

# CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

FOR FUTURE RELEASE

May 8, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series P-25, No. 41

### ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION 5 TO 17 YEARS OLD FOR CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, JULY 1, 1930 TO 1949, AND FOR STATES, JULY 1, 1940 TO 1948

(The estimates for States as of July 1, 1945 and 1946, given in this report supersede those published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1 and 10)

Estimates of the male and female population 5 to 17 years old for continental United States, by detailed age groups, as of July 1 of each year, 1930 to 1949, and estimates of the population 5 to 17 years old for States on July 1 of each year, 1940 to 1948, were released today by Roy V. Peel, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These estimates are being made available because of their special interest to individuals and organizations planning programs affecting children of school age. In general, the figures relate to the civilian population and exclude the few persons 17 years of age serving in the armed forces.<sup>1</sup>

The Seventeenth Decennial Census of the United States, which is being conducted at present, will provide statistics similar to those shown in this report, based on a complete count of the population; the estimates presented here are based on statistics from the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Decennial Censuses (April 1, 1930 and 1940), on official records of births, deaths, immigration, and emigration, on estimates of net internal migration that are based on assumptions noted below, and on other records indicative of population change.

#### ESTIMATES, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 TO 1949

From an estimated 31.6 million children on July 1, 1930, the total school-age population of continental United States decreased fairly steadily to an estimated 28.7 million children on

<sup>1</sup>The figures for July 1, 1930 to 1939, and April 1, 1940, include a negligible number of persons 17 years old serving in the armed forces inside continental United States. For most practical purposes, however, the estimates for the whole period 1930 to 1949 given in this report may be considered a comparable series of estimates of the civilian population 5 to 17 years old.

July 1, 1945. (See table 1.) Consistent increases took place between 1945 and 1949, but the loss of 2.9 million, or 9 percent, in the period 1930 to 1945 had not yet been fully regained by 1949. In that year there were about 30.8 million persons in this age group, or 2.1 million (7 percent) more than in 1945. (Changes in the population 5 to 17 years old in the United States between 1930 and 1949 are primarily affected by changes in the annual numbers of births between 1912 and 1944). Because of the persistently high level of the birth rate during the war and postwar years, this group will, undoubtedly, exhibit impressive increases during the next several years.

Although the population 5 to 17 as a whole showed a net decrease of about 800,000, or 2 percent, between 1930 and 1949, the youngest portion of the group showed a net increase. The net gain in the number of children 5 and 6 years of age between 1930 and 1949 amounted to 19 percent. The remaining age groups shown separately in table 1 decreased--the population 7 to 9 years old by 1 percent, the population 10 to 13 by 7 percent, the population 14 and 15 by 11 percent, and the population 16 and 17 by 10 percent.

The net change between 1930 and 1949 for the individual age groups also obscures substantial shifts which have occurred in this period. The number of 5- and 6-year olds, for example, fell from 5.0 million in 1930 by 17 percent to 4.2 million in 1939, and then increased by 43 percent to 6.0 million in 1949. On the other hand, the number of 16- and 17-year olds increased from 4.7 million in 1930 by 7 percent to 5.0 million in 1939, and then decreased by 16 percent to 4.2 million in 1949.

Changes in the number of males and females 5 to 17 years old, both as a whole and by detailed ages, between 1930 and 1949, paralleled changes in the numbers for both sexes combined.

ESTIMATES FOR STATES: 1940 TO 1948

The West showed a tremendous increase in the number of persons 5 to 17 years old between April 1, 1940, when the Sixteenth Decennial Census was taken, and July 1, 1948. (See tables 2 and 3.) Whereas the increase in the school-age population in the United States as a whole amounted to only 426,000, or 1.4 percent of the 29,745,246 persons 5 to 17 years old enumerated in 1940, the number of school-age children in the West grew by about 900,000, or more than 32 percent, during this period. Thus, the very large gain of school-age children in the West was in part counterbalanced by a decrease in the rest of the United States. The Northeastern States alone had a loss amounting to 375,000 persons, or 5.0 percent.

There were large percentage increases in the population 5 to 17 years old between 1940 and 1948 in California (48 percent), in Oregon (43 percent), in Washington (41 percent), in Nevada (36 percent), and in Arizona (31 percent). In all, 11 States and the District of Columbia had increases exceeding 5 percent of the 1940 figures. Ten States had losses exceeding 5 percent in this age group between 1940 and 1948, but none of these losses was as dramatic as the gains in California and the other States in the West listed above. The greatest percentage loss, 15 percent, was experienced by North Dakota. Although the relative number of school-agers decreased by only 8 percent in Pennsylvania and by only 5 percent in New York, these States lost as many as 173,000 and 129,000, respectively, from this age group--by far the two largest absolute losses among the States. The population 5 to 17 years old changed by 5 percent or less between 1940 and 1948 in 27 States.

Estimates of the population 5 to 17 years of age for the Territories and possessions of the United States on July 1, 1948, could not be prepared because the necessary data for preparing reliable estimates for this date fully comparable to those for the United States and the States were lacking. Rough estimates for the Territories of Hawaii and Alaska and for Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, on July 1, 1947, have been developed, however. These estimates are shown in the following table:

The estimates for the Territory of Alaska and for Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands indicate large relative increases in the age group 5 to 17 between the last census and 1947. Although the total population of Hawaii had a large increase between 1940 and 1947, the number 5 to 17 years old remained approximately the same in this period. (See Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 29.)

METHODS OF ESTIMATION AND LIMITATIONS

The estimates of the civilian population 5 to 17 years old for the United States and each State presented in this report are based on data from the 1930 and 1940 censuses; statistics of births and deaths provided by the National Office of Vital Statistics, United States Public Health Service; statistics on the movement of aliens and citizens into and out of the country provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; data relating to the armed forces obtained from the Department of Defense; and statistics on school enrollment obtained from school authorities in the various States.

The birth statistics used in preparing these estimates were adjusted for underregistration. Deaths of children one year of age and over were assumed to be completely registered for the more recent years included in this report. The birth and death statistics used are on a residence, rather than occurrence, basis. No allowance was made for possible underreporting of immigration and emigration. The statistics from the 1930 and 1940 censuses were adjusted for underenumeration of children under 5 years of age and for inaccuracies of age reporting for persons 5 years old and over.

The estimated population 5 to 17 years old on July 1, 1948, for the United States and each State, was obtained by adding:

- (a) The population under 9 years and 9 months old enumerated in the census of April 1, 1940. (These persons were born between July 1, 1930, and April 1, 1940.)
- (b) The number of persons born between the census date and July 1, 1948.
- (c) An estimate of net migration between April 1, 1940, and July 1, 1948, of persons in groups (a) and (b),

Territory or possession	Population 5 to 17 years old		Increase (+) or decrease (-) since last census		Date of census
	July 1, 1947	At last census	Number	Percent	
Alaska.....	21,000	16,208	+5,000	+31.4	October 1, 1939
Hawaii.....	115,000	118,810	-3,000	-2.9	April 1, 1940
Puerto Rico.....	707,000	597,198	+109,000	+18.3	April 1, 1940
Virgin Islands.....	8,000	6,343	+1,000	+20.7	April 1, 1940

and by subtracting from this total:

(d) An estimate of deaths to these groups since April 1, 1940.

(e) An estimate of the net loss of population to the armed forces from group (a) during the period.

The estimates of net interstate migration used in developing the State estimates are based on statistics on enrollment in the elementary grades of public and private schools obtained from school authorities in the various States. The net migration rate of children 5 to 17 years old was assumed to be the same as the net migration rate of children of compulsory school age derived from the school enrollment data. The actual method followed in making these estimates of the population for States is an adaptation of the method presented as "Method II" in the Bureau of the Census report, Population--Special Reports, Series P-47, No. 4, and illustrated in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 20.

The estimates of the population 5 to 17 years old for the United States and each State for the other dates included in this report were obtained by the same method as the estimates for 1948, statistics for appropriate years and ages being substituted.

In view of the length of time since the last census and the inadequacy of information available for preparing these estimates, especially information regarding interstate migration, the

figures given in this report for more recent years may not be consistent with similar figures for April 1, 1950, to be obtained in the 1950 census. By and large, however, the figures for these years now being published may be accepted as reflecting the general pattern of changes since 1940.

The estimates for the United States by detailed age are in general designed to be consistent with the 1930 and 1940 census returns by age. The adjustments used to effect this consistency for each age group produced some minor aberrations noticeable when figures for different ages in different years are compared. Estimates of the population by detailed age should in general be regarded as only rough approximations. Although the figures by detailed age may be used to indicate general magnitudes and trends, their reliability is increased as the figures are combined into broader age groups.

The estimates for the Territories and possessions, particularly the estimate for Alaska, are not as reliable as the estimates for States presented in this report and should be regarded as only very rough approximations.

The absolute figures presented in this report have been rounded to the nearest thousand. Figures for component groups have not been adjusted to totals, which have been independently rounded. Derived figures are based on the unrounded absolute numbers.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 5 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY SPECIFIED AGE GROUPS AND SEX,  
FOR CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: JULY 1, 1930 TO 1949

(Estimates for 1930 to 1939 include a negligible number of persons 17 years old serving in the armed forces in continental United States. Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to group totals, which are independently rounded)

Year and sex	Total, 5 to 17 years	5 years	6 years	7 to 9 years	10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years
<b>TOTAL:</b>							
1930.....	31,636,000	2,490,000	2,513,000	7,588,000	9,676,000	4,716,000	4,653,000
1931.....	31,651,000	2,444,000	2,481,000	7,543,000	9,794,000	4,720,000	4,668,000
1932.....	31,643,000	2,435,000	2,436,000	7,448,000	9,919,000	4,731,000	4,674,000
1933.....	31,574,000	2,365,000	2,425,000	7,387,000	9,953,000	4,768,000	4,677,000
1934.....	31,490,000	2,314,000	2,361,000	7,306,000	9,982,000	4,833,000	4,694,000
1935.....	31,382,000	2,286,000	2,309,000	7,194,000	9,941,000	4,914,000	4,737,000
1936.....	31,218,000	2,257,000	2,275,000	7,062,000	9,840,000	4,981,000	4,803,000
1937.....	30,940,000	2,177,000	2,245,000	6,913,000	9,747,000	4,980,000	4,878,000
1938.....	30,576,000	2,097,000	2,167,000	6,791,000	9,612,000	4,964,000	4,945,000
1939.....	30,150,000	2,064,000	2,089,000	6,642,000	9,457,000	4,926,000	4,972,000
1940.....	29,787,000	2,156,000	2,059,000	6,461,000	9,280,000	4,865,000	4,966,000
1941.....	29,468,000	2,201,000	2,154,000	6,293,000	9,111,000	4,803,000	4,905,000
1942.....	29,153,000	2,202,000	2,199,000	6,290,000	8,913,000	4,731,000	4,818,000
1943.....	28,913,000	2,293,000	2,200,000	6,403,000	8,698,000	4,634,000	4,686,000
1944.....	28,775,000	2,334,000	2,291,000	6,543,000	8,504,000	4,532,000	4,572,000
1945.....	28,707,000	2,334,000	2,332,000	6,681,000	8,430,000	4,463,000	4,466,000
1946.....	28,934,000	2,485,000	2,332,000	6,816,000	8,472,000	4,366,000	4,463,000
1947.....	29,318,000	2,676,000	2,484,000	6,951,000	8,591,000	4,224,000	4,392,000
1948.....	30,171,000	3,071,000	2,676,000	7,147,000	8,827,000	4,131,000	4,318,000
1949.....	30,846,000	2,887,000	3,072,000	7,494,000	9,012,000	4,204,000	4,178,000
<b>MALE:</b>							
1930.....	15,963,000	1,267,000	1,271,000	3,835,000	4,895,000	2,371,000	2,325,000
1931.....	15,972,000	1,248,000	1,261,000	3,809,000	4,946,000	2,374,000	2,334,000
1932.....	15,968,000	1,244,000	1,243,000	3,768,000	4,999,000	2,377,000	2,337,000
1933.....	15,944,000	1,217,000	1,237,000	3,748,000	5,012,000	2,392,000	2,338,000
1934.....	15,900,000	1,179,000	1,212,000	3,715,000	5,028,000	2,422,000	2,344,000
1935.....	15,846,000	1,162,000	1,175,000	3,668,000	5,013,000	2,464,000	2,363,000
1936.....	15,768,000	1,147,000	1,156,000	3,599,000	4,973,000	2,498,000	2,395,000
1937.....	15,635,000	1,105,000	1,141,000	3,518,000	4,934,000	2,501,000	2,436,000
1938.....	15,458,000	1,064,000	1,100,000	3,450,000	4,874,000	2,498,000	2,473,000
1939.....	15,250,000	1,047,000	1,059,000	3,371,000	4,797,000	2,483,000	2,493,000
1940.....	15,076,000	1,095,000	1,044,000	3,277,000	4,707,000	2,457,000	2,496,000
1941.....	14,927,000	1,122,000	1,094,000	3,190,000	4,623,000	2,431,000	2,466,000
1942.....	14,762,000	1,117,000	1,121,000	3,191,000	4,521,000	2,398,000	2,414,000
1943.....	14,615,000	1,169,000	1,116,000	3,255,000	4,410,000	2,350,000	2,316,000
1944.....	14,534,000	1,190,000	1,167,000	3,326,000	4,310,000	2,298,000	2,242,000
1945.....	14,498,000	1,188,000	1,189,000	3,400,000	4,274,000	2,264,000	2,184,000
1946.....	14,665,000	1,188,000	1,189,000	3,468,000	4,301,000	2,213,000	2,229,000
1947.....	14,866,000	1,367,000	1,266,000	3,541,000	4,362,000	2,139,000	2,191,000
1948.....	15,320,000	1,570,000	1,367,000	3,641,000	4,487,000	2,092,000	2,163,000
1949.....	15,670,000	1,474,000	1,570,000	3,820,000	4,586,000	2,131,000	2,089,000
<b>FEMALE:</b>							
1930.....	15,672,000	1,223,000	1,242,000	3,752,000	4,781,000	2,345,000	2,329,000
1931.....	15,679,000	1,196,000	1,220,000	3,735,000	4,848,000	2,347,000	2,334,000
1932.....	15,675,000	1,191,000	1,193,000	3,679,000	4,920,000	2,354,000	2,336,000
1933.....	15,631,000	1,148,000	1,188,000	3,639,000	4,941,000	2,376,000	2,339,000
1934.....	15,590,000	1,136,000	1,149,000	3,591,000	4,955,000	2,410,000	2,350,000
1935.....	15,536,000	1,124,000	1,134,000	3,525,000	4,928,000	2,450,000	2,375,000
1936.....	15,449,000	1,109,000	1,119,000	3,464,000	4,867,000	2,483,000	2,407,000
1937.....	15,305,000	1,072,000	1,104,000	3,395,000	4,813,000	2,479,000	2,442,000
1938.....	15,117,000	1,033,000	1,068,000	3,342,000	4,738,000	2,466,000	2,472,000
1939.....	14,900,000	1,017,000	1,030,000	3,271,000	4,660,000	2,443,000	2,479,000
1940.....	14,711,000	1,061,000	1,015,000	3,184,000	4,573,000	2,409,000	2,470,000
1941.....	14,541,000	1,078,000	1,060,000	3,103,000	4,488,000	2,373,000	2,439,000
1942.....	14,391,000	1,085,000	1,077,000	3,099,000	4,392,000	2,333,000	2,404,000
1943.....	14,298,000	1,124,000	1,084,000	3,149,000	4,288,000	2,284,000	2,370,000
1944.....	14,242,000	1,144,000	1,123,000	3,217,000	4,193,000	2,234,000	2,330,000
1945.....	14,209,000	1,146,000	1,143,000	3,282,000	4,157,000	2,200,000	2,282,000
1946.....	14,269,000	1,218,000	1,145,000	3,348,000	4,171,000	2,153,000	2,234,000
1947.....	14,451,000	1,309,000	1,217,000	3,410,000	4,229,000	2,085,000	2,201,000
1948.....	14,851,000	1,501,000	1,309,000	3,506,000	4,340,000	2,039,000	2,156,000
1949.....	15,175,000	1,412,000	1,502,000	3,673,000	4,426,000	2,073,000	2,089,000

Table 2.--ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 5 TO 17 YEARS OLD FOR CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: JULY 1, 1948

(The small number of persons 17 years old who were serving in the armed forces in 1940 is included in the 1940 figures. Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to group totals, which are independently rounded. Derived figures are based on the unrounded absolute numbers)

Region, division, and State	Population 5 to 17 years old		Increase (+) or decrease (-), 1940 to 1948		Region, division, and State	Population 5 to 17 years old		Increase (+) or decrease (-), 1940 to 1948	
	July 1, 1948	April 1, 1940 (census)	Number	Per-cent		July 1, 1948	April 1, 1940 (census)	Number	Per-cent
United States.....	30,171,000	29,745,246	+426,000	+1.4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:				
REGIONS:					Minnesota.....	598,000	611,907	-14,000	-2.2
Northeastern States..	7,079,000	7,454,152	-375,000	-5.0	Iowa.....	505,000	555,068	-50,000	-9.0
North Central States..	8,587,000	8,613,550	-27,000	-0.3	Missouri.....	770,000	806,208	-36,000	-4.5
The South.....	10,831,000	10,897,847	-67,000	-0.6	North Dakota.....	143,000	168,424	-26,000	-15.3
The West.....	3,674,000	2,779,697	+894,000	+32.2	South Dakota.....	140,000	159,360	-20,000	-12.4
NORTHEASTERN STATES:					Nebraska.....	260,000	302,544	-43,000	-14.1
New England.....	1,712,000	1,769,361	-57,000	-3.2	Kansas.....	372,000	402,469	-30,000	-7.5
Middle Atlantic.....	5,367,000	5,684,791	-317,000	-5.6	SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
NORTH CENTRAL STATES:					Delaware.....	58,000	54,564	+4,000	+7.2
East North Central...	5,799,000	5,607,570	+191,000	+3.4	Maryland.....	414,000	395,124	+19,000	+4.8
West North Central...	2,788,000	3,005,980	-218,000	-7.3	District of Columbia.	129,000	109,552	+23,000	+22.0
THE SOUTH:					Virginia.....	696,000	688,614	+8,000	+1.1
South Atlantic.....	4,657,000	4,615,666	+41,000	+0.9	West Virginia.....	499,000	521,781	-23,000	-4.4
East South Central...	2,842,000	2,926,859	-85,000	-2.9	North Carolina.....	992,000	1,026,826	-35,000	-3.4
West South Central...	3,333,000	3,355,322	-23,000	-0.7	South Carolina.....	554,000	562,097	-8,000	-1.5
THE WEST:					Georgia.....	817,000	837,040	-20,000	-2.4
Mountain.....	1,094,000	1,013,742	+80,000	+7.9	Florida.....	497,000	424,068	+73,000	+17.3
Pacific.....	2,580,000	1,765,955	+814,000	+46.1	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
NEW ENGLAND:					Kentucky.....	715,000	756,229	-41,000	-5.5
Maine.....	195,000	198,867	-4,000	-2.1	Tennessee.....	771,000	755,506	+15,000	+2.0
New Hampshire.....	101,000	104,903	-4,000	-3.8	Alabama.....	773,000	799,238	-26,000	-3.3
Vermont.....	79,000	82,099	-4,000	-4.3	Mississippi.....	584,000	615,886	-32,000	-5.2
Massachusetts.....	848,000	887,904	-40,000	-4.5	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Rhode Island.....	134,000	151,073	-17,000	-11.3	Arkansas.....	506,000	530,224	-24,000	-4.5
Connecticut.....	355,000	344,515	+11,000	+3.2	Louisiana.....	629,000	615,384	+13,000	+2.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					Oklahoma.....	534,000	608,627	-74,000	-12.2
New York.....	2,472,000	2,601,590	-129,000	-5.0	Texas.....	1,663,000	1,601,087	+62,000	+3.9
New Jersey.....	823,000	838,186	-15,000	-1.8	MOUNTAIN:				
Pennsylvania.....	2,072,000	2,245,015	-173,000	-7.7	Montana.....	118,000	123,386	-5,000	-4.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					Idaho.....	134,000	129,044	+5,000	+3.8
Ohio.....	1,513,000	1,443,268	+70,000	+4.8	Wyoming.....	61,000	57,848	+4,000	+6.1
Indiana.....	791,000	740,020	+51,000	+7.0	Colorado.....	256,000	251,845	+4,000	+1.8
Illinois.....	1,520,000	1,556,549	-36,000	-2.3	New Mexico.....	158,000	152,346	+6,000	+3.9
Michigan.....	1,296,000	1,167,804	+128,000	+10.9	Arizona.....	169,000	129,590	+39,000	+30.5
Wisconsin.....	678,000	699,929	-22,000	-3.1	Utah.....	168,000	149,059	+19,000	+12.9
					Nevada.....	28,000	20,624	+7,000	+36.0
					PACIFIC:				
					Washington.....	465,000	328,992	+136,000	+41.4
					Oregon.....	298,000	209,082	+89,000	+42.7
					California.....	1,816,000	1,227,881	+588,000	+47.9

Table 3.--ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 5 TO 17 YEARS OLD FOR CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: JULY 1, 1940 TO 1948

(Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to group totals, which are independently rounded)

Region, division, and State	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940
United States.....	30,171,000	29,318,000	28,934,000	28,707,000	28,775,000	28,913,000	29,153,000	29,468,000	29,787,000
REGIONS:									
Northeastern States..	7,079,000	6,836,000	6,803,000	6,780,000	6,918,000	7,037,000	7,178,000	7,323,000	7,455,000
North Central States..	8,587,000	8,430,000	8,307,000	8,265,000	8,318,000	8,368,000	8,434,000	8,523,000	8,615,000
The South.....	10,831,000	10,587,000	10,474,000	10,398,000	10,403,000	10,545,000	10,673,000	10,810,000	10,925,000
The West.....	3,674,000	3,465,000	3,350,000	3,264,000	3,135,000	2,964,000	2,867,000	2,811,000	2,792,000
NORTHEASTERN STATES:									
New England.....	1,712,000	1,658,000	1,645,000	1,628,000	1,653,000	1,677,000	1,714,000	1,741,000	1,767,000
Middle Atlantic.....	5,367,000	5,178,000	5,158,000	5,152,000	5,266,000	5,360,000	5,464,000	5,582,000	5,688,000
NORTH CENTRAL STATES:									
East North Central...	5,799,000	5,640,000	5,523,000	5,492,000	5,521,000	5,512,000	5,518,000	5,564,000	5,609,000
West North Central...	2,788,000	2,790,000	2,784,000	2,774,000	2,797,000	2,855,000	2,916,000	2,959,000	3,007,000
THE SOUTH:									
South Atlantic.....	4,657,000	4,539,000	4,486,000	4,437,000	4,449,000	4,486,000	4,588,000	4,619,000	4,634,000
East South Central...	2,842,000	2,790,000	2,758,000	2,779,000	2,792,000	2,824,000	2,856,000	2,919,000	2,935,000
West South Central...	3,333,000	3,257,000	3,230,000	3,182,000	3,162,000	3,235,000	3,230,000	3,271,000	3,356,000
THE WEST:									
Mountain.....	1,094,000	1,046,000	1,037,000	1,009,000	1,006,000	1,011,000	1,014,000	1,012,000	1,018,000
Pacific.....	2,580,000	2,419,000	2,314,000	2,254,000	2,129,000	1,953,000	1,853,000	1,799,000	1,773,000

Table 3.--ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 5 TO 17 YEARS OLD FOR CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: JULY 1, 1940 TO 1948--Continued

(Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to group totals, which are independently rounded)

Region, division, and State	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	195,000	189,000	189,000	188,000	189,000	189,000	195,000	199,000	199,000
New Hampshire.....	101,000	101,000	99,000	97,000	97,000	100,000	103,000	105,000	105,000
Vermont.....	79,000	78,000	76,000	76,000	75,000	75,000	79,000	80,000	82,000
Massachusetts.....	848,000	823,000	817,000	801,000	813,000	827,000	847,000	868,000	886,000
Rhode Island.....	134,000	129,000	131,000	133,000	137,000	141,000	143,000	146,000	151,000
Connecticut.....	355,000	337,000	333,000	334,000	342,000	346,000	348,000	342,000	344,000
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	2,472,000	2,385,000	2,382,000	2,373,000	2,402,000	2,444,000	2,495,000	2,549,000	2,600,000
New Jersey.....	823,000	768,000	758,000	751,000	790,000	796,000	805,000	819,000	835,000
Pennsylvania.....	2,072,000	2,024,000	2,019,000	2,027,000	2,074,000	2,120,000	2,165,000	2,214,000	2,252,000
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	1,513,000	1,464,000	1,443,000	1,420,000	1,427,000	1,405,000	1,407,000	1,423,000	1,440,000
Indiana.....	791,000	765,000	754,000	751,000	757,000	760,000	751,000	746,000	741,000
Illinois.....	1,520,000	1,498,000	1,452,000	1,450,000	1,467,000	1,486,000	1,518,000	1,531,000	1,554,000
Michigan.....	1,296,000	1,247,000	1,217,000	1,215,000	1,210,000	1,199,000	1,172,000	1,174,000	1,173,000
Wisconsin.....	678,000	665,000	658,000	656,000	660,000	663,000	670,000	691,000	700,000
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	598,000	584,000	579,000	575,000	576,000	579,000	590,000	603,000	612,000
Iowa.....	505,000	525,000	526,000	522,000	521,000	526,000	536,000	547,000	555,000
Missouri.....	770,000	758,000	751,000	743,000	754,000	777,000	803,000	804,000	809,000
North Dakota.....	143,000	144,000	146,000	150,000	151,000	157,000	162,000	166,000	168,000
South Dakota.....	140,000	143,000	141,000	142,000	144,000	150,000	152,000	156,000	159,000
Nebraska.....	260,000	261,000	267,000	269,000	272,000	283,000	283,000	291,000	302,000
Kansas.....	372,000	376,000	373,000	373,000	379,000	383,000	391,000	393,000	401,000
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	58,000	56,000	55,000	55,000	55,000	54,000	54,000	55,000	55,000
Maryland.....	414,000	402,000	393,000	387,000	388,000	394,000	394,000	393,000	395,000
District of Columbia.....	129,000	116,000	114,000	111,000	109,000	108,000	109,000	109,000	106,000
Virginia.....	696,000	677,000	671,000	667,000	665,000	673,000	712,000	693,000	699,000
West Virginia.....	499,000	494,000	488,000	488,000	489,000	498,000	512,000	520,000	525,000
North Carolina.....	992,000	969,000	967,000	966,000	977,000	984,000	1,008,000	1,025,000	1,030,000
South Carolina.....	554,000	545,000	532,000	538,000	539,000	540,000	549,000	557,000	562,000
Georgia.....	817,000	808,000	808,000	795,000	800,000	806,000	815,000	832,000	836,000
Florida.....	497,000	473,000	457,000	429,000	427,000	427,000	434,000	435,000	427,000
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	715,000	704,000	697,000	696,000	699,000	707,000	719,000	743,000	758,000
Tennessee.....	771,000	748,000	733,000	727,000	730,000	733,000	741,000	757,000	760,000
Alabama.....	773,000	756,000	753,000	761,000	768,000	774,000	778,000	790,000	800,000
Mississippi.....	584,000	582,000	575,000	595,000	594,000	610,000	617,000	629,000	617,000
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	506,000	500,000	492,000	492,000	493,000	496,000	507,000	522,000	531,000
Louisiana.....	629,000	614,000	606,000	598,000	598,000	609,000	610,000	618,000	616,000
Oklahoma.....	534,000	536,000	545,000	532,000	512,000	567,000	529,000	537,000	604,000
Texas.....	1,663,000	1,607,000	1,586,000	1,560,000	1,559,000	1,564,000	1,583,000	1,595,000	1,605,000
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	118,000	117,000	116,000	115,000	114,000	116,000	120,000	123,000	124,000
Idaho.....	134,000	125,000	127,000	125,000	125,000	125,000	125,000	126,000	129,000
Wyoming.....	61,000	58,000	60,000	58,000	57,000	58,000	59,000	59,000	58,000
Colorado.....	256,000	248,000	246,000	240,000	239,000	240,000	243,000	249,000	253,000
New Mexico.....	158,000	155,000	153,000	150,000	147,000	148,000	150,000	153,000	153,000
Arizona.....	169,000	155,000	148,000	135,000	137,000	138,000	139,000	131,000	130,000
Utah.....	168,000	161,000	163,000	163,000	162,000	161,000	155,000	150,000	150,000
Nevada.....	28,000	25,000	24,000	23,000	24,000	24,000	23,000	21,000	21,000
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	465,000	450,000	433,000	439,000	420,000	384,000	351,000	334,000	330,000
Oregon.....	298,000	282,000	265,000	256,000	247,000	225,000	213,000	211,000	210,000
California.....	1,816,000	1,687,000	1,617,000	1,560,000	1,462,000	1,344,000	1,289,000	1,253,000	1,233,000