COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND MONETARY STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

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No. 371.—GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE MINTS OF THE WORLD: 1881 TO 1911.

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Coining value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*
1881	7,111,864	147,015,275	83,539,051	108,010,086
1882	4,822,851	99,697,170	85,685,996	110,785,934
1883	5,071,882	104,845,114	84,541,904	109,306,705
1884	4,810,061	99,432,795	74,120,127	95,832,084
1885	4,632,273	95,757,582	98,044,475	126,764,574
1886	4,573,310	94,642,070	96,566,844	124,854,101
1887	6,046,510	124,992,465	126,388,502	163,411,397
1888	6,522,340	134,828,855	104,354,000	134,922,344
1889	8,170,611	168,901,519	107,788,256	139,362,595
1890	7,219,725	149,244,965	117,789,228	152,293,144
1891	5,782,463	119,534,122	106,962,049	138,294,367
1892	8,343,387	172,473,124	120,282,947	155,517,347
1893	11,243,342	232,420,517	106,697,783	137,952,600
1894	11,025,680	227,921,032	87,472,523	113,095,788
1895	11,178,855	231,087,438	98,128,832	126,873,642
1896	9,476,639	195,899,517	123,394,239	159,540,027
1897	21,174,850	437,722,992	129,775,082	167,790,006
1898	19,131,244	395,477,905	115,461,020	149,232,936
1899	22,548,101	466,110,614	128,506,167	166,226,964
1900	17,170,053	354,936,497	143,362,948	185,358,156
1901	12,001,537	248,093,787	107,439,606	138,911,891
1902	10,662,098	220,405,125	149,826,725	193,715,362
1903	11,634,166	240,499,547	161,159,508	211,795,829
1904	22,031,285	455,427,085	136,518,406	176,508,646
1905	11,898,037	245,954,257	134,062,314	173,333,093
1906	17,721,058	366,326,788	120,339,501	155,590,466
1907	19,921,014	411,803,902	171,561,490	221,816,876
1908	15,828,573	327,205,649	151,352,824	195,688,499
1909	15,153,116	313,242,714	87,728,951	113,427,331
1910	22,613,411	454,951,834	78,803,096	103,934,541
1911	20,002,716	372,143,555	117,237,838	148,156,282
Total	382,771,009	7,858,720,892	3,020,394,366	4,087,965,677

No. 372.—ESTIMATES OF THE WORLD'S CONSUMPTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN ARTS AND INDUSTRIES: CALENDAR YEAR 1911.

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Country.	Gold.	Silver.	Country.	Gold.	Silver.
	Dollars.	*Fine ounces.*		*Dollars.*	*Fine ounces.*
United States	31,439,300	29,897,000	Netherlands	506,400	275,600
Canada	2,015,500	718,000	Russia	5,615,300	4,321,600
Austria-Hungary	5,412,500	2,095,900	Sweden	409,300	184,800
Belgium	4,000,000	4,013,200	Switzerland	7,527,000	1,787,000
Finland	133,700	5,800	Other countries	2,280,800	390,400
France	17,501,100	7,544,500	Asiatic countries	50,000,000	66,371,100
Germany	15,536,000	10,000,000	Egypt and Africa	1,200,000	800,000
Great Britain	18,000,000	12,000,000	Australasia	1,378,300	60,200
Italy	3,000,000	2,028,400			
			Total	165,985,200	142,493,500

No. 373.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.[1]

[Source: 1493 to 1885, table of averages compiled by Dr. Adolph Soetbeer; other figures represent estimates of the Director of the Mint.]

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period.	Total for period.		Annual average for period.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.	Value.	Ounces, fine.	Coining value.[2]	Coining value.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1493–1520	5,221,160	107,931,000	3,855,000	42,309,400	54,703,000	1,954,000
1521–1544	5,524,656	114,205,000	4,759,000	69,598,320	89,986,000	3,740,000
1545–1560	4,377,544	90,492,000	5,656,000	160,287,040	207,240,000	12,952,000
1561–1580	4,398,120	90,917,000	4,546,000	192,578,500	248,990,000	12,450,000
1581–1600	4,745,340	98,095,000	4,905,000	269,352,700	348,254,000	17,413,000
1601–1620	5,478,360	113,248,000	5,662,000	271,924,700	351,579,000	17,579,000
1621–1640	5,336,900	110,324,000	5,516,000	253,084,800	327,221,000	16,361,000
1641–1660	5,639,110	116,571,000	5,828,000	235,530,900	304,525,000	15,226,000
1661–1680	5,954,180	123,084,000	6,154,000	216,691,000	280,166,000	14,008,000
1681–1700	6,921,895	143,088,000	7,154,000	219,841,700	284,240,000	14,212,000
1701–1720	8,243,260	170,403,000	8,520,000	228,650,800	295,629,000	14,781,000
1721–1740	12,268,440	253,611,000	12,681,000	277,261,600	358,480,000	17,924,000
1741–1760	15,824,230	327,116,000	16,356,000	342,812,235	443,232,000	22,162,000
1761–1780	13,318,315	275,211,000	13,761,000	419,711,820	542,658,000	27,133,000
1781–1800	11,438,970	236,464,000	11,823,000	565,235,580	730,810,000	36,540,000
1801–1810	5,715,627	118,152,000	11,815,000	287,469,225	371,677,000	37,168,000
1811–1820	3,679,568	76,063,000	7,606,000	173,857,555	224,786,000	22,479,000
1821–1830	4,570,444	94,479,000	9,448,000	148,070,040	191,444,000	19,144,000
1831–1840	6,522,913	134,841,000	13,484,000	191,758,675	247,930,000	24,793,000
1841–1850	17,605,018	363,928,000	36,393,000	250,903,422	324,400,000	32,440,000
1851–1855	32,051,621	662,566,000	132,513,000	142,442,986	184,169,000	36,834,000
1856–1860	32,431,312	670,415,000	134,083,000	145,477,142	188,092,000	37,618,000
1861	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1862	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1863	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1864	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1865	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1866	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1867	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1868	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1869	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1870	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1871	5,591,014	115,577,000	115,577,000	63,317,014	81,864,000	81,864,000
1872	5,591,014	115,577,000	115,577,000	63,317,014	81,864,000	81,864,000
1873	4,653,675	96,200,000	96,200,000	63,267,187	81,800,000	81,800,000
1874	4,390,031	90,750,000	90,750,000	55,300,781	71,500,000	71,500,000
1875	4,716,563	97,500,000	97,500,000	62,261,719	80,500,000	80,500,000
1876	5,016,488	103,700,000	103,700,000	67,753,125	87,600,000	87,600,000
1877	5,512,196	113,947,200	113,947,000	62,679,916	81,040,700	81,040,700
1878	5,761,114	119,092,800	119,092,800	73,385,451	94,882,200	94,882,200
1879	5,262,174	108,778,800	108,778,800	74,383,495	96,172,600	96,172,600
1880	5,148,880	106,436,800	106,436,800	74,795,273	96,705,000	96,705,000
1881	4,983,742	103,023,100	103,023,100	79,020,872	102,168,400	102,168,400
1882	4,934,086	101,996,600	101,996,600	86,472,091	111,802,300	111,302,300
1883	4,614,588	95,392,000	95,392,000	89,175,023	115,297,000	115,297,000
1884	4,921,169	101,729,600	101,729,600	81,567,801	105,461,400	105,461,400

[1] For production of the United States, see pp. 233 and 234.

[2] Commercial values for single years may be ascertained by multiplying fine ounces by annual average prices of silver as shown in reports of the Director of the Mint.

No. 373.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA—Continued.

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period.	Total for period.		Annual average for period.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.	Value.	Ounces, fine.	Coining value.	Coining value.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885.....	5,245,572	108,435,600	108,435,600	91,609,959	118,445,200	118,445,200
1886.....	5,135,679	106,163,900	106,163,900	93,297,290	120,626,800	120,626,800
1887.....	5,116,861	105,774,900	105,774,900	96,123,586	124,281,000	124,281,000
1888.....	5,330,775	110,196,900	110,196,900	108,827,606	140,706,400	140,706,400
1889.....	5,973,790	123,489,200	123,489,200	120,213,611	155,427,700	155,427,700
1890.....	5,749,306	118,848,700	118,848,700	126,095,062	163,032,000	163,032,000
1891.....	6,320,194	130,650,000	130,650,000	137,170,919	177,352,300	177,352,300
1892.....	7,094,266	146,651,500	146,651,500	153,151,762	198,014,400	198,014,400
1893.....	7,618,811	157,494,800	157,494,800	165,472,621	213,944,400	213,944,400
1894.....	8,764,362	181,175,600	181,175,600	164,610,394	212,829,600	212,829,600
1895.....	9,615,190	198,763,600	198,763,600	167,800,960	216,566,900	216,566,900
1896.....	9,783,914	202,251,600	202,251,600	157,061,370	203,069,200	203,069,200
1897.....	11,420,068	236,073,700	236,073,700	160,421,082	207,413,000	207,413,000
1898.....	13,877,806	286,879,700	286,879,700	169,055,253	218,576,800	218,576,800
1899.....	14,837,775	306,724,100	306,724,100	168,337,453	217,648,200	217,648,200
1900.....	12,315,135	254,576,300	254,576,300	173,591,364	224,441,200	224,441,200
1901.....	12,625,527	260,992,900	260,992,900	173,011,283	223,691,300	223,691,300
1902.....	14,354,680	296,737,600	296,737,600	162,763,483	210,441,900	210,441,900
1903.....	15,852,620	327,702,200	327,702,200	167,689,322	216,810,300	216,810,300
1904.....	16,804,372	347,377,200	347,377,200	164,195,266	212,292,900	212,292,900
1905.....	18,396,451	380,288,700	380,288,700	172,317,688	222,794,500	222,794,500
1906.....	19,471,080	402,503,000	402,503,000	165,054,497	213,403,800	213,403,800
1907.....	19,977,260	412,966,600	412,966,600	184,206,984	238,166,600	238,166,600
1908.....	21,422,244	442,476,900	442,476,900	203,131,404	262,634,500	262,634,500
1909.....	21,965,111	454,059,100	455,259,800	212,149,023	274,293,700	274,293,700
1910.....	22,023,178	455,259,800	454,703,900	221,707,622	286,652,300	286,652,300
1911.....	22,327,088	461,542,100	461,542,100	225,338,194	291,346,400	291,346,400
Total[1]...	692,178,260	14,308,237,000	.....	10,880,095,815	14,067,194,600	.....

[1] The figures are those of the Director of the Mint but do not represent the footings of the respective columns, as that official, for the period from 1871 to 1885, employs Soetbeer's averages upon a somewhat different basis from that used in this table.

No. 374.—APPROXIMATE STOCKS OF MONEY, IN THE AGGREGATE AND PER CAPITA, IN THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, DECEMBER 31, 1911.

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Population.	Stock of gold.			Stock of silver.			Uncovered paper.	Per capita.			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.	Full tender.	Limited tender.	Total.		Gold.	Silver.	Paper.	Total.
			Thousands.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
United States	Gold	Dollar	94,800	1,429,800	369,800	1,799,600	568,300	167,600	735,900	764,500	18.98	7.76	8.07	34.81
Austria-Hungary	do	Crown	49,400	265,700	90,600	356,300	.....	122,900	122,900	197,600	7.21	2.49	4.00	13.70
Belgium	do	Franc	7,300	36,500	.....	.....	8,700	2,400	11,100	139,000	5.00	1.52	19.04	25.56
British Empire:														
Australia	do	Lb. sterling	4,400	207,800	14,600	222,400	.....	10,000	10,000	.....	50.54	2.27	.....	52.81
Canada	do	Dollar	6,200	138,200	.....	.....	.....	7,700	7,700	79,100	22.29	1.24	12.76	36.29
United Kingdom	do	Lb. sterling	45,000	[1] 375,000	335,800	[1] 710,800	.....	116,800	116,800	115,200	15.80	2.59	2.56	20.95
India	do	Lb. sterling and rupee.	295,000	[2] 44,600	.....	.....	97,400	45,000	142,400	45,400	.14	.48	.16	.78
South Africa	do	Lb. sterling	7,300	50,400	15,000	65,400	.....	20,600	20,600	.....	8.38	2.56	.....	10.94
Straits Settlements [3]	do	Dollar	1,600	6,800	.....	.....	.....	19,000	19,000	7,500	4.25	11.88	4.63	20.81
Bulgaria	do	Lev	4,000	7,700	.....	.....	.....	4,800	4,800	9,900	1.93	1.20	2.47	5.60
Cuba	do	Peseta	2,100	.....	.....	42,000	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	20.00	2.38	.....	22.38
Denmark	do	Crown	2,700	19,800	18,500	38,300	.....	7,900	7,900	17,300	14.19	2.92	6.41	23.52
Egypt	do	Piaster	11,300	8,200	174,500	[4] 182,700	.....	14,300	14,300	6,600	16.17	1.26	.58	18.01
Finland	do	Mark	2,900	6,900	3,700	10,600	.....	500	500	14,900	3.66	.17	5.13	8.96
France	do	Franc	39,300	635,000	565,000	[5] 1,200,000	347,400	63,700	411,100	245,900	30.53	10.46	6.26	47.25
Germany	do	Mark	64,900	[6] 205,700	.....	.....	.....	253,600	253,600	276,100	3.16	3.90	4.24	11.30
Greece	do	Drachma	2,600	2,500	1,900	4,400	.....	3,000	3,000	27,600	1.69	1.15	10.62	13.46
Haiti	do	Gourde	1,500	1,300	2,100	3,400	1,000	1,500	2,500	8,200	2.26	1.67	5.47	9.40
Italy	do	Lira	35,900	283,500	.....	.....	22,700	1,400	24,100	182,300	8.51	.71	5.38	14.60
Japan	do	Yen	52,200	117,000	16,900	133,900	.....	64,200	64,200	101,700	2.57	1.23	1.95	5.55
Mexico	do	Peso	15,000	31,200	.....	.....	52,000	4,000	56,000	51,200	2.08	3.73	3.41	9.22
Netherlands	do	Florin	5,900	56,400	19,200	75,600	.....	29,000	29,000	64,700	12.81	4.92	10.97	28.70
Norway	do	Crown	2,400	16,200	4,600	20,800	.....	3,700	3,700	8,700	8.67	1.54	3.62	13.83
Portugal	do	Milreis	5,400	6,500	8,000	14,500	.....	33,100	33,100	69,900	2.69	6.13	12.94	21.76
Roumania	do	Lei	6,800	30,600	2,100	32,700	.....	12,600	12,600	43,200	4.81	1.85	6.35	13.01
Russia	do	Ruble	160,100	611,700	334,600	946,300	.....	78,800	78,800	.....	5.91	.49	.....	6.40
Servia	do	Dinar	2,800	6,500	.....	.....	.....	1,300	1,300	4,900	2.32	.46	1.75	4.53
Siam	do	Tical	7,000	100	.....	.....	.....	52,200	52,200	2,100	.01	7.46	.30	7.77

South American States:														
Argentina	do	Peso	7,000	248,300				9,400	9,400	[7] 692,200	35.47	1.34	98.39	135.70
Bolivia	do	Boliviano	2,300	7,800				700	700	2,000	3.39	.30	.87	4.56
Brazil	do	Milreis	20,500	116,500				25,000	25,000	[7] 77,900	5.68	1.22	3.80	10.70
Chile	do	Peso	3,500	500				8,500	8,500	19,000	.14	2.43	5.43	8.00
Colombia	do	Dollar	4,300							[8] 10,000			2.33	2.33
Ecuador	do	Sucre	1,500	3,300	2,100	5,400		1,300	1,300	1,700	3.60	.87	1.13	5.60
Guiana—														
British	do	Lb. sterling	300	100				400	400	100	.33	1.34	.33	2.00
Dutch	do	Florin	100	200				300	300	300	2.00	3.00	3.00	8.00
French	do	Franc	100	100				100	100	600	1.00	1.00	6.00	8.00
Paraguay	do	Peso	800	15,200						42,900	19.00		53.63	72.63
Peru	do	Sol	4,500	8,300	3,900	12,200		2,400	2,400		2.71	.53		3.24
Uruguay	do	Peso	1,100	15,200				4,300	4,300	8,000	13.82	3.90	7.28	25.00
Venezuela	do	Bolivar	2,600	600	2,500	3,100		10,800	10,800	800	1.19	4.15	.31	5.65
Spain	do	Peseta	19,700	74,900	138,200	213,100		256,800	256,800	76,000	10.82	13.04	3.85	27.71
Sweden	do	Crown	5,400	22,800	3,200	26,000		8,600	8,600	34,700	4.81	1.59	6.43	12.83
Switzerland	do	Franc	2,300	31,000	34,700	65,700		13,500	13,500	27,900	19.91	4.09	8.45	32.45
Turkey	do	Piaster	24,000	14,900	127,500	142,400		26,400	26,400		5.93	1.10		7.03
Central American States	Silver[9]	Peso	5,300	1,300	100	1,400		9,200	9,200	89,900	.26	1.74	16.96	18.96
Total			1,040,600	5,167,600			1,097,500	1,523,700	2,621,200	3,567,500				

[1] Estimates for the United Kingdom prior to that for 1910 were for coin only; these figures include $100,000,000 for bullion in the Bank of England, also $12,200,000 gold belonging to Indian gold standard reserve.

[2] This is the amount in the currency reserves. Fred. J. Atkinson, accountant general of India, in 1908 estimated the active rupee circulation at 2,040,000,000 rupees; small silver coin at 140,000,000 rupees.

[3] Includes Straits Settlements, the Malay States, and Johore.

[4] This estimate is based upon a calculation made by P. Arminjon and B. Michel in 1908, who estimated the stock of gold in the country at from 33,000,000 to 41,000,000 Egyptian pounds. The mean of these figures was adopted in this table last year. Since their estimate was made the net imports of gold into Egypt to Dec. 31, 1911, have amounted to $28,919,061; but as there is said to be a considerable absorption of gold for ornaments, no change in the estimate of the monetary stock has been made.

[5] Estimate of A. De Foville, 1909.

[6] German war fund and Imperial Bank of Germany. No definite information as to other holdings.

[7] Gold conversion value.

[8] This amount has been reduced to a gold basis; that is, 100 pesos equal 1 United States gold dollar.

[9] Except Costa Rica and British Honduras (gold standard countries).

No. 375.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective Governments. For explanatory notes to this table, see pp. 808 and 809.]

Country.	Area.	Population in 1911 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce.[1] Year.	Imports of merchandise.	Imports from United States.		Exports of merchandise.	Exports to United States.	
	Sq. miles.				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
Argentina	1,139,196	7,172,000	6.30	1911	353,972,000	50,521,000	14.3	313,333,000	23,450,000	7.5
Australasia:										
Commonwealth of Australia [2, 3, 4]	2,974,581	4,602,000	1.55	1911	325,897,000	37,706,000	11.6	370,853,000	7,003,000	1.9
New Zealand [2, 4]	104,751	1,063,000	10.15	1911	95,120,000	8,186,000	8.6	92,602,000	2,115,000	2.3
Austria-Hungary [5]	261,033	51,106,000	195.78	1911	647,917,000	58,821,000	9.1	488,074,000	11,866,000	2.4
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)	[6] 135,696	[6] 30,220,000	222.68	1911						
Hungary	[6] 125,427	[6] 20,886,000	166.52	1911						
Belgium [5]	11,373	7,490,000	658.58	1911	832,406,000	65,895,000	7.6	682,418,000	21,999,000	3.2
Kongo, Belgian [7]	913,127	20,000,000	21.90	1911	9,386,000	217,000	2.3	10,432,000		
Bolivia [2]	708,195	2,268,000	3.20	1911	23,057,000	3,897,000	16.9	32,639,000	277,000	.8
Brazil [8]	3,291,416	21,115,000	6.23	1911	256,771,000	[9] 28,854,000	11.2	324,920,000	[9] 115,731,000	35.6
Bulgaria [5, 10]	37,199	4,329,000	116.37	1910	34,230,000	165,000	.5	24,907,000	216,000	.9
Canada [5]	3,729,665	7,205,000	1.93	[11] 1912	521,448,000	356,354,000	68.4	290,224,000	102,041,000	35.2
Central American States:										
Costa Rica	18,691	388,000	20.76	1911	8,838,000	4,093,000	46.3	8,890,000	4,902,000	55.1
Guatemala	48,290	2,031,000	42.06	1911	6,514,000	2,696,000	41.4	10,982,000	3,297,000	30.0
Honduras	46,250	566,000	12.23	[12] 1912	3,178,000	2,393,000	75.3	3,067,000	2,730,000	89.0
Nicaragua	49,532	600,000	12.11	1910	2,864,000	1,585,000	55.3	4,556,000	1,557,000	34.2
Panama [13]	32,380	387,000	11.95	1911	9,897,000	5,123,000	51.8	2,863,000	2,576,000	90.0
Salvador	8,170	1,707,000	208.94	1911	5,234,000	1,925,000	36.4	8,406,000	2,925,000	34.8
Chile [5]	292,420	3,415,000	11.68	1911	127,381,000	15,776,000	12.4	123,884,000	19,609,000	15.8
China [4]	4,277,170	336,042,000	78.57	1911	306,812,000	26,564,000	8.7	245,538,000	22,102,000	9.0
Colombia	435,278	5,032,000	11.56	1911	18,109,000	[9] 5,220,000	28.8	22,376,000	[9] 9,894,000	44.2
Cuba [14, 15]	45,881	2,220,000	48.39	[16] 1912	118,937,000	62,429,000	52.5	146,676,000	122,947,000	83.8
Denmark [14]	15,586	2,757,000	184.34	1911	189,074,000	17,002,000	9.0	143,821,000	866,000	.6
Ecuador	118,627	1,500,000	12.64	1910	8,018,000	2,253,000	28.1	13,657,000	4,087,000	29.9
Egypt [4, 15]	383,389	11,287,000	29.40	1911	134,584,000	1,590,000	1.2	141,365,000	10,238,000	7.2
Sudan [4, 15]	950,000	2,600,000	2.74	1911	11,240,000	11,000	.1	6,806,000	240,000	3.5
France [5]	207,129	39,602,000	191.19	1911	1,556,705,000	159,585,000	10.3	1,172,834,000	73,278,000	6.2
Algeria [5]	343,629	5,564,000	16.19	1911	110,296,000	1,068,000	1.0	98,353,000	534,000	.5
Tunis	64,633	1,929,000	29.85	1911	23,485,000	506,000	2.2	27,727,000	23,000	.1
French Indo-China [5]	256,255	16,990,000	66.30	1911	36,931,000	473,000	1.3	43,110,000	523,000	1.1
French colonies, n. e. s. [14]	3,334,196	25,150,000	7.54	1911	61,991,000	3,371,000	7.5	60,945,000	734,000	1.2
German Empire	[6] 208,780	[6] 64,926,000	310.96	1911						

German Customs Union [5]	209,793	65,186,000	310.72	1911	2,309,756,000	319,755,000	13.8	1,928,419,000	152,251,000	7.9
German colonies [5, 17]	1,026,022	13,993,000	13.64	1910	30,879,000	271,000	.9	24,000,000	735,000	3.1
Greece [5, 18]	24,964	2,666,000	106.79	1910	30,984,000	813,000	2.6	27,902,000	2,034,000	7.3
Haiti	11,072	2,500,000	225.79	1911	7,948,000	[9] 6,656,000	83.7	18,554,000	[9] 813,000	4.4
India, British [4, 19]	1,773,088	314,955,000	177.63	[11] 1912	449,582,000	17,164,000	3.8	719,334,000	50,557,000	7.0
Italy [5]	110,688	34,687,000	313.38	1911	654,134,000	80,149,000	12.3	425,425,000	47,715,000	11.2
Eritrea (Massaua)	52,162	279,000	5.35	1910	3,160,000	[9] 2,000	.1	1,405,000		
Japan (including Peseadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin) [14]	147,699	51,547,000	342.90	1911	255,445,000	40,444,000	15.8	220,612,000	70,979,000	32.2
Formosa [20]	13,839	3,394,000	245.24	1911	26,540,000	863,000	3.3	32,213,000	2,991,000	9.3
Chosen (Korea) [11]	84,103	14,056,000	167.13	1911	26,936,000	2,122,000	7.9	9,391,000	475,000	5.1
Liberia	36,834	1,500,000	40.72	1909	1,048,000	[9] 75,000	7.2	955,000	[9] 284	
Mexico [2, 21]	767,323	15,116,000	19.70	[16] 1912	90,965,000	49,011,000	53.9	148,411,000	111,608,000	75.2
Morocco	169,591	5,000,000	29.48	1911	18,196,000	139,000	.8	16,135,000	146,000	.9
Netherlands [5]	13,171	6,022,000	457.22	1911	930,874,000	132,897,000	14.3	1,090,848,000	42,247,000	3.9
Dutch East Indies [11, 22]	778,154	37,957,000	48.78	1910	138,808,000	2,090,000	1.5	181,944,000	7,004,000	3.9
Dutch possessions in America [23]	50,282	148,000	2.94	1910	4,414,000	1,489,000	33.7	4,045,000	1,342,000	33.2
Norway	124,675	2,392,000	19.19	1911	125,610,000	8,304,000	6.6	77,367,000	6,803,000	8.8
Paraguay	97,722	800,000	8.19	1911	6,306,000	[9] 171,000	2.7	4,700,000	[9] 36,000	.8
Persia	635,135	9,500,000	14.96	[24] 1912	41,898,000	54,000	.1	30,918,000	471,000	1.5
Peru	683,321	4,610,000	6.75	1911	31,006,000	6,078,000	19.6	36,119,000	10,202,000	28.2
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores) [5]	35,499	5,423,000	152.76	1911	74,605,000	[9] 2,591,000	3.5	37,242,000	[9] 5,562,000	14.9
Portuguese colonies [25]	808,107	8,580,000	10.53	1903–9	31,807,000	2,709,000	8.5	28,448,000	222,000	.8
Roumania [5]	50,715	7,087,000	139.74	1910	79,075,000	[9] 524,000	.7	118,985,000	[9] 91,000	.1
Russia [6]	8,361,708	166,108,000	19.87	1911	598,266,000	52,782,000	8.8	819,577,000	6,936,000	1.2
Finland	144,249	3,115,000	21.59	1911	85,750,000	[9] 2,720,000	3.2	61,277,000	[9] 169,000	.3
Santo Domingo	28,000	708,000	25.29	1911	6,950,000	4,120,000	59.3	11,005,000	5,761,000	60.4
Servia	18,650	2,957,000	158.55	1911	22,277,000	412,000	1.9	22,565,000	697,000	3.1
Siam [2, 26]	195,000	7,000,000	35.90	[11] 1912	27,354,000	599,000	2.2	31,653,000	38,000	.1
Spain [2, 5]	194,794	19,611,000	100.68	1911	178,082,000	23,202,000	13.0	174,779,000	10,330,000	5.
Sweden [2, 14]	172,920	5,562,000	32.17	1910	179,998,000	14,116,000	7.8	158,888,000	6,052,000	3.
Switzerland [5]	15,955	3,753,000	235.23	1911	247,855,000	14,491,000	4.2	242,661,000	27,450,000	11.3
Turkey (including Samos)	1,153,500	24,867,000	21.56	[27] 1911	183,273,000	2,791,000	1.5	95,089,000	4,344,000	4.6
Crete [28]	3,327	344,000	103.40	1910	3,825,000	15,000	.4	3,238,000	73,000	2.3
Union of South Africa [29]	473,184	5,973,000	12.62	1911	170,062,000	13,763,000	8.1	267,206,000	2,234,000	.8
United Kingdom [4]	121,316	45,366,000	373.94	1911	3,309,987,000	597,125,000	18.0	2,209,972,000	135,042,000	6.1
British colonies, n. c. s. [5]	2,271,292	41,500,000	18.27	1910	471,352,000	30,572,000	6.5	443,947,000	43,203,000	9.7
United States (including Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico) [4]	3,627,557	96,827,000	26.69	[16] 1912	1,653,265,000			2,170,320,000		
Philippine Islands [14]	115,026	8,460,000	73.55	[16] 1912	54,550,000	20,604,000	37.8	50,320,000	21,518,000	42.8
Porto Rico	[6] 3,435	[6] 1,152,000	335.37	1912						
Uruguay [8, 30]	72,172	1,178,000	16.32	1911	46,638,000	[9] 5,953,000	12.8	43,877,000	[9] 1,588,000	3.6
Venezuela	393,976	2,744,000	6.97	[16] 1912	20,396,000	6,236,000	30.6	25,732,000	8,368,000	32.5
Total	49,165,137	1,629,588,000	33.15		18,570,198,000	2,388,151,000		16,936,736,000	1,355,957,284	
Total, exclusive of the commerce of the United States					16,916,943,000	2,388,151,000	14.1	14,766,416,000	1,355,957,284	9.2

No. 375.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD—Continued.

Country.	Length of railways.		Telegraphs.			Post offices.	Miles of postal routes.	Miles of mail service performed.	Domestic money and postal orders sent.		Foreign money orders sent.	
	Date.	Miles.	Date.[31]	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.				Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
										Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Argentina	1911	19,620	1910	37,905	100,336	2,995	45,372	17,867,249	238,864	5,264,986	23,473	391,822
Australasia:												
Commonwealth of Australia	1911	18,012	1910	44,100	96,825	7,834	132,242	35,960,962	7,304,104	37,813,386	3,806,378	22,705,610
New Zealand	[11] 1912	2,827	1911	11,316	37,212	[33] 2,312			413,314	9,639,057	156,343	2,313,362
Austria-Hungary	1911	28,638										
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)			1910	31,723	154,268	10,272	144,201	83,988,587	31,559,283	308,655,218	5,783,857	66,946,960
Hungary			1910	15,576	89,554	6,152	63,974	51,939,283	21,404,004	227,828,281	4,549,372	53,071,260
Belgium	1912	5,303	1912	4,955	27,382	[32] 1,658	5,614	68,319,201	4,370,217	79,451,574	747,629	10,317,820
Kongo, Belgian	1912	770	1912	1,367		66	13,919	887,572	891	26,002	4,867	146,310
Bolivia	1911	635	1909	3,111	4,153	200						
Brazil	1911	13,750	1909	36,199	73,124	[33] 3,246						
Bulgaria	1911	1,198	1911	4,052	9,457	2,220	15,434	5,160,831	412,323	6,094,186	164,252	3,808,025
Canada	[16] 1911	25,400	1911	[34] 42,312	173,546	[35] 13,859		52,065,274	[35] 3,754,301	[35] 52,568,433	[35] 2,023,456	[35] 31,497,459
Central American States:												
Costa Rica	1911	427	1911		1,514	199						
Guatemala	1911	422	1911	3,828		311						
Honduras	1910	106	1910	3,220		264						
Nicaragua	1910	171	1910		3,637	135						
Panama	1912	202				96						
Salvador	1910	97	1911		2,573	*96	1,848	36,601			617	2,838
Chile	1911	3,606	1909		24,661	[32] 1,104	28,752	7,404,518	2,566,364	5,901,526	146,284	850,248
China	1911	5,404	1910	29,327	51,166	[32] 6,201				[32] 2,501,195		
Colombia	1911	621	1909	10,676		500						
Cuba	1910	2,123	1910	5,065	6,184	487	[36] 5,324	[36] 2,545,828				
Denmark	1911	2,294	[11] 1912	2,265	8,052	1,574	6,437	9,715,803	4,323,200	48,003,083	242,882	3,159,968
Ecuador	1910	350	1912	3,318		81						
Egypt	1911	3,639	1911	[37] 8,604	23,759	[32] 1,701	6,399	6,055,257	819,279	21,844,073	151,934	3,154,038
France	1911	31,223	1910	113,583	429,140	14,016	368,991	332,830,358	60,454,209	519,107,524	1,914,217	20,537,962
Algeria	1911	2,142	1910	9,444	24,639	661	8,228	8,104,042	2,180,158	75,825,364	36,792	547,751
Tunis	1911	1,080	1911	2,931	10,281	419	5,182	2,761,489	288,560	4,647,007	227,917	2,770,647
French Indo-China	1911	1,186	1911	8,738	15,805	315	20,840	6,865,688	174,302	4,095,374	99,629	2,051,350
French colonies, n. e. s.	1912	1,731	1908	16,556	21,897	617	37,717	6,845,886	129,433	3,931,094	99,629	2,125,914

German Empire	1912	38,654	1911	142,020	438,841	50,563	90,534	.....	186,891,090	2,346,242,523	4,572,640	50,457,843
German colonies	1911	2,862	1909	4,973	5,989	188	.....	.....	469,340	22,107,195	(38)	(38)
Greece	1911	1,660	1910	5,052	9,665	1,082	.....	.....	207,322	3,236,816	35,475	453,198
Haiti	1911	64	1910	124	.....	80	2,371	102,944	.....	.....	.....	.....
India, British	1911	32,839	[11] 1911	74,828	297,927	[39] 19,667	158,948	116,626,060	[39] 23,975,280	[39] 124,084,479	[39] 163,348	[39] 2,691,702
Italy, including Eritrea	1912	[40] 10,871	1910	[41] 34,655	182,405	11,124	42,781	62,578,017	24,064,001	496,239,303	476,377	7,174,475
Japan (including Pescadores but excluding Formosa)	[11] 1911	5,355	[11] 1911	[42] 23,595	[42] 104,564	[35] 7,717	70,869	77,087,161	17,055,517	116,541,935	21,751	328,714
Formosa	[11] 1911	291	[11] 1911	1,613	2,843	135	(43)	(43)	(43)	(43)	(43)	(43)
Chosen (Korea)	[11] 1912	767	[11] 1912	3,451	8,451	465	21,667	4,809,780	500,174	9,467,742	1,938	25,735
Luxemburg	1911	326	1911	436	1,281	124	785	1,100,754	252,881	5,802,428	399,456	8,162,059
Mexico	1912	16,103	1911	22,452	46,437	[44] 2,858	55,247	22,893,529	1,522,101	26,172,628	131,035	3,460,950
Netherlands	1911	2,010	1911	4,728	23,529	[32] 1,511	9,966	21,071,382	6,181,751	35,210,679	486,749	3,973,049
Dutch East Indies	1910	[45] 1,595	1910	9,430	13,968	1,703	1,621,345	7,112,676	509,057	6,742,800	73,566	889,403
Dutch possessions in America	1910	117	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	4,751	89,176	10,090	253,753
Norway	1911	1,917	1911	6,843	13,128	[32] 3,496	65,171	12,318,315	817,694	12,466,373	289,226	2,212,663
Paraguay	1911	232	1911	2,485	.....	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Persia	1910	34	1910	6,630	9,737	100	7,456	1,565,852	.....	.....	282	850
Peru	1911	1,656	1911	7,950	.....	714	.....	.....	34,668	966,487	5,274	94,574
Portugal	1911	1,798	1908	5,795	13,484	4,044	20,333	12,307,175	767,362	10,850,547	51,608	499,068
Portuguese colonies	1910	1,902	1910	5,841	7,143	773	26,842	2,879,607	16,861	268,428	20,575	408,068
Roumania	1912	2,293	1911	4,549	12,950	2,979	64,097	17,255,010	1,691,559	13,013,575	389,243	4,253,603
Russia	1911	46,038	1910	[46] 126,559	443,795	15,701	209,891	92,268,403	39,710,581	1,077,529,663	663,799	10,836,142
Finland	1911	2,338	.....	(47)	(47)	2,138	(47)	(47)	(47)	(47)	(47)	(47)
Santo Domingo	1911	175	1911	1,269	.....	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Servia	1911	590	1911	2,703	5,150	1,529	2,107	835,350	466,561	7,080,257	48,562	741,913
Siam	1911	677	1911	4,527	6,004	179	4,954	474,088	4,796	310,986	2,424	29,437
Spain	1911	9,199	1911	26,441	58,056	5,674	37,091	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden	1911	8,682	1910	6,383	20,020	4,056	40,403	28,364,288	7,304,614	67,758,990	386,732	3,562,004
Switzerland	1911	3,176	1911	2,221	16,346	4,230	7,653	20,466,402	6,349,307	119,134,991	1,810,703	15,636,730
Turkey	1910	4,138	1910	28,251	47,683	[48] 929	29,938	5,592,951	[48] 1,091,098	[48] 15,963,695	[48] 16,558	[48] 156,433
Crete	.....	.....	1909	229	.....	[49] 28	.....	.....	[49] 40,280	[49] 587,371	[49] 7,328	[49] 102,500
Union of South Africa	1911	8,092	1911	14,920	54,933	2,587	.....	.....	.....	.....	484,207	12,981,797
United Kingdom	1911	23,417	[11] 1911	[50] 61,296	[50] 1,239,095	24,245	.....	.....	139,309,732	438,596,870	852,760	14,786,588
British colonies, n. e. s.	1911	6,828	1911	27,883	.....	2,392	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States	[16] 1911	[51] 254,732	1912	[52] 220,928	[52] 1,517,317	[53] 58,729	436,470	578,165,267	84,539,212	583,337,004	4,455,941	97,660,025
Philippine Islands	[16] 1912	643	1912	4,203	6,687	587	.....	.....	.....	5,592,201	.....	1,832,973
Porto Rico	[16] 1912	340	1912	590	1,400	(53)	(53)	(53)	(53)	(53)	(53)	(53)
Uruguay	1911	1,561	1910	4,849	.....	[32] 1,031	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela	1911	575	1911	4,721	.....	[52] 284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	665,964	.....	1,355,694	5,998,593	313,776	3,937,993	1,785,289,441	682,170,996	6,958,592,505	36,046,175	470,065,593

No. 375.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Revenue and expenditure.			Debt.							
	Year.	Revenue.[54]	Expenditure.[54]	Year.	Funded.		Unfunded, including floating, noninterest bearing, etc.		Total in United States currency.	Rates of interest.	Interest and other annual charges.
					Currency.	Amount.	Currency.	Amount.			
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*						*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*
Argentina	1912	140,825,000	134,488,000	1912	Pesos, gold	474,459,000	Pesos, paper	24,318,000	670,428,000	4–6	32,528,000
					Pesos, paper	476,330,000					
Australasia:											
Commonwealth of Australia	1910–11	[55] 66,200,000	[55] 64,036,000	1912			Lbs. sterling	10,048,000	48,901,000		
Australia, States	1910–11	[55] 181,840,000	[55] 181,274,000	1911	Lbs. sterling	253,491,000	do	13,636,000	1,299,975,000	3–4	50,489,000
New Zealand	1910–11	[55] 68,345,000	[55] 63,603,000	1911	do	81,078,000			394,567,000	3–4	11,964,000
Austria-Hungary	1911	92,954,000	92,954,000	1912	Kronen	5,178,080,000	Kronen	964,000	1,051,346,000	3–5	42,695,000
Austria	1912	592,149,000	592,087,000	1912	do	6,711,295,000	do	350,333,000	1,433,511,000	3–5	53,145,000
Hungary	1912	376,108,000	376,097,000	1910	do	5,075,376,000	do	957,517,000	1,224,677,000	3–5	60,423,000
Belgium	1912	136,751,000	136,751,000	1911	Francs	3,703,404,000	Francs	136,204,000	741,044,000	2½–3	29,567,000
Kongo, Belgian	1912	8,756,000	13,309,000	1912	do	238,485,000	do	45,150,000	54,741,000	3–4	1,490,000
Bolivia	1912	6,711,000	6,757,000	1912	Lbs. sterling	2,735,000			13,311,000	8–10	1,348,000
					do	82,903,000					
Brazil	1912	167,320,000	177,592,000	1912	Francs	300,000,000			663,667,000	4–5	29,637,000
					Milreis, paper	620,526,000					
Bulgaria	1912	36,723,000	36,463,000	1912	Francs	600,469,000	Francs	100,567,000	135,300,000	4½–6	7,749,000
Canada	1911	[55] 117,780,000	[55] 87,774,000	1911	Dollars	275,846,000	Dollars	199,095,000	474,941,000	2½–4	14,116,000
Central American States:											
Costa Rica	1912–13	4,138,000	4,127,000	1912	Lbs. sterling	1,617,000			14,624,000	4–5	706,000
					Francs	35,000,000					
Guatemala	1911	[55] 3,723,000	[55] 4,150,000	1912	Pesos, gold	11,658,000	Pesos, paper	103,129,000	17,846,000	4–8	1,761,000
Honduras	1912–13	2,126,000	2,126,000	1912	Lbs. sterling	23,861,000	Pesos, silver	5,458,000	118,301,000	5–10	282,000
Nicaragua	1910	[55] 1,518,000	[55] 1,205,000	1912	do	1,209,000	Pesos, paper	59,417,000	9,641,000	6	394,000
Panama	1911	[55] 3,366,000	[55] 3,360,000	1912			U. S. dollars	51,000	51,000	7	4,000
Salvador	1911	[55] 5,391,000	[55] 5,177,000	1911	U. S. dollars	8,039,000	do	2,627,000	13,149,000	2–6	1,454,000
					Colones, silver	3,620,000	Colones, silver	2,587,000			
Chile	1911	[55] 72,227,000	[55] 72,675,000	1912	Lbs. sterling	34,729,000			210,136,000	4½–5	8,212,000
					Pesos, gold	6,008,000	Pesos, paper	150,864,000			
					Pesos, paper	29,730,000					
China	1912	193,261,000	375,147,000	1911	Lbs. sterling	111,584,000			636,822,000	4–5	33,696,000
					Francs	486,000,000					
Colombia	1912	11,115,000	11,115,000	1912	Lbs. sterling	4,255,000	Dollars	2,757,000	23,465,000	3–6	2,544,000
Cuba	1911	[55] 44,116,000	[55] 44,001,000	1911	Dollars	61,319,000			61,319,000	4½–6	4,628,000
Denmark	1911–12	25,592,000	31,329,000	1911	Kroner	335,860,000			90,010,000	3–3½	3,060,000

Ecuador	1913	9,921,000	9,921,000	1912	Sucres	42,316,000			20,593,000	4–10	1,100,000
Egypt	1912	78,594,000	76,122,000	1912	Lbs. sterling	94,622,000			460,476,000	3– 4	22,682,000
France	1912	868,178,000	868,107,000	1912	Francs	31,162,001,000	Francs	1,395,898,000	6,283,675,000	2¼– 3	185,775,000
Algeria	1912	28,017,000	28,015,000	1909	do	53,313,000			10,289,000	3½	3,291,000
Tunis	1912	10,519,000	10,518,000	1911	do	357,182,000			68,936,000	3– 3½	2,989,000
French Indo-China	1911	25,454,000	25,454,000	1912	do	245,913,000			47,461,000	2½– 3½	2,153,000
Fr. colonies, n. e. s.	1911	26,413,000	25,313,000	1912	do	308,460,000			59,533,000	3– 4	2,335,000
German Empire	1912–13	686,900,000	686,900,000	1911	Marks	4,523,657,000	Marks	600,000,000	1,219,430,000	3– 4	57,128,000
German States	1911	1,426,309,000	1,400,553,000	1911	do	14,879,654,000	do	690,742,000	3,705,754,000	3– 4	158,726,000
German colonies	1912–13	15,062,000	30,204,000	1910	do	84,580,000			20,130,000		1,464,000
Greece	1912	27,815,000	27,662,000	1912	Lbs. sterling	33,343,000			177,910,000	2½– 5	7,069,000
					Drachmas	88,234,000					
Haiti	1912–13	6,244,000	6,244,000	1912	Francs	119,286,000	U. S. dollars	7,077,000	42,863,000	2½– 5	2,984,000
					U. S. dollars	12,763,000					
India, British	1911–12	396,366,000	382,983,000	1910	Lbs. sterling	261,335,000	Rupees	237,974,000	1,348,992,000	3– 3½	47,576,000
Italy	1912–13	510,677,000	507,623,000	1911	Lire	10,055,378,000	Lire	3,777,512,000	2,669,748,000	3– 5	97,074,000
Japan	1912–13	286,837,000	286,837,000	1912	Yen	2,553,705,000			1,271,745,000	4– 5	70,877,000
Formosa	1912–13	22,572,000	22,572,000								
Chosen (Korea)	1912–13	26,340,000	26,340,000	1912	Yen	29,255,000			14,569,000	6– 6½	1,189,000
Liberia	1910–11	[55] 490,000	[55] 490,000	1912	U. S. dollars	1,700,000			1,700,000	5	85,000
Luxemburg	1912	3,608,000	3,982,000	1910	Francs	10,835,000			2,091,000	3½	261,000
Mexico	1910–11	[55] 55,349,000	[55] 60,812,000	1911	Pesos	439,704,000	Pesos	483,000	219,213,000	3– 5	14,418,000
Netherlands	1912	81,231,000	89,251,000	1912	Florins	1,163,456,000			467,709,000	2½– 3	15,213,000
Dutch East Indies	1912	94,053,000	106,877,000								
Dutch possessions in America	1912	2,732,000	3,256,000								
Norway	1910–11	[55] 33,073,000	[55] 32,403,000	1911	Kroner	367,653,000			98,531,000	3– 3½	4,120,000
Paraguay	1912	3,564,000	4,075,000	1912	Pesos, gold	5,335,000	Pesos, gold	583,000	7,643,000	3– 7	835,000
					Pesos, paper	12,405,000	Pesos, paper	16,618,000			
Peru	1912	16,826,000	16,826,000	1911	Lbs. sterling	3,843,000	Lbs. sterling	1,552,000	26,253,000	1– 5½	542,000
Portugal	1912–13	81,663,000	85,802,000	1912	Milreis	807,535,000	Milreis	89,061,000	968,324,000	3– 5	37,999,000
Portuguese colonies	1910–11	[56] 12,345,000	[56] 12,600,000								
Roumania	1912–13	97,590,000	96,606,000	1911	Francs	1,523,634,000			294,061,000	4– 5	17,582,000
Russia	1913	[56] 1,637,259,000	[56] 1,652,330,000	1912	Rubles	8,941,641,000			4,604,945,000	3– 6	207,497,000
Finland	1910	[55] 32,911,000	[55] 33,543,000	1911	Francs	178,029,000			34,360,000	3– 4½	1,635,000
Santo Domingo	1911	[55] 4,860,000	[55] 4,806,000	1912	Dollars	14,646,000			14,646,000	5	1,844,000
Servia	1912	[56] 25,238,000	[56] 25,238,000	1912	Francs	663,617,000			128,078,000	2– 5	6,269,000
Siam	1911–12	[55] 23,180,000	[55] 23,149,000	1911	Lbs. sterling	2,083,000			10,135,000	4½	456,000
Spain	1911	[55] 202,531,000	[55] 187,210,000	1912	Pesetas	9,407,725,000			1,815,691,000	4– 5	73,074,000
Sweden	1913	70,491,000	70,491,000	1911	Kronor	537,426,000			144,030,000	3– 4	8,130,000
Switzerland	1912	17,903,000	18,640,000	1912	Francs	116,700,000	Francs	5,651,000	23,614,000	3– 3½	1,384,000
Turkey	1912–13	134,262,000	152,198,000	1912	Lbs. Turkish	126,009,000			554,441,000	3½– 4	64,271,000
Union of South Africa	1912–13	[56] 78,409,000	[56] 81,670,000	1910	Lbs. sterling	110,382,000	Lbs. sterling	5,950,000	566,129,000	3– 5	15,862,000
United Kingdom	1911–12	[55] 900,742,000	[55] 868,890,000	1912	do	685,306,000	do	39,500,000	3,527,270,000	2½– 2¾	119,229,000
Br. colonies, n. e. s.	1910–11	[55] 109,603,000	[55] 92,417,000	1910	do	38,259,000			186,190,000	3– 4	6,556,000
United States	1911–12	[56] 992,249,000	[55] 965,274,000	1912	Dollars	963,777,000	Dollars	63,798,000	1,027,575,000	2– 4	22,616,000
Philippine Islands	1911–12	[55] 14,893,000	[55] 15,104,000	1912	do	16,125,000			16,125,000	4	713,000
Uruguay	1911–12	34,702,000	34,676,000	1912	Pesos	131,858,000			136,341,000	3½– 5	8,593,000
Venezuela	1912–13	10,133,000	10,133,000	1911	Bolivares	195,489,000	Bolivares	2,319,000	37,729,000	3	1,275,000
Total		11,574,143,000	11,687,714,000						41,736,701,000		1,686,763,000

No. 375.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD—Continued.

Country.	Per capita.						Railroads.		Telegraph.		Post offices per 10,000 inhabitants.
	Imports.	Exports.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Debt.	Interest.	Per 10,000 inhabitants.	Per 1,000 square miles.	Length of line per 10,000 inhabitants.	Length of wire per 10,000 inhabitants.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Number.*
Argentina	49.35	43.69	19.64	18.75	93.48	4.54	27.4	17.2	52.9	139.9	4.2
Australasia:											
Commonwealth of Australia	70.82	80.59	14.39	13.91	10.63		39.2	6.1	95.9	210.5	17.0
New Zealand	89.48	87.11	64.31	59.85	371.27	11.26	26.7	27.0	16.7	350.0	21.7
Austria-Hungary	12.68	9.55	1.82	1.82	20.57	.84	5.6	109.7			
Austria			20.91	20.91	50.62	1.88			11.2	54.5	3.4
Hungary			18.01	18.01	58.64	2.89			7.5	42.9	2.9
Belgium	111.14	91.11	18.19	18.19	98.58	3.93	7.1	466.3	6.6	36.4	2.2
Kongo, Belgian	.47	.52	.44	.66	2.74	.07	.4	.8	.7		.03
Bolivia	10.61	14.39	2.96	2.98	5.87	.59	2.8	.9	13.7	18.3	.9
Brazil	12.16	15.39	7.92	8.41	31.43	1.40	6.5	4.2	17.1	34.6	1.5
Bulgaria	7.91	5.75	8.48	8.42	31.25	1.79	32.8	32.4	9.4	21.8	5.1
Canada	72.37	40.28	16.63	12.39	67.06	1.99	5.9	6.8	59.7	245.1	19.2
Central American States:											
Costa Rica	22.78	22.91	10.67	10.64	37.69	1.82	11.0	23.1		39.1	5.1
Guatemala	3.21	5.41	1.83	2.04	8.79	.87	2.1	8.7	18.8		1.5
Honduras	5.61	5.42	3.76	3.76	209.01	.50	1.9	2.3	56.9		4.7
Nicaragua	4.77	7.59	2.53	2.01	16.07	.66	2.8	3.5		60.6	2.2
Panama	25.57	7.40	8.70	8.68	.13	.01	5.2	6.2			2.5
Salvador	3.10	4.92	3.16	3.03	7.70	.85	.6	12.1		15.1	.6
Chile	37.30	36.28	21.08	21.24	61.53	2.40	10.6	12.3		72.2	3.2
China	.91	.73	.58	1.12	1.90	.10	.2	1.3	.9	1.5	.2
Colombia	3.60	4.45	2.21	2.21	4.66	.51	1.2	1.4	21.2		1.0
Cuba	53.58	66.07	19.87	19.82	27.62	2.08	9.6	46.4	22.8	27.9	2.2
Denmark	68.58	52.16	9.28	11.36	32.65	1.11	8.3	153.8	8.2	29.2	4.1
Ecuador	5.35	9.10	4.40	7.15	13.79	.73	2.3	3.0	22.1		.5
Egypt	11.92	12.52	6.96	6.74	40.80	2.01	3.2	9.5	7.7	21.1	1.5
Sudan	4.32	2.62									
France	39.31	29.62	21.92	21.92	158.67	4.69	7.9	150.8	28.7	108.4	3.5
Algeria	19.82	17.68	5.04	5.04	1.85	.59	3.9	16.2	17.0	44.3	1.2
Tunis	12.17	14.37	5.45	5.45	35.74	1.55	5.6	6.7	15.2	53.3	2.1
French Indo-China	2.17	2.83	1.50	1.50	2.79	.13	.7	4.6	5.1	9.3	.2
French colonies, n. e. s.	2.46	2.42	1.05	1.01	2.37	.09	.7	.5	6.6	8.7	.2

German Empire			10.58	10.58	18.78	.88	6.0	185.1	21.9	67.6	7.8
German Customs Union	35.43	29.58									
German States			21.99	21.57	57.08	2.44					
German colonies	2.21	1.72	1.08	2.16	1.44	.10	2.0	2.8	3.6	4.3	.1
Greece	11.62	10.47	10.43	10.38	66.73	2.65	3.8	40.2	19.0	36.3	4.1
Haiti	3.18	7.42	2.50	2.50	17.15	1.19	.3	5.8	.5		.3
India, British	1.43	2 28	1.26	1.22	4.28	.15	1.0	18.6	2.4	9.5	.6
Italy	18.86	12.26	14.72	14.64	76.97	2.80	3.1	98.3	10.0	52.6	3.2
Eritrea (Massoua)	11.33	5.04									
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin)	4.96	4.28	5.65	5.65	25.06	1.40	1.1	36.3	4.6	20.6	1.4
Formosa	7.82	9.49	6.65	6.65			.9	21.1	4.8	8.4	.4
Chosen (Korea)	1.92	1.34	1.87	1.87	1.04	.08	.5	.9	2.5	6.0	.3
Liberia	.70	.64	.33	.33	1.13	.06					
Luxemburg			13.88	15.32	8.04	1.00	12.5	326.0	16.8	49.3	4.8
Mexico	6.02	9.82	3.66	4.02	14.50	.95	10.7	21.0	14.9	30.7	1.9
Morocco	3.64	3.23									
Netherlands	154.58	181.14	13.49	14.82	77.67	2.53	3.3	152.6	7.9	39.1	2.5
Dutch East Indies	3.66	4.79	2.48	2.82			.4	2.0	2.5	3.7	.4
Dutch possessions in America	29.82	28.01	18.46	22.00			7.9	2.3			1.1
Norway	52.51	32.34	13.83	13.55	41.19	1.72	8.0	15.3	28.6	54.9	14.6
Paraguay	7.88	5.88	4.45	5.09	9.55	1.04	2.9	2.4	31.1		4.8
Persia	4.41	3.25					.04	.06	7.0	10.2	.2
Peru	6.73	7.83	3.65	3.65	5.70	.12	3.6	2.4	17.2		1.4
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores)	13.76	6.87	14.64	14.10	178.56	7.00	3.3	50.8	10.7	24.9	7.5
Portuguese colonies	3.71	3.32	1.44	1.47			1.2	1.2	6.8	8.3	.9
Roumania	11.16	16.79	13.77	13.63	41.49	2.48	3.2	45.2	6.4	18.3	4.2
Russia	3.60	4.93	9.86	9.95	27.72	1.25	2.8	5.5	7.6	26.7	.9
Finland	27.53	19.67	10.57	10.77	11.03	.52	7.5	16.2			6.9
Santo Domingo	9.82	15.54	6.86	6.79	20.69	2.60	2.5	6.3	17.9		1.1
Servia	7.53	7.63	8.54	8.54	43.31	2.12	2.0	31.6	9.1	17.4	5.2
Siam	3.91	4.52	3.71	3.71			1.0	3.0	6.5	9.4	.3
Spain	9.08	8.91	10.33	9.55	92.59	3.73	4.7	47.2	13.5	29.6	2.8
Sweden	32.36	28.57	12.67	12.67	25.90	1.46	15.6	50.2	11.5	36.0	7.3
Switzerland	92.69	66.66	4.77	4.97	6.29	.37	8.5	198.5	5.9	43.6	11.2
Turkey	7.37	3.82	5.40	6.12	22.30	2.58	1.7	3.6	11.4	19.2	.4
Crete	11.12	9.41							6.7		.8
Union of South Africa	28.47	44.74	13.13	13.67	94.78	2.66	13.5	17.1	25.0	92.0	4.3
United Kingdom	72.96	48.71	19.86	19.15	77.75	2.63	5.2	193.1	13.5	273.1	5.3
British colonies, n. e. s	11.36	10.70	2.43	2.23	4.49	.16	1.6	3.0	6.7		.6
United States	17.07	22.41	10.25	9.97	10.61	.23	26.6	70.3	23.1	158.6	6.1
Philippine Islands	6.45	5.95	1.54	1.65	1.95	.11	.7	5.3	5.2	8.0	.7
Porto Rico							3.0	99.0	5.3	12.5	
Uruguay	39.59	37.25	29.46	29.44	115.74	7.29	13.3	21.7	41.2		8.8
Venezuela	7.43	9.38	3.69	3.69	13.75	.46	2.1	1.5	17.2		1.0

[Notes to Table 375.]

[1] Figures include merchandise only, special trade, and cover calendar years, unless otherwise stated.
[2] Figures of commerce include bullion and specie.
[3] Territory of Papua not included. Commerce exclusive of intercolonial trade.
[4] Figures of commerce include total imports and exports of domestic produce.
[5] Figures of commerce include imports for consumption and domestic exports.
[6] Not included in grand totals of area and population.
[7] Figures of commerce include merchandise only. Exports include raw gold.
[8] Specie not included in figures of commerce.
[9] From United States returns. Exports from the United States to, and imports into the United States from, the respective countries.
[10] Commerce includes bullion and foreign coins.
[11] Year ending Mar. 31.
[12] Year ending July 31.
[13] Commerce of Canal Zone not included.
[14] Figures of commerce include total imports and domestic exports.
[15] Figures of commerce include gold and silver bullion, but not coin.
[16] Year ending June 30.
[17] Exclusive of Kiauchau, the figures of which are included in the Chinese trade. In 1910 this trade amounted to: Imports, $16,511,000; exports, $14,414,000.
[18] Trade with the United States not stated separately, but is included with "Total America."
[19] Government stores included in imports, but not in exports. Area and population include feudatory States.
[20] Figures of commerce include trade with Japan.
[21] Imports through post offices not included in figures of commerce.
[22] Figures of commerce include imports and exports for Government. Exports to "Total America" include $403,000 "for orders."
[23] Original returns for Curaçao do not show total trade by countries, and figures of trade with the United States have been taken from United States returns and combined with Surinam reports to show the trade of the United States with the "Dutch possessions in America."
[24] Year ending Mar. 20.
[25] Include transit trade figures of Macao. Figures of trade with the United States (see note 9) are for the calendar year 1908.
[26] Figures of commerce include trade of Bangkok only.
[27] Year ending Mar. 13. The official figures of commerce do not include tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes imported or exported under control of the Imperial Tobacco Régie, or wine and salt exported under control of the Public Debt Administration. These amounted to $558,000 imports and $14,281,000 exports.
[28] Figures of trade with the United States are for the calendar year 1908, no later data having been published.
[29] Figures of commerce include bullion and specie and articles for Government.
[30] Figures of commerce are those of special trade, including bullion, but not coin.
[31] Postal figures are for calendar year 1910, unless otherwise stated.
[32] Calendar year 1911.
[33] Figures for fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.
[34] Includes cable lines.
[35] Year ending Mar. 31, 1912.
[36] Figures for 1907.
[37] Includes length of line in the Sudan.
[38] Included with domestic money orders.
[39] Postal data for year ending Mar. 31, 1910.
[40] Includes 47 miles in Eritrea.
[41] Includes 1,074 miles in Eritrea.
[42] Including 507 miles of line and 646 miles of wire in Japanese Sakhalin.
[43] Included with Japan.
[44] Postal data for year ending June 30, 1911.
[45] Exclusive of 1,632 miles of local railways.
[46] Includes police, railway, and private lines.
[47] Included with Russia.
[48] Postal data for year ending Feb. 28, 1911.
[49] Postal data for year ending Aug. 31, 1910.
[50] Includes telephones.
[51] Exclusive of railway mileage in Alaska (404 miles) and Hawaii (176 miles), and of mileage of switching and terminal companies.
[52] Data for Western Union Telegraph Co. only.
[53] Postal data for the United States are for the fiscal year 1912; data for Porto Rico included.
[54] Budget law unless otherwise stated.
[55] Actual revenue and expenditure.
[56] Estimates submitted to the legislature.

NOTES.

Argentina.—Of the total debt given as per date Dec. 31, 1911, 303,719,787 pesos, gold, represented the foreign debt; 161,367,000 pesos, gold, and 139,665,940 pesos, paper, the internal debt; and 336,663,700 pesos, paper, and 9,371,950 pesos, gold, "cedulas" of the National Mortgage Bank. On May 31, 1912, the paper circulation totaled 769,064,829 pesos, paper, equivalent to 338,388,524.76 pesos, gold, secured by a gold reserve of 239,460,401 pesos, gold, of which the National Conversion Office held 209,460,401 pesos, gold.

Australia.—The total revenue of the Commonwealth for the year was £18,806,237, of which £5,603,191 were paid over to the States. The combined State revenues are thus inclusive of the amount received from the Commonwealth treasury. On Mar. 27, 1912, the amount of Commonwealth notes issued and unredeemed was £10,048,472, secured by a gold reserve of £4,841,536. The net debt of the States aggregated £261,684,904, there being various sinking funds on hand totaling £5,442,379. A law providing for the taking over by the Commonwealth of the public debts of the States was approved by a popular referendum in April, 1910. The loan expenditure of the States during the year amounted to £11,926,123.

New Zealand.—The revenues and expenditures are inclusive of £3,746,648 of revenues and £3,726,416 of expenditures on account of the public-works fund, but exclusive of revenues and expenditures on account of other miscellaneous funds. The net amount of public debt on Mar. 31, 1911, was £77,688,396, there being various sinking funds on hand aggregating £3,389,726.

Austria-Hungary.—Of the total annual interest charge on account of the common debt, Austria's share was 150 million and Hungary's share 60.3 million kronen. This amount does not figure as part of the common expenditures of the dual monarchy, but is included in the separate expenditures of Austria and Hungary.

Bolivia.—The Bolivian Government also guarantees interest on the bonds of the company constructing the railways. The boliviano has been converted at the rate of 1 boliviano equal to 38.932 cents, or 12½ bolivianos equal to 1 pound sterling.

Brazil.—The total debt of Brazil does not include 612,519,626 milreis of inconvertible paper money outstanding Dec. 31, 1911, nor 378,483,010 milreis of convertible notes outstanding on the same date. The paper milreis has been converted at the rate of 1 milreis paper equal to 16d.

Bulgaria.—Against the total debt outstanding the Government holds assets amounting to 77,689,218 francs. The net debt, therefore, amounts to 623,346,807 francs.

Canada.—The receipts and expenditures stated were on account of the consolidated fund only. The expenditures for railways, canals, and public works amounted to $30,852,964, railway subsidies to $1,284,892, and other charges to $2,949,197, making the total expenditures for the year equal to $122,861,250. The total gross debt of the Dominion on Mar. 31, 1911, stood at $474,941,487, against which the Government held assets amounting to $134,899,435, including sinking funds to the amount of $11,196,826. The net debt, therefore, amounted to $340,042,052.

Costa Rica.—On May 9, 1911, a contract was made with a syndicate of bankers for a new loan of 35,000,000 francs in gold at 5 per cent, to be redeemed in 40 years, beginning Jan. 1, 1916. The loan is guaranteed by the receipts of the alcohol monopoly. The internal debt has been paid off.

Honduras.—Of the total external debt stated by the Council of the Corporation of Foreign Bondholders, £23,860,604, arrears of interest since 1872, constitute £18,462,032.

Nicaragua.—The peso in 1912 was worth approximately 6.3 cents. The unfunded debt includes 47,000,000 pesos of paper money in circulation in March, 1912.

Panama.—The country had no funded debt in 1911. Of the $10,000,000 paid to the Government by the United States, $6,300,000 are invested in the United States.

Salvador.—The total debt as above stated is exclusive of the obligation of 18 annual subsidies of £24,000 each to the Salvador Railway Co. (from 1899 to 1917), secured by 15 per cent of the import duties.

Chile.—Gold pesos have been converted into United States dollars at the rate of 36½ cents; currency pesos at the rate of 165 pesos, paper=100 pesos, gold.

China.—The revised budget for 1912 provides for a total expenditure of 576,520,000 Haikwan taels, including 30,000,000 Haikwan taels of extraordinary expenditure for the army and 110,000,000 Haikwan taels preliminary expenditure for administration.

Denmark.—Against the total debt the assets of the State are given as 709,943,198 kroner, of which 262,230,774 kroner represent the value of the State railways.

Egypt.—Against the total debt the "Caisse de la dette publique" and the Government held bonds amounting to £5,504,120, reducing thus the net debt outstanding to £89,117,540. The interest charges include £E665,040 paid as tribute to Turkey. The Egyptian pound is equivalent to $4.943.

France.—The public debt charges are exclusive of pensions, annuities, etc., comprised under the general caption of "rente viagère," amounting to 323,518,015 francs in 1912, and likewise of annuities paid by the State to railway and tramway companies, and other "obligatory expenditures," amounting to 179,205,000 francs in 1912.

French colonies, n. e. s.—Budget figures are exclusive of the net expenditures of the mother country on account of the colonies, which, for the year 1909, amounted to 79,939,372 francs.

German Empire.—The unfunded debt is made up of 300,000,000 marks of interest-bearing and 300,000,000 marks of noninterest-bearing treasury bills, but is exclusive of arrears of interest. There were also in circulation 120,000,000 marks of unsecured treasury notes.

German States.—The revenues appearing in the table are exclusive of transfers (Ueberweisungen) but inclusive of compensatory payments (Vergutungen) from the Imperial Treasury; expenditures are exclusive of matrikularbeiträge.

German colonies.—The revenues are exclusive of 29,296,406 marks subsidy from the Imperial Treasury.

Greece.—The public debt figures are exclusive of 61,775,975 drachmas of paper money in circulation.

Haiti.—The floating debt represents various undertakings guaranteed by the Government. The total of debt is exclusive of 7,893,772 gourdes of paper money which was to be withdrawn and bank notes issued in its stead.

Liberia.—The new loan of $1,700,000 at 5 per cent is guaranteed by customs receipts and certain other State revenues.

Luxemburg.—The total for the public debt is exclusive of the amount of treasury bonds issued on account of public works, the maximum amount of which was not to exceed 11,880,307 francs. The annuities amount to 493,150 francs.

Portugal.—Of the total gross debt, the Government is reported to hold 234,406,025 milreis. The cash held by the Government on June 30, 1912, totaled 2,637,675 milreis. No account taken of exchange.

Russia.—The total debt is exclusive of 1,492,812,000 rubles of credit notes of the Imperial Bank in circulation on Dec. 23, 1912 (Jan. 5, 1913), fully covered by the gold reserve of the bank. At the end of October, 1912, there were due to depositors of the Government savings banks 1,534.8 million rubles. The Government is also liable for the 747.5 million and 1,296.2 million rubles of mortgage bonds in circulation July 1, 1912, issued by the Governmental Noblemen's and Peasants' Land Banks, respectively.

Siam.—In addition to the total for the public debt above stated there were in circulation at the end of March, 1911, 18,770,220 ticals of paper money. Thirteen ticals are equivalent to £1 sterling. Interest charges do not include amortization or expenses of administration.

Switzerland.—The Swiss public revenue and expenditure are exclusive of the budget of the federal railways.

United Kingdom.—The British budget figures are made up of gross exchequer receipts and issues, the latter exclusive of £4,471,000 made to meet capital expenditure. The assets of the British exchequer on Mar. 31, 1912, were composed of £44,046,000, the market value of Suez Canal shares; £3,704,386 other assets; and £11,468,591 bank balances.

United States.—The total receipts include the ordinary receipts, $691,778,465; Panama Canal receipts, $33,189,104; public debt receipts, $20,537,645, and the postal revenues, $246,744,016. The total disbursements include the ordinary disbursements, $652,985,769; Panama Canal disbursements, $35,327,371; public debt disbursements, $28,648,327; and disbursements on account of the postal service, $248,312,211. The item in the column "funded debt" is the total interest-bearing debt of the United States under date of July 1, 1912. The remainder represents all other indebtedness of the United States less cash in the Treasury on that date.

Philippine Islands.—Of the total debt, $4,000,000 represent City of Manila 4 per cent improvement bonds, and $125,000 city of Cebu 4 per cent improvement bonds, both guaranteed by the Insular Government.

No. 376.—WORLD'S DEVELOPMENT OF POPULATION, PRODUCTION, VESSEL TONNAGE, AND COMMERCE: 1800 TO 1911.

Year.	Population.	Commerce.		Nominal tonnage of vessels.		Railways.	Telegraphs.	Cables.	Production of cotton, coal, and pig iron.			Gold production, decade ending year named.
		Total.	Per capita.	Sail.	Steam.				Cotton.	Coal.	Pig iron.	
	Millions.	*Million dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Thousand tons.*[1]	*Thousand tons.*[1]	*Thousand miles.*[1]	*Thousand miles.*	*Thousand miles.*	*Million pounds.*[1]	*Million tons.*	*Million tons.*[1]	*Million dollars.*[2]
1800	[3] 640	1,479	2.31	4,026	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	11.6	0.8	128.5
1820	[4] 780	1,659	2.13	5,814	20	.....	.....	.....	630	17.2	1.0	76.1
1830	[4] 847	1,981	2.34	7,100	111	0.2	.....	.....	820	25.1	1.8	94.5
1840	[5] 950	2,789	2.93	9,012	368	5.4	.....	.....	1,310	44.8	2.7	134.8
1850	[5] 1,075	4,049	3.76	11,470	864	24.0	5	$\frac{1}{16}$	1,435	81.4	4.7	363.9
1860	[5] 1,205	7,246	6.01	14,890	1,710	67.4	100	$1\frac{1}{2}$	2,551	142.3	7.2	1,334.0
1870	[6] 1,310	10,663	8.14	12,900	3,040	139.9	281	15	2,775	213.4	11.9	1,263.0
1880	[7] 1,439	14,761	10.26	14,400	5,880	224.9	440	49	3,601	340.0	18.0	1,150.8
1890	[8] 1,488	17,519	11.80	12,640	8,295	390.0	768	132	5,606	466.0	27.2	1,060.1
1900	1,543	20,105	13.02	8,119	13,856	500.0	1,180	200	6,247	800.0	40.4	2,100.0
1906	1,579	27,418	17.36	5,469	21,094	564.0	1,200	[9] 270	7,650	885.0	58.7	3,099.8
1910	1,616	33,634	20.81	4,366	23,932	637.0	1,307	291	[10] 9,356	[11] 1,141.6	65.8	3,779.9
1911	1,630	35,389	21.71	4,083	24,978	666.0	1,356	[12] 318	[10] 11,149	[11] 1,164.1	[13] 62.8	3,978.3

[1] Mulhall's estimates except for 1830, 1890, 1900, 1906, and later years.
[2] Soetbeer's estimates prior to 1860.
[3] Malte-Brun's estimate for 1804.
[4] Based on Balbi's estimate for 1828.
[5] Based on Michelet's estimate for 1845.
[6] Based on Behm-Wagner estimate for 1874.
[7] Levasseur's estimate for 1878.
[8] Royal Geographic Society's estimate.
[9] Figures of the Berne International Institute.
[10] Figures of the Bureau of the Census, representing net weight for mill consumption.
[11] Figures of the Geological Survey.
[12] Estimate of the Imperial post office of Germany for June 30, 1912.
[13] Figures for Spain estimated.

No. 377.—SAVINGS BANKS, INCLUDING POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AVERAGE DEPOSITS PER DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AND PER INHABITANT, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country.	Population.[1]	Date of report.	Form of organization.	Number of depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Austria	28,572,000	Dec. 31,1910	Communal and private savings banks	4,262,108	1,227,170,322	287.93	42.95
		Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks: Savings department	2,261,658	46,317,746	20.48	1.62
		Dec. 31,1910	Postal savings banks: Check department	102,574	79,682,452	776.83	2.79
Belgium [2]	7,501,000	Dec. 31,1911	Government savings banks, including depositories at post offices.	2,901,753	194,534,158	67.04	25.92
Bulgaria	4,338,000	Dec. 31,1910	Postal savings banks	280,775	9,129,433	32.52	2.10
Chile	3,415,000	June 30,1910	Caja de ahorros	268,731	10,543,275	39.23	3.09
Denmark [3]	2,757,000	Mar. 31,1911	Communal and corporate savings banks	1,191,365	181,983,316	152.75	66.01
Egypt	11,626,000	Dec. 31,1911	Government savings banks	117,650	2,278,510	19.37	.20
France	39,602,000	Dec. 31,1911	Private savings bank	8,411,791	54,255,333	89.67	19.05
		Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks	5,970,929	328,890,226	55.08	8.30
Algeria	5,232,000	Dec. 31,1908	Municipal savings banks	19,301	934,380	48.41	.18
Tunis	1,923,000	Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks	5,567	1,397,357	251.01	.73
Germany [4]	64,432,000	Dec. 31,1910	Public and corporate savings banks	21,534,034	3,993,775,184	185.46	61.98
Luxemburg	260,000	Sept. 30,1912	State savings bank	72,628	12,047,056	165.87	46.33
Hungary	20,886,000	Dec. 31,1909	Private and communal savings banks	1,149,251	428,023,064	372.44	20.49
		Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks: Savings department	823,251	23,653,855	28.73	1.13
		Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks: Check department	22,603	25,758,397	1,139.60	1.23
Italy	34,687,000	Dec. 31,1911	Communal and corporate savings banks	2,307,408	475,288,597	205.98	13.70
		Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks	5,777,206	361,433,560	62.56	9.87
Japan	51,547,000	Dec. 31,1910	Private savings banks	7,500,470	73,106,674	9.75	1.42
		Mar. 31,1912	Postal savings banks	11,950,158	91,896,942	7.69	1.78
Formosa	3,341,000	Dec 31,1910	Private savings banks	6,779	121,327	17.90	.04
		Mar. 31,1911	Postal savings banks	100,819	955,592	9.48	.29
China and Chosen (Korea)	.....	Mar. 31,1911	.....do	207,195	3,098,571	14.95	.....
Netherlands	5,945,000	Dec. 31,1909	Private savings banks	433,209	41,718,485	96.30	7.02
		Aug. 31,1911	Postal savings banks	1,540,481	66,857,424	43.40	11.25
Dutch East Indies	37,717,000	Dec. 31,1910	Private savings banks	13,228	2,887,566	218.29	.08
		Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks	91,898	3,616,685	39.36	.10
Dutch Guiana	86,000	Dec. 31,1910	.....do	9,478	337,925	35.65	3.92

[1] The figures of population are for the nearest date to which the statistics of savings banks relate.

[2] Data for the state-controlled "Caisse Générale d'Epargne," including savings depositories at post offices. In addition, reports are given for 3 municipal and 5 private savings banks. On Dec. 31, 1910, the former had 17,436 depositors, credited with $2,054,747 of deposits, and the latter 29,561 depositors, with $9,624,974 of deposits.

[3] Exclusive of 1,892 deposits of $194,893 in savings banks in Faroe Islands, and of data for savings departments of ordinary banks which comprised 160,127 accounts credited with $33,027,713 on Mar. 31, 1911.

[4] Exclusive of Brunswick.

No. 377.—Savings Banks, Including Postal Savings Banks: Number of Depositors, Amount of Deposits, Average Deposits per Deposit Account and per Inhabitant, by Specified Countries—Continued.

Country.	Population.	Date of report.	Form of organization.	Number of depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Norway	2,415,000	Dec. 31, 1911	Communal and private savings banks	1,030,820	144,538,398	140.22	59.85
Roumania [1]	6,866,000	July 1, 1910	Government savings banks	218,690	11,616,820	53.12	1.69
Russia [2]	163,779,000	June 30, 1912	State, including postal savings banks	8,189,734	784,117,885	95.74	4.79
Finland	3,120,000	Dec. 31, 1910	Private savings banks	291,603	44,068,779	151.13	14.12
		Dec. 31, 1910	Postal savings banks	59,723	1,396,856	23.39	.45
Spain [3]	19,503,000	Dec. 31, 1910	Private savings banks	495,772	46,931,094	94.66	2.41
Sweden	5,522,000	Dec. 31, 1910	Communal and trustees savings banks	1,560,317	216,755,326	138.92	39.25
		Dec. 31, 1911	Postal savings banks	565,759	12,645,957	22.35	2.29
Switzerland	3,559,000	Dec. 31, 1908	Communal and private savings banks	1,963,147	307,342,077	156.56	86.36
United Kingdom [4]	45,289,000	Nov. 20, 1911	Trustee savings banks	1,849,043	258,083,128	139.58	5.70
		Dec. 31, 1911	Postal savings banks	12,370,646	859,027,319	69.44	18.97
British India [5]	244,127,000	Mar. 31, 1911	....do	1,430,451	54,890,298	38.37	.22
Australia, Commonwealth of	4,425,000	1910–11	Government, trustee, and joint stock savings banks	1,600,112	289,039,353	180.64	65.32
New Zealand	1,008,000	Dec. 31, 1911	Postal savings banks	405,566	75,640,915	186.51	75.04
		Dec. 31, 1911	Private savings banks	54,036	8,035,930	148.71	7.97
Canada [6]	7,205,000	June 30, 1912	Postal savings banks	146,310	42,683,232	291.73	5.92
		June 30, 1912	Dominion Government savings banks	35,031	14,171,966	404.55	1.97
British South Africa	6,745,000	Mar. 31, 1911	Government, post office, and private savings banks	239,446	32,279,008	134.81	4.78
British West Indies	1,679,000	1911–12	Government and post office savings banks	94,838	6,432,097	67.82	3.83
British colonies, n. e. s.	20,427,000	1911–12	....do	224,858	13,542,547	60.23	.66
Total foreign countries	859,536,000			112,160,200	11,664,932,397	104.00	13.57
United States [7]	95,411,000	June 30, 1912	Postal savings banks	243,801	[8]20,237,084	83.01	.21
		June 14, 1912	Mutual and stock savings banks	10,010,304	4,451,818,523	444.72	46.66
Philippine Islands	8,460,000	June 30, 1912	Postal savings banks	35,802	1,177,435	32.89	.14
Grand total	963,407,000			122,450,107	16,138,165,439	131.79	16.75

[1] Figures for the "Casa d'Economie."

[2] Includes 38,958 depositors in school savings depositories, credited with $105,060. The above total is exclusive of $162,185,345 worth of securities held by the savings banks to the credit of depositors.

[3] The peseta has been converted at the rate of 18 cents. Data taken from "España Economica y Financiera," Oct. 21, 1911.

[4] Exclusive of Government stock held for depositors, which at the end of the year amounted to $120,776,096 in the postal savings banks and to $12,934,743 in the trustees' savings banks. The postal deposits include 3,917,468 accounts averaging 51 cents each which have been dormant for five years or more.

[5] Exclusive of population of the feudatory States.

[6] Exclusive of data for special private savings banks, which on June 30, 1912, held deposits amounting to $40,828,420. This total does not include the savings deposits in chartered banks ("Deposits payable after notice or on a fixed day"), which on Nov. 30, 1912, amounted to $635,810,703.

[7] For figures of postal savings, see p. 627.

[8] Exclusive of $1,314,140 of deposits converted into postal savings bonds.

No. 378.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country and port.	Year.[1]	Imports.	Exports.	Total commerce.
EUROPE.				
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
United Kingdom:				
London [2]	1911	1,119,238,957	672,618,684	1,791,857,641
Liverpool	1911	778,229,287	859,051,189	1,637,280,476
Hull	1911	199,926,677	147,799,722	347,726,399
Manchester [3]	1911	158,175,626	105,313,585	263,489,211
Southampton	1911	101,052,736	128,728,445	229,781,181
Glasgow	1911	76,068,987	153,318,323	229,387,310
Harwich	1911	109,192,590	38,221,199	147,413,789
Grimsby	1911	65,912,484	98,540,279	164,452,763
Leith	1911	73,261,366	35,393,539	108,654,905
Tyne ports [4]	1911	47,616,717	50,083,799	97,700,516
Cardiff	1911	29,280,621	61,648,009	90,928,630
Bristol	1911	75,710,603	19,548,419	95,259,022
Belfast	1911	39,620,551	6,250,986	45,871,537
Germany:				
Hamburg	1911	962,925,352	711,261,824	1,674,187,176
Bremen	1911	323,090,469	178,056,071	501,146,540
Belgium: Antwerp	1911	594,472,069	527,182,730	1,121,654,799
France:				
Marseille	1911	363,669,100	314,762,200	678,431,300
Havre	1911	316,944,400	214,152,200	531,096,600
Dunkirk	1911	182,808,600	30,280,200	213,088,800
Bordeaux	1911	95,918,900	92,404,200	188,323,100
Italy: Genoa	1910	174,837,600	86,249,414	261,087,014
Austria-Hungary:				
Trieste	1911	141,795,166	124,710,102	266,505,268
Fiume	1910	25,387,000	28,439,500	53,826,500
Russia:				
St. Petersburg	1910	77,154,500	58,783,218	135,937,718
Riga	1910	46,575,482	91,715,878	138,291,360
Odessa	1910	28,562,305	41,390,953	69,953,258
Reval	1910	34,086,511	12,899,359	46,985,870
Novorossisk	1910	5,684,472	35,522,800	41,207,272
Vladivostok	1910	24,664,556	896,292	25,560,848
Spain:				
Barcelona	1910	57,688,833	26,774,964	84,463,797
Bilbao	1910	15,561,498	10,901,903	26,463,401
AMERICA.				
United States: [5]				
New York	1912	975,744,320	817,945,803	1,793,690,123
New Orleans	1912	75,089,887	149,160,910	224,250,797
Galveston	1912	4,309,758	218,146,097	222,455,855
Boston [6]	1912	129,293,016	69,692,171	198,985,187
Philadelphia	1912	85,038,185	69,069,730	154,107,915
Baltimore	1912	26,438,400	92,210,877	118,649,277
San Francisco	1912	59,235,471	49,249,734	108,485,205
Savannah	1912	5,129,979	104,286,925	109,416,904
Puget Sound	1912	39,011,250	63,745,572	102,756,822
Canada: Montreal [7]	1912	138,291,851	74,944,869	213,236,720
Mexico: [5]				
Tampico	1912	19,037,493	46,192,692	65,230,185
Vera Cruz	1912	36,309,552	43,614,581	79,924,133
Cuba: Habana [5]	1911	71,219,293	43,996,135	115,215,428
Argentina: Buenos Aires	1912	304,131,043	175,405,198	479,536,241
Brazil:				
Santos	1911	64,353,972	160,589,521	224,943,493
Rio Janeiro	1910	87,267,063	38,068,876	125,325,939
Chile:				
Valparaiso	1911	59,377,274	5,547,320	64,924,594
Iquique	1911	10,209,782	23,669,957	33,879,739
Uruguay: Montevideo	1911	43,587,673	31,430,794	75,017,867

[1] Calendar years unless otherwise specified by note.
[2] Including Queenborough.
[3] Including Runcorn.
[4] Tyne ports comprise Newcastle, North Shields, and South Shields.
[5] Years ended June 30.
[6] Including Charlestown.
[7] Years ended Mar. 31.

No. 378.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE—Continued.

Country and port.	Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total commerce.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
ASIA.				
China: Shanghai [1]	1911	137,571,828	104,414,266	241,986,094
Japan:				
Yokohama	1911	87,439,734	112,673,238	200,112,972
Kobe	1911	127,605,203	59,288,935	186,894,138
British Colonies:				
Singapore [2]	1911	148,556,452	120,944,052	269,500,504
Calcutta [3, 4]	1911	157,482,211	252,646,619	410,128,830
Bombay [3, 4]	1911	153,590,789	204,509,066	358,099,855
AFRICA.				
Egypt: Alexandria	1911	107,698,158	138,477,779	146,175,937
OCEANIA.				
Australia: [5]				
Sydney	1911	128,352,288	149,380,512	277,732,800
Melbourne	1911	104,682,907	87,158,450	191,841,357

[1] Direct foreign trade, exclusive of reexports.
[2] Exclusive of intersettlement trade.
[3] Years ended Mar. 31.
[4] Merchandise only, exclusive of Government stores.
[5] Exclusive of interstate commerce.

No. 379.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN THE FOREIGN TRADE, DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country and port.	Year.[1]	Entered.	Cleared.
EUROPE.			
Great Britain:		*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
Cardiff	1911	5,526,426	8,328,047
Hull	1911	3,534,964	3,185,290
Liverpool	1911	7,887,719	6,880,271
London	1911	11,973,249	9,004,974
Tyne ports	1911	5,954,498	6,842,199
Glasgow	1911	2,146,512	3,418,771
Malta-Valetta[2]	1912	4,119,221	4,121,599
Gibraltar	1911	5,903,529	5,800,634
Germany:			
Hamburg	1911	11,830,949	11,945,239
Bremen	1911	1,485,487	1,437,371
Bremerhaven	1911	1,696,538	1,608,388
Denmark: Copenhagen	1910	3,135,006	3,239,021
France:			
Havre	1910	4,028,057	4,138,172
Cherbourg	1910	4,034,061	4,031,007
Bordeaux	1910	2,062,188	2,194,755
Boulogne	1910	2,523,146	2,510,454
Marseille	1910	8,161,344	8,186,315
Austria: Trieste	1911	2,031,995	2,021,034
Belgium: Antwerp	1911	13,330,699	13,325,781
Netherlands: Rotterdam	1911	11,052,186	10,800,490
Italy:			
Genoa	1910	4,562,082	4,025,097
Naples	1910	3,303,898	3,296,836
Greece: Piræus	1910	3,778,371	3,776,056
Portugal: Lisbon	1910	4,739,383	4,635,966
Russia:			
Cronstadt-St. Petersburg	1910	1,897,517	1,894,816
Odessa	1910	1,413,157	1,354,952
Riga	1910	1,683,826	1,744,846
Taganrog	1910	1,189,742	1,190,894
Vladivostok	1910	895,417	826,250
Spain:			
Barcelona	1910	2,464,111	1,645,045
Bilbao (Vizcaya)	1910	2,148,286	1,609,378
Turkey: Constantinople	1912	[3] 20,171,065	
AMERICA.			
United States:[4]			
New York	1912	13,673,765	13,549,138
Boston and Charlestown	1912	2,948,244	1,872,493
Philadelphia	1912	2,700,193	2,187,408
Baltimore	1912	1,192,037	1,489,406
Galveston	1912	1,025,257	1,349,347
New Orleans	1912	2,214,681	2,360,043
AMERICA—contd.			
United States—Continued.		*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
Puget Sound	1912	2,498,150	2,857,818
San Francisco	1912	928,289	1,154,942
Canada:[2]			
Montreal	1912	1,702,690	1,683,261
Vancouver	1912	1,884,846	1,874,263
Victoria	1912	1,874,102	1,748,749
Mexico:[4,5]			
Vera Cruz	1911	925,086	788,024
Tampico	1911	551,698	762,195
Argentina: Buenos Aires	1908	5,981,477	5,079,863
Brazil:			
Santos	1911	3,440,880	3,310,414
Rio de Janeiro	1911	4,541,820	3,696,907
Cuba: Habana[4]	1911	3,117,313	3,121,372
ASIA.			
British India:[2]			
Bombay	1911	1,829,997	1,652,871
Calcutta	1911	2,059,652	1,741,638
British Colonies:			
Hongkong-Victoria[6]	1911	10,246,622	10,243,898
Singapore[7]	1911	7,737,785	7,717,691
Colombo[8]	1911	7,074,152	7,073,170
Aden[2,9]	1912	3,594,888	3,592,154
China: Shanghai[10]	1911	9,170,309	9,429,996
Japan:			
Yokohama	1911	3,645,162	3,448,773
Nagasaki	1911	2,418,310	2,382,144
Kobe	1911	5,640,946	5,539,847
Moji	1911	4,036,431	4,113,479
AFRICA.			
Egypt: Alexandria	1911	3,443,705	3,414,966
Union of South Africa:			
Cape Town	1911	2,195,902	1,952,023
Port Natal	1911	3,078,745	3,133,359
OCEANIA.			
Australia:[11]			
Melbourne	1911	550,259	372,216
Sydney	1911	991,706	944,972
Fremantle	1911	802,860	607,842
Adelaide	1911	581,385	433,289

[1] Calendar years unless otherwise specified by note.
[2] Year ended Mar. 31.
[3] Total movement of shipping, excluding sailing and small coasting vessels. Separate data for entrances and clearances not available. Year ended Feb. 28.
[4] Year ended June 30.
[5] Gross tons.
[6] Excluding Chinese junks engaged in the foreign trade.
[7] Excluding warships, transports, yachts, native craft and steam and sailing vessels under 50 tons, but including vessels engaged in intersettlement trade.
[8] Excluding the tonnage of vessels that called for the purpose of coaling and for orders only.
[9] Including native craft.
[10] Tonnage of vessels entered and cleared at the maritime customs.
[11] Figures of direct entrances and clearances from and to places outside the Commonwealth.

No. 380.—DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK, NEW ORLEANS, SAN FRANCISCO, AND PORT TOWNSEND TO THE PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD AND THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Sources: Water routes in nautical miles, Hydrographic Office, Navy Department; land routes in statute miles, War Department.]

FOREIGN CITIES.[1]

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Aden:				
Via Suez Canal	6,532	7,870	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	10,985	11,408	.....	.....
Via Suez Canal and New York	.....	.....	[2] 9,723	[2] 9,731
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York	.....	.....	[2] 14,176	[2] 14,184
Via Suez and Tehuantepec	.....	.....	9,500	10,300
Via Suez and Panama	.....	.....	10,800	11,600
Via Suez and Magellan Strait	.....	.....	15,900	16,700
Via Singapore	.....	.....	11,500	11,300
Via Singapore and Port Townsend	[2] 14,499	[2] 14,279	.....	.....
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 14,691	[2] 13,982	.....	.....
Antwerp	3,325	4,853	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,516	[2] 6,524
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,554	8,329
Via Panama	.....	.....	8,264	9,039
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	13,671	14,446
Batavia (Java)	.....	.....	7,800	7,600
Via Tehuantepec	12,323	11,075	.....	.....
Via Panama	13,167	12,566	.....	.....
Via Suez Canal	10,182	11,598	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,855	12,278	.....	.....
Bombay:				
Via Suez Canal	8,120	9,536	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,250	11,848	.....	.....
Via Suez and New York	.....	.....	[2] 11,311	[2] 11,319
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York	.....	.....	[2] 14,441	[2] 14,449
Via Suez and Tehuantepec	.....	.....	12,110	12,885
Via Suez and Panama	.....	.....	12,512	13,287
Via Cape of Good Hope and Tehuantepec	.....	.....	15,108	15,800
Via Cape of Good Hope and Panama	.....	.....	14,500	15,270
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	15,064	15,839
Via Singapore	.....	.....	9,780	9,580
Via Singapore and Port Townsend	[2] 12,771	[2] 12,559	.....	.....
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 12,971	[2] 12,262	.....	.....
Via Singapore and Tehuantepec	13,993	12,745	.....	.....
Via Singapore and Panama	14,837	14,236	.....	.....
Hamburg	3,652	5,243	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,843	[2] 6,851
Habana	1,227	597	.....	.....
Via New Orleans	.....	.....	[2] 3,079	[2] 4,006
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	3,219	3,992
Via Panama	.....	.....	4,337	5,112
Havre	3,169	4,760	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,360	[2] 6,368
Hongkong	.....	.....	6,086	5,886
Via Port Townsend	[2] 9,085	[2] 8,865	.....	.....
Via San Francisco	[2] 9,277	[2] 8,568	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	10,572	9,317	.....	.....
Via Panama	11,431	10,830	.....	.....
Via Suez	11,610	12,892	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,590	13,863	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	16,868	17,318	.....	.....
Honolulu	.....	.....	2,097	2,370
Via San Francisco	[2] 5,288	[2] 4,579	.....	.....
Via Port Townsend	[2] 5,569	[2] 5,349	.....	.....
Via Panama	6,686	6,085	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	5,806	4,582	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	13,269	13,719	.....	.....
Kingston, Jamaica	1,473	1,165	.....	.....
Kongo River, mouth of	5,662	6,580	.....	.....
Via New Orleans	.....	.....	[2] 9,062	[2] 9,559
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 8,853	[2] 8,859
Liverpool	3,053	4,553	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,244	[2] 6,250
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,169	7,944
Via Panama	.....	.....	8,038	8,813
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	13,503	14,278
London	3,233	4,507	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,424	[2] 6,432
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,349	8,124
Via Panama	.....	.....	8,218	8,993
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	13,683	14,458

Brest, France	2,954	4,458		
Via New York			[2] 6,145	[2] 6,154
Via Tehuantepec			7,154	7,929
Via Panama			7,840	8,619
Via Magellan Strait			13,209	13,934
Buenos Aires	5,868	6,318		
Via Magellan Strait			7,511	8,286
Via New York			[2] 9,059	[2] 9,067
Bermuda	676	1,648		
Via New York			[2] 3,867	[2] 3,875
Calcutta:				
Via Suez	9,830	11,239		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,180	12,838		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 13,021	[2] 13,029
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 15,371	[2] 15,379
Via Singapore			8,990	8,896
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 12,181	[2] 11,462		
Via Singapore and Tehuantepec	13,405	12,181		
Via Singapore and Panama	14,230	13,694		
Callao:				
Via Tehuantepec	4,246	2,991		
Via Panama	3,392	2,764		
Via Magellan Strait	9,603	10,142		
Direct			4,012	4,769
Cape Town:				
Direct	6,815	7,374		
Via New York			[2] 10,006	[2] 10,014
Via Tehuantepec			9,700	10,475
Via Panama			9,898	10,676
Via Magellan Strait			10,454	11,229
Colon (eastern end of Panama Canal) [3]	1,981	1,380		
Via Canal and Panama			3,324	4,090
Colombo:				
Via Suez Canal	8,610	10,146		
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,130	11,684		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 11,801	[2] 11,809
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 14,321	[2] 14,329
Via Singapore			8,900	8,700
Copenhagen:				
Direct	3,852	5,443		
Via New York			[2] 7,043	[2] 7,051
Gibraltar	3,207	4,576		
Via New York			[2] 6,398	[2] 6,406
Via Tehuantepec			7,240	8,015
Via Panama			7,642	8,417
Via Magellan Strait			12,734	13,509
Guam			5,054	4,908
Via San Francisco	[2] 8,245	[2] 7,536		
Via Port Townsend	[2] 8,107	[2] 7,887		

Manila:				
Via Honolulu and San Bernardino Strait			6,943	7,213
Via Yokohama			6,289	5,993
Via Yokohama and San Francisco	[2] 9,480	[2] 8,771		
Via Yokohama and Port Townsend	[2] 9,192	[2] 8,972		
Via Tehuantepec	10,735	9,480		
Via Panama	11,546	10,993		
Via Suez	11,556	12,946		
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,536	13,986		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 14,747	[2] 14,755
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 16,727	[2] 16,735
Via Magellan Strait	16,736	17,145		
Marseille	3,876	5,266		
Via New York			[2] 7,067	[2] 7,073
Via Tehuantepec			7,930	8,705
Via Panama			8,332	9,107
Via Magellan Strait			13,324	14,099
Melbourne			7,040	7,311
Via San Francisco	[2] 10,231	[2] 9,522		
Via Panama	10,028	9,427		
Via Tehuantepec	9,852	8,604		
Via Magellan Strait	12,880	13,143		
Via Suez Canal	12,981	14,303		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,670	12,933		
Mexico City	{[2] 2,399 / [4] 2,898}	[2] 1,172 / [4] 1,526	[2] 2,142 / [4] 2,512	[2] 2,917 / [4] 3,349
Naples	4,172	5,562		
Via New York			[2] 7,363	[2] 7,369
New Orleans	{1,741 / [4] 1,372}		[4] 2,482	[4] 2,979
Via Tehuantepec			3,191	3,966
Via Panama			4,704	5,479
New York		{1,741 / [4] 1,372}	{[4] 3,191}	[4] 3,199
Via Tehuantepec			4,415	5,190
Via Panama			5,305	6,080
Nome, Alaska			2,705	2,356
Via San Francisco	[2] 5,896	[2] 5,187		
Via Port Townsend	[2] 5,555	[2] 5,335		
Via Tehuantepec	7,130	5,902		
Via Panama	8,010	7,410		
Via Magellan Strait	15,840	16,249		
Odessa, via Gibraltar	5,370	6,760		
Panama (western end of Panama Canal) [3]			3,277	4,052
Via canal and Colon	2,028	1,427		
Pernambuco, Brazil	3,696	3,969		
Via New York			[2] 6,887	[2] 6,895
Via New Orleans			[2] 6,451	[2] 6,948
Via Tehuantepec			6,591	7,366

[1] Distances given are by water except as otherwise stated. [2] By land and water. [3] Distance by canal from Colon to Panama, 47 miles. [4] By land.

No. 380.—DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK, NEW ORLEANS, SAN FRANCISCO, AND PORT TOWNSEND TO THE PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD AND THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

FOREIGN CITIES—Continued.

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Pernambuco, Brazil—Continued.				
Via Panama	.....	.....	6,530	7,365
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	9,439	10,214
Port Said, Egypt	5,122	6,509	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[1] 8,321	[1] 8,327
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	9,160	9,935
Via Panama	.....	.....	9,562	10,337
Port Townsend	[2] 3,199	[2] 2,979	775	.....
Via Tehuantepec	5,190	3,966	.....	.....
Via Panama	6,080	5,479	.....	.....
Punta Arenas (Magellan Strait)	6,890	7,340	6,199	6,958
Rio de Janeiro	4,778	5,218	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[1] 7,969	[1] 7,977
Via New Orleans	.....	.....	[1] 7,700	[1] 8,197
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,730	8,505
Via Panama	.....	.....	7,678	8,453
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	8,339	9,114
San Francisco	[2] 3,191	[2] 2,482	.....	775
Via Tehuantepec	4,415	3,191	.....	.....
Via Panama	5,305	4,704	.....	.....
St. Petersburg:				
Direct	4,632	6,223	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[1] 7,823	[1] 7,829
San Juan, P. R	1,428	1,539	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[1] 4,619	[1] 4,627
Via New Orleans	.....	.....	[1] 4,021	[1] 4,518
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	4,182	4,957
Via Panama	.....	.....	4,345	5,120
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	12,199	12,974
Singapore	.....	.....	7,502	7,206
Via San Francisco	[1] 10,693	[1] 9,984	.....	.....
Via Port Townsend	[1] 10,405	[1] 10,185	.....	.....
Via Suez	10,170	11,560	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,355	12,914	.....	.....
Via Yokohama and Panama	13,104	12,503	.....	.....
Via Yokohama and Tehuantepec	12,209	10,961	.....	.....
Shanghai	.....	.....	5,550	5,290
Via San Francisco	[1] 8,741	[1] 8,032	.....	.....
Via Port Townsend	[1] 8,489	[1] 8,269	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	9,965	8,741	.....	.....
Via Panama	10,855	10,254	.....	.....
Via Suez	12,360	13,750	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	14,593	14,806	.....	.....
Tehuantepec:				
Western end of railroad [3]	.....	.....	2,189	2,964
Eastern end of railroad [3]	2,036	812	.....	.....
Tutuila	.....	.....	4,150	4,607
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,341	[1] 6,632	.....	.....
Valparaiso	.....	.....	5,140	5,902
Via San Francisco	8,331	7,622	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	5,480	4,256	.....	.....
Via Panama	4,637	4,035	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	8,460	8,733	.....	.....
Vladivostok	.....	.....	4,706	4,357
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,897	[1] 7,188	.....	.....
Via Port Townsend	[1] 7,556	[1] 7,336	.....	.....
Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec	9,122	8,874	.....	.....
Via San Francisco and Panama	10,001	9,410	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	17,036	17,445	.....	.....
Wellington, New Zealand	.....	.....	5,909	6,415
Via San Francisco	[1] 9,100	[1] 8,391	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	8,344	7,096	.....	.....
Via Panama	8,540	7,939	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	11,500	11,773	.....	.....
Via Suez	14,230	15,620	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,710	14,058	.....	.....
Yokohama	.....	.....	4,536	4,240
Via Honolulu	.....	.....	5,500	5,770
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,727	[1] 7,018	.....	.....
Via Port Townsend	[1] 7,439	[1] 7,219	.....	.....
Via Honolulu and Tehuantepec	9,243	7,995	.....	.....
Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec	8,986	7,762	.....	.....

Sitka, Alaska			1,302	732	Via Honolulu and Panama	10,093	9,492		
Via San Francisco	[1] 4,493	[1] 3,784			Via San Francisco and Panama	9,869	9,268		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 3,931	[1] 3,711			Via Magellan Strait	16,205	16,614		
Via Tehuantepec	5,748	4,493			Via Singapore and Suez	13,040	14,471		
Via Panama	6,607	6,066			Via Cape of Good Hope	15,020	15,443		
Via Magellan Strait	14,391	14,841							

[1] By land and water. [2] By land. [3] Distance from Coatzacoalcos (eastern end of railroad) to Salina Cruz (western end of railroad), 190 miles.

CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.[1]

City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.	City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Atlanta, Ga	876	496	2,810	2,991	Minneapolis, Minn	1,332	1,285	2,101	1,866
Baltimore, Md	188	1,184	3,081	3,089	Mobile, Ala	1,231	141	2,623	3,027
Bismarck, N. Dak	1,767	1,720	1,866	1,516	New Orleans, La	1,372		2,482	2,979
Boston, Mass	235	1,607	3,313	3,321	New York, N. Y		1,372	3,191	3,199
Buffalo, N. Y	442	1,275	2,804	2,812	Norfolk, Va	347	1,093	3,247	3,253
Charleston, S. C	739	776	3,119	3,300	Ogden, Utah	2,405	1,891	786	1,098
Chattanooga, Tenn	847	491	2,672	2,853	Oklahoma, Okla	1,608	752	1,994	2,372
Chicago, Ill	912	912	2,279	2,287	Omaha, Nebr	1,405	1,080	1,786	1,961
Cincinnati, Ohio	757	829	2,577	2,585	Philadelphia, Pa	91	1,281	3,100	3,108
Cleveland, Ohio	584	1,092	2,636	2,644	Pittsburgh, Pa	444	1,142	2,747	2,755
Columbus, Ohio	637	945	2,593	2,601	Port Townsend, Wash	3,199	2,979	1,005	
Dallas, Tex	1,769	515	1,932	2,464	Portland, Me	350	1,722	3,428	3,936
Denver, Colo	1,930	1,357	1,376	1,622	Portland, Oreg	3,204	2,746	722	233
Detroit, Mich	693	1,100	2,551	2,559	Salt Lake City, Utah	2,442	1,928	823	1,135
Duluth, Minn	1,391	1,391	2,243	1,854	San Antonio, Tex	1,943	571	1,911	2,745
El Paso, Tex	2,310	1,195	1,287	2,172	San Diego, Cal	3,231	2,088	662	1,487
Galveston, Tex	1,782	410	2,157	2,766	San Francisco, Cal	3,191	2,482		1,005
Helena, Mont	2,452	2,152	1,255	831	Santa Fe, N. Mex	2,211	1,351	1,286	1,899
Indianapolis, Ind	825	888	2,462	2,470	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich	1,036	1,399	2,581	2,367
Jacksonville, Fla	983	616	3,098	3,355	Savannah, Ga	845	661	3,104	3,285
Kansas City, Mo	1,342	880	1,986	2,103	Seattle, Wash	3,151	2,931	957	48
Key West, Fla	1,454	1,087	3,569	3,826	Sioux City, Iowa	1,422	1,173	1,821	1,917
Little Rock, Ark	1,290	487	2,291	2,586	St. Paul, Minn	1,322	1,275	2,091	1,877
Los Angeles, Cal	3,149	2,007	475	1,360	St. Louis, Mo	1,065	699	2,199	2,380
Louisville, Ky	871	778	2,473	2,591	Tacoma, Wash	3,199	2,890	916	70
Memphis, Tenn	1,157	396	2,439	2,587	Toledo, Ohio	705	1,040	2,528	2,531
Milwaukee, Wis	997	997	2,364	2,202	Washington, D. C	228	1,144	3,069	3,077

[1] Distances given are by land.