571,710	17,029,233	+ 5,628,562
1891	23,816,814	297,163	24,113,977	2,290,146	10,132,028	12,422,174	+11,691,803
1892	43,556,865	361,119	43,917,984	2,652,139	8,234,663	10,886,802	+33,031,182
1893	38,118,527	386,666	38,505,193	3,968,247	13,480,701	17,448,948	+21,056,245
1894	43,087,706	482,606	43,570,312	2,556,925	8,134,054	10,690,979	+32,879,333
1895	30,256,108	755,667	31,011,775	3,595,160	11,587,421	15,182,581	+15,829,194
1896	38,092,901	929,998	39,022,899	3,789,815	9,505,952	13,295,767	+25,727,132
1897	50,362,116	682,895	51,045,011	2,942,244	9,881,882	12,824,126	+38,220,885
1898	63,417,547	856,977	64,274,524	3,474,530	9,050,535	12,525,065	+51,749,459
1899	78,727,644	578,354	79,305,998	3,746,222	10,711,398	14,457,620	+64,848,378
1900	89,116,242	270,434	89,386,676	4,562,300	11,290,324	15,852,624	+73,534,052
1901	83,847,330	508,988	84,356,318	4,966,809	15,631,990	20,598,799	+63,757,519
1902	74,693,862	429,273	75,123,135	4,449,411	15,196,397	19,645,808	+55,477,327
1903	77,746,079	499,340	78,245,419	5,863,449	17,005,529	22,868,978	+55,376,441
1904	71,858,185	392,383	72,250,568	5,349,332	14,242,452	19,591,784	+52,658,784
1905	72,728,213	570,149	73,298,362	4,527,533	17,191,215	21,718,748	+51,579,614
1906	95,197,392	274,201	95,471,593	4,813,891	22,193,216	27,007,107	+68,464,486
1907	104,219,436	288,280	104,507,716	6,333,527	26,122,085	32,455,612	+72,052,104
1908	101,646,254	559,930	102,206,184	4,420,868	15,884,996	20,305,864	+81,900,320
NORWAY.[b]							
1903	4,365,423	18,459	4,383,882	123,708	1,465,232	1,588,940	+2,794,942
1904	4,878,579	12,345	4,890,924	166,733	1,825,538	1,992,271	+2,898,653
1905	4,419,029	1,440	4,420,469	199,335	2,005,245	2,204,580	+2,215,889
1906	6,012,026	4,243	6,016,269	404,723	2,727,641	3,132,364	+2,883,905
1907	5,682,198	310	5,682,508	298,377	3,497,010	3,795,387	+1,867,121
1908	6,838,445	3,181	6,841,626	267,717	3,401,192	3,668,909	+3,172,717

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1896. [b] Included under "Sweden and Norway" prior to 1903.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

ROUMANIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	2,858	.....	2,858	20,995	5,443	26,438	− 23,580
1889	9,961	.....	9,961	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,961
1890	6,418	.....	6,418	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,418
1891	50,462	.....	50,462	.....	51	51	+ 50,411
1892	25,230	.....	25,230	.....	.....	.....	+ 25,230
1893	48,798	.....	48,798	.....	.....	.....	+ 48,798
1894	91,198	.....	91,198	.....	.....	.....	+ 91,198
1895	19,330	.....	19,330	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,330
1896	47,305	.....	47,305	.....	.....	.....	+ 47,305
1897	41,965	100	42,065	.....	.....	.....	+ 42,065
1898	111,154	.....	111,154	.....	12	12	+111,142
1899	146,048	.....	146,048	.....	.....	.....	+146,048
1900	41,562	.....	41,562	15,897	85,145	101,042	− 59,480
1901	26,560	.....	26,560	.....	.....	.....	+ 26,560
1902	128,879	.....	128,879	.....	289	289	+128,596
1903	214,215	.....	214,215	6,422	132	6,554	+207,610
1904	234,078	.....	234,078	1,844	3,748	5,592	+228,486
1905	902,506	.....	902,506	7,076	1,148	8,224	+894,282
1906	617,608	.....	617,608	2,270	1,756	4,026	+613,582
1907	685,231	.....	685,231	1,862	4,683	6,545	+678,686
1908	447,759	.....	447,759	3,263	7,872	11,135	+436,624

PORTUGAL.

1888	4,910,197	2,087	4,912,284	1,210,548	253,394	1,463,942	+3,448,342
1889	2,872,507	562	2,873,069	1,071,632	167,659	1,239,291	+1,633,778
1890	3,891,789	1,045	3,892,834	1,177,256	241,053	1,418,309	+2,474,525
1891	4,986,909	229	4,987,138	1,302,049	316,203	1,618,252	+3,368,886
1892	4,081,453	9,595	4,091,048	1,575,880	390,489	1,966,369	+2,124,679
1893	5,709,621	17,713	5,727,334	2,290,901	398,830	2,689,731	+3,037,603
1894	5,194,020	211	5,194,231	1,835,193	195,773	2,030,966	+3,163,265
1895	2,960,526	10,870	2,971,396	1,503,475	187,193	1,690,668	+1,280,728
1896	3,156,991	.....	3,156,991	2,003,383	252,348	2,255,731	+ 901,260
1897	2,519,453	605	2,520,058	1,964,828	269,468	2,234,291	+ 285,767
1898	3,532,057	.....	3,532,057	2,294,694	310,676	2,605,370	+ 926,687
1899	4,130,730	1,670	4,132,400	2,691,309	284,195	2,975,504	+1,156,896
1900	5,886,542	.....	5,886,542	3,388,827	354,389	3,743,216	+2,143,326
1901	5,289,460	4,780	5,294,240	2,954,702	415,728	3,370,430	+1,923,810
1902	3,044,206	1,445	3,045,651	2,651,296	528,153	3,179,449	− 133,798
1903	3,651,804	390	3,652,194	2,844,217	639,345	3,483,562	+ 178,632
1904	1,934,975	143	1,935,118	4,619,389	624,198	5,243,587	−3,308,469
1905	2,089,448	398	2,089,846	5,905,340	583,867	6,439,207	−4,349,361
1906	1,461,843	920	1,462,763	4,564,970	574,738	5,139,708	−3,676,945
1907	2,787,179	243	2,787,422	5,620,440	859,060	6,479,500	−3,692,078
1908	3,078,498	7,574	3,086,072	4,063,177	904,745	4,967,922	−1,881,850

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

RUSSIA.

RUSSIA ON BALTIC AND WHITE SEAS.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	9,590,097	.....	9,590,097	787,721	1,509,661	2,297,382	+7,292,715
1889	5,474,885	.....	5,474,885	774,157	1,196,497	1,970,654	+3,504,231
1890	9,785,272	.....	9,785,272	625,841	1,376,338	2,002,179	+7,783,093
1891	7,260,115	.....	7,260,115	1,307,794	1,878,543	3,186,337	+4,073,778
1892	5,379,887	5,740	5,385,627	832,976	2,178,936	3,011,912	+2,373,715
1893	2,005,504	30,077	2,035,581	1,152,789	1,878,690	3,031,479	— 995,898
1894	6,271,980	1,643	6,273,623	717,063	919,857	1,636,920	+4,636,703
1895	5,164,847	11,448	5,176,295	1,499,933	391,043	1,890,976	+3,285,319
1896	6,180,422	118,005	6,298,427	1,831,008	285,419	2,116,427	+4,182,000
1897	5,985,143	10,061	5,995,204	1,597,569	268,398	1,865,967	+4,129,237
1898	6,234,128	17,074	6,251,202	1,708,569	1,117,039	2,825,608	+3,425,594
1899	7,292,706	8,362	7,301,068	1,560,349	1,269,874	2,830,223	+4,470,845
1900	6,182,979	13,913	6,196,892	3,040,539	1,695,073	4,735,612	+1,461,280
1901	6,301,553	43,740	6,345,293	2,590,271	2,956,009	5,546,280	+ 799,013
1902	6,849,658	238,548	7,088,206	3,798,560	2,179,716	5,978,276	+1,109,930
1903	13,138,081	263,533	13,401,614	5,431,894	2,294,158	7,726,052	+5,675,562
1904	16,228,018	182,350	16,410,368	6,304,119	3,231,673	9,535,792	+6,874,576
1905	13,728,226	176,405	13,904,631	6,432,149	2,772,004	9,204,153	+4,700,478
1906	13,663,008	41,483	13,704,491	7,733,643	2,686,485	10,420,128	+3,284,363

RUSSIA ON BLACK SEA.[a]

1888	1,616,207	.....	1,616,207	.....	1,167,958	1,167,958	+ 448,249
1889	2,780,472	.....	2,780,472	66,089	838,350	904,439	+1,876,033
1890	748,293	440	748,733	124,477	1,179,965	1,304,442	— 555,709
1891	503,897	.....	503,897	292,458	1,250,983	1,543,441	—1,039,544
1892	1,313,208	.....	1,313,208	625,368	1,289,350	1,914,718	— 601,510
1893	266,242	.....	266,242	1,221,121	1,482,496	2,703,617	—2,437,375
1894	553,852	.....	553,852	658,719	555,631	1,214,350	— 660,498
1895	781,420	141	781,561	1,536,137	148,275	1,684,412	— 902,851
1896	1,197,668	555	1,198,223	1,510,243	264	1,510,507	— 312,284
1897	1,606,819	253	1,607,072	1,333,112	580	1,333,692	+ 273,380
1898	1,084,880	.....	1,084,880	696,819	1,017,262	1,714,081	— 629,201
1899	1,185,599	.....	1,185,599	682,297	1,027,864	1,710,161	— 524,562
1900	1,240,503	922	1,241,425	1,524,200	986,161	2,510,361	—1,268,936
1901	1,730,071	8,864	1,738,935	1,017,548	467,064	1,484,612	+ 254,323
1902	2,209,803	4,350	2,214,153	902,333	427,794	1,330,127	+ 884,026
1903	2,751,520	16,128	2,767,648	660,650	848,037	1,508,687	+1,258,961
1904	2,648,044	15,899	2,663,943	930,032	1,298,087	2,228,119	+ 435,824
1905	2,752,789	28,910	2,781,699	874,267	1,575,534	2,449,801	+ 331,898
1906	2,286,927	10,552	2,297,479	944,373	2,172,004	3,116,377	— 818,898

[a] Not separately stated after 1906. See "Total Russia in Europe" (p. 327).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

RUSSIA—Continued.

TOTAL RUSSIA IN EUROPE.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	11,206,304	.....	11,206,304	787,721	2,677,619	3,465,340	+ 7,740,964
1889	8,255,357	.....	8,255,357	840,246	2,034,847	2,875,093	+ 5,380,264
1890	10,533,565	440	10,534,005	750,318	2,556,303	3,306,621	+ 7,227,384
1891	7,764,012	.....	7,764,012	1,600,252	3,129,526	4,729,778	+ 3,034,234
1892	6,693,095	5,740	6,698,835	1,458,344	3,468,286	4,926,630	+ 1,772,205
1893	2,271,746	30,077	2,301,823	2,373,910	3,361,186	5,735,096	− 3,433,273
1894	6,825,832	1,643	6,827,475	1,375,782	1,475,488	2,851,270	+ 3,976,205
1895	5,946,267	11,589	5,957,856	3,036,070	539,318	3,575,388	+ 2,382,468
1896	7,378,090	118,560	7,496,650	3,341,251	285,683	3,626,934	+ 3,869,716
1897	7,591,962	10,314	7,602,276	2,930,681	268,978	3,199,659	+ 4,402,617
1898	7,319,008	17,074	7,336,082	2,405,388	2,134,301	4,539,689	+ 2,796,393
1899	8,478,305	8,362	8,486,667	2,242,646	2,297,738	4,540,384	+ 3,946,283
1900	7,423,482	14,835	7,438,317	4,564,739	2,681,234	7,245,973	+ 192,344
1901	8,031,624	52,604	8,084,228	3,607,819	3,423,073	7,030,892	+ 1,053,336
1902	9,059,461	242,898	9,302,359	4,700,893	2,607,510	7,308,403	+ 1,993,956
1903	15,889,601	279,661	16,169,262	6,092,544	3,142,195	9,234,739	+ 6,934,523
1904	18,876,062	198,249	19,074,311	7,234,151	4,529,760	11,763,911	+ 7,310,400
1905	16,481,015	205,315	16,686,330	7,306,416	4,347,538	11,653,954	+ 5,032,376
1906	15,949,935	52,035	16,001,970	8,678,016	4,858,489	13,536,505	+ 2,465,465
1907	19,747,962	30,194	19,778,156	10,821,187	5,738,250	16,559,437	+ 3,218,719
1908	16,243,086	99,291	16,342,377	7,289,085	3,824,336	11,113,421	+ 5,228,956

SERVIA.[b]

1892	.....	.....	.....	17,753	.....	17,753	−17,753
1893	.....	.....	.....	23,808	.....	23,808	−23,808
1894	.....	.....	.....	22,360	.....	22,360	−22,360
1895	.....	.....	.....	10,558	.....	10,558	−10,558
1896	.....	.....	.....	17,314	.....	17,314	−17,314
1897	.....	.....	.....	12,646	.....	12,646	−12,646
1898	.....	.....	.....	12,095	.....	12,095	−12,095
1899	217	.....	217	.....	.....	.....	+ 217
1900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901	369	.....	369	6,121	4,578	10,699	−10,330
1902	.....	.....	.....	19,642	13,139	32,781	−32,781
1903	.....	.....	.....	11,751	13,512	25,263	−25,263
1904	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,592	9,592	− 9,592
1905	1,600	.....	1,600	46,892	7,359	54,251	−52,651
1906	1,873	.....	1,873	11,813	22,796	34,609	−32,736
1907	175	.....	175	37,218	22,079	59,297	−59,122
1908	3,806	.....	3,806	29,782	22,571	52,353	−48,547

[a] For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and in Asia, see page 368.
[b] Not separately stated prior to 1892; included in "Turkey in Europe."

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

SPAIN.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
'88	14,310,459	7,707	14,318,166	660,190	4,529,555	5,189,745	+ 9,128,421
89	11,932,614	13,734	11,946,348	799,701	3,836,960	4,636,661	+ 7,309,687
90	12,736,273	22,190	12,758,463	638,077	4,650,460	5,288,537	+ 7,469,926
1891	14,607,893	11,442	14,619,335	736,517	5,296,964	6,033,481	+ 8,585,854
1892	11,522,150	6,274	11,528,424	1,284,284	3,973,577	5,207,861	+ 6,320,563
1893	13,427,171	32,912	13,460,083	1,852,564	3,841,989	5,694,553	+ 7,765,530
1894	13,114,076	8,830	13,122,906	1,138,983	3,116,892	4,255,875	+ 8,867,031
1895	10,916,632	10,437	10,927,069	973,702	2,600,424	3,574,126	+ 7,352,943
1896	11,453,019	39,409	11,492,428	1,029,369	3,101,815	4,131,184	+ 7,361,244
1897	10,889,611	23,134	10,912,745	836,479	2,795,494	3,631,973	+ 7,280,772
1898	10,202,389	26,156	10,228,545	1,123,384	2,452,181	3,575,565	+ 6,652,980
1899	9,068,995	8,812	9,077,807	1,362,828	2,619,535	3,982,363	+ 5,095,444
1900	13,385,627	14,053	13,399,680	1,871,230	4,078,817	5,950,047	+ 7,449,633
1901	15,455,839	24,449	15,480,288	1,701,779	3,707,522	5,409,301	+10,070,987
1902	15,503,410	9,577	15,511,987	2,745,987	5,524,559	8,270,546	+ 7,241,441
1903	17,674,109	8,101	17,682,210	2,968,755	5,509,832	8,478,587	+ 9,203,623
1904	15,725,308	37,036	15,762,344	2,455,581	5,890,592	8,346,173	+ 7,416,171
1905	17,020,286	18,188	17,038,474	2,525,505	6,261,002	8,786,507	+ 8,251,967
1906	19,091,070	8,266	19,099,336	2,940,219	7,749,434	10,689,653	+ 8,409,683
1907	21,284,312	46,072	21,330,384	4,061,074	9,365,591	13,426,665	+ 7,903,719
1908	21,882,992	23,387	21,906,379	3,868,007	10,284,705	14,152,712	+ 7,753,667
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.[a]							
1888	2,679,613	41,009	2,720,622	124,003	3,132,061	3,256,064	− 535,442
1889	2,612,526	3,043	2,615,569	105,352	2,877,967	2,983,319	− 367,750
1890	3,555,638	16,201	3,571,834	87,599	3,447,291	3,534,890	+ 36,944
1891	4,939,572	3,608	4,943,180	135,481	3,587,720	3,723,201	+1,219,979
1892	6,578,857	524	6,579,381	139,238	3,615,694	3,754,932	+2,824,449
1893	4,083,156	1,548	4,084,704	226,701	3,949,683	4,176,384	− 91,680
1894	4,355,777	35,269	4,391,046	133,417	2,978,649	3,112,066	+1,278,980
1895	4,648,086	4,515	4,652,601	143,072	2,388,255	2,531,327	+2,121,274
1896	5,019,486	11,516	5,031,002	175,788	3,144,533	3,320,321	+1,710,681
1897	5,463,534	107	5,463,641	234,623	2,265,495	2,500,118	+2,963,523
1898	6,311,393	2,393	6,313,786	127,370	2,547,683	2,675,053	+3,638,733
1899	12,204,947	13,342	12,218,289	129,846	2,475,709	2,605,555	+9,612,734
1900	10,432,597	3,870	10,436,467	357,682	3,886,620	4,244,302	+6,192,165
1901	11,838,911	5,241	11,844,152	356,238	3,131,401	3,487,639	+8,356,513
1902	10,103,330	4,836	10,108,166	330,801	3,475,378	3,806,179	+6,301,987
SWEDEN.[b]							
1903	5,706,142	11,880	5,718,022	183,371	3,202,923	3,386,294	+2,331,728
1904	6,446,804	3,156	6,449,960	297,950	2,967,893	3,265,843	+3,184,117
1905	7,196,575	596	7,197,171	488,699	2,446,882	2,935,581	+4,261,590
1906	7,435,051	2,109	7,437,160	492,200	3,407,281	3,899,481	+3,537,679
1907	9,411,263	2,386	9,413,649	299,869	3,871,395	4,171,264	+5,242,385
1908	9,666,529	5,281	9,671,810	483,521	4,150,151	4,633,672	+5,038,138

[a] Sweden and Norway are separately enumerated after 1902.
[b] Sweden and Norway are combined under that head prior to 1903.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

SWITZERLAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	24,254	330	24,584	315,993	13,395,293	13,711,286	−13,686,702
1889.....	20,354	.....	20,354	384,738	12,958,966	13,343,704	−13,323,350
1890.....	22,170	1,015	23,185	434,075	14,007,875	14,441,950	−14,418,765
1891.....	49,317	.....	49,317	704,669	13,414,136	14,118,805	−14,069,488
1892.....	10,397	.....	10,397	929,170	12,267,299	13,196,469	−13,186,072
1893.....	7,391	.....	7,391	1,105,911	14,904,817	16,010,728	−16,003,337
1894.....	17,124	.....	17,124	640,369	10,809,901	11,450,270	−11,433,146
1895.....	17,578	.....	17,578	937,014	14,051,940	14,988,954	−14,971,376
1896.....	32,885	69	32,954	910,188	13,169,845	14,080,033	−14,047,079
1897.....	70,328	543	70,871	858,784	12,990,998	13,849,782	−13,778,911
1898.....	263,970	.....	263,970	524,017	10,856,818	11,380,835	−11,116,865
1899.....	266,956	776	267,732	541,952	14,284,528	14,826,480	−14,558,748
1900.....	249,727	750	250,477	580,587	16,812,731	17,393,268	−17,142,791
1901.....	252,126	3,234	255,360	321,267	15,478,133	15,799,400	−15,544,040
1902.....	217,465	50	217,515	383,156	17,401,699	17,784,855	−17,567,340
1903.....	205,428	269	205,697	320,444	20,862,884	21,183,328	−20,977,631
1904.....	270,901	355	271,256	320,729	19,204,710	19,534,439	−19,263,183
1905.....	246,726	61	246,787	452,430	19,962,838	20,415,268	−20,168,481
1906.....	395,678	3,688	399,366	746,514	22,674,728	23,421,242	−23,021,876
1907.....	611,784	795	612,579	719,552	26,110,922	26,830,474	−26,217,895
1908.....	645,849	991	646,840	551,295	24,146,741	24,698,036	−24,051,196

TURKEY IN EUROPE.[a]

1888.....	182,796	420	183,216	482,099	572,221	1,004,320	− 821,104
1889.....	25,099	.....	25,099	433,811	590,479	1,024,290	− 999,191
1890.....	15,225	.....	15,225	496,040	930,509	1,426,549	−1,411,324
1891.....	37,031	.....	37,031	946,589	908,086	1,854,675	−1,817,644
1892.....	28,951	.....	28,951	1,055,392	972,816	2,028,208	−1,999,257
1893.....	45,889	.....	45,889	992,761	1,222,703	2,215,464	−2,169,575
1894.....	85,166	.....	85,166	1,011,202	646,016	1,657,218	−1,572,052
1895.....	41,390	343	41,733	1,361,359	736,343	2,097,702	−2,055,969
1896.....	31,820	3,085	34,905	1,637,014	1,028,113	2,665,127	−2,630,222
1897.....	52,097	2,670	54,767	1,619,817	1,146,277	2,766,094	−2,711,327
1898.....	139,075	.....	139,075	795,115	1,324,222	2,119,337	−1,980,262
1899.....	352,304	2,153	354,457	871,369	1,488,461	2,359,830	−2,005,373
1900.....	340,357	.....	340,357	1,245,287	2,685,579	3,930,866	−3,590,509
1901.....	392,908	50	392,958	1,093,247	2,293,535	3,386,782	−2,993,824
1902.....	604,775	.....	604,775	1,345,538	3,589,808	4,935,346	−4,330,571
1903.....	493,761	3,024	496,785	1,151,530	4,521,048	5,672,578	−5,175,793
1904.....	459,728	1,628	461,351	1,134,168	2,756,429	3,890,597	−3,429,246
1905.....	526,930	558	527,488	1,049,154	4,124,098	5,173,252	−4,645,764
1906.....	870,429	4,020	874,449	1,839,532	4,668,986	6,508,518	−5,634,069
1907.....	1,114,012	11,087	1,125,099	1,605,534	5,334,227	6,939,761	−5,814,662
1908.....	1,414,887	3,137	1,418,024	852,319	3,702,190	4,554,509	−3,136,485

[a] For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and in Asia, see page 368.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.

ENGLAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	308,392,972	2,990,131	311,383,103	29,800,917	120,962,319	150,263,236	+161,119,867
1889	327,415,923	2,831,549	330,247,472	26,852,351	123,681,344	150,533,695	+179,713,777
1890	383,110,693	3,311,431	386,422,124	29,382,912	128,303,589	157,686,501	+228,735,623
1891	393,938,931	3,474,005	397,412,936	35,329,379	133,739,967	169,069,346	+228,343,590
1892	419,116,237	4,732,278	423,848,515	34,202,422	96,765,272	130,967,694	+292,880,821
1893	356,861,909	4,548,146	361,410,055	41,909,849	112,372,056	154,281,905	+207,128,150
1894	368,784,946	6,130,430	374,915,376	23,923,765	65,403,712	89,327,477	+285,587,899
1895	338,555,595	2,784,108	341,339,703	45,508,658	89,068,862	134,577,520	+206,762,183
1896	351,573,579	4,325,226	355,898,805	50,242,168	95,208,096	145,450,259	+210,448,546
1897	417,126,375	4,433,436	421,559,811	63,405,729	75,887,535	139,293,264	+282,266,547
1898	452,805,935	6,321,371	459,127,306	31,586,658	59,487,449	91,074,102	+368,053,204
1899	445,053,953	5,890,277	450,944,230	35,602,589	61,750,431	97,353,020	+353,591,210
1900	455,207,870	5,854,544	461,062,414	51,864,268	81,392,126	133,256,394	+327,806,020
1901	545,532,060	6,804,147	552,336,207	50,066,134	69,245,852	119,311,986	+433,024,221
1902	480,242,607	6,255,272	486,497,879	54,950,905	81,305,070	136,255,975	+350,241,904
1903	459,902,634	6,755,372	466,658,006	57,779,255	99,451,287	157,230,542	+309,427,464
1904	478,124,470	6,297,260	484,421,730	56,229,578	79,565,702	135,795,275	+348,626,455
1905	480,525,100	4,893,885	485,418,985	60,667,472	86,592,448	147,259,920	+338,159,065
1906	530,269,443	4,890,756	535,160,199	75,609,489	99,319,169	174,928,658	+360,231,541
1907	557,606,628	5,596,199	563,202,827	89,187,119	116,256,214	205,443,333	+357,759,494
1908	528,752,628	6,026,074	534,778,697	64,378,923	93,147,468	157,526,391	+377,252,306

SCOTLAND.

1888	30,840,083	274,966	31,115,049	1,136,900	17,177,463	18,314,363	+12,800,686
1889	27,275,035	158,994	27,434,029	1,067,797	17,668,968	18,736,760	+ 8,697,269
1890	38,566,619	123,704	38,690,323	977,184	18,640,118	19,617,302	+19,073,021
1891	32,326,290	340,214	32,666,504	828,025	16,122,937	16,950,962	+15,715,542
1892	42,108,394	586,086	42,694,480	939,916	15,696,040	16,635,956	+26,058,524
1893	35,275,827	1,615,005	36,890,832	1,068,055	17,588,952	18,657,007	+18,233,825
1894	36,838,164	959,958	37,798,122	455,226	10,920,338	11,375,564	+26,422,558
1895	27,600,583	205,756	27,806,339	4,626,229	10,103,400	14,729,629	+13,076,710
1896	31,515,499	268,401	31,783,900	5,531,083	9,500,488	15,031,571	+16,752,329
1897	35,037,695	372,672	35,410,367	7,692,772	9,470,216	17,162,988	+18,247,379
1898	37,544,818	215,865	37,760,683	971,055	9,552,048	10,523,103	+27,237,580
1899	36,426,463	216,549	36,643,012	649,851	11,745,955	12,395,806	+24,247,206
1900	40,065,892	178,733	40,244,625	846,938	14,759,163	15,606,101	+24,638,524
1901	42,710,725	151,557	42,862,282	666,711	14,003,406	14,670,117	+28,192,165
1902	30,561,794	285,985	30,847,779	700,596	17,055,255	17,755,851	+13,091,928
1903	36,707,165	465,219	37,172,384	796,459	20,318,117	21,114,576	+16,057,808
1904	33,902,214	190,131	34,092,345	690,565	16,743,143	17,433,708	+16,658,637
1905	25,433,145	386,352	25,819,497	894,084	15,405,020	16,299,104	+ 9,520,393
1906	31,478,405	168,578	31,646,983	1,195,683	18,552,167	19,747,850	+11,899,133
1907	30,625,944	52,227	30,678,171	1,503,240	23,181,136	24,684,376	+ 5,993,795
1908	31,066,936	191,565	31,258,501	1,068,731	18,040,664	19,109,395	+12,149,106

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

IRELAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	19,005,735	11,816	19,017,551	257,605	9,062,771	9,320,376	+ 9,697,175
1889.....	25,299,173	1,000	25,300,173	285,815	8,712,797	8,998,612	+16,301,561
1890.....	22,781,697	1,518	22,783,215	285,973	8,899,180	9,185,153	+13,598,062
1891.....	15,334,636	.....	15,334,636	261,026	8,441,928	8,702,954	+ 6,631,682
1892.....	32,733,237	39,100	32,772,337	224,840	8,472,391	8,697,231	+24,075,106
1893.....	22,828,358	5,306	22,833,664	188,569	9,732,288	9,920,857	+12,912,807
1894.....	18,345,769	.....	18,345,769	85,802	6,584,152	6,669,954	+11,675,815
1895.....	17,976,792	2,624	17,979,416	279,212	9,496,882	9,776,094	+ 8,203,322
1896.....	18,056,127	2,507	18,058,634	209,465	9,272,139	9,481,604	+ 8,577,030
1897.....	26,284,522	15,695	26,300,217	382,074	11,109,494	11,491,568	+14,808,649
1898.....	44,047,549	5,067	44,052,616	160,913	7,187,067	7,347,980	+36,704,636
1899.....	24,188,509	2,954	24,191,463	54,568	8,684,823	8,739,391	+15,452,072
1900.....	32,510,578	1,928	32,512,506	92,924	10,626,982	10,719,906	+21,792,600
1901.....	35,973,619	5,049	35,978,668	125,859	9,280,539	9,406,398	+26,572,270
1902.....	31,196,727	6,092	31,202,819	140,749	11,593,985	11,734,734	+19,468,085
1903.....	20,376,617	55,649	20,432,266	151,848	11,524,692	11,676,540	+ 8,755,726
1904.....	18,822,540	3,984	18,826,524	189,383	12,367,002	12,556,385	+ 6,270,139
1905.....	12,147,153	11,217	12,158,370	144,187	12,108,707	12,252,894	− 94,524
1906.....	16,275,057	7,284	16,282,941	267,989	15,084,940	15,352,929	+ 930,012
1907.....	13,900,241	2,016	13,902,257	155,802	15,828,536	15,984,338	− 2,082,081
1908.....	14,620,167	6,157	14,626,324	161,820	13,557,869	13,719,689	+ 906,635

TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

1888.....	358,238,790	3,276,913	361,515,703	30,695,422	147,202,553	177,897,975	+183,617,728
1889.....	379,990,131	2,991,543	382,981,674	28,205,963	150,063,104	178,269,067	+204,712,607
1890.....	444,459,009	3,436,653	447,895,662	30,646,069	155,842,887	186,488,956	+261,406,706
1891.....	441,599,807	3,814,219	445,414,026	36,418,430	158,304,832	194,723,262	+250,690,764
1892.....	493,957,868	5,357,464	499,315,332	35,367,178	120,933,703	156,300,881	+343,114,451
1893.....	414,966,094	6,168,457	421,134,551	43,166,478	139,693,296	182,859,769	+238,274,782
1894.....	423,968,879	7,090,388	431,059,267	24,464,793	82,908,202	107,372,995	+323,686,272
1895.....	384,132,970	2,992,488	387,125,458	50,414,099	108,669,144	159,083,243	+228,042,215
1896.....	401,145,205	4,596,134	405,741,339	55,982,711	113,980,723	169,963,434	+235,777,905
1897.....	478,448,592	4,821,806	483,270,398	71,480,575	96,467,245	167,947,820	+315,322,578
1898.....	534,398,302	6,542,303	540,940,605	32,718,621	76,226,564	108,945,185	+431,995,420
1899.....	505,668,925	6,109,780	511,778,705	36,307,008	82,181,209	118,488,217	+393,290,488
1900.....	527,784,340	6,035,205	533,819,545	52,804,130	106,778,271	159,582,401	+374,237,144
1901.....	624,216,404	6,960,753	631,177,157	50,858,704	92,529,797	143,388,501	+487,788,656
1902.....	542,001,128	6,547,349	548,548,477	55,792,250	109,954,310	165,746,560	+382,801,917
1903.....	516,986,416	7,276,240	524,262,656	58,727,562	131,294,096	190,021,658	+334,240,998
1904.....	530,849,224	6,491,375	537,340,599	57,109,521	108,675,847	165,785,368	+371,555,231
1905.....	518,105,398	5,291,454	523,396,852	61,705,743	114,106,175	175,811,918	+347,584,934
1906.....	578,023,505	5,066,618	583,090,123	77,073,161	132,956,276	210,029,437	+373,060,686
1907.....	602,132,813	5,650,442	607,783,255	90,846,161	155,265,886	246,112,047	+361,671,208
1908.....	574,439,726	6,223,796	580,663,522	65,609,474	124,746,001	190,355,475	+390,308,047

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

TOTAL EUROPE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	542,725,806	6,366,697	549,092,503	69,063,316	337,988,559	407,051,875	+142,040,628
1889.....	572,367,609	6,534,461	578,902,070	64,026,952	338,394,106	403,421,058	+175,481,012
1890.....	677,283,763	6,452,032	683,735,795	72,275,405	377,711,861	449,987,266	+233,748,529
1891.....	697,614,106	7,183,941	704,798,047	90,524,752	368,780,580	459,305,372	+245,492,675
1892.....	841,087,922	9,535,228	850,623,150	89,139,384	302,489,085	391,628,469	+458,994,681
1893.....	651,981,003	9,995,707	661,976,710	112,100,070	346,350,023	458,450,093	+203,526,617
1894.....	686,926,334	13,944,488	700,870,822	78,395,654	216,682,211	295,077,865	+405,792,957
1895.....	620,965,254	6,962,438	627,927,692	104,751,447	278,894,366	383,645,813	+244,281,879
1896.....	663,244,677	9,799,076	673,043,753	115,978,616	302,660,505	418,639,121	+254,404,632
1897.....	804,207,623	9,178,021	813,385,644	132,787,023	297,405,182	430,192,205	+383,193,439
1898.....	962,202,778	11,603,467	973,806,245	83,927,167	222,006,524	305,933,691	+667,872,554
1899.....	925,165,326	11,436,767	936,602,093	95,461,450	258,423,084	353,884,534	+582,717,559
1900.....	1,028,793,341	11,374,422	1,040,167,763	127,155,022	313,412,292	440,567,314	+599,600,449
1901.....	1,121,909,593	14,595,012	1,136,504,605	121,314,860	308,305,592	429,620,452	+706,884,153
1902.....	994,321,959	13,712,022	1,008,033,981	137,058,876	338,108,068	475,161,941	+532,872,040
1903.....	1,014,949,869	14,306,788	1,029,256,657	150,796,277	396,430,610	547,226,887	+482,029,770
1904.....	1,046,075,474	11,854,657	1,057,930,131	148,214,544	350,482,835	498,697,379	+559,232,752
1905.....	1,008,467,292	12,505,349	1,020,972,641	170,964,058	369,809,034	540,773,092	+480,199,549
1906.....	1,189,254,885	10,911,151	1,200,166,036	193,838,281	439,453,903	633,292,184	+566,873,852
1907.....	1,286,657,982	11,794,398	1,298,452,380	223,895,866	523,395,387	747,291,253	+551,161,127
1908.....	1,270,016,773	13,583,382	1,283,600,155	169,088,298	438,925,849	608,014,147	+675,586,008

NORTH AMERICA.

BERMUDA.[a]

1892.....	890,952	17,167	908,119	155,411	396,904	552,315	+ 355,804
1893.....	943,602	18,514	962,116	334,491	425,355	759,846	+ 202,270
1894.....	900,276	28,600	928,876	120,790	323,805	444,595	+ 484,281
1895.....	797,788	23,776	821,564	111,841	353,866	465,707	+ 355,857
1896.....	894,024	30,023	924,047	148,998	373,676	522,674	+ 401,373
1897.....	829,694	25,138	854,832	101,730	520,101	621,831	+ 233,001
1898.....	962,200	24,715	986,915	36,221	423,061	459,282	+ 527,633
1899.....	1,046,351	19,037	1,065,388	25,516	469,296	494,812	+ 570,576
1900.....	1,109,210	14,795	1,124,005	24,196	412,465	436,661	+ 687,344
1901.....	1,286,938	27,069	1,314,007	91,632	439,691	531,323	+ 782,684
1902.....	1,475,403	15,465	1,490,868	53,398	433,833	487,231	+1,003,637
1903.....	1,310,401	13,135	1,323,536	109,505	482,602	592,107	+ 731,429
1904.....	1,280,749	10,535	1,291,284	32,448	539,771	572,219	+ 719,065
1905.....	1,295,225	9,694	1,304,919	31,842	464,752	496,594	+ 808,325
1906.....	1,128,311	9,938	1,138,249	39,307	371,464	410,771	+ 727,478
1907.....	900,423	8,214	908,637	53,182	518,811	571,993	+ 336,644
1908.....	935,868	21,198	957,066	30,827	424,719	455,546	+ 501,520

[a] Included in British West Indies prior to 1892.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

BRITISH HONDURAS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	321,525	4,969	326,494	157,093	26,542	183,635	+142,859
1889.....	362,628	6,975	369,598	181,515	29,950	211,465	+158,133
1890.....	348,564	5,904	354,468	174,372	12,459	186,831	+167,637
1891.....	457,549	5,290	462,839	216,416	2,674	219,090	+243,749
1892.....	464,802	9,104	473,906	233,149	376	233,525	+240,381
1893.....	391,106	14,062	405,168	154,859	312	155,171	+249,997
1894.....	316,117	4,806	320,923	112,439	520	112,959	+207,964
1895.....	394,238	8,095	402,333	174,433	7,376	181,809	+220,524
1896.....	555,333	16,282	571,615	187,926	12,286	200,212	+371,403
1897.....	550,815	18,952	569,767	209,667	17,016	226,683	+343,084
1898.....	563,399	12,712	576,111	123,401	48,519	171,920	+404,191
1899.....	491,323	9,479	500,802	152,156	46,047	198,203	+302,599
1900.....	607,053	8,469	615,522	181,292	16,748	198,040	+417,482
1901.....	796,841	16,976	813,817	216,088	25,426	241,509	+572,308
1902.....	760,141	13,535	773,676	202,152	32,079	234,231	+539,445
1903.....	848,823	19,755	868,578	306,892	70,075	376,967	+491,611
1904.....	1,054,499	15,950	1,070,449	492,912	143,622	636,534	+433,915
1905.....	1,041,158	11,149	1,052,307	389,137	149,916	539,053	+513,254
1906.....	1,086,952	17,252	1,104,204	574,068	215,354	789,422	+314,782
1907.....	1,265,128	15,412	1,280,540	558,376	196,205	754,581	+525,959
1908.....	1,292,924	6,221	1,299,145	558,043	179,346	737,389	+561,756

CANADA.

NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK, AND PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1888.....	2,909,277	402,251	3,311,528	2,606,374	3,677,958	6,284,332	−2,972,804
1889.....	3,316,569	178,168	3,494,737	2,976,390	2,658,671	5,635,061	−2,140,324
1890.....	4,190,520	258,833	4,449,353	2,695,007	2,790,963	5,485,970	−1,036,617
1891.....	3,771,313	270,258	4,041,571	2,944,582	3,864,103	6,808,685	−2,767,064
1892.....	3,387,712	280,178	3,667,890	2,215,796	2,952,422	5,168,218	−1,500,328
1893.....	3,333,890	328,211	3,662,101	2,247,724	3,458,990	5,706,714	−2,044,613
1894.....	3,756,605	294,012	4,050,617	1,832,905	2,641,748	4,474,653	− 424,036
1895.....	3,706,132	335,643	4,041,775	3,831,827	2,019,788	5,851,615	−1,809,840
1896.....	4,065,480	329,490	4,394,970	4,986,177	1,683,319	6,669,496	−2,274,526
1897.....	3,884,348	363,376	4,247,724	4,275,044	1,476,258	5,751,302	−1,503,578
1898.....	4,269,437	269,531	4,538,968	1,735,016	2,360,315	4,095,331	+ 443,637
1899.....	4,323,869	386,179	4,710,048	1,307,729	2,395,261	3,702,990	+1,007,058
1900.....	6,093,547	352,364	6,445,911	1,660,897	4,011,976	5,672,873	+ 773,038
1901.....	6,666,680	345,250	7,011,930	1,464,899	4,031,798	5,496,697	+1,515,233
1902.....	5,649,619	356,583	6,006,202	1,720,164	5,798,160	7,518,324	−1,512,122
1903.....	7,136,278	487,116	7,623,394	1,642,041	8,819,297	10,461,338	−2,837,944
1904.....	7,150,707	448,494	7,599,201	2,063,821	6,655,954	8,719,775	−1,120,574
1905.....	6,750,963	445,238	7,196,201	2,207,983	5,722,957	7,930,940	− 734,739
1906.....	7,181,065	419,845	7,600,910	2,362,310	7,624,831	9,927,141	−2,326,231
1907.....	7,129,099	379,716	7,508,815	2,792,433	8,197,169	10,989,602	−3,480,787
1908.....	7,818,363	498,639	8,317,002	3,328,937	7,437,061	10,765,998	−2,448,996

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA—Continued.

QUEBEC, ONTARIO, MANITOBA, AND NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	28,539,386	2,273,183	30,812,569	9,816,208	24,891,144	34,707,352	— 3,894,783
1889	33,322,037	2,000,699	35,322,736	10,051,215	24,652,719	34,703,934	+ 618,802
1890	31,454,337	2,490,642	33,944,979	8,944,158	22,166,435	31,110,593	+ 2,834,386
1891	30,402,648	1,697,368	32,100,016	8,363,159	21,317,592	29,680,751	+ 2,419,265
1892	35,827,559	1,854,057	37,681,616	7,198,077	19,801,289	26,999,366	+ 10,682,250
1893	38,048,422	3,251,729	41,300,151	8,842,847	20,343,392	29,186,239	+ 12,113,912
1894	44,636,914	6,121,331	50,761,245	8,459,304	14,462,726	22,922,030	+ 27,839,215
1895	42,070,389	4,642,317	46,712,706	17,619,041	9,300,372	26,919,413	+ 19,793,293
1896	46,617,508	6,186,668	52,804,176	20,996,394	9,684,993	30,681,387	+ 22,122,789
1897	51,205,564	5,934,097	57,139,661	22,788,167	8,131,233	30,919,400	+ 26,220,261
1898	69,074,339	5,843,455	74,917,794	11,139,710	12,003,701	23,143,411	+ 51,774,383
1899	72,592,900	6,433,630	79,026,530	8,558,699	14,473,044	23,031,743	+ 55,994,787
1900	76,264,343	6,745,396	83,009,739	8,605,419	19,211,569	27,816,988	+ 55,192,751
1901	83,945,432	6,990,281	90,935,713	9,188,897	18,410,849	27,599,746	+ 63,335,967
1902	88,395,867	7,292,808	95,688,675	11,388,663	21,911,868	33,300,531	+ 62,388,144
1903	101,815,602	8,067,662	109,883,364	11,278,195	26,663,012	37,941,207	+ 71,942,057
1904	109,186,716	8,261,037	117,447,753	13,010,495	22,379,287	35,389,782	+ 82,057,971
1905	118,093,387	8,552,873	126,646,260	17,604,277	28,564,952	46,169,229	+ 80,477,031
1906	131,137,224	9,994,230	141,131,454	17,906,938	29,334,667	47,241,605	+ 93,889,849
1907	155,206,441	10,863,732	166,070,173	18,332,260	31,827,961	50,160,221	+115,909,952
1908	139,388,192	8,838,918	148,227,110	21,888,434	31,356,984	53,245,418	+ 94,981,692

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

1888	1,625,203	133,083	1,758,286	459,604	1,473,266	1,932,870	— 174,584
1889	1,640,438	149,650	1,790,088	425,664	1,973,415	2,399,079	— 608,991
1890	1,683,106	204,670	1,887,776	380,515	2,065,899	2,446,414	— 558,638
1891	1,878,652	127,539	2,006,191	313,475	2,284,921	2,598,396	— 592,205
1892	1,790,849	159,432	1,950,281	371,259	2,415,360	2,786,619	— 836,338
1893	1,644,534	187,545	1,832,079	409,542	2,474,968	2,884,510	—1,052,431
1894	1,647,351	204,881	1,852,232	556,651	2,837,582	3,394,233	—1,542,001
1895	2,010,980	89,308	2,100,288	492,359	3,310,940	3,803,299	—1,703,011
1896	2,380,259	108,516	2,488,775	600,020	2,936,662	3,536,682	—1,047,907
1897	3,375,136	166,300	3,541,436	832,255	2,806,414	3,638,669	— 97,233
1898	4,106,689	150,635	4,257,324	1,188,561	3,443,183	4,631,744	— 374,420
1899	4,093,610	144,773	4,238,383	884,913	3,601,321	4,486,234	— 247,851
1900	5,670,646	191,874	5,862,520	1,936,036	3,943,177	5,879,213	— 16,693
1901	7,110,346	731,225	7,841,571	3,409,679	5,976,041	9,385,720	—1,544,149
1902	7,650,886	297,230	7,948,116	2,960,911	4,296,358	7,257,269	+ 690,847
1903	5,528,258	231,872	5,760,130	3,071,448	3,307,425	6,378,873	— 618,743
1904	5,896,616	291,415	6,188,031	4,162,885	3,280,349	7,443,234	—1,255,203
1905	6,498,930	188,190	6,687,120	4,935,530	3,433,933	8,369,463	—1,682,343
1906	7,856,726	147,595	8,004,321	6,814,273	4,254,634	11,068,907	—3,064,586
1907	9,396,160	230,919	9,627,079	7,784,240	4,400,552	12,184,792	—2,557,713
1908	10,310,181	181,654	10,491,835	7,378,503	3,741,747	11,120,250	— 628,415

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA—Continued.

TOTAL CANADA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	33,073,866	2,808,517	35,882,383	12,882,186	30,042,368	42,924,554	− 7,042,171
1889.....	38,279,044	2,328,517	40,607,561	13,453,269	29,284,805	42,738,074	− 2,130,513
1890.....	37,327,963	2,954,145	40,282,108	12,019,680	27,023,297	39,042,977	+ 1,239,131
1891.....	36,052,613	2,095,165	38,147,778	11,621,166	27,466,616	39,087,782	− 940,004
1892.....	41,006,120	2,293,667	43,299,787	9,785,132	25,169,071	34,954,203	+ 8,345,584
1893.....	43,026,846	3,767,485	46,794,332	11,500,113	26,277,350	37,777,463	+ 9,016,869
1894.....	50,040,870	6,623,224	56,664,094	10,848,860	19,942,056	30,790,916	+ 25,873,178
1895.....	47,787,501	5,067,268	52,854,769	21,943,227	14,631,100	36,574,327	+ 16,280,442
1896.....	53,063,247	6,624,674	59,687,921	26,582,591	14,304,974	40,887,565	+ 18,800,356
1897.....	58,465,048	6,463,773	64,928,821	27,895,466	12,413,905	40,309,371	+ 24,619,450
1898.....	77,450,465	6,263,621	83,714,086	14,063,287	17,807,199	31,870,486	+ 51,843,600
1899.....	81,010,379	6,964,582	87,974,961	10,751,341	20,469,626	31,220,967	+ 56,753,994
1900.....	88,030,336	7,289,634	95,319,970	12,202,352	27,166,722	39,369,074	+ 55,950,896
1901.....	97,722,458	8,066,756	105,789,214	14,063,475	28,418,688	42,482,163	+ 63,307,051
1902.....	101,696,372	7,946,621	109,642,993	16,069,738	32,006,386	48,076,124	+ 61,566,869
1903.....	114,480,138	8,786,650	123,266,788	15,991,684	38,789,734	54,781,418	+ 68,485,370
1904.....	122,234,039	9,000,946	131,234,985	19,237,201	32,315,590	51,552,791	+ 79,682,194
1905.....	131,343,280	9,186,301	140,529,581	24,747,790	37,721,842	62,469,632	+ 78,059,949
1906.....	146,175,015	10,561,670	156,736,685	27,023,521	41,214,132	68,237,653	+ 88,499,032
1907.....	171,731,700	11,474,367	183,206,067	28,908,933	44,425,682	73,334,615	+109,871,452
1908.....	157,516,736	9,519,211	167,035,947	32,595,874	42,535,792	75,131,666	+ 91,904,281

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.

1888.....	1,358,193	4,543	1,362,736	35,768	123,801	159,569	+1,203,167
1889.....	1,527,638	5,957	1,533,595	65,845	205,554	271,399	+1,262,196
1890.....	1,216,491	5,213	1,221,704	119,809	224,194	354,003	+ 867,701
1891.....	1,292,902	3,075	1,295,977	131,178	215,575	346,753	+ 949,224
1892.....	1,574,458	11,743	1,586,201	138,167	242,177	380,344	+1,205,857
1893.....	1,803,357	30,820	1,834,177	149,301	259,578	408,879	+1,425,298
1894.....	1,641,019	8,110	1,649,129	252,656	283,159	535,815	+1,113,314
1895.....	1,121,133	5,866	1,126,999	325,285	106,551	431,836	+ 695,163
1896.....	1,391,207	6,918	1,398,125	221,569	102,866	324,435	+1,073,690
1897.....	1,090,827	9,077	1,099,904	303,202	110,219	413,421	+ 686,483
1898.....	1,170,900	4,833	1,175,733	185,975	186,140	372,115	+ 803,618
1899.....	1,587,198	8,299	1,595,497	252,564	130,604	383,168	+1,212,329
1900.....	2,014,920	2,604	2,017,524	228,890	333,869	562,759	+1,454,765
1901.....	1,948,827	8,478	1,957,305	148,636	271,629	420,315	+1,536,990
1902.....	2,058,649	6,633	2,065,282	343,709	367,740	711,449	+1,353,833
1903.....	2,507,829	1,586	2,509,415	440,798	427,440	868,238	+1,641,177
1904.....	2,641,246	6,538	2,647,784	618,002	528,287	1,146,289	+1,501,495
1905.....	2,436,717	12,708	2,449,425	885,213	299,016	1,184,229	+1,265,196
1906.....	2,962,779	1,518	2,964,297	918,178	446,766	1,364,944	+1,599,353
1907.....	2,917,313	3,036	2,920,349	962,901	515,358	1,478,259	+ 812,090
1908.....	3,573,428	14,320	3,587,748	715,208	453,852	1,169,060	+2,418,688

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

COSTA RICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	1,064,549	19,311	1,083,860	1,608,726	253	1,608,979	− 525,119
1889	965,970	17,194	983,164	1,441,846	519	1,442,365	− 459,201
1890	1,098,952	27,218	1,126,170	1,675,841	870	1,676,711	− 550,541
1891	1,298,793	32,256	1,331,049	2,530,847	1,458	2,532,305	−1,201,256
1892	1,122,295	31,728	1,154,023	2,084,955	1,091	2,086,046	− 932,023
1893	1,178,301	32,439	1,210,740	2,308,222	1,136	2,309,358	−1,098,618
1894	961,216	40,833	1,002,049	2,287,336	48	2,287,384	−1,285,335
1895	957,862	26,223	984,085	3,294,874	722	3,295,596	−2,311,511
1896	1,167,840	40,772	1,198,612	3,833,727	1,460	3,835,187	−2,636,575
1897	1,292,709	64,763	1,357,472	3,439,196	178	3,439,374	−2,081,902
1898	1,259,268	260,893	1,520,161	2,679,790	52,636	2,732,426	−1,212,295
1899	1,210,057	30,893	1,240,950	3,499,185	82,714	3,581,899	−2,340,449
1900	1,412,012	50,343	1,462,355	2,902,816	77,214	2,980,030	−1,517,675
1901	1,916,200	30,526	1,946,726	2,912,856	77,694	2,990,550	−1,043,824
1902	1,376,499	29,343	1,405,842	3,122,828	97,666	3,220,494	−1,814,652
1903	1,829,757	28,847	1,858,604	3,631,373	130,150	3,761,523	−1,902,919
1904	1,903,988	32,381	1,936,369	3,435,982	93,106	3,529,088	−1,592,719
1905	1,729,572	38,857	1,768,429	4,199,846	96,888	4,296,734	−2,528,305
1906	2,299,214	38,974	2,338,188	4,532,140	90,286	4,622,426	−2,284,238
1907	2,438,794	32,192	2,470,986	4,905,964	59,070	4,965,034	−2,494,048
1908	2,676,552	20,192	2,696,744	4,372,358	32,807	4,405,165	−1,708,421

GUATEMALA.

1888	887,771	29,090	916,861	1,908,281	177,186	2,085,467	− 1,168,606
1889	969,871	24,830	994,701	2,297,159	49,526	2,346,685	− 1,351,984
1890	1,326,388	19,331	1,345,719	2,257,222	24,459	2,281,681	− 935,962
1891	1,971,001	26,943	1,997,944	2,617,988	211	2,618,199	− 620,255
1892	1,809,577	41,775	1,851,352	3,182,838	.....	3,182,838	− 1,331,486
1893	1,713,142	50,720	1,763,862	2,554,578	132	2,554,710	− 790,848
1894	1,610,509	54,075	1,664,584	2,225,210	376	2,225,586	− 561,002
1895	2,596,032	69,376	2,665,408	2,691,942	7,442	2,699,384	− 33,976
1896	3,092,323	65,736	3,158,059	2,079,475	552	2,080,027	+ 1,078,032
1897	2,992,118	55,063	3,047,181	1,862,011	578	1,862,589	+ 1,184,592
1898	1,162,572	39,142	1,201,714	1,603,101	251,202	1,854,303	− 652,589
1899	1,071,811	31,152	1,102,963	1,949,400	161,864	2,111,264	− 1,008,301
1900	764,642	20,820	785,462	2,289,672	163,306	2,402,978	− 1,617,516
1901	1,394,579	30,235	1,424,814	3,397,224	115,221	3,512,445	− 2,087,631
1902	1,606,328	74,611	1,680,939	2,840,495	152,841	2,993,336	− 1,312,397
1903	1,087,836	40,209	1,128,045	2,292,138	107,925	2,400,063	− 1,272,018
1904	1,217,747	63,595	1,281,342	2,478,458	123,383	2,601,841	− 1,320,499
1905	2,543,081	111,541	2,654,622	2,987,239	94,314	3,081,553	− 426,931
1906	2,794,818	113,847	2,908,665	3,346,643	39,674	3,386,317	− 477,652
1907	2,715,864	133,000	2,848,864	3,773,733	98,805	3,872,538	− 1,023,674
1908	1,693,045	37,655	1,730,700	2,283,610	106,557	2,390,167	− 659,467

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

HONDURAS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	672,796	17,779	690,575	956,381	2,950	959,331	−268,756
1889.....	618,973	18,202	637,175	1,210,607	4,954	1,215,561	−578,386
1890.....	522,631	29,393	552,024	980,681	3,723	984,404	−432,380
1891.....	583,114	57,807	640,921	1,152,993	6,598	1,159,591	−518,670
1892.....	478,947	36,277	515,224	959,989	2,340	962,329	−447,105
1893.....	442,907	28,788	471,695	683,424	1,488	684,912	−213,217
1894.....	537,463	21,048	558,511	761,500	3,638	765,138	−206,627
1895.....	615,009	30,772	645,781	825,974	46,338	872,312	−226,531
1896.....	556,893	53,728	610,621	695,933	80,711	776,644	−166,023
1897.....	669,682	55,309	724,991	763,527	83,703	847,230	−122,239
1898.....	706,793	45,410	752,203	766,904	17,837	784,741	− 32,538
1899.....	787,522	44,494	832,016	869,232	42,617	911,849	− 79,833
1900.....	1,134,398	47,055	1,181,453	925,937	62,669	988,606	+192,847
1901.....	1,029,194	85,815	1,115,009	1,208,371	53,946	1,262,317	−147,308
1902.....	910,691	72,904	983,595	993,264	87,524	1,080,788	− 97,193
1903.....	847,435	108,729	956,164	1,286,715	89,282	1,375,997	−419,833
1904.....	1,364,572	162,815	1,527,387	1,907,445	140,536	2,047,981	−520,594
1905.....	1,586,646	143,699	1,730,345	1,958,752	152,560	2,111,312	−380,967
1906.....	1,429,089	203,162	1,632,251	1,648,791	76,074	1,724,865	− 92,614
1907.....	1,601,937	231,119	1,833,056	2,235,674	60,882	2,296,556	−463,500
1908.....	1,730,095	38,900	1,768,995	2,211,754	56,316	2,268,070	−499,075

NICARAGUA.

1888.....	861,156	65,866	927,022	1,495,775	396	1,496,171	−569,149
1889.....	900,813	108,874	1,009,687	1,746,996	250	1,747,246	−737,559
1890.....	1,270,073	102,946	1,373,019	1,655,372	318	1,655,690	−282,671
1891.....	1,592,013	100,929	1,692,942	1,704,506	1,455	1,705,961	− 13,019
1892.....	1,187,189	119,990	1,307,179	1,656,708	1,165	1,657,873	−350,694
1893.....	812,654	125,205	937,859	1,398,867	1,369	1,400,236	−462,377
1894.....	814,012	121,130	935,142	1,560,741	3,731	1,564,472	−629,330
1895.....	967,329	106,138	1,073,467	1,513,172	25,620	1,538,792	−465,325
1896.....	1,089,320	179,695	1,269,015	1,263,666	5,256	1,268,922	+ 93
1897.....	1,038,664	152,031	1,190,695	1,254,806	7,895	1,262,701	− 72,006
1898.....	910,200	139,305	1,049,505	1,047,504	48,361	1,095,865	− 46,360
1899.....	1,018,312	168,199	1,186,511	1,431,502	83,128	1,514,630	−328,119
1900.....	1,606,995	210,874	1,817,869	1,368,919	151,347	1,520,266	+297,603
1901.....	1,344,373	137,821	1,482,194	1,749,751	285,885	2,035,636	−553,442
1902.....	1,184,997	174,389	1,359,386	1,797,764	180,261	1,978,025	−618,639
1903.....	1,240,542	158,181	1,398,723	1,654,824	210,473	1,865,297	−466,574
1904.....	1,646,633	191,049	1,837,682	1,463,577	115,230	1,578,807	+258,875
1905.....	1,753,398	191,158	1,944,556	1,399,525	114,352	1,513,877	+430,679
1906.....	1,682,910	187,942	1,870,852	1,324,620	153,788	1,478,408	+392,444
1907.....	1,703,420	219,691	1,923,111	902,035	126,131	1,028,166	+894,945
1908.....	1,530,635	44,244	1,574,879	1,032,683	128,149	1,160,832	+414,047

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

PANAMA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1904	938,806	40,918	979,724	408,557	32,190	440,747	+ 538,977
1905	4,686,056	59,506	4,745,562	730,729	82,425	813,154	+ 3,932,408
1906	12,410,168	60,121	12,460,289	983,064	82,823	1,065,887	+11,394,402
1907	16,077,420	73,533	16,150,953	1,535,024	217,290	1,752,314	+14,398,639
1908	18,133,246	99,420	18,232,666	1,364,151	105,193	1,469,344	+16,763,322

SALVADOR.

1888	645,302	1,966	647,268	1,387,692	85,738	1,473,430	− 826,162
1889	690,884	10,312	701,196	1,635,466	26,696	1,662,162	− 960,966
1890	886,231	13,315	899,546	1,384,112	69,846	1,453,958	− 554,412
1891	1,184,995	15,465	1,150,460	1,733,222	49,844	1,783,066	− 632,606
1892	1,274,021	20,247	1,294,268	2,330,697	5	2,330,702	−1,036,434
1893	1,118,054	20,376	1,138,430	1,355,674	56	1,355,730	− 217,300
1894	1,059,292	12,403	1,071,695	2,925,720	749	2,926,469	−1,854,774
1895	1,236,595	24,033	1,260,628	3,174,588	89	3,174,677	−1,914,049
1896	1,582,217	26,356	1,608,573	1,166,970	.....	1,166,970	+ 441,603
1897	1,596,861	22,707	1,619,568	1,112,175	359	1,112,534	+ 507,034
1898	780,634	15,941	796,575	785,402	13,743	799,145	− 2,570
1899	617,307	8,107	625,414	1,004,946	80,757	1,085,703	− 460,289
1900	673,273	6,167	679,440	672,924	65,750	738,674	− 59,234
1901	725,358	13,364	738,722	980,345	57,370	1,037,715	− 298,993
1902	875,558	17,365	892,923	493,123	123,764	616,887	+ 276,036
1903	778,917	19,344	798,261	825,958	66,029	891,987	− 93,726
1904	919,410	17,761	937,171	896,815	51,594	948,409	− 11,238
1905	1,302,474	15,952	1,318,426	1,060,837	52,332	1,113,169	+ 205,257
1906	1,381,027	20,249	1,401,276	1,118,591	13,143	1,131,734	+ 269,542
1907	1,587,403	15,763	1,603,166	1,160,144	11,043	1,171,187	+ 431,979
1908	1,344,655	12,642	1,357,297	972,918	8,797	981,715	+ 375,582

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1904; included in "Colombia."

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

MEXICO.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	9,242,188	655,584	9,897,772	11,042,772	6,287,117	17,329,889	− 7,432,117
1889	10,886,288	600,608	11,486,896	13,825,242	7,428,359	21,253,601	− 9,766,705
1890	12,666,108	619,179	13,285,287	15,536,100	7,154,815	22,690,915	− 9,405,628
1891	14,199,080	770,540	14,969,620	23,364,519	3,931,473	27,295,992	−12,326,372
1892	13,696,581	597,468	14,293,999	23,702,496	4,405,029	28,107,525	−13,813,526
1893	18,891,714	676,920	19,568,634	27,145,469	6,409,630	33,555,099	−13,986,465
1894	12,441,805	400,344	12,842,149	21,560,011	7,166,995	28,727,006	−15,884,857
1895	14,582,484	423,422	15,005,906	12,903,789	2,731,999	15,635,788	− 629,882
1896	18,686,797	763,459	19,450,256	13,819,698	3,636,479	17,456,177	+ 1,994,079
1897	22,726,596	694,468	23,421,064	13,990,017	4,521,555	18,511,572	+ 4,909,492
1898	20,405,952	800,987	21,206,939	14,108,733	4,896,130	19,004,863	+ 2,202,076
1899	24,283,528	1,199,547	25,483,075	18,405,425	4,590,297	22,995,722	+ 2,487,353
1900	33,703,996	1,270,965	34,974,961	23,298,046	5,348,007	28,646,053	+ 6,328,908
1901	35,857,837	617,513	36,475,350	22,734,402	6,117,233	28,851,635	+ 7,623,715
1902	39,072,488	801,118	39,873,606	33,320,712	7,061,884	40,382,596	− 508,990
1903	41,068,491	1,188,615	42,257,106	34,284,985	7,028,726	41,313,711	+ 943,395
1904	44,845,014	999,706	45,844,720	37,614,694	6,018,581	43,633,275	+ 2,211,445
1905	44,824,868	931,248	45,756,116	39,025,918	7,444,968	46,470,876	− 714,769
1906	57,418,646	763,632	58,182,278	44,023,883	6,941,294	50,965,177	+ 7,217,101
1907	65,549,045	699,053	66,248,098	49,089,992	8,143,535	57,233,527	+ 9,014,571
1908	54,885,540	624,064	55,509,604	37,753,538	9,192,152	46,945,690	+ 8,563,914

MIQUELON, LANGLEY, ETC.

1888	371,887	19,537	391,424	70	32,157	32,227	+359,197
1889	368,364	18,386	386,750	992	28,934	29,926	+356,824
1890	446,844	16,299	463,143	824	36,471	37,295	+425,848
1891	390,014	10,134	400,148	190	15,445	15,635	+384,513
1892	357,751	16,072	373,823	.....	176	176	+373,647
1893	185,226	12,000	197,226	270	67,421	67,691	+129,535
1894	149,902	6,742	156,644	.....	117,255	117,255	+ 39,389
1895	167,496	2,728	170,224	899	184,403	185,302	− 15,078
1896	141,916	3,531	145,447	923	163,443	164,366	− 18,919
1897	161,525	5,924	167,449	1,724	138,079	139,803	+ 27,646
1898	195,764	9,241	205,005	817	160,213	161,030	+ 43,975
1899	192,509	2,115	194,624	488	85,795	86,283	+108,341
1900	176,141	3,246	179,387	624	66,077	66,701	+112,686
1901	218,014	2,706	220,720	131	32,683	32,814	+187,906
1902	159,576	9,443	169,019	894	57,654	58,548	+110,471
1903	190,448	702	191,150	2,214	17,361	19,575	+171,575
1904	76,538	617	77,155	331	1,288	1,619	+ 75,536
1905	50,125	981	51,106	654	2,426	3,080	+ 48,026
1906	102,010	3,086	105,096	255	.....	255	+104,841
1907	49,036	701	49,737	515	.....	515	+ 49,222
1908	45,627	60	45,687	137	.....	137	+ 45,550

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES.

BRITISH WEST INDIES.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	7,450,018	161,515	7,611,533	4,285,755	8,265,185	12,550,940	− 4,939,407
1889	8,197,693	190,413	8,388,106	5,106,066	10,879,496	15,985,562	− 7,597,456
1890	8,074,433	214,353	8,288,786	4,729,458	10,135,560	14,865,018	− 6,576,232
1891	9,546,058	233,080	9,779,138	9,781,685	6,511,499	16,293,184	− 6,514,046
1892	7,995,185	135,072	8,130,257	11,897,999	542,133	12,440,132	− 4,309,875
1893	7,912,341	132,505	8,044,846	15,360,315	668,277	16,028,592	− 7,983,746
1894	8,387,220	124,796	8,512,016	12,625,808	391,370	13,017,178	− 4,505,162
1895	7,667,561	96,617	7,764,178	6,827,458	2,949,986	9,777,444	− 2,013,266
1896	8,566,965	167,188	8,734,153	4,616,995	6,183,623	10,800,618	− 2,066,465
1897	7,808,493	134,806	7,943,299	4,801,711	7,484,174	12,285,885	− 4,342,586
1898	8,235,678	150,562	8,386,240	4,498,327	6,133,860	10,632,187	− 2,245,947
1899	8,618,024	133,793	8,751,817	6,468,995	7,681,487	14,150,482	− 5,398,665
1900	8,796,583	98,581	8,895,164	5,378,337	6,516,183	11,894,520	− 2,999,356
1901	8,765,280	110,822	8,876,052	5,953,939	6,897,386	12,851,325	− 3,975,273
1902	9,581,041	133,922	9,714,963	7,186,933	4,991,663	12,178,596	− 2,463,633
1903	10,031,496	94,725	10,126,221	8,522,392	4,927,856	13,450,248	− 3,324,027
1904	9,460,069	146,852	9,606,921	5,541,069	2,763,001	8,304,070	+ 1,302,851
1905	9,922,049	108,239	10,030,288	7,340,250	3,096,772	10,437,022	− 406,734
1906	9,616,665	89,989	9,706,654	8,225,023	2,034,230	10,259,253	− 552,599
1907	10,632,821	122,318	10,755,139	10,571,988	1,619,864	12,191,852	− 1,436,713
1908	12,353,200	122,183	12,475,383	10,204,653	1,924,697	12,129,350	+ 346,033

CUBA.

1888	9,724,124	329,436	10,053,560	2,066,379	47,252,708	49,319,087	−39,265,527
1889	11,297,198	394,113	11,691,311	2,405,425	49,725,198	52,130,623	−40,439,312
1890	12,669,509	414,906	13,084,415	2,761,711	51,039,880	53,801,591	−40,717,176
1891	11,929,605	295,283	12,224,888	26,044,502	35,669,893	61,714,395	−49,489,507
1892	17,622,411	331,159	17,953,570	66,140,835	11,790,836	77,931,671	−59,978,101
1893	23,604,094	553,604	24,157,698	66,049,369	12,657,137	78,706,506	−54,548,808
1894	19,855,237	270,084	20,125,321	67,418,289	8,259,972	75,678,261	−55,552,940
1895	12,533,260	274,401	12,807,661	17,684,765	35,186,494	52,871,259	−40,063,598
1896	7,312,348	218,532	7,530,880	2,074,763	37,942,967	40,017,730	−32,486,850
1897	7,599,757	660,019	8,259,776	1,270,059	17,136,756	18,406,815	−10,147,039
1898	9,233,894	327,762	9,561,656	276,000	14,956,477	15,232,477	− 5,670,821
1899	17,247,952	1,368,425	18,616,377	1,031,713	24,377,115	25,408,828	− 6,792,451
1900	25,236,808	1,276,592	26,513,400	1,854,373	29,517,331	31,371,704	− 4,858,304
1901	24,100,453	1,864,348	25,964,801	2,691,587	40,731,501	43,423,088	−17,458,287
1902	25,012,109	1,611,391	26,623,500	2,644,017	32,050,667	34,694,684	− 8,071,184
1903	20,140,132	1,621,506	21,761,638	3,114,807	59,827,983	62,942,790	−41,181,152
1904	25,810,812	1,566,653	27,377,465	4,378,297	72,605,121	76,983,418	−49,605,953
1905	36,407,932	1,972,669	38,380,601	3,381,953	82,922,306	86,304,259	−47,923,658
1906	46,377,277	1,386,411	47,763,688	3,148,249	81,831,572	84,979,821	−37,216,133
1907	48,330,913	974,361	49,305,274	4,573,859	92,867,831	97,441,690	−48,136,416
1908	46,500,800	660,506	47,161,306	2,999,830	80,284,862	83,284,692	−36,123,386

[a] Includes Bermuda prior to 1892.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

DANISH WEST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	603,140	8,999	612,139	39,489	359,731	399,220	+212,919
1889.....	673,942	12,370	686,312	50,304	557,627	607,931	+ 78,381
1890.....	785,395	8,878	794,273	55,429	533,310	588,739	+205,534
1891.....	625,609	10,906	636,515	48,720	239,661	288,381	+348,134
1892.....	610,843	4,080	614,923	329,950	32,128	362,078	+252,845
1893.....	600,804	3,519	604,323	527,661	19,965	547,626	+ 56,697
1894.....	579,977	1,982	581,959	496,647	15,323	511,970	+ 69,989
1895.....	493,570	1,646	495,216	150,340	89,435	239,775	+255,441
1896.....	535,974	1,399	537,373	19,594	290,745	310,339	+227,034
1897.....	519,448	2,317	521,765	26,634	340,655	367,289	+154,476
1898.....	704,034	3,588	707,622	10,515	317,244	327,759	+379,863
1899.....	495,833	2,233	498,066	12,541	586,787	599,328	−101,262
1900.....	622,145	2,379	624,524	13,217	555,718	568,935	+ 55,589
1901.....	685,287	6,863	692,150	3,446	474,816	478,262	+213,888
1902.....	683,259	21,000	704,259	5,091	389,857	394,948	+309,311
1903.....	635,446	10,760	646,206	11,144	722,876	734,020	− 87,814
1904.....	630,592	19,368	649,960	6,462	415,845	422,307	+227,653
1905.....	684,109	15,460	699,569	6,814	394,090	400,904	+298,665
1906.....	718,161	8,649	726,810	13,988	352,373	366,361	+360,449
1907.....	764,328	13,249	777,577	17,807	423,048	440,855	+336,722
1908.....	721,997	5,196	727,193	19,116	573,176	592,292	+134,901

DUTCH WEST INDIES.

1888.....	581,055	2,538	583,593	363,288	25,546	388,834	+194,759
1889.....	619,011	6,192	625,203	174,629	19,458	194,087	+431,116
1890.....	609,693	44,620	654,313	125,056	68,980	194,036	+460,277
1891.....	771,600	2,478	774,078	102,780	21,571	124,351	+649,722
1892.....	665,617	3,097	668,714	64,217	33,895	98,112	+570,602
1893.....	747,589	5,114	752,703	249,721	21,873	271,594	+481,109
1894.....	595,596	2,671	598,267	51,905	10,782	62,687	+535,580
1895.....	550,615	68,890	619,505	171,828	4,580	176,408	+443,097
1896.....	619,118	3,643	622,761	107,156	55,978	163,134	+459,627
1897.....	649,971	2,370	652,341	93,136	3,207	96,343	+555,998
1898.....	541,295	3,168	544,463	160,915	13,328	174,243	+370,220
1899.....	470,732	3,703	474,435	92,208	154,694	246,902	+227,533
1900.....	579,887	2,298	582,185	168,490	147,696	316,186	+265,999
1901.....	644,466	3,132	647,598	163,989	76,030	240,019	+407,579
1902.....	625,325	5,147	630,472	165,096	42,315	207,411	+423,061
1903.....	973,717	7,346	981,063	330,678	75,153	405,831	+575,232
1904.....	787,999	10,509	798,508	146,828	118,500	265,328	+533,180
1905.....	826,126	6,682	832,808	157,467	35,842	193,309	+639,499
1906.....	746,182	5,271	751,453	229,110	49,061	278,171	+473,282
1907.....	708,288	2,853	711,141	329,535	26,536	356,071	+355,070
1908.....	702,058	4,152	706,210	314,780	47,186	361,966	+344,244

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

FRENCH WEST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	1,574,728	29,099	1,603,827	6,865	110,025	116,890	+1,486,937
1889	1,852,111	31,909	1,884,020	10,641	99,412	110,053	+1,773,967
1890	1,768,826	23,786	1,792,612	4,447	124,550	128,997	+1,663,615
1891	1,854,968	51,071	1,906,039	19,176	4,294	23,470	+1,882,569
1892	1,950,403	32,100	1,982,503	29,441	387	29,828	+1,952,675
1893	1,799,097	19,858	1,818,955	7,902	438	8,340	+1,810,615
1894	1,822,020	26,788	1,848,808	17,095	1,241	18,336	+1,830,472
1895	1,581,451	8,407	1,589,858	25,786	1,846	27,632	+1,562,226
1896	1,518,544	11,782	1,530,326	6,905	5,881	12,786	+1,517,540
1897	1,665,461	14,164	1,679,625	8,580	1,364	9,944	+1,669,681
1898	1,605,044	12,086	1,617,130	17,184	13,754	30,888	+1,586,242
1899	1,531,573	11,411	1,542,984	27,947	788	28,735	+1,514,249
1900	1,847,743	19,425	1,867,168	28,996	1,180	30,176	+1,836,992
1901	1,828,633	23,001	1,851,634	10,876	3,096	13,972	+1,837,662
1902	1,668,840	21,912	1,690,752	2,269	976	3,245	+1,687,507
1903	1,608,717	45,372	1,654,089	12,519	779	13,298	+1,640,791
1904	1,600,070	72,489	1,672,559	13,585	1,079	14,664	+1,657,895
1905	1,265,653	92,053	1,357,706	31,357	3,172	34,529	+1,323,177
1906	1,195,890	70,066	1,265,956	18,334	1,708	20,042	+1,245,914
1907	1,402,827	19,198	1,422,025	40,420	599	41,019	+1,381,006
1908	1,436,782	18,969	1,455,701	57,361	2,750	60,111	+1,395,590

HAITI.

1888	4,322,653	294,472	4,617,125	2,897,532	21,288	2,918,820	+1,698,305
1889	3,975,461	184,790	4,160,251	3,751,669	5,774	3,757,443	+ 402,808
1890	5,101,464	233,604	5,335,068	2,419,402	1,819	2,421,221	+2,913,847
1891	5,589,178	370,635	5,959,813	3,209,026	34,428	3,243,454	+2,716,359
1892	4,963,430	319,453	5,282,883	3,191,806	10,923	3,202,729	+2,080,154
1893	5,170,634	301,406	5,472,040	715,082	20,939	736,021	+4,736,019
1894	5,342,630	401,305	5,743,935	821,431	18,615	840,046	+4,903,889
1895	4,759,244	333,557	5,092,801	2,742,978	3,561	2,746,539	+2,346,262
1896	4,104,161	319,341	4,423,502	1,693,976	3,642	1,697,618	+2,725,884
1897	3,554,433	277,955	3,832,388	1,456,853	3,367	1,460,220	+2,372,168
1898	2,691,550	277,029	2,968,579	858,181	18,401	876,582	+2,091,997
1899	2,269,113	186,853	2,455,966	801,674	24,856	826,530	+1,629,436
1900	2,796,834	199,855	2,996,689	1,164,826	19,971	1,184,797	+1,811,892
1901	3,144,230	280,432	3,424,662	1,181,138	18,102	1,199,240	+2,225,422
1902	2,481,753	209,660	2,691,413	1,193,936	10,525	1,204,461	+1,486,952
1903	2,168,891	216,533	2,385,424	1,097,798	11,931	1,109,729	+1,275,695
1904	2,355,007	239,733	2,594,740	1,208,762	5,371	1,214,133	+1,380,607
1905	2,165,794	131,286	2,297,080	1,099,829	1,821	1,101,650	+1,195,430
1906	3,130,259	177,581	3,307,840	1,182,926	2,551	1,185,477	+2,122,363
1907	2,778,583	137,521	2,916,104	1,267,854	6,824	1,274,678	+1,641,426
1908	3,542,463	106,709	3,649,172	685,460	3,585	689,045	+2,960,127

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

PORTO RICO.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	1,920,358	49,260	1,969,618	293,450	4,119,033	4,412,483	−2,442,865
1889	2,175,458	49,473	2,224,931	103,720	3,603,653	3,707,373	−1,482,442
1890	2,247,700	49,838	2,297,538	176,394	3,877,232	4,053,626	−1,756,088
1891	2,112,334	42,900	2,155,234	1,856,955	1,307,155	3,164,110	−1,008,876
1892	2,808,631	47,372	2,856,003	3,236,387	11,670	3,248,007	− 392,004
1893	2,502,788	7,819	2,510,607	3,994,673	13,950	4,008,623	−1,498,016
1894	2,705,646	14,862	2,720,508	3,126,395	8,739	3,135,634	− 415,126
1895	1,820,203	13,341	1,833,544	375,364	1,131,148	1,506,512	+ 327,032
1896	2,080,400	21,694	2,102,094	48,608	2,248,045	2,296,653	− 194,559
1897	1,964,850	24,038	1,988,888	101,711	2,079,313	2,181,024	− 192,136
1898	1,481,629	24,317	1,505,946	50,667	2,363,689	2,414,356	− 908,410
1899	2,633,400	52,448	2,685,848	309,683	2,870,144	3,179,827	− 493,979
1900	4,260,892	379,557	4,640,449	61,710	3,016,938	3,078,648	+1,561,801

SANTO DOMINGO.

1888	792,560	25,147	817,707	200,702	1,258,690	1,459,392	− 641,685
1889	1,150,651	29,368	1,180,019	303,757	1,150,504	1,454,261	− 274,242
1890	926,651	23,566	950,217	230,841	1,720,172	1,951,013	−1,000,796
1891	986,826	36,925	1,023,751	1,009,690	600,670	1,610,360	− 586,609
1892	984,188	35,262	1,019,450	2,279,267	14,481	2,293,748	−1,274,298
1893	1,108,733	34,746	1,143,479	2,368,620	27,695	2,396,315	−1,252,836
1894	1,715,782	52,820	1,768,602	3,164,062	36,790	3,200,852	−1,432,250
1895	1,318,919	42,148	1,361,067	477,707	1,036,876	1,514,583	− 153,516
1896	1,019,242	44,874	1,064,116	426,756	2,468,313	2,895,069	−1,830,953
1897	1,045,087	53,598	1,098,685	293,865	2,075,559	2,369,424	−1,270,739
1898	1,087,179	64,079	1,151,258	310,567	2,071,572	2,382,139	−1,230,881
1899	1,046,467	57,546	1,104,013	414,310	2,711,469	3,125,779	−2,021,766
1900	1,237,135	79,963	1,317,098	272,363	3,408,050	3,680,413	−2,363,315
1901	1,704,008	95,677	1,799,685	563,190	2,990,586	3,553,776	−1,754,091
1902	1,478,092	99,500	1,577,592	453,678	2,099,792	2,553,470	− 975,878
1903	1,281,807	89,951	1,371,758	670,666	2,163,010	2,833,676	−1,461,818
1904	1,450,391	93,363	1,543,754	1,096,017	1,789,415	2,885,432	−1,341,678
1905	1,581,223	85,566	1,666,789	1,142,023	3,522,186	4,664,209	−2,997,420
1906	1,890,803	127,448	2,018,251	1,182,553	1,903,785	3,086,338	−1,068,087
1907	2,413,684	96,133	2,509,817	1,879,971	1,490,928	3,370,899	− 861,082
1908	2,638,460	64,816	2,703,276	2,529,077	2,054,584	4,583,661	−1,880,385

[a] The commerce with Porto Rico is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p. 376), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 536).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	75,467,869	4,527,628	79,995,497	41,628,204	98,190,714	139,818,918	−59,823,421
1889.....	85,511,993	4,038,483	89,550,476	47,765,148	103,100,669	150,865,817	−61,315,341
1890.....	89,293,916	4,806,494	94,100,410	46,306,751	102,061,955	148,368,706	−54,268,296
1891.....	92,388,252	4,160,877	96,549,129	87,145,559	76,080,520	163,226,079	−66,676,950
1892.....	101,463,351	4,102,833	105,566,184	131,399,394	42,654,787	174,054,181	−68,487,997
1893.....	113,952,989	5,835,900	119,788,889	136,858,611	46,874,101	183,732,712	−63,943,823
1894.....	111,476,589	8,216,623	119,693,212	130,377,405	36,585,154	166,962,559	−47,269,347
1895.....	101,948,290	6,627,304	108,575,594	75,416,250	58,499,432	133,915,682	−25,340,088
1896.....	107,967,869	8,599,627	116,567,496	58,996,229	67,880,897	126,877,126	−10,309,630
1897.....	116,221,989	8,736,472	124,958,461	58,986,070	46,937,983	105,924,053	+19,034,408
1898.....	131,148,450	8,479,391	139,627,841	41,583,441	49,793,366	91,376,807	+48,251,034
1899.....	147,629,391	10,302,316	157,931,707	47,500,826	64,650,085	112,150,911	+45,780,796
1900.....	176,611,003	10,983,622	187,594,625	52,987,980	77,047,241	130,035,221	+57,559,404
1901.....	185,112,926	11,421,534	196,534,460	58,071,121	87,086,983	145,158,104	+51,376,356
1902.....	192,707,121	11,263,959	203,971,080	70,889,097	80,187,427	151,076,524	+52,894,556
1903.....	203,030,823	12,451,946	215,482,769	74,587,090	115,149,385	189,736,475	+25,746,294
1904.....	222,218,181	12,691,778	234,909,959	80,977,442	117,801,510	198,778,952	+36,131,007
1905.....	247,445,486	13,124,749	260,570,235	90,577,175	136,651,970	227,229,[1]45	+33,341,090
1906.....	294,546,176	13,836,806	308,382,982	99,533,244	135,820,078	235,353,322	+73,029,660
1907.....	335,568,927	14,271,714	349,840,641	112,767,907	150,808,442	263,576,349	+86,264,292
1908.....	313,254,061	11,420,658	324,674,719	100,701,378	138,114,520	238,815,898	+85,858,821

SOUTH AMERICA.

ARGENTINA.

1888.....	6,099,411	544,142	6,643,553	4,560,071	1,342,088	5,902,159	+ 741,394
1889.....	8,376,077	917,779	9,293,856	4,134,406	1,320,212	5,454,618	+ 3,839,238
1890.....	8,322,627	564,850	8,887,477	3,888,381	1,513,316	5,401,697	+ 3,485,780
1891.....	2,718,075	101,960	2,820,035	4,505,828	1,470,716	5,976,544	− 3,156,509
1892.....	2,643,325	284,163	2,927,488	3,921,623	1,422,175	5,343,798	− 2,416,310
1893.....	4,786,567	193,129	4,979,696	3,843,843	1,395,252	5,239,095	− 259,399
1894.....	4,593,418	269,328	4,862,746	2,687,999	809,031	3,497,030	+ 1,365,716
1895.....	4,399,216	56,947	4,456,163	6,835,982	839,288	7,675,270	− 3,219,107
1896.....	5,491,216	487,830	5,979,046	8,934,244	379,141	9,313,385	− 3,334,339
1897.....	5,945,202	439,782	6,384,984	9,845,917	926,710	10,772,627	− 4,387,643
1898.....	5,948,846	480,224	6,429,070	1,443,916	4,471,963	5,915,879	+ 513,191
1899.....	9,238,768	324,742	9,563,510	1,980,773	3,131,788	5,112,561	+ 4,450,949
1900.....	11,263,322	294,915	11,558,237	2,010,864	6,103,440	8,114,304	+ 3,443,933
1901.....	11,289,938	247,730	11,537,668	1,440,187	6,625,131	8,065,318	+ 3,472,350
1902.....	9,603,574	198,230	9,801,804	2,077,960	9,042,761	11,120,721	− 1,318,917
1903.....	11,279,044	158,526	11,437,570	2,537,090	6,893,188	9,430,278	+ 2,007,292
1904.....	16,730,157	171,860	16,902,017	2,595,667	7,239,494	9,835,161	+ 7,066,856
1905.....	23,501,113	62,943	23,564,056	3,342,564	12,012,337	15,354,901	+ 8,209,155
1906.....	32,575,959	97,400	32,673,359	4,520,630	13,858,433	18,379,063	+14,294,296
1907.....	32,042,330	121,006	32,163,336	3,877,777	12,837,548	16,715,325	+15,448,011
1908.....	31,671,066	187,089	31,858,155	2,510,057	8,514,041	11,024,098	+20,834,057

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

BOLIVIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	21,893	7,706	29,599				+ 29,599
1889	6,838		6,838	2,103	23	2,126	+ 4,712
1890	11,002		11,002	30		30	+ 10,972
1891	6,380		6,380	3,734		3,734	+ 2,646
1892	17,036		17,036				+ 17,036
1893	24,849		24,849	5,328	148	5,476	+ 19,373
1894	10,071		10,071				+ 10,071
1895	10,888		10,888				+ 10,888
1896	21,839	68	21,907				+ 21,907
1897	5,155		5,155				+ 5,155
1898	20,451	224	20,675				+ 20,675
1899	31,298		31,298				+ 31,298
1900	59,223		59,223	22		22	+ 59,201
1901	152,285	30	152,315				+ 152,315
1902	88,488	653	89,141	257		257	+ 88,884
1903	49,107		49,107	1,500		1,500	+ 47,607
1904	54,344		54,344				+ 54,344
1905	105,962	79	106,041				+ 106,041
1906	146,798		146,798				+ 146,798
1907	940,796	491	941,287				+ 941,287
1908	1,225,223	1,015	1,226,238	384		384	+1,225,854

BRAZIL.

1888	7,063,892	73,116	7,137,008	46,873,824	6,836,410	53,710,234	− 46,573,226
1889	9,276,511	74,570	9,351,081	55,468,476	4,935,328	60,403,804	− 51,052,723
1890	11,902,496	69,718	11,972,214	57,604,846	1,713,910	59,318,756	− 47,346,542
1891	14,049,273	70,973	14,120,246	80,887,444	2,343,151	83,230,595	− 69,110,349
1892	14,240,009	51,864	14,291,873	118,428,158	205,446	118,633,604	−104,341,731
1893	12,339,584	48,540	12,388,124	76,008,364	213,774	76,222,138	− 63,834,014
1894	13,827,914	38,092	13,866,006	79,295,660	64,499	79,360,159	− 65,494,153
1895	15,135,125	29,954	15,165,079	77,080,854	1,750,622	78,831,476	− 63,666,397
1896	14,222,934	35,253	14,258,187	67,277,998	3,782,048	71,060,046	− 56,801,859
1897	12,406,785	34,280	12,441,065	66,883,467	2,155,922	69,039,389	− 56,598,324
1898	13,262,951	55,085	13,318,036	58,709,543	3,040,826	61,750,369	− 48,432,333
1899	12,142,830	96,206	12,239,036	56,270,043	1,605,704	57,875,747	− 45,636,711
1900	11,481,094	97,025	11,578,119	55,204,311	2,869,146	58,073,457	− 46,495,338
1901	11,576,461	87,113	11,663,574	64,973,720	5,669,627	70,643,347	− 58,979,773
1902	10,310,647	80,483	10,391,130	73,660,261	5,517,776	79,178,037	− 68,786,907
1903	10,641,718	95,030	10,736,748	65,560,985	1,660,045	67,221,030	− 56,484,282
1904	10,955,546	91,310	11,046,856	75,670,974	481,771	76,152,745	− 65,105,889
1905	10,908,941	76,155	10,985,096	97,966,274	1,876,820	99,843,094	− 88,857,998
1906	14,422,089	108,382	14,530,471	79,675,091	741,433	80,416,524	− 65,886,053
1907	18,594,838	102,709	18,697,547	96,601,490	1,279,668	97,881,158	− 79,183,611
1908	19,364,238	125,839	19,490,077	74,462,813	115,051	74,577,864	− 55,087,787

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

CHILE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	2,423,303	9,918	2,433,221	2,638,240	256,280	2,894,520	− 461,299
1889	2,967,254	5,540	2,972,794	2,543,761	78,864	2,622,625	+ 350,169
1890	3,219,465	6,899	3,226,364	2,987,183	196,066	3,183,249	+ 43,115
1891	3,133,991	11,634	3,145,625	3,261,734	186,556	3,448,290	− 302,665
1892	3,533,342	11,365	3,544,707	3,179,638	307,521	3,487,159	+ 57,548
1893	2,971,341	9,490	2,980,831	3,847,588	147,853	3,995,441	−1,014,610
1894	2,262,011	10,519	2,272,530	3,420,985	115,212	3,536,197	−1,263,667
1895	2,789,286	4,813	2,794,099	4,421,848	43,713	4,465,561	−1,671,462
1896	3,424,912	6,896	3,431,808	4,676,781	32,236	4,709,017	−1,277,209
1897	2,587,168	3,371	2,590,539	3,791,686	748	3,792,434	−1,201,895
1898	2,349,955	1,772	2,351,727	3,594,628	141,679	3,736,307	−1,384,580
1899	2,106,106	1,018	2,107,124	2,742,501	200,461	2,942,962	− 835,838
1900	3,282,761	4,804	3,287,565	6,845,326	267,500	7,112,826	−3,825,261
1901	5,282,405	12,321	5,294,726	8,352,681	330,598	8,683,279	−3,388,553
1902	3,710,423	4,099	3,714,522	7,539,675	201,084	7,740,759	−4,026,237
1903	4,030,279	8,596	4,038,875	9,010,664	369,540	9,380,204	−5,341,329
1904	4,798,526	26,331	4,824,857	10,518,560	257,250	10,775,810	−5,950,953
1905	5,372,040	19,317	5,391,357	10,695,067	376,546	11,071,613	−5,680,256
1906	8,657,723	9,504	8,667,227	16,761,901	183,575	16,945,476	−8,278,249
1907	10,181,410	14,247	10,195,657	18,217,912	69,117	18,287,029	−8,091,372
1908	9,175,739	18,911	9,194,650	14,615,621	162,190	14,777,811	−5,583,161

COLOMBIA.

1888	4,923,259	100,621	5,023,880	4,244,368	148,890	4,393,258	+ 630,622
1889	3,728,961	92,056	3,821,017	4,225,919	37,600	4,263,519	− 442,502
1890	2,522,351	63,477	2,585,828	3,570,594	4,659	3,575,253	− 989,425
1891	3,108,989	73,655	3,182,644	4,747,686	17,668	4,765,354	−1,582,710
1892	3,065,466	68,686	3,134,152	3,641,957	474,929	4,116,886	− 982,734
1893	3,047,620	108,157	3,155,777	1,499,527	2,073,391	3,572,918	− 417,141
1894	2,702,106	82,528	2,784,634	1,338,283	896,604	2,234,887	+ 549,747
1895	2,498,856	97,446	2,596,302	3,368,692	349,990	3,718,682	−1,117,380
1896	3,310,167	72,421	3,382,588	4,843,256	126,836	4,970,092	−1,587,504
1897	3,711,899	95,766	3,807,165	4,597,317	133,616	4,730,933	− 923,768
1898	3,204,440	72,817	3,277,257	4,666,452	517,152	5,183,604	−1,906,347
1899	2,990,074	52,020	3,042,094	4,422,067	704,664	5,126,731	−2,084,637
1900	2,668,289	42,399	2,710,688	3,723,735	584,079	4,307,814	−1,597,126
1901	3,095,165	46,887	3,142,052	2,762,254	468,398	3,230,652	− 88,600
1902	2,923,611	49,849	2,978,460	2,351,020	920,874	3,271,894	− 293,434
1903	4,246,762	58,867	4,305,629	3,422,236	793,332	4,215,568	+ 90,061
1904	4,600,766	60,125	4,660,891	6,595,768	1,353,443	7,949,211	−3,288,320
1905	3,523,027	59,762	3,582,789	5,469,036	942,757	6,411,793	−2,829,004
1906	3,464,238	27,182	3,491,420	5,894,242	1,190,245	7,084,487	−3,592,067
1907	3,054,719	29,999	3,084,718	5,327,688	980,992	6,308,680	−3,223,962
1908	3,407,193	45,182	3,452,375	5,411,737	969,018	6,380,755	−2,928,380

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

ECUADOR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	810,567	2,968	813,535	1,115,552	3,075	1,118,627	− 305,092
1889	755,708	503	756,211	694,088	917	695,005	+ 61,206
1890	714,924	284	715,208	533,994	1,066	535,060	+ 180,148
1891	902,738	421	903,159	836,078	359	836,437	+ 66,722
1892	809,466	604	810,070	807,187	2,644	809,831	+ 239
1893	815,889	1,586	817,425	958,216	2,012	960,228	− 142,803
1894	759,474	1,704	761,178	816,012	472	816,484	− 55,306
1895	734,426	915	735,341	814,733	6,933	821,666	− 86,325
1896	688,042	1,374	689,416	763,633	10	763,643	− 74,227
1897	734,276	592	734,868	566,307	219	566,526	+ 168,342
1898	853,772	1,421	855,193	679,329	86,261	765,590	+ 89,603
1899	880,392	2,199	882,591	937,029	117,624	1,054,653	− 172,062
1900	1,215,064	944	1,216,008	1,397,356	127,022	1,524,378	− 308,370
1901	2,012,698	2,387	2,015,085	1,247,354	177,486	1,424,840	+ 590,245
1902	1,457,653	4,452	1,462,105	1,203,363	343,201	1,546,564	− 84,459
1903	1,345,413	7,749	1,353,162	1,411,780	313,071	1,724,851	− 371,689
1904	1,361,259	1,649	1,362,908	2,042,360	308,133	2,350,493	− 987,585
1905	1,748,085	2,293	1,750,378	2,048,099	454,076	2,502,175	− 751,797
1906	2,003,188	6,678	2,009,861	2,014,124	618,082	2,632,206	− 622,345
1907	1,720,966	5,323	1,726,289	2,361,532	698,041	3,059,573	−1,333,284
1908	1,905,439	3,687	1,909,126	2,076,847	324,341	2,401,188	− 492,062

FALKLAND ISLANDS.[a]

1896	688	.....	688	.....	.....	.....	+ 688
1897	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	+ 800
1898	1,010	.....	1,010	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,010
1901	797	.....	797	.....	.....	.....	+ 797
1902	1,005	.....	1,005	.....	18,120	18,120	−17,115
1905	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	+ 440
1906	1,430	.....	1,430	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,430
1908	606	.....	606	.....	16,916	16,916	−16,310

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1896.

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA.

BRITISH GUIANA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	1,651,711	65,700	1,717,411	5,755	2,816,627	2,822,382	−1,104,971
1889	1,648,249	53,020	1,696,269	14,135	4,512,046	4,526,181	−2,829,912
1890	2,011,122	95,223	2,106,345	1,659	4,325,316	4,326,975	−2,220,630
1891	1,761,350	97,392	1,858,742	977,659	3,905,547	4,883,206	−3,024,464
1892	1,885,542	47,757	1,933,299	4,362,994	210	4,363,204	−2,429,905
1893	1,953,012	47,663	2,000,675	5,028,848	330	5,029,178	−3,028,503
1894	2,360,938	53,782	2,414,720	4,223,887	83	4,223,970	−1,809,250
1895	1,684,830	20,801	1,705,631	486,375	2,035,329	2,521,704	− 816,073
1896	1,719,705	29,488	1,749,193	3,891	3,414,687	3,418,578	−1,669,385
1897	1,532,115	33,821	1,565,936	4,024	3,657,932	3,661,956	−2,096,020
1898	1,703,071	44,304	1,747,375	15,261	3,045,707	3,060,968	−1,313,593
1899	1,704,204	45,341	1,749,545	37,303	3,462,904	3,500,207	−1,750,662
1900	1,882,218	32,974	1,915,192	13,920	3,781,438	3,795,358	−1,880,166
1901	1,689,159	45,245	1,734,404	1,867	4,803,528	4,805,395	−3,070,991
1902	1,920,753	33,641	1,954,394	41,038	3,375,778	3,416,816	−1,462,422
1903	1,899,795	31,294	1,931,089	18,023	3,333,633	3,351,656	−1,420,567
1904	1,710,550	41,153	1,751,703	16,811	1,429,312	1,446,123	+ 305,580
1905	1,848,227	36,138	1,884,365	51,503	1,461,038	1,512,541	+ 371,824
1906	1,711,694	37,915	1,749,609	21,155	995,250	1,016,405	+ 733,204
1907	1,822,242	24,905	1,847,147	43,772	1,170,041	1,213,813	+ 633,334
1908	1,966,376	22,009	1,988,385	204,336	26,492	230,828	+1,757,557

DUTCH GUIANA.

1888	264,096	2,149	266,245	362,291	68,692	430,983	− 164,738
1889	254,626	7,949	262,575	375,285	84,958	460,243	− 197,668
1890	273,208	6,316	279,519	462,104	112,010	574,114	− 294,595
1891	249,704	4,279	253,983	589,859	134,331	724,190	− 470,207
1892	328,007	9,035	337,042	570,135	58	570,193	− 233,151
1893	364,725	8,634	373,359	1,079,667	43	1,079,710	− 706,351
1894	381,641	9,216	390,857	1,078,514	27	1,078,541	− 687,684
1895	338,687	4,822	343,509	723,246	132,262	855,508	− 511,999
1896	360,282	1,375	361,657	667,719	289,528	957,247	− 595,590
1897	383,439	897	384,336	655,264	381,424	1,036,688	− 652,352
1898	406,030	2,384	408,414	871,612	585,523	1,457,135	−1,048,721
1899	443,378	379	443,757	697,957	953,052	1,651,009	−1,207,252
1900	487,145	6,840	493,985	854,494	375,918	1,230,412	− 736,427
1901	606,481	4,506	610,987	889,667	383,064	1,272,731	− 661,744
1902	489,720	438	490,158	1,037,585	349,285	1,386,870	− 896,712
1903	558,760	2,073	560,833	573,219	301,235	874,454	− 313,621
1904	623,961	5,861	629,822	278,722	134,914	413,636	+ 216,186
1905	528,024	2,394	530,418	320,656	318,011	638,667	− 108,249
1906	570,890	1,573	572,463	402,498	305,870	708,368	− 135,905
1907	518,846	658	519,504	432,028	258,883	690,911	− 171,407
1908	644,283	1,134	645,417	531,935	248,434	780,369	− 134,952

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA—Continued.

FRENCH GUIANA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	140,086	6,671	146,757	6,772	5,652	12,424	+134,333
1889	140,768	6,964	147,732	13,366	.....	13,366	+134,366
1890	154,859	6,074	160,933	17,647	.....	17,647	+143,286
1891	150,710	5,244	155,954	46,520	.....	46,520	+109,434
1892	149,777	6,950	156,727	5,850	.....	5,850	+150,877
1893	108,004	5,349	113,353	35,965	.....	35,965	+ 77,388
1894	98,837	7,020	105,857	23,400	.....	23,400	+ 82,457
1895	83,017	3,056	86,073	25,065	.....	25,065	+ 61,008
1896	100,697	3,157	103,854	31,419	.....	31,419	+ 72,435
1897	110,907	2,767	113,674	8,100	37	8,137	+105,537
1898	149,023	1,018	150,041	12,551	.....	12,551	+137,490
1899	168,670	1,420	170,090	37,764	165	37,929	+132,161
1900	187,972	1,938	189,910	37,552	12	37,564	+152,346
1901	197,701	2,306	200,007	54,018	.....	54,018	+145,989
1902	207,405	2,512	209,917	26,325	323	26,648	+183,269
1903	354,171	2,955	357,126	25,030	.....	25,030	+332,096
1904	237,432	718	238,150	17,842	.....	17,842	+220,308
1905	198,111	456	198,567	37,141	.....	37,141	+161,426
1906	265,453	2,760	268,213	38,383	.....	38,383	+229,830
1907	294,770	206	294,976	33,922	.....	33,922	+261,054
1908	332,582	1,592	334,174	33,136	.....	33,136	+301,038

PARAGUAY.[a]

1894	.....	.....	.....	887	114	1,001	− 1,001
1895	.....	.....	.....	10,239	35	10,274	− 10,274
1897	740	.....	740	.....	.....	.....	+ 740
1898	699	.....	699	.....	.....	.....	+ 699
1899	10,751	.....	10,751	160	.....	160	+ 10,591
1900	4,884	.....	4,884	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,884
1901	12,695	.....	12,695	.....	1,740	1,740	+ 10,955
1902	16,784	.....	16,784	210	1,749	1,959	+ 14,825
1903	13,021	.....	13,021	1,878	1,009	2,887	+ 10,134
1904	21,333	.....	21,333	266	150	416	+ 20,917
1905	39,130	.....	39,130	2,205	.....	2,205	+ 36,925
1906	51,917	.....	51,917	750	.....	750	+ 51,167
1907	173,560	.....	173,560	3,819	.....	3,819	+169,741
1908	100,568	.....	100,568	14,645	.....	14,645	+ 85,923

[a] Not separately enumerated prior to 1894.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

PERU.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	865,160	5,011	870,171	308,113	927	309,040	+ 561,131
1889	773,244	7,591	780,835	307,761	6,271	314,032	+ 466,803
1890	1,418,561	8,740	1,427,301	325,853	25,842	351,695	+1,075,606
1891	1,396,207	3,784	1,399,991	369,405	17,113	386,518	+1,013,473
1892	1,002,977	4,058	1,007,035	555,959	35,341	591,300	+ 415,735
1893	635,135	1,586	636,721	811,872	7,296	819,168	− 182,447
1894	586,761	4,616	591,377	485,319	6,065	491,384	+ 99,993
1895	626,897	3,488	630,385	441,885	31,430	473,315	+ 157,070
1896	995,617	3,764	999,381	697,951	14,745	712,696	+ 286,685
1897	1,105,381	3,055	1,108,436	644,441	77,648	722,089	+ 386,347
1898	1,298,570	4,125	1,302,695	541,993	172,254	714,247	+ 588,448
1899	1,323,483	2,167	1,325,650	521,502	975,476	1,496,978	− 171,328
1900	1,658,060	4,415	1,662,475	635,268	1,487,275	2,122,543	− 460,068
1901	3,122,180	4,754	3,126,934	896,792	2,759,388	3,656,180	− 529,246
1902	2,555,780	3,265	2,558,995	1,267,476	2,001,935	3,269,411	− 710,416
1903	2,968,283	3,128	2,971,411	1,134,286	1,766,378	2,900,664	+ 70,747
1904	3,955,408	5,952	3,961,360	1,656,711	1,243,204	2,899,915	+1,061,445
1905	3,646,110	11,115	3,657,225	1,709,606	1,443,358	3,152,964	+ 504,261
1906	4,824,625	8,682	4,833,307	1,282,517	1,172,426	2,454,943	+2,378,364
1907	6,061,605	14,134	6,075,739	3,721,974	1,236,228	4,958,202	+1,117,537
1908	6,949,371	10,208	6,959,579	5,847,118	823,498	6,670,616	+ 288,963

URUGUAY.

1888	1,337,430	121,902	1,459,332	2,318,017	393,504	2,711,521	−1,252,189
1889	2,027,383	165,465	2,192,848	2,150,870	836,094	2,986,964	− 794,116
1890	3,210,112	141,762	3,351,874	1,723,357	31,546	1,754,903	+1,596,971
1891	1,032,937	43,638	1,076,575	2,193,745	162,994	2,356,739	−1,280,164
1892	907,067	31,963	939,030	1,883,927	596,669	2,480,596	−1,541,566
1893	902,144	58,462	960,606	1,535,880	87,500	1,623,380	− 662,774
1894	971,547	43,624	1,015,171	1,385,818	33,755	1,419,573	− 404,402
1895	1,240,025	21,976	1,262,001	2,409,349	290,299	2,699,648	−1,437,647
1896	1,401,073	80,127	1,481,200	3,236,255	6,173	3,242,428	−1,761,228
1897	1,045,266	168,160	1,213,426	3,514,841	213	3,515,054	−2,301,628
1898	1,130,239	84,009	1,214,248	296,880	1,475,600	1,772,480	− 558,232
1899	1,216,488	26,334	1,242,822	231,279	1,049,830	1,281,109	− 38,287
1900	1,745,705	71,015	1,816,720	321,308	1,526,769	1,848,077	− 31,357
1901	1,613,822	23,252	1,637,074	225,440	1,658,554	1,883,994	− 246,920
1902	1,542,125	44,334	1,586,459	301,329	2,219,250	2,520,579	− 934,120
1903	1,486,165	18,934	1,505,099	332,707	2,648,925	2,981,632	−1,476,533
1904	2,130,047	5,274	2,135,321	230,649	1,413,764	1,644,413	+ 490,908
1905	1,985,473	5,221	1,990,694	302,305	2,856,551	3,158,856	−1,168,162
1906	2,831,284	74,289	2,905,573	325,473	2,386,097	2,711,570	+ 194,003
1907	3,332,652	80,133	3,412,785	267,868	2,893,023	3,160,891	+ 251,894
1908	3,806,753	61,908	3,868,661	222,881	1,141,915	1,364,796	+2,503,865

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

VENEZUELA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	3,008,336	30,179	3,038,515	10,042,905	8,345	10,051,250	−7,012,735
1889	3,703,705	35,256	3,738,961	10,385,769	6,800	10,392,569	−6,653,608
1890	3,984,280	44,303	4,028,583	10,960,770	5,995	10,966,765	−6,938,182
1891	4,716,047	68,909	4,784,956	12,053,699	24,842	12,078,541	−7,293,585
1892	3,991,908	57,247	4,049,155	9,174,816	1,150,522	10,325,338	−6,276,183
1893	4,142,051	65,610	4,207,661	454,122	3,170,996	3,625,118	+ 582,543
1894	4,089,732	47,431	4,137,163	189,483	3,274,998	3,464,481	+ 672,682
1895	3,706,978	33,486	3,740,464	9,117,079	956,872	10,073,951	−6,333,487
1896	3,780,715	58,031	3,838,746	9,644,399	5,512	9,649,911	−5,811,165
1897	3,376,184	41,338	3,417,522	9,540,050	3,522	9,543,572	−6,126,050
1898	2,704,908	41,353	2,746,261	6,898,592	823,972	7,722,564	−4,976,303
1899	2,811,859	39,775	2,851,634	5,575,021	932,826	6,507,847	−3,656,213
1900	2,401,910	50,847	2,452,757	4,367,673	1,132,346	5,500,019	−3,047,262
1901	3,224,817	47,560	3,271,877	5,454,263	1,191,585	6,645,848	−3,373,971
1902	2,755,226	38,517	2,793,743	5,080,398	1,206,723	6,287,121	−3,493,378
1903	1,855,914	22,288	1,878,202	4,231,021	1,087,548	5,318,569	−3,440,367
1904	3,117,921	47,544	3,165,465	5,795,884	1,082,464	6,878,348	−3,712,883
1905	3,164,693	48,882	3,213,575	5,844,442	1,265,408	7,109,850	−3,896,275
1906	3,218,301	39,832	3,258,133	6,876,052	1,158,649	8,034,701	−4,776,568
1907	2,979,224	45,405	3,024,629	6,698,329	1,153,885	7,852,214	−4,827,585
1908	2,502,451	53,412	2,555,863	6,059,936	665,248	6,725,184	−4,169,321

TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.

1888	28,609,144	970,083	29,579,227	72,475,908	11,880,490	84,356,398	− 54,777,171
1889	33,654,324	1,366,693	35,021,017	80,315,939	11,819,113	92,135,052	− 57,114,035
1890	37,745,002	1,007,646	38,752,648	82,076,418	7,929,726	90,006,144	− 51,253,496
1891	33,226,401	481,889	33,708,290	110,473,391	8,263,277	118,736,668	− 85,028,378
1892	32,573,922	573,692	33,147,614	146,532,244	4,195,515	150,727,759	−117,580,145
1893	32,090,871	548,206	32,639,077	95,109,220	7,098,595	102,207,815	− 69,568,738
1894	32,644,450	567,860	33,212,310	94,946,247	5,200,860	100,147,107	− 66,934,797
1895	33,248,231	277,704	33,525,935	105,730,347	6,436,773	112,167,120	− 78,641,185
1896	35,517,887	779,784	36,297,671	100,777,546	8,050,916	108,828,462	− 72,530,791
1897	32,944,817	823,829	33,768,646	100,051,414	7,337,991	107,389,405	− 73,620,759
1898	33,033,965	787,736	33,821,701	77,730,757	14,360,937	92,091,694	− 58,269,993
1899	35,068,301	591,601	35,659,902	73,453,399	13,134,494	86,587,893	− 50,927,991
1900	38,337,647	608,116	38,945,763	75,411,829	18,254,945	93,666,774	− 54,721,011
1901	43,876,104	524,091	44,400,195	86,298,243	24,069,099	110,367,342	− 65,967,147
1902	37,583,144	460,473	38,043,617	94,586,897	25,198,859	119,785,756	− 81,742,139
1903	40,728,432	409,440	41,137,872	88,260,419	19,167,904	107,428,323	− 66,290,451
1904	50,297,250	457,777	50,755,027	105,420,214	14,943,899	120,364,113	− 69,609,086
1905	56,569,376	324,755	56,894,131	127,788,898	23,006,902	150,795,800	− 93,901,669
1906	74,745,589	414,192	75,159,781	117,812,816	22,610,060	140,422,876	− 65,263,095
1907	81,717,958	439,216	82,157,174	137,588,111	22,577,426	160,165,537	− 78,008,363
1908	83,051,888	531,986	83,583,874	111,991,446	13,007,144	124,998,590	− 41,414,716

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA.

ADEN.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1893	570,332	.....	570,332	2,469,460	2,477	2,471,937	−1,901,605
1894	595,087	.....	595,087	1,660,109	530	1,660,639	−1,065,552
1895	636,887	910	637,797	1,344,565	38,108	1,382,673	− 744,876
1896	510,160	.....	510,160	1,655,907	193	1,656,100	−1,145,940
1897	989,897	1,500	991,397	1,503,454	348	1,503,802	− 512,405
1898	593,345	.....	593,345	2,014,525	3,231	2,017,756	−1,424,411
1899	993,741	.....	993,741	1,924,218	723	1,924,941	− 931,200
1900	1,490,094	149	1,490,243	1,537,785	4,550	1,542,335	− 52,092
1901	999,213	685	999,898	1,519,791	838	1,520,629	− 520,731
1902	916,896	.....	916,896	1,928,374	2,270	1,930,644	−1,013,748
1903	1,651,229	.....	1,651,229	2,318,786	9,868	2,328,654	− 677,425
1904	1,465,651	330	1,465,981	2,044,225	303	2,044,528	− 578,547
1905	1,172,854	.....	1,172,854	2,207,122	1,864	2,208,986	−1,036,132
1906	1,708,789	.....	1,708,789	2,311,550	688	2,312,238	− 603,449
1907	2,109,316	1,200	2,110,516	2,581,075	5,132	2,586,207	− 475,691
1908	1,097,277	.....	1,097,277	1,608,902	6,359	1,615,261	− 517,984

CHINESE EMPIRE.

1888	4,581,083	1,502	4,582,585	10,956,022	5,734,567	16,690,589	−12,108,004
1889	2,790,621	507	5,791,128	11,583,611	5,444,801	17,028,412	−11,237,284
1890	2,943,790	2,419	2,946,209	11,332,805	4,927,666	16,260,471	−13,314,262
1891	8,700,308	700	8,701,008	14,577,887	4,743,933	19,321,850	−10,620,842
1892	5,663,471	26	5,663,497	15,936,431	4,551,860	20,488,291	−14,824,794
1893	3,900,457	.....	3,900,457	15,469,945	5,166,590	20,636,535	−16,736,078
1894	5,858,488	3,938	5,862,426	13,348,786	3,786,242	17,135,028	−11,272,602
1895	3,602,741	1,099	3,603,840	16,958,428	3,587,401	20,545,829	−16,941,989
1896	6,921,136	797	6,921,933	18,195,233	3,827,771	22,023,004	−15,101,071
1897	11,916,888	7,545	11,924,433	17,288,264	3,115,598	20,403,862	− 8,479,429
1898	9,992,070	824	9,992,894	15,120,790	5,205,646	20,326,436	−10,333,542
1899	14,437,422	56,018	14,493,440	8,230,760	10,388,508	18,619,268	− 4,125,828
1900	15,213,285	45,882	15,259,167	14,496,283	12,400,643	26,896,926	−11,637,759
1901	10,287,312	118,522	10,405,834	7,764,244	10,539,462	18,303,706	− 7,897,872
1902	24,531,118	191,788	24,722,906	10,916,457	10,139,373	21,055,830	+ 3,667,076
1903	18,780,580	117,583	18,898,163	13,300,107	13,348,739	26,648,846	− 7,750,683
1904	12,752,143	110,289	12,862,432	20,679,247	8,665,834	29,345,081	−16,482,649
1905	53,301,133	152,252	53,453,385	18,403,900	9,480,618	27,884,518	+25,568,867
1906	43,660,764	113,611	43,774,375	19,089,644	9,441,563	28,531,207	+15,243,168
1907	25,575,472	129,060	25,704,532	20,322,307	13,114,235	33,436,542	− 7,732,010
1908	22,330,439	13,218	22,343,657	17,258,918	8,762,004	26,020,922	− 3,677,265

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1896; from 1893 to 1895 stated as "All other British possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES.

BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	3,745,695	17	3,745,712	11,200,860	7,205,433	18,406,293	−14,660,581
1889	4,330,413	.....	4,330,413	12,963,895	7,065,706	20,029,601	−15,699,188
1890	4,655,256	723	4,655,979	11,957,171	8,847,148	20,804,319	−16,148,340
1891	4,399,544	559	4,400,103	16,650,014	6,706,975	23,356,989	−18,956,886
1892	3,674,141	166	3,674,307	19,741,725	5,031,382	24,773,107	−21,098,800
1893	3,152,679	81	3,152,760	20,525,890	5,442,664	25,968,554	−22,815,794
1894	4,328,757	346	4,329,103	9,477,205	5,352,456	14,829,661	−10,500,558
1895	2,851,835	2,106	2,853,941	16,080,268	5,185,745	21,266,013	−18,412,072
1896	3,219,296	6,072	3,225,368	17,652,873	2,717,685	20,370,558	−17,145,190
1897	3,842,039	2,872	3,844,911	17,643,021	2,924,101	20,567,122	−16,722,211
1898	4,694,663	1,350	4,696,013	18,356,464	8,881,995	27,238,459	−22,542,446
1899	4,338,819	3,117	4,341,936	23,097,494	9,462,818	32,560,312	−28,218,376
1900	4,882,690	9,633	4,892,323	30,785,256	14,570,720	45,355,976	−40,463,653
1901	6,248,408	3,396	6,251,804	29,054,645	14,827,848	43,882,493	−37,630,689
1902	4,620,983	893	4,621,876	32,092,584	16,328,634	48,421,218	−43,799,342
1903	4,738,067	1,000	4,739,067	35,927,407	15,899,366	51,826,773	−47,087,706
1904	6,671,970	1,712	6,673,682	33,368,201	14,307,127	47,675,328	−41,001,646
1905	7,544,061	3,877	7,547,938	37,482,189	16,208,022	53,690,211	−46,142,273
1906	7,449,839	4,863	7,454,702	45,779,993	21,396,846	67,176,839	−59,722,137
1907	9,008,273	11,453	9,019,726	51,554,038	32,265,705	83,819,743	−74,800,017
1908	11,845,780	41,078	11,886,858	34,364,746	27,124,541	61,489,287	−49,602,429

DUTCH EAST INDIES.

1888	2,359,803	598	2,360,401	3,030,785	275,841	3,306,626	− 946,225
1889	2,249,066	538	2,249,604	3,153,371	2,053,883	5,207,254	− 2,957,650
1890	1,799,306	.....	1,799,306	3,060,997	2,730,253	5,791,250	− 3,991,944
1891	2,102,942	.....	2,102,942	3,360,284	3,418,708	6,778,992	− 4,676,050
1892	1,372,035	.....	1,372,035	6,856,585	58,158	6,914,743	− 5,542,708
1893	1,183,599	6	1,183,605	8,681,981	14,607	8,696,588	− 7,512,983
1894	1,722,442	434	1,722,876	11,239,656	39,069	11,278,725	− 9,555,849
1895	1,147,019	296	1,147,315	2,024,685	5,702,597	7,727,282	− 6,579,967
1896	1,576,316	.....	1,576,316	3,398,030	11,455,996	14,854,026	−13,277,710
1897	2,093,498	611	2,094,109	2,447,846	13,157,020	15,604,866	−13,510,757
1898	1,201,405	11	1,201,416	3,224,907	11,304,428	14,529,335	−13,327,919
1899	1,548,936	37	1,548,973	1,461,505	19,852,440	21,313,945	−19,764,972
1900	1,533,302	847	1,534,149	3,695,043	24,191,771	27,886,814	−26,352,665
1901	2,060,958	3,747	2,064,705	2,031,626	16,994,855	19,026,481	−16,961,776
1902	2,074,791	1,500	2,076,291	2,412,673	12,336,568	14,749,241	−12,672,950
1903	1,184,880	6	1,184,886	2,938,792	13,293,540	16,232,332	−15,047,446
1904	1,609,718	.....	1,609,718	2,817,240	7,508,432	10,325,672	− 8,715,954
1905	1,666,339	3,466	1,669,805	2,635,987	15,826,661	18,462,648	−16,792,843
1906	1,766,054	105	1,766,159	3,383,658	17,191,868	20,575,521	−18,809,362
1907	2,041,028	.....	2,041,028	3,235,394	8,165,671	11,401,065	− 9,360,037
1908	2,155,445	26,507	2,181,952	3,050,860	11,044,504	14,095,364	−11,913,412

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES—Continued.

FRENCH EAST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	212,155	.....	212,155	.....	.....	.....	+212,155
1889	319,427	.....	319,427	.....	.....	.....	+319,427
1890	93,157	.....	93,157	.....	.....	.....	+ 93,157
1891	188,629	.....	188,629	14	.....	14	+188,615
1892	140,427	.....	140,427	.....	.....	.....	+140,427
1893	156,020	.....	156,020	.....	.....	.....	+156,020
1894	193,049	.....	193,049	.....	.....	.....	+193,049
1895	69,136	.....	69,136	.....	.....	.....	+ 69,136
1896	163,955	.....	163,955	78,158	.....	78,158	+ 85,797
1897	135,183	.....	135,183	.....	.....	.....	+135,183
1898	152,265	.....	152,265	.....	.....	.....	+152,265
1899	7,632	.....	7,632	.....	.....	.....	+ 7,632
1900	207,587	.....	207,587	4	.....	4	+207,583
1901	58,333	.....	58,333	.....	.....	.....	+ 58,333
1902	1,310	.....	1,310	6,882	.....	6,882	− 5,572
1903	141,316	.....	141,316	11	.....	11	+141,305
1904	18,876	.....	18,876	27,999	.....	27,999	− 9,123
1905	127,595	.....	127,595	17,461	.....	17,461	+110,134
1906	8,672	.....	8,672	9,950	2,123	12,073	− 3,401
1907	338,874	.....	338,874	.....	.....	.....	+338,874
1908	602,169	.....	602,169	.....	.....	.....	+602,169

PORTUGUESE EAST INDIES.[a]

1890	.....	.....	.....	2,147	.....	2,147	− 2,147
1891	.....	.....	.....	278	.....	278	− 278
1896	.....	.....	.....	603	.....	603	− 603
1897	.....	.....	.....	519	.....	519	− 519
1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	− 9
1900	.....	.....	.....	.....	529	529	− 529
1901	1,034	.....	1,034	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,034
1903	82	.....	82	.....	28	28	+ 54
1904	52	.....	52	12,343	153	12,496	− 12,444
1905	221	.....	221	.....	.....	.....	+ 221
1906	420	.....	420	.....	.....	.....	+ 420
1907	217	.....	217	.....	.....	.....	+ 217

[a] Not separately stated from 1892 to 1895; in 1898 included in "All other Portuguese possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

HONGKONG.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	3,345,477	6,475	3,351,952	645,863	799,911	1,445,774	+1,906,178
1889.....	3,675,594	10,790	3,686,384	513,108	967,158	1,480,266	+2,206,118
1890.....	4,434,641	4,512	4,439,153	290,059	679,686	969,745	+3,469,408
1891.....	4,743,498	25,199	4,768,697	270,615	292,660	563,275	+4,205,422
1892.....	4,887,350	6,699	4,894,049	376,483	386,840	763,323	+4,130,726
1893.....	4,214,576	2,026	4,216,602	372,696	505,382	878,078	+3,338,524
1894.....	4,208,128	1,719	4,209,847	253,289	639,222	892,511	+3,317,336
1895.....	4,244,895	8,145	4,253,040	353,546	422,930	776,476	+3,476,564
1896.....	4,681,380	9,821	4,691,201	855,954	563,170	1,419,124	+3,272,077
1897.....	6,052,180	7,859	6,060,039	617,537	306,305	923,842	+5,136,197
1898.....	6,233,607	31,593	6,265,200	283,752	462,765	746,517	+5,518,683
1899.....	7,637,041	95,484	7,732,525	1,359,907	1,119,367	2,479,274	+5,253,251
1900.....	8,475,430	10,548	8,485,978	435,159	821,108	1,256,267	+7,229,711
1901.....	7,946,695	63,158	8,009,848	467,426	948,986	1,416,412	+6,593,436
1902.....	7,961,977	68,132	8,030,109	380,360	897,395	1,277,755	+6,752,354
1903.....	8,711,092	61,361	8,772,453	433,743	926,162	1,359,905	+7,412,548
1904.....	10,448,954	9,600	10,458,554	476,012	1,043,200	1,519,212	+8,939,342
1905.....	10,755,201	14,353	10,769,554	504,290	1,048,138	1,552,428	+9,217,126
1906.....	7,032,883	12,074	7,044,907	813,154	1,015,886	1,829,040	+5,215,867
1907.....	8,257,207	75,001	8,332,208	1,380,930	1,359,712	2,740,642	+5,591,566
1908.....	8,888,492	86,669	8,975,161	674,479	1,454,777	2,129,256	+6,845,905

JAPAN.

1888.....	4,208,121	6,261	4,214,382	16,709,426	1,912,150	18,621,576	−14,407,194
1889.....	4,615,712	4,273	4,619,985	14,443,929	2,244,063	16,687,992	−12,068,007
1890.....	5,227,186	5,457	5,232,643	18,910,555	2,192,769	21,103,324	−15,870,681
1891.....	4,800,650	7,043	4,807,693	15,966,638	3,342,560	19,309,198	−14,501,505
1892.....	3,288,282	1,829	3,290,111	20,184,718	3,655,484	23,790,202	−20,500,091
1893.....	3,189,711	5,783	3,195,494	22,296,110	5,158,110	27,454,220	−24,258,726
1894.....	3,981,377	5,438	3,986,815	15,380,802	4,045,720	19,426,522	−15,439,707
1895.....	4,559,242	75,475	4,634,717	16,951,055	6,744,902	23,695,957	−19,061,240
1896.....	7,640,250	49,435	7,689,685	20,462,456	5,074,582	25,537,038	−17,847,353
1897.....	13,238,970	21,508	13,255,478	18,808,609	5,201,147	24,009,756	−10,754,278
1898.....	20,354,689	30,852	20,385,541	19,963,715	5,259,895	25,223,610	− 4,838,069
1899.....	17,158,970	105,718	17,264,688	15,553,932	11,162,882	26,716,814	− 9,452,126
1900.....	29,042,536	44,939	29,087,475	20,566,198	12,182,704	32,748,902	− 3,661,427
1901.....	18,656,899	343,741	19,000,640	16,096,498	13,133,045	29,229,543	−10,228,903
1902.....	21,139,726	346,157	21,485,883	21,990,715	15,562,063	37,552,778	−16,066,895
1903.....	20,820,823	112,869	20,933,692	23,218,905	15,924,823	44,143,728	−23,210,036
1904.....	24,675,289	305,132	24,980,421	34,071,356	12,466,122	46,537,478	−21,557,057
1905.....	51,215,748	503,935	51,719,683	37,512,942	14,308,687	51,821,629	− 101,946
1906.....	37,956,290	508,662	38,464,952	36,124,863	16,426,657	52,551,520	−14,086,568
1907.....	38,517,053	252,974	38,770,027	50,351,329	18,559,265	68,910,594	−30,140,567
1908.....	41,315,454	116,873	41,432,327	51,982,990	16,124,555	68,107,545	−26,675,218

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

KOREA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1892	.....	.....	.....	608	.....	608	− 608
1893	.....	.....	.....	13	66	79	− 79
1895	.....	.....	.....	67	33	100	− 100
1896	32	.....	32	4	78	82	− 50
1897	509	.....	509	.....	.....	.....	+ 509
1898	125,936	.....	125,936	.....	.....	.....	+ 125,936
1899	141,679	.....	141,679	408	.....	408	+ 141,271
1900	126,965	.....	126,965	105	.....	105	+ 126,860
1901	215,545	6	215,551	453	315	768	+ 214,783
1902	251,563	.....	251,563	.....	.....	.....	+ 251,563
1903	171,400	.....	171,400	.....	22	22	+ 171,378
1904	387,579	.....	387,579	153	137	290	+ 387,289
1905	1,012,765	493	1,013,258	403	425	828	+1,012,430
1906	1,065,253	41	1,065,294	67	151	218	+1,065,076
1907	1,459,223	.....	1,459,223	999	121	1,120	+1,458,103
1908	1,563,113	.....	1,563,113	2,558	487	3,045	+1,560,068

RUSSIA, ASIATIC.[b]

1888	151,131	2,223	153,354	129,510	2,879	132,389	+ 20,965
1889	108,592	596	109,188	105,067	5,471	110,538	− 1,350
1890	127,966	837	128,803	103,184	74	103,258	+ 25,545
1891	161,080	500	161,580	103,216	351	103,567	+ 58,013
1892	119,684	516	120,200	319,901	266	320,167	− 199,967
1893	145,591	.....	145,591	379,938	1,981	381,919	− 236,328
1894	163,855	.....	163,855	354,046	1,430	355,476	− 191,621
1895	202,852	2,085	204,937	440,332	681	441,013	− 236,076
1896	566,512	1,490	568,002	345,805	844	346,649	+ 221,353
1897	413,942	.....	413,942	200,551	870	201,421	+ 212,521
1898	618,015	.....	618,015	110,741	309	111,050	+ 506,965
1899	1,541,197	1,929	1,543,126	112,862	700	113,562	+1,429,564
1900	3,046,967	3,135	3,050,102	245	763	1,008	+3,049,094
1901	1,502,912	2,930	1,505,842	3,399	130	3,529	+1,502,313
1902	1,029,327	893	1,030,220	19,192	14,991	34,183	+ 996,037
1903	801,976	452	802,428	6,837	21,393	28,230	+ 774,198
1904	327,257	4,927	332,184	129,327	6,842	136,169	+ 196,015
1905	332,069	1,385	333,454	125,094	12,580	137,674	+ 195,780
1906	2,806,163	7,381	2,813,544	263,186	19,071	282,207	+2,531,337
1907	1,998,502	5,697	2,004,199	617,374	527,371	1,144,745	+ 859,454
1908	2,064,756	8,159	2,072,915	209,547	132,080	341,627	+1,731,288

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1892 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation; in 1894 no transactions were reported.

[b] For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and Asia, see page 368.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

TURKEY IN ASIA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	143,861	.....	143,861	757,665	2,301,823	3,059,488	−2,915,627
1889.....	45,371	.....	45,371	808,368	2,206,868	3,015,236	−2,969,865
1890.....	29,669	.....	29,669	656,793	1,780,315	2,437,108	−2,407,439
1891.....	92,802	.....	92,802	1,259,663	1,550,630	2,810,293	−2,717,491
1892.....	177,341	58	177,399	1,374,013	1,524,820	2,898,833	−2,721,434
1893.....	132,786	.....	132,786	1,330,796	2,202,401	3,533,197	−3,400,411
1894.....	106,963	199	107,162	1,298,299	906,674	2,204,973	−2,097,811
1895.....	130,236	.....	130,236	2,077,732	1,012,219	3,089,951	−2,959,715
1896.....	40,912	336	41,248	2,003,631	1,262,574	3,266,205	−3,224,957
1897.....	74,661	238	74,899	2,814,893	1,194,134	4,009,027	−3,934,128
1898.....	242,992	198	243,190	718,292	1,606,786	2,325,078	−2,081,888
1899.....	167,173	570	167,743	1,523,574	1,760,676	3,284,250	−3,116,507
1900.....	225,963	692	226,655	1,581,859	2,241,512	3,823,371	−3,596,716
1901.....	191,249	2,913	194,162	1,728,301	2,169,553	3,897,854	−3,703,692
1902.....	169,452	325	169,777	1,580,737	2,379,657	3,960,394	−3,790,617
1903.....	271,827	4,495	276,322	1,690,206	3,207,222	4,897,428	−4,621,106
1904.....	646,983	2,002	648,985	1,740,863	3,955,666	5,696,529	−5,047,544
1905.....	358,273	2,499	360,772	2,134,675	3,887,201	6,021,876	−5,661,104
1906.....	645,578	.....	645,578	2,207,013	4,278,736	6,485,749	−5,840,171
1907.....	628,716	.....	628,716	1,632,344	6,034,083	7,666,427	−5,037,711
1908.....	554,973	403	555,376	1,956,273	4,248,788	6,205,061	−5,649,685

ALL OTHER COUNTRIES AND PORTS IN ASIA.

1888.....	163,940	810	164,750	2,329	26,611	28,940	+ 135,810
1889.....	288,126	.....	288,126	16,940	24,152	41,092	+ 247,034
1890.....	371,901	.....	371,901	3,816	31,395	35,211	+ 336,690
1891.....	329,854	.....	329,854	26,429	1,337	27,766	+ 302,088
1892.....	258,325	.....	258,325	161,593	27,384	188,977	+ 69,348
1893.....	139,039	.....	139,039	73,894	1,382	75,276	+ 63,763
1894.....	297,628	.....	297,628	59,363	4,138	63,501	+ 234,127
1895.....	427,895	.....	427,895	41,340	42,403	83,743	+ 344,152
1896.....	242,129	.....	242,129	12,124	28,647	40,771	+ 201,358
1897.....	480,005	.....	480,005	36,755	33,625	70,380	+ 409,625
1898.....	433,626	850	433,476	4,797	71,555	76,352	+ 357,624
1899.....	124,678	.....	124,678	24,109	54,322	78,431	+ 46,247
1900.....	523,656	29,507	553,163	259,419	70,674	330,093	+ 223,070
1901.....	682,885	176	683,061	304,452	91,744	396,196	+ 286,865
1902.....	616,326	20,920	637,246	623,124	70,602	693,726	− 56,480
1903.....	787,958	20	787,978	119,112	117,305	236,417	+ 551,561
1904.....	712,440	443	712,883	23,372	165,999	188,371	+ 524,512
1905.....	335,746	345	336,091	10,636	174,096	184,732	+ 151,359
1906.....	703,948	.....	703,948	15,685	324,424	339,059	+ 364,889
1907.....	2,294,398	.....	2,294,398	96,854	671,488	768,342	−1,526,056
1908.....	9,072,417	1,610	9,074,027	112,501	1,047,747	1,160,248	+7,913,779

[a] For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and Asia, see page 368.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

TOTAL ASIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	18,911,266	17,886	18,929,152	43,432,460	18,259,215	61,691,675	− 42,762,523
1889	13,422,922	16,704	13,439,626	43,948,289	20,012,102	63,600,391	− 45,160,765
1890	19,682,872	13,948	19,696,820	46,317,527	21,189,306	67,506,833	− 47,810,013
1891	25,519,307	34,001	25,553,308	52,215,038	20,057,184	72,272,222	− 46,718,914
1892	19,581,056	9,294	19,590,350	64,902,057	15,236,194	80,138,251	− 60,547,901
1893	16,214,458	7,896	16,222,354	69,131,816	18,493,130	87,624,446	− 71,402,092
1894	20,860,687	12,074	20,872,761	51,411,446	14,774,951	66,186,397	− 45,313,636
1895	17,235,851	89,206	17,325,057	54,927,453	22,698,911	77,626,364	− 60,301,307
1896	25,562,078	67,951	25,630,029	64,660,778	24,931,540	89,592,318	− 63,962,289
1897	39,232,772	42,133	39,274,905	61,361,449	25,933,148	87,294,597	− 48,019,692
1898	44,642,613	65,178	44,707,791	59,797,983	32,796,610	92,594,593	− 47,886,802
1899	48,097,288	262,873	48,360,161	53,288,769	53,802,445	107,091,214	− 58,731,053
1900	64,768,475	145,332	64,913,807	73,357,356	66,484,974	139,842,330	− 74,928,523
1901	48,851,443	539,269	49,390,712	58,970,835	58,706,776	117,677,611	− 68,286,899
1902	63,313,469	630,608	63,944,077	71,951,098	57,731,553	129,682,651	− 65,738,574
1903	58,061,230	297,786	58,359,016	84,953,906	62,748,468	147,702,374	− 89,343,358
1904	59,716,912	434,435	60,151,347	95,389,338	48,119,815	143,509,153	− 83,357,806
1905	127,822,005	682,605	128,504,610	101,034,699	60,948,292	161,982,991	− 33,478,381
1906	104,804,873	646,737	105,451,610	109,998,058	70,097,013	180,095,671	− 74,644,061
1907	92,228,279	475,385	92,703,664	131,772,644	80,702,783	212,475,427	−119,771,763
1908	101,490,315	294,517	101,784,832	111,221,774	69,945,842	181,167,616	− 79,382,784

OCEANIA.

BRITISH AUSTRALASIA.[a]

1888	11,076,053	92,626	11,168,679	2,635,170	2,392,609	5,027,779	+ 6,140,900
1889	12,252,147	69,833	12,321,980	2,397,994	3,600,217	5,998,211	+ 6,323,769
1890	11,168,081	98,403	11,266,484	2,176,462	2,101,214	4,277,676	+ 6,988,808
1891	12,891,679	125,453	13,017,132	3,717,062	2,521,959	6,239,021	+ 6,778,111
1892	11,246,474	140,203	11,386,677	4,441,496	4,050,810	8,492,306	+ 2,894,371
1893	7,818,130	103,098	7,921,228	4,853,765	2,413,043	7,266,808	+ 654,420
1894	8,055,032	76,907	8,131,939	2,455,587	1,561,438	4,017,025	+ 4,114,914
1895	8,938,760	75,508	9,014,268	3,964,285	656,543	4,620,828	+ 4,393,440
1896	12,674,001	74,073	12,748,074	6,982,826	596,433	7,579,259	+ 5,168,815
1897	17,366,063	94,220	17,460,283	5,348,699	551,445	5,900,144	+11,560,139
1898	15,520,987	88,876	15,609,863	2,398,960	3,179,938	5,578,898	+10,030,965
1899	19,624,896	152,233	19,777,129	2,485,440	1,016,962	3,502,402	+16,274,727
1900	26,583,784	141,918	26,725,702	1,919,184	3,549,012	5,468,196	+21,257,506
1901	30,577,345	149,342	30,726,687	1,781,402	2,986,259	4,767,661	+25,959,026
1902	28,278,015	97,184	28,375,199	2,245,330	3,140,679	5,386,509	+22,988,690
1903	32,510,118	239,277	32,749,395	3,025,340	3,942,843	6,968,183	+25,781,212
1904	27,313,846	87,600	27,401,446	3,389,129	3,745,279	7,134,408	+20,267,038
1905	26,263,186	90,125	26,353,311	4,671,374	7,221,540	11,892,914	+14,460,397
1906	28,936,236	64,911	29,001,147	5,092,700	6,422,713	11,515,413	+17,485,734
1907	31,953,632	112,233	32,065,865	7,226,078	10,409,459	17,635,537	+14,430,328
1908	34,675,694	107,329	34,783,023	7,901,245	6,325,591	14,226,836	+20,556,187

[a] Includes New Zealand.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

ALL OTHER BRITISH OCEANIA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1896.....	70,489	18	70,507	37,997	219	38,216	+ 32,219
1897.....	66,110	242	66,352	40,865	106	40,971	+ 25,381
1898.....	44,725	.....	44,725	68,544	61	68,605	— 23,880
1899.....	66,643	.....	66,643	952,435	597	953,032	— 886,389
1900.....	168,896	.....	168,896	2,023,803	350	2,024,153	— 1,855,257
1901.....	145,913	155	146,068	1,542,412	449	1,542,861	— 1,396,793
1902.....	205,421	1,233	206,654	1,475,798	918	1,476,716	— 1,270,062
1903.....	102,157	180	102,337	2,094,012	3,849	2,097,861	— 1,995,524
1904.....	57,949	180	58,129	486,854	786	487,640	— 429,511
1905.....	72,352	1,738	74,090	58,251	78	58,329	+ 15,761
1906.....	270,690	.....	270,690	79,837	107	79,944	+ 190,746
1907.....	46,272	8	46,280	103,928	167	104,095	— 57,815
1908.....	141,565	165	141,730	66,154	54	66,208	+ 75,522

FRENCH OCEANIA.

1888.....	305,261	21,019	326,280	102,390	14,059	116,449	+209,831
1889.....	343,094	19,081	362,115	155,106	9,830	164,936	+197,179
1890.....	340,323	19,769	360,092	160,461	11,897	172,358	+187,734
1891.....	342,050	30,835	372,885	303,905	15,402	319,307	+ 53,578
1892.....	305,490	38,058	343,548	248,979	7,242	256,221	+ 87,327
1893.....	274,720	21,488	296,208	419,241	4,705	423,946	—127,738
1894.....	316,791	13,799	330,590	364,715	2,524	367,239	— 36,649
1895.....	233,161	19,490	252,651	191,071	18,700	209,771	+ 42,880
1896.....	209,781	9,470	219,251	243,675	7,637	251,312	— 32,061
1897.....	316,401	13,963	330,364	370,388	7,756	378,144	— 47,780
1898.....	289,285	11,399	300,684	172,233	12,888	185,121	+115,563
1899.....	274,576	12,548	287,124	289,550	1,007	290,557	— 3,433
1900.....	313,960	9,178	323,138	436,748	959	437,707	—114,569
1901.....	398,362	12,857	411,219	649,328	8,008	657,336	—246,117
1902.....	337,770	15,869	353,639	673,367	517	678,884	—325,245
1903.....	423,622	15,648	439,270	578,576	881	579,457	—140,187
1904.....	390,811	17,099	407,910	621,197	501	621,698	—213,788
1905.....	324,895	14,662	339,557	724,067	3,006	727,073	—387,516
1906.....	325,531	15,823	341,354	833,158	1,954	835,112	—493,758
1907.....	322,920	19,306	342,226	533,985	882	534,867	—192,641
1908.....	326,405	20,099	346,504	542,780	413	543,193	—196,689

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1896 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. Includes Tonga, Samoa, Auckland, Fiji, etc.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

GERMAN OCEANIA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1897	11,102	.....	11,102	4,594	.....	4,594	+ 6,508
1898	8,721	.....	8,721	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,721
1899	27,573	.....	27,573	.....	.....	.....	+ 27,573
1900	10,695	.....	10,695	504	157	621	+ 10,074
1901	46,672	.....	46,672	5,353	28	5,381	+ 41,291
1902	45,041	292	45,333	11,626	26	11,652	+ 33,681
1903	138,601	.....	138,601	25,188	254	25,442	+113,159
1904	150,245	51	150,296	165	140	305	+149,991
1905	111,766	102	111,868	51,572	629	52,201	+ 59,667
1906	69,024	92	69,116	939	323	1,262	+ 67,854
1907	70,398	.....	70,398	63	393	456	+ 69,942
1908	56,193	19	56,212	54,091	315	54,406	+ 1,806

GUAM.[b]

1896	11,244	.....	11,244	5,320	.....	5,320	+ 5,924
1897	.....	.....	.....	5,047	.....	5,047	− 5,047
1898	4,070	.....	4,070	8,778	33	8,811	− 4,741
1899	6,883	.....	6,883	10,325	324	10,649	− 3,766
1900	13,247	.....	13,247	1,320	.....	1,320	+ 11,927
1901	34,223	468	34,691	1,040	4	1,044	+ 33,647
1902	18,491	255	18,746	.....	.....	.....	+ 18,746

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.[c]

1888	3,025,898	59,305	3,085,203	11,050,038	10,341	11,060,379	− 7,975,176
1889	3,836,040	39,621	3,875,661	12,832,910	14,830	12,847,740	− 9,472,079
1890	4,606,900	104,517	4,711,417	12,309,758	4,150	12,313,908	− 7,602,491
1891	4,935,911	171,301	5,107,212	13,865,648	29,949	13,895,597	− 8,788,385
1892	3,662,018	119,610	3,781,628	8,062,076	13,806	8,075,882	− 4,294,254
1893	2,717,838	110,325	2,827,663	9,087,856	58,911	9,146,767	− 6,319,104
1894	3,217,713	88,474	3,306,187	9,969,981	95,336	10,065,317	− 6,759,130
1895	3,648,472	74,585	3,723,057	7,870,304	18,657	7,888,961	− 4,165,904
1896	3,928,187	57,520	3,985,707	11,743,343	14,361	11,757,704	− 7,771,997
1897	4,622,581	67,494	4,690,075	13,663,012	24,787	13,687,799	− 8,997,724
1898	5,773,672	133,483	5,907,155	17,166,156	21,224	17,187,380	−11,280,225
1899	9,006,671	298,799	9,305,470	17,809,121	22,342	17,831,463	− 8,525,993
1900	13,077,506	431,642	13,509,148	20,689,613	18,290	20,707,903	− 7,198,755

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1897 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

[b] Not separately stated prior to 1898 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. From 1898 to 1898 includes all Spanish Oceania. The commerce of the United States with Guam is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1902. See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 538).

[c] The commerce with Hawaii is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 14, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p. 381), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 537).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	165,903	.....	165,903	45,876	10,222,402	10,268,278	−10,102,375
1889.....	179,647	.....	179,647	35,264	10,557,908	10,593,172	−10,413,525
1890.....	122,276	488	122,764	33,158	11,559,468	11,592,626	−11,469,862
1891.....	124,572	.....	124,572	3,087,268	2,079,941	5,167,209	− 5,042,637
1892.....	60,914	.....	60,914	6,239,642	69,011	6,308,653	− 6,247,739
1893.....	154,378	.....	154,378	9,117,170	42,687	9,159,857	− 9,005,479
1894.....	145,466	.....	145,466	6,992,364	15,978	7,008,342	− 6,862,876
1895.....	119,255	.....	119,255	3,657,952	1,073,414	4,731,366	− 4,612,111
1896.....	162,341	105	162,446	2,599,020	2,383,837	4,982,857	− 4,820,411
1897.....	94,597	.....	94,597	3,086,057	1,297,683	4,383,740	− 4,289,143
1898.....	127,787	17	127,804	3,887,168	443,247	3,330,415	− 3,702,611
1899.....	401,258	2,935	404,193	3,401,157	1,008,617	4,409,774	− 4,005,581
1900.....	2,635,624	4,825	2,640,449	5,031,989	939,219	5,971,208	− 3,330,759
1901.....	4,014,180	12,884	4,027,064	4,278,172	142,740	4,420,912	− 393,848
1902.....	5,251,867	6,603	5,258,470	6,355,548	257,152	6,612,700	− 1,354,230
1903.....	4,028,677	10,232	4,038,909	10,957,761	414,823	11,372,584	− 7,333,675
1904.....	4,831,860	1,040	4,832,900	11,133,293	933,654	12,066,947	− 7,234,047
1905.....	6,198,384	2,236	6,200,620	11,096,891	1,561,013	12,657,904	− 6,457,284
1906.....	5,458,867	577	5,459,444	10,848,712	1,489,215	12,337,927	− 6,878,483
1907.....	8,657,956	3,468	8,661,424	10,971,331	539,107	11,510,438	− 2,849,014
1908.....	11,455,707	6,025	11,461,732	9,428,972	735,251	10,164,223	+ 1,297,509

TOTAL OCEANIA.

1888.....	14,573,115	172,950	14,746,065	13,833,474	12,639,411	26,472,885	−11,726,820
1889.....	16,110,868	128,535	16,239,403	15,421,274	14,182,785	29,604,059	−13,364,656
1890.....	16,237,580	222,689	16,460,269	14,679,839	13,676,729	28,356,568	−11,896,299
1891.....	18,294,212	327,589	18,621,801	20,978,883	4,647,251	25,621,134	− 6,999,333
1892.....	15,274,896	297,871	15,572,767	18,992,193	4,140,869	23,133,062	− 7,560,295
1893.....	10,964,566	234,911	11,199,477	23,478,032	2,519,346	25,997,378	−14,797,901
1894.....	11,735,002	179,180	11,914,182	19,782,647	1,675,276	21,457,923	− 9,543,741
1895.....	12,939,648	169,583	13,109,231	15,683,612	1,767,314	17,450,926	− 4,341,695
1896.....	17,056,043	141,186	17,197,229	21,612,181	3,002,487	24,614,668	− 7,417,439
1897.....	22,476,854	175,919	22,652,773	22,518,662	1,881,777	24,400,439	− 1,747,666
1898.....	21,769,247	238,775	22,008,022	23,201,839	3,657,391	26,859,230	− 4,856,208
1899.....	29,408,500	466,515	29,875,015	24,948,028	2,049,849	26,997,877	+ 2,877,138
1900.....	42,803,712	587,563	43,391,275	30,103,161	4,507,947	34,611,108	+ 8,780,167
1901.....	35,216,695	175,706	35,392,401	8,257,707	3,137,488	11,395,195	+23,997,206
1902.....	34,136,605	121,436	34,258,041	10,767,169	3,399,292	14,166,461	+20,091,580
1903.....	37,203,175	265,337	37,468,512	16,680,877	4,362,650	21,043,527	+16,424,985
1904.....	32,744,711	105,970	32,850,681	15,630,638	4,680,360	20,310,998	+12,539,683
1905.....	32,970,583	108,863	33,079,446	16,602,155	8,786,266	25,388,421	+ 7,691,025
1906.....	35,060,348	81,403	35,141,751	16,855,346	7,914,312	24,769,658	+10,372,093
1907.....	41,051,178	135,015	41,186,193	18,835,385	10,950,008	29,785,393	+11,400,800
1908.....	46,655,564	133,637	46,789,201	17,993,242	7,061,624	25,054,866	+21,734,335

[a] See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 538).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA.

BRITISH AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	1,682,374	20,420	1,702,794	461,966	551,781	1,013,747	+ 689,047
1889	2,384,602	13,148	2,397,750	317,040	565,231	882,271	+ 1,515,479
1890	3,238,809	14,066	3,252,875	233,603	741,718	975,321	+ 2,277,554
1891	3,134,028	7,771	3,141,799	344,107	615,294	959,401	+ 2,182,398
1892	3,453,700	11,065	3,464,765	545,141	271,456	816,597	+ 2,648,168
1893	3,681,571	7,428	3,688,999	381,284	335,092	716,376	+ 2,972,623
1894	3,972,982	10,901	3,983,883	284,974	179,113	464,087	+ 3,519,796
1895	5,196,877	6,501	5,203,378	707,490	68,624	776,114	+ 4,427,264
1896	11,288,909	2,086	11,290,995	1,256,305	475,842	1,732,147	+ 9,558,848
1897	13,082,243	14,400	13,096,643	1,024,964	444,030	1,468,994	+11,627,649
1898	12,013,037	14,105	12,027,142	217,740	657,598	875,338	+11,151,804
1899	15,130,790	24,820	15,155,610	274,214	1,032,532	1,306,746	+13,848,864
1900	16,256,194	13,288	16,269,482	273,243	765,939	1,039,182	+15,230,300
1901 West Africa	2,167,968	7,963	2,175,931	115,882	.....	115,882	+ 2,060,049
1901 South Africa	18,977,691	32,176	19,009,867	141,132	119,985	261,117	+18,748,750
1901 East Africa	468,336	324	468,660	307,443	128,998	436,441	+ 32,219
1902 West Africa	2,291,265	6,051	2,297,316	123,932	11,069	135,001	+ 2,162,315
1902 South Africa	25,774,868	14,162	25,789,030	252,208	207,712	459,920	+25,329,110
1902 East Africa	693,745	14	693,759	371,426	13,014	384,440	+ 309,319
1903 West Africa	2,547,951	6,649	2,554,600	201,346	1,301	202,647	+ 2,351,953
1903 South Africa	30,748,375	126,093	30,872,468	117,890	228,500	346,390	+30,526,078
1903 East Africa	417,327	.....	417,327	374,591	48,280	422,871	− 5,544
1904 West Africa	2,343,313	6,308	2,349,621	146,514	415	146,929	+ 2,202,692
1904 South Africa	17,911,457	53,116	17,964,573	153,135	212,120	365,255	+17,599,318
1904 East Africa	506,843	443	507,286	323,854	12,949	336,803	+ 170,483
1905 West Africa	2,218,701	4,780	2,223,481	16,396	.....	16,396	+ 2,207,085
1905 South Africa	11,946,100	39,098	11,985,198	195,161	433,088	628,249	+11,356,949
1905 East Africa	469,043	688	469,731	864,767	88,951	953,718	+ 483,987
1906 West Africa	1,852,180	5,760	1,857,940	6,587	820	7,407	+ 1,850,533
1906 South Africa	11,699,508	5,160	11,704,668	369,752	612,056	981,808	+10,722,860
1906 East Africa	523,875	.....	523,875	625,118	92,389	717,507	− 193,632
1907 West Africa	2,058,164	2,894	2,061,058	153,633	8,252	161,885	+ 1,899,173
1907 South Africa	7,685,234	4,525	7,689,759	283,536	1,290,404	1,573,940	+ 6,115,819
1907 East Africa	745,505	.....	745,505	858,863	57,689	916,552	− 171,047
1908 West Africa	2,077,188	7,858	2,085,046	91,271	.....	91,271	+ 1,993,775
1908 South Africa	7,841,877	5,168	7,847,045	408,587	1,351,763	1,760,350	+ 6,086,695
1908 East Africa	354,637	.....	354,637	633,880	21,654	655,534	− 300,897

FRENCH AFRICA.

1888	306,748	3,037	309,785	166,248	300,312	466,560	− 156,775
1889	382,760	801	383,561	170,749	165,938	336,687	+ 46,874
1890	199,634	1,620	201,254	188,974	232,743	421,717	− 220,463
1891	608,601	1,318	609,919	301,372	89,581	390,953	+ 218,966
1892	306,156	1,253	307,409	356,253	274,452	630,705	− 323,296
1893	412,907	964	413,871	205,298	104,029	309,327	+ 104,544
1894	213,626	2,321	215,947	84,197	14,902	99,099	+ 116,848
1895	328,250	.....	328,250	278,077	4,713	282,790	+ 45,460
1896	266,201	12	266,213	239,646	167,270	406,916	− 140,703
1897	301,247	763	302,010	188,288	66,467	254,755	+ 47,255
1898	664,800	3,386	668,186	470,697	6,189	476,886	+ 191,350
1899	542,508	1,047	543,555	553,895	31,734	585,629	− 42,074
1900	598,814	2,371	601,185	551,379	105,847	657,226	− 56,041
1901	839,299	4,115	843,414	377,435	39,788	417,223	+ 426,191
1902	315,718	2,874	318,592	465,735	14,907	480,642	− 162,050
1903	411,761	4,810	416,571	395,949	49,391	445,340	− 28,769
1904	480,617	1,295	481,912	242,986	3,729	246,715	+ 185,197
1905	810,734	1,600	812,334	555,095	69,976	625,071	+ 187,263
1906	1,333,109	924	1,334,033	657,204	86,378	743,582	+ 590,451
1907	1,299,952	1,367	1,301,319	562,188	273,849	836,037	+ 465,282
1908	1,543,455	1,690	1,545,145	438,764	59,281	498,045	+1,047,100

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

CANARY ISLANDS.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1892	265,186	13,683	278,869	32,467	29,003	61,470	+217,399
1893	209,689	350	209,989	36,187	3,336	39,523	+170,466
1894	203,133	124	203,257	16,881	6,242	23,123	+180,134
1895	221,827	11,170	232,997	25,927	22,467	48,394	+184,603
1896	251,501	14,691	266,192	40,670	4,309	44,979	+221,213
1897	288,775	14,103	297,878	28,715	21,194	49,909	+247,969
1898	272,289	2,538	274,827	25,861	422	26,283	+248,544
1899	211,289	5,337	216,626	8,369	15,824	24,193	+192,433
1900	237,562	1,144	238,706	18,701	2,906	21,607	+217,099
1901	253,275	1,645	254,920	29,267	3,634	32,901	+222,019
1902	317,889	22,912	340,801	17,288	14,750	32,038	+308,763
1903	799,085	12,874	811,959	18,066	24,481	42,547	+769,412
1904	359,567	11,579	371,146	28,819	64,392	93,211	+277,935
1905	370,408	18,668	389,076	23,903	104,590	128,493	+260,583
1906	352,573	7,346	359,919	35,498	123,931	159,429	+200,490
1907	410,919	7,099	418,018	52,387	110,683	163,070	+254,948
1908	679,537	6,054	685,591	30,876	53,145	83,521	+602,070

GERMAN AFRICA.[b]

1896	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 180
1897	320	.....	320	.....	96	96	+ 224
1898	2,319	.....	2,319	.....	.....	.....	+ 2,319
1900	708	.....	708	.....	.....	.....	+ 708
1901	8,039	.....	8,039	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,039
1902	4,330	.....	4,330	50	.....	50	+ 4,280
1903	6,313	.....	6,313	29,503	23	29,526	− 23,213
1904	34,923	.....	34,923	.....	.....	.....	+ 34,923
1905	84,799	.....	84,799	.....	.....	.....	+ 84,799
1906	67,695	.....	67,695	.....	.....	.....	+ 67,695
1907	129,782	.....	129,782	560	10	570	+129,212
1908	120,064	.....	120,064	.....	.....	.....	+120,064

ITALIAN AFRICA.[b]

1900	13,375	.....	13,375	.....	.....	.....	+ 13,375
1901	10,200	.....	10,200	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,200
1902	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,100
1903	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,584	2,584	− 2,584
1906	17,600	.....	17,600	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,600
1908	17,435	.....	17,435	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,435

KONGO FREE STATE.[b]

1901	8,822	.....	8,822	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,822
1902	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	+ 125
1908	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	+ 242

[a] Included in "Spanish Africa" prior to 1892.
[b] Not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation prior to first year given; no transactions reported in later years for which no figures are given.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

LIBERIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	123,952	2,828	126,780	46,713	3	46,716	+ 80,064
1889	71,536	.....	71,536	52,777	99	52,876	+ 18,660
1890	161,465	690	162,155	21,790	105	21,895	+ 140,260
1891	54,956	205	55,161	13,420	92	13,512	+ 41,649
1892	35,411	102	35,513	21,271	.....	21,271	+ 14,242
1893	26,302	.....	26,302	25,932	70	26,002	+ 300
1894	31,631	406	32,037	12,670	130	12,800	+ 19,237
1895	18,159	.....	18,159	9,775	.....	9,775	+ 8,384
1896	22,653	36	22,689	11,511	36	11,547	+ 11,142
1897	11,407	36	11,443	7,023	.....	7,023	+ 4,420
1898	12,558	130	12,688	6,670	.....	6,670	+ 6,013
1899	18,402	10	18,412	9,390	.....	9,390	+ 9,022
1900	25,048	.....	25,048	2,936	.....	2,936	+ 22,112
1901	25,476	19	25,495	4,867	.....	4,867	+ 20,628
1902	41,874	14	41,888	2,072	.....	2,072	+ 39,816
1903	29,286	.....	29,286	2,747	.....	2,747	+ 26,539
1904	35,872	34	35,906	1,948	.....	1,948	+ 33,958
1905	55,309	.....	55,309	7	.....	7	+ 55,302
1906	45,578	.....	45,578	2,112	.....	2,112	+ 43,466
1907	64,904	.....	64,904	31	75	106	+ 64,798
1908	58,432	.....	58,432	1,026	9	1,035	+ 57,397

PORTUGUESE AFRICA.

1888	14,781	.....	14,781	.....	.....	.....	+ 14,781
1889	1,966	.....	1,966	3,562	32	3,594	− 1,628
1890	10,427	.....	10,427	23	.....	23	+ 10,404
1891	22,501	.....	22,501	705	8	713	+ 21,788
1892	69,388	.....	69,388	13,428	152	13,580	+ 55,808
1893	199,640	435	200,075	27,981	163	28,144	+ 171,931
1894	85,541	709	86,250	4,380	300	4,680	+ 81,570
1895	105,898	357	106,255	6,129	500	6,629	+ 99,626
1896	799,556	1,102	800,658	15,687	319	16,006	+ 784,652
1897	1,869,933	.....	1,869,933	22,959	294	23,253	+1,846,680
1898	2,897,657	401	2,898,058	15,005	338	15,343	+2,882,715
1899	1,504,240	768	1,505,008	11,033	672	11,705	+1,493,303
1900	798,636	3,528	802,164	16,381	931	17,312	+ 784,852
1901	1,425,536	3	1,425,539	816	827	1,643	+1,423,896
1902	2,565,224	.....	2,565,224	17,075	141	17,216	+2,548,008
1903	2,305,612	22,757	2,328,369	9,886	564	10,450	+2,317,919
1904	1,886,404	5,303	1,891,707	8,407	1,452	9,859	+1,881,848
1905	1,736,749	9	1,736,758	14,464	325	14,789	+1,721,969
1906	2,419,807	1,074	2,420,881	53,056	5,000	58,056	+2,362,825
1907	2,854,802	700	2,855,502	93,325	266	93,591	+2,761,911
1908	5,463,949	.....	5,463,949	66,591	1,344	67,935	+5,396,014

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

SPANISH AFRICA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	193,421	5,382	198,803	23,787	19,895	43,682	+155,121
1889	167,743	10,920	178,663	25,530	117,171	142,701	+ 35,962
1890	167,741	7,160	174,901	30,887	51,195	82,082	+ 92,819
1891	170,730	9,756	180,486	13,418	26,119	39,537	+140,949
1896	.....	.....	.....	16,972	.....	16,972	− 16,972
1897	4,740	.....	4,740	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,740
1898	29,674	.....	29,674	.....	33	33	+ 29,641
1900	.....	.....	.....	750	.....	750	− 750
1901	13,585	.....	13,585	5,387	.....	5,387	+ 8,198
1902	.....	.....	.....	10,428	203	10,631	− 10,631
1903	2,266	.....	2,266	21,069	3,959	25,028	− 22,762
1904	12,384	.....	12,384	15,493	.....	15,493	+ 3,109
1905	2,393	.....	2,393	8,646	.....	8,646	− 6,253
1906	7,866	.....	7,866	.....	2,802	2,802	+ 4,564
1907	6,464	.....	6,464	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,464
1908	9,139	.....	9,139	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,139

TURKEY IN AFRICA.

EGYPT.[b]

1888	268,027	.....	268,027	291,069	50,928	341,997	− 73,970
1889	117,426	.....	117,426	632,583	15,622	648,205	− 530,779
1890	131,492	39	131,531	716,558	42,564	759,122	− 627,591
1891	200,776	.....	200,776	1,502,756	93,111	1,595,867	− 1,395,091
1892	136,274	.....	136,274	2,210,888	39,596	2,250,484	− 2,114,210
1893	128,651	36	128,687	3,320,199	34,626	3,354,825	− 3,226,138
1894	181,252	.....	181,252	2,122,200	43,285	2,165,485	− 1,984,233
1895	137,630	64	137,694	3,431,783	196,679	3,628,462	− 3,490,768
1896	215,540	.....	215,540	5,326,727	2,717,070	8,043,797	− 7,828,257
1897	323,484	277	323,761	4,366,716	2,660,289	7,027,005	− 6,703,244
1898	816,605	310	816,915	3,757,279	1,260,428	5,017,707	− 4,200,792
1899	494,196	.....	494,196	3,876,488	3,613,441	7,489,929	− 6,995,733
1900	1,095,488	125	1,095,613	6,368,920	1,909,102	8,278,022	− 7,182,409
1901	1,216,445	328	1,216,773	5,441,925	1,770,354	7,212,279	− 5,995,506
1902	1,266,434	3,015	1,269,449	9,955,423	1,412,878	11,368,301	−10,098,852
1903	686,683	5,897	692,580	9,537,291	1,176,914	10,714,205	−10,021,623
1904	539,398	25,559	564,957	7,292,445	575,799	7,868,244	− 7,303,287
1905	746,628	5,861	752,489	8,477,451	103,300	8,580,751	− 7,828,262
1906	1,162,563	565	1,163,128	9,279,989	111,632	9,391,621	− 8,228,493
1907	1,224,775	302	1,225,077	16,460,120	155,586	16,615,706	−15,390,629
1908	2,124,344	2,039	2,126,383	12,673,702	189,349	12,863,051	−10,736,668

[a] Includes the Canary Islands prior to 1892. From 1892 to 1895 and in 1899 no transactions were reported.
[b] Includes Tripoli prior to 1892.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

TURKEY IN AFRICA—Continued.

TRIPOLI.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1892	.....	.....	.....	38,115	42,040	80,155	− 80,155
1893	.....	.....	.....	46,264	37,836	84,100	− 84,100
1894	.....	.....	.....	8,336	34,208	42,544	− 42,544
1895	.....	.....	.....	4,635	86,141	90,776	− 90,776
1896	.....	.....	.....	4,624	66,390	71,014	− 71,014
1897	37	.....	37	20,090	99,148	119,238	−119,201
1898	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,810	65,810	− 65,810
1899	278	.....	278	.....	60,066	60,066	− 59,788
1900	50	.....	50	25,856	148,441	174,297	−174,247
1901	1,469	.....	1,469	1,746	181,997	183,743	−182,274
1902	.....	.....	.....	12,160	197,334	209,494	−209,494
1903	.....	.....	.....	23	133,501	133,524	−133,524
1904	.....	.....	.....	6,989	40,404	47,393	− 47,393
1905	1,325	.....	1,325	6,974	58,150	65,124	− 63,799
1906	1,488	.....	1,488	580	7,838	8,418	− 6,930
1907	1,496	.....	1,496	6,426	59,540	65,966	− 64,470
1908	3,010	.....	3,010	220	1,394	1,614	+ 1,396

MADAGASCAR.[b]

1892	247,923	.....	247,923	252,650	.....	252,650	− 4,727
1893	116,050	.....	116,050	218,196	.....	218,196	−102,146
1894	42,920	.....	42,920	210,499	222	210,721	−167,801
1895	167,920	.....	167,920	68,501	174	68,675	+ 99,245
1896	489,139	.....	489,139	19,637	.....	19,637	+469,502
1897	473,353	.....	473,353	17,088	.....	17,088	+456,265
1898	226,728	.....	226,728	2,856	14,416	16,772	+209,956
1899	1,134	.....	1,134	.....	1,475	1,475	− 341
1900	10,235	.....	10,235	.....	4,061	4,061	+ 6,174
1901	28,134	.....	28,134	.....	547	547	+ 27,587
1902	31,121	.....	31,121	497	78	575	+ 30,546
1903	19,278	.....	19,278	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,278
1904	11,047	.....	11,047	.....	.....	.....	+ 11,047
1905	8,049	.....	8,049	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,049
1906	1,240	.....	1,240	483	.....	483	+ 757
1907	.....	.....	.....	12,539	991	13,530	− 13,530
1908	15,979	.....	15,979	1,618	289	1,907	+ 14,072

[a] Included in "Turkey in Africa—Egypt" prior to 1892.
[b] Prior to 1892 included in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation in "All other French Africa" and "All other countries."

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

ALL OTHER AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	501,434	831	502,265	1,399,593	169	1,399,762	− 897,497
1889	345,086	390	345,476	1,541,251	2,542	1,543,793	−1,198,317
1890	680,559	.....	680,559	1,060,825	492	1,061,317	− 380,758
1891	547,255	.....	547,255	1,201,130	6,033	1,207,163	− 659,908
1892	521,124	.....	521,124	1,185,998	5,142	1,191,140	− 670,016
1893	412,507	.....	412,507	1,076,961	3,578	1,080,539	− 668,032
1894	178,313	.....	178,313	456,124	675	456,799	− 278,486
1895	183,189	.....	183,189	790,881	6,678	797,554	− 614,365
1896	518,254	900	519,154	800,341	9,623	809,964	− 290,810
1897	573,009	.....	573,009	557,782	4,570	562,352	+ 10,657
1898	559,188	.....	559,188	677,380	15,467	692,847	− 133,659
1899	659,579	26	659,605	893,949	52,978	946,927	− 287,322
1900	413,283	.....	413,283	963,352	59,692	1,023,044	− 609,761
1901	51,770	.....	51,770	270,003	11,428	281,431	− 229,661
1902	115,870	.....	115,870	342,440	4,795	347,235	− 231,465
1903	285,836	.....	285,836	194,049	9,743	203,792	+ 82,044
1904	54,664	.....	54,664	277,474	17,452	294,926	− 240,262
1905	19,661	.....	19,661	312,453	9,925	322,378	− 302,717
1906	56,929	.....	56,929	555,154	356	555,510	− 498,581
1907	11,713	429	12,142	686,240	273	686,513	− 674,371
1908	8,468	.....	8,468	261,135	5,277	266,412	− 257,944

TOTAL AFRICA.[a]

1888	3,574,904	37,159	3,612,063	3,638,253	927,110	4,565,363	− 953,300
1889	4,214,443	33,890	4,248,333	4,369,476	1,135,799	5,505,275	− 1,256,942
1890	5,050,093	32,047	5,082,140	4,012,869	1,072,073	5,084,892	− 2,752
1891	5,228,005	22,230	5,250,235	4,908,689	846,032	5,754,721	− 504,486
1892	5,750,864	27,219	5,778,083	7,034,386	686,354	7,720,740	− 1,942,657
1893	5,826,898	11,789	5,838,687	7,867,015	521,463	8,388,478	− 2,549,791
1894	5,561,875	15,410	5,577,285	4,881,929	280,842	5,162,771	+ 414,514
1895	7,055,325	19,331	7,074,656	6,724,686	439,374	7,164,060	− 89,404
1896	13,851,933	18,827	13,870,760	7,732,120	3,440,859	11,172,979	+ 2,697,781
1897	16,923,548	29,579	16,953,127	6,233,625	3,296,088	9,529,713	+ 7,423,414
1898	17,494,860	20,870	17,515,730	5,172,988	2,020,651	7,193,639	+10,322,091
1899	18,562,416	32,008	18,594,424	5,627,388	4,808,722	10,436,160	+ 8,158,264
1900	19,449,393	20,456	19,469,849	8,221,518	2,996,919	11,218,437	+ 8,251,412
1901	25,496,045	46,573	25,542,618	6,695,903	2,257,558	8,953,461	+16,589,157
1902	33,419,563	49,042	33,468,605	11,570,734	1,876,881	13,447,615	+20,020,990
1903	38,257,773	179,080	38,436,853	10,902,410	1,679,241	12,581,651	+25,855,202
1904	24,126,489	103,637	24,230,126	8,498,064	928,712	9,426,776	+14,803,350
1905	18,469,899	70,704	18,540,603	10,475,317	868,305	11,343,622	+ 7,196,981
1906	19,541,511	20,829	19,562,340	11,585,533	1,043,202	12,628,735	+ 6,933,605
1907	16,493,710	17,316	16,511,026	19,169,848	1,957,618	21,127,466	− 4,616,440
1908	20,317,756	22,809	20,340,565	14,607,170	1,683,505	16,290,675	+ 4,049,890

[a] From 1888 to 1895 includes "All other countries" not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[NOTE.—The totals of the trade of Russia in Europe and of Russia, Asiatic, will be found on pages 327 and 356, respectively.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	11,357,435	2,223	11,359,658	917,231	2,680,498	3,597,729	+ 7,761,929
1889	8,363,949	596	8,364,545	945,313	2,040,318	2,985,631	+ 5,378,914
1890	10,661,531	1,277	10,662,808	853,502	2,556,377	3,409,879	+ 7,252,929
1891	7,925,092	500	7,925,592	1,703,468	3,129,877	4,833,345	+ 3,092,247
1892	6,812,779	6,256	6,819,035	1,778,245	3,468,552	5,246,797	+ 1,572,238
1893	2,417,337	30,077	2,447,414	2,753,848	3,363,167	6,117,015	— 3,669,601
1894	6,989,687	1,643	6,991,330	1,729,828	1,476,918	3,206,746	+ 3,784,584
1895	6,149,119	13,674	6,162,793	3,476,402	539,999	4,016,401	+ 2,146,392
1896	7,944,602	120,050	8,064,652	3,687,056	286,527	3,973,583	+ 4,091,069
1897	8,005,904	10,314	8,016,218	3,131,232	269,848	3,401,080	+ 4,615,138
1898	7,937,023	17,074	7,954,097	2,516,129	2,134,610	4,650,739	+ 3,303,358
1899	10,019,502	10,291	10,029,793	2,355,508	2,298,438	4,653,946	+ 5,375,847
1900	10,470,449	17,970	10,488,419	4,564,984	2,681,997	7,246,981	+ 3,241,438
1901	9,534,536	55,534	9,590,070	3,611,218	3,423,203	7,034,421	+ 2,555,649
1902	10,088,788	243,791	10,332,579	4,720,085	2,622,501	7,342,586	+ 2,989,993
1903	16,691,577	280,113	16,971,690	6,099,381	3,163,588	9,262,969	+ 7,708,721
1904	19,203,319	203,176	19,406,495	7,368,478	4,536,602	11,900,080	+ 7,506,415
1905	16,813,084	206,700	17,019,784	7,431,510	4,360,118	11,791,628	+ 5,228,156
1906	18,756,098	59,416	18,815,514	8,941,152	4,877,560	13,818,712	+ 4,996,802
1907	21,746,464	35,891	21,782,355	11,438,561	6,265,621	17,704,182	+ 4,078,173
1908	18,307,842	*107,450*	*18,415,292*	*7,498,632*	*3,956,416*	*11,455,048*	+ *6,960,244*

TURKEY IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[NOTE.—The totals of the trade of Turkey in Europe and Turkey in Asia will be found on pages 329 and 357, respectively.]

1888	326,657	420	327,077	1,189,764	2,874,044	4,063,808	— 3,736,731
1889	70,470	.....	70,470	1,242,179	2,797,347	4,039,526	— 3,969,056
1890	44,894	.....	44,894	1,152,833	2,710,824	3,863,657	— 3,818,763
1891	129,833	.....	129,833	2,206,252	2,458,716	4,664,968	— 4,535,135
1892	206,292	58	206,350	2,429,405	2,497,636	4,927,041	— 4,720,691
1893	178,675	.....	178,675	2,323,557	3,425,104	5,748,661	— 5,569,986
1894	192,129	199	192,328	2,309,501	1,552,690	3,862,191	— 3,669,863
1895	171,626	343	171,969	3,439,091	1,748,562	5,187,653	— 5,015,684
1896	72,732	*3,421*	*76,153*	*3,640,645*	*2,290,687*	*5,931,332*	— *5,855,179*
1897	126,758	2,908	129,666	4,434,710	2,340,411	6,775,121	— 6,645,455
1898	382,067	198	382,265	1,513,407	2,931,008	4,444,415	— 3,062,150
1899	519,477	2,723	522,200	2,394,943	3,249,137	5,644,080	— 5,121,880
1900	566,320	692	567,012	2,827,146	4,927,091	7,754,237	— 7,187,225
1901	584,157	2,963	587,120	2,821,548	4,463,088	7,284,636	— 6,697,516
1902	774,227	325	774,552	2,926,275	5,969,465	8,895,740	— 8,121,188
1903	765,588	7,519	773,107	2,841,736	7,728,270	10,570,006	— 9,796,899
1904	1,106,706	3,630	1,110,336	2,875,031	6,712,095	9,587,126	— 8,476,790
1905	885,203	3,057	888,260	3,183,829	8,011,299	11,195,128	—10,306,868
1906	1,516,007	4,020	1,520,027	4,046,545	8,947,722	12,994,267	—11,474,240
1907	1,742,728	11,087	1,753,815	3,237,878	11,368,310	14,606,188	—12,852,373
1908	1,969,860	3,540	1,973,400	2,808,592	7,950,978	10,759,570	— 8,786,170