

# CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

FOR RELEASE

October 25, 1954

Washington 25, D. C.

Series P-25, No. 104

PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS,  
DIVISIONS, AND STATES, AND OF ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, THE CANAL ZONE,  
AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS: JULY 1, 1954

Provisional estimates of the civilian population of States for July 1, 1954, were released today by Robert W. Burgess, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Provisional estimates of the total population of States for July 1, 1954, which include figures for the Armed Forces will be published in January 1955. Annual State estimates for the period 1940 to 1953 appear in Nos. 72 and 97 of this series.

The estimates of the civilian population are based upon the 1950 Census statistics and estimates of births, deaths, immigration, emigration, and net internal migration. In view of the absence of data reflecting the most recent internal migration, it is quite possible that these provisional estimates may differ somewhat from revised estimates which will be prepared for publication by the Bureau of the Census when such data become available.

The estimated civilian population of each State was prepared by (1) adding to the civilian population on April 1, 1950, an estimate of births, (2) adding or subtracting an estimate of net civilian migration, and (3) subtracting estimates of civilian deaths and of the movement of civilians into the Armed Forces.

The estimates of net civilian migration for each State (and Alaska) were obtained by extrapolation of the annual migration series implied in the estimates of the population of States for 1940 to 1953, shown in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 72 and 97. Data on migration for Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands for the period ending June 30, 1954, were obtained from various departments of the local governments. The net movement of civilians into the Armed Forces for each area was estimated by (1) taking the difference between (a) the number of persons serving in the Armed Forces on the estimate date who reported the area as their preservice residence and (b) the number serving in the Armed Forces on April 1, 1950, who reported the area as their

preservice residence, and (2) adding an allowance for former residents of the area who died during the period while serving in the Armed Forces.

The birth and death statistics available for preparing these estimates include final figures classified on a residence basis for 1951 and provisional figures classified on an occurrence basis for 1952 to 1954. For the present purpose, the provisional figures were adjusted to a residence basis. All figures were corrected for underregistration. The factors used in correcting the births for underregistration represent the preliminary results of the 1950 Birth Registration Test conducted by the National Office of Vital Statistics in conjunction with the 1950 Census of Population. The adjustment of the death statistics for underregistration was confined to infants under 1 year of age. It is expected that the final figures on births and deaths will differ only slightly from those used.

Many of the data used to prepare the population estimates given in this report were obtained from other agencies. The National Office of Vital Statistics, United States Public Health Service, provided the vital statistics. The Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice, provided statistics on immigration and emigration. The Department of Defense provided the figures relating to the Armed Forces. State Departments of Education and parochial school systems throughout the country provided the data on school enrollment used in developing estimates of net internal migration.

Because of the highly seasonal pattern of migration for Alaska, the estimate for Alaska was designed to represent the "average" population during the calendar year rather than the high midsummer peak. The estimate of the Canal Zone represents an extrapolation of the results of the Annual Police Census of the past several years. The latest results available for use were from the census taken during June 1953.

ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, FOR CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES, AND FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, THE CANAL ZONE, AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS OF THE UNITED STATES: JULY 1, 1954

(Figures exclude persons in the Armed Forces stationed in each area. Each estimate has been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown. Percentages are based on unrounded numbers)

Region, division, and State	July 1, 1954	April 1, 1950	Increase (+) or decrease (-), April 1, 1950, to July 1, 1954		Region, division, and State	July 1, 1954	April 1, 1950	Increase (+) or decrease (-), April 1, 1950, to July 1, 1954	
			Amount	Per-cent				Amount	Per-cent
United States.....	1159,084,000	149,634,000	+9,450,000	+6.3	WEST NORTH CENTRAL--				
REGIONS:					Con.				
Northeast.....	41,029,000	39,344,000	+1,686,000	+4.3	South Dakota.....	659,000	650,000	+10,000	+1.5
North Central.....	46,901,000	44,369,000	+2,533,000	+5.7	Nebraska.....	1,358,000	1,322,000	+36,000	+2.8
South.....	49,214,000	46,653,000	+2,561,000	+5.5	Kansas.....	1,972,000	1,887,000	+85,000	+4.5
West.....	21,940,000	19,269,000	+2,671,000	+13.9	SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
NORTHEAST:					Delaware.....	362,000	318,000	+44,000	+13.8
New England.....	9,732,000	9,261,000	+471,000	+5.1	Maryland.....	2,522,000	2,306,000	+216,000	+9.4
Middle Atlantic.....	31,297,000	30,083,000	+1,215,000	+4.0	Dist. of Columbia...	820,000	769,000	+51,000	+6.6
NORTH CENTRAL:					Virginia.....	3,418,000	3,220,000	+197,000	+6.1
East North Central..	32,427,000	30,337,000	+2,091,000	+6.9	West Virginia.....	1,946,000	2,005,000	-59,000	-2.9
West North Central..	14,474,000	14,032,000	+442,000	+3.1	North Carolina.....	4,162,000	4,014,000	+147,000	+3.7
SOUTH:					South Carolina.....	2,171,000	2,096,000	+76,000	+3.6
South Atlantic.....	22,398,000	20,860,000	+1,538,000	+7.4	Georgia.....	3,561,000	3,402,000	+159,000	+4.7
East South Central..	11,553,000	11,412,000	+141,000	+1.2	Florida.....	3,436,000	2,729,000	+707,000	+25.9
West South Central..	15,263,000	14,380,000	+883,000	+6.1	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
WEST:					Kentucky.....	2,928,000	2,913,000	+14,000	+0.5
Mountain.....	5,634,000	5,021,000	+613,000	+12.2	Tennessee.....	3,344,000	3,281,000	+63,000	+1.9
Pacific.....	16,306,000	14,248,000	+2,058,000	+14.4	Alabama.....	3,100,000	3,053,000	+47,000	+1.5
NEW ENGLAND:					Mississippi.....	2,180,000	2,164,000	+16,000	+0.7
Maine.....	916,000	912,000	+4,000	+0.4	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
New Hampshire.....	528,000	531,000	-4,000	-0.7	Arkansas.....	1,891,000	1,908,000	-17,000	-0.9
Vermont.....	383,000	378,000	+6,000	+1.5	Louisiana.....	2,901,000	2,670,000	+231,000	+8.6
Massachusetts.....	4,906,000	4,665,000	+241,000	+5.2	Oklahoma.....	2,232,000	2,218,000	+14,000	+0.6
Rhode Island.....	790,000	774,000	+16,000	+2.1	Texas.....	8,240,000	7,584,000	+655,000	+8.6
Connecticut.....	2,210,000	2,001,000	+209,000	+10.4	MOUNTAIN:				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					Montana.....	624,000	589,000	+35,000	+5.9
New York.....	15,368,000	14,801,000	+567,000	+3.8	Idaho.....	611,000	588,000	+23,000	+3.9
New Jersey.....	5,174,000	4,802,000	+372,000	+7.8	Wyoming.....	302,000	282,000	+20,000	+7.2
Pennsylvania.....	10,755,000	10,480,000	+275,000	+2.6	Colorado.....	1,408,000	1,307,000	+101,000	+7.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					New Mexico.....	752,000	668,000	+85,000	+12.7
Ohio.....	8,535,000	7,938,000	+596,000	+7.5	Arizona.....	974,000	742,000	+232,000	+31.3
Indiana.....	2,420,000	2,932,000	-477,000	-16.3	Utah.....	753,000	687,000	+66,000	+9.5
Illinois.....	9,106,000	8,672,000	+434,000	+5.0	Nevada.....	209,000	157,000	+52,000	+33.1
Michigan.....	7,010,000	6,361,000	+650,000	+10.2	PACIFIC:				
Wisconsin.....	3,574,000	3,433,000	+140,000	+4.1	Washington.....	2,459,000	2,317,000	+142,000	+6.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					Oregon.....	1,634,000	1,519,000	+116,000	+7.6
Minnesota.....	3,098,000	2,981,000	+117,000	+3.9	California.....	12,213,000	10,413,000	+1,800,000	+17.3
Iowa.....	2,636,000	2,621,000	+15,000	+0.6	Alaska.....	171,000	108,000	+62,000	+57.6
Missouri.....	4,115,000	3,952,000	+163,000	+4.1	Hawaii.....	484,000	477,000	+7,000	+1.4
North Dakota.....	635,000	620,000	+16,000	+2.6	Puerto Rico.....	2,221,000	2,205,000	+15,000	+0.7
					Canal Zone.....	42,000	43,000	-2,000	-3.7
					Virgin Islands.....	22,000	26,000	-4,000	-16.6

<sup>1</sup> Estimated total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas for July 1, 1954, is 162,414,000.  
<sup>2</sup> Estimated civilian population of Indiana for July 1, 1952, is 4,086,000. This estimate is a revision of the figure published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 97, and is based on recently corrected public school data for the State.