

APPENDIX I

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951

[Comprises latest available figures for statistical time series shown in the historical supplement entitled *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1946*. For 1946 figures, see table 1101 of 1949 *Statistical Abstract*; and for 1947 and 1948 figures, see App. I, table A of 1950 and 1951 *Statistical Abstracts*, respectively. In some cases, figures incorporate revisions received too late to make changes elsewhere in volume. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Historical series are listed only where data are available for a year later than 1948. Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Numbers in boldface (as A 100) are series numbers from historical supplement. "Abstract table No." gives number of table in this edition of the *Statistical Abstract*, in which recent figures appear, usually with more detail than can be shown in this appendix. Where no "Abstract table No." appears, the exactly corresponding series is not shown in this issue. "Earliest date" represents earliest year for which figures are shown in historical supplement. For general sources and qualifications of figures, see *Historical Statistics*]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
WEALTH AND INCOME							
National wealth, classification of wealth.*	A 75-99		Mil. dols.	(?)	(?)	(?)	1922
Manhattan Island, value of land and buildings. ³	A 100		Bil. dols.	10.4	11.0	11.8	1833
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE							
Gross national product*	A 101	302	do.	258.2	284.2	329.2	1929
Personal consumption expenditures*	A 102	302	do.	180.6	194.3	208.0	1929
Durable goods*	A 103	302	do.	23.8	29.2	27.1	1929
Nondurable goods*	A 104	302	do.	99.2	102.8	113.5	1929
Services*	A 105	302	do.	57.5	62.4	67.3	1929
Gross private domestic investment.*	A 106	302	do.	33.5	50.3	58.5	1929
New construction*	A 107	302	do.	17.3	22.9	23.3	1929
Residential nonfarm*	A 108		do.	8.3	12.6	11.0	1929
Other*	A 109		do.	9.0	10.3	12.3	1929
Producers' durable equipment*	A 110	302	do.	18.7	22.0	24.9	1929
Change in business inventories*	A 111	302	do.	-2.5	5.5	10.3	1929
Net foreign investment*	A 112	302	do.	5	-2.3	2	1929
Government purchases of goods and services.*	A 113	302	do.	43.6	41.9	62.6	1929
Federal**	A 114	302	do.	25.4	22.2	40.9	1929
Government sales*	A 115	302	do.	.4	.2	.4	1929
State and local*	A 116	302	do.	18.2	19.7	21.7	1929
NATIONAL INCOME BY DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES							
National income*	A 117	304	do.	216.3	239.2	277.6	1929
Compensation of employees*	A 118	304	do.	139.9	153.4	178.9	1929
Wages and salaries*	A 119	304	do.	133.4	146.6	169.9	1929
Private*	A 120	304	do.	113.0	128.4	141.2	1929
Military*	A 121	304	do.	4.2	5.0	8.6	1929
Government civilian*	A 122	304	do.	16.1	17.2	20.1	1929
Supplements to wages and salaries*	A 123	304	do.	6.6	7.8	9.0	1929
Proprietors' income, total*	A 124	304	do.	34.4	37.0	41.8	1929
Business and professional*	A 125	304	do.	21.6	23.7	26.2	1929
Farm*	A 126	304	do.	12.8	13.3	15.6	1929
Rental income of persons*	A 127	304	do.	7.7	8.2	8.9	1929
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.*	A 128	304	do.	29.2	34.8	41.6	1929
Corporate profits before tax*	A 129	304	do.	27.1	30.6	42.9	1929
Corporate profits tax liability*	A 130	304	do.	10.8	18.4	24.2	1929
Corporate profits after tax*	A 131	304	do.	16.3	21.2	18.7	1929
Inventory valuation adjustment*	A 132	304	do.	2.1	-4.8	-1.3	1929
Net interest*	A 133	304	do.	5.0	5.8	6.4	1929
PERSONAL INCOME							
Personal income*	A 134	305	do.	205.1	224.7	251.1	1929
Wage and salary receipts*	A 135	305	do.	131.2	142.9	165.9	1929
Other labor income*	A 136	305	do.	3.0	3.5	3.8	1929
Proprietors' and rental income*	A 137	305	do.	41.4	44.0	48.9	1929
Dividends*	A 138	305	do.	7.6	9.2	9.4	1929
Personal interest income*	A 139	305	do.	9.5	10.1	10.6	1929
Transfer payments*	A 140	305	do.	12.4	15.1	12.5	1929
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.*	A 141	305	do.	18.6	20.5	28.4	1929
Equals: Disposable personal income.*	A 142	305	do.	186.4	204.3	222.6	1929
Less: Personal-consumption expenditures.*	A 143	305	do.	180.2	193.6	205.5	1929
Equals: Personal saving*	A 144	305	do.	6.3	10.7	17.2	1929

¹ See revision table B, p. 1000. ² Not available.

³ Series prepared by Lee Thompson Smith, Chairman, Executive Committee, Home Title Guaranty Co., 135 Broadway, New York, N. Y., President, The Real Estate Board of New York.

⁴ Federal purchases are measured after deduction of government sales.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p.940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
WEALTH AND INCOME—Continued							
National income, realized private production income by industries (NICE)*.	A 154-156, A 158, 1A 162		Mil. dols.	(2)	(2)	(2)	1799
Income payments, annual changes in percentage shares of total income payments in current prices (Kuznets)*.	1A 195-197	314	Percent	(2)	(2)	(2)	1919
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS							
DECENNIAL SUMMARY							
Population:							
United States, aggregate*	B 1	3	Number		\$154, 233, 234		1880
Continental U. S.	B 2	3	do.		150, 697, 361		1790
Military and naval, etc. services abroad.	B 3	3	do.		4 481, 545		1900
Territories	B 5a	3	do.		628, 437		
Alaska Territory	B 6	3	do.		128, 643		1880
Hawaii Territory	B 7	3	do.		499, 794		1900
Possessions ⁵	B 5b	3	do.		2, 316, 922		
Puerto Rico	B 8	3	do.		2, 210, 703		1900
Canal Zone ⁶	B 9	3	do.		52, 822		1910
Other areas ⁵	B 5c	3	do.		56, 147		
Continental population	B 13	3	do.		150, 697, 361		1790
By sex:							
Male	B 14	19	do.		7 74, 832, 626		1823
Female	B 15	19	do.		7 75, 864, 735		1820
By urban-rural:							
Old definition: ⁸							
Urban	B 16	24	do.		7 88, 927, 464		1790
Rural	B 17	24	do.		7 61, 769, 897		1790
New definition: ⁸							
Urban	B 16a	24	do.		7 96, 467, 686		
Rural	B 17a	24	do.		7 54, 229, 675		
By race:							
White, total	B 18	16	do.		9 135, 215, 000		1790
Native	B 19	26	do.		9 125, 068, 000		1850
Foreign born	B 20	26	do.		9 10, 147, 000		1850
Negro, total	B 21	16	do.		9 14, 894, 000		1790
Other races	B 23	16	do.		9 588, 000		1860
Area—Territorial expansion (including territories, etc.):	B 25	1	Square miles		3, 628, 130		
Gross area (land and water):							
Gross continental area	B 26	2	do.		3, 022, 387		1790
Land	B 27	2	do.		2, 974, 726		1790
Water	B 28	2	do.		47, 661		1790
Continental population	B 29	2	Number		160, 697, 361		1790
Per square mile of land area	B 30	2	do.		50.7		1790
ANNUAL SUMMARY (JULY 1)¹⁰							
Total continental population	B 31		Thousands	149, 215	151, 772		1790
By sex:							
Male	B 32		do.	74, 243	75, 439		1900
Female	B 33		do.	74, 973	76, 333		1900
By color:							
White	B 34		do.	133, 446	135, 562		1900
Nonwhite	B 35		do.	15, 770	16, 209		1900
By age last birthday:							
Under 15 years	B 36		do.	40, 419	41, 863		1900
15 to 44 years	B 37		do.	66, 895	67, 185		1900
45 to 64 years	B 38		do.	30, 631	31, 122		1900
65 years and over	B 39		do.	11, 270	11, 601		1900

¹ See revision table B, p. 1000. ² Not available.

³ Includes Corn Islands. ⁴ Based on 20 percent sample of reports received.

⁵ For detailed list, see table 3, p. 9.

⁶ Under jurisdiction of United States in accordance with treaty of Nov. 18, 1903, with Republic of Panama.

⁷ Advance tabulations from 1950 Census of population.

⁸ Refer to p. 2 for description of old and new urban and rural definitions.

⁹ Estimates based on sample of 1950 Census returns.

¹⁰ Includes armed forces outside continental United States.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—Continued							
RACE, SEX, AND AGE, DECENNIAL							
Nonwhite population.....	B 40	26	Number		115,482,000		1860
Negro.....	B 41	26	do		114,894,000		1790
Population—Race by regions:							
The Northeastern States ²	B 48	11	do		39,477,986		1790
White.....	B 49		do		137,456,000		1790
Negro.....	B 50		do		1,975,000		1790
Other races.....	B 51		do		147,000		1860
The North Central States ²	B 54	11	do		44,400,762		1800
White.....	B 55		do		142,248,000		1800
Negro.....	B 56		do		12,134,000		1800
Other races.....	B 57		do		179,000		1860
The South ⁴	B 60	11	do		47,197,088		1790
White*.....	B 61		do		136,881,000		1790
Negro.....	B 62		do		10,208,000		1790
Other races.....	B 63		do		1108,000		1860
The West ⁵	B 66	11	do		19,561,525		1850
White.....	B 67		do		118,631,000		1850
Negro.....	B 68		do		1576,000		1850
Other races.....	B 69		do		1354,000		1860
Median age, all classes.....	B 72	18	Years		130.1		1820
Male.....	B 73	18	do		129.9		1820
Female.....	B 74	18	do		130.4		1820
By race:							
White, total.....	B 75	18	do		130.7		1800
Male.....	B 76	18	do		130.4		1790
Female.....	B 77	18	do		130.9		1800
Nonwhite, total.....	B 78	18	do		125.5		1820
Male.....	B 79	18	do		125.1		1820
Female.....	B 80	18	do		125.8		1820
Total population, age last birthday:							
Under 5 years.....	B 81	18	Number		116,324,000		1850
5 to 9 years.....	B 82	18	do		113,247,000		1850
10 to 14 years.....	B 83	18	do		111,361,000		1850
15 to 19 years.....	B 84	18	do		110,732,000		1850
20 to 24 years.....	B 85	18	do		111,327,000		1850
25 to 29 years.....	B 86	18	do		112,093,000		1850
30 to 34 years.....	B 87	18	do		111,601,000		1850
35 to 39 years.....	B 88	18	do		111,193,000		1850
40 to 44 years.....	B 89	18	do		110,058,000		1850
45 to 49 years.....	B 90	18	do		108,990,000		1850
50 to 54 years.....	B 91	18	do		108,274,000		1850
55 to 59 years.....	B 92	18	do		107,230,000		1850
60 to 64 years.....	B 93	18	do		105,950,000		1850
65 years and over.....	B 94	18	do		102,322,000		1850
White population, age last birthday:							
Under 5 years.....	B 96	18	do		114,371,000		1830
5 to 9 years.....	B 97	18	do		111,677,000		1830
10 to 14 years.....	B 98	18	do		109,858,000		1830
15 to 19 years.....	B 99	18	do		109,432,000		1830
20 to 24 years.....	B 100	18	do		110,029,000		1830
25 to 29 years.....	B 101	18	do		110,798,000		1830
30 to 34 years.....	B 102	18	do		110,534,000		1830
35 to 39 years.....	B 103	18	do		110,007,000		1830
40 to 44 years.....	B 104	18	do		109,043,000		1830
45 to 49 years.....	B 105	18	do		108,173,000		1830
50 to 54 years.....	B 106	18	do		107,568,000		1830
55 to 59 years.....	B 107	18	do		106,696,000		1830
60 to 64 years.....	B 108	18	do		105,582,000		1830
65 years and over.....	B 109	18	do		101,443,000		1830

¹ Estimates based on sample 1950 Census returns.

² New England and Middle Atlantic divisions.

³ East North Central and West North Central divisions.

⁴ South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions.

⁵ Mountain and Pacific divisions.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued.

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—Continued							
URBAN AND RURAL, DECENNIAL							
(Old definition) ¹							
Urban places, total ² -----	B 145	22	Number		4, 018		1790
Population-----	B 146	22	do		88, 927, 464		1790
Places of 100,000 inhabitants or more.	B 147	22	do		107		1820
Population-----	B 148	22	do		44, 447, 066		1820
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.	B 149	22	do		128		1800
Population-----	B 150	22	do		9, 073, 363		1800
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.	B 151	22	do		271		1790
Population-----	B 152	22	do		9, 495, 362		1790
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.	B 153	22	do		809		1790
Population-----	B 154	22	do		12, 467, 229		1790
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.	B 155	22	do		1, 133		1790
Population-----	B 156	22	do		7, 878, 675		1790
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.	B 157	22	do		1, 570		1790
Population-----	B 158	22	do		5, 565, 269		1790
Rural territory, population ² -----	B 159	22	do		61, 769, 897		1790
Rural population, total-----	B 160	22	do		61, 769, 897		1890
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants.*	B 161	22	do		3, 408		1890
Population*-----	B 162	22	do		5, 382, 637		1890
Places of under 1,000 inhabitants.*	B 163	22	do		9, 827		1890
Population*-----	B 164	22	do		4, 129, 049		1890
URBAN AND RURAL, DECENNIAL							
(New definition) ¹							
Urban territory, total places-----	B 145a	22	do		4, 741		
Population-----	B 146a	22	do		96, 467, 656		
Urban places, total-----	B 145b	22	do		4, 284		
Population-----	B 146b	22	do		88, 545, 668		
Places of 100,000 inhabitants or more.	B 147a	22	do		106		
Population-----	B 148a	22	do		44, 311, 617		
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.	B 149a	22	do		126		
Population-----	B 150a	22	do		8, 930, 823		
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.	B 151a	22	do		262		
Population-----	B 152a	22	do		8, 807, 721		
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.	B 153a	22	do		778		
Population-----	B 154a	22	do		11, 866, 505		
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.	B 155a	22	do		1, 176		
Population-----	B 156a	22	do		8, 138, 596		
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.	B 157a	22	do		1, 846		
Population-----	B 158a	22	do		6, 490, 406		
Other urban territory, population-----	B 158b	22	do		7, 922, 018		
Rural territory, population-----	B 159a	22	do		54, 229, 675		
Rural population, total-----	B 160a	22	do		54, 229, 675		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants.	B 161a	22	do		4, 158		
Population-----	B 162a	22	do		6, 473, 315		
Places of under 1,000 inhabitants.	B 163a	22	do		9, 649		
Population-----	B 164a	22	do		4, 031, 148		

¹ See text, p. 2, for description of old and new urban and rural definitions.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

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SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—Continued							
URBAN AND RURAL, DECEN- NIAL—continued							
Rural farm population ¹	B 167	18	Number		223,577,000		1920
Rural nonfarm population ¹	B 170		do		231,092,000		1920
FAMILIES							
Number of families.....	B 171		do		42,856,051		1790
Population per family.....	B 173		Percent		3.52		1790
INTERNAL MIGRATION							
MOVEMENT OF FARM POPULATION							
Farm population on Jan. 1.....	B 231		Thousands	27,776	(4)	(4)	1910
Change through natural in- crease.....	B 232		do	(4)	(4)	(4)	1920
Change through migration:							
Net farm-nonfarm migration.....	B 233		do	(4)	(4)	(4)	1920
Arrivals from nonfarm areas.....	B 234		do	(4)	(4)	(4)	1920
Departures for nonfarm areas.....	B 235		do	(4)	(4)	(4)	1920
CITIZENSHIP							
Population, 21 years old and over, total.....	B 244	21	Number		97,416,365		1920
Male.....	B 258	21	do		47,860,228		1890
Female.....	B 272	21	do		49,556,137		1920
IMMIGRATION							
IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY							
All countries.....	B 304	108	do	188,317	249,187	205,717	1820
Europe, total.....	B 305	108	do	129,592	199,115	149,545	1820
Northwestern Europe:							
Great Britain.....	B 306	108	do	21,149	12,755	14,898	1820
Ireland ⁴	B 307	108	do	8,678	5,842	3,144	1820
Scandinavia ⁵	B 308	108	do	6,665	5,661	5,502	1820
Other Northwestern ⁷	B 309	108	do	12,288	10,857	10,973	1820
Central Europe:							
Germany ⁸	B 310	108	do	55,284	128,592	87,755	1820
Poland.....	B 311	108	do	1,673	696	98	1820
Other Central ⁹	B 312	108	do	7,411	17,792	10,365	1861
Eastern Europe:							
U. S. S. R. and Baltic States ¹⁰	B 313		do	694	526	555	1820
Other Eastern ¹¹	B 314	108	do	246	277	223	1820
Southern Europe:							
Italy.....	B 315	108	do	11,695	12,454	8,958	1820
Other Southern ¹²	B 316		do	3,809	3,663	7,074	1820
Asia.....	B 317	108	do	6,438	3,779	3,921	1820
Turkey in Asia.....	B 318	108	do	40	13	3	1869
China.....	B 319	108	do	2,415	1,280	335	1820
Japan.....	B 320	108	do	529	100	271	1861
Other Asia.....	B 321	108	do	2,454	2,386	3,312	1820

¹ See text, p. 2, for new urban-rural definition.

² Estimates based on sample of 1950 Census returns.

³ Preliminary; based on returns from 1950 Census. For annual estimates, see table 46, p. 45.

⁴ Not available.

⁵ Comprises Eire and Northern Ireland.

⁶ Comprises Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Iceland.

⁷ Comprises Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France.

⁸ Austria in Other Central, beginning 1946.

⁹ Comprises Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Yugoslavia; also Austria beginning with 1946.

¹⁰ Comprises U. S. S. R., Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, and Finland.

¹¹ Comprises Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey in Europe.

¹² Comprises Spain, Portugal, Greece, and remainder of European countries.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
IMMIGRATION—Continued							
IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY—continued							
All countries—Continued							
America	B 322	108	Number	49,334	44,191	47,631	1820
Canada and Newfoundland*	B 323	108	do	25,156	21,885	25,880	1820
Mexico	B 324	108	do	8,083	6,744	6,153	1820
Other America*	B 325	108	do	16,095	15,562	16,598	1820
Africa	B 326	108	do	995	849	845	1820
Australasia	B 327	108	do	776	517	527	1870
Australia and New Zealand	B 328	108	do	661	460	490	1870
Other Pacific Islands	B 329	108	do	115	57	37	1871
All other countries ¹	B 330	108	do	1,182	736	3,248	1820
AGE OF IMMIGRANTS							
Total immigrants	B 331	110	do	188,317	249,187	205,717	1820
Percent male	B 332	110	do	42.7	47.8	45.3	1820
Under 16 years	B 333	110	do	32,728	50,468	44,023	1918
16 to 44 years	B 334	110	do	123,340	152,358	121,823	1918
45 and over	B 335	110	do	32,249	46,361	39,871	1918
NATURALIZATION OF ALIENS							
Declarations filed	B 337	117	do	64,866	93,527	91,497	1907
Petitions filed	B 338	117	do	71,044	66,038	61,634	1907
Aliens naturalized	B 339	117	do	66,594	66,346	54,716	1907
By sex:							
Male	B 340	118	do	27,865	25,745	18,711	1923
Female	B 341	118	do	38,729	40,601	36,005	1923
By place of former allegiance:							
Northwestern Europe	B 342	118	do	20,782	20,260	17,069	1923
Central Europe	B 343	118	do	14,471	13,946	11,864	1923
Eastern Europe	B 344	118	do	5,244	4,300	3,485	1923
Southern Europe	B 345	118	do	11,716	12,200	8,503	1923
Asia	B 346	118	do	1,515	1,545	1,291	1923
Canada	B 347	118	do	5,347	5,882	5,872	1923
Other America	B 348	118	do	3,607	4,133	3,827	1924
All other	B 349	118	do	3,912	4,080	2,805	1923
NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND ALIENS DEPARTING							
Nonimmigrant aliens admitted	B 350	105	do	447,272	426,837	465,106	1906
Aliens departing:							
Nonemigrant	B 351	105	do	405,503	429,091	446,727	1908
Emigrant	B 352	105	do	24,586	27,598	26,174	1908
VITAL STATISTICS							
Continental population, mid-year. ^{2*}	C 1	8	Thousands	148,558	151,240	153,377	1900
COMPLETE EXPECTATION OF LIFE							
Continental United States (white population):							
At birth:							
Male	C 6	84	Years	65.9	(3)	(3)	1900
Female	C 7	84	do	71.5	(3)	(3)	1900
Age 20:							
Male	C 8	84	do	49.3	(3)	(3)	1900
Female	C 9	84	do	54.2	(3)	(3)	1900

¹ Includes Philippine Islands.

² Excludes armed forces overseas. Beginning 1947, same population base used for birth and death rates.

³ Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest Date
VITAL STATISTICS—Con.							
COMPLETE EXPECTATION OF LIFE—continued							
Continental United States (white population)—Con.							
Age 40:							
Male.....	C 10		Years.....	30.9	(1)	(1)	1900
Female.....	C 11		do.....	35.3	(1)	(1)	1900
Age 60:							
Male.....	C 12		do.....	15.5	(1)	(1)	1900
Female.....	C 13		do.....	18.3	(1)	(1)	1900
Massachusetts*	C 14-21 ²		do.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	1789
BIRTH RATES							
By race:							
All races*	C 24	58	Rate.....	4 24.0	4 5 23.5	(1)	1915
White.....	C 25	62	do.....	4 23.2	(1)	(1)	1915
Nonwhite.....	C 26	62	do.....	4 30.3	(1)	(1)	1915
By age of mother:							
15-44 years ⁶	C 27 ^a	64	Rate ⁷	4 105.2	(1)	(1)	1918
10 to 14 years.....	C 28	64	Rate ⁸9	(1)	(1)	1918
15 to 19 years.....	C 29	64	do.....	81.5	(1)	(1)	1918
20 to 24 years*	C 30	64	do.....	194.6	(1)	(1)	1918
25 to 29 years*	C 31	64	do.....	162.9	(1)	(1)	1918
30 to 34 years*	C 32	64	do.....	99.5	(1)	(1)	1918
35 to 39 years.....	C 33	64	do.....	52.6	(1)	(1)	1918
40 to 44 years*	C 34	64	do.....	14.8	(1)	(1)	1918
45 to 49 years.....	C 35	64	do.....	1.1	(1)	(1)	1918
Gross reproduction rates*	C 37	42	Rate.....	1 551	(1)	(1)	1918
Stillbirth ratios.....	C 38		Rate ⁹	10 22.9	(1)	(1)	1922
DEATH RATES							
Infant mortality rates:							
Total.....	C 39	72	do.....	31.3	5 29.2	(1)	1915
White.....	C 40	79	do.....	28.9	(1)	(1)	1915
Nonwhite.....	C 41	79	do.....	47.3	(1)	(1)	1915
Maternal mortality rates:							
Total.....	C 42	72	do.....	.9	5 7	(1)	1915
White.....	C 43		do.....	.7	(1)	(1)	1915
Nonwhite.....	C 44		do.....	2.3	(1)	(1)	1915
By race and sex: ⁴							
All races.....	C 45	70	Rate ³	9.7	5 9.6	(1)	1900
White*	C 46	70	do.....	9.5	5 9.5	(1)	1900
Male.....	C 47	70	do.....	11.0	5 10.9	(1)	1900
Female.....	C 48	70	do.....	8.1	5 8.1	(1)	1900
Nonwhite*	C 49	70	do.....	11.1	5 10.9	(1)	1900
Male.....	C 50	70	do.....	12.4	5 12.3	(1)	1900
Female.....	C 51	70	do.....	9.9	5 9.5	(1)	1900
Age-adjusted death rates ⁴	C 52	71	do.....	8.8	(1)	(1)	1900
Massachusetts death rate ^{4*}	C 53		do.....	10.6	(1)	(1)	1855

¹ Not available. ² See revision table B, p. 1001. ³ Per 1,000 population.

⁴ Based on population excluding armed forces overseas.

⁵ Estimated.

⁶ Series C 27a is a new series and is a substitute for series C 27 (total) which has been discontinued. For data for years prior to 1949, see table 64, p. 62.

⁷ Per 1,000 female population, computed by relating total births (regardless of age of mother) to female population 15 to 44 years.

⁸ Per 1,000 female population.

⁹ Per 1,000 live births.

¹⁰ Represents all fetal deaths reported, regardless of stated period of gestation.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
VITAL STATISTICS—Con.							
DEATH RATES—continued							
By selected causes, death registration States:							
Tuberculosis (all forms)*	C 56	76	Rate ¹	2 26.3	(3)	(3)	1900
Diseases of the heart*	C 57	76	do.	2 249.1	(3)	(3)	1900
Pneumonia and influenza*	C 58	76	do.	2 30.0	(3)	(3)	1900
Cancer and other malignant tumors.*	C 59	76	do.	2 138.9	(3)	(3)	1900
Diphtheria	C 60	76	do.	2 4	(3)	(3)	1900
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.	C 61	76	do.	2 4.1	(3)	(3)	1900
By selected causes, Massachusetts:							
Respiratory tuberculosis*	C 62		do.	2 22.4	(3)	(3)	1861
Diphtheria	C 63		do.	2 7.9	(3)	(3)	1861
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.*	C 64		do.	2 4.1	(3)	(3)	1861
By age:							
All ages	C 65	71	Rate ⁵	9.7	9 9.6	(3)	1900
Under 1 year*	C 66	71	do.	34.1	9 31.8	(3)	1900
1 to 4 years	C 67	71	do.	1.5	9 1.8	(3)	1900
5 to 14 years	C 68	71	do.	.6	9 .8	(3)	1900
15 to 24 years*	C 69	71	do.	1.3	9 1.3	(3)	1900
25 to 34 years	C 70	71	do.	1.9	9 1.8	(3)	1900
35 to 44 years	C 71	71	do.	3.8	9 3.7	(3)	1900
45 to 54 years	C 72	71	do.	8.7	9 8.4	(3)	1900
55 to 64 years	C 73	71	do.	18.9	9 18.6	(3)	1900
65 to 74 years*	C 74	71	do.	43.5	9 43.3	(3)	1900
75 to 84 years	C 75	71	do.	94.5	9 95.9	(3)	1900
85 years and over	C 76	71	do.	242.0	9 242.9	(3)	1900
MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE RATES							
Marriage rate*	C 77	58	do.	10.6	11.0	(3)	1867
Divorce rate	C 78	58	do.	2.7	2.5	(3)	1867
HEALTH							
PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS, AND MEDICAL AND DENTAL SCHOOLS							
Physicians	C 79	98	Number	201,277	209,040	(3)	1850
Medical schools:							
Number	C 80	98	do.	79	79	79	1880
Graduates*	C 81	98	do.	5,094	5,553	6,135	1880
Dentists	C 82	98	do.	(3)	86,876	(3)	1810
Dental schools:							
Number	C 83	98	do.	41	42	42	1840
Graduates	C 84	98	do.	1,574	2,565	(3)	1841
SELECTED REPORTABLE DISEASES							
Number States reporting	C 85		do.	48	48	(3)	1912
Diphtheria*	C 86		Rate ¹	5.4	3.8	(3)	1912
Smallpox	C 87		do.	.0	.0	(3)	1912
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	C 88		do.	2 2.8	4 1.7	(3)	1912
Scarlet fever*	C 89		do.	50.4	5 22.6	(3)	1912
Polioomyelitis*	C 90		do.	28.3	22.0	(3)	1912
Whooping cough*	C 91		do.	46.8	79.8	(3)	1922

¹ Per 100,000 population excluding armed forces overseas.

² Deaths classified by Sixth Revisions of the International Lists. See table 76, p. 72.

³ Not available.

⁴ Typhoid fever only.

⁵ Per 1,000 population excluding armed forces overseas.

⁶ Estimated.

⁷ Includes cases reported as salmonella infection.

⁸ Includes streptococcal sore throat.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
HEALTH—Continued							
HOSPITAL FACILITIES							
By type of service:							
Total:							
Hospitals.....	C 92	87	Number.....	6,572	6,430	(1)	1909
Beds.....	C 93	87	do.....	1,439,030	1,456,912	(1)	1909
General:							
Hospitals.....	C 94	87	do.....	4,761	4,713	(1)	1920
Beds.....	C 95	87	do.....	674,683	587,917	(1)	1920
Mental:							
Hospitals.....	C 96	87	do.....	606	579	(1)	1920
Beds.....	C 97	87	do.....	705,423	711,921	(1)	1920
Tuberculosis:							
Hospitals.....	C 98	87	do.....	444	431	(1)	1920
Beds.....	C 99	87	do.....	83,470	85,746	(1)	1920
All other:							
Hospitals.....	C 100	87	do.....	761	707	(1)	1920
Beds.....	C 101	87	do.....	75,454	71,328	(1)	1920
Beds per 1,000 population:							
Total.....	C 102	87	do.....	9.6	9.6	(1)	1909
General.....	C 103	87	do.....	3.9	3.9	(1)	1920
By ownership or control:							
Total:							
Hospitals.....	C 104	87	do.....	6,572	6,430	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 105	87	do.....	1,439,030	1,456,912	(1)	1923
Governmental:							
Federal:							
Hospitals.....	C 106	87	do.....	361	355	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 107	87	do.....	182,254	185,793	(1)	1923
State:							
Hospitals.....	C 108		do.....	573	552	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 109		do.....	656,611	665,019	(1)	1923
Local:							
Hospitals.....	C 110		do.....	1,003	1,005	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 111		do.....	186,290	185,229	(1)	1923
Nonprofit:							
Church:							
Hospitals.....	C 112		do.....	1,090	1,097	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 113		do.....	146,315	150,078	(1)	1923
Other:							
Hospitals.....	C 114		do.....	2,067	2,072	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 115		do.....	213,576	213,788	(1)	1923
Proprietary:							
Hospitals.....	C 116		do.....	1,478	1,349	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 117		do.....	53,984	51,005	(1)	1923
U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE							
Appropriations*.....	C 118		Dollars.....	166,224,717	370,816,398	(1)	1798
Expenditures*.....	C 119		do.....	134,194,536	202,458,221	(1)	1915
NUTRITION							
Food production index, volume.....	C 120		1935-39=100.....	138	140	141	1909
Food consumption index, per capita.....	C 121		do.....	111	111	113	1909
Nutrients available, per capita per day:							
Food energy*.....	C 122	100	Calories.....	3,230	3,280	3,280	1909
Calcium.....	C 123	100	Grams.....	1.05	1.06	1.07	1909
Vitamin A.....	C 124	100	Int. units.....	8,600	8,700	8,300	1909
Thiamine*.....	C 125	100	Mgs.....	1.90	1.92	1.94	1909
Ascorbic acid*.....	C 126	100	do.....	121	120	123	1909
Riboflavin*.....	C 127	100	do.....	2.34	2.34	2.36	1909

¹Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
NUTRITION—Continued							
APPARENT CIVILIAN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION							
Meats (carcass weight)*	C 128	99	Pounds	143.9	143.7	141	1899
Beef and veal*	C 129	99	do.	72.2	70.9	65	1899
Pork, excluding lard*	C 130	99	do.	67.6	68.8	73	1899
Lamb and mutton*	C 131	99	do.	4.1	4.0	3	1899
Edible fats and oils*	C 132	99	do.	42.3	45.5	43.2	1912
Lard	C 133	99	do.	11.8	12.2	12.5	1899
Margarine (actual weight)	C 134	99	do.	5.7	6.1	6.7	1899
Fresh fruits*	C 135	99	do.	125.0	108.6	119.3	1909
Citrus*	C 136	99	do.	47.4	40.9	45.1	1908
Processed fruits:							
Canned fruits*	C 137	99	do.	18.2	20.9	19.7	1909
Canned fruit juice*	C 138	99	do.	15.4	13.7	15.5	1910
Dried fruit*	C 139	99	do.	4.6	4.3	4.6	1909
Vegetables:							
Fresh*	C 140	99	do.	249	253	251	1909
Canned*	C 141	99	do.	38.3	41.7	41.5	1909
Potatoes*	C 142	99	do.	108	103	104	1909
Sweetpotatoes*	C 143	99	do.	14.3	14.7	10.1	1909
Dry beans*	C 144	99	do.	7.0	8.5	8.9	1909
Dairy products:							
Total milk for human consumption.*	C 145	99	do.	761	776	757	1924
Fluid milk and cream*	C 146	99	do.	384	385	395	1924
Condensed and evaporated milk*	C 147	99	do.	19.6	20.1	18.6	1899
Cheese*	C 148	99	do.	7.2	7.5	7.5	1849
Butter, farm and creamery*	C 149	99	do.	10.5	10.8	9.7	1849
Eggs, farm and nonfarm	C 150	99	Number	381	395	406	1909
Chicken and turkey (dressed weight)*	C 151	99	Pounds	29.7	32.0	35.2	1909
Sugar, cane and beet (refined)*	C 152	99	do.	94.9	95.5	95-98	1875
Wheat flour*	C 153	99	do.	135	133	133	1909
Peanuts, shelled*	C 154	99	do.	4.1	4.3	4.4	1920
Coffee (green bean basis)*	C 155	99	do.	18.6	16.1	16.6	1909
LABOR FORCE							
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Total labor force	D 11	207	Thousands	63,571	64,599	65,832	1940
Male	D 12	207	do.	45,524	45,619	46,524	1940
Female	D 13	207	do.	18,048	18,680	19,309	1940
Civilian labor force	D 14	207	do.	62,105	63,099	62,884	1940
Male	D 15	207	do.	44,075	44,442	43,612	1940
Female	D 16	207	do.	18,030	18,657	19,272	1940
Employed	D 17	207	do.	58,710	59,957	61,005	1940
Male	D 18	207	do.	41,660	42,287	42,490	1940
Female	D 19	207	do.	17,049	17,670	18,515	1940
Nonagricultural employment.	D 20	209	do.	50,684	52,450	53,951	1940
Male	D 21	209	do.	35,023	36,007	36,693	1940
Female	D 22	209	do.	15,661	16,443	17,258	1940
Agricultural employment.	D 23	209	do.	8,026	7,507	7,054	1940
Male	D 24	209	do.	6,638	6,280	5,797	1940
Female	D 25	209	do.	1,388	1,227	1,257	1940
Unemployed	D 26	207	do.	3,395	3,142	3,179	1940
Male	D 27	207	do.	2,415	2,155	1,123	1940
Female	D 28	207	do.	981	987	756	1940
Not in labor force	D 29	207	do.	46,051	46,181	46,092	1940
Male	D 30	207	do.	8,354	8,457	8,322	1940
Female	D 31	207	do.	37,697	37,724	37,770	1940
SEX AND AGE							
Both sexes, 16 and over*	D 32	206	do.		159,168		1890
16 to 44 years*	D 33	206	do.		138,578		1890
45 to 64 years*	D 34	206	do.		17,708		1890
65 and over*	D 35	206	do.		2,881		1890

¹ Based on preliminary sample of 1950 Census returns.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 to 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
LABOR FORCE—Continued							
SEX AND AGE—continued							
Male, 16 and over*	D 37	206	Thousands		1 42,063		1890
16 to 44 years*	D 38	206	do.		1 27,237		1890
45 to 64 years*	D 39	206	do.		1 13,348		1890
65 and over*	D 40	206	do.		1 2,378		1890
Female, 16 and over*	D 42	206	do.		1 16,205		1890
16 to 44 years*	D 43	206	do.		1 11,341		1890
45 to 64 years*	D 44	206	do.		1 4,361		1890
65 and over*	D 45	206	do.		1 503		1890
HOURS, WAGES, AND EARNINGS							
PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING							
Average hourly earnings*	D 117	225	Dollars	1.401	1.465	1.594	1909
Average weekly hours*	D 118	225	Number	39.2	40.5	40.7	1909
Average weekly earnings*	D 119	225	Dollars	54.92	59.33	64.88	1909
Index of pay rolls*	D 120		1939 avg.=100	325.3	371.7	(2)	1919
BITUMINOUS COAL							
Average weekly earnings*	D 145	226	Dollars	63.28	70.35	77.86	1909
Average weekly hours	D 146	226	Number	32.6	35.0	35.2	1909
Average hourly earnings	D 147	226	Dollars	1.941	2.010	2.212	1909
CLASS I STEAM RAILROADS							
Average weekly earnings*	D 148		do.	61.73	³ 63.20	³ 69.78	1921
Average weekly hours	D 149		Number	43.5	³ 40.8	³ 41.0	1921
Average hourly earnings*	D 150		Dollars	1.419	³ 1.549	³ 1.702	1921
Straight-time average hourly earnings*	D 151		do.	1.390	1.156	(2)	1921
INDEXES OF UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES AND WEEKLY HOURS							
Building trades, all workers:							
Wage rate	D 152		1939=100	170.3	177.8	(4)	1907
Weekly hours	D 153		do.	100.2	100.3	(4)	1907
Journeyman:							
Wage rate	D 154		do.	166.1	173.2	(4)	1907
Weekly hours	D 155		do.	101.1	101.2	(4)	1907
Helpers and laborers:							
Wage rate	D 156		do.	199.8	210.8	(4)	1907
Weekly hours	D 157		do.	97.3	97.3	(4)	1907
Printing trades, all printing:							
Wage rate	D 158		do.	190.9	194.0	(4)	1911
Weekly hours	D 159		do.	95.3	95.2	(4)	1911
Book and job:							
Wage rate	D 160		do.	190.5	194.9	(4)	1907
Weekly hours	D 161		do.	94.3	94.2	(4)	1907
Newspaper:							
Wage rate	D 162		do.	192.4	195.5	(4)	1907
Weekly hours	D 163		do.	97.3	97.1	(4)	1907
Building trades, all workers:¹							
Wage rate	D 152a	230	1947-49 avg.=100	106.1	110.7	117.8	
Weekly hours	D 153a	230	do.	100.1	100.2	100.1	
Journeyman:							
Wage rate	D 154a	230	do.	106.0	110.5	117.4	
Weekly hours	D 155a	230	do.	100.1	100.2	100.1	
Helpers and laborers:							
Wage rate	D 156a	230	do.	106.4	112.2	119.9	
Weekly hours	D 157a	230	do.	100.0	100.0	99.9	

¹ Based on preliminary sample of 1950 Census returns. ² Not available.

³ Data relate to hourly rated employees reported by individual railroads (exclusive of switching and terminal companies). Includes any retroactive payments made.

⁴ Discontinued. See series D 152a-163a.

⁵ Series D 152a-157a (base, 1947-49=100) are new series replacing series D 152-157 (base, 1939=100). Comparable data for earlier years available from Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
HOURS, WAGES, AND EARNINGS—Con.							
INDEXES OF UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES AND WEEKLY HOURS—continued							
Printing trades, ¹ all printing:							
Wage rate.....	D 158a	230	1948-49 avg.=100.	² 105.7	107.9	112.4	-----
Weekly hours.....	D 159a	230	do.....	² 99.9	99.8	99.0	-----
Book and job:							
Wage rate.....	D 160a	230	do.....	² 105.7	108.2	112.1	-----
Weekly hours.....	D 161a	230	do.....	² 99.9	99.8	99.2	-----
Newspaper:							
Wage rate.....	D 162a	230	do.....	² 105.7	107.4	112.7	-----
Weekly hours.....	D 163a	230	do.....	² 99.7	99.5	95.4	-----
FARM WAGES²							
Per month:							
With board.....	D 172a	215	Dollars.....	99.00	99.00	113.00	-----
Without board.....	D 173a	215	do.....	121.00	121.00	137.00	-----
Per day:							
With board.....	D 174a	215	do.....	4.45	4.45	5.00	-----
Without board.....	D 175a	215	do.....	4.45	4.50	5.00	-----
Index numbers of composite farm wage rates.	D 176	215	1910-14=100.....	430	432	481	1866
PRODUCTIVITY INDEXES							
Output per man-hour:							
Railroad transportation.....	D 214	232	1930=100.....	131.5	149.9	(⁴)	1916
Mining*.....	D 215	232	do.....	108.6	117.4	(⁴)	1880
Electric light and power.....	D 216	232	do.....	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	1917
Output per worker in agriculture.*	D 217	232	do.....	133.9	131.0	(⁴)	1909
UNION MEMBERSHIP							
All unions, total membership.....	D 218	236	Thousands.....	14,000-16,000	14,000-16,000	(⁴)	1897
American Federation of Labor:							
Number of affiliated unions.....	D 219	236	Number.....	107	107	(⁴)	1897
Total membership.....	D 220	236	Thousands.....	7,241	7,143	(⁴)	1897
Congress of Industrial Organizations:							
Number of affiliated unions.*	D 221	236	Number.....	39	39	(⁴)	1937
Total membership.....	D 222	236	Thousands.....	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	1937
Independent or unaffiliated unions, total membership.	D 223	236	do.....	2,000-2,300	2,400-2,800	(⁴)	1897
WORK STOPPAGES							
WORK STOPPAGES AND MAN-DAYS IDLE							
Stoppages beginning in year:							
Number.....	D 224	237	Number.....	3,606	4,843	4,737	1881
Workers involved ⁵	D 225	237	Thousands.....	3,030	2,410	2,220	1881
Percent of employed wage earners.....	D 226	237	Percent.....	9.0	6.9	5.5	1890
Man-days idle:							
Number.....	D 227	237	Thousands.....	50,500	38,800	22,900	1927
Percent of estimated working time.....	D 228	237	Percent.....	.59	.44	.23	1927
Per worker involved.....	D 229	237	Number.....	16.7	16.1	10.3	1927

¹ Series D 158a-163a are new series replacing D 158-163. Comparable data for earlier years available from Bureau of Labor Statistics.

² Covers 18-month period from January 2, 1948 to July 1, 1949.

³ Series D 172a-175a are new series, substituted for series D 172-175 which have been discontinued.

⁴ Not available.

⁵ Includes duplication where same workers were involved in more than 1 stoppage during year.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
WORK STOPPAGES—Continued							
MAJOR ISSUES AND AVERAGE DURATION							
Number of stoppages.....	D 230	238	Number.....	3,606	4,843	4,737	1881
Major issues:							
Wages and hours.....	D 231	238	do.....	1,682	2,559	2,102	1881
Union organization.....	D 232	238	do.....	781	919	888	1881
Other and not reported.....	D 233	238	do.....	1,143	1,365	1,747	1881
Average duration of stoppages.....	D 234	237	Days.....	22.5	19.2	17.4	1927
Workers involved ²	D 235	238	Thousands.....	3,030	2,410	2,220	1881
Major issues:							
Wages and hours.....	D 236	238	do.....	1,540	1,460	1,180	1881
Union organization.....	D 237	238	do.....	82	130	135	1881
Other and not reported.....	D 238	238	do.....	1,410	819	904	1881
AGRICULTURE—GENERAL STATISTICS							
FARM REAL ESTATE							
Number of farms*.....	E 1	693	do.....	5,590	³ 5,379	(1)	1850
Total value, selected items of farm property, ⁴ *	E 2	693	Mil. dols.....	103,026	101,728	117,372	1850
Farm land and buildings, total value.*	E 3	693	do.....	77,692	³ 75,320	86,517	1850
Average value per acre ⁵ *	E 4	693	Dollars.....	67.27	³ 65.46	74.69	1850
Index of estimated value of farm real estate per acre. ⁶	E 5	693	1912-14=100.....	175	169	193	1912
Estimated number of farms changing ownership:							
Total, all classes.....	E 6	693	Rate ⁷	56.9	52.3	54.0	1926
Voluntary sales and trades.....	E 7	693	do.....	40.8	37.1	39.4	1926
Forced sales and related defaults.....	E 8	693	do.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	1926
Foreclosures of mortgages, etc.....	E 9	693	do.....	1.2	1.4	1.5	1926
Delinquent taxes.....	E 10	693	do.....	.4	.4	.3	1926
Other transfers.....	E 11	693	do.....	14.5	13.4	12.8	1926
Percentage of voluntary sales and trades:							
Purchased by local residents.....	E 12	693	Percent.....	80	79	76	1928
Purchased for operation.....	E 13	693	do.....	80	80	76	1928
Occupation of purchaser:							
Active farmer.....	E 14	693	do.....	67	67	63	1928
Retired farmer.....	E 15	693	do.....	5	5	5	1928
Other occupation.....	E 16	693	do.....	28	28	32	1928
FARM TENURE							
Number of farms, by tenure of operator:							
Total farms.....	E 19	695	Number.....		5,382,162		1880
Full-owner farms.....	E 20	701	do.....		3,089,583		1880
Part-owner farms.....	E 21	701	do.....		824,923		
Manager farms.....	E 22	701	do.....		23,527		
Tenant farms.....	E 23	701	do.....		1,444,129		
Percent of total farms.....	E 24	701	Percent.....		26.8		1880
Land in farms by tenure of operator:							
All farms.....	E 31	695	1,000 acres.....		1,158,566		1900
Full owner.....	E 32	702	do.....		418,970		1900
Part owner.....	E 33	702	do.....		824,395		1900
Managers.....	E 34	702	do.....		105,241		1900
All tenants.....	E 35	702	do.....		211,060		1900

¹ Not available.

² Includes duplication where same workers were involved in more than 1 stoppage during year.

³ Based on Census reports.

⁴ Revised to exclude value of crops held for sale previously included. Includes farm land and buildings, implements and machinery, livestock, poultry and turkeys.

⁵ Intercensal years interpolated on basis of change shown in annual index as of Mar. 1. For explanation see *Current Developments of the Farm Real Estate Market*, March 1952.

⁶ As of Mar. 1.

⁷ Per 1,000 farms, years ending Mar. 15.

⁸ Of this acreage, the operator owned 226,338,000 acres.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. *Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
AGRIC.—GENERAL—Con.							
FARM TENURE—con.							
Number of farms by color of operator:							
United States, total.....	E 43	704	Number.....		5,382,162		1900
White.....	E 44	704	do.....		4,801,243		1900
Nonwhite.....	E 45	704	do.....		580,919		1900
The South, total.....	E 46		do.....		2,652,423		1900
White.....	E 47		do.....		2,093,333		1900
Nonwhite.....	E 54		do.....		559,090		1900
FARM LABOR, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY							
Employment:							
Total farm*.....	E 61	215	1,000 workers...	10,756	10,351	10,022	1909
Family workers*.....	E 62	215	do.....	8,326	8,043	7,799	1909
Hired workers*.....	E 63	215	do.....	2,430	2,308	2,223	1909
Wage rates: ¹							
Index numbers, composite farm wage rates.	E 64	215	1910-14=100....	430	432	481	1866
Per month:							
With board.....	E 65a	215	Dollars.....	99.00	99.00	113.00	
Without board.....	E 66a	215	do.....	121.00	121.00	137.00	
Per day:							
With board.....	E 67a	215	do.....	4.45	4.45	5.00	
Without board.....	E 68a	215	do.....	4.45	4.50	5.00	
Farmers' expenditures for hired labor.*	E 69		Mil. dols.....	2,949	2,858	(²)	1909
Productivity index numbers:							
Of production for sale and home consumption per worker.*	E 70		1935-39=100....	153	155	(²)	1910
Of gross farm production per worker.	E 71		do.....	142	143	(²)	1910
Indexes of volume of prod.:							
Production for sale and home consumption.*	E 72	731	do.....	141	138	³ 141	1909
Gross farm production.....	E 73	731	do.....	130	127	³ 128	1910
Aggregate acreage, 52 crops:							
Planted or grown*.....	E 74	731	1,000 acres.....	364,775	353,318	362,332	1929
Harvested*.....	E 75	731	do.....	351,850	336,595	335,942	1909
FARM TAXES AND INSURANCE							
Taxes levied on farm property:							
On farm real estate.....	E 76	713	Mil. dols.....	699	735	(²)	1890
Amount per acre.....	E 77	713	Dollars.....	.61	.64	(²)	1890
Amount per \$100 of value.....	E 78	713	do.....	1.10	1.01	(²)	1909
On farm personal property.....	E 79	713	Mil. dols.....	124	130	(²)	1924
State automotive taxes paid by farmer:							
State motor vehicle licenses and permits.*	E 80	713	do.....	119	133	(²)	1910
State motor fuel taxes ⁴ *.....	E 81	713	do.....	156	169	(²)	1919
Farmers' mutual fire insurance:							
Companies*.....	E 82	713	Number.....	1,809	(²)	(²)	1914
Insurance in force at end of year.*	E 83	713	1,000 dols.....	22,433,995	25,493,000	(²)	1914
Cost per \$100 of insurance*..	E 84	713	Cents.....	22.3	⁵ 22.2	(²)	1914
Losses*.....	E 85	713	do.....	14.0	⁵ 14.3	(²)	1914
Expenses*.....	E 86	713	do.....	8.3	⁵ 7.9	(²)	1914
Surplus and reserves at end of year.*	E 87	713	1,000 dols.....	110,948	⁵ 139,232	(²)	1935

¹ Series E 65a-68a are new series, substituted for series E 65-68 which have been discontinued.

² Not available.

³ Estimated on basis of Dec. 1951 crop report.

⁴ Includes taxes on gasoline used in farm tractors.

⁵ Estimates based on sample of companies.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 to 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
AGRIC.—GENERAL—Con.							
FARM INCOME, PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID							
Cash receipts from farm marketings, ^{1,2*}	E 88	710	Mil. dols.-----	28, 197	29, 056	33, 078	1910
Crops ^{3*} -----	E 89	710	do-----	12, 586	12, 575	13, 182	1910*
Livestock ^{3*} -----	E 90	710	do-----	15, 426	16, 198	19, 609	1910
Farm income: ^{1,2}							
Gross farm income*-----	E 91	710	do-----	32, 001	32, 732	37, 404	1910
Total farm production expenses.*	E 92	710	do-----	18, 499	20, 024	22, 475	1910
Realized net income of farm operators.*	E 93	710	do-----	13, 502	12, 708	14, 020	1910
Net income to persons on farms from farming.*	E 94	710	do-----	14, 917	15, 404	18, 762	1910
Index numbers of prices received and paid by farmers, taxes, etc.:							
Prices received by farmers: ³							
All farm products.-----	E 95a	710	1910-14=100-----	249	256	302	-----
Crops.-----	E 96a	710	do-----	223	232	284	-----
Livestock and products.-----	E 97a	710	do-----	272	278	335	-----
Prices paid by farmers:							
Living and production*-----	E 98	710	do-----	240	246	271	1910
Living*-----	E 99	710	do-----	243	246	268	1910
Production*-----	E 100	710	do-----	238	246	273	1910
Payable per acre:							
Interest payable*-----	E 101	710	do-----	76	82	90	1910
Taxes payable.-----	E 102	710	do-----	275	296	311	1910
Prices paid, including interest, taxes and wages ^{4*}	E 103a	710	do-----	250	255	281	-----
Parity ratio*-----	E 104	710	do-----	100	100	107	1910
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AND FERTILIZER CONSUMPTION							
Farm machinery and equipment:							
Value of farm implements and machinery. ^{5*}	E 105	717	Mil. dols.-----	11, 625	14, 199	15, 449	1850
Tractors on farms, Jan. 1*-----	E 106	717	Thousands-----	3, 315	3, 619	3, 940	1910
Sales of farm equipment, machinery, and parts.*	E 107	717	Mil. dols.-----	1520.9	1564.9	(⁶)	1920
Farmers' expenditures for:							
Motor vehicles, machinery, and parts.*	E 108	717	do-----	3, 310	3, 580	(⁶)	1910
Motor vehicles*-----	E 109	717	do-----	1, 656	1, 859	(⁶)	1910
Machinery and equipment.*	E 110	717	do-----	1, 654	1, 721	(⁶)	1910
Commercial fertilizer:							
Consumed in United States. ^{3*}	E 111	-----	1,000 short tons.	17, 927	(⁶)	(⁶)	1850
Nutrients contained:							
Nitrogen (N)*-----	E 112	-----	do-----	911	(⁶)	(⁶)	1850
Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)*-----	E 113	-----	do-----	1, 884	(⁶)	(⁶)	1850
Potash (K ₂ O)*-----	E 114	-----	do-----	1, 064	(⁶)	(⁶)	1850
Farmers' expenditures for fertilizer and lime.*	E 115	-----	Mil. dols.-----	782	821	(⁶)	1909
Lime consumed on farms.*-----	E 116	-----	1,000 short tons.	26, 301	26, 536	(⁶)	1909

¹ Includes Government payments.

² Revised data. For revised annual figures, 1910-47, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *The Farm Income Situation*, July-Sept. 1951, issue.

³ Series E 95a-97a are new series, substituted for series E 95-97 (computed to base August 1909-July 1914) which have been discontinued.

⁴ Series E 103a is a new series and is a substitute for series E 103 (prices paid, including interest and taxes) which has been discontinued.

⁵ Includes autos for family use as well as production, and excludes harness and saddlery.

⁶ Not available.

⁷ Excludes autos for family use.

⁸ Includes Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Calendar year.

⁹ Excludes Territories. Calendar year.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
LIVESTOCK							
NUMBER, VALUE, PRODUCTION, AND PRICES							
Number on farms and value per head:							
All cattle:							
Number *.....	E 117	776	1,000 head.....	76,830	77,963	82,025	1867
Value per head *.....	E 118	776	Dollars.....	135.00	124.00	160.00	1867
Hogs:							
Number *.....	E 119	776	1,000 head.....	56,257	58,852	62,852	1867
Value per head *.....	E 120	776	Dollars.....	38.30	27.20	33.30	1867
Stock sheep:							
Number *.....	E 121	776	1,000 head.....	26,940	26,182	27,253	1867
Value per head.....	E 122	776	Dollars.....	17.00	17.80	26.50	1867
Horses:							
Number *.....	E 123	776	1,000 head.....	6,096	5,548	4,903	1867
Value per head *.....	E 124	776	Dollars.....	52.50	46.00	43.50	1867
Mules:							
Number *.....	E 125	776	1,000 head.....	2,402	2,233	2,074	1867
Value per head.....	E 126	776	Dollars.....	116.00	99.10	81.60	1867
Liveweight production and annual average price received by farmers, per 100 pounds:							
All cattle:							
Production.....	E 127	776	1,000 lbs.....	19,352,254	20,586,963	(1)	1909
Price, beef cattle.....	E 128	776	Dollars.....	10.80	23.20	(1)	1910
Price, veal calves.....	E 129	776	do.....	22.70	26.40	(1)	1910
Hogs:							
Production*.....	E 130	776	1,000 lbs.....	20,189,972	20,927,116	(1)	1909
Price per 100 lbs.....	E 131	776	Dollars.....	18.10	18.00	(1)	1909
Sheep:							
Production.....	E 132	776	1,000 lbs.....	1,309,602	1,362,451	(1)	1909
Price, sheep.....	E 133	776	Dollars.....	9.31	11.50	(1)	1910
Price, lambs.....	E 134	776	do.....	22.40	25.10	(1)	1910
Total workstock 2 years old and over on farms.*	E 135	---	1,000 head.....	8,074	7,415	6,763	1920
MEAT							
SLAUGHTERING, PRODUCTION, AND PRICE							
Beef:							
Cattle slaughtered.....	E 136	778	do.....	18,789	18,642	(1)	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 137	778	do.....	13,222	13,103	(1)	1900
Production, dressed weight*.....	E 138	778	Mil. lbs.....	9,448	9,543	(1)	1899
Price of beef steers per cwt.....	E 139	778	Dollars.....	25.80	29.35	35.72	1899
Veal:							
Calves slaughtered.....	E 140	778	1,000 head.....	11,345	10,435	(1)	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 141	778	do.....	6,449	5,850	(1)	1900
Production, dressed weight.....	E 142	778	Mil. lbs.....	1,322	1,216	(1)	1899
Price of veal calves per cwt.....	E 143	778	Dollars.....	27.64	31.08	37.19	1901
Pork:							
Hogs slaughtered.....	E 144	778	1,000 head.....	75,293	79,488	(1)	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 145	778	do.....	53,032	56,904	(1)	1900
Production, dressed weight.....	E 146	778	Mil. lbs.....	10,333	10,751	(1)	1899
Price of hogs per cwt.....	E 147	778	Dollars.....	18.12	18.20	20.12	1899
Lamb and mutton:							
Lambs and sheep slaughtered.....	E 148	778	1,000 head.....	13,872	13,294	(1)	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 149	778	do.....	12,136	11,739	(1)	1900
Production, dressed weight*.....	E 150	778	Mil. lbs.....	607	599	(1)	1899
Price of lambs per cwt.....	E 151	778	Dollars.....	25.54	27.54	34.31	1900
DAIRYING							
COWS KEPT FOR MILK ON FARMS AND MILK PRODUCED							
Cows and heifers 2 yrs. old and over kept for milk, Jan. 1.*	E 152	781	1,000 head.....	23,862	23,853	23,722	1850
Value per head.....	E 153	781	Dollars.....	193.00	177.00	218.00	1867
Milk produced on farms during year.*	E 154	781	Mil. lbs.....	116,103	116,602	115,591	1859

¹ Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest
DAIRYING—Con.							
MILK SOLD AND MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS							
Whole milk sold from farms during year.*	E 155	781	Mil. lbs.	77, 524	78, 140	78, 447	1869
Production of dairy products:							
Butter*	E 156	781	1,000 lbs.	1, 694, 171	1, 657, 640	(¹)	1849
Factory.....	E 157	781	do.	1, 412, 111	1, 386, 290	(¹)	1879
Farm*	E 158	781	do.	275, 780	261, 520	248, 850	1849
Cheese, factory 2*	E 160	781	do.	1, 199, 442	1, 192, 557	(¹)	1869
Evaporated and condensed milk.*	E 161	781	do.	3, 106, 712	3, 205, 307	(¹)	1869
Ice cream*	E 162	781	1,000 gals.	557, 929	555, 984	(¹)	1859
Milk equivalent of dairy products, based on State data net: 3							
Factory*.....	E 164	781	Mil. lbs.	54, 988	54, 825	51, 660	1930
Farm*.....				5, 440	5, 160	4, 910	
WHOLESALE PRICES OF CHEESE AND BUTTER							
Cheese, American, twins, per lb.4	E 165	781	Cents	30.4	30.9	(¹)	1879
Butter at New York, per lb.*	E 166	781	do.	61.5	62.2	(¹)	1830
PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS							
Butter, per pound*	E 167	781	do.	58.0	56.8	60.8	1909
Butterfat in cream, per pound*	E 168	781	do.	61.6	62.0	70.0	1909
Whole milk:							
Wholesale, per 100 lbs.*	E 169	781	Dollars	3.95	3.89	45.8	1910
Retail, per quart*	E 170	781	Cents	18.6	18.5	19.9	1909
POULTRY							
Chickens:							
Number on farms, Jan. 1*.....	E 171	787	Thousands	430, 876	456, 549	442, 657	1909
Value per head, Jan. 1.....	E 172	787	Dollars	1.66	1.36	1.46	1909
Number produced.....	E 173	787	Thousands	658, 006	550, 593	580, 812	1909
Price per pound.....	E 174	787	Cents	25.7	22.3	25.2	1909
Eggs:							
Number produced (on farms).	E 175	787	Millions	56, 629	58, 734	59, 356	1909
Price per dozen.....	E 176	787	Cents	45.2	36.3	47.8	1909
Turkeys:							
Number on farms, Jan. 1*.....	E 177	787	Thousands	4, 622	5, 124	5, 091	1910
Value per head, Jan. 1*.....	E 178	787	Dollars	8.80	6.34	6.48	1929
Number produced.....	E 179	787	Thousands	41, 980	43, 533	52, 013	1929
Price per pound*.....	E 180	787	Cents	35.1	32.8	37.4	1929
CROP STATISTICS							
Corn for all purposes:							
Acreage harvested*.....	E 181	741	1,000 acres	85, 602	81, 817	81, 306	1866
Production*.....	E 182	741	1,000 bu.	3, 238, 618	3, 057, 803	2, 941, 423	1839
Price per bushel, season average.*	E 183	741	Dollars	1.24	1.53	1.68	1908
Stocks on farms, Oct. 1.....	E 185		1,000 bu.	708, 443	486, 150	312, 867	1926
All wheat for grain:							
Acreage harvested*.....	E 186	741	1,000 acres	75, 910	61, 610	61, 424	1866
Production*.....	E 187	741	1,000 bu.	1, 098, 415	1, 019, 389	987, 474	1839
Price per bushel, season average.*	E 188	741	Dollars	1.88	2.00	2.12	1908
Stocks on farms, July 1.....	E 190	743	1,000 bu.	67, 172	67, 907	72, 638	1926

¹ Not available.

² Excludes American full-skim, cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese in thousands of pounds as follows: 1949, 1,251; 1950, not available. Figures for full skim were included in series E 159 and E 160 in *Historical Statistics*.

³ Includes milk equivalent of farm butter plus net milk equivalent of manufactured dairy products made in factories.

⁴ Beginning Sept. 1939 quoted as American Cheddar.

⁵ Prices received by farmers for butterfat.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
CROP STATISTICS—Con.							
Wheat in all off-farm positions, July 1:							
Total off farms*	E 191	743	1,000 bu.....	240,780	358,853	323,566	1926
Interior mills and elevators	E 192	743	do.....	76,424	129,522	89,129	1926
Terminals*	E 193	743	do.....	128,168	168,497	157,848	1926
Merchant mills.....	E 194	743	do.....	32,401	55,934	73,687	1926
C. C. C. bins ¹	E 195	743	do.....	3,797	4,900	3,002	1941
Oats for grain:							
Acreage harvested*	E 196	741	1,000 acres.....	39,236	40,733	36,464	1866
Production*	E 197	741	1,000 bu.....	1,254,885	1,410,464	1,316,396	1839
Price per bushel, season average.*	E 198	741	Dollars.....	.660	.791	.845	1908
Barley for grain:							
Acreage harvested*	E 200	741	1,000 acres.....	9,872	11,153	9,391	1866
Production*	E 201	741	1,000 bu.....	237,071	303,533	254,668	1839
Price per bushel, season average.*	E 202	741	Dollars.....	1.04	1.18	1.24	1908
Flaxseed:							
Acreage harvested*	E 204	741	1,000 acres.....	5,048	4,090	3,904	1889
Production*	E 205	741	1,000 bu.....	42,976	40,236	33,802	1849
Price per bushel, season average.*	E 206	741	Dollars.....	3.63	3.34	3.59	1908
Soybeans for beans:							
Acreage harvested*	E 208	741	1,000 acres.....	10,482	13,814	13,211	1924
Production*	E 209	741	1,000 bu.....	234,194	299,279	280,512	1924
Price per bushel, season average.*	E 210	741	Dollars.....	2.16	2.47	2.75	1924
All hay:							
Acreage harvested*	E 211	741	1,000 acres.....	71,464	74,368	74,718	1909
Production*	E 213	741	1,000 tons.....	95,055	102,476	103,491	1909
Price per ton ² *.....	E 215	741	Dollars.....	21.30	21.40	22.50	1909
Cotton:							
Acreage harvested*	E 217	741	1,000 acres.....	27,439	17,843	26,698	1866
Production*	E 218	741	1,000 bales.....	16,128	10,012	15,290	1790
Average price per pound, season.*	E 219	741	Cents.....	28.58	40.07	37.60	1908
Stocks, Aug. 1, running bales.	E 221	-----	1,000 bales.....	5,287	6,846	(3)	1906
Cottonseed:							
Production*	E 222	741	1,000 tons.....	6,550	4,105	6,186	1866
Average price per ton, season.	E 223	-----	Dollars.....	43.40	86.60	(3)	1909
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES							
Irish potatoes:							
Acreage harvested *	E 225	741	1,000 acres.....	1,750	1,696	1,353	1866
Production*	E 226	741	1,000 bu.....	402,353	429,896	325,708	1849
Average price per bushel*	E 227	741	Cents.....	129.0	91.6	153.0	1866
Sweetpotatoes:							
Acreage harvested*	E 228	741	1,000 acres.....	472	492	308	1866
Production*	E 229	741	1,000 bu.....	45,008	49,825	28,278	1849
Average price per bushel*	E 230	741	Cents.....	215.0	175.0	285.0	1866
Apples:							
Commercial production*	E 232	761	1,000 bu.....	133,742	123,126	112,935	1934
Returns per bushel.....	E 233	761	Dollars.....	1.38	1.59	1.77	1909
Peaches:							
Production.....	E 234	761	1,000 bu.....	74,818	53,485	70,265	1889
Returns per bushel*	E 235	761	Dollars.....	1.54	2.11	2.05	1909
Pears:							
Production.....	E 236	761	1,000 bu.....	36,404	31,140	32,687	1889
Returns per bushel.....	E 237	761	Dollars.....	1.22	2.12	2.31	1919
Grapes:							
Production.....	E 238	761	1,000 tons.....	2,650	2,707	3,281	1899
Returns per ton ³ *.....	E 239	761	Dollars.....	36.90	60.00	40.40	1924

¹ Includes Commodity Credit Corporation wheat in transit to ports and in Canadian elevators, as well as that in storage owned or controlled by CCC.

² Baled hay.

³ Not available.

⁴ Includes following quantities unharvested or not marketed and excluded in computing price and value (1,000 bushels): 1950, 1,235; 1951, 1,093.

⁵ Erroneously indicated "per bushel" in *Historical Statistics*.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FRUITS—Continued							
Oranges (incl. tangerines):							
Production*.....	E 240	761	1,000 boxes.....	108,465	121,610	122,325	1909
Returns per box*.....	E 241	761	Dollars.....	2.14	1.64	(1)	1909
Grapefruit:							
Production*.....	E 242	761	1,000 boxes.....	36,500	46,580	40,600	1909
Returns per box.....	E 243	761	Dollars.....	1.82	1.02	(1)	1909
FARM CREDIT							
FARM-MORTGAGE DEBT, LOANS, AND INTEREST							
Farm-mortgage debt:							
Total debt outstanding, Jan. 1.....	E 244	481	1,000 dols.....	5,108,183	5,407,310	5,827,586	1910
Amounts, Jan. 1, held by—							
Federal land banks and FFMCO. ²	E 245	481	do.....	946,076	964,727	991,439	1918
Life insurance companies ²	E 246	481	do.....	1,035,719	1,172,157	1,340,705	1910
Commercial banks.....	E 247	481	do.....	847,841	879,416	943,387	1910
Joint-stock land banks ² *	E 248	481	do.....	462	270	-----	1918
Individuals and others.....	E 249	481	do.....	2,278,085	2,390,740	2,552,055	1910
Farm-mortgage loans closed by Federal land banks and FFMCO.	E 250	481	do.....	180,643	203,154	(1)	1917
Interest payable on farm mortgages:							
Interest rates:							
Mortgage loans recorded.....	E 252	481	Percent.....	³ 4.7	(1)	(1)	1910
Mortgage loans outstanding, Jan. 1.....	E 253	481	do.....	4.6	4.6	4.7	*1910
Interest charges:							
Amount.....	E 254	481	1,000 dols.....	242,392	261,835	285,000	1910
Index of interest charges per acre.*	E 255	481	1919-14=100.....	76	82	90	1910
BANKRUPTCY CASES							
Filed by farmers*.....	E 256	-----	Number.....	232	290	205	1899
As percent of all cases*.....	E 257	-----	Percent.....	.9	.9	.6	1899
NONREAL-ESTATE AGRICULTURAL LOANS AND DISCOUNTS							
Commercial bank nonreal-estate agricultural loans outstanding, Jan. 1. ⁴	E 258	480	1,000 dols.....	2,861,174	3,052,339	2,906,115	1910
Emergency crop and feed loans:							
Made during year*.....	E 259	-----	do.....	(5)	(5)	(9)	1918
Outstanding, Jan. 1. ⁴ *	E 260	-----	do.....	90,048	71,186	53,283	1922
Federal intermediate credit banks; loans to and discounts for—							
Private financing institutions:							
Made during year*.....	E 261	480	do.....	154,635	169,455	216,394	1923
Outstanding, Jan. 1.*.....	E 262	480	do.....	55,750	50,825	62,073	1924
Cooperative associations:							
Made during year.....	E 263	480	do.....	9,900	9,044	15,176	1923
Outstanding, Jan. 1.....	E 264	480	do.....	4,709	2,400	3,233	1924
Banks for cooperatives:							
Made during year.....	E 265	480	do.....	201,421	108,418	126,077	1935
Outstanding, Jan. 1.....	E 266	480	do.....	66,131	45,962	45,125	1936

¹ Not available.

² Includes purchase-money mortgages and sales contracts in addition to regular mortgages.

³ Average of rates on mortgages recorded during month of March only.

⁴ Includes loans guaranteed by Commodity Credit Corporation.

⁵ No new loans made after Oct. 31, 1946.

⁶ Also includes drought relief loans and orchard rehabilitation loans. For data including territories and possessions, see table 486, p. 421.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FARM CREDIT—Continued							
INDEXES OF DEPOSITS OF COUNTRY BANKS							
Total deposits.....	E 267	-----	1924-29=100.....	413	426	442	1923
Demand deposits.....	E 268	-----	do.....	562	581	610	1923
Time deposits*.....	E 269	-----	do.....	212	217	223	1923
PUBLIC LANDS							
Estimated area of the public domain.	F 7	192	1,000 acres.....	412, 000	412, 000	412, 000	1802
VACANT LANDS AND DISPOSAL OF PUBLIC LANDS¹							
Vacant public lands, June 30..	F 8	201	Mil. acres.....	170	170	174	1904
Cash receipts of Bureau of Land Management.*	F 9	193	1,000 doIs.....	37, 149	36, 177	49, 082	1881
All entries, selections, etc.:							
All original entries and selections.	F 11	193	1,000 acres.....	134	142	121	1889
All final entries.....	F 12	193	do.....	116	150	198	1920
Patents and certifications.....	F 13	193	do.....	390	492	388	1920
Homestead entries, except on ceded Indian lands:							
Original entries:							
Number.....	F 14	193	Number.....	681	523	363	1863
Acreage*.....	F 15	193	1,000 acres.....	82	73	49	1880
Final entries ²	F 16	193	do.....	37	46	63	1868
NATIONAL PARK SYSTEM							
Area administered by National Park Service. ³	F 17	202	do.....	3 15, 897	3 16, 754	4 16, 630	1916
Visitors per travel year ⁴	F 18	202	1,000 visitors.....	3 31, 480	4 32, 387	4 36, 177	1916
LAND UTILIZATION							
LAND AND WATER AREA, BY TYPE							
Total area.....	F 25	-----	Mil. acres.....	-----	1, 934	-----	1850
Land.....	F 26	694	do.....	-----	7 1, 904	-----	1850
Inland water.....	F 27	-----	do.....	-----	30	-----	1850
Farm land, total.....	F 28	694	do.....	-----	1, 158	-----	1850
Crop land.....	F 29	694	do.....	-----	409	-----	1850
Farm pasture.....	F 30	694	do.....	-----	8 485	-----	1880
Farm woodland.....	F 31	694	do.....	-----	9 219	-----	1860
Other land in farms.....	F 32	694	do.....	-----	45	-----	1880
Nonfarm land, total.....	F 33	694	do.....	-----	746	-----	1850
Grazing land.....	F 34	694	do.....	-----	10 285	-----	1880
Forest land.....	F 35	694	do.....	-----	11 320	-----	1880
Other nonfarm land.....	F 36	694	do.....	-----	141	-----	1880
LAND OWNERSHIP, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE							
Total land area.....	F 37	694	do.....	-----	7 1, 904	-----	1920
Crop land.....	F 38	694	do.....	-----	409	-----	1920
Pasture and grazing land.....	F 39	694	do.....	-----	8 10 770	-----	1920
Forest and woodland.....	F 40	694	do.....	-----	9 539	-----	1920
Other land.....	F 41	694	do.....	-----	12 186	-----	1920

¹ Includes Alaska except in series F 8.

² Excludes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

³ Excludes recreational demonstration areas.

⁴ Includes approximately 69 million acres of cropland used only for pasture.

⁵ Includes an estimated 34 million acres of arid woodland and brush land pasture.

⁶ Includes approximately 90 to 100 million acres of woodland and other brush land grazed.

⁷ Largely commercial forest land.

⁸ Includes urban areas, farmsteads, parks (including forest land in parks), railroads, roads, and non-agricultural areas, such as sand dunes, rocks, and desert land.

⁹ Excludes commuted homesteads.

¹⁰ Excludes area in Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

¹¹ Travel year is Oct. 1-Sept. 30.

¹² Remeasured in 1950.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
LAND UTILIZATION—Con.							
LAND OWNERSHIP, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE—con.							
Public land, total.....	F 42		Mil. acres.....		568		1920
Cropland.....	F 43		do.....		17		1920
Pasture and grazing land.....	F 44		do.....		270		1920
Forest and woodland.....	F 45		do.....		186		1920
Other land.....	F 46		do.....		² 105		1920
Private land, total.....	F 47		do.....		1,336		1920
Cropland.....	F 48		do.....		402		1920
Pasture and grazing land.....	F 49		do.....		500		1920
Forest and woodland.....	F 50		do.....		353		1920
Other land.....	F 51		do.....		81		1920
DRAINAGE AND IRRIGATION							
Acres in drainage enterprises, U. S. total.....	F 52	681	1,000 acres.....		102,673		1920
Irrigation, 17 Western States and Arkansas and Louisiana:							
Acres irrigated.....	F 56	674	do.....		³ 26,249		1890
Farms with irrigated land:							
Number of farms.....	F 58		Number.....		4 298,043		1890
Acres.....	F 59		1,000 acres.....		4 171,333		1930
Irrigation, 29 humid States:							
Acres irrigated.....	F 60		do.....		⁴ 110		1899
Number of farms with irrigated land.....	F 61		Number.....		⁵ 7,012		1899
AGRICULTURAL LAND UTILIZATION PROGRAM, ETC.							
Total area managed ⁶	F 62		Acres.....	6,970,469	6,946,761	(7)	1935
Use of land managed:							
Grazing.....	F 63		do.....	6,386,159	6,336,917	(7)	1942
Annual crops.....	F 64		do.....	23,510	10,981	(7)	1942
Area transferred to State agencies with SCS maintaining custodial responsibility.....	F 68		do.....	361,591	364,807	(7)	1939
NATIONAL FORESTS							
AREAS AND PURCHASES ⁸							
National forest areas:							
Gross area.....	F 69	801	1,000 acres.....	229,175	229,341	220,258	1905
Part of gross area under Forest Service Administration.....	F 70	801	do.....	180,895	181,205	181,255	1905
National forest purchases (gross area approved for purchase):							
Acres.....	F 71	801	Number.....	60,719	61,078	25,317	1912
Average price per acre.....	F 72	801	Dollars.....	7.65	8.71	10.46	1912
Total price.....	F 73	801	1,000 dols.....	464	532	265	1912
GRAZING, ROADS AND TRAILS, AND VISITORS							
Number of livestock permitted to graze under pay permits:							
Cattle, horses, and swine.....	F 74	805	Thousands.....	1,126	1,092	1,088	1905
Sheep and goats.....	F 75	805	do.....	3,092	3,006	3,013	1905

¹ Comprised largely of Indian land and State school and other land.

² Includes parks (including forest land in parks) and other special use areas.

³ Includes 362,909 acres for Florida.

⁴ Includes Florida.

⁵ Excludes Florida.

⁶ Exclusive of custodial areas shown in series F 68.

⁷ Not available.

⁸ Includes Alaska and Puerto Rico.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 to 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revision, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
NATIONAL FORESTS—Continued							
GRAZING, ROADS AND TRAILS, AND VISITORS—continued							
Roads and trails:							
Roads:							
Construction *-----	F 76	805	Miles-----	1 308	1 213	1 275	1924
Betterment ¹ *-----	F 77	805	do-----	1 539	1 240	1 230	1937
Trails, construction-----	F 78	805	do-----	153	823	800	1924
Expenditures, total *-----	F 79	805	1,000 dols-----	17, 763	15, 036	13, 968	1924
Visits for utilization of recreation resources:							
Total users-----	F 80	805	1,000 visits-----	26, 080	27, 368	29, 950	1924
Utilization of—							
Improved public recreation areas-----	F 81	805	do-----	13, 209	12, 941	17, 988	1924
Other public recreation resources-----	F 82	805	do-----	12, 871	14, 427	11, 962	1924
Visits by highways, roads, and water routes-----	F 83	805	do-----	54, 537	56, 797	65, 454	1924
FOREST TREES PLANTED ON FARM LANDS²							
Total trees planted *-----	F 84	804	1,000 trees-----	102, 903	136, 592	201, 875	1926
Costs:							
Total-----	F 85	804	1,000 dols-----	1, 406	1, 503	3, 021	1926
Federal contribution-----	F 86	804	do-----	113	189	377	1926
State expenditure-----	F 87	804	do-----	1, 293	1, 314	2, 644	1926
TIMBER CUT AND RECEIPTS							
Timber cut:							
Total:							
Volume-----	F 88	805	Mil. bd. ft-----	3, 854	3, 623	4, 794	1905
Value-----	F 89	805	1,000 dols-----	29, 163	31, 140	43, 227	1905
Commercial sales: ⁴							
Volume-----	F 90	805	Mil. bd. ft-----	3, 380	3, 195	4, 422	1905
Value*-----	F 91	805	1,000 dols-----	26, 928	29, 084	46, 533	1905
Land exchanges:							
Volume-----	F 94	805	Mil. bd. ft-----	360	307	266	1927
Value-----	F 95	805	1,000 dols-----	1, 821	1, 630	1, 284	1927
Miscellaneous forest products, value-----	F 96	805	do-----	224	211	178	1919
Free use:							
Volume-----	F 97	805	Mil. bd. ft-----	114	121	106	1908
Value*-----	F 98	805	1,000 dols-----	190	215	232	1908
Receipts from national forests:							
Total-----	F 99	805	do-----	31, 076	33, 595	56, 147	1905
Timber use-----	F 100	805	do-----	26, 927	29, 379	51, 099	1905
Grazing use-----	F 101	805	do-----	3, 276	3, 385	4, 165	1906
Other use-----	F 102	805	do-----	873	831	883	1906
PAYMENTS TO STATES AND TERRITORIES							
Total ⁶ -----	F 103	805	do-----	7, 780	8, 415	14, 081	1906
25 percent fund-----	F 104	805	do-----	7, 719	8, 343	13, 974	1906
Arizona and New Mexico school fund-----	F 105	805	do-----	61	72	107	1910
ALLOTMENTS TO FOREST SERVICE							
Total-----	F 106	805	do-----	3, 224	3, 476	5, 729	1926
Roads and trails-----	F 107	805	do-----	3, 088	3, 338	5, 590	1912
Acquisition of lands-----	F 108	805	do-----	136	138	139	1936

¹ Excludes Forest Highway Construction.

² Designated as "Reconstruction" beginning 1950.

³ Fiscal year data.

⁴ Includes cost sales which were shown separately in *Historical Statistics* as Series F 92, F 93.

⁵ Includes free use not reducible to board feet. Value as follows: 1949, \$21,270; 1950, \$20,468; and 1951, \$20,081.

⁶ Excludes payments to State of Minn. representing $\frac{3}{4}$ of 1 percent of appraised value of national forest land in Cook, Lake, and St. Louis Counties. Payments to State of Minn.: 1949, \$43,548; 1950, \$43,548; and 1951, \$44,810.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FOREST PRODUCTS							
LUMBER PRODUCTION							
Total*-----	F 109		1,000 feet, bd. measure.	32,175,601	37,951,739	(¹)	1799
Softwoods*-----	F 110		do-----	26,472,021	30,576,682	(¹)	1799
Hardwoods*-----	F 111		do-----	5,703,670	7,375,057	(¹)	1799
WOOD PRODUCTS TREATED WITH PRESERVATIVES							
Total*-----	F 123	819	Cubic feet-----	290,555,934	288,787,675	300,081,741	1909
Cross-ties-----	F 124	819	do-----	120,075,567	109,497,735	110,309,496	1909
Switch ties-----	F 125	819	do-----	10,862,832	8,973,669	10,487,928	1925
Piles-----	F 126	819	do-----	10,993,814	12,281,589	17,151,639	1909
Poles ² -----	F 127	819	do-----	106,158,730	109,470,258	103,057,222	1909
Wood blocks-----	F 128	819	do-----	2,265,396	2,583,648	4,834,636	1909
Cross arms-----	F 129	819	do-----	1,392,192	1,812,252	3,045,707	1909
Construction timbers-----	F 130	819	do-----	6,442,260	5,777,160	6,365,346	1909
Miscellaneous material-----	F 131	819	do-----	32,365,143	38,391,364	44,829,767	1909
PULPWOOD, WOOD PULP, PAPER AND PAPERBOARD							
Pulpwood consumption-----	F 132	816	Cords-----	19,945,440	23,627,217	26,575,934	1899
Wood-pulp production-----	F 133	816	Short tons-----	12,171,786	14,807,575	16,494,386	1899
Paper and paperboard:							
Production*-----	F 134	816	do-----	20,315,436	24,377,222	26,086,115	1899
Estimated total consumption or new supply. ^{3,4*}	F 135		do-----	24,706,169	28,934,823	(¹)	1899
Consumption per capita ^{4*}	F 136		Pounds-----	331.2	381.2	(¹)	1899
GUM AND WOOD NAVAL STORES PRODUCTION							
Turpentine (50 gal. bbls.):							
Total-----	F 137	822	Barrels-----	659,140	673,290	708,550	1898
From gum-----	F 138	822	do-----	324,330	323,010	271,880	1898
From wood-----	F 139	822	do-----	334,810	350,280	436,670	1911
Rosin (drums, 520 lbs. net):							
Total-----	F 140	822	Drums-----	2,076,110	2,023,510	2,137,030	1898
From gum-----	F 141	822	do-----	921,220	924,900	797,620	1898
From wood-----	F 142	822	do-----	1,154,890	1,098,610	1,339,410	1911
FOREST FIRES							
NUMBER AND AREA BURNED OVER							
Protected area:							
National forest lands:							
Fires-----	F 143		Number-----	7,737	6,823	(¹)	1909
Area burned over-----	F 144		1,000 acres-----	156	255	(¹)	1906
Other Federal lands:⁵							
Fires*-----	F 145	809	Number-----	9,592	8,418	(¹)	1931
Area burned over*-----	F 146	809	1,000 acres-----	317	391	(¹)	1931
State and private lands:⁶							
Fires*-----	F 147	809	Number-----	78,649	96,578	(¹)	1926
Area burned over*-----	F 148	809	1,000 acres-----	2,320	3,407	(¹)	1926
Unprotected area, State and private lands:⁷							
Fires*-----	F 149	809	Number-----	105,533	103,404	(¹)	1926
Area burned over*-----	F 150	809	1,000 acres-----	12,760	11,720	(¹)	1926

¹ Not available.

² Includes both full-length pressure-treated poles and nonpressure (butt-treated) poles.

³ Production plus imports minus exports. Changes in inventory not taken into account.

⁴ Compiled by U. S. Pulp Producers Association.

⁵ Continental U. S. only. Includes National Forests, Interior, Soil Conservation Service, TVA, Public Domain, etc.

⁶ Includes Hawaii. ⁷ Based on State estimates.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstractable No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FOREST FIRES—							
Continued							
EXPENDITURES FOR CONTROL ON STATE AND PRIVATE LANDS¹							
Total*.....	F 151	810	Thous. dols.---	27,875	28,934	33,160	1912
Federal participation.....	F 152	810	do.....	8,572	8,551	8,996	1912
State expenditures*.....	F 153	810	do.....	17,201	18,121	21,885	1912
Private agencies*.....	F 154	810	do.....	2,102	2,262	2,279	1926
FISHERIES							
United States and Alaska:							
Total catch*.....	F 155	827	Mil. lbs.-----	4,796	4,900	4,400	1929
Disposition:							
Fresh and frozen*.....	F 156	827	do.....	1,629	1,654	1,694	1929
Canned*.....	F 157	827	do.....	1,663	1,774	1,348	1929
Cured.....	F 158	827	do.....	100	100	100	1929
Byproducts and bait*.....	F 159	827	do.....	1,404	1,372	1,258	1929
United States:							
Total catch, haddock*.....	F 160	826	1,000 lbs.-----	134,971	160,000	(?)	1880
New England States:							
Total catch*.....	F 166	824	do.....	999,976	(?)	(?)	1887
Haddock*.....	F 167	824	do.....	133,765	(?)	(?)	1887
Rose fish (ocean perch)*.....	F 168	824	do.....	236,987	(?)	(?)	1929
Herring, sea*.....	F 169	824	do.....	168,413	(?)	(?)	1887
Cod*.....	F 170	824	do.....	68,795	(?)	(?)	1887
Flounder*.....	F 171	824	do.....	66,847	(?)	(?)	1887
Lobster*.....	F 172	824	do.....	23,995	(?)	(?)	1887
Middle Atlantic States:							
Total catch*.....	F 173	824	do.....	520,976	(?)	(?)	1880
Oysters*.....	F 174	824	do.....	17,411	(?)	(?)	1880
Chesapeake Bay States:							
Total catch*.....	F 175	824	do.....	334,657	(?)	(?)	1880
Oysters.....	F 176	824	do.....	31,777	(?)	(?)	1880
Crabs.....	F 177	824	do.....	87,626	(?)	(?)	1890
Pacific coast States:							
Total catch: Quantity*.....	F 180	824	do.....	1,364,519	(?)	(?)	1888
Value*.....	F 181	824	1,000 dols.-----	100,373	(?)	(?)	1888
Pilchard or sardine*.....	F 182	824	1,000 lbs.-----	683,540	(?)	(?)	1892
Mackerel*.....	F 183	824	do.....	49,771	(?)	(?)	1892
Salmon*.....	F 184	824	do.....	95,859	(?)	(?)	1892
Tuna and tunalike fishes*.....	F 185	824	do.....	332,069	(?)	(?)	1892
Great Lakes and International lakes of northern Minnesota, total catch*.....							
	F 186	824	do.....	85,693	(?)	(?)	1885
Alaska:							
Total catch:							
Quantity.....	F 189	824	do.....	472,889	482,293	(?)	1927
Value.....	F 190	824	1,000 dols.-----	39,209	31,372	(?)	1927
Salmon:							
Quantity.....	F 191	824	1,000 lbs.-----	388,945	264,919	(?)	1927
Value.....	F 192	824	1,000 dols.-----	32,662	22,637	(?)	1927
LANDINGS AT CERTAIN NEW ENGLAND PORTS							
Boston, fresh fish*.....	F 193	828	1,000 lbs.-----	172,470	172,033	(?)	1893
Gloucester, fresh fish*.....	F 195	828	do.....	250,910	195,931	(?)	1893
Portland, fresh fish*.....	F 197	828	do.....	46,927	62,883	(?)	1916
PRODUCTION OF FROZEN FISH, UNITED STATES							
Quantity.....	F 199	832	do.....	285,822	287,190	325,504	1920
PRODUCTION OF CANNED FISHERY PRODUCTS							
Total:							
Standard cases*.....	F 200	830	Cases.....	25,650,122	(?)	(?)	1927
Value*.....	F 201	830	Dollars.....	295,503,905	330,363,000	(?)	1921
Salmon:							
Standard cases*.....	F 202	830	48-lb. cases.....	5,524,916	4,274,000	(?)	1921
Value*.....	F 203	830	Dollars.....	103,430,980	108,590,000	(?)	1921

¹ Includes Hawaii.² Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FISHERIES—Con.							
PRODUCTION OF CANNED FISHERY PRODUCTS—continued							
Pilchard (sardines):							
Standard cases*-----	F 204	830	45-lb. cases-----	3,768,212	6,404,000	(1)	1921
Value-----	F 205	830	Dollars-----	21,334,825	26,345,000	(1)	1921
Sardine (sea herring), Maine:							
Standard cases*-----	F 206	830	20.3-lb. cases---	3,074,523	3,844,000	(1)	1921
Value*-----	F 207	830	Dollars-----	21,051,675	21,209,000	(1)	1921
Tuna and tunalike fishes:							
Standard cases-----	F 208	---	Cases ² -----	7,290,320	(1)	(1)	1921
Value-----	F 209	830	Dollars-----	97,710,325	112,830,000	(1)	1921
Shellfish:							
Standard cases-----	F 210	---	Cases ³ -----	2,597,889	(1)	(1)	1927
Value-----	F 211	---	Dollars-----	31,373,939	(1)	(1)	1927
PRODUCTION OF FISH SCRAP AND MEAL, AND FISH AND MARINE OILS							
Fish scrap and meal: ⁴							
Tons*-----	F 212	---	Short tons-----	237,180	239,713	(1)	1921
Value*-----	F 213	---	Dollars-----	35,652,142	29,225,928	(1)	1921
Fish and marine oils:							
Gallons*-----	F 214	---	U. S. Standard---	17,694,887	17,472,709	(1)	1921
Value*-----	F 215	---	Dollars-----	17,364,977	(1)	(1)	1921
SPONGES, SALES AT TARPON SPRINGS SPONGE EXCHANGE							
Pounds sold-----	F 216	---	Number-----	83,947	22,000	(1)	1913
Value-----	F 217	---	Dollars-----	470,804	130,430	(1)	1913
PRIRILOF ISLANDS SEAL HERD							
Sealskins obtained-----	F 219	---	Number-----	70,891	60,090	(1)	1910
MINERALS							
VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTS ⁵							
All mineral products-----	G 1a	835	Mil. dols-----	10,580	11,855	(1)	-----
Metallic-----	G 2a	835	do-----	1,101	1,351	(1)	-----
Nonmetallic-----	G 3a	835	do-----	9,479	10,504	(1)	-----
Fuels ⁶ -----	G 4a	835	do-----	7,912	8,681	(1)	-----
Other-----	G 5a	835	do-----	1,567	1,823	(1)	-----
INDEXES OF MINERAL PRODUCTION (FEDERAL RESERVE)							
Total-----	G 6	840	1935-39 avg.=100	135	148	164	1919
Metals-----	G 7	840	do-----	107	125	134	1923
Fuels-----	G 8	840	do-----	139	152	169	1923
FUELS							
BITUMINOUS COAL AND ANTHRACITE PRODUCTION							
Bituminous:							
Production-----	G 13	846	1,000 short tons.	437,868	516,311	(1)	1807
Value, total-----	G 14	846	1,000 dollars-----	2,136,871	2,500,374	(1)	1890
Average per ton-----	G 15	846	Dollars-----	4.88	4.84	(1)	1890
Anthracite (Pennsylvania):							
Production ⁷ -----	G 16	846	1,000 short tons.	42,702	44,077	(1)	1807
Value, total-----	G 17	846	1,000 dollars-----	358,008	392,398	(1)	1890
Average per ton-----	G 18	846	Dollars-----	8.38	8.90	(1)	1890

¹ Not available. ² Contains 21 lbs. of solid pack tuna or 18 lbs. of tuna flakes.

³ Contains largely 48 ten-ounce cans of varying net weights. ⁴ Excludes production of acid scrap.

⁵ Series G 1a-5a are new series, substituted for series G 1-5 which have been discontinued. For comparison of series, see table 835, p. 687.

⁶ Coal, natural gas, natural gas liquids, and petroleum.

⁷ Includes some "bootleg" coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FUELS—Continued							
BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE MINING							
Production.....	G 13a	846	1,000 net tons...	437,868	516,311	(U)	1890
Men employed ²	G 19	846	Number.....	433,698	415,582	(U)	1890
Number of mines.....	G 20	846	do.....	8,559	9,429	(U)	1895
Calculated capacity:							
At 308 days.....	G 21	846	Mil. net tons...	850	(U)	(U)	1890
At 280 days.....	G 22	846	do.....	781	(U)	(U)	1890
At 261 days.....	G 23	846	do.....	728	(U)	(U)	1890
Average number of days worked.	G 24	846	Number.....	157	183	(U)	1890
Net tons per man:							
Per day.....	G 27	846	Net tons.....	6.43	6.77	(U)	1890
Per year.....	G 28	846	do.....	1,010	1,239	(U)	1890
Percent of underground production:							
Cut by machines.....	G 29	846	Percent.....	91.4	92.6	(U)	1891
Mechanically loaded.....	G 30	846	do.....	67.0	69.4	(U)	1923
Percent of total production:							
Mechanically cleaned.....	G 31	846	do.....	35.1	38.5	(U)	1906
Mined by stripping.....	G 32	846	do.....	24.2	23.9	(U)	1914
PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE INDUSTRY							
Production ³	G 16a	846	1,000 net tons...	42,702	44,077	(U)	1890
Foreign trade:							
Exports.....	G 33	846	Net tons.....	4,942,670	3,801,569	(U)	1890
Imports.....	G 34	846	do.....		18,289	(U)	1890
Consumption calculated.....	G 35	846	do.....	37,700,000	39,900,000	(U)	1890
Employment:							
Average number of employees.....	G 36	846	Number.....	75,377	72,624	(U)	1890
Average number of days worked.....	G 37	846	do.....	195	211	(U)	1890
Output (average tons):							
Per man per day ⁴	G 38	846	Net tons.....	2.87	2.83	(U)	1890
Per man per year.....	G 39	846	do.....	560	597	(U)	1890
Operations:							
Cut by machines.....	G 40	846	do.....	557,590	611,734	(U)	1911
Produced by stripping.....	G 41	846	do.....	10,376,808	11,833,934	(U)	1915
Loaded mechanically underground.....	G 42	846	do.....	11,853,088	12,335,650	(U)	1927
COKE INDUSTRY							
Production, total coke*.....	G 43	852	Mil. net tons...	63.6	72.7	(U)	1880
Byproduct:							
Quantity.....	G 44	852	do.....	60.2	66.9	(U)	1893
Percent of total.....	G 45	852	Percent.....	94.6	92.0	(U)	1893
Beehive coke.....	G 46	852	Mil. net tons...	3.4	5.8	(U)	1880
Number of ovens:							
Byproduct:							
In existence.....	G 47	852	Number.....	15,104	14,982	(U)	1893
Under construction at end of year.....	G 48	852	do.....	562	706	(U)	1894
Beehive, in existence.....	G 49	852	do.....	13,662	17,708	(U)	1880
Coal charged.....	G 50	852	Mil. net tons...	91.4	104.0	(U)	1880
Yield of coke from coal.....	G 51	852	Percent.....	69.6	69.9	(U)	1880
Average dollar value of coke per ton at plant.....	G 52	852	Dollars.....	13.24	13.45	(U)	1880
Total value at plant:							
Total coke and byproducts.....	G 53	852	Mil. dols.....	1,111	1,279	(U)	1880
Coke:							
Beehive.....	G 54	852	do.....	44	77	(U)	1880
Byproduct.....	G 55	852	do.....	799	900	(U)	1907
All byproducts.....	G 56	852	do.....	268	302	(U)	1907

¹ Not available. ² Average number of men working daily.

³ Includes some "bootleg" coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers.

⁴ Calculated on legitimate tonnages only; "bootleg" purchased excluded.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headline, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FUELS—Continued							
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION							
Quantity (42-gal. bbls.).....	G 57	857	1,000 bbls.....	1,841,940	1,973,574	2,244,520	1859
Value.....	G 58	857	1,000 dols.....	4,674,770	4,963,380	(¹)	1859
NATURAL GAS AND NATURAL GASOLINE PRODUCTION							
Natural gas (produced and delivered to consumer):							
Total ²	G 59	854	Mil. cu. ft.....	5,419,736	6,282,060	(¹)	1906
Value at points of consumption:							
Total ³	G 60	854	1,000 dols.....	344,034	408,521	(¹)	1906
Average per M cu. ft.....	G 61	854	Cents.....	6.3	6.5	(¹)	1906
Natural gasoline and allied products:							
Total produced, excluding L. P. G.....	G 62	855	1,000 gals.....	4,167,107	4,109,679	(¹)	1911
Value at plant, total.....	G 63	855	1,000 dols.....	303,136	321,832	(¹)	1911
Average per gallon.....	G 64	855	Cents.....	7.3	7.0	(¹)	1911
L. P. G., produced ⁴	G 62a	855	1,000 gals.....	2,430,506	4,72,282	(¹)	-----
Value at plant, total.....	G 63a	855	1,000 dols.....	99,054	97,773	(¹)	-----
Average per gallon.....	G 64a	855	Cents.....	4.1	3.2	(¹)	-----
NONMETALS							
BUILDING MATERIALS PRODUCTION							
Hydraulic cement:							
Shipments.....	G 65	865	1,000 bbls.....	209,314	231,975	(¹)	1880
Value.....	G 66	865	1,000 dols.....	481,183	545,951	(¹)	1880
Gypsum:							
Crude gypsum mined.....	G 67	864	1,000 short tons.....	6,608	8,193	(¹)	1880
Value, finished products sold ⁵	G 68	864	1,000 dols.....	158,746	206,177	(¹)	1880
Lime:							
Sold by producers.....	G 69	867	1,000 short tons.....	6,318	7,478	(¹)	1880
Value.....	G 70	867	1,000 dols.....	69,319	83,248	(¹)	1880
Sand and gravel:							
Sold or used.....	G 71	868	1,000 short tons.....	319,104	370,455	(¹)	1902
Value.....	G 72	868	1,000 dols.....	248,443	295,040	(¹)	1902
Slate:							
Products sold or used.....	G 73	836	1,000 short tons.....	740	930	(¹)	1912
Value.....	G 74	836	1,000 dols.....	12,164	15,047	(¹)	1880
Stone:							
Sold or used by producers (approximate).....	G 75	870	1,000 short tons.....	224,027	252,113	(¹)	1916
Value.....	G 76	870	1,000 dols.....	341,442	390,582	(¹)	1880
CHEMICAL AND FERTILIZER MATERIALS AND MAGNESITE PRODUCTION							
Chemical materials:							
Barite:							
Sold or used by producers.....	G 77	836	1,000 short tons.....	717	695	(¹)	1880
Value.....	G 78	836	1,000 dols.....	5,642	6,194	(¹)	1880
Feldspar:							
Sold or used by producers.....	G 79	836	1,000 long tons.....	369	408	(¹)	1880
Value *.....	G 80	836	1,000 dols.....	2,278	2,558	(¹)	1880
Salt:							
Sold or used by producers.....	G 81	869	1,000 short tons.....	15,572	16,630	(¹)	1880
Value*.....	G 82	869	1,000 dols.....	53,626	59,911	(¹)	1880
Sulfur:							
Quantity.....	G 83	871	Long tons.....	4,745,014	5,102,184	(¹)	1880
Value*.....	G 84	871	1,000 dols.....	85,410	98,080	(¹)	1880
Pyrites:							
Quantity.....	G 85	871	Long tons.....	888,388	931,163	(¹)	1880
Value.....	G 86	871	1,000 dols.....	3,904	4,059	(¹)	1880

¹ Not available.

² Includes gas stored and lost in transmission.

³ Value at wells.

⁴ Thousands of 42-gallon barrels.

⁵ Liquefied petroleum gases; manufactured at natural gasoline plants.

⁶ Value of products made from domestic, imported, and byproduct crude gypsum.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headline, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
NONMETALS—Continued							
CHEMICAL AND FERTILIZER MATERIALS AND MAGNESITE PRODUCTION—continued							
Fertilizer materials:							
Potash:							
Sold by producers.....	G 87	836	1,000 short tons..	1,121	1,275	(1)	1915
Value.....	G 88	836	1,000 dols.....	35,106	39,695	(2)	1915
Phosphate rock:							
Sold or used by producers..	G 89	836	1,000 tons.....	8,987	10,254	(1)	1880
Value.....	G 90	836	1,000 dols.....	51,415	59,028	(2)	1880
Magnesite:							
Crude, mined.....	G 91	836	1,000 short tons..	287	429	(1)	1892
Value.....	G 92	836	1,000 dols.....	1,950	3,091	(2)	1891
METALS, FERROUS							
Iron ore (usable ore):							
Production.....	G 93	872	1,000 long tons..	84,937	98,045	(1)	1875
Shipments:							
Quantity.....	G 94	872	do.....	84,687	97,764	(1)	1914
Value.....	G 95	872	1,000 dols.....	351,516	487,990	(1)	1914
Pig iron:							
Production.....	G 96	-----	1,000 short tons..	53,323	64,500	(1)	1810
Shipments:							
Quantity.....	G 97	-----	do.....	52,919	64,626	(1)	1910
Value.....	G 98	-----	1,000 dols.....	2,225,294	2,769,401	(2)	1910
Ferro-alloys:							
Production.....	G 99	-----	Tons.....	1,544,442	1,871,000	(1)	1910
Shipments:							
Quantity.....	G 100	-----	do.....	1,424,862	1,982,216	(1)	1915
Value.....	G 101	-----	1,000 dols.....	220,504	337,131	(1)	1910
METALS, NONFERROUS							
Mercury:							
Production.....	G 102	-----	Flasks.....	9,930	4,535	(1)	1850
Value.....	G 103	-----	1,000 dols.....	789	369	(1)	1850
(Series G 104-111 follow G 117)							
Copper:							
Smelter production.....	G 112	881	Short tons.....	757,931	911,352	(1)	1845
Value.....	G 113	881	1,000 dols.....	298,625	379,122	(1)	1880
Lead:							
Smelter production ²	G 114	884	Short tons.....	475,862	505,050	(1)	1801
Value ³	G 115	-----	1,000 dols.....	150,372	136,364	(1)	1880
Zinc: ⁴							
Smelter production.....	G 116	886	Short tons.....	814,782	843,467	(1)	1880
Value.....	G 117	886	1,000 dols.....	202,392	240,051	(1)	1880
METALS, FERRO-ALLOYING							
Manganese ore: ⁵							
Shipments.....	G 104	836	Net tons.....	126,135	134,451	(1)	1880
Value.....	G 105	836	1,000 dols.....	5,179	6,230	(1)	1906
Chromite:							
Shipments*.....	G 106	874	Long tons.....	387	361	(1)	1880
Value.....	G 107	874	1,000 dols.....	12	(*)	(1)	1880
Tungsten:							
Shipments*.....	G 108	876	Short tons.....	2,765	4,820	(1)	1900
Value*.....	G 109	876	1,000 dols.....	4,377	8,171	(1)	1900
Molybdenum:							
Shipments ⁷	G 110	836	1,000 lbs.....	23,280	44,544	(1)	1914
Value*.....	G 111	836	1,000 dols.....	19,332	37,729	(1)	1914

¹ Not available.

² Excludes refined lead produced from scrap and foreign base bullion.

³ Excludes payments of Office of Metal Reserve.

⁴ Primary slab zinc; excludes redistilled secondary zinc produced from domestic and foreign ores.

⁵ Containing 35 percent or more Mn.

⁶ Figures not available or Bureau of Mines not at liberty to publish.

⁷ Includes exports.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
METALS, PRECIOUS							
Gold production: ¹							
Quantity-----	G 118	879	Fine oz.-----	1,991,783	2,394,231	(2)	1792
Value-----	G 119	879	Dollars-----	69,712,405	83,798,085	(2)	1845
Silver production: ¹							
Quantity*-----	G 120	879	Fine oz.-----	34,674,952	42,459,014	(2)	1834
Value*-----	G 121	879	Dollars-----	31,382,582	38,425,408	(2)	1845
Platinum group, production:							
Total-----	G 122	-----	Troy oz.-----	24,807	37,855	(3)	1921
Domestic placer and lode-----	G 123	-----	do-----	17,169	(3)	(2)	1880
Gold and copper refining-----	G 124	-----	do-----	7,638	15,509	(2)	1921
METALS, LIGHT							
Primary aluminum production:							
Quantity-----	G 125	889	1,000 lbs.-----	1,206,924	1,437,244	(2)	1885
Value-----	G 126	889	1,000 dols.-----	100,303	235,977	(2)	1885
Bauxite:							
Shipments ⁴ -----	G 127	888	Long tons-----	1,413,912	1,524,101	(2)	1889
Value-----	G 128	888	Dollars-----	7,036,387	7,372,603	(2)	1889
Primary magnesium:							
Sales-----	G 129	-----	1,000 lbs.-----	25,954	40,740	(2)	1915
Value*-----	G 130	-----	1,000 dols.-----	5,321	8,963	(2)	1915
EMPLOYMENT AND INJURIES							
ALL MINES, EXCEPT COAL MINES							
Men employed:							
Actual number*-----	G 131	845	Number-----	83,741	81,800	(2)	1911
Average days active*-----	G 132	845	do-----	256	274	(2)	1911
Killed:							
Total number*-----	G 133	845	do-----	79	107	(2)	1911
Per thousand 300-day workers*-----	G 134	845	do-----	1.11	1.43	(2)	1911
Injured:							
Total number*-----	G 135	845	do-----	8,065	7,950	(2)	1911
Per thousand 300-day workers*-----	G 136	845	do-----	113.01	106.41	(2)	1911
QUARRIES AND RELATED INDUSTRIES							
Men employed:							
Total number-----	G 137	845	do-----	82,209	83,000	(2)	1911
Average days of employment per man-----	G 138	845	do-----	275	273	(2)	1911
Man hours of employment*-----	G 139	845	do-----	182,258,333	183,660,000	(2)	1911
Killed:							
Total number-----	G 140	845	do-----	66	42	(2)	1911
Per million man-hours*-----	G 141	845	do-----	.36	.23	(2)	1911
Injured:							
Total number-----	G 142	845	do-----	4,826	4,660	(2)	1911
Per million man hours-----	G 143	845	do-----	26.48	25.37	(2)	1911
BITUMINOUS AND ANTHRACITE⁵							
Total number killed*-----	G 144	849	do-----	585	642	(2)	1911
Bituminous and anthracite:							
Per million tons mined*-----	G 145	849	do-----	1.22	1.15	(2)	1870
Per million man-hours*-----	G 146	849	do-----	0.91	0.90	(2)	1911
Per thousand 300-day workers*-----	G 147	849	do-----	2.13	2.09	(2)	1890
In bituminous mines:							
Per million tons mined*-----	G 148	849	do-----	1.13	1.07	(2)	1874
Per thousand employed*-----	G 149	849	do-----	1.21	1.37	(2)	1874
Per thousand 300-day workers*-----	G 150	849	do-----	2.19	2.19	(2)	1890
In anthracite mines:							
Per million tons mined*-----	G 151	849	do-----	2.11	2.09	(2)	1870
Per thousand employed*-----	G 152	849	do-----	1.20	1.23	(2)	1870
Per thousand 300-day workers*-----	G 153	849	do-----	1.83	1.63	(2)	1881

¹ Mine production; includes Alaska and excludes Puerto Rico. ² Not available.

³ Bureau of Mines not at liberty to publish. ⁴ Represent shipments of crude ore from mines.

⁵ Includes some "bootleg" coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstractable No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
EMPLOYMENT AND INJURIES—Continued							
BITUMINOUS AND ANTHRACITE 1—continued							
Production:							
Quantity*	G 154	849	1,000 tons-----	478,920	560,388	(?)	1911
Tons per man-hour*	G 155	849	Tons-----	0.75	0.78	(?)	1911
Employment:							
Number of employees*	G 156	849	Number-----	485,306	476,800	(?)	1911
Active days*	G 157	849	do-----	170	193	(?)	1911
Man-hours ³ *	G 158	849	Thousands-----	642,476	716,880	(?)	1911
POWER—ANNUAL SUPPLY							
Grand total energy (with water power at prevailing central station equivalent). ⁴	G 160a	571	Tril. b. t. u.-----	31,503	35,413	(?)	-----
Water power (at prevailing central station equivalent). ⁵	G 162	571	do-----	1,539	1,573	(?)	1899
Mineral fuels, total ⁴ -----	G 163a	571	do-----	29,964	33,840	(?)	-----
Coal, total ⁴ -----	G 164a	571	do-----	12,557	14,647	(?)	-----
Bituminous-----	G 165	571	do-----	11,472	13,527	(?)	1829
Pennsylvania anthracite. ⁴	G 166a	571	do-----	1,085	1,120	(?)	-----
Petroleum and natural gas, total. ⁴	G 167a	571	do-----	17,407	19,193	(?)	-----
Petroleum (total crude, including that refined):							
Domestic production ⁴	G 168a	571	do-----	10,683	11,438	(?)	-----
Imports ⁴ -----	G 169a	571	do-----	897	1,002	(?)	-----
Natural gas (total production).	G 170	571	do-----	5,827	6,753	(?)	1879
POWER—ELECTRIC ENERGY							
PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER							
Total utility and industrial:							
Total*-----	G 171	573	Mil. kwh-----	345,066	388,674	(?)	1902
Hydro*-----	G 172	573	do-----	94,773	100,885	(?)	1912
Steam*-----	G 173	573	do-----	250,293	287,790	(?)	1912
Internal combustion*-----	G 174	583	do-----				
Electric utilities:							
Total-----	G 175	573	do-----	291,099	329,141	(?)	1902
Hydro-----	G 176	573	do-----	89,748	95,938	(?)	1912
Steam-----	G 177	573	do-----	197,878	229,543	(?)	1912
Internal combustion-----	G 178	573	do-----	3,473	3,660	(?)	1912
Industrial establishments:							
Total*-----	G 179	573	do-----	53,967	59,533	(?)	1902
Hydro*-----	G 180	573	do-----	5,025	4,946	(?)	1912
Steam*-----	G 181	573	do-----	48,942	54,587	(?)	1912
Internal combustion*-----	G 182	573	do-----				
PRODUCTION BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP							
Total utility and industrial*-----	G 183	573	do-----	345,066	388,674	(?)	1902
Electric utilities:							
Total utilities-----	G 184	573	do-----	291,099	329,141	(?)	1902
Privately owned-----	G 185	573	do-----	233,112	266,860	(?)	1902
Publicly owned-----	G 186	573	do-----	57,987	62,281	(?)	1902
Municipal-----	G 187	573	do-----	13,410	15,244	(?)	1902
Federal-----	G 188	573	do-----	38,102	40,388	(?)	1920
Other-----	G 189	573	do-----	6,475	6,650	(?)	1920
Industrial establishments*-----	G 190	573	do-----	53,967	59,533	(?)	1902

¹ Includes some "bootleg" coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers.

² Not available. ³ Data on portal-to-portal basis.

⁴ Series G 160a, G 163a, G 164a, G 166a-169a are new series, substituted for series G 160, G 163, G 164, G 166-169, which have been discontinued. Unit heat values employed are: Anthracite, 12,700 B. t. u. per pound; bituminous coal and lignite, 13,100 B. t. u. per pound; natural gas, 1,075 B. t. u. per cubic foot; and petroleum, 5,800,000 B. t. u. per barrel.

⁵ Assuming average central station practice for each year.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
POWER—ELECTRIC ENERGY—Continued							
INDUSTRIAL USE							
Total*-----	G 191		Mil. kwh-----	1 165,660	(2)	(2)	1902
Manufacturing*-----	G 192		do-----	1 152,910	(2)	(2)	1902
Extracting*-----	G 193		do-----	1 12,750	(2)	(2)	1902
CONSUMPTION OF FUELS BY ELECTRIC UTILITIES							
Net generation by fuel ³ -----	G 194	580	do-----	200,965	232,813	270,089	1920
Fuel consumed:							
Total coal and equivalent:							
Quantity-----	G 195	580	1,000 short tons-----	124,574	138,421	154,423	1920
Pounds per kwh-----	G 196	580	Pounds-----	1.24	1.19	1.14	1920
Coal-----	G 197	580	1,000 short tons-----	83,963	91,871	105,682	1920
Fuel oil-----	G 198	580	1,000 42-gal. bbls.-----	66,301	75,420	63,549	1920
Gas-----	G 199	580	Mil. cu. ft.-----	550,121	628,919	763,108	1920
POWER—GENERATING PLANTS							
Number of electric utility generating plants: ⁴							
Total-----	G 200	573	Number-----	3,888	3,867	(2)	1902
Hydro-----	G 201	573	do-----	1,465	1,458	(2)	1920
Steam-----	G 202	573	do-----	1,054	1,051	(2)	1920
Internal combustion-----	G 203	573	do-----	1,369	1,358	(2)	1920
POWER—INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY							
Production per kilowatt of installed electric utility generating capacity: ⁵	G 204	573	Kwh-----	4,613	4,776	(2)	1902
BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER							
Total utility and industrial:							
Total*-----	G 205	573	1,000 kw-----	76,570	82,850	(2)	1902
Hydro*-----	G 206	573	do-----	17,662	18,675	(2)	1902
Steam*-----	G 207	573	do-----	56,472	61,494	(2)	1902
Internal combustion*-----	G 208	573	do-----	2,436	2,681	(2)	1902
Electric utilities:							
Total-----	G 209	573	do-----	63,100	68,919	(2)	1902
Hydro-----	G 210	573	do-----	16,654	17,675	(2)	1902
Steam-----	G 211	573	do-----	44,640	49,333	(2)	1902
Internal combustion-----	G 212	573	do-----	1,806	1,911	(2)	1902
Industrial establishments:							
Total*-----	G 213	573	do-----	13,470	13,931	(2)	1902
Hydro*-----	G 214	573	do-----	1,008	1,000	(2)	1902
Steam*-----	G 215	573	do-----	11,832	12,162	(2)	1902
Internal combustion*-----	G 216	573	do-----	690	770	(2)	1902
BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP							
Total utility and industrial*-----							
Electric utilities:	G 217	573	do-----	76,570	82,850	(2)	1902
Total utilities-----	G 218	573	do-----	63,100	68,919	(2)	1902
Privately owned-----	G 219	573	do-----	50,484	55,176	(2)	1902
Publicly owned-----	G 220	573	do-----	12,616	13,743	(2)	1902
Municipal-----	G 221	573	do-----	4,727	4,970	(2)	1902
Federal-----	G 222	573	do-----	6,210	6,921	(2)	1920
Other-----	G 223	573	do-----	1,679	1,852	(2)	1920
Industrial establishments*-----	G 224	573	do-----	13,470	13,931	(2)	1902

¹ Preliminary. Based on industrial generation and utility sales data by class of service.

² Not available.

³ Excludes generation by wood and waste fuels.

⁴ Each prime mover type in combination plants counted separately.

⁵ Based on capacity in service at end of year.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
POWER—ELECTRIC UTILITIES							
SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS							
Ultimate consumers:							
Number, December 31.....	G 225	577	Thousands.....	42,851	44,986	46,822	1902
Kilowatt-hours.....	G 226	577	Millions.....	248,542	280,539	318,168	1902
Revenues.....	G 227	577	1,000 dols.....	4,614,069	5,086,465	5,647,672	1902
Residential consumers:							
Number, December 31.....	G 228	577	Thousands.....	35,375	37,533	39,225	1912
Kilowatt-hours.....	G 229	577	Millions.....	58,139	67,030	77,024	1912
Revenues.....	G 230	577	1,000 dols.....	1,716,533	1,931,696	2,165,010	1912
Commercial and industrial consumers:							
Number, December 31.....	G 231	577	Thousands.....	5,523	5,701	5,775	1912
Kilowatt-hours.....	G 232	577	Millions.....	167,028	189,511	215,105	1912
Revenues.....	G 233	577	1,000 dols.....	2,491,424	2,738,735	3,034,194	1912
CONSTRUCTION EXPENDITURES							
ESTIMATES							
Total construction*.....	H 1	891	Mil. dols.....	30,889	36,618	38,893	1915
Total new construction*.....	H 2	891	do.....	22,584	27,902	29,863	1915
Total new private*.....	H 3	891	do.....	16,181	20,789	20,823	1915
Residential (excluding farm)*.....	H 4	891	do.....	8,267	12,600	10,915	1915
Nonresidential*.....	H 5	891	do.....	3,228	3,777	4,907	1915
Industrial*.....	H 6	891	do.....	972	1,062	1,975	1915
Warehouses, office buildings, etc. ¹ *.....	H 7	891	do.....	1,027	1,288	1,312	1920
Other*.....	H 8	891	do.....	1,229	1,427	1,620	1920
Farm construction*.....	H 9	891	do.....	1,292	1,170	1,250	1915
Railroads ² *.....	H 10	891	do.....	352	315	375	1915
Electric light and power, gas, and oil pipelines. ³ *.....	H 11	891	do.....	2,431	2,375	2,850	1915
Telephone and telegraph*.....	H 12	891	do.....	533	440	460	1915
All other private construction*.....	H 12a	891	do.....	78	112	66	-----
Total new public*.....	H 13	891	do.....	6,403	7,113	9,040	1915
Residential*.....	H 14	891	do.....	359	345	600	1918
Nonresidential*.....	H 15	891	do.....	2,068	2,402	3,318	1915
Industrial*.....	H 16	891	do.....	177	224	880	1933
Educational*.....	H 17	891	do.....	934	1,163	1,486	1920
Other*.....	H 18	891	do.....	957	1,015	952	1920
Military and naval*.....	H 19	891	do.....	137	177	1,045	1915
Highways, roads, and streets*.....	H 20	891	do.....	2,129	2,350	2,225	1915
Sewage disposal and water supply systems*.....	H 21	891	do.....	619	671	703	1915
Conservation and development*.....	H 22	891	do.....	793	886	860	1915
Other public*.....	H 23	891	do.....	298	282	289	1915
Maintenance and repairs*.....	H 25	891	do.....	8,305	8,716	9,000	1915
Total new construction, 1939 prices*.....	H 26	891	do.....	10,744	12,698	12,608	1915

¹ Commercial. Also, includes loft buildings, stores, restaurants, and garages. Excludes construction by privately owned public utilities.

² Excludes local transit.

³ Other public utilities. Includes local transit and construction with Rural Electrification Administration funds.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
CONSTRUCTION							
DWELLING UNITS ¹ STARTED IN NONFARM AREAS							
New dwelling units started ² *	H 40a	893	1,000 units	1,025	1,396	1,091	-----
By location: ²							
Urban*	H 41a	893	do	589	828	595	-----
Rural nonfarm*	H 42a	893	do	436	568	496	-----
By type: ²							
1-family*	H 43a	893	do	794	1,154	900	-----
2-family*	H 44a	893	do	37	45	40	-----
Multi-family	H 45a	893	do	194	197	151	-----
Construction cost of new units started ³	H 46a	-----	Mil. dols.	7,703.0	11,788.6	9,800.5	-----
CONTRACTS AWARDED (DODGE)							
Value of construction	H 51	896	1,000 dols.	10,359,250	14,501,055	15,751,131	1925
Residential building	H 52	896	do	4,239,386	6,741,028	6,205,388	1925
Nonresidential building	H 53	896	do	3,643,909	5,181,595	6,822,513	1925
Public works and utilities	H 54	896	do	2,475,955	2,578,432	2,723,230	1925
Floor space of buildings ⁴	H 55	896	1,000 sq. ft.	859,366	1,313,879	1,158,347	1925
Residential	H 56	896	do	520,477	828,140	684,512	1925
Nonresidential	H 57	896	do	343,661	483,336	470,118	1925
COST INDEXES							
Engineering News-Record, construction	H 64	902	1913=100	477	509	542	1913
Turner building, Eastern cities*	H 65	902	do	414	427	478	1913
Boeckh, residential construction (20-city average)	H 66	-----	1926-29=100	215	227	244	1910
I. C. C., railroad construction, total road	H 67	-----	1910-14=100	270	276	(⁵)	1910
Handy public utility construction: ⁶							
Gas plants	H 68	-----	1911=100	430	446	(⁵)	1911
Electric light and power plants*	H 69	-----	do	385	405	(⁵)	1911
Highway construction (composite mile)*	H 70	-----	1925-29=100	153	146	163	1922
Farm construction:							
Dwellings*	H 71	-----	1910-14=100	364	376	413	1910
Service buildings*	H 72	-----	do	332	342	379	1910
American Appraisal Company, buildings*	H 73	902	1913=100	490	500	532	1913
EMPLOYMENT							
Annual average number of persons employed by construction contractors ⁷ *	H 80a	-----	Thousands	2,156	2,318	(⁵)	1920

¹ Comprises substitute series for series H 40-46 for period beginning 1941 as shown in *Historical Statistics*. Whereas H 40a-46a exclude public temporary structures, series H 40-46 included such structures beginning 1941.

² Includes both private and public permanent units. Also includes prefabricated units. Excludes units in public temporary structures; also excludes conversions, dormitory accommodations, trailers, and military barracks. Estimates are based on building-permit records, which, beginning with 1945, have been adjusted for lapsed permits and for lag between permit issuance and start of construction. They are based also on reports of Federal construction contract awards and, beginning in 1946, on field surveys in nonpermit-issuing places.

³ Private construction costs are based on building permit valuation, adjusted for understatement of costs shown in permit applications. Public construction costs are based on contract values or estimated construction costs for individual projects.

⁴ Includes small amount of floor space reported for public works and utilities, not shown separately.

⁵ Not available.

⁶ Total construction and equipment. Average for 5 geographic divisions.

⁷ For payroll period ending nearest 15th of month and cover wage and salaried employees of private firms whose major activity is construction, but exclude self-employed construction workers, working proprietors, and force-account employees of nonconstruction firms and public agencies engaged in construction activities.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
HOUSING ¹							
OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS OR HOUSEHOLDS, ² AND TENURE OR HOMES							
Total:							
Occupied dwelling units.....	H 89	910	Number	42, 107, 000	42, 520, 000	(*)	1890
Population: ⁴							
Number of persons.....	H 90	11	do	148, 639, 000	150, 697, 361	(*)	1890
Per occupied dwelling unit.....	H 91		do	3.53	3.54	(*)	1890
Tenure of homes:							
Occupied units reporting tenure.....	H 92	910	do		42, 520, 000		1890
Owner occupied.....	H 93	910	do		23, 383, 000		1890
Percent.....	H 94	910	Percent		55.0		1890
Tenant occupied.....	H 95	910	Number		19, 136, 000		1890
Percent.....	H 96	910	Percent		45.0		1890
Nonfarm: ⁵							
Occupied dwelling units.....	H 97	910	Number	35, 049, 000	36, 026, 000	(*)	1890
Population: ⁴							
Number of persons.....	H 98		do		127, 120, 000		1910
Per occupied dwelling unit.....	H 99		do		3.47		1910
Tenure of homes:							
Occupied units reporting tenure.....	H 100	910	do		36, 626, 000		1890
Owner occupied.....	H 101	910	do		19, 528, 000		1890
Percent.....	H 102		Percent		53.3		1890
Tenant occupied.....	H 103	910	Number		17, 098, 000		1890
Percent.....	H 104		Percent		46.7		1890
Farm: ⁵							
Occupied dwelling units.....	H 105	910	Number	7, 058, 000	5, 894, 000	(*)	1890
Population: ⁴							
Number of persons.....	H 106	18	do		23, 577, 000		1910
Per occupied dwelling unit.....	H 107		do		4.00		1910
Tenure of homes:							
Occupied units reporting tenure.....	H 108	910	do		5, 894, 000		1890
Owner occupied.....	H 109	910	do		3, 855, 000		1890
Percent.....	H 110	910	Percent		65.4		1890
Tenant occupied.....	H 111	910	Number		2, 039, 000		1890
Percent.....	H 112	910	Percent		34.6		1890
NONFARM HOUSING CREDIT							
MORTGAGE LOANS MADE ON 1-TO-4-FAMILY NONFARM HOMES							
Total*.....	H 113		Mil. dol.	11, 069	16, 008	(*)	1925
Savings and loan associations.....	H 114	473	do	3, 636	5, 237	5, 250	1925
Life Insurance companies.....	H 115		do	1, 093	1, 742	(*)	1925
Mutual savings banks*.....	H 116		do	990	1, 400	(*)	1925

¹ Data for 1949 are based on sample survey in April, conducted by Bureau of Census in connection with monthly Current Population Survey. Estimates are subject to a sampling variation that is large in relation to year-to-year changes presented, so that changes between successive years are not accurately reflected. Data for 1950 are based on preliminary sample from 1950 Census. Figures for nonfarm and farm units in 1950 not strictly comparable with figures for earlier years because of changes in procedure for determining farm residence. See text, p. 722.

² A "household," according to present usage of the Census Bureau, comprises all persons who occupy a dwelling unit, that is a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room that constitutes "separate living quarters." Number of "occupied dwelling units" thus defined, is same as number of "private households" or "families" as the latter 2 terms were used in 1940 Census reports and in *Historical Statistics*.

³ Not available.

⁴ 1949 includes armed forces overseas; 1950 excludes armed forces overseas. 1950 total represents enumerated population as of Apr. 1; nonfarm and farm population figures based on a preliminary sample from 1950 Census of Population.

⁵ Nonfarm figures include, and farm figures exclude, small numbers of urban-farm dwelling units or households.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
NONFARM HOUSING CREDIT—Continued							
MORTGAGE LOANS MADE ON ONE-TO-FOUR-FAMILY NON-FARM HOMES—continued							
Total—Continued							
Commercial banks ¹ *	H 117		Mil. dols.	2,236	3,429	(²)	1925
HOLC	H 118		do.	2	0	(²)	1933
Individuals and others ³ *	H 119		do.	3,112	4,200	(²)	1925
MORTGAGE LOANS OUTSTANDING ON ONE-TO-FOUR-FAMILY NONFARM HOMES							
Total*							
Savings and loan associations.	H 120	479	do.	39,108	46,930	(²)	1925
Life insurance companies.	H 121	479	do.	11,616	13,714	(²)	1925
Mutual savings banks*	H 122	479	do.	5,970	8,392	(²)	1925
Commercial banks ¹ *	H 123	479	do.	3,190	3,850	(²)	1925
HOLC	H 124	479	do.	7,941	9,464	(²)	1925
Individuals and others ³ *	H 125	479	do.	231	10	(²)	1933
	H 126	479	do.	10,160	11,600	(²)	1925
FORECLOSURES							
Number*	H 127		Number	17,635	21,537	18,141	1926
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS							
Number of associations*	H 128	473	do.	5,983	5,992	5,980	1920
Selected financial items:							
Total assets*	H 129	473	Mil. dols.	14,622	16,846	19,150	1920
Gross first mortgage loans*	H 130	473	do.	11,714	13,714	15,596	1922
First mortgage pledged shares.*	H 131	473	do.	98	92	81	1922
Private share capital*	H 132	473	do.	12,471	13,978	16,079	1920
Failures, building and loan associations:							
Number failed	H 133	476	Number	0	1	(²)	1920
Liabilities	H 134	476	1,000 dols.	0	50	(²)	1930
Estimated loss	H 135	476	do.	0	0	(²)	1920
MANUFACTURES—GENERAL STATISTICS							
Number of establishments*	J 1	914	Number	(²)	247,307	(²)	1849
Salaried officers and employees.*	J 3		do.	2,550,546	2,603,691	(²)	1899
Wage earners (average for year)*	J 4	914	do.	11,016,301	11,766,056	(²)	1849
Salaries and wages, total*	J 5	914	1,000 dols.	41,480,916	46,599,011	(²)	1899
Salaries*	J 6		do.	11,226,945	12,033,313	(²)	1899
Wages*	J 7	914	do.	30,253,971	34,565,698	(²)	1849
Value added by manufacture*	J 10	914	do.	75,366,527	89,675,779	(²)	1849
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION INDEXES, FEDERAL RESERVE							
Total, manufactures*							
Durable manufactures	J 30	916	1935-39 avg.=100	183	209	229	1919
Iron and steel	J 31	916	do.	202	237	273	1919
Machinery	J 32	916	do.	188	229	259	1919
Transportation equipment	J 33	916	do.	234	270	336	1923
Nonferrous metal and products	J 34	916	do.	235	261	307	1923
Lumber and products	J 35	916	do.	160	206	207	1923
Stone, clay, and glass products	J 36	916	do.	130	160	157	1923
	J 37	916	do.	188	209	231	1919

¹ Excludes loans made by trust departments of commercial banks. ² Not available.

³ Includes fiduciaries, trust departments of commercial banks, real estate and bond companies, philanthropic and educational institutions, fraternal organizations, construction companies, Federal National Mortgage Association, Reconstruction Finance Corporation Mortgage Co., and others.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION INDEXES, FEDERAL RESERVE—Continued							
Total, manufactures—Con. Nondurable manufactures....	J 38	916	1935-39 avg.= 100	168	187	194	1919
Textiles and products.....	J 39	916	do.....	147	182	174	1919
Leather and products.....	J 40	916	do.....	106	111	101	1919
Manufactured food products.....	J 41	916	do.....	163	164	165	1919
Alcoholic beverages.....	J 42	916	do.....	172	188	186	1934
Tobacco products.....	J 43	916	do.....	105	168	175	1919
Paper and products.....	J 44	916	do.....	156	187	201	1923
Printing and publishing.....	J 45	916	do.....	155	170	175	1923
Petroleum and coal products*.....	J 46	916	do.....	209	229	267	1923
Chemical products.....	J 47	916	do.....	241	264	299	1923
Rubber products.....	J 48	916	do.....	183	223	243	1923
PHYSICAL OUTPUT—SELECTED MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES							
Steel ingots and castings.....	J 165	973	Long tons.....	69,623,371	86,460,781	(?)	1867
Bessemer.....	J 166	973	do.....	3,523,800	4,048,713	(?)	1867
Open hearth.....	J 167	973	do.....	62,722,146	77,020,097	(?)	1869
Crucible.....	J 168	973	do.....	3,377,426	5,391,971	(?)	1872
Electric and all other.....	J 169	973	do.....	54,359	66,806	(?)	1867
Rolled iron and steel.....	J 170	975	1,000 long tons.....	1,382	1,393	(?)	1885
Leaf tobacco consumed in manufacturing.*.....	J 171	942	Mil. lbs.....	89,736	88,807	88,976	1870
Fermented malt liquor 2 *.....	J 172	939	1,000 bbls.....	617,558	521,770	846,388	1870
Distilled spirits 3 *.....	J 173	941	1,000 tax gals.....	386,046	392,025	(?)	1880
Cigarette production 4 *.....	J 174	941	Millions.....	1,703,762	1,847,205	1,196,893	1919
Cottonseed oil production 5.....	J 175	755	1,000 lbs.....	500.4	634.8	478.6	1922
Wool consumed in manufacturing, scoured basis. 6.....	J 176	794	Mil. lbs.....	97,427	102,526	104,461	1899
Men's leather shoes*.....	J 177	945	1,000 pairs.....	177,962	195,186	169,120	1899
Women's leather shoes*.....	J 178	945	do.....	9,201	10,467	12,050	1840
Cotton consumed in manufacturing, including linters.....	J 179	945	1,000 bales 7.....	20,134	21,790	22,140	1840
Active cotton spindles consuming cotton. 8 *.....	J 180	945	Thousands.....				
RAILROADS							
MILEAGE, AND EQUIPMENT, (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)							
Number of operating railways 9.....	K 28	606	Number.....	481	471	(?)	1890
Mileage:							
Road owned 10.....	K 29	606	Miles.....	224,511	223,779	(?)	1890
Track operated.....	K 30	606	do.....	397,232	396,380	(?)	1890
Miles of road.....	K 31	605	do.....	237,564	236,857	(?)	1890
Other main tracks.....	K 32	605	do.....	40,639	40,456	(?)	1890
Yard track and sidings.....	K 33	605	do.....	119,029	119,067	(?)	1890

1 Not available.

2 Barrels of 31 wine gallons. For years ending June 30. Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

3 For year ending June 30. Includes ethyl alcohol. Includes Hawaii and alcohol in Puerto Rico.

4 Comprises large and small cigarettes and small cigars.

5 Totals for years ending July 31.

6 Includes raw wool consumed on woolen and worsted systems only.

7 Running bales.

8 Data are for all cotton-system spindles active last working day of July period, including those consuming 100 percent synthetic fibers and other fibers and blends.

9 Includes circular and unofficial.

10 Includes lessors, proprietary, circular and unofficial.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
RAILROADS—Continued							
MILEAGE AND EQUIPMENT (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)—continued							
Equipment: 1							
Locomotives:							
Number in service.....	K 34	606	Number.....	43, 272	42, 951	(2)	1890
Average tractive effort.....	K 35	606	Pounds.....	56, 333	57, 075	(2)	1903
Cars in service:							
Passenger-train cars.....	K 36	606	Number.....	38, 006	37, 359	(2)	1890
Freight-carrying cars ²	K 37	606	do.....	1, 778, 811	1, 745, 778	(2)	1890
Average capacity of freight cars ⁴	K 38	606	Tons.....	52. 4	52. 6	(2)	1903
PASSENGER SERVICE (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)							
Passenger service:							
Passenger revenue.....	K 39	606	1,000 dols.....	862. 139	814, 741	(2)	1890
Passengers carried.....	K 40	621	1,000 persons.....	556, 741	483, 019	(2)	1890
Passenger miles.....	K 41	606	1,000 miles.....	35, 133, 300	31, 790, 470	(2)	1890
Revenue per passenger-mile.....	K 42	606	Cents.....	2. 454	2. 563	(2)	1890
FREIGHT SERVICE STATISTICS (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)							
Class I, II, and III railways:							
Freight revenue (rail line).....	K 43	606	1,000 dols.....	7, 151, 237	7, 933, 764	(2)	1890
Revenue originated.....	K 44	606	Mil. tons.....	1, 284	1, 421	(2)	1899
Tons carried 1 mile.....	K 45	606	do.....	529, 111	591, 550	(2)	1890
Revenue ton-miles per mile of road.....	K 46	606	Ton-miles.....	2, 229, 430	2, 406, 927	(2)	1890
Revenue per ton-mile.....	K 47	606	Cents.....	1. 352	1. 341	(2)	1890
Revenue ton-miles per train-mile.....	K 48	620	Ton-miles.....	1, 044. 83	1, 131. 47	(2)	1890
Revenue ton-miles per loaded car-mile.....	K 49	620	do.....	29. 48	29. 97	(2)	1901
Haul per ton ⁵	K 50	606	Miles.....	412. 02	416. 32	(2)	1899
Revenue per ton ⁶	K 51	620	Dollars.....	5. 57	5. 58	(2)	1899
REVENUE FREIGHT ORIGINATED (CLASS I RAILWAYS)							
Total, all tonnage.....	K 52	623	1,000 tons.....	1, 226, 503	1, 354, 196	(2)	1911
Carload tonnage.....	K 53	623	do.....	1, 213, 911	1, 343, 309	(2)	1911
Products of agriculture.....	K 54	623	do.....	140, 333	129, 175	(2)	1911
Animals and products.....	K 55	623	do.....	15, 284	14, 321	(2)	1911
Products of mines.....	K 56	623	do.....	653, 759	746, 808	(2)	1911
Products of forests.....	K 57	623	do.....	89, 257	78, 890	(2)	1911
Manufactures and misc.....	K 58	623	do.....	335, 228	374, 145	(2)	1911
L. C. L. tonnage ⁶	K 59	623	do.....	12, 592	10, 887	(2)	1911
CAPITAL AND PROPERTY INVESTMENTS (CLASS I, II, AND III RAILWAYS AND THEIR LESSORS)							
Road and equipment:							
Investment, book value.....	K 60	606	1,000 dols.....	29, 519, 832	30, 174, 312	(2)	1890
Depreciation reserve ⁷	K 61	606	do.....	6, 438, 177	6, 607, 231	(2)	1911
Railway capital outstanding.....	K 62	606	Mil. dols.....	20, 427	20, 399	(2)	1890
Common stock.....	K 63	614	do.....	7, 519	7, 492	(2)	1890
Preferred stock.....	K 64	614	do.....	2, 012	2, 002	(2)	1890
Funded debt unmatuured.....	K 65	614	do.....	10, 896	10, 905	(2)	1890
Net capitalization.....	K 66	606	do.....	15, 009	15, 618	(2)	1890
Stock paying dividends.....	K 67	606	1,000 dols.....	5, 924, 295	6, 768, 658	(2)	1890

¹ Includes switching and terminal companies.

² Not available.

³ Represents freight-train cars excluding cabooses. Erroneously designated as "freight-train cars" in *Historical Statistics*.

⁴ Class I only.

⁵ United States as a system.

⁶ L. C. L. means less than carload lots.

⁷ Includes amortization of defense projects.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
RAILROADS—Continued							
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR ADDITIONS AND BETTERMENTS (CLASS I RAILWAYS)							
Total.....	K 68		1,000 dols.....	1,312,200	1,065,842	(1)	1921
Equipment.....	K 69	614	do.....	981,320	779,399	(1)	1921
Roadway and structures.....	K 70	614	do.....	330,880	286,443	(1)	1921
INCOME AND EXPENSES							
Operating revenue.....	K 71	606	do.....	8,680,791	9,587,000	(1)	1890
Operating expenses.....	K 72	606	do.....	6,968,296	7,135,055	(1)	1890
Maintenance of way and structure.....	K 73		do.....	1,309,857	1,311,775	(1)	1890
Maintenance of equipment.....	K 74		do.....	1,617,800	1,718,660	(1)	1890
Operating income.....	K 75	606	do.....	867,406	1,239,861	(1)	1908
Tax accruals.....	K 76	606	do.....	845,089	1,212,084	(1)	1890
Net railway operating income.....	K 77	615	do.....	693,957	1,055,309	(1)	1890
Net income ²	K 78	606	do.....	496,103	854,951	(2)	1890
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues.....	K 79	616	Percent.....	80.27	74.42	(1)	1890
INTEREST AND DIVIDENDS							
Dividends declared ²	K 80	606	1,000 dols.....	306,995	348,811	(1)	1890
Interest accrued on funded debt ^{2*}	K 81	606	do.....	365,393	367,218	(1)	1890
EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES							
Number of employees.....	K 82	606	1,000 persons.....	1,209	1,237	(1)	1890
Compensation of railroad employees.....	K 83	606	1,000 dols.....	4,468,545	4,644,590	(1)	1895
RAILWAY ACCIDENTS AND FATALITIES							
Total:							
Killed.....	K 84	627	Number.....	3,426	3,486	(1)	1891
Injured.....	K 85	627	do.....	32,123	33,267	(1)	1891
Passengers: ³							
Killed.....	K 86	627	do.....	37	180	(1)	1891
Injured.....	K 87	627	do.....	2,545	3,419	(1)	1891
Employees:							
Killed.....	K 88	627	do.....	450	392	(1)	1891
Injured.....	K 89	627	do.....	22,993	22,586	(1)	1891
Other persons: ⁴							
Killed.....	K 90	627	do.....	1,614	1,669	(1)	1891
Injured.....	K 91	627	do.....	5,506	6,129	(1)	1891
Trespassers: ⁴							
Killed.....	K 92	627	do.....	1,325	1,245	(1)	1922
Injured.....	K 93	627	do.....	1,079	1,133	(1)	1922
DOCUMENTED MERCHANT VESSELS							
COMPOSITION OF THE MERCHANT MARINE⁵							
Total, documented vessels:							
Number.....	K 94	669	do.....	35,264	36,083	36,745	1868
Gross tons.....	K 95	669	Gross tons.....	32,181,863	31,215,143	30,340,701	1789
By major class:							
Steam and motor.....	K 96	669	do.....	29,323,455	28,327,166	27,423,515	1807
Sailing.....	K 97	669	do.....	87,343	82,078	71,306	1789
Canal boats and barges.....	K 98	669	do.....	2,771,065	2,805,899	2,845,170	1868
By material of which built:							
Metal ⁶	K 99		do.....	30,212,443	29,263,481	28,316,599	1884
Wood.....	K 100		do.....	1,969,420	1,951,662	1,923,928	1884

¹ Not available.² Includes lessors.³ Data cover passengers on trains and travelers not on trains.⁴ Casualties sustained in nontrain accidents included with "other persons."⁵ As of Jan. 1.⁶ Includes iron, steel, bronze, aluminum, concrete and composite of metal and concrete or other substances.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
DOCUMENTED MERCHANT VESSELS—Con.							
COMPOSITION OF THE MERCHANT MARINE ¹ —continued							
By type of trade in which engaged:							
Foreign trade*-----	K 101	-----	Gross tons-----	20, 653, 926	19, 153, 883	18, 876, 365	1789
Coastwise and internal*-----	K 102	-----	do-----	11, 524, 605	12, 047, 585	11, 464, 336	1789
Whale fisheries*-----	K 103	-----	do-----	802	² 11, 250	802	1794
Cod and mackerel fisheries ³ -----	K 104	-----	do-----	2, 530	2, 425	1, 738	1789
CHANGES IN THE MERCHANT MARINE ⁴							
Net increase or decrease*-----	K 105	-----	do-----	-966, 720	-874, 442	(⁵)	1813
Vessels built*-----	K 107	-----	do-----	195, 190	194, 370	(⁵)	1813
Total decrease ⁶ *-----	K 113	-----	do-----	1, 380, 297	1, 238, 301	(⁵)	1813
Lost and abandoned*-----	K 114	-----	do-----	449, 458	163, 362	(⁵)	1813
Sold to aliens*-----	K 115	-----	do-----	330, 292	487, 667	(⁵)	1813
Sold to United States*-----	K 116	-----	do-----	404, 085	147, 371	(⁵)	1823
All other*-----	K 118	-----	do-----	196, 462	439, 901	(⁵)	1813
(Series K 119-123 follow K 126)							
COMPOSITION OF MERCHANT FLEET BY REGION ¹							
Seaboard-----	K 124	-----	do-----	29, 406, 620	28, 865, 926	28, 039, 745	1816
New England coast-----	K 124a	-----	do-----	1, 678, 898	1, 504, 926	1, 558, 856	1816
Mid-Atlantic and Gulf coasts-----	K 124b	-----	do-----	18, 639, 141	18, 914, 987	18, 408, 777	1816
Pacific coast-----	K 124c	-----	do-----	9, 088, 581	8, 446, 013	8, 072, 112	1849
Northern lakes-----	K 125	-----	do-----	2, 076, 267	1, 628, 267	1, 565, 096	1816
Western rivers-----	K 126	-----	do-----	698, 976	720, 950	735, 860	1816
SHIPBUILDING							
MERCHANT VESSELS BUILT IN UNITED STATES AND DOCUMENTED ⁴							
All vessels:							
Number of vessels*-----	K 119	-----	Number-----	978	861	(⁵)	1798
Gross tons*-----	K 120	-----	Gross tons-----	195, 190	194, 370	(⁵)	1797
Steam and motor*-----	K 121	-----	do-----	85, 288	103, 358	(⁵)	1807
Sailing*-----	K 122	-----	do-----	39	7	(⁵)	1797
Canal boats and barges*-----	K 123	-----	do-----	109, 863	91, 005	(⁵)	1868
WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES							
SUMMARY OF CARGO TONNAGE							
Foreign and domestic commerce:							
Net total-----	K 132	647	1,000 short tons-----	740, 721	820, 584	(⁵)	1924
Foreign commerce:							
Total*-----	K 134	647	do-----	165, 358	169, 225	(⁵)	1924
Through seaports:							
Imports*-----	K 135	647	do-----	77, 153	96, 299	(⁵)	1924
Exports-----	K 136	647	do-----	65, 740	43, 640	(⁵)	1924
Great Lakes ports:							
Imports*-----	K 137	647	do-----	4, 839	5, 683	(⁵)	1924
Exports*-----	K 138	647	do-----	17, 626	23, 603	(⁵)	1924

¹ As of Jan. 1.

² Increased by 1 large vessel (10,448 tons) on Atlantic coast, documented in 1950, but subsequently removed from documentation.

³ Figures shown here, and 1937-45 (shown in *Historical Statistics*) exclude mackerel.

⁴ For calendar year indicated; compiled as of Jan. 1 of following year.

⁵ Not available.

⁶ Represents tonnage of vessels removed from documentation.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued							
SUMMARY OF CARGO TONNAGE—continued							
Domestic commerce:							
Approximate net total*-----	K 139	647	1,000 short tons.	575,363	651,359	(1)	1924
Between ports:							
Coastwise*-----	K 141	647	do-----	161,431	182,544	(1)	1924
Great Lakes*-----	K 142	647	do-----	145,592	169,881	(1)	1924
Local traffic of seaports and Great Lakes ports.2*	K 143	647	do-----	102,637	106,906	(1)	1924
Between seaports and river ports.3*	K 144	647	do-----	165,703	190,789	(1)	1924
Intraterritory-----	K 145a	647	do-----	(4)	1,239	(1)	-----
CARRIAGE OF FOREIGN TRADE							
Vessels entered:							
All ports*-----	K 146	663	1,000 net tons...	85,700	86,629	108,086	1789
American vessels*-----	K 147	663	do-----	41,251	35,376	44,571	1789
Foreign vessels*-----	K 148	663	do-----	44,451	51,251	63,515	1789
Seaports*-----	K 149	663	do-----	74,701	73,451	93,674	1840
American vessels*-----	K 150	663	do-----	37,626	31,757	40,482	1856
Foreign vessels*-----	K 151	663	do-----	37,076	41,693	53,192	1856
Vessels cleared:							
All ports*-----	K 152	664	do-----	84,286	87,829	(1)	1821
American vessels*-----	K 153	664	do-----	39,681	36,043	(1)	1821
Foreign vessels*-----	K 154	664	do-----	44,604	51,778	(1)	1821
Seaports*-----	K 155	664	do-----	73,063	74,785	(1)	1840
American vessels*-----	K 156	664	do-----	36,136	32,510	(1)	1857
Foreign vessels*-----	K 157	664	do-----	36,927	42,269	(1)	1857
TONNAGE MOVED ON NEW YORK STATE CANALS							
All canals-----	K 170	660	Short tons-----	3,949,739	4,615,613	5,211,472	1837
Erle division, freight originating.	K 171		do-----	2,685,635	3,620,346	3,673,104	1837
PUBLIC ROADS							
EXISTENT MILEAGE							
All existent rural roads 1	K 177		1,000 miles-----	3,038	3,026	(1)	1921
State-administered highways:							
Primary-----	K 178	589	do-----	358	363	(1)	1921
Secondary 6	K 179	589	do-----	206	210	(1)	1931
Urban extensions-----	K 180		do-----	35	36	(1)	1934
County and other local roads 7	K 181	589	do-----	2,439	2,417	(1)	1921
Surface rural roads 8	K 182		do-----	1,651	1,714	(1)	1921
Under State control-----	K 183		do-----	527	545	(1)	1921
MILEAGE BUILT BY STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT 3							
Total mileage built-----	K 184	590	Miles-----	45,176	55,487	(1)	1923
Roads under State control-----	K 185		do-----	35,241	44,265	(1)	1923
Earth roads-----	K 186		do-----	1,517	1,784	(1)	1923
High-type surface-----	K 187		do-----	7,487	13,379	(1)	1923
Low-type surface-----	K 188		do-----	26,237	29,102	(1)	1923

1 Not available.

2 Represents traffic local to seaports, Great Lakes ports, and communities on inland waterways.

3 Represents traffic among ports and communities utilizing inland waterways exclusively. Internal waterborne commerce.

4 Included in other types of domestic traffic.

5 Includes urban extensions of State highway systems and connecting streets.

6 Includes county roads under State control.

7 Includes State and Federal park, forest, reservation roads, etc., not overlapping the State highway systems.

8 Includes State highway extensions within cities and connecting streets.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

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SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
PUBLIC ROADS—Con.							
FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENTS							
Miles of highway:							
Total existing ¹	K 189		Miles.....	233, 285	234, 486	234, 637	1923
Completed during year ² *	K 190		do.....	19, 876	19, 904	17, 059	1917
Cost ³ :	K 191		Dollars.....	829, 299, 532	752, 841, 934	754, 374, 773	1917
Federal funds*	K 191a		do.....	425, 466, 029	385, 871, 069	376, 147, 000	1917
State funds*	K 191b		do.....	403, 833, 503	366, 970, 865	378, 227, 773	1917
STATE HIGHWAY FINANCES							
State property taxes and other revenues used for highway purposes. ⁴	K 193		1,000 dols.....	179, 683	190, 604	(*)	1921
Federal funds received by States for highways. ⁵	K 194	593	do.....	429, 198	425, 587	(*)	1918
Allocation of net receipts from State imposts on highway users:							
Total, net funds distributed:	K 195		do.....	2, 241, 512	2, 487, 094	(*)	1925
For State highway purposes.	K 196		do.....	1, 449, 285	1, 597, 704	(*)	1925
For local roads and streets.	K 197		do.....	626, 116	672, 352	(*)	1925
For non-highway purposes.	K 198		do.....	166, 111	217, 038	(*)	1925
Disbursements for State highway purposes.	K 199		do.....	2, 072, 674	2, 283, 513	(*)	1914
State-administered highways:							
Construction.....	K 200	593	do.....	1, 354, 518	1, 533, 859	(*)	1914
Maintenance.....	K 201	593	do.....	479, 544	501, 487	(*)	1914
Administrative, highway patrol, and miscellaneous expenses.	K 202		do.....	185, 328	187, 453	(*)	1914
Interest on obligations for State highways.	K 203		do.....	53, 284	60, 714	(*)	1921
State highway debt outstanding.*	K 204		do.....	1, 890, 311	2, 141, 058	(*)	1890
COUNTY AND LOCAL RURAL ROADS, FUNDS CONTRIBUTED AND DISBURSED⁶							
Approximate funds contributed.*	K 205	595	Mil. dols.....	1, 027	1, 067	(*)	1921
County and local rural revenue sources.*	K 206	595	do.....	361	396	(*)	1921
Borrowings ⁷ *	K 207	595	do.....	104	104	(*)	1921
State revenues*	K 208	595	do.....	514	528	(*)	1921
Federal funds*	K 209	595	do.....	48	39	(*)	1933
Disbursements*.....	K 210	595	do.....	1, 043	1, 113	(*)	1921
Capital outlay*	K 211	595	do.....	369	393	(*)	1921
Maintenance and administration.*	K 212	595	do.....	566	607	(*)	1921
Debt retirement ⁸ *	K 213	595	do.....	80	85	(*)	1921
Interest*	K 214	595	do.....	28	28	(*)	1921

¹ Total existing mileage of Federal-aid primary system. Data are for fiscal year.

² Includes all highway construction and reconstruction financed partially or entirely with Federal funds. Data are for calendar year.

³ Includes Federal-aid secondary highways.

⁴ Not available.

⁵ Includes amounts expended on local roads and streets.

⁶ Preliminary estimates.

⁷ Excludes refunding issues.

⁸ Excludes retirement by refunding.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
PUBLIC ROADS—Con.							
CITY AND VILLAGE STREETS, FUNDS CONTRIBUTED AND DISBURSED ¹							
Approximate funds contributed, ² *	K 215	595	Mil. dols.-----	910	979	(?)	1921
Revenue of—							
Country and local rural agencies, *	K 216	595	do-----	29	26	(?)	1935
Urban places*	K 217	595	do-----	569	598	(?)	1921
Borrowings, ⁴ *	K 218	595	do-----	178	200	(?)	1924
State highway-user imposts*	K 219	595	do-----	131	154	(?)	1925
Federal funds—	K 220a	595	do-----	3	1	(?)	
Disbursements*	K 221	595	do-----	874	980	(?)	1921
Capital outlay*	K 222	595	do-----	337	309	(?)	1921
Maintenance and administration, *	K 223	595	do-----	410	447	(?)	1921
Interest*	K 224	595	do-----	43	44	(?)	1921
Debt retirement ⁵ *	K224a	595	do-----	84	90	(?)	
MOTOR VEHICLES							
PRODUCTION							
Passenger cars:							
Number-----	K 225	597	Number-----	5, 119, 466	6, 665, 628	(?)	1900
Value ⁶ *-----	K 226	597	1,000 dols.-----	6, 768, 418	8, 633, 272	(?)	1900
Motor trucks: ⁷							
Number*-----	K 227	597	Number-----	1, 134, 136	1, 337, 154	(?)	1904
Value ⁶ *-----	K 228	597	1,000 dols.-----	1, 407, 435	1, 747, 480	(?)	1904
REGISTRATION							
Total*-----	K 229	597	Number-----	44, 139, 951	48, 566, 984	(?)	1900
Automobiles*-----	K 230	597	do-----	36, 312, 380	40, 185, 146	(?)	1900
Busses*-----	K 231	597	do-----	135, 002	143, 206	(?)	1925
Trucks*-----	K 232	597	do-----	7, 692, 569	8, 238, 632	(?)	1904
MOTOR FUEL USAGE							
Total-----	K 233	598	1,000 gals.-----	36, 440, 037	39, 830, 606	(?)	1919
Highway-----	K 234	598	do-----	32, 431, 016	35, 652, 940	(?)	1919
Nonhighway-----	K 235	598	do-----	4, 009, 021	4, 177, 666	(?)	1919
AIR TRANSPORT							
PRODUCTION							
Number of aircraft produced--	K 239		Number-----	(?)	(?)	(?)	1913
For U. S. military-----	K 240		do-----	(?)	(?)	(?)	1913
Others-----	K 241		do-----	3, 545	3, 520	2, 477	1913
SCHEDULED DOMESTIC AIR TRANSPORTATION							
Number of operators-----	K 246	642	do-----	37	38	39	1926
Aircraft in service-----	K 247	642	do-----	913	960	981	1928
Route mileage ⁸ -----	K 248	642	Miles-----	72, 667	77, 440	79, 057	1930
Average passenger revenue per passenger-mile-----	K 249	642	Cents-----	.0576	.0555	(?)	1926
Number persons employed---	K 250	642	Number-----	59, 886	61, 903	(?)	1928
Revenue-miles flown-----	K 251	642	do-----	351, 645, 414	364, 256, 468	406, 105, 269	1926
Revenue passengers carried, unduplicated-----	K 253	642	do-----	15, 080, 704	17, 346, 943	22, 635, 838	1942
Revenue passenger-miles flown.	K 254	642	1,000 miles.---	6, 752, 622	8, 002, 825	10, 566, 139	1930
Ton-miles flown:							
Express and freight-----	K 255	642	Number-----	123, 001, 652	151, 351, 080	143, 624, 865	1926
Mail ⁹ -----	K 256	642	do-----	41, 418, 293	47, 008, 947	63, 848, 355	1931

¹ Preliminary estimates.

² Not available.

³ 1949 includes \$3,000,000 Federal funds; 1950, \$1,000,000.

⁴ Excludes refunding issues.

⁵ Excludes retirement by refunding.

⁶ Excludes Federal excise tax; includes standard equipment.

⁷ A substantial portion consists of chassis only.

⁸ Based on revised CAB procedure.

⁹ Excludes regular mail carried under special contract, and foreign mails.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
AIR TRANSPORT—Con.							
AIRPORTS, AIRCRAFT, PILOTS, AND MILES FLOWN							
Airports and landing fields ¹	K 257	640	Number.....	6,484	6,403	6,237	1927
Lighted ¹	K 253		do.....	1,480	1,670	(2)	1930
Total U. S. civil aircraft ²	K 259	640	do.....	4,92,622	4,92,809	4,88,545	1927
Certificated airplane pilots ³	K 260	640	do.....	525,174	(2)	(2)	1927
Airline transport.....	K 261		do.....	9,025	(2)	(2)	1932
Commercial.....	K 262		do.....	187,769	(2)	(2)	1929
Private.....	K 263		do.....	325,380	(2)	(2)	1929
Miles flown in civil flying other than scheduled air carrier. ¹	K 264	640	do.....	1,128,992,000	(2)	(2)	1926
ACCIDENTS							
Domestic scheduled air carriers:							
Total accidents*.....	K 265	642	do.....	635	637	645	1927
Number of fatal accidents.....	K 266		do.....	8	4	11	1927
Total passenger fatalities*.....	K 267		do.....	96	96	142	1927
Plane-miles flown per fatal accident.*.....	K 268		do.....	44,622,003	96,185,508	(2)	1930
Passenger fatalities per 100-million passenger-miles flown. ⁷	K 269		do.....	1.3	1.1	(2)	1930
Non-air-carrier flying operations:							
Total accidents.....	K 270		do.....	5,459	4,505	(2)	1927
Fatal accidents.....	K 271		do.....	562	499	(2)	1927
Fatalities.....	K 272		do.....	896	871	(2)	1927
WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BLS							
All commodities.....	L 15	325	1926=100.....	155.0	161.5	180.4	1801
10 major product groups:							
Farm products.....	L 16	325	do.....	165.5	170.4	196.1	1890
Foods.....	L 17	325	do.....	161.4	166.2	186.9	1890
Hides and leathers.....	L 18	325	do.....	180.4	191.9	221.4	1890
Textile products.....	L 19	325	do.....	140.4	148.0	172.2	1890
Fuel and lighting.....	L 20	325	do.....	131.7	135.2	158.2	1890
Metals and metal prod.....	L 21	325	do.....	170.2	178.6	189.2	1890
Building materials.....	L 22	325	do.....	193.4	205.0	225.5	1890
Chemicals and allied prod.....	L 23	325	do.....	118.6	122.7	143.3	1890
Housefurnishing goods.....	L 24	325	do.....	145.3	153.2	176.0	1890
Miscellaneous.....	L 25	325	do.....	112.3	120.9	141.0	1890
CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEXES, BLS							
OLD SERIES							
All items*.....	L 41	331	1935-39=100.....	170.2	171.2	185.9	1913
Food.....	L 42	331	do.....	201.9	204.1	227.2	1913
Apparel.....	L 43	331	do.....	190.1	188.0	206.2	1913
Rent*.....	L 44	331	do.....	126.4	124.1	128.8	1913
Fuel, electricity, and refrigeration.*.....	L 45	331	do.....	137.5	141.1	146.0	1913
Housefurnishings.....	L 46	331	do.....	189.0	190.8	212.8	1913
Miscellaneous.....	L 47	331	do.....	154.6	157.1	166.8	1913
NEW SERIES⁸							
All items.....	L 41a	331	do.....	(2)	171.9	185.6	-----
Food.....	L 42a	331	do.....	(2)	204.5	227.4	-----
Apparel.....	L 43a	331	do.....	(2)	187.7	204.5	-----
Rent.....	L 44a	331	do.....	(2)	131.0	136.2	-----
Fuel, electricity, and refrigeration.....	L 45a	331	do.....	(2)	140.6	144.1	-----
House furnishings.....	L 46a	331	do.....	(2)	190.2	210.9	-----
Miscellaneous.....	L 47a	331	do.....	(2)	156.5	165.4	-----

¹ Calendar-year data.

² Not available.

³ As of Dec. 31.

⁴ Includes gliders.

⁵ Estimated.

⁶ Includes scheduled cargo carriers.

⁷ Rate computed on basis of total passenger fatalities and passenger-miles flown (revenue and nonrevenue).

⁸ Weights adjusted to current spending patterns.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 to 1951—Continued

Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
RETAIL PRICE INDEXES, BLS							
Coal:							
Bituminous*-----	L 50	338	Oct. 1922-Sept. 1925=100.	157.9	164.1	168.0	1913
Anthracite, chestnut.....	L 51	338	do-----	145.7	152.6	167.7	1913
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS							
INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT							
° POSITION OF THE U. S.							
Net position; creditor (+), debtor (-).*	M 1	997	Bil. dols.-----	+14.9	+14.5	(¹)	1843
Long term*-----	M 2	997	do-----	+22.5	+22.9	(¹)	1869
Short term*-----	M 3	997	do-----	-7.5	-8.3	(¹)	1869
U. S. investments abroad ² *	M 4	997	do-----	32.5	34.7	(¹)	1869
Long term*-----	M 5	997	do-----	30.8	32.7	(¹)	1869
Direct ³ *-----	M 6	997	do-----	12.4	13.5	(¹)	1897
Portfolio *-----	M 7	997	do-----	5.2	5.8	(¹)	1897
U. S. Government ⁴ *	M 7a	997	do-----	13.2	13.4	(¹)	1897
Short term*-----	M 8	997	do-----	1.7	2.0	(¹)	1919
Foreign investment in U. S. ⁵ *	M 9	997	do-----	17.6	20.2	(¹)	1843
Long term*-----	M 10	997	do-----	8.3	9.9	(¹)	1869
Direct*-----	M 11	997	do-----	3.1	3.3	(¹)	1914
Portfolio*-----	M 12	997	do-----	5.2	6.6	(¹)	1914
Short term*-----	M 13	997	do-----	9.3	10.3	(¹)	1869
INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES							
Receipts*-----	M 14	996	Mil. dols.-----	17,568	17,048	21,747	1850
Goods and services*-----	M 15	996	do-----	15,974	14,425	20,140	1850
Goods*-----	M 16	996	do-----	12,337	10,658	15,424	1850
Income on investments*-----	M 17	996	do-----	1,405	1,743	1,905	1896
Other services*-----	M 18	996	do-----	2,232	2,024	2,811	1850
Unilateral transfers*-----	M 19	996	do-----	306	205	173	1850
Long-term capital*-----	M 20	996	do-----	1,288	2,418	1,454	1850
U. S., invested abroad*-----	M 21	996	do-----	975	1,308	1,129	1919
Foreign, invested in U. S.*-----	M 22	996	do-----	313	1,115	1,305	1850
Payments*-----	M 23	996	do-----	18,166	19,673	23,092	1850
Goods and services*-----	M 24	996	do-----	9,603	12,128	15,111	1850
Goods*-----	M 25	996	do-----	7,066	9,315	11,663	1850
Income on investments*-----	M 26	996	do-----	7,353	4,437	4,000	1850
Other services*-----	M 27	996	do-----	2,184	2,376	3,048	1850
Unilateral transfers*-----	M 28	996	do-----	6,149	4,806	5,112	1874
Long-term capital*-----	M 29	996	do-----	2,414	2,739	2,869	1896
U. S., invested abroad*-----	M 30	996	do-----	2,245	2,598	2,050	1896
Foreign, invested in U. S.*-----	M 31	996	do-----	169	141	819	1914
Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-).*	M 32	996	do-----	-598	-2,625	-1,345	1850
Net goods and services and unilateral transfers*-----	M 33	996	do-----	+528	-2,304	+90	1850
Goods and services*-----	M 34	996	do-----	+6,371	+2,297	+5,029	1850
Unilateral transfers*-----	M 35	996	do-----	-5,843	-4,601	-4,939	1850
Long-term capital*-----	M 36	996	do-----	-1,126	-321	-1,435	1850
Net inflow (+) or outflow (-) of funds on gold and short-term capital account.*	M 37	996	do-----	-187	+2,469	+834	1850
Gold stock net increase (-) or decrease (+). ⁵ *	M 38	996	do-----	-164	+1,743	-53	1850
Net movement of—							
U. S. short-term capital abroad*-----	M 39	996	do-----	+14	-186	-132	1914
Foreign short-term capital in U. S.*-----	M 40	996	do-----	-37	+912	+1,019	1923
Errors and omissions*-----	M 41	996	do-----	+785	+156	+511	1850

¹ Not available.

² Although the entire U. S. investment in international institutions, including the subscription of \$687,500,000 in gold to the International Monetary Fund, is included in U. S. investments abroad, the gold held by international institutions or others in the United States is not included as a foreign investment in the United States.

³ No allowance has been made for write-offs and war damage to American properties in foreign countries.

⁴ Amounts include U. S. Government credits as shown in table 998 less net disbursements by agent banks on Export-Import Bank loans plus paid-in U. S. subscription of \$635 million to International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and of \$2,750 million to International Monetary Fund, plus various minor investments not considered Government aid. Loans by agent banks of Export-Import Bank are here included under private long-term portfolio investments abroad (M 7).

⁵ Erroneously shown as "gold stock net increase (+) or decrease (-)" in *Historical Statistics*.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstractable No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FOREIGN TRADE							
VALUE OF EXPORTS¹ AND IMPORTS							
Total, merchandise, gold, and silver:							
Exports*	M 42	1007	1,000 dols.-----	12,159,325	10,815,340	15,659,380	1821
Imports*	M 43	1007	-----do-----	7,467,316	9,124,945	11,146,277	1821
Excess of exports (+)*	M 44	1007	-----do-----	+4,692,009	+1,690,395	+4,513,103	1821
Gold:							
Exports	M 45	1007	-----do-----	84,936	534,036	630,382	1825
Imports	M 46	1007	-----do-----	771,390	162,749	81,259	1825
Excess of imports (-)	M 47	1007	-----do-----	-686,455	+371,287	+549,123	1825
Silver:							
Exports	M 48	1007	-----do-----	23,281	6,202	8,590	1821
Imports	M 49	1007	-----do-----	73,536	110,035	103,469	1821
Excess of imports (-)	M 50	1007	-----do-----	-50,255	-103,833	-94,878	1821
Merchandise:							
Exports and reexports*	M 51	1007	-----do-----	12,051,108	10,275,102	15,020,409	1790
Exports of U. S. merchandise*	M 52	1007	-----do-----	11,936,125	10,142,482	14,867,559	1791
Reexports*	M 53	1007	-----do-----	114,984	132,620	152,449	1791
General imports*	M 54	1007	-----do-----	6,622,390	8,852,161	10,961,550	1790
Excess of exports (+)*	M 55	1007	-----do-----	+5,428,718	+1,422,941	+4,058,858	1790
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS¹ AND IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES							
Exports of U. S. merchandise*	M 56	1016	-----do-----	11,936,125	10,142,482	14,867,559	1821
Crude materials*	M 57	1016	-----do-----	1,779,777	1,886,042	2,471,164	1821
Crude foodstuffs*	M 58	1016	-----do-----	1,341,795	759,753	1,401,216	1821
Manufactured foodstuffs ² *	M 59	1016	-----do-----	885,682	602,412	840,355	1821
Semimanufactures*	M 60	1016	-----do-----	1,355,835	1,121,037	1,663,170	1821
Finished manufactures*	M 61	1016	-----do-----	6,573,336	5,773,238	8,491,655	1821
Imports*	M 62	1016	-----do-----	6,591,640	8,743,082	10,812,961	1821
Crude materials*	M 63	1016	-----do-----	1,853,712	2,465,489	3,364,211	1821
Crude foodstuffs*	M 64	1016	-----do-----	1,332,880	1,749,556	2,063,048	1821
Manufactured foodstuffs ² *	M 65	1016	-----do-----	740,770	898,423	1,021,184	1821
Semimanufactures*	M 66	1016	-----do-----	1,418,388	2,125,910	2,455,248	1821
Finished manufactures*	M 67	1016	-----do-----	1,245,890	1,503,704	1,909,270	1821
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS							
Value, total*	M 68	1029	-----do-----	6,591,640	8,743,082	10,812,961	1821
Free*	M 69	1029	-----do-----	3,883,186	4,766,778	5,992,946	1821
Dutiable*	M 70	1029	-----do-----	2,708,454	3,976,304	4,820,015	1821
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, FREE AND DUTIABLE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES							
Total:							
Free*	M 75	1031	-----do-----	3,883,186	4,766,778	5,992,946	1821
Dutiable*	M 76	1031	-----do-----	2,708,454	3,976,304	4,820,015	1821
Crude materials:							
Free*	M 77	1031	-----do-----	1,126,860	1,481,571	2,066,698	1821
Dutiable*	M 78	1031	-----do-----	726,851	983,918	1,297,513	1821
Crude foodstuffs and food animals:							
Free*	M 79	1031	-----do-----	1,006,520	1,492,335	1,759,965	1840
Dutiable*	M 80	1031	-----do-----	236,360	257,221	303,083	1821
Manufactured foodstuffs: ²							
Free*	M 81	1031	-----do-----	98,291	112,584	136,546	1840
Dutiable*	M 82	1031	-----do-----	642,479	785,839	884,638	1821
Semimanufactures:							
Free*	M 83	1031	-----do-----	868,923	932,193	1,174,620	1821
Dutiable*	M 84	1031	-----do-----	549,465	1,193,717	1,280,627	1821
Finished manufactures:							
Free*	M 85	1031	-----do-----	692,591	748,095	855,117	1821
Dutiable*	M 86	1031	-----do-----	553,299	755,609	1,054,153	1821

¹ Includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program. ² Includes beverages.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table I102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FOREIGN TRADE—Con.							
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS ¹ AND IMPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND ORIGIN							
Exports (including reexports)*	M 87	1024	1,000 dols.-----	12,051,108	² 10,275,102	² 15,020,409	1821
To North America:							
Northern *	M 88	1024	-----do-----	1,959,180	1,995,732	2,588,477	1821
Southern *	M 89	1024	-----do-----	1,339,502	1,418,642	1,702,160	1821
To South America*	M 90	1024	-----do-----	1,561,882	1,347,660	2,070,899	1821
To Europe ³ *	M 91	1024	-----do-----	4,118,159	2,893,324	4,042,865	1821
To Asia*	M 92	1024	-----do-----	2,255,766	1,504,990	2,240,351	1821
To Oceania*	M 93	1024	-----do-----	194,864	133,229	242,615	1821
To Africa*	M 94	1024	-----do-----	621,755	349,354	580,900	1821
General imports*	M 95	1024	-----do-----	6,622,390	8,852,161	10,961,550	1821
From North America:							
Northern ⁴ *	M 96	1024	-----do-----	1,552,351	1,001,593	2,276,974	1821
Southern *	M 97	1024	-----do-----	941,348	1,138,987	1,221,076	1821
From South America*	M 98	1024	-----do-----	1,501,273	1,962,879	2,326,133	1821
From Europe ³ *	M 99	1024	-----do-----	925,052	1,387,445	2,040,386	1821
From Asia*	M 100	1024	-----do-----	1,239,488	1,699,457	2,057,887	1821
From Oceania*	M 101	1024	-----do-----	125,364	208,140	450,328	1821
From Africa*	M 102	1024	-----do-----	337,516	493,661	688,766	1821
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS ¹ AND IMPORTS, BY GROUPS OF CUSTOMS DIST.							
Atlantic Coast:							
Exports*	M 103		-----do-----	(4)	(4)	⁵ 6,103,201	1860
Imports*	M 104		-----do-----	(4)	(4)	(4)	1860
Gulf Coast:							
Exports*	M 105		-----do-----	(4)	(4)	⁵ 2,797,723	1860
Imports*	M 106		-----do-----	(4)	(4)	(4)	1860
Mexican border:							
Exports*	M 107		-----do-----	359,637	⁵ 355,925	⁵ 542,032	1860
Imports*	M 108		-----do-----	(4)	(4)	(4)	1860
Pacific Coast:							
Exports*	M 109		-----do-----	(4)	(4)	⁵ 1,270,637	1860
Imports*	M 110		-----do-----	(4)	(4)	(4)	1860
Northern border: ⁶							
Exports*	M 111		-----do-----	1,779,062	⁵ 1,844,314	⁵ 2,396,539	1860
Imports*	M 112		-----do-----	(4)	(4)	(4)	1860
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES							
ALL BANKS ⁷							
Number of banks	N 19		Number-----	14,697	14,689	14,655	1834
Total assets or liabilities (or total resources)	N 20		1,000 dols.-----	171,670,655	180,036,910	189,252,641	1834
Selected assets:							
Loans and discounts including overdrafts	N 21		-----do-----	47,366,715	52,310,789	64,218,091	1834
U. S. Government and other securities	N 22		-----do-----	87,173,088	91,315,286	84,211,759	1834
Cash and balances with other banks. ⁸	N 23		-----do-----	35,120,645	34,254,197	38,408,575	1834
Selected liabilities:							
Capital, surplus, and net undivided profits. ⁹	N 24		-----do-----	12,021,703	13,653,266	14,317,502	1834
Total deposits ⁸	N 26		-----do-----	157,239,224	164,554,941	172,679,420	1834

¹ Includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program.

² Includes \$632,171,000 for 1950 and \$1,552,141,000 for 1951 not shown by continents due to security regulations.

³ Series M 88 and M 96 exclude, and series M 91 and M 99 include, Iceland as in years prior to 1942.

⁴ Not available.

⁵ Exclude certain commodity shipments under security regulations.

⁶ Includes Omaha. Formerly Omaha was included in "Interior," not presented here.

⁷ Data as of June 30.

⁸ Excludes reciprocal interbank demand balances.

⁹ Includes capital reserve.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940].

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES							
—Continued							
NATIONAL BANKS ¹							
Number of banks.....	N 27		Number.....	4,993	4,977	4,953	1863
Total assets or liabilities (or total resources).	N 28		1,000 dols.....	85,099,450	89,936,612	94,658,761	1863
Selected assets:							
Loans and discounts including overdrafts.	N 29		do.....	22,578,120	24,671,880	30,584,236	1863
U. S. Government and other securities.	N 30		do.....	41,129,793	44,244,669	40,635,298	1863
Cash and balances with other banks ^{2,3}	N 31		do.....	20,376,181	19,962,172	22,253,141	1863
Selected liabilities:							
Capital, surplus, and net undivided profits. ⁴	N 32		do.....	5,827,903	6,195,067	6,520,026	1863
Total deposits ⁵	N 34		do.....	78,451,468	82,659,791	86,836,814	1863
NONNATIONAL BANKS ¹							
Number of banks*.....	N 35		Number.....	9,704	9,712	9,702	1860
Total assets or liabilities (or total resources).	N 36		1,000 dols.....	86,571,205	90,100,298	94,593,880	1860
Selected assets:							
Loans and discounts including overdrafts.	N 37		do.....	24,788,595	27,638,909	33,633,855	1860
U. S. Government and other securities.	N 38		do.....	46,043,295	47,070,617	43,576,461	1860
Cash and balances with other banks. ²	N 39		do.....	14,744,464	14,292,025	16,150,434	1860
Selected liabilities:							
Capital, surplus, and net undivided profits. ⁴	N 40		do.....	7,093,800	7,458,199	7,797,476	1860
Total deposits ⁵	N 42		do.....	78,787,756	81,895,150	85,842,606	1860
SAVINGS BANKS ⁵							
Number of banks*.....	N 43	445	Number.....	531	529	529	1875
Total assets or liabilities.....	N 44	445	1,000 dols.....	21,492,898	22,384,895	22,834,963	1875
STATE COMMERCIAL BANKS ⁵							
Number of banks*.....	N 45	445	Number.....	9,101	9,081	9,080	1875
Total assets or liabilities.....	N 46	445	1,000 dols.....	67,915,925	72,215,562	71,375,476	1875
PRIVATE BANKS ⁵							
Number of banks*.....	N 47	445	Number.....	92	91	93	1887
Total assets or liabilities.....	N 48	445	1,000 dols.....	395,111	400,123	383,441	1887
ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM ¹							
Number of banks.....	N 49		Number.....	6,903	6,885	6,859	1915
Total assets or liabilities ⁶	N 50		Mil. dols.....	127,259	133,742	141,612	1915
Selected assets:							
Loans.....	N 51		do.....	34,456	37,658	46,866	1915
Investments.....	N 52		do.....	60,859	65,087	59,698	1915
Cash and balances with other banks.*	N 53		do.....	30,423	29,380		1915
Selected liabilities:							
Capital accounts.....	N 54		do.....	9,022	9,523	33,244	1915
Deposits ⁶	N 55		do.....	116,980	122,707	9,987	1915
NONMEMBER COMMERCIAL BANKS ¹							
Number of banks.....	N 56		Number.....	7,250	7,262	7,251	1915
Loans.....	N 57		Mil. dols.....	6,573	7,141	7,900	1915
Investments.....	N 58		do.....	11,901	11,896	11,538	1915
Deposits.....	N 59		do.....	20,556	21,137	21,737	1915

¹ Data as of June 30.² Excludes reciprocal interbank demand balances.³ Includes lawful reserve.⁴ Includes capital reserve.⁵ Data as of Dec. 31.⁶ Excludes reciprocal bank balances.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
EARNINGS AND EXPENSES							
NATIONAL BANKS ¹							
Number of banks	N 60	457	Number	4,981	4,965	(?)	1869
Gross earnings*	N 61	457	1,000 dols.	2,004,806	2,192,713	(?)	1888
Expenses*	N 62	457	do.	1,442,806	1,592,558	(?)	1888
Net current earnings*	N 63	457	do.	562,500	600,155	(?)	1888
Net losses including depreciation (-) or net recoveries (+) *	N 64	457	do.	-87,619	-62,645	(?)	1888
Net profits	N 65	457	do.	474,881	537,610	(?)	1869
Cash dividend declared*	N 66	457	do.	204,744	229,504	(?)	1869
Ratio of net profits to total capital accounts.*	N 67	457	Percent	8.2	8.7	(?)	1869
MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM ¹							
Number of banks	N 68	449	Number	6,892	6,873	6,840	1919
Earnings	N 69	449	1,000 dols.	2,985,639	3,264,686	3,696,000	1919
Expenses*	N 70		do.	2,163,981	2,388,806	2,749,000	1919
Net current earnings ³	N 71		do.	821,658	875,881	947,000	1919
Net losses (-) or net recoveries (+).	N 72		do.	-135,399	-95,091	-187,000	1919
Net profits	N 73	449	do.	686,259	780,790	760,000	1919
Cash dividend declared ⁴	N 74	449	do.	312,666	345,522	372,000	1919
Ratio of net profits to total capital accounts.	N 75	449	Percent	7.6	8.3	7.6	1919
BANK DEBITS AND DEPOSIT TURNOVER							
BANK DEBITS TO DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS ⁵							
All reporting centers *	N 76	440	Mil. dols.	1,231,053	1,403,752	1,577,856	1919
New York City	N 77	440	do.	452,897	513,970	551,889	1919
149 other centers	N 78	440	do.	648,976	742,458	854,050	1919
Other reporting centers ⁶ *	N 79	440	do.	129,179	147,324	171,916	1919
ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS ⁷							
Total demand and time deposits:							
Debits	N 80		do.	1,694,000	(?)	(?)	1919
Deposits	N 81		do.	123,130	(?)	(?)	1919
Annual turnover rate	N 82		Rate	13.8	15.1	(?)	1919
Demand deposits:							
Debits	N 83		Mil. dols.	1,658,000	1,892,000	(?)	1919
Deposits	N 84		do.	87,040	91,010	(?)	1919
Annual turnover rate	N 85		Rate	19.0	20.8	(?)	1919
BANK CLEARINGS							
New York City	N 87	441	Mil. dols.	358,845	399,309	431,775	1854
36 cities outside N. Y. C.	N 89		do.	356,111	403,905	455,776	1920
BRANCH BANKING ⁸							
Number of commercial banks operating branches.*	N 90		Number	1,220	1,285	1,355	1900
National	N 91		do.	328	367	406	1900
State ⁹ *	N 92		do.	892	918	949	1900
Number of branches ¹⁰ *	N 93		do.	4,572	4,836	5,142	1900
National	N 94		do.	2,085	2,230	2,368	1900
State ⁹ *	N 95		do.	2,487	2,606	2,774	1900

¹ Calendar-year data. ² Not available.

³ Income taxes have been treated as an expense.

⁴ Includes interest on capital notes and debentures.

⁵ Except interbank accounts, reporting member and nonmember banks.

⁶ Comprises 192 reporting centers through 1950; thereafter, 201 centers.

⁷ Excludes interbank deposits and collection items. ⁸ As of Dec. 31.

⁹ Mutual savings banks and private banks and their branches excluded.

¹⁰ Includes "banking facilities" provided through arrangements made by Treasury Department with banks designated as depositories and financial agents of the Government.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
POSTAL SAVINGS SYSTEM							
Offices in operation.....	N 109	461	Number.....	7,213	7,215	7,208	1911
Number of depositors.....	N 110	461	do.....	3,964,509	3,779,784	3,529,527	1911
Deposits.....	N 111	461	1,000 dols.....	1,947,293	1,827,913	1,603,327	1911
Withdrawals.....	N 112	461	do.....	2,048,965	2,007,999	1,912,444	1911
Balance to credit of depositors. ¹	N 113	461	do.....	3,277,402	3,097,316	2,788,199	1911
FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS							
PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES²							
Reserves, total*.....	N 114	451	do.....	23,176,223	21,457,032	21,468,067	1914
Reserve bank credit outstanding:							
Total loans and securities ³	N 115	451	do.....	18,964,512	20,847,518	23,825,342	1914
Discounts and advances*.....	N 116	451	do.....	77,845	67,395	19,347	1914
U. S. Government securities.....	N 118	451	do.....	18,884,597	20,777,567	23,801,358	1914
Total assets or liabilities and capital accounts.....	N 119	451	do.....	45,643,097	47,172,314	49,899,836	1914
Deposits.....	N 120	452	do.....	18,906,232	19,809,553	21,191,576	1914
Member bank reserve account.....	N 121	452	do.....	16,568,088	17,680,744	20,055,716	1914
Federal Reserve notes.....	N 122	452	do.....	23,482,646	23,587,018	25,064,109	1914
Capital accounts.....	N 123		do.....	832,125	868,544	908,852	1914
EARNINGS AND EXPENSES⁴							
Current earnings.....	N 124		Dollars.....	316,536,930	275,838,994	394,656,074	1915
Current expenses.....	N 125		do.....	77,477,676	80,571,771	95,469,088	1915
Net earnings ⁵	N 126		do.....	226,936,980	231,561,340	297,059,097	1915
Disposition of net earnings:							
Dividends paid.....	N 127		do.....	12,329,373	13,082,992	13,864,750	1915
Franchise tax paid ⁶	N 128		do.....	193,145,837	196,628,858	254,873,588	1917
Transferred to surplus.....	N 130		do.....	21,461,770	21,849,490	28,320,759	1917
MEMBER BANK RESERVE REQUIREMENTS							
Net demand deposits: ⁷							
Central reserve city banks.....	N 131	455	Percent of deposits.....	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	1917
Reserve city banks.....	N 132	455	do.....	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	1917
Country banks.....	N 133	455	do.....	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	1917
Time deposits (all member banks).....	N 134	455	do.....	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	1917
BANK SUSPENSIONS							
Number, total.....	N 135	465	Number.....	4	1	3	1864
State.....	N 137		do.....	1		1	1864
Private.....	N 138		do.....	3	1	2	1892
Nonmember*.....	N 140	465	do.....	4	1	3	1921
Deposits, total*.....	N 141	465	1,000 dollars.....	2,443	42	2,189	1921
State.....	N 143		do.....	1,007		237	1921
Private.....	N 144		do.....	1,436	42	1,952	1921
Nonmember*.....	N 146	465	do.....	2,443	42	2,189	1921
CURRENCY AND GOLD							
MONEY STOCK AND MONEY IN CIRCULATION⁹							
Total money in U. S.	N 148	438	do.....	53,103,980	52,440,353	50,985,939	1800
Money held in Treasury.....	N 149	438	do.....	26,861,355	26,646,409	24,175,565	1800
Money outside Treasury:							
In Federal Reserve Banks.....	N 150	438	do.....	3,874,816	3,819,755	4,197,063	1915
In circulation.....	N 151	438	do.....	27,492,910	27,156,290	27,809,230	1800

¹ Includes accounts shown on balance sheet as unclaimed.

² Data as of Dec. 31.

³ Includes industrial loans not shown separately.

⁴ Calendar-year data.

⁵ Current earnings less current expenses, plus other additions and less other deductions; before payments to U. S. Treasury.

⁶ Payments to U. S. Treasury (interest on Federal Reserve notes).

⁷ Demand deposits subject to reserve requirements.

⁸ See table 455, p. 401.

⁹ Data as of June 30.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
CURRENCY AND GOLD—							
Continued							
MONEY IN CIRCULATION BY KIND ¹							
Gold certificates.....	N 153	439	1,000 dollars.....	42,665	40,772	39,070	1866
Silver dollars.....	N 154	439	do.....	163,894	170,185	180,013	1878
Silver certificates.....	N 155	439	do.....	2,060,852	2,177,251	2,092,174	1878
Treasury notes of 1890.....	N 156	439	do.....	1,145	1,145	1,145	1891
Subsidiary silver.....	N 153	439	do.....	939,568	964,709	1,019,824	1860
Minor coin.....	N 159	439	do.....	355,316	360,886	378,350	1900
Federal reserve notes.....	N 180	439	do.....	23,209,437	22,760,285	23,456,018	1915
Federal reserve bank notes.....	N 162	439	do.....	308,821	273,788	243,261	1916
U. S. notes.....	N 164	439	do.....	318,688	320,781	318,173	1862
National bank notes.....	N 165	439	do.....	92,524	86,488	81,202	1864
CHANGES IN GOLD STOCK OF THE UNITED STATES							
Gold stock (end of period).....	N 166	442	Mil. dols.....	24,427	22,706	22,695	1914
Increase in gold stock.....	N 187	442	do.....	183.2	-1,720.9	-10.9	1914
Domestic gold production ²	N 188	442	do.....	67.3	80.1	69.9	1914
Net gold import (+).....	N 189	442	do.....	+686.5	-371.3	-549.0	1914
Earmarked gold; decrease (+) or increase (-).....	N 170	442	do.....	-495.7	-1,352.4	617.6	1916
Gold under earmark (end of period).....	N 171	442	do.....	4,273.3	5,625.7	5,003.2	1916
ADJUSTED DEPOSITS OF BANKS AND CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS ¹							
Total deposits adjusted and currency outside banks.....	N 172	437	do.....	167,930	173,765	181,016	1892
Demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks.....	N 173	437	do.....	107,143	110,225	114,736	1892
Total deposits adjusted.....	N 174	437	do.....	142,664	148,580	155,240	1892
Demand deposits adjusted ³	N 175	437	do.....	81,877	85,040	88,960	1892
U. S. Government deposits ⁴	N 176	437	do.....	2,304	3,801	6,332	1892
Time deposits ⁵	N 177	437	do.....	58,483	59,739	59,948	1892
Currency outside banks.....	N 178	437	do.....	25,206	25,185	25,776	1892
COINAGE							
Total.....	N 179	443	Dollars.....	23,346,081	41,891,118	74,736,480	1793
Silver.....	N 181	443	do.....	18,650,806	34,005,833	61,434,220	1794
Minor coin.....	N 182	443	do.....	9,695,275	7,885,285	13,302,260	1793
SILVER PRICES							
Bullion value, silver dollar ^{6*}	N 183	444	do.....	0.55689	0.57423	(7)	1837
Average commercial ratio of silver to gold.*	N 184	444	Ratio.....	48.61	47.14	(7)	1789
SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES							
OPEN-MARKET RATES, N. Y. C.							
Stock exchange time loans, 90 days. ³	N 185	492	Percent per annum.....	1.63	1.63	2.30	1890
Prime commercial paper, 4 to 6 months. ³	N 186	492	do.....	1.48	1.45	2.17	1890
Stock exchange renewal call loans. ⁹	N 187	492	do.....	1.63	1.63	2.17	1890

¹ Data as of June 30.

² Estimates of United States Mint for 1949 and 1950; figure for 1951 is estimate of American Bureau of Metal Statistics.

³ Includes demand deposits, other than interbank and U. S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

⁴ Includes U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account.

⁵ Includes amounts held by commercial banks, mutual savings banks, and the Postal Savings System. Excludes interbank time deposits, U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account; and deposits of Postal Savings System in banks.

⁶ Value of silver dollar at annual average price of silver for each calendar year.

⁷ Not available.

⁸ Averages of weekly prevailing rates.

⁹ Averages of daily quotations.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES—Continued							
COMMERCIAL LOAN RATES (NEW SERIES) ¹							
Total, 19 cities*-----	N 188a	493	Percent per annum.	2.7	2.7	3.1	-----
New York City*-----	N 189a	493	do-----	2.4	2.4	2.8	-----
7 Northern and Eastern cities.*	N 190a	493	do-----	2.7	2.7	3.1	-----
11 Southern and Western cities.*	N 191a	493	do-----	3.1	3.2	3.5	-----
BOND AND STOCK YIELDS							
BASIC YIELDS OF CORPORATE BONDS							
Years of maturity: ²							
5 years*-----	N 197	497	Percent per annum.	1.92	³ 1.90	³ 2.22	1900
10 years*-----	N 198	497	do-----	2.32	2.30	2.39	1900
20 years*-----	N 199	497	do-----	2.62	2.48	2.59	1900
40 years*-----	N 200	497	do-----	2.80	³ 2.63	2.72	1900
BY KIND							
Bonds:							
U. S. Government ⁴ -----	N 203a	497	do-----	2.31	2.32	2.57	-----
Municipal high grade-----	N 204	497	do-----	2.21	1.98	2.00	1919
Preferred stocks ⁵ *-----	N 205	497	Percent-----	3.97	3.85	4.11	1919
BOND AND STOCK PRICES							
Bonds:							
U. S. Government ⁴ *-----	N 212	495	Per \$100 bond-----	\$102.7	\$102.5	\$98.9	1919
Municipal high grade ⁶ -----	N 213	495	do-----	128.9	133.4	133.0	1919
Corporate high grade ⁶ *-----	N 214	495	do-----	121.0	121.9	117.7	1919
CAPITAL ISSUES							
NEW CAPITAL AND REFUNDING							
Total issues-----	N 221	506	Mil. dols-----	9,832.8	11,067.3	12,371.8	1919
New capital-----	N 222	506	do-----	8,240.0	8,346.7	10,115.7	1919
Refunding-----	N 223	506	do-----	1,592.8	2,720.6	2,256.0	1919
CORPORATE ISSUES BY CLASS OF SECURITY							
Total-----	N 224	506	do-----	5,601.4	5,886.9	6,659.9	1910
Long-term bonds and notes-----	N 225	506	do-----	4,567.8	4,417.9	4,866.3	1910
Short-term bonds and notes-----	N 226	506	do-----	7.9	177.4	6.0	1910
Stocks-----	N 227	506	do-----	1,025.6	1,291.6	1,787.6	1910
VOLUME OF SALES ON N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE							
Stocks-----	N 228	500	Mil. shares-----	271	525	444	1900
Bonds, par value:							
Total-----	N 229	500	Mil. dols-----	816	1,112	824	1910
Corporate-----	N 230	500	do-----	723	1,008	730	1910
U. S. Government-----	N 231	500	do-----	(⁷)	2	2	1910
State, municipal, foreign-----	N 232	500	do-----	93	103	92	1910

¹ Series N 188a-191a are new series, substituted for series N 188-191 which have been discontinued.

² 1948 data not previously shown are as follows: N 197, 2.03; N 198, 2.53; N 199, 2.73; and N 200, 2.85.

³ More than usually liable to error.

⁴ Average of taxable bonds due or callable in 15 years and over.

⁵ Based on 11 stocks.

⁶ Prices derived from average yields in a list of 15 issues for municipal and 17 issues for corporate, on basis of a 4 percent 20-year bond.

⁷ Less than \$500,000.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstractable No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
ELECTIONS AND POLITICS							
Presidential vote ¹	P 27-31						1789
Congressional bills vetoed ²	P 32-39	355		(?)	(?)	(?)	1789
Congressional bills, acts, and resolutions, ³	P 40-49	354		(?)	(?)	(?)	1789
Political party affiliations in Congress and the Presidency, ⁴ *	P 50-56	353		(4)	(4)	(4)	1789
Apportionment of representatives (83d Congress):							
Population base.....	P 57		Number.....		149,895,183		1790
Act of Nov. 15, 1941:							
States.....	P 58		do.....		48		1790
Representatives.....	P 59	345	do.....		435		1790
Population per representative.....	P 61		do.....		344,587		1790
GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT							
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT							
Paid employees in executive branch, Fed. govt., total—Washington, D. C., metropolitan area.*							
	P 62	397	Number.....	2,109,642	1,966,448	2,486,491	1816
All other areas*.....	P 63	395	do.....	217,237	213,776	256,096	1905
	P 64		do.....	1,892,405	1,752,672	2,230,395	1905
CIVIL SERVICE CLASSIFIED COMPETITIVE POSITIONS							
Number of positions.....	P 65	397	do.....	1,802,708	1,687,594	2,175,668	1884
Persons examined.....	P 66	397	do.....	1,947,147	1,682,830	1,870,728	1884
Persons passed.....	P 67	397	do.....	1,122,023	935,813	1,069,442	1884
Persons appointed ⁵ *.....	P 68	397	do.....	504,660	336,600	578,539	1884
EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS⁶							
Number of public employees:							
Total ⁷ *.....	P 70		Thousands.....	6,212	6,338	6,754	1940
Federal ⁸ *.....	P 71a	394	do.....	2,101	2,081	2,466	
State and local:							
Total.....	P 74		do.....	4,111	4,257	4,288	1940
School.....	P 75		do.....	1,647	1,701	1,755	1929
Nonschool:							
Total.....	P 77		do.....	2,464	2,556	2,533	1940
State.....	P 78		do.....	703	736	736	1929
Local.....	P 80		do.....	1,762	1,820	1,797	1940

¹ Presidential election, 1948: Harry S. Truman; Democratic, Liberal; electoral 303; popular 24,105,695. Thomas E. Dewey; Republican; electoral 139; popular 21,969,170. J. Strom Thurmond; States' Rights Democrat; electoral 39; popular 1,169,021. Henry A. Wallace; Progressive, American Labor; popular 1,156,108. Norman Thomas; Socialist; popular 139,009. Claude A. Watson; Prohibition; popular 103,216. Edward A. Titchert; Socialist-Labor, Industrial Government; popular 29,061. Farrel Dobbs; Socialist Workers, Militant Workers; popular 13,613. See tables 344 and 346.

² For 1945-1951 (through 82d Cong.). President Truman. Total 241; regular 175; pocket 66. Vetoes sustained 230. Bills passed over veto 11. Major appropriation bills vetoed, purpose and fiscal year: Supplemental Federal Security Agency bill, 1949. Subsequent action on bill: Veto overridden.

³ 1949-50; 81st Cong. Measures introduced: Total 14,938; bills 14,219; joint resolutions 760. Measures enacted (shown as "measures passed" in *Historical Statistics*): Total 2,024; public, total 921, acts 921; private, total 1,103, acts 1,103. 1950-1951; 82d Cong., 1st session. Measures introduced: Total 8,679; bills 8,215; joint resolutions 464. Measures enacted: Total 666; public, total 255, acts 255; private, total 411, acts 411.

⁴ 1947-1948; 80th Cong. House: Major party 245 R; principal minority party 183 D; other (except vacancies) 1. Senate: Major party 51 R; principal minority party 45 D. President (D) Truman. 1949-1950; 81st Cong. House: Major party 263 D; principal minority party 171 R; other (except vacancies) 1. Senate: Major party 54 D; principal minority party 42 R. President (D) Truman. 1951; 82d Cong. House: Major party 234 D; principal minority party 199 R; other (except vacancies) 2. Senate: Major party 48 D; principal minority party 47 R; other (except vacancies) 1. President (D) Truman.

⁵ Excludes temporary appointments pending establishment of registers.

⁶ All figures monthly averages.

⁷ Includes all officials and employees receiving any compensation except school board members.

⁸ Series P 71a is a new series and is a substitute for series P 71-72 which are no longer available separately.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
GOVT. EMPLOYMENT—Continued							
EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS—continued							
Monthly public pay rolls ¹	P 81		Mil. dols.	1,401.6	1,479.8	1,721.2	1929
Federal ² *	P 82a		do.	558.3	585.6	749.6	-----
State and local	P 84		do.	841.3	894.2	971.6	1929
School ³	P 85		do.	374.6	398.2	431.6	1929
Nonschool	P 86		do.	466.7	496.0	540.0	1929
State	P 87		do.	143.6	155.2	169.4	1929
Local	P 88		do.	323.1	340.9	370.6	1929
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES							
TREASURY RECEIPTS⁴							
Net receipts ⁵ *	P 89a	356	1,000 dols.	38,245,668	37,044,734	48,142,605	-----
Total receipts ⁶ *	P 89	356	do.	42,773,506	41,310,628	53,368,672	1789
Customs	P 90	356	do.	384,485	422,650	624,008	1789
Internal revenue:							
Income and profits taxes ..	P 91	356	do.	29,482,284	28,262,671	37,752,554	1863
Other *	P 92	356	do.	10,825,001	11,185,936	13,353,541	1792
Other receipts *	P 93	356	do.	2,081,736	1,439,370	1,638,569	1789
Surplus postal receipts	P 95		do.	-----	-----	-----	1793
Miscellaneous receipts ⁷ * ..	P 96		do.	2,081,736	1,439,370	1,638,569	1789
Surplus (+) or deficit (-):							
Net (excl. debt retirements) * ..	P 98	356	do.	-1,811,440	-3,122,102	+3,509,783	1789
TREASURY EXPENDITURES⁴							
Total expenditures, excluding debt retirements, ⁷ *	P 99	357	do.	\$ 40,057,108	40,166,836	44,632,822	1789
Dept. of the Army (including rivers and harbors, and Panama Canal), ⁹	P 100	357	do.	9,552,858	9,310,100	14,958,778	1789
Dept. of the Navy *	P 101	357	do.	4,434,706	4,129,546	5,862,702	1789
Interest on public debt	P 102	357	do.	5,339,396	5,749,913	5,612,655	1789
Other expenditures ⁷ *	P 103	357	do.	20,730,148	20,977,277	18,198,687	1789
Postal deficiencies	P 106		do.	524,297	592,514	624,169	1841
Civil and miscellaneous ⁷ * ..	P 107		do.	20,205,851	20,384,763	17,574,517	1789
Statutory debt retirements (sinking fund, etc.)	P 108		do.	7,758	51,709	1,232	1918
INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, BY SELECTED TAX SOURCES							
Total internal revenue collections ¹⁰ *	P 109	364	do.	40,463,119	38,957,126	50,445,686	1863
Total internal revenue collections ¹⁰ *	P 109a	365	do.	40,463,125	38,957,132	50,445,686	-----
Selected tax sources:							
Liquor taxes*	P 110	365	do.	2,210,607	2,219,202	2,546,808	1863
Distilled spirits and wines, including special taxes * ..	P 111	365	do.	1,519,810	1,547,007	1,877,337	1863
Fermented malt liquors, including special taxes	P 112	365	do.	690,797	672,195	669,471	1863

¹ All figures monthly averages.

² Series P 82a is a new series and is a substitute for series P 82-83 which are no longer available separately.

³ Average for school term.

⁴ Effective Jan. 3, 1949, amounts refunded by government, principally for overpayment of taxes, are being reported as deductions from total receipts rather than as expenditures. Also, effective July 1, 1948, payments to Treasury, principally by wholly owned Government corporations for retirement of capital stock and for disposition of earnings, have been excluded in reporting both budget receipts and expenditures.

⁵ Net receipts equal total receipts (series P 89) less appropriation to Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and refunds of receipts.

⁶ Comprises railroad unemployment insurance contributions, proceeds of Government-owned securities, Panama Canal tolls, etc., proceeds from sales of surplus property, deposits resulting from renegotiation of war contracts, seigniorage, and other miscellaneous.

⁷ Include net expenditures of wholly owned Government corporations and agencies except, beginning with fiscal year 1951, their net investments in public debt securities.

⁸ For comparability with earlier years, all transactions relating to Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund (amounting to \$3,000,000,000) have been consolidated with budget expenditures.

⁹ Title changed pursuant to act of July 26, 1947; subsequently includes expenditures of Department of Air Force. Expenditures for Office of Secretary of Defense included in series P 103 and P 107.

¹⁰ Figures for series P 109 exclude trust fund receipts; those for series P 109a through P 129 include trust fund receipts. Includes income tax on Alaska Railway.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES—Continued							
INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, BY SELECT TAX SOURCES—continued							
Selected tax sources—Con.							
Total stamp taxes (including playing cards).....	P 113	365	1,000 dols.-----	72,828	84,648	98,107	1863
Tobacco manufactures, including special taxes in effect to June 30, 1926.....	P 114	365	do-----	1,321,875	1,328,464	1,380,396	1863
Manufacturers', etc., excise.....	P 115	365	do-----	1,771,533	1,836,053	2,383,677	1863
Oleomargarine, including special taxes.....	P 116	365	do-----	17,541	29,297	35	1887
Telegraph, telephone, cable and radio facilities, etc.....	P 117	365	do-----	535,910	559,620	644,980	1918
Transportation, including oil by pipeline.....	P 118	365	do-----	607,743	568,850	643,905	1918
Admissions.....	P 119	365	do-----	434,700	412,697	339,138	1918
INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, INCOME, EXCESS PROFITS TAXES, ETC.							
Total income and profits taxes ²							
Corporation income taxes ²	P 120	365	do-----	29,605,491	28,007,659	37,384,879	1863
Normal and surtaxes.....	P 121	365	do-----	11,553,669	10,354,331	14,387,569	1916
Excess profits tax.....	P 122	365	do-----	11,342,644	10,759,386	(³)	1916
Individual income taxes.....	P 123	365	do-----	211,025	94,765	(³)	1917
Capital stock.....	P 125	365	do-----	18,051,822	17,153,308	4 22,997,309	1916
Estate.....	P 126	365	do-----	6,138	266	(³)	1917
Gift.....	P 127	365	do-----	735,781	657,441	638,523	1917
Employment.....	P 128	365	do-----	60,757	48,785	91,207	1925
	P 129	365	do-----	2,476,113	2,644,376	4 3,627,480	1936
PUBLIC DEBT							
Principal of public debt outstanding: ⁶							
Total gross debt.....	P 132	383	do-----	252,770,360	257,357,352	255,221,977	1791
Per capita*.....	P 133	383	Dollars-----	1,604,75	1,696.61	1,653.37	1851
Matured.....	P 134	383	1,000 dols.-----	244,757	264,771	512,047	1853
Noninterest-bearing.....	P 135	383	do-----	1,763,966	1,883,228	1,858,165	1862
Interest-bearing*.....	P 136	383	do-----	250,761,637	255,209,353	252,851,765	1853
Computed annual interest charge.*.....	P 137	383	do-----	5,605,930	5,612,677	5,739,616	1855
Computed rate of interest.....	P 138	383	Percent-----	2.236	2.200	2.270	1916
Composition of interest-bearing debt:							
Bonds:							
U. S. Savings.....	P 139	383	Mil. dols.-----	56,260	57,536	57,572	1935
Other bonds.....	P 140	383	do-----	112,306	104,490	93,881	1880
Treasury bills, etc.....	P 141	383	do-----	40,964	31,951	23,123	1880
Notes.....	P 142	383	do-----	8,456	28,876	43,624	1916
Special issues.....	P 143	383	do-----	32,776	32,356	34,653	1925
INCOME TAX RETURNS, INDIVIDUAL, ESTATE, AND TRUST							
For returns with net (adjusted gross) income:							
Number, total.....	P 144	370	Thousands-----	51,402	(⁵)	(⁵)	1913
Taxable.....	P 145	370	do-----	35,728	(⁵)	(⁵)	1916
Net (adjusted gross) income.....	P 146	370	Mil. dols.-----	162,300	(⁵)	(⁵)	1913
Total tax less credits.....	P 147	370	do-----	14,682	(⁵)	(⁵)	1913

¹ Includes tax on transportation of persons and on transportation of property.

² Includes income tax on Alaska Railway.

³ Included in series P 121. Not reported separately.

⁴ Estimated. See table 364, note 1.

⁵ Not available.

⁶ Data as of June 30.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES—Continued							
INCOME TAX RETURNS, CORPORATION							
Total number of returns *	P 152	376	Number	649,957	(1)	(1)	1909
For returns with net income:							
Number of returns *	P 153	376	do	384,772	(1)	(1)	1909
Gross income ² *	P 154	376	1,000 dols	349,979,526	(1)	(1)	1916
Net income ² *	P 155	376	do	30,576,517	(1)	(1)	1909
Total tax *	P 156	376	do	9,817,308	(1)	(1)	1909
Income tax *	P 157	376	do	9,817,308	(1)	(1)	1909
Dividends paid *	P 159	376	do	10,178,408	(1)	(1)	1922
For returns with no net income:							
Number of returns	P 160	376	Number	230,070	(1)	(1)	1909
Gross income ²	P 161	376	1,000 dols	43,278,394	(1)	(1)	1916
Deficit	P 162	376	do	2,381,680	(1)	(1)	1916
Dividends paid *	P 163	376	do	185,227	(1)	(1)	1922
Number of returns of inactive corporations.	P 164	376	Number	35,115	(1)	(1)	1927
POSTAL RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES							
As reported by Post Office Department:							
Postal revenues ³	P 165	564	1,000 dols	1,571,851	1,677,487	(1)	1789
Postal expenditures	P 166	564	do	2,149,297	2,222,906	(1)	1789
Surplus (-) or deficit (-)	P 167	564	do	-577,471	-545,462	(1)	1789
Treasury accounts:							
Surplus revenue paid into Treasury.	P 168	564	do				1793
Grants from Treasury to cover postal deficiencies.	P 169	564	do	524,297	592,514	624,169	1841
COPYRIGHTS, PATENTS, AND TRADE-MARKS							
COPYRIGHT REGISTRATIONS ⁴							
Total registrations ⁵	P 170a	563	Number	201,190	210,564	200,354	
Total registrations, except commercial prints and labels. ⁶	P 170	563	do	187,957	197,244	192,951	1898
Selected subjects:							
Books, pamphlets, and contributions.	P 171	563	do	51,562	54,894	50,533	1902
Books printed only in United States.	P 172	563	do	10,254	11,323	11,272	1927
Books and pamphlets printed abroad in a foreign language.	P 173	563	do	2,644	3,710	3,536	1910
Musical compositions.	P 174	563	do	48,210	52,309	48,319	1902
Commercial prints and labels: ⁷							
For calendar year	P 175	563	do	13,596	12,690	11,724	1874
For fiscal year ending June 30. ⁸	P 175a	563	do	13,233	13,320	11,981	
PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS							
Patents granted	P 176	540	do	39,809	48,009	48,719	1790
Inventions ⁹	P 177	540	do	35,240	43,162	44,421	1838
Design	P 178	540	do	4,451	4,718	4,164	1843
Reissue	P 179	540	do	118	129	134	1838
To residents of foreign countries. ¹⁰	P 180	541	do	3,105	4,408	4,888	1836

¹ Not available.

² "Gross income" differs from "Total compiled receipts" in that the former excludes wholly tax-exempt interest.

³ "Gross income" does not appear in *Statistics of Income* after 1945.

⁴ Includes adjusted losses, etc. ⁵ For fiscal year ending June 30.

⁶ Comparable statistics for 1941-46 are: 180,647; 182,232; 160,789; 169,269; 178,848; 202,144.

⁷ Includes renewals of commercial prints and labels.

⁸ Excludes renewals.

⁹ Comparable statistics for 1941-46 are: 7,152; 7,162; 5,385; 5,953; 7,403; 7,975.

¹⁰ Includes plant inventions. ¹¹ Included in series P 176-178.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

Lasterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit.	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
COPYRIGHTS, PATENTS, AND TRADE-MARKS—Con.							
PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS—continued							
Applications for patents filed.....	P 181	540	Number.....	74,810	74,295	64,949	1840
Inventions.....	P 182		do.....	67,662	67,369	60,509	1867
Design.....	P 183		do.....	6,998	6,739	4,279	1890
Reissue.....	P 184		do.....	150	187	161	1877
Trade-mark registrations.....	P 185	540	do.....	19,769	20,393	20,730	1870
Registered.....	P 186	540	do.....	16,972	16,829	17,380	1925
Renewed.....	P 187	540	do.....	3,787	3,564	3,350	1925
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT							
GENERAL REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AND GROSS DEBT							
State and local governments:							
General revenue, total*.....	P 188A	410	Mil. dols.....	19,711	21,309	(2)	1890
Property*.....	P 189A	411	do.....	6,842	7,366	(2)	1890
Other taxes*.....	P 190A	411	do.....	8,224	9,575	(2)	1890
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191A	410	do.....	1,900	2,098	(2)	1902
Charges and misc.....	P 192A	410	do.....	2,144		(2)	1890
General expenditures, total*.....	P 193A	409	do.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1942
Total excluding provision for debt retirement.*	P 195A	409	do.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1890
Operation*.....	P 196A	409	do.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1890
Interest*.....	P 199A	409	do.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1890
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201A		do.....	18,252	21,234	24,025	1890
State governments:							
General revenue, total*.....	P 188B	421	do.....	10,986	11,863	(2)	1890
Property.....	P 189B	421	do.....	276	311	(2)	1890
Other taxes*.....	P 190B	421	do.....	8,073	8,629	(2)	1890
Aid received from other governments.	P 191B	421	do.....	1,760	2,030	(2)	1902
Charges and misc*.....	P 192B	421	do.....	878	893	(2)	1890
General expenditure, total*.....	P 193B	421	do.....	11,782	13,183	(2)	1940
Provision for debt retirement.	P 194B	421	do.....	226	275	(2)	1940
Total excluding provision for debt retirement.*	P 195B	421	do.....	11,557	12,907	(2)	1890
Operation*.....	P 196B	421	do.....	4,972	5,457	(2)	1890
Aid paid to local governments.*	P 197B	421	do.....	3,544	4,011	(2)	1902
Capital outlay.....	P 198B	421	do.....	1,827	2,112	(2)	1902
Interest.....	P 199B	421	do.....	76	88	(2)	1890
Contributions to trust funds and enterprises.	P 200B	421	do.....	1,136	1,239	(2)	1915
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201B		do.....	4,286	4,438	4,536	1890
Local governments:							
General revenue, total*.....	P 188C	410	do.....	12,482	13,545	(2)	1890
Property*.....	P 189C	411	do.....	6,566	7,056	(2)	1890
Other taxes*.....	P 190C	411	do.....	851	946	(2)	1890
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191C	410	do.....	3,798	4,166	(2)	1902
Charges and misc*.....	P 192C	410	do.....	1,266	1,377	(2)	1890
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201C		do.....	14,966	16,796	18,669	1890

¹ Excludes 12,983 trade-mark replications (under Trade-Mark Act of 1946) of trade-marks registered under prior acts for 1949; 2,053 for 1950; and 1,297 for 1951.

² Not available. ³ See revision table B, p. 1006.

⁴ Data as of June 30.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.							
GENERAL REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AND GROSS DEBT—continued							
Counties:							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188D	410	Mil. dols.-----	3,035	3,316	(1)	1890
Property*-----	P 189D	435	do-----	1,470	1,600	(1)	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190D	435	do-----	73	79	(1)	1901
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191D	410	do-----	1,138	1,259	(1)	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192D	410	do-----	354	379	(1)	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201D		do-----	² 1,479	² 1,589	² 1,787	1890
Local governments other than counties:							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188E	410	do-----	9,448	10,229	(1)	1890
Property*-----	P 189E		do-----	5,097	5,456	(1)	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190E		do-----	778	867	(1)	1902
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191E	410	do-----	2,661	2,908	(1)	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192E	410	do-----	912	998	(1)	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201E		do-----	³ 13,487	² 15,207	² 16,882	1890
City corporations:							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188F	410	do-----	5,019	5,376	(1)	1902
Property*-----	P 189F		do-----	2,657	2,814	(1)	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190F		do-----	760	841	(1)	1902
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191F	410	do-----	983	1,036	(1)	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192F	410	do-----	619	684	(1)	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201F		do-----	² 8,089	² 9,345	² 10,153	1902
Other local governments (townships, school districts, and special districts):							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188G	410	do-----	4,429	4,853	(1)	1902
Property*-----	P 189G		do-----	2,440	2,642	(1)	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190G		do-----	18	26	(1)	1902
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191G	410	do-----	1,678	1,872	(1)	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192G	410	do-----	293	314	(1)	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201G		do-----	² 5,398	² 5,862	² 6,729	1902
GENERAL EXPENDITURES FOR OPERATION							
State governments:							
Total*-----	P 202B	421	do-----	4,972	5,457	(1)	1890
General control*-----	P 203B	421	do-----	292	310	(1)	1890
Public safety*-----	P 204B	421	do-----	224	242	(1)	1890
Highways*-----	P 205B	421	do-----	547	567	(1)	1902
Sanitation and health*-----	P 206B	421	do-----	109	126	(1)	1902
Hospitals, public welfare, correction.*-----	P 207B	421	do-----	2,029	2,365	(1)	1890
Schools*-----	P 208B	421	do-----	754	829	(1)	1890
Libraries*-----	P 209B		do-----	5	5	(1)	1913
Recreation*-----	P 210B		do-----	24	29	(1)	1902
Other*-----	P 211B		do-----	988	984	(1)	1890

¹ Not available.

² Data as of June 30.

³ Includes a small unsegregable amount of other taxes.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 Abstracts, App. I, table B; and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.							
TOWNSHIPS AND DISTRICTS							
General revenue, total*.....	P 212	-----	Mil. dols.-----	4, 420	4, 862	(1)	1932
School districts*.....	P 214	-----	do.....	3, 662	4, 054	(1)	1932
Gross debt less sinking funds**	P 212	-----	do.....	5, 398	5, 862	6, 720	1902
Townships*.....	P 213	-----	do.....	294	328	400	1902
School districts*.....	P 214	-----	do.....	2, 024	2, 579	3, 076	1902
Special districts*.....	P 215	-----	do.....	3, 080	2, 955	3, 253	1902
GROSS AND NET GENERAL REVENUE							
State and local governments:							
Gross revenue*.....	P 216	-----	do.....	23, 469	25, 408	(1)	1902
Less duplication**.....	P 217	-----	do.....	3, 759	4, 099	(1)	1902
Net revenue*.....	P 218	-----	do.....	19, 710	21, 309	(1)	1902
Aid from Federal Govt.*.....	P 219	-----	do.....	1, 800	2, 093	(1)	1902
From State and local sources*.....	P 220	-----	do.....	17, 910	19, 211	(1)	1902
STATE GOVTS., GENERAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE							
Total operation, aid, and capital outlay:							
Total*.....	P 224A	-----	do.....	10, 344	11, 580	(1)	1915
General control*.....	P 225A	-----	do.....	314	338	(1)	1915
Public safety*.....	P 226A	-----	do.....	285	325	(1)	1915
Highways*.....	P 227A	-----	do.....	2, 440	2, 581	(1)	1915
Sanitation and health*.....	P 228A	-----	do.....	150	178	(1)	1915
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped*.....	P 229A	-----	do.....	732	901	(1)	1915
Public welfare*.....	P 230A	-----	do.....	1, 954	2, 357	(1)	1915
Correction*.....	P 231A	-----	do.....	168	195	(1)	1915
Schools*.....	P 232A	-----	do.....	2, 703	3, 076	(1)	1915
Natural resources.....	P 233A	-----	do.....	334	367	(1)	1915
Other*.....	P 234A	-----	do.....	1, 263	1, 262	(1)	1915
Operation:							
Total*.....	P 224B	421	do.....	4, 972	5, 457	(1)	1915
General control.....	P 225B	421	do.....	292	310	(1)	1915
Public safety.....	P 226B	421	do.....	224	242	(1)	1915
Highways.....	P 227B	421	do.....	547	567	(1)	1915
Sanitation and health*.....	P 228B	421	do.....	109	126	(1)	1915
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped*.....	P 229B	421	do.....	581	640	(1)	1915
Public welfare.....	P 230B	421	do.....	1, 306	1, 578	(1)	1915
Correction.....	P 231B	421	do.....	142	148	(1)	1915
Schools.....	P 232B	421	do.....	754	829	(1)	1915
Natural resources.....	P 233B	421	do.....	290	315	(1)	1915
Other.....	P 234B	421	do.....	726	708	(1)	1915
Aid paid to local governments:							
Total*.....	P 224C	421	do.....	3, 544	4, 011	(1)	1915
Public safety*.....	P 226C	421	do.....	47	63	(1)	1937
Highways*.....	P 227C	421	do.....	563	576	(1)	1915
Sanitation and health*.....	P 228C	421	do.....	35	48	(1)	1937
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped*.....	P 229C	421	do.....	27	42	(1)	1938
Public welfare*.....	P 230C	421	do.....	642	773	(1)	1937
Schools*.....	P 232C	421	do.....	1, 728	1, 982	(1)	1915
Natural resources.....	P 233C	421	do.....	(3)	(3)	(1)	1937
Other*.....	P 234C	421	do.....	503	526	(1)	1919

1 Not available.

2 Data as of June 30.

3 Comprises duplication State and local intergovernmental aid.

4 Comprises money grants and shared revenue; grants in kind and loans are excluded.

5 Minor amounts for aid paid to local governments for this function not separately reported; such amounts are included in the category "Other."

6 Consists largely of State aid for unspecified purposes; such aid is locally expendable for any function. Includes also minor amounts for functions not shown separately.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 to 1951—Continued

Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.							
STATE GOVERNMENTS, GENERAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE—continued							
Capital outlay:							
Total*	P 224D	421	Mil. dols.	1,827	2,112	(1)	1915
General control	P 225D	-----	do	22	28	(1)	1915
Public safety	P 226D	-----	do	14	20	(1)	1915
Highways*	P 227D	421	do	1,330	1,438	(1)	1915
Sanitation and health	P 228D	-----	do	6	4	(1)	1915
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped	P 229D	-----	do	124	219	(1)	1915
Public welfare	P 230D	-----	do	6	6	(1)	1915
Correction	P 231D	-----	do	26	47	(1)	1915
Schools*	P 232D	421	do	221	265	(1)	1915
Natural resources	P 233D	-----	do	43	52	(1)	1915
Other*	P 234D	-----	do	34	33	(1)	1915
STATE TAX COLLECTIONS							
Total:							
Including unemployment compensation.*	P 235	421	do	8,349	8,940	(2)	1936
Excluding unemployment compensation.*	P 236	421	do	7,376	7,912	8,932	1915
General sales, use, and gross receipts	P 237	421	do	1,609	1,670	2,001	1930
Motor vehicle fuel sales	P 238	421	do	1,361	1,544	1,710	1919
Tobacco products sales	P 239	421	do	388	414	430	1930
Alcoholic beverage sales and licenses.*	P 240	-----	do	502	496	546	1915
Motor vehicle and operators licenses.*	P 241	421	do	665	756	840	1915
Income tax, total*	P 242	421	do	1,234	1,310	1,492	1915
Individual	P 243	421	do	593	724	810	1931
Corporation	P 244	421	do	641	586	682	1931
Property	P 245	421	do	276	311	346	1915
Death and gift*	P 246	411	do	176	171	196	1915
Severance	P 247	-----	do	201	211	222	1931
Unemployment compensation ³	P 248	421	do	973	1,028	(2)	1936
Other*	P 249	-----	do	963	1,028	1,150	1915
MAJOR CITIES, FINANCIAL SUMMARY ⁴							
General revenue, total*	P 250A	-----	do	3,217	3,502	(1)	1902
Selected classes:							
Property taxes*	P 251A	-----	do	1,685	1,807	(1)	1902
Other taxes ⁵ *	P 252A	-----	do	549	604	(1)	1902
Aid received from other governments. ⁵ *	P 253A	-----	do	672	744	(1)	1902
General expenditure, total	P 254A	-----	do	3,595	3,918	(1)	1941
Provision for debt retirement.	P 255A	-----	do	217	234	(1)	1941
Total excluding provision for debt retirement.	P 256A	-----	do	3,377	3,684	(1)	1902
Selected classes:							
Interest	P 257A	-----	do	100	104	(1)	1902
Contributions to trust funds and enterprises.	P 258A	-----	do	281	298	(1)	1912
Debt:							
Total (general and enterprise):							
Gross	P 259A	-----	do	6,780	7,387	(1)	1902
Gross less sinking funds	P 260A	-----	do	5,387	6,040	(1)	1902
Total general debt*	P 261A	-----	do	3,304	3,597	(1)	1902
Number of cities	P 263A	-----	Number	92	106	(1)	1902

¹ Not available.

² Beginning with 1951, unemployment compensation receipts classified as insurance trust revenue and not tax revenue.

³ Represents net collections deposited in State clearing account.

⁴ Comprises combined totals for all cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1940 Census.

⁵ Local shares of State-administered taxes, except any amounts locally collected and retained, are classified as State aid and the cities' shares of such taxes are included in aid received.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1949 TO 1951—Continued

[Asterisk (*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see: App. I, table B; 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*, App. I, table B; and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1951 are generally preliminary; 1949 and 1950 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 940]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1949	1950	1951	Earliest date
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.							
MAJOR CITIES, GENERAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE							
Operation:							
Total.....	P 265A		Mil. dols.....	2,446	2,641	(1)	1902
General control.....	P 266A		do.....	196	210	(1)	1902
Public safety.....	P 267A		do.....	580	626	(1)	1902
Highways.....	P 268A		do.....	156	163	(1)	1902
Sanitation.....	P 269A		do.....	202	219	(1)	1902
Health.....	P 270A		do.....	54	60	(1)	1902
Hospitals.....	P 271A		do.....	193	209	(1)	1902
Public welfare.....	P 272A		do.....	333	373	(1)	1902
Correction.....	P 273A		do.....	30	31	(1)	1902
Schools.....	P 274A		do.....	499	529	(1)	1902
Libraries.....	P 275A		do.....	39	43	(1)	1902
Recreation.....	P 276A		do.....	109	118	(1)	1902
Other.....	P 277A		do.....	55	59	(1)	1902
Capital outlay:							
Total.....	P 265C		do.....	525	621	(1)	1902
General control.....	P 266C		do.....	(2)	(2)	(1)	1902
Public safety.....	P 267C		do.....	(2)	(2)	(1)	1902
Highways.....	P 268C		do.....	165	190	(1)	1902
Sanitation.....	P 269C		do.....	(2)	(2)	(1)	1902
Schools.....	P 274C		do.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	1902
Recreation.....	P 276C		do.....	(2)	(2)	(1)	1902
Other.....	P 277C		do.....	359	430	(1)	1912

¹ Not available.

² Segregation not available; included in "Other" capital outlay.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1948 AND EARLIER YEARS

[Series numbers are as shown in table A, this appendix, and in *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*. Figures are as provided by source agencies. Revisions for 1948 and earlier years are probably incomplete. In some instances, figures are included to fill cells left blank in *Historical Statistics* because data were not available when that volume went to press. Revisions shown are in addition to those presented in table 1102, 1949 *Abstract* and App. I, table B, 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*. To bring *Historical Statistics* to date, consult table below and table A of this appendix; appendix I, tables A and B, 1951 and 1950 *Abstracts*; and tables 1101 and 1102, 1949 *Abstract*. See also Errata Sheet No. 1 (dated Mar. 31, 1950), available on request]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
A 75 ¹	Mil. dols.	1938	309, 430	A 141	Bil. dols.	1948	21. 1
		1937	315, 794	A 143	do	1948	177. 9
		1936	304, 286	A 144	do	1948	10. 5
A 76 ¹	do	1938	140, 352	A 154	Mil. dols.	1939	² 53, 200
		1937	140, 141			1938	47, 468
		1936	139, 779			1937	54, 741
A 77 ¹	do	1938	25, 675			1936	49, 959
		1937	26, 069			1935	44, 034
		1936	25, 705	A 155	do	1939	² 6, 200
A 78 ¹	do	1938	5, 024			1938	6, 117
A 79 ¹	do	1938	1, 596			1937	6, 802
		1937	1, 514			1936	6, 455
A 80 ¹	do	1938	11, 250	A 156	do	1939	² 1, 410
		1937	11, 759			1938	1, 248
A 81 ¹	do	1938	28, 538	A 158	do	1939	² 15, 280
		1937	28, 598			1938	11, 883
A 82 ¹	do	1938	2, 479			1937	16, 290
A 83 ¹	do	1938	376	A 162	do	1939	² 7, 075
		1937	385			1938	6, 880
A 84 ¹	do	1938	68				
		1937	69	A 195 ³	Percent	1948	8. 5
A 85 ¹	do	1938	3, 554			1947	8. 6
A 86 ¹	do	1938	335			1946	9. 1
						1945	8. 9
A 87 ¹	do	1938	769			1944	8. 7
		1937	778			1943	9. 5
		1936	592			1942	10. 2
A 88 ¹	do	1938	2, 379			1941	11. 5
		1937	2, 428			1940	12. 0
A 89 ¹	do	1938	1, 973			1939	11. 9
		1937	1, 797	A 196 ³	do	1948	9. 4
A 90 ¹	do	1938	719			1947	9. 0
		1937	709			1946	9. 3
A 91 ¹	do	1938	12, 597			1945	8. 7
A 92 ¹	do	1938	1, 250			1944	8. 1
		1937	1, 567			1943	8. 5
A 93 ¹	do	1938	10, 698			1942	9. 0
		1937	12, 558			1941	10. 6
		1936	10, 996			1940	11. 0
A 94 ¹	do	1938	319			1939	11. 8
		1937	376	A 197 ³	do	1948	82. 2
		1936	307			1947	82. 4
A 95 ¹	do	1938	3, 474			1946	81. 6
		1937	4, 050			1945	82. 4
		1936	3, 714			1944	83. 2
A 96 ¹	do	1938	4, 411			1943	82. 0
A 97 ¹	do	1938	39, 453			1942	80. 8
A 98 ¹	do	1938	5, 555			1941	77. 8
A 99 ¹	do	1938	13, 629			1940	77. 0
						1939	76. 3
A 101	Bil. dols.	1948	259. 0	B 1	Number	1940	⁴ 150, 622, 754
A 102	do	1948	177. 9	B 161	do	1920	3, 030
A 105	do	1948	54. 1			1910	2, 717
		1943	34. 5	B 162	do	1920	4, 712, 007
A 106	do	1948	42. 7			1910	4, 234, 406
A 111	do	1948	5. 0			1900	3, 298, 054
A 115	do	1948	6	B 163	do	1910	9, 113
A 128	do	1948	31. 7			1900	6, 803
A 129	do	1948	33. 8	B 164	do	1920	4, 254, 968
A 131	do	1948	20. 7			1910	3, 930, 222
A 132	do	1948	— 2. 1			1900	3, 003, 479
A 133	do	1948	4. 3	B 167	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
A 135	do	1948	132. 1	B 170	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
A 138	do	1948	7. 3				
A 139	do	1948	8. 8				

¹ 1938 not shown in *Historical Statistics*. Source: National Industrial Conference Board, *The Economic Almanac for 1949*, New York City, 1949 (Dec. 1948).

² Not shown in *Historical Statistics*.

³ Figures not shown in appendices of previous issues of the *Abstract* nor in *Historical Statistics*.

⁴ Revised to include Corn Islands.

⁵ Omit footnote 1, "Partly estimated" shown in *Historical Statistics* from figure for 1920 and apply to 1930.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1948 AND EARLIER YEARS—
Continued

[See headnote, p. 1000]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
C 14	Years	1939-41	1 63.25	E 1—Con	Thousands	1944	5,870
C 15	do	1939-41	1 67.62			1943	5,930
C 16	do	1939-41	1 47.41			1942	6,040
C 17	do	1939-41	1 50.95			1941	6,080
C 18	do	1939-41	1 29.30			1939	6,230
C 19	do	1939-41	1 32.55			1938	6,330
C 20	do	1939-41	1 14.45			1934	6,810
C 21	do	1939-41	1 16.42			1933	6,790
C 24	Rate ²	1945	19.5	E 2 ³	Mil. dols	1932	6,540
		1942	20.8			1948	96,624
		1941	18.8			1947	88,386
C 53	Rate ³	1948	11.1			1946	77,853
		1946	11.6			1945	70,778
		1944	12.4			1944	64,145
		1943	12.9			1943	56,802
		1942	11.7			1942	48,908
		1941	11.6			1941	43,409
		1940	11.8			1940	41,893
C 86	Rate ⁴	1948	6.5			1939	42,237
		1947	8.6			1938	42,824
C 90	do	1948	19.0			1937	42,468
		1947	7.6			1936	41,487
		1944	14.3			1935	38,569
		1942	3.1			1934	37,292
C 91	do	1948	51.2			1933	36,188
		1947	109.2			1932	43,759
		1944	82.8				
		1940	139.4			1931	62,138
C 118	Dollars	1948	132,930,966			1930	67,863
		1947	104,164,051			1929	67,768
		1946	142,359,523			1928	66,607
C 119	do	1948	109,960,711			1927	66,261
		1947	106,431,591			1926	67,415
		1946	118,032,223			1925	67,382
						1924	68,495
C 132	Pounds	1948	42.6			1923	60,900
C 138	do	1948	17.3			1922	62,475
C 139	do	1948	4.2			1921	71,967
C 141	do	1948	37.0			1920	78,668
C 145	do	1948	751			1919	66,765
C 147	do	1948	20.1			1918	60,977
		1947	20.3			1917	54,587
C 148	do	1948	6.9			1916	60,511
C 152	do	1948	95.6			1915	47,635
		1947	91.1			1914	47,395
						1913	46,691
C 155	do	1948	18.3			1912	43,846
D 32	Number	1940	52,539,978			1911	42,752
D 33	do	1940	36,065,400			1910	41,097
D 34	do	1940	14,374,194	E 3	do	1948	74,970
D 35	do	1940	2,100,384			1947	69,859
D 37	do	1940	39,748,321			1946	61,811
D 38	do	1940	26,056,893			1945	754,939
D 39	do	1940	11,863,219			1944	48,688
D 40	do	1940	1,829,209			1943	41,869
D 42	do	1940	12,791,637			1942	37,449
D 43	do	1940	10,009,507	E 4 ⁵	Dollars	1941	34,508
D 44	do	1940	2,510,975			1948	65.10
D 45	do	1940	271,175			1947	60.84
D 151	Dollars	1939	0.704			1946	54.01
D 215	1939=100	1946	107.2			1945	748.12
E 1	Thousands	1948	5 6,620			1944	43,27
		1947	5 9,900			1943	37,74
		1946	5 8,890			1942	34,26
						1941	32.04

¹ For white population only. Not shown in *Historical Statistics*.

² Per 1,000 population including armed forces overseas.

³ Per 1,000 population excluding armed forces overseas.

⁴ Per 100,000 population excluding armed forces overseas.

⁵ Not shown in appendices of previous issues of the *Abstract*.

⁶ Excludes turkeys prior 1929.

⁷ Bureau of Agricultural Economics estimate interpolated from 1940 and 1950 Census data. Not a revision of Census figure shown in *Historical Statistics*.

⁸ Figures not shown in appendices of previous issues of the *Abstract* nor in *Historical Statistics*.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1948 AND EARLIER YEARS—Continued

[See headnote, p. 1000]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures		
E 41—Con.	Dollars.....	1939	32.02	E 74—Con.	1,000 acres.....	1942	351,319		
		1938	32.33			1941	347,653		
		1937	32.38			1940	347,828		
		1936	32.12			1939	342,644		
		1934	30.68			1938	354,269		
		1933	29.90			1937	363,018		
		1932	36.73			1948	347,785		
		1931	43.98			1947	346,131		
		1929	49.16			1946	342,755		
		1928	49.40			1945	345,313		
		1927	50.14	1944	352,659				
		1926	52.38	1943	347,769				
		1924	54.26	1942	330,306				
		1923	56.17	1941	335,308				
		1922	57.31	1940	331,508				
		1921	64.80	1938	338,448				
		1919	57.52	1937	338,449				
		1918	53.15						
		1917	48.81	E 82.....	Number.....	1948	1,806		
		1916	45.66			1947	1,803		
		1915	43.16			1946	1,833		
1914	43.52	E 83.....	1,000 dols.....			1948	20,769,410		
1913	42.65					1947	19,263,745		
1912	41.72					1946	16,941,434		
1911	40.67	E 84.....	Cents.....			1948	25.1		
						1947	24.3		
E 69.....	Mil. dols.....	1948	3,082			E 85.....	do.....	1948	16.4
		1947	2,840					E 86.....	do.....
		1946	2,563	1947	8.5				
		1945	2,317	1946	8.8				
		1944	2,213	E 87.....	1,000 dols.....	1948	94,359		
		1943	2,039			1947	85,625		
		1942	1,042	1946	76,194				
		1941	1,254	E 88-94.....	(2)	(2)	(2)		
		1940	1,031						
		1939	988	E 106.....	Thousands.....	1948	2,980		
		1938	977			1947	2,735		
		1937	938			1946	2,560		
		1936	864			E 107.....	Mil. dols.....	1948	1,513.6
		1935	770	E 108.....	do.....			1948	3,073
		1934	672			1947	2,342		
		1933	609	E 109.....	do.....	1946	1,507		
		1932	659			1948	1,484		
		1931	903			1947	1,080		
				1946	642	E 111.....	1,000 short tons.....	1947	17,397
		1930	1,176	E 117.....	1,000 head.....			1948	77,171
		1929	1,287			1947	80,554		
		1928	1,276	E 118.....	Dollars per head.....	1946	82,235		
		1927	1,288			1948	117.00		
		1926	1,318	1947	97.50	E 119.....	1,000 head.....	1948	54,590
		1925	1,255	1947	56,810				
		1924	1,237	1946	61,306				
		1923	1,242	1945	59,373				
		1922	1,121	E 120.....	Dollars per head.....			1948	42.00
		1921	1,166					1946	24.00
1920	1,786	E 121.....	1,000 head.....	1948	29,486				
1918	1,337			1947	31,805				
1915	815			1946	35,525				
1914	804	E 123.....	do.....	1948	6,704				
1913	804			1947	7,340				
1912	789	E 124.....	Dollars per head.....	1946	8,081				
1911	758			1948	55.70				
1910	755	1947	59.30						
		1946	57.50						
E 70.....	1935-39=100.....	1948	145						
E 74.....	1,000 acres.....	1948	359,222						
		1947	355,933						
		1946	352,787						
		1945	356,091						
		1944	365,625						
		1943	361,532						

¹ Figures not shown in appendices of previous issues of the *Abstract* nor in *Historical Statistics*.

² See footnote 2, p. 954.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1948 AND EARLIER YEARS—
Continued

[See headnote, p. 1000]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
E 125	1,000 head	1948	2,575	E 181	1,000 acres	1948	84,778
		1947	2,789			1947	82,888
		1946	3,027			1946	87,585
E 135	do	1948	8,800			1945	87,625
		1947	9,578	E 182	1,000 bu	1948	3,605,078
		1946	10,454			1947	2,354,739
E 152	do	1948	24,615			1946	3,217,076
		1947	25,842			1945	2,868,795
		1946	26,521			1944	3,087,982
E 154	Mil. lbs.	1948	112,671	E 186	1,000 acres	1948	72,418
		1947	116,814			1947	74,519
		1946	117,697			1946	67,105
		1945	119,828			1945	65,167
		1944	117,023	E 187	1,000 bu	1948	1,294,911
		1943	117,017			1947	1,358,911
		1942	118,533			1946	1,162,118
		1941	115,088			1945	1,107,623
		1940	109,412	E 188	Dollars	1914	.975
E 155	do	1948	73,582	E 196	1,000 acres	1948	39,280
		1947	75,466			1947	37,855
		1946	74,971			1946	42,812
		1945	74,505			1945	41,739
		1944	69,430			1944	39,741
		1943	65,395	E 197	1,000 bu	1948	1,450,186
		1942	64,938			1947	1,176,142
		1941	58,010			1946	1,477,573
		1940	53,261			1945	1,523,851
E 158	1,000 lbs.	1948	293,290			1944	1,149,240
		1947	311,050	E 200	1,000 acres	1948	11,905
		1946	330,650			1947	10,955
		1945	335,690			1946	10,380
		1944	329,848			1945	10,454
E 164	Mil. lbs.	1948	¹ 51,730	E 201	1,000 bu	1948	315,537
			² 5,808			1947	281,868
		1947	² 6,154			1946	265,059
		1946	² 6,567			1945	266,994
		1945	¹ 54,871			1944	276,275
			² 6,714	E 204	1,000 acres	1948	4,973
		1944	¹ 54,749			1947	4,129
			² 6,621	E 205	1,000 bu	1948	54,803
		1943	¹ 56,748			1947	40,618
			² 6,860			1946	22,588
E 167	Cents	1948	66.7	E 208	1,000 acres	1948	10,682
E 168	do	1948	79.9			1947	11,411
E 169	Dollars	1948	4.88			1946	9,932
		1947	4.27			1945	10,740
		1946	3.99			1944	10,245
		1942	2.58	E 209	1,000 bu	1948	227,217
		1941	2.19			1947	186,451
						1946	203,395
E 170	Cents	1948	12.7			1945	193,167
E 171	Thousands	1948	449,644			1944	192,121
		1947	467,217	E 211	1,000 acres	1948	71,817
		1946	523,227			1947	74,666
E 177	do	1948	3,969			1946	73,741
		1947	5,879			1945	76,697
		1946	7,862			1944	77,639
		1945	7,082	E 213	1,000 tons	1948	96,172
E 178	Dollars per head	1948	6.97			1947	100,576
		1947	6.54			1946	99,518
		1945	5.79			1945	107,438
E 180	Cents per lb.	1940	15.2			1944	102,889
		1939	15.7	E 215	Dollars per ton	1947	17.70
		1938	17.5			1948	22,911
		1937	18.1	E 217	1,000 acres	1947	21,330
		1936	15.6			1946	17,584
		1935	20.1			1945	17,029
		1934	15.1			1944	19,617
		1933	11.6	E 218	1,000 bales	1947	11,860
		1932	12.7	E 219	Cents per lb.	1948	30.38
		1931	19.1				
		1929	24.3				

¹ Factory.
² Farm.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1948 AND EARLIER YEARS—
Continued

[See headnote, p. 1000]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
E 225	1,000 acres	1948	1,981	H 113	Mil. dols.	1948	11,957
		1947	2,001			1947	11,207
		1946	2,527			1946	10,011
		1945	2,664			1945	4,867
		1944	2,780			1944	4,004
E 226	1,000 bu.	1948	449,895			1943	3,362
		1947	388,985			1942	3,310
		1946	1 487,315			1941	3,931
		1945	419,399			1940	3,510
		1944	383,926			1939	2,912
		1943	2 458,887			1938	2,437
		1939	2 342,372			1937	2,588
		1932	2 374,692			1936	2,302
		1931	2 384,317			1935	2,250
		1928	2 427,249			1934	3,170
E 228	1,000 acres	1948	455			1933	1,003
		1947	547			1932	1,408
		1946	637			1931	2,232
		1945	646			1930	3,189
E 229	1,000 bu.	1948	43,094			1929	4,442
		1947	49,642			1928	4,947
		1946	60,825			1927	4,857
		1945	61,259			1926	4,863
E 232	(3)	(3)	(3)			1925	4,240
E 240	(4)	(4)	(4)	H 117	do.	1948	2,636
E 242	(4)	(4)	(4)			1947	2,986
E 256	Number	1948	167			1946	2,677
		1947	183			1945	923
		1946	260			1944	726
		1945	305			1943	654
		1944	512			1942	721
		1943	1,151			1941	847
		1942	2,048			1940	838
E 257	Percent	1946	2.6			1939	604
						1938	470
F 134	Short tons	1948	21,897,301			1937	513
F 135	do.	1948	26,112,766			1936	472
F 136	Pounds	1948	356.4			1935	474
F 156	Mil. lbs.	1948	1,663			1934	195
F 157	do.	1948	1,488			1933	233
F 159	do.	1948	1,324			1932	257
F 166	1,000 lb.	1948	998,380			1931	368
F 186	do.	1945	78,643			1930	455
F 212	Short tons	1948	199,544			1929	538
						1928	696
G 43	Mil. net tons	1947	73.4			1927	585
G 84	1,000 dols.	1945	60,013			1926	819
		1940	43,659			1925	650
		1935	29,256				
		1930	46,036	H 120	do.	1948	35,131
G 108	Short tons	1947	3,094			1947	29,880
G 109	1,000 dols.	1947	4,350			1946	24,452
G 120	Fine oz.	1941	67,048,134			1945	19,653
		1940	70,436,354			1944	19,186
G 121	Dollars	1941	47,678,673			1943	19,170
		1940	50,088,074			1942	19,606
G 160a	Tril. B. t. u.	1948	36,636			1941	19,754
G 162	do.	1947	1,426			1940	18,914
G 163a	do.	1948	35,155			1939	17,948
G 167a	do.	1948	17,997			1938	17,403
G 169a	do.	1948	746			1937	17,131
						1936	16,961
H 1	Mil. dols.	1948	20,818			1935	17,101
H 25	do.	1948	8,246			1934	17,208
H 26	do.	1948	10,069			1933	16,929

¹ Includes 1,504,000 bushels purchased by the Government under price support program and left in ground; included in computing price and value.

² Includes quantities unharvested or not marketed and excluded in computing price and value (1,000 bushels): 1928, 7,462; 1931, 66; 1932, 2,175; 1939, 1,240; and 1943, 440.

³ Footnote 1 in *Historical Statistics* should read "Estimates of the commercial crop refer to total production of apples in commercial apple areas of each State."

⁴ Footnote 3 should apply to production of both oranges and grapefruit in *Historical Statistics* and should read "Season begins with the bloom of the year shown and ends with the completion of harvest the following year. In California picking usually extends from about Oct. 1 to Dec. 31 of the following year. In other States, the season begins about Oct. 1 and ends in early summer."

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1948 AND EARLIER YEARS—
Continued

[See headnote, p. 1000]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
H 120—Con...	Mil. dols.-----	1932	18, 105	K 151.....	1,000 net tons...	1947	31, 844
		1931	19, 286	K 190.....	Miles.....	1948	21, 730
		1930	19, 874	K 191-191b.....	(¹)	(¹)	
		1929	19, 726	K 205.....	Mil. dols.-----	1948	² 946
		1928	18, 389			1947	853
		1927	16, 591			1946	719
		1926	14, 881			1945	550
		1925	12, 964	K 206.....	do.....	1948	² 356
						1947	324
						1946	290
						1945	263
		H 124.....	do.....	1948	7, 380	K 207 ³	do.....
1947	6, 292					1947	49
1946	4, 573			K 210.....	do.....	1948	² 940
1945	2, 873					1947	823
1944	2, 7 1					1946	676
1943	2, 705						
1942	2, 750			K 211.....	do.....	1946	161
1941	2, 670					1945	82
1940	2, 444			K 212.....	do.....	1946	405
1939	2, 094					1945	380
1938	1, 910			K 213 ⁴	do.....	1947	80
1937	1, 786					1946	87
1936	1, 634					1945	78
1935	1, 541			K 214.....	do.....	1948	² 30
1934	1, 450					1945	35
1933	1, 707			K 215 ²	do.....	1947	⁵ 772
1932	1, 887					1946	⁶ 651
1931	2, 085					1945	445
1930	2, 199					1944	401
1929	2, 207			K 216 ²	do.....	1948	17
1928	2, 145					1947	13
1927	1, 927					1945	9
1926	1, 796						
1925	1, 376						
H 128.....	Number.....	1942	6, 941	K 217 ²	do.....	1948	511
		1941	7, 211			1947	421
		1940	7, 521	K 218 ^{2 3}	do.....	1948	122
		1939	8, 006			1947	122
		1938	8, 762			1946	63
		1937	9, 225			1945	30
		1936	10, 042	K 221 ²	do.....	1948	745
		1942	6, 160			1947	632
		1941	6, 049			1946	489
		1940	5, 733			1945	408
H 129.....	Mil. dols.-----	1939	5, 597	K 222 ²	do.....	1948	258
		1938	5, 632			1947	217
		1937	5, 682	K 223 ²	do.....	1948	370
		1936	5, 772			1947	300
H 130.....	do.....	1942	4, 810	K 224 ²	do.....	1948	40
		1941	4, 823			1947	40
		1940	4, 415	K 224a ^{2 4}	do.....	1948	77
		1939	4, 126			1947	75
		1938	3, 967			1946	79
		1937	3, 886			1945	81
		1936	3, 810	K 229 ⁷	Number.....	1948	40, 556, 469
		1941	245	K 230.....	do.....	1948	33, 213, 905
		1942	4, 941	K 231.....	do.....	1948	132, 603
		1941	4, 682	K 232.....	do.....	1948	7, 209, 961
H 131.....	do.....	1940	4, 322	K 265.....	do.....	1948	56
		1939	4, 118	K 267.....	do.....	1948	83
		1938	4, 077			1947	199
		1937	4, 080	K 268.....	do.....	1948	67, 889, 565
		1936	4, 194				
J 30.....	1935-39 avg=100.	1931	74	L 41.....	1985-89=100.....	1948	171. 9
J 171.....	Mil. lbs.....	1909	505			1947	159. 6
J 172.....	1,000 bbls.....	1909	66, 400			1946	139. 5
						1945	128. 6

¹ Note 3 in *Historical Statistics* should read "Beginning in 1933, includes money spent on public works and defense highways, and since 1938 includes Federal-aid secondary highways."

² Preliminary estimates.

³ Excludes refunding issues.

⁴ Excludes retirement by refunding.

⁵ Includes \$4,000,000 Federal funds.

⁶ Includes \$2,000,000 Federal funds.

⁷ Excludes publicly owned.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1948 AND EARLIER YEARS—
Continued

[See headnote, p. 1000]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
L 41—Con	1935-39=100	1944	125.7	M 25	Mil. dols	1948	7,822
		1943	123.7			1947	6,129
		1942	116.6			1946	5,242
L 44	do	1948	121.2	M 27	do	1948	2,162
		1947	113.6	M 28	do	1948	5,091
		1946	110.1	M 29	do	1948	3,245
		1945	109.5	M 30	do	1948	2,973
		1944	109.1	M 32	do	1948	-27
		1943	108.7	M 33	do	1948	+1,864
		1942	108.8	M 34	do	1948	+6,699
		1941	106.4			1947	+11,478
						1946	+7,704
M 1	Bil. dols	1947	+12.3	M 35	do	1948	-4,835
M 3	do	1947	-7.0			1947	-2,583
M 4	do	1948	31.2			1946	-2,893
M 5	do	1948	29.3	M 36	do	1948	-1,891
M 7a	do	1948	12.7	M 37	do	1948	-1,010
M 9	do	1948	17.1	M 39	do	1948	-29
		1947	16.6	M 41	do	1948	+1,037
M 10	do	1948	7.7	M 103	1,000 dols	1947	7,873,912
M 11	do	1948	2.8	M 105	do	1947	2,235,422
M 13	do	1947	8.8	M 109	do	1947	1,071,282
M 14	Mil. dols	1948	18,577	P 133	Dollars	1948	1,720.71
		1947	21,257			1947	1,702.05
		1946	16,209			1946	1,905.42
M 15	do	1948	16,967			1945	1,848.60
M 16	do	1948	13,346			1944	1,452.44
M 18	do	1948	2,246			1943	999.83
M 19	do	1948	256			1942	537.13
		1947	387			1941	367.09
		1946	306			1940	325.23
M 20	do	1948	1,354	P 170	Number	1918	106,728
M 21	do	1948	1,252	P 193a	Mil. dols	1942	11,118
M 23	do	1948	18,604	P 195a	do	1942	10,032
		1947	20,117	P 196a	do	1942	7,214
		1946	15,066	P 199a	do	1942	516
M 24	do	1948	10,268				
		1947	8,318				
		1946	7,037				

APPENDIX II

Weights, measures, and foreign exchange

UNITED STATES UNITS WITH METRIC EQUIVALENTS

1 inch=2.540 centimeters. 1 foot=0.3048 meter. 1 yard=0.9144 meter. 1 mile=1.609 kilometers. 1 square yard=0.8361 square meter. 1 acre=0.4047 hectare. 1 square mile=2,590 square kilometers. 1 cubic inch=16.39 cubic centimeters. 1 cubic foot=0.02832 cubic meter. 1 cubic yard=0.7646 cubic meter.	1 liquid quart=0.9463 liter. 1 gallon=231 cubic inches=3.785 liters. 1 bushel (measured)=2,150.4 cubic inches=35.24 liters. 1 avoirdupois ounce=28.35 grams. 1 troy ounce=31.10 grams. 1 pound=0.4536 kilogram. 1 long ton=2,240 pounds=1.0160 metric tons of 1,000 kilograms. 1 short ton=2,000 pounds=0.9072 metric ton.
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UNITED STATES GALLON AND BUSHEL WITH BRITISH EQUIVALENTS

1 United States gallon=231 cubic inches=0.8331 imperial gallon.	1 United States bushel=2,150.4 cubic inches=0.6694 imperial bushel.
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OFFICIAL WEIGHTS OF THE BARREL OF NONLIQUID PRODUCTS

	Pounds	Kilograms
Wheat flour, barley flour, rye flour, and corn meal (net) ¹	166	88.90
Rosin, tar, and pitch (gross).....	500	226.80
Fish, pickled (net).....	200	90.72
Lime (net).....	200	90.72
Cement (4 bags counted as 1 barrel) (net) ¹	376	170.56

¹ Except as noted in the tables.

OFFICIAL WEIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES BUSHEL

	Pounds	Kilograms
Wheat, beans, peas, potatoes (Irish or white).....	60	27.22
Eye, corn (maize), linseed (flaxseed), maslin (mixed grain).....	66	25.40
Barley, buckwheat.....	48	21.77
Onions.....	67	25.86
Rough rice.....	45	20.41
Malt.....	34	15.42
Oats.....	32	14.51
Peanuts, green, in shell.....	22	9.98
Castor beans.....	60	22.68

APPROXIMATE WEIGHT OF PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

In the United States petroleum and its products are measured by bulk, not weight. Whether handled in containers or without them the quantities are customarily reduced to the equivalent of barrels of 42 United States gallons (barrel thus equals 158.984 liters). In many foreign countries these commodities are measured by weight. The specific gravity of the different grades of crude petroleum and of the finished products varies materially. On the basis of approximate averages the Department of Commerce in converting foreign weight statistics to gallons or barrels of 42 gallons uses the factors shown in the following table:

	WEIGHT OF UNITED STATES GALLON		WEIGHT OF BARREL OF 42 GALLONS	
	Pounds	Kilo-grams	Pounds	Kilo-grams
Crude petroleum.....	7.3	3.311	306.6	139.07
Lubricating oils.....	7.0	3.175	294.0	133.36
Illuminating oils (kerosene).....	6.6	2.994	277.2	125.74
Gasoline and related products (motor spirit, benzine, etc.).....	6.1	2.767	256.2	116.21
Fuel and gas oils.....	7.7	3.493	323.4	146.69

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

[Averages of certified noon buying rates in New York for bank transfers. In cents per unit of foreign currency]

COUNTRY	MONETARY UNIT	1941	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Argentina:									
Basic	Peso	29.773	29.773	29.773	29.773	129.744	129.774	26.571	20.000
Preferential	do							13.333	13.333
Free	do							8.2888	7.067
Australia:									
Official	Pound	322.80	1322.80	} 321.34	321.00	321.22	293.80	223.15	223.07
Free	do	321.27	321.17						
Belgium:									
Foreign "Bank Notes" account.	Franc		12.2860	2.2829	2.2817	2.2816	2.2009	1.9908	1.9859
	do						12.1407	1.9722	1.9622
Brazil:									
Official	Cruzeiro ³	6.0575	6.0602	16.0602	} 5.4403	5.4406	5.4406	5.4406	5.4406
Free	do	5.0705	5.1802						
British Malaya ⁴ :	Dollar						142.973	32.788	32.849
Canada:									
Official	do	90.900	90.909	95.198	100.00	100.00	97.491	190.909	
Free	do	87.345	90.485	93.288	91.999	91.691	92.881	91.474	94.989
Ceylon:	Rupee						127.839	20.850	20.849
Chile:									
Official	Peso	15.1664							
Export	do	14.0000							
China:	Yuan Shanghai	15.3133							
Colombia:	Peso	57.004	57.014	57.020	57.001	157.006			
Czechoslovakia:	Koruna			12.0060	2.0060	2.0060	2.0060	2.0060	2.0060
Denmark:	Krone			120.876	20.864	20.857	19.117	14.494	14.491
Finland:	Markka	12.0101							0.4354
France (Metropolitan):									
Official	Franc		} 1.9711	.8409	.8407	{ 1.4929	1.4671	.2858	.2856
Free	do								
Germany:	D. Mark	139.970				1.3240	.3017	123.838	23.838
Hong Kong:	Dollar	124.592							
India ⁵ :	Rupee	30.137	30.122	30.155	30.164	30.169	27.706	20.870	20.869
Ireland:	Pound								0.280.38
Italy:	Lira	15.0708		1.4434					
Mexico:	Peso	20.538	20.581	20.581	20.577	118.860	12.620	11.570	11.564
Netherlands:	Guilder		137.933	37.813	37.760	37.668	34.528	26.252	26.264
New Zealand:	Pound	322.54	323.46	322.63	322.29	350.48	365.07	277.28	277.19
Norway:	Krone			120.176	20.160	20.159	18.481	14.015	14.015
Philippine Republic:	Peso						149.728	49.621	49.639
Portugal:	Escudo	14.0023		14.0501	4.0273	4.0183	3.8800	3.4704	3.4739
South Africa:	Pound	398.00	399.05	400.50	400.74	400.75	366.62	278.38	278.33
Spain:	Peseta	19.1300		19.1324	9.1324	19.1324			
Sweden:	Krona	123.829		125.859	27.824	27.824	25.480	19.332	19.327
Switzerland:	Franc	123.210		123.363	23.363	23.363	23.314	23.136	23.060
United Kingdom:									
Official	Pound	403.50	1403.50	} 403.28	402.86	403.13	368.72	280.07	279.96
Free	do	403.18	403.02						
Uruguay ⁸ :	Peso	65.830	65.830	65.830	65.830	165.830	165.830	65.833	65.833
	do	43.380	55.159	56.280	56.239	156.182	156.180	56.180	56.180
	do						142.553	42.553	42.553

¹ Average of daily rates for part of year during which quotations were certified (see previous Abstracts for exact periods).

² Based on quotations through Sept. 19, 1951.

³ Prior to Nov. 1, 1942, official designation for Brazilian cruzeiro was milreis.

⁴ As of Aug. 27, 1951, quotations on Straits Settlements dollar discontinued and quotations on Malayan dollar substituted. The 2 rates had been identical for a considerable period.

⁵ Based on quotations through Oct. 26, 1951.

⁶ Based on quotations beginning Oct. 29, 1951.

⁷ Excludes Pakistan, beginning April 1948.

⁸ Beginning October 1948, application depends upon type of merchandise.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; annual and monthly figures published in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SOURCES OF STATISTICAL DATA

This bibliography contains under the various subject headings references to the important primary sources of statistical information for the United States. Secondary sources have been referred to if the information contained therein is presented in a particularly convenient form or if primary sources are not readily available. One-time studies presenting compilations or estimates for several years or new types of data not available in regular series are included.

Much valuable information will also be found in State reports and in reports for particular commodities, industries, or similar segments of our economic and social structure. However, because of the large number of such references, they are not included here.

Section references on the right-hand side of each page indicate where data from the report cited appear in the *Statistical Abstract*. Where current reports and a summary volume are both cited in the bibliography the section reference will often appear opposite the summary volume only. Reference to the sections indicated will enable the user to ascertain the type of information presented in the original source. However, it should not be assumed that all of the subjects from that source are summarized in the *Abstract*.

The location of the publisher of the report is given except for Federal governmental agencies located in Washington. Major inquiries, such as the Census of Population, are referred to by name rather than by specific volume references under the various topic headings. The final reports of the Seventeenth Census, which include those on the Censuses of Agriculture, Population, and Housing, are listed at the end of the bibliography together with the final reports of the 1948 Census of Business and the 1947 Census of Manufactures.

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Retail Trade:

Vol. I: General Statistics, Part 1.

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- Marketing by Producers of Basic Iron and Steel Products.
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- The Optical Goods Trade.

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