PRICES.

No. 304.—ANNUAL PRICE OF SILVER IN LONDON, PER OUNCE, AND COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD: 1846 TO 1917.

[Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department, on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.	Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.
	Pence.	*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Dollars.*			*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Dollars.*	
1846	59	60 1/16	59 5/16	1.30	15.90	1882	50	52 1/2	51 3/8	1.13562	18.20
1847	58 7/8	60 1/8	59 1/16	1.308	15.80	1883	50 1/16	51 3/16	50 9/16	1.10874	18.64
1848	58 1/2	60	59 1/2	1.304	15.85	1884	49 1/8	51 1/8	50 1/16	1.11068	18.61
1849	59 1/2	60	59 1/2	1.309	15.78	1885	46 3/4	50	48 1/16	1.06510	19.41
1850	59 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/16	1.316	15.70	1886	42	47	45 1/8	.99467	20.78
1851	60	61 1/8	61	1.337	15.46	1887	43 1/4	47 1/8	44 1/16	.97946	21.10
1852	59 7/8	61 7/8	60 1/4	1.326	15.59	1888	41 1/8	44 9/16	42 7/8	.93974	22.00
1853	60 1/8	61 7/8	61 1/8	1.348	15.33	1889	41 15/16	44 1/2	42 1/16	.93511	22.10
1854	60 3/8	61 7/8	61 1/8	1.348	15.33	1890	43 1/16	54 1/2	47 1/4	1.04634	19.75
1855	60	61 1/8	61 5/16	1.344	15.38	1891	43 1/8	48 3/4	45 1/16	.98800	20.92
1856	60 1/2	62 1/2	61 5/16	1.344	15.38	1892	37 7/8	43 3/4	39 3/4	.87145	23.72
1857	61	62 3/8	61 1/4	1.353	15.27	1893	30 1/4	38 1/4	35 9/16	.78030	26.49
1858	60 3/4	61 7/8	61 5/16	1.344	15.38	1894	27	31 1/2	28 15/16	.63479	32.56
1859	61 1/2	62 1/2	62 1/16	1.36	15.19	1895	27 3/16	31 1/8	29 5/8	.65406	31.60
1860	61 1/2	62 3/8	61 11/16	1.352	15.29	1896	29 1/4	31 1/16	30 1/16	.67565	30.59
1861	60 1/16	61 3/8	60 15/16	1.333	15.50	1897	23 5/8	29 3/16	27 1/16	.60483	34.20
1862	61	62 1/16	61 5/16	1.346	15.35	1898	25	28 1/8	26 1/16	.59010	35.03
1863	61	61 3/8	61 1/8	1.345	15.37	1899	26 1/8	29	27 1/16	.60154	34.36
1864	60 1/8	62 1/8	61 1/8	1.345	15.37	1900	27	30 1/4	28 1/16	.62007	33.33
1865	60 1/2	61 5/8	61 1/16	1.338	15.44	1901	24 1/2	29 1/16	27 1/16	.59595	34.68
1866	60 3/8	62 1/2	61 1/8	1.339	15.43	1902	21 11/16	26 1/16	24 1/16	.52795	39.15
1867	60 3/8	61 1/4	60 15/16	1.328	15.57	1903	21 1/16	28 1/8	24 1/4	.54257	38.10
1868	60 1/8	61 1/8	60 1/8	1.326	15.59	1904	24 7/16	28 9/16	26 1/8	.57876	35.70
1869	60	61	60 1/16	1.325	15.60	1905	25 7/16	30 5/16	27 3/16	.61027	33.87
1870	60 1/2	60 3/4	60 1/16	1.328	15.57	1906	29	33 1/8	30 1/8	.67689	30.54
1871	60 1/16	61	60 1/8	1.326	15.57	1907	24 1/2	32 1/16	30 3/16	.66152	31.24
1872	59 1/2	61 1/8	60 5/16	1.322	15.63	1908	22	27	24 11/16	.53490	38.64
1873	57 7/8	59 15/16	59 3/16	1.29769	15.93	1909	23 1/16	24 7/8	23 15/16	.52016	39.74
1874	57 1/2	59 1/2	58 5/16	1.27883	16.16	1910	23 1/16	26	24 1/16	.54077	38.22
1875	55 1/8	57 1/8	56 1/8	1.24233	16.64	1911	23 1/16	26 1/8	24 1/16	.53928	38.33
1876	46 3/4	56 1/8	52 1/8	1.16414	17.75	1912	25 1/8	29 1/16	28 1/16	.61470	33.62
1877	53 1/2	58 1/4	54 13/16	1.20189	17.20	1913	26 1/16	29 1/8	27 1/16	.60458	34.19
1878	49 1/16	55 1/2	52 1/8	1.15358	17.92	1914	22 5/8	27 1/4	25 1/16	.55312	37.37
1879	48 7/16	53 1/8	51 1/2	1.12392	18.39	1915	22 1/16	27 1/4	23 13/16	.51892	39.84
1880	51 1/2	52 15/16	52 1/2	1.14507	18.05	1916	26 1/16	37 1/8	31 1/8	.68647	30.11
1881	50 7/8	52 1/8	51 1/8	1.13229	18.25	1917	35 1/16	55	40 1/16	.89525	23.09

No. 305.—BULLION VALUE OF 371¼ GRAINS OF PURE SILVER (CONTENT OF ONE U. S. SILVER DOLLAR) AT THE ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER EACH YEAR: 1862 TO 1917.

[Source: The Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1862	1.041	1876	0.90039	1890	0.80927	1904	0.44763
1863	1.040	1877	.92958	1891	.76416	1905	.47200
1864	1.040	1878	.89222	1892	.67401	1906	.52858
1865	1.035	1879	.86928	1893	.60351	1907	.51164
1866	1.036	1880	.88564	1894	.49097	1908	.41371
1867	1.027	1881	.87575	1895	.50587	1909	.40281
1868	1.025	1882	.87833	1896	.52257	1910	.41825
1869	1.024	1883	.85754	1897	.46745	1911	.41709
1870	1.027	1884	.85904	1898	.45640	1912	.47543
1871	1.025	1885	.82379	1899	.46525	1913	.46760
1872	1.022	1886	.76931	1900	.47958	1914	.42780
1873	1.00868	1887	.75755	1901	.46093	1915	.40135
1874	.98909	1888	.72683	1902	.40835	1916	.53094
1875	.96086	1889	.72325	1903	.41960	1917	.69242

No. 306.—MIDDLING COTTON AND STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: AVERAGE PRICES, 1902 TO 1917.

[Sources: Prior to 1911, Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson; for later years, Mr. Carl Geller, New York.]

Calendar year.	Middling cotton, per pound.[1]	Standard sheetings, per yard.	Standard drillings, per yard.[1]	New York Mills, bleached shirtings, per yard.[2]	Standard prints, per yard.	64 by 64 printing cloths, per yard.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1902	9.00	5.48	5.52	10.50	5.00	3.11
1903	11.18	6.25	6.37	10.75	5.00	3.25
1904	11.75	7.13	7.31	10.50	5.00	3.44
1905	9.80	7.00	7.00	9.00	4.75	3.13
1906	11.50	7.25	7.37	10.93	5.12	3.63
1907	12.10	7.62	7.62	13.00	6.00	4.62
1908	10.62	6.75	7.15	11.54	5.37	3.50
1909	12.68	7.37	7.50	11.45	5.06	3.67
1910	15.11	7.87	8.00	12.00	5.62	3.87
1911	13.01	7.98	8.06	11.10	5.24	3.54
1912	11.52	7.79	7.90	11.41	5.22	3.82
1913	12.80	8.05	8.13	11.88	5.40	3.86
1914	11.13	7.68	7.83	11.54	5.19	3.48
1915	10.14	6.74	6.80	10.92	5.19	3.27
1916	14.45	9.18	8.91	13.62	7.20	4.60
1917	23.49	14.50	14.62	21.58	10.79	7.18

[1] The prices of standard drillings are *net;* raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period.
[2] After 1905 the figures represent Wamsutta Mills shirtings.

No. 307.—FINE, MEDIUM, AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO FLEECE WOOL IN THE EASTERN MARKETS: PRICES AT THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, AND OCTOBER, 1902 TO 1917.

[Source: Messrs. Mauger & Avery, Boston.]

Year.	January.			April.			July.			October.		
	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1902	25½	26½	24	25	26½	24	26	26¾	25	28	28½	25½
1903	30	31	27	29½	30½	26	31½	31½	27	32	31½	28
1904	33½	32½	29½	33½	32½	29½	32½	32½	30½	32½	33½	31½
1905	34	35	36	34	36	36	36	39	36	35	35	34
1906	34	38	36	34	38	36	33	37	36	34	38	33
1907	34	39	36	34	38	36	34	36	35	35	38	34
1908	34	38	35	33	35	33	34	38	36	34	37	34
1909	34	38	35	35	40	37	35	40	37	35	40	36
1910	36	40	36	33	36	35	31	34	33	30	33	32
1911	30	34	32	30	33	32	28	30	30	30	32	31
1912	30	32	31	30	33	31	32	35	33	30	37	34
1913	30	36	34	29	35	33	27	34	33	26	33	30
1914	25	30	27	26	31	27	28	33	31	27	30	30
1915	29	36	34	31	39	36	30	39	37	31	42	40
1916	32	45	43	34	48	46	35	48	46	38	48	46
1917	46	57	54	53	70	67	68	85	83	72	85	83

NOTE BY MESSRS. MAUGER & AVERY.—This table exhibits in a concise form the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter. In its present shape it is deemed to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of character and condition, "washed Ohio fleece wool" is less subject to variation than any other description, and thus is more a basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, difference in character and condition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative operations which apply to products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the prices of wool are not liable to the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

No. 308.—LEADING ARTICLES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, AND PROVISIONS IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES, 1898 TO 1917.

[Sources: Coffee, Mr. Louis Seligsberg, New York; Sugar, Messrs. Willett & Gray; other figures, Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Wheat, No. 2, red winter, per bushel.	Corn, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.	Oats, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.	Lard, prime contract, per pound.	Beef, extra mess, per barrel.	Pork, mess, per barrel.	Tallow, prime, per pound.	Coffee.			Sugar.		
								No. 3, Exchange standard, per pound.	No. 7, Exchange standard, per pound.[1]	Old Government Java, per pound.	Raw, centrifugals, per pound.	Soft, confections A, per pound.	Hard, granulated, per pound.
	Dolls.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1898	0.952	37.6	29.7	5.53	9.16	9.82	3.56	8.00	6.80	24.00	4.24	4.84	4.97
1899	.794	41.3	30.7	5.57	9.26	9.35	4.54	7.45	6.25	24.00	4.42	4.80	4.92
1900	.804	45.3	27.3	7.05	9.73	12.48	4.84	9.50	8.30	22.00	4.57	5.12	5.32
1901	.803	56.7	36.6	8.87	9.32	15.62	5.25	8.60	7.38	17.00	4.05	4.85	5.05
1902	.836	68.4	44.9	10.59	11.75	17.94	6.31	6.75	5.65	16.00	3.54	4.27	4.46
1903	.853	57.2	41.1	8.81	9.03	16.50	5.06	6.75	5.50	15.75	3.72	4.48	4.64
1904	1.107	59.4	42.0	7.32	8.82	14.01	4.60	8.80	7.70	15.00	3.97	4.62	4.77
1905	1.028	59.3	35.0	7.44	10.02	14.43	4.50	9.15	8.25	15.00	4.28	5.11	5.26
1906	.865	56.0	38.0	8.88	8.85	17.55	5.31	9.25	8.10	14.50	3.69	4.37	4.52
1907	.963	64.0	49.6	9.20	9.88	17.61	6.25	8.85	6.60	16.50	3.76	4.45	4.65
1908	1.049	78.6	54.5	9.08	13.20	15.98	5.50	7.85	6.25	18.50	4.07	4.76	4.96
1909	1.263	76.7	51.4	11.68	11.09	21.34	6.00	8.75	7.85	18.00	4.00	4.56	4.76
1910	1.118	66.8	.....	12.52	14.64	23.72	7.25	10.15	9.60	18.00	4.19	4.77	4.97
1911	.963	71.1	[2] 45.7	9.11	12.92	19.12	6.50	14.35	13.25	18.75	4.453	5.145	5.345
1912	1.091	([3])	[2] 56.4	10.51	15.80	19.33	6.13	15.60	14.45	18.75	4.162	4.891	5.041
1913	1.041	71.1	[2] 46.7	11.03	18.78	22.45	6.25	12.15	10.65	20.75	3.506	4.142	4.278
1914	1.094	79.3	[2] 49.0	10.41	19.70	22.76	6.75	10.15	8.15	21.75	3.814	4.583	4.683
1915	1.291	83.7	[2] 63.0	9.41	18.67	19.17	7.00	10.00	7.45	19.25	4.642	5.459	5.559
1916	1.468	92.9	[4] 52.1	13.50	19.04	26.62	10.00	10.75	9.25	23.50	5.786	6.762	6.862
1917	.....	.....	[4] 47.45	21.92	28.36	42.17	15.50	10.75	9.40	24.50	6.228	7.563	7.663

[1] The coffee quoted is really Sumatra coffee, known in the United States as "Old Government Java."
[2] No. 2 white oats.
[3] Nominal.
[4] No. 3 white oats.

No. 309.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE PER TON (2,240 LBS.) OF COAL: PRICES OF ANTHRACITE (SCHUYLKILL WHITE-ASH LUMP) COAL AT PHILADELPHIA, AND BITUMINOUS (CUMBERLAND) COAL AT BALTIMORE, 1885 TO 1917.

[Sources: Anthracite, for shipment beyond the Delaware Capes, American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute; bituminous, Saward's Coal Trade Journal.]

Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	4.10	2.25	1896	3.50	[2] 2.28	1907	[4] 4.50	2.80
1886	4.00	2.10	1897	3.50	[2] 1.80	1908	[4] 4.50	[5] 2.70
1887	4.05	3.45	1898	3.50	[2] 1.60	1909	[4] 4.50	[5] 2.60
1888	4.21	[1] 2.60	1899	3.75	[2] 2.00	1910	[4] 4.50	[5] 2.60
1889	4.04	[1] 2.60	1900	3.47	2.50	1911	[4] 4.50	[5] 2.60
1890	3.92½	[1] 2.60	1901	3.80	2.50	1912	[4] 4.50	[5] 2.60
1891	3.85	[1] 2.60	1902[3]	4.50	2.50	1913	[7] 4.80	[5] 2.80
1892	3.97½	[1] 2.50	1903	4.50	3.35	1914	5.00	[5] 2.85
1893	3.90	[1] 2.40	1904	4.50	2.25	1915	5.10	[5] 2.85
1894	3.90	[1] 2.25	1905	4.50	2.60	1916	.....	[8] 2.85
1895	3.50	[1] 2.00	1906	4.50	2.75	1917	.....	([9])

[1] The price on board fixed at Baltimore by the Seaboard Coal Association.
[2] Price of soft-coal pool.
[3] Owing to unusual conditions in the coal market the association price for 1902 is not a correct guide as to the actual selling price, Clearfield coal selling as high as $7 at the mines and as high as $9 in New York Harbor. Unsettled conditions lasted until Mar. 1, 1903, or nearly so; then, on Apr. 1, prices were made $3.30 at Baltimore; later on in the year this price was discounted from 10 to 15 per cent.
[4] Shipments nominal. No sales made after 1908.
[5] Cumberland coal now includes "thin seam" as well as "big vein" coal, the former selling about 25 cents per ton lower than the latter.
[6] Freight on "big vein" coal to Baltimore having been reduced 15 cents, $2.60 in 1909 and subsequent years is equivalent to $2.75 in 1908 and previous years.
[7] Nominal; includes State tax of 10 cents per ton in 1913.
[8] During the latter months of 1916 there was a marked increase in the price of "spot" or free coal as compared with that of contract coal. It would probably not be far out of the way to say that during the last quarter of the year the former sold for twice the price of the latter.
[9] From Jan. 1 to July 1 no Government regulations were in effect and the average price was $4.50 per ton at the mines. From Jan. 1 to some time in April the freight rate from the mines to Baltimore was $1.23 per ton; the rate was then advanced to $1.28 per ton. From July 1 to Aug. 21 the price was $3 per net ton at the mines under voluntary agreement of the operators, and from Aug. 21 to November the fixed maximum price was $2 at the mines; the price at the close of the year was $2.45 at the mines, the maximum price established by the President under the Lever Act.

No. 310.—PIG IRON, ROLLED BAR IRON, IRON AND STEEL RAILS, STEEL BILLETS, PER LONG TON, AND CUT AND WIRE NAILS, PER KEG OF 100 POUNDS: ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES, 1871 TO 1917.

[Sources: The American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute and The Iron Age.]

Calendar year.	Pig iron.				Bar iron, rolled.		Bessemer steel billets.[2]	Rails.[4]		Nails.	
	No. 1 foundry.[1]	Gray forge.[1]	Gray forge lake ore.[2]	Bessemer	Best refined.[3]	Best refined.[2]		Iron standard sections.	Steel standard sections.[5]	Cut.[6]	Wire.[7]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1871	35.08	.....	.....	.....	78.54	.....	.....	70.38	102.52	4.52	(Not made in commercial quantities in the United States before 1887.)
1872	48.94	.....	.....	.....	97.63	.....	.....	85.13	111.94	5.46	
1873	42.79	.....	35.80	.....	86.43	.....	.....	76.67	120.58	4.90	
1874	30.19	.....	27.16	.....	67.95	.....	.....	58.75	94.28	3.99	
1875	25.53	.....	23.67	.....	60.85	.....	.....	47.75	68.75	3.42	
1876	22.19	.....	21.74	.....	52.08	.....	.....	41.25	59.25	2.98	
1877	18.92	.....	20.60	.....	45.55	.....	.....	35.25	45.58	2.57	
1878	17.67	.....	18.09	.....	44.24	.....	.....	33.75	42.21	2.31	
1879	21.72	.....	22.15	.....	51.85	.....	.....	41.25	48.21	2.69	
1880	28.48	.....	27.98	.....	62.04	.....	.....	49.25	67.52	3.68	
1881	25.17	.....	22.94	.....	58.05	.....	.....	47.13	61.08	3.09	
1882	25.77	22.60	23.84	.....	61.41	54.51	.....	45.50	48.50	3.47	
1883	22.42	19.33	19.04	.....	50.31	44.24	.....		37.75	3.06	
1884	19.81	17.71	17.17	.....	44.05	38.45	.....		30.75	2.39	
1885	17.99	15.58	15.27	.....	40.32	36.59	.....		28.52	2.33	
1886	18.71	16.40	16.58	18.96	43.12	38.08	31.75		34.52	2.27	
1887	20.93	17.79	19.02	21.37	49.37	43.59	32.55		37.08	2.30	3.15
1888	18.88	16.21	15.99	17.38	44.99	39.67	28.78		29.83	2.03	2.55
1889	17.76	15.48	15.35	18.00	43.40	38.30	29.45		29.25	2.00	2.49
1890	18.41	15.82	15.78	18.87	45.83	41.25	30.32		31.78	2.00	2.51
1891	17.52	14.52	14.06	15.95	42.56	38.38	25.33		29.92	1.86	2.04
1892	15.75	13.54	12.81	14.37	41.81	36.79	23.63		30.00	1.83	1.70
1893	14.52	12.73	11.77	12.87	38.08	33.53	20.44		28.12	[8] 1.44	1.49
1894	12.66	10.73	9.75	11.38	29.96	26.88	16.58		24.00	[8] 1.08	1.11
1895	13.10	11.49	10.94	12.72	32.29	28.09	18.48		24.33	[8] 1.56	1.69
1896	12.95	11.09	10.39	12.14	31.36	27.22	18.83		28.00	[8] 2.36	2.54
1897	12.10	10.48	9.03	10.13	29.40	24.73	15.08		18.75	[8] 1.47	1.46
1898	11.66	10.23	9.18	10.33	28.65	23.93	15.31		17.62	[8] 1.31	1.45
1899	19.36	16.60	16.72	19.03	46.29	43.75	31.12		28.12	2.21	2.60
1900	19.98	16.49	16.90	19.49	44.00	48.12	25.06		32.29	2.46	2.76
1901	15.87	14.08	14.20	15.93	41.16	40.38	24.13		27.33	2.29	2.41
1902	22.19	19.20	19.49	20.67	47.79	43.53	30.57		28.00	2.29	2.15
1903	19.92	17.13	17.52	18.93	44.83	39.59	27.91		28.00	2.36	2.13
1904	15.57	13.67	12.89	13.76	38.49	33.17	22.18		28.00	2.01	1.96
1905	17.88	15.58	15.62	16.36	42.97	41.89	24.03		28.00	2.00	1.93
1906	20.98	17.79	18.19	19.54	44.28	43.21	27.45		28.00	2.13	1.98
1907	23.89	21.06	21.52	22.84	47.30	48.49	29.25		28.00	2.36	2.18
1908	17.70	15.72	15.23	17.07	38.12	35.75	26.31		28.00	2.20	2.17
1909	17.81	16.13	15.55	17.41	39.33	36.40	24.62		28.00	2.05	2.00
1910	16.86	15.72	15.24	17.19	41.37	36.87	25.38		28.00	2.10	1.96
1911	15.21	14.43	13.97	15.71	36.79	31.55	21.46		28.00	2.02	1.89
1912	16.06	15.39	14.54	15.94	39.20	32.20	22.38		28.00	1.92	1.82
1913	16.57	15.69	15.25	17.13	42.98	37.80	25.79		28.00	1.99	1.89
1914	14.74	13.79	13.61	14.89	35.73	29.68	20.09		28.00	1.90	1.75
1915	15.26	14.31	14.25	15.78	39.09	33.15	22.44		28.00	1.94	1.85
1916	21.18	20.05	20.34	23.90	78.25	47.71	43.95		32.00	1.96	2.72
1917	43.64	36.11	38.01	43.64	.....	.....	70.78		38.00	.....	[2] 3.16

(Since 1882 superseded by the manufacture of steel rails.)

[1] At Philadelphia. The figures of this column, "No. 1 foundry," after 1909, represent averages for No. 2 foundry, the price of which is usually 50 cents above that of No. 1. [2] At Pittsburgh. [3] Net price from store at Philadelphia. [4] At mills in Pennsylvania. [5] First made in commercial quantities in the United States in 1867. [6] Wholesale base prices at store, Philadelphia. [7] Base prices from factory, f. o. b. Chicago, in carload lots. [8] Price based on a new classification adopted in 1893, the base price and schedule of extras being changed to correspond with the wire-nail schedule. In December, 1896, the schedule for cut and wire nails was again changed.

No. 311.—ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: 1893 TO 1917.

[The values of the goods are required by law to represent their market value at the port and time of exportation. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Breadstuffs.				Coal.			Cotton, and manufactures of.				Iron and steel, manufactures of.				Leather, and mfrs. of.			Meat and dairy products.						Oils.				
	Corn, per bushel.	Wheat, per bushel.	Wheat flour, per barrel.	Cattle, each.	Anthracite, per ton.	Bituminous, per ton.	Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, and old, per pound.	Unmanufactured—Upland, per pound.	Manufactures—Cloths. Colored, per yard.	Manufactures—Cloths. Uncolored, per yard.	Eggs, per dozen.	Wire, per pound.	Cut nails, per pound.	Wire nails, per pound.	Locomotives, steam, each.	Leather, sole, per pound.	Boots and shoes, per pair.	Lumber: Boards, deals, and planks, per M feet.	Bacon and hams, per pound.	Lard, per pound.	Pork, salted or pickled, per pound.	Beef, salted or pickled, per pound.[1]	Butter, per pound.	Cheese, per pound.	Mineral—Illuminating, per gallon.	Vegetable—Cottonseed, per gallon.[2]	Starch, per pound.	Sugar, refined, per pound.	Tobacco, leaf, per pound.
	Dolls.	*Dolls*	*Dolls*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls*	*Dolls*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Dolls.*	*Cts.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*
1893...	0.53	0.80	4.54	90.68	4.52	2.90	11.1	8.5	6.5	6.2	23.2	2.8	2.1	.....	9,204	15.0	1.20	15.32	8.1	9.5	7.8	5.4	19.0	9.4	4.9	41.5	3.2	4.7	9.0
1894...	.46	.67	4.11	93.45	4.63	2.41	19.9	7.8	6.3	6.1	16.9	2.4	2.0	.....	7,242	15.1	1.20	16.27	9.1	9.0	8.0	5.7	17.6	9.7	4.2	40.2	3.2	4.4	8.5
1895...	.53	.58	3.38	92.98	4.24	2.18	9.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	16.8	2.1	1.7	.....	9,443	15.3	1.23	15.05	9.6	7.8	7.1	5.7	16.4	9.1	4.9	32.2	3.2	4.6	8.7
1896...	.38	.65	3.56	98.29	4.10	2.19	.6	8.1	5.8	5.7	14.7	2.1	2.1	.....	9,626	17.9	1.39	14.56	8.7	6.6	5.7	5.6	15.2	8.4	6.8	28.2	2.7	4.9	8.5
1897...	.31	.75	3.84	93.45	4.46	2.24	11.0	7.4	5.7	5.4	13.8	2.1	2.0	.....	9,544	16.9	1.39	14.91	8.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	14.3	9.1	6.3	25.4	2.1	4.7	8.0
1898...	.36	.98	4.51	93.50	4.45	2.15	11.1	5.9	5.2	4.8	16.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	8,299	17.5	1.39	15.28	7.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	15.0	8.6	5.7	25.2	1.9	5.0	8.7
1899...	.39	.75	4.04	91.57	4.12	2.06	13.5	5.4	4.8	4.5	19.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	9,147	16.8	1.40	15.49	7.7	6.0	5.8	5.3	16.3	8.6	5.6	23.9	2.0	4.4	9.3
1900...	.41	.72	3.62	92.46	4.26	2.26	16.7	7.7	5.5	5.0	16.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	10,652	18.9	1.42	16.94	7.9	6.3	6.2	5.7	17.2	10.2	7.8	30.1	2.1	4.5	8.7
1901...	.46	.73	3.72	93.82	4.41	2.41	16.3	9.4	5.7	5.6	18.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	9,548	18.7	1.58	18.25	8.4	7.6	7.2	5.7	17.3	9.9	6.3	33.5	2.0	5.0	9.0
1902...	.68	.73	3.70	95.15	4.53	2.58	13.6	8.3	5.0	5.2	19.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	8,726	18.0	1.56	18.01	9.0	9.4	8.7	6.2	18.0	10.1	6.3	39.3	2.3	4.1	9.2
1903...	.54	.77	3.74	95.97	4.85	2.78	12.6	8.9	5.0	5.2	21.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	11,141	18.5	1.59	19.67	9.9	10.4	10.5	7.2	18.0	11.9	6.7	39.9	3.0	3.4	9.8
1904...	.54	.81	4.05	93.34	4.93	2.75	13.0	12.0	6.0	5.9	22.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	10,439	18.9	1.56	20.05	11.4	8.3	8.5	5.7	16.5	10.5	7.8	36.9	2.3	3.5	9.6
1905...	.53	.89	4.55	93.80	4.99	2.63	13.8	8.8	5.7	6.0	21.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	7,985	21.4	1.52	19.08	10.51	7.7	7.9	5.5	16.4	10.7	6.8	29.4	2.3	4.1	9.0
1906...	.53	.82	4.25	93.17	4.93	2.58	16.6	11.0	5.9	6.1	21.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	9,630	20.2	1.61	21.34	10.1	8.1	8.2	5.8	18.0	11.7	6.3	31.2	2.3	3.8	9.5
1907...	.53	.79	3.99	81.73	4.90	2.56	21.4	10.6	6.2	6.7	22.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	9,356	22.0	1.83	24.55	10.07	9.2	9.1	6.0	19.4	11.6	6.3	40.8	2.2	3.9	10.0
1908...	.65	.99	4.61	84.02	4.88	2.58	14.3	11.4	7.2	6.7	20.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	11,456	21.1	1.75	23.00	10.91	9.1	8.9	6.8	21.8	12.9	6.8	42.0	2.4	3.8	10.6
1909...	.70	1.02	4.86	86.96	4.97	2.55	13.19	9.4	5.9	5.9	23.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	9,908	20.9	1.67	21.40	10.94	10.0	8.8	7.7	21.2	12.6	6.6	40.8	2.3	3.5	10.9
1910...	.69	1.02	5.27	87.50	4.94	2.49	13.08	13.99	6.18	6.7	23.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	7,757	21.7	1.71	21.83	10.83	11.9	11.1	7.5	25.0	15.5	6.2	6.6	2.5	4.3	10.8
1911...	.56	.93	4.88	87.70	4.99	2.48	12.46	14.48	6.85	7.16	20.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	9,504	21.5	1.71	21.54	12.1	11.0	10.8	8.7	21.7	12.4	5.6	7.6	2.0	4.1	11.1
1912...	.72	.94	4.63	84.07	5.11	2.54	13.52	10.20	6.14	6.88	22.0	2.2	1.7	2.0	9,450	22.0	1.77	22.14	13.3	9.8	9.5	7.4	24.1	14.2	5.7	6.0	2.3	4.6	11.5
1913...	.59	.97	4.67	47.63	5.30	2.52	16.30	11.99	6.55	7.16	21.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	10,358	24.0	1.77	24.30	12.1	11.2	10.6	9.6	24.3	17.0	6.3	6.6	2.4	3.8	11.9
1914...	.75	.95	4.61	35.22	5.27	2.49	14.86	12.81	6.72	7.12	23.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	9,640	25.6	1.80	23.94	13.1	11.3	10.8	9.8	23.8	17.1	6.4	7.2	2.4	3.6	12.1
1915...	.81	1.28	5.86	128.16	5.27	2.53	14.21	8.54	6.74	7.66	24.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	9,280	29.7	1.99	22.25	13.8	11.0	10.8	10.6	24.3	15.3	6.0	6.9	2.7	4.7	12.8
1916...	.81	1.24	5.63	111.72	5.25	2.43	22.44	12.33	7.70	9.28	23.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	15,852	34.8	2.32	23.76	13.9	11.2	10.6	10.6	26.6	16.7	6.4	8.5	2.7	4.9	12.1
1917...	1.12	1.99	7.80	70.93	5.56	2.94	28.64	18.11	9.40	8.48	30.4	3.9	3.4	3.8	12,651	43.6	2.08	26.00	17.6	17.3	14.8	11.6	32.6	23.1	5.4	12.5	3.2	.....	14.7

[1] After 1910 the figures represent beef cured in any manner.

[2] Unit of quantity pounds after 1909.

No. 312.—ANNUAL AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES: 1893 TO 1917.

[The values are required by law to represent the values of the goods in the foreign markets whence exported to the United States. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Cement, per 100 pounds.	Cheese, per pound.	Coal, bituminous, per ton.	Coffee, per pound.	Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, etc.	Cotton cloth.		Fibers, unmanufactured.				Glass: Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished, per pound.	Hops, per pound.	India rubber and gutta-percha, crude, per pound.[1]	Iron.			
						Not bleached, etc., per square yard.	Bleached, per square yard.	Flax, per ton.	Hemp, per ton.	Jute and jute butts, per ton.	Manila, per ton.				Bar iron, per pound.	Pig iron, per ton.	Sheets and plates, per pound.	Tin plates, terne-plates, or taggers tin, per pound.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1893	33.4	14.0	3.28	14.0	8.1	8.1	13.0	280.64	142.30	30.01	139.32	2.4	40.3	42.9	1.8	23.83	2.2	2.8
1894	32.2	14.3	3.23	16.4	8.8	8.3	12.5	307.18	146.74	34.30	113.99	2.0	58.5	44.7	1.9	22.74	2.0	2.6
1895	32.2	14.1	3.05	14.7	7.8	8.2	12.0	284.71	138.93	24.88	80.77	2.0	19.1	46.2	1.7	27.27	2.0	2.4
1896	32.1	13.9	2.86	14.6	8.9	8.4	12.0	280.36	126.57	22.49	76.37	2.0	21.7	45.1	1.8	22.05	2.2	2.3
1897	31.7	13.5	2.76	11.1	8.7	8.6	12.2	206.53	123.00	23.93	73.68	2.1	20.9	49.1	2.0	23.50	2.4	2.3
1898	32.3	13.4	2.67	7.5	7.6	7.9	12.3	215.88	139.49	22.65	64.44	2.4	27.3	55.2	2.0	26.36	3.1	2.2
1899	33.3	13.2	2.82	6.5	12.0	8.3	13.0	201.81	121.06	27.61	116.76	2.6	44.9	62.1	2.0	29.87	4.3	2.3
1900	34.7	13.1	2.62	6.7	14.7	11.7	13.2	226.30	132.43	38.53	108.28	3.0	27.6	63.5	2.2	34.53	2.9	3.2
1901	34.4	13.8	2.72	7.4	16.2	12.2	15.1	273.44	153.52	42.78	162.69	3.3	32.6	51.5	2.6	34.46	5.4	3.2
1902	34.9	14.9	2.74	6.5	14.6	11.2	15.3	269.55	167.48	34.49	186.97	3.6	29.7	49.4	2.2	21.20	3.3	3.0
1903	31.9	15.4	2.93	6.5	12.4	11.18	15.0	248.68	166.95	42.14	192.80	2.8	30.1	55 3	1.9	17.60	2.7	2.9
1904	32.7	14.5	2.59	7.0	12.8	11.24	16.28	251.10	148.06	42.43	173.96	2.7	49.8	68.3	2.0	21.20	2.2	2.7
1905	33.3	14.6	2.44	8.8	13.6	11.89	16.85	279.44	160.10	45.82	195.99	3.5	45.6	74.2	1.9	24.30	4.6	2.8
1906	33.1	15.8	2.40	8.6	15.1	11.54	16.10	265.62	170.55	62.05	187.90	3.8	23.0	78.0	1.9	28.60	4.4	2.8
1907	32.7	16.9	2.48	7.9	19.8	11.65	15.86	260.41	176.60	85.66	199.51	3.3	31.8	76.6	1.9	27.72	4.1	3.3
1908	34.4	17.2	2.59	7.6	16.8	9.56	15.92	263.93	174.92	60.49	171.05	3.2	23.4	58.8	2.0	30.39	5.8	3.0
1909	37.0	16.5	2.85	7.5	13.3	11.43	15.64	257.57	153.45	46.06	115.60	3.3	18.1	69.8	1.8	33.53	6.5	2.7
1910	37.0	17.3	2.75	7.9	12.5	10.37	15.02	277.10	161.89	54.70	112.78	3.0	46.8	109.0	1.8	26.47	3.7	2.8
1911	34.8	17.4	2.83	10.3	11.9	11.31	16.01	342.47	177.73	72.33	116.04	3.0	31.6	105.8	2.0	29.37	4.0	3.2
1912	37.3	18.9	2.85	13.3	12.7	11.12	16.77	348.65	219.75	71.12	116.74	3.8	74.6	84.4	2.0	31.91	4.9	4.3
1913	39.7	18.6	2.77	13.8	15.3	12.0	18.4	318.01	193.67	74.01	171.08	4.3	53.6	79.5	2.0	41.30	5.1	3.4
1914	44.1	17.3	2.71	11.1	14.4	14.3	18.9	290.37	177.34	105.38	196.82	4.2	51.8	54.0	2.0	35.87	6.1	3.0
1915	38.2	18.7	2.90	9.5	13.4	10.8	15.0	350.60	217.73	56.26	180.12	4.3	23.8	48.3	1.9	38.47	5.1	3.3
1916	45.9	23.5	2.90	9.6	19.4	9.5	15.9	505.59	252.45	72.07	178.31	11.1	21.4	57.9	2.8	62.82	7.6	7.9
1917	72.6	30.8	3.23	10.1	26.1	12.2	17.8	535.00	258.02	87.50	225.00	11.0	25.0	56.8	4.1	84.08	11.8	10.8

Year ended June 30—	Fish, pickled or salted.		Hides and skins.		Rice, per pound.	Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, per pound.	Still wines in casks, per gallon.	Sugar and molasses.		Tea, per pound.	Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain or granulated, per pound.	Tobacco: Leaf, per pound.		Wood: Lumber—Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed, per M feet.	Wool.			Woolen manufactures.		
	Herring, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Mackerel, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Goatskins, per pound.	Hides of cattle, per pound.				Sugar, not above No. 16 D. S., per pound.	Molasses, per gallon.			Suitable for cigar wrappers.	Other leaf.		Clothing, per pound	Combing, per pound	Carpet, per pound	Carpets and carpeting of wool, per sq. yard.	Cloths, per pound.	Dress goods, per square yard.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*
1893	7.09	11.22	.....	.....	1.7	3.90	71.0	3.08	12.8	16.0	20.0	95.0	40.9	11.10	18	22	9	2.30	0.830	20.0
1894	6.60	11.53	.....	.....	1.5	3.16	70.0	2.91	10.1	15.1	15.7	114.0	38.7	11.93	16	26	9	2.28	.906	20.6
1895	7.14	10.45	20.2	.....	1.7	2.76	69.7	2.13	8.6	13.5	14.2	127.1	35.9	11.42	15	20	9	1.95	.681	.....
1896	7.13	14.27	22.0	.....	1.5	3.28	68.8	2.26	15.7	13.5	13.5	107.4	39.4	10.82	17	22	10	1.43	.595	[2]7.56
1897	6.97	11.35	22.7	.....	1.9	2.84	94.0	1.99	15.8	13.1	12.9	93.5	50.6	10.27	17	22	11	1.66	.610	[2]7.61
1898	7.52	12.23	24.3	10.8	2.1	3.05	72.13	2.24	15.10	14.17	13.73	98.11	55.10	9.94	18	20	10	3.04	.783	20.7
1899	6.76	13.99	26.5	10.4	2.1	3.19	68.28	2.38	18.96	13.02	15.95	104.9	55.56	9.91	15	28	9	2.74	.955	21.8
1900	8.67	13.77	26.8	11.8	2.0	3.96	68.86	2.49	11.12	12.44	27.23	92.11	58.14	10.99	21	21	9	3.04	1.04	23.2
1901	7.50	9.55	27.9	11.3	2.1	3.21	69.72	2.26	9.8	12.27	27.10	90.36	51.04	12.96	16	20	10	3.15	1.05	21.2
1902	6.91	10.60	28.9	11.8	2.1	2.31	64.95	1.80	7.2	12.42	24.53	88.74	42.73	13.93	12	18	9	3.45	1.01	19.5
1903	7.37	14.73	29.3	12.3	2.2	3.59	61.08	1.70	6.5	14.42	26.83	73.96	45.36	14.80	18	19	10	3.48	1.02	18.1
1904	6.58	13.86	27.8	12.9	2.5	3.52	59.56	1.94	5.4	16.15	26.60	76.36	47.52	15.07	19	22	12	3.31	1.03	18.7
1905	6.50	12.12	27.6	13.2	2.5	3.34	59.20	2.64	5.8	15.80	27.55	74.13	48.77	15.35	23	25	13	3.51	1.00	19.1
1906	7.47	12.19	28.6	14.0	2.5	3.64	57.28	2.14	4.3	15.57	33.32	96.17	52.16	15.60	24	28	14	3.93	1.06	19.0
1907	7.50	12.28	31.3	15.3	3.0	4.20	56.89	2.11	3.7	16.11	39.70	113.74	54.55	17.40	26	30	15	4.15	1.07	19.7
1908	6.78	13.74	27.2	12.2	2.9	4.13	55.27	2.37	3.8	17.32	32.72	106.20	63.41	19.23	22	27	15	4.07	1.09	20.7
1909	6.80	10.47	25.0	12.4	2.7	3.38	49.39	2.30	4.2	16.15	28.54	94.59	65.58	18.85	21	21	11	3.87	1.06	19.5
1910	6.96	10.43	26.6	14.8	2.6	3.21	49.68	2.59	4.4	15.97	30.52	97.63	52.91	18.35	24	25	13	3.81	1.03	19.4
1911	7.24	9.50	25.0	14.4	2.8	3.25	54.81	2.45	4.2	17.16	36.67	107.7	53.63	18.49	23	26	13	3.79	1.09	20.6
1912	7.79	12.19	24.4	15.3	3.4	3.11	64.41	2.81	4.2	17.95	41.56	125.3	51.17	17.45	21	24	13	4.58	1.12	21.3
1913	8.24	10.35	25.7	17.3	3.7	3.15	61.53	2.18	4.3	18.39	46.30	128.8	45.33	17.34	23	25	14	4.51	1.14	21.1
1914	7.21	10.98	26.2	18.6	3.3	3.42	52.82	2.00	3.4	18.37	39.35	127.8	50.44	19.05	25	26	17	4.15	1.03	[3]25.2
1915	6.57	12.27	24.3	18.3	2.5	3.09	51.00	3.21	2.8	18.06	32.44	128.0	46.44	18.96	23	25	17	2.78	.96	24.8
1916	7.86	13.65	27.2	20.3	2.4	3.61	65.62	3.70	4.4	18.75	35.34	142.9	40.45	18.98	28	29	22	3.23	1.06	26.1
1917	9.44	16.14	52.5	25.9	2.7	4.61	80.76	4.33	9.9	18.64	39.97	134.4	47.8	20.60	36	39	29	3.96	1.23	44.4

[1] India rubber only after 1890.

[2] Price per pound.

[3] Average price July 1 to Dec. 31, 1913, inclusive.

No. 313.—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES: GROUPS OF COMMODITIES, BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1890 TO 1916, AND BY MONTHS, 1915 AND 1916.

[Source: Bulletin of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, Whole Number 226. Average prices for 1916=100.]

Year or month.	Farm products.		Food, etc.		Cloths and clothing.		Fuel and lighting.		Metals and metal products.	
	Index number.[1]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.[2]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.[3]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.[4]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.[5]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.
1890	56	.....	70	.....	73	.....	59	.....	74	[6]
1891	60	+ 7	70	[6]	70	− 4	59	[6]	68	−12
1892	54	−10	63	−10	70	[6]	56	− 5	63	− 7
1893	55	+ 2	69	+10	70	[6]	56	[6]	57	−10
1894	48	−13	60	−13	62	−11	52	− 7	48	−16
1895	49	+ 2	58	− 3	61	− 2	59	+13	52	+ 8
1896	44	−10	53	− 9	59	− 3	59	[6]	54	+ 4
1897	48	+ 9	56	+ 6	60	+ 2	52	−12	48	−11
1898	50	+ 4	60	+ 7	62	+ 3	53	+ 2	48	[6]
1899	50	.....	59	− 2	65	+ 5	61	+15	73	+52
1900	56	+12	62	+ 5	70	+ 8	70	+15	71	− 3
1901	59	+ 5	63	+ 2	65	− 7	68	− 3	66	− 7
1902	66	+12	67	+ 6	66	+ 2	80	+18	66	[6]
1903	62	− 6	64	− 4	70	+ 6	92	+15	65	− 2
1904	66	+ 6	68	+ 6	70	[6]	79	−14	60	− 8
1905	63	− 5	68	[6]	72	+ 3	75	− 5	66	+10
1906	64	+ 2	66	− 3	77	+ 7	78	+ 4	76	+15
1907	70	+ 9	70	+ 6	82	+ 6	81	+ 4	81	+ 7
1908	69	− 1	74	+ 6	74	−10	78	− 4	63	−22
1909	79	+14	78	+ 5	78	+ 5	76	− 3	62	− 2
1910	84	+ 6	79	+ 1	79	+ 1	72	− 5	63	+ 2
1911	76	−10	78	− 1	76	− 4	70	− 3	60	− 5
1912	82	+ 8	85	+ 9	78	+ 3	77	+10	67	+12
1913	82	.....	79	− 7	79	+ 1	87	+13	67	[6]
1914	85	+ 4	81	+ 3	78	− 1	80	− 8	59	−12
1915	86	+ 1	83	+ 2	78	[6]	75	− 6	65	+10
1916	100	+16	100	+20	100	+28	100	+33	100	+54
1915.										
January	84	+ 4	84	+ 2	75	− 1	75	[6]	56	[6]
February	86	+ 2	85	+ 1	76	+ 1	75	[6]	58	+ 4
March	86	[6]	83	− 2	76	[6]	75	[6]	60	+ 3
April	87	+ 1	83	[6]	77	+ 1	72	− 4	61	+ 2
May	89	+ 2	83	[6]	77	[6]	72	[6]	65	+ 7
June	86	− 3	81	− 2	77	[6]	72	[6]	67	+ 3
July	89	+ 3	82	+ 1	77	[6]	73	+ 1	69	+ 3
August	88	− 1	81	− 1	78	+ 1	74	+ 1	67	− 3
September	84	− 5	79	− 2	79	+ 1	77	+ 4	67	[6]
October	86	+ 2	82	+ 4	81	+ 3	78	+ 1	68	+ 1
November	83	− 3	85	+ 4	82	+ 1	81	+ 4	70	+ 3
December	84	+ 1	88	+ 4	84	+ 2	83	+ 2	77	+10
1916.										
January	89	+ 6	90	+ 2	87	+ 4	88	+ 6	85	+10
February	89	[6]	90	[6]	89	+ 2	89	+ 1	89	+ 5
March	91	+ 2	91	+ 1	92	+ 3	90	+ 1	95	+ 7
April	93	+ 2	93	+ 2	94	+ 2	91	+ 1	99	+ 4
May	95	+ 2	94	+ 1	96	+ 2	90	− 1	102	+ 3
June	95	[6]	94	[6]	97	+ 1	91	+ 1	101	− 1
July	96	+ 1	96	+ 2	99	+ 2	91	[6]	98	− 3
August	103	+ 7	101	+ 5	100	+ 1	92	+ 1	98	[6]
September	107	+ 4	106	+ 5	103	+ 3	96	+ 4	100	+ 2
October	111	+ 4	111	+ 5	108	+ 5	111	+16	102	+ 2
November	118	+ 6	119	+ 7	114	+ 6	130	+17	108	+ 6
December	116	− 2	115	− 3	122	+ 7	141	+ 8	125	+16

[1] Number of commodities varied from 16 in 1890 to 30 in 1916.
[2] Number of commodities varied from 40 in 1890 to 91 in 1916.
[3] Number of commodities varied from 56 in 1890 to 68 in 1916.
[4] Number of commodities was 13 from 1890 to 1912, inclusive, and 15 from 1913 to 1916.
[5] Number of commodities varied from 18 in 1890 to 25 in 1916.
[6] No change.

No. 313.—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES: GROUPS OF COMMODITIES, BY CALENDAR YEARS 1890 TO 1916, AND BY MONTHS, 1915 AND 1916—Continued.

Year or month.	Lumber and building materials.		Drugs and chemicals.		House-furnishing goods.		Miscellaneous.		All commodities.	
	Index number.[1]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.[2]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.[3]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.[4]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.[5]	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.
1890	71		63		109		76		66	
1891	69	− 3	65	+ 3	108	− 1	76	[6]	66	[6]
1892	66	− 4	64	− 2	106	− 2	73	− 4	61	− 8
1893	67	+ 2	63	− 2	106	[6]	75	+ 3	63	+ 3
1894	65	− 3	58	− 8	105	− 1	71	− 4	56	−11
1895	64	− 2	62	+ 7	99	− 6	68	− 4	57	+ 2
1896	62	− 3	64	+ 3	97	− 2	66	− 3	54	− 5
1897	61	− 2	62	− 3	90	− 7	67	+ 2	54	[6]
1898	64	+ 5	65	+ 5	96	+ 7	66	− 1	56	+ 4
1899	70	+ 9	67	+ 3	95	− 1	68	+ 3	60	+ 7
1900	75	+ 7	68	+ 1	101	+ 6	75	+10	65	+ 8
1901	72	− 4	69	+ 1	112	+11	74	− 1	64	− 2
1902	76	+ 6	68	− 1	112	[6]	76	+ 3	69	+ 8
1903	79	+ 5	67	− 1	111	− 1	78	+ 3	69	[6]
1904	80	+ 1	68	+ 1	106	− 5	78	[6]	70	+ 1
1905	84	+ 5	67	− 1	99	− 7	78	[6]	69	− 1
1906	93	+11	66	− 1	99	[6]	80	+ 3	72	+ 4
1907	96	+ 3	67	+ 2	99	[6]	84	+ 5	76	+ 6
1908	91	− 5	70	+ 4	95	− 4	80	− 5	74	− 3
1909	96	+ 5	71	+ 1	96	+ 1	90	+13	79	+ 7
1910	100	+ 4	72	+ 1	94	− 2	96	+ 7	81	+ 3
1911	100	[6]	72	[6]	90	− 4	86	−10	77	− 5
1912	98	− 2	71	− 1	90	[6]	84	− 2	82	+ 6
1913	99	+ 1	70	− 1	91	+ 1	83	− 1	81	− 1
1914	96	− 3	72	+ 3	94	+ 3	81	− 2	80	− 1
1915	93	− 3	80	+11	92	− 2	81	[6]	81	+ 1
1916	100	+ 8	100	+25	100	+ 9	100	+23	100	+23
1915.										
January	93	[6]	74	− 1	92	− 2	81	+ 1	80	+ 1
February	94	+ 1	73	− 1	92	[6]	81	[6]	81	+ 1
March	93	− 1	73	[6]	92	[6]	81	[6]	80	− 1
April	93	[6]	72	− 1	92	[6]	80	− 1	81	+ 1
May	93	[6]	71	− 1	92	[6]	80	[6]	82	+ 1
June	92	− 1	73	+ 3	92	[6]	80	[6]	80	− 2
July	93	+ 1	75	+ 3	92	[6]	80	[6]	82	+ 3
August	91	− 2	76	+ 1	92	[6]	80	[6]	81	− 1
September	92	+ 1	80	+ 5	92	[6]	80	[6]	80	− 1
October	92	[6]	85	+ 6	92	[6]	82	+ 3	82	+ 3
November	94	+ 2	99	+16	92	[6]	83	+ 1	83	+ 1
December	96	+ 2	102	+ 3	92	[6]	86	+ 4	86	+ 4
1916.										
January	98	+ 2	98	− 4	95	+ 3	89	+ 3	89	+ 3
February	99	+ 1	101	+ 3	95	[6]	88	− 1	90	+ 1
March	100	+ 1	103	+ 2	95	[6]	91	+ 3	92	+ 2
April	100	[6]	105	+ 2	99	+ 4	92	+ 1	94	+ 2
May	101	+ 1	107	+ 2	99	[6]	95	+ 3	96	+ 2
June	100	− 1	105	− 2	99	[6]	100	+ 5	96	[6]
July	98	− 2	100	− 5	101	+ 2	101	+ 1	97	+ 1
August	99	+ 1	92	− 8	101	[6]	103	+ 2	100	+ 3
September	99	[6]	92	[6]	101	[6]	105	+ 2	103	+ 3
October	100	+ 1	95	+ 3	104	+ 3	110	+ 5	108	+ 5
November	103	+ 3	99	+ 4	104	[6]	112	+ 2	116	+ 7
December	105	+ 2	100	+ 1	104	[6]	113	+ 1	118	+ 2

[1] Number of commodities varied from 22 in 1890 to 30 in 1916.
[2] Number of commodities was 9 from 1890 to 1912, inclusive, and 10 from 1913 to 1916.
[3] Includes 6 commodities (earthen and glass ware) from 1890 to 1916.
[4] Number of commodities was 12 from 1890 to 1912, inclusive, 22 from 1913 to 1915, and 21 in 1916.
[5] Number of commodities varied from 192 in 1890 to 296 in 1916.
[6] No change.

No. 314.—CHANGES IN WHOLESALE PRICES, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1916: PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (−) IN PRICES BY MONTHS SUBSEQUENT TO JANUARY, 1913, COMPARED WITH THE PRECEDING MONTH, BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES.

[Source: Bulletin of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Year and month.	Animal products (12 series of quotations).		Vegetable products (18 series of quotations).		All products (30 series of quotations).	
	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.
1913.						
January	82	.....	76	.....	79	.....
February	84	+2	75	−1	79	(1)
March	87	+4	74	−1	81	+3
April	87	(1)	73	−1	80	−1
May	84	−3	77	+5	80	(1)
June	85	+1	78	+1	81	+1
July	88	+4	77	−1	82	+1
August	86	−2	79	+3	83	+1
September	87	+1	83	+5	85	+2
October	86	−1	83	(1)	84	−1
November	83	−3	82	−1	83	−1
December	83	(1)	81	−1	82	−1
1914.						
January	86	+4	79	−2	83	+1
February	87	+1	80	+1	83	(1)
March	87	(1)	80	(1)	84	+1
April	88	+1	81	+1	84	(1)
May	87	−1	83	+2	85	+1
June	86	−1	83	(1)	85	(1)
July	91	+6	80	−4	85	(1)
August	94	+3	85	+6	89	+5
September	95	+1	82	−4	88	−1
October	90	−5	78	−5	84	−5
November	89	−1	77	−1	83	−1
December	85	−4	77	(1)	81	−2
1915.						
January	83	−2	84	+9	84	+4
February	80	−4	91	+8	86	+2
March	81	+1	90	−1	86	(1)
April	80	−1	94	+4	87	+1
May	85	+6	94	(1)	89	+2
June	87	+2	85	−9	86	−3
July	89	+2	88	+4	89	+3
August	89	(1)	87	−1	88	−1
September	89	(1)	80	−8	84	−5
October	90	+1	82	+3	86	+2
November	85	−6	81	−1	83	−3
December	83	−2	86	+6	84	+1
1916.						
January	86	+4	91	+6	89	+6
February	88	+2	90	−1	89	(1)
March	95	+8	86	−4	91	+2
April	97	+2	90	+5	93	+2
May	100	+3	91	+1	95	+2
June	103	+3	88	−3	95	(1)
July	103	(1)	90	+2	96	+1
August	104	+1	102	+13	103	+7
September	106	+2	108	+6	107	+4
October	103	−3	118	+9	111	+4
November	107	+4	129	+9	118	+6
December	110	+3	120	−7	116	−2

[1] No change.

No. 315.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES OF IDENTICAL COMMODITIES IN RAW AND MANUFACTURED STATE: CALENDAR YEARS 1890 TO 1916, AND BY MONTHS, 1915 AND 1916.

[Source: Bulletin of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, Whole Number 226. Average price for 1916=100.]

Year or month.	Raw commodities (27 price series).		Manufactured commodities (71 price series).		All commodities (98 price series).	
	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−) compared with preceding year or month.
1890	57		68		61	
1891	56	− 2	67	− 1	61	(1)
1892	51	− 9	63	− 6	56	− 8
1893	52	+ 2	64	+ 2	57	+ 2
1894	46	−12	56	−12	50	−12
1895	48	+ 4	57	+ 2	52	+ 4
1896	45	− 6	54	− 5	49	− 6
1897	47	+ 4	55	+ 2	50	+ 2
1898	50	+ 6	56	+ 2	53	+ 6
1899	54	+ 8	61	+ 9	57	+ 8
1900	58	+ 7	64	+ 5	61	+ 7
1901	58	(1)	63	− 2	60	− 2
1902	62	+ 7	67	+ 6	64	+ 7
1903	61	− 2	66	− 1	63	− 2
1904	63	+ 3	66	(1)	65	+ 3
1905	63	(1)	68	+ 3	65	(1)
1906	64	+ 2	67	− 1	66	+ 2
1907	69	+ 8	73	+ 9	71	+ 8
1908	67	− 3	72	− 1	69	− 3
1909	74	+10	75	+ 4	74	+ 7
1910	77	+ 4	78	+ 4	78	+ 5
1911	71	− 8	72	− 8	71	− 9
1912	77	+ 8	77	+ 7	77	+ 8
1913	79	+ 3	76	− 1	78	+ 1
1914	79	(1)	77	+ 1	78	(1)
1915	82	+ 4	81	+ 5	82	+ 5
1916	100	+22	100	+23	100	+22
1915.						
January	78	+ 3	80	+ 3	79	+ 3
February	81	+ 4	82	+ 3	82	+ 4
March	81	(1)	81	− 1	81	− 1
April	82	+ 1	82	+ 1	82	+ 1
May	83	+ 1	82	(1)	83	+ 1
June	82	− 1	81	− 1	82	− 1
July	84	+ 2	82	+ 1	83	+ 1
August	81	− 4	79	− 4	80	− 4
September	81	(1)	77	− 3	79	− 1
October	82	+ 1	78	+ 1	81	+ 3
November	82	(1)	81	+ 4	82	+ 1
December	85	+ 4	84	+ 4	85	+ 4
1916.						
January	89	+ 5	87	+ 4	88	+ 4
February	90	+ 1	89	+ 2	90	+ 2
March	92	+ 2	92	+ 3	92	+ 2
April	94	+ 2	95	+ 3	95	+ 3
May	96	+ 2	96	+ 1	96	+ 1
June	95	− 1	97	+ 1	96	(1)
July	96	+ 1	97	(1)	97	+ 1
August	101	+ 5	102	+ 5	101	+ 4
September	104	+ 3	104	+ 2	104	+ 3
October	111	+ 7	109	+ 5	110	+ 6
November	117	+ 5	116	+ 6	116	+ 5
December	115	− 2	116	(1)	116	(1)

[1] No change.

No. 316.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD: BY MONTHS, JANUARY, 1914, TO SEPTEMBER, 1917, AND BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1907 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, computed from data obtained from representative retail dealers in the principal cities of the United States, 39 cities being covered for 1907 to 1912, 40 cities for 1913, 44 cities in 1914 and 1915, and 46 cities in 1916. The dealers selected were those selling largely to the families of wage earners. Average price for 1916=100.]

Year or month.	Sirloin steak.	Round steak.	Rib roast.	Chuck roast.	Plate boiling beef.	Pork chops.	Bacon.	Ham.	Lard.	Hens.	Salmon, canned.	Eggs.	Butter.
1914.													
January	92	93	93	98	96	91	92	90	90	90	.....	116	101
February	93	93	94	98	97	92	92	90	90	94	.....	97	91
March	93	94	94	98	97	92	93	90	89	95	.....	82	89
April	93	94	95	99	97	95	93	91	89	98	.....	68	83
May	95	95	95	99	98	98	93	91	89	96	.....	71	83
June	96	97	96	100	98	95	94	92	88	93	.....	75	85
July	99	100	98	102	99	98	95	95	88	93	.....	80	87
August	102	103	101	105	102	110	100	99	89	94	.....	89	92
September	99	101	98	104	102	104	101	99	89	93	.....	98	96
October	96	97	97	101	100	101	100	96	89	91	.....	104	95
November	93	96	96	97	100	96	98	93	89	87	.....	120	100
December	94	94	94	96	98	86	97	91	88	85	.....	127	100
1915.													
January	93	93	94	95	97	82	95	90	88	86	98	118	98
February	91	91	93	94	96	79	93	88	87	88	98	90	96
March	90	90	92	93	95	78	92	87	87	90	98	68	91
April	92	91	93	93	95	87	92	86	86	91	98	69	91
May	94	94	94	95	96	92	92	87	86	91	98	70	88
June	96	96	96	96	96	91	93	89	86	89	98	71	88
July	97	98	97	97	96	93	94	90	83	88	98	74	87
August	97	97	96	97	96	95	94	89	80	87	98	81	85
September	97	97	96	96	96	99	94	89	79	88	98	93	85
October	95	95	95	96	95	102	95	90	82	87	98	107	89
November	94	93	94	94	94	92	95	91	83	86	98	122	93
December	92	92	93	93	93	81	95	92	83	86	98	124	98
1916.													
January	94	93	94	94	94	82	95	100	100	92	99	113	97
February	94	93	95	94	95	85	95	101	101	94	99	93	96
March	96	95	97	96	97	96	96	103	104	97	99	76	102
April	99	98	99	100	100	99	98	106	107	100	99	73	105
May	102	102	102	102	102	101	99	108	115	102	99	75	94
June	105	106	105	106	105	102	100	109	117	103	99	80	92
July	105	106	104	104	103	103	101	110	119	102	99	85	90
August	104	105	103	103	101	107	102	111	120	101	100	97	93
September	104	105	103	103	102	115	102	113	127	103	100	110	99
October	101	101	100	101	101	109	104	113	132	103	101	122	106
November	99	99	99	99	100	103	104	113	146	101	103	137	111
December	98	98	99	98	100	98	104	113	148	102	105	141	114
1917.													
January	101	101	102	101	103	104	103	104	122	108	106	145	115
February	105	106	106	108	110	115	107	108	125	113	107	135	119
March	108	109	110	112	114	123	116	115	136	117	110	93	117
April	116	118	119	123	126	135	133	124	151	123	117	103	129
May	118	121	121	127	130	135	145	132	159	124	127	106	118
June	120	123	123	129	133	136	148	133	160	122	130	109	119
July	120	125	121	127	129	139	149	135	157	119	132	112	117
August	121	126	120	126	134	152	150	134	158	118	134	123	121
September	122	121	122	127	127	171	154	139	169	128	137	140	126
1907	66	62	71	.....	.....	69	70	69	73	74	.....	77	83
1908	68	65	73	.....	.....	70	72	71	73	75	.....	79	83
1909	71	67	76	.....	.....	76	78	75	81	80	.....	85	88
1910	75	71	79	.....	.....	85	89	84	94	85	.....	90	91
1911	75	72	79	.....	.....	79	86	82	80	82	.....	86	85
1912	85	81	87	.....	.....	84	85	83	84	84	.....	91	95
1913	93	91	93	.....	.....	92	94	92	90	90	.....	92	97
1914	95	96	96	100	99	97	96	93	89	92	.....	94	92
1915	94	94	94	95	95	89	94	89	84	88	98	91	91
1916	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

No. 316.—Relative Retail Prices of Principal Articles of Food: By Months, January, 1914, to September, 1917, and by Calendar Years, 1907 to 1916—Continued.

Year or month.	Cheese.	Milk.	Bread.	Flour.	Cornmeal.	Rice.	Potatoes.	Onions.	Beans.	Prunes.	Raisins.	Sugar.	Coffee.	Tea.
1914.														
January	.....	100	85	73	92	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	.....
February	.....	100	85	73	92	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	.....	.....
March	.....	99	85	74	91	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	.....	.....
April	.....	98	85	74	91	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....
May	.....	98	85	74	92	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....
June	.....	97	85	73	92	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	.....	.....
July	.....	97	85	73	92	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	.....
August	.....	98	86	79	93	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	.....	.....
September	.....	98	87	84	97	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	.....	.....
October	.....	99	88	83	97	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....
November	.....	99	88	83	96	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	.....
December	.....	99	89	84	95	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	.....
1915.														
January	90	99	92	92	97	100	55	69	66	102	97	75	100	100
February	91	98	97	102	98	100	54	69	69	102	97	80	100	100
March	90	97	97	101	97	100	53	67	69	102	97	82	100	100
April	90	97	97	102	97	100	55	74	70	102	97	83	100	100
May	91	96	98	103	97	100	58	87	69	102	97	85	100	100
June	91	96	98	96	97	100	64	82	69	101	97	86	100	100
July	90	96	97	93	96	100	55	72	69	101	97	87	100	100
August	88	97	97	92	96	100	53	63	69	101	97	84	100	100
September	88	97	96	87	96	100	51	61	69	101	97	81	100	100
October	89	97	95	84	96	100	61	67	72	100	97	76	100	100
November	90	98	95	84	95	99	62	68	77	99	97	81	100	100
December	92	98	95	85	95	99	69	71	81	99	97	84	100	100
1916.														
January	94	98	95	89	95	100	88	83	83	99	98	84	100	100
February	96	98	95	93	96	100	91	90	84	99	98	85	100	100
March	97	97	95	89	95	100	90	91	84	99	98	93	100	100
April	96	97	95	89	96	100	89	98	85	99	98	99	100	100
May	96	97	95	89	96	100	91	104	85	99	98	106	100	100
June	95	97	95	87	96	100	108	111	88	99	98	108	100	100
July	94	97	95	86	96	100	87	109	106	100	99	109	100	100
August	95	99	98	100	98	100	91	102	110	100	99	106	100	100
September	99	100	105	110	100	100	104	94	110	100	100	96	100	100
October	104	103	111	115	104	100	106	96	111	101	101	102	100	100
November	113	106	115	129	112	100	128	105	124	103	106	107	100	100
December	120	110	107	124	116	100	128	116	130	103	108	104	100	100
1917.														
January	121	109	108	127	118	100	145	141	132	104	109	100	100	100
February	122	110	109	127	120	100	188	249	135	105	109	101	100	100
March	125	110	110	130	122	100	192	255	140	105	109	109	100	100
April	128	112	115	153	137	104	219	273	152	108	110	120	100	101
May	131	115	130	198	158	115	227	176	174	114	112	125	101	102
June	131	116	131	183	162	119	237	142	177	117	113	116	101	104
July	128	122	135	164	174	116	159	104	177	119	115	114	102	110
August	127	125	140	170	194	116	133	94	175	121	115	124	102	110
September	130	130	135	166	241	119	111	94	171	122	115	123	102	112
1907	.....	85	.....	71	78	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	.....	.....
1908	.....	88	.....	75	82	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	.....
1909	.....	89	.....	81	83	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	.....	.....
1910	.....	93	.....	80	84	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	.....
1911	.....	94	.....	76	84	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	.....
1912	.....	95	.....	78	90	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	.....	.....
1913	.....	98	.....	74	89	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	.....	.....
1914	.....	98	86	77	93	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	.....
1915	90	97	96	93	96	100	57	71	71	101	97	82	100	100
1916	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

No. 317.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD AND PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: BY MONTHS, JANUARY, 1912, TO DECEMBER, 1916; AND BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1907 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. Average price for 1916=100. + indicates increase; − indicates decrease; ±0 indicates "no change."]

Year or month.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase or decrease in—		Year or month.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase or decrease in—	
		1916 as compared with each specified year or month.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding and month with month preceding.			1916 as compared with each specified year or month.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding and month with month preceding.
1912.				1915.			
January	87	+15	+ 1	January	91	+10	− 1
February	85	+18	− 2	February	89	+12	− 2
March	83	+20	− 2	March	86	+16	− 3
April	85	+18	+ 2	April	87	+15	+ 1
May	86	+16	+ 1	May	88	+14	+ 1
June	86	+16	± 0	June	88	+14	± 0
July	84	+19	− 2	July	88	+14	± 0
August	84	+19	± 0	August	88	+14	± 0
September	86	+16	+ 2	September	89	+12	+ 1
October	87	+15	+ 1	October	90	+11	+ 1
November	88	+14	+ 1	November	92	+ 9	+ 2
December	87	+15	− 1	December	92	+ 9	± 0
1913.				1916.			
January	86	+16	− 1	January	94	+ 6	+ 2
February	85	+18	− 1	February	93	+ 8	− 1
March	85	+18	± 0	March	94	+ 6	+ 1
April	86	+16	+ 1	April	96	+ 4	+ 2
May	85	+18	− 1	May	96	+ 4	± 0
June	86	+16	+ 1	June	98	+ 2	+ 2
July	88	+14	+ 2	July	97	+ 3	− 1
August	89	+12	+ 1	August	100	± 0	+ 3
September	90	+11	+ 1	September	104	− 4	+ 4
October	91	+10	+ 1	October	106	− 6	+ 2
November	92	+ 9	+ 1	November	111	−10	+ 5
December	91	+10	− 1	December	111	−10	± 0
1914.							
January	91	+10	± 0	1907	72	+39	.....
February	88	+14	− 3	1908	74	+35	+ 3
March	87	+15	− 1	1909	78	+28	+ 5
April	85	+18	− 2	1910	82	+22	+ 5
May	86	+16	+ 1	1911	81	+23	− 1
June	87	+15	+ 1	1912	86	+16	+ 6
July	90	+11	+ 3	1913	88	+14	+ 2
August	94	+ 6	+ 4	1914	90	+11	+ 2
September	94	+ 6	± 0	1915	89	+12	− 1
October	93	+ 8	− 1	1916	100	.....	+12
November	93	+ 8	± 0				
December	92	+ 9	− 1				

No. 318.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SPECIFIED ARTICLES OF FOOD AND AMOUNTS PURCHASABLE FOR $1: BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1890 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Year.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.
	Sirloin steak.		Round steak.		Rib roast.		Pork chops.		Bacon.	
	Per lb.	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*
1890	.....	.....	$0.123	8.1	.....	.....	$0.107	9.3	$0.125	8.0
1891	.....	.....	.124	8.1	.....	.....	.109	9.2	.126	7.9
1892	.....	.....	.124	8.1	.....	.....	.111	9.0	.129	7.8
1893	.....	.....	.124	8.1	.....	.....	.118	8.5	.142	7.0
1894	.....	.....	.122	8.2	.....	.....	.112	8.9	.135	7.4
1895	.....	.....	.123	8.1	.....	.....	.110	9.1	.130	7.7
1896	.....	.....	.124	8.1	.....	.....	.107	9.3	.126	7.9
1897	.....	.....	.125	8.0	.....	.....	.108	9.3	.127	7.9
1898	.....	.....	.127	7.9	.....	.....	.109	9.2	.131	7.6
1899	.....	.....	.129	7.8	.....	.....	.112	8.9	.134	7.5
1900	.....	.....	.132	7.6	.....	.....	.119	8.4	.143	7.0
1901	.....	.....	.138	7.2	.....	.....	.130	7.7	.158	6.3
1902	.....	.....	.147	6.8	.....	.....	.141	7.1	.177	5.6
1903	.....	.....	.140	7.1	.....	.....	.140	7.1	.182	5.5
1904	.....	.....	.141	7.1	.....	.....	.137	7.3	.180	5.6
1905	.....	.....	.140	7.1	.....	.....	.139	7.2	.181	5.5
1906	.....	.....	.145	6.9	.....	.....	.152	6.6	.196	5.1
1907	$0.181	5.5	.150	6.7	$0.150	6.7	.157	6.4	.205	4.9
1908	.186	5.4	.157	6.4	.154	6.5	.161	6.2	.210	4.8
1909	.194	5.2	.162	6.2	.160	6.3	.175	5.7	.227	4.4
1910	.202	5.0	.173	5.8	.166	6.0	.193	5.2	.260	3.8
1911	.204	4.9	.173	5.8	.168	6.4	.179	5.6	.251	4.0
1912	.230	4.3	.198	5.1	.184	5.0	.193	5.2	.249	4.0
1913	.253	4.0	.221	4.5	.198	5.1	.211	4.7	.273	3.7
1914	.258	3.9	.234	4.3	.204	4.9	.222	4.5	.279	3.6
1915	.255	3.9	.228	4.4	.200	5.0	.203	4.9	.273	3.7
1916	.273	3.7	.245	4.1	.212	4.7	.227	4.4	.287	3.5
	Ham.		Lard.		Hens.		Eggs.		Butter.	
	Per lb.	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per doz.*	*Doz.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*
1890	$0.152	6.6	$0.093	10.8	$0.135	7.4	$0.208	4.8	$0.255	3.9
1891	.153	6.5	.094	10.6	.139	7.2	.221	4.5	.274	3.6
1892	.157	6.4	.098	10.2	.138	7.2	.221	4.5	.275	3.6
1893	.168	6.0	.112	8.9	.139	7.2	.224	4.5	.283	3.5
1894	.157	6.4	.101	9.9	.131	7.6	.199	5.0	.261	3.8
1895	.152	6.6	.095	10.5	.131	7.6	.206	4.9	.249	4.0
1896	.150	6.7	.088	11.4	.129	7.8	.192	5.2	.238	4.2
1897	.151	6.6	.085	11.8	.125	8.0	.189	5.3	.239	4.2
1898	.146	6.8	.089	11.2	.129	7.8	.199	5.0	.244	4.1
1899	.153	6.5	.092	10.9	.136	7.4	.209	4.8	.251	4.0
1900	.162	6.2	.099	10.1	.134	7.5	.207	4.8	.261	3.8
1901	.169	5.9	.112	8.9	.137	7.3	.219	4.6	.265	3.8
1902	.184	5.4	.127	7.9	.151	6.6	.247	4.0	.287	3.5
1903	.187	5.3	.120	8.3	.158	6.3	.259	3.9	.285	3.5
1904	.182	5.5	.111	9.0	.161	6.2	.271	3.7	.280	3.6
1905	.182	5.5	.110	9.1	.165	6.1	.272	3.7	.290	3.4
1906	.196	5.1	.121	8.3	.172	5.8	.278	3.6	.304	3.3
1907	.201	5.0	.127	7.9	.175	5.7	.285	3.5	.328	3.0
1908	.207	4.8	.127	7.9	.177	5.6	.291	3.4	.331	3.0
1909	.217	4.6	.142	7.0	.189	5.3	.315	3.2	.349	2.9
1910	.243	4.1	.164	6.1	.200	5.0	.332	3.0	.364	2.7
1911	.238	4.2	.141	7.1	.194	5.2	.318	3.1	.339	2.9
1912	.240	4.2	.148	6.8	.200	5.0	.335	3.0	.378	2.6
1913	.266	3.8	.158	6.3	.214	4.7	.338	3.0	.385	2.6
1914	.271	3.7	.157	6.4	.219	4.6	.348	2.9	.364	2.7
1915	.258	3.9	.148	6.8	.208	4.8	.335	3.0	.360	2.8
1916	.294	3.4	.175	5.7	.236	4.2	.375	2.7	.394	2.5

No. 318.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SPECIFIED ARTICLES OF FOOD AND AMOUNTS PURCHASABLE FOR $1: BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1890 TO 1916—Continued.

Year.	Milk.		Flour.		Corn meal.		Potatoes.		Sugar.	
	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.
	Per qt.	*Quarts.*	*Per ⅛-bbl. bag.*	*Bags.*	*Per lb.*	*Pounds.*	*Per pk.*	*Pecks.*	*Per lb.*	*Pounds.*
1890	$0.068	14.7	$0.711	1.41	$0.019	52.6	$0.247	4.0	$0.069	14.5
1891	.068	14.7	.729	1.37	.021	47.6	.264	3.8	.060	16.7
1892	.068	14.7	.681	1.47	.020	50.0	.217	4.6	.056	17.9
1893	.068	14.7	.623	1.61	.020	50.0	.254	3.9	.059	16.2
1894	.068	14.7	.575	1.74	.019	52.6	.232	4.3	.055	18.9
1895	.068	14.7	.577	1.73	.019	52.6	.208	4.8	.053	18.9
1896	.068	14.7	.601	1.66	.018	55.6	.174	5.7	.056	17.9
1897	.067	14.9	.676	1.48	.018	55.6	.211	4.7	.056	17.9
1898	.067	14.9	.696	1.44	.018	55.6	.239	4.2	.059	16.9
1899	.067	14.9	.613	1.63	.018	55.6	.218	4.6	.059	16.9
1900	.068	14.7	.611	1.64	.019	52.6	.212	4.7	.061	16.4
1901	.068	14.7	.612	1.63	.020	50.0	.264	3.8	.060	16.7
1902	.070	14.3	.615	1.63	.023	43.5	.265	3.8	.056	17.9
1903	.072	13.9	.656	1.52	.023	43.5	.260	3.8	.056	17.9
1904	.072	13.9	.777	1.29	.023	43.5	.275	3.6	.059	16.9
1905	.072	13.9	.777	1.29	.023	43.5	.249	4.0	.060	16.7
1906	.074	13.5	.701	1.43	.023	43.5	.259	3.9	.057	17.5
1907	.079	12.7	.763	1.31	.025	40.0	.273	3.7	.058	17.2
1908	.081	12.3	.813	1.23	.027	37.0	.286	3.5	.059	16.9
1909	.083	12.0	.873	1.15	.027	37.0	.289	3.5	.059	16.9
1910	.086	11.6	.863	1.16	.028	35.7	.261	3.8	.060	16.7
1911	.086	11.6	.813	1.23	.027	37.0	.337	3.0	.061	16.4
1912	.088	11.4	.843	1.19	.026	38.5	.341	2.9	.063	15.9
1913	.091	11.0	.803	1.25	.029	34.5	.259	3.9	.055	18.2
1914	.091	11.0	.833	1.20	.030	33.3	.280	3.6	.059	16.9
1915	.090	11.1	1.003	1.00	.031	32.3	.229	4.4	.066	15.2
1916	.091	11.0	1.078	.93	.034	29.4	.405	2.5	.080	12.5

No. 319.—GAS FOR HOUSEHOLD USE: NET PRICE PER THOUSAND CUBIC FEET, APR. 15, 1909 TO 1917, BY CITIES AND BY COMPANIES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. The prices quoted are the same for gas for illuminating, cooking, and heating purposes, except as noted in the table. In cities where the price varies according to the amount of gas used, the price here quoted is for the smallest amount.]

NATURAL GAS.

City and company.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Buffalo, N. Y.[1]	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Cincinnati, Ohio	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.35
Cleveland, Ohio[2]	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30
Columbus, Ohio	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.30
Dallas, Tex.	(3)	(3)	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45
Kansas City, Mo	.25	.25	.25	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.30
Little Rock, Ark	(3)	(3)	(3)	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
Los Angeles, Cal.:									
Company B[4]	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.645	.645
Louisville, Ky	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.62	.648	.648	.648
Pittsburgh, Pa.:									
Company C[5]	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½
Company D	.25	.27½	.27½	.27½	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30
Company E	.25	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½
Company F[2]	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Company G	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½
Company H	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½

MANUFACTURED AND NATURAL GAS, MIXED.

Los Angeles, Cal.:									
Company A	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.68	0.68	0.68
Company B[4]	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.68	.....	.....
Company C	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.68	.68	.68
Louisville, Ky.[1]	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

MANUFACTURED GAS.

Atlanta, Ga	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Baltimore, Md	1.00	1.00	.90	.90	.90	.80	.80	.75	.75
Birmingham, Ala	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.95	.95	.95	.95
Boston, Mass.:									
Company A	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company B	.90	.90	.85	.85	(3)	(3)	.80	.80	.80
Company C	1.00	.90	.90	.85	.85	.85	.80	.80	.80
Bridgeport, Conn	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.00
Buffalo, N. Y	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Butte, Mont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.50	1.50	1.50
Charleston, S. C.[6]	1.35	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.00
Chicago, Ill	.85	.85	.85	.80	(3)	(3)	.80	.80	.80
Cincinnati, Ohio[7]	.75	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.80	(3)	(3)	(3)
Cleveland, Ohio	.75	.75	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Denver, Colo	1.00	1.00	.90	.85	.85	.80	.80	.80	.80
Detroit, Mich.:									
Company A	.80	.80	.80	.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75
Company B	.80	.80	.80	.80					
El Paso, Tex	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.30	1.30	(3)
Fall River, Mass	.85	.85	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Indianapolis, Ind.:									
Company A	(3)	.60	.60	.60	8.60	9.55	9.55	9.55	9.55
Company B	.90	.60	.60	.60					
Jacksonville, Fla	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.15
Little Rock, Ark	1.25	1.25	1.25	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Los Angeles, Cal.:									
Company A	.80	.80	.80	.80	.75	.70	(3)	(3)	(3)
Company B	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.70	(3)	(3)	(3)
Company C	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.75	.70	(3)	(3)	(3)
Louisville, Ky.[10]	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Manchester, N. H	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00
Memphis, Tenn	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

[1] For cooking and heating purposes only.
[2] For cooking and heating purposes only, 1909 to 1912, inclusive.
[3] No quotation.
[4] Changed from mixed to natural gas in 1916.
[5] For cooking and heating purposes only, 1909 to 1911, inclusive.
[6] Price $1.20 for cooking and heating purposes, 1909 and 1910.
[7] Price 50 cents for cooking and heating purposes in 1909.
[8] Companies A and B consolidated; rate for one section of Detroit served by Company B in a portion of 1913, 80 cents.
[9] Companies A and B consolidated.
[10] Price 75 cents for cooking and heating purposes, 1909 to 1913, inclusive.

No. 319.—Gas for Household Use: Net Price Per Thousand Cubic Feet, Apr. 15, 1909 to 1917, by Cities and by Companies—Continued.

MANUFACTURED GAS—Continued.

City and company.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Milwaukee, Wis.	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
Minneapolis, Minn.	1.00	1.00	.85	.85	.85	.80	.80	.77	.77
Newark, N. J.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.90	.90	.90	.90
New Haven, Conn.	.95	.95	.95	.95	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90
New Orleans, La.	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
New York, N. Y.:									
Company A	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company B	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company C	1.00	1.00	1.00	[1].85	.80	1.00	(2)	(2)	[3].95
Company D	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	.95	.95	.95	[3].95
Company E	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	(2)
Company F	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company G	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company H	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company I	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company J	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Omaha, Nebr.	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.00	1.00
Philadelphia, Pa.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pittsburgh, Pa.:									
Company A	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Company B	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Portland, Oreg.	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.886	.95	.95
Providence, R. I.	.95	.90	.90	.90	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85
Richmond, Va.	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.80	.80
Rochester, N. Y.	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.95
St. Louis, Mo. [4]	1.00	1.00	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.75
St. Paul, Minn.	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.95	.90	.90	.85	.85
Salt Lake City, Utah [5]	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	[6].90	[6].90
San Francisco, Cal.	(2)	(2)	(2)	.80	.75	.85	.85	.85	.85
Schenectady, N. Y.	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.00	1.00	(2)
Scranton, Pa.:									
Company A	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95
Company B	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Seattle, Wash.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Springfield, Ill.	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.00	1.00	1.00
Washington, D. C.:									
Company A	1.00	.90	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.75
Company B	1.00	1.00	1.00	.85	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.85

[1] Rate reduced by order of Public Service Commission, Nov. 1, 1911, from $1 to 85 cents. Appeal to court pending on date of notation.
[2] No quotation.
[3] Eighty-cent rate fixed by law July 1, 1916, now being contested, meanwhile 95 cents is being charged.
[4] Price 80 cents for cooking and heating purposes, 1909 and 1910.
[5] Price 90 cents for cooking and heating, 1909 to 1915, inclusive.
[6] Rate entered is for first 2,000 cubic feet; next 20,000 cubic feet, 80 cents; all over 22,000 cubic feet, 70 cents, all purposes.

No. 320.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF COAL on January 15 and July 15 of Each Year, 1907 to 1916, by Kinds of Coal.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. Average price for 1916=100.]

Year.	Pennsylvania white ash, stove.	Pennsylvania white ash, chestnut.	Bituminous.	Month and year.	Pennsylvania white ash, stove.	Pennsylvania white ash, chestnut.	Bituminous.	Month and year.	Pennsylvania white ash, stove.	Pennsylvania white ash, chestnut.	Bituminous.
1907	89	87	100	January, 1907	90	89	101	July, 1907	87	86	98
1908	89	89	99	January, 1908	91	91	102	July, 1908	87	87	96
1909	89	88	96	January, 1909	91	91	98	July, 1909	86	86	93
1910	89	89	97	January, 1910	91	91	99	July, 1910	87	87	95
1911	90	90	99	January, 1911	91	91	102	July, 1911	88	89	95
1912	92	93	98	January, 1912	92	93	99	July, 1912	92	93	97
1913	97	96	102	January, 1913	100	99	104	July, 1913	93	94	99
1914	95	96	102	January, 1914	96	96	105	July, 1914	94	95	99
1915	96	96	99	January, 1915	97	97	101	July, 1915	94	95	96
1916	100	100	100	January, 1916	99	99	100	July, 1916	101	101	100

MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

No. 321.—COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINTS: 1863 TO 1917.

[Source: Annual reports of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1863	22,445,482.00	809,267.80	498,400.00	23,753,149.80
1864	20,081,415.00	609,917.10	926,687.14	21,618,019.24
1865	28,295,107.50	691,005.00	968,552.86	29,954,665.36
1866	31,435,945.00	982,409.25	1,042,960.00	33,461,314.25
1867	23,828,625.00	908,876.25	1,819,910.00	26,557,411.25
1868	19,371,387.50	1,074,343.00	1,697,150.00	22,142,880.50
1869	17,582,987.50	1,266,143.00	963,000.00	19,812,130.50
1870	23,198,787.50	1,378,255.50	350,325.00	24,927,368.00
1871	21,032,685.00	3,104,038.30	99,890.00	24,236,613.30
1872	21,812,645.00	2,504,488.50	369,380.00	24,686,513.50
1873	57,022,747.50	4,024,747.60	379,455.00	61,426,950.10
1874	35,254,630.00	6,851,776.70	342,475.00	42,448,881.70
1875	32,951,940.00	15,347,893.00	246,970.00	48,546,803.00
1876	46,579,452.50	24,503,307.50	210,800.00	71,293,560.00
1877	43,999,864.00	28,393,045.50	8,525.00	72,401,434.50
1878	49,786,052.00	28,518,850.00	58,186.50	78,363,088.50
1879	39,080,080.00	27,569,776.00	165,003.00	66,814,859.00
1880	62,308,279.00	27,411,693.75	391,395.95	90,111,368.70
1881	96,850,890.00	27,940,163.75	428,151.75	125,219,205.50
1882	65,887,685.00	27,973,132.00	960,400.00	94,821,217.00
1883	29,241,990.00	29,246,968.45	1,604,770.41	60,093,728.86
1884	23,991,756.50	28,534,866.15	796,483.78	53,323,106.43
1885	27,773,012.50	28,962,176.20	191,622.04	56,926,810.74
1886	28,945,542.00	32,086,709.90	343,186.10	61,375,438.00
1887	23,972,383.00	35,191,081.40	1,215,686.26	60,379,150.66
1888	31,380,808.00	33,025,606.45	912,200.78	65,318,615.23
1889	21,413,931.00	35,496,683.15	1,283,408.49	58,194,022.64
1890	20,467,182.50	39,202,908.20	1,384,792.14	61,054,882.84
1891	29,222,005.00	27,518,856.60	1,312,441.00	58,053,302.60
1892	34,787,222.50	12,641,078.00	961,480.42	48,389,780.92
1893	56,997,020.00	8,801,739.05	1,184,931.70	66,933,690.75
1894	79,546,160.00	9,200,350.85	438,177.92	89,184,688.77
1895	59,616,357.50	5,698,010.25	882,430.56	66,196,798.31
1896	47,053,060.00	23,089,899.05	832,718.93	70,975,677.98
1897	76,028,485.00	18,487,297.30	1,526,100.05	96,041,882.35
1898	77,985,757.00	23,034,033.45	1,124,835.14	102,144,625.59
1899	111,344,220.00	26,061,519.90	1,837,451.86	139,243,191.76
1900	99,272,942.50	36,345,321.45	2,031,137.39	137,649,401.34
1901	101,735,187.50	30,838,460.75	2,120,122.08	134,693,770.33
1902	47,184,852.50	30,028,167.20	2,447,796.17	79,660,815.87
1903	43,683,792.50	19,874,440.00	2,251,281.18	65,809,513.68
1904	233,402,400.00	15,695,609.95	1,683,529.35	250,781,539.30
1905	49,638,400.00	6,332,180.90	2,298,555.43	58,269,136.33
1906	77,538,045.00	10,651,087.85	2,890,908.80	91,080,041.65
1907	131,907,490.00	13,178,435.75	3,042,126.18	148,128,051.93
1908	131,638,632.50	12,391,777.25	1,463,738.72	145,499,148.47
1909	88,776,907.50	8,087,852.50	1,756,388.93	98,621,148.93
1910	104,723,735.00	3,740,468.35	3,036,929.83	111,501,133.18
1911	56,176,822.50	6,457,301.55	3,156,726.47	65,790,850.52
1912	17,498,522.50	7,340,995.00	2,577,386.30	27,416,903.80
1913	25,433,377.50	3,184,228.95	4,667,335.47	33,284,941.92
1914	53,457,817.50	6,083,823.00	2,208,071.22	61,749,711.72
1915	23,968,401.50	4,114,082.50	2,062,839.70	30,145,323.70
1916	18,525,026.00	8,880,800.00	6,337,550.07	33,743,376.07
1917	10,014.00	29,412,300.00	6,118,089.30	35,540,403.30

No. 322.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION: JULY 1, 1893 TO 1917.[1]

[Source: Annual reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

July 1—	Gold.[2]				Silver.							Certificates, act of June 8, 1872, in circulation.
	Coin and bullion.		Certificates in circulation.[3]	Total.	Standard dollars.		Certificates in circulation.[3]	Total.	Subsidiary coin.[4]			
	In Treasury.	Coin in circulation.			In Treasury.	In circulation.			In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1893	96,519,833	408,535,663	92,642,189	597,697,685	7,357,028	56,929,673	326,823,843	391,110,549	11,945,257	65,469,866	77,415,123	11,735,000
1894	64,976,622	495,976,730	66,339,849	627,293,201	15,860,217	52,564,662	326,990,736	395,415,615	17,738,968	58,510,957	76,249,925	58,935,000
1895	108,236,753	479,637,961	48,381,309	636,256,023	30,079,665	51,986,043	319,622,941	401,688,649	16,604,420	60,350,014	76,954,434	55,445,000
1896	102,494,781	454,905,064	42,198,119	599,597,964	39,266,624	52,116,904	330,657,191	422,040,719	15,767,056	60,204,451	75,971,507	31,890,000
1897	141,363,989	517,589,688	37,285,339	696,239,016	31,933,311	51,940,251	357,849,312	441,722,904	16,201,960	59,616,409	75,818,369	60,960,000
1898	167,752,728	657,950,463	35,811,589	861,514,780	11,534,103	58,482,966	390,126,510	460,143,579	12,070,690	64,056,920	76,127,610	25,565,000
1899	251,104,415	679,738,050	32,655,919	963,498,384	6,560,759	61,481,426	402,136,617	470,178,802	5,800,728	69,065,824	74,866,552	20,275,000
1900	222,844,953	610,806,472	200,733,019	1,034,384,444	15,749,107	65,889,346	408,465,574	490,104,027	6,702,754	76,160,988	82,863,742	3,705,000
1901	247,811,938	629,790,765	247,036,359	1,124,639,062	23,835,062	66,921,323	429,643,556	520,399,941	10,587,557	79,235,214	89,822,771	.....
1902	253,801,291	632,394,289	306,399,009	1,192,594,589	24,830,189	68,747,349	446,557,662	540,135,200	11,462,534	85,721,228	97,183,762	.....
1903	254,162,230	617,260,739	377,258,559	1,248,681,528	27,275,973	72,391,240	454,733,013	554,400,226	9,307,873	92,726,694	102,034,567	.....
1904	216,183,723	645,817,576	465,655,099	1,327,656,398	27,439,031	71,313,826	461,138,698	559,891,605	11,533,678	95,528,343	107,062,021	.....
1905	221,381,650	651,063,589	485,210,749	1,357,655,988	30,366,821	73,584,326	454,864,708	558,815,865	13,386,482	101,437,707	114,824,189	.....
1906	290,489,841	668,655,075	516,561,849	1,475,706,765	12,344,108	77,001,368	471,520,054	560,865,530	6,595,416	111,629,504	118,224,920	.....
1907	304,619,431	[5] 561,697,371	600,072,299	[5]1,466,389,101	10,340,313	81,710,444	470,211,225	562,261,982	8,674,817	121,777,401	130,452,218	.....
1908	221,912,063	613,244,810	782,976,619	1,618,133,492	21,670,450	76,328,657	465,278,705	563,277,812	23,177,618	124,178,165	147,355,783	.....
1909	227,698,852	599,337,698	815,005,449	1,642,041,999	14,356,495	71,987,900	477,717,324	564,061,719	27,076,748	132,331,798	159,408,546	.....
1910	242,411,286	590,877,993	802,754,199	1,636,043,478	13,575,756	72,432,514	478,597,238	564,605,508	19,575,017	[6] 135,583,731	[6] 155,158,748	.....
1911	233,533,255	589,295,538	930,367,929	1,753,196,722	39,043,622	72,446,049	453,543,696	565,033,367	21,185,641	138,421,723	159,607,364	.....
1912	264,028,646	610,724,154	943,435,618	1,818,188,418	25,785,046	70,389,574	469,224,400	565,349,020	25,554,007	145,034,198	170,588,205	.....
1913	258,363,327	608,400,799	1,003,997,709	1,870,761,835	24,357,478	72,127,193	469,128,592	565,613,263	20,737,926	154,458,070	175,195,996	.....
1914	252,962,971	611,544,681	1,026,149,139	1,890,656,791	16,931,016	70,300,485	478,601,977	565,833,478	22,040,989	159,965,698	182,006,687	.....
1915	247,746,370	590,133,619	1,072,847,819	1,910,727,808	19,400,104	64,647,156	481,970,395	566,017,655	26,164,295	159,265,955	185,430,250	.....
1916	238,093,644	637,250,272	1,413,823,289	2,289,167,205	9,846,285	66,414,932	489,910,937	566,172,154	17,440,437	171,449,851	188,890,288	.....
1917	214,941,127	690,574,527	[7]1,737,652,359	2,643,168,013	17,289,218	71,825,375	477,184,842	566,299,435	4,422,622	193,852,097	198,274,719	.....

July 1—	United States notes.			National-bank notes.			Treasury notes, act of July 14, 1890.			Federal reserve notes.		
	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1893	15,906,590	319,059,426	346,681,016	4,043,906	174,669,786	178,713,692	6,334,613	140,855,614	147,190,227	.....	.....	.....
1894	21,156,414	266,589,602	346,681,016	6,635,044	200,718,200	207,353,244	17,902,988	134,681,429	152,584,417	.....	.....	.....
1895	27,587,031	263,648,985	346,681,016	4,737,984	206,953,051	211,691,035	30,145,231	115,943,169	146,088,400	.....	.....	.....
1896	90,541,148	224,249,868	346,681,016	10,832,425	215,168,122	226,000,547	34,638,033	95,045,247	129,683,280	.....	.....	.....
1897	39,766,394	245,954,622	346,681,016	5,123,683	226,318,003	231,441,686	31,397,763	83,469,517	114,867,280	.....	.....	.....
1898	36,546,994	284,569,022	346,681,016	4,909,189	222,990,987	227,900,176	2,900,843	98,306,437	101,207,280	.....	.....	.....
1899	18,054,174	308,351,842	346,681,016	3,545,432	237,805,439	241,350,871	956,516	92,561,764	93,518,280	.....	.....	.....
1900	29,004,471	313,971,545	346,681,016	9,525,332	300,115,111	309,640,443	723,058	75,303,942	76,027,000	.....	.....	.....
1901	16,635,610	330,045,406	346,681,016	8,631,386	345,110,800	353,742,186	258,462	47,524,538	47,783,000	.....	.....	.....
1902	12,389,294	334,291,722	346,681,016	11,195,575	345,476,516	356,672,091	197,224	29,802,776	30,000,000	.....	.....	.....
1903	12,432,449	334,248,567	346,681,016	15,673,941	399,996,709	413,670,650	166,352	19,076,648	19,243,000	.....	.....	.....
1904	12,921,591	333,759,425	346,681,016	16,207,259	433,027,835	449,235,094	75,943	12,902,057	12,978,000	.....	.....	.....
1905	14,260,319	332,420,697	346,681,016	15,690,957	480,028,849	495,719,806	140,982	9,272,018	9,413,000	.....	.....	.....
1906	10,740,796	335,940,220	346,681,016	13,111,122	548,001,238	561,112,360	48,680	7,337,320	7,386,000	.....	.....	.....
1907	4,410,961	342,270,055	346,681,016	14,546,565	589,242,125	603,788,690	12,465	5,975,535	5,988,000	.....	.....	.....
1908	7,284,694	339,396,322	346,681,016	66,685,237	631,648,680	698,333,917	18,470	4,963,530	4,982,000	.....	.....	.....
1909	6,562,749	340,118,267	346,681,016	24,381,268	665,538,806	689,920,074	11,585	4,203,415	4,215,000	.....	.....	.....
1910	11,893,146	334,787,870	346,681,016	29,771,198	683,659,535	713,430,733	9,475	3,662,525	3,672,000	.....	.....	.....
1911	7,691,894	338,989,122	346,681,016	40,493,225	687,701,283	728,194,508	8,744	3,237,256	3,246,000	.....	.....	.....
1912	8,983,695	337,697,321	346,681,016	39,992,733	705,142,259	745,134,992	13,430	2,915,570	2,929,000	.....	.....	.....
1913	9,465,836	337,215,180	346,681,016	43,403,670	715,754,236	759,157,906	3,330	2,656,670	2,660,000	.....	.....	.....
1914	8,835,369	337,845,647	346,681,016	35,491,862	715,180,037	750,671,899	11,237	2,427,763	2,439,000	.....	.....	.....
1915	14,338,770	332,342,246	346,681,016	33,880,546	785,393,047	819,273,593	9,313	2,244,687	2,254,000	3,885,850	80,374,650	84,260,500
1916	4,961,469	341,719,547	346,681,016	24,773,866	719,400,794	744,174,660	.....	2,098,165	2,098,165	3,067,665	173,100,785	176,168,450
1917	10,719,778	335,961,238	346,681,016	17,971,459	697,443,551	715,420,010	.....	1,970,078	1,970,078	2,995,185	544,412,775	547,407,960

[1] This table has been revised and shows slight changes from previous figures in some of the items.

[2] $12,445,564 in gold coin and $62,365,800 in gold certificates were held by Federal reserve banks and Federal reserve agents against Federal reserve notes, July 1, 1915, $8,963,000 in gold coin and $151,577,000 in gold certificates were so held on July 1, 1916, and $3,100,000 in gold coin and $372,878,550 in gold certificates (in which latter amount is included $180,780,000 Federal reserve gold settlement fund deposited with Treasurer of the United States) on July 1, 1917.

[3] For redemption of outstanding certificates an exact equivalent in amount of the appropriate kinds of money is held in the Treasury, and is not included in the account of money held as assets of the Government. Gold coin became available for circulation Jan. 1, 1879, as a result of the resumption act of Jan. 14, 1875. Silver certificates were authorized by acts of Feb. 28, 1878, and Aug. 4, 1886.

[4] Subsidiary silver, which disappeared from circulation in 1862, was reintroduced under operation of the act of Jan. 14, 1875.

[5] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

[6] The Director of the Mint made a revised estimate of the stock of subsidiary silver coin Sept. 1, 1910; as a consequence of such revision there was a reduction of $9,700,000.

[7] Includes $345,515,000 Federal reserve gold settlement fund deposited with Treasurer of the United States.

No. 322.—Gold and Silver, Currency, and Total Money in the Treasury and in Circulation: July 1, 1893 to 1917—Continued.

July 1—	Federal reserve bank notes.			Money in Treasury.	Money in circulation.				Population July 1.[2]
	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.		Money.	Certificates.[1]	Total.	Per capita.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
1893				142,107,227	1,165,520,028	431,181,037	1,596,701,065	24.06	66,349,000
1894				144,270,253	1,209,041,580	452,265,585	1,661,307,165	24.56	67,632,000
1895				217,391,084	1,178,519,223	423,449,250	1,601,968,473	23.24	68,934,000
1896				293,540,067	1,101,689,656	404,745,310	1,506,434,966	21.44	70,254,000
1897				265,787,100	1,184,888,520	456,094,651	1,640,983,171	22.92	71,592,000
1898				235,714,547	1,386,356,795	451,503,099	1,837,859,894	25.19	72,947,000
1899				286,022,024	1,449,004,345	455,067,536	1,904,071,881	25.62	74,318,000
1900				284,549,675	1,442,247,404	612,903,593	2,055,150,997	26.93	76,303,387
1901				307,760,015	1,498,628,046	676,769,915	2,175,397,961	27.98	77,754,000
1902				313,876,107	1,496,433,880	752,956,671	2,249,390,551	28.43	79,117,000
1903				317,018,818	1,535,700,597	831,991,572	2,367,692,169	29.42	80,487,000
1904				284,361,275	1,592,349,062	926,793,797	2,519,142,859	30.77	81,867,000
1905				295,227,211	1,647,807,196	940,075,457	2,587,882,653	31.08	83,260,000
1906				333,329,963	1,748,564,725	988,081,903	2,736,646,628	32.32	84,662,000
1907				342,604,552	[3] 1,702,672,931	1,070,283,524	[3] 2,772,956,455	[3] 32.22	86,074,000
1908				340,748,532	1,789,760,164	1,248,255,324	3,038,015,488	34.72	87,496,000
1909				300,087,697	1,813,517,884	1,292,722,773	3,106,240,657	34.93	88,926,000
1910				317,235,878	[4] 1,821,004,168	1,281,351,437	[4] 3,102,355,605	34.33	90,363,000
1911				341,956,381	1,830,090,971	1,383,911,625	3,214,002,596	34.20	93,983,000
1912				364,357,557	1,871,853,076	1,412,660,018	3,284,513,094	34.34	95,656,000
1913				356,331,567	1,890,612,148	1,473,126,301	3,363,738,449	34.56	97,337,000
1914				336,273,444	1,897,264,311	1,504,751,116	3,402,015,427	34.35	99,027,000
1915				[5] 420,236,612	2,014,401,360	1,554,818,214	[6] 3,569,219,574	35.44	100,725,000
1916	38,005	8,961,995	9,000,000	[5] 458,761,371	2,020,396,341	1,903,734,226	[6] 4,024,130,567	39.29	102,431,000
1917	96,455	12,693,790	12,790,245	[5] 644,414,394	2,548,738,431	2,214,837,201	[6] 4,763,575,632	45.74	104,145,000

[1] Currency certificates, act June 8, 1872, are included; discontinued under act of Mar. 14, 1900.
[2] Estimated by the Actuary of the Treasury for other than census years, which are for June 1.
[3] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.
[4] The Director of the Mint made a revised estimate of the stock of subsidiary silver coin, Sept. 1, 1910, and as a consequence of such revision there was a reduction of $9,700,000 as compared with the basis of previous years.
[5] Includes amount held by Federal reserve banks and Federal reserve agents against Federal reserve notes.
[6] Includes Federal reserve notes (first issue in November, 1914) and Federal reserve bank notes (first issue in January, 1916).

No. 323.—CAPITAL, SURPLUS, DIVIDENDS, AND TOTAL EARNINGS OF ALL NATIONAL BANKS: BY PERIODS OF SIX MONTHS, 1892 TO 1917.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Period of six months ended—	Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total dividends.	Net earnings.	Ratios.		
						Dividends to capital.	Dividends to capital and surplus.	Earnings to capital and surplus.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*
1892, Mar. 1	3,671	675,356,310	234,676,901	25,546,854	34,363,090	3.78	2.81	3.78
Sept. 1	3,701	679,076,650	237,761,865	24,853,860	32,294,925	3.66	2.71	3.52
1893, Mar. 1	3,759	686,874,375	245,714,438	26,474,210	36,091,708	3.85	2.84	3.87
Sept. 1	3,758	681,809,673	248,122,908	23,158,985	32,689,243	3.40	2.49	3.51
1894, Mar. 1	3,770	680,449,735	247,342,295	23,231,360	19,762,826	3.40	2.50	2.10
Sept. 1	3,741	665,453,165	244,660,362	22,101,910	22,192,422	3.30	2.40	2.40
1895, Mar. 1	3,729	663,971,565	246,552,149	24,150,634	23,367,885	3.64	2.65	2.57
Sept. 1	3,703	657,827,565	251,849,404	21,819,028	23,498,671	3.32	2.40	2.57
1896, Mar. 1	3,694	655,319,145	248,027,226	23,782,644	25,068,128	3.62	2.63	2.78
Sept. 1	3,671	650,132,355	248,443,420	21,793,303	24,674,195	3.35	2.43	2.75
1897, Mar. 1	3,648	644,678,395	250,030,256	21,422,515	23,938,782	3.32	2.39	2.68
Sept. 1	3,592	631,674,395	248,059,638	20,971,725	20,334,581	3.32	2.38	2.31
1898, Mar. 1	3,586	626,097,395	248,166,708	22,843,928	25,233,450	3.65	2.61	2.89
Sept. 1	3,576	605,540,055	240,397,051	21,448,043	24,799,522	3.54	2.54	2.93
1899, Mar. 1	3,568	615,319,195	248,251,704	23,487,081	24,515,918	3.82	2.72	2.84
Sept. 1	3,555	602,036,595	247,610,237	23,204,421	29,830,772	3.85	2.73	3.51
1900, Mar. 1	3,587	604,756,505	253,475,898	24,228,936	40,151,038	4.01	2.82	4.68
Sept. 1	3,632	613,053,695	250,914,856	23,766,088	47,142,447	3.88	2.75	5.46
1901, Mar. 1	3,909	631,979,492	265,470,791	26,414,956	40,548,375	4.18	2.94	4.52
Sept. 1	4,080	639,043,080	271,482,804	26,201,822	41,305,420	4.10	2.88	4.54
1902, Mar. 1	4,232	680,173,259	299,814,593	39,517,620	57,797,747	5.80	4.03	5.90
Sept. 1	4,306	667,354,275	305,211,716	28,681,874	48,783,730	4.30	2.95	5.02
1903, Mar. 1	4,596	710,281,395	343,713,237	31,441,748	53,959,990	4.43	2.98	5.12
Sept. 1	4,805	735,314,217	362,497,812	32,124,099	55,921,540	4.37	2.93	5.09
1904, Mar. 1	5,024	757,416,659	382,605,619	41,516,024	60,553,595	5.48	3.64	5.31
Sept. 1	5,244	765,948,330	398,299,071	34,072,866	52,382,832	4.45	2.93	4.50
1905, Mar. 1	5,429	770,280,133	406,362,709	36,923,456	52,813,322	4.79	3.14	4.49
Sept. 1	5,582	782,071,020	408,923,609	36,214,718	53,096,063	4.63	3.04	4.46
1906, Mar. 1	5,787	777,017,473	420,675,516	44,616,844	60,566,466	5.74	[3]3.73	5.06
Sept. 1	5,966	825,635,706	460,557,864	44,648,006	66,960,370	5.41	3.47	5.21
1907, Jan. 1[1]	5,780	816,428,634	506,685,707	51,281,258	75,371,556	6.28	3.88	5.70
July 1	6,306	868,943,244	538,079,788	48,446,981	76,863,878	5.58	3.44	5.46
1908, Jan. 1	6,467	886,631,425	538,858,424	43,883,151	65,088,793	4.95	3.08	4.57
July 1	6,432	901,232,595	558,842,528	53,453,131	66,246,493	5.93	3.66	4.54
1909, Jan. 1	6,779	919,150,875	579,904,988	47,086,082	65,100,767	5.12	3.14	4.34
July 1	6,797	919,136,775	590,909,979	45,907,368	66,084,983	4.99	3.04	4.38
1910, Jan. 1	6,925	950,216,335	615,595,925	53,689,980	73,682,950	5.65	3.43	4.71
July 1	7,043	976,698,764	644,723,512	52,208,642	80,484,539	5.35	3.21	4.96
1911, Jan. 1	7,140	1,005,740,915	662,090,882	62,355,256	84,486,933	6.20	3.74	5.07
July 1	7,186	1,010,619,535	677,772,638	52,330,157	72,498,580	5.18	3.10	4.29
1912, July 1[2]	7,307	1,031,383,425	704,346,706	120,300,872	149,056,603	11.66	6.93	8.59
1913, July 1	7,404	1,051,720,675	725,272,182	119,906,051	160,980,084	9.06	6.75	11.40
1914, July 1	7,453	1,063,978,175	714,117,131	121,147,096	149,270,170	11.39	6.81	8.39
1915, July 1	7,560	1,068,577,080	726,620,202	113,639,415	127,052,973	10.63	6.33	7.08
1916, July 1	7,579	1,066,208,875	731,820,365	114,724,595	157,543,547	10.76	6.38	8.76
1917, July 1[3]	7,589	1,081,670,000	765,918,000	.....	194,321,000	11.61	6.79	10.52

[1] Sept. 1, 1906, to Jan. 1, 1907.
[2] Year ended July 1, 1912; abstracts for semiannual periods discontinued.
[3] One report of earnings and dividends in California for the six months' period ended June 30, 1917, is not included in these figures because no report had been received at the time the figures were compiled. The report of this bank for six months ended Dec. 31, 1916, which is included, shows gross profits as $3,643.06; expenses, $2,288.61; net earnings, $1,354.45; and no dividend declared.

No. 324.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS IN OPERATION AT DATES NAMED: 1906 TO 1917.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Resources and liabilities.	Sept. 4, 1906.	Aug. 22, 1907.	July 15, 1908.	Sept. 1, 1909.	Sept. 1, 1910.	Sept. 1, 1911.	Sept. 4, 1912.	Aug. 9, 1913.	Sept. 12, 1914.	Sept. 2, 1915.	Sept. 12, 1916.	Sept. 11, 1917.
	6,137 banks.	6,544 banks.	6,824 banks.	6,977 banks.	7,173 banks.	7,301 banks.	7,397 banks.	7,488 banks.	7,538 banks.	7,613 banks.	7,589 banks.	7,638 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*
Loans and discounts[1]	4,331.5	4,709.0	4,640.4	5,158.4	5,496.7	5,690.6	6,061.0	6,186.9	6,417.9	6,761.7	7,867.7	9,064.9
Bonds for circulation[2]	524.0	557.3	624.7	668.7	685.7	707.2	724.0	735.8	736.7	781.7	729.8	[3] 941.1
Miscellaneous securities to secure circulation									392.7			
U. S. bonds and other bonds for deposits	117.4	171.2	165.9	80.4	65.8	74.7	78.7	108.2	120.7	1,219.2	[4] 1,717.9	[4] 1,961.2
Bonds, securities, etc	674.9	700.4	765.9	898.4	854.1	1,018.0	1,039.9	1,040.4	941.7			
Due from banks and reserve agents	1,073.8	1,072.1	1,104.5	1,227.2	1,214.9	1,306.4	1,453.0	1,370.3	1,276.3	1,768.6	2,248.0	1,633.6
Real estate, banking house, etc	164.0	181.1	198.3	221.3	236.8	256.4	268.5	288.6	310.4	322.3	339.0	351.1
Specie	464.4	531.1	656.5	666.4	672.6	711.5	713.4	728.3	746.2	719.8	663.0	[5] 493.6
Legal-tender notes	161.6	170.5	192.6	187.7	179.1	183.9	182.5	170.9	157.5	122.8	105.1	([6])
Bills of other banks	28.4	31.2	37.5	40.2	41.5	42.6	48.5	42.6	73.5	57.6	62.2	([6])
Clearing-house exchanges	395.3	190.6	244.6	329.7	285.0	298.2	296.0	123.5	118.6	287.3	392.7	401.7
Redemption fund and due from U. S. Treasurer	28.6	32.0	37.6	39.8	40.8	42.5	41.9	44.6	48.3	41.4	42.3	43.5
Liberty Loan bonds												217.9
Lawful reserve with Federal reserve banks												1,046.1
Other resources	52.1	43.8	46.6	55.8	53.2	47.4	56.0	46.7	143.0	184.7	243.8	388.8
Total	8,016.0	8,390.3	8,714.1	9,574.0	9,826.2	10,379.4	10,963.4	10,876.8	11,483.5	12,267.1	14,411.5	16,543.5
LIABILITIES.												
Capital stock	835.1	896.5	919.1	944.6	1,002.7	1,025.4	1,046.0	1,056.3	1,060.3	1,068.9	1,067.6	1,090.3
Surplus fund	490.2	548.3	564.0	598.0	648.3	670.0	701.0	725.3	724.1	722.6	731.4	769.1
Undivided profits	180.6	186.6	184.7	203.8	225.8	234.4	242.7	259.5	287.3	300.0	317.0	354.0
National-bank circulation	517.9	551.9	613.7	658.0	674.8	697.0	713.8	724.5	918.3	718.5	674.1	665.6
Individual deposits	4,199.9	4,319.0	4,374.6	5,009.9	5,145.7	5,490.0	5,891.6	5,761.3	6,139.1	[7] 6,762.2	[7] 8,445.6	[7] 9,975.4
Due to banks and reserve agents	1,589.0	1,595.5	1,822.9	2,018.8	1,943.7	2,088.2	2,177.4	2,138.6	1,949.9	2,466.1	2,915.7	3,048.6
Other liabilities	203.3	292.5	235.1	140.9	185.2	174.4	190.9	241.3	404.5	228.8	260.0	640.5
Total	8,016.0	8,390.3	8,714.1	9,574.0	9,826.2	10,379.4	10,963.4	10,876.8	11,483.5	12,267.1	14,411.5	16,543.5

[1] Includes overdrafts.
[2] Since Sept. 12, 1915, the figures include all United States bonds held.
[3] Includes U. S. certificates of indebtedness and excludes Liberty Loan bonds.
[4] The figures include stock in Federal reserve banks.
[5] Cash in vault.
[6] Included under specie.
[7] Includes all deposits, demand and time.

No. 325.—LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS, AND RESERVE REQUIRED AND HELD ON DATES INDICATED: ACCORDING TO RETURNS UNDER THE FEDERAL RESERVE ACT, SEPT. 2, 1915, TO SEPT. 11, 1917.[1]

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Banks.	Net amount on which reserve is computed.	Reserve required.	Lawful money in vault.	Per cent to deposits.	Due from Federal reserve bank.	Per cent to deposits.	Due from approved reserve agents.	Per cent to deposits.	Reserve held.	Per cent to deposits.
		Million dollars.	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*		*Million dollars.*		*Million dollars.*		*Million dollars.*	
1915, Sept. 2	33	1,757.7	316.4	373.6	21.26	133.8	7.61	.....	.....	507.4	28.87
1916, June 30	33	2,020.0	363.6	288.9	14.30	159.0	7.87	.....	.....	447.9	22.17
Sept. 12	33	2,047.2	368.5	261.5	12.77	161.5	7.89	.....	.....	422.9	20.66
1917, June 20	33	[2]2,177.5	391.9	165.3	7.59	269.9	12.39	.....	.....	435.2	19.98
Sept. 11	34	[2]2,268.0	294.8	.....	.....	348.3	15.36	.....	.....	348.3	15.36

CHICAGO.

1915, Sept. 2	10	401.6	72.3	61.9	15.41	32.6	8.10	.....	.....	94.4	23.51
1916, June 30	10	464.4	83.6	50.1	10.78	35.1	7.56	.....	.....	85.2	18.34
Sept. 12	10	494.0	88.9	53.9	10.91	41.5	8.39	.....	.....	95.3	19.30
1917, June 20	11	[2]519.9	93.6	48.8	9.39	47.3	9.10	.....	.....	96.1	18.49
Sept. 11	11	[2]506.2	65.8	.....	.....	67.3	13.28	.....	.....	67.3	13.28

ST. LOUIS.

1915, Sept. 2	7	85.1	15.3	9.1	10.63	8.5	9.93	.....	.....	17.5	20.56
1916, June 30	7	112.2	20.2	11.3	10.08	9.2	8.18	.....	.....	20.5	18.26
Sept. 12	7	118.5	21.3	10.8	9.11	13.3	11.18	.....	.....	24.1	20.29
1917, June 20	7	[2]127.9	23.0	8.2	6.39	17.0	13.32	.....	.....	25.2	19.71
Sept. 11	7	[2]123.2	16.0	.....	.....	16.6	13.48	.....	.....	16.6	13.48

OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

1915, Sept. 2	329	2,102.7	315.4	176.2	8.38	67.8	3.22	334.4	15.91	578.4	27.51
1916, June 30	315	2,504.6	375.7	173.9	6.94	123.4	4.93	298.9	11.93	596.2	23.80
Sept. 12	314	2,659.2	398.9	189.6	7.13	150.1	5.65	319.6	12.02	659.4	24.80
1917, June 20	324	[2]2,956.2	443.5	186.8	6.31	237.3	8.03	239.9	8.11	664.0	22.45
Sept. 11	329	[2]2,820.0	282.0	.....	.....	291.4	10.33	.....	.....	291.4	10.33

STATES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

1915, Sept. 2	7,237	3,175.8	381.2	221.8	6.99	72.8	2.29	476.9	15.02	771.6	24.30
1916, June 30	7,214	3,600.3	432.2	233.9	6.50	149.4	4.15	543.5	15.10	926.8	25.75
Sept. 12	7,225	3,883.4	466.2	252.4	6.50	164.7	4.24	616.7	15.88	1,033.8	26.62
1917, June 20	7,229	[2]4,302.7	516.4	252.8	5.87	249.0	5.79	588.1	13.67	1,089.9	25.33
Sept. 11	7,257	[2]4,365.4	305.9	.....	.....	324.8	7.44	.....	.....	324.8	7.44

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

1915, Sept. 2	7,616	7,523.0	1,100.6	842.6	11.20	315.4	4.19	811.4	10.79	1,969.4	26.18
1916, June 30	7,579	8,701.5	1,275.3	758.0	8.71	476.1	5.47	842.4	9.68	2,076.5	23.86
Sept. 12	7,589	9,202.3	1,343.8	768.1	8.35	531.0	5.77	936.3	10.18	2,235.5	24.29
1917, June 20	7,604	[2]10,084.2	1,468.4	661.9	6.56	820.5	8.14	828.0	8.21	2,310.4	22.91
Sept. 11	7,638	[2]10,082.8	964.5	.....	.....	1,048.4	10.40	.....	.....	1,048.4	10.40

[1] The amendment of the Federal reserve act on June 21, 1917, requires a bank to hold reserve only in Federal reserve bank.

[2] United States and postal savings deposits are not included in this statement, having been exempted from reserve requirements by the act of Apr. 24, 1917.

No. 326.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS, 1913 TO 1917: BY CLASSIFICATION, IN NEW YORK CITY BANKS, IN BANKS ELSEWHERE, AND TOTAL AMOUNTS HELD.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

	Aug. 9, 1913.	Sept. 12, 1914.	Sept. 2, 1915.	Sept. 12, 1916.	Sept. 11, 1917.
NEW YORK CITY.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gold coin	4,399,810.50	4,953,009.54	6,099,242.50	4,324,000.00	3,283,000.00
Gold Treasury certificates	149,076,750.00	129,564,250.00	233,409,940.00	153,027,000.00	[1] 64,421,000.00
Silver Treasury certificates	51,161,935.00	47,320,270.00	49,431,932.00	26,104,000.00	
Clearing-house certificates	50,345,000.00	46,910,000.00	43,090,000.00	53,210,000.00	3,400,000.00
Silver coin:					
Dollars	48,254.00	59,864.00	52,730.00	43,000.00	[2] 1,741,000.00
Fractional	1,259,048.29	1,142,251.52	1,138,444.98	1,454,000.00	
Total	256,290,797.79	229,949,645.06	333,222,289.48	238,162,000.00	72,845,000.00
UNITED STATES, EXCLUSIVE OF NEW YORK CITY.					
Gold coin	138,908,981.11	151,281,224.18	113,851,278.03	117,755,000.00	76,266,000.00
Gold Treasury certificates	188,005,750.00	217,260,809.00	150,433,230.00	177,075,000.00	[1] 303,497,000.00
Silver Treasury certificates	79,890,939.00	79,124,681.00	69,093,481.00	74,560,000.00	
Clearing-house certificates	35,381,700.00	37,415,500.00	21,479,430.00	24,336,000.00	3,297,000.00
Silver coin:					
Dollars	12,274,421.00	12,632,577.00	12,041,812.00	11,719,000.00	[2] 37,704,000.00
Fractional	17,514,868.59	18,534,490.19	19,722,036.11	19,415,000.00	
Total	471,976,659.70	516,249,272.37	386,621,217.14	424,860,000.00	420,764,000.00
UNITED STATES.					
Gold coin	143,308,791.61	156,234,233.72	119,950,520.53	122,079,000.00	79,549,000.00
Gold Treasury certificates	337,082,500.00	346,825,050.00	383,843,170.00	330,102,000.00	[1] 367,918,000.00
Silver Treasury certificates	131,052,874.00	126,444,951.00	118,525,363.00	100,664,000.00	
Clearing-house certificates	85,726,700.00	84,325,500.00	64,569,430.00	77,546,000.00	6,697,000.00
Silver coin:					
Dollars	12,322,675.00	12,692,441.00	12,094,542.00	11,762,000.00	[2] 39,445,000.00
Fractional	18,773,916.88	19,676,741.71	20,860,481.09	20,869,000.00	
Total	728,267,457.49	746,198,917.43	719,843,506.62	663,022,000.00	493,609,000.00

[1] Includes all gold certificates, silver certificates, national-bank notes, Treasury notes, United States notes, Federal reserve notes, and Federal reserve bank notes.
[2] Silver and minor coins.

No. 327.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS AT THE DATES OF THEIR REPORTS: 1901 TO 1917.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Date.	Held by national banks in New York City.				Held by other national banks.	Total specie.
	Coin.	United States coin certificates.	Gold clearing-house certificates.	Total.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1901, Feb. 5	9,882,647.78	93,945,919	73,120,000	176,948,566.78	223,007,577.15	399,956,143.93
Apr. 24	10,076,482.57	86,024,583	68,395,000	164,496,065.57	222,277,626.64	386,773,692.21
July 15	7,866,546.13	72,361,535	71,980,000	152,208,081.13	218,877,461.89	371,085,543.02
Sept. 30	6,749,890.57	79,299,487	76,305,000	162,354,377.57	214,327,493.56	376,681,871.13
Dec. 10	8,176,806.07	65,052,093	71,370,000	144,598,899.07	225,053,599.17	369,652,498.24
1902, Apr. 30	6,339,871.35	81,573,828	71,925,000	159,838,699.35	238,921,861.70	398,760,561.05
July 16	5,363,952.93	82,283,594	69,160,000	156,807,546.93	247,956,421.27	404,763,968.20
Sept. 15	5,519,946.57	62,240,404	69,170,000	136,930,350.57	229,305,769.45	366,236,120.02
1903, Apr. 9	5,810,621.03	81,867,941	58,145,000	145,823,562.03	243,257,958.97	389,081,521.00
June 9	6,127,453.59	79,350,310	53,514,000	138,991,763.59	249,624,614.26	388,616,377.85
Sept. 9	5,574,657.33	97,977,078	51,925,000	155,476,735.33	242,079,432.61	397,556,167.94
1904, Mar. 28	6,609,426.27	125,407,875	71,045,000	203,062,301.27	261,354,969.03	464,417,270.30
June 9	6,063,516.32	138,253,126	69,325,000	213,641,642.32	275,022,502.93	488,664,145.25
Sept. 6	5,711,787.99	167,236,329	68,290,000	241,238,116.99	263,510,818.54	504,748,935.53
1905, Mar. 14	4,932,388.41	134,139,306	65,320,000	204,391,694.41	278,857,365.98	483,249,060.39
May 29	5,445,419.67	122,714,388	63,400,500	191,560,307.67	288,074,763.11	479,635,070.78
Aug. 25	5,780,215.32	127,383,181	66,815,000	199,978,396.32	295,501,056.61	495,479,452.93
1906, Apr. 6	5,699,758.15	89,631,179	58,122,000	153,452,937.12	305,726,463.41	459,179,400.56
June 18	4,595,741.92	115,489,178	54,715,000	174,799,919.95	311,187,336.96	485,987,256.88
Sept. 4	5,033,922.55	95,817,601	51,920,000	152,771,523.55	311,665,767.29	464,437,290.84
1907, Mar. 22	4,913,900.69	110,239,109	51,555,000	166,708,009.69	333,377,904.09	500,085,913.78
May 20	4,579,213.31	137,600,039	48,670,000	190,849,252.31	339,864,656.79	530,713,909.10
Aug. 22	4,459,431.14	114,786,576	53,975,000	173,221,007.14	357,886,743.38	531,107,750.52
1908, Feb. 14	6,124,677.43	177,871,926	35,430,000	219,426,603.43	394,958,265.83	614,384,869.26
May 14	5,315,164.11	223,543,381	38,245,000	267,103,545.11	410,033,750.67	677,142,295.78
July 15	5,301,196.21	209,327,989	41,010,000	255,639,185.21	400,818,687.36	656,457,872.57
1909, Feb. 5	6,402,746.99	179,079,510	47,035,000	232,517,256.99	432,065,969.88	664,583,226.87
June 23	6,518,006.99	207,446,746	49,330,000	263,294,752.99	430,846,257.15	694,141,010.14
Sept. 1	5,535,053.97	191,104,588	48,235,000	244,874,641.97	421,523,255.41	666,397,897.38
1910, Mar. 29	6,160,452.32	164,528,256	50,540,000	221,228,708.32	440,571,063.61	661,799,771.93
June 30	5,779,705.94	154,296,044	47,295,000	207,370,749.94	436,973,104.83	644,343,854.77
Sept. 1	5,766,357:76	185,705,942	51,755,000	243,227,299.76	429,399,246.37	672,626,546.13
1911, Mar. 7	6,567,540.20	208,565,633	52,950,000	268,083,173.20	467,678,776.28	735,761,949.48
June 7	7,183,790.91	214,972,492	54,325,000	276,481,282.91	484,630,224.56	761,111,507.47
Sept. 1	7,329,240.20	191,873,930	48,980,000	248,183,170.20	463,339,174.61	711,522,344.81
1912, Feb. 20	6,040,535.62	213,286,953	58,770,000	278,097,488.62	490,931,688.44	769,029,177.06
June 14	5,832,494.44	220,194,849	43,265,000	269,292,343.44	487,470,344.69	756,762,688.13
Sept. 4	5,671,077.85	179,486,341	50,920,000	236,077,418.85	477,383,181.38	713,460,600.23
1913, Feb. 4	7,068,765.78	193,901,993	51,830,000	252,800,758.78	496,931,089.35	749,731,848.13
June 4	5,684,130.02	180,921,906	55,450,000	242,056,036.02	482,018,591.75	724,074,627.77
Aug. 9	5,707,112.79	200,238,685	50,345,000	256,290,797.79	471,976,659.70	728,267,457.49
1914, Jan. 13	6,241,258.31	203,802,977	44,055,000	254,099,235.31	526,390,974.25	780,490,209.56
June 30	6,715,406.82	213,968,660	60,545,000	281,229,066.82	510,355,499.79	791,584,566.61
Sept. 12	6,155,125.06	176,884,520	46,910,000	229,949,645.06	516,249,272.37	746,198,917.43
Dec. 31	6,498,051.60	135,519,344	20,020,000	162,037,395.60	372,819,718.00	534,857,113.00
1915, June 23	5,079,041.60	232,595,479	53,270,000	290,944,520.60	387,596,447.39	678,540,967.99
Sept. 2	7,290,417.48	282,841,872	43,090,000	333,222,289.48	386,621,217.14	719,843,506.62
1916, June 30	7,843,000.00	193,179,000	49,880,000	250,902,000.00	389,577,000.00	640,479,000.00
Sept. 12	5,821,000.00	179,131,000	53,210,000	238,162,000.00	424,860,000.00	663,022,000.00
1917, June 20	7,089,000.00	93,431,000	42,370,000	142,890,000.00	413,796,000.00	556,686,000.00
Sept. 11	5,024,000.00	[1]64,421,000	3,400,000	72,845,000.00	420,764,000.00	493,609,000.00

[1] Reported at present under the head of "Paper currency," which includes all gold certificates, silver certificates, national bank notes, Treasury notes, United States notes, Federal reserve notes, and Federal reserve bank notes.

No. 328.—LOANS, CAPITAL, SURPLUS, NET DEPOSITS, ETC., OF NATIONAL BANKS, WITH RATIOS OF LOANS TO CAPITAL, SURPLUS, AND NET DEPOSITS, AND OF CASH TO NET DEPOSITS: 1897 TO 1917.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.[1]	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates.[2]	Ratios of—	
								Loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits.	Cash to net deposits.
		Million dollars.	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
Oct. 5, 1897	48	408.3	48.6	42.8	506.8	82.4	54.1	68.2	26.9
Sept. 20, 1898	47	441.7	48.7	43.0	596.0	114.5	38.2	64.2	25.6
Sept. 7, 1899	44	541.8	47.7	43.5	707.7	140.7	36.9	67.8	25.1
Sept. 5, 1900	44	569.6	62.8	47.4	769.6	164.2	49.9	64.7	27.8
Sept. 30, 1901	42	610.9	70.5	52.1	811.4	162.3	53.2	65.4	26.6
Sept. 15, 1902	44	607.1	90.6	63.5	753.4	136.9	47.4	66.9	24.5
Sept. 9, 1903	43	631.6	100.6	72.5	741.0	155.5	47.6	69.1	27.4
Sept. 6, 1904	41	807.3	106.4	78.8	1,034.3	241.2	46.7	66.2	27.8
Aug. 25, 1905	42	805.7	106.6	79.6	993.8	200.0	53.3	68.3	25.5
Sept. 4, 1906	40	702.1	105.8	102.0	827.4	155.8	46.5	67.8	24.5
Aug. 22, 1907	38	712.1	114.6	109.8	825.7	173.2	45.6	67.8	26.5
July 15, 1908	37	867.0	112.8	110.0	1,121.5	255.6	59.6	64.5	28.1
Sept. 1, 1909	38	925.6	114.5	116.3	1,179.3	244.8	57.0	65.6	25.6
Sept. 1, 1910	39	873.9	119.9	125.0	1,070.2	243.2	48.4	66.4	27.2
Sept. 1, 1911	40	885.6	121.4	121.1	1,150.6	248.2	55.2	63.6	26.4
Sept. 4, 1912	37	950.9	120.2	128.2	1,162.2	236.1	50.1	67.2	24.6
Aug. 9, 1913	36	936.9	119.7	129.6	1,147.1	256.3	44.4	67.1	26.2
Sept. 12, 1914	33	1,025.5	112.9	124.8	1,253.6	229.9	43.5	68.8	21.8
Sept. 2, 1915	33	1,313.1	112.9	124.1	[3]1,757.7	333.2	40.4	65.8	21.3
Sept. 12, 1916	33	1,610.9	114.4	126.4	[3]2,047.2	238.2	23.3	70.4	12.8
Sept. 11, 1917	34	1,889.1	122.7	138.0	[3]2,268.0	[4]72.8	.....	74.7	3.2
OTHER RESERVE CITIES.									
Oct. 5, 1897	261	536.8	153.5	63.0	586.4	56.5	38.0	66.9	16.1
Sept. 20, 1898	256	558.6	151.7	63.1	655.5	71.5	32.1	64.2	15.8
Sept. 7, 1899	255	857.4	174.3	76.0	1,052.9	111.6	35.2	65.8	14.4
Sept. 5, 1900	287	916.1	181.2	82.7	1,150.2	124.7	59.4	64.8	16.0
Sept. 30, 1901	294	1,042.5	188.6	90.1	1,293.6	127.0	66.4	66.3	15.0
Sept. 15, 1902	289	1,136.7	200.9	109.9	1,347.7	137.1	51.9	68.5	14.0
Sept. 9, 1903	308	1,171.1	217.9	129.2	1,313.0	139.6	60.8	70.5	15.3
Sept. 6, 1904	306	1,202.3	212.0	136.0	1,462.2	160.1	62.1	66.4	15.2
Aug. 25, 1905	303	1,343.9	223.9	143.7	1,624.3	184.2	63.9	67.5	15.3
Sept. 4, 1906	316	1,476.7	235.4	161.9	1,715.4	189.5	59.7	69.9	14.5
Aug. 22, 1907	328	1,591.5	257.7	180.3	1,803.2	219.3	63.9	71.0	15.7
July 15, 1908	332	1,504.4	263.6	181.2	1,837.9	241.9	76.0	65.9	17.3
Sept. 1, 1909	344	1,753.4	272.4	187.8	2,164.1	256.1	76.3	66.8	15.3
Sept. 1, 1910	343	1,857.5	305.4	217.6	2,159.9	253.6	76.5	69.1	15.3
Sept. 1, 1911	342	1,958.9	315.6	214.5	2,340.3	282.4	75.2	68.2	15.3
Sept. 4, 1912	334	2,056.5	324.9	218.8	2,445.8	284.7	76.4	68.8	14.8
Aug. 9, 1913	331	2,035.8	325.0	221.8	2,353.9	273.6	74.1	70.2	14.8
Sept. 12, 1914	335	2,135.4	339.1	226.8	2,414.2	297.8	62.7	71.7	14.9
Sept. 2, 1915	343	2,216.9	348.9	229.1	[3]2,589.5	205.9	41.3	70.0	9.5
Sept. 12, 1916	331	2,741.4	345.2	232.3	[3]3,271.7	214.9	39.3	71.2	7.8
Sept. 11, 1917	347	3,200.7	359.1	249.2	[3]3,449.3	[4]176.3	.....	78.9	5.1

[1] Includes gold and silver certificates.

[2] Legal tenders only since Sept. 30, 1901.

[3] Net amounts on which reserve is computed.

[4] Includes Federal reserve notes, Federal reserve bank notes, national bank notes, and legal-tender notes.

No. 328.—Loans, Capital, Surplus, Net Deposits, etc., of National Banks, etc., 1897 to 1917—Continued.

STATES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

Date.	Banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.[1]	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates.[2]	Ratios of—	
								Loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits.	Cash to net deposits.
		Million dollars.	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
Oct. 5, 1897	3,276	1,000.6	401.3	130.5	963.6	76.4	35.4	66.9	11.6
Sept. 20, 1898	3,259	1,015.0	393.3	130.3	1,062.9	80.1	36.3	64.0	10.9
Sept. 7, 1899	3,274	1,097.5	383.7	128.9	1,270.8	84.2	39.4	61.5	9.1
Sept. 5, 1900	3,540	1,201.1	386.3	131.8	1,361.2	84.4	37.8	63.9	9.0
Sept. 30, 1901	3,885	1,365.1	396.2	137.3	1,556.7	87.3	43.2	65.3	8.4
Sept. 15, 1902	4,268	1,536.4	414.0	153.0	1,743.3	92.2	42.5	66.5	7.7
Sept. 9, 1903	4,691	1,678.8	435.2	168.7	1,809.5	102.5	48.3	69.6	8.3
Sept. 6, 1904	5,065	1,716.5	452.3	181.6	1,904.5	103.0	47.9	67.6	7.9
Aug. 25, 1905	5,412	1,849.0	469.4	194.5	2,117.4	111.3	52.9	66.3	7.8
Sept. 4, 1906	5,781	2,120.2	494.0	226.3	2,385.1	122.1	55.4	68.2	7.4
Aug. 22, 1907	6,178	2,374.9	524.2	258.2	2,627.2	138.5	61.0	69.7	7.6
July 15, 1908	6,455	2,244.3	542.7	272.8	2,505.2	159.0	57.0	67.6	8.6
Sept. 1, 1909	6,595	2,449.7	557.6	293.8	2,821.2	165.4	54.3	66.7	7.8
Sept. 1, 1910	6,791	2,735.7	577.3	315.6	3,017.1	175.7	54.1	70.0	7.6
Sept. 1, 1911	6,919	2,818.9	588.4	334.3	3,194.0	180.9	53.6	68.5	7.3
Sept. 4, 1912	7,026	3,033.4	600.9	353.9	3,485.3	192.6	56.0	68.3	7.1
Aug. 9, 1913	7,121	3,195.8	611.6	378.9	3,595.7	198.4	52.3	69.8	7.0
Sept. 12, 1914	7,170	3,239.9	608.3	372.5	3,625.1	218.5	51.3	70.3	7.4
Sept. 2, 1915	7,237	3,227.0	607.1	369.3	[3]3,175.8	180.7	41.0	77.7	7.0
Sept. 12, 1916	7,225	3,507.5	608.0	372.7	[3]3,883.4	209.9	42.5	72.1	6.5
Sept. 11, 1917	7,257	3,965.4	608.5	381.9	[3]4,365.5	[4]244.5	.....	72.9	5.6

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

Oct. 5, 1897	3,610	2,066.8	631.5	246.3	2,195.7	239.4	149.5	67.2	17.7
Sept. 20, 1898	3,585	2,156.0	621.5	247.6	2,479.7	293.9	126.8	64.4	16.9
Sept. 7, 1899	3,595	2,496.7	605.7	248.4	3,031.4	338.5	127.7	64.3	15.4
Sept. 5, 1900	3,871	2,686.7	630.3	261.9	3,281.0	373.3	147.1	64.4	15.9
Sept. 30, 1901	4,221	3,018.6	655.3	279.5	3,661.6	376.7	162.9	65.7	14.7
Sept. 15, 1902	4,601	3,280.1	705.5	326.4	3,844.4	366.2	141.8	67.3	13.2
Sept. 9, 1903	5,042	3,481.4	753.7	370.4	3,863.5	397.6	156.7	69.8	14.3
Sept. 6, 1904	5,412	3,726.2	770.8	396.5	4,400.9	504.7	156.7	66.9	15.0
Aug. 25, 1905	5,757	3,998.5	799.9	417.8	4,735.5	495.5	170.1	67.2	14.1
Sept. 4, 1906	6,137	4,299.0	835.1	490.2	4,927.9	464.4	161.6	68.7	12.7
Aug. 22, 1907	6,544	4,678.6	896.5	548.3	5,256.1	531.1	170.5	69.8	13.3
July 15, 1908	6,824	4,615.7	919.1	564.0	5,464.6	656.5	192.6	66.4	15.5
Sept. 1, 1909	6,977	5,128.8	944.6	597.9	6,164.6	666.3	187.6	66.5	13.8
Sept. 1, 1910	7,173	5,467.1	1,002.7	648.2	6,247.3	672.6	179.1	69.2	13.6
Sept. 1, 1911	7,301	5,663.4	1,025.4	670.0	6,684.8	711.5	183.9	67.6	13.4
Sept. 4, 1912	7,397	6,040.8	1,046.0	701.0	7,093.3	713.5	182.5	68.3	12.6
Aug. 9, 1913	7,488	6,168.5	1,056.3	725.3	7,096.7	728.3	170.9	69.5	12.7
Sept. 12, 1914	7,538	6,400.8	1,060.3	724.1	7,292.9	746.2	157.5	70.5	12.4
Sept. 2, 1915	7,613	6,756.7	1,068.9	722.6	[3]7,523.0	719.8	122.8	72.5	11.2
Sept. 12, 1916	7,589	7,859.8	1,067.6	731.4	[3]9,202.3	663.0	105.1	71.4	8.3
Sept. 11, 1917	7,638	9,055.2	1,090.3	769.1	[3]10,082.8	[4]493.6	.....	75.8	4.9

[1] Includes gold and silver certificates.
[2] Legal tenders only since Sept. 30, 1901.
[3] Net amounts on which reserve is computed.
[4] Includes Federal reserve notes, Federal reserve bank notes, national bank notes, and legal-tender notes.

No. 329.—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS, NATIONAL BANKS ON JUNE 20, 1917: BY RESERVE CITIES AND BY STATES.

[Source: Annual Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

City, State, and Territory.	Banks.	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On demand, secured by stocks and bonds.	On demand, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	On time, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On time, secured by stocks and bonds.	On time, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	Secured by real-estate mortgages or other liens on realty, not in accordance with sec. 24, Federal reserve act.	Secured by improved real estate under authority of sec. 24, Federal reserve act.	Acceptances of other banks discounted.	Own acceptances purchased or discounted.	Total.
CENTRAL RESERVE CITIES.		*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
New York City	33	32,767	581,659	66,660	805,189	271,780	66,602	767	.....	63,360	12,680	1,901,464
Chicago	11	26,535	38,360	30,140	264,318	63,345	43,050	1,113	.....	2,035	1,136	470,032
St. Louis	7	9,685	14,181	4,253	72,112	16,274	7,380	789	.....	124	250	125,048
Total central reserve cities	51	68,987	634,200	101,053	1,141,619	351,399	117,032	2,669	.....	65,519	14,066	2,496,544
OTHER RESERVE CITIES.												
Boston	11	24,726	42,701	11,827	179,483	42,259	8,823	261	.....	499	1,463	312,042
Albany	3	4,023	12,811	1,272	10,359	1,999	352	181	.....	.....	100	31,097
Brooklyn	5	177	4,500	531	12,876	1,282	159	128	42	36	.....	19,731
Philadelphia	30	11,713	47,126	10,334	189,065	47,586	7,884	998	3	1,982	4,711	321,402
Pittsburgh	18	17,902	52,388	1,401	88,603	26,363	902	944	72	975	67	189,617
Baltimore	12	2,806	13,435	2,161	42,451	8,108	3,078	151	104	.....	500	72,794
Washington	13	853	12,056	666	18,713	2,701	681	478	25	25	25	36,223
Richmond	8	2,947	2,994	964	32,188	8,044	5,765	218	254	77	281	53,732
Charleston	5	373	312	924	4,645	2,336	721	69	111	.....	.....	9,491
Atlanta	5	2,055	1,991	1,258	18,324	6,900	3,804	569	16	.....	200	35,117
Savannah	2	105	437	487	1,606	447	1,162	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,244
Birmingham	2	100	193	435	7,971	1,951	1,722	183	207	.....	.....	12,762
New Orleans	4	1,841	1,537	6,178	10,117	2,305	3,634	233	118	.....	1,077	27,040
Dallas	5	2,096	443	2,180	15,550	5,524	4,439	751	32	345	.....	31,460
Fort Worth	5	2,027	64	690	8,673	1,381	5,557	394	64	.....	.....	18,850

Galveston	2	32	----------	1,328	1,785	373	44	129	134	----------	----------	3,825
Houston	6	922	357	3,358	17,959	7,082	8,699	743	67	100	----------	39,287
San Antonio	8	669	32	259	8,110	2,094	2,906	538	4	----------	----------	14,612
Waco	5	997	142	681	3,449	519	923	271	----------	----------	----------	6,982
Louisville	7	1,255	6,123	424	17,469	6,458	2,889	94	14	104	----------	34,830
Chattanooga	2	460	74	172	10,185	3,209	1,043	204	84	----------	----------	15,431
Nashville	5	1,173	523	393	12,279	2,928	1,640	418	273	----------	200	19,827
Cincinnati	8	7,934	18,486	3,454	27,755	8,056	2,486	45	22	----------	161	68,399
Cleveland	7	5,917	20,003	5,355	56,428	13,728	1,447	49	3	----------	----------	102,930
Columbus	8	3,484	5,958	532	9,856	4,315	783	152	21	----------	294	25,305
Indianapolis	6	1,797	1,569	844	25,307	5,258	4,102	121	92	----------	4	39,094
Detroit	3	1,010	3,811	2,234	29,673	21,369	3,222	214	128	----------	250	61,911
Milwaukee	5	8,195	7,745	1,374	37,974	8,173	4,135	484	----------	181	----------	68,261
Minneapolis	4	10,094	3,604	5,764	52,272	7,346	8,940	419	1,882	----------	----------	90,321
St. Paul	6	4,567	4,948	1,441	27,497	9,721	9,768	183	438	----------	200	58,763
Cedar Rapids	2	1,117	1,208	1,013	8,117	3,929	570	229	567	----------	----------	16,750
Des Moines	4	3,783	1,212	1,207	12,274	1,912	2,488	129	81	----------	----------	23,086
Dubuque	3	37	4	28	1,002	543	706	89	193	----------	----------	2,602
Sioux City	6	1,266	164	263	9,714	1,200	4,678	295	238	99	----------	17,917
Kansas City, Mo	12	6,512	4,573	9,722	40,060	14,346	41,144	492	457	131	1	117,438
St. Joseph	4	993	385	294	12,557	1,409	984	22	127	----------	50	16,821
Lincoln	4	668	128	52	5,713	2,570	3,064	95	15	----------	----------	12,305
Omaha	9	3,816	1,458	1,714	35,910	6,360	20,982	576	96	192	----------	71,104
Kansas City, Kans	2	90	75	156	1,909	228	3,017	58	37	----------	----------	5,570
Topeka	3	257	60	87	2,056	233	1,116	14	8	----------	----------	3,831
Wichita	4	446	362	181	5,694	1,612	4,211	5	52	----------	----------	12,563
Denver	5	595	3,045	425	14,363	10,393	13,312	671	475	----------	----------	43,279
Pueblo	2	112	13	28	2,284	970	978	22	8	----------	----------	4,415
Muskogee	4	226	356	424	3,054	1,616	1,851	261	27	----------	----------	7,815
Oklahoma City	6	1,031	105	1,355	3,586	1,317	6,098	291	173	----------	----------	13,956
Tulsa	8	3,695	2,403	307	10,586	4,711	6,801	120	122	----------	233	28,978
Seattle	5	8,054	1,881	2,523	14,623	1,634	1,734	774	7	1,149	----------	32,379
Spokane	3	728	452	701	12,385	2,320	2,308	483	361	154	----------	19,892
Tacoma	1	866	695	375	2,004	524	184	549	9	----------	----------	5,206
Portland	4	7,102	2,969	1,862	16,232	1,143	1,314	1,353	175	100	150	32,400
Los Angeles	8	16,279	6,635	1,983	30,035	7,673	3,564	2,080	116	----------	67	68,432
San Francisco	9	40,967	37,759	7,759	55,589	12,229	3,391	1,822	17	3,286	1,915	164,734
Salt Lake City	6	3,087	3,636	691	6,205	3,429	1,647	240	80	28	50	19,093
Total other reserve cities	324	223,977	335,941	102,071	1,284,574	342,216	227,852	20,292	7,651	9,463	11,999	2,566,036
Total all reserve cities	375	292,964	970,141	203,124	2,426,193	693,615	344,884	22,961	7,651	74,982	26,065	5,062,580

No. 329.—Loans and Discounts, National Banks on June 20, 1917: By Reserve Cities and States—Continued.

City, State, and Territory.	Banks.	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On demand, secured by stocks and bonds.	On demand, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	On time, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On time, secured by stocks and bonds.	On time, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	Secured by real-estate mortgages or other liens on realty, not in accordance with sec. 24, Federal reserve act.	Secured by improved real estate under authority of sec. 24, Federal reserve act.	Acceptances of other banks discounted.	Own acceptances purchased or discounted.	Total.
STATES.		*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Maine	64	4,519	5,467	566	23,801	3,264	1,315	280	221	.....	186	39,619
New Hampshire	55	4,631	4,747	566	10,284	1,294	510	187	152	.....	100	22,471
Vermont	48	4,286	1,785	986	11,804	1,769	816	399	445	21	.....	22,311
Massachusetts	139	8,861	13,310	4,482	98,612	23,213	3,498	1,229	217	9	592	154,023
Rhode Island	17	676	2,272	2,061	19,928	3,932	1,384	28	.....	.....	50	30,331
Connecticut	69	8,332	20,140	966	54,908	16,937	1,403	937	163	231	500	104,487
Total New England States	392	31,305	47,721	9,627	219,337	50,379	8,926	3,060	1,198	261	1,428	373,242
New York	435	40,850	50,218	6,548	294,179	26,127	7,175	4,358	1,284	182	460	341,381
New Jersey	203	15,083	30,673	1,218	114,969	12,885	1,326	3,298	970	782	187	181,391
Pennsylvania	785	44,652	49,438	4,829	239,070	57,377	6,342	7,433	2,086	178	346	411,751
Delaware	22	936	1,186	17	5,016	592	166	162	42	.....	.....	8,117
Maryland	83	3,805	4,942	281	20,224	3,882	1,363	473	552	.....	3	35,525
District of Columbia	1	131	359	.....	203	20	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	720
Total Eastern States	1,529	105,457	136,816	12,893	583,661	100,883	16,372	15,731	4,934	1,142	996	978,885
Virginia	138	3,720	3,175	3,988	61,598	16,522	4,427	1,094	1,175	.....	131	95,830
West Virginia	115	3,252	4,943	613	42,924	13,313	1,973	1,103	354	47	100	68,622
North Carolina	80	1,459	985	1,333	33,134	8,677	7,572	697	564	237	.....	54,668
South Carolina	72	884	458	1,632	17,704	5,139	9,180	888	1,013	.....	104	37,002
Georgia	93	1,976	538	2,655	19,040	3,870	6,994	1,094	653	19	80	37,219
Florida	54	2,256	914	1,937	25,651	4,707	5,790	1,690	742	315	32	43,464
Alabama	90	1,988	246	3,220	17,382	2,743	9,492	1,875	670	.....	7	37,621
Mississippi	34	437	190	1,119	11,089	1,475	2,437	679	465	.....	94	18,035
Louisiana	29	490	170	1,697	16,646	2,905	2,298	569	202	10	.....	24,987
Texas	506	9,828	1,699	6,664	81,709	10,752	55,784	5,979	1,258	25	900	174,598
Arkansas	67	839	64	1,682	15,961	2,388	4,969	829	497	.....	19	27,248
Kentucky	126	4,095	3,734	467	34,716	5,303	3,596	1,126	1,097	.....	31	54,165
Tennessee	105	2,047	364	1,598	34,905	5,865	5,038	1,427	875	155	26	52,300
Total Southern States	1,509	32,279	17,480	28,935	411,859	83,659	119,600	19,050	9,565	808	1,524	725,759

Ohio	348	40,126	36,051	4,190	110,976	25,726	6,421	3,923	6,388	12	334	234,147
Indiana	249	12,856	4,616	2,212	83,267	14,585	6,248	3,154	4,694	57	150	131,839
Illinois	458	33,037	7,999	5,011	131,564	18,712	23,771	4,767	7,309	122	42	232,334
Michigan	103	8,496	10,580	970	44,912	11,830	4,278	1,570	3,562	65	2	86,265
Wisconsin	135	6,751	2,924	1,532	57,841	9,330	7,788	1,421	4,627	188	.....	92,402
Minnesota	277	11,850	2,352	3,837	67,212	10,694	22,230	6,006	8,276	89	13	132,559
Iowa	337	21,573	3,168	4,194	93,669	7,187	13,408	4,268	3,302	41	109	150,919
Missouri	108	3,892	821	1,073	20,156	1,663	5,438	988	781	.....	1	34,813
Total Middle States	2,015	138,581	68,511	23,019	609,597	99,727	89,582	26,097	38,939	574	651	1,095,278
North Dakota	158	3,303	120	1,170	19,712	1,669	20,071	3,196	1,719	10	34	51,004
South Dakota	128	1,864	112	574	23,104	3,147	14,850	1,528	1,687	19	101	46,986
Nebraska	178	4,545	314	1,048	38,792	1,702	19,250	1,121	1,209	10	.....	67,991
Kansas	219	4,480	1,645	934	39,251	3,609	27,749	1,592	1,456	13	405	81,134
Montana	93	8,844	1,093	1,607	21,741	1,736	14,187	1,470	1,196	.....	31	51,905
Wyoming	36	766	177	119	7,742	2,118	10,186	464	313	290	.....	22,175
Colorado	114	2,680	965	446	20,493	2,828	14,280	1,051	465	12	.....	43,220
New Mexico	39	1,842	485	979	8,605	1,455	7,089	376	253	.....	.....	21,084
Oklahoma	318	4,258	962	1,192	23,383	4,042	39,581	1,745	739	148	664	76,714
Total Western States	1,281	32,582	5,873	8,069	202,823	22,306	167,243	12,543	9,037	502	1,235	462,213
Washington	68	5,049	623	2,500	16,181	1,089	3,736	1,235	1,108	15	5	31,541
Oregon	77	8,521	652	1,549	12,726	490	4,448	1,421	441	12	6	30,266
California	251	40,258	9,864	8,640	54,945	9,246	8,888	4,204	3,952	169	19	140,185
Idaho	60	4,451	343	821	13,824	997	6,167	437	398	120	.....	27,558
Utah	18	3,479	1,534	348	3,945	350	644	132	187	.....	.....	11,119
Nevada	10	2,360	617	691	1,572	226	689	201	473	.....	.....	6,829
Arizona	14	1,502	400	567	4,414	587	1,715	256	155	25	.....	9,621
Alaska	1	10	8	.....	35	.....	1	8	6	.....	.....	68
Total Pacific States	499	65,630	14,041	15,116	107,642	13,485	26,288	7,894	6,720	341	30	257,187
Alaska	2	285	9	34	230	29	40	13	19	.....	.....	659
Hawaii	2	115	1,039	62	448	171	28	12	.....	.....	.....	1,875
Nonmember banks	4	400	1,048	96	678	200	68	25	19	.....	.....	2,534
Total States	7,229	407,234	291,490	97,755	2,135,597	370,639	428,079	84,400	70,412	3,628	5,864	3,895,098
Total United States	7,604	700,198	1,261,631	300,879	4,561,790	1,064,254	772,963	107,361	78,063	78,610	31,929	8,957,678

No. 330.—COMBINED RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF ALL FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS AS AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS ON THE LAST FRIDAY OF EACH MONTH DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1917.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1917.]

	Jan. 26.	Feb. 23.	Mar. 30.	Apr. 27.	May 25.	June 29.	July 27.	Aug. 31.	Sept. 28.	Oct. 26.	Nov. 30.	Dec. 28.
RESOURCES.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Coin and certificates in vault.	302,341	281,355	374,903	311,798	334,265	484,126	460,764	416,797	445,597	461,113	499,887	499,917
Gold settlement fund	213,771	213,861	200,061	207,920	183,590	345,845	405,739	383,937	342,337	363,967	395,236	317,520
Gold with foreign agencies						52,500	52,500	52,500	52,500	52,500	52,500	52,500
Total gold held by banks	516,112	495,216	574,964	519,718	517,855	882,471	919,003	853,234	840,434	877,580	947,623	869,937
Gold with Federal reserve agents	273,320	306,186	360,668	422,905	456,611	402,639	434,193	493,185	558,227	614,692	661,824	781,851
Gold redemption fund	1,813	1,922	2,414	2,518	2,905	9,402	9,067	7,079	9,809	11,164	12,278	19,345
Total gold reserve	791,245	803,324	938,046	945,141	977,371	1,294,512	1,362,263	1,353,498	1,408,470	1,503,436	1,621,725	1,671,133
Legal-tender notes, silver, etc.	17,579	15,249	9,282	30,340	36,892	39,840	51,789	52,610	49,089	49,506	54,486	49,635
Total reserves	808,824	818,573	947,328	975,481	1,014,263	1,334,352	1,414,052	1,406,108	1,457,559	1,552,942	1,676,211	1,720,768
Bills discounted—Members	15,711	20,266	20,106	35,043	47,587	197,242	138,459	147,315	233,539	397,094	756,398	680,706
Bills bought in open market	97,697	123,966	84,473	71,400	107,377	202,270	195,097	154,591	176,169	177,590	205,454	275,366
Loans on gold coin and bullion						21,850						
United States Government long-term securities	36,122	29,471	29,275	36,223	36,513	36,426	41,135	45,406	55,129	54,166	47,304	48,350
United States Government short-term securities	19,647	18,647	18,425	81,595	81,145	34,302	35,818	32,521	39,876	55,876	41,792	58,883
Municipal warrants	12,249	17,124	15,715	14,999	14,675	2,446	1,469	1,230	224	233	1,429	1,005
Total earning assets	181,426	209,474	167,994	239,260	287,297	494,536	411,978	381,063	504,937	684,959	1,052,377	1,064,310
Due from other Federal reserve banks, net	[1] 4,123	732	2,275	132	10,641	1,448	11,106	10,233	5,929	6,896	[1] 7,091	11,976
Uncollected items	126,437	136,940	132,759	204,842	328,779	221,705	204,756	260,184	234,361	281,677	373,160	301,007
Total deductions from gross deposits	122,314	137,672	135,034	204,974	339,420	223,153	193,650	270,417	240,290	288,573	366,069	313,043
5 per cent redemption fund against Federal reserve bank notes	400	400	400	400	400	500	500	500	500	537	537	537
All other resources	13,609	8,271	5,393	5,757	6,424	799	1,057	293	387	1,354	2,499	2,813
Total resources	1,126,573	1,174,390	1,256,149	1,425,872	1,647,804	2,053,340	2,021,237	2,058,381	2,203,673	2,528,365	3,097,693	3,101,471

LIABILITIES.												
Capital paid in	55,694	55,989	56,075	56,409	56,991	57,176	57,825	58,904	59,379	62,629	68,500	70,442
Government deposits	25,607	13,407	20,567	99,689	76,114	300,966	143,032	154,358	71,289	132,221	220,962	108,213
Due to members' reserve accounts	687,841	692,475	720,411	719,785	813,326	1,033,460	1,135,456	1,069,804	1,136,930	1,264,323	1,489,370	1,453,166
Collection items	97,374	108,826	100,961	129,032	170,151	149,527	137,815	140,278	157,524	174,492	231,776	191,689
Other deposits, including foreign Government credits					76,000	1,000	9,547	39,903	68,433	36,335	19,473	17,969
Total gross deposits	810,822	814,708	841,939	948,506	1,135,591	1,484,953	1,425,850	1,404,343	1,434,176	1,607,371	1,968,672	1,771,037
Federal reserve notes in actual circulation	259,768	303,171	357,610	420,509	454,402	508,753	534,015	587,915	700,212	847,506	1,056,983	1,246,488
Federal reserve bank notes in circulation, net liability						934	2,459	6,023	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
All other liabilities	289	522	525	448	820	1,524	1,088	1,196	1,906	2,859	2,629	5,504
Total liabilities	1,126,573	1,174,390	1,256,157	1,425,872	1,647,804	2,053,340	2,021,237	2,058,381	2,203,673	2,528,365	3,097,693	3,101,471
MATURITIES OF BILLS ON HAND.												
Within 15 days	29,402	36,912	31,061	38,021	43,844	172,168	115,223	108,291	178,383	344,190	581,704	395,697
Over 15 but within 30 days	18,794	32,925	30,320	20,900	22,370	53,754	44,799	55,508	63,712	51,887	91,556	118,545
Over 30 but within 60 days	51,790	49,617	30,636	29,620	50,808	91,213	94,431	89,170	96,234	101,512	140,417	280,136
Over 60 but within 90 days	12,414	23,915	11,735	16,735	35,145	77,420	73,893	46,124	69,936	75,211	141,927	152,708
Over 90 days	1,008	863	827	1,167	2,797	4,957	5,210	2,813	1,443	1,884	6,248	8,986
Total	113,408	144,232	104,579	106,443	154,964	399,512	333,556	301,906	409,708	574,684	961,852	956,072

[1] Net amounts due to other Federal reserve banks.

No. 331.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS DEC. 31, 1917.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1917.]

	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	Total.
RESOURCES.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Gold coin and certificates in vault	18,691	325,132	19,064	29,153	6,302	5,717	32,189	5,089	14,960	1,711	11,900	26,441	496,349
Gold settlement fund Federal Reserve Board	16,977	5,854	32,101	37,664	22,116	12,482	58,960	17,884	19,487	37,263	24,520	17,672	302,981
Gold with foreign agencies	3,675	18,112	3,675	4,725	1,837	1,575	7,350	2,100	2,100	2,625	1,838	2,888	52,500
Total gold held by banks	39,343	349,098	54,840	71,542	30,255	19,774	98,500	25,073	36,547	41,599	38,258	47,001	851,830
Gold with Federal reserve agents	40,897	250,599	63,946	55,370	31,602	50,701	130,723	32,366	32,910	42,025	25,037	46,993	803,169
Gold redemption fund	2,000	10,000	1,500	99	485	1,119	646	930	878	507	1,218	24	19,406
Total gold reserves	82,240	609,697	120,286	127,011	62,342	71,594	229,869	58,369	70,335	84,131	64,513	94,018	1,674,405
Legal tender notes, silver, etc.	3,574	40,248	1,190	238	164	416	964	767	413	58	779	409	49,220
Total reserves	85,814	649,945	121,476	127,249	62,506	72,010	230,833	59,136	70,748	84,189	65,292	94,427	1,723,625
Bills discounted for members and Federal reserve banks	65,882	250,309	35,912	42,896	29,565	14,524	105,119	33,460	13,070	35,054	8,740	25,780	660,311
Bills bought in open market	9,038	148,770	18,390	21,112	13,156	6,497	9,182	7,363	7,167	1,338	14,140	17,083	273,237
Total bills on hand	74,920	399,079	54,302	64,008	42,721	21,021	114,301	40,823	20,237	36,393	22,880	42,863	933,548
U. S. Government long-term securities	728	5,169	7,102	8,268	1,237	2,397	7,007	2,233	1,888	8,849	4,496	2,455	51,829
U. S. Government short-term securities	2,194	19,493	2,548	31,271	1,969	1,491	3,378	1,444	1,340	1,784	1,430	1,500	69,842
All other earning assets	.....	511	10	7	92	788	805	567	986	.....	832	.....	4,598
Total earning assets	77,842	424,252	63,962	103,554	46,019	25,697	125,491	45,067	24,451	47,026	29,638	46,818	1,059,817
Due from other Federal reserve banks, net	.....	.....	.....	11,206	.....	1,202	.....	6,495	2,834	2,732	.....	5,140	[1] 8,499
Uncollected items	18,785	75,962	35,701	25,529	18,177	19,249	28,522	16,317	5,797	25,183	15,086	12,806	297,114
Total deductions from gross deposits	18,786	75,962	35,701	36,735	18,177	20,451	28,522	22,812	8,631	27,916	15,086	17,946	305,613
5 per cent redemption fund against Federal reserve bank notes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400	137	.....	537
All other resources	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	310	351
Total resources	182,442	1,150,159	221,139	267,538	126,743	118,158	384,846	127,015	103,830	159,531	110,153	159,501	3,089,945

LIABILITIES.													
Capital paid in	5,858	18,696	6,142	8,026	3,664	2,813	9,092	3,475	2,620	3,397	2,795	4,162	70,740
Government deposits	2,419	11,871	4,833	30,578	2,254	4,477	3,052	5,430	8,717	7,861	6,609	12,352	100,455
Due to members, reserve account	82,245	652,792	84,574	109,725	45,357	36,850	169,174	45,797	39,348	72,976	44,155	63,780	1,446,773
Due to other Federal reserve banks, net	3,870	7,611	4,296		3,644		173				1,516		
Collection items	13,801	45,532	28,152	16,584	15,260	8,871	19,438	12,151	3,395	11,595	8,250	9,403	191,869
Other deposits included for Government credits		13,653		94		98	3,199	93	36	26		2,621	19,820
Total gross deposits	102,335	731,693	121,855	156,981	66,515	50,296	195,036	63,471	51,496	92,458	60,530	87,595	1,758,917
Federal reserve notes in actual circulation	73,199	397,354	92,977	101,883	56,564	64,915	180,628	59,923	49,414	55,373	46,788	67,744	1,246,762
Federal reserve bank notes in circulation, net liabilities										8,000			8,000
All other liabilities	1,050	2,650	165	648		134	90	146	300	302	40		5,526
Total liabilities	182,442	1,150,159	221,139	267,538	126,743	118,158	384,846	127,015	103,830	159,531	110,153	159,501	3,089,945

[1] Difference between net amounts due from and net amounts to other Federal reserve banks.

No. 332.—BILLS DISCOUNTED BY FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS DURING CALENDAR YEAR 1917: BY CLASSES OF PAPER, WITH TOTALS FOR 1915 AND 1916.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1917.]

Federal reserve bank.	Member banks' collateral notes.		Trade acceptances.	Commodity paper.	All other discounts.	Total, 1917.	Total, 1916.	Total, 1915.
	Secured by Liberty bonds or United States certificates of indebtedness.	Otherwise secured.						
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	25,094,844	117,825,429	6,115,127	----------	201,883,910	350,919,310	33,921,900	2,086,700
New York	5,344,602,510	900,876,391	6,863,800	25.000	284,092,262	6,536,459,963	22,329,500	4,819,600
Philadelphia	32,803,226	107,748,615	726,078	105,200	82,032,889	223,416,008	22,328,400	5,137,100
Cleveland	66,089,550	53,444,100	4,400,590	131,360	87,110,509	211,176,109	6,792,400	4,526,000
Richmond	30,313,923	214,710,712	3,160,449	3,686,085	149,349,516	401,220,685	34,377,200	44,891,400
Atlanta	18,399,800	30,679,856	4,562,494	5,438,819	36,033,775	95,114,744	22,323,200	34,209,300
Chicago	190,348,715	191,628,482	429,845	----------	139,465,061	521,872,103	23,178,100	9,238,700
St. Louis	48,386,840	60,205,879	3,114,503	427,278	73,983,290	186,117,790	8,842,700	6,317,600
Minneapolis	27,752,162	9,001,165	363,673	121,670	47,923,167	85,161,837	6,473,500	5,206,500
Kansas City	64,193,979	141,279,743	2,646,322	196,667	34,377,351	242,694,062	6,817,700	10,875,500
Dallas	16,270,250	17,104,050	177,953	289,896	23,210,487	57,052,636	18,512,500	26,756,900
San Francisco	19,904,825	14,141,140	5,210,298	822,296	62,902,648	102,981,207	1,973,400	7,287,700
Total	5,884,160,624	1,858,645,562	37,771,132	11,244,271	1,222,364,865	9,014,186,454	----------	----------
Total, 1916	----------	38,967,447	5,212,300	16,813,200	146,877,553	----------	207,870,500	----------
Total, 1915	----------	----------	1,958,800	10,315,000	149,079,200	----------	----------	161,353,000

No. 333.—INVESTMENT OPERATIONS, EXCLUSIVE OF PURCHASES OF UNITED STATES CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS, OF FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS DURING CALENDAR YEAR 1917: BY MONTHS AND CLASSES OF INVESTMENTS, WITH TOTALS FOR 1916.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1917.]

Month.	Commercial paper discounted.	Acceptances bought in open market.			United States bonds and Treasury notes.			
		Bankers.	Trade.	Total.	2 per cent.	3 per cent.	3½ per cent.	4 per cent.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
January	18,326,286	20,376,041	241,139	20,617,180	2,370,150	61,240	.....	.....
February	22,408,604	68,994,291	1,646,388	70,640,679	144,500	200	.....	250
March	26,788,982	27,475,820	676,818	28,152,638	8,565,510	50,000	.....	25,000
April	50,055,801	41,019,251	293,440	41,312,691	2,867,040	3,000	.....	.....
May	91,413,473	79,355,481	3,188,891	82,544,372	50,000	2,000	.....	.....
June	750,269,838	132,481,554	2,748,143	135,229,697	.....	.....	1,232,900	9,000
July	460,733,354	63,629,153	3,234,912	66,864,065	.....	67,000	18,299,650	.....
August	220,939,974	67,510,898	4,611,904	72,122,802	.....	.....	3,825,460	.....
September	548,164,104	104,162,500	4,883,966	109,046,466	.....	.....	20,830,650	.....
October	2,681,165,854	85,443,102	1,451,080	86,894,182	.....	3,100	157,650	29,650
November	3,206,486,771	181,872,277	4,346,451	186,218,728	.....	2,000	250,550	1,294,396
December	937,433,413	174,444,166	3,624,843	178,069,009	.....	.....	1,265,750	20,130,670
Total	9,014,186,454	1,046,764,534	30,947,975	1,077,712,509	13,997,200	188,540	45,862,610	21,488,966
1916	207,870,500	369,762,300	16,332,700	386,095,000	48,128,100	3,918,880	.....	4,403,200

Month.	United States bonds.		Municipal warrants.				Total, 1917.	Total, 1916.
	One-year Treasury notes.	Total.	City.	State	All other.	Total.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
January	.....	2,431,390	7,201,908	2,040	526,552	7,730,500	49,105,356	37,150,980
February	456,000	600,950	5,798,677	.....	53,985	5,852,662	99,502,895	40,028,950
March	1,882,000	10,522,510	1,021,383	.....	9,640	1,031,023	66,495,153	50,981,150
April	1,226,000	4,090,040	266,433	.....	13,853	280,286	95,738,818	50,861,300
May	.....	52,000	75,656	.....	43,265	118,921	174,128,766	48,199,800
June	756,000	1,997,900	.....	.....	4,925	4,925	887,502,360	60,785,340
July	1,370,000	19,736,650	100,000	.....	.....	100,000	547,434,069	64,354,450
August	.....	3,825,460	125,938	.....	9,278	135,216	297,023,452	47,902,200
September	.....	20,830,650	11,756	.....	10,000	21,756	678,062,976	58,679,500
October	1,369,000	1,559,400	1,043,604	133,052	10,000	1,186,656	2,770,806,092	63,282,160
November	.....	1,546,946	.....	125,023	39,050	164,073	3,394,416,518	79,644,600
December	10,000	21,406,420	124,404	2,944	68,200	195,548	1,137,104,390	139,531,250
Total	7,063,000	88,600,316	15,769,759	263,059	788,748	16,821,566	10,197,320,845	.....
1916	300,000	56,750,180	85,662,400	4,087,100	936,500	90,686,000	.....	741,401,680

No. 334.—CONVERSION OF UNITED STATES 2 PER CENT BONDS INTO 30-YEAR CONVERSION BONDS AND 1-YEAR TREASURY NOTES FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR 1917.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1917.]

Federal reserve bank.	Amounts allotted for conversion by Federal Reserve Board.	Amounts actually converted.		
		Conversion bonds.	One-year Treasury notes.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	2,696,200	1,195,000	1,194,000	2,389,000
New York	6,412,900	1,776,500	1,776,000	3,552,500
Philadelphia	2,814,200	1,375,200	1,374,000	2,749,200
Cleveland	3,227,200	1,614,200	1,613,000	3,227,200
Richmond	1,799,100	900,100	899,000	1,799,100
Atlanta	1,335,500	668,500	667,000	1,335,500
Chicago	3,722,100	1,861,000	1,861,000	3,722,000
St. Louis	1,504,600	553,300	553,000	1,106,300
Minneapolis	1,281,600	641,600	640,000	1,281,600
Kansas City	1,642,900	821,900	821,000	1,642,900
Dallas	1,451,200	726,200	725,000	1,451,200
San Francisco	2,112,500	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
Total	30,000,000	13,133,500	13,123,000	26,256,500

No. 335.—FINANCIAL RESULTS OF OPERATION OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS: JAN. 1 TO DEC. 31, 1917.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1917.]

Federal reserve bank.	Earnings.	Current expenses.	Net earnings for the year.	Ratio of net earnings to reported average paid-in capital.	6 per cent dividends paid during 1917, including amounts accrued on surrendered and canceled stock.	End of period covered by last dividend paid.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	
Boston	1,198,008	285,715	912,293	17.4	601,756	Dec. 31, 1917
New York	4,848,291	1,129,336	3,718,955	28.2	1,942,819	Do.
Philadelphia	1,015,959	262,084	753,875	14.1	623,603	June 30, 1917
Cleveland	1,297,244	334,092	963,152	14.9	716,168	Do.
Richmond	770,009	257,785	512,224	14.8	240,944	Dec. 31, 1917
Atlanta	541,822	214,510	327,312	13.2	218,203	Do.
Chicago	2,022,278	512,407	1,509,871	20.6	862,259	Do.
St. Louis	736,774	234,618	502,156	15.9	284,566	Dec. 31, 1916
Minneapolis	628,338	210,201	418,137	16.8	363,895	Dec. 31, 1917
Kansas City	955,950	271,451	684,499	21.3	364,503	June 30, 1917
Dallas	569,430	215,956	353,474	12.9	188,234	Do.
San Francisco	854,755	307,711	547,044	13.7	394,776	Dec. 31, 1916
Total	15,438,858	4,235,866	11,202,992	18.9	6,801,726	

NO. 336.—DISCOUNT RATES (HIGH AND LOW) IN FORCE DURING THE PERIOD FROM THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS (NOV. 16, 1914) TO DEC. 31, 1917.

[Source: Reports of the Federal Reserve Board.]

Federal reserve bank.	Within 10 days.		11 to 30 days.		Within 15 days, including member banks' collateral notes.		16 to 30 days.		31 to 60 days.		61 to 90 days.		Over 90 days.		Trade acceptances within 60 days.		Trade acceptances, 61 to 90 days.		Commodity paper within 90 days.[1]	
	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.
Boston: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	3	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	6	4	6	5	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3½	3	4	3½	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4	4	5	5	3½	3	3½	3	4	3½
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	3½	4	3½	4	4
New York: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	5½	3	5½	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	6	4	6	5	3½	3½	3½	3½	.....	.....
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3	3	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4	4	5	5	3½	3½	3½	3½	.....	.....
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					3½	3	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	5	4	3½	4	3½	.....	.....
Philadelphia: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	5½	3	5½	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	6	4	6	5	3	3	3	3	3	3
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3½	3	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4	4	4½	4½	3½	3	3½	3	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	4½	4	3½	4	3½	3½	3½
Cleveland: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	3½	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	6	4½	6	5	3½	3½	4	4	.....	.....
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3½	3½	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4½	4	4½	4½	5	5	3½	3	4	3½	.....	.....
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4½	5	5	4	3½	4	3½	4	4
Richmond: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	4	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	6	4	6	5	3½	3½	4	4	3	3
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4	4	5	4½	3½	3½	4	3½	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	5	4	3½	4	3½	3½	3½
Atlanta: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	4	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6½	4	6½	4½	6½	5	3½	3½	3½	3½	3	3
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4	4	5	5	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	5	4	3½	4	3½	3½	3
Chicago: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	3½	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	6	4½	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3½	3½	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4½	4	4½	4½	5	5	3½	3½	3½	3½	.....	.....
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	5	4½	5	5	4	3½	4	3½	.....	.....
St. Louis: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	3	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	6	4	6	5	3½	3½	3½	3½	3	3
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3	3	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4	4	5	4½	3½	3	3½	3½	3½	3½
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5½	4½	4	3	4	3½	3½	3½
Minneapolis: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	4	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6½	4	6½	4½	6½	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4½	4½	5	5	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	4	4½	4	5	4½	5½	4½	6½	5	4	3½	4	3½	4½	3½
Kansas City: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	3½	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6½	4	6½	4	6½	5	3½	3½	3½	3½	3	3
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4½	3½	4½	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4½	4	4½	4	5	5	4	3½	4	3½	4	3½
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Dallas: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	4	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6½	4	6½	4	6½	4½	3½	3½	4	4	3	3
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4	4	4½	4½	3½	3½	4	3½	3	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	4½	3½	3½	4	3½	3½	3
San Francisco: Nov. 16, 1914, to Dec. 31, 1915	6	3	6	3½	.....	.....	.....	.....	6½	4	6½	4½	6½	6	3	3	3½	3½	(2)	(2)
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3	3	3½	3½	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4½	4½	6	5½	3	3	3½	3½	(2)	(2)
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	3½	4½	3½	4½	4½	5½	5½	4	3	4	3	(2)	(3)

[1] Commodity rates were established during September and October, 1915, and merged with those for commercial paper of corresponding maturities in November and December, 1917.
[2] Commodity paper rates for bills maturing within 30 days, 3½ per cent; 31 to 60 days, 4 per cent; 61 to 90 days, 4½ per cent.
[3] Oct. 20, 1917, rate of 3½ per cent for commodity paper maturing within 60 days, and 4 per cent for paper maturing after 60 days but within 90 days.

No. 337.—NET AMOUNT OF FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES RECEIVED FROM THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY, ISSUED TO EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK, IN ACTUAL CIRCULATION; GOLD AND ELIGIBLE PAPER HELD BY EACH FEDERAL RESERVE AGENT; ALSO AMOUNTS OF FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES HELD BY EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK ON THE LAST FRIDAY IN EACH MONTH DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1917.

[Source: Reports of the Federal Reserve Board, 1917.]

	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	Total.
Federal reserve notes received from the Comptroller of the Currency less returned for destruction:	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Jan. 26	21,108	125,510	24,140	13,614	22,098	31,291	10,161	19,803	25,506	25,807	30,257	15,727	365,022
Feb. 23	25,254	184,546	30,376	19,132	21,125	31,800	15,833	19,267	30,864	26,161	29,373	16,208	449,939
Mar. 30	24,724	231,590	31,510	22,345	20,337	31,227	30,679	19,350	28,716	33,981	29,107	16,217	519,783
Apr. 27	30,133	261,494	35,273	26,859	19,722	30,791	49,003	20,422	29,013	35,762	29,049	18,954	586,475
May 25	29,390	310,620	48,713	29,974	19,694	30,335	62,816	20,668	29,205	34,295	28,405	21,854	665,969
June 29	39,960	350,352	51,846	42,068	20,606	29,796	94,383	21,639	30,662	35,680	27,790	24,388	769,170
July 27	44,841	367,890	56,705	45,820	21,245	30,303	103,553	25,188	32,452	35,111	27,404	26,103	816,615
Aug. 31	50,296	377,492	60,472	57,464	25,094	30,621	113,788	27,194	31,660	37,105	32,815	28,435	872,436
Sept. 28	56,074	394,620	62,118	63,684	34,191	41,358	129,397	31,927	38,691	40,042	43,766	36,483	972,351
Oct. 26	64,651	426,744	78,360	75,155	45,993	50,179	146,532	48,372	48,711	46,260	52,686	39,134	1,122,777
Nov. 30	74,221	490,337	95,435	94,435	58,485	70,097	185,658	61,738	52,283	59,375	55,689	58,402	1,356,155
Dec. 28	83,817	553,939	107,486	119,650	62,680	78,757	226,080	64,153	55,606	66,862	56,242	73,905	1,549,177
Federal reserve notes issued to Federal reserve banks (net amount):													
Jan. 26	13,898	107,490	16,880	10,514	18,098	23,156	7,161	16,763	19,886	20,849	22,271	14,727	291,693
Feb. 23	14,694	134,546	21,136	13,232	17,225	21,415	13,333	16,227	20,344	22,623	20,486	16,208	331,469
Mar. 30	17,124	165,910	25,710	15,645	16,737	20,422	25,139	15,010	20,271	23,223	21,156	16,217	382,564
Apr. 27	21,383	193,594	30,433	21,919	16,522	19,836	40,303	15,482	22,563	24,992	20,563	18,954	446,544
May 25	22,640	208,620	33,373	27,334	17,014	19,130	52,476	16,408	23,365	25,955	19,919	21,854	488,088
June 29	27,460	229,252	41,906	34,428	17,496	19,391	67,763	17,979	24,772	26,140	19,529	24,388	550,504
July 27	31,891	240,170	42,205	39,880	18,155	21,563	73,653	20,368	25,862	25,671	18,943	26,103	584,464
Aug. 31	35,796	257,572	45,472	44,024	21,994	24,661	84,688	23,204	26,870	27,825	24,370	28,435	644,911
Sept. 28	40,674	282,300	53,318	52,244	31,871	34,428	99,497	28,317	32,761	30,162	35,021	36,483	757,076
Oct. 26	51,251	315,224	63,320	64,215	44,313	47,069	116,632	41,322	40,421	37,580	42,906	39,134	903,387
Nov. 30	63,641	376,917	81,355	80,495	55,485	59,157	147,358	58,828	47,193	49,475	48,039	58,402	1,126,345
Dec. 28	74,297	456,339	97,326	105,710	60,840	66,887	187,780	61,863	51,016	58,062	47,727	73,905	1,341,752
Gold coin and certificates held by or to credit of Federal reserve agent:													
Jan. 26	13,898	107,490	16,880	10,514	13,808	18,525	7,161	12,416	17,386	18,914	21,601	14,727	273,320
Feb. 23	14,694	134,546	17,076	13,232	10,565	17,634	13,333	12,380	17,244	18,788	20,486	16,208	306,186
Mar. 30	17,124	165,910	22,360	15,645	10,209	17,591	25,139	11,663	16,971	21,818	20,019	16,219	360,668
Apr. 27	21,383	193,594	26,283	21,919	5,995	17,265	40,303	13,435	20,553	24,046	19,235	18,954	422,905
May 25	22,640	208,620	30,463	27,334	5,655	16,859	52,476	9,781	19,205	24,090	17,634	21,854	456,611
June 29	22,460	139,252	33,606	34,428	7,318	16,320	62,003	9,472	21,576	14,830	16,986	24,388	402,639

July 27	21,891	173,670	32,905	30,880	7,483	18,072	56,653	14,911	21,366	14,635	15,624	26,103	434,193
Aug. 31	25,796	208,072	32,072	33,024	8,714	20,650	70,568	16,537	16,274	17,428	15,615	28,435	493,185
Sept. 28	25,623	212,300	40,418	36,244	15,955	30,117	88,537	17,270	21,965	20,748	22,471	26,579	558,227
Oct. 26	35,371	187,224	48,220	47,715	28,729	40,058	81,372	27,075	35,625	30,620	26,303	26,380	614,692
Nov. 30	29,921	171,097	52,025	51,995	31,867	42,341	104,783	45,831	34,197	30,146	29,023	38,598	661,824
Dec. 28	37,897	250,599	56,946	55,410	31,602	49,821	124,400	32,366	31,920	42,052	25,037	43,801	781,851
Eligible paper held by Federal reserve agent:													
Jan. 26					4,649	4,655		4,347	2,500	1,941	1,023		19,115
Feb. 23			4,062		8,119	3,809		3,850	3,100	3,836	1,842		28,618
Mar. 30			3,390		6,728	2,856		3,352	3,300	1,423	2,001		23,050
Apr. 27			4,186		11,285	2,575		2,053	2,010	1,114	2,758		25,981
May 25			2,917		11,987	2,279		6,635	4,160	1,892	2,815		32,685
June 29	5,026	90,523	8,306		14,134	3,078	5,876	8,513	3,196	11,528	3,218		153,398
July 27	10,116	77,860	9,301	9,069	18,389	3,498	17,199	5,462	4,496	11,099	4,175		170,664
Aug. 31	10,017	50,155	13,404	11,000	16,428	4,017	14,339	6,670	10,596	10,402	9,191		156,219
Sept. 28	15,069	70,822	12,906	16,012	19,182	4,329	11,178	11,054	11,139	9,992	12,647	10,137	204,467
Oct. 26	15,899	133,130	15,105	16,508	17,051	9,331	35,783	14,258	8,886	7,380	17,297	13,076	303,704
Nov. 30	33,758	207,362	29,359	29,558	30,147	16,875	43,186	13,012	13,392	19,777	20,000	34,506	490,932
Dec. 28	36,668	213,400	40,981	50,825	43,386	17,805	64,133	38,765	19,836	16,244	23,241	41,421	606,705
Federal reserve notes held by banks:													
Jan. 26	1,069	18,927	1,342	893	541	734	1,695	702	2,642	111	276	2,993	31,925
Feb. 23	839	14,958	974	859	620	846	2,738	1,020	2,108	654	236	2,446	28,298
Mar. 30	1,754	10,035	1,529	753	818	942	4,559	850	589	828	401	1,896	24,954
Apr. 27	2,772	10,974	1,364	1,397	776	785	4,061	490	828	1,266	224	1,098	26,035
May 25	2,051	17,225	729	1,899	965	502	5,425	928	974	932	246	2,010	33,686
June 29	2,930	22,080	2,202	1,512	712	544	6,029	742	1,060	797	429	2,660	41,697
July 27	5,407	26,988	780	2,398	609	1,653	4,841	1,966	1,593	726	482	3,006	50,449
Aug. 31	5,381	27,948	2,269	1,642	635	1,559	5,930	1,510	2,385	3,665	398	3,674	56,996
Sept. 28	3,759	25,901	2,291	2,754	2,714	1,910	4,664	1,846	1,872	2,231	212	6,710	56,864
Oct. 26	3,319	26,426	3,707	3,217	1,417	1,522	4,488	2,740	1,182	2,997	292	4,574	55,881
Nov. 30	2,198	34,581	3,720	3,585	1,912	1,355	4,795	4,762	1,408	2,782	342	7,922	69,362
Dec. 28	2,083	59,369	3,683	3,489	2,645	1,379	9,695	1,590	1,412	2,763	551	6,605	95,264
Federal reserve notes issued by each Federal reserve bank and in actual circulation:													
Jan. 26	12,829	88,563	15,538	9,621	17,557	22,422	5,466	16,061	17,244	20,738	21,995	11,734	259,768
Feb. 23	13,855	119,588	20,162	12,373	16,605	20,569	10,595	15,207	18,236	21,969	20,250	13,762	303,171
Mar. 30	15,370	155,875	24,181	14,892	15,919	19,480	20,580	14,160	19,682	22,395	20,755	14,325	357,610
Apr. 27	18,611	182,620	29,069	20,522	15,746	19,051	36,242	14,992	21,735	23,726	20,339	17,856	420,509
May 25	20,589	191,395	32,644	25,635	16,049	18,628	47,051	15,480	22,391	25,023	19,673	19,844	454,402
June 29	24,530	207,172	39,704	32,916	16,784	18,847	61,734	17,237	23,712	25,343	19,100	21,728	508,807
July 27	26,484	213,182	41,425	37,482	17,546	19,910	68,812	18,402	24,269	24,945	18,461	23,097	534,015
Aug. 31	30,415	229,624	43,203	42,382	21,359	23,102	78,758	21,694	24,485	24,160	23,972	24,761	587,915
Sept. 28	36,915	256,399	51,027	49,490	29,157	32,518	94,833	26,471	30,889	27,931	34,809	29,773	700,212
Oct. 26	47,932	288,798	59,613	60,998	42,896	45,547	112,144	38,582	39,239	34,583	42,614	34,560	847,506
Nov. 30	61,443	342,336	77,635	76,910	53,573	57,802	142,563	54,066	45,785	46,693	47,697	50,480	1,056,983
Dec. 28	72,214	396,970	93,643	102,221	58,195	65,508	178,085	60,273	49,604	55,299	47,176	67,300	1,246,488

No. 338.—FEDERAL FARM LOANS: NUMBER AND AMOUNTS OF LOANS APPLIED FOR, APPROVED, AND CLOSED FROM THE BEGINNING OF BUSINESS TO DEC. 31, 1917.[1]

[Source: Federal Farm Loan Bureau, Treasury Department.]

District and State.	Applied for.		Approved.		Closed.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
District No. 1:						
Maine	252	488,545	152	251,300	65	103,500
New Hampshire	45	87,300	29	50,600	1	1,800
Vermont	212	677,647	52	232,400	10	26,000
Massachusetts	439	1,215,265	351	814,175	156	380,905
Rhode Island	51	126,010	31	66,350	17	45,600
Connecticut	248	758,570	192	483,140	59	144,000
New York	968	3,069,696	360	992,265	117	357,400
New Jersey	202	648,645	171	431,900	28	67,100
Total	2,417	7,071,678	1,338	3,322,130	453	1,126,305
District No. 2:						
Pennsylvania	556	1,395,810	223	634,931	88	227,500
Virginia	2,543	5,751,603	1,496	3,338,200	489	1,279,150
West Virginia	824	1,150,836	393	586,600	105	211,050
Maryland	129	362,235	87	257,203	38	122,600
Delaware	13	29,150	12	24,250	8	13,300
District of Columbia						
Total	4,065	8,689,634	2,211	4,841,184	728	1,853,600
District No. 3:						
North Carolina	4,660	6,610,319	1,649	2,339,186	311	518,930
South Carolina	2,098	5,556,847	903	2,069,458	174	447,820
Georgia	1,509	2,871,978	316	689,675	35	84,600
Florida	3,480	5,968,912	769	1,202,775	58	89,170
Total	12,347	21,008,056	3,637	6,301,094	578	1,170,520
District No. 4:						
Tennessee	3,554	6,363,002	2,129	3,738,300	195	509,300
Kentucky	2,584	4,052,955	1,515	2,328,300	321	617,500
Indiana	1,872	4,319,455	1,060	2,525,300	422	1,113,000
Ohio	320	959,190	180	419,700	29	64,000
Total	8,330	15,694,602	4,884	9,011,600	967	2,303,800
District No. 5:						
Alabama	3,440	6,714,937	3,152	3,451,416	429	622,575
Louisiana	1,008	2,489,821	771	903,845	41	40,875
Mississippi	6,002	7,502,954	5,442	4,748,844	1,580	1,583,035
Total	10,450	16,707,712	9,365	9,104,105	2,050	2,246,485
District No. 6:						
Illinois	884	2,069,610	646	1,400,905	142	281,760
Missouri	2,066	4,355,545	1,270	2,659,005	363	778,500
Arkansas	4,131	5,936,740	2,258	3,058,185	393	589,255
Total	7,081	12,361,895	4,174	7,118,095	898	1,649,515
District No. 7:						
North Dakota	5,027	15,476,500	3,792	10,098,800	1,102	3,158,200
Minnesota	3,206	6,831,900	2,615	4,736,500	869	1,664,600
Wisconsin	1,482	2,676,070	1,219	1,907,100	563	942,100
Michigan	3,371	5,224,080	2,502	3,148,200	828	1,258,400
Total	13,086	30,209,150	10,128	19,890,600	3,362	7,023,300
District No. 8:						
Iowa	776	5,221,330	291	1,830,200	30	199,400
Nebraska	2,161	8,927,120	1,365	4,504,500	385	1,200,290
South Dakota	1,857	5,969,880	1,888	3,247,300	195	655,400
Wyoming	1,245	2,573,120	711	865,630	91	185,100
Total	6,039	22,691,450	4,255	10,447,630	701	2,240,190

[1] Previous reports are subject to correction in the report of each month.

No. 338.—FEDERAL FARM LOANS: NUMBER AND AMOUNTS OF LOANS APPLIED FOR, APPROVED, AND CLOSED FROM THE BEGINNING OF BUSINESS TO DEC. 31, 1917—Continued.

District and State.	Applied for.		Approved.		Closed.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
District No. 9:						
Kansas	2,573	8,566,077	1,940	6,219,000	1,201	3,742,000
Oklahoma	2,920	6,284,057	1,916	3,806,175	938	1,824,800
Colorado	3,000	7,199,142	1,211	1,976,750	722	1,193,100
New Mexico	2,614	4,531,523	1,212	1,573,800	691	881,400
Total	11,107	26,580,799	6,279	13,575,725	3,552	7,641,300
District No. 10: Texas	9,508	24,265,127	7,944	13,728,238	829	2,117,890
District No. 11:						
California	5,311	17,344,839	1,920	5,660,860	691	2,098,500
Utah	1,137	3,010,125	354	878,600	103	224,500
Nevada	133	477,438	29	126,700	19	91,600
Arizona	538	1,212,387	81	237,400	26	119,300
Total	7,119	22,044,789	2,384	6,903,560	839	2,533,900
District No. 12:						
Idaho	2,257	5,087,716	1,058	2,629,440	462	1,081,675
Montana	4,645	12,718,674	2,024	4,943,465	835	2,179,420
Oregon	2,982	7,950,468	1,702	4,305,140	597	1,560,665
Washington	5,049	10,540,545	2,906	5,378,400	1,303	2,383,550
Total	14,932	36,297,403	7,690	17,256,445	3,197	7,205,310
Grand total	106,482	243,622,295	64,289	121,506,406	18,154	39,112,115

No. 339.—LIBERTY LOANS: SUBSCRIPTION AND ALLOTMENTS OF SUBSCRIPTIONS, BY FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICTS, CALENDAR YEAR 1917.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

FIRST LIBERTY LOAN.

Federal reserve district.	$50 to $10,000, inclusive.		$10,050 to $100,000, inclusive.	
	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	203,265,400	203,265,400	65,504,850	39,302,900
New York	274,019,550	274,019,550	172,693,700	103,616,200
Philadelphia	112,412,100	112,412,100	46,506,300	27,903,800
Cleveland	128,729,400	128,729,400	76,365,950	45,819,550
Richmond	68,506,150	68,506,150	21,218,950	12,731,350
Atlanta	37,741,100	37,741,100	7,080,850	4,248,500
Chicago	195,210,700	195,210,700	82,645,650	49,587,400
St. Louis	40,960,400	40,960,400	31,472,700	18,883,650
Minneapolis	39,747,600	39,747,600	15,177,150	9,106,300
Kansas City	40,732,350	40,732,350	17,173,950	10,304,400
Dallas	25,954,500	25,954,500	11,878,850	7,127,300
San Francisco	129,405,600	129,405,600	12,384,150	7,430,500
Total	1,296,684,850	1,296,684,850	560,103,050	336,061,850

Federal reserve district.	$100,050 to $250,000, inclusive.		Over $250,000.		Total.	
	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	22,875,350	10,293,900	40,802,000	12,155,700	332,447,600	265,017,900
New York	79,173,300	35,628,000	660,901,850	180,723,250	1,186,788,400	593,987,000
Philadelphia	16,355,750	7,360,100	57,035,100	17,083,750	232,309,250	164,759,750
Cleveland	23,239,300	10,457,700	57,814,050	16,970,200	286,148,700	201,976,850
Richmond	8,025,000	3,611,250	11,987,000	3,744,900	109,737,100	88,593,650
Atlanta	3,460,000	1,557,000	9,596,600	2,736,550	57,878,550	46,283,150
Chicago	33,533,050	15,089,850	45,806,550	12,814,150	357,195,950	272,702,100
St. Louis	6,695,700	3,013,050	7,005,900	2,172,350	86,134,700	65,029,450
Minneapolis	2,820,750	1,269,350	12,510,000	3,636,000	70,255,500	53,759,250
Kansas City	7,558,250	3,401,200	26,294,300	7,744,950	91,758,850	62,182,900
Dallas	3,015,000	1,356,750	8,100,000	2,225,000	48,948,350	36,663,550
San Francisco	13,704,150	6,166,850	20,130,000	6,041,500	175,623,900	149,044,450
Total	220,455,600	90,205,000	957,983,350	268,048,300	3,035,226,850	2,000,000,000

Subscriptions, by classes.	Amount.	Allotment, by classes.	Amount.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Up to and including $10,000	1,296,684,850	100 per cent	1,296,684,850
Over $10,000 up to and including $100,000.	560,103,050	60 per cent but not less than $10,000 bonds.	336,061,850
Over $100,000 up to and including $250,000.	220,455,600	45 per cent but not less than $60,000 bonds.	99,205,000
Over $250,000 up to and including $2,000,000.	601,514,900	30 per cent but not less than $112,500 bonds.	184,381,800
Over $2,000,000 up to and including $6,000,000.	234,544,300	25 per cent but not less than $600,000 bonds.	58,661,250
Over $6,000,000 up to and including $10,000,000.	46,674,150	21 per cent	9,801,600
$25,000,000	50,000,000	20.22 per cent	10,110,000
$25,250,000	25,250,000	20.17 per cent	5,093,650
Total	3,035,226,850	Total	2,000,000,000

No. 339.—LIBERTY LOANS: SUBSCRIPTION AND ALLOTMENTS OF SUBSCRIPTIONS, BY FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICTS, CALENDAR YEAR 1917—Continued.

SECOND LIBERTY LOAN.

Federal reserve district.	$50 to $10,000, inclusive.		$10,050 to $50,000, inclusive.		$50,050 to $100,000, inclusive.	
	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	186,136,050	186,136,050	73,581,100	73,581,100	50,363,350	45,327,050
New York	441,101,150	441,101,150	168,326,200	168,326,200	100,722,650	90,650,400
Philadelphia	135,278,500	135,278,500	41,180,450	41,180,450	27,681,100	24,913,000
Cleveland	186,121,600	186,121,600	79,545,600	79,545,600	48,352,850	43,517,600
Richmond	97,792,000	97,792,000	38,442,850	38,442,850	19,221,750	17,299,600
Atlanta	51,635,500	51,635,500	12,848,600	12,848,600	6,574,200	5,916,800
Chicago	322,122,900	322,122,900	82,080,700	82,080,700	41,718,300	37,546,500
St. Louis	79,417,550	79,417,550	24,916,250	24,916,250	11,026,800	9,924,150
Minneapolis	89,171,600	89,171,600	18,537,050	18,537,050	10,284,450	9,256,050
Kansas City	80,042,250	80,042,250	27,389,400	27,389,400	11,132,700	10,019,450
Dallas	53,556,500	53,556,500	11,292,300	11,292,300	4,783,250	4,304,950
San Francisco	144,550,500	144,550,500	43,402,750	43,402,750	28,004,500	25,204,050
Total	1,866,926,100	1,866,926,100	621,543,250	621,543,250	359,865,900	323,879,600

Federal reserve district.	$100,050 to $200,000, inclusive.		Over $200,000.		Total.[1]	
	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	31,734,450	23,800,850	135,135,100	78,868,650	476,950,050	407,713,700
New York	68,166,700	51,125,050	772,136,750	399,982,100	1,550,453,450	1,151,184,900
Philadelphia	17,892,450	13,419,350	158,317,750	80,335,700	380,350,250	295,127,000
Cleveland	35,487,950	26,616,000	136,598,800	73,986,400	486,106,800	409,787,200
Richmond	10,981,350	8,236,050	34,774,550	20,811,200	201,212,500	182,581,700
Atlanta	6,730,800	5,048,100	12,906,650	7,494,050	90,695,750	82,943,050
Chicago	26,978,050	20,233,550	112,953,400	63,971,950	585,853,350	525,955,600
St. Louis	7,117,300	5,338,000	61,802,850	30,526,250	184,280,750	150,122,200
Minneapolis	9,530,450	7,147,850	13,409,100	7,859,900	140,932,650	131,972,450
Kansas City	8,463,500	6,347,650	23,097,900	12,750,750	150,125,750	136,549,500
Dallas	3,917,800	2,938,350	4,350,000	2,475,000	77,899,850	74,567,100
San Francisco	15,220,000	11,415,000	61,493,400	35,689,450	292,671,150	260,261,750
Total	242,220,800	181,665,800	1,526,976,250	814,751,400	4,617,532,300	3,808,766,150

Subscriptions, by classes.	Amount.	Allotment, by classes.	Amount.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Up to and including $50,000	2,488,469,350	100 per cent	2,488,469,350
Over $50,000 up to and including $100,000.	359,865,900	90 per cent but not less than $50,000 bonds.	323,879,600
Over $100,000 up to and including $200,000.	242,220,800	75 per cent but not less than $90,000 bonds.	181,665,800
Over $200,000 up to and including $1,000,000.	756,586,700	60 per cent but not less than $150,000 bonds.	455,690,300
Over $1,000,000 up to and including $8,000,000.	470,425,600	50 per cent but not less than $600,000 bonds.	235,582,300
Over $8,000,000 up to and including $30,000,000.	249,963,950	41.20 per cent but not less than $4,000,000 bonds.	103,071,200
$50,000,000	50,000,000	$40.8152 per cent	20,407,600
Total	4,617,532,300	Total	3,808,766,150

[1] The quotas of these Federal reserve districts, expressed in millions of dollars, with their percentages of oversubscription, follow: Boston's quota, $300 (percentage of oversubscription, 59); New York, $900 (72); Philadelphia, $250 (52); Cleveland, $300 (62); Richmond, $120 (68); Atlanta, $80 (13); Chicago, $420 (39); St. Louis, $120 (54); Minneapolis, $105 (34); Kansas City, $120 (25); Dallas, $75 (4); and San Francisco, $210 (39).

No. 340.—FOREIGN LOANS: AMOUNTS OF LOANS AND CREDITS AGREED UPON, LOANS MADE, AND BALANCES, FEB. 14, 1918, BY COUNTRIES.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Treasury Department.]

Country.	Loans and credits agreed upon.	Loans made.	Balances under established credits.
Great Britain	$2,320,000,000	$2,200,000,000	$120,000,000
France	1,440,000,000	1,290,000,000	150,000,000
Italy	550,000,000	450,000,000	100,000,000
Russia[2]	325,000,000	187,729,750	137,270,250
Belgium	93,400,000	84,400,000	9,000,000
Serbia	6,000,000	4,200,000	1,800,000
Total	4,734,400,000	4,216,329,750	518,070,250

[1] The acts of Apr. 24 and Sept. 24, 1917, appropriated $3,000,000,000 and $4,000,000,000, respectively, for the establishment and extension of credits to foreign governments engaged in war with the enemies of the United States.

[2] Of the credits and loans in favor of the Russian Government, $5,000,000 represents a loan to the Roumanian Government, the advance being made in this manner through the Russian Government in the absence of a Roumanian representative in the United States who could negotiate a direct loan to his Government.

No. 341.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF SAVINGS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), STATE, AND PRIVATE BANKS AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES: YEARS ENDED ON OR ABOUT JUNE 30, 1913 TO 1917.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

STOCK SAVINGS BANKS.

Classification.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
	1,355 banks.	1,466 banks.	1,529 banks.	1,242 banks.	1,185 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans on real estate	488,159,895.71				
Loans on other collateral security	113,475,941.58	829,626,249.72	850,304,207.35	712,654,973.12	761,987,078.50
Other loans and discounts	184,014,218.01				
Overdrafts	1,893,197.68	1,911,402.00	1,514,855.00	1,332,916.33	1,783,105.92
United States bonds	5,153,925.16				
State, county, and municipal bonds	50,706,795.80				
Railroad bonds and stocks	25,344,527.06	148,699,505.83	158,294,012.21	131,404,563.61	159,480,392.77
Bonds of other public-service corporations	35,754,042.00				
Other stocks, bonds, etc	29,575,876.95				
Due from other banks and bankers	103,626,810.32	113,758,484.72	124,848,911.30	111,099,140.62	133,912,891.23
Real estate, furniture, etc	36,987,000.94	35,206,505.73	45,672,625.84	39,178,558.78	36,001,530.22
Checks and other cash items	3,836,467.03	3,608,419.14	3,280,261.49	2,416,714.42	1,712,140.44
Cash on hand	35,631,731.49	43,812,040.12	40,844,782.09	32,821,494.87	31,853,199.08
Other resources	6,685,363.11	19,851,423.59	13,913,736.37	2,420,380.85	1,163,327.49
Total	1,120,845,792.84	1,196,474,090.85	1,238,673,391.65	1,033,328,742.60	1,127,893,665.65
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock	84,837,733.59	89,423,876.57	92,982,798.15	72,870,175.84	69,169,915.00
Surplus fund	36,828,108.77	39,250,606.98	40,905,294.21	30,595,344.20	30,585,954.52
Other undivided profits	23,314,431.82	20,141,996.44	26,753,372.72	16,103,770.05	24,010,230.07
Dividends unpaid	37,674.43	560,347.48	73,307.24	349,780.23	12,000.45
Individual deposits	956,917,437.09	1,020,965,658.46	1,047,039,650.93	901,610,693.88	995,532,890.94
Postal-savings deposits	931,183.11	1,085,598.92	1,492,713.36	881,654.11	735,787.18
Due to other banks and bankers	6,960,045.09	9,061,328.11	10,184,809.36	6,405,727.16	3,032,299.35
Other liabilities	11,019,178.94	15,984,677.89	19,241,445.08	4,511,597.13	4,814,588.14
Total	1,120,845,792.84	1,196,474,090.85	1,238,673,391.65	1,033,328,742.60	1,127,893,665.65

No. 341.—Resources and Liabilities of Savings (Stock and Mutual), State, and Private Banks and Loan and Trust Companies: Years Ended on or About June 30, 1913 to 1917—Continued.

MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS.

Classification.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
	623 banks.	634 banks.	630 banks.	622 banks.	622 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans on real estate	1,815,585,610.43	2,123,921,539.09	2,170,035,074.51	2,221,426,278.04	2,368,401,477.78
Loans on other collateral security	149,547,486.35				
Other loans and discounts	73,781,835.89				
Overdrafts	567.84	235.79	3,843.10	439.89	3.75
United States bonds	18,108,428.13	1,855,476,712.85	1,869,866,528.83	1,999,131,810.54	2,131,688,388.86
State, county, and municipal bonds	809,431,667.75				
Railroad bonds and stocks	796,207,717.89				
Bonds of other public-service corporations	99,521,281.42				
Other stocks, bonds, etc	95,364,728.43				
Due from other banks and bankers	155,619,625.57	171,832,579.89	183,397,209.00	210,919,583.66	213,437,132.40
Real estate, furniture, etc	51,089,504.92	52,874,950.56	56,469,544.13	59,264,131.87	62,129,113.11
Checks and other cash items	929,730.90	2,489,863.59	935,158.63	2,753,380.16	481,176.94
Cash on hand	17,105,290.57	23,987,453.11	21,936,695.67	26,135,692.28	29,082,167.18
Other resources	22,346,175.02	22,406,139.17	16,738,863.06	28,310,670.40	5,819,011.85
Total	4,104,639,651.11	4,252,989,474.05	4,319,382,916.93	4,547,941,986.84	4,811,038,471.87
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock					
Surplus fund	269,709,107.95	280,095,122.94	289,724,578.07	303,300,757.57	321,793,622.90
Other undivided profits	60,466,467.47	55,503,959.01	70,292,316.79	51,380,612.85	58,829,989.38
Dividends unpaid					
Individual deposits	3,769,555,330.59	3,915,626,190.57	3,950,666,362.08	4,186,976,690.64	4,422,489,384.42
Postal-savings deposits		13,962.27	6,063.28	943,593.78	
Due to other banks and bankers	26,315.11	155,239.50	411,231.38	808,536.72	133,809.53
Other liabilities	4,882,429.99	1,594,999.76	8,282,365.33	4,471,885.28	7,791,666.54
Total	4,104,639,651.11	4,252,989,474.05	4,319,382,916.93	4,547,941,986.84	4,811,038,471.87

No. 341.—Resources and Liabilities of Savings (Stock and Mutual), State, and Private Banks and Loan and Trust Companies: Years Ended on or About June 30, 1913 to 1917—Continued.

STATE BANKS.

Classification.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
	14,011 banks.	14,512 banks.	14,598 banks.	[1] 15,450 banks.	[2] 15,968 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans on real estate	555,622,331.14				
Loans on other collateral security	692,071,028.82	2,879,801,962.88	2,883,098,370.95	3,379,823,187.42	4,080,541,171.92
Other loans and discounts	1,467,431,753.79				
Overdrafts	31,525,643.20	27,737,345.21	24,926,294.51	27,158,447.45	31,013,961.11
United States bonds	3,350,557.64				
State, county, and municipal bonds	88,973,028.70				
Railroad bonds and stocks	65,501,389.97				
Bonds of other public-service corporations	52,854,016.03	388,250,349.80	420,475,283.65	693,287,158.98	890,717,114.94
Bank stocks	.....				
Other stocks, bonds, etc	140,817,861.05				
Due from other banks and bankers	541,373,574.33	527,715,913.72	557,620,436.93	817,578,090.65	1,078,558,130.65
Real estate, furniture, etc	[3] 147,849,763.16	[3] 158,641,423.05	[3] 168,885,330.75	[3] 193,248,386.62	[3] 213,763,747.17
Checks and other cash items	[4] 79,328,777.26	[4] 77,240,169.69	[4] 74,136,593.89	[4] 132,262,975.92	[4] 138,138,260.18
Cash on hand	246,247,125.10	261,919,122.81	242,754,230.38	271,753,812.34	319,373,218.66
Other resources	30,105,952.67	32,357,249.82	27,705,767.85	37,865,094.02	47,563,762.52
Total	4,143,052,802.86	4,353,663,536.98	4,399,602,308.91	5,552,977,153.40	6,799,669,367.15
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock	483,103,779.15	501,154,866.23	503,985,319.31	563,497,182.91	600,064,215.61
Surplus fund	196,271,287.22	213,801,744.73	221,081,282.78	268,821,906.55	288,637,863.19
Other undivided profits	88,845,027.44	91,215,723.23	97,220,034.27	91,152,015.33	108,493,387.88
Dividends unpaid	1,254,764.61	3,744,903.29	693,760.60	3,081,220.02	526,362.06
Individual deposits	3,081,011,582.79	3,226,793,217.23	3,277,772,330.10	[5] 4,300,710,294.02	[5] 5,390,824,047.27
Due to other banks and bankers	162,922,049.90	175,779,045.54	176,960,715.57	217,212,186.75	274,945,784.87
Other liabilities	[6] 129,644,311.75	[6] 141,174,036.73	[6] 121,888,866.28	[6] 108,502,347.82	[6] 136,177,706.27
Total	4,143,052,802.86	4,353,663,536.98	4,399,602,308.91	5,552,977,153.40	6,799,669,367.15

[1] Includes stock savings banks and trust companies for Virginia, South Carolina, Tennessee, Idaho, and Nevada; stock savings banks for Wisconsin, North Dakota, Kansas, and Montana; and trust companies for North Carolina.

[2] Includes stock savings banks for 13 States and trusts companies for 8 States.

[3] Includes banking house.

[4] Includes exchanges for clearing house.

[5] Includes postal savings deposits.

[6] Includes postal savings, as follows: 1913, $1,800,966.21; 1914, $4,692,500.55; 1915, $5,429,074.38; 1916, $4,457,263.97; 1917, $5,974,301.98.

No. 341.—Resources and Liabilities of Savings (Stock and Mutual), State, and Private Banks and Loan and Trust Companies: Years Ended on or About June 30, 1913 to 1917—Continued.

PRIVATE BANKS.

Classification.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
	1,016 banks.	1,064 banks.	1,036 banks.	1,014 banks.	1,014 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans on real estate.	35,172,052.96				
Loans on other collateral security	14,861,874.11	123,189,800.10	113,751,661.08	116,429,240.73	117,373,506.84
Other loans and discounts	71,802,039.37				
Overdrafts	2,446,128.15	1,983,079.21	1,225,213.18	1,286,685.40	1,338,601.25
United States bonds.	341,992.75				
State, county, and municipal bonds	1,952,667.53				
Railroad bonds and stocks	601,573.34				
Bonds of other public-service corporations	1,463,557.91	16,264,591.79	15,312,724.75	14,393,235.69	19,100,872.04
Bank stocks					
Other stocks, bonds, etc.	5,485,330.04				
Due from other banks and bankers	26,763,368.40	26,790,024.23	24,935,097.17	28,610,481.46	39,373,349.11
Real estate, furniture, etc.	[1] 12,657,367.30	[1] 16,296,193.82	[1] 13,818,029.50	[1] 11,764,575.96	[1] 11,459,226.31
Checks and other cash items	[2] 840,197.06	[2] 1,787,484.03	[2] 593,723.05	[2] 1,077,168.36	[2] 1,354,357.87
Cash on hand	7,238,552.87	7,294,550.48	6,451,651.72	6,347,330.97	6,472,554.31
Other resources	1,158,096.38	2,943,394.02	1,577,461.47	1,943,333.97	1,464,976.36
Total	182,785,398.17	196,549,120.68	177,665,561.92	181,852,052.54	197,937,444.09
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock	19,601,717.94	21,101,746.66	20,547,907.47	16,852,170.34	16,679,701.05
Surplus fund	7,925,570.48	11,430,958.76	8,442,234.66	6,763,114.51	7,380,966.56
Other undivided profits	3,362,365.36	3,147,609.67	4,037,930.62	3,181,735.68	3,358,568.87
Dividends unpaid	30,250.58	58,257.89	40,754.10	34,888.65	20,916.70
Individual deposits	143,457,229.32	145,848,284.59	134,410,299.86	146,765,453.88	161,923,941.15
Due to other banks and bankers	1,878,292.91	2,545,436.62	1,230,570.72	1,174,330.15	1,976,058.83
Other liabilities	[3] 6,529,971.58	[4] 12,416,826.49	8,955,864.49	7,080,359.33	[5] 6,597,290.93
Total	182,785,398.17	196,549,120.68	177,665,561.92	181,852,052.54	197,937,444.09

[1] Includes banking house.
[2] Includes exchanges for clearing house.
[3] Includes $21,343.59 postal savings deposits.
[4] Includes $65,950.92 postal savings deposits.
[5] Includes $7,983.15 postal savings deposits.

No. 341.—Resources and Liabilities of Savings (Stock and Mutual), State, and Private Banks and Loan and Trust Companies: Years Ended on or About June 30, 1913 to 1917—Continued.

LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES.

Classification.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
	1,515 companies.	1,564 companies.	1,664 companies.	1,606 companies.[1]	1,608 companies.[1]
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans on real estate	576,334,082.18				
Loans on other collateral security	1,374,332,681.50	2,901,748,517.72	3,045,279,399.87	3,702,104,485.09	4,308,246,853.87
Other loans and discounts	813,018,379.46				
Overdrafts	3,660,431.19	4,002,918.23	3,388,629.17	2,264,046.95	3,444,503.89
United States bonds	2,770,183.09				
State, county, and municipal bonds	113,563,277.30				
Railroad bonds and stocks	297,324,766.94				
Bonds of other public-service corporations	334,294,978.76	1,261,345,128.15	1,349,613,857.23	1,605,392,871.86	1,789,765,214.29
Bank stocks					
Other stocks, bonds, and securities	443,066,425.90				
Due from other banks and bankers	553,042,052.26	641,425,267.29	754,162,819.68	850,499,082.13	870,125,659.44
Real estate, furniture, and fixtures	[2] 166,702,289.57	[2] 169,575,573.26	[2] 186,783,061.24	[2] 187,819,133.50	[2] 190,416,590.51
Checks and other cash items	[3] 47,325,127.05	[3] 77,988,170.85	[3] 47,643,079.88	109,990,485.22	86,545,496.86
Cash on hand	285,384,815.57	279,642,380.49	287,957,932.46	329,456,991.49	363,009,936.83
Other resources	113,100,106.69	153,803,081.81	198,291,561.74	240,742,665.31	288,263,933.86
Total	5,123,920,197.46	5,489,531,037.80	5,873,120,341.27	7,028,269,761.55	7,899,818,189.55
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock	452,386,839.07	462,201,248.74	476,806,240.00	475,832,586.87	505,507,321.82
Surplus fund	445,285,028.38	446,569,442.94	450,675,447.30	508,822,951.65	534,778,274.46
Other undivided profits	129,084,210.66	123,837,775.29	126,718,353.51	96,669,859.59	107,006,467.05
Dividends unpaid	738,954.57	7,110,170.18	1,480,328.50	4,125,999.91	1,562,667.80
Individual deposits	3,571,361,003.90	3,939,807,098.44	4,204,596,408.92	[4] 5,203,322,311.04	[4] 5,803,303,229.61
Due to other banks and bankers	291,892,804.20	331,631,686.68	386,518,814.13	525,008,135.55	608,242,470.93
Other liabilities	[5] 2,331,171,356.68	[5] 178,373,615.53	[5] 226,324,748.91	214,487,916.94	339,417,757.88
Total	5,123,920,197.46	5,489,531,037.80	5,873,120,341.27	7,028,269,761.55	7,899,818,189.55

[1] Figures for loan and trust companies in six States included with State banks in 1916; in eight States in 1917.

[2] Includes banking house.

[3] Includes exchanges for clearing house.

[4] Includes postal-savings deposits, $4,826,014.51 in 1916 and $6,013,334.25 in 1917.

[5] Includes postal-savings deposits, as follows: 1913, $3,826,647.38; 1914, $10,546,512.99; 1915, $11,420,836.69.

No. 342.—AGGREGATE SAVINGS DEPOSITS OF SAVINGS BANKS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNT DUE TO EACH DEPOSITOR: YEARS ENDED JUNE 23, 1916, AND JUNE 30, 1917, BY STATES.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

STOCK SAVINGS BANKS.

State.	1916				1917			
	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
			Dollars.	*Dolls.*			*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
Alabama[1]	16	229,000	13,311,009.83	58.13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	3	6,063	2,590,354.95	427.24	3	[2]7,200	3,292,335.94	457.27
California	128	985,319	474,485,569.90	481.56	121	1,072,400	539,373,529.46	502.96
Colorado	7	11,755	2,654,529.55	226.29	8	[2]18,000	4,133,603.26	174.09
Dist. of Col.	20	101,452	13,535,000.00	133.41	22	[3]111,653	15,693,000.00	140.55
Florida	4	7,197	1,759,612.08	244.49	4	[2]9,197	2,263,283.00	246.09
Georgia	29	54,424	13,824,784.72	254.02	19	[2]50,000	12,354,805.81	247.09
Iowa	865	670,000	246,172,395.04	367.42	892	[2]750,000	301,241,041.29	401.65
Kansas[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	[2]3,260	652,752.54	200.23
Kentucky[1]	9	19,000	3,142,776.06	165.41	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	12	89,408	22,186,796.03	248.15	11	[2]98,350	24,797,491.52	252.14
Maryland	28	45,000	13,152,677.00	292.28	28	[2]48,000	14,977,241.12	312.03
Michigan	4	28,918	7,571,410.38	261.82	4	25,385	7,205,094.76	283.83
Minnesota	2	25,423	8,326,277.87	327.51	2	[2]27,967	9,317,439.54	333.16
Mississippi	10	10,300	2,265,420.21	219.94	12	[2]15,450	3,503,806.22	226.78
Nebraska	21	22,202	3,784,460.21	170.46	19	21,490	4,510,756.29	209.90
New Hampshire	10	24,122	9,051,992.20	376.26	10	25,205	9,809,945.29	389.21
New Jersey	1	38,242	14,938,164.91	390.62	1	39,100	16,045,585.89	410.37
New Mexico[1]	27	14,463	3,272,818.68	226.29	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	14	40,600	7,472,475.61	184.05	13	[2]44,660	8,331,164.03	186.55
Oregon	3	1,785	529,226.72	.....	2	1,141	404,055.24	354.12
Utah	10	56,232	14,251,551.68	253.44	10	[2]61,000	16,648,228.32	272.92
Washington[1]	11	55,760	18,400,946.07	330.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia[1]	6	16,747	3,768,268.37	225.01	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	2	2,709	1,162,175.81	225.82	2	[2]2,500	977,731.42	391.09
Total	1,242	2,556,121	901,610,693.88	352.72	1,185	2,431,958	995,532,890.94	409.35
Geographic divisions.[4]								
New England	10	24,122	9,051,992.20	375.26	10	25,205	9,809,945.29	389.21
Eastern	49	184,694	41,625,841.91	225.38	51	198,753	46,715,827.01	235.05
Southern	100	466,676	87,731,142.91	145.14	59	217,657	51,250,550.58	235.46
Middle Western	871	724,341	262,070,083.29	361.80	898	803,352	317,763,575.59	395.55
Western	57	51,129	10,873,984.25	212.68	31	45,250	10,274,843.51	227.07
Pacific	155	1,105,159	510,257,649.32	461.71	136	1,141,741	559,718,148.96	490.23

[1] Included with State banks in years for which no figures are shown.
[2] Estimated.
[3] Exclusive of 3,779 Christmas savings accounts.
[4] New England division: New Hampshire. Eastern division: District of Columbia, New Jersey, Maryland. Southern division: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia. Middle Western division: Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Wisconsin. Western division: Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Wyoming. Pacific division: Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington.

NOTE.—Returns from the banking departments of several States include stock savings banks with commercial banks. It is estimated that 300 stock savings banks with 815,000 depositors and $250,000,000 deposits are included with the figures furnished by the State banking departments for State banks. This estimate includes the so-called stock savings banks of Michigan.

No. 342.—AGGREGATE SAVINGS DEPOSITS OF SAVINGS BANKS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNT DUE TO EACH DEPOSITOR, YEARS ENDED JUNE 23, 1916, AND JUNE 30, 1917, BY STATES—Continued.

MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS.

State.	1916				1917			
	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
			Dollars.	*Dolls.*			*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
California	1	87,945	62,071,789.39	705.79	1	88,410	65,295,141.44	738.56
Connecticut	[1] 80	653,947	338,899,894.47	518.24	[2] 81	[3] 680,682	363,602,570.50	534.16
Delaware	2	36,691	13,362,876.51	364.19	2	39,318	14,646,256.45	372.50
Indiana	5	33,367	13,062,412.08	391.47	5	34,003	14,337,222.17	421.65
Maine	48	239,500	99,546,046.12	415.46	[2] 46	240,814	98,689,825.73	409.81
Maryland	[1] 18	[4]246,162	99,537,966.31	404.36	[2] 19	[4] 250,000	101,917,376.07	407.67
Massachusetts	[1] 195	2,419,914	975,365,518.29	403.06	[2] 196	[5] 2,566,467	1,026,822,448.75	400.09
Minnesota	7	114,826	28,393,328.47	247.27	[6] 7	[4] 126,308	29,578,559.32	234.18
New Hampshire	47	202,209	101,481,017.52	501.86	[2] 46	206,590	105,764,673.14	511.95
New Jersey	24	301,943	120,383,076.18	398.69	24	308,556	128,265,535.36	415.66
New York	141	3,335,538	1,883,242,203.58	564.60	[7] 141	3,452,111	1,991,469,146.62	576.88
Ohio	3	115,320	64,789,961.25	561.82	3	114,023	68,397,224.00	599.85
Pennsylvania	11	515,687	238,502,832.12	462.49	[8] 11	531,531	256,939,368.37	483.40
Rhode Island	15	157,445	88,343,735.47	561.11	[2] 15	161,470	92,769,759.36	574.53
Vermont	20	116,812	56,071,818.82	480.01	[2] 20	118,864	59,676,772.53	502.05
West Virginia	1	6,181	1,616,077.91	261.42	1	6,542	1,743,335.31	266.48
Wisconsin	4	8,784	2,306,046.15	262.50	4	9,366	2,573,369.30	274.76
Total	692	8,592,271	4,186,976,600.64	487.30	622	8,935,055	4,422,489,384.42	494.96
Geographic divisions. [9]								
New England	405	3,789,827	1,659,708,030.69	437.99	404	3,974,887	1,747,326,050.01	439.59
Eastern	196	4,436,021	2,355,028,954.70	530.82	197	4,581,516	2,493,237,682.87	544.19
Southern	1	6,181	1,616,077.91	261.45	1	6,542	1,743,335.31	266.48
Middle Western	19	272,297	108,551,747.95	398.69	19	283,700	114,886,374.79	404.96
Pacific	1	87,945	62,071,789.39	705.74	1	88,410	65,295,941.44	738.56

[1] Unofficial.
[2] June 30, 1917.
[3] Oct. 1, 1916.
[4] Estimated.
[5] For depositors in 3 banks figures of 1915 are used.
[6] July 25, 1917.
[7] July 1, 1917.
[8] Mar. 22, 1917.
[9] New England division: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont. Eastern division: Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania. Southern division: West Virginia. Middle Western division: Indiana, Ohio, Minnesota, Wisconsin. Pacific division: California.

No. 343.—SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS OF THE POSTAL SAVINGS SYSTEM: JANUARY, 1915, TO JUNE, 1917.

[Source: Post Office Department.]

Month.	Number of offices in operation at close of month.	Deposits.	Withdrawals.[1]	Balance to credit of depositors.	Deposits exchanged for bonds.	Savings cards and stamps.			Balance on deposit in banks.
						Sold.	Cashed or converted into deposits.	Outstanding at close of month.	
1915.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
January	9,625	5,862,572.00	5,039,729.00	59,968,132.00	933,540.00	13,849.60	12,132.00	50,437.70	57,697,001.85
February	9,620	5,265,173.00	3,675,298.00	61,558,007.00	.....	17,049.70	11,942.00	55,545.40	59,100,089.05
March	9,612	5,605,362.00	4,430,006.00	62,733,363.00	.....	16,467.70	15,377.00	56,636.10	60,374,318.44
April	8,841	5,250,425.00	4,355,031.00	63,628,757.00	.....	13,766.20	13,924.00	56,478.30	60,188,019.89
May	8,836	5,219,535.00	4,132,346.00	64,715,946.00	.....	13,547.00	13,275.00	56,750.30	61,144,838.52
June	8,832	5,305,158.00	4,336,396.00	65,684,708.00	.....	12,791.80	13,336.00	56,206.10	60,086,318.94
July	8,829	5,708,489.00	5,365,549.00	66,027,648.00	865,500.00	12,965.90	12,937.00	56,235.00	62,622,277.12
August	8,815	5,863,870.00	4,243,019.00	67,648,499.00	.....	13,336.10	12,926.00	56,645.10	64,088,666.67
September	8,812	5,964,495.00	4,309,492.00	69,303,502.00	.....	12,131.20	11,415.00	57,411.30	65,617,457.70
October	8,811	6,335,963.00	4,256,434.00	71,383,031.00	.....	14,511.80	12,463.00	59,460.10	67,667,694.92
November	8,811	6,123,843.00	4,120,793.00	73,386,081.00	.....	14,654.00	13,315.00	60,799.10	69,545,396.48
December	8,809	5,509,141.00	4,545,808.00	74,349,414.00	.....	14,347.20	16,148.00	58,998.30	69,034,264.44
1916.									
January	7,702	6,097,937.00	5,362,431.00	75,084,920.00	938,000.00	17,862.30	13,172.00	63,688.60	71,572,593.62
February	7,701	6,131,474.00	4,072,443.00	77,143,951.00	.....	17,152.40	13,583.00	67,258.00	73,344,672.93
March	7,697	6,533,183.00	4,684,351.00	78,992,783.00	.....	20,333.00	16,645.00	70,946.00	75,242,576.96
April	7,706	6,066,497.00	4,909,028.00	80,150,252.00	.....	15,152.70	16,882.00	69,216.70	76,421,585.99
May	7,702	7,123,665.00	5,085,534.00	82,188,383.00	.....	15,018.60	14,877.00	69,358.30	78,023,376.61
June	7,701	9,317,811.00	5,485,809.00	86,019,885.00	.....	13,657.30	14,470.00	68,545.60	80,775,586.36
July	7,686	10,131,852.00	6,339,438.00	89,812,299.00	906,700.00	11,913.70	12,990.00	67,469.30	85,132,185.65
August	7,682	10,302,693.00	5,460,271.00	94,654,721.00	.....	14,490.70	13,344.00	68,616.00	89,858,595.66
September	7,683	10,756,029.00	5,867,721.00	99,543,029.00	.....	14,702.00	13,178.00	70,140.00	94,313,244.95
October	7,683	10,602,765.00	5,861,399.00	104,284,395.00	.....	15,444.40	13,458.00	72,126.40	99,495,446.76
November	7,684	10,030,579.00	5,750,582.00	108,564,392.00	.....	14,783.30	13,649.00	73,260.70	103,588,372.07
December	7,684	10,179,133.00	6,584,334.00	112,159,191.00	.....	13,303.40	18,039.00	68,525.10	106,683,487.30
1917.									
January	7,688	11,312,838.00	7,625,593.00	115,846,436.00	887,960.00	18,290.10	14,237.00	72,578.20	111,268,820.02
February	7,716	12,650,213.00	7,507,701.00	120,988,948.00	.....	14,016.20	12,462.00	74,132.40	115,421,761.18
March	7,015	12,437,904.00	8,002,166.00	125,424,686.00	.....	16,810.90	15,764.00	75,179.30	119,865,300.86
April	6,864	11,570,285.00	9,052,224.00	127,942,747.00	.....	13,584.70	14,830.00	73,934.00	121,861,728.06
May	6,804	11,518,661.00	8,101,860.00	131,359,548.00	.....	12,906.90	13,414.00	73,426.90	125,210,612.53
June	6,423	10,619,265.00	10,024,117.00	131,954,696.00	.....	11,146.00	13,235.00	71,337.90	126,840,819.83

[1] At each semiannual period the withdrawals include the amount of deposits exchanged for postal savings bonds issued by the Treasury Department.

No. 344.—TRANSACTIONS OF THE NEW YORK CLEARING HOUSE: 1870 TO 1917.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Year ended Sept. 30—	Number of banks.	Capital.[1]	Clearings.	Balances paid in money.	Average daily clearings.	Average daily balances paid in money.	Balances to clearings.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1870	61	83,620,200	27,804,539,406	1,036,484,822	90,274,479	3,365,210	3.7
1871	62	84,420,200	29,300,986,682	1,209,721,029	95,133,074	3,927,666	4.1
1872	61	84,420,200	33,844,369,568	1,428,582,708	109,884,317	4,638,256	4.2
1873	59	83,370,200	35,461,052,826	1,474,508,025	115,885,794	4,818,654	4.1
1874	59	81,635,200	22,855,927,636	1,286,753,176	74,692,574	4,205,076	[2]5.6
1875	59	80,435,200	25,061,237,902	1,408,608,777	81,899,470	4,603,297	5.6
1876	59	81,731,200	21,597,274,247	1,295,042,029	70,349,428	4,218,378	6.0
1877	58	71,085,200	23,289,243,701	1,373,996,802	76,358,176	4,504,906	5.9
1878	57	63,611,500	22,508,433,442	1,307,843,857	73,785,747	4,274,000	5.8
1879	59	60,800,200	25,178,770,691	1,400,111,063	82,015,540	4,560,622	5.6
1880	59	60,475,200	37,182,128,621	1,516,538,631	121,510,224	4,956,009	4.1
1881	61	61,162,700	48,565,818,212	1,776,018,162	159,232,191	5,823,010	3.6
1882	62	60,962,700	46,552,846,161	1,595,000,245	151,637,935	5,195,440	3.4
1883	64	61,162,700	40,293,165,258	1,568,983,196	132,543,307	5,161,129	3.9
1884	62	60,412,700	34,092,037,338	1,524,930,994	111,048,982	4,967,202	4.5
1885	64	58,612,700	25,250,791,440	1,295,355,252	82,789,480	4,247,069	5.1
1886	64	59,312,700	33,374,682,216	1,519,565,385	109,067,589	4,965,900	4.6
1887	65	60,862,700	34,872,848,786	1,569,626,325	114,337,209	5,146,316	4.5
1888	64	60,762,700	30,863,686,609	1,570,198,528	101,192,415	5,148,192	5.1
1889	64	60,762,700	34,796,465,529	1,757,637,473	114,839,820	5,800,784	5.0
1890	65	60,812,700	37,660,686,572	1,753,040,145	123,074,139	5,728,889	4.7
1891	64	60,772,700	34,053,698,770	1,584,635,500	111,651,471	5,195,526	4.7
1892	65	60,422,700	36,279,905,236	1,861,500,575	118,561,782	6,083,335	5.1
1893	65	60,922,700	34,421,380,870	1,696,207,176	113,978,082	5,616,580	4.9
1894	66	61,622,700	24,230,145,368	1,585,241,634	79,704,426	5,214,611	6.5
1895	67	62,622,700	28,264,379,126	1,896,574,349	92,670,095	6,218,277	6.7
1896	66	60,662,700	29,350,894,884	1,843,289,239	96,232,442	6,043,571	6.3
1897	66	59,022,700	31,337,760,948	1,908,901,898	103,424,954	6,300,006	6.0
1898	65	59,022,700	39,853,413,948	2,338,529,016	131,529,419	7,717,918	5.9
1899	64	58,922,700	57,368,280,771	3,085,971,371	189,961,029	10,218,448	5.4
1900	64	74,222,700	51,964,588,564	2,730,441,810	170,936,147	8,981,716	5.25
1901	62	81,722,700	77,020,672,494	3,515,037,741	254,193,639	11,600,785	4.56
1902	60	100,672,700	74,753,189,436	3,377,504,072	245,898,649	11,110,211	4.51
1903	57	113,072,700	70,833,655,940	3,315,516,487	233,005,447	10,906,304	4.68
1904	54	115,972,700	59,672,796,804	3,105,858,576	195,648,514	10,183,143	5.20
1905	54	115,972,700	91,879,318,369	3,953,875,975	302,234,600	13,006,171	4.33
1906	55	118,150,000	103,754,100,091	3,832,621,024	342,422,773	12,648,914	3.69
1907	54	129,400,000	95,315,421,238	3,818,926,108	313,537,570	12,545,810	4.00
1908	50	126,350,000	73,630,971,913	3,409,632,271	241,413,023	11,179,122	4.63
1909	51	127,350,000	99,257,662,411	4,194,484,028	326,505,468	13,797,644	4.22
1910	50	132,350,000	102,553,959,069	4,195,293,967	338,461,911	13,345,855	4.09
1911	67	170,275,000	92,420,120,092	4,388,563,113	305,016,898	14,483,707	4.74
1912	65	174,275,000	96,672,300,864	5,051,262,292	319,050,498	16,670,833	5.22
1913	64	179,900,000	98,121,520,297	5,144,130,385	323,833,400	16,977,328	5.24
1914	62	175,300,000	89,760,344,971	5,128,647,302	296,238,762	16,926,229	5.71
1915	62	178,550,000	90,842,707,724	5,340,846,740	299,810,917	17,626,557	[2]5.87
1916	63	185,550,000	147,180,709,461	8,561,624,447	484,147,070	28,163,238	5.82
1917	62	200,750,000	181,534,031,388	[2]12,147,791,433	601,106,064	40,224,475	6.69
Total or av., 64 yrs.	.....	133,257,000	2,928,591,489,626	143,847,402,878	149,823,067	7,359,053	4.91

[1] The capital is for various dates, the amounts at a uniform date in each year not being obtainable.

[2] Settled through Federal reserve banks, $4,641,580,000.

No. 345.—AMOUNT OF EXCHANGES OF THE CLEARING HOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES: YEARS ENDED SEPT. 30, 1909 TO 1917, BY SPECIFIED CLEARING HOUSES.[1]

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department, the data being furnished by the New York Clearing House.]

Locality of clearing house.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Bangor	[2]14,405,000	20,145,000	22,333,000	24,969,000	26,605,000	23,246,000	21,722,000	31,484,000	36,625,000
Portland, Me	90,287,000	99,445,000	102,903,000	113,317,000	109,153,000	104,964,000	[3]101,043,000	123,211,000	140,331,000
Boston	8,232,992,100	8,414,462,000	8,306,738,000	8,865,807,000	8,326,228,000	7,866,664,000	7,481,341,000	10,185,120,000	12,188,355,000
Fall River	59,159,200	61,031,000	58,526,000	59,372,000	62,011,000	67,508,000	60,207,000	79,004,000	96,317,000
Holyoke	25,266,300	28,681,000	30,154,000	33,891,000	33,183,000	37,667,000	37,540,000	44,902,000	46,519,000
Lowell	24,564,300	25,186,000	28,220,000	[3]29,579,000	27,546,000	39,167,000	40,681,000	49,803,000	56,260,000
New Bedford	48,529,800	57,248,000	53,645,000	51,846,000	54,678,000	60,110,000	55,560,000	71,756,000	86,320,000
Springfield, Mass	102,881,400	114,696,000	111,732,000	119,104,000	139,386,000	154,508,000	142,059,000	198,507,000	211,317,000
Worcester	84,108,700	111,083,000	119,591,000	136,129,000	135,949,000	135,306,000	131,730,000	182,329,000	193,722,000
Providence	375,092,400	420,118,000	413,093,000	426,301,000	431,889,000	418,981,000	393,300,000	495,022,000	534,126,000
Hartford	179,705,000	211,214,000	219,709,000	239,205,000	252,235,000	268,937,000	310,099,000	410,719,000	439,828,000
New Haven	134,545,800	143,282,000	149,695,000	152,301,000	158,766,000	171,499,000	186,061,000	220,405,000	259,685,000
Waterbury				[2]26,071,000	49,129,000	51,894,000	60,180,000	95,291,000	116,396,000
Stamford								23,475,000	28,311,000
Total	9,371,537,000	9,706,591,000	9,616,344,000	10,277,892,000	9,806,758,000	9,399,951,000	9,021,523,000	12,211,028,000	14,434,112,000
EASTERN DIVISION.									
Albany	287,321,200	307,519,000	[3]309,404,000	[3]317,708,000	330,458,000	328,723,000	[3]290,018,000	258,663,000	[3]258,189,000
Binghamton	23,523,900	23,811,000	26,856,000	30,611,000	35,432,000	35,647,000	34,561,000	42,833,000	47,414,000
Buffalo	447,834,100	501,876,000	510,318,000	554,195,000	619,550,000	623,466,000	576,234,000	747,781,000	940,664,000
New York	99,257,662,400	102,553,959,000	92,420,120,000	96,672,301,000	98,121,520,000	89,760,345,000	90,842,708,000	147,180,709,000	181,534,031,000
Rochester	194,385,300	209,802,000	218,144,000	241,120,000	260,231,000	257,408,000	238,784,000	301,118,000	353,388,000
Syracuse	104,863,300	120,409,000	124,025,000	131,254,000	153,340,000	158,060,000	153,814,000	170,521,000	213,200,000
Montclair					[4]21,557,000	22,505,000	21,685,000	22,315,000	27,220,000
Orange, N.J						42,517,000	41,744,000	40,225,000	48,038,000
Trenton	74,690,900	81,908,000	82,028,000	88,384,000	99,396,000	93,376,000	95,056,000	113,446,000	129,528,000
Altoona	20,554,200	23,164,000	24,200,000	26,080,000	29,791,000	30,409,000	27,635,000	29,836,000	35,037,000
Chester	24,352,100	28,578,000	28,560,000	30,245,000	35,743,000	36,024,000	35,216,000	57,725,000	69,544,000
Erie	35,013,200	43,209,000	43,717,000	48,809,000	54,443,000	56,169,000	50,870,000	66,452,000	87,207,000
Franklin	13,275,700	[3]13,200,000	[3]12,336,000	[3]12,343,000	14,854,000	16,610,000	12,315,000	20,169,000	24,535,000
Greensburg	27,628,100	26,680,000	[3]29,273,000	[3]29,914,000	34,326,000	28,078,000	26,982,000	47,679,000	49,402,000
Beaver County, Pa			25,461,000	25,628,000	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Lebanon							(5)	10,363,000	28,103,000
Harrisburg	61,552,400	64,925,000	66,682,000	67,937,000	80,939,000	84,078,000	[3]84,131,000	97,646,000	119,463,000
Lancaster[6]		38,345,000	[7]55,856,000	72,786,000	85,251,000	86,432,000	82,308,000	96,245,000	112,541,000
New Brighton				25,628,000	28,881,000	29,565,000	[3]27,799,000	31,815,000	35,988,000
Philadelphia	6,615,109,300	7,760,337,000	7,683,683,000	7,878,577,000	8,543,472,000	8,231,518,000	7,968,006,000	12,018,127,000	16,423,891,000

Pittsburgh	2,223,334,800	2,604,070,000	2,539,143,000	2,687,970,000	2,951,861,000	2,725,372,000	2,527,701,000	3,216,124,000	3,939,322,000
Reading	72,157,600	81,827,000	79,485,000	[2] 88,361,000	96,468,000	97,443,000	95,832,000	113,342,000	132,955,000
Scranton	125,731,500	137,636,000	141,192,000	[3] 140,079,000	159,396,000	176,146,000	166,919,000	161,657,000	179,647 000
Wilkes-Barre	64,509,800	71,838,000	70,929,000	75,038,000	81,336,000	82,982,000	85,879,000	91,653,000	100,728.000
York	42,691,700	48,649,000	48,888,000	50,549,000	48,066,000	47,770,000	46,701,000	52,109,000	61,902.000
Norristown					24,714,000	25,035,000	24,411,000	28,814,000	30,909,000
Wilmington, Del	66,932,900	78,903,000	78,148,000	81,300,000	90,916,000	99,246,000	95,654,000	142,314,000	171,807,000
Baltimore	1,386,020,000	1,581,555,000	1,740,368,000	1,893,003,000	2,010,441,000	1,889,773,000	1,727,833,000	2,192,008,000	2,233,071,000
Frederick	12,698,900	13,148,000	13,977,000	[3] 14,726,000	16,140,000	16,569,000	17,569,000	20,064,000	22,803,000
Washington, D. C	319,341,200	363,185,000	368,938,000	387,513,000	401,621,000	392,859,000	394,863,000	460,277,000	539,172,000
Hagerstown, Md								27,864,000	35,217,000
Pasaic, N. J								37,202,000	47,876,000
Total	111,501,234,500	116,778,533,000	106,741,731,000	111,672,059,000	114,430,143,000	105,474,125,000	105,793,228,000	167,897,096,000	208,032,852,000
SOUTHERN DIVISION.									
Norfolk	138,083,900	156,644,000	166,233,000	167,130,000	211,240,000	215,090,000	199,778,000	236,296,000	303,714,000
Richmond	342,016,400	385,865,000	380,807,000	424,316,000	411,507,000	424,241,000	466,840,000	810,419,000	1,268,790,000
Wheeling, W. Va	77,775,700	90,263,000	89,315,000	100,118,000	115,485,000	114,640,000	98,683,000	139,129,000	184,322,000
Wilmington, N. C	19,563,000	28,259,000	[3] 39,622,000	[3] 39,316,000	37,654,000	27,368,000	21,531,000	26,048,000	[3] 32,219,000
Charleston, S. C	66,882,400	87,883,000	93,888,000	99,462,000	97,386,000	106,833,000	93,886,000	114,549,000	134,859,000
Columbia, S. C			47,400,000	[3] 48,394,000	56,928,000	53,864,000	43,907,000	52,695,000	63,392,000
Augusta, Ga	91,484,300	114,128,000	128,893,000	124,570,000	105,674,000	103,414,000	81,958,000	103,555,000	130,346,000
Columbus, Ga	18,331,500	19,068,000	[2] 22,453,000	[2] 23,476,000	25,463,000	25,344,000	20,350,000	23,546,000	26,847,000
Savannah	218,720,500	254,894,000	295,773,000	295,472,000	275,503,000	261,492,000	233,125,000	297,084,000	364,520,000
Valdosta				11,500,000	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]
Macon	40,973,300	54,250,000	146,584,000	212,292,000	178,691,000	220,446,000	148,958,000	204,131,000	126,745,000
Atlanta	307,065,600	548,851,000	633,720,000	693,934,000	686,483,000	780,023,000	659,256,000	886,361,000	1,313,482,000
Jacksonville, Fla	85,635,100	117,082,000	[3] 141,430,000	[3] 165,429,000	173,960,000	162,419,000	138,045,000	160,532,000	153,172,000
Pensacola				29,154,000	32,567,000	[3]	[5]	[5]	[5]
Birmingham	103,831,900	127,555,000	[3] 129,680,000	[3] 144,015,000	166,006,000	169,410,000	127,767,000	143,080,000	[3] 171,629,000
Mobile	68,352,200	74,117,000	[3] 76,020,000	[3] 70,204,000	73,907,000	71,638,000	54,510,000	56,703,000	68,755,000
New Orleans	840,444,100	987,504,000	1,024,366,000	[3] 1,031,673,000	1,002,063,000	974,437,000	898,763,000	1,180,040,000	1,799,857,000
Beaumont	32,549,000	32,688,000	[2] 29,660,000	[3] 30,097,000	35,127,000	35,960,000	35,869,000	44,608,000	56,548,000
Austin	35,257,800	70,027,000	114,217,000	113,598,000	127,676,000	141,733,000	135,081,000	160,870,000	166,983,000
Fort Worth	317,882,300	341,168,000	324,181,000	[3] 351,164,000	433,243,000	400,684,000	420,352,000	457,654,000	601,784,000
Montgomery							47,391,000	[3] 37,260,000	[3] 38,507,000
Tampa							49,880,000	51,298,000	56,496,000
Galveston	234,515,500	259,122,000	298,757,000	[3] 507,613,000	190,288,000	[3] 185,286,000	222,200,000	221,982,000	275,254,000
Houston	652,088,100	647,458,000	653,562,000	[3] 895,665,000	350,040,000	318,439,000	302,774,000	528,718,000	653,504,000
Jackson, Miss	18,962,200	23,946,000	26,163,000	23,296,000	21,570,000	21,387,000	20,020,000	31,172,000	[3] 27,148,000
Helena				12,748,000	14,862,000	14,058,000	[5]	[5]	[5]
Little Rock	83,410,700	88,944,000	98,367,000	102,619,000	117,377,000	126,365,000	103,769,000	133,471,000	182,639,000
Lexington	33,526,200	43,270,000	50,624,000	[3] 49,356,000	48,274,000	37,970,000	37,854,000	40,009,000	44,688,000
Newport News, Va								20,203,000	27,636,000
Texarkana, Tex								19,186,000	27,114,000
Dallas, Tex								415,621,000	675,577,000

[1] Exclusive of the transactions of certain clearing houses which were late in reporting and whose clearings were small.
[2] Nine months.
[3] From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.
[4] Organized Sept. 1, 1912.
[5] No report received.
[6] Organized Feb. 1, 1910.
[7] Eight months.

No. 345.—AMOUNT OF EXCHANGES OF THE CLEARING HOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES: YEARS ENDED SEPT. 30, 1909 TO 1917, ETC.—Continued.

Locality of clearing house.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
SOUTHERN DIVISION—contd.									
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Louisville	633,898,400	682,371,000	679,696,000	[1] 707,977,000	711,508,000	706,840,000	671,018,000	906,755,000	[1] 1,001,822,000
Chattanooga	73,891,200	94,322,000	98,297,000	116,057,000	123,562,000	125,558,000	114,275,000	138,540,000	187,182,000
Knoxville	76,870,000	86,377,000	[1] 88,016,000	98,974,000	88,532,000	95,424,000	87,702,000	108,035,000	120,234,000
Memphis	265,936,600	313,342,000	356,739,000	403,696,000	419,400,000	415,681,000	324,802,000	408,735,000	545,420,000
Meridian	12,802,700	15,441,000	17,339,000	[1] 19,036,000	18,536,000	[2]	1,238,000	19,770,000	[1] 29,294,000
Nashville	181,600,500	168,641,000	217,029,000	277,171,000	355,758,000	359,862,000	305,272,000	380,816,000	474,472,000
Owensboro	18,719,200	21,293,000	22,136,000	23,279,000	22,355,000	21,330,000	17,950,000	18,907,000	20,329,000
Vicksburg	16,775,000	16,466,000	16,866,000	15,979,000	15,875,000	15,679,000	13,447,000	13,753,000	14,795,000
Paducah						41,145,000	38,955,000	44,907,000	57,526,000
Raleigh							[2]	32,689,000	36,619,000
El Paso							104,768,000	136,440,000	201,259,000
Total	5,107,845,300	5,977,814,000	6,527,908,000	7,446,097,000	6,749,550,000	6,774,060,000	6,341,974,000	8,829,932,000	11,703,405,000
MIDDLE WESTERN DIVISION.									
Akron	36,291,000	41,622,000	55,029,000	[1] 86,100,000	104,397,000	89,968,000	95,983,000	179,262,000	291,320,000
Canton	36,129,700	48,168,000	53,436,000	62,220,000	75,600,000	79,662,000	89,419,000	122,876,000	177,932,000
Cincinnati	1,326,713,300	1,277,997,000	1,276,279,000	1,347,123,000	1,329,668,000	1,331,589,000	1,274,149,000	1,658,175,000	2,014,284,000
Cleveland	825,245,700	992,803,000	1,001,569,000	1,101,007,000	1,271,232,000	1,271,067,000	1,369,429,000	2,134,768,000	2,723,466,000
Columbus, Ohio	293,338,900	313,390,000	297,062,000	[1] 310,615,000	336,344,000	347,598,000	328,414,000	456,097,000	[1] 523,866,000
Dayton	94,982,400	111,063,000	[1] 112,582,000	110,201,000	120,255,000	122,856,000	106,987,000	153,660,000	181,063,000
Lima	15,188,800	17,541,000	19,379,000	20,962,000	24,712,000	25,940,000	[1] 24,733,000	34,450,000	[1] 41,490,000
Lorain			6,012,000	6,013,000	6,480,000	6,838,000	6,339,000	6,548,000	[1] 10,091,000
Mansfield	18,003,100	20,748,000	[1] 21,400,000	24,039,000	23,410,000	[1] 27,495,000	28,470,000	33,507,000	45,598,000
Springfield, Ohio	24,613,500	27,198,000	28,951,000	28,862,000	36,239,000	40,630,000	40,269,000	50,210,000	61,949,000
Toledo	199,005,300	220,269,000	246,682,000	238,439,000	271,365,000	307,109,000	309,446,000	435,187,000	534,500,000
Youngstown	44,487,000	56,467,000	60,938,000	73,341,000	84,099,000	79,024,000	73,752,000	126,938,000	175,663,000
Evansville	102,002,700	113,782,000	[1] 121,475,000	120,480,000	62,768,000	66,933,000	64,213,000	92,837,000	133,038,000
Fort Wayne	45,878,200	51,757,000	53,736,000	56,587,000	63,975,000	66,226,000	66,528,000	73,789,000	80,354,000
Gary			7,884,000	[1] 13,480,000	19,087,000	17,885,000	[1] 14,811,000	26,572,000	36,338,000
Indianapolis	412,062,700	468,130,000	447,203,000	433,698,000	435,882,000	409,146,000	411,698,000	525,834,000	[1] 672,581,000
New Albany				7,799,000	7,981,000	7,744,000	7,194,000	6,707,000	[1] 7,805,000
South Bend	23,490,700	27,161,000	28,328,000	34,144,000	28,688,000	32,599,000	35,870,000	49,956,000	51,038,000
Bloomington	26,024,100	30,963,000	33,805,000	35,780,000	37,578,000	35,978,000	37,072,000	43,066,000	56,896,000
Chicago	13,413,973,100	14,031,259,000	13,821,387,000	14,864,498,000	16,018,176,000	16,139,932,000	15,404,167,000	19,129,452,000	24,452,469,000
Danville		23,174,000	21,728,000	22,600,000	24,595,000	24,426,000	25,579,000	29,908,000	[1] 29,932,000
Decatur	21,552,500	24,627,000	22,900,000	25,276,000	27,148,000	24,920,000	22,324,000	32,475,000	42,866,000
Jacksonville, Ill	14,428,600	14,693,000	15,488,000	[1] 14,241,000	17,205,000	15,791,000	14,206,000	17,109,000	[1] 21,506,000
Waterloo		44,799,000	59,708,000	[1] 67,192,000	82,131,000	74,511,000	[1] 80,206,000	107,140,000	[1] 113,526,000
Peoria	145,848,000	156,462,000	161,238,000	173,022,000	182 337 000	171,022,000	[1] 155,071,000	190,501,000	261,735,000
Aurora, Ill								26,518,000	30,087,000
Hammond, Ind								16,701,000	19,072,000
Springfield, Mo								51,091,000	69,208,000

Quincy	27,887,600	30,428,000	34,082,000	35,936,000	41,080,000	43,856,000	[1]40,476,000	46,507,000	[1]57,737,000
Rockford	33,823,500	39,897,000	40,747,000	[1]43,603,000	50,157,000	48,630,000	[1]47,425,000	56,367,000	[1]76,894,000
Springfield, Ill	46,092,500	51,929,000	[1]53,861,000	58,749,000	58,608,000	59,288,000	59,089,000	72,647,000	86,562,000
Detroit	732,171,000	886,086,000	943,717,000	1,087,893,000	1,286,951,000	1,385,575,000	[1]1,358,106,000	2,020,658,000	2,736,099,000
Duluth	127,609,000	217,092,000	167,356,000	196,870,000	271,167,000	237,876,000	244,296,000	327,825,000	325,113,000
Flint	15,221,300	23,333,000	19,915,000	20,018,000	21,779,000	[1]23,939,000	28,617,000	52,734,000	81,143,000
Grand Rapids	117,887,700	136,445,000	136,004,000	147,853,000	169,873,000	172,413,000	168,053,000	207,623,000	248,902,000
Jackson, Mich	17,370,900	21,970,000	24,213,000	24,791,000	28,663,000	[1]26,475,000	32,189,000	42,930,000	54,063,000
Kalamazoo	59,820,300	45,824,000	[1]35,664,000	37,831,000	39,884,000	31,356,000	28,688,000	34,240,000	49,860,000
Milwaukee	590,078,500	648,210,000	690,135,000	712,965,000	770,390,000	844,038,000	820,432,000	963,487,000	1,237,925,000
Oshkosh				16,831,000	(2)	(2)	17,196,000	19,935,000	23,568,000
Minneapolis	989,199,600	1,178,569,000	1,063,638,000	1,109,627,000	1,326,146,000	1,328,336,000	1,327,106,000	1,465,000,000	1,617,563,000
St. Paul	494,896,000	573,564,000	543,201,000	558,153,000	550,150,000	570,903,000	619,011,000	748,250,000	762,302,000
Cedar Rapids	50,393,000	64,952,000	67,576,000	69,064,000	82,647,000	94,323,000	86,999,000	93,796,000	118,442,000
Davenport	64,111,100	77,333,000	[1]80,106,000	81,547,000	91,063,000	88,128,000	73,035,000	91,365,000	117,055,000
Des Moines	175,548,700	205,158,000	206,781,000	228,100,000	260,592,000	283,670,000	269,431,000	320,457,000	394,956,000
Adrian			2,014,000	1,949,000	2,073,000	3,114,000	2,818,000	3,528,000	4,915,000
Ann Arbor			9,433,000	9,785,000	10,759,000	11,867,000	12,214,000	16,669,000	18,782,000
Saginaw	28,116,200	30,878,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	135,094,400	150,914,000	121,364,000	147,789,000	171,218,000	176,816,000	[1]163,419,000	211,215,000	[1]296,982,000
Iowa City						[1]12,685,000	[1]13,262,000	3,249,000	3,858,000
Joplin		12,110,000	24,676,000	32,252,000	40,127,000	34,035,000	40,714,000	73,262,000	92,810,000
Lansing		[3]4,736,000	19,196,000	23,058,000	24,633,000	25,475,000	29,397,000	47,270,000	50,058,000
Kansas City, Mo	2,244,344,400	2,618,735,000	2,591,012,000	2,630,704,000	2,835,240,000	2,831,768,000	[1]3,615,490,000	4,507,986,000	6,736,042,000
St. Joseph	293,472,500	346,561,000	353,765,000	377,712,000	391,724,000	365,082,000	374,468,000	467,944,000	714,447,000
St. Louis	3,310,456,100	3,704,264,000	3,827,444,000	3,978,870,000	4,122,115,000	4,050,824,000	3,883,252,000	4,947,429,000	6,546,438,000
Total	26,682,286,100	29,148,061,000	29,061,633,000	30,909,669,000	33,388,391,000	33,567,361,000	33,441,512,000	42,653,707,000	55,312,179,000
WESTERN DIVISION.									
Fargo	37,231,700	33,175,000	38,063,000	[1]33,726,000	25,015,000	43,988,000	70,639,000	96,276,000	87,892,000
Sioux Falls	33,250,100	47,581,000	26,424,000	27,631,000	38,332,000	48,887,000	[1]51,940,000	65,787,000	80,377,000
Grand Forks				[2]12,890,000	19,751,000	19,713,000	19,848,000	29,504,000	53,342,000
Boise		41,394,000	41,194,000	40,465,000	39,552,000	[1]38,938,000	[1]40,211,000	49,366,000	[1]72,756,000
Coeur d'Alene				11,752,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	7,320,000	7,768,000
Fremont	19,655,800	(2)	16,513,000	[1]16,449,000	17,920,000	19,022,000	[1]20,697,000	24,631,000	31,528,000
Aberdeen		26,575,000	20,075,000	17,317,000	22,336,000	26,662,000	31,991,000	45,303,000	48,557,000
Lincoln	72,208,900	80,584,000	81,026,000	87,359,000	97,181,000	97,567,000	115,924,000	145,844,000	189,281,000
Omaha	703,929,000	824,035,000	767,118,000	[1]817,300,000	895,789,000	902,263,000	934,591,000	1,178,022,000	[1]1,670,478,000
Lawrence, Kans					11,820,000	11,199,000	10,397,000	11,945,000	15,854,000
Topeka	67,456,700	67,332,000	78,618,000	79,489,000	85,191,000	83,958,000	78,764,000	90,430,000	131,443,000
Wichita	112,069,500	152,509,000	164,778,000	174,880,000	179,047,000	169,818,000	186,866,000	254,067,000	332,017,000
Hastings			9,637,000	[1]10,073,000	9,823,000	10,905,000	11,498,000	22,489,000	25,064,000
Billings			7,536,000	[1]17,171,000	21,760,000	23,859,000	[1]25,995,000	35,054,000	53,855,000
Helena	47,382,500	47,903,000	47,939,000	49,655,000	56,990,000	59,190,000	58,899,000	74,389,000	96,852,000
Lewiston, Mont								25,284,000	34,335,000
Lewis, Kans								[3]17,410,000	[1]23,238,000
Atchinson, Kans								21,762,000	27,214,000
Minot, N. Dak								18,102,000	20,747,000

[1] From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

[2] No report received.

[3] Nine months.

No. 345.—Amount of Exchanges of the Clearing Houses of the United States: Years Ended Sept. 30, 1909 to 1917, etc.—Continued.

Locality of clearing house.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
WESTERN DIVISION—continued.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Colorado Springs	35,930,100	36,848,000	34,098,000	34,649,000	34,329,000	32,480,000	34,393,000	41,922,000	48,343,000
Denver	452,209,600	494,445,000	460,587,000	455,769,000	480,823,000	457,400,000	478,824,000	632,806,000	717,753,000
Pueblo	28,486,600	31,387,000	33,609,000	53,803,000	35,987,000	34,244,000	28,124,000	24,621,000	31,482,000
Bartlesville, Okla				12,140,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Muskogee			[2] 24,875,000	[3] 39,554,000	43,556,000	48,367,000	40,480,000	63,410,000	[3] 84,455,000
Tulsa			[2] 23,763,000	[3] 35,017,000	52,805,000	81,222,000	69,657,000	151,064,000	309,681,000
Oklahoma City	79,937,700	120,489,000	110,841,000	84,363,000	92,718,000	107,045,000	128,467,000	187,708,000	[3] 329,698,000
Reno	13,818,300	13,892,000	14,084,000	14,333,000	14,660,000	14,642,000	[3] 14,860,000	18,338,000	27,040,000
Guthrie		17,190,000	12,740,000	[4] 9,022,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Total	1,713,685,000	2,008,764,000	1,993,443,000	2,097,940,000	2,275,385,000	2,331,198,000	2,453,065,000	3,332,858,000	4,551,100,000
PACIFIC DIVISION.									
Fresno	27,704,300	36,257,000	37,943,000	47,223,000	56,683,000	54,199,000	51,809,000	60,790,000	157,734,000
North Yakima	17,690,100	22,986,000	24,296,000	21,303,000	21,299,000	[3] 21,620,000	[3] 19,982,000	23,037,000	33,945,000
Seattle	539,246,700	616,843,000	548,605,000	584,350,000	650,292,000	631,748,000	602,676,000	711,535,000	1,045,678,000
Spokane	188,236,100	242,333,000	223,903,000	220,676,000	221,397,000	214,098,000	186,909,000	227,443,000	231,319,000
Tacoma	264,724,900	213,653,000	161,721,000	165,086,000	156,738,000	114,693,000	98,616,000	109,212,000	142,648,000
Portland, Oreg	358,614,300	495,651,000	544,717,000	585,726,000	619,354,000	602,333,000	545,341,000	599,914,000	788,306,000
Bakersfield, Cal				[4] 13,078,000	22,664,000	24,370,000	[2] 20,585,000	25,364,000	36,152,000
Los Angeles	630,620,100	777,220,000	909,998,000	1,093,542,000	1,234,150,000	1,182,829,000	1,027,127,000	1,218,906,000	1,485,040,000
Sacramento	51,122,200	65,246,000	76,145,000	86,554,000	105,860,000	107,570,000	97,000,000	120,554,000	142,590,000
Oakland, Cal	92,671,200	140,196,000	169,719,000	189,520,000	190,783,000	177,771,000	175,800,000	210,776,000	260,032,000
Pasadena		[5] 30,685,000	41,167,000	43,862,000	50,481,000	45,351,000	41,808,000	47,587,000	58,077,000
Long Beach						[3,6] 10,680,000	26,344,000	29,320,000	35,552,000
Santa Rosa					8,900,000	13,458,000	11,995,000	12,003,000	[3] 14,319,000
San Diego	49,096,900	62,338,000	78,408,000	[3] 120,971,000	141,159,000	[3] 109,519,000	[3] 95,114,000	111,971,000	116,418,000
San Francisco	1,908,045,900	2,268,679,000	2,372,725,000	2,621,035,000	2,666,628,000	2,544,227,000	2,583,278,000	3,186,602,000	4,525,154,000
Stockton	26,614,000	31,602,000	37,356,000	44,251,000	46,122,000	[3] 46,573,000	48,249,000	64,273,000	86,269,000
San Jose	23,890,300	28,117,000	27,293,000	36,389,000	36,814,000	35,955,000	34,491,000	39,581,000	48,147,000
Salt Lake City	322,327,200	334,095,000	324,170,000	373,560,000	327,366,000	325,351,000	326,278,000	450,074,000	662,206,000
Ogden			[2] 20,314,000	[3] 35,170,000	36,092,000	[3] 40,771,000	47,022,000	55,937,000	86,214,000
Eugene							6,989,000	6,294,000	8,549,000
Total	4,500,604,200	5,366,901,000	5,598,480,000	6,282,296,000	6,592,782,000	6,303,116,000	6,047,413,000	7,311,173,000	9,964,349,000
Grand total	158,877,192,100	168,986,664,000	159,539,539,000	168,685,953,000	173,193,009,000	163,849,811,000	163,098,715,000	242,235,794,000	303,997,997,000

[1] No report received.
[2] Nine months.
[3] From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.
[4] Six months.
[5] Organized Dec. 22, 1909.
[6] Four months.

No. 346.—WEEKLY RANGE AND AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES FOR CALL MONEY, WEEKLY RANGE OF RATES FOR TIME FUNDS, AND SURPLUS HOLDINGS OF CLEARING-HOUSE BANKS: JAN. 2, 1915, TO DEC. 31, 1917.

[Source: Northrop Clarey, financial editor, New York Times.]

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus holdings of N. Y. clearing-house banks above 18 per cent required on deposits. (Average figures.)
	Call money.		Time funds.		
	Weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	60–90 days.	6 months.	
1915.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*
January 2	2½–3½	3	3½–3¾	3¾–4	113,554,940
January 9	2½–3	2¾	3½–4	3½–4	107,714,830
January 16	2 –2½	2	2¾–3½	3¼–4	122,615,810
January 23	1½–2½	2	2¾–3¼	3¼–3½	131,220,460
January 30	1½–2	2	2½–3	3¼–3½	131,309,320
February 6	1½–2½	2	2½–3	3 –3½	135,677,410
February 13	1½–2½	2	2½–3	3 –3½	134,902,670
February 20	1½–2½	2	2½–3	3¼–3½	135,687,520
February 27	1½–2	2	2½–3	3¼–3½	133,780,080
March 6	1¼–2	2	2½–3	3 –3½	128,964,840
March 13	1½–2	2	2½–3	3¼–3½	128,380,700
March 20	1½–2	2	2½–2¾	3 –3¼	130,022,640
March 27	1½–2½	1¾	2½–3	3 –3¼	140,425,750
April 3	2 –2½	2	2½–2¾	3 –3¼	147,731,810
April 10	1½–2½	2	2½–3	3 –3½	144,155,250
April 17	2 –2½	2½	2½–3¼	3¼–3½	155,112,310
April 24	1½–2½	2	2½–3	3¼–3½	166,599,090
May 1	1½–2½	2	2½–3	3 –3¼	168,280,460
May 8	1½–2½	2	2½–3	3 –3½	146,958,400
May 15	1½–2½	2	2½–3¼	3¼–3½	167,715,220
May 22	1¾–2½	2	2¾–3½	3¼–3½	176,480,910
May 29	1½–2½	1¾	2½–3	3 –3½	181,449,720
June 5	1¼–2½	1¾	2½–2¾	3 –3½	187,515,000
June 12	2½–2	2	2½–2¾	3 –3½	183,311,950
June 19	1½–2	1¾	2½–2¾	3 –3½	194,601,780
June 26	1½–2	1¾	2½–2¾	2¾–3	190,130,250
July 3	1½–2	1¾	2½–2¾	3	174,228,680
July 10	1½–2	2	2½–2¾	3 –3½	148,528,200
July 17	1½–2	2	2¾–3	3 –3½	154,356,260
July 24	1½–2	2	2½–2¾	3 –3½	161,152,120
July 31	1¾–2	1¾	2½–3	3¼–3½	174,751,500
August 7	1½–2	1¾	2½–3	3¼–3½	166,144,020
August 14	1½–2	1¾	2½–3	3¼–3½	171,061,650
August 21	1½–2	1¾	2½–3	3¼–3½	182,164,110
August 28	1¼–2	1¾	2½–3	3 –3½	191,804,930
September 4	1½–2	2	2½–3	3 –3½	207,127,730
September 11	1½–2	1¾	2½–3	3 –3½	196,449,090
September 18	1½–2	1¾	2½–2¾	3 –3½	203,128,170
September 25	1½–2	2	2½–2¾	2¾–3½	193,354,010
October 2	1¾–2	1¾	2½–3	3 –3½	188,691,430
October 9	1¾–2	1¾	2¾–3	3 –3½	183,398,130
October 16	1½–2	1¾	2½–3	3 –3½	180,091,150
October 23	1½–2	1¾	2½–3	3 –3½	172,312,730
October 30	1½–2	1¾	2½–3	2¾–3	180,820,630
November 6	1¾–2	1¾	2½–3	2¾–3½	169,562,240
November 13	1¾–2	1¾	2½–3	2¾–3½	172,785,440
November 20	1¾–2	1¾	2¾–3	2¾–3	170,337,620
November 27	1½–2	1¾	2½–2¾	2¾–3	159,961,960
December 4	1½–2½	2	2½–2¾	2¾–3	160,570,770
December 11	1¾–2	1¾	2½–3	2¾–3	165,914,690
December 18	1¾–2	2	2½–2¾	2¾–3	159,257,250
December 25	1¾–2½	2	2½–2¾	2¾–3	155,086,160
December 31	1¾–2½	2	2½–3	2¾–3	136,949,480

No. 346.—Weekly Range and Average Weekly Rates for Call Money, Weekly Range of Rates for Time Funds, etc.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus holdings of N. Y. clearing-house banks above 18 per cent required on deposits. (Average figures.)
	Call money.		Time funds.		
	Weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	60–90 days.	6 months.	
1916.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*
January 8	2 – 3	1⅞	2½–3	2¾–3½	134,374,740
January 15	1½ – 2	1⅝	2½–3	3 –3½	133,989,600
January 22	1½ – 2	1⅞	2½–3	3 –3½	153,774,660
January 29	1½ – 2	1⅝	2½–3	2¾–3½	151,603,700
February 5	1¾ – 2	1¾	2½–2¾	2¾–3	146,957,530
February 12	1¾ – 2½	1⅞	2½–3	2¾–3½	150,142,840
February 19	1¾ – 2½	1¾	2½–3	2¾–3	144,643,190
February 26	1¾ – 2½	1¾	2½–3	2¾–3	134,178,060
March 4	2 – 2½	1¾	2½–3	3 –3½	131,030,540
March 11	1¾ – 2½	2⅛	2½–3	2¾–3½	131,696,630
March 18	1¾ – 2½	1⅞	2¾–3½	3 –3½	115,026,970
March 25	2 – 2½	2	2½–3	3 –3½	120,427,910
April 1	1¾ – 2½	1⅞	2½–3	3 –3½	117,039,110
April 8	1¾ – 2½	1⅞	2½–3	3 –3½	103,258,370
April 15	1¾ – 2½	1⅞	2½–3	3 –3½	102,252,180
April 22	2½ – 3	2	2¾–3½	3 –3½	100,416,240
April 29	2½ – 3½	2⅝	2¾–3½	3 –3½	93,850,040
May 6	2½ – 3	2⅝	2¾–3½	3 –3½	90,537,950
May 13	1½ – 2½	2⅛	2¾–3½	3 –3½	85,580,530
May 20	2 – 2½	2⅛	2½–3	3 –3½	82,728,790
May 27	2½ – 3	2⅛	2½–3	3 –3½	65,398,350
June 3	2½ – 3½	2⅞	2½–3½	3 –3½	58,895,500
June 10	3 – 4	3	2¾–3½	3 –4	56,820,050
June 17	3 – 3½	3	3 –3¼	3½–4	78,812,590
June 24	2¾ – 3½	2⅞	3½–4	3½–4	102,011,490
July 1	2¾ – 3½	2⅞	3½–4	3½–4	104,108,770
July 8	3½ – 4½	3⅝	3½–3¾	3½–4	63,484,190
July 15	3½ – 6	4⅛	3½–4½	4 –5	68,617,670
July 22	2½ – 3	2⅞	3½–4	4 –4½	100,544,990
July 29	2 – 2½	2⅝	3½–3¾	3½–4	103,956,970
August 5	2 – 2½	2⅝	2¾–3½	3½–4	99,320,400
August 12	2 – 2½	2⅛	2½–3½	3½–4	100,847,440
August 19	2 – 2½	2⅝	2½–3½	3½–4	108,528,250
August 26	2 – 2½	2⅛	2¾–3½	3½–4	116,508,920
September 2	2½ – 3	2⅝	2½–3½	3½–3¾	111,357,080
September 9	2¾ – 3	3	2½–3½	3½–3¾	70,367,210
September 16	2¾ – 3	2⅞	3½–4	3½–4½	73,258,290
September 23	2½ – 3	2⅞	3 –3½	3½–4	96,275,740
September 30	2½ – 3	2¾	2½–3½	3½–4	90,205,370
October 7	2 – 3	2⅝	3 –3½	3½–3½	81,547,090
October 14	2 – 4	3	3 –3½	3½–3¾	68,422,880
October 21	2½ – 3	2¾	3 –3½	3½–3½	71,051,700
October 28	2 – 3	2½	3 –3½	3½–3½	104,417,510
November 4	2 – 2½	2⅝	2¾–3½	3½–3½	107,282,190
November 11	2½ – 2½	2½	2½–3	3½–3½	103,079,160
November 18	2½ – 2½	2⅝	3 –3½	3½–3½	83,961,930
November 25	1¼ – 5	3½	3½–3¾	3½–3¾	56,145,390
December 2	3 – 6½	4½	3½–4	3¾–4½	47,789,600
December 9	2¾–15	6½	3¾–4½	4 –4½	67,457,870
December 16	3 –10	4⅝	4 –4½	4 –4½	71,989,250
December 23	2½ – 5	4½	4 –4½	4 –4½	78,530,240
December 30	2½ – 3½	2⅞	3¾–4½	3½–4½	87,137,540

No. 346.—Weekly Range and Average Weekly Rates for Call Money, Weekly Range of Rates for Time Funds, etc.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus holdings of N. Y. clearing-house banks above 18 per cent required on deposits. (Average figures.)
	Call money.		Time funds.		
	Weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	60–90 days.	6 months.	
1917.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*
Jan. 6	2½–3	2½	3½–4	3½–4	117,251,070
Jan. 13	1¾–2½	2	2¾–3½	3½–3½	154,653,840
Jan. 20	1¾–2	2	3–3¼	3–3¼	168,180,290
Jan. 27	1¾–2¼	1⅞	2½–3	2½–3¼	178,084,190
Feb. 3	1¾–3	2¼	2½–3½	3–3¾	164,454,280
Feb. 10	2½–3	2⅞	3–4½	4–5	151,125,560
Feb. 17	2–2½	2⅜	4–4½	4–4½	136,667,260
Feb. 24	2¼–2½	2⅜	3¾–4	4–4¼	145,552,110
Mar. 3	1½–2½	2⅜	3¾–4¼	4–4¼	152,000,010
Mar. 10	2–2½	2⅜	3½–4¼	4–4¼	114,197,490
Mar. 17	2–2½	2⅜	3½–4	3¾–4½	115,504,580
Mar. 24	2–2½	2⅜	3–3¾	3¾–4	130,018,490
Mar. 31	2–2½	2⅜	3½–3¾	3¾–4	110,764,240
Apr. 7	2–2½	2⅜	3¾–4¼	4–4½	133,619,990
Apr. 14	2¼–2½	2⅜	3¾–4¼	4–4¼	122,839,800
Apr. 21	2–3	2⅜	3¾–4¼	4–4¼	92,655,670
Apr. 28	2–4	3⅛	3½–4¾	4–4¾	98,419,400
May 5	2½–4½	3⅛	3¾–4¾	4–5	67,932,310
May 12	2–4	3	4½–5	4¾–5	102,972,140
May 19	2–3	2¾	4¼–5	4½–5	112,541,790
May 26	2–4	2⅞	4–4¾	4½–4¾	104,249,130
June 2	2½–4½	3⅛	4–4¼	4½–5	95,626,870
June 9	3½–4½	3⅞	4½–5	4½–5	51,300,490
June 16	4–6	4½	4½–5	4½–5½	42,631,530
June 23	4–6	6	5–6	5–6	39,442,350
June 30	2–6	5½	4½–5½	4½–5½	65,666,430
July 7	2–4½	2⅞	4–4¾	4½–5	229,804,230
July 14	2–5	2¾	3¾–4½	4¼–4½	103,120,560
July 21	2–10	5½	4½–6	4¾–5¼	60,849,500
July 28	2–3	2¾	4–4¾	4¼–5½	114,211,630
Aug. 4	1½–2½	2¼	4–4½	4½–5	154,647,290
Aug. 11	2–4	3¼	3¾–4½	4½–5	119,471,460
Aug. 18	2¾–3½	3¼	4–4¾	4¾–5	61,177,280
Aug. 25	2½–3	2¾	4–4½	4¾–5	70,374,180
Sept. 1	3–6	3	4–5½	5–5½	59,357,660
Sept. 8	2½–6	5	4½–5½	5½–5½	47,386,180
Sept. 15	3–6	4¾	5–5½	5½	62,348,140
Sept. 22	2½–6	4	5–6	5½–6	82,562,520
Sept. 29	2½–7	5	5½–6	5½–6	67,549,130
Oct. 6	2–6	5¼	5½–6	5¾–6	79,318,460
Oct. 13	2½–4½	3⅝	5–6	5½–6	97,439,560
Oct. 20	2–4	3½	5–5¾	5⅝–6	93,844,150
Oct. 27	3–4	3¾	5–5½	5½–5¾	66,735,490
Nov. 3		4	5–5¾	5½–5¾	63,763,600
Nov. 10	3–4	3¾	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	84,964,480
Nov. 17	3½–4½	4	5–5⅞	5½–5¾	82,158,680
Nov. 24	2⅜–5	4¼	5–5½	5½–5¾	92,976,610
Dec. 1	2¾–6	4½	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	113,788,890
Dec. 8	3–5	4¼	5–5¾	5½–5¾	124,732,620
Dec. 15	5–6	5¾	5½–5¾	5¾–6	126,138,890
Dec. 22	4¾–6	6	5½–6	6	82,729,590
Dec. 29	4½–6	5⅞	5¾–6	5¾–6	84,221,080
Dec. 31	4½–6	5½	5½–6	6	
Year's range	1½–10	1¾–6	2½–6	2¾–6	

No. 347.—BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, AND ASSETS, CALENDAR YEARS 1911 TO 1916, BY STATES.

[Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, and United States League of Building and Loan Associations.]

NUMBER.

State.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Arkansas[1]	.....	.....	.....	40	39	41
California	96	91	93	93	89	90
Colorado[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
Connecticut	12	14	13	16	16	22
District of Columbia	20	20	20	20	19	18
Illinois	568	592	591	608	632	649
Indiana	351	357	320	341	344	350
Iowa	49	47	47	49	51	50
Kansas	58	55	59	61	65	79
Kentucky	104	106	108	116	115	118
Louisiana	66	66	67	66	66	69
Maine	37	37	37	37	37	38
Massachusetts	160	162	169	174	179	183
Michigan	65	67	65	64	65	70
Minnesota	62	64	61	65	64	66
Missouri	134	134	139	145	153	157
Montana	10	16	18	13	13	16
Nebraska	69	68	70	72	71	72
New Hampshire	17	17	19	19	20	20
New Jersey	563	599	643	707	742	756
New Mexico[1]	.....	.....	13	13	13	13
New York	245	237	241	245	251	254
North Carolina	113	119	127	138	155	148
North Dakota	9	9	9	9	10	10
Ohio	643	649	649	656	657	658
Oklahoma[1]	.....	29	30	33	35	37
Pennsylvania	1,570	1,629	1,710	1,765	1,830	1,989
Rhode Island[1]	.....	.....	6	6	7	7
South Dakota[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Tennessee	14	13	13	14	14	14
Texas[1]	.....	.....	.....	19	19	27
Vermont[1]	.....	.....	3	4	4	4
Washington[1]	.....	.....	22	22	24	34
West Virginia	43	45	44	41	43	47
Wisconsin	57	61	65	70	74	77
Other States	978	970	946	875	890	840
Total	6,113	6,273	6,429	6,616	6,806	7,072

MEMBERSHIP.

Arkansas[1]	.....	.....	.....	21,635	22,540	22,860
California	34,685	30,921	37,811	39,485	38,788	42,250
Colorado[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,200
Connecticut	3,844	3,931	5,592	7,111	12,618	13,964
District of Columbia	31,143	32,231	34,846	36,165	37,044	38,008
Illinois	155,320	172,456	187,779	203,669	215,150	230,667
Indiana	133,881	142,202	151,181	164,620	180,925	192,375
Iowa	[2]16,500	19,052	19,052	26,233	30,200	33,035
Kansas	41,216	43,912	48,829	51,654	59,689	61,027
Kentucky	44,500	[3]48,000	52,464	56,278	61,056	61,915
Louisiana	38,200	40,250	46,043	45,492	50,462	53,030
Maine	10,611	11,118	11,389	12,113	13,120	14,584
Massachusetts	158,365	172,691	188,741	204,249	217,427	230,760
Michigan	44,162	47,119	55,889	58,655	59,365	63,733
Minnesota	12,110	12,710	13,460	16,629	18,500	20,630
Missouri	26,950	31,151	33,108	37,464	43,987	50,404
Montana	[2]1,552	1,794	1,803	1,963	2,020	2,737
Nebraska	58,191	68,459	70,996	75,354	83,765	94,927
New Hampshire	7,800	7,900	8,050	9,169	9,424	7,689
New Jersey	198,057	219,418	241,487	265,509	281,464	299,913
New Mexico[1]	.....	.....	3,670	3,828	3,810	3,720
New York	142,292	151,019	161,880	172,247	179,380	200,314
North Carolina	25,174	26,060	29,824	33,375	38,945	42,400
North Dakota	[3]3,802	4,315	5,200	5,700	5,550	5,000
Ohio	384,257	396,482	[4]524,316	[4]611,467	[4]649,126	664,862
Oklahoma[1]	.....	3,190	5,051	6,233	8,947	13,200
Pennsylvania	443,180	475,494	510,839	545,624	568,000	625,003
Rhode Island[1]	.....	.....	7,719	9,112	9,263	10,114
South Dakota[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,880

[1] Included in "Other States" for years for which no figures are shown.
[2] Reports issued biennially. Figures for preceding year used.
[3] Estimated.
[4] Including depositors.

No. 347.—Building and Loan Associations: Number, Membership, and Assets, Calendar Years 1911 to 1916, by States—Continued.

MEMBERSHIP—Continued.

State.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Tennessee	4,602	3,987	4,917	4,412	5,261	5,348
Texas[1]	.....	.....	.....	3,222	3,903	5,875
Vermont[1]	.....	.....	375	456	471	493
Washington[1]	.....	.....	20,544	24,617	30,114	43,000
West Virginia	12,200	13,400	15,500	16,000	18,500	20,500
Wisconsin	20,945	23,292	27,710	31,554	37,747	45,891
Other States[3]	302,527	314,382	310,368	302,641	325,338	322,524
Total	2,355,066	2,516,936	2,836,433	3,103,935	3,334,899	3,568,432

ASSETS.

State.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Arkansas[1]	.....	.....	.....	9,627,893	10,031,099	10,174,008
California	23,340,012	24,866,572	28,316,022	29,515,763	30,441,084	32,794,018
Colorado[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,688,983
Connecticut	2,655,758	2,978,235	3,241,853	3,581,778	3,855,546	4,259,325
District of Columbia	16,401,243	17,716,100	18,941,184	20,180,152	20,959,574	22,144,880
Illinois	68,975,451	74,457,794	82,007,561	90,572,343	98,390,608	105,478,403
Indiana	44,060,128	51,101,921	53,878,749	56,427,549	63,679,080	72,294,256
Iowa	[2]4,863,729	5,715,614	5,715,614	7,367,345	12,517,852	9,638,852
Kansas	13,070,170	14,920,949	16,708,538	18,525,023	20,797,976	23,554,109
Kentucky	16,816,741	[3]18,498,415	20,324,590	21,799,935	23,176,078	25,512,910
Louisiana	18,117,329	19,077,275	21,317,982	21,062,792	23,362,690	24,549,245
Maine	4,645,137	4,901,396	5,205,361	5,558,269	5,957,696	6,437,278
Massachusetts	67,573,380	74,484,048	81,708,343	90,781,470	101,543,318	113,365,907
Michigan	20,119,823	22,030,439	24,008,662	25,739,835	27,696,545	31,379,472
Minnesota	5,364,224	5,789,860	6,347,622	7,176,472	7,501,626	8,353,105
Missouri	12,633,297	14,022,021	15,668,919	18,055,859	20,509,725	23,543,833
Montana	[2]886,994	1,092,993	1,111,955	1,332,450	1,462,982	1,640,029
Nebraska	24,885,285	28,946,108	32,746,726	37,138,413	41,660,870	47,917,847
New Hampshire	2,191,623	2,302,870	2,390,899	2,505,085	2,734,727	3,013,260
New Jersey	96,448,627	106,554,997	118,953,658	132,605,897	143,903,994	155,126,962
New Mexico[1]	.....	.....	1,519,741	1,585,513	1,578,109	1,541,936
New York	57,634,054	59,040,511	64,249,990	68,476,499	72,419,658	79,629,881
North Carolina	8,375,305	9,581,659	11,071,159	12,703,354	14,359,449	15,904,770
North Dakota	[2]2,149,852	2,520,953	2,698,235	2,807,475	2,725,859	3,514,550
Ohio	187,434,123	205,445,994	224,037,997	240,930,785	263,106,613	270,552,589
Oklahoma[1]	.....	1,116,612	1,669,372	1,940,571	2,700,000	4,200,000
Pennsylvania	197,240,000	213,825,547	233,564,445	255,106,280	277,000,000	298,827,067
Rhode Island[1]	.....	.....	4,522,350	4,786,746	5,041,439	5,360,530
South Dakota[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,514,550
Tennessee	2,831,038	2,783,470	2,956,733	3,108,081	3,226,591	3,320,619
Texas[1]	.....	.....	.....	974,852	1,247,303	1,942,438
Vermont[1]	.....	.....	180,190	186,161	201,437	235,712
Washington[1]	.....	.....	6,264,765	7,877,467	10,022,132	12,077,727
West Virginia	5,457,997	5,931,662	6,473,351	6,738,369	7,073,421	7,749,567
Wisconsin	7,347,683	8,692,830	10,456,499	12,290,882	14,228,401	16,873,842
Other States[3]	128,788,710	139,204,303	140,220,074	138,690,542	149,092,333	146,343,416
Total	1,040,307,713	1,137,600,648	1,248,479,139	1,357,707,900	1,484,205,875	1,598,528,136

[1] Included in "Other States" for years for which no figures are shown.
[2] Reports issued biennially. Figures for preceding year used.
[3] Estimated.

No. 348.—WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION INSURANCE (CASUALTY, SURETY, AND MISCELLANEOUS COMPANIES, AND STATE FUNDS): PREMIUMS RECEIVED AND LOSSES PAID, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 TO 1916, BY STATES.

[Source: Annual reports of the Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

STOCK CASUALTY COMPANIES, ETC.

State.	1914		1915		1916	
	Premiums written.	Losses paid.	Premiums written.	Losses paid.	Premiums written.	Losses paid.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Arizona	46,631	14,314	82,193	30,540	177,972	96,929
California	4,098,299	938,506	3,607,545	1,574,181	3,655,429	2,267,031
Colorado			[1] 390,552	[1] 31,647	685,612	157,458
Connecticut	1,376,528	299,433	1,268,985	590,685	1,552,301	902,655
Illinois	4,209,684	1,795,969	3,751,883	1,686,434	3,968,278	2,354,151
Indiana			728,970	53,914	1,364,061	644,589
Iowa	[2] 683,667	[2] 71,325	668,333	115,301	656,792	144,362
Kansas	125,312	55,929	277,043	121,511	325,482	212,430
Louisiana	39,660	56	654,629	189,945	807,426	382,796
Maine			226	68	479,463	120,651
Maryland	250,547	2,049	724,834	287,868	535,214	185,826
Massachusetts	4,278,319	1,798,346	3,973,301	2,183,594	4,494,221	2,395,535
Michigan	2,364,129	801,124	2,026,032	1,054,165	2,268,072	1,500,559
Minnesota	1,222,353	470,244	1,152,941	570,582	1,179,121	657,254
Montana			145,550	9,574	285,020	78,267
Nebraska	47,631	474	243,072	78,085	262,910	144,037
Nevada	369					
New Hampshire	1,286	348	1,400	162	1,432	2,866
New Jersey	1,723,578	625,632	1,655,814	740,409	2,162,267	1,092,948
New York	10,799,342	663,881	11,641,583	4,264,835	14,973,808	7,349,502
Ohio	408,397	144,674	505,338	218,203	909,075	398,273
Oklahoma			195,379	14,206	555,687	227,509
Pennsylvania					11,686,190	2,127,100
Rhode Island	412,682	186,894	408,942	196,626	445,605	246,455
Texas	756,074	268,131	829,492	342,602	1,236,178	657,175
Vermont			107,204	15,537	159,662	85,658
Wisconsin	1,859,264	818,861	1,740,218	986,166	1,932,249	1,198,790

STATE FUNDS.

California	548,256	89,675	928,152	162,489	927,465	327,884
Colorado			49,294	4,035	134,371	28,536
Maryland			46,829	7,504	71,159	26,032
Michigan [3]	79,946	18,312	62,523	22,889	75,670	29,591
Montana [3]					29,059	7,210
Nevada [3]	223,105	46,571	207,241	119,677	312,706	165,982
New York	689,765	37,776	1,293,560	296,014	1,892,561	762,436
Ohio	2,904,797	1,229,419	2,893,530	2,339,814	5,425,513	3,494,813
Oregon	570,032	3,702	578,128	[4] 463,287	856,644	[4] 722,365
Pennsylvania					1,113,858	194,827
Washington	1,579,880	1,115,860	1,145,414	1,004,520	1,564,241	1,291,801
West Virginia	636,334	132,454	809,061	479,342	1,534,325	666,185
Wyoming					[5] 241,862	[5] 65,307

[1] 4 months.
[2] 6 months.
[3] Fiscal year ended June 30.
[4] Awards.
[5] 18 months ended Sept. 30, 1916.

No. 349.—LIFE INSURANCE: Number of Policies and Amount of Insurance in Force in Ordinary and Industrial Companies of the United States, and Income, Payments, Assets, Liabilities, and Surplus, for Periods Shown.

[Source: Frederick L. Hoffman, insurance statistician, Newark, N. J.]

INSURANCE IN FORCE FROM 1850 TO 1916.

Calendar year.	Ordinary.		Industrial.		Total.	
	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1850	29,407	68,614,189	.....	.....	29,407	68,614,189
1860	60,000	180,000,000	.....	.....	60,000	180,000,000
1870	839,226	2,262,847,000	.....	.....	839,226	2,262,847,000
1880	685,531	1,581,841,706	236,674	20,533,469	922,205	1,602,375,175
1890	1,819,561	3,620,057,439	3,882,914	423,789,342	5,202,475	4,048,846,787
1898	2,419,850	5,714,964,251	8,798,512	1,110,078,702	11,218,362	6,825,042,958
1899	2,820,950	6,481,154,483	10,052,833	1,293,329,995	12,873,783	7,774,484,478
1900	3,176,051	7,093,152,380	11,219,296	1,468,928,342	14,395,347	8,562,080,722
1901	3,693,702	7,952,989,395	12,337,019	1,640,827,454	16,030,721	9,593,816,849
1902	4,160,088	8,701,587,912	13,448,147	1,806,304,473	17,608,235	10,508,482,385
1903	4,694,021	9,593,008,148	14,606,685	1,978,241,009	19,300,656	11,571,249,157
1904	5,507,759	10,412,078,338	15,674,384	2,135,859,103	21,182,143	12,547,937,441
1905	5,621,417	11,054,255,524	16,872,583	2,309,754,235	22,494,000	13,364,009,759
1906	5,792,956	11,253,194,077	17,841,396	2,453,616,207	23,634,352	13,706,810,284
1907	5,945,780	11,486,518,261	18,849,357	2,577,896,941	24,795,137	14,064,415,202
1908	6,164,780	11,850,032,581	19,687,675	2,668,919,696	25,852,405	14,518,952,277
1909	6,534,983	12,513,125,180	21,552,344	2,967,596,031	28,087,327	15,480,721,211
1910	6,954,119	13,227,213,168	23,044,162	3,179,489,541	29,998,281	16,406,702,709
1911	7,693,263	14,578,989,903	24,708,499	3,423,790,536	32,401,762	18,002,780,439
1912	8,159,103	15,555,901,171	26,521,655	3,684,054,893	34,680,758	19,239,956,064
1913	8,774,638	16,587,378,943	28,674,303	3,933,219,429	37,448,941	20,520,598,372
1914	9,045,051	17,425,501,137	30,537,592	4,140,151,191	39,582,673	21,565,652,328
1915	9,890,264	18,349,285,339	32,623,419	4,394,051,492	42,513,683	22,743,336,831
1916	10,698,452	19,868,270,425	34,997,474	4,767,759,910	45,695,926	24,636,030,335

INCOME, PAYMENTS, ASSETS, ETC., FROM 1880 TO 1916.

Calendar year.	Total income.	Total payments to policy holders.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Surplus.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1880	80,587,990	55,881,794	452,680,651	.....	.....
1890	196,938,069	90,007,819	770,972,061	678,681,309	92,290,752
1898	325,452,134	146,804,522	1,462,651,318	1,245,786,245	216,865,073
1899	365,368,062	159,987,686	1,595,208,408	1,365,873,948	229,334,465
1900	400,603,257	168,687,601	1,742,414,173	1,493,378,709	249,035,464
1901	457,965,754	192,398,489	1,910,784,985	1,640,289,306	270,495,679
1902	504,527,705	199,883,721	2,091,822,851	1,798,136,861	293,685,990
1903	553,639,900	225,842,072	2,265,221,193	1,978,823,571	286,897,622
1904	599,081,882	247,052,831	2,498,960,968	2,168,468,541	330,492,427
1905	642,058,530	264,968,883	2,706,186,867	2,372,573,020	333,613,847
1906	667,185,592	287,325,629	2,924,253,848	2,557,049,863	367,203,985
1907	678,656,595	309,696,977	3,052,732,353	2,736,329,746	316,402,607
1908	703,930,149	335,777,925	3,330,294,090	2,939,482,079	440,812,011
1909	748,027,892	360,730,904	3,643,857,971	3,170,492,711	473,365,260
1910	781,011,249	387,302,073	3,875,877,059	3,385,821,478	490,055,571
1911	836,160,804	414,268,448	4,164,491,688	3,645,906,544	518,585,144
1912	893,391,717	448,817,715	4,409,292,521	3,879,825,515	529,467,006
1913	945,586,094	469,588,123	4,658,696,337	4,136,361,869	522,334,468
1914	985,037,362	509,455,142	4,935,252,793	4,364,563,505	570,689,288
1915	1,043,083,337	544,705,320	5,190,310,353	4,648,524,264	541,786,089
1916	1,117,860,328	566,386,275	5,536,607,483	4,966,580,921	570,026,562

No. 350.—FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE IN THE UNITED STATES: TOTAL INCOME OF COMPANIES AND PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS IN 1890 AND FROM 1900 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Calendar year.	Stock and mutual companies.				
	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policyholders.		
			Losses.	Returned.[1]	Total.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	580	157,857,983	75,334,517	5,433,495	80,768,012
1900	493	198,312,577	108,307,171	8,446,110	116,753,281
1901	482	216,452,381	112,008,998	9,011,926	121,020,924
1902	489	239,468,206	113,147,727	10,184,285	123,302,012
1903	526	258,340,036	112,817,357	11,559,470	124,376,827
1904	515	278,340,036	151,264,900	12,855,153	164,120,053
1905	575	293,224,649	125,074,600	14,379,174	139,453,774
1906	597	350,285,740	276,795,627	15,412,212	292,207,839
1907	618	338,232,409	145,597,362	16,223,261	161,820,623
1908	598	334,490,040	165,489,578	17,808,367	183,297,945
1909	598	360,545,341	154,430,781	19,091,596	173,522,377
1910	597	381,545,814	166,789,763	20,709,261	187,499,024
1911	593	388,462,193	183,476,741	18,771,959	202,248,700
1912	595	406,336,104	188,081,546	17,841,956	205,923,502
1913	605	416,975,367	202,694,933	15,746,573	218,441,506
1914	596	430,873,256	224,639,583	16,172,567	240,812,150
1915	613	459,361,260	221,701,359	10,445,444	232,146,803
1916	608	535,753,022	244,812,685	16,972,807	261,785,492

Calendar year.	Lloyd's and interinsurance associations.			Total.		
	Number of associations.	Total income.	Losses paid.	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policyholders.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890				580	157,857,983	80,768,012
1900				493	198,312,577	116,753,281
1901				482	216,452,381	121,020,924
1902				489	239,468,206	123,302,012
1903	37	2,972,800	1,057,238	563	261,431,401	125,434,065
1904	35	2,888,366	1,538,505	550	281,228,402	165,658,558
1905	37	3,337,939	1,371,417	612	296,562,588	140,825,191
1906	35	3,637,254	1,441,353	632	353,922,994	293,649,192
1907	36	4,298,640	1,616,001	654	342,531,049	163,436,624
1908	38	4,578,875	1,865,181	636	339,068,915	185,163,126
1909	38	4,719,072	1,938,834	636	365,264,413	175,461,211
1910	31	4,111,214	1,644,002	628	385,657,028	189,143,026
1911	24	4,504,793	1,440,809	617	392,966,986	203,689,509
1912	24	4,424,249	1,991,618	619	410,760,353	207,915,120
1913	30	4,623,320	2,102,110	635	421,598,687	220,543,616
1914	37	9,859,954	3,575,440	633	440,733,210	244,387,590
1915	45	12,634,377	4,469,546	[2] 659	[2] 474,626,373	[2] 237,312,509
1916	47	13,745,503	5,653,324	[2] 656	[2] 550,010,315	[2] 267,518,465

[1] By mutual companies—profits or excess payments.
[2] Includes United States Bureau of War-Risk Insurance.

No. 351.—LIFE INSURANCE BY FRATERNAL ORDERS: NUMBER OF COMPANIES, ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME, DISBURSEMENTS, ASSESSMENTS AND DUES, PAYMENTS FOR CLAIMS AND MANAGEMENT, AMOUNTS WRITTEN AND IN FORCE, AND NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES IN FORCE, CALENDAR YEARS 1901 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Year.	Companies.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Income (including interest).	Disbursements.	Assessments and dues.	Paid for claims.	Paid to agents and for management.	Insurance written.	Insurance in force at end of year.	Certificates in force.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*
1901	489	29,427,114	8,469,938	81,628,596	77,343,460	72,242,667	64,128,047	8,850,097	799,626,678	5,656,453,465	4,518,955
1902	580	36,182,172	11,116,000	84,399,411	77,344,115	78,228,948	68,264,767	9,069,348	1,278,267,000	6,115,735,000	4,947,370
1903	509	44,000,457	9,876,248	84,945,760	78,410,243	81,610,334	66,396,497	11,703,746	1,313,432,520	6,606,608,321	5,644,619
1904	575	52,525,100	11,097,893	89,482,424	82,359,826	84,377,834	73,050,155	10,243,816	1,015,889,021	7,273,069,328	6,054,296
1905	570	64,491,954	11,415,334	95,675,423	85,154,054	91,354,819	72,551,897	11,349,269	1,026,308,429	8,150,350,736	6,118,938
1906	590	76,502,396	14,819,123	109,452,736	96,028,068	95,866,602	80,907,670	12,766,575	1,111,906,048	8,136,201,919	6,890,564
1907	543	85,544,461	12,670,166	116,699,392	96,116,276	98,838,432	81,633,093	12,591,739	1,212,382,432	8,079,743,281	7,282,416
1908	547	104,500,471	15,350,969	115,987,941	98,854,809	104,753,034	84,084,080	14,560,603	1,120,569,228	8,438,204,968	7,887,365
1909	645	117,185,401	23,567,684	120,474,074	104,680,773	82,572,326	89,899,541	15,579,138	1,203,403,691	8,920,716,227	7,909,626
1910	497	129,426,685	18,754,532	128,631,649	110,168,334	114,338,548	92,279,662	16,896,788	1,331,552,713	9,562,511,910	8,558,093
1911	396	148,148,846	21,956,881	130,549,173	113,605,182	117,677,306	84,314,735	18,217,579	1,200,633,063	9,839,909,282	10,122,169
1912	397	163,633,623	22,746,418	132,214,363	114,072,337	123,294,404	95,850,968	17,526,848	1,023,726,087	9,472,232,473	9,963,019
1913	509	183,505,350	24,868,942	144,170,909	121,556,930	129,520,444	101,006,344	19,262,702	1,065,071,108	9,622,276,590	8,058,317
1914	498	189,638,899	26,285,093	144,875,172	121,811,837	125,981,863	98,585,387	17,454,411	1,079,569,596	9,171,284,227	7,368,554
1915	472	212,822,466	28,040,189	133,340,532	123,625,199	122,294,820	98,719,683	16,162,911	922,890,579	8,694,449,483	7,695,944
1916	523	250,477,038	37,579,513	146,369,847	130,537,338	133,160,930	107,635,627	19,004,711	1,155,784,564	9,162,111,616	8,674,996

No. 352.—CASUALTY, SURETY, AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES): Number of Companies, Capital, Assets, Surplus, Income, Expenditures, Premium Receipts, Payments to Policyholders, and Expenses of Management, Calendar Years 1895 to 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Year.	Companies.	Capital.	Assets.	Net surplus over capital and liabilities.	Income.	Expenditures.	Premium receipts.	Payments to policyholders.[1]	Actual expenses of management (including taxes).
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1895	53	20,676,050	42,211,063	13,044,098	19,317,994	15,697,304	16,683,998	5,915,856	8,754,509
1896	48	20,628,950	45,411,588	13,050,600	19,180,750	17,211,787	17,287,644	6,419,100	10,074,774
1897	46	21,227,385	50,672,384	13,067,765	20,198,538	17,864,405	18,787,192	6,973,757	10,081,634
1898	50	20,497,525	51,168,413	15,122,231	22,296,122	19,501,602	19,616,332	7,351,529	11,282,747
1899	58	23,503,850	60,150,656	19,294,874	25,494,154	22,365,915	22,440,167	8,455,632	13,571,256
1900	57	23,571,750	65,807,946	27,058,750	30,347,507	27,504,402	27,186,266	12,754,837	15,419,395
1901	62	27,803,965	80,358,311	27,692,179	35,837,280	31,298,923	31,981,079	12,590,500	16,954,778
1902	67	35,228,251	86,745,189	26,867,568	43,980,061	36,368,718	36,754,071	14,363,835	19,509,796
1903	73	36,893,700	100,130,231	28,910,544	49,716,644	42,941,991	43,672,646	16,679,975	22,690,734
1904	82	38,017,182	110,852,706	28,288,784	55,685,447	48,610,492	49,467,118	19,332,539	26,282,811
1905	95	43,629,911	152,866,216	39,070,264	63,190,680	54,353,325	55,343,813	21,646,844	28,922,468
1906	124	50,258,625	160,546,677	40,013,195	78,167,255	62,898,321	64,423,449	24,876,764	32,287,310
1907	144	58,393,135	214,854,156	51,600,821	84,474,354	71,516,626	70,027,619	28,182,004	36,231,018
1908	141	61,615,063	250,340,285	60,852,943	84,295,656	76,328,693	73,332,978	30,404,759	38,430,718
1909	175	59,454,395	265,804,030	59,748,222	87,504,511	79,766,996	80,900,523	32,334,731	40,204,792
1910	177	65,485,188	309,715,559	78,176,427	111,041,748	100,115,314	94,395,185	41,465,472	57,915,377
1911[2]	196	64,679,411	359,160,099	69,127,850	118,981,773	108,336,671	104,338,652	47,668,648	53,329,475
1912	186	71,835,230	410,521,170	61,544,067	138,279,289	125,428,747	124,198,403	55,901,512	61,589,418
1913	188	77,835,230	530,766,252	66,724,105	157,128,023	143,819,361	140,811,417	68,545,408	66,028,380
1914	200	78,221,895	544,957,974	74,213,039	162,029,886	148,425,854	153,955,616	71,341,961	67,548,236
1915	178	78,023,841	603,669,842	78,034,769	174,891,539	159,396,970	169,319,636	75,444,158	74,250,711
1916	192	74,937,022	642,621,480	84,178,375	220,620,624	183,150,590	199,062,607	89,370,067	84,192,935

[1] Includes all expenses in connection with payment of claims

[2] The decrease in several items for 1911 is due to the removal of several large title and trust companies.

No. 353.—MUTUAL ACCIDENT AND SICK BENEFIT ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER OF COMPANIES, ASSETS, SURPLUS, INCOME, DISBURSEMENTS, PREMIUMS OR ASSESSMENTS, AMOUNTS PAID FOR CLAIMS, MANAGEMENT, ETC., AND NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES WRITTEN AND IN FORCE AT END OF THE YEAR, CALENDAR YEARS 1901 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Year.	Companies.	Admitted assets.	Net surplus.	Income, including interest.	Disbursements.	Premiums or assessments.	Paid for claims.	Paid to agents, medical examiners, and for management.	Certificates written during year.	Certificates in force at end of year.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1901	102	1,617,248	1,490,144	3,201,098	3,347,618	2,957,402	1,653,739	1,752,545	286,183	310,092
1902	143	1,899,852	1,731,345	4,324,958	3,983,769	3,656,496	1,977,562	2,086,737	409,874	504,511
1903	135	2,440,426	2,281,713	5,880,182	5,317,676	4,809,694	2,538,331	2,821,667	554,407	659,196
1904	154	3,052,401	2,786,911	7,041,827	5,930,017	5,361,051	2,945,023	2,987,943	555,575	735,496
1905	165	3,769,386	3,197,662	7,513,171	6,861,622	6,134,358	3,562,742	3,330,189	667,809	887,804
1906	168	4,327,847	3,536,826	7,802,001	7,181,315	6,557,854	3,860,543	3,326,748	649,238	1,005,607
1907	158	4,442,770	3,239,861	8,694,579	7,796,641	7,626,956	4,016,208	3,801,572	720,706	1,118,504
1908	157	4,491,858	3,267,622	9,392,744	8,967,415	8,222,089	4,608,308	4,409,376	775,688	1,207,092
1909	215	5,160,187	3,661,690	10,678,689	9,663,987	9,070,084	4,927,495	4,532,563	956,582	1,344,597
1910	197	5,169,601	3,664,792	11,938,130	10,434,147	9,291,449	5,278,953	4,258,050	946,340	1,382,415
1911	166	5,636,732	4,093,641	11,669,739	11,020,174	9,848,646	5,867,840	4,401,791	1,081,489	1,589,655
1912	152	6,349,069	4,334,509	14,310,265	12,376,294	11,698,107	7,195,615	5,256,499	1,046,911	1,485,829
1913	156	6,886,998	4,648,799	14,598,986	13,914,489	13,413,242	7,843,888	5,948,400	1,736,089	2,264,937
1914	195	7,398,218	4,636,392	14,424,026	13,210,575	12,922,347	8,463,321	5,617,996	1,258,444	1,811,949
1915	177	7,102,447	4,483,228	12,555,015	11,768,623	10,969,273	6,955,114	4,353,698	693,654	1,359,368
1916	167	8,621,572	5,775,501	16,620,854	15,677,996	14,399,253	8,844,654	5,969,458	990,436	1,730,035

No. 354.—ACCIDENT AND HEALTH INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES ONLY): PREMIUMS RECEIVED AND LOSSES PAID, BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1911 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

State.	1911		1912		1913		1914		1915		1916	
	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	445,938	201,871	527,333	246,237	643,851	321,334	587,482	283,468	734,767	386,278	899,346	449,659
Arizona	95,043	36,915	69,669	9,858	141,793	67,130	88,125	39,152	79,742	28,636	116,712	35,383
Arkansas	166,874	80,766	238,606	121,436	234,769	152,630	227,420	114,550	226,356	143,791	277,736	151,670
California	1,475,525	620,874	1,858,148	663,242	1,918,550	876,395	1,975,361	895,816	1,972,669	889,568	2,232,735	868,438
Colorado	553,996	235,913	612,479	306,685	583,823	239,566	571,016	257,398	588,808	277,279	655,730	309,681
Connecticut	422,905	182,111	565,486	222,513	616,641	316,913	610,197	234,093	647,754	231,880	767,697	294,743
Delaware	29,745	16,162	57,489	20,581	52,197	26,984	54,762	24,553	59,133	26,715	67,825	33,944
District of Columbia	245,518	130,739	286,218	136,980	330,398	116,592	264,173	114,164	287,865	96,740	367,571	139,208
Florida	229,784	98,344	274,952	142,527	555,518	228,511	522,607	321,409	246,594	121,429	257,891	106,082
Georgia	582,808	327,881	712,862	345,150	736,311	393,119	708,647	393,796	705,611	417,042	885,985	416,115
Idaho	67,558	26,917	114,312	59,253	107,483	68,442	91,844	65,129	84,491	42,539	138,198	51,610
Illinois	2,228,722	848,757	2,596,533	1,037,280	3,003,060	1,176,330	2,983,036	1,355,524	3,135,947	1,227,192	3,404,396	1,469,579
Indiana	761,759	317,829	891,888	345,325	898,682	381,944	930,025	402,281	900,875	397,612	985,917	405,102
Iowa	415,133	194,248	449,217	248,642	498,473	237,438	917,094	380,474	1,055,439	352,242	1,172,527	463,956
Kansas	419,913	197,884	485,510	193,850	490,959	217,794	629,199	256,393	758,609	338,623	763,949	334,294
Kentucky	814,128	350,547	801,723	362,906	964,873	418,690	996,058	442,037	1,004,715	470,233	1,043,776	478,358
Louisiana	280,358	128,537	358,661	161,283	400,102	166,622	405,696	141,006	340,449	170,922	439,401	192,585
Maine	323,071	155,885	376,829	164,283	438,111	207,595	435,016	222,631	418,001	197,424	429,935	211,480
Maryland	399,233	144,232	372,574	144,181	499,365	212,295	493,771	217,826	481,022	220,408	561,220	222,060
Massachusetts	1,491,790	619,026	1,657,840	636,761	1,724,907	705,558	1,906,154	702,494	1,872,561	765,295	2,033,613	862,296
Michigan	982,518	391,165	1,025,239	490,988	762,778	574,252	1,149,071	502,415	1,259,783	477,957	1,313,831	570,985
Minnesota	678,556	250,326	689,297	427,861	757,651	305,696	872,883	347,782	913,455	401,512	1,047,042	460,050
Mississippi	509,636	205,335	739,304	277,135	853,758	362,542	925,323	406,107	302,107	174,195	304,884	156,346
Missouri	1,433,608	679,671	1,583,858	811,481	1,659,260	874,460	1,766,789	974,838	1,833,530	991,387	2,062,428	1,063,865
Montana	180,291	66,175	209,276	94,004	264,632	118,259	228,420	120,795	227,187	103,896	361,661	130,262
Nebraska	311,129	185,268	450,986	244,087	524,399	309,845	716,381	221,006	922,761	309,238	1,123,669	460,145
Nevada	42,940	7,646	43,294	13,748	43,860	25,477	41,479	13,099	48,790	15,975	44,395	17,796
New Hampshire	196,602	99,837	236,169	95,535	248,396	123,774	211,887	109,263	234,774	92,805	234,551	103,361
New Jersey	683,913	195,082	794,535	347,109	789,557	360,742	856,123	303,517	938,162	313,932	1,038,867	364,016
New Mexico	98,736	36,755	100,838	62,995	122,592	42,008	103,105	51,671	93,569	72,466	114,049	57,221

New York	4,396,420	2,023,233	4,818,601	2,160,355	5,278,412	2,287,552	5,289,376	2,196,565	5,592,497	2,702,261	5,989,932	2,577,488
North Carolina	310,696	128,585	312,839	128,727	358,588	143,548	352,718	179,436	395,574	185,425	431,827	212,417
North Dakota	114,858	40,184	112,796	44,650	130,633	56,054	163,386	58,733	179,839	64,445	230,715	79,357
Ohio	2,214,254	966,911	2,501,423	1,043,257	2,720,057	1,224,863	2,707,056	1,045,740	2,723,783	1,191,732	3,002,768	1,193,280
Oklahoma	212,195	113,790	202,528	110,043	323,485	143,770	347,607	196,081	537,235	221,832	377,943	170,765
Oregon	271,758	116,647	284,478	146,743	300,653	151,429	282,326	108,913	255,280	119,733	289,419	127,832
Pennsylvania	3,539,358	1,810,264	3,656,350	1,588,074	3,603,096	1,556,461	3,581,596	1,442,818	3,447,286	1,585,441	3,668,361	1,550,792
Rhode Island	191,921	70,666	204,367	71,304	210,364	84,872	224,735	99,636	243,702	84,591	279,016	99,492
South Carolina	173,423	79,550	108,464	53,387	209,353	83,296	198,572	109,061	201,230	93,327	238,162	100,640
South Dakota	84,564	28,253	78,588	35,579	76,979	34,632	84,849	35,559	120,352	68,762	175,945	72,264
Tennessee	1,498,920	614,306	1,690,378	773,016	1,796,691	774,105	1,720,197	795,244	1,828,328	896,533	2,102,304	924,810
Texas	843,975	370,918	2,048,653	814,908	1,526,057	579,365	1,432,307	615,532	1,216,589	594,893	1,491,048	710,540
Utah	162,931	67,805	174,386	70,366	194,491	86,714	109,117	114,092	192,855	81,200	235,226	115,911
Vermont	222,246	113,389	227,887	120,408	234,799	107,719	210,426	93,466	212,700	95,107	204,872	96,010
Virginia	520,409	218,748	547,020	282,627	627,840	258,825	611,525	252,251	641,895	247,657	752,429	324,028
Washington	517,364	198,598	533,155	216,971	668,333	297,360	607,809	290,419	612,183	303,780	769,708	383,731
West Virginia	546,147	257,727	630,890	291,009	678,544	333,811	654,367	320,959	643,316	305,007	857,821	394,084
Wisconsin	660,262	271,496	597,633	346,774	821,296	347,017	929,149	469,262	931,392	404,940	1,203,116	592,245
Wyoming	48,109	14,115	79,028	13,661	45,415	22,455	54,491	23,310	50,103	13,213	57,002	20,047
Total	33,097,540	14,537,883	37,990,589	16,745,835	40,671,835	18,203,285	41,830,753	18,361,764	41,069,870	18,519,057	----------	----------

No. 355.—LIABILITY INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES ONLY): PREMIUMS RECEIVED AND LOSSES PAID, BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1911 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

State.	1911[1]		1912[1]		1913[2]		1914		1915		1916	
	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	304,296	201,120	361,945	249,602	416,942	309,082	350,644	268,338	389,680	216,886	480,247	251,725
Arizona	31,597	22,094	30,417	22,414	63,761	60,813	53,506	55,171	53,333	65,446	220,645	88,014
Arkansas	95,968	59,478	112,455	56,051	206,658	115,737	221,076	135,072	228,120	158,789	296,915	170,549
California	1,281,743	384,631	2,081,389	694,113	2,320,499	1,079,014	1,026,619	723,656	1,363,866	447,977	1,319,841	369,519
Colorado	338,879	169,669	334,396	165,345	317,991	129,582	321,745	167,584	278,084	162,683	181,472	67,125
Connecticut	425,955	114,830	692,902	186,710	777,837	320,778	574,071	210,221	765,451	188,657	1,217,217	224,797
Delaware	29,351	10,239	39,519	11,102	42,557	6,609	50,834	18,702	57,702	18,667	105,850	19,607
District of Columbia	160,008	35,139	175,453	67,620	194,739	75,491	234,355	65,898	167,756	48,923	307,591	76,557
Florida	100,837	25,401	146,937	58,813	174,974	63,207	194,260	74,480	167,160	93,056	251,219	126,111
Georgia	301,505	152,770	382,284	166,145	464,296	240,321	451,686	261,857	467,835	218,335	602,801	263,720
Idaho	48,091	11,741	52,291	27,926	126,510	73,019	126,638	83,452	159,961	67,765	190,713	73,971
Illinois	3,403,140	1,913,579	5,800,788	2,177,240	2,916,605	1,519,609	2,061,907	906,651	2,125,128	842,902	2,603,028	668,669
Indiana	951,722	522,834	1,075,437	587,306	1,235,975	733,754	1,240,598	613,209	807,037	193,174	517,577	260,425
Iowa	329,477	224,256	445,278	275,873	587,022	328,600	430,671	312,796	1,055,439	352,242	330,909	78,987
Kansas	204,282	133,916	222,134	138,235	162,072	120,068	186,955	143,331	150,033	90,810	121,269	55,659
Kentucky	428,504	322,065	408,561	241,215	553,193	432,253	600,419	439,145	633,880	339,195	608,544	305,293
Louisiana	248,470	97,036	296,853	126,067	349,084	191,919	313,014	212,241	171,051	120,165	207,629	62,719
Maine	207,789	92,201	208,172	74,313	272,216	134,465	278,872	136,281	342,089	137,537	192,650	71,894
Maryland	448,892	122,871	403,422	122,495	443,233	160,905	500,195	181,691	388,955	123,773	438,311	132,801
Massachusetts	3,369,196	1,412,528	7,092,926	1,796,455	2,735,891	1,449,539	2,909,123	1,190,061	3,313,468	1,358,640	4,002,836	1,472,642
Michigan	812,710	465,116	1,860,575	617,180	657,326	390,865	878,827	262,003	975,399	252,316	1,035,705	275,748
Minnesota	1,097,450	826,914	1,133,174	756,706	1,233,308	976,273	618,254	581,625	557,965	392,285	748,098	292,164
Mississippi	103,604	79,222	99,262	81,687	141,775	127,684	128,500	95,632	141,124	87,437	152,893	121,797
Missouri	1,400,554	785,296	1,492,892	854,837	1,404,552	922,549	1,527,261	852,773	1,576,869	919,883	1,910,694	1,067,919
Montana	60,961	66,709	77,295	46,710	135,940	97,055	169,624	79,397	113,839	60,320	73,738	38,017
Nebraska	176,769	148,714	225,588	133,610	248,768	157,268	285,161	199,610	192,826	176,920	223,569	133,908
Nevada	34,849	28,351	67,748	24,147	7,964	13,615	375	4,206	770	3,402	716	547
New Hampshire	165,375	130,848	236,749	118,015	327,305	171,457	356,166	237,027	381,742	253,865	423,676	289,561
New Jersey	1,631,596	416,244	2,183,175	620,590	1,043,966	352,214	1,196,154	314,244	1,335,882	363,993	1,935,907	435,799
New Mexico	14,016	5,150	14,775	3,867	7,407	2,764	27,383	8,797	33,736	21,358	65,624	19,861

New York	9,809,717	4,741,118	10,895,904	6,424,811	11,528,306	7,590,821	10,308,073	6,906,267	9,041,697	5,651,948	10,616,970	5,525,671
North Carolina	171,739	117,191	261,534	225,302	304,756	236,982	378,170	260,706	373,844	240,221	517,215	294,443
North Dakota	36,750	8,150	40,009	16,838	63,149	23,275	73,649	23,504	89,442	28,020	115,712	29,193
Ohio	1,996,505	1,066,092	2,591,760	1,332,858	2,598,237	2,285,762	1,408,636	1,459,816	1,353,088	743,380	2,072,096	704,948
Oklahoma	167,192	100,084	164,032	116,647	181,492	152,297	279,526	179,225	271,276	170,140	105,433	87,211
Oregon	487,215	279,416	683,142	414,196	767,455	604,445	655,773	463,845	374,241	271,055	371,077	180,738
Pennsylvania	2,310,068	886,237	2,406,739	1,002,109	2,597,238	1,316,321	3,275,442	1,503,206	3,418,906	1,764,028	2,892,691	1,599,088
Rhode Island	356,093	187,886	564,197	240,318	322,395	224,417	330,642	269,579	392,433	191,194	519,021	183,667
South Carolina	82,064	51,229	36,627	19,822	151,103	90,873	166,545	85,001	182,171	100,500	257,910	104,306
South Dakota	1,686	90	7,793	4,643	10,624	1,467	14,404	9,418	25,353	7,349	35,031	12,893
Tennessee	422,761	228,655	547,113	297,061	625,205	379,023	686,936	352,606	714,712	356,864	837,130	386,011
Texas	672,559	372,677	414,022	314,726	765,624	469,884	487,346	340,364	329,195	167,528	551,007	244,600
Utah	142,748	66,423	137,849	73,800	192,756	70,948	161,326	80,148	160,551	109,825	305,221	151,476
Vermont	85,499	46,111	90,325	40,952	112,102	87,663	90,562	53,276	105,539	70,844	92,621	43,470
Virginia	261,846	136,049	341,644	162,825	409,134	178,597	470,557	165,212	474,752	208,906	577,380	209,831
Washington	737,304	400,615	357,232	237,142	346,585	269,048	323,747	180,665	364,721	162,006	486,500	156,749
West Virginia	172,517	61,757	281,989	88,158	235,707	116,664	89,207	85,961	84,368	57,522	119,329	44,453
Wisconsin	1,022,288	557,302	900,950	726,461	1,020,265	970,722	462,904	507,041	433,982	224,753	563,576	131,701
Wyoming	6,664	13,967	11,100	2,271	26,525	13,558	30,315	23,220	25,182	16,091	6,698	16,690
Total	37,150,801	18,302,011	48,488,753	22,243,329	41,829,024	25,839,276	37,008,653	21,784,211	36,111,633	18,229,485	41,890,511	17,621,235

[1] Including workmen's compensation.

[2] Exclusive of workmen's compensation.

No. 356.—MARINE AND SEAMAN'S INSURANCE: POLICIES WRITTEN, AMOUNTS INSURED AND AT RISK, PREMIUMS, EXPENSES, AND LOSSES PAID AND ESTIMATED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1916, AND 1917, AND FROM SEPT. 2, 1914, TO OCT. 31, 1917.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

	1916	1917	Sept. 2, 1914, to Oct. 31, 1917.
Policies written.....number..	304	5,065	11,728
Amount insured.....dollars..	53,655,010.00	472,579,383.00	856,270,337.00
Premiums.....do....	906,418.16	26,151,291.71	33,393,476.53
Amount at risk June 30.....do....	13,647,962.00	154,320,368.00	.....
Losses paid and estimated, less salvage.....do....	218,368.34	10,512,620.00	20,008,505.00
Expenses.....do....	25,337.50	31,219.09	94,296.38

No. 357.—FIRES: NUMBER, ESTIMATED VALUE OF PROPERTY INVOLVED, INSURANCE THEREON, INSURANCE LOSS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL LOSS, CALENDAR YEAR 1916, WITH POPULATION AND NUMBER OF FIRES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, BY CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 AND UPWARD, AND BY STATES.

[Source: Annual report of the committee on statistics, National Board of Fire Underwriters.]

State and city.	Population.[1]	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured).[2]	Fires to 1,000 of population.	Loss per capita.[3]
Alabama:			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Birmingham	175,000	2,486	7,696,872	4,247,627	373,023	472,397	14.21	2.70
California:								
Los Angeles	550,000	1,999	.....	.....	.....	610,682	3.63	1.11
Oakland	210,000	896	8,059,315	3,814,325	107,375	151,662	4.27	.72
San Francisco	460,000	2,733	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.94	.....
Colorado:								
Denver	260,000	1,310	12,377,102	8,697,867	223,098	243,064	5.04	.93
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport	130,000	714	5,532,955	3,695,985	77,282	87,694	5.49	.67
Hartford	115,000	601	5,121,742	3,883,767	145,384	150,448	5.22	1.31
New Haven	160,000	811	5,428,934	4,284,564	561,107	586,031	5.06	3.66
Delaware:								
Wilmington	106,374	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.74	.....
District of Columbia:								
Washington	360,000	1,179	.....	5,755,317	.....	380,106	3.27	1.06
Georgia:								
Atlanta	200,000	1,209	9,184,881	5,301,425	534,520	559,559	6.04	2.80
Illinois:								
Chicago	2,610,000	13,888	.....	64,893,740	5,340,209	5,340,209	5.32	2.05
Indiana:								
Indianapolis	265,578	471	6,069,829	4,049,140	.....	763,552	1.77	2.87
Iowa:								
Des Moines	105,500	1,282	11,324,308	5,943,135	124,570	152,499	12.15	1.44
Kansas:								
Kansas City	100,000	904	16,698,475	8,663,380	71,051	83,758	9.04	.84
Kentucky:								
Louisville	250,000	930	.....	8,652,439	511,625	511,625	3.72	2.05
Louisiana:								
New Orleans	370,000	900	16,189,520	13,029,908	416,524	416,524	2.43	1.13
Maryland:								
Baltimore	610,000	1,992	.....	5,137,418	539,324	642,162	3.26	1.05
Massachusetts:								
Boston	750,000	3,471	.....	39,939,740	2,251,410	2,473,801	4.62	3.30
Cambridge	110,000	600	3,169,754	2,307,804	308,406	328,963	5.45	2.99
Fall River	130,000	401	12,324,238	11,454,354	909,929	1,181,893	3.09	9.09
Lawrence	100,560	427	6,339,155	1,468,404	72,515	74,567	4.24	.74
Lowell	108,000	866	2,206,320	1,997,909	138,171	141,572	8.02	1.31
Lynn	102,000	874	16,637,157	16,256,870	117,781	119,947	8.57	1.18
New Bedford	120,000	404	.....	5,379,420	.....	59,622	3.37	.50
Springfield	106,365	761	10,186,751	8,782,115	170,913	178,918	7.15	1.68
Worcester	167,000	1,229	6,014,275	4,704,579	182,829	193,160	7.35	1.16
Michigan:								
Detroit	750,000	3,983	32,438,298	24,972,246	.....	1,683,463	5.31	2.24
Grand Rapids	130,000	306	9,296,142	4,408,711	408,279	482,139	2.36	3.71
Minnesota:								
Minneapolis	364,000	2,288	36,224,087	28,877,344	1,322,968	1,398,356	6.29	3.84
St. Paul	260,000	2,121	12,088,744	8,670,392	694,443	710,000	8.15	2.73
Missouri:								
Kansas City	300,000	3,181	38,643,475	28,976,707	768,281	829,341	10.60	2.76
St. Louis	810,000	4,412	21,044,797	15,873,660	1,816,566	1,645,064	5.45	2.03
Nebraska:								
Omaha	165,000	1,416	24,875,751	15,793,504	689,876	703,206	8.58	4.26
New Jersey:								
Camden	103,000	453	.....	1,041,246	.....	144,105	4.40	1.40
Jersey City	271,000	973	.....	10,130,770	7,472,915	7,509,067	3.59	27.71
Newark	410,000	1,135	19,409,067	15,527,254	998,849	1,105,486	2.77	2.70
Paterson	130,000	452	.....	6,628,544	132,344	137,804	3.47	1.06
Trenton	106,000	324	.....	.....	41,416	44,224	3.05	.42
New York:								
Albany	116,756	729	.....	3,354,601	289,131	295,568	6.24	2.53
Buffalo	470,000	2,324	.....	.....	.....	1,066,450	4.94	2.27

[1] Estimated.
[2] In some instances figures of insurance loss are taken.
[3] Where no total loss is given, the loss per capita is based on insurance loss.

No. 357.—FIRES: NUMBER, ESTIMATED VALUE OF PROPERTY INVOLVED, INSURANCE THEREON, INSURANCE LOSS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL LOSS, CALENDAR YEAR 1916, WITH POPULATION AND NUMBER OF FIRES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, BY CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 AND UPWARD, AND BY STATES—Continued.

State and city.	Population.	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured).	Fires to 1,000 of population.	Loss per capita.
New York—Con.			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
New York [1]	5,602,841	13,678	.....	.....	.....	8,746,404	2.44	1.56
Manhattan, Bronx, and Richmond	3,307,983	8,525	.....	.....	.....	5,253,739	2.58	1.59
Brooklyn and Queens	2,294,858	5,153	.....	.....	.....	3,492,665	2.24	1.52
Rochester	256,000	1,015	.....	.....	.....	276,255	3.96	1.08
Syracuse	150,000	607	.....	6,324,150	301,797	310,394	4.05	2.07
Ohio:								
Akron	120,000	562	5,884,700	4,453,778	140,039	170,655	4.68	1.42
Cincinnati	410,476	1,747	10,741,080	8,937,963	475,150	648,336	4.25	1.51
Cleveland	680,000	2,936	.....	7,286,784	769,064	769,064	4.32	1.13
Columbus	220,000	922	2,398,224	1,451,964	228,297	294,532	4.19	1.34
Dayton	140,000	808	2,995,097	2,100,812	401,373	474,779	5.77	3.39
Toledo	200,000	1,098	8,602,694	7,232,470	365,342	383,717	5.49	1.92
Youngstown	110,000	771	43,343,609	25,193,478	106,535	115,698	7.01	1.05
Oregon:								
Portland	280,000	816	6,512,549	4,202,604	523,508	554,233	2.91	1.98
Pennsylvania:								
Philadelphia	1,700,000	4,721	.....	112,766,760	2,584,190	2,766,595	2.77	1.63
Pittsburgh	574,000	2,065	.....	19,400,150	.....	1,708,526	3.60	2.98
Reading	110,000	176	.....	.....	.....	76,323	1.60	.69
Scranton	146,000	547	.....	2,316,421	354,944	395,298	3.74	2.71
Rhode Island:								
Providence	247,660	1,789	.....	15,529,537	644,517	695,806	7.22	2.81
Tennessee:								
Memphis	150,000	1,546	4,662,842	3,302,435	249,049	293,842	10.31	1.96
Nashville [2]	117,000	610	6,805,626	5,450,001	252,034	293,931	5.21	2.51
Texas:								
Dallas	125,000	861	9,797,263	5,632,480	463,983	622,692	6.88	4.18
Fort Worth	105,000	768	5,230,393	4,184,315	158,978	183,483	7.31	1.74
Houston	120,000	967	9,245,306	4,894,255	753,361	827,854	8.06	6.90
San Antonio	125,000	484	8,288,165	4,013,000	192,613	271,143	3.87	2.13
Utah:								
Salt Lake City	120,000	458	13,360,544	5,451,194	127,972	148,903	3.82	1.24
Virginia:								
Richmond	160,000	939	8,132,192	3,718,362	287,010	294,541	5.87	1.84
Washington:								
Seattle	320,000	1,409	12,557,174	8,939,761	.....	625,760	4.40	1.96
Spokane	150,323	636	3,265,881	2,264,556	271,048	307,505	4.23	2.04
Tacoma	113,000	715	.....	412,125	112,402	209,293	6.32	1.85
Wisconsin:								
Milwaukee	440,000	1,847	35,762,655	26,726,586	1,035,224	1,050,682	4.20	2.41

[1] Insurance loss for Manhattan and Bronx as reported by the fire patrol, $6,509,620, or $2.03 per capita.
[2] Exclusive of conflagation of Mar. 22, which destroyed 719 buildings, entailing a loss of $1,553,753.

No. 358.—FIRE LOSSES IN THE UNITED STATES: ESTIMATED VALUE, CALENDAR YEARS 1875 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the National Board of Fire Underwriters.]

Year.	Loss.	Year.	Loss.	Year.	Loss.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1875	78,102,285	1889	123,046,833	1903	145,302,155
1876	64,630,600	1890	108,993,792	1904	229,198,050
1877	68,265,800	1891	143,764,967	1905	165,221,650
1878	64,315,900	1892	151,516,098	1906	518,611,800
1879	77,703,700	1893	167,544,370	1907	215,084,709
1880	74,643,400	1894	140,006,484	1908	217,885,850
1881	81,280,900	1895	142,110,233	1909	188,705,150
1882	84,505,024	1896	118,737,420	1910	214,003,300
1883	100,149,228	1897	116,354,575	1911	217,004,575
1884	110,008,611	1898	130,593,905	1912	206,438,900
1885	102,818,796	1899	153,597,830	1913	203,763,550
1886	104,924,750	1900	160,929,805	1914	221,439,350
1887	120,283,055	1901	165,817,810	1915	172,033,200
1888	110,885,665	1902	161,078,040	1916	214,530,995