STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES

1.—AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1.—TERRITORIAL EXPANSION OF THE UNITED STATES

NOTE.—Gross areas, including land and water, but not water surface of oceans, Gulf of Mexico, and Great Lakes. Recent revisions in these figures are due to more accurate maps. For dates of organization of the individual States and Territories see Table 2, p. 1, Statistical Abstract 1931 and previous issues.

Accession	Date	Gross area, square miles
Aggregate (1930)		**3, 738,395**
Continental United States		**3, 026, 789**
Territory in 1790 [1]		892, 135
Louisiana Purchase	1803	827, 987
Florida	1819	58, 666
By treaty with Spain	1819	13, 435
Texas	1845	389, 166
Oregon	1846	286, 541
Mexican Cession	1848	529, 189
Gadsden Purchase	1853	29, 670
Outlying territories and possessions		**711,606**
Alaska Territory	1867	586,400
Hawaii Territory	1898	6, 407
Philippine Islands	1899	114, 400
Puerto Rico	1899	3, 435
Guam	1899	206
American Samoa	1900	76
Panama Canal Zone	1904	549
Virgin Islands of the U. S.	1917	133

[1] Includes drainage basin of Red River of the North, not a part of any accession, but in the past sometimes considered a part of the Louisiana Purchase.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 2.—AREA: GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1930

Division and State	Area (square miles)		
	Land	Water	Total
Continental United States	2, 973, 776	[1] 53, 013	3, 026, 789
New England	61, 976	4, 448	66, 424
Maine	29, 895	3, 145	33, 040
New Hampshire	9, 031	310	9, 341
Vermont	9, 124	440	9, 564
Massachusetts	8, 039	227	8, 266
Rhode Island	1, 067	181	1, 248
Connecticut	4, 820	145	4, 965
Middle Atlantic	100, 000	2, 554	102, 554
New York	47, 654	[2] 1, 550	49, 204
New Jersey	7, 514	710	8, 224
Pennsylvania	44, 832	[2] 294	45, 126
East North Central	245, 564	2, 541	248, 105
Ohio	40, 740	[2] 300	41, 040
Indiana	36, 045	[2] 309	36, 354
Illinois	56, 043	[2] 622	56, 665
Michigan	57, 480	[2] 500	57, 980
Wisconsin	55, 256	[2] 810	56, 066
West North Central	510, 804	7, 575	518, 379
Minnesota	80, 858	[2] 3, 824	84, 682
Iowa	55, 586	561	56, 147
Missouri	68, 727	693	69, 420
North Dakota	70, 183	654	70, 837
South Dakota	76, 868	747	77, 615
Nebraska	76, 808	712	77, 520
Kansas	81, 774	384	82, 158
South Atlantic	269, 073	13, 837	282, 910
Delaware	1, 965	405	2, 370
Maryland	9, 941	2, 386	12, 327
South Atlantic—Con.			
Dist. of Columbia	62	8	70
Virginia	40, 262	2, 365	42, 627
West Virginia	24, 022	148	24, 170
North Carolina	48, 740	3, 686	52, 426
South Carolina	30, 495	494	30, 989
Georgia	58, 725	540	59, 265
Florida	54, 861	3, 805	58, 666
East South Central	179, 509	1, 974	181, 483
Kentucky	40, 181	417	40, 598
Tennessee	41, 687	335	42, 022
Alabama	51, 279	719	51, 998
Mississippi	46, 362	503	46, 865
West South Central	429, 746	8, 048	437, 794
Arkansas	52, 525	810	53, 335
Louisiana	45, 409	3, 097	48, 506
Oklahoma	69, 414	643	70, 057
Texas	262, 398	3, 498	265, 896
Mountain	859, 009	6, 008	865, 017
Montana	146, 131	866	146, 997
Idaho	83, 354	534	83, 888
Wyoming	97, 548	366	97, 914
Colorado	103, 658	290	103, 948
New Mexico	122, 503	131	122, 634
Arizona	113, 810	146	113, 956
Utah	82, 184	2, 806	84, 990
Nevada	109, 821	869	110, 690
Pacific	318, 095	6, 028	324, 123
Washington	66, 836	[3] 2, 291	69, 127
Oregon	95, 607	1, 092	96, 699
California	155, 652	2, 645	158, 297

[1] Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, the Strait of Juan de Fuca, and the Gulf of Georgia, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.
[2] Exclusive of Great Lakes.
[3] Exclusive of water area of the Strait of Juan de Fuca and the Gulf of Georgia.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 3.—AREA AND POPULATION: CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, 1790 TO 1930

NOTE.—The enumeration of 1870 was incomplete in the Southern States. The last column shows the estimated rate of increase corrected for 1870 and 1880

Census year	Area (square miles)			Population				
						Increase over preceding census		
	Gross	Land	Water	Number	Per square mile [1]	Number	Per cent	Corrected per cent, estimated
1790	892,135	867,980	24,155	3,929,214	4.5			
1800	892,135	867,980	24,155	5,308,483	6.1	1,379,269	35.1	
1810	1,720,122	1,685,865	34,257	7,239,881	4.3	1,931,398	36.4	
1820	1,792,223	1,753,588	38,635	9,638,453	5.5	2,398,572	33.1	
1830	1,792,223	1,753,588	38,635	12,866,020	7.3	3,227,567	33.5	
1840	1,792,223	1,753,588	38,635	17,069,453	9.7	4,203,433	32.7	
1850	2,997,119	2,944,337	52,782	23,191,876	7.9	6,122,423	35.9	
1860	3,026,789	2,973,965	52,824	31,443,321	10.6	8,251,445	35.6	
1870	3,026,789	2,973,965	52,824	38,558,371	13.0	7,115,050	22.6	26.6
1880	3,026,789	2,973,965	52,824	50,155,783	16.9	11,597,412	30.1	26.0
1890	3,026,789	2,973,965	52,824	62,947,714	21.2	12,791,931	25.5	
1900	3,026,789	2,974,159	52,630	75,994,575	25.6	13,046,861	20.7	
1910	3,026,789	2,973,890	52,899	91,972,266	30.9	15,977,691	21.0	
1920	3,026,789	2,973,776	53,013	105,710,620	35.5	13,738,354	14.9	
1930	3,026,789	2,973,776	53,013	122,775,046	41.3	17,064,426	[2]16.1	

[1] Based on land area.
[2] In comparing this percentage of increase with that shown for the decade 1910–1920, allowance should be made for the fact that the period between the censuses of 1910 and 1920 was less than a full decade, and that between the 1920 and 1930 censuses was more than a full decade. An increase of 16.1 per cent for 123 months (the time between Jan. 1, 1920, and Apr. 1, 1930) is equivalent to 15.7 per cent for exactly 10 years; and the 1920 increase for 116½ months (the time between Apr. 15, 1910, and Jan. 1, 1920) is equivalent to 15.4 per cent for 120 months. Making this adjustment, the rate of increase for the decade ending in 1930 is only slightly higher than that for the preceding decade.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 4.—POPULATION: CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND OUTLYING TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS, 1910, 1920, AND 1930

NOTE.—These data represent actual enumerations, not estimates, as in Table 12. For several of the outlying possessions they relate to dates other than 1910, 1920, and 1930, as indicated by footnotes. The census of Continental United States was as of date Apr. 15 in 1910, Jan. 1 in 1920, and Apr. 1 in 1930

Area	Gross area (land and water) in square miles [1]	Population		
		1910	1920	1930
United States, with outlying territories and possessions	**3,738,395**	**101,146,530**	**117,823,165**	**137,008,435**
Continental United States	3,026,789	91,972,266	105,710,620	122,775,046
Outlying territories and possessions	711,606	9,174,264	12,112,545	14,233,389
Alaska Territory	586,400	64,356	55,036	59,278
American Samoa	76	[2] 7,251	8,056	10,055
Guam	206	11,806	13,275	18,509
Hawaii Territory	6,407	191,909	255,912	368,336
Panama Canal Zone	549	[2] 62,810	22,858	39,467
Puerto Rico	3,435	1,118,012	1,299,809	1,543,913
Military and naval, etc., services abroad		55,608	117,238	89,453
Philippine Islands	114,400	[3] 7,635,426	[4] 10,314,310	[5] 12,082,366
Virgin Islands of the United States	133	[6] 27,086	[7] 26,051	22,012
Total Continental United States and incorporated territories (Alaska and Hawaii)	3,619,596	92,228,531	106,021,568	123,202,660
Total Statistical Customs Area—Continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico	3,623,031	93,346,543	107,321,377	124,746,573

[1] See headnote Table 1. [2] Population in 1912. [3] Population in 1903. [4] Population Dec. 31, 1918.
[5] Estimated population July 1, 1929 (annual report of the director of education of the Philippine Islands).
[6] Population in 1911. [7] Population Nov. 1, 1917.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 5.—DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES

NOTE.—The population of continental United States has been divided by the total land area, although it included at each census some unorganized territory which was not canvassed by the enumerators. For each State or Territory the population as returned at a given census has been divided by the land area as constituted at the time that census was taken. The areas of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, are included in the areas of the several States and Territories, although the population was not ascertained and can not be considered in figuring density of population prior to 1890. The census of 1870 in the Southern States is considered incomplete. Population density in 1930 of Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, and of Philippine Islands, December 31, 1918, based on gross area, and not land area, was as follows: Alaska, 0.1; Hawaii, 57.5; Puerto Rico, 449.5; Philippine Islands, 90.0

Division and State	1800	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930
Continental United States	6.1	7.9	10.6	13.0	16.9	21.2	25.6	30.9	35.5	41.3
New England	19.9	44.0	50.6	56.3	64.7	75.8	90.2	105.7	119.4	131.8
Maine	5.1	19.5	21.0	21.0	21.7	22.1	23.2	24.8	25.7	26.7
New Hampshire	20.4	35.2	36.1	35.2	38.4	41.7	45.6	47.7	49.1	51.5
Vermont	16.9	34.4	34.5	36.2	36.4	36.4	37.7	39.0	38.6	39.4
Massachusetts	52.6	123.7	153.1	181.3	221.8	278.5	349.0	418.8	479.2	528.6
Rhode Island	64.8	138.3	163.7	203.7	259.2	323.8	401.6	508.5	566.4	644.3
Connecticut	52.1	76.9	95.5	111.5	129.2	154.8	188.5	231.3	286.4	333.4
Middle Atlantic	14.0	59.0	74.6	88.1	105.0	127.1	154.5	193.2	222.6	262.6
New York	12.4	65.0	81.4	92.0	106.7	126.0	152.5	191.2	217.9	264.2
New Jersey	28.1	65.2	89.4	120.6	150.5	192.3	250.7	337.7	420.0	537.8
Pennsylvania	13.4	51.6	64.8	78.6	95.5	117.3	140.6	171.0	194.5	214.8
East North Central	.2	18.4	28.2	37.2	45.7	54.9	65.2	74.3	87.5	103.0
Ohio	1.1	48.6	57.4	65.4	78.5	90.1	102.1	117.0	141.4	163.1
Indiana	(1)	27.5	37.6	46.8	55.1	61.1	70.1	74.9	81.3	89.8
Illinois	-------	15.2	30.6	45.4	55.0	68.3	86.1	100.6	115.7	136.2
Michigan	-------	6.9	13.0	20.6	28.5	36.4	42.1	48.9	63.8	84.2
Wisconsin	-------	5.5	14.0	19.1	23.8	30.6	37.4	42.2	47.6	53.2
West North Central	-------	3.1	3.0	7.6	12.1	17.5	20.3	22.8	24.6	26.0
Minnesota	-------	(1)	2.1	5.4	9.7	16.2	21.7	25.7	29.5	31.7
Iowa	-------	3.5	12.1	21.5	29.2	34.4	40.2	40.0	43.2	44.5
Missouri	-------	9.9	17.2	25.0	31.6	39.0	45.2	47.9	49.5	52.8
North Dakota	-------	-------	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.7	4.5	8.2	9.2	9.7
South Dakota	-------	-------	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.0
Nebraska	-------	-------	.2	1.6	5.9	13.8	13.9	15.5	16.9	17.9
Kansas	-------	-------	1.3	4.5	12.2	17.5	18.0	20.7	21.6	23.0
South Atlantic	8.6	17.4	19.9	21.8	28.2	32.9	38.8	45.3	52.0	58.7
Delaware	32.7	46.6	57.1	63.6	74.6	85.7	94.0	103.0	113.5	121.3
Maryland	34.4	58.6	69.1	78.6	94.0	104.9	119.5	130.3	145.8	164.1
Dist. of Columbia	156.6	891.2	1,294.5	2,270.7	3,062.5	3,972.3	4,645.3	5,517.8	7,292.9	7,852.7
Virginia	13.7	22.1	24.8	30.4	37.6	41.1	46.1	51.2	57.4	60.2
West Virginia	-------	-------	-------	18.4	25.7	31.8	39.9	50.8	60.9	72.0
North Carolina	9.8	17.8	20.4	22.0	28.7	33.2	38.9	45.3	52.5	65.0
South Carolina	11.3	21.9	23.1	23.1	32.6	37.7	44.0	49.7	55.2	57.0
Georgia	1.5	15.4	18.0	20.2	26.3	31.3	37.7	44.4	49.3	49.5
Florida	-------	1.6	2.6	3.4	4.9	7.1	9.6	13.7	17.7	26.8
East South Central	2.9	18.7	22.4	24.5	31.1	35.8	42.0	46.8	49.5	55.1
Kentucky	5.5	24.4	28.8	32.9	41.0	46.3	53.4	57.0	60.1	65.1
Tennessee	2.5	24.1	26.6	30.2	37.0	42.4	48.5	52.4	56.1	62.8
Alabama	-------	15.0	18.8	19.4	24.6	29.5	35.7	41.7	45.8	51.6
Mississippi	.3	13.1	17.1	17.9	24.4	27.8	33.5	38.8	38.6	43.4
West South Central	-------	2.6	4.9	5.6	9.3	11.0	15.2	20.4	23.8	28.3
Arkansas	-------	4.0	8.3	9.2	15.3	21.5	25.0	30.0	33.4	35.3
Louisiana	-------	11.4	15.6	16.0	20.7	24.6	30.4	36.5	39.6	46.3
Oklahoma	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	[3] 3.7	[3] 11.4	23.9	29.2	34.5
Texas	-------	.8	2.3	3.1	6.1	8.5	11.6	14.8	17.8	22.2
Mountain	-------	.2	.3	.4	.8	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.9	4.3
Montana	-------	-------	-------	.1	.3	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.8	3.7
Idaho	-------	-------	-------	.2	.4	1.1	1.9	3.9	5.2	5.3
Wyoming	-------	-------	-------	.1	.2	.6	.9	1.5	2.0	2.3
Colorado	-------	-------	.3	.4	1.9	4.0	5.2	7.7	9.1	10.0
New Mexico	-------	.3	.4	.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.5
Arizona	-------	-------	-------	.1	.4	.8	1.1	1.8	2.9	3.8
Utah	-------	(1)	.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.4	4.5	5.5	6.2
Nevada	-------	-------	.1	.4	.6	.4	.4	.7	.7	.8
Pacific	-------	.2	1.0	2.1	3.5	5.9	7.6	13.2	17.5	25.8
Washington	-------	-------	.1	.4	1.1	5.3	7.8	17.1	20.3	23.4
Oregon	-------	(1)	.5	1.0	1.8	3.3	4.3	7.0	8.2	10.0
California	-------	.6	2.4	3.6	5.5	7.8	9.5	15.3	22.0	36.5

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
[2] Dakota Territory: Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent in 1860, 0.1 in 1870, and 0.9 in 1880.
[3] Oklahoma and Indian Territory combined. Separate data are as follows: Indian Territory, 5.9 in 1890 and 12.7 in 1900; Oklahoma, 2.0 in 1890 and 10.3 in 1900.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 6.—POPULATION BY STATES

NOTE.—The census of 1870 in the

	Division and State	Population							
		1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860
1	**Continental U. S.**	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,453	[3] 12,866,020	[3] 17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321
2	**New England**	1,009,408	1,233,011	1,471,973	1,660,071	1,954,717	2,234,822	2,728,116	3,135,283
3	Maine	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,279
4	New Hampshire	141,885	183,858	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073
5	Vermont	85,425	154,465	217,895	235,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098
6	Massachusetts	378,787	422,845	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066
7	Rhode Island	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620
8	Connecticut	237,946	251,002	261,942	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147
9	**Middle Atlantic**	958,632	1,402,565	2,014,702	2,699,845	3,587,664	4,526,260	5,898,735	7,458,985
10	New York	340,120	589,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735
11	New Jersey	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035
12	Pennsylvania	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215
13	**East North Central**	----------	51,008	272,342	792,719	1,470,018	2,924,728	4,523,260	6,926,884
14	Ohio	----------	45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511
15	Indiana	----------	5,641	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,428
16	Illinois	----------	----------	12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951
17	Michigan	----------	----------	4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113
18	Wisconsin	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	30,945	305,391	775,881
19	**West North Central**	----------	----------	19,783	66,586	140,455	426,814	880,335	2,169,832
20	Minnesota	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	6,077	172,023
21	Iowa	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	43,112	192,214	674,913
22	Missouri	----------	----------	[4] 19,783	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012
23	North Dakota	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	[5]
24	South Dakota	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	[5] 4,837
25	Nebraska	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	28,841
26	Kansas	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	107,206
27	**South Atlantic**	1,851,806	2,286,494	2,674,891	3,061,063	3,645,752	3,925,299	4,679,090	5,364,703
28	Delaware	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216
29	Maryland	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049
30	Dist. of Col	----------	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,080
31	Virginia [6]	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318
32	West Virginia [6]	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
33	North Carolina	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622
34	South Carolina	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,708
35	Georgia	82,548	162,686	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286
36	Florida	----------	----------	----------	----------	34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424
37	**East South Central**	109,368	335,407	708,590	1,190,489	1,815,969	2,575,445	3,363,271	4,020,991
38	Kentucky	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,684
39	Tennessee	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801
40	Alabama	----------	----------	----------	127,901	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201
41	Mississippi	----------	8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305
42	**West South Central**	----------	----------	77,618	167,680	246,127	449,985	940,251	1,747,687
43	Arkansas	----------	----------	[7] 1,062	14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450
44	Louisiana	----------	----------	76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002
45	Oklahoma	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
46	Texas	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	212,592	604,215
47	**Mountain**	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	72,927	174,923
48	Montana	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
49	Idaho	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
50	Wyoming	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
51	Colorado	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	34,277
52	New Mexico	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	61,547	93,516
53	Arizona	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
54	Utah	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	11,380	40,273
55	Nevada	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	6,857
56	**Pacific**	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	105,891	444,053
57	Washington	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	11,594
58	Oregon	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	13,294	52,465
59	California	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	92,597	379,994

[1] A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.
[2] Includes population (325,464) of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, but not included in the general report on population for 1890.
[3] Includes persons (5,318 in 1830 and 6,100 in 1840) on public ships in the service of the United States not credited to any division or State.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1930

Southern States is considered incomplete

Population—Continued							Per cent increase [1]		Per cent distribution		
1870	1880	1890 [2]	1900	1910	1920	1930	1900–1930	1920–1930	1920	1930	
38,558,371	50,155,783	62,947,714	75,994,575	91,972,266	105,710,620	122,775,046	61.6	16.1	100.0	100.0	1
3,487,924	4,010,529	4,700,749	5,592,017	6,552,681	7,400,909	8,166,341	46.0	10.3	7.0	6.7	2
626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466	742,371	768,014	797,423	14.8	3.8	.7	.6	3
318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	430,572	443,083	465,293	13.0	5.0	.4	.4	4
330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	355,956	352,428	359,611	4.6	2.0	.3	.3	5
1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,947	2,805,346	3,366,416	3,852,356	4,249,614	51.5	10.3	3.6	3.5	6
217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556	542,610	604,397	687,497	60.4	13.7	.6	.6	7
537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420	1,114,756	1,380,631	1,606,903	76.9	16.4	1.3	1.3	8
8,810,806	10,496,878	12,706,220	15,454,678	19,315,892	22,261,144	26,260,750	69.9	18.0	21.1	21.4	9
4,382,759	5,082,871	6,003,174	7,268,894	9,113,614	10,385,227	12,588,066	73.2	21.2	9.8	10.3	10
906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,537,167	3,155,900	4,041,334	114.5	28.1	3.0	3.3	11
3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,113	6,302,115	7,665,111	8,720,017	9,631,350	52.8	10.5	8.2	7.8	12
9,124,517	11,206,668	13,478,305	15,985,581	18,250,621	21,475,543	25,297,185	58.3	17.8	20.3	20.6	13
2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,329	4,157,545	4,767,121	5,759,394	6,646,697	59.9	15.4	5.4	5.4	14
1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462	2,700,876	2,930,390	3,238,503	28.7	10.5	2.8	2.6	15
2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,352	4,821,550	5,638,591	6,485,280	7,630,654	58.3	17.7	6.1	6.2	16
1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,890	2,420,982	2,810,173	3,668,412	4,842,325	100.0	32.0	3.5	3.9	17
1,054,670	1,315,497	1,693,330	2,069,042	2,333,860	2,632,067	2,939,006	42.0	11.7	2.5	2.4	18
3,856,594	6,157,443	8,932,112	10,347,423	11,637,921	12,544,249	13,296,915	28.5	6.0	11.9	10.8	19
439,706	780,773	1,310,283	1,751,394	2,075,708	2,387,125	2,563,953	46.4	7.4	2.3	2.1	20
1,194,020	1,624,615	1,912,297	2,231,853	2,224,771	2,404,021	2,470,939	10.7	2.8	2.3	2.0	21
1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,185	3,106,665	3,293,335	3,404,055	3,629,367	16.8	6.6	3.2	3.0	22
[5] 2,405	[5] 36,909	190,983	319,146	577,056	646,872	680,845	113.3	5.3	.6	.6	23
[5] 11,776	[5] 98,268	348,600	401,570	583,888	636,547	692,849	72.5	8.8	.6	.6	24
122,993	452,402	1,062,656	1,066,300	1,192,214	1,296,372	1,377,963	29.2	6.3	1.2	1.1	25
364,399	996,096	1,428,108	1,470,495	1,690,949	1,769,257	1,880,999	27.9	6.3	1.7	1.5	26
5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,922	10,443,480	12,194,895	13,990,272	15,793,589	51.2	12.9	13.2	12.9	27
125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	202,322	223,003	238,380	29.0	6.9	.2	.2	28
780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,295,346	1,449,661	1,631,526	37.3	12.5	1.4	1.3	29
131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,069	437,571	486,869	74.7	11.3	.4	.4	30
1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	2,061,612	2,309,187	2,421,851	30.6	4.9	2.2	2.0	31
442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,221,119	1,463,701	1,729,205	80.4	18.1	1.4	1.4	32
1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,949	1,893,810	2,206,287	2,559,123	3,170,276	67.4	23.9	2.4	2.6	33
705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400	1,683,724	1,738,765	29.7	3.3	1.6	1.4	34
1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,609,121	2,895,832	2,908,506	31.2	.4	2.7	2.4	35
187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	752,619	968,470	1,468,211	177.8	51.6	.9	1.2	36
4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901	8,893,307	9,887,214	31.0	11.2	8.4	8.1	37
1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,289,905	2,416,630	2,614,589	21.8	8.2	2.3	2.1	38
1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,184,789	2,337,885	2,616,556	29.5	11.9	2.2	2.1	39
996,992	1,262,505	1,513,401	1,828,697	2,138,093	2,348,174	2,646,248	44.7	12.7	2.2	2.2	40
827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270	1,797,114	1,790,618	2,009,821	29.6	12.2	1.7	1.6	41
2,029,965	3,334,220	4,740,983	6,532,290	8,784,534	10,242,224	12,176,830	86.4	18.9	9.7	9.9	42
484,471	802,525	1,128,211	1,311,564	1,574,449	1,752,204	1,854,482	41.4	5.8	1.7	1.5	43
726,915	939,946	1,118,588	1,381,625	1,656,388	1,798,509	2,101,593	52.1	16.9	1.7	1.7	44
		[5] 258,657	[5] 790,391	1,657,155	2,028,283	2,396,040	203.1	18.1	1.9	2.0	45
818,579	1,591,749	2,235,527	3,048,710	3,896,542	4,663,228	5,824,715	91.1	24.9	4.4	4.7	46
315,385	653,119	1,213,935	1,674,657	2,633,517	3,336,101	3,701,789	121.0	11.0	3.2	3.0	47
20,595	39,159	142,924	243,329	376,053	548,889	537,606	120.9	−2.1	.5	.4	48
14,999	32,610	88,548	161,772	325,594	431,866	445,032	175.1	3.0	.4	.4	49
9,118	20,789	62,555	92,531	145,965	194,402	225,565	143.8	16.0	.2	.2	50
39,864	194,327	413,249	539,700	799,024	939,629	1,035,791	91.9	10.2	.9	.8	51
91,874	119,565	160,282	195,310	327,301	360,350	423,317	116.7	17.5	.3	.3	52
9,658	40,440	88,243	122,931	204,354	334,162	435,573	254.3	30.3	.3	.4	53
86,786	143,963	210,779	276,749	373,351	449,396	507,847	83.5	13.0	.4	.4	54
42,491	62,266	47,355	42,335	81,875	77,407	91,058	115.1	17.6	.1	.1	55
675,125	1,114,578	1,888,334	2,416,692	4,192,304	5,566,871	8,194,433	239.1	47.2	5.3	6.7	56
23,955	75,116	357,232	518,103	1,141,990	1,356,621	1,563,396	201.8	15.2	1.3	1.3	57
90,923	174,768	317,704	413,536	672,765	783,389	953,786	130.6	21.8	.7	.8	58
560,247	864,694	1,213,398	1,485,053	2,377,549	3,426,861	5,677,251	282.3	65.7	3.2	4.6	59

[4] Population of area taken to form State of Missouri in 1821; part of Louisiana Territory in 1810.
[5] Population shown for South Dakota in 1860 represents entire Dakota Territory; for 1870 and 1880, population parts as since existing have been segregated.
[6] Area now constituting West Virginia formed part of Virginia prior to 1870.
[7] Population of area taken to form Arkansas Territory in 1819; part of Louisiana Territory in 1810.
[8] Includes population of Indian Territory, as follows: 1890, 180,182; 1900, 392,060.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN GROUPS OF CITIES AND IN RURAL TERRITORY

NOTE.—Prior to 1930 all incorporated places and also towns (townships) in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and New Hampshire having 2,500 or more inhabitants, are classed as urban areas. For 1930, urban areas also include unincorporated political subdivisions with a total population of 10,000 or more inhabitants and a population density of 1,000 per square mile and include for the three New England States named above only those towns which contain a village of more than 2,500 inhabitants comprising, either by itself or when combined with other villages within the same town, more than 50 per cent of the population of the town. The total urban and rural population for 1880 and 1890 is as follows: Urban—1880, 14,358,167; 1890, 22,298,359; rural—1880, 35,797,616; 1890, 40,649,355; per cent urban—1880, 28.6; 1890, 35.4.

Class	1900		1910		1920	
	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population
Total		75,994,575		91,972,266		105,710,620
Urban territory	1,801	30,380,433	2,313	42,166,120	2,787	54,304,603
Places of 1,000,000 or more	3	6,429,474	3	8,501,174	3	10,145,532
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000	3	1,645,087	5	3,010,667	9	6,223,769
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	9	2,861,296	11	3,949,839	13	4,540,838
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	23	3,272,490	31	4,840,458	43	6,519,187
Places of 50,000 to 100,000	40	2,709,338	59	4,178,915	76	5,265,747
Places of 25,000 to 50,000	82	2,800,627	119	4,026,045	143	5,075,041
Places of 10,000 to 25,000	280	4,338,250	367	5,524,434	459	6,942,742
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	468	3,220,766	612	4,254,856	721	4,997,794
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	893	3,103,105	1,106	3,879,732	1,320	4,593,953
Rural territory		45,614,142		49,806,146		51,406,017
Incorporated places of less than 2,500	8,930	6,301,533	11,829	8,164,628	12,853	8,963,125
Other rural territory		39,312,609		41,641,518		42,442,892

Class	1930		Per cent of total population			
	Number of places	Population	1900	1910	1920	1930
Total		122,775,046	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory	3,165	68,954,823	40.0	45.8	51.4	56.2
Places of 1,000,000 or more	5	15,064,555	8.5	9.2	9.6	12.3
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000	8	5,763,987	2.2	3.3	5.9	4.7
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	24	7,956,228	3.8	4.3	4.3	6.5
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	56	7,540,966	4.3	5.3	6.2	6.1
Places of 50,000 to 100,000	98	6,491,448	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.3
Places of 25,000 to 50,000	185	6,425,693	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.2
Places of 10,000 to 25,000	606	9,097,200	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.4
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	851	5,897,156	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,332	4,717,590	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8
Rural territory		53,820,223	60.0	54.2	48.6	43.8
Incorporated places of less than 2,500	13,433	9,183,453	8.3	8.9	8.5	7.5
Other rural territory		44,636,770	51.7	45.3	40.2	36.4

No. 8.—POPULATION IN PLACES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE

Year	Total population	Places of 8,000 inhabitants or more			Year	Total population	Places of 8,000 inhabitants or more		
		Population	Number of places	Per cent of total population			Population	Number of places	Per cent of total population
1790	3,929,214	131,472	6	3.3	1870	38,558,371	8,071,875	226	20.9
1800	5,308,483	210,873	6	4.0	1880	50,155,783	11,365,698	285	22.7
1810	7,239,881	356,920	11	4.9	1890	62,947,714	18,244,239	445	29.0
1820	9,638,453	475,135	13	4.9	1900	75,994,575	25,018,335	547	32.9
1830	12,866,020	864,509	26	6.7	1910	91,972,266	35,570,334	768	38.7
1840	17,069,453	1,453,994	44	8.5	1920	105,710,620	46,307,640	924	43.8
1850	23,191,876	2,897,586	85	12.5	1930	122,775,046	60,333,452	1,208	49.1
1860	31,443,321	5,072,256	141	16.1					

Source of Tables 7 and 8: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 9.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, BY STATES

NOTE.—See headnote, Table 7. The proportion of urban and rural population in 1930 as compared with data for earlier censuses was affected by changes in the classification. If the segregation of urban and rural had been made in 1930 on the same basis as in 1920, the per cent urban in 1930 for the areas affected would have been as follows: United States, 55.9; New Hampshire, 66.3; Massachusetts, 95.3; Rhode Island, 97.5; Connecticut, 65.0; New York, 83.4; New Jersey, 77.5; Pennsylvania, 65.7; California, 72.4

Division and State	1910		1920		1930		Per cent urban		
	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	1910	1920	1930
Continental United States	42,166,120	49,806,146	54,304,603	51,406,017	68,954,823	53,820,223	45.8	51.4	56.2
New England	4,998,082	1,554,599	5,865,073	1,535,836	6,311,976	1,854,365	76.3	79.2	77.3
Maine	262,248	480,123	299,569	468,445	321,506	475,917	35.3	39.0	40.3
New Hampshire [1]	255,099	175,473	279,761	163,322	273,079	192,214	59.2	63.1	58.7
Vermont	98,917	257,039	109,976	242,452	118,766	240,845	27.8	31.2	33.0
Massachusetts [1]	3,125,367	241,049	3,650,248	202,108	3,831,426	418,188	92.8	94.8	90.2
Rhode Island [1]	524,654	17,956	589,180	15,217	635,429	52,068	96.7	97.5	92.4
Connecticut [1]	731,797	382,959	936,339	444,292	1,131,770	475,133	65.6	67.8	70.4
Middle Atlantic	13,723,373	5,592,519	16,672,595	5,588,549	20,394,707	5,866,043	71.0	74.9	77.7
New York [1]	7,185,494	1,928,120	8,589,844	1,795,383	10,521,952	2,066,114	78.8	82.7	83.6
New Jersey [1]	1,907,210	629,957	2,474,936	680,964	3,339,244	702,090	75.2	78.4	82.6
Pennsylvania [1]	4,630,669	3,034,442	5,607,815	3,112,202	6,533,511	3,097,839	60.4	64.3	67.8
East North Central	9,617,271	8,633,350	13,049,272	8,426,271	16,794,908	8,502,277	52.7	60.8	66.4
Ohio	2,665,143	2,101,978	3,677,136	2,082,258	4,507,371	2,139,326	55.9	63.8	67.8
Indiana	1,143,835	1,557,041	1,482,855	1,447,535	1,795,892	1,442,611	42.4	50.6	55.5
Illinois	3,476,929	2,161,662	4,403,153	2,082,127	5,635,727	1,994,927	61.7	67.9	73.9
Michigan	1,327,044	1,483,129	2,241,560	1,426,852	3,302,075	1,540,250	47.2	61.1	68.2
Wisconsin	1,004,320	1,329,540	1,244,568	1,387,499	1,553,843	1,385,163	43.0	47.3	52.9
West North Central	3,873,716	7,764,205	4,727,372	7,816,877	5,556,181	7,740,734	33.3	37.7	41.8
Minnesota	850,294	1,225,414	1,051,593	1,335,532	1,257,616	1,306,337	41.0	44.1	49.0
Iowa	680,054	1,544,717	875,495	1,528,526	979,292	1,491,647	30.6	36.4	39.6
Missouri	1,398,817	1,894,518	1,586,903	1,817,152	1,859,119	1,770,248	42.5	46.6	51.2
North Dakota	63,236	513,820	88,239	558,633	113,306	567,539	11.0	13.6	16.6
South Dakota	76,673	507,215	101,872	534,675	130,907	561,942	13.1	16.0	18.9
Nebraska	310,852	881,362	405,306	891,066	486,107	891,856	26.1	31.3	35.3
Kansas	493,790	1,197,159	617,964	1,151,293	729,834	1,151,165	29.2	34.9	38.8
South Atlantic	3,092,153	9,102,742	4,338,792	9,651,480	5,698,122	10,095,487	25.4	31.0	36.1
Delaware	97,085	105,237	120,767	102,236	123,146	115,234	48.0	54.2	51.7
Maryland	658,192	637,154	869,422	580,239	974,869	656,657	50.8	60.0	59.8
District of Columbia	331,069		437,571		486,869		100.0	100.0	100.0
Virginia	476,529	1,585,083	673,984	1,635,203	785,537	1,636,314	23.1	29.2	32.4
West Virginia	228,242	992,877	369,007	1,094,694	491,504	1,237,701	18.7	25.2	28.4
North Carolina	318,474	1,887,813	490,370	2,068,753	809,847	2,360,429	14.4	19.2	25.5
South Carolina	224,832	1,290,568	293,987	1,389,737	371,080	1,367,685	14.8	17.5	21.3
Georgia	538,650	2,070,471	727,859	2,167,973	895,492	2,013,014	20.6	25.1	30.8
Florida	219,080	533,539	355,825	612,645	759,778	708,433	29.1	36.7	51.7
East South Central	1,574,229	6,835,672	1,994,207	6,899,100	2,778,687	7,108,527	18.7	22.4	28.1
Kentucky	555,442	1,734,463	633,543	1,783,087	799,026	1,815,563	24.3	26.2	30.6
Tennessee	441,045	1,743,744	611,226	1,726,659	896,538	1,720,018	20.2	26.1	34.3
Alabama	370,431	1,767,662	509,317	1,838,857	744,273	1,901,975	17.3	21.7	28.1
Mississippi	207,311	1,589,803	240,121	1,550,497	338,850	1,670,971	11.5	13.4	16.9
West South Central	1,957,456	6,827,078	2,970,829	7,271,395	4,427,439	7,749,391	22.3	29.0	36.4
Arkansas	202,681	1,371,768	290,497	1,461,707	382,878	1,471,604	12.9	16.6	20.6
Louisiana	496,516	1,159,872	628,163	1,170,346	833,532	1,268,061	30.0	34.9	39.7
Oklahoma	320,155	1,337,000	539,480	1,488,803	821,681	1,574,359	19.3	26.6	34.3
Texas	938,104	2,958,438	1,512,689	3,150,539	2,389,348	3,435,367	24.1	32.4	41.0
Mountain	947,511	1,686,006	1,214,980	2,121,121	1,457,922	2,243,867	36.0	36.4	39.4
Montana	133,420	242,633	172,011	376,878	181,036	356,570	35.5	31.3	33.7
Idaho	69,898	255,696	119,037	312,829	129,507	315,525	21.5	27.6	29.1
Wyoming	43,221	102,744	57,348	137,054	70,097	155,468	29.6	29.5	31.1
Colorado	404,840	394,184	453,259	486,370	519,882	515,909	50.7	48.2	50.2
New Mexico	46,571	280,730	64,960	295,390	106,816	316,501	14.2	18.0	25.2
Arizona	63,260	141,094	117,527	216,635	149,856	285,717	31.0	35.2	34.4
Utah	172,934	200,417	215,584	233,812	266,264	241,583	46.3	48.0	52.4
Nevada	13,367	68,508	15,254	62,153	34,464	56,594	16.3	19.7	37.8
Pacific	2,382,329	1,809,975	3,471,483	2,095,388	5,534,881	2,659,552	56.8	62.4	67.5
Washington	605,530	536,460	748,735	607,886	884,539	678,857	53.0	55.2	56.6
Oregon	307,060	365,705	391,019	392,370	489,746	464,040	45.6	49.9	51.3
California [1]	1,469,739	907,810	2,331,729	1,095,132	4,160,596	1,516,655	61.8	68.0	73.3

[1] See headnote.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 10.—FARM POPULATION AND RURAL NONFARM POPULATION: BY STATES

NOTE.—For farm population Jan. 1, 1935, as reported in the Agricultural Census of 1935, consult index for references to tables in section 25, Farms-General Statistics.

Division and State	Farm population				Rural-farm population		Urban-farm population		Rural nonfarm population, 1930
	Number		Per cent of total population						
	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	
Continental U. S.	31,614,269	30,445,350	29.9	24.8	31,358,640	30,157,513	255,629	287,837	23,662,710
New England	625,877	573,251	8.5	7.0	535,422	499,083	90,455	74,168	1,355,282
Maine	197,601	170,995	25.7	21.4	189,026	161,429	8,575	9,566	314,488
New Hampshire	76,021	62,850	17.2	13.5	64,607	54,911	11,414	7,939	137,303
Vermont	125,263	112,904	35.5	31.4	124,445	111,898	818	1,006	128,947
Massachusetts	118,554	123,255	3.1	2.9	61,732	80,309	56,822	42,946	337,879
Rhode Island	15,136	16,477	2.5	2.4	5,315	10,289	9,821	6,188	41,779
Connecticut	93,302	86,770	6.8	5.4	90,297	80,247	3,005	6,523	394,886
Middle Atlantic	1,892,789	1,707,719	8.5	6.5	1,861,161	1,673,694	31,628	34,025	4,192,349
New York	800,747	719,929	7.7	5.7	782,954	706,446	17,793	13,483	1,359,668
New Jersey	143,708	131,096	4.6	3.2	136,847	121,008	6,861	10,088	581,082
Pennsylvania	948,334	856,694	10.9	8.9	941,360	846,240	6,974	10,454	2,251,599
East North Central	4,913,633	4,488,933	22.9	17.7	4,887,204	4,453,114	26,429	35,819	4,049,163
Ohio	1,139,329	1,013,229	19.8	15.2	1,133,912	1,004,288	5,417	8,941	1,135,038
Indiana	907,295	813,007	31.0	25.1	902,820	808,981	4,475	4,026	633,630
Illinois	1,098,262	999,249	16.9	13.1	1,090,736	991,401	7,526	7,848	1,003,526
Michigan	848,710	782,394	23.1	16.2	844,499	775,436	4,211	6,958	764,814
Wisconsin	920,037	881,054	35.0	30.0	915,237	873,008	4,800	8,046	512,155
West North Central	5,171,596	5,068,135	41.2	38.1	5,153,183	5,035,561	18,413	32,574	2,705,173
Minnesota	897,181	895,349	37.6	34.9	893,460	888,049	3,721	7,300	418,288
Iowa	984,799	977,906	41.0	39.6	977,694	964,659	7,105	13,247	526,988
Missouri	1,211,346	1,114,484	35.6	30.7	1,207,899	1,108,969	3,447	5,515	661,279
North Dakota	394,500	397,294	61.0	58.4	393,622	396,871	878	423	170,668
South Dakota	362,221	390,205	56.9	56.3	361,886	389,431	335	774	172,511
Nebraska	584,172	585,701	45.1	42.5	582,738	582,981	1,434	2,720	308,875
Kansas	737,377	707,196	41.7	37.6	735,884	704,601	1,493	2,595	446,564
South Atlantic	6,416,698	5,898,176	45.9	37.3	6,397,757	5,878,956	18,941	19,220	4,216,511
Delaware	51,212	46,530	23.0	19.5	51,151	46,302	61	228	68,932
Maryland	279,225	237,456	19.3	14.6	277,656	236,172	1,569	1,284	420,485
Dist. of Columbia	894	435	.2	.1			894	435	
Virginia	1,064,417	950,757	46.1	39.3	1,059,913	948,746	4,504	2,011	687,568
West Virginia	477,924	449,114	32.7	26.0	476,631	447,750	1,293	1,364	789,951
North Carolina	1,501,227	1,599,918	58.7	50.5	1,499,946	1,597,220	1,281	2,698	763,209
South Carolina	1,074,693	916,471	63.8	52.7	1,072,479	914,098	2,214	2,373	453,587
Georgia	1,685,213	1,418,514	58.2	48.8	1,680,611	1,413,719	4,602	4,795	599,295
Florida	281,893	278,981	29.1	19.0	279,370	274,949	2,523	4,032	433,484
East South Central	5,182,937	5,095,096	58.3	51.5	5,174,806	5,084,435	8,131	10,661	2,024,092
Kentucky	1,304,862	1,176,524	54.0	45.0	1,302,342	1,174,232	2,520	2,292	641,331
Tennessee	1,271,708	1,215,452	54.4	46.5	1,269,179	1,213,065	2,529	2,387	506,953
Alabama	1,335,885	1,340,277	56.9	50.6	1,334,513	1,336,409	1,372	3,868	565,566
Mississippi	1,270,482	1,362,843	71.0	67.8	1,268,772	1,360,729	1,710	2,114	310,242
West South Central	5,228,199	5,326,412	51.0	43.7	5,210,570	5,307,939	17,629	18,473	2,441,452
Arkansas	1,147,049	1,119,464	65.5	60.4	1,144,482	1,117,330	2,567	2,134	354,274
Louisiana	786,050	830,606	43.7	39.5	784,455	826,882	1,595	3,724	441,179
Oklahoma	1,017,327	1,024,070	50.2	42.7	1,015,899	1,021,174	1,428	2,896	553,185
Texas	2,277,773	2,352,272	48.8	40.4	2,265,734	2,342,553	12,039	9,719	1,092,814
Mountain	1,168,367	1,138,718	35.0	30.8	1,152,993	1,123,693	15,374	15,025	1,120,174
Montana	225,667	204,594	41.1	38.1	225,389	203,962	278	632	152,608
Idaho	200,902	188,365	46.5	42.3	196,563	186,100	4,339	2,265	129,425
Wyoming	67,306	73,152	34.6	32.4	67,076	72,905	230	247	82,563
Colorado	266,073	282,827	28.3	27.3	265,281	281,038	792	1,789	234,871
New Mexico	161,446	158,631	44.8	37.5	160,542	157,906	904	725	158,595
Arizona	90,560	98,995	27.1	22.7	90,167	98,819	393	176	186,898
Utah	140,249	115,713	31.2	22.8	131,872	106,667	8,377	9,046	134,916
Nevada	16,164	16,441	20.9	18.1	16,103	16,296	61	145	40,298
Pacific	1,014,173	1,148,910	18.2	14.0	985,544	1,101,038	28,629	47,872	1,558,514
Washington	283,382	304,737	20.9	19.5	280,022	300,143	3,360	4,594	378,714
Oregon	214,021	223,667	27.3	23.5	212,009	221,545	2,012	2,122	242,495
California	516,770	620,506	15.1	10.9	493,513	579,350	23,257	41,156	937,305

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 11.—POPULATION: ANNUAL MIDYEAR ESTIMATES BY STATES

NOTE.—Estimates of population from 1927 to 1929 are based on the assumption that the increase (or decrease) each year between the censuses of 1920 and 1930 is equal to the annual average change between the two enumerations. For 1930 to 1936, the total population is estimated upon the basis of the available birth, death, immigration, and emigration figures, allowance being made for unregistered births and deaths. For State estimates for 1934 and 1935 a study of local conditions was made through State data, principally school statistics, State censuses, and a review of the farm population as indicated by the Agricultural Census of Jan. 1, 1935. The figures for 1930 to 1933 are obtained by interpolation between the 1930 census figures and the 1934 and 1935 estimates. For estimate for continental United States for 1937, see table 12, p. 10. For actual enumerations, 1790 to 1930, see table 6, p. 4.

[All figures in thousands]

Division and State	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
Continental U. S.	**118,197**	**119,862**	**121,526**	**123,091**	**124,113**	**124,974**	**125,770**	**126,628**	**127,521**	**128,429**
New England	7,961	8,036	8,110	8,186	8,252	8,308	8,360	8,414	8,497	8,581
Maine	790	792	795	800	810	819	829	837	845	853
New Hampshire	459	462	464	468	475	482	489	496	502	508
Vermont	358	358	359	361	364	368	371	374	377	380
Massachusetts	4,143	4,182	4,221	4,257	4,279	4,295	4,309	4,326	4,375	4,425
Rhode Island	665	673	681	687	686	685	683	681	681	681
Connecticut	1,546	1,568	1,590	1,613	1,638	1,659	1,679	1,700	1,717	1,734
Middle Atlantic	25,188	25,578	25,968	26,334	26,559	26,741	26,911	27,095	27,245	27,399
New York	11,997	12,212	12,427	12,615	12,690	12,743	12,791	12,846	12,890	12,935
New Jersey	3,804	3,890	3,977	4,057	4,110	4,158	4,202	4,249	4,288	4,328
Pennsylvania	9,387	9,476	9,565	9,662	9,759	9,840	9,918	10,000	10,067	10,136
East North Central	24,272	24,645	25,018	25,321	25,377	25,415	25,444	25,479	25,592	25,708
Ohio	6,409	6,495	6,582	6,656	6,674	6,685	6,691	6,701	6,707	6,713
Indiana	3,156	3,186	3,216	3,251	3,292	3,328	3,364	3,400	3,429	3,459
Illinois	7,323	7,435	7,547	7,647	7,693	7,726	7,756	7,790	7,817	7,845
Michigan	4,527	4,642	4,756	4,829	4,786	4,750	4,716	4,680	4,731	4,783
Wisconsin	2,857	2,887	2,917	2,938	2,932	2,926	2,917	2,908	2,908	2,908
West North Central	13,095	13,168	13,242	13,325	13,416	13,490	13,559	13,635	13,708	13,782
Minnesota	2,517	2,534	2,551	2,569	2,585	2,596	2,607	2,619	2,627	2,635
Iowa	2,453	2,460	2,466	2,476	2,492	2,503	2,513	2,525	2,534	2,543
Missouri	3,569	3,591	3,613	3,648	3,707	3,762	3,814	3,868	3,913	3,959
North Dakota	672	675	678	682	687	690	693	697	700	703
South Dakota	678	683	689	693	693	692	692	692	692	692
Nebraska	1,356	1,364	1,372	1,377	1,375	1,372	1,368	1,364	1,364	1,364
Kansas	1,851	1,862	1,873	1,880	1,877	1,875	1,872	1,870	1,878	1,886
South Atlantic	15,310	15,486	15,662	15,859	16,084	16,287	16,480	16,680	16,878	17,072
Delaware	234	236	237	239	243	247	250	253	256	259
Maryland	1,583	1,600	1,618	1,635	1,645	1,651	1,657	1,664	1,669	1,674
Dist. of Col	474	478	483	492	509	526	543	560	594	619
Virginia	2,392	2,403	2,414	2,434	2,480	2,521	2,562	2,604	2,637	2,671
West Virginia	1,658	1,684	1,710	1,735	1,754	1,771	1,786	1,802	1,816	1,830
North Carolina	3,006	3,066	3,126	3,186	3,237	3,284	3,331	3,378	3,417	3,457
South Carolina	1,724	1,729	1,735	1,745	1,767	1,786	1,803	1,821	1,840	1,860
Georgia	2,905	2,906	2,908	2,917	2,944	2,967	2,988	3,011	3,035	3,060
Florida	1,334	1,383	1,432	1,476	1,505	1,534	1,560	1,587	1,614	1,642
East South Central	9,621	9,718	9,814	9,926	10,059	10,176	10,288	10,408	10,512	10,619
Kentucky	2,561	2,581	2,600	2,628	2,677	2,721	2,765	2,810	2,846	2,883
Tennessee	2,542	2,569	2,596	2,630	2,675	2,712	2,747	2,785	2,824	2,864
Alabama	2,566	2,595	2,624	2,658	2,698	2,734	2,768	2,805	2,834	2,864
Mississippi	1,951	1,972	1,994	2,010	2,009	2,009	2,008	2,008	2,008	2,008
West South Central	11,658	11,847	12,035	12,212	12,382	12,432	12,524	12,623	12,705	12,790
Arkansas	1,827	1,837	1,847	1,863	1,894	1,922	1,948	1,976	1,999	2,023
Louisiana	2,020	2,050	2,079	2,104	2,111	2,113	2,115	2,118	2,120	2,122
Oklahoma	2,297	2,333	2,369	2,403	2,429	2,450	2,470	2,491	2,509	2,528
Texas	5,513	5,626	5,740	5,842	5,898	5,947	5,991	6,038	6,077	6,117
Mountain	3,604	3,639	3,675	3,704	3,714	3,721	3,725	3,733	3,746	3,759
Montana	541	540	538	537	536	535	533	531	531	531
Idaho	441	443	444	447	454	460	466	473	479	485
Wyoming	217	220	223	226	228	229	230	231	232	233
Colorado	1,010	1,019	1,029	1,038	1,044	1,049	1,053	1,058	1,062	1,066
New Mexico	406	413	419	423	423	422	422	422	422	422
Arizona	408	418	428	433	426	419	412	406	406	406
Utah	492	498	504	509	510	512	513	514	515	516
Nevada	87	89	90	91	93	95	96	98	99	100
Pacific	7,489	7,746	8,002	8,224	8,320	8,404	8,479	8,559	8,638	8,719
Washington	1,508	1,528	1,548	1,568	1,584	1,598	1,610	1,623	1,633	1,643
Oregon	908	925	941	957	969	980	990	999	1,008	1,017
California	5,073	5,293	5,513	5,699	5,767	5,826	5,879	5,937	5,997	6,059

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 12.—POPULATION: Annual Midyear Estimates for Continental United States and Certain Outlying Territories and Possessions

Note.—Estimates, except for continental United States and Hawaii, 1930 to 1937, are based on the assumption that the increase each year between two successive censuses is equal to the annual average increase between the two enumerations. Revised estimates for continental United States and Hawaii, 1930 to 1937, are based on available data regarding births, deaths, immigration, and emigration, allowance being made each year for unregistered births and deaths. Estimates for Puerto Rico, 1930 to 1937, are based upon a census taken as of Dec. 1, 1935.

Year	Continental United States	Year	Continental United States	Year	Continental United States	Alaska	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Philippine Islands
1850	23,260,638	1882	52,820,768	1910	92,267,080	64,156	193,282	1,121,913	8,876,170
1855	27,386,359	1883	54,099,961	1911	93,682,189	63,196	199,874	1,140,638	9,045,363
1856	28,211,504	1884	55,379,154	1912	95,097,298	62,236	206,466	1,159,364	9,214,556
1857	29,036,649	1885	56,658,347	1913	96,512,407	61,276	213,058	1,178,090	9,383,749
1858	29,861,794	1886	57,937,540	1914	97,927,516	60,316	219,650	1,196,816	9,552,942
1859	30,686,939	1887	59,216,733	1915	99,342,625	59,356	226,243	1,215,452	9,722,135
1860	31,502,613	1888	60,495,927	1916	100,757,735	58,395	232,836	1,234,268	9,891,328
1861	32,214,118	1889	61,775,121	1917	102,172,845	57,436	239,429	1,252,994	10,060,521
1862	32,925,623	1890	63,056,438	1918	103,587,955	56,476	246,022	1,271,720	10,229,714
1863	33,637,128	1891	64,361,124	1919	105,003,065	55,516	252,615	1,290,446	10,398,503
1864	34,348,633	1892	65,665,810	1920	106,543,031	55,243	261,396	1,311,717	10,566,889
1865	35,060,138	1893	66,970,496	1921	108,207,853	55,656	272,364	1,335,532	10,735,275
1866	35,771,643	1894	68,275,182	1922	109,872,675	56,070	283,332	1,359,347	10,903,661
1867	36,483,148	1895	69,579,868	1923	111,537,497	56,484	294,300	1,383,162	11,072,047
1868	37,194,653	1896	70,884,554	1924	113,202,319	56,898	305,268	1,406,977	11,240,433
1869	37,906,158	1897	72,189,240	1925	114,867,141	57,312	316,236	1,430,792	11,408,819
1870	38,655,016	1898	73,493,926	1926	116,531,963	57,726	327,204	1,454,607	11,577,205
1871	39,814,757	1899	74,798,612	1927	118,196,785	58,140	338,172	1,478,422	11,745,591
1872	40,974,498	1900	76,129,408	1928	119,861,607	58,554	349,140	1,502,237	11,913,978
1873	42,134,239	1901	77,747,402	1929	121,526,429	58,968	360,109	1,526,052	12,082,366
1874	43,293,980	1902	79,365,396	1930	123,091,000	59,400	368,000	1,552,000	12,250,752
1875	44,453,721	1903	80,983,390	1931	124,113,000	59,800	377,000	1,583,700	12,419,100
1876	45,613,462	1904	82,601,384	1932	124,974,000	60,200	383,600	1,615,400	12,589,400
1877	46,773,203	1905	84,219,378	1933	125,770,000	60,600	382,000	1,647,000	12,758,400
1878	47,932,945	1906	85,837,372	1934	126,626,000	61,000	382,000	1,678,600	12,927,400
1879	49,092,687	1907	87,455,366	1935	127,521,000	61,500	386,200	1,710,300	13,096,400
1880	50,262,382	1908	89,073,360	1936	128,429,000	62,000	392,500	1,742,000	13,269,000
1881	51,541,575	1909	90,691,354	1937	129,257,000	62,000	399,000	1,774,000	13,439,000

No. 13.—SEX DISTRIBUTION, BY CLASSES: Continental United States

Note.—Figures for "All other" in 1930 include Mexicans; prior to 1930 Mexicans were classified for the most part as white. See footnote 2, Table 14.

Class	1910		1920		1930		Males per 100 females		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1910	1920	1930
All classes	47,332,277	44,639,989	53,900,431	51,810,183	62,137,080	60,637,966	106.0	104.0	102.5
White	42,178,245	39,553,712	48,430,655	46,390,260	55,163,854	53,700,353	106.6	104.4	102.7
Negro	4,885,881	4,941,882	5,209,436	5,253,695	5,855,669	6,035,474	98.9	99.2	97.0
Indian	135,133	130,550	125,068	119,369	170,350	162,047	103.5	104.8	105.1
Chinese	66,856	4,675	53,891	7,748	59,802	15,152	1,430.1	695.5	394.7
Japanese	63,070	9,087	72,707	38,303	81,771	57,063	694.1	189.8	143.3
All other	3,092	83	8,674	814	805,634	667,877	(1)	1,065.6	120.6
White population:									
Native, total	34,654,457	33,731,955	40,902,333	40,205,828	48,010,145	47,487,655	102.7	101.7	101.1
Native parentage	25,229,218	24,259,357	29,636,781	28,785,176	35,460,001	34,676,613	104.0	103.0	102.3
Foreign or mixed parentage	9,425,239	9,472,598	11,265,552	11,420,652	12,550,144	12,811,042	99.5	98.6	98.0
Foreign	6,456,793	6,459,518	7,810,531	7,884,008	8,438,676	8,560,545	100.0	99.1	98.6
Mixed	2,968,446	3,013,080	3,455,021	3,536,644	4,111,468	4,250,497	98.5	97.7	96.7
Foreign born	7,523,788	5,821,757	7,528,322	6,184,432	7,153,709	6,212,698	129.2	121.7	115.1

	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Total population:					
Male	16,085,204	19,493,565	25,518,820	32,237,101	38,816,448
Female	15,358,117	19,064,806	24,636,963	30,710,613	37,178,127
Males per 100 females	104.7	102.2	103.6	105.0	104.4

[1] Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

Source of Tables 12 and 13: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 14.—RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE: CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

Class	1870 [1]	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930
All classes	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,947,714	75,994,575	91,972,266	105,710,620	122,775,046
White [2]	33,589,377	43,402,970	55,101,258	66,809,196	81,731,957	94,820,915	108,864,207
Negro	4,880,009	6,580,793	7,488,676	8,833,994	9,827,763	10,463,131	11,891,143
Mexican [2]							1,422,533
Indian	[3] 25,731	[3] 66,407	248,253	237,196	265,683	244,437	332,397
Chinese	63,199	105,465	107,488	89,863	71,531	61,639	74,954
Japanese	55	148	2,039	24,326	72,157	111,010	138,834
All other [4]					3,175	9,488	50,978
Native (all races)	32,991,142	43,475,840	53,698,154	65,653,299	78,456,380	91,789,928	108,570,897
Foreign born	5,567,229	6,679,943	9,249,560	10,341,276	13,515,886	13,920,692	14,204,149
Native white, total [2]	28,095,665	36,843,291	45,979,391	56,595,379	68,386,412	81,108,161	95,497,800
Native parentage	22,771,397	28,568,424	34,475,716	40,949,362	49,488,575	58,421,957	70,136,614
Foreign or mixed parentage	5,324,268	8,274,867	11,503,675	15,646,017	18,897,837	22,686,204	25,361,186
Foreign	4,167,098	6,363,769	8,085,019	10,632,280	12,916,311	15,694,539	16,999,221
Mixed	1,157,170	1,911,098	3,418,656	5,013,737	5,981,526	6,991,665	8,361,965
Foreign born, white	5,493,712	6,559,679	9,121,867	10,213,817	13,345,545	13,712,754	13,366,407
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White [2]	87.1	86.5	87.5	87.9	88.9	89.7	88.7
Negro	12.7	13.1	11.9	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.7
Mexican [2]							1.2
Indian	.1	.1	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3
Chinese	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Japanese	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	.1	.1	.1
All other [4]					[5]	[5]	[5]
Native (all races)	85.6	86.7	85.3	86.4	85.3	86.8	88.4
Foreign born	14.4	13.3	14.7	13.6	14.7	13.2	11.6
Native white, total	72.9	73.5	73.0	74.5	74.4	76.7	77.8
Native parentage	59.1	57.0	54.8	53.9	53.8	55.3	57.1
Foreign or mixed parentage	13.8	16.5	18.3	20.6	20.5	21.5	20.7
Foreign	10.8	12.7	12.8	14.0	14.0	14.8	13.8
Mixed	3.0	3.8	5.4	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.8
Foreign born, white	14.2	13.1	14.5	13.4	14.5	13.0	10.9
Increase over preceding census: [6]							
All classes	**7,115,050**	**11,597,412**	**[7]12,466,487**	**13,046,861**	**15,977,691**	**13,738,354**	**17,064,426**
Per cent	**22.6**	**30.1**	**24.9**	**20.7**	**21.0**	**14.9**	**16.1**
White [2]	6,666,840	9,813,593	11,580,920	11,707,938	14,922,761	13,088,958	[8] 14,743,833
Per cent	24.8	29.2	26.7	21.2	22.3	16.0	[8] 15.7
Negro	438,179	1,700,784	889,247	1,345,318	993,769	635,368	1,428,012
Per cent	9.9	34.9	13.5	18.0	11.2	6.5	13.6
Mexican							[9] 721,992
Per cent							[9] 103.1
Indian	−18,290	40,676	−7,601	−11,057	28,487	−21,246	87,960
Per cent	−41.5	158.1	−11.4	−4.5	12.0	−8.0	36.0
Chinese	28,266	42,266	2,010	−17,625	−18,332	−9,892	13,315
Per cent	80.9	66.9	1.9	−16.4	−20.4	−13.8	21.6
Japanese	55	93	1,891	22,287	47,831	38,853	27,824
Per cent		[10]	1,277.7	1,093.0	196.6	53.8	25.1
All other [4]					3,175	6,313	41,490
Per cent						198.8	437.3
Native (all races)	5,686,518	10,484,698	9,896,863	11,955,145	12,803,081	13,333,548	16,780,969
Per cent	20.8	31.8	22.8	22.3	19.5	17.0	18.3
Foreign born	1,428,532	1,112,714	2,569,604	1,091,716	3,174,610	404,806	283,457
Per cent	34.5	20.0	38.5	11.8	30.7	3.0	2.0
Native white, total	5,269,881	8,747,626	9,018,732	10,615,988	11,791,033	12,721,749	[8] 14,632,820
Per cent	23.1	31.1	24.5	23.1	20.8	18.6	[8] 18.1
Native parentage		5,797,027	5,789,924	6,473,646	8,539,213	8,933,382	11,714,657
Per cent		25.5	20.3	18.8	20.9	18.1	20.1
Foreign or mixed parentage		2,950,599	3,228,808	4,142,342	3,251,820	3,788,367	[8] 2,918,163
Per cent		55.4	39.0	36.0	20.8	20.0	[8] 13.0
Foreign		2,196,671	1,721,250	2,547,261	2,284,031	2,778,228	[8] 1,477,386
Per cent		52.7	27.0	31.5	21.5	21.5	[8] 9.5
Mixed		753,928	1,507,558	1,595,081	967,789	1,010,139	[8] 1,440,777
Per cent		65.2	78.9	46.7	19.3	16.9	[8] 20.8
Foreign born, white	1,396,959	1,065,967	2,562,188	1,091,950	3,131,728	367,209	[8] 111,013
Per cent	34.1	19.4	39.1	12.0	30.7	2.8	[8] 0.8

[1] Enumeration in Southern States incomplete; this affects especially figures for the negro population.
[2] White population includes Mexicans prior to 1930. The estimated number of Mexicans included in the white classification in 1920 was as follows: Total, 700,541; native white, 243,181 (172,704 of foreign parentage and 70,477 of mixed parentage); foreign-born white, 457,360. For close comparison with 1930, adjusted figures for 1920 may be obtained by deducting these from the white population as reported in 1920.
[3] Exclusive of Indians in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, not enumerated prior to 1890.
[4] Comprises Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, Malays, Siamese, Samoans, and Maoris.
[5] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. [6] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.
[7] Exclusive of 325,464 persons (117,368 whites, 18,636 Negroes, 189,447 Indians, and 13 Chinese), specially enumerated in 1890 in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations.
[8] Increase over figures adjusted for 1920 on account of Mexicans. See footnote 2.
[9] Increase over estimated number in 1920. [10] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 15.—SEX DISTRIBUTION BY RACE

Division and State	Total population					1930			
	1920		1930			Native white			Foreign-born white
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Males per 100 females	Male	Female	Males per 100 females	Male
Continental United States.	53,900,431	51,810,189	62,137,080	60,637,966	102.5	48,010,145	47,487,655	101.1	7,153,709
New England	3,672,591	3,728,318	4,024,657	4,141,684	97.2	3,067,723	3,163,080	97.0	904,742
Maine	388,752	379,262	401,285	396,138	101.3	349,764	345,051	101.4	50,299
New Hampshire	222,112	220,971	231,759	233,534	99.2	189,967	191,723	99.1	41,160
Vermont	178,854	173,574	183,266	176,345	103.9	160,080	155,824	102.7	22,824
Massachusetts	1,890,014	1,962,342	2,071,672	2,177,942	95.1	1,532,751	1,605,539	95.5	509,462
Rhode Island	297,524	306,873	335,372	352,125	95.2	246,989	259,313	95.2	83,151
Connecticut	695,335	685,296	801,303	805,600	99.5	588,172	605,630	97.1	197,846
Middle Atlantic	11,206,445	11,054,699	13,188,681	13,072,069	100.9	9,879,094	10,023,988	98.6	2,761,740
New York	5,187,350	5,197,877	6,312,520	6,275,546	100.6	4,441,330	4,517,414	98.3	1,653,170
New Jersey	1,590,075	1,565,825	2,030,644	2,010,690	101.0	1,481,862	1,502,905	98.6	443,132
Pennsylvania	4,429,020	4,290,997	4,845,517	4,785,833	101.2	3,955,902	4,003,649	98.8	665,438
East North Central	11,035,041	10,440,502	12,904,783	12,392,402	104.1	10,605,117	10,448,622	101.5	1,766,458
Ohio	2,955,980	2,803,414	3,361,141	3,285,556	102.3	2,845,524	2,841,461	100.1	351,985
Indiana	1,489,074	1,441,316	1,640,061	1,598,442	102.6	1,498,772	1,482,230	101.1	76,957
Illinois	3,304,333	3,180,447	3,873,457	3,757,197	103.1	3,027,347	3,020,856	100.2	657,937
Michigan	1,928,436	1,739,976	2,519,309	2,323,016	108.4	1,951,137	1,858,766	105.0	464,902
Wisconsin	1,356,718	1,275,349	1,510,815	1,428,191	105.8	1,282,337	1,245,309	103.0	214,677
West North Central	6,459,067	6,085,182	6,785,442	6,511,473	104.2	5,976,171	5,883,039	102.4	591,094
Minnesota	1,245,537	1,141,588	1,316,571	1,247,382	105.5	1,085,126	1,065,553	101.8	217,983
Iowa	1,229,392	1,174,629	1,255,101	1,215,838	103.2	1,151,068	1,131,579	101.7	92,129
Missouri	1,723,319	1,680,736	1,822,866	1,806,501	100.9	1,625,545	1,623,952	100.1	81,209
North Dakota	341,673	305,199	359,615	321,230	111.9	294,141	271,954	108.2	60,378
South Dakota	337,120	299,427	363,650	329,199	110.5	313,906	289,899	108.3	37,665
Nebraska	672,805	623,567	706,348	671,615	105.2	630,013	608,343	103.6	63,386
Kansas	909,221	860,036	961,291	919,708	104.5	876,372	846,759	103.5	38,254
South Atlantic	7,035,843	6,954,429	7,880,634	7,912,955	99.6	5,541,147	5,503,859	100.7	170,300
Delaware	113,755	109,248	121,257	117,123	103.5	94,919	93,890	101.1	9,281
Maryland	729,455	720,206	821,009	810,517	101.3	629,427	629,650	100.0	50,266
District of Columbia	203,543	234,028	231,883	254,986	90.9	153,330	170,652	89.8	15,652
Virginia	1,168,492	1,140,695	1,216,046	1,205,805	100.8	879,949	866,636	101.5	13,701
West Virginia	763,100	700,601	889,871	839,334	106.0	795,879	766,535	103.8	32,864
North Carolina	1,279,062	1,280,061	1,575,208	1,595,068	98.8	1,115,181	1,110,979	100.4	5,089
South Carolina	838,293	845,431	853,158	885,607	96.3	470,192	468,582	100.3	3,120
Georgia	1,444,823	1,451,009	1,434,527	1,473,979	97.3	912,606	910,451	100.2	8,175
Florida	495,320	473,150	737,675	730,536	101.0	489,664	486,484	100.7	32,152
East South Central	4,471,690	4,421,617	4,947,502	4,939,712	100.2	3,610,047	3,556,902	101.5	33,359
Kentucky	1,227,494	1,189,136	1,322,793	1,291,796	102.4	1,196,873	1,169,651	102.3	12,292
Tennessee	1,173,967	1,163,918	1,304,559	1,311,997	99.4	1,064,404	1,061,149	100.3	7,394
Alabama	1,173,105	1,175,069	1,315,009	1,331,239	98.8	848,196	836,869	101.4	9,326
Mississippi	897,124	893,494	1,005,141	1,004,680	100.0	500,574	489,233	102.3	4,347
West South Central	5,265,829	4,976,395	6,186,924	5,989,906	103.3	4,555,245	4,374,504	104.1	97,320
Arkansas	895,228	856,976	939,843	914,639	102.8	696,255	668,478	104.2	6,006
Louisiana	903,335	895,174	1,047,823	1,053,770	99.4	644,305	638,945	100.8	20,376
Oklahoma	1,058,044	970,239	1,233,264	1,162,776	106.1	1,079,456	1,017,215	106.1	15,544
Texas	2,409,222	2,254,006	2,965,994	2,858,721	103.8	2,135,229	2,049,866	104.2	55,394
Mountain	1,789,299	1,546,802	1,949,798	1,751,991	111.3	1,566,710	1,443,962	108.1	169,997
Montana	299,941	248,948	293,228	244,378	120.0	236,894	207,472	114.2	44,899
Idaho	233,919	197,947	237,347	207,685	114.3	214,007	193,101	110.8	18,947
Wyoming	110,359	84,043	124,785	100,730	123.8	105,264	89,145	118.1	12,439
Colorado	492,731	446,898	530,752	505,039	105.1	443,117	432,594	102.4	48,004
New Mexico	190,456	169,894	219,222	204,095	107.4	166,993	156,965	106.4	4,755
Arizona	183,602	150,560	231,304	204,269	113.2	132,145	116,642	113.3	9,392
Utah	232,051	217,345	259,999	247,848	104.9	229,578	222,605	103.1	22,978
Nevada	46,240	31,167	53,161	37,897	140.3	38,712	30,438	127.2	8,583
Pacific	2,964,626	2,802,245	4,268,659	3,925,774	108.7	3,208,891	3,129,719	102.5	658,699
Washington	734,701	621,920	826,392	737,004	112.1	658,330	618,513	106.4	142,594
Oregon	416,334	367,055	499,672	454,114	110.0	427,154	404,400	105.6	62,078
California	1,813,591	1,613,270	2,942,595	2,734,656	107.6	2,123,407	2,106,806	100.8	454,027

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

AND NATIVITY, BY STATES

1930—Continued

Foreign-born white—Contd.		Negro			Mexican		Indian		Chinese		Japanese		Division and State
Female	Males per 100 females	Male	Female	Males per 100 females	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
6,212,698	115.1	5,855,669	6,035,474	97.0	758,674	663,859	170,350	162,047	59,802	15,152	31,771	57,063	U. S.
929,568	97.3	46,963	47,123	99.7	69	38	1,273	1,193	3,233	561	277	75	N. E.
50,069	100.5	597	499	119.6	-------	2	518	494	93	22	2	1	Me.
41,500	99.2	524	266	197.0	-------	1	33	31	71	13	-------	-------	N. H.
20,237	112.8	310	258	120.2	-------	1	20	16	29	5	1	-------	Vt.
545,174	93.4	26,097	26,268	99.3	43	23	468	416	2,530	443	151	50	Mass.
87,563	95.0	4,862	5,051	96.3	6	4	154	164	170	27	15	2	R. I.
185,025	106.9	14,573	14,781	98.6	20	7	90	72	340	51	108	22	Conn.
2,507,302	110.1	520,826	532,073	97.9	4,550	2,207	4,012	3,697	12,503	1,502	2,740	922	M. A.
1,538,379	107.5	199,485	213,329	93.5	1,879	1,019	3,584	3,389	8,649	1,016	2,201	729	N. Y.
401,310	110.4	102,929	105,899	97.2	295	159	123	90	1,608	175	322	117	N. J.
567,613	117.2	218,412	212,845	102.6	2,376	1,029	305	218	2,246	311	217	76	Pa.
1,457,466	121.2	475,368	455,082	104.5	37,907	20,410	10,446	9,371	5,421	919	755	267	E. N. C.
292,166	120.5	159,128	150,176	106.0	2,806	1,231	252	183	1,168	257	131	56	Ohio.
58,177	132.3	57,068	54,914	103.9	6,708	2,934	158	127	247	32	53	18	Ind.
560,221	117.4	164,425	164,547	99.9	18,216	10,690	250	219	2,796	396	414	150	Ill.
375,366	123.9	88,936	80,517	110.5	8,529	4,807	3,835	3,245	902	179	138	38	Mich.
171,536	125.1	5,811	4,928	117.9	1,648	748	5,951	5,597	308	55	19	5	Wis.
468,183	126.3	167,550	164,234	102.0	22,925	16,880	24,848	23,397	1,431	307	662	341	W. N. C.
170,311	128.0	5,005	4,440	112.7	2,069	1,557	5,691	5,386	422	102	51	18	Minn.
73,606	125.2	8,987	8,393	107.1	2,380	1,915	349	311	126	27	16	3	Iowa.
68,091	119.4	111,929	111,911	100.0	2,834	2,155	336	242	521	113	80	14	Mo.
44,770	134.9	243	134	181.3	376	232	4,293	4,094	93	10	60	31	N. Dak.
27,983	134.6	343	303	113.2	481	335	11,172	10,661	64	6	11	8	S. Dak.
51,960	122.0	7,063	6,689	105.6	3,585	2,736	1,674	1,582	152	42	414	260	Nebr.
31,462	121.6	33,980	32,364	105.0	11,200	7,950	1,333	1,121	53	7	30	7	Kans.
133,978	127.1	2,156,531	2,264,857	95.2	425	266	9,657	9,403	1,477	392	278	115	S. A.
7,604	122.1	16,983	15,619	108.7	24	-------	3	2	32	6	8	-------	Del.
44,827	112.1	140,506	135,873	103.4	38	18	34	16	389	103	27	11	Md.
14,280	109.6	62,225	69,843	89.1	41	26	17	23	305	93	50	28	D. C.
10,119	135.4	321,545	328,620	97.8	20	16	436	343	239	54	37	6	Va.
18,656	176.2	60,873	54,020	112.7	155	102	15	3	74	12	6	3	W. Va.
3,699	137.6	446,500	472,147	94.6	8	2	8,353	8,226	59	9	11	6	N. C.
2,146	145.4	379,300	414,381	91.5	4	5	474	485	38	3	11	4	S. C.
5,742	142.4	513,451	557,674	92.1	38	9	26	17	181	72	23	9	Ga.
26,905	119.5	215,148	216,680	99.3	97	88	299	288	160	40	105	48	Fla.
24,306	137.2	1,301,552	1,356,686	95.9	790	613	1,072	1,034	589	154	32	14	E. S. C.
9,548	128.7	113,501	112,539	100.9	53	35	16	6	47	13	7	2	Ky.
5,672	130.4	232,569	245,077	94.9	16	9	85	76	60	10	8	3	Tenn.
6,384	146.1	457,144	487,690	93.7	27	42	228	237	44	8	16	9	Ala.
2,702	160.9	498,338	511,380	97.4	694	527	743	715	438	123	1	-------	Miss.
72,912	133.5	1,125,508	1,156,443	97.3	358,151	337,845	48,270	47,400	1,237	345	432	255	W. S. C.
4,167	144.1	236,909	241,554	98.1	248	161	210	198	186	65	9	3	Ark.
14,534	140.2	379,173	397,153	95.5	2,392	2,160	800	736	327	95	33	19	La.
11,209	138.7	86,818	85,380	101.7	4,434	2,920	46,744	45,981	178	28	67	37	Okla.
43,002	128.8	422,608	432,356	97.7	351,077	332,604	516	485	546	157	323	196	Tex.
117,917	144.2	16,312	13,913	117.2	132,905	116,409	52,534	49,549	2,675	577	7,036	4,382	Mt.
28,062	160.0	710	546	130.0	1,766	805	7,664	7,134	427	59	510	243	Mont.
11,507	164.7	395	273	144.7	907	371	1,833	1,805	295	40	847	574	Idaho.
7,219	172.3	699	551	126.9	4,582	2,592	982	863	113	17	645	381	Wyo.
37,402	128.3	5,739	6,089	94.3	30,824	26,852	748	647	195	38	1,847	1,366	Colo.
3,042	156.3	1,531	1,319	116.1	30,775	28,565	14,864	14,077	108	25	157	92	N. Mex.
6,199	151.5	6,352	4,397	144.5	59,102	55,071	22,471	21,255	845	265	532	347	Ariz.
20,794	110.5	609	499	122.0	2,728	1,284	1,516	1,353	282	60	2,056	1,213	Utah.
3,692	232.5	277	239	115.9	2,221	869	2,456	2,415	410	73	442	166	Nev.
501,066	131.5	45,059	45,063	100.0	200,952	169,191	18,238	17,003	31,236	10,395	69,559	50,692	Pac.
101,662	140.3	3,797	3,043	124.8	477	85	5,778	5,475	1,723	472	10,200	7,637	Wash.
43,397	143.0	1,210	1,024	118.2	1,247	321	2,442	2,334	1,525	550	2,919	2,039	Oreg.
356,007	127.5	40,052	40,996	97.7	199,228	168,785	10,018	9,194	27,988	9,373	56,440	41,016	Calif.

No. 16.—POPULATION:

NOTE.—Figures for "All other" include Mexicans in 1930; prior to 1930, Mexicans were classified for the white popula

Division and State	1880			1890[1]			1900	
	White	Negro	All other[2]	White	Negro	All other	White	Negro
Continental United States.	**43,402,970**	**6,580,793**	**172,020**	**55,101,258**	**7,488,676**	**357,780**	**66,809,196**	**8,833,994**
New England	3,968,789	39,925	1,815	4,653,191	44,580	2,978	5,527,026	59,099
Maine	646,852	1,451	633	659,263	1,190	633	692,226	1,319
New Hampshire	346,229	685	77	375,840	614	76	410,791	662
Vermont	331,218	1,057	11	331,418	937	67	342,771	826
Massachusetts	1,763,782	18,697	606	2,215,373	22,144	1,430	2,769,764	31,974
Rhode Island	269,939	6,488	104	337,859	7,393	254	419,050	9,092
Connecticut	610,769	11,547	384	733,438	12,302	518	892,424	15,226
Middle Atlantic	10,305,055	189,492	2,331	12,468,794	225,326	12,100	15,110,862	325,921
New York	5,016,022	65,104	1,745	5,923,955	70,092	9,127	7,156,881	99,232
New Jersey	1,092,017	38,853	246	1,396,581	47,638	714	1,812,317	69,844
Pennsylvania	4,197,016	85,535	340	5,148,258	107,596	2,259	6,141,664	156,845
East North Central	11,012,047	183,298	11,323	13,253,725	207,023	17,557	15,710,053	257,842
Ohio	3,117,920	79,900	242	3,584,805	87,113	411	4,060,204	96,901
Indiana	1,938,798	39,228	275	2,146,736	45,215	453	2,458,502	57,505
Illinois	3,031,151	46,368	352	3,768,472	57,028	852	4,734,873	85,078
Michigan	1,614,560	15,100	7,277	2,072,884	15,223	5,783	2,398,563	15,816
Wisconsin	1,309,618	2,702	3,177	1,680,828	2,444	10,058	2,057,911	2,542
West North Central	5,949,378	202,323	5,744	8,660,088	224,089	47,935	10,065,817	237,909
Minnesota	776,884	1,564	2,325	1,296,408	3,683	10,192	1,737,036	4,959
Iowa	1,614,600	9,516	499	1,901,090	10,685	522	2,218,667	12,693
Missouri	2,022,826	145,350	204	2,528,458	150,184	543	2,944,843	161,234
North Dakota	36,192	113	604	182,407	373	8,203	311,712	286
South Dakota	96,955	288	1,025	328,010	541	20,049	380,714	465
Nebraska	449,764	2,385	253	1,047,096	8,913	6,647	1,056,526	6,269
Kansas	952,155	43,107	834	1,376,619	49,710	1,779	1,416,319	52,003
South Atlantic	4,654,112	2,941,202	1,883	5,592,149	3,262,690	3,083	6,706,058	3,729,017
Delaware	120,160	26,442	6	140,066	28,386	41	153,977	30,697
Maryland	724,693	210,230	20	826,493	215,657	240	952,424	235,064
District of Columbia	118,006	59,596	22	154,695	75,572	125	191,532	86,702
Virginia	880,858	631,616	91	1,020,122	635,438	420	1,192,855	660,722
West Virginia	592,537	25,886	34	730,077	32,690	27	915,233	43,499
North Carolina	867,242	531,277	1,231	1,055,382	561,018	1,549	1,263,603	624,469
South Carolina	391,105	604,332	140	462,008	688,934	207	557,807	782,321
Georgia	816,906	725,133	141	978,357	858,815	181	1,181,294	1,034,813
Florida	142,605	126,690	198	224,949	166,180	293	297,333	230,730
East South Central	3,657,593	1,924,996	2,562	4,305,688	2,119,797	3,689	5,044,847	2,499,386
Kentucky	1,377,179	271,451	60	1,590,462	268,071	102	1,862,309	284,706
Tennessee	1,138,831	403,151	377	1,336,637	430,678	203	1,540,186	480,243
Alabama	662,185	600,103	217	833,718	678,489	1,194	1,001,152	827,307
Mississippi	479,398	650,291	1,908	544,851	742,559	2,190	641,200	907,630
West South Central	2,243,722	1,087,705	2,793	3,295,636	1,378,090	67,257	4,771,065	1,694,066
Arkansas	591,531	210,666	328	818,752	309,117	342	944,580	366,856
Louisiana	454,954	483,655	1,337	558,395	559,193	1,000	729,612	650,804
Oklahoma[3]				172,554	21,609	64,494	670,204	55,684
Texas	1,197,237	393,384	1,128	1,745,935	488,171	1,421	2,426,669	620,722
Mountain	614,821	5,022	33,276	1,117,363	12,971	83,601	1,579,855	15,590
Montana	35,385	346	3,428	127,690	1,490	13,744	226,283	1,523
Idaho	29,013	53	3,544	82,117	201	6,230	154,495	293
Wyoming	19,437	298	1,054	59,324	922	2,309	89,051	940
Colorado	191,126	2,435	766	404,534	6,215	2,500	529,046	8,570
New Mexico	108,721	1,015	9,829	142,918	1,956	15,408	180,207	1,610
Arizona	35,160	155	5,125	55,734	1,357	31,152	92,903	1,848
Utah	142,423	232	1,308	205,925	588	4,266	272,465	672
Nevada	53,556	488	8,222	39,121	242	7,992	35,405	134
Pacific	997,455	6,830	110,293	1,754,644	14,110	119,580	2,293,613	14,664
Washington	67,199	325	7,592	340,829	1,602	14,801	496,304	2,514
Oregon	163,075	487	11,206	301,982	1,186	14,536	394,582	1,105
California	767,181	6,018	91,495	1,111,833	11,322	90,243	1,402,727	11,045

[1] Includes population specially enumerated in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations.
[2] Exclusive of Indians in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, not enumerated at censuses prior to 1890.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

RACE, BY STATES

most part as white. See footnote 2, Table 14, for the estimated number of Mexicans included in the tion of 1920

1900—Contd.	1910			1920			1930			Division and State
All other	White	Negro	All other	White	Negro	All other	White	Negro	All other	
351,385	81,731,957	9,827,763	412,546	94,820,915	10,463,131	426,574	108,864,207	11,891,143	2,019,696	U. S.
5,892	6,480,514	66,308	5,861	7,316,079	79,051	5,779	8,065,113	94,086	7,142	N. E.
921	739,995	1,363	1,013	765,695	1,310	1,009	795,183	1,096	1,144	Me.
135	429,906	564	102	442,331	621	131	464,350	790	153	N. H.
44	354,298	1,621	37	351,817	572	39	358,965	568	78	Vt.
3,608	3,324,926	38,055	3,435	3,803,524	45,466	3,366	4,192,926	52,365	4,323	Mass.
414	532,492	9,529	589	593,980	10,036	381	677,016	9,913	568	R. I.
770	1,098,897	15,174	685	1,358,732	21,046	853	1,576,673	29,354	876	Conn.
17,895	18,880,452	417,870	17,570	21,641,840	600,183	19,121	25,172,104	1,052,899	35,747	M. A.
12,781	8,966,845	134,191	12,578	10,172,027	198,483	14,717	12,150,293	412,814	24,959	N. Y.
1,508	2,445,894	89,760	1,513	3,037,087	117,132	1,681	3,829,209	208,828	3,297	N. J.
3,606	7,467,713	193,919	3,479	8,432,726	284,568	2,723	9,192,602	431,257	7,491	Pa.
17,686	17,927,622	300,838	22,163	20,938,862	514,554	22,127	24,277,663	930,450	89,072	E. N. C.
440	4,654,897	111,452	772	5,571,893	186,187	1,314	6,331,136	309,304	6,257	Ohio.
455	2,639,961	60,320	595	2,849,071	80,810	509	3,116,136	111,982	10,385	Ind.
1,599	5,526,962	109,049	2,580	6,299,333	182,274	3,673	7,266,361	328,972	35,321	Ill.
6,603	2,785,247	17,115	7,811	3,601,627	60,082	6,703	4,650,171	169,453	22,701	Mich.
8,589	2,320,555	2,900	10,405	2,616,938	5,201	9,928	2,913,859	10,739	14,408	Wis.
43,697	11,351,621	242,662	43,638	12,225,387	278,521	40,341	12,873,487	331,784	91,644	W. N. C
9,399	2,059,227	7,084	9,397	2,368,936	8,809	9,380	2,538,973	9,445	15,535	Minn.
493	2,209,191	14,973	607	2,384,181	19,005	835	2,448,382	17,380	5,177	Iowa.
588	3,134,932	157,452	951	3,225,044	178,241	770	3,398,887	223,840	6,640	Mo.
7,148	569,855	617	6,584	639,954	467	6,451	671,243	377	9,225	N. Dak.
20,391	563,771	817	19,300	619,147	832	16,568	669,453	646	22,750	S. Dak.
3,505	1,180,293	7,689	4,232	1,279,219	13,242	3,911	1,353,702	13,752	10,509	Nebr.
2,173	1,634,352	54,030	2,567	1,708,906	57,925	2,426	1,792,847	66,344	21,808	Kans.
8,405	8,071,603	4,112,488	10,804	9,648,940	4,325,120	16,212	11,349,284	4,421,388	22,917	S. A.
61	171,102	31,181	39	192,615	30,335	53	205,694	32,602	84	Del.
556	1,062,639	232,250	457	1,204,737	244,479	445	1,354,170	276,379	977	Md.
484	236,128	94,446	495	326,860	109,966	745	353,914	132,068	887	D. C.
607	1,389,809	671,096	707	1,617,909	690,017	1,261	1,770,405	650,165	1,281	Va.
68	1,156,817	64,173	129	1,377,235	86,345	121	1,613,934	114,893	378	W. Va.
5,738	1,500,511	697,843	7,933	1,783,779	763,407	11,937	2,234,948	918,647	16,681	N. C.
188	679,161	835,843	396	818,538	864,719	467	944,040	793,681	1,044	S. C.
224	1,431,802	1,176,987	332	1,689,114	1,206,365	353	1,836,974	1,071,125	407	Ga.
479	443,634	308,669	316	638,153	329,487	830	1,035,205	431,828	1,178	Fla.
3,024	5,754,326	2,652,513	3,062	6,367,547	2,523,532	2,228	7,224,614	2,658,238	4,362	E. S. C.
159	2,027,951	261,656	298	2,180,560	235,938	132	2,388,364	226,040	185	Ky.
187	1,711,432	473,088	269	1,885,993	451,758	134	2,138,619	477,646	291	Tenn.
238	1,228,832	908,282	979	1,447,032	900,652	490	1,700,775	944,834	639	Ala.
2,440	786,111	1,009,487	1,516	853,962	935,184	1,472	996,856	1,009,718	3,247	Miss.
67,159	6,721,491	1,984,426	78,617	8,115,727	2,063,579	62,918	9,099,981	2,281,951	794,898	W. S. C.
128	1,131,026	442,891	532	1,279,757	472,220	227	1,374,906	478,463	1,113	Ark.
1,209	941,086	713,874	1,428	1,096,611	700,257	1,641	1,318,160	776,326	7,107	La.
64,503	1,444,531	137,612	75,012	1,821,194	149,408	57,681	2,123,424	172,198	100,418	Okla.[3]
1,319	3,204,848	690,049	1,645	3,918,165	741,694	3,369	4,283,491	854,964	686,260	Tex.
79,212	2,520,455	21,467	91,595	3,212,899	30,801	92,401	3,303,586	30,225	367,978	Mt.
15,523	360,580	1,834	13,639	534,260	1,658	12,971	517,327	1,256	19,023	Mont.
6,984	319,221	651	5,722	425,668	920	5,278	437,562	668	6,802	Idaho.
2,540	140,318	2,235	3,412	190,146	1,375	2,881	214,067	1,250	10,248	Wyo.
2,084	783,415	11,453	4,156	924,103	11,318	4,208	961,117	11,828	62,846	Colo.
13,493	304,594	1,628	21,079	334,673	5,733	19,944	331,755	2,850	88,712	N. Mex.
28,180	171,468	2,009	30,877	291,449	8,005	34,708	264,378	10,749	160,446	Ariz.
3,612	366,583	1,144	5,624	441,901	1,446	6,049	495,955	1,108	10,784	Utah.
6,796	74,276	513	7,086	70,699	346	6,362	81,425	516	9,117	Nev.
108,415	4,023,873	29,195	139,236	5,353,634	47,790	165,447	7,498,375	90,122	605,936	Pac.
19,285	1,109,111	6,058	26,821	1,319,777	6,883	29,961	1,521,099	6,340	35,457	Wash.
17,849	655,090	1,492	16,183	769,146	2,144	12,099	937,029	2,234	14,523	Oreg.
71,281	2,259,672	21,645	96,232	3,264,711	38,763	123,387	5,040,247	81,048	555,956	Calif.

[3] Includes population of Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.

No. 17.—RACE, NATIVITY,

NOTE.—Figures for 1920 for the native white of foreign parentage and of mixed parentage and for the foreign-

Division and State	Native white						Foreign-born white
	Native parentage		Foreign parentage		Mixed parentage		
	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
Continental United States.	58,421,957	70,136,614	15,694,539	16,999,221	6,991,665	8,361,965	13,712,754
New England	2,803,149	3,167,082	1,906,340	2,120,423	735,936	943,298	1,870,654
Maine	495,780	515,243	86,150	87,094	76,416	92,478	107,349
New Hampshire	225,512	239,438	81,039	83,791	44,547	58,461	91,233
Vermont	228,325	234,090	42,100	40,771	36,866	41,043	44,526
Massachusetts	1,230,773	1,429,784	1,093,258	1,202,191	401,959	506,315	1,077,534
Rhode Island	173,553	210,963	182,660	207,032	64,268	88,307	173,499
Connecticut	449,206	537,564	421,133	499,544	111,880	156,694	376,513
Middle Atlantic	9,631,012	11,449,898	5,397,951	6,254,301	1,700,302	2,198,863	4,912,575
New York	3,668,266	4,473,946	2,844,083	3,351,491	873,566	1,133,307	2,786,112
New Jersey	1,212,675	1,571,528	829,058	1,044,704	256,741	368,535	738,613
Pennsylvania	4,750,071	5,404,424	1,724,810	1,858,106	569,995	697,021	1,387,850
East North Central	11,790,370	14,500,575	4,043,692	4,370,186	1,881,521	2,182,978	3,223,279
Ohio	3,669,122	4,325,311	838,251	921,783	385,823	439,891	678,697
Indiana	2,329,544	2,605,744	227,066	225,153	141,593	150,105	150,868
Illinois	3,066,563	3,768,990	1,467,036	1,606,599	558,783	672,614	1,206,951
Michigan	1,670,447	2,364,038	775,288	917,856	429,257	528,009	726,635
Wisconsin	1,054,694	1,436,492	736,051	698,795	366,065	392,359	460,128
West North Central	7,475,548	8,547,483	2,126,126	1,946,472	1,251,752	1,320,255	1,371,961
Minnesota	827,627	1,114,316	708,126	655,750	347,019	380,613	486,164
Iowa	1,528,553	1,697,538	376,710	332,051	253,271	253,058	225,647
Missouri	2,536,936	2,776,338	300,064	272,240	202,018	200,919	186,026
North Dakota	207,966	256,622	203,973	193,107	96,512	116,366	131,503
South Dakota	308,598	375,378	141,341	132,497	86,817	95,930	82,391
Nebraska	757,064	873,849	231,948	216,227	140,555	148,280	149,652
Kansas	1,308,804	1,453,442	163,964	144,600	125,560	125,089	110,578
South Atlantic	8,779,416	10,412,368	353,643	384,837	199,961	247,801	315,920
Delaware	139,876	155,024	23,288	23,477	9,641	10,308	19,810
Maryland	893,088	1,039,796	143,203	144,418	66,269	74,863	102,177
Dist. of Columbia	239,488	262,427	35,129	36,809	23,695	24,746	28,548
Virginia	1,534,494	1,692,703	30,514	28,552	22,116	25,330	30,785
West Virginia	1,232,857	1,461,544	56,625	66,854	25,847	34,016	61,906
North Carolina	1,765,203	2,208,563	5,737	7,919	5,740	9,678	7,099
South Carolina	799,418	925,439	7,025	6,477	5,694	6,858	6,401
Georgia	1,642,697	1,792,499	16,371	15,215	13,860	15,343	16,186
Florida	532,295	874,373	35,751	55,116	27,099	46,659	43,008
East South Central	6,092,782	6,971,937	115,484	103,333	87,342	91,679	71,939
Kentucky	2,039,134	2,269,540	65,931	54,320	44,715	42,664	30,780
Tennessee	1,832,757	2,087,383	20,423	19,303	17,335	18,867	15,478
Alabama	1,394,129	1,646,339	19,591	19,700	15,650	19,026	17,662
Mississippi	826,762	968,675	9,539	10,010	9,642	11,122	8,019
West South Central	6,959,785	8,353,280	415,799	300,278	280,810	276,191	459,333
Arkansas	1,226,692	1,329,205	19,030	16,130	20,060	19,398	13,975
Louisiana	941,724	1,172,572	67,016	61,797	43,000	48,881	44,871
Oklahoma	1,679,107	1,994,305	53,083	48,465	49,036	53,901	39,968
Texas	3,112,262	3,857,198	276,670	173,886	168,714	154,011	360,519
Mountain	2,002,508	2,300,255	451,132	401,071	306,034	314,346	453,225
Montana	275,803	283,539	101,918	94,580	62,919	66,247	93,620
Idaho	294,252	320,189	47,920	42,888	44,533	44,031	38,963
Wyoming	122,884	148,381	25,234	26,439	16,773	19,589	25,255
Colorado	603,041	669,106	130,059	125,631	74,049	80,974	116,954
New Mexico	273,317	302,753	18,865	10,741	13,414	10,464	29,077
Arizona	151,145	210,247	39,534	18,902	22,671	19,638	78,099
Utah	245,781	318,470	75,901	69,525	63,764	64,188	56,455
Nevada	36,285	47,570	11,701	12,365	7,911	9,215	14,802
Pacific	2,887,387	4,433,736	884,372	1,118,320	548,007	786,554	1,033,868
Washington	711,706	873,627	214,618	229,063	143,398	174,153	250,055
Oregon	497,726	629,974	95,827	108,797	73,442	92,783	102,151
California	1,677,955	2,930,135	573,927	780,460	331,167	519,618	681,662

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

AND PARENTAGE, BY STATES

born white include Mexicans who were given a separate classification in 1930. See footnote 2, Table 14

Foreign-born white—Contd.	Negro		Mexican	Indian		Chinese		Japanese		Division and State
1930	1920	1930	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	
13,366,407	10,463,131	11,891,143	1,422,533	244,437	332,397	61,639	74,954	111,010	138,834	U. S.
1,834,310	73,051	94,086	107	1,715	2,466	3,602	3,794	347	352	N. E.
100,368	1,310	1,096	2	839	1,012	161	115	7	3	Me.
82,660	621	790	1	28	64	95	84	8	-------	N. H.
43,061	572	568	1	24	36	11	34	4	1	Vt.
1,054,636	45,466	52,365	66	555	874	2,544	2,973	191	201	Mass.
170,714	10,036	9,913	10	110	318	225	197	35	17	R. I.
382,871	21,046	29,354	27	159	162	566	391	102	130	Conn.
5,269,042	600,183	1,052,899	6,757	5,940	7,709	8,812	14,005	3,266	3,662	M. A.
3,191,549	198,483	412,814	2,898	5,503	6,973	5,793	9,665	2,686	2,930	N. Y.
844,442	117,132	208,828	454	100	213	1,190	1,783	325	439	N. J.
1,233,051	284,568	431,257	3,405	337	523	1,829	2,557	255	293	Pa.
3,223,924	514,554	930,450	58,317	15,695	19,817	5,043	6,340	927	1,022	E. N. C.
644,151	186,187	309,304	4,037	151	435	941	1,425	130	187	Ohio.
135,.34	80,810	111,982	9,642	125	285	283	279	81	71	Ind.
1,218,158	182,274	328,972	28,906	194	469	2,776	3,192	472	564	Ill.
840,268	60,082	169,453	13,336	5,614	7,080	792	1,081	184	176	Mich.
386,213	5,201	10,739	2,396	9,611	11,548	251	363	60	24	Wis.
1,059,277	278,521	331,784	39,805	37,263	48,245	1,678	1,738	1,215	1,003	W. N. C.
388,294	8,809	9,445	3,626	8,761	11,077	508	524	85	69	Minn.
165,735	19,005	17,380	4,295	529	660	235	153	29	19	Iowa.
149,390	178,241	223,840	4,989	171	578	412	634	135	94	Mo.
105,148	467	377	608	6,254	8,387	124	103	72	91	N.Dak.
65,648	832	646	816	16,384	21,833	142	70	38	19	S.Dak.
115,346	13,242	13,752	6,321	2,888	3,256	189	194	804	674	Nebr.
69,716	57,925	66,344	19,150	2,276	2,454	68	60	52	37	Kans.
304,278	4,325,120	4,421,388	691	13,673	19,060	1,824	1,869	360	393	S. A.
16,885	30,335	32,602	24	2	5	43	38	8	8	Del.
95,093	244,479	276,379	56	32	50	371	492	29	38	Md.
29,932	109,966	132,068	67	37	40	461	398	103	78	D. C.
23,820	690,017	650,165	36	824	779	278	293	56	43	Va.
51,520	86,345	114,893	257	7	18	98	86	10	9	W.Va.
8,788	763,407	918,647	10	11,824	16,579	88	68	24	17	N. C.
5,266	864,719	793,681	9	304	959	93	41	15	15	S. C.
13,917	1,206,365	1,071,125	47	125	43	211	253	9	32	Ga.
59,057	329,487	431,828	185	518	587	181	200	106	153	Fla.
57,665	2,523,532	2,658,238	1,403	1,623	2,106	542	743	35	46	E. S. C.
21,840	235,938	226,040	88	57	22	62	60	9	9	Ky.
13,066	451,758	477,646	25	56	161	57	70	8	11	Tenn.
15,710	900,652	944,834	69	405	465	59	52	18	25	Ala.
7,049	935,184	1,009,718	1,221	1,105	1,458	364	561	-------	1	Miss.
170,232	2,063,579	2,281,951	695,996	60,618	95,670	1,534	1,582	578	687	W. S. C.
10,173	472,220	478,463	409	106	408	113	251	5	12	Ark.
34,910	700,257	776,326	4,552	1,066	1,536	387	422	57	52	La.
26,753	149,408	172,198	7,354	57,337	92,725	261	206	67	104	Okla.
98,396	741,694	854,964	683,681	2,109	1,001	773	703	449	519	Tex.
287,914	30,801	30,225	249,314	76,899	102,083	4,339	3,252	10,792	11,418	Mt.
72,961	1,658	1,256	2,571	10,956	14,798	872	486	1,074	753	Mont.
30,454	920	668	1,278	3,098	3,638	585	335	1,569	1,421	Idaho.
19,658	1,375	1,250	7,174	1,343	1,845	252	130	1,194	1,026	Wyo.
85,406	11,318	11,828	57,676	1,383	1,395	291	233	2,464	3,213	Colo.
7,797	5,733	2,850	59,340	19,512	28,941	171	133	251	249	N.Mex.
15,591	8,005	10,749	114,173	32,989	43,726	1,137	1,110	550	879	Ariz.
43,772	1,446	1,108	4,012	2,711	2,869	342	342	2,936	3,269	Utah.
12,275	346	516	3,090	4,907	4,871	689	483	754	608	Nev.
1,159,765	47,790	90,122	370,143	31,011	35,241	34,265	41,631	93,490	120,251	Pac.
244,256	6,883	6,840	562	9,061	11,253	2,363	2,195	17,387	17,837	Wash.
105,475	2,144	2,234	1,568	4,590	4,776	3,090	2,075	4,151	4,958	Oreg.
810,034	38,763	81,048	368,013	17,360	19,212	28,812	37,361	71,952	97,456	Calif.

No. 18.—RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE: PERCENTAGES, BY STATES

NOTE.—Percentages for 1930, particularly in some States, are affected by the change in classification of Mexicans. See footnote 2, Table 14.

Division and State	Per cent of total population						Per cent of white population						
	White			Negro			Native, 1930				Foreign born		
	1910	1920	1930	1910	1920	1930	Total	Native parentage	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	1910	1920	1930
Continental United States	88.9	89.7	88.7	10.7	9.9	9.7	87.7	64.4	15.6	7.7	16.3	14.5	12.3
New England	98.9	98.9	98.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	77.3	39.3	26.3	11.7	28.0	25.6	22.7
Maine	99.7	99.7	99.7	.2	.2	.1	87.4	64.8	11.0	11.6	14.9	14.0	12.6
New Hampshire	99.8	99.8	99.8	.1	.1	.2	82.2	51.6	18.0	12.6	22.5	20.6	17.8
Vermont	99.5	99.8	99.8	.5	.2	.2	88.0	65.2	11.4	11.4	14.1	12.7	12.0
Massachusetts	98.8	98.7	98.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	74.8	34.1	28.7	12.1	31.6	28.3	25.2
Rhode Island	98.1	98.3	98.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	74.8	31.2	30.6	13.0	33.4	29.2	25.2
Connecticut	98.6	98.4	98.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	75.7	34.1	31.7	9.9	29.9	27.7	24.3
Middle Atlantic	97.7	97.2	95.9	2.2	2.7	4.0	79.1	45.5	24.8	8.7	25.6	22.7	20.9
New York	98.4	97.9	96.5	1.5	1.9	3.3	73.7	36.8	27.6	9.3	30.4	27.4	26.3
New Jersey	96.4	96.2	94.8	3.5	3.7	5.2	77.9	41.0	27.3	9.6	26.9	24.3	22.1
Pennsylvania	97.4	96.7	95.4	2.5	3.3	4.5	86.6	58.8	20.2	7.6	19.3	16.5	13.4
East North Central	98.2	97.5	96.0	1.6	2.4	3.7	86.7	59.7	18.0	9.0	17.1	15.4	13.3
Ohio	97.6	96.7	95.3	2.3	3.2	4.7	89.8	68.3	14.6	6.9	12.8	12.2	10.2
Indiana	97.7	97.2	96.2	2.2	2.8	3.5	95.7	83.6	7.2	4.8	6.0	5.3	4.3
Illinois	98.0	97.1	95.2	1.9	2.8	4.3	79.3	51.9	22.1	9.3	21.8	19.2	16.8
Michigan	99.1	98.2	96.0	.6	1.6	3.5	81.9	50.8	19.7	11.4	21.4	20.2	18.1
Wisconsin	99.4	99.4	99.1	.1	.2	.4	86.7	49.3	24.0	13.5	22.1	17.6	13.3
West North Central	97.5	97.5	96.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	91.8	66.4	15.1	10.3	14.2	11.2	8.2
Minnesota	99.2	99.2	99.0	.3	.4	.4	84.7	43.9	25.8	15.0	26.4	20.5	15.3
Iowa	99.3	99.2	99.1	.7	.8	.7	93.2	69.3	13.6	10.3	12.4	9.5	6.8
Missouri	95.2	94.7	93.6	4.8	5.2	6.2	95.6	81.7	8.0	5.9	7.3	5.8	4.4
North Dakota	98.8	98.9	98.6	.1	.1	.1	84.3	38.2	28.8	17.3	27.4	20.5	15.7
South Dakota	96.6	97.3	96.6	.1	.1	.1	90.2	56.1	19.8	14.3	17.8	13.3	9.8
Nebraska	99.0	98.7	98.2	.6	1.0	1.0	91.5	64.6	16.0	11.0	14.9	11.7	8.5
Kansas	96.7	96.6	95.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	96.1	81.1	8.1	7.0	8.3	6.5	3.9
South Atlantic	66.2	69.0	71.9	33.7	30.9	28.0	97.3	91.7	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.3	2.7
Delaware	84.6	86.4	86.3	15.4	13.6	13.7	91.8	75.4	11.4	5.0	10.2	10.3	8.2
Maryland	82.0	83.1	83.0	17.9	16.9	16.9	93.0	76.8	10.7	5.5	9.8	8.5	7.0
Dist. of Columbia	71.3	74.7	72.7	28.5	25.1	27.1	91.5	74.1	10.4	7.0	10.3	8.7	8.5
Virginia	67.4	70.1	73.1	32.6	29.9	26.8	98.7	95.6	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.3
West Virginia	94.7	94.1	93.3	5.3	5.9	6.6	96.8	90.6	4.1	2.1	4.9	4.5	3.2
North Carolina	68.0	69.7	70.5	31.6	29.8	29.0	99.6	98.8	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
South Carolina	44.8	48.6	54.3	55.2	51.4	45.6	99.4	98.0	.7	.7	.9	.8	.6
Georgia	54.9	58.3	63.2	45.1	41.7	36.8	99.2	97.6	.8	.8	1.1	1.0	.8
Florida	58.9	65.9	70.5	41.0	34.0	29.4	94.3	84.5	5.3	4.5	7.6	6.7	5.7
East South Central	68.4	71.6	73.1	31.5	28.4	26.9	99.2	96.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	.8
Kentucky	88.6	90.2	91.3	11.4	9.8	8.6	99.1	95.0	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.4	.9
Tennessee	78.3	80.7	81.7	21.7	19.3	18.3	99.4	97.6	.9	.9	1.1	.8	.6
Alabama	57.5	61.6	64.3	42.5	38.4	35.7	99.1	96.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	.9
Mississippi	43.7	47.7	49.6	56.2	52.2	50.2	99.3	97.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	.7
West South Central	76.5	79.2	74.7	22.6	20.1	18.7	98.1	91.8	3.3	3.0	5.2	5.7	1.9
Arkansas	71.8	73.0	74.1	28.1	27.0	25.8	99.3	96.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	.7
Louisiana	56.8	61.0	62.7	43.1	38.9	36.9	97.4	89.0	4.7	3.7	5.5	4.1	2.6
Oklahoma	87.2	89.8	88.6	8.3	7.4	7.2	98.7	93.9	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.3
Texas	82.2	84.0	73.5	17.7	15.9	14.7	97.7	90.0	4.1	3.6	7.5	9.2	2.3
Mountain	95.7	96.3	89.2	.8	.9	.8	91.3	69.6	12.1	9.5	17.3	14.1	8.7
Montana	95.9	97.3	96.2	.5	.3	.2	85.9	54.8	18.3	12.8	25.4	17.5	14.1
Idaho	98.0	98.6	98.3	.2	.2	.2	93.0	73.2	9.8	10.1	12.7	9.2	7.0
Wyoming	96.1	97.8	94.9	1.5	.7	.6	90.8	69.3	12.4	9.2	19.3	13.3	9.2
Colorado	98.0	98.3	92.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	91.1	69.6	13.1	8.4	16.2	12.7	8.9
New Mexico	93.1	92.9	78.4	.5	1.6	.7	97.6	91.3	3.2	3.2	7.4	8.7	2.4
Arizona	83.9	87.2	60.7	1.0	2.4	2.5	94.1	79.5	7.1	7.4	27.3	26.8	5.9
Utah	98.2	98.3	97.7	.3	.3	.2	91.2	64.2	14.0	12.9	17.3	12.8	8.8
Nevada	90.7	91.3	89.4	.6	.4	.6	84.9	58.4	15.2	11.3	24.2	20.9	15.1
Pacific	96.0	96.2	91.5	.7	.9	1.1	84.5	59.1	14.9	10.5	21.4	19.3	15.5
Washington	97.1	97.3	97.3	.5	.5	.4	83.9	57.4	15.1	11.4	21.7	18.9	16.1
Oregon	97.4	98.2	98.2	.2	.3	.2	88.7	67.2	11.6	9.9	15.7	13.3	11.3
California	95.0	95.3	88.8	.9	1.1	1.4	83.9	58.1	15.5	10.3	22.9	20.9	16.1

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 19.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

NOTE.—For definition of urban and rural population see Table 7, page 6

Class	Number				Per cent distribution			
	Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930
Total	54,304,603	68,954,823	51,406,017	53,920,223	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	50,620,084	62,836,605	44,200,831	46,027,602	93.2	91.1	86.0	85.5
Negro	3,559,473	5,193,913	6,903,658	6,697,230	6.6	7.5	13.4	12.4
All other [1]	125,046	924,305	301,528	1,095,391	.2	1.3	.6	2.0
Native white:								
Native parentage	24,556,729	33,497,232	33,865,228	36,639,382	45.2	48.6	65.9	68.1
Foreign or mixed parentage	15,706,372	18,612,514	6,979,832	6,748,672	28.9	27.0	13.6	12.5
Foreign-born white	10,356,983	10,726,859	3,355,771	2,639,548	19.1	15.6	6.5	4.9

Class	Sex distribution, 1930					
	Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Males per 100 females	Male	Female	Males per 100 females
Total	34,154,760	34,800,063	98.1	27,982,320	25,837,903	108.3
White	31,162,570	31,674,035	98.4	24,001,284	22,026,318	109.0
Negro	2,479,158	2,714,755	91.3	3,376,511	3,320,719	101.7
All other	513,032	411,273	124.7	604,525	490,866	123.2
Native white:						
Native parentage	16,515,816	16,981,416	97.3	18,944,185	17,695,197	107.1
Foreign or mixed parentage	9,004,667	9,607,847	93.7	3,545,477	3,203,195	110.7
Foreign-born white	5,642,087	5,084,772	111.0	1,511,622	1,127,926	134.0

Class	Age distribution, 1930							
	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Unknown
URBAN POPULATION								
Total urban	**5,626,360**	**6,211,141**	**5,949,693**	**6,015,411**	**29,071,885**	**12,490,762**	**3,523,535**	**66,036**
Per cent of total	8.2	9.0	8.6	8.7	42.2	18.1	5.1	0.1
Male	2,855,018	3,128,686	2,970,019	2,881,288	14,351,722	6,304,095	1,627,928	36,004
Female	2,771,342	3,082,455	2,979,674	3,134,123	14,720,163	6,186,667	1,895,607	30,032
White	5,074,431	5,621,105	5,455,278	5,486,937	26,166,057	11,611,834	3,366,066	54,897
Negro	427,607	468,357	407,867	447,155	2,520,611	773,870	139,108	9,338
All other	124,322	121,679	86,548	81,319	385,217	105,058	18,361	1,801
Native white:								
Native parentage	3,517,183	3,597,690	3,171,407	3,053,878	13,545,214	5,077,408	1,495,526	33,926
Foreign or mixed parentage	1,533,643	1,920,459	2,160,882	2,156,157	7,315,446	2,797,669	720,309	7,949
Foreign-born white	23,605	102,956	122,989	276,902	5,305,397	3,736,757	1,150,231	8,022
RURAL POPULATION								
Total rural	**5,813,030**	**6,396,468**	**6,055,184**	**5,536,704**	**17,951,362**	**8,924,219**	**3,110,270**	**27,986**
Per cent of total	10.8	11.9	11.3	10.3	33.4	16.6	5.8	0.1
Male	2,951,156	3,252,422	3,098,758	2,876,537	9,223,378	4,860,974	1,697,283	15,812
Female	2,866,874	3,144,046	2,956,426	2,660,167	8,727,984	4,057,245	1,412,987	12,174
White	4,852,965	5,335,039	5,091,004	4,624,647	15,365,687	7,890,311	2,845,517	22,432
Negro	802,599	900,024	843,675	803,373	2,197,204	912,351	233,611	4,393
All other	162,466	161,405	120,505	108,684	388,471	121,557	31,142	1,161
Native white:								
Native parentage	4,421,982	4,723,348	4,356,945	3,878,625	11,865,306	5,440,380	1,934,361	18,435
Foreign or mixed parentage	426,800	592,956	709,312	698,294	2,550,107	1,364,914	404,094	2,195
Foreign-born white	4,183	18,735	24,747	47,728	950,274	1,085,017	507,062	1,802

[1] For 1930 includes Mexicans. See note 2, Table 14.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 20.—POPULATION STATISTICS OF CITIES

NOTE.—The 1930 figures for "Other races" include Mexicans who in 1920 were classified for the most population of the city. The increase from census to census includes that

City	Total population					Native white, native parentage		
						Number		Per cent, 1930
	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1920	1930	
Akron, Ohio	27,601	42,728	69,067	208,435	255,040	125,079	162,699	63.8
Albany, N. Y	94,923	94,151	100,253	113,344	127,412	56,265	66,566	52.2
Allentown, Pa	25,228	35,416	51,913	73,502	92,563	51,937	64,147	69.3
Altoona, Pa	30,337	38,973	52,127	60,331	82,054	43,390	61,960	75.5
Asheville, N. C	10,235	14,694	18,762	28,504	50,193	19,984	33,585	66.9
Atlanta, Ga	65,533	89,872	154,839	200,616	270,366	124,948	166,513	61.6
Atlantic City, N. J	13,055	27,838	46,150	50,707	66,198	22,087	24,464	37.0
Augusta, Ga	33,300	39,441	41,040	52,548	60,342	26,883	33,310	55.2
Austin, Tex	14,575	22,258	29,860	34,876	53,120	20,905	31,666	59.6
Baltimore, Md	434,439	508,957	558,485	733,826	804,874	378,380	427,372	53.1
Bayonne, N. J	19,033	32,722	55,545	76,754	88,979	14,497	20,085	22.6
Beaumont, Tex	3,296	9,427	20,640	40,422	57,732	21,710	32,900	57.0
Berkeley, Calif	5,101	13,214	40,434	56,036	82,109	28,669	43,755	53.3
Bethlehem, Pa.[2]	9,521	10,758	12,837	50,358	57,892	26,503	29,820	51.5
Binghamton, N. Y	35,005	39,647	48,443	66,800	76,662	40,030	46,369	60.5
Birmingham, Ala	26,178	38,415	132,685	178,806	259,678	92,211	141,493	54.5
Boston, Mass.[2]	448,477	560,892	670,585	748,060	781,188	181,811	200,130	25.6
Bridgeport, Conn	48,866	70,996	102,054	143,555	146,716	36,816	37,587	25.6
Brockton, Mass	27,294	40,063	56,878	66,254	63,797	24,643	24,909	39.0
Buffalo, N. Y	255,664	352,387	423,715	506,775	573,076	165,135	212,586	37.1
Cambridge, Mass	70,028	91,886	104,839	109,694	113,643	29,045	31,100	27.4
Camden, N. J	58,313	75,935	94,538	116,309	118,700	56,249	52,912	44.6
Canton, Ohio	26,189	30,667	50,217	87,091	104,906	53,783	65,090	62.0
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	18,020	25,656	32,811	45,566	56,097	26,667	36,025	64.2
Charleston, S. C	54,955	55,807	58,833	67,957	62,265	28,262	28,248	45.4
Charleston, W. Va	6,742	11,099	22,996	39,608	60,408	31,044	48,167	79.7
Charlotte, N. C	11,557	18,091	34,014	46,338	82,675	30,196	54,819	66.3
Chattanooga, Tenn	29,100	30,154	44,604	57,895	119,798	34,911	81,212	67.8
Chester, Pa	20,226	33,988	38,537	58,030	59,164	25,627	26,856	45.4
Chicago, Ill	1,099,850	1,698,575	2,185,283	2,701,705	3,376,438	642,871	943,301	27.9
Cicero, Ill	10,204	16,310	14,557	44,995	66,602	6,470	13,564	20.4
Cincinnati, Ohio	296,908	325,902	363,591	401,247	451,160	206,605	264,123	58.5
Cleveland, Ohio	261,353	381,768	560,663	796,841	900,429	212,247	242,832	27.0
Cleveland Heights, Ohio			2,955	15,236	50,945	9,053	26,210	51.4
Columbia, S. C	15,353	21,108	26,319	37,524	51,581	21,605	30,417	59.0
Columbus, Ohio	88,150	125,560	181,511	237,031	290,564	159,069	201,778	69.4
Covington, Ky	37,371	42,938	53,270	57,121	65,252	37,391	49,297	75.5
Dallas, Tex	38,067	42,638	92,104	158,976	260,475	112,509	192,580	73.9
Davenport, Iowa	26,872	35,254	43,028	56,727	60,751	29,394	36,214	59.6
Dayton, Ohio	61,220	85,333	116,577	152,559	200,982	100,996	142,059	70.7
Dearborn, Mich		844	911	2,470	50,358	(4)	20,351	40.4
Decatur, Ill	16,841	20,754	31,140	43,818	57,510	33,254	45,939	79.9
Denver, Colo	106,713	133,859	213,381	256,491	287,861	144,678	169,457	58.9
Des Moines, Iowa	50,093	62,139	86,368	126,468	142,559	84,361	100,236	70.3
Detroit, Mich	205,876	285,704	465,766	993,678	1,568,662	313,997	537,844	34.3
Duluth, Minn	33,115	52,969	78,466	98,917	101,463	23,931	30,675	30.2
Durham, N. C	5,485	6,679	18,241	21,719	52,037	13,608	32,382	62.2
East Chicago, Ind	1,255	3,411	19,098	35,967	54,784	5,954	11,521	21.0
East Orange, N. J		21,506	34,371	50,710	68,020	27,455	33,647	49.5
East St. Louis, Ill	15,169	29,655	58,547	66,767	74,347	38,854	45,826	61.6
Elizabeth, N. J	37,764	52,130	73,409	95,783	114,589	25,887	33,605	29.3
El Paso, Tex	10,338	15,906	39,279	77,560	102,421	27,456	32,810	32.0
Erie, Pa	40,634	52,733	66,525	93,372	115,967	41,179	55,286	47.7
Evanston, Ill		19,259	24,978	37,234	63,338	16,723	31,987	50.5
Evansville, Ind	50,756	59,007	69,647	85,264	102,249	60,270	80,329	78.6
Fall River, Mass	74,398	104,863	119,295	120,485	115,274	19,168	24,368	21.1
Flint, Mich	9,803	13,103	38,550	91,599	156,492	50,186	91,557	58.5
Fort Wayne, Ind	35,393	45,115	63,933	86,549	114,946	57,675	86,196	75.0
Fort Worth, Tex	23,076	26,688	73,312	106,482	163,447	75,515	126,116	77.2
Fresno, Calif	10,818	12,470	24,892	45,086	52,513	23,793	25,914	49.3
Galveston, Tex	29,084	37,789	36,981	44,255	52,938	17,289	22,401	42.3
Gary, Ind			16,802	55,378	100,426	16,519	33,635	33.5

[1] Includes Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite. (See headnote.)

[2] Bethlehem borough includes West Bethlehem prior to 1920. Consolidated with South Bethlehem borough as Bethlehem city between 1910 and 1920. Combined population 1890, 19,823; 1900, 23,999; 1910, 52,810.

HAVING IN 1930 OVER 50,000 INHABITANTS

part as white. See footnote 2, Table 14. Per cents show proportion which specified class forms of total due to annexation of territory as well as to direct growth

Native white, foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign-born white			Negro and other races[1]			Sex, 1930		City
Number		Per cent, 1930	Number		Per cent, 1930	Number		Per cent, 1930	Male	Female	
1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930				
39,750	49,477	19.4	37,889	31,568	12.4	5,717	11,296	4.4	130,029	125,011	Akron.
38,135	40,476	31.8	17,636	17,918	14.1	1,308	2,452	1.9	61,947	65,465	Albany.
12,767	18,439	19.9	8,612	9,607	10.4	186	370	.4	45,437	47,126	Allentown.
10,729	13,425	16.4	5,312	5,951	7.3	900	718	.9	40,351	41,703	Altoona.
808	1,506	3.0	555	842	1.7	7,157	14,260	28.4	23,124	27,069	Asheville.
8,099	9,007	3.3	4,738	4,727	1.7	62,831	90,119	33.3	126,493	143,873	Atlanta.
10,590	16,147	24.4	7,009	9,903	15.0	11,021	15,684	23.7	31,449	34,749	Atlantic City.
2,078	1,953	3.2	927	734	1.2	22,660	24,345	40.3	28,329	32,013	Augusta.
4,476	4,926	9.3	2,547	1,617	3.0	6,948	14,911	28.1	25,264	27,856	Austin.
162,839	160,342	19.9	83,911	74,410	9.2	108,696	142,750	17.7	395,888	408,986	Baltimore.
36,103	41,681	46.8	25,472	24,899	28.0	682	2,314	2.6	47,119	41,860	Bayonne.
3,558	4,084	7.1	1,918	1,523	2.6	13,236	19,225	33.3	28,844	28,888	Beaumont.
15,954	21,590	26.3	9,573	12,163	14.8	1,840	4,601	5.6	38,623	43,486	Berkeley.
12,546	16,837	29.1	10,943	10,093	17.4	366	1,142	2.0	29,088	28,804	Bethlehem.[2]
15,742	18,987	24.7	10,368	10,566	13.8	660	760	1.0	37,206	39,456	Binghamton.
10,255	13,191	5.1	6,084	5,867	2.3	70,256	99,127	38.2	125,855	133,823	Birmingham.
309,755	329,270	42.1	238,919	229,356	29.4	17,575	22,432	2.9	383,454	397,734	Boston.[3]
57,990	64,979	44.3	46,414	40,759	27.8	2,335	3,391	2.3	73,061	73,655	Bridgeport.
23,868	24,079	37.7	17,124	14,275	22.4	619	534	.8	30,941	32,856	Brockton.
215,377	227,967	39.8	121,530	118,316	20.6	4,733	14,207	2.5	284,460	288,616	Buffalo.
43,101	44,616	39.3	32,104	32,330	28.4	5,444	5,597	4.9	54,013	59,630	Cambridge.
31,242	35,756	30.1	20,262	18,615	15.7	8,556	11,417	9.6	59,442	59,258	Camden.
17,304	23,534	22.4	14,680	13,213	12.6	1,324	3,069	2.9	53,301	51,605	Canton.
12,348	14,225	25.4	5,863	4,974	8.9	688	873	1.6	27,139	28,958	Cedar Rapids.
5,180	4,318	6.9	2,143	1,611	2.6	32,372	28,088	45.1	28,382	33,883	Charleston, S. C.
2,684	3,736	6.2	1,354	1,741	2.9	4,526	6,764	11.2	29,681	30,727	Charleston, W. Va.
983	1,778	2.2	514	893	1.1	14,645	25,185	30.5	39,583	43,092	Charlotte.
2,850	3,819	3.2	1,240	1,464	1.2	18,894	33,303	27.8	57,932	61,866	Chattanooga.
13,908	14,966	25.3	11,292	8,048	13.6	7,203	9,294	15.7	30,424	28,740	Chester.
1,140,816	1,332,373	39.5	805,482	842,057	24.9	112,536	258,707	7.7	1,710,663	1,665,775	Chicago.
23,050	33,382	50.1	15,466	19,490	29.3	9	166	.2	34,284	32,318	Cicero.
121,665	104,154	23.1	42,827	34,835	7.7	30,150	48,048	10.6	218,995	232,165	Cincinnati.
310,241	354,771	39.4	239,538	229,487	25.5	34,815	73,339	8.1	456,856	443,573	Cleveland.
4,101	16,529	32.4	1,896	7,616	14.9	186	590	1.2	23,199	27,746	Cleveland Heights.
918	1,101	2.1	544	524	1.0	14,457	19,539	37.9	24,005	27,576	Columbia.
39,597	40,538	14.0	16,055	15,279	5.3	22,310	32,969	11.3	143,359	147,205	Columbus.
13,801	10,573	16.2	2,883	1,900	2.9	3,046	3,482	5.6	31,690	33,562	Covington.
13,649	16,667	6.4	8,730	6,473	2.5	24,088	44,755	17.2	126,071	134,404	Dallas.
18,991	17,860	29.4	7,644	5,621	9.3	698	1,056	1.7	30,192	30,559	Davenport.
29,388	29,758	14.8	13,111	12,014	6.0	9,064	17,151	8.5	99,822	101,160	Dayton.
(4)	16,222	32.2	(4)	13,395	26.6	(4)	390	.8	27,279	23,079	Dearborn.
6,787	7,251	12.6	2,590	2,355	4.1	1,187	1,965	3.4	28,004	29,506	Decatur.
67,346	72,285	25.1	37,620	31,235	10.9	6,847	14,884	5.2	139,872	147,989	Denver.
25,302	27,178	19.1	11,224	9,310	6.5	5,581	5,835	4.1	68,481	74,078	Des Moines.
348,771	503,016	32.1	289,297	399,281	25.5	41,613	128,521	8.2	821,920	746,742	Detroit.
44,265	45,305	44.7	30,118	24,929	24.6	603	554	.5	51,285	50,178	Duluth.
272	570	1.1	181	361	.7	7,658	18,724	36.0	24,629	27,408	Durham.
13,893	18,994	34.7	14,663	13,793	25.2	1,457	10,476	19.1	30,618	24,166	East Chicago.
14,075	19,404	28.5	6,780	10,036	14.8	2,400	4,933	7.3	31,637	36,383	East Orange.
13,668	12,286	16.5	6,782	4,657	6.3	7,463	11,578	15.6	37,461	36,886	East St. Louis.
39,668	46,971	41.0	28,215	29,156	25.4	2,013	4,857	4.2	58,348	56,241	Elizabeth.
14,995	6,311	6.2	33,353	2,844	2.8	1,756	60,456	59.0	49,551	52,870	El Paso.
34,047	42,159	36.4	17,370	17,241	14.9	776	1,281	1.1	57,512	58,455	Erie.
11,182	16,728	26.4	6,771	9,623	15.2	2,558	5,000	7.9	29,586	33,752	Evanston.
15,437	13,303	13.0	3,145	2,082	2.0	6,412	6,535	6.4	49,480	52,769	Evansville.
58,615	58,321	50.6	42,331	32,078	27.8	371	507	.4	55,132	60,142	Fall River.
24,521	37,532	24.0	15,127	20,934	13.4	1,765	6,469	4.1	81,897	74,595	Flint.
20,764	20,580	17.9	6,634	5,729	5.0	1,476	2,441	2.1	56,270	58,676	Fort Wayne.
7,592	8,163	5.0	7,359	2,918	1.8	16,016	26,250	16.1	80,015	83,432	Fort Worth.
10,475	12,974	24.7	8,552	7,956	15.2	2,266	5,669	10.8	26,382	26,131	Fresno.
10,137	9,954	18.8	6,892	4,705	8.9	9,937	15,878	30.0	27,495	25,443	Galveston.
17,065	26,012	25.9	16,460	19,345	19.3	5,334	21,434	21.3	54,593	45,833	Gary.

[3] Hyde Park town annexed to Boston City between 1910 and 1920. Combined population, 1890, 458,670; 1900, 574,136; 1910, 686,092.

[4] Not distributed by nativity or race.

No. 20.—Population Statistics of Cities Having

City	Total population					Native white, native parentage		
						Number		Per cent, 1930
	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1920	1930	
Glendale, Calif.			2,746	13,536	62,736	9,032	43,217	68.9
Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,278	87,565	112,571	137,634	168,592	56,079	79,450	47.1
Greensboro, N. C.	3,317	10,035	15,895	19,861	53,569	13,364	38,086	71.1
Hamilton, Ohio	17,565	23,914	35,279	39,675	52,176	27,201	40,112	76.9
Hammond, Ind.	5,428	12,376	20,925	36,004	64,560	14,953	34,606	53.6
Hamtramck, Mich.			3,559	48,615	56,268	2,073	4,185	7.4
Harrisburg, Pa.	39,385	50,167	64,186	75,917	80,339	59,268	62,204	77.4
Hartford, Conn.	53,230	79,850	98,915	138,036	164,072	40,327	45,582	27.8
Highland Park, Mich.		427	4,120	46,499	52,959	19,605	23,079	43.6
Hoboken, N. J.	43,648	59,364	70,324	68,166	59,261	14,473	13,372	22.6
Holyoke, Mass.	35,637	45,712	57,730	60,203	56,537	10,994	13,221	23.4
Houston, Tex.	27,557	44,633	78,800	138,276	292,352	72,433	173,692	59.4
Huntington, W. Va.	10,108	11,923	31,161	50,177	75,572	44,720	66,854	88.5
Indianapolis, Ind.	105,436	169,164	233,650	314,194	364,161	219,297	265,349	72.9
Irvington, N. J.		5,255	11,877	25,480	56,733	9,806	21,101	37.2
Jackson, Mich.	20,798	25,180	31,433	48,374	55,187	30,658	36,202	65.6
Jacksonville, Fla.	17,201	28,429	57,699	91,558	129,549	39,960	68,915	53.2
Jersey City, N. J.	163,003	206,433	267,779	298,103	316,715	87,083	100,101	31.6
Johnstown, Pa.	21,805	35,936	55,482	67,327	66,993	34,207	34,687	51.8
Kalamazoo, Mich.	17,853	24,404	39,437	48,487	54,786	27,873	34,009	62.1
Kansas City, Kans.	38,316	51,418	82,331	101,177	121,857	56,575	72,256	59.3
Kansas City, Mo.	132,716	163,752	248,381	324,410	399,746	209,134	270,885	67.8
Kenosha, Wis.	6,532	11,606	21,371	40,472	50,262	11,409	17,232	34.3
Knoxville, Tenn.	22,535	32,637	36,346	77,818	105,802	63,558	85,432	80.7
Lakewood, Ohio		3,355	15,181	41,732	70,509	20,557	38,279	54.3
Lancaster, Pa.	32,011	41,459	47,227	53,150	59,949	42,126	48,468	80.8
Lansing, Mich.	13,102	16,485	31,229	57,327	78,397	38,373	54,461	69.5
Lawrence, Mass.	44,654	62,559	85,892	94,270	85,068	12,325	14,039	16.5
Lincoln, Nebr.	55,154	40,169	43,973	54,948	75,933	33,381	50,501	66.5
Little Rock, Ark.	25,874	38,307	45,941	65,142	81,679	40,851	55,838	68.4
Long Beach, Calif.	564	2,252	17,809	55,593	142,032	37,888	99,992	70.4
Los Angeles, Calif.	50,395	102,479	319,198	576,673	1,238,048	294,458	618,028	49.9
Louisville, Ky.	161,129	204,731	223,928	234,891	307,745	139,403	212,121	68.9
Lowell, Mass.	77,696	94,969	106,294	112,759	100,234	24,676	26,929	26.9
Lynn, Mass.	55,727	68,513	89,336	99,148	102,320	33,988	34,370	33.6
Macon, Ga.	22,746	23,272	40,665	52,995	53,829	27,923	29,199	54.2
Madison, Wis.	13,426	19,164	25,531	38,378	57,899	19,145	35,085	60.6
Malden, Mass.	23,031	33,664	44,404	49,103	58,036	15,087	17,823	30.7
Manchester, N. H.	44,126	56,987	70,063	78,384	76,834	18,851	21,377	27.8
McKeesport, Pa.	20,741	34,227	42,694	46,781	54,632	16,284	20,368	37.3
Medford, Mass.	11,079	18,244	23,150	39,038	59,714	15,463	21,319	35.7
Memphis, Tenn.	64,495	102,320	131,105	162,351	253,143	82,795	137,074	54.1
Miami, Fla.		1,681	5,471	29,571	110,637	14,348	64,072	57.9
Milwaukee, Wis.	204,468	285,315	373,857	457,147	578,249	130,845	217,729	37.7
Minneapolis, Minn.	164,738	202,718	301,408	380,582	464,356	133,178	194,704	41.9
Mobile, Ala.	31,076	38,469	51,521	60,777	68,202	29,060	36,326	53.3
Montgomery, Ala.	21,883	30,346	38,136	43,464	66,079	21,145	33,734	51.1
Mount Vernon, N. Y.	10,830	21,228	30,919	42,726	61,499	15,010	20,386	33.1
Nashville, Tenn.	76,168	80,865	110,364	118,342	153,866	74,022	103,757	67.4
Newark, N. J.	181,830	246,070	347,469	414,524	442,337	113,413	108,574	24.5
New Bedford, Mass.	40,733	62,442	96,652	121,217	112,597	20,098	22,164	19.7
New Britain, Conn.	16,519	25,998	43,916	59,316	68,128	11,161	13,600	20.0
New Haven, Conn.	81,298	108,027	133,605	162,537	162,655	44,401	44,770	27.5
New Orleans, La.	242,039	287,104	339,075	387,219	458,762	190,641	242,282	52.8
New Rochelle, N. Y.	9,057	14,720	28,867	36,213	54,000	11,730	18,292	33.9
Newton, Mass.	24,379	33,587	39,806	46,054	65,276	20,148	29,631	45.4
New York, N. Y.[2]	2,507,414	3,437,202	4,766,883	5,620,048	6,930,446	1,164,834	1,505,200	21.7
Niagara Falls, N. Y.		19,457	30,445	50,760	75,460	13,477	20,596	27.3
Norfolk, Va.	34,871	46,624	67,452	115,777	129,710	57,759	72,687	56.0
Oakland, Calif.	48,682	66,960	150,174	216,261	284,063	90,279	131,755	46.4
Oak Park, Ill.			19,444	39,858	63,982	20,206	34,034	53.2
Oklahoma City, Okla.	4,151	10,037	64,205	91,295	185,389	71,446	154,179	83.2
Omaha, Nebr.[2]	140,452	102,555	124,096	191,601	214,006	86,525	108,433	50.7
Pasadena, Calif.	4,882	9,117	30,291	45,354	76,086	27,966	44,797	58.9
Passaic, N. J.	13,028	27,777	54,773	63,841	62,959	8,816	9,888	15.7

[1] Includes Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhites.
[2] Population shown is for New York City as now constituted.

IN 1930 OVER 50,000 INHABITANTS—Continued

Native white, foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign-born white			Negro and other races [1]			Sex, 1930		City
Number		Per cent, 1930	Number		Per cent, 1930	Number		Per cent, 1930	Male	Female	
1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930				
2,738	12,660	20.2	1,561	5,762	9.2	205	1,097	1.7	29,785	32,951	Glendale.
52,038	58,865	34.9	28,355	27,240	16.2	1,162	3,037	1.8	82,340	86,252	Grand Rapids.
354	957	1.8	168	472	.9	5,975	14,054	26.2	25,566	28,003	Greensboro.
8,473	7,909	15.2	2,663	2,183	4.2	1,338	1,972	3.8	26,110	26,066	Hamilton.
12,765	19,552	30.3	8,118	9,687	15.0	168	715	1.1	33,639	30,921	Hammond.
21,458	27,901	49.6	23,062	20,025	35.6	2,022	4,157	7.4	30,096	26,172	Hamtramck.
7,242	8,014	10.0	4,144	3,704	4.6	5,263	6,417	8.0	38,833	41,506	Harrisburg.
52,687	67,357	41.1	40,667	44,528	27.1	4,355	6,605	4.0	80,015	84,057	Hartford.
13,789	14,239	26.9	12,661	14,362	27.1	444	1,279	2.4	27,367	25,592	Highland Park.
29,945	24,221	40.9	23,496	21,160	35.7	252	508	.9	32,634	26,627	Hoboken.
28,782	26,939	47.6	20,255	16,232	28.7	172	145	.3	26,918	29,619	Holyoke.
19,823	29,702	10.2	12,012	11,293	3.9	34,008	77,665	26.6	145,962	146,390	Houston.
1,834	2,974	3.9	732	1,097	1.5	2,891	4,647	6.1	37,081	38,491	Huntington.
43,156	40,975	11.3	16,958	13,740	3.8	34,783	44,097	12.1	176,647	187,514	Indianapolis.
10,058	22,258	39.2	5,508	13,239	23.3	108	135	.2	28,174	28,559	Irvington.
11,556	12,070	21.9	5,316	5,071	9.2	844	1,844	3.3	28,072	27,115	Jackson.
6,118	8,052	6.2	3,894	4,353	3.4	41,586	48,229	37.2	62,018	67,531	Jacksonville.
126,945	133,473	42.1	75,981	70,313	22.2	8,094	12,828	4.1	159,315	157,400	Jersey City.
19,307	21,060	31.4	12,142	9,478	14.1	1,671	1,768	2.6	33,579	33,414	Johnstown.
12,627	13,300	24.3	7,207	6,440	11.8	780	1,037	1.9	26,931	27,855	Kalamazoo.
18,472	19,312	15.8	11,656	7,593	6.2	14,474	22,696	18.6	60,867	60,990	Kansas City, Kans.
57,063	62,578	15.7	27,320	24,278	6.1	30,893	42,005	10.5	194,542	205,204	Kansas City, Mo.
16,235	20,520	40.8	12,714	12,257	24.4	114	253	.5	25,743	24,519	Kenosha.
2,141	2,449	2.3	812	824	.8	11,307	17,097	16.2	50,973	54,829	Knoxville.
13,809	22,424	31.8	7,255	9,647	13.7	111	159	.2	33,475	37,034	Lakewood.
7,387	7,405	12.4	2,714	2,778	4.6	923	1,298	2.2	28,618	31,331	Lancaster.
12,244	15,848	20.2	5,985	6,630	8.5	725	1,458	1.9	39,785	38,612	Lansing.
42,604	42,172	49.6	39,063	28,633	33.7	278	224	.3	41,502	43,566	Lawrence.
13,437	17,608	23.2	7,198	6,525	8.6	932	1,299	1.7	36,048	39,885	Lincoln.
5,008	4,743	5.8	1,798	1,373	1.7	17,485	19,725	24.1	38,609	43,070	Little Rock.
10,353	25,929	18.3	6,799	13,255	9.3	553	2,856	2.0	68,256	73,776	Long Beach.
140,349	273,708	22.1	112,057	181,848	14.7	29,809	164,464	13.3	610,678	627,370	Los Angeles.
43,745	39,243	12.8	11,621	8,983	2.9	40,122	47,398	15.4	148,084	159,661	Louisville.
49,793	46,994	46.9	38,040	26,129	26.1	250	182	.2	47,386	52,848	Lowell.
36,361	39,954	39.0	27,858	27,091	26.5	941	905	.9	49,891	52,429	Lynn.
1,277	1,010	1.9	698	455	.8	23,097	23,165	43.0	24,767	29,062	Macon.
14,068	17,127	29.6	4,852	5,274	9.1	313	413	.7	27,536	30,363	Madison.
19,365	23,595	40.7	14,105	15,964	27.5	546	654	1.1	27,728	30,308	Malden.
31,939	33,462	43.6	27,516	21,944	28.6	78	51	.1	36,818	40,016	Manchester.
17,678	21,032	38.5	11,870	11,122	20.4	949	2,110	3.9	27,994	26,638	McKeesport.
14,470	24,109	40.4	8,554	13,672	22.9	551	614	1.0	28,372	30,842	Medford.
12,543	14,192	5.6	5,775	5,262	2.1	61,238	96,615	38.2	120,581	132,562	Memphis.
3,358	13,171	11.9	2,563	8,218	7.4	9,302	25,176	22.8	54,629	56,008	Miami.
213,911	241,695	41.8	110,068	109,383	18.9	2,323	9,442	1.6	290,648	287,601	Milwaukee.
155,155	183,941	39.6	88,032	80,834	17.4	4,217	4,877	1.1	225,547	238,809	Minneapolis.
5,788	5,288	7.8	2,006	1,992	2.9	23,923	24,596	36.1	32,666	35,536	Mobile.
1,725	1,740	2.6	761	631	1.0	19,833	29,974	45.4	30,635	35,444	Montgomery.
16,258	23,163	37.7	10,090	14,279	23.2	1,368	3,671	6.0	29,634	31,865	Mount Vernon.
6,294	5,480	3.6	2,387	1,788	1.2	35,639	42,841	27.8	71,945	81,921	Nashville.
166,807	178,818	40.4	117,003	115,204	26.0	17,301	39,741	9.0	223,763	218,574	Newark.
47,355	49,371	43.8	48,689	37,333	33.2	5,075	3,729	3.3	54,137	58,460	New Bedford.
26,602	33,418	49.1	21,230	20,746	30.5	323	364	.5	34,294	33,834	New Britain.
67,729	72,393	44.5	45,686	40,091	24.6	4,721	5,401	3.3	79,549	83,106	New Haven.
69,283	65,766	14.3	25,992	19,681	4.3	101,303	131,033	28.6	219,250	239,512	New Orleans.
13,349	18,416	34.1	8,457	12,556	23.3	2,677	4,736	8.8	26,762	27,238	New Rochelle.
15,148	21,418	32.8	10,179	13,557	20.8	579	670	1.0	29,372	35,904	Newton.
2,303,082	2,788,625	40.2	1,991,547	2,293,400	33.1	160,585	343,221	5.0	3,472,956	3,457,490	New York.[5]
18,874	29,385	38.9	17,886	24,467	32.4	523	1,012	1.3	38,778	36,682	Niagara Falls.
7,880	8,488	6.5	6,587	4,339	3.3	43,551	44,196	34.1	65,049	64,661	Norfolk.
68,563	86,230	30.4	45,162	49,488	17.4	12,257	16,590	5.8	142,434	141,629	Oakland.
13,829	21,353	33.4	5,634	8,411	13.1	189	184	.3	30,058	33,924	Oak Park.
7,948	11,711	6.3	3,477	3,143	1.7	8,424	16,356	8.8	93,751	91,638	Oklahoma City.
59,140	64,436	30.1	35,381	28,788	13.5	19,555	12,349	5.8	105,896	108,110	Omaha.[6]
9,011	14,472	19.0	6,785	9,874	13.0	1,592	6,943	9.1	33,740	42,346	Pasadena.
28,042	29,856	47.4	26,365	21,338	33.9	618	1,877	3.0	31,324	31,635	Passaic.

[6] Omaha and South Omaha cities consolidated between 1910 and 1920. Combined population, 1890, 148,514; 1900, 128,556; 1910, 150,355.

No. 20.—Population Statistics of Cities Having

City	Total population					Native white, native parentage		
						Number		Per cent, 1930
	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1920	1930	
Paterson, N. J.	78,347	105,171	125,600	135,875	138,513	31,824	33,838	24.4
Pawtucket, R. I.	27,633	39,231	51,622	64,248	77,149	14,780	20,394	26.4
Peoria, Ill.	41,024	56,100	66,950	76,121	104,969	46,213	73,758	70.3
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,964	1,293,697	1,549,008	1,823,779	1,950,961	698,782	740,598	38.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.	[7] 343,904	[7] 451,512	533,905	588,343	669,817	216,530	272,182	40.6
Pontiac, Mich.	6,200	9,769	14,532	34,273	64,928	20,031	38,178	58.8
Port Arthur, Tex.	----------	900	7,663	22,251	50,902	14,762	34,121	67.0
Portland, Me.	36,425	50,145	58,571	69,272	70,810	35,969	38,318	54.1
Portland, Oreg.	46,385	90,426	207,214	258,288	301,815	136,216	166,874	55.3
Providence, R. I.	132,146	175,597	224,326	237,595	252,981	63,728	70,772	28.0
Pueblo, Colo.	24,558	28,157	41,747	43,050	50,096	23,596	30,031	59.9
Quincy, Mass.	16,723	23,899	32,642	47,876	71,983	14,845	25,889	36.0
Racine, Wis.	21,014	29,102	38,002	58,593	67,542	17,211	25,049	37.1
Reading, Pa.	58,661	78,961	96,071	107,784	111,171	81,000	79,807	71.8
Richmond, Va.	81,388	85,050	127,628	171,667	182,929	102,956	115,536	63.2
Roanoke, Va.	16,159	21,495	34,874	50,842	69,206	39,000	54,153	78.2
Rochester, N. Y.	133,896	162,608	218,149	295,750	328,132	111,976	127,435	38.8
Rockford, Ill.	23,584	31,051	45,401	65,651	85,864	24,141	36,558	42.6
Sacramento, Calif.	26,386	29,282	44,696	65,908	93,750	32,696	47,436	50.6
Saginaw, Mich.	46,322	42,345	50,510	61,903	80,715	25,805	36,841	45.6
St. Joseph, Mo.	52,324	102,979	77,403	77,939	80,935	53,531	60,694	75.0
St. Louis, Mo.	451,770	575,238	687,029	772,897	821,960	359,482	438,592	53.4
St. Paul, Minn.	133,156	163,065	214,744	234,698	271,606	77,378	111,617	41.1
Salt Lake City, Utah	44,843	53,531	92,777	118,110	140,267	56,234	78,951	56.3
San Antonio, Tex.	37,673	53,321	96,614	161,379	231,542	76,299	99,602	43.0
San Diego, Calif.	16,159	17,700	39,578	74,361	147,995	41,333	86,933	58.8
San Francisco, Calif.	298,997	342,782	416,912	506,676	634,394	167,179	235,298	37.1
San Jose, Calif.	18,060	21,500	28,946	39,642	57,651	18,011	27,497	47.7
Savannah, Ga.	43,189	54,244	65,064	83,252	85,024	34,420	37,846	44.5
Schenectady, N. Y.	19,902	31,682	72,826	88,723	95,692	35,897	40,845	42.7
Scranton, Pa.	75,215	102,026	129,867	137,783	143,433	48,715	55,352	38.6
Seattle, Wash.	42,837	80,671	237,194	315,312	365,583	139,701	174,322	47.7
Shreveport, La.	11,979	16,013	28,015	43,874	76,655	22,747	43,901	57.3
Sioux City, Iowa	37,806	33,111	47,828	71,227	79,183	38,751	47,745	60.3
Somerville, Mass.	40,152	61,643	77,236	93,091	103,908	32,289	31,351	30.2
South Bend, Ind.	21,819	35,999	53,684	70,983	104,193	33,915	57,618	55.3
Spokane, Wash.	19,922	36,848	104,402	104,437	115,514	57,324	67,434	58.4
Springfield, Ill.	24,963	34,159	51,678	59,183	71,864	35,255	46,294	64.4
Springfield, Mass.	44,179	62,059	88,926	129,614	149,900	48,945	58,056	38.7
Springfield, Mo.	21,850	23,267	35,201	39,631	57,527	33,852	51,522	89.6
Springfield, Ohio	31,895	38,253	46,921	60,840	68,743	43,037	50,973	74.2
Syracuse, N. Y.	88,143	108,374	137,249	171,717	209,326	80,072	101,920	48.7
Tacoma, Wash.	36,006	37,714	83,743	96,965	106,817	44,657	52,217	48.9
Tampa, Fla.	5,532	15,839	37,782	51,608	101,161	17,542	43,096	42.6
Terre Haute, Ind.	30,217	36,673	58,157	66,083	62,810	48,976	48,337	77.0
Toledo, Ohio	81,434	131,822	168,497	243,164	290,718	124,055	165,182	56.8
Topeka, Kans.	31,007	33,608	43,684	50,022	64,120	33,594	45,759	71.4
Trenton, N. J.	57,458	73,307	96,815	119,289	123,356	44,195	42,397	34.4
Troy, N. Y.	60,956	60,651	76,813	71,996	72,763	33,080	37,428	51.4
Tulsa, Okla.	----------	1,390	18,182	72,075	141,258	55,660	111,931	79.2
Union City, N. J. [8]	10,643	15,187	21,023	20,651	58,659	5,807	15,098	25.7
Utica, N. Y.	44,007	56,383	74,419	94,156	101,740	33,751	38,293	37.6
Waco, Tex.	14,445	20,686	26,425	38,500	52,848	25,897	37,409	70.8
Washington, D. C. [9]	230,392	278,718	331,069	437,571	486,869	239,488	262,427	53.9
Waterbury, Conn.	28,646	45,859	73,141	91,715	99,902	22,122	26,066	26.1
Wheeling, W. Va.	34,522	38,878	41,641	56,208	61,659	34,059	38,938	63.2
Wichita, Kans.	23,853	24,671	52,450	72,217	171,110	58,052	91,599	82.4
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	37,718	51,721	67,105	73,833	86,626	28,709	34,538	39.9
Wilmington, Del.	61,431	76,508	87,411	110,168	106,597	56,868	56,838	53.3
Winston-Salem, N. C.	10,729	13,650	22,700	48,395	75,274	26,911	41,499	55.1
Worcester, Mass.	84,655	118,421	145,986	179,754	195,311	50,716	58,699	30.1
Yonkers, N. Y.	32,033	47,931	79,803	100,176	134,646	30,059	41,788	31.0
York, Pa.	20,793	33,708	44,750	47,512	55,254	41,552	48,263	87.3
Youngstown, Ohio	33,220	44,885	79,066	132,358	170,002	46,459	62,605	36.8

[1] Includes Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite.
[7] Includes population of Allegheny, 1890, 105,287; 1900, 129,896.
Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

IN 1930 OVER 50,000 INHABITANTS—Continued

Native white, foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign-born white			Negro and other races [1]			Sex, 1930		City
Number		Per cent, 1930	Number		Per cent, 1930	Number		Per cent, 1930	Male	Female	
1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930				
57,285	58,977	42.6	45,145	42,609	30.8	1,621	3,089	2.2	69,178	69,335	Paterson.
28,084	34,226	44.4	21,024	22,218	28.8	360	311	.4	37,314	39,835	Pawtucket.
19,964	21,241	20.2	7,790	6,736	6.4	2,154	3,234	3.1	52,512	52,457	Peoria.
591,471	619,235	31.7	397,927	368,624	18.9	135,599	222,504	11.4	968,281	982,680	Philadelphia.
213,465	233,063	34.8	120,266	109,072	16.3	38,082	55,500	8.3	332,576	337,241	Pittsburgh.
8,429	14,189	21.9	5,185	9,162	14.1	628	3,399	5.2	34,987	29,941	Pontiac.
2,153	3,284	6.5	1,413	1,570	3.1	3,923	11,927	23.4	26,766	24,136	Port Arthur.
19,692	20,502	29.0	13,229	11,671	16.5	382	319	.5	33,831	36,979	Portland, Me.
69,631	80,967	26.8	47,114	48,336	16.0	5,327	5,638	1.9	150,494	151,321	Portland, Oreg.
99,077	111,894	44.2	68,951	64,605	25.5	5,839	5,710	2.3	121,227	131,754	Providence.
10,546	10,378	20.7	7,393	4,722	9.4	1,515	4,965	9.9	25,304	24,792	Pueblo.
19,214	28,371	39.4	13,749	17,652	24.5	68	71	.1	35,439	36,544	Quincy.
24,858	27,602	40.9	16,199	14,288	21.2	325	603	.9	34,444	33,098	Racine.
16,298	19,813	17.8	9,553	9,563	8.6	933	1,988	1.8	54,555	56,616	Reading.
9,981	10,289	5.6	4,637	4,046	2.2	54,093	53,058	29.0	85,715	97,214	Richmond.
1,630	1,850	2.7	869	831	1.2	9,343	12,372	17.9	33,271	35,935	Roanoke.
110,792	123,163	37.5	71,321	74,696	22.8	1,661	2,838	.9	160,261	167,871	Rochester.
23,641	29,862	34.8	17,343	18,164	21.2	526	1,280	1.5	43,429	42,435	Rockford.
18,638	24,214	25.8	10,873	12,612	13.5	3,701	9,488	10.1	49,790	43,960	Sacramento.
24,119	27,803	34.4	11,605	11,099	13.8	374	4,972	6.2	40,894	39,821	Saginaw.
13,758	11,850	14.6	6,423	3,880	4.8	4,227	4,511	5.6	39,681	41,254	St. Joseph.
239,894	207,901	25.3	103,239	80,386	9.8	70,282	95,081	11.6	401,706	420,254	St. Louis.
102,198	110,885	40.8	51,595	44,143	16.3	3,527	4,961	1.8	131,570	140,036	St. Paul.
41,113	41,884	29.9	19,434	17,235	12.3	1,329	2,197	1.6	69,033	71,234	Salt Lake City.
33,854	23,096	10.0	36,646	8,039	3.5	14,580	100,805	43.5	113,676	117,866	San Antonio.
17,660	30,725	20.8	13,241	16,366	11.1	2,127	13,971	9.4	74,290	73,705	San Diego.
182,643	206,285	32.5	140,200	153,386	24.2	16,654	39,425	6.2	338,033	296,361	San Francisco.
12,952	18,637	32.3	7,820	9,631	16.7	859	1,886	3.3	28,277	29,374	San Jose.
6,363	5,772	6.8	3,247	2,451	2.9	39,222	38,955	45.8	39,540	45,484	Savannah.
31,858	33,980	35.5	20,490	20,161	21.1	478	706	.7	48,869	46,823	Schenectady.
59,931	61,888	43.1	28,568	25,430	17.7	569	763	.5	70,061	73,372	Scranton.
89,004	103,251	28.2	73,875	72,975	20.0	12,732	15,035	4.1	186,083	179,500	Seattle.
2,325	3,851	5.0	1,296	1,541	2.0	17,506	27,362	35.7	36,483	40,172	Shreveport.
20,026	21,488	27.1	11,216	8,501	10.7	1,234	1,449	1.8	39,295	39,888	Sioux City.
36,254	42,689	41.1	24,182	29,545	28.4	366	323	.3	50,065	53,843	Somerville.
22,390	29,051	27.9	13,391	14,020	13.5	1,287	3,504	3.4	52,555	51,638	South Bend.
29,230	30,703	26.6	16,826	16,190	14.0	1,057	1,187	1.0	57,816	57,698	Spokane.
14,893	15,978	22.2	6,255	6,245	8.7	2,780	3,347	4.7	34,544	37,320	Springfield.
46,604	55,967	37.3	31,250	32,642	21.8	2,815	3,235	2.2	72,688	77,212	Springfield.
3,137	3,380	5.9	973	838	1.5	1,669	1,787	3.1	27,502	30,025	Springfield.
8,005	7,353	10.7	2,757	2,135	3.1	7,041	8,282	12.0	33,887	34,856	Springfield.
57,979	70,244	33.6	32,321	35,010	16.7	1,345	2,152	1.0	103,680	105,646	Syracuse.
29,336	32,546	30.5	20,563	19,796	18.5	2,409	2,258	2.1	54,154	52,663	Tacoma.
11,837	22,296	22.0	10,666	14,430	14.3	11,563	21,339	21.1	49,747	51,414	Tampa.
9,779	8,320	13.2	3,667	2,665	4.2	3,661	3,488	5.6	30,326	32,484	Terre Haute.
75,185	78,085	26.9	38,145	33,474	11.5	5,779	13,977	4.8	147,691	143,027	Toledo.
8,102	8,548	13.3	4,000	2,295	3.6	4,326	7,518	11.7	30,461	33,659	Topeka.
40,634	46,082	37.4	30,073	26,757	21.7	4,387	8,120	6.6	61,938	61,418	Trenton.
26,827	24,454	33.6	11,477	10,203	14.0	612	678	.9	34,418	38,345	Troy.
5,216	9,275	6.6	2,025	2,690	1.9	9,174	17,362	12.3	70,114	71,144	Tulsa.
8,952	24,959	42.5	5,862	18,535	31.6	30	67	.1	29,116	29,543	Union City.[8]
36,756	41,642	40.9	23,257	21,309	20.9	392	496	.5	49,189	52,551	Utica.
3,098	3,178	6.0	1,767	1,184	2.2	7,738	11,077	21.0	25,516	27,332	Waco.
58,824	61,555	12.6	28,548	29,932	6.1	110,711	132,955	27.3	231,883	254,986	Wash., D. C.[9]
38,695	44,314	44.4	29,894	27,811	27.8	1,004	1,711	1.7	50,299	49,603	Waterbury.
14,720	15,441	25.0	5,796	5,071	8.2	1,633	2,209	3.6	29,852	31,807	Wheeling.
7,550	10,460	9.4	3,021	2,263	2.0	3,594	6,788	6.1	54,174	56,936	Wichita.
30,000	36,486	42.1	14,567	14,688	17.0	557	914	1.1	42,624	44,002	Wilkes-Barre.
26,235	25,029	23.5	16,279	12,592	11.8	10,786	12,138	11.4	53,297	53,300	Wilmington.
442	778	1.0	296	428	.6	20,746	32,569	43.3	35,792	39,482	Winston-Salem.
74,257	84,072	43.0	53,418	51,047	26.1	1,363	1,493	.8	95,488	99,823	Worcester.
42,419	55,381	41.1	25,700	34,065	25.3	1,998	3,412	2.5	66,827	67,819	Yonkers.
3,343	3,470	6.3	1,193	1,245	2.3	1,424	2,276	4.1	26,823	28,431	York.
45,302	59,565	35.0	33,834	32,938	19.4	6,763	14,894	8.8	86,739	83,263	Youngstown.

[8] Union and West Hoboken towns consolidated as Union City in 1925, combined population 1900, 38,281; 1910, 56,426; 1920, 60,725.

[9] Population shown is for District of Columbia, with which the city is now coextensive.

No. 21.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, ALL RACES, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

Country of birth	Number						Per cent of increase[1]	
	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1910–1920	1920–1930
Total foreign born	6,679,943	9,249,560	10,341,276	13,515,886	13,920,692	14,204,149	3.0	2.0
Europe	5,744,311	8,020,608	8,871,780	11,791,841	11,882,053	11,748,399	.8	−1.1
Northwestern Europe	3,494,484	4,380,752	4,202,683	4,239,067	3,830,094	3,728,050	−9.6	−2.7
England	664,160	909,092	840,513	877,719	813,853	809,563	−7.3	−.5
Scotland	170,136	242,231	233,524	261,076	254,570	354,323	−2.5	39.2
Wales	83,302	100,079	93,586	82,488	67,066	60,205	−18.7	−10.2
Northern Ireland	1,854,571	1,871,509	1,615,459	1,352,251	1,037,234	178,832	−23.3	−11.0
Irish Free State						744,810		
Norway	181,729	322,665	336,388	403,877	363,863	347,852	−9.9	−4.4
Sweden	194,337	478,041	582,014	665,207	625,585	595,250	−6.0	−4.8
Denmark and Iceland[2]	64,196	132,543	153,690	181,649	189,154	182,238	4.1	−3.7
Netherlands	58,090	81,828	94,931	120,063	131,766	133,133	9.7	1.0
Belgium[2]	15,535	22,639	29,757	49,400	62,687	64,194	26.9	2.4
Luxemburg	12,836	2,882	3,031	3,071	12,585	9,048	309.8	−28.1
Switzerland	88,621	104,069	115,593	124,848	118,659	113,010	−5.0	−4.8
France[2]	106,971	113,174	104,197	117,418	153,072	135,592	30.4	−11.4
Central and Eastern Europe	2,187,776	3,420,629	4,136,646	6,024,041	6,134,845	5,897,799	1.8	−3.9
Germany[2]	1,966,742	2,784,894	2,663,418	[3] 2,311,237	1,686,108	1,608,814	−27.0	−4.6
Poland[3]	48,557	147,440	383,407	[3] 937,884	1,139,979	1,268,583	21.5	11.3
Czechoslovakia[4]					362,438	491,638		35.6
Austria[2]	124,024	241,377	432,798	[3] 845,555	575,627	370,914	−31.9	−35.6
Hungary[2]	11,526	62,435	145,714	495,609	397,283	274,450	−19.8	−30.9
Yugoslavia[4]					169,439	211,416		24.8
Serbia[5]				4,639				
Montenegro[5]				5,374				
Russia and Lithuania	35,722	182,644	423,726	[3] 1,184,412	1,535,563	1,347,234	20.6	−10.7
Latvia and Estonia						24,223		
Finland			62,641	129,680	149,824	142,478	15.5	−4.9
Rumania[2]			15,032	65,923	102,823	146,393	56.0	42.4
Bulgaria[2]				11,498	10,477	9,399	−8.9	−10.3
Turkey in Europe[2]	[6] 1,205	[6] 1,839	[6] 9,910	[7] 32,230	5,284	2,257	−83.6	−57.3
Southern Europe	58,265	206,648	530,200	1,525,875	1,911,213	2,106,295	25.3	10.2
Greece[2]	776	1,887	8,515	101,282	175,976	174,526	73.7	−.8
Albania				([7])	5,608	8,814		57.2
Italy[2]	44,230	182,580	484,027	1,343,125	1,610,113	1,790,429	19.9	11.2
Spain	5,121	6,185	7,050	22,108	49,535	59,362	124.1	19.8
Portugal	8,138	15,996	30,608	59,360	69,981	73,164	17.9	4.5
Other Europe	3,786	12,579	2,251	2,858	5,901	16,255	108.5	175.5
Asia	107,630	113,396	120,248	191,484	237,950	275,665	24.3	15.8
Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia	([6])	([6])	([6])	59,729	102,751	142,184	72.0	38.4
China	104,468	106,701	81,534	56,756	43,560	46,129	−23.3	5.9
Japan	401	2,292	24,788	67,744	81,502	70,993	20.3	−12.9
India	1,707	2,143	2,031	4,664	4,901	5,850	5.1	19.4
Other Asia	1,054	2,260	11,895	2,591	5,236	10,509	102.1	100.7
America	807,230	1,088,245	1,317,380	1,489,231	1,727,017	2,102,209	16.0	21.7
Canada and Newfoundland[8]	717,157	980,938	1,179,922	1,209,717	1,138,174	1,310,369	−5.9	15.1
Canada—								
French[8]		302,496	395,126	385,083	307,786	370,852	−20.1	20.5
Other[8]		678,442	784,796	819,554	817,139	915,537	−.3	12.0
Newfoundland[8]				5,080	13,249	23,980	160.8	81.0
West Indies	16,401	23,256	[9] 25,435	[9] 47,635	[9] 78,962	106,241	65.8	34.5
Mexico	68,399	77,853	103,393	221,915	486,418	641,462	119.2	31.9
Central and South America	5,273	6,198	8,630	9,964	23,463	44,137	135.5	88.1
All other	20,772	27,311	31,868	43,330	73,672	77,876	70.0	5.7

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.
[2] Boundaries changed between 1910 and 1920. Statistics for 1910 relate to pre-war boundaries.
[3] Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Germany (190,096), Austria (329,418), and Russia (418,370) have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as Poland for comparison with number reported in 1920 as born in Poland. Though Poland before 1919 was divided among Russia, Germany, and Austria, the censuses of 1880 to 1900 listed it as a country of birth.
[4] Created since 1910.
[5] Included as part of Yugoslavia in 1920 and 1930.
[6] Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe prior to 1910.
[7] Albania included with Turkey in Europe in 1910 and earlier years.
[8] Newfoundland included with Canada prior to 1910.
[9] Except possessions of the United States.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 22.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

Country of birth	1920		1930	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total	13,712,754	100.0	13,366,407	100.0
Europe	11,877,991	86.6	11,740,121	87.8
Northwestern Europe	3,828,876	27.9	3,724,035	27.9
England	812,828	5.9	808,672	6.1
Scotland	254,567	1.9	354,323	2.7
Wales	67,066	.5	60,205	.5
Northern Ireland	1,037,233	7.6	178,832	1.3
Irish Free State			744,810	5.6
Norway	363,862	2.7	347,852	2.6
Sweden	625,580	4.6	595,250	4.5
Denmark	[1] 189,154	[1] 1.4	179,474	1.3
Netherlands	131,766	1.0	133,133	1.0
Belgium	62,686	.5	64,194	.5
Luxemburg	12,585	.1	9,048	.1
Switzerland	118,659	.9	113,010	.8
France	152,890	1.1	135,232	1.0
Central Europe	4,330,860	31.6	4,225,815	31.6
Germany	1,686,102	12.3	1,608,814	12.0
Poland	1,139,978	8.3	1,268,583	9.5
Czechoslovakia	362,436	2.6	491,638	3.7
Austria	575,625	4.2	370,914	2.8
Hungary	397,282	2.9	274,450	2.1
Yugoslavia	169,437	1.2	211,416	1.6
Eastern Europe	1,803,965	13.2	1,671,980	12.5
Russia	1,400,489	10.2	1,153,624	8.6
Latvia			20,673	.2
Estonia			3,550	[2]
Lithuania	135,068	1.0	193,606	1.4
Finland	149,824	1.1	142,478	1.1
Rumania	102,823	.7	146,393	1.1
E. Europe—Contd.				
Bulgaria	10,477	0.1	9,399	0.1
Turkey in Europe	5,284	[2]	2,257	[2]
Southern Europe	1,908,389	13.9	2,093,226	15.7
Greece	175,972	1.3	174,526	1.3
Italy	1,610,109	11.7	1,790,424	13.4
Spain	49,247	.4	58,302	.4
Portugal	67,453	.5	69,974	.5
Other Europe	11,509	.1	25,065	.2
Asia	110,450	.8	157,580	1.2
Turkey in Asia	11,014	.1	46,651	.3
Armenia	36,626	.3	32,166	.2
Palestine and Syria	55,102	.4	63,362	.5
Other Asia	7,708	.1	15,401	.1
America	1,656,801	12.1	1,395,070	10.4
Canada—French	307,786	2.2	370,852	2.8
Other	810,092	5.9	907,569	6.8
Newfoundland	13,242	.1	23,971	.2
Mexico	[3] 478,383	3.5	23,743	.2
Cuba	26,369	.2	15,944	.1
Other West Indies [4]			15,482	.1
Central and South America	20,929	.2	37,509	.3
Other countries	67,512	.5	73,636	.6
Australia	10,801	.1	12,720	.1
Iceland	(1)	(1)	2,764	[2]
Azores	38,984	.3	35,427	.3
Other Atlantic islands			4,052	[2]
All other	17,727	.1	18,673	.1

[1] Iceland included with Denmark.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
[3] Made up largely of persons who would have been classified as Mexicans in 1930. See note 2, Table 14.
[4] Except possessions of the United States.

No. 23.—URBAN AND RURAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, 1930

Country of birth	Urban	Rural	Per cent urban
Total	10,726,859	2,639,548	80.3
Europe	9,438,606	2,301,515	80.4
Northwestern Europe	2,821,391	902,644	75.8
England	641,200	167,472	79.3
Scotland	295,541	58,782	83.4
Wales	45,968	14,237	76.4
Northern Ireland	150,782	28,050	84.3
Irish Free State	671,727	73,083	90.2
Norway	194,936	152,916	56.0
Sweden	408,032	187,218	68.5
Denmark	107,127	72,347	59.7
Netherlands	80,466	52,667	60.4
Belgium	47,136	17,058	73.4
Luxemburg	5,693	3,355	62.9
Switzerland	67,918	45,092	60.1
France	104,865	30,367	77.5
Central Europe	3,312,950	912,865	78.4
Germany	1,176,950	431,864	73.2
Poland	1,096,114	172,469	86.4
Czechoslovakia	348,261	143,377	70.8
Austria	308,482	62,432	83.2
Hungary	228,642	45,808	83.3
Yugoslavia	154,501	56,915	73.1
Eastern Europe	1,451,825	220,155	86.8
Russia	1,041,173	112,451	90.3
Lithuania	168,090	25,516	86.8
Latvia	18,744	1,929	90.7
Estonia	2,982	568	84.0
Finland	79,867	62,611	56.1
E. Europe—Contd.			
Rumania	131,465	14,928	89.8
Bulgaria	7,346	2,053	78.2
Turkey in Europe	2,158	99	95.6
Southern Europe	1,830,701	262,525	87.5
Greece	159,376	15,150	91.3
Italy	1,573,003	217,421	87.9
Spain	46,181	12,121	79.2
Portugal	52,141	17,833	74.5
Other Europe	21,739	3,326	86.7
Asia	142,889	14,691	90.7
Turkey in Asia	43,272	3,379	92.8
Armenia	28,829	3,337	89.6
Palestine and Syria	57,357	6,005	90.5
Other Asia	13,431	1,970	87.2
America	1,092,246	302,824	78.3
Canada—French	292,564	78,288	78.9
Other	696,174	211,395	76.7
Newfoundland	22,021	1,950	91.9
Mexico	18,596	5,147	78.3
Cuba	15,128	816	94.9
Other West Indies [1]	13,960	1,522	90.2
Cen. and S. America	33,803	3,706	90.1
Other countries	53,118	20,518	72.1
Australia	10,208	2,512	80.3
Iceland	1,348	1,416	48.8
Azores	23,382	12,045	66.0
Other Atlantic islands	3,427	625	84.6
All other	14,753	3,920	79.0

[1] Except possessions of the United States.

Source of Tables 22 and 23: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 24.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

Division and State	Total foreign-born white	Northwestern Europe									
		United Kingdom				Irish Free State	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	Belgium
		England	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland						
Continental United States	13,366,407	808,672	354,323	60,205	178,832	744,810	347,852	595,250	179,474	133,133	64,194
New England	1,834,310	135,490	54,226	2,834	33,527	193,113	8,860	66,023	7,625	2,814	3,884
Maine	100,368	4,463	1,906	137	827	3,288	534	1,882	840	41	51
New Hampshire	82,660	3,922	1,728	72	1,010	4,807	396	1,608	166	163	523
Vermont	43,061	1,929	1,454	462	377	1,429	127	1,089	140	34	22
Massachusetts	1,054,636	78,418	32,724	1,358	20,378	138,366	5,454	36,810	3,070	1,890	1,956
Rhode Island	170,714	24,696	6,401	224	3,845	13,895	543	6,181	280	138	907
Connecticut	382,871	22,062	10,013	581	7,090	31,328	1,806	18,453	3,129	548	425
Middle Atlantic	5,269,042	276,133	137,861	26,336	92,559	361,502	55,697	91,045	26,978	30,960	12,692
New York	3,191,549	146,485	67,623	7,037	41,521	251,704	44,882	61,233	17,407	14,909	6,144
New Jersey	844,442	51,629	34,721	1,532	15,750	47,486	7,870	13,360	6,665	14,762	2,874
Pennsylvania	1,233,051	78,019	35,517	17,767	35,288	62,312	2,945	16,452	2,906	1,289	3,674
East North Central	3,223,924	170,013	84,579	14,585	23,322	93,881	74,228	165,785	42,397	57,448	33,053
Ohio	644,151	40,665	17,862	6,897	5,028	17,879	1,650	7,390	2,184	2,235	1,846
Indiana	135,134	7,465	3,898	934	1,045	3,931	730	4,666	964	1,992	3,254
Illinois	1,218,158	50,685	24,339	3,277	10,054	57,208	30,256	111,016	18,945	14,828	11,564
Michigan	840,268	62,721	35,257	2,236	6,138	11,390	7,201	23,905	7,210	32,128	13,931
Wisconsin	386,213	8,477	2,723	1,241	1,057	3,473	34,391	18,808	13,094	6,260	2,458
West North Central	1,059,277	38,641	13,035	3,882	6,750	23,983	131,904	147,988	50,193	20,532	5,590
Minnesota	388,294	8,445	3,241	582	1,403	5,095	71,562	90,623	13,831	4,332	1,701
Iowa	165,735	9,045	2,871	1,133	1,778	4,179	12,932	16,810	14,698	10,135	932
Missouri	149,390	7,919	2,419	573	1,308	8,561	575	3,895	1,497	706	859
North Dakota	105,148	1,592	891	111	329	863	31,337	8,470	2,936	658	238
South Dakota	65,648	2,159	612	265	351	862	13,061	6,540	5,298	3,068	239
Nebraska	115,346	4,213	1,223	383	801	2,502	1,691	14,335	10,210	620	523
Kansas	69,716	5,268	1,778	785	780	1,921	746	7,315	1,723	513	1,098
South Atlantic	304,278	25,673	8,359	1,797	3,637	12,163	2,591	4,940	2,339	1,624	1,397
Delaware	16,885	1,302	562	45	900	1,364	141	294	99	56	29
Maryland	95,093	5,067	1,920	477	813	4,032	703	764	464	343	152
Dist. of Columbia	29,932	2,835	884	116	493	3,026	228	435	229	151	92
Virginia	23,820	3,088	1,239	132	375	789	318	467	339	264	101
West Virginia	51,520	3,282	1,267	607	222	659	57	303	75	42	690
North Carolina	8,788	1,208	477	35	63	253	95	160	65	201	19
South Carolina	5,266	479	179	13	90	185	65	106	39	24	52
Georgia	13,917	1,328	534	83	147	546	125	266	108	67	45
Florida	59,057	7,084	1,797	289	534	1,309	859	2,145	921	476	217
East South Central	57,665	5,059	1,941	377	567	2,758	447	1,246	476	295	184
Kentucky	21,840	1,478	524	114	191	1,656	46	170	72	112	59
Tennessee	13,066	1,351	433	104	160	491	68	232	123	56	28
Alabama	15,710	1,760	860	141	162	413	265	638	182	95	60
Mississippi	7,049	470	124	18	54	198	68	206	99	32	37
West South Central	170,232	11,193	3,241	612	1,212	4,921	2,292	5,534	2,319	1,044	1,009
Arkansas	10,173	800	229	51	100	354	72	249	138	80	78
Louisiana	34,910	1,512	435	66	234	970	487	433	315	220	307
Oklahoma	26,753	2,099	866	235	262	690	243	835	516	166	217
Texas	98,396	6,782	1,711	260	616	2,907	1,490	4,017	1,350	578	407
Mountain	287,914	33,070	10,934	3,385	3,173	10,252	15,350	25,839	13,246	5,038	1,343
Montana	72,961	6,020	2,721	580	1,095	3,950	8,991	5,655	2,541	1,253	509
Idaho	30,454	3,252	1,025	355	284	616	2,148	4,200	1,667	341	118
Wyoming	19,658	2,105	1,424	222	179	584	647	1,783	775	101	139
Colorado	85,406	6,891	2,877	1,061	900	3,184	1,261	8,828	2,374	810	390
New Mexico	7,797	648	354	99	91	218	119	263	101	64	34
Arizona	15,591	2,309	579	139	235	653	295	778	364	100	50
Utah	43,772	10,851	1,669	862	234	584	1,698	4,389	4,883	2,325	79
Nevada	12,275	994	285	67	155	463	191	443	541	44	24
Pacific	1,159,765	113,400	39,647	6,397	14,085	42,237	56,483	86,850	33,901	13,383	5,042
Washington	244,256	20,304	8,024	1,694	2,154	4,942	31,429	34,084	7,175	3,484	1,242
Oregon	105,475	8,077	3,820	592	1,039	2,802	7,450	11,032	3,551	1,002	681
California	810,034	85,019	27,803	4,111	10,892	34,493	17,604	41,734	23,175	8,897	3,119

BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES, 1930

Northwestern Europe—Continued			Central Europe						Eastern Europe			Division and State
Luxemburg	Switzerland	France	Germany	Poland	Czechoslovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugoslavia	Russia	Lithuania	Latvia	
9,048	113,010	135,232	1,608,814	1,268,583	491,638	370,914	274,450	211,416	1,153,624	193,606	20,673	U. S.
76	3,541	11,723	50,005	136,774	16,024	11,946	11,107	1,334	103,310	41,753	2,906	N. E.
5	51	314	818	1,706	241	230	30	16	1,880	1,121	92	Me.
2	82	299	1,517	4,101	132	174	47	36	1,427	1,084	46	N. H.
1	158	182	577	1,562	191	132	156	71	660	160	21	Vt.
31	1,272	6,026	20,538	71,442	2,966	4,266	905	305	67,684	25,219	2,315	Mass.
11	204	2,013	3,090	8,696	274	838	133	24	5,890	922	93	R. I.
26	1,774	2,889	23,465	49,267	12,220	6,306	9,836	882	25,769	13,247	339	Conn.
867	30,985	52,449	572,571	619,628	199,705	216,000	136,753	54,662	659,250	69,882	9,052	M. A.
532	16,571	32,145	349,196	350,383	56,176	142,298	70,631	10,917	481,306	22,933	5,971	N. Y.
117	8,765	10,520	112,753	102,573	32,358	24,010	32,332	3,643	62,152	9,870	1,194	N. J.
218	5,649	9,784	110,622	166,672	111,171	49,692	33,790	40,102	115,792	37,079	1,887	Pa.
3,978	27,066	24,101	524,437	416,569	190,709	82,600	100,773	102,437	175,168	67,872	4,451	E. N. C.
163	7,624	5,746	95,697	64,493	68,738	20,547	47,026	38,884	32,627	7,581	721	Ohio.
56	1,624	2,160	28,152	17,482	8,325	2,709	7,674	6,646	4,749	2,109	116	Ind.
2,786	7,315	10,155	190,605	173,007	76,420	33,336	20,395	28,173	87,026	44,733	2,609	Ill.
375	2,834	4,581	81,714	119,228	17,646	13,299	19,188	16,468	34,348	9,340	674	Mich.
596	7,669	1,459	128,269	42,359	19,580	12,709	6,490	12,266	16,418	4,109	331	Wis.
2,874	11,660	7,329	228,951	34,419	46,005	22,924	7,295	17,049	83,728	3,837	684	W. N. C.
1,032	2,041	1,246	59,993	15,015	11,415	7,288	1,681	8,888	11,902	1,283	255	Minn.
873	2,096	1,435	53,901	1,875	8,280	1,596	295	1,306	4,482	835	66	Iowa.
54	3,578	2,353	42,276	8,324	4,495	7,928	3,484	2,753	15,689	805	167	Mo.
202	369	237	10,114	2,128	1,869	1,407	898	336	22,617	121	33	N.Dak.
380	618	229	12,739	717	2,589	678	231	223	9,023	46	7	S.Dak.
204	1,364	558	32,544	4,445	14,313	1,863	372	762	11,234	589	145	Nebr.
129	1,594	1,271	17,384	1,915	3,044	2,164	334	2,781	8,781	158	11	Kans.
85	2,248	3,950	38,225	26,239	8,309	7,578	6,737	3,065	35,870	5,681	1,384	S. A.
------	75	147	1,459	2,954	159	435	157	7	1,450	90	29	Del.
19	497	773	18,925	12,027	3,344	2,634	1,219	275	18,782	3,422	624	Md.
8	360	707	3,411	1,562	193	493	228	55	4,914	256	142	D. C.
3	191	365	2,505	1,221	927	492	560	67	2,989	400	261	Va.
11	398	546	3,129	5,545	2,831	2,254	3,683	2,440	2,209	1,009	71	W.Va.
4	87	156	903	319	50	146	70	9	758	121	31	N.C.
1	26	76	747	510	52	74	32	13	556	60	49	S. C.
------	114	278	1,682	1,156	115	225	136	39	2,200	155	115	Ga.
39	500	902	5,464	945	638	825	652	160	2,012	168	62	Fla.
19	1,561	1,462	12,188	2,711	878	1,239	1,093	550	5,023	424	182	E. S. C.
4	915	583	7,552	899	194	484	557	201	1,629	186	40	Ky.
3	443	217	1,783	960	131	223	208	25	1,803	106	66	Tenn.
7	150	466	2,114	556	483	386	284	135	1,067	88	49	Ala.
5	53	196	739	296	70	146	44	189	524	44	27	Miss.
93	2,681	5,698	38,411	6,800	14,885	4,590	1,241	1,141	10,856	580	247	W. S. C.
7	518	254	2,989	394	404	293	67	118	401	52	10	Ark.
10	260	2,935	3,616	655	332	467	361	397	1,375	31	23	La.
31	493	717	5,893	1,162	1,867	530	191	162	3,613	189	74	Okla.
45	1,410	1,792	25,913	4,589	12,282	3,300	622	464	5,467	308	140	Tex.
236	5,593	4,071	28,731	5,125	5,018	6,002	1,572	12,133	20,865	614	135	Mt.
108	901	653	6,155	1,144	1,714	1,435	360	3,877	4,212	175	19	Mont.
41	1,038	381	3,427	227	541	399	106	489	1,153	18	4	Idaho.
7	250	359	1,714	604	521	457	175	1,322	1,375	35	6	Wyo.
51	1,202	1,072	9,988	2,488	1,714	2,468	690	3,650	12,979	262	61	Colo.
5	117	259	936	97	143	316	59	490	219	24	4	N.Mex.
12	279	303	1,433	253	178	341	94	784	463	58	18	Ariz.
9	1,419	261	4,104	230	119	410	72	989	342	36	15	Utah.
3	387	783	974	82	88	176	16	532	122	6	8	Nev.
822	27,675	24,449	115,295	20,318	10,105	18,035	7,879	19,045	59,554	2,963	1,632	Pac.
263	3,578	1,986	20,542	3,942	2,202	3,128	579	4,761	9,229	868	276	Wash.
122	4,034	1,144	12,913	2,086	1,691	1,664	404	1,541	6,278	319	167	Oreg.
437	20,063	21,319	81,840	14,290	6,212	13,243	6,896	12,743	44,047	1,776	1,189	Calif.

No. 24.—Foreign-Born White Population by

Division and State	Eastern Europe—Continued					Southern Europe				Other Europe [1]	Asia	
	Estonia	Finland	Rumania	Bulgaria	Turkey in Europe	Greece	Italy	Spain	Portugal		Armenia	Palestine and Syria
Continental United States.	3,550	142,478	146,393	9,399	2,257	174,526	1,790,424	58,302	69,974	25,065	32,166	63,362
New England	182	18,503	3,424	238	311	25,423	258,098	2,363	35,674	4,643	10,687	11,504
Maine	4	1,406	27	5	16	748	2,359	40	78	261	134	486
New Hampshire	3	1,386	35	15	7	3,233	1,938	20	247	204	151	413
Vermont	5	555	15	4	------	225	3,082	478	46	9	14	274
Massachusetts	89	13,077	1,689	116	217	16,780	126,103	798	24,840	3,116	7,705	7,403
Rhode Island	10	448	480	48	38	1,100	32,493	110	8,118	282	1,909	1,249
Connecticut	71	1,631	1,178	50	33	3,337	87,123	917	2,345	771	774	1,679
Middle Atlantic	1,949	22,290	72,826	1,544	1,043	51,053	1,046,159	25,517	10,052	8,604	8,412	21,484
New York	1,505	17,444	51,014	978	849	33,387	629,322	17,695	5,106	4,595	4,874	13,024
New Jersey	234	2,721	6,686	124	77	6,020	190,858	4,982	3,655	1,040	1,947	2,939
Pennsylvania	210	2,125	15,126	442	117	11,646	225,979	2,840	1,291	2,969	1,591	5,521
East North Central	401	42,946	48,871	4,914	424	49,101	244,504	4,563	548	7,500	5,927	12,598
Ohio	81	5,633	19,580	1,686	96	12,050	71,496	1,556	185	1,562	468	4,496
Indiana	10	265	3,292	403	11	4,087	6,873	597	88	362	127	783
Illinois	127	4,302	13,172	1,037	99	20,003	110,449	1,030	102	1,449	1,635	1,551
Michigan	123	27,022	11,482	1,594	201	10,061	43,087	1,324	131	3,757	3,322	5,219
Wisconsin	60	5,724	1,345	194	17	2,900	12,599	56	40	370	375	549
West North Central	58	26,328	9,012	692	34	8,018	31,653	659	32	1,032	267	3,294
Minnesota	30	24,360	2,819	238	7	1,765	6,401	42	5	138	60	705
Iowa	4	70	284	159	2	1,910	3,834	22	1	69	68	580
Missouri	9	100	2,321	151	19	2,405	15,204	460	14	547	86	889
North Dakota	7	873	2,518	39	------	303	102	8	1	27	22	239
South Dakota	3	825	410	46	3	279	305	7	1	25	3	233
Nebraska	3	48	336	30	3	822	3,642	18	4	140	24	395
Kansas	2	52	324	29	------	534	2,165	102	6	86	4	253
South Atlantic	119	1,191	2,743	218	106	11,449	39,512	6,277	393	762	323	4,818
Delaware	11	50	91	2	4	339	3,769	121	7	33	3	7
Maryland	39	376	811	16	6	1,617	10,872	281	33	185	30	133
Dist. of Columbia	2	69	160	16	25	1,347	4,330	148	23	85	68	305
Virginia	9	68	172	9	23	1,285	1,853	111	57	104	133	569
West Virginia	6	144	667	121	12	2,479	12,088	1,372	49	172	16	1,317
North Carolina	4	9	33	7	6	1,006	438	21	9	37	2	701
South Carolina	2	38	21	1	6	627	188	19	3	30	------	413
Georgia	6	104	143	8	12	1,197	712	79	90	46	23	411
Florida	40	333	645	38	12	1,552	5,262	4,125	122	70	48	962
East South Central	12	154	464	43	22	2,304	7,288	213	39	259	32	1,801
Kentucky	------	27	202	20	14	466	1,589	97	26	75	8	447
Tennessee	------	24	98	3	3	528	1,946	17	3	93	13	133
Alabama	11	51	133	16	5	968	2,140	68	7	55	8	508
Mississippi	1	52	31	4	------	342	1,613	31	3	36	3	713
West South Central	53	297	847	220	37	3,331	22,185	1,437	104	607	53	3,821
Arkansas	2	10	36	33	2	312	952	7	1	31	4	227
Louisiana	23	82	127	29	12	574	13,526	666	52	135	15	954
Oklahoma	------	25	140	109	------	642	1,157	50	12	71	10	838
Texas	28	180	544	49	23	1,803	6,550	714	39	370	24	1,802
Mountain	84	5,765	1,435	640	20	6,716	23,774	3,480	224	256	193	1,207
Montana	29	2,700	641	197	1	840	2,840	67	14	67	43	166
Idaho	9	858	110	29	1	414	1,153	1,086	18	12	14	45
Wyoming	10	633	55	68	2	888	1,653	119	23	18	24	49
Colorado	13	563	450	271	9	1,230	10,670	210	15	77	35	281
New Mexico	6	41	20	11	------	292	1,259	152	4	14	2	193
Arizona	12	300	75	18	2	356	822	473	21	24	14	299
Utah	3	507	64	37	5	2,197	2,814	274	8	36	37	151
Nevada	2	163	20	9	------	499	2,563	1,099	121	8	24	23
Pacific	692	25,004	6,771	890	260	17,131	122,251	13,793	22,910	1,402	6,272	2,835
Washington	149	11,002	787	247	76	2,881	10,274	280	114	219	113	294
Oregon	107	5,507	843	174	17	1,575	4,728	497	101	61	47	198
California	436	8,495	5,141	469	167	12,675	107,249	13,016	22,695	1,122	6,112	2,343

[1] Comprises Albania, Danzig, and "Europe, not specified."
[2] Comprises Hedjaz, India, China, Japan, and "Asia, not specified."
Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES, 1930—Continued

Asia—Con.		America							Other countries			All other[4]	Division and State
		Canada											
Turkey in Asia	Other Asia[2]	French	Other	Newfoundland	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies[3]	Central and South America	Australia	Azores	Iceland		
46,651	15,401	370,852	907,569	23,971	23,743	15,944	15,482	37,509	12,720	35,427	2,764	22,725	U. S.
8,348	1,294	264,261	252,760	12,533	145	350	1,037	2,460	597	22,272	73	3,235	N. E.
131	35	36,947	36,796	204	4	11	45	31	20	5	2	100	Me.
259	22	37,682	13,277	228	4	16	19	34	20	34	-----	71	N. H.
17	16	17,320	9,862	101	9	8	8	30	14	3	1	31	Vt.
6,124	460	115,241	172,810	10,986	85	198	602	1,390	369	18,562	61	2,422	Mass.
1,084	92	31,501	7,777	256	12	14	128	352	56	3,561	2	296	R. I.
733	669	25,570	12,238	758	31	103	235	623	118	107	7	315	Conn.
21,183	4,409	33,336	147,411	8,046	3,551	7,099	9,884	20,149	2,626	198	166	6,484	M. A.
16,673	3,163	28,955	118,919	6,374	2,744	6,058	8,372	16,032	1,659	138	114	4,551	N. Y.
2,353	579	2,470	14,051	932	288	552	1,023	2,415	428	50	48	1,034	N. J.
2,157	667	1,911	14,441	740	519	489	489	1,702	539	10	4	899	Pa.
8,593	4,362	42,308	252,217	1,725	2,905	689	571	3,310	1,684	22	227	3,571	E. N. C.
1,826	614	2,606	24,241	217	309	189	119	683	307	2	6	660	Ohio.
297	288	682	5,519	69	218	30	22	148	98	3	3	178	Ind.
2,048	2,411	6,189	37,400	386	1,430	287	207	1,483	709	7	123	1,290	Ill.
3,564	936	28,539	173,777	975	760	151	196	774	445	8	32	976	Mich.
858	113	4,292	11,280	78	188	32	27	222	125	2	63	467	Wis.
507	500	10,531	52,323	185	1,064	124	157	711	470	5	1,045	1,323	W. N. C.
83	159	6,484	20,618	48	115	13	14	114	86	2	266	368	Minn.
67	76	608	5,725	42	176	10	31	83	81	1	9	220	Iowa.
240	96	588	4,824	38	359	66	78	247	146	-----	10	275	Mo.
38	28	1,354	10,887	11	32	4	2	46	25	-----	724	102	N. Dak.
28	24	492	2,859	8	14	1	7	16	18	-----	15	91	S. Dak.
28	62	436	3,942	34	212	6	9	68	47	1	19	123	Nebr.
23	55	569	3,468	4	156	24	16	137	67	1	2	144	Kans.
1,547	574	2,055	15,384	301	377	6,672	2,439	1,304	400	24	33	866	S. A.
21	8	61	399	8	14	17	26	84	8	-----	1	47	Del.
180	68	291	1,975	61	40	105	121	279	86	3	13	196	Md.
198	64	223	1,458	33	61	80	49	231	43	2	6	88	D. C.
230	90	157	1,460	27	24	48	43	114	53	-----	7	81	Va.
369	79	118	839	15	101	27	8	96	40	1	-----	54	W. Va.
108	61	80	850	26	11	24	14	30	22	1	1	57	N. C.
93	34	31	247	7	6	15	15	12	4	1	-----	25	S. C.
185	37	109	985	20	21	69	32	70	30	4	-----	60	Ga.
163	133	985	7,171	104	99	6,287	2,131	388	114	12	5	258	Fla.
157	105	347	2,763	46	138	100	180	262	87	-----	4	165	E. S. C.
48	33	96	822	21	24	22	12	36	29	-----	-----	60	Ky.
30	26	92	847	12	27	21	16	56	27	-----	1	36	Tenn.
62	26	117	785	11	43	46	130	92	19	-----	3	45	Ala.
17	20	42	309	2	44	11	22	78	12	-----	-----	24	Miss.
448	267	994	7,326	125	4,455	382	327	1,443	276	11	13	573	W. S. C.
18	7	77	618	39	37	5	7	29	19	-----	-----	42	Ark.
117	48	222	759	18	557	229	130	1,023	45	-----	1	125	La.
45	51	243	1,876	15	169	15	21	71	46	3	1	92	Okla.
268	161	452	4,073	53	3,692	133	169	320	166	8	11	314	Tex.
298	267	3,678	23,302	134	2,284	70	104	513	616	153	137	339	Mt.
79	47	1,966	8,787	33	88	3	19	65	71	5	16	109	Mont.
11	17	571	3,931	41	68	3	4	30	53	27	12	107	Idaho.
13	22	118	1,018	3	67	2	13	19	13	1	1	42	Wyo.
78	73	572	5,244	27	336	28	33	213	114	1	1	161	Colo.
8	17	62	551	6	390	7	3	50	19	1	-----	29	N. Mex.
29	53	158	1,860	15	1,086	19	21	58	85	2	4	67	Ariz.
34	22	97	1,093	5	177	3	4	38	215	-----	97	274	Utah.
46	16	134	818	4	72	5	7	40	46	116	6	50	Nev.
5,570	3,623	13,342	154,083	876	8,824	458	783	7,357	5,964	12,742	1,066	5,669	Pac.
646	408	4,340	43,724	250	115	20	57	350	583	15	741	685	Wash.
154	149	1,345	16,571	67	61	11	32	151	273	27	49	321	Oreg.
4,770	3,066	7,657	93,788	559	8,648	427	694	6,856	5,108	12,700	276	4,663	Calif.

[3] Except possessions of the United States.
[4] Comprises Africa, Pacific Islands, Cape Verde islands, and other Atlantic islands, "Country not specified," and "At sea."

No. 25.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION: CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

NOTE.—Figures for 1920 have been adjusted by deducting from the total, and from Spanish mother tongue, the estimated number of persons who would have been classified as Mexican in 1930.

Mother tongue	Number		Per cent distribution		Per cent of increase, 1920–1930 [1]	Male		Female	
	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1930	1920	1930
Total	13,255,394	13,366,407	100.0	100.0	0.8	7,269,191	7,153,709	5,986,203	6,212,698
English and Celtic	3,007,932	3,097,021	22.7	23.2	3.0	1,454,967	1,483,363	1,552,965	1,613,658
Germanic:									
German	2,267,128	2,188,006	17.1	16.4	−3.5	1,209,610	1,153,415	1,057,518	1,034,591
Dutch	136,540	133,142	1.0	1.0	−2.5	78,243	77,409	58,297	55,733
Flemish	45,696	42,263	.3	.3	−7.5	26,620	23,707	19,076	18,556
Scandinavian:									
Swedish	643,203	615,465	4.9	4.6	−4.3	354,830	344,403	288,373	271,062
Norwegian	362,199	345,522	2.7	2.6	−4.6	201,778	195,131	160,421	150,391
Danish	187,162	178,944	1.4	1.3	−4.4	113,150	109,550	74,012	69,394
Icelandic	2,369	2,714	------	------	14.6	1,161	1,339	1,208	1,375
Latin and Greek:									
Italian	1,624,998	1,808,289	12.3	13.5	11.3	967,394	1,053,056	657,604	755,233
French	466,956	523,297	3.5	3.9	12.1	240,400	262,446	226,556	260,851
Spanish	98,751	126,288	.7	.9	27.9	65,864	80,358	32,887	45,930
Portuguese	105,895	110,197	.8	.8	4.1	60,279	64,306	45,616	45,891
Rumanian	62,336	56,964	.5	.4	−8.6	38,841	33,111	23,495	23,853
Greek	174,658	189,066	1.3	1.4	8.2	142,477	138,780	32,181	50,286
Slavic and Lettic:									
Polish	1,077,392	965,899	8.1	7.2	−10.3	614,876	524,243	462,516	441,656
Czech	234,564	201,138	1.8	1.5	−14.3	121,482	101,425	113,082	99,713
Slovak	274,948	240,196	2.1	1.8	−12.6	160,617	129,357	114,331	110,839
Russian	392,049	315,721	3.0	2.4	−19.5	232,168	181,215	159,881	134,506
Ruthenian	55,672	9,800	.4	.1	23.0	33,254	5,350	22,418	4,450
Ukrainian		58,685		.4			32,312		26,373
Slovenian	[2] 80,437	77,671	.6	.6	−3.4	50,781	46,989	29,656	30,682
Croatian	85,175	79,802	.6	.6	−6.3	61,424	51,668	23,751	28,134
Serbian	40,669	30,121	.3	.2	−25.9	29,086	21,076	11,583	9,045
Bulgarian	12,853	12,128	.1	.1	−5.6	11,828	9,676	1,025	2,452
Wendish	[3] 2,039	1,372	------	------	−32.7	1,061	672	978	700
Lithuanian	182,227	165,053	1.4	1.2	−5.3	112,557	96,164	69,670	68,889
Lettish		7,590		.1			4,383		3,207
Unclassified:									
Yiddish	1,091,820	1,222,658	8.2	9.1	12.0	570,030	621,809	521,790	600,849
Magyar	[2] 290,419	250,393	2.2	1.9	−13.8	161,140	129,775	129,279	120,618
Finnish	132,543	124,994	1.0	.9	−5.7	75,588	67,796	56,955	57,198
Estonian	1,024	2,809	------	------	174.3	742	1,920	282	889
Armenian	37,647	51,741	.3	.4	37.4	26,023	30,295	11,624	21,446
Arabic	57,557	67,830	.4	.5	17.8	35,492	39,978	22,065	27,852
Turkish	6,627	10,457	------	.1	57.8	5,253	6,911	1,374	3,546
Albanian	5,515	7,586	------	.1	37.6	4,818	5,604	697	1,982
All other	1,228	3,352	------	------	173.0	909	2,369	319	983
Unknown	7,166	42,233	.1	.3	489.4	4,448	22,348	2,718	19,885

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes a decrease.
[2] Corrected figures.
[3] Reported as "Slavic, not specified" in 1920 but practically all Wendish.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 26.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES, 21 YEARS AND OVER: BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, 1930

NOTE.—Figures for 1920 have been adjusted by deducting from the total the estimated number of persons who would have been classified as Mexican in 1930

Country of birth	Male					Female				
	Total 21 years and over [1]	Naturalized		Having first papers	Aliens	Total 21 years and over [1]	Naturalized		Having first papers	Aliens
		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		
1920, total	6,747,394	3,308,924	49.0	1,114,432	1,973,918	5,445,935	2,883,092	52.9	77,301	2,118,196
1930, total	6,797,494	4,217,576	62.0	926,454	1,435,309	5,840,149	3,409,860	58.4	291,962	1,907,528
EUROPE										
Northwestern Europe:										
England	391,838	272,566	69.6	46,307	56,671	376,363	255,542	67.9	18,871	84,708
Scotland	163,588	96,710	59.1	31,062	29,992	154,249	84,019	54.5	11,559	52,398
Wales	30,646	23,156	75.6	2,952	3,127	26,530	20,488	77.2	953	3,793
Northern Ireland	78,114	56,247	72.0	9,046	9,366	93,971	63,806	67.9	4,703	20,577
Irish Free State	316,731	222,642	70.3	39,530	38,017	404,515	266,098	65.8	23,655	89,539
Norway	191,248	135,482	70.8	23,298	26,173	147,020	108,430	73.8	6,234	26,814
Sweden	326,663	235,680	72.1	39,475	41,881	255,443	193,445	75.7	10,489	43,219
Denmark	107,423	80,911	75.3	12,267	10,808	67,160	51,896	77.3	2,975	9,947
Iceland	1,358	939	69.1	188	179	1,351	935	69.2	64	291
Netherlands	73,288	50,305	68.6	9,332	11,397	51,629	35,673	69.1	2,379	11,857
Belgium	33,260	22,789	68.5	4,877	4,569	26,887	17,267	64.2	1,864	6,845
Luxemburg	5,383	4,452	82.7	386	351	3,509	2,761	78.7	158	435
Switzerland	62,951	42,521	67.5	7,843	10,052	46,530	32,447	69.7	2,465	9,408
France	63,246	41,637	65.8	6,589	12,258	66,034	41,644	63.1	3,053	18,268
Central Europe:										
Germany	813,294	588,295	72.3	108,098	87,696	734,959	534,407	72.7	46,037	121,694
Poland	656,348	363,922	55.4	110,597	169,496	560,282	252,427	45.1	30,238	264,097
Czechoslovakia	246,763	159,915	64.8	33,703	47,975	226,989	134,209	59.1	10,229	75,893
Austria	188,070	125,143	66.5	22,955	33,232	171,222	102,915	60.1	8,507	52,813
Hungary	133,697	80,138	59.9	22,025	28,284	128,180	67,012	52.3	7,788	49,188
Yugoslavia	126,732	60,234	47.5	24,640	39,562	75,706	33,747	44.6	4,464	35,857
Eastern Europe:										
Russia	589,065	398,920	67.7	67,378	107,518	514,490	295,915	57.5	22,671	178,318
Latvia	10,687	7,132	66.7	1,559	1,773	9,187	5,132	55.9	584	3,214
Estonia	2,292	1,052	45.9	651	531	1,078	419	38.9	174	444
Lithuania	109,223	55,760	51.1	18,511	32,631	80,821	34,826	43.1	4,081	39,918
Finland	75,331	38,033	50.5	12,204	23,323	63,551	33,549	52.8	3,396	24,955
Rumania	75,241	49,298	65.5	11,751	12,767	64,058	35,832	55.9	3,556	22,871
Bulgaria	7,346	2,813	38.3	1,896	2,435	1,615	617	38.2	130	821
Turkey in Europe	1,179	655	55.6	284	260	874	293	33.5	54	500
Southern Europe:										
Greece	125,619	62,649	49.9	22,701	36,516	41,717	12,825	30.7	2,158	25,349
Albania	6,146	2,227	36.2	1,386	2,396	1,913	360	18.8	98	1,410
Italy	986,531	545,729	55.3	119,191	299,015	693,177	303,114	43.7	21,840	347,291
Spain	40,250	7,554	18.8	6,098	25,408	14,715	2,986	20.3	649	10,516
Portugal	40,264	8,129	20.2	4,237	26,872	25,728	4,602	17.9	581	19,631
Other Europe	9,086	4,289	47.2	1,812	2,358	5,993	3,165	52.8	289	2,102
ASIA										
Armenia	18,240	10,106	55.4	3,048	4,702	11,909	4,327	36.3	604	6,679
Palestine	3,106	1,907	61.4	488	596	1,981	1,083	54.7	124	684
Syria	30,994	17,997	58.1	4,707	7,449	23,131	9,876	42.7	1,082	11,356
Turkey in Asia	26,525	14,582	55.0	4,709	6,651	16,809	5,701	33.9	994	9,586
Other Asia	8,658	3,533	40.8	1,751	3,016	4,395	2,038	46.4	339	1,789
AMERICA										
Canada—French	167,493	86,019	51.4	22,209	53,572	161,660	81,177	50.2	6,633	67,570
Canada—Other	364,192	204,047	56.0	53,096	84,451	409,098	245,777	60.1	21,963	116,894
Newfoundland	10,177	4,239	41.7	2,256	3,268	10,914	4,504	41.3	832	4,995
Cuba	7,734	1,681	21.7	566	4,844	5,157	1,386	26.9	92	3,300
Other West Indies [2]	6,971	3,642	52.2	932	1,916	7,042	3,024	42.9	458	2,888
Mexico	10,471	2,057	19.6	794	6,685	8,672	2,732	31.5	229	4,940
Central and South America	18,052	5,359	29.7	3,128	8,563	11,989	3,899	32.5	595	6,611
OTHER COUNTRIES										
Africa	3,771	2,040	54.1	640	875	2,851	1,520	53.3	187	964
Australia	6,257	3,770	60.3	807	1,285	5,626	3,488	62.0	260	1,494
Azores	18,201	5,070	27.9	1,791	10,764	15,619	3,394	21.7	416	11,215
Other Atlantic Is. [3]	2,241	789	35.2	324	1,005	1,539	562	36.5	62	813
Pacific Islands	2,104	1,179	56.0	310	468	1,795	1,056	58.8	109	508
All other [4]	3,406	1,635	48.0	119	310	2,516	1,513	60.1	37	261

[1] Totals include persons whose citizenship was not reported.
[2] Except possessions of the United States.
[3] Includes Cape Verde Islands.
[4] Includes country not specified and born at sea.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 27.—PERSONS 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY CLASSES AND

Division and State	Persons 21 years of age and over						
	All classes			Native white			
				Total		Native parentage	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Continental United States.	72,943,624	37,056,757	35,886,867	26,418,580	26,343,811	19,257,937	18,858,829
New England	5,095,074	2,481,494	2,613,580	1,596,613	1,712,944	882,269	920,380
Maine	487,125	244,320	242,805	197,844	197,046	153,689	151,979
New Hampshire	294,055	145,551	148,504	106,610	109,812	71,515	72,236
Vermont	220,428	112,374	108,054	92,231	90,440	68,922	66,947
Massachusetts	2,686,487	1,287,970	1,398,517	787,645	868,395	384,681	414,903
Rhode Island	421,197	202,029	219,168	120,480	133,911	54,159	57,644
Connecticut	985,782	489,250	496,532	291,803	313,340	149,303	156,671
Middle Atlantic	16,311,742	8,189,533	8,122,209	5,204,885	5,423,526	3,217,491	3,279,158
New York	8,142,851	4,078,340	4,064,511	2,366,659	2,480,405	1,284,253	1,306,156
New Jersey	2,512,112	1,261,298	1,250,814	773,669	807,451	442,163	450,191
Pennsylvania	5,656,779	2,849,895	2,806,884	2,064,557	2,135,670	1,491,075	1,522,811
East North Central	15,685,265	8,057,827	7,627,438	6,013,332	5,948,338	4,032,748	3,899,207
Ohio	4,132,251	2,095,788	2,036,463	1,651,202	1,667,026	1,261,525	1,247,068
Indiana	2,003,019	1,016,313	986,706	898,602	894,572	769,727	760,552
Illinois	4,841,768	2,469,993	2,371,775	1,707,070	1,723,009	1,038,559	1,014,262
Michigan	2,939,409	1,558,021	1,381,388	1,055,413	983,707	648,349	581,925
Wisconsin	1,768,818	917,712	851,106	701,045	680,024	314,588	295,400
West North Central	8,000,433	4,104,361	3,896,072	3,386,937	3,315,275	2,229,203	2,161,585
Minnesota	1,537,983	797,960	740,023	577,121	568,332	227,425	215,765
Iowa	1,506,129	765,863	740,266	668,246	662,364	443,975	435,426
Missouri	2,269,657	1,137,503	1,132,154	980,255	991,121	802,602	797,097
North Dakota	358,182	196,028	162,154	134,564	116,807	47,998	40,420
South Dakota	385,808	207,413	178,395	164,395	145,621	83,978	73,135
Nebraska	812,450	419,139	393,311	349,159	336,300	216,777	207,300
Kansas	1,130,224	580,455	549,769	513,197	494,730	406,448	392,422
South Atlantic	8,415,339	4,183,568	4,231,771	2,941,028	2,964,483	2,758,634	2,768,881
Delaware	148,792	76,058	72,734	56,450	56,235	48,222	47,452
Maryland	996,928	500,549	496,379	366,686	374,862	300,548	302,820
District of Columbia	341,465	160,809	180,656	103,713	120,223	84,181	96,690
Virginia	1,300,893	650,357	650,536	474,338	473,819	456,862	457,435
West Virginia	900,987	471,779	429,208	402,416	382,477	381,014	361,021
North Carolina	1,542,125	758,445	783,680	549,843	558,366	544,681	552,915
South Carolina	819,384	395,234	424,150	232,780	237,315	228,570	232,943
Georgia	1,498,567	731,490	767,077	474,735	482,159	464,741	471,645
Florida	866,198	438,847	427,351	280,017	279,027	249,815	245,960
East South Central	5,220,526	2,602,304	2,618,222	1,884,478	1,876,167	1,814,288	1,797,378
Kentucky	1,422,434	718,286	704,148	635,197	625,417	597,498	581,238
Tennessee	1,418,144	701,194	716,950	562,170	571,321	548,620	556,542
Alabama	1,348,401	666,742	681,659	427,670	425,358	415,719	412,584
Mississippi	1,031,547	516,082	515,465	259,441	254,071	252,451	247,012
West South Central	6,611,094	3,391,930	3,219,164	2,487,346	2,353,497	2,278,927	2,149,292
Arkansas	968,231	494,949	473,282	359,862	340,696	346,077	328,216
Louisiana	1,134,852	566,908	567,944	341,731	340,854	306,530	299,897
Oklahoma	1,287,131	673,398	613,733	586,864	535,781	546,316	499,358
Texas	3,220,880	1,656,675	1,564,205	1,199,389	1,136,166	1,080,004	1,021,821
Mountain	2,108,221	1,142,751	965,470	866,977	769,230	628,341	548,309
Montana	318,611	181,494	137,117	131,757	106,511	80,613	62,638
Idaho	246,770	136,212	110,558	115,088	98,072	83,006	70,667
Wyoming	132,954	77,205	55,749	60,648	46,890	45,284	33,901
Colorado	623,523	323,224	300,299	255,941	248,348	191,146	182,227
New Mexico	216,956	115,667	101,289	88,476	79,217	81,708	72,707
Arizona	244,115	134,401	109,714	79,927	66,763	66,128	54,440
Utah	264,498	136,960	127,538	110,074	105,789	63,541	60,242
Nevada	60,794	37,588	23,206	25,066	17,640	16,915	11,487
Pacific	5,495,930	2,902,989	2,592,941	2,036,484	1,980,351	1,416,036	1,334,661
Washington	1,010,167	545,410	464,757	394,969	362,415	264,735	236,039
Oregon	621,375	331,805	289,570	265,741	246,006	196,171	177,399
California	3,864,388	2,025,774	1,838,614	1,375,774	1,371,930	955,130	921,223

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.