

6. MILITARY AND CIVIL SERVICES

No. 162.—FEDERAL SERVICE—SUMMARY OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS,
BY CLASS OF SERVICE, 1940, 1941, AND 1942, AND BY QUARTERS, 1942

[Pay roll in thousands of dollars]

YEAR AND QUARTER	TOTAL CIVILIAN SERVICE ¹		EXECUTIVE SERVICE ¹		LEGISLATIVE SERVICE		JUDICIAL SERVICE		MILITARY SERVICE ²	
	Em- ployees ³	Pay roll	Em- ployees ³	Pay roll	Em- ployees ³	Pay roll	Em- ployees ³	Pay roll	Per- sonnel ⁴	Pay roll
1940.....	1,040,249	1,899,100	1,031,877	1,876,016	5,911	15,640	2,461	7,444	573,147	464,302
1941.....	1,413,067	2,579,103	1,404,405	2,555,305	6,112	16,032	2,550	7,766	1,660,346	1,166,292
1942.....	2,328,399	4,509,867	2,319,353	4,485,152	6,410	16,622	2,636	8,093	(⁵)	(⁵)
Jan.-Mar.....	1,832,310	871,870	1,823,368	865,738	6,345	4,124	2,597	2,008	(⁵)	(⁵)
Apr.-June.....	2,163,319	1,041,879	2,154,183	1,035,743	6,487	4,137	2,649	1,999	(⁵)	(⁵)
July-Sept.....	2,514,134	1,210,104	2,505,022	1,203,944	6,452	4,138	2,660	2,022	(⁵)	(⁵)
Oct.-Dec.....	2,803,831	1,386,014	2,794,837	1,379,727	6,354	4,223	2,640	2,064	(⁵)	(⁵)

¹ Data for 1940 and 1941 have been revised.

² Includes officers and enlisted men on active duty in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard, and nurses on active duty.

³ Data represent averages of number of persons on pay roll for last pay period of month.

⁴ Personnel data have been adjusted to conform to amount of pay roll obligated during month, and do not represent an actual count on any given day.

⁵ Beginning December 1941, military personnel and pay-roll data have not been included in this table. Figures for 1941, therefore, do not include December 1941 and are revised.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; records. Monthly figures are published currently in Monthly Labor Review.

No. 163.—ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES—STRENGTH BY IDENTITY: 1942 AND 1943

IDENTITY	1942	1943	IDENTITY	1942	1943
	June 30	June 30		June 30	June 30
Total	3,074,184	6,993,102	Nurses.....	12,475	30,316
Officers.....	190,662	521,435	Hospital dietitians.....	(¹)	666
Enlisted men.....	2,867,762	6,358,200	Physical therapy aides.....	(¹)	323
Warrant officers.....	3,285	16,219	Women's Army Corp:		
Flight officers.....	(¹)	5,700	Officers.....	(¹)	4,917
			Enlisted women.....	(¹)	55,326

¹ Not available.

Source: War Department; records.

No. 164.—NAVY, MARINE CORPS, COAST GUARD—STRENGTH BY IDENTITY:
1943 AND 1944

CLASS	NAVY		MARINE CORPS		COAST GUARD	
	1943 Feb. 1	1944 Feb. 1	1943 Feb. 1	1944 Jan. 31	1943 Feb. 1	1944 Feb. 1
Total	1,332,602	2,474,502	247,354	414,020	144,864	171,933
Officers:						
Men.....	131,642	218,712	14,040	28,211	5,793	10,302
Women's Reserve.....	1,482	6,733	2	654	46	560
Officer candidates.....	42,345	119,834			947	1,302
Nurses.....	3,293	7,340				
Enlisted personnel:						
Men.....	1,149,679	2,080,608	233,312	374,258	137,599	153,508
Women's Reserve.....	4,161	41,275	(¹)	10,897	479	6,261

¹ None.

Source: Navy Department; records.

No. 165.—ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES—STRENGTH OF COMPONENT PARTS:
1890 to 1941

NOTE.—For period prior to 1914, table covers quinquennial years and years in which considerable changes occurred in Regular Army. Figures for Reserve officers include data for Regular Army enlisted men, and also, for years prior to 1924, for National Guard officers holding commissions in the Reserve. There is, therefore, some duplication in the grand totals, but the amount of this duplication is relatively small.

JUNE 30—	Grand total	REGULAR ARMY ¹			NATIONAL GUARD ²			RESERVE FORCES		
		Total	Officers	Enlisted men	Total	Officers	En- listed men	Total	Officers	Enlisted men
1890	136,624	27,089	2,168	24,921	109,535	8,555	100,980			
1895	140,051	27,172	2,154	25,018	112,879	9,227	103,652			
1900	223,366	68,155	2,486	65,669	122,213	8,246	113,967	32,998	1,531	31,467
1901	200,696	81,586	2,940	78,646	115,749	8,751	106,998	3,361	350	3,011
1902	185,805	75,584	3,731	71,853	110,221	(*)	(*)			
1905	178,269	66,956	3,934	63,022	111,313	8,680	102,633			
1908	187,369	76,428	3,966	72,462	110,941	8,583	102,358			
1909	203,385	84,459	4,208	80,251	118,926	8,975	109,951			
1910	200,378	80,718	4,439	76,279	119,660	9,155	110,505			
1912	213,313	91,461	4,650	86,811	121,852	9,142	112,710			
1914	225,819	97,700	4,883	92,817	128,043	8,792	119,251	16		16
1915	235,410	105,993	4,798	101,195	129,398	8,705	120,693	19		19
1916	244,483	107,641	5,025	102,616	132,194	8,589	123,605	4,648		4,648
1917	629,863	250,367	6,332	244,035	314,581	11,000	303,581	64,925	21,543	43,382
1918	2,246,103	741,084	10,518	730,566	445,678	12,000	433,678	1,059,341	135,380	923,961
1918 (Nov. 11)	3,673,888	1,073,888	13,434	1,060,454						
1919	931,422	836,882	78,003	758,879	37,210	1,198	36,012	57,330	45,573	11,757
1920	363,540	200,367	15,519	184,848	56,090	2,073	54,017	107,083	68,232	38,851
1921	407,920	227,374	14,124	213,250	113,640	5,843	107,797	66,906	66,905	11
1922	373,597	146,069	14,075	131,994	159,658	8,744	150,914	67,870	67,390	480
1923	370,042	130,964	12,682	118,282	160,598	9,675	150,923	78,480	76,923	1,557
1924	397,794	140,644	12,501	128,143	177,428	10,996	166,432	79,722	76,322	3,400
1925	406,162	134,624	12,909	121,715	177,525	11,595	165,930	94,013	88,898	5,115
1926	410,902	133,033	13,105	119,928	174,969	11,435	163,534	102,900	97,125	5,775
1927	421,519	135,079	13,175	119,904	181,142	12,192	168,950	107,298	101,563	5,735
1928	426,075	134,331	13,174	121,157	181,221	12,428	168,793	110,523	105,059	5,464
1929	421,466	137,360	13,168	124,192	176,988	12,535	164,453	107,118	101,926	5,192
1930	426,825	137,472	13,195	124,277	182,715	12,930	169,785	106,638	101,917	4,721
1931	439,081	138,648	13,205	125,443	187,386	13,249	174,137	113,047	108,210	4,837
1932	440,162	133,042	13,153	119,889	187,412	13,549	173,863	119,708	114,836	4,872
1933	445,449	135,011	13,223	121,788	185,925	13,569	172,356	124,513	119,485	5,028
1934	440,764	136,970	13,147	123,823	184,791	13,507	171,284	119,003	114,357	4,646
1935	440,788	137,960	12,862	125,098	185,915	13,571	172,344	116,913	112,590	4,323
1936	474,353	166,114	12,902	153,212	189,173	13,721	175,452	119,066	115,169	3,897
1937	484,620	178,101	13,108	164,993	192,161	14,110	178,051	114,358	111,169	3,189
1938	496,810	183,447	13,296	170,151	197,188	14,443	182,745	116,175	113,177	2,998
1939	526,451	187,886	13,807	174,079	199,491	14,666	184,825	139,074	116,719	22,355
1940	653,536	264,035	14,594	249,441	241,612	14,775	226,837	147,886	116,636	31,253
1941	1,521,882	870,261	15,025	855,236	452,850	21,274	431,576	124,169	122,020	2,149

¹ Includes Philippine Scouts beginning with 1902. Figures for 1919 to 1926, inclusive, include in most cases World War emergency personnel still in service. All emergency enlisted men still in service were discharged on July 2, 1921. On Nov. 11, 1926, the last emergency officer was discharged, thereby completing the demobilization of the World War Army. Retired personnel on active duty are not included. (On June 30, 1941, 495 retired officers and 13 retired enlisted men had returned to active duty.) Beginning with 1919, data for warrant officers are included; these numbered 731 on June 30, 1941.

² State militia prior to act of June 3, 1916. Beginning with 1924, data for warrant officers are included; these numbered 200 on June 30, 1941. ³ U. S. Volunteers. ⁴ Not available. ⁵ Regular Army Reserve.

⁶ Includes data for National Guard personnel in Federal service. ⁷ Estimated.

⁸ Officers' Reserve Corps. Beginning with 1924, figures do not include data for persons holding commissions also in National Guard. Figure for 1941 includes 57,309 officers on extended active duty.

⁹ Regular Army Reserve, 8,382; Enlisted Reserve Corps, 35,000 (estimated).

¹⁰ Officers' Reserve Corps, 86,262; National Army, 49,118 (estimated).

¹¹ Estimated enlisted strength of the National Army. Practically all members of the Regular Army Reserve and the Enlisted Reserve Corps had, by this date, been assigned to duty with Regular Army, National Guard, and National Army organizations.

¹² Estimates only. Under orders of the Secretary of War all components had been merged into one army known as "The United States Army." ¹³ Enlisted Reserve Corps.

¹⁴ Enlisted Reserve Corps, 1939, 3,054; 1940, 3,233; Regular Army Reserve, 1939, 19,301; 1940, 28,020. All enlistments in Regular Army Reserve suspended as of Dec. 31, 1940, and members called to active duty on or before Feb. 15, 1941, except those who were deferred until July 1, 1941, in order to complete college or university courses. ¹⁵ Includes 74,602 unassigned selectees.

¹⁶ Enlisted men, 491,777 (including 10,919 Regular Army Reserve and 1,470 Army of United States with the Regular Army); selectees, 363,459.

¹⁷ Enlisted men, 262,722 (including 20,590 Army of United States with the National Guard); selectees, 168,854. ¹⁸ Enlisted Reserve Corps. Includes 35 enlisted Reserve Corps men on active duty.

Source: War Department, Annual Report of Secretary and records.

No. 166.—NAVY, MARINE CORPS, NAVAL RESERVE, AND MARINE CORPS RESERVE—ORGANIZED STRENGTH: 1905 TO 1941

JUNE 30 (EXCEPT AS INDICATED)	NAVY		NAVAL RESERVE ¹		MARINE CORPS		MARINE CORPS RESERVE	
	Officers	Enlisted men	Officers	Enlisted men	Officers	Enlisted men	Officers	Enlisted men
1905.....	2,252	30,804	465	4,475	273	6,932	-----	-----
1910.....	2,921	45,076	540	5,961	334	9,152	-----	-----
1915.....	3,780	52,561	606	7,706	344	9,968	-----	-----
1920.....	9,171	107,601	² 28,482	1,349	1,106	16,061	564	4,750
1924.....	8,126	87,327	3,975	21,015	1,157	19,176	137	501
1925.....	8,389	84,289	3,818	24,457	1,168	18,310	150	483
1926.....	8,574	82,161	3,736	25,654	1,178	17,956	250	2,647
1927.....	8,904	83,566	3,771	26,293	1,200	18,000	378	5,685
1928.....	8,856	84,276	4,091	27,072	1,198	17,822	413	8,366
1929.....	8,905	85,284	6,078	28,821	1,182	17,615	445	9,119
1930.....	8,985	84,872	7,002	31,777	1,212	18,172	488	10,265
1931.....	9,260	80,863	7,549	34,586	1,194	17,586	536	9,425
1932.....	9,423	81,093	7,869	34,802	1,196	15,355	557	8,437
1933.....	9,449	79,206	7,978	32,889	1,192	14,876	642	8,742
1934.....	9,582	80,312	8,557	32,309	1,187	15,174	645	7,576
1935.....	9,721	82,818	9,571	32,649	1,163	16,097	689	8,378
1936.....	9,735	93,054	³ 11,187	33,629	1,208	16,040	⁴ 715	9,737
1937.....	9,826	100,161	³ 12,287	37,138	1,312	16,911	⁴ 848	11,796
1938.....	10,172	104,848	³ 13,395	40,012	1,358	16,997	⁴ 923	13,944
1939.....	10,597	110,187	³ 14,018	41,985	1,331	18,013	⁴ 1,061	14,964
1940.....	10,817	139,554	³ 15,782	34,778	1,461	26,369	⁴ 1,186	14,976
1941 (Nov. 1) ⁵	13,322	225,001	³ 18,141	55,397	2,038	48,237	⁴ 1,618	12,150

¹ Naval Militia prior to 1917. ² Enrolled.
³ Includes Aviation Cadets: 1936, 359; 1937, 554; 1938, 812; 1939, 1,032; 1940, 545; 1941 data not available. Also includes 591 Merchant Marine Cadets in 1940; 1941 data not available.
⁴ Includes Aviation Cadets: 1936, 25; 1937, 50; 1938, 63; 1939, 83; 1940, 46; 1941 data not available.
⁵ For later available data, see table 164.

Source: Navy Department, records.

No. 167.—SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT OF THE U. S. NAVY AS OF JULY 1, 1940, AND JULY 31, 1943

[Figures include ships converted into Navy auxiliaries or small craft. Allowance has been made for the large number, but comparatively small tonnage of landing craft, small craft and auxiliaries which have been lost or transferred. These data are not comparable with data in table 168]

DATE	SHIPS			Aircraft
	Total	Warships ¹	Other	
Number:				
July 1, 1940.....	1,076	383	693	1,744
July 31, 1943.....	14,072	613	13,459	18,269
Displacement (tons):				
July 1, 1940.....	1,875,000	1,313,000	562,000	-----
July 31, 1943.....	5,000,000	2,218,000	2,782,000	-----

¹ Battleships, carriers, cruisers, destroyers, submarines.

Source: Navy Department; press release, Sept. 19, 1943.

No. 168.—SHIPS OF THE U. S. NAVY FIT FOR SERVICE (INCLUDING THOSE UNDER REPAIR): 1906 TO 1941

DATE	TOTAL		FIGHTING SHIPS		NONFIGHTING SHIPS	
	Number	Displacement	Number	Displacement	Number	Displacement
June 30:		<i>Tons</i>		<i>Tons</i>		<i>Tons</i>
1906.....	276	692,592	200	518,115	76	174,477
1910.....	308	1,075,407	220	828,695	88	246,712
1915.....	343	1,352,135	230	913,334	113	438,801
1920.....	795	2,111,457	618	1,369,880	177	741,577
1925.....	754	2,274,376	567	1,269,791	187	1,004,585
1930.....	685	2,228,617	551	1,305,744	134	922,873
December 31:						
1935.....	565	2,043,624	436	1,155,780	129	887,844
1938.....	551	1,773,588	422	1,279,135	129	494,453
1939.....	583	1,868,613	445	1,343,160	138	525,453
1940.....	666	(¹)	499	(¹)	167	(¹)
December 1: 1941 ²	942	(¹)	662	(¹)	280	(¹)

¹ Data not available for publication.

² Comparable data for later years are not available for publication. For later available data, see table 167.

Source: Navy Department, records.

No. 169.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS—EXPENDITURES AND ADULT MEMBERSHIP: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1934 TO 1942

NOTE.—Expenditures in thousands of dollars. Chapter budgets not included. For fiscal year 1942, additional expenditures by the 3,750 chapters were estimated at approximately \$19,316,000

ITEM	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Adult membership (thousands):									
Total, including insular and foreign.....	3,802	3,838	4,138	4,904	5,524	5,669	7,139	9,190	15,130
Continental U. S. and Alaska.....	3,711	3,734	4,027	4,774	5,380	5,505	6,955	8,980	14,940
Percent of total population ¹	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.2	5.3	6.8	11.2
Expenditures, total.....	3,717	2,946	7,683	25,985	10,359	5,640	6,896	13,038	25,310

DETAIL OF EXPENDITURES ²	1941	1942	DETAIL OF EXPENDITURES ²	1941	1942
Disaster relief.....	1,002	1,252	Civilian war aid.....		1,195
Domestic.....	947	1,233	Volunteer special services.....		136
Insular and foreign.....	55	19	American Junior Red Cross.....	181	277
Foreign war relief.....	6,848	6,229	General service, etc., to chapters ³	1,319	1,910
Services to the armed forces.....	2,383	10,712	Other services.....	212	448
Nursing services.....	296	679	General executive and finance.....	369	590
First aid, water safety, accident prevention, etc.....	429	901	Capital expenditures for additional office space.....		983

¹ Based on population estimates of Bureau of the Census.

² Activities common to all services, such as those of the central stenographic section, files, etc., have been prorated to the several services.

³ Includes expenditures for supervision, field service, correspondence, public information, roll call, and fund-raising campaigns, etc.

Source: The American National Red Cross; annual report, except as noted.

FEDERAL EMPLOYEES

No. 170.—EMPLOYEES IN FEDERAL EXECUTIVE CIVIL SERVICE: 1816 TO 1942

[This table covers all civil employees in the executive branch of the U. S. Govt. Temporary substitute employees in the P. O. Dept. are excluded except for 1941 and 1942. Also excluded are employees of the District of Columbia Government. Number on and prior to June 30, 1937, refers to employees on the roll, with or without pay, on last day of month; thereafter, to employees on pay roll with pay during last regular pay period of month. Data are not comparable with June 1943 data in table 172.]

JUNE 30—	Total number ¹	JUNE 30—	Total number	ON OR ABOUT JUNE 30—	Total number	Wash., D. C. metrop. area	All other areas
1816	6,327	1921	² 562,252	1934	673,095	89,132	583,963
1821	8,211	1922	527,517	1935	719,440	103,453	615,987
1831	19,800	1923	515,772	1936	824,259	117,103	707,156
1841	23,700	1924	521,641	1937	841,664	116,409	726,255
1851	33,300	1925	532,798	1938	851,926	115,590	736,336
1861	49,200	1926	523,542	1939	920,310	123,364	796,946
1871	53,900	1927	527,228	1940	1,002,820	133,645	869,175
1881	107,000	1928	540,867	1941	1,370,110	184,236	1,185,874
1891	166,000	1929	559,579	1942	2,206,970	268,383	1,938,587
1901	256,000	1930	580,494				
1911	391,350	1931	588,206				
1918	² 917,760	1932	583,196				
1920	³ 691,116	1933	572,091				

¹ Approximate prior to 1921.

² As of Nov. 11.

³ As of July 31.

Source: Civil Service Commission; Annual Report; Semiannual and Monthly Report of Employment.

No. 171.—FEDERAL EMPLOYEES, BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND AGE, BY SEX WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY ANNUAL SALARY: DEC. 31, 1938

OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY ANNUAL SALARY					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Under \$1,200	\$1,200 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$2,599	\$2,600 to \$3,799	\$3,800 and over
Total	1,808,715	663,180	145,535	100.0	13.3	32.8	40.5	10.0	3.4
Technical, scientific, and professional.....	74,705	68,540	6,165	100.0	1.2	2.3	23.9	46.1	26.5
Semitechnical, semiscientific and semiprofessional.....	51,990	40,465	11,525	100.0	6.1	28.9	39.3	20.2	5.5
Postmasters and assistants.....	47,000	31,400	15,600	100.0	55.9	11.6	19.2	12.2	1.1
Managerial and administrative.....	36,245	30,890	5,355	100.0	1.8	20.6	33.9	30.2	13.5
Postal clerks and carriers.....	209,000	202,600	6,400	100.0	.9	15.0	80.5	3.6	(²)
Clerical.....	148,000	66,870	81,130	100.0	9.6	62.7	23.4	3.9	.4
Service.....	56,720	47,795	8,925	100.0	37.4	42.3	16.4	3.0	.9
Trade and manual, total.....	185,055	174,620	10,435	100.0	20.7	46.5	28.8	3.9	.1
Skilled.....	93,150	92,545	605	100.0	8.5	34.6	49.1	7.5	.3
Semiskilled.....	47,905	40,775	7,130	100.0	16.0	68.8	14.3	.9	
Unskilled.....	44,000	41,300	2,700	100.0	51.2	47.8	1.0		
Under 25 years.....	57,970	40,515	17,455	100.0	26.4	60.0	13.1	.5	(²)
25-29 years.....	95,085	71,290	23,795	100.0	13.6	52.6	28.9	4.5	.4
30-34 years.....	107,770	86,200	21,570	100.0	11.1	37.4	40.1	9.3	2.1
35-39 years.....	111,885	91,380	20,505	100.0	11.7	29.0	46.4	9.8	3.1
40-44 years.....	141,610	120,590	21,020	100.0	11.8	27.0	47.6	10.0	3.6
45-49 years.....	111,300	96,655	14,645	100.0	11.7	24.9	46.2	12.4	4.8
50-59 years.....	127,395	110,515	16,880	100.0	11.9	22.2	45.1	15.2	5.6
60 years and over.....	40,495	34,780	5,715	100.0	18.7	21.4	35.9	16.0	8.0
Age not specified ³	15,205	11,255	3,950						

¹ Number for which complete data were available and not all persons in Federal service on Dec. 31, 1938.
² Less than 0.05 percent. ³ Includes persons serving without compensation (largely agents and consultants), dollar-a-year employees, and workers paid on a piece-work basis.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Special survey made jointly by Bureau of Labor Statistics and Civil Service Commission and published in January 1941 issue of Monthly Labor Review and in pamphlet "Occupations and Salaries in Federal Employment."

No. 172.—EMPLOYEES IN FEDERAL EXECUTIVE CIVIL SERVICE, BY DEPARTMENTS
AND INDEPENDENT OFFICES: JUNE 1943

[Data are for continental United States only, excluding Alaska and Panama Canal Zone. Because of revised reporting methods data in this table are not comparable with those in table 170]

DEPARTMENT OR INDEPENDENT ESTABLISHMENT	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		
	Entire service	Wash., D. C. metropolitan area	All other areas
Total	3,252,598	279,732	2,972,866
Executive Office of the President:			
White House Office.....	51	51	.....
Bureau of the Budget.....	558	558	.....
National Resources Planning Board.....	261	149	112
Other (Executive Office of the President).....	75	75	.....
War establishments:			
Office for Emergency Management:			
Alien Property Custodian.....	1,049	432	617
Central Administrative Services.....	5,143	2,372	2,771
Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs.....	1,149	881	268
National War Labor Board.....	4,281	466	3,815
Office of Civilian Defense.....	1,452	699	753
Office of Defense Transportation.....	4,729	832	3,897
Office of Economic Stabilization.....	4	4	.....
Office of the Lend Lease Administrator.....	606	591	15
Office of Scientific Research & Development.....	1,177	593	584
Office of War Information.....	4,090	1,158	2,932
Office of War Mobilization.....	9	9	.....
Smaller War Plants Corporation.....	1,135	299	836
War Manpower Commission.....	223,486	2,853	220,633
War Production Board.....	19,237	12,830	6,407
War Relocation Authority.....	2,053	238	1,815
War Shipping Administration.....	10,252	1,030	9,222
Office of Censorship.....	11,079	772	10,307
Office of Economic Warfare.....	3,034	2,885	149
Office of Price Administration ¹	121,170	5,118	116,052
Office of Strategic Services.....	1,532	1,302	230
Petroleum Administrator for War.....	1,394	868	526
Executive departments:			
State.....	3,388	2,963	425
Treasury.....	82,093	24,425	57,668
War.....	1,375,596	57,209	1,318,387
Justice.....	30,952	9,282	21,670
Post Office.....	315,857	7,794	308,063
Navy.....	606,590	48,492	558,098
Interior.....	40,961	4,713	36,248
Agriculture.....	108,676	10,752	97,924
Commerce.....	40,531	11,774	28,757
Labor.....	10,236	2,021	8,215
Independent establishments:			
Board of Governors Federal Reserve System.....	475	459	16
Board of Investigation and Research.....	148	140	8
Civil Service Commission.....	7,218	3,328	3,890
Employees' Compensation Commission.....	497	30	467
Federal Communications Commission.....	1,987	1,031	956
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	2,203	267	1,936
Federal Power Commission.....	678	456	222
Federal Security Agency.....	37,342	7,318	30,024
Federal Trade Commission.....	497	434	63
Federal Works Agency.....	20,153	14,021	6,132
General Accounting Office.....	8,767	7,254	1,513
Government Printing Office.....	7,973	7,931	42
Interstate Commerce Commission.....	2,241	1,552	689
Maritime Commission.....	8,474	2,937	5,537
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics.....	3,984	150	3,834
National Archives.....	328	318	10
National Capital Housing Authority.....	248	248	.....
National Housing Agency.....	19,746	3,763	15,983
National Labor Relations Board.....	812	361	451
Panama Canal.....	248	193	55
Railroad Retirement Board.....	1,695	20	1,675
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.....	8,248	3,744	4,504
Securities and Exchange Commission.....	1,288	10	1,278
Smithsonian Institution.....	748	736	12
Tariff Commission.....	302	290	12
Tax Court of the United States.....	125	125	.....
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	28,421	10	28,411
Veterans' Administration.....	53,597	5,983	47,614
Other independent establishments.....	269	133	136

¹ Includes 64,564 board members serving without compensation.

Source: Civil Service Commission, Monthly Report of Employment, July 1943.

No. 173.—CIVIL SERVICE—CLASSIFIED COMPETITIVE POSITIONS, PERSONS EXAMINED, PASSED, AND APPOINTED: 1884 TO 1941

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—	Com- petitive classi- fied posi- tions ¹	Ex- amined	Passed	Per- cent that passed	Ap- pointed	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—	Com- petitive classi- fied posi- tions ¹	Ex- amined	Passed	Per- cent that passed	Ap- pointed
1884	13,780	3,542	2,044	57.7	489	1914	292,460	215,587	147,526	68.4	41,935
1885	15,590	6,347	4,141	65.2	1,800	1915	292,291	167,795	114,632	68.3	36,397
1886	17,273	7,602	5,034	66.2	1,881	1916	295,926	154,722	113,792	73.5	42,058
1887	19,345	15,852	10,746	67.8	4,442	1917	326,899	212,114	152,553	71.9	86,312
1888	22,577	11,281	6,868	60.9	2,616	1918	642,432	551,391	387,963	70.4	213,530
1889	29,650	19,060	11,978	62.8	3,781	1919	592,961	438,259	299,826	68.4	179,533
1890	30,626	22,994	13,947	60.7	5,182	1920	497,603	293,327	193,915	66.1	116,309
1891	33,873	19,074	12,786	67.0	5,395	1921	448,112	303,309	203,209	67.0	101,711
1892	37,523	19,460	12,160	62.5	3,961	1922	420,688	206,007	128,952	62.6	63,867
1893	43,915	24,838	14,008	56.4	4,291	1923	411,398	204,200	122,918	60.2	57,694
1894	45,821	37,379	22,131	59.2	4,704	1924	415,593	225,723	135,451	60.0	67,349
1895	54,222	31,036	19,811	63.8	4,793	1925	423,538	201,415	122,495	60.8	50,164
1896	87,044	31,179	20,714	66.4	5,086	1926	422,300	202,846	105,964	52.2	38,916
1897	85,886	50,571	29,474	58.3	3,047	1927	422,998	251,679	106,937	42.4	42,063
1898	89,306	45,712	30,600	66.9	7,870	1928	431,763	236,997	123,830	52.2	40,317
1899	93,144	49,164	36,312	74.0	9,557	1929	445,957	243,510	125,726	51.6	47,913
1900	94,893	46,602	34,965	75.0	9,889	1930	462,083	267,429	132,991	49.7	41,075
1901	106,205	48,093	33,521	69.7	10,291	1931	468,050	248,438	121,670	48.9	41,528
1902	107,990	60,558	40,509	66.9	13,298	1932	467,161	257,109	89,717	34.8	25,080
1903	135,453	109,829	87,983	80.1	40,270	1933	456,096	191,771	89,082	46.4	12,216
1904	154,093	127,846	100,078	78.3	48,909	1934	450,592	296,447	169,555	57.2	22,757
1905	171,807	143,053	111,741	78.1	38,996	1935	455,229	430,114	198,266	46.1	36,182
1906	184,178	117,277	91,345	77.9	39,050	1936	498,725	732,229	389,052	53.1	51,777
1907	194,323	129,317	93,920	72.6	43,003	1937	532,073	820,681	393,920	48.0	75,648
1908	206,637	161,793	120,760	74.6	42,153	1938	562,909	388,404	197,424	50.8	51,454
1909	234,940	158,484	123,449	77.9	40,943	1939	622,832	556,571	254,095	45.7	72,108
1910	222,278	115,644	87,769	75.9	43,585	1940	626,827	839,112	374,890	44.7	123,799
1911	227,657	105,024	70,159	66.8	23,256	1941	990,233	2,447,463	1,273,290	52.0	282,297
1912	217,392	106,078	59,251	55.9	20,969						
1913	282,597	141,905	94,350	66.5	35,154						
						Total		13,551,243	7,672,195	56.6	2,580,650

¹ Figures for years prior to fiscal year ending June 30, 1934, are approximate.
² July 16, 1883, to Jan. 15, 1884. ³ Jan. 16, 1884, to Jan. 15, 1885. ⁴ Jan. 16, 1885, to Jan. 15, 1886.
⁵ Jan. 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887.
⁶ Excludes 68 employees occupying classified positions in the Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts.
⁷ Revised.

No. 174.—CIVIL SERVICE—PERSONS EXAMINED FOR AND APPOINTED TO CERTAIN POSITIONS IN THE POSTAL SERVICE: FISCAL YEARS 1938 TO 1941

TITLE	EXAMINED				APPOINTED			
	1938	1939	1940	1941	1938	1939	1940	1941
Total	69,697	57,880	84,619	144,468	9,703	9,698	14,391	16,503
Clerk-carrier.....	42,974	36,073	43,108	97,790	5,919	6,561	9,387	10,521
Laborer, Postal Service.....	8,947	851	2,873	15,456	624	298	695	642
Postmaster, first class.....	.....	963	1,498	337	.....	28	99	46
Postmaster, second class.....	.....	1,639	4,035	784	.....	32	306	156
Postmaster, third class.....	.....	5,182	6,846	2,573	.....	239	713	569
Postmaster, fourth class.....	3,703	2,173	2,422	6,889	2,447	1,870	1,741	2,733
Railway postal clerk.....	78	90	113	48	393	290	1,052	1,254
Rural carrier.....	13,472	10,654	23,488	20,301	207	321	360	534
Village carrier.....	523	315	236	290	113	59	38	48

Source of tables 173 and 174: Civil Service Commission, Annual Report and records.

No. 175.—CIVIL SERVICE AND CANAL ZONE RETIREMENT: 1921 TO 1942

[Retirement for civil-service employees was established by act of May 22, 1920. Under this act and its amendments, employees of the classified service and certain other groups, including unclassified laborers subject to labor regulations, are eligible for retirement on annuity. One of the most important enactments of civil service retirement legislation since the inauguration of the system was the amendatory act of Jan. 24, 1942, Public Law 411, 77th Cong., further amended Mar. 7, 1942. Among the important changes brought about by this law are: Uniform compulsory retirement age of 70 for all employees; optional retirement at age 60 after at least 30 years' service or at age 62 with 15 or more years of service, the option to be exercised by either the employee or the head of the department; vested title to annuity in case of voluntary or involuntary separation after service of at least 5 years; and the establishment of a new minimum method to provide annuities that are directly related to salaries and service. The employee contribution rate has been increased from 3½ to 5 percent of the basic salary. The employee contribution rate was 2½ percent prior to July 1, 1926, and 3½ percent from that time until the amendment of Jan. 24, 1942. By act of Mar. 2, 1931 (effective July 1, 1931), special provision was made for employees of the Panama Canal and Panama Canal R. R., who theretofore had been eligible for retirement under the civil-service retirement and disability act.]

JUNE 30 OR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	NUMBER ON CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT ROLL BY CAUSE OF RETIREMENT						CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY FUND (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)						
	Total	Age ¹	Disability	Involuntary, less than 30 years' service ²	30 years' service		Receipts			Disbursements			Balance in fund June 30
					Voluntary separation	Involuntary separation	Total ³	Salary deductions	Appropriations	Total ³	Annuities	Re-funds and interest ⁴	
1921-34							505,131	320,932	124,450	242,560	189,220	51,993	
1935	48,665	23,863	9,886	1,997	4,310	8,609	61,912	30,089	21,000	52,744	46,971	5,773	271,730
1936	51,206	24,603	10,877	1,998	4,610	9,118	84,268	32,405	40,150	56,709	50,243	6,466	299,289
1937	53,306	25,391	12,044	2,021	4,961	8,889	94,203	34,990	46,200	59,132	51,901	7,228	334,360
1938	56,130	26,670	13,340	2,050	5,401	8,669	127,193	37,322	73,235	62,476	54,163	8,322	399,077
1939	58,385	27,709	14,515	2,029	5,896	8,436	133,497	39,189	75,087	63,818	56,531	7,287	468,755
1940	62,027	30,216	15,294	2,019	6,318	8,180	151,682	42,945	87,172	67,315	59,252	8,063	553,122
1941	66,118	32,808	16,768	2,034	6,870	7,912	172,125	55,402	91,559	72,428	62,736	9,634	652,819
1942	69,179	33,279	18,032	1,996	7,879	7,645	218,411	86,927	101,761	76,378	65,182	11,186	794,852
Total							1,548,421	680,202	660,614	753,569	636,189	115,953	

	1941	1942		1941	1942
CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT			CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT—CON.		
Number on roll June 30 by—			Number on roll June 30 by—		
Sex and cause of retirement:			Rates per annum—		
Male	58,173	60,350	Less than \$100	73	87
Age	29,697	30,253	\$100-\$199	432	525
Disability	12,913	13,744	\$200-\$299	1,139	1,274
30 years' service:			\$300-\$399	1,838	1,939
Voluntary	6,460	7,361	\$400-\$499	2,497	2,616
Involuntary	7,410	7,148	\$500-\$599	3,676	3,500
15 years' service:			\$600-\$699	5,145	5,264
Voluntary		217	\$700-\$799	4,423	4,477
Involuntary	1,693	1,624	\$800-\$899	4,295	4,788
5 years' service ⁵		3	\$900-\$999	4,169	4,665
Female	7,919	8,773	\$1,000-\$1,099	4,372	4,430
Age	2,811	3,026	\$1,100-\$1,199	9,034	8,446
Disability	3,855	4,288	\$1,200	23,851	25,209
30 years' service:			\$1,201-\$1,299	1,062	1,217
Voluntary	410	518	\$1,300-\$1,399	63	153
Involuntary	502	497	\$1,400-\$1,499	25	73
15 years' service:			\$1,500-\$1,599	8	40
Voluntary		75	\$1,600-\$1,699	4	26
Involuntary	341	367	\$1,700-\$1,799	3	28
5 years' service ⁵		2	\$1,800-\$1,899	4	27
Survivor-annuitants, total	26	56	\$1,900-\$1,999	4	21
Male	1	4	\$2,000-\$2,399	1	31
Female	25	52	\$2,400-\$2,999		25
Vocations—			\$3,000-\$3,799		12
Mechanics	12,047	12,416	\$3,900-\$4,499		6
City letter carriers	9,703	10,006	Average annuity (dollars)	960	961
Rural letter carriers	9,959	10,072	Annual value of roll (1,000 dollars)	63,468	66,456
Post-office clerks	7,814	8,350			
Railway postal clerks	4,698	4,822	CANAL ZONE RETIREMENT		
Laborers	4,991	5,088	Number on roll June 30	672	694
Hazardous occupations	1,198	1,254	Average annuity (dollars)	1,346	1,361
Indian field service	771	804	Disbursements for annuities, years ended June 30 (1,000 dollars)	876	934
Clerical, technical, and administrative	14,911	16,311			

¹ Involuntary separation included with separation on account of age prior to 1930.
² Includes receipts from interest, not shown separately.
³ Includes direct settlements, adjustments for canceled checks, etc., not shown separately, in the amount of \$1,427,000 on June 30, 1942.
⁴ Lump-sum payments of total amounts in fund to credit of employees or beneficiaries.
⁵ Includes 26 survivor-annuitants in 1941 and 56 in 1942. Figure for 1942 also includes 292 voluntary separations (less than 30 years' service). See lower part of table.
⁶ Involuntary separation.
 Source: Civil Service Commission, Retirement Report.

FEDERAL EMPLOYEES

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No. 176.—INJURIES TO CIVIL EMPLOYEES OF THE UNITED STATES AND CLAIMS RECEIVED UNDER U. S. EMPLOYEES' ACT: SEPT. 7, 1916, TO DEC. 31, 1942

NOTE.—The U. S. Employees' Compensation Commission, created by act of Sept. 7, 1916, is charged with the duty of administering the law providing compensation for civil employees of the United States who suffer personal injury while in the performance of official duties. This table does not include data for Civilian Conservation Corps enrollees or for persons employed as civil employees of the United States on work relief projects financed through funds provided by the several Federal emergency relief appropriations, excepting those administrative employees who are eligible for benefits under the act of 1916.

PERIOD COVERED	INJURIES REPORTED				CLAIMS RECEIVED FOR DISABILITY AND DEATH			
	Nonfatal	Fatal	Total	Percent change from previous year	Disability	Death	Total	Percent change from previous year
Sept. 7, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1917— Year ending Dec. 31—	15,831	245	16,076	-----	6,429	227	6,656	-----
1918.....	23,448	670	24,118	+50.00	12,183	438	12,621	+89.60
1919.....	25,202	610	25,813	+7.00	13,425	499	13,924	+10.30
1920.....	19,557	523	20,080	-22.21	10,505	427	10,932	-21.50
1921.....	18,028	362	18,390	-8.42	7,857	310	8,167	-25.30
1922.....	17,965	354	18,259	-.71	6,804	282	7,086	-13.20
1923.....	17,713	279	17,992	-1.46	6,466	236	6,702	-5.40
1924.....	20,260	278	20,538	+14.15	6,890	224	7,114	+6.15
1925.....	20,377	314	20,691	+.74	6,987	274	7,261	+2.07
1926.....	19,208	319	19,527	-5.63	6,830	274	7,104	-2.16
1927.....	20,190	357	20,547	+5.22	7,272	285	7,557	+6.38
1928.....	21,886	303	22,189	+7.99	7,928	259	8,187	+8.34
1929.....	25,376	314	25,690	+15.78	9,074	263	9,337	+14.05
1930.....	25,775	294	26,069	+1.48	9,077	206	9,283	-.58
1931.....	28,176	262	28,438	+9.09	9,240	168	9,408	+1.35
1932.....	25,117	231	25,348	-10.87	7,639	190	7,829	-16.78
1933.....	24,920	230	25,150	-.78	7,226	188	7,414	-5.30
1934.....	34,121	292	34,413	+36.83	10,124	238	10,362	+39.76
1935.....	32,822	307	33,129	-3.73	8,670	250	8,920	-13.92
1936.....	38,119	391	38,510	+16.24	7,711	313	8,024	-10.04
1937.....	37,364	329	37,693	-2.12	6,754	260	7,014	-12.59
1938.....	38,069	302	38,371	+1.80	6,101	222	6,323	-9.85
1939.....	42,939	269	43,208	+12.61	6,638	197	6,835	+8.10
1940.....	49,700	335	50,035	+15.80	7,237	263	7,500	+9.73
1941.....	70,070	585	70,655	+41.21	9,870	378	10,248	+36.64
1942.....	121,094	767	121,861	+72.47	13,540	432	13,972	+36.34

Source: U. S. Employees' Compensation Commission, Annual Report.

No. 177.—RETIREMENT OF FEDERAL MILITARY PERSONNEL AND OTHER SPECIAL CLASSES OF FEDERAL EMPLOYEES: 1933 TO 1943

[Retired pay in thousands of dollars. With the exception of foreign service officers, who contribute 5 percent of their pay to the foreign service retirement fund, the personnel covered in this table make no direct contribution to their retirement pay. For data relating to Federal civil employees retired under the civil service and Canal Zone retirement acts, see table 175.]

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	ARMY		NAVY		MARINE CORPS		COAST GUARD ¹		OTHER ²	
	Number on roll ³	Retired pay	Number on roll ⁴	Retired pay	Number on roll ³	Retired pay	Number on roll ⁴	Retired pay	Number on roll ³	Retired pay
1933.....	12,811	20,218	5,176	9,151	797	1,276	1,138	1,260	558	866
1934.....	13,332	19,344	5,945	10,059	825	1,251	1,207	1,253	636	985
1935.....	14,161	23,444	6,869	11,937	894	1,480	1,255	1,465	671	1,121
1936.....	14,530	24,708	7,675	13,572	1,029	1,747	1,330	1,618	712	1,250
1937.....	14,831	25,387	8,449	14,802	1,108	2,010	1,408	1,722	745	1,349
1938.....	15,080	25,805	9,505	16,309	1,199	2,176	1,485	1,822	782	1,474
1939.....	15,501	26,479	10,681	17,789	1,258	2,322	1,581	1,962	819	1,594
1940.....	15,760	27,121	12,529	19,901	1,383	2,624	1,700	2,161	931	1,771
1941.....	16,056	27,630	16,375	18,389	1,553	3,013	1,842	2,351	1,027	1,984
1942.....	⁵ 15,608	26,948	13,753	18,094	1,278	2,262	1,940	2,349	1,071	2,156
1943.....	⁵ 15,945	27,320	10,321	14,478	1,408	2,272	1,955	2,612	1,087	2,144

¹ Includes certain members of former Life Saving Service.

² Retired personnel for following groups of employees: Officers and employees engaged in field service or on vessels of Lighthouse Service (except persons continuously employed in district offices and shops and 4 executive positions of the Lighthouse Service); commissioned officers of Coast and Geodetic Survey and Public Health Service; Foreign Service officers (State Department); retired judges.

³ Number on roll June 30.

⁴ Average number on roll.

⁵ Because of incomplete records, data for retired Philippine Scouts are excluded.

Source: War and Navy Departments, Coast Guard, Department of Justice, and the several offices named in footnote 2; Annual Reports and records.

No. 178.—VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION AND PREDECESSOR ORGANIZATIONS—
DISBURSEMENTS FOR RELIEF OF VETERANS

NOTE.—In thousands of dollars. The Veterans' Administration is responsible for extending to veterans and dependents of deceased veterans certain benefits provided by law: namely, pensions and compensation, insurance, adjusted compensation, emergency officers' retirement pay for veterans of World War I; pensions and insurance for World War II; and pensions and hospital and domiciliary care for veterans of all wars.

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30—	Total for relief of veterans	PENSIONS AND COMPENSATION							
		Total	Spanish-American War	Civil War	World War I				
					Total	Death compensation ¹	Service-connected disability compensation ¹	Emergency officers' retirement pay	Disability allowance or non-service
To June 30, 1926.	11, 144, 787	8, 155, 891	181, 995	6, 784, 921	894, 749	154, 876	739, 873	-----	-----
1927.	644, 962	403, 630	57, 233	166, 493	173, 493	29, 344	144, 149	-----	-----
1928.	659, 871	410, 765	70, 674	149, 669	181, 816	30, 824	150, 992	-----	-----
1929.	673, 289	418, 821	76, 846	143, 594	188, 947	31, 049	153, 102	4, 796	-----
1930.	684, 023	418, 433	83, 751	125, 785	199, 245	32, 970	155, 045	11, 229	-----
1931.	759, 367	488, 389	102, 256	121, 994	253, 984	31, 446	181, 911	10, 938	29, 690
1932.	841, 437	2 545, 800	113, 758	107, 866	313, 280	36, 719	189, 550	11, 553	75, 458
1933.	833, 499	2 550, 585	125, 306	98, 273	315, 576	35, 586	184, 834	9, 969	85, 187
1934.	545, 838	2 321, 395	55, 614	69, 815	184, 198	32, 786	139, 446	2, 181	9, 785
1935.	609, 916	2 374, 426	77, 753	63, 530	219, 851	33, 721	171, 877	2, 709	11, 543
1936.	3, 839, 120	2 399, 010	108, 584	55, 637	221, 156	35, 780	169, 382	3, 283	12, 710
1937.	893, 994	2 396, 046	114, 924	46, 596	219, 469	36, 154	166, 418	3, 139	13, 759
1938.	629, 830	2 402, 784	118, 183	39, 233	230, 203	44, 983	166, 875	3, 117	15, 227
1939.	600, 222	2 416, 719	125, 298	33, 179	242, 866	55, 825	166, 949	2, 991	17, 100
1940.	639, 127	2 429, 153	127, 427	27, 790	254, 846	64, 197	168, 388	2, 936	19, 325
1941.	614, 357	2 433, 129	127, 357	23, 173	261, 940	65, 263	169, 143	4, 115	23, 419
1942.	647, 334	2 431, 298	125, 674	19, 525	263, 871	64, 499	168, 363	4, 406	26, 603
Grand total	25, 260, 971	23 14, 996, 273	1, 792, 634	8, 077, 072	4, 619, 488	816, 023	3, 386, 296	77, 363	339, 806

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30—	PENSIONS AND COMPENSATION—continued		Military and naval insurance	United States Government life insurance	Ad-justed-service certificates ⁴	Ad-justed service and dependent pay	Hospital and domiciliary facilities and services—construction	Admin-istration, etc. ⁵	Allot-ments and allow-ances	All other
	Other wars	Regu-lar es-tablishment								
To June 30, 1926.	219, 663	74, 563	770, 228	41, 216	19, 962	8, 665	21, 182	866, 791	583, 176	677, 676
1927.	2, 593	3, 818	120, 964	11, 864	14, 408	9, 960	4, 599	77, 498	6 188	2, 228
1928.	4, 510	4, 096	120, 771	17, 664	17, 098	10, 153	5, 222	78, 020	6 61	238
1929.	4, 931	4, 503	121, 349	22, 302	19, 745	6, 453	4, 044	80, 524	6 9	60
1930.	4, 956	4, 697	122, 769	24, 677	20, 131	3, 130	8, 241	86, 593	2	45
1931.	4, 885	5, 270	117, 924	25, 952	19, 392	2, 463	9, 040	96, 120	5	82
1932.	4, 906	5, 967	123, 741	28, 737	23, 216	2, 480	12, 876	104, 360	9	219
1933.	5, 005	6, 400	123, 039	28, 062	24, 621	2, 252	13, 517	90, 812	8	603
1934.	3, 918	7, 833	103, 268	26, 073	23, 413	1, 895	7 3, 171	66, 484	3	136
1935.	4, 036	9, 238	100, 355	27, 172	25, 562	1, 361	7 2, 903	77, 807	6 1	331
1936.	3, 905	9, 710	94, 025	28, 296	3, 228, 422	1, 090	7 2, 938	83, 181	6 1	2, 160
1937.	3, 627	11, 414	88, 052	29, 396	282, 656	1, 546	7 8, 964	84, 741	6 1	2, 594
1938.	3, 635	11, 515	82, 522	31, 636	13, 838	1, 352	7 9, 347	85, 881	6 1	2, 473
1939.	3, 522	11, 840	38, 394	35, 331	7, 414	1, 185	7 10, 958	87, 000	(5)	2, 321
1940.	3, 263	15, 812	19, 602	69, 813	9, 235	681	7 13, 638	94, 454	6 1	2, 552
1941.	2, 974	17, 669	15, 391	55, 834	2, 657	400	7 4, 541	99, 541	6 1	2, 867
1942.	2, 719	19, 294	15, 491	45, 442	43, 227	253	7 4, 045	104, 694	6 2	2, 889
Grand total	10 283, 047	223, 637	2, 177, 883	549, 467	3, 794, 997	55, 320	7 139, 225	2, 265, 401	582, 937	16 699, 466

¹ Includes pension payments to a small number of veterans and dependents of veterans.
² Includes disbursements to participants in yellow-fever experiments: 1932, \$24,000; 1933, \$26,000; 1934 \$18,000; 1935, \$18,000; 1936, \$17,000; 1937, \$16,000; thereafter, \$15,000 yearly; total to June 30, 1942, \$193,000.
³ Includes disbursements to veterans of World War II in the amount of \$201,000, of which \$12,000 was paid to living veterans and \$189,000 on behalf of deceased veterans.
⁴ Represents payments made on adjusted-service certificates and amounts reimbursed to U. S. Government life-insurance fund on account of loans made from that fund on certificates under provisions of World War Adjusted Compensation Act as amended, and of Adjusted Compensation Payment Act, 1936.
⁵ Disbursements for medical aid and hospital services, maintenance, and expenses for pensions, Veterans' Administration homes, State and Territorial homes, salaries, printing and binding, and all other administrative expenses, except disbursements for civil-service and Canal Zone retirement funds.
⁶ Credit.
⁷ Includes disbursements from funds allotted under National Recovery Act of 1933, 1934 through 1939; after 1938, includes also funds allotted under P. W. A. Act of 1938.
⁸ Less than \$500, credit. ⁹ Includes National Service life insurance: 1941, \$7,000; 1942, \$961,000.
¹⁰ War of the Revolution, \$70,000,000; War of 1812, \$46,218,000; Indian Wars, \$88,801,000; War with Mexico, \$61,515,000; unclassified, \$16,513,000.
¹¹ Includes \$644,871,000 expenditures for vocational rehabilitation and \$35,078,000 for marine and seamen's life insurance. Rehabilitation activities of Veterans' Administration ceased with close of fiscal year 1928.

Source: Veterans' Administration, Annual Report of Administrator.

No. 179.—PENSIONS, COMPENSATION, DISABILITY ALLOWANCE, AND EMERGENCY OFFICERS' RETIREMENT PAY—LIVING VETERANS RECEIVING BENEFITS, DECEASED VETERANS WHOSE DEPENDENTS WERE RECEIVING BENEFITS, AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR BENEFITS: 1866 TO 1942

JUNE 30 OR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—	NUMBER ON ROLLS			Disbursements (thous. of dollars)	JUNE 30 OR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—	NUMBER ON ROLLS			Disbursements (thous. of dollars)
	Total	Living	Deceased			Total	Living	Deceased	
1866	126,722	55,652	71,070	15,450	1918	649,497	341,632	307,865	180,177
1870	198,686	87,521	111,165	29,351	1919	673,852	338,216	335,616	233,461
1875	234,821	122,989	111,832	29,270	1920	769,543	419,627	349,916	316,418
1880	250,802	145,410	105,392	56,689	1921	768,572	422,691	345,881	380,026
1885	345,125	247,146	97,979	65,172	1922	772,379	430,942	341,437	377,158
1890	537,944	415,654	122,290	106,094	1923	778,180	436,776	341,404	388,607
1895	970,524	751,456	219,068	139,812	1924	762,547	427,153	335,394	345,490
1900	993,529	752,510	241,019	138,462	1925	790,139	456,530	333,609	346,743
1901	997,735	748,649	249,086	138,531	1926	807,088	472,623	334,465	372,281
1902	999,446	739,443	260,003	137,594	1927	816,380	489,805	326,575	403,630
1903	996,545	729,356	267,189	137,760	1928	834,364	516,566	317,798	410,765
1904	994,762	720,921	273,841	141,094	1929	831,964	525,961	306,003	418,821
1905	998,441	717,761	280,680	141,143	1930	840,833	542,610	298,223	418,433
1906	985,971	701,483	284,488	139,000	1931	1,079,987	790,782	289,205	488,389
1907	967,371	680,479	286,892	138,155	1932	1,278,046	994,351	283,695	545,777
1908	951,687	658,581	293,106	153,093	1933	1,270,667	997,918	272,749	550,559
1909	946,194	633,035	313,159	161,974	1934	838,855	581,225	257,630	321,377
1910	921,083	602,622	318,461	159,974	1935	838,937	585,955	252,982	374,407
1911	892,098	570,456	321,642	157,325	1936	852,032	600,562	251,470	398,992
1912	860,294	538,362	321,932	152,986	1937	841,937	598,510	243,427	396,030
1913	820,200	503,633	316,567	174,172	1938	836,953	600,848	236,105	402,769
1914	785,239	470,623	314,616	172,418	1939	842,431	602,757	239,674	416,704
1915	748,147	437,723	310,424	165,518	1940	849,298	610,122	239,176	429,138
1916	709,572	403,372	306,200	159,155	1941	856,441	618,926	237,515	433,114
1917	673,111	370,147	302,964	160,895	1942	859,694	623,659	236,035	431,284

JUNE 30—	NUMBER ON ROLLS BY WARS ¹										
	TOTAL VETERANS, ALL WARS AND REGULAR ESTABLISHMENT			WAR WITH MEXICO		INDIAN WARS		CIVIL WAR		SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR	
	Total ²	Living ³	Deceased ⁴	Living	Deceased	Living	Deceased	Living	Deceased	Living	Deceased
1920	769,543	419,627	349,916	148	2,423	3,745	2,483	243,629	290,100	23,144	7,288
1925	790,139	456,530	333,609	17	1,257	3,924	3,034	126,626	241,193	101,871	18,363
1930	840,833	542,610	298,223	—	630	5,454	4,191	49,018	167,674	186,811	30,919
1935	838,937	585,955	252,982	—	294	3,899	4,745	13,273	100,290	164,502	39,045
1938	836,953	600,848	236,105	—	195	2,814	4,426	5,048	66,873	170,755	53,345
1939	842,431	602,757	239,674	—	168	2,525	4,251	3,516	57,915	165,710	55,882
1940	849,298	610,122	239,176	—	130	2,216	4,055	2,381	50,141	159,230	57,720
1941	856,441	618,926	237,515	—	107	1,955	3,836	1,560	43,313	153,072	60,555
1942	859,694	623,659	236,035	—	95	1,713	3,676	975	37,714	146,886	62,947

JUNE 30—	REGULAR ESTABLISHMENT		WORLD WAR I											
	Living	Deceased	Living					Deceased						
			Total	Pensions	Compensation (service-connected) ⁴	Emergency officers' retirement pay ⁵	Disability allowance (non-service)	Total	Pensions	Service-connected	Non-service-connected			
1920	14,477	4,554	134,484	76	134,408	—	—	—	—	—	42,997	52	42,945	—
1925	12,399	3,762	211,693	49	211,644	—	—	—	—	—	65,979	21	65,958	—
1930	15,661	3,830	285,666	44	279,539	—	—	6,083	—	—	90,969	15	90,954	—
1935	32,124	7,240	372,157	(e)	336,876	1,677	33,604	101,364	(e)	99,394	(e)	99,394	1,970	
1938	33,062	8,725	389,169	(e)	340,590	1,831	46,748	102,540	(e)	95,118	(e)	95,118	7,422	
1939	34,185	9,415	396,821	(e)	342,072	1,813	52,936	112,042	(e)	99,822	(e)	99,822	12,220	
1940	36,051	10,126	410,244	(e)	348,164	1,784	60,296	117,003	(e)	99,479	(e)	99,479	17,524	
1941	37,520	10,860	424,819	(e)	349,724	2,617	72,478	118,843	(e)	96,833	(e)	96,833	22,010	
1942	41,583	11,929	432,409	(e)	348,103	2,646	81,660	118,520	(e)	94,171	(e)	94,171	24,349	

¹ The reduction in this item from the prior fiscal year was due essentially to discontinuance of disability allowance (nonservice) except for veterans permanently and totally disabled.

² For disbursements by wars, see table 178.

³ Includes veterans of the War of 1812 whose dependents were receiving pensions (1 for 1942); figures for 1942 also include 1,246 veterans of World War II, of whom 93 are living and 1,153 deceased, not shown separately.

⁴ Includes special-act cases. ⁵ Includes provisional, probationary, or temporary officers.

⁶ Included under "Compensation."

Source: Veterans' Administration, Annual Report of Administrator.

No. 180.—PENSIONS, COMPENSATION, DISABILITY ALLOWANCE, AND EMERGENCY OFFICERS' RETIREMENT PAY—ANNUAL AVERAGE PAYMENTS, PER VETERAN, TO LIVING VETERANS AND TO DEPENDENTS OF DECEASED VETERANS, BY WARS: 1910 TO 1942

NOTE.—Averages calculated by dividing total annual value of benefits, as of June 30, by number on rolls.

JUNE 30—	AVERAGE FOR VETERANS OF ALL WARS AND REGULAR ESTABLISHMENT ¹				WAR OF 1812	WAR WITH MEXICO			INDIAN WARS			CIVIL WAR		
	Total	Living	Deceased	Deceased		Total	Living	Deceased	Total	Living	Deceased	Total	Living	Deceased
1910.....	\$172	\$184	\$149	\$151	\$167	\$238	\$144	\$132	\$110	\$144	\$174	\$187	\$148	
1915.....	215	263	148	149	175	356	146	168	230	145	220	275	147	
1920.....	358	422	280	233	240	414	230	203	240	149	359	452	281	
1925.....	408	454	344	360	363	709	359	202	243	149	477	699	360	
1930.....	475	514	404	540	586	-----	586	446	513	359	542	852	452	
1935.....	428	448	383	510	579	-----	579	435	599	358	533	1,060	463	
1939.....	489	503	454	240	579	-----	579	495	726	358	498	1,164	458	
1940.....	498	510	467	240	580	-----	580	492	736	358	489	1,162	457	
1941.....	497	509	463	240	579	-----	579	489	745	358	480	1,159	455	
1942.....	504	521	460	240	576	-----	576	482	748	358	472	1,176	454	

JUNE 30—	SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR			REGULAR ESTABLISHMENT			WORLD WAR I								
	Total	Living	Deceased	Total	Living	Deceased	Total ²	Living			Deceased				
								Total ²	Compensation (service connected) ³	Disability allowance or non-service	Emergency officers' retirement pay ⁴	Total ²	Service connected	Non-service connected	
1910.....	\$128	\$121	\$159	\$173	\$166	\$197	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1915.....	134	129	160	176	169	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1920.....	142	132	175	181	173	204	\$417	\$449	\$449	-----	-----	\$316	\$316	-----	-----
1925.....	206	193	278	198	192	219	421	453	453	-----	-----	317	317	-----	-----
1930.....	389	389	389	232	235	219	499	553	529	-----	\$1,682	331	331	-----	-----
1935.....	368	388	286	234	224	280	445	472	481	\$315	1,628	348	348	\$359	-----
1939.....	565	632	368	272	263	305	474	463	479	319	1,633	512	531	351	-----
1940.....	582	660	367	362	378	304	477	459	477	319	1,632	538	558	427	-----
1941.....	587	675	366	366	385	302	474	457	477	321	1,642	533	558	421	-----
1942.....	591	687	367	367	384	308	487	475	477	426	1,645	530	560	416	-----

¹ Figures for 1942 include veterans of World War II, not shown separately, as follows: Total, \$402; living, \$528; deceased, \$392.
² In computing these averages, pensions paid to a small number of veterans (see table 179) were included.
³ Includes average annual value for special-act cases.
⁴ Includes average annual value for provisional, probationary, or temporary officers.

No. 181.—GOVERNMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS AWARDED, BY TYPE OF AWARD, TO JUNE 30, 1942, AND FOR YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1938 TO 1942

TYPE OF AWARD	Total to June 30, 1942	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—				
		1933	1939	1940	1941	1942
Number of awards made during period or year:						
Term and automatic insurance—						
Total original awards.....	196,262	395	420	465	312	223
Original death.....	153,383	67	70	98	24	43
Original disability.....	40,879	328	350	367	288	180
Disability changed to death.....	24,935	375	325	271	264	1,594
Converted insurance—						
Total original awards.....	65,800	3,772	3,938	3,663	4,017	5,233
Original death.....	44,594	2,701	2,745	2,647	3,044	4,090
Original disability.....	21,206	1,071	1,193	1,016	973	1,143
Disability changed to death.....	7,708	514	567	655	644	607
National Service life-insurance awards, original death.....	3,045	-----	-----	-----	43	3,002
Number of awards active at end of year:						
Term and automatic insurance.....		113,463	34,047	27,129	23,097	16,357
Death.....		100,783	21,636	14,967	11,227	6,165
Disability.....		12,680	12,411	12,162	11,870	10,192
Converted insurance.....		15,755	16,845	17,690	18,571	20,116
Death.....		5,639	6,350	7,068	7,945	9,280
Disability.....		10,116	10,495	10,622	10,626	10,836

Source of tables 180 and 181: Veterans' Administration; Annual Report of Administrator, monthly reports, and records.

No. 182.—LIFE INSURANCE (GOVERNMENT) IN FORCE AND PREMIUMS PAID: 1928 TO 1942

[Amounts in thousands of dollars]

JUNE 30 OR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—	INSURANCE POLICIES IN FORCE JUNE 30						PREMIUMS PAID DURING YEAR	
	Total		Yearly renewable term insurance (wartime)		U. S. Government life insurance excl. yearly renewable		Term insurance ¹	U. S. Government life
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount		
1928	660,374	3,113,649	266	1,654	660,108	3,111,995	1,374	71,113
1929	650,066	3,059,919	229	1,342	649,837	3,058,577	552	69,263
1930	648,248	3,042,743	204	1,142	648,044	3,041,601	1,032	67,188
1931	646,055	3,024,445	91	506	645,964	3,023,938	208	69,201
1932	641,247	2,977,330	29	246	641,218	2,977,083	258	67,663
1933	616,069	2,782,709	—	—	616,069	2,782,709	245	67,962
1934	598,226	2,666,733	—	—	598,226	2,666,733	104	68,241
1935	590,865	2,605,400	121	389	590,744	2,605,011	176	64,950
1936	593,213	2,590,922	149	439	593,064	2,590,482	79	63,047
1937	596,982	2,578,339	150	357	596,832	2,577,982	66	63,401
1938	602,963	2,569,893	349	653	602,614	2,569,240	67	62,821
1939	606,071	2,562,354	355	642	605,716	2,561,712	60	62,325
1940	609,094	2,565,327	171	343	608,923	2,564,984	59	59,196
1941	613,408	2,567,392	88	238	613,320	2,567,154	41	56,967
1942	594,806	2,507,187	71	105	594,735	2,507,082	35	52,757

¹ Net premiums.

No. 183.—LIFE INSURANCE (GOVERNMENT)—CONVERTED INSURANCE ISSUED AND IN FORCE, BY PLAN

PLAN	ISSUED TO JUNE 30, 1942					IN FORCE JUNE 30, 1942	
	Number	Amount (1,000 dollars)	Average policy	Percent of total		Number	Amount (1,000 dollars)
				Number	Amount		
Total	1,120,137	4,653,578	4,154	100.00	100.00	594,735	2,507,082
Ordinary life	220,097	1,055,895	4,797	19.65	22.69	140,469	699,107
20-payment life	321,376	1,145,159	3,563	28.69	24.61	218,025	769,951
30-payment life	38,368	188,560	4,915	3.43	4.05	28,475	146,137
20-year endowment	256,215	640,158	2,499	22.87	13.76	65,711	176,865
30-year endowment	46,313	190,333	4,110	4.13	4.09	28,413	120,404
Endowment at age 62	45,730	213,341	4,665	4.08	4.58	29,409	138,807
5-year convertible term	145,476	960,350	6,601	12.99	20.64	41,600	258,202
Duration less than 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	1	10
Duration more than 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	21,813	126,857
Renewed, second period	—	—	—	—	—	2,820	19,743
Renewed, third period	—	—	—	—	—	16,961	111,547
Renewed, fourth period	—	—	—	—	—	5	45
5-year level premium term	46,562	259,783	5,579	4.16	5.58	23,573	148,452
First period	—	—	—	—	—	17,969	118,722
Renewed, second period	—	—	—	—	—	5,604	29,730
Extended insurance	—	—	—	—	—	15,535	43,728
Paid-up life	—	—	—	—	—	2,692	4,516
Paid-up endowment	—	—	—	—	—	833	912

No. 184.—LIFE-INSURANCE FUND (GOVERNMENT)—FINANCIAL STATEMENT, FROM ORIGIN, MAY 31, 1919, TO DEC. 31, 1941

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

ITEM	Total to Dec. 31, 1941	Year ended Dec. 31, 1941	ITEM	Total to Dec. 31, 1941	Year ended Dec. 31, 1941
Income, total	1,988,604	117,773	Disbursements—Continued		
Premiums	1,205,648	56,105	Dividends paid policyholders	113,283	8,272
Interest	478,209	40,564	Paid on supplementary installment contracts under claims	132,476	15,133
Received from U. S. on account of extra hazards of military and naval service	93,986	2,612	Other disbursements	24,012	1,364
Consideration for supplementary installment contracts under claims	196,135	18,008	Ledger assets, Dec. 31, 1941, as per "balance" under income and disbursements, total	1,077,600	—
Other income	14,625	484	Book value of bonds, amortized	913,924	—
Disbursements, total	911,008	79,479	Policy loans	151,206	—
Claims (death and total permanent disability)	355,919	23,846	Loans on security of adjusted-service certificates	3,037	—
Surrender values	183,034	8,529	Cash on hand	9,433	—
Matured endowments	102,280	22,335			

Source of tables 182, 183, and 184: Veterans' Administration, Annual Report of Administrator and records.

No. 185.—ADJUSTED-COMPENSATION AWARDS, AS OF JUNE 30, 1942

NOTE.—Amounts in thousands of dollars. The Adjusted Compensation Payment Act, 1936, provided for payment of adjusted-service certificates on or after June 15, 1936.

	Number	Amount		Number	Amount
Total awards.....	4, 119, 212	3, 766, 230			
Dependents.....	148, 593	50, 371	Payments on certificates matu- red by death.....	242, 862	239, 246
Less than \$50 (cash).....	12, 155	328	Applications certified for pay- ment.....	3, 515, 227	1, 923, 952
\$50 or over.....	136, 438	46, 260	Maturity value of certificates certified for payment.....		3, 439, 447
\$60 lump-sum payments.....		3, 783			
Veterans.....	3, 970, 619	3, 715, 859			
\$50 or less (cash).....	178, 071	5, 842			
Certificates.....	3, 792, 548	3, 710, 017			

No. 186.—UNITED STATES VETERANS RECEIVING HOSPITAL OR DOMICILIARY CARE AUTHORIZED BY VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION: 1926 TO 1942

NOTE.—During the fiscal year 1942, a total of 1,003,429 out-patient treatments were given and 933,812 out-patient examinations were made. On June 30, 1942, there were 5,112 veterans domiciled in State and Territorial homes who were eligible for care in facilities controlled by the Veterans' Administration. The Federal Government reimbursed these homes at the rate of \$120 per year for each person through August 1939, and at the rate of \$240 per year for each person thereafter.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—	Total receiving hospital or domiciliary care at end of year ¹	VETERANS RECEIVING HOSPITAL TREATMENT, ALL FACILITIES AND HOSPITALS ²				Veterans receiving domiciliary care at end of year ¹	VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION FACILITIES				
		Average daily patients	Patients remaining at end of year				Hospital ³		Domiciliary		
			Total	Tu-bercu-losis	Neuro-psi-chi-atric		General	Average daily patients	Operating ex-penses (1,000 dol-lars)	Per diem cost (dol-lars) ⁴	Average daily domici-liary care	Oper-ating ex-penses (1,000 dolls.)
1926.....	27, 012	24, 915	7, 308	12, 220	5, 387	16, 567	25, 322	4. 19			
1927.....	26, 386	25, 310	6, 658	12, 538	6, 114	17, 305	25, 282	4. 00			
1928.....	26, 300	25, 899	6, 045	12, 839	7, 015	17, 801	26, 091	4. 00			
1929.....	27, 642	27, 487	6, 121	13, 461	7, 905	19, 245	28, 178	4. 01			
1930.....	29, 513	30, 311	6, 274	14, 941	9, 096	20, 233	28, 520	3. 84			
1931.....	51, 980	32, 713	34, 948	6, 193	17, 001	11, 764	17, 032	3. 72			
1932.....	62, 255	42, 448	43, 567	6, 499	20, 160	16, 908	18, 688	3. 44			
1933.....	44, 644	42, 526	33, 457	5, 425	20, 109	7, 923	11, 187	2. 74			
1934.....	48, 849	36, 192	39, 445	5, 032	22, 226	12, 187	9, 404	2. 51	10, 190	3, 649	
1935.....	51, 922	41, 172	42, 598	5, 134	23, 358	14, 107	9, 323	2. 78	10, 406	4, 024	
1936.....	51, 128	43, 516	41, 542	4, 539	24, 447	12, 556	9, 586	2. 82	12, 008	4, 474	
1937.....	57, 180	44, 942	46, 142	4, 789	26, 394	14, 959	11, 038	2. 81	10, 364	4, 299	
1938.....	64, 924	49, 004	50, 070	4, 857	29, 267	16, 546	14, 254	2. 65	13, 514	4, 872	
1939.....	69, 287	52, 805	53, 861	4, 913	31, 190	17, 758	15, 426	2. 68	15, 709	5, 218	
1940.....	73, 114	56, 304	56, 596	4, 644	33, 016	18, 936	16, 518	2. 60	16, 708	5, 546	
1941.....	72, 138	58, 475	58, 160	4, 637	34, 508	19, 015	13, 978	2. 78	16, 696	5, 670	
1942.....	67, 646	57, 880	56, 073	4, 900	34, 659	16, 514	11, 573	2. 96	14, 371	5, 836	

VETERANS UNDER HOSPITAL OR DOMICILIARY CARE, BY CLASS OF BENEFICIARY

TYPE OF CARE AND YEAR (JUNE 30)	ALL WARS AND REGULAR ESTABLISHMENT			WORLD WAR I			Span-ish-Ameri-can	Civil War	All other wars	Regular estab-lish-ment
	Total	Serv-ice con-nected	Non-ser-vice	Total	Serv-ice con-nected	Non-ser-vice ⁵				
Hospital treatment:										
1925.....	26, 610	22, 771	3, 839	26, 029	22, 771	3, 258	564		17	
1930.....	30, 311	16, 219	14, 092	28, 850	15, 297	13, 553	1, 313	79	69	
1935.....	42, 599	12, 046	30, 553	38, 033	10, 746	27, 287	2, 369	117	70	2, 010
1940.....	56, 596	12, 328	44, 268	50, 912	10, 552	40, 360	2, 900	37	68	2, 679
1941.....	58, 160	12, 488	45, 672	52, 088	10, 468	41, 620	2, 992	15	66	2, 999
1942.....	56, 073	12, 999	43, 074	49, 140	10, 201	38, 939	2, 951	18	55	3, 077
Domiciliary care: ¹										
1935.....	9, 323	919	8, 404	7, 466	727	6, 739	1, 286	36	41	494
1939.....	15, 426	1, 121	14, 305	14, 058	863	13, 195	764	2	18	584
1940.....	16, 518	1, 146	15, 372	15, 242	949	14, 293	752		19	505
1941.....	13, 978	835	13, 143	12, 842	691	12, 151	693		14	429
1942.....	11, 573	767	10, 806	10, 612	571	10, 041	623		13	323

¹ Veterans' homes were not under the jurisdiction of the Veterans' Administration prior to July 1930.
² Includes Veterans' Admin. beneficiaries cared for in Army, Navy, Marine, and State and civil (contract) hospitals, St. Elizabeths, and hospitals operated in connection with National Veterans' homes.
³ Beginning 1933, figures include hospitals operated in connection with Veterans' Admin. homes.
⁴ Excludes hospitals which operated for only part of the year under unnatural conditions.
⁵ Includes domiciliary members receiving hospital treatment.
⁶ Includes emergency, observation, and unclassified cases.
⁷ Includes veterans of World War II, not shown separately, as follows: Receiving hospital treatment—Total, 832; service connected, 743; nonservice, 89. Receiving domiciliary care—Total, 2; nonservice, 2.

Sources of tables 185 and 186: Veterans' Administration, Annual Report of Administrator and records.