33. Territories, Possessions, and Other Areas Under the Jurisdiction of the United States

Statistics in this section are presented for the two Territories, Alaska and Hawaii; the four principal possessions, Puerto Rico (a commonwealth), Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa; and the Canal Zone. The circumstances under which these areas were acquired by or came under the jurisdiction of the United States are as follows:

Alaska.—Alaska was acquired by purchase from Russia in 1867 and was organized as a Territory in 1912.

Hawaii.—Hawaii, by voluntary action, ceded its sovereignty to the United States in 1898 and was organized as a Territory on June 14, 1900.

Puerto Rico.—The island of Puerto Rico was formally surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, and was ceded to the United States, together with a few adjacent islands, by the Treaty of Paris, signed December 10, 1898, and ratified in the following year. Puerto Rico acquired the status of a commonwealth on July 25, 1952.

Virgin Islands of the United States.—The Virgin Islands, formerly known as the Danish West Indies, were acquired by the United States by purchase from Denmark in 1917, the formal transfer of possession having taken place on March 31 of that year.

Guam.—The island of Guam was ceded by Spain to the United States under the terms of the Treaty of Paris, signed December 10, 1898, and ratified in the following year.

American Samoa.—American Samoa was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention between the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, signed December 2, 1899, ratified February 16, 1900, and proclaimed by the President of the United States on the latter date.

Canal Zone.—The use, occupation, and control of the Canal Zone were granted to the United States under the terms of a treaty with the Republic of Panama, signed November 18, 1903, and ratified in the following year.

For a brief summary of the territorial development of the United States, see tables 1 and 3, in section 1.

Material in other sections.—In addition to the statistics presented in this section there are a number of tables on Territories and possessions appearing in other sections of this volume. Thus, statistics on the Alaska Railroad are presented in section 21, Transportation, Air and Land; statistics on cane sugar production in Hawaii and Puerto Rico are given in section 25, Agriculture—Production and Related Subjects; and data on the Panama Canal are presented in section 22, Waterways, Water Traffic, and Shipping. In addition, other data are included as integral parts of several tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the volume.

Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 10, 1955, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

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Population, Housing, and Agriculture Censuses.—Due to the difference in the population and housing characteristics and the variation in agricultural products between the Territories and possessions, the collection and presentation of data from the 1950 Censuses varies slightly between areas. The tables in this section attempt to take into account these differences and give, as nearly as possible, comparable data between the areas. For definition and explanation of terms see section 1, Area and Population; section 29, Construction and Housing; section 24, Agriculture—General Statistics; and section 25, Agriculture—Production and Related Subjects. For detailed treatment of the Territories and possessions, see the original sources.

Commerce.—Statistics on commerce are published by the Bureau of the Census in the *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*. The tables in this section present the total foreign trade of each of the U. S. Territories and possessions; figures on trade with the United States separately are also presented for certain of the possessions. The trade with foreign countries represents exports and imports through the respective territorial Customs Districts and does not necessarily represent exports of commodities originating within the designated territory nor imports for direct consumption within the territory. For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 885.

In section 32, Foreign Commerce, the Virgin Islands is treated as a foreign country prior to 1935. On the other hand, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, and for 1935–39, the Virgin Islands, are treated as integral parts of the United States. Neither trade of American Samoa and Guam with foreign countries nor shipments between them and the United States are included in the general tables on foreign trade.

No. 1132.—Population and Characteristics—Summary for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Canal Zone: 1930 to 1950

Item	Alaska	Hawaii [1]	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Canal Zone
AREA AND POPULATION							
Land area, 1950—sq. mi.	571,065	6,407	3,423	132	203	76	362
Population:							
1930	[2] 59,278	[3] 368,336	1,543,913	22,012	18,509	10,055	39,467
1940	[2] 72,524	[3] 423,330	1,869,255	24,889	22,290	12,908	51,827
1950	128,643	499,794	2,210,703	26,665	59,498	18,937	52,822
Per square mile	[4] 23	78	646	202	293	249	146
Percent increase, 1940 to 1950	77.4	18.1	18.3	7.1	166.9	46.7	1.9
Urban [5]	34,262	344,869	894,813	15,581			
Rural [5]	94,381	154,925	1,315,890	11,084			
Male	79,472	273,895	1,110,946	13,075	40,485	9,818	30,729
Female	49,171	225,899	1,099,757	13,590	19,013	9,119	22,093
Married couples	23,317	88,510	254,779	2,644	6,455	2,556	10,281
Households, number	31,047	112,095	429,429	7,742	7,373	2,687	11,507
Population in households	100,779	463,230	2,177,898	25,854	36,816	18,033	42,536
Population per	3.25	4.13	5.07	3.34	4.99	6.71	3.70
Quasi households	27,864	36,564	32,805	[6] 811	22,682	904	10,286
MARITAL STATUS, 1950							
Persons 14 years old and over	96,008	351,389	1,301,130	16,789	44,133	10,596	38,595
Male	62,775	197,874	[5] 649,414	[6] 8,118	32,572	5,428	23,433
Single	27,289	81,921	264,854	3,538	17,952	2,373	10,428
Married	30,380	103,470	274,597	3,309	12,932	2,872	12,097
Widowed or divorced	5,106	12,483	27,531	416	1,688	183	908
Female	33,233	153,515	[6] 651,716	[6] 8,671	11,561	5,168	15,162
Single	5,570	43,447	193,897	3,373	3,644	1,608	3,301
Married	24,441	94,521	282,078	3,318	6,826	2,951	10,898
Widowed or divorced	3,222	15,547	83,750	1,105	1,091	609	963
LABOR FORCE, 1950							
Total labor force	67,311	207,971	597,467	9,021	(7)	(7)	24,900
Civilian labor force	46,969	185,115	591,909	8,809	(7)	(7)	15,255
Male	34,801	134,531	453,483	5,954	(7)	(7)	11,302
Employed	31,240	120,986	428,934	5,648	[8] 15,584	[8] 3,674	10,894
Unemployed	3,561	13,545	24,549	306	(7)	(7)	408
Female	12,168	50,584	138,426	2,855	(7)	(7)	3,953
Employed	11,149	46,602	131,337	2,621	[8] 3,087	[8] 1,976	3,564
Unemployed	1,019	3,982	7,089	234	(7)	(7)	389
[illegible] industry group	42,389	167,588	560,271	8,269	[8] 18,671	[8] 5,650	14,458
[illegible] and fisheries	5,626	31,789	215,978	1,661	1,189	(7)	(7)
Mining	1,338	168	1,481		38	(7)	(7)
Construction	5,635	11,662	27,019	939	6,269	(7)	(7)
[illegible]	3,957	21,292	92,564	464	401	(7)	(7)
[illegible]	5,413	13,179	31,078	613	2,750	(7)	(7)
[illegible]	5,430	31,650	68,249	1,088	1,837	(7)	(7)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	540	3,951	3,501	97	85	(7)	(7)
Business and repair services	708	4,123	6,545	119	362	(7)	(7)
Personal services	1,720	10,883	43,232	1,436	998	(7)	(7)
Entertainment and recreation services	351	2,712	4,472	54	68	(7)	(7)
Professional and related services	3,052	16,722	34,012	767	943	(7)	(7)
Public administration	7,193	18,438	24,642	803	3,556	(7)	(7)
Industry not reported	1,426	1,019	7,498	228	175	(7)	(7)
INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1950 [9]							
P[illegible]	96,008	[9] 153,690	1,301,130	16,789	44,133	10,596	38,595
[illegible]	[6] 86,069	148,835	[11] 1,279,981	[12] 16,078	(7)	(7)	(7)
[illegible]			277,186	3,573	(7)	(7)	(7)
$300 to $499	8,334	16,730	108,295	1,670	(7)	(7)	(7)
$500 to $699	8,387	7,815	59,887	1,176	(7)	(7)	(7)
$700 to $999			58,212	1,061	(7)	(7)	(7)
$1,000 to $1,499	16,705	14,470	66,891	971	(7)	(7)	(7)
$1,500 to $1,999		12,680	27,708	458	(7)	(7)	(7)
$2,000 to $2,499	8,577	31,220	13,333	267	(7)	(7)	(7)
$2,500 to $2,999			6,221	151	(7)	(7)	(7)
$3,000 to $3,999	8,409	23,600	9,179	194	(7)	(7)	(7)
$4,000 to $4,999	6,517	13,215	3,991	98	(7)	(7)	(7)
$5,000 to $6,999	7,839	15,025	7,570	202	(7)	(7)	(7)
$7,000 and over	3,312	14,080					
Income not reported	9,939	4,855	21,149	711	(7)	(7)	(7)
Median income—dollars	[13] 2,072	2,728	[13] 378	460	(7)	(7)	(7)

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1132.—Population and Characteristics—Summary for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Canal Zone: 1930 to 1950—Continued

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii [1]	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Canal Zone
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1950							
Persons enrolled in school, 5 to 29 years old	18,517	109,970	416,206	7,034	(7)	(7)	(7)
5 and 6 years	1,260	8,170	10,435	959	238	380	733
7 to 13 years	11,122	59,185	279,019	4,288	5,779	3,065	5,094
14 to 17 years	4,531	29,500	84,685	1,485	2,567	1,388	1,998
18 and 19 years	759	7,050	18,051	201	4	448	517
20 to 24 years	598	4,310	13,373	61	9	376	280
25 to 29 years	247	1,755	10,643	40	(7)	(7)	(7)
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1950							
Total persons, 25 years old and over	66,576	247,480	842,266	12,296	24,853	6,383	26,893
Years of school completed:							
None: Male	2,293	16,460	120,340	378	966	504	351
Female	1,989	9,725	160,345	353	850	874	186
1 to 4 years:							
Male	2,681	20,940	140,332	1,286	3,102	613	1,113
Female	1,632	11,945	125,439	1,416	2,378	831	823
5 to 8 years:							
Male	11,023	38,595	106,502	2,832	4,387	1,684	5,297
Female	4,637	33,210	88,558	3,465	1,502	1,207	3,955
High school: [14]							
Male	16,999	47,845	42,082	808	6,248	185	5,197
Female	10,687	37,665	27,757	788	1,893	65	4,154
College or more: [14]							
Male	7,526	14,270	15,405	348	2,172	101	2,349
Female	5,541	13,515	13,198	248	1,084	48	2,053
Median school years completed	11.3	8.7	3.7	6.2	8.4	5.3	9.9

[1] Data for married couples, income of families and unrelated individuals, school enrollment and years of school con
[2]
[3]) in 1940) for areas enumerated with, but which do not form part of Territ
[5] Urban population i lages of 2,500 or more. The remainder is classified as rural. [6] Includes vailable.
[8] Worked as civilians is for families and unrelated individuals.
[10] Includes 17,989 persons with no income. [11] Includes 641,508 persons with no income.
[12] Includes 6,257 persons with no income.
[13] Median computed on basis of those persons reporting income greater than zero, excludes those reporting no income. [14] Represents persons completing 1 or more years.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Parts 51-54 (as corrected).

No. 1133.—Estimated Population of Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Canal Zone: 1940 to 1954

[As of July 1. Total population estimates include estimates of Armed Forces stationed in area]

YEAR	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO		VIRGIN ISLANDS		CANAL ZONE	
	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian
1940	75,000	74,000	428,000	398,000	1,880,000	1,876,000	25,000	24,900	57,000	30,500
1941	88,000	80,000	459,000	411,000	1,935,000	1,912,000	25,800	25,400	83,800	42,300
1942	141,000	81,000	582,000	446,000	1,987,000	1,952,000	26,100	24,800	121,500	55,500
1943	233,000	81,000	650,000	450,000	2,033,000	1,995,000	27,400	24,900	126,200	57,400
1944	185,000	81,000	859,000	452,000	2,062,000	2,034,000	27,100	26,200	98,900	47,000
1945	139,000	79,000	815,000	460,000	2,099,000	2,068,000	26,700	26,300	87,800	45,600
1946	99,000	80,000	545,000	480,000	2,141,000	2,125,000	27,100	27,000	66,800	48,100
1947	108,000	83,000	526,000	488,000	2,162,000	2,154,000	27,200	27,100	64,600	47,400
1948	120,000	93,000	517,000	484,000	2,187,000	2,178,000	26,900	26,900	63,800	47,200
1949	130,000	100,000	511,000	480,000	2,197,000	2,188,000	26,700	26,700	61,100	45,600
1950	137,000	111,000	491,000	470,000	2,207,000	2,202,000	27,000	27,000	53,000	42,000
1951	161,000	123,000	514,000	470,000	2,233,000	2,214,000	25,000	25,000	56,000	42,000
1952	191,000	141,000	522,000	467,000	2,240,000	2,214,000	24,000	24,000	58,000	42,000
1953	205,000	155,000	523,000	475,000	2,229,000	2,201,000	25,000	25,000	57,000	42,000
1954	(1)	171,000	(1)	484,000	(1)	2,221,000	(1)	22,000	(1)	42,000

[1] Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25.

No. 1134.—Population, by Age and Sex, of Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands: 1930 to 1950

Age	Alaska					Hawaii				
	1929	1939	1950			1930	1940	1950		
			Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
Total, all ages	[1] 59,278	[1] 72,524	128,643	79,472	49,171	[1] 368,336	[1] 423,330	499,794	273,895	225,899
Under 9 years	12,434	14,410	26,223	13,358	12,865	95,299	83,516	115,785	59,443	56,342
10 to 19 years	9,830	11,707	18,673	11,602	7,071	71,532	95,832	84,260	43,869	40,391
20 to 29 years	8,430	13,046	31,178	21,342	9,836	79,438	93,406	100,040	53,506	46,534
30 to 39 years	8,221	11,052	23,005	14,049	8,956	49,725	62,275	80,417	45,787	34,630
40 to 49 years	8,496	8,086	14,122	8,708	5,414	34,393	39,598	53,889	33,268	20,621
50 to 59 years	6,548	7,303	7,965	5,195	2,770	23,383	26,244	32,831	18,149	14,682
60 to 69 years	3,744	4,601	4,861	3,378	1,483	10,683	16,055	20,581	12,470	8,111
70 years and over	1,436	2,068	2,616	1,840	776	3,780	6,249	11,991	7,403	4,588
Median age	28.7	27.8	25.8	26.1	25.3	22.0	23.2	24.9	26.2	23.6

Age	Puerto Rico					Guam			Virgin Islands		
	1930	1940	1950			1930	1940	1950	1930	1940	1950
			Total	Male	Female						
Total, all ages	[1] 1,543,913	[1] 1,869,255	2,210,703	1,110,946	1,099,757	18,509	[2] 22,290	59,498	[1] 22,012	[1] 24,889	26,665
Under 9 years	450,490	532,092	684,549	346,382	338,167	5,618	7,007	12,021	4,743	5,608	7,551
10 to 19 years	385,487	433,246	490,958	247,590	243,368	4,084	5,055	11,246	4,174	4,753	5,102
20 to 29 years	249,116	354,334	350,922	167,424	183,498	3,326	3,589	18,653	2,962	4,214	3,526
30 to 34 years	94,709	102,596	131,737	66,583	65,154	1,188	1,455	5,452	1,239	1,509	1,697
35 to 44 years	164,904	187,110	224,346	114,907	109,439	1,794	2,149	6,805	2,731	2,510	2,746
45 to 54 years	103,163	125,993	146,982	76,460	70,522	1,181	1,411	3,230	2,721	2,446	2,202
55 to 64 years	56,418	69,831	95,631	50,634	44,997	850	936	1,293	1,783	2,056	1,830
65 to 74 years	25,828	41,905	54,587	27,334	27,253	366	501	550	1,120	1,213	1,378
75 years and over	13,576	21,201	30,991	13,632	17,359	102	174	248	535	561	633
Median age	18.3	19.2	18.4	18.2	18.6	18.8	17.9	22.8	-------	24.6	22.0

[1] Includes age not reported.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Parts 51-54.

No. 1135.—Population by Race, Nativity, and Sex, With Males Per 100 Females, for Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico: 1930 to 1950

Nativity and race	1930		1940		1950		Males per 100 females		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1940	1950
Alaska, total [1]	35,764	23,514	43,003	29,521	79,472	49,171	152.1	145.7	161.6
White	19,904	8,736	25,595	13,575	60,390	32,418	227.8	188.5	186.3
Native	11,515	6,945	18,651	11,733	55,846	30,486	165.8	159.0	183.2
Foreign born	8,389	1,791	6,944	1,842	4,544	1,932	468.4	377.0	235.2
Aboriginal stock	15,359	14,624	16,790	15,668	17,548	16,315	105.0	107.2	107.6
Aleut	(2)	(2)	2,968	2,631	2,110	1,782	(2)	112.8	118.4
Eskimo			8,034	7,542	8,200	7,682		106.5	106.7
Indian			5,788	5,495	7,238	6,851		105.3	105.6
Other races	501	154	618	278	1,534	438	325.3	223.3	350.2
Hawaii, total	222,640	145,696	245,135	178,195	273,895	225,899	152.8	137.6	121.2
Native	180,627	119,172	214,645	156,072	221,553	201,621	151.6	137.5	109.9
Foreign born	42,013	26,524	30,490	22,123	52,342	24,278	158.4	137.8	215.6
Hawaiian	25,353	25,507	32,063	32,247	42,785	43,306	99.4	99.4	98.8
Caucasian	48,706	31,667	64,473	39,318	65,409	49,384	153.8	164.0	132.4
Chinese	16,561	10,618	16,131	12,043	17,044	15,332	156.0	127.6	111.2
Filipino	52,566	10,486	40,791	11,778	43,557	17,514	501.3	346.3	248.7
Japanese	75,008	64,623	82,820	75,085	93,250	91,361	116.1	110.3	102.1
Other races	4,446	2,795	8,857	7,124	11,850	9,002	159.1	124.3	131.6
Puerto Rico, total	771,761	772,152	938,280	930,975	1,110,946	1,099,757	99.9	100.8	101.0
Native	767,683	770,213	935,088	929,128	1,106,176	1,096,074	99.7	100.6	100.9
Foreign born	4,078	1,939	3,192	1,847	4,770	3,683	210.3	172.8	129.5
White	574,369	572,350	718,398	712,346	883,602	878,809	100.4	100.8	100.5
Negro	197,392	199,802	219,882	218,629	226,293	220,655	98.8	100.6	102.6
Other races					1,051	293	-------	-------	358.7

[1] Censuses taken in 1929 and 1939. [2] Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Parts 51-53.

No. 1136.—Births, Deaths, Marriages, and Divorces, in Alaska, 1945 to 1953, and in Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, 1940 to 1953

[By place of occurrence. Rates for 1940 and 1950 based on population enumerated as of April 1, for all other years estimated as of July 1]

Territory or possession and year	Births		Deaths		Deaths under 1 year		Marriages		Divorces [3]	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 population [1]	Number	Rate per 1,000 population [2]	Number	Rate per 1,000 live births	Number	Rate per 1,000 population [2]	Number	Rate per 1,000 population [1]
Alaska:										
1945	1,829	23.2	1,213	8.7	138	75.5	1,306	9.4	[4] 307	[4] 3.9
1949	3,527	27.1	1,182	9.1	168	47.6	1,435	11.0	[4] 412	[4] 3.2
1950	3,725	29.0	1,253	9.7	193	51.8	1,722	13.4	451	3.5
1951	4,495	27.9	1,365	8.5	238	52.9	1,826	11.3	486	3.0
1952	5,755	30.1	1,264	6.6	229	39.8	2,006	10.5	454	2.4
1953	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	1,842	9.0	566	2.8
Hawaii:										
1940	9,414	22.2	3,089	7.3	421	44.7	5,355	12.6	946	2.2
1945	12,305	26.8	3,396	4.2	336	27.3	4,978	6.1	1,530	3.3
1949	14,150	27.7	3,020	5.9	358	25.3	5,316	10.4	1,052	2.1
1950	14,054	28.1	2,919	5.8	337	24.0	5,575	11.2	1,173	2.3
1951	[6] 14,446	[6] 28.1	2,877	5.6	343	23.7	5,860	11.4	[7] 612	[7] 2.4
1952	[6] 15,576	[6] 29.8	2,887	5.5	331	21.3	5,743	11.0	1,300	2.5
1953 [8]	16,124	30.8	2,908	5.6	335	20.8	5,633	10.8	1,287	2.5
Puerto Rico:										
1940	[5]	[5]	34,468	18.4	8,221	[5]	19,457	10.4	[4] 2,600	[4] 1.4
1945	86,680	41.9	28,837	13.7	8,064	93.0	17,490	8.3	[4] 3,247	[4] 1.6
1949	85,625	39.0	23,389	10.6	5,797	67.7	16,156	7.4	[4] 3,409	[4] 1.6
1950	86,038	38.9	21,895	9.9	5,807	67.5	20,532	9.3	3,591	1.6
1951	[6] 84,076	[6] 37.7	22,374	10.0	5,638	67.1	18,140	8.1	3,676	1.6
1952	[6] 80,438	[6] 35.9	20,480	9.1	5,342	66.4	18,288	8.2	[4] 4,173	[4] 1.9
Virgin Islands:										
1940	756	30.4	553	22.2	103	136.2	[9] 122	[9] 4.9	[5]	[5]
1945	984	37.4	401	15.0	122	124.0	[9] 238	[9] 8.9	52	2.0
1949	886	33.2	362	13.6	80	90.3	[9] 194	[9] 7.3	181	6.8
1950	894	33.5	374	14.0	51	57.0	138	5.2	271	10.2
1951	953	38.1	375	15.0	55	57.7	225	9.0	312	12.5
1952	862	35.9	346	14.4	46	53.4	237	9.9	343	14.3
1953	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	247	9.9	236	9.4

[1] 1945 based on civilian population in area; other years based on total population present in area.
[2] [illegible]
[3] [illegible] otherwise indicated. [4] Excludes annulments. [5] Not available.
[6] [illegible] for 6 months only, July through December. Registration of divorces and annulments required by law, effective July 1, 1951.
[7] Data for 6 months only, July through December. Registration of divorces and annulments required by law, effective July 1, 1951. [8] Provisional. [9] Marriage licenses; for year ending June 30.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

No. 1137.—Housing Characteristics—Summary for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands: 1950

Subject	Alaska	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands
ALL DWELLING UNITS				
Number of dwelling units	33,072	120,606	453,572	8,370
Median number of rooms per unit	(1)	(1)	3.2	1.9
Percent of dwelling units:				
In one-dwelling-unit detached structures	77.1	71.9	83.0	64.5
In structures built in 1940 or later	48.0	30.6	50.6	14.9
With running water, private toilet and bath, not dilapidated	48.6	58.6	[2] 15.1	(1)
With flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use	54.8	78.1	16.7	13.1
With installed bathtub or shower, exclusive use	52.8	80.6	25.6	12.6
Vacant, available [3]	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.5
Using wood as exterior material	89.8	93.1	78.3	70.2
With electric lights	77.9	96.7	49.1	52.6
OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS				
Number of occupied dwelling units	30,329	112,290	431,300	7,765
Owner occupied	16,537	37,025	282,172	2,177
Renter occupied	13,792	75,265	149,128	5,588
Median number of persons per unit	2.8	3.8	4.7	2.5
Percent of occupied dwelling units:				
In one-dwelling-unit detached structures	76.1	71.8	82.9	64.0
With 1.51 or more persons per room	22.8	11.8	43.7	35.8
Median value (owner-occupied units) [4]	$3,477	$12,283	$667	$1,317
Median contract monthly rent (renter-occupied units) [5]	$59.24	$32.34	$10.01	$4.88

[1] Not available. [2] With running water from municipal water system.
[3] Represents not dilapidated, for rent or sale.
[4] Represents nonfarm units, except in Hawaii where farm is also included; restricted to 1-dwelling-unit structures, including land. [5] Represents nonfarm units, except in Hawaii where farm is also included.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Housing: 1950;* Vol. I; Parts 51-54.

No. 1138.—Public Elementary and Secondary Schools—Summary, for Territories, Possessions, and Other Areas: 1952

[For related data, based on the Biennial Survey of Education, see tables 136–139, pp. 118–121]

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Canal Zone
Population [1]—1,000	161	514	2,233	25	[2] 59	[2] 19	56
Enrollment—do	20	95	458	5	9	4	11
Elementary [3]	17	72	402	5	8	4	7
Secondary [4]	3	23	55	1	1	([5])	3
High-school graduates—1,000	0.4	4.9	7.1	0.1	0.1	----	0.5
Average daily attendance—do	14	90	405	5	8	----	9
As percent of enrollment	73.1	94.3	88.5	92.7	93.8	----	86.2
Average length of term in days	170.1	178.3	192.0	182.0	181.3	----	188.5
Average number of days attended per enrollee	124.3	168.2	169.9	168.8	170.0	----	162.5
Instructional staff	735	3,629	9,785	189	313	----	371
Supervisors	----	42	103	10	3	----	8
Principals	13	163	431	6	3	----	19
Teachers	722	3,424	9,251	173	307	----	344
Men	182	607	1,833	41	52	----	102
Women	540	2,817	7,418	132	255	----	242
Salaries: Supervisors, principals, and teachers—$1,000	2,909	13,094	17,556	281	964	----	1,436
Average salary—dollars	3,958	3,608	1,794	1,487	3,079	----	3,870
Total expenditures—$1,000	5,881	21,110	32,929	627	1,283	----	1,960
Current expenditures [6]—do	4,664	20,229	31,708	598	1,209	----	1,923
Per pupil [7]—dollars	322.51	225.23	78.31	122.26	143.79	----	211.48
Capital outlay [6]—$1,000	1,218	652	785	----	59	----	13
Per pupil [7]—dollars	84.20	7.26	1.94	----	7.05	----	1.42
Expenditures for adult and summer schools—$1,000	----	229	348	----	----	----	24
Current expenditures not allocable—$1,000	----	----	88	29	15	----	----

[1] As of July 1, 1951.
[2] As of April 1, 1950.
[3] Kindergarten to grade eight, inclusive.
[4] Ninth grade to post-graduate, inclusive.
[5] Less than 500.
[6] Allocable to public day-school pupils.
[7] In average daily attendance.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education*, chapter on Statistics of State School Systems.

No. 1139.—Farms and Farm Property—Summary for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa

[Figures are as of April 1, except 1939 figures for Alaska, as of October 1]

ITEM	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO		
	1939	1950	1940	1950	1930	1940	1950
Number of farms, total	623	525	4,995	5,750	52,965	55,519	53,515
Operated by owners	471	495	1,345	2,335	43,101	42,990	50,184
Full owners	397	445	956	1,638	40,480	40,622	47,821
Part owners	74	50	389	697	2,621	2,368	2,363
Operated by managers	27	10	123	109	3,374	1,303	421
Operated by tenants	125	20	3,527	3,306	6,490	11,226	2,910
Land in farms, total [1]	1,775,752	421,799	2,485,648	2,432,069	1,979,474	1,885,874	1,844,886
Operated by owners	51,566	62,510	490,396	493,212	1,166,976	1,072,144	1,378,626
Full owners	43,522	53,105	41,966	85,460	1,040,161	931,931	1,174,157
Part owners	8,044	9,405	448,430	407,752	126,815	140,213	204,469
Operated by managers	526,619	157,152	1,882,113	1,897,242	676,760	573,699	340,194
Operated by tenants	1,197,567	202,137	113,139	41,615	135,738	240,031	126,066
Number of farms, by size: [1]							
Under 10 acres or cuerdas	75	58	2,870	3,558	26,520	29,370	27,985
10 to 19 acres or cuerdas	24	19	952	979	11,067	11,288	10,538
20 to 49 acres or cuerdas	86	58	739	690	8,835	8,575	8,687
50 to 99 acres or cuerdas	117	81	163	193	3,351	3,200	3,166
100 to 174 acres or cuerdas	190	231	60	105	1,570	1,504	1,440
175 to 259 acres or cuerdas	26	32	40	41	674	646	627
260 to 499 acres or cuerdas	45	32	36	184	581	594	1,072
500 acres or cuerdas and over	60	14	135		367	342	
Land in farms, by size of farm: [1]							
Under 10 acres or cuerdas	307	245	11,344	13,184	131,432	145,438	143,008
10 to 19 acres or cuerdas	306	242	12,892	13,033	147,503	151,510	144,449
20 to 49 acres or cuerdas	3,288	2,185	23,030	20,533	264,712	258,563	263,720
50 to 99 acres or cuerdas	8,403	6,047	11,228	13,061	226,464	215,540	216,148
100 to 174 acres or cuerdas	28,295	34,000	7,579	13,683	201,928	191,678	186,539
175 to 259 acres or cuerdas	5,459	6,721	8,475	8,688	143,884	135,568	133,055
260 to 499 acres or cuerdas	15,041	10,455	12,955	2,349,887	196,061	206,789	757,967
500 acres or cuerdas and over	1,714,653	361,904	2,398,145		667,490	580,788	
Value of farm property ($1,000):							
Land and buildings	3,841	6,544	112,788	195,277	182,112	173,863	(2)
Buildings	2,140	(2)	17,829	(2)	16,948	16,556	(2)
Implements and machinery	377	(2)	13,805	(2)	4,617	8,445	(2)

ITEM	VIRGIN ISLANDS		GUAM	
	1940	1950	1940	1950
Number of farms, total	828	755	2,529	2,262
Operated by owners	540	573	1,209	901
Full owners	498	540	(2)	(2)
Part owners	42	33	(2)	(2)
Operated by managers	58	36		
Operated by tenants	230	146		
Operated by lessees, renters, and borrowers (squatters)			1,320	1,361
Land in farms, total [1]	55,219	63,753	26,264	10,025
Operated by owners	24,107	41,633	15,094	5,405
Full owners	22,623	37,039	(2)	(2)
Part owners	1,484	4,594	(2)	(2)
Operated by managers	24,782	17,813		
Operated by tenants	6,330	4,307		
Operated by lessees, renters, and borrowers (squatters)			11,170	4,620
Number of farms, by size:				
Under 10 acres or hectares	504	364	(2)	2,072
10 to 19 acres or hectares	145	140	(2)	119
20 to 49 acres or hectares	53	94	(2)	55
50 to 499 acres or hectares	96	126	(2)	16
500 acres or hectares and over	30	31	(2)	
Land in farms, by size of farm: [1]				
Under 10 acres or hectares	2,764	1,723	(2)	3,675
10 to 19 acres or hectares	1,816	1,844	(2)	1,535
20 to 49 acres or hectares	1,526	2,858	(2)	1,599
50 to 499 acres or hectares	20,092	24,096	(2)	3,216
500 acres or hectares and over	29,021	33,232	(2)	
Value of farm property ($1,000):				
Land and buildings	2,399	6,493	(2)	(2)
Buildings	771	(2)	(2)	(2)
Implements and machinery	113	(2)	(2)	(2)

ITEM	AMERICAN SAMOA	
	1940	1950
Number of farms	1,038	1,490
Farms operated by owners	709	862
Land in farms (acres)	(2)	14,830

[1] For Alaska, Hawaii, and Virgin Islands, figures are for acres; for Puerto Rico, cuerdas; and for Guam, hectares. A cuerda is equivalent to 0.9712 acre and a hectare to 2.471 acres. [2] Data not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950*, Vol. I, Part 34.

No. 1140.—Domestic and Other Animals on Farms, by Kind—Summary for Alaska, American Samoa, Guam, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands

[Figures are as of April 1, except 1939 figures for Alaska, as of October 1]

Class	Alaska		American Samoa		Guam	
	1939	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
Horses and mules	496	207	121	170	126	58
Asses and burros						
Carabaos					1,560	679
Cattle	3,749	2,236	272	233	5,845	2,847
Milk cows	1,217	[1] 1,324	26	75	260	661
Sheep	17,076	6,046	34	15		[2]
Goats	280	[2]		[2]	1,353	743
Swine	959	1,201	8,641	9,080	14,089	7,056
Chickens	18,374	20,278	22,908	28,011	209,465	132,781
Fur-bearing animals	34,433	[3] 1,378				
Reindeer	312,854	[2]				

Class	Hawaii		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
Horses	[4] 10,044	7,564	33,688	36,390	[4] 954	1,077
Mules	[4] 4,491	1,918	4,652	5,419	[4] 623	208
Asses and burros	52		1,547		[4] 544	399
Carabaos						
Cattle	[4] 139,078	155,739	299,734	289,389	[4] 8,796	11,355
Milk cows	10,952	9,449	89,217	[5] 81,056	2,480	5,331
Sheep	[6] 26,207	13,513	3,488	3,121	[6] 819	2,786
Goats	[7] 765	379	42,861	39,311	[7] 2,134	3,876
Swine	[7] 31,684	65,435	97,306	91,069	[7] 1,124	978
Chickens	272,590	472,183	[7] 769,934	[8] 799,353	[7] 8,046	10,074

[1] Cows including heifers that have calved.
[2] Not available.
[3] Females over 3 months old.
[4] Excluding data for animals under 3 months old.
[5] Cows milked.
[6] Excluding data for sheep and lambs under 6 months old.
[7] Excluding data for animals or chickens under 4 months old.
[8] Chicken hens only.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950*, Vol. I, Part 34.

No. 1141.—Principal Crops, Land Harvested and Production—Summary for Alaska, Hawaii, Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, Guam, and American Samoa

Area and crop	Land harvested (acres)		Production		
			Unit	Quantity	
	1939	1949		1939	1949
Alaska					
Barley	654	55	Bushel	13,219	661
Oats	527	333	do	13,661	11,616
Potatoes	388	1,030	do	41,887	184,862
Wheat	527	204	do	9,479	5,263
	1940	1949		1940	1949
Hawaii					
Coffee	4,136	3,403	Pound	8,546,783	4,648,155
Corn	1,862	752	Hundredweight	16,320	9,639
Pineapples	48,598	51,018	Ton	614,484	654,915
Potatoes, white	487	106	Hundredweight	19,916	4,956
Rice	509	170	do	19,018	6,585
Sugarcane	135,945	108,298	Ton	8,535,023	7,888,526
Sweetpotatoes and yams	180	279	Hundredweight	9,271	12,177
Taro	622	591	do	115,800	104,897
	1939	1949		1939	1949
Virgin Islands					
Sugarcane	4,097	4,142	Ton	42,641	49,091
Sweetpotatoes and yams	131	137	Pound	180,100	154,116

No. 1141.—Principal Crops, Land Harvested and Production—Summary for Alaska, Hawaii, Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, Guam, and American Samoa—Con.

Area and crop	Land harvested or number of trees or plants		Production		
			Unit	Quantity	
	1939	1949		1939	1949
PUERTO RICO	*Cuerdas*	*Cuerdas*			
Coffee	181,106	176,386	Pound	32,652,044	25,661,626
Corn	59,350	39,497	do	36,811,000	23,122,102
Cotton	3,381	2,736	do	1,637,067	1,175,677
Dry beans	48,363	19,962	do	19,248,800	5,808,972
Pigeon peas	34,301	20,436	do	15,722,200	6,938,152
Rice	13,753	5,342	do	7,915,600	2,480,080
Sugarcane	229,750	344,067	Ton	7,237,717	10,699,147
Sweetpotatoes	49,565	23,818	Pound	103,160,000	32,485,183
Tobacco	28,584	26,834	do	19,885,377	22,254,266
Taniers (Yautías)	22,080	14,693	do	42,707,200	24,105,774
Bananas	47,114	44,241	Bunch	16,014,474	12,032,378
Coconuts	12,961	12,551	Number	21,776,289	25,498,475
Grapefruit	4,869	2,701	do	24,829,581	14,149,961
Oranges	9,879	16,532	do	116,273,562	178,934,691
Pineapples	1,912	3,553	Tons	11,971	33,462
Plantains	16,775	15,125	Number	6,166,226	100,401,070
	1939	1949		1939	1949
GUAM	*Hectares*	*Hectares*			
Arrowroot	38	(1)	Pound	136,640	3,461
Cassava	74	4	do	472,657	15,710
Corn	881	279	do	2,033,528	571,413
Sweetpotatoes	128	22	do	756,415	107,044
Taro	293	77	do	(2)	280,742
Yams	80	15	do	840,815	87,283
	Number of trees or plants	*Number of trees or plants*			
Alligator pears (avocados)	10,220	1,870	Number	959,881	67,064
Bananas	535,240	142,222	Bunch	301,264	65,266
Breadfruit	36,615	12,405	Number	2,855,606	371,589
Coconuts	885,424	241,816	do	20,849,546	3,172,106
Coffee	90,254	7,968	Pound	42,686	2,465
Kapok	9,629	418	do	18,283	1,131
Lemons	11,270	1,330	Number	868,684	54,987
Mangoes	4,602	1,758	do	1,933,761	428,072
Oranges	5,477	860	do	366,073	25,003
Papayas	7,719	2,211	do	78,153	10,504
Pineapples	134,263	35,603	do	87,025	10,726
Tangerines	3,951	1,995	do	647,719	74,713

Area and crop	Farms reporting		Land harvested or number of trees or plants	
	1939	1949	1939	1949
AMERICAN SAMOA	*Number*	*Number*	*Acres*	*Acres*
Arrowroot	690	101		20
Sugarcane for thatching	(2)	537	(2)	118
Taro	1,027	1,430		1,576
Tobacco	197	40		13
Yams	542	224		59
			Number of trees or plants	*Number of trees or plants*
Alligator pears (avocados)	348	218	1,275	924
Bananas	1,027	(2)	[3] 459,000	(2)
Breadfruits	1,028	1,427	[3] 46,000	637,408
Coconuts		(2)	[4] 245,000	(2)
Limes	559	422	2,383	2,304
Mangoes	631	445	3,203	2,152
Oranges	671	605	4,699	5,173

[1] Reported in small fractions. [2] Data not available. [3] Estimated in part.
[4] Based on estimates supplied by Governor of Samoa.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950*, Vol. I, Part 34.

No. 1142.—Mineral Production in Territories, Possessions, and Other Areas of the United States: 1949 to 1952

Area and mineral	1949		1950		1951		1952	
	Quantity	Value ($1,000)	Quantity	Value ($1,000)	Quantity	Value ($1,000)	Quantity	Value ($1,000)
Territories, total		16,537		19,627		21,295		28,106
Alaska, total		15,549		17,852		19,569		26,302
Antimony ore and concentrate, short tons (gross weight)	74	31			301	(1)	420	(1)
Coal, 1,000 short tons	434	3,309	412	3,033	494	3,767	686	5,779
Copper (recoverable content of ores, etc.), short tons	4	2	0	2	1	(2)		
Gold (recoverable content of ores, etc.), 1,000 troy ounces	229	8,030	289	10,125	240	8,387	241	8,419
Lead (recoverable content of ores, etc.), short tons	51	16	149	40	21	7	1	(2)
Mercury (content of ore), 76-lb. flasks	100	8					28	6
Sand [illegible] tons	(1)	(1)	3,050	2,377	6,888	8,739	10,782	8,651
Silver [illegible] etc.), [illegible] inces	36	33	53	48	33	30	33	30
Tin (content of ore and concentrate), long tons	51	115	79	170	69	197	82	221
Tungsten concentrate, short tons (60-percent WO_3 basis)			13	(1)	10	(1)	8	(1)
Zinc (recoverable content of ores, etc.), short tons	2	(2)	6	2	1	(2)		
Undistributed: Gem stones (1952), platinum-group metals, pumice (1950), stone, and minerals indicated by footnote reference 1		4,005		2,055		3,441		3,195
Hawaii, total		988		1,775		1,726		1,804
Lime (open market), short tons	8,404	227	8,141	220	8,740	236	8,894	241
Sand and gravel, 1,000 short tons					3	6	1	1
Stone, do	654	719	696	1,555	650	1,337	706	1,545
Undistributed (nonmetallic)		43				147		17
Possessions and other areas, total		12,783		12,454		13,364		14,751
Canal Zone, total		222		98		138		205
Sand and gravel [3 4], 1,000 short tons	39	59	22	15	32	26	57	53
Stone (crushed) [3 4], do	109	164	53	83	56	112	86	152
Canton: Stone (crushed) [3], short tons	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	360	1	150	(2)
Guam: Stone [3], 1,000 short tons	2,605	5,209	[4] 1,528	[4] 3,055	720	675	948	870
Midway: Stone (crushed) [3], short tons	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	7,200	[6] 6
Puerto Rico, total		7,336		9,297		12,502		13,610
Cement, 1,000 (376-lb.) barrels	2,171	6,109	3,187	8,299	4,298	11,252	3,904	10,518
Iron ore (usable), 1,000 long tons (gross weight)					39	226	139	797
Lime (open market), short tons	7,347	185	8,166	181	10,350	191	8,575	195
Salt (common), 1,000 short tons	13	77	14	137	11	110	13	122
Sand and gravel, do	(1)	(1)	101	104	100	100	123	164
Stone, do	[7] 520	[7] 827	[7] 250	[7] 575	284	514	[7] 689	[7] 1,807
Undistributed: Other nonmetallic minerals and minerals indicated by footnote reference 1		139		1				6
Virgin Islands: Stone (crushed) [3 4], 1,000 short tons	[8] 10	[6 8] 16	[8] 3	[6 8] 4	12	47	13	52
Wake: Stone (crushed) [3], short tons	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	240	1	4,260	8

[1] Value included with "Undistributed."
[2] Less than $500.
[3] [illegible] short-ton equivalents of cubic yards reported.
[4] [illegible]
[5] Not available.
[6] Estimate.
[7] Excludes certain stone included with "Undistributed."
[8] St. Croix Island only. Data for St. Thomas Island not available.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook.*

No. 1143.—Alaska and Hawaii—Summary of Manufactures: 1899 to 1939

[Figures for 1939 exclude data for plants reporting products valued at less than $500; those for earlier years exclude pla[illegible]at less than $500. This increase in minimum value-of-products limit resulted in [illegible] of establishments" reported, but did not seriously impair comparability of figu[illegible]lier years]

INDUSTRY	Census year	Number of establishments	Wage earners (average for the year)	Wages	Cost of materials, etc., fuel, electric energy	Value of products	Value added by manufacture [1]
Alaska, all industries	1899	48	2,260	$1,374,680	$1,762,583	$4,194,421	$2,431,838
	1909	152	3,099	1,948,026	5,119,613	11,340,105	6,220,492
	1919	147	6,575	8,839,452	19,482,485	41,495,243	22,012,758
	1939 [2]	230	4,816	6,883,988	20,916,757	38,815,436	17,898,679
Hawaii, all industries	1899 [3]	222	3,655	1,473,000	12,251,000	23,354,000	11,103,000
	1909 [3]	500	5,904	2,108,903	25,817,734	47,403,880	21,586,146
	1919 [3]	496	9,969	6,636,763	81,178,956	133,096,412	51,917,456
	1939	474	17,002	11,458,311	75,651,675	134,005,264	58,353,589

[1] Value of products less cost of materials, etc., fuel, and purchased electric energy.
[2] Figures for 1939 cover the 12-month period ended Sept. 30, 1939.
[3] Includes data for coffee roasting and spice grinding which are no longer treated as manufacturing activities.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1939 Census of Manufactures reports.

No. 1144.—Imports and Exports of Alaska and Hawaii: 1882 to 1954

[T[illegible]d exports of merchandise from and to countries exclusive of the United States; legal require[illegible] declarations for shipments between the United States and Alaska and Hawaii was removed [illegible]]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR ENDING—	ALASKA		HAWAII	
	Imports [1]	Exports	Imports [1]	Exports
June 30:	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*
1882–1885	9,198	24,955		
1886–1890	23,697	8,748		
1891–1895	42,539	15,526		
1896–1900	185,182	135,069		
1901–1905	721,110	1,882,464	3,165,296	64,698
1906–1910	804,627	1,370,821	4,149,852	254,956
1911–1915	692,046	1,150,087	5,932,201	631,003
Dec. 31:				
1915–1920 [2]	1,332,484	1,854,417	6,035,299	2,316,781
1921–1925	739,401	1,279,046	9,085,041	1,489,922
1926–1930	906,631	516,501	9,787,997	2,158,771
1931–1935	301,008	260,273	5,907,783	1,055,913
1936–1940	192,922	481,196	8,049,332	1,616,457
1941–1945	1,637,602	130,618,015	9,994,750	2,385,136
1946–1950	*1,248,715*	[3] *2,099,132*	*12,153,998*	[3] *5,435,234*
1941	177,367	771,823	6,193,318	11,012,877
1942	2,026,655	818,327	1,675,793	253,095
1943	2,448,776	214,734,341	3,172,149	20,186
1944	596,456	271,111,500	12,715,828	53,395
1945	2,938,758	165,654,086	26,216,663	586,129
1946	570,825	1,054,863	9,233,965	6,705,123
1947	502,437	1,907,978	9,216,017	8,079,710
1948	2,779,449	2,408,928	12,725,649	6,704,891
1949	1,397,255	2,599,870	16,007,450	3,462,131
1950	993,561	[3] 2,524,020	13,586,910	[3] 2,224,317
1951	1,160,922	[3] 2,824,861	19,158,467	[3] 3,504,799
1952	993,574	[3] 3,041,956	20,076,009	[3] 4,124,809
1953	1,180,163	[3] 3,579,437	19,866,820	[3] 6,320,878
1954	2,766,635	[3] 6,806,856	19,615,030	[3] 8,292,620

[1] General imports through 1933; imports for consumption thereafter.
[2] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.
[3] Excludes certain commodity exports under security regulations.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States.*

No. 1145.—Hawaii—Personal Income, and Selected Income and Employment Items, by Industry: 1939 to 1953

ITEM	1939	1945	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
PERSONAL INCOME ($1,000,000)							
Personal income	218	1,009	685	689	796	864	889
Wage and salary disbursements	157	869	513	510	599	655	677
Other labor income	2	5	15	16	17	18	22
Proprietors' income	24	91	66	58	77	90	80
Rental income of persons	8	19	22	24	26	27	30
Dividends	15	17	19	23	25	20	22
Personal interest income	9	18	29	29	32	34	36
Transfer payments	5	20	32	41	34	35	38
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	2	30	11	12	14	15	16
Less:							
Personal tax and nontax payments	7	115	63	67	88	101	106
Federal	4	102	49	52	72	84	88
Territorial and county	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
Equals: Disposable personal income	211	894	622	622	708	763	783
Population, 1,000	415	760	506	491	502	502	511
Per capita:							
Personal income, dollars	525	1,328	1,354	1,403	1,586	1,721	1,740
Disposable income, do	508	1,176	1,229	1,267	1,410	1,520	1,532
WAGES AND SALARIES ($1,000)							
All industries	156,810	869,482	512,685	510,398	599,269	654,663	677,060
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	35,378	50,707	65,571	65,945	72,336	73,372	72,514
Mining	30	1,090	449	546	744	807	790
Contract construction	5,449	18,618	22,181	24,665	32,899	34,032	36,787
Manufacturing	16,154	41,871	52,646	53,475	58,324	61,327	63,105
Wholesale and retail trade	21,142	52,107	70,735	74,144	81,236	85,930	89,778
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,749	6,867	11,528	11,332	12,592	12,824	14,162
Transportation	6,688	22,014	24,132	24,748	26,136	29,392	28,352
Communications and public utilities	4,238	7,633	12,073	12,504	13,414	14,794	16,497
Services	12,671	30,699	37,449	39,093	42,863	46,831	49,414
Government	51,311	637,876	215,921	203,346	258,725	295,354	305,661
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT [1]							
All industries	156,520	490,105	177,860	169,862	192,304	198,404	199,612
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50,140	36,130	28,520	27,696	27,512	27,058	25,677
Mining	37	357	158	180	226	252	219
Contract construction	5,311	6,306	7,513	8,054	10,289	10,112	10,294
Manufacturing	16,503	17,118	18,767	17,700	18,519	18,917	19,373
Wholesale and retail trade	16,851	22,325	25,976	26,719	27,924	29,157	29,891
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,889	2,260	3,277	3,163	3,613	3,591	3,953
Transportation	4,754	7,414	7,548	6,933	6,781	6,888	6,931
Communications and public utilities	2,670	2,788	3,666	3,631	3,705	3,815	4,017
Services	16,145	17,399	17,815	18,266	18,977	19,895	20,522
Government	42,220	378,008	64,620	56,911	74,758	78,719	78,735
AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS (dollars) [2]							
All industries	1,009	2,480	2,897	2,956	3,117	3,248	3,354
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	706	1,403	2,299	2,381	2,629	2,712	2,824
Mining	811	3,053	2,842	2,889	3,292	3,202	3,607
Contract construction	1,026	2,952	2,952	2,850	3,197	3,366	3,574
Manufacturing	979	2,446	2,805	3,021	3,149	3,242	3,257
Wholesale and retail trade	1,255	2,334	2,723	2,775	2,909	2,947	3,004
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,985	3,038	3,518	3,583	3,485	3,571	3,583
Transportation	1,407	2,969	3,197	3,570	3,854	4,267	4,091
Communications and public utilities	1,587	2,738	3,293	3,444	3,621	3,878	4,107
Services	785	1,764	2,102	2,173	2,259	2,354	2,408
Government	1,532	3,077	3,698	3,708	3,723	3,925	-------

[1] Full-time equivalent employment measures man-years of full-time employment of wage and salary earners and its equivalent in work performed by part-time workers. Full-time employment is defined simply in terms of the number of hours which is customary at a particular time and place.

[2] Per full-time civilian employee.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Income of Hawaii*, and records.

No. 1146.—Balance of Payments of Puerto Rico: 1947 to 1953

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEMS	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Exports of goods and services	266,190	271,370	282,430	317,798	377,720	422,161	522,812
Merchandise, adjusted	195,879	198,209	210,935	244,056	281,170	270,335	334,036
Transportation	14,644	16,529	14,682	16,027	17,578	19,744	23,535
Travel	4,181	5,466	6,450	6,816	9,096	13,745	19,357
Operational disbursements of Federal agencies in Puerto Rico	45,522	42,374	41,842	40,718	55,448	102,603	123,952
Income on investments	4,342	4,898	3,768	3,409	3,292	3,162	3,409
Miscellaneous services	1,622	3,894	4,753	6,772	11,136	12,572	18,523
Imports of goods and services	395,599	435,481	424,492	432,776	535,211	564,924	620,597
Merchandise, adjusted	327,666	367,981	355,302	352,815	446,704	456,508	503,082
Transportation	33,390	36,592	34,792	36,642	41,851	50,048	54,326
Travel	8,816	8,820	9,552	9,770	11,159	16,998	20,230
Income on investments	16,984	11,216	13,571	20,687	21,378	24,267	24,740
Miscellaneous services	8,743	10,872	11,275	12,862	14,119	17,103	18,219
Balance on goods and services	−129,409	−164,111	−142,062	−114,978	−157,491	−142,763	−97,785
Unilateral transfers, net	+64,337	+83,333	+78,584	+80,501	+61,796	+59,039	+70,421
Private	−5,300	−1,759	+1,908	+2,003	+7,433	+11,404	+16,870
Federal government	+69,637	+85,092	+76,676	+78,498	+54,363	+47,635	+53,551
Commonwealth government	+5,375	+6,562	+8,273	+10,053	+13,032	+15,523	+21,961
Individuals and businesses	+64,262	+78,530	+68,403	+68,445	+41,331	+32,112	+31,590
Balance on goods and services and unilateral transfers (net external investment)	−65,072	−80,778	−63,478	−34,477	−95,695	−83,724	−27,364
External assets in Puerto Rico, net [increase (+) or decrease (−)]	+28,020	+17,991	+12,763	+46,241	+91,893	+74,408	+38,530
Long-term	+29,550	+5,402	+22,961	+46,210	+66,956	+52,118	+31,128
Short-term	−1,530	+12,589	−10,198	+31	+24,937	+22,290	+7,402
Puerto Rican assets abroad, net [increase (−) or decrease (+)]	+45,407	+70,094	+55,719	−12,388	−4,854	−1,403	−11,277
Long-term assets	−15,401	+26,882	+18,539	−13,743	−5,939	−10,145	−8,504
External assets of Puerto Rican banks [1]	+51,130	+23,636	+33,152	+7,701	+15,089	+16,998	−2,190
Short-term assets	+3,339	+33	−1,532	−3,400	−3,536	−587	−742
Net flow of U. S. currency [2]	+6,339	+19,543	+5,560	−2,946	−10,468	−7,669	+159
Errors and omissions (unknown transactions)	−8,355	−7,307	−5,004	+624	+8,656	+10,719	+111

[1] Minus sign represents a net increase in bank balances abroad; plus sign, a net decrease.
[2] Minus sign represents a net inflow of currency; plus sign, a net outflow.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics; *Balance of Payments—Puerto Rico 1953.*

No. 1147.—Puerto Rico—Indexes of Value, Price, and Quantity of Exports and Imports, and Terms of Trade: 1947 to 1953

[1948–1949=100. For years ending June 30]

YEAR	VALUE		PRICE		QUANTITY [1]		Terms of trade [2]
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
1947	92.9	92.2	100.0	100.5	92.9	91.7	99.5
1948	94.0	103.6	103.4	105.1	90.8	98.6	98.4
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	115.7	99.3	97.6	90.1	118.5	110.2	108.3
1951	133.3	125.7	106.4	99.1	125.3	126.8	107.4
1952	128.2	128.5	107.6	103.2	119.1	124.5	104.3
1953	158.4	141.6	109.6	101.9	144.5	139.0	107.6

[1] Derived from the value and price indexes.
[2] Calculated by dividing the export price index by the import price index.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics; *Balance of Payments—Puerto Rico 1953.*

No. 1148.—Puerto Rico—Manufactures by Industry Groups and Industries: 1949 and 1939

[Figures for 1949 include data for all establishments. Figures for 1939 include data only for establishments with products valued at $2,000 or more. Certain industries not shown separately to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

Industry group and industry	1949							1939 [1]		
	Number of establishments	Number of proprietors and partners	All employees: Number (average for year)	All employees: Salaries and wages, total ($1,000)	Production workers: Number (average for year)	Production workers: Wages, total ($1,000)	Value added by manufacture [2] ($1,000)	Number of establishments	Number of production workers (average for year)	Value added by manufacture ($1,000)
All industries, total [3]	**1,998**	**1,821**	**55,137**	**49,205**	**47,735**	**35,736**	**93,421**	(4)	(4)	(4)
All industries (excl. coffee roasting and grinding and tobacco stemming and redrying), total [3]	*1,937*	*1,768*	*49,052*	*46,215*	*42,012*	*33,174*	*87,043*	*798*	*23,484*	*35,219*
Food and kindred products	526	473	23,243	25,516	19,615	18,251	52,432	(4)	(4)	(4)
Food and kindred products, exc. [illegible]	*507*	*450*	*23,102*	*25,398*	*19,526*	*18,203*	*51,321*	*379*	*12,996*	*22,997*
[illegible]	31	29	311	391	166	133	651	9	36	40
[illegible]	4	5	37	32	31	23	47	3	9	12
Ice cream and ices	27	24	274	360	135	110	604	6	27	27
Canning, preserving, and freezing	23	14	1,159	650	872	464	906	7	307	105
Canning and preserving, except fish	19	12	1,132	630	851	454	824	7	307	105
Pickles and sauces	4	2	27	19	21	9	83			
Bakery products	277	286	2,750	2,441	2,275	1,946	3,928	219	1,470	1,215
Bread and other bakery products	265	278	2,235	1,995	1,839	1,656	3,144	212	1,143	1,022
Biscuits, crackers, and pretzels	12	8	515	446	436	291	784	7	327	193
Sugar	41	22	14,241	17,246	12,900	13,254	35,704	44	9,658	18,066
Raw cane sugar	36	22	13,562	16,496	12,280	12,680	32,228	40	7,765	16,497
Cane sugar refining	5	------	679	750	620	574	[5] 3,476	4	1,893	2,170
Chocolate and cocoa products	4	------	141	116	98	43	329	1	(d)	(d)
Beverages	73	42	3,174	3,533	2,287	1,836	8,527	53	1,006	2,344
Bottled soft drinks	33	18	863	927	428	397	1,973	10	(d)	(d)
Malt liquors	4	------	799	1,050	637	633	2,419	2	(d)	(d)
Wines and brandy	5	12	85	57	52	26	282	4	43	20
Distilled liquors, except brandy	31	12	1,427	1,499	1,170	779	[5] 3,852	37	657	1,636
Misc. food preparations [6]	68	78	1,085	889	675	441	1,659	(4)	(4)	(4)
Misc. food preparations, exc. [illegible]	*49*	*55*	*944*	*771*	*586*	*393*	*1,048*	*36*	*467*	*580*
[illegible]	29	37	515	445	241	170	640	25	285	382
[illegible]	10	10	193	185	171	156	300	8	154	(d)
[illegible]	25	27	361	245	249	105	703	(4)	(4)	(4)
[illegible] grinding	6	4	220	128	160	56	92	1	(d)	(d)
Tobacco manufactures	626	609	7,116	3,403	6,732	2,956	6,743	(4)	(4)	(4)
Tobacco manufactures, exc. tobacco stemming and redrying	*584*	*579*	*1,172*	*531*	*1,098*	*443*	*977*	*47*	*445*	*289*
Cigars	577	574	1,097	496	1,024	409	935	41	(d)	(d)
Chewing and smoking tobacco	7	5	75	35	74	34	42	5	30	11
Tobacco stemming and redrying	42	30	5,944	2,873	5,634	2,513	5,767	(4)	(4)	(4)
Textile mill products	10	2	1,450	596	1,273	475	607	3	101	(d)
Apparel and related products	263	244	10,805	6,464	9,361	4,933	9,251	135	6,307	7,285
Men's and boys' suits and coats	111	17	684	549	642	450	861	5	688	709
Men's and boys' furnishings	68	73	2,216	1,381	2,006	965	1,993	36	1,004	799
Men's dress shirts and nightwear	17	13	741	541	657	332	781	9	505	305
Separate trousers	35	41	1,058	603	978	468	920	18	262	260
Men's and boys' clothing, n. e. c.	6	10	260	129	234	91	132	1	(d)	(d)
Women's and misses' outerwear	33	29	1,149	562	1,068	451	701	15	269	582
Blouses and waists	18	13	757	387	700	313	497	7	(d)	(d)
Women's and children's undergarments	31	22	1,401	831	1,300	688	1,076	25	(d)	(d)

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1148.—Puerto Rico—Manufactures by Industry Groups and Industries: 1949 and 1939—Continued

Industry group and industry	1949							1939 [1]		
	Number of establishments	Number of proprietors and partners	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manufacture [2] ($1,000)	Number of establishments	Number of production workers (average for year)	Value added by manufacture ($1,000)
			Number (average for year)	Salaries and wages, total ($1,000)	Number (average for year)	Wages, total ($1,000)				
Apparel and related products—Continued										
Children's outerwear	27	22	946	552	894	483	711	11	(d)	(d)
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories [7]	74	68	3,828	2,284	2,989	1,650	3,485	32	1,292	1,878
Handkerchiefs	45	44	2,453	1,517	2,118	1,200	2,030	31	(d)	(d)
Housefurnishings, n. e. c.	8	6	395	147	306	123	177	8	173	402
Canvas products	6	5	51	48	37	32	80	1	(d)	(d)
Lumber and products (except furniture)	51	53	327	302	313	245	611	13	119	134
Millwork plants	43	47	300	289	286	232	589	11	(d)	(d)
Furniture and fixtures	186	193	1,888	1,519	1,727	1,229	2,338	52	830	525
Household furniture	177	180	1,837	1,468	1,681	1,194	2,205	49	822	512
Wood house furniture, except upholstery	152	161	1,443	1,071	1,343	926	1,467	39	610	317
Mattresses and bedsprings	13	9	266	276	222	177	511	9	(d)	(d)
Paper and allied products	5	1	294	352	258	263	825	1	(d)	(d)
Printing and publishing industries	77	63	1,459	2,216	975	1,266	3,670	59	653	1,047
Chemicals and allied products	49	21	1,268	1,510	1,011	884	4,394	39	400	981
Pharmaceutical preparations	20	6	209	231	149	96	542	13	(d)	(d)
Fertilizers (mixing only)	7	5	504	659	428	402	2,731	7	197	634
Compressed and liquefied gases	6	1	239	354	153	187	716	2	(d)	(d)
Insecticides and fungicides	3	3	7	3	7	3	12			
Leather and leather products	22	12	911	611	859	446	925	15	79	64
Handbags and small leather goods	7	1	389	246	367	172	380			
[illegible]	87	82	2,562	3,097	2,224	2,162	6,353	23	254	248
	3	2	21	21	17	15	38			
	18	12	715	724	654	548	1,034	12	155	156
Concrete products	42	50	317	268	281	193	498			
Cut-stone and stone products	7	6	46	71	44	66	183	3	9	4
Fabricated metal products	33	32	310	338	290	292	710	10	49	63
Structural metal products	24	22	194	255	187	221	538	6	29	29
Structural and ornamental products	15	17	123	153	122	151	251	3	(d)	(d)
Machinery (except electrical)	13	9	617	949	517	670	1,352	7	477	660
Farm machinery (except tractors)	6	4	86	133	74	85	217	3	30	(d)
Miscellaneous manufactures [8]	44	26	2,389	1,591	2,230	1,275	2,451	12	574	619
Jewelry and silverware	7	2	382	320	345	234	406	1	(d)	(d)
Costume jewelry and notions	16	6	1,595	951	1,497	788	1,393	2	(d)	(d)
Artificial flowers	5	1	629	375	600	344	380			
Buttons	5	2	572	470	509	347	863	2	(d)	(d)
Morticians' goods	8	8	13	10	13	10	20	6	8	10
Signs and advertising displays	4	6	19	20	17	17	33	1	(d)	(d)

[1] Retabulated to provide industry statistics comparable with those for 1949.
[2] Computed by subtracting costs of materials and supplies, fuels, electric energy, and contract work from value of products.
[3] Includes data for industry groups not shown separately (to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies) as follows: Rubber, primary metal industries, electrical machinery, and transportation equipment, 1 establishment each; and for instruments and related products, 2 establishments.
[4] Comparable statistics for 1939 not available. Figures for 1949 include statistics for activities of (1) coffee roasting and grinding and (2) tobacco stemming and redrying, which were classified as manufacturing in 1949 but considered nonmanufacturing in 1939.
[5] This figure may include an undetermined amount of excise taxes.
[6] Includes shortening, cooking oils, and flavorings.
[7] Includes fabric and combination dress and work gloves.
[8] Includes sporting and athletic goods, hand stamps and stencils, needles, pins, and fasteners, plastic products, brooms and brushes, matches, and hair work.
[d] Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Puerto Rico Census of Manufactures, 1949.*

No. 1149.—Imports and Exports of Puerto Rico: 1901 to 1954

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR ENDING—	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	Total	From United States	From other countries [1]	Total	To United States	To other countries
June 30:	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*
1901–1905	13, 256, 464	11, 055, 607	2, 200, 857	14, 228, 464	10, 485, 414	3, 743, 050
1906–1910	26, 819, 937	23, 660, 948	3, 158, 988	29, 850, 008	25, 118, 813	4, 731, 195
1911–1915	37, 790, 207	33, 959, 225	3, 830, 982	46, 237, 403	38, 982, 507	7, 254, 896
Dec. 31:						
1915–1920 [2]	51, 192, 853	47, 846, 373	3, 346, 480	67, 831, 644	60, 818, 903	7, 012, 741
1921–1925	78, 901, 764	70, 355, 330	8, 546, 434	82, 878, 547	76, 481, 329	6, 397, 218
1926–1930	92, 500, 964	80, 640, 700	11, 860, 264	98, 613, 291	92, 468, 856	6, 144, 435
1931–1935	65, 055, 632	58, 128, 726	6, 926, 906	83, 942, 503	81, 464, 920	2, 477, 583
1936–1940	96, 916, 409	89, 512, 394	7, 404, 015	94, 701, 265	92, 837, 006	1, 864, 259
1941–1945	136, 612, 529	120, 136, 052	16, 476, 477	119, 403, 190	114, 301, 879	5, 101, 312
1946–1950	345, 258, 034	320, 169, 438	25, 088, 596	[3] 206, 295, 625	195, 007, 759	[3] 11, 287, 866
1946	298, 697, 281	274, 430, 616	24, 266, 665	168, 190, 917	163, 941, 239	4, 249, 678
1947	341, 842, 882	320, 118, 678	21, 724, 204	199, 383, 482	191, 136, 679	8, 246, 803
1948	360, 403, 762	336, 201, 027	24, 202, 735	194, 533, 110	188, 208, 149	6, 324, 961
1949	333, 674, 462	308, 966, 549	24, 707, 913	222, 455, 322	213, 884, 768	8, 570, 554
1950	390, 945, 172	361, 130, 319	29, 814, 853	[3] 246, 946, 731	217, 899, 397	[3] 29, 047, 334
1951	442, 900, 808	404, 502, 271	38, 398, 537	[3] 264, 527, 351	250, 629, 829	[3] 13, 897, 522
1952	468, 749, 423	431, 187, 309	37, 562, 114	[3] 292, 331, 241	271, 512, 753	[3] 20, 818, 488
1953	526, 233, 633	476, 190, 412	50, 043, 221	[3] 343, 854, 727	324, 712, 060	[3] 19, 142, 667
1954	532, 044, 225	484, 605, 759	47, 438, 466	[3] 347, 182, 937	335, 489, 238	[3] 11, 693, 699

[1] General imports t[illegible] er. [2] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.
[3] Excludes certain [illegible]

No. 1150.—Shipments of Principal Products from Puerto Rico to the United States: 1952 to 1954

COMMODITY	Unit of quantity	1952		1953		1954	
		Quantity	Value (dollars)	Quantity	Value (dollars)	Quantity	Value (dollars)
Total Puerto Rican products			265, 752, 998		316, 375, 063		**324, 114, 426**
Leather gloves, including mittens	Doz. pr.	85, 002	1, 848, 992	84, 414	2, 046, 657	23, 103	599, 664
Coffee, green	1,000 lb.	5, 472	2, 780, 620	9, 934	5, 303, 548	10, 443	6, 839, 495
Sugar, cane: Raw	do.	1, 711, 177	105, 452, 220	2, 032, 185	126, 623, 240	1, 739, 447	106, 041, 893
Refined	do.	253, 949	18, 783, 023	227, 984	17, 372, 635	235, 855	17, 652, 623
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	52, 251, 903	7, 658, 697	32, 650, 819	3, 811, 318	37, 557, 945	3, 272, 878
Rum	Pf. gal.	1, 467, 421	4, 571, 419	1, 496, 383	4, 678, 329	1, 440, 415	4, 510, 106
Tobacco:							
Leaf, stemmed	1,000 lb.	14, 650	15, 394, 964	11, 102	11, 881, 401	14, 620	15, 544, 618
Stems, scrap, and trimmings	do.	6, 511	2, 875, 873	4, 134	2, 099, 030	5, 424	2, 456, 519
Other			230, 400		871, 066		3, 958, 329
Cotton manufactures and semi-manufactures:							
Cloth, duck, and tire fabric	Sq. yd.	14, 666, 045	3, 066, 839	14, 929, 153	3, 050, 100	17, 816, 111	3, 479, 846
Handkerchiefs	Doz.	5, 154, 097	10, 811, 436	5, 631, 243	11, 289, 529	5, 606, 611	11, 110, 822
Gloves	Doz. pr.	934, 542	10, 288, 338	955, 128	11, 623, 783	778, 295	9, 235, 898
Outerwear, men's and boys'			1, 472, 532		3, 825, 931		6, 719, 603
Dresses, children's	Doz.	296, 034	2, 613, 933	401, 549	3, 149, 624	500, 918	3, 744, 888
Handkerchiefs, linen	do.	596, 361	2, 412, 936	566, 658	2, 302, 658	340, 137	1, 345, 655
Wool, hair, and manufactures:							
Carpets and rugs, wool	Sq. yd.	324, 821	4, 258, 584	278, 982	3, 951, 317	249, 499	3, 685, 719
Other			899, 195		2, 512, 325		5, 639, 001
[illegible]	Sq. yd.	4, 171, 387	1, 100, 624	13, 961, 144	3, 195, 573	8, 817, 667	1, 972, 322
Hosiery, nylon	Doz. pr.	191, 195	1, 083, 145	220, 178	1, 169, 456	259, 978	1, 170, 869
Other			3, 332, 278		2, 902, 302		4, 439, 959
Corsets, brassieres, and girdles, except rubber and rubberized	Doz.	546, 086	4, 325, 812	1, 352, 652	8, 548, 854	1, 404, 478	12, 978, 303
Scarves	do.	371, 434	3, 634, 606	263, 487	2, 142, 092	265, 850	1, 984, 674
[illegible] nd mfrs.			1, 748, 062		4, 758, 518		3, 355, 619
[illegible] oducts			1, 943, 557		2, 427, 313		2, 524, 537
[illegible] except machinery and vehicles			2, 687, 308		2, 481, 063		3, 890, 812
Electrical machinery and apparatus			944, 914		4, 866, 060		11, 458, 659
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations			4, 857, 175		5, 787, 135		6, 091, 606
Optical goods			1, 236, 024		2, 115, 617		2, 623, 255
Miscellaneous office supplies			2, 396, 753		7, 979, 223		6, 748, 232

Source of tables 1149 and 1150: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States.*

No. 1151.—Imports and Exports of the Virgin Islands: 1911 to 1954

[For 1911 to 1917, figures for trade with United States cover years ending June 30, for total trade, years ending March 31; thereafter, all figures cover calendar years]

Yearly average or year	Merchandise imports			Merchandise exports		
	Total	From United States [1]	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries
	Dollars	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*
1911–1915	1,617,225	844,729	----------	416,930	210,597	----------
1916–1920	[2]	1,945,396	[2]	[2]	1,718,822	[2]
1921–1925	[3] 2,254,547	1,894,229	[3] 365,579	[3] 673,710	659,718	[3] 104,249
1926–1930	[3]	2,020,197	[2]	[3]	869,170	[3]
1931–1935	[4] 2,503,027	1,293,347	[4] 836,612	[4] 553,842	479,024	[4] 64,716
1936–1940	3,743,219	2,611,010	1,132,210	1,369,532	1,241,445	128,087
1941–1945	5,220,224	4,257,447	962,777	3,845,923	3,647,908	198,015
1946–1950	9,602,012	7,787,153	1,814,859	2,927,295	2,238,174	689,121
1947	8,990,646	7,003,157	1,987,489	2,300,915	1,448,536	852,379
1948	9,465,562	7,665,939	1,799,623	1,796,308	1,236,434	559,874
1949	9,967,225	8,176,045	1,791,180	2,543,879	1,737,524	806,355
1950	11,046,282	9,367,711	1,678,571	3,857,168	3,088,245	768,923
1951	11,686,154	9,131,904	2,554,250	2,715,901	2,106,744	609,157
1952	13,370,399	11,162,888	2,707,511	3,385,419	2,477,655	907,764
1953	16,015,290	13,121,486	2,893,804	3,256,990	2,752,499	504,491
1954	15,696,811	12,379,420	3,317,391	4,261,158	3,788,757	472,401

[1] For change in statistical reporting, 1935 to 1939, see text, p. 930. [2] Not available.
[3] Average for 1921 to 1924. [4] For year 1935.

Source: Total trade, 1911 to 1915, from *Danish Yearbook;* 1916, from *The Virgin Islands of the United States of America*, by Luther K. Zabriski. Source of other figures—Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States.*

No. 1152.—Imports and Exports of Guam and American Samoa: 1915 to 1954

Yearly average or year	Merchandise imports			Merchandise exports		
	Total	From United States	From other countries	Tota	To United States	To other countries
GUAM	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*
1915–1920 (July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920)	342,651	211,744	130,908	77,894	41,741	36,153
1921–1925	594,583	378,094	216,489	72,681	57,302	15,379
1926–1930	608,026	295,398	312,628	212,352	98,335	114,017
1931–1935	498,513	228,509	270,004	69,921	21,386	48,535
1936–1940	786,273	403,928	382,345	139,697	97,694	42,003
1941–1945	(1)	[2] 483,870	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1946–1950	(1)	8,487,026	(1)	3,236,530	2,813,056	423,474
1947	(1)	9,368,182	(1)	3,639,977	2,312,410	1,327,567
1948	(1)	9,530,325	(1)	5,980,079	5,968,686	11,393
1949	(1)	11,296,853	(1)	2,358,142	2,308,534	49,608
1950	13,702,182	11,142,910	2,559,272	771,098	764,818	6,280
1951	16,870,079	15,181,661	1,688,418	4,881,399	3,961,798	919,601
1952	19,332,213	17,419,149	2,413,064	4,095,564	982,326	3,113,238
1953	20,703,684	18,267,748	2,435,936	3,644,194	1,051,706	2,592,488
1954	19,330,764	16,450,763	2,880,001	4,466,447	1,269,805	3,196,642
AMERICAN SAMOA						
1915–1920 (July 1, 1915 to Dec. 31, 1920)	179,041	115,278	63,763	140,757	140,757	----------
1921–1925	201,005	101,038	99,967	122,288	88,087	34,201
1926–1930	226,858	142,774	84,084	(1)	121,026	(1)
1931–1935	198,517	121,635	76,882	(1)	43,702	(1)
1936–1940	336,365	220,070	116,295	(1)	87,939	(1)
1941–1945	878,376	642,094	236,283	(1)	[3] 46,923	(1)
1946–1950	945,007	608,910	336,097	282,573	282,573	----------
1947	892,027	540,695	351,332	261,297	261,297	----------
1948	1,043,171	662,553	380,618	259,648	259,648	----------
1949	1,194,287	863,054	331,233	394,238	394,238	----------
1950	917,208	598,613	318,595	306,758	306,758	----------
1951	963,190	562,286	400,904	282,863	282,863	----------
1952	1,065,772	628,800	436,972	315,865	315,865	----------
1953	1,076,018	700,161	375,857	219,651	219,651	----------
1954	1,409,724	947,801	461,923	788,977	788,977	----------

[1] Not available. [2] Three-year average; no shipments reported for 1942 and 1943.
[3] Average for 1941, 1942, and 1945.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States.*

34. Comparative International Statistics

The statistics of the various individual nations may be found primarily in the official publications or compendia, generally in the form of Yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages, expressed in their customary national units of measurement. For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these, the *Statistical Yearbook*, the *Demographic Yearbook*, and the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* may be most helpful for both general and special users. The Statistical Office of the United Nations also publishes a *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics* and the *National Income Statistics of Various Countries*. For international agricultural statistics, the outstanding source is the *Yearbook of Food and Agricultural Statistics* which is published by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. These publications usually present data covering an extensive period of time, frequently up to 20 years.

The information shown in this section was obtained almost entirely from the *Statistical Yearbook, 1954*, a United Nations publication, prepared by the Statistical Office of the United Nations. To facilitate comparison in terms of familiar units, items shown in metric units in the source have been converted to U. S. equivalents by means of the conversion factors given in the *Statistical Yearbook* (see table of conversion factors, p. 948).

Countries and items shown.—Problems of space and availability (or nonavailability) of data are restrictive factors in this presentation of statistics for the various nations.

In particular, the space problem makes it necessary to limit the number of countries for which statistics are shown on a somewhat arbitrary basis. The list of countries included is based on the membership rosters of the United Nations and of the larger specialized agencies affiliated with the United Nations (see table 1166). In a few instances, such member countries were omitted because of an almost complete lack of data. Data for the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics have been included for those few items for which they were available. For the most part, official data for the U.S.S.R. have not been released since the prewar period.

Statistics are shown for a standardized list of countries. No attempt was made to vary the list according to the relative standing or significance of each country with respect to each specific subject item shown. In consequence, there may be instances, with respect to certain subject items shown, in which one or more of the countries omitted from the list are more important, statistically, than some of the countries included. However, cases of this kind are not believed to be numerous.

A high degree of selection also was necessary with respect to subject items included. The items shown here are believed to be among those more significant in reflecting the demography and the agricultural, industrial, and social structure of a country.

Certain subject materials of basic import, such as those on national income, are omitted because of the inability to convert the available statistics, stated in terms of the national currencies, to meaningful consistency in United States measures. Finally, items for which figures are available for a large number of countries were favored over items for which information is scanty in order to broaden the scope of comparison as much as possible.

Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 10, 1955, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

Quality and comparability of the data.—The quality and the comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors which should be kept in mind:

(1) The data shown are for the latest year available for each country; the latest year, however, may vary from item to item for a particular country and within items for different countries. All such variations have been noted (see table headnotes) and should be taken into account. In most instances, the data shown are for calendar years. In a number of instances, however, the 12-month totals shown do not correspond with the calendar year. Problems of space unfortunately made it impracticable to present the data for a series of years except for the figures on population, agriculture, and gold and foreign exchange holdings.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary from item to item within a particular country and within items for different countries. Footnotes and headhotes to the tables give some measure of the qualifications and differences attached to the figures. Again, the compelling limits of space made necessary some condensation and editing of the more detailed notes appearing in the source. The user is, therefore, cautioned to proceed with care in analysis and comparison, since, at best, many of the measures shown are merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Such differences may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (continental United States only, or including certain territories and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations in order to improve their comparability with figures from other countries.

Because of the many difficult problems inherent in bringing together summary statistics in this fashion, those readers who are interested in detailed comparisons should consult the publications of the United Nations mentioned above.

CONVERSION FACTORS

Metric units	*U. S. equivalents*
1 km	0.621370 mile
1 sq. km	0.386101 sq. mile
1 kg	2.204622 pounds
1 metric ton (1,000 kg.)	1.102311 short tons
1 metric ton-km	0.684943 short ton-mile

No. 1153.—Area and Population

[For many countries, figures are provisional. Basis and level of reliability of population estimates range from use of a ... inavian countries) and census enumerations for a recent date (most ec... omparable with a census" (China, Lebanon, Syria) and "conjectural ... counting" (Ethiopia, Afghanistan). Data, in general, refer to midyear present-in-area population of th... Area generally includes inland waters. See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning ...]

COUNTRY	Area (sq. miles)	POPULATION (1,000)					Population per sq. mile [1]
		1937	1950	1952	1953	1954	
United States	3,022,275	128,961	151,683	157,022	159,629	162,414	53
Afghanistan	250,966	10,972	12,000	----------	----------	----------	48
Albania	11,100	1,030	----------	----------	1,250	----------	113
Argentina	1,084,362	13,490	17,189	18,038	18,393	18,742	17
Australia [2]	2,974,471	6,836	8,186	8,649	8,829	----------	3
Austria	32,375	6,755	6,935	6,949	6,954	----------	215
Belgium	11,779	8,346	8,639	8,730	8,778	----------	745
Bolivia	424,163	2,599	3,019	3,089	3,107	----------	7
Brazil [3]	3,288,050	38,687	51,476	54,477	55,772	57,098	17
Bulgaria	42,796	6,196	----------	----------	7,450	----------	174
Burma	261,747	15,635	18,489	18,859	19,045	19,242	73
Canada	3,845,632	11,339	13,712	14,430	14,781	15,236	4
Ceylon	25,331	5,712	7,544	7,940	8,155	----------	322
Chile	286,397	4,754	5,809	5,932	6,072	----------	21
China	3,759,191	452,460	[4] 463,500	----------	----------	----------	123
Colombia	439,520	8,531	11,260	11,844	12,108	----------	28
Costa Rica	19,695	576	800	850	881	915	45
Cuba	44,218	4,359	5,362	----------	[5] 5,807	----------	131
[illegible]	49,354	14,429	12,340	----------	----------	----------	250
[illegible]	16,578	3,749	4,270	4,334	4,369	----------	264
[illegible]	18,816	1,558	2,131	2,236	2,291	2,347	122
Ecuador	104,506	2,303	3,157	3,350	3,924	----------	38
Egypt	386,101	16,008	20,393	21,425	21,935	----------	57
El Salvador	8,061	1,571	1,868	1,986	2,052	2,122	255
Ethiopia	409,267	----------	15,000	----------	----------	----------	37
Finland	130,120	3,626	4,009	4,091	4,141	4,192	32
France	212,736	41,200	41,944	42,545	42,860	----------	201
Germany, Western	94,719	38,494	47,674	48,478	48,994	49,516	517
Greece	51,182	7,029	7,563	7,736	7,819	----------	153
Guatemala	42,042	2,088	2,802	2,975	3,049	----------	73
Haiti	10,714	----------	3,112	3,200	3,227	----------	301
Honduras	43,277	1,076	1,428	1,513	1,564	----------	36
Hungary	35,912	9,100	9,334	----------	9,600	----------	267
Iceland	39,768	117	143	148	150	----------	4
India	1,269,597	304,333	358,000	367,000	372,000	----------	293
Indonesia	575,894	67,398	75,500	78,163	----------	----------	136
Iran	629,345	16,200	18,952	19,803	20,253	----------	32
Iraq	168,114	----------	4,834	4,871	----------	----------	29
Ireland, Republic of	27,136	2,948	2,969	2,949	2,942	2,933	108
Israel	7,984	----------	1,258	1,607	1,650	1,688	207
Italy	116,225	42,372	46,301	47,726	48,065	48,433	414
Japan	142,202	70,040	82,900	85,500	86,700	88,200	610
Korea	85,248	21,528	[6] 20,511	----------	30,000	----------	352
Lebanon	4,015	925	1,257	1,321	1,353	----------	337
Luxembourg	998	299	297	301	304	----------	305
Mexico	760,375	18,737	25,826	26,922	28,053	28,850	37
Netherlands	12,510	8,598	10,114	10,382	10,493	10,609	839
New Zealand	103,469	1,587	1,908	1,995	2,047	2,093	20
Nicaragua	57,143	765	1,060	1,128	1,166	1,202	20
Norway	125,065	2,919	3,265	3,327	3,359	----------	27
Pakistan [7]	364,363	----------	75,040	----------	----------	----------	206
Panama	29,141	575	797	841	863	----------	30
Paraguay	157,047	1,036	1,397	1,462	1,496	1,530	10
Peru	506,190	6,695	8,521	8,864	9,035	9,295	18
Philippines	115,600	15,445	19,881	20,646	21,039	21,440	182
Poland	120,350	[8] 34,359	24,977	----------	----------	26,500	[9] 220
Portugal	35,579	7,416	8,405	8,549	8,621	8,693	242
Romania	91,700	15,512	----------	----------	16,500	----------	180
Spain	194,232	25,043	27,868	28,306	28,528	28,751	147
Sweden	173,437	6,276	7,017	7,125	7,171	7,212	41
Switzerland	15,941	4,180	4,694	4,815	4,877	4,925	306
Syria [10]	70,014	2,368	3,215	3,361	3,535	----------	50
Thailand	198,456	14,492	18,488	19,193	19,556	19,925	99
Turkey	296,185	16,725	20,935	21,983	22,461	22,949	76
Union of South Africa	472,667	9,805	12,450	12,912	13,153	13,393	28
U.S.S.R.	8,598,701	[11] 170,467	195,000	207,000	208,000	----------	24
United Kingdom	94,209	47,289	50,616	50,722	50,857	----------	540
Uruguay	72,172	2,080	----------	----------	2,525	----------	35
Venezuela [3]	352,143	3,415	4,974	5,280	5,440	5,605	15
Yugoslavia	98,608	15,172	16,245	16,729	16,991	17,288	172
World total	52,188,500	----------	2,455,000	2,469,000	[12] 2,547,000	----------	49

[1] ... opulation estimate. [2] Excludes full-blooded aborigines.
[3] ... 948 estimate. [5] Census count. [6] South Korea.
[7] ... [8] Territory of 1923-37.
[9] ... 1939; refers to 1939 territory.
[12] Includes adjustments for ... inland China.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1154.—Vital Statistics and Net Food Supply

[Crude birth rates, infant mortality rates, and death rates derived from data having complete or virtually complete coverage for many countries and incomplete coverage for others. **Crude birth rate:** Number of live births per 1,000 persons. **Crude death rate:** Number of deaths, exclusive of stillbirths, per 1,000 persons. ***Infant mortality rate:*** Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Data exclude stillbirths. **Expectation of life:** Average future lifetime (in years) of persons at birth, if subject to mortality conditions of period indicated. **Net food supply:** Net supply of foodstuffs, other than alcoholic beverages, at retail level, available within the country for human consumption. See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: **a** represents 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948; **f**, 1947; **g**, 1946; **h**, 1945; **i**, 1944; **j**, 1943; *k*, 1942; *l*, 1941; *m*, 1940]

COUNTRY	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON	
					Period	Male	Female	Year [1]	Calories per day
United States	1951	[2] 24.5	9.7	[2] 28.4	1939-41	61.6	65.9	1950/51	3,180
	1952	24.6	9.6	28.5	[3] 1950	66.6	72.4	1951	3,090
	1953	24.7	9.6	27.9	[3] 1951	66.6	72.6	1952	3,120
Albania	1942	32.8	[4] 14.2						
Argentina	1953	[5] 24.6	8.7	[5] 65.2	1947	56.9	61.4	1951	3,110
Australia	1953	[6] 22.9	[6 7] 9.1	[6] 23.3	1946-48	[6] 66.1	[6] 70.6	1951/52	3,290
Austria	1953	14.5	11.9	51.0	1949-51	61.9	67.0	1952/53	2,730
Belgium	1952	16.7	[8] 11.9	44.8	1946-49	62.0	67.3	1952/53	[9] 2,950
Bolivia	1951	39.3	17.4	[10] 116.7					
Brazil					1949-51	[11] 49.8	[11] 56.0	1951	2,350
Bulgaria	1947	24.0	13.4	129.5	1925-28	[12] 45.9	[12] 46.6		
Burma	1953	[13] 49.2	[13] 33.5	[13] 230.5				1947/48	1,990
Canada	1953	[14 15] 27.9	[14 15] 8.6	[14 15] 35.9	1950-52	[14] 66.3	[14] 70.8	1952/53	3,130
Ceylon	1953	39.4	10.9	71.2	1952	57.6	55.5	1951/52	1,950
Chile	1953	[16] 36.1	13.2	[16] 114.3	1940	37.9	39.8	1951	2,340
China [17]	1953	[18] 45.3	[18] 9.5	[18] 33.7	1936-40	41.1	45.7		
Colombia	1953	[19] 38.9	[20] 13.5	[19 20] 111.0				1948/49	2,370
Costa Rica	1953	53.9	11.7	83.3	1949-51	55.7			
Cuba	1949	[10] 28.3	[10] 7.5					1948/49	2,730
Czechoslovakia	1951	d 22.1	d 11.7	73.4	1929-32	51.9	55.2	1948/49	2,690
Denmark	1953	[21] 17.9	[21] 9.0	[21] 27.2	1946-50	67.8	70.1	1952/53	3,250
Dominican Republic	1953	41.5	9.0	[22] 74.2					
Ecuador [10 23]	1953	47.3	15.9	d 115.2					
Egypt	1951	44.7	19.3	128.6	1936-38	35.7	41.5	1951/52	2,360
El Salvador	1953	47.7	14.6	81.7	1949-51	49.9	52.4		
Finland	1953	21.9	9.6	34.1	1946-50	58.6	65.9	1952/53	3,125
France	1953	18.7	12.9	37.8	1950-51	63.6	69.3	1952/53	2,850
Germany, Western	1953	15.5	11.0	46.3	1949-51	64.6	68.5	1952/53	2,840
Greece	1953	18.4	7.2	43.6	1926-30	49.1	50.9	1952/53	2,500
Guatemala	1953	51.3	23.2	102.7	1939-41	[24] 36.0	[24] 37.1		
Honduras	1953	43.3	11.1	59.5				1950/51	2,030
Hungary	1948	19.1	11.2	99.6	1941	54.9	58.2		
Iceland	1952	26.5	7.3	b 26.0	1931-40	60.9	65.6	1950/51	3,240
India	1952	[25] 24.8	[25] 13.6	[25] 116.3	1941-50	[23] 32.5	[26] 31.7	1951/52	1,590
Indonesia	1951	m [27] 28.5	m [27] 20.3	[28] 24.0					
Iran	1953	19.4	6.9						
Ireland, Rep. of	1953	[29] 21.1	11.8	[29] 39.4	1945-47	60.5	62.4	1952/53	3,500
Israel	1953	[30] 30.2	[30] 6.3	[30] 35.9	1953	[30] 68.0	[30] 70.5	1950/51	2,520
Italy	1953	17.2	9.8	58.9	1935-37		57.5	1952/53	2,580
Japan	1953	[31] 21.5	[31] 8.9	a [31] 49.4	1953	61.9	65.7	1952/53	2,210
Korea	1944	31.8	21.2	115.6	1938	47.2	50.6		
Lebanon	1953	[32] 25.2	[32] 5.4						
Luxembourg	1953	16.0	12.5	41.7	1946-48	61.7	65.8		(9)
Mexico	1953	44.6	15.6	94.5	1940	37.9	39.8		
Netherlands	1953	[33] 21.8	[34] 7.7	[33 34] 22.1	1947-49	69.4	71.5	1952/53	2,890
New Zealand	1953	[35] 24.1	[35] 8.8	[35] 20.0	1950-52	[35] 68.3	[35] 72.4	1952	3,340
Nicaragua	1953	41.6	10.2	a 77.5					
Norway	1953	[36] 18.8	[37] 8.3	a [37] 23.7	1946-50	69.3	72.7	1952/53	3,120
Pakistan	1948	[5 25] 18.0	[6 25] 12.3					1948/49	2,030
Panama [38]	1953	37.0	9.0	52.7	1941-43	50.5	53.5		
Paraguay	1950	49.0	d 6.0	e 75.8					
Peru [39]	1953	30.6	10.2	114.3					
Philippines	1953	20.7	8.8	a 108.7					
Poland	1950	30.5	11.6	107.8	1948	55.6	62.5		
Portugal	1953	23.4	11.3	95.5	1949-52	55.5	60.5	1951/52	2,390
Romania	1947	h 19.6	h 20.0	198.8					
Spain	1953	20.6	9.7	58.9	1940	47.1	53.2		
Sweden	1953	15.4	9.7	18.7	1946-50	69.0	71.6	1952/53	3,000
Switzerland	1953	17.0	10.2	29.8	1939-44	62.7	67.0	1952/53	3,110
Syria [40]	1953	[5] 25.3	7.0	[5] 44.0					
Thailand	1952	29.1	9.7	63.3	1947-48	48.7	51.9		
Turkey								1952/53	2,650
Union of South Africa	1953	[28] 25.7	[28] 8.9	[28] 34.1	1945-47	[28] 63.8	[28] 68.3	1952	2,700

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1154.—Vital Statistics and Net Food Supply—Continued

[See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: **a** represents 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948; **f**, 1947; **g**, 1946; **h**, 1945; **i**, 1944; **j**, 1943; **k**, 1942; **l**, 1941; **m**, 1940]

COUNTRY	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON	
					Period	Male	Female	Year [1]	Calories per day
U.S.S.R.					1926–27	[41] 41.9	[41] 46.8		
United Kingdom	1953	15.9	[42] 11.4	27.5	1952	[43] 67.1	[43] 72.4	1952/53	3,060
Uruguay	1949	i 20.7	7.8	i 65.7				1952	2,940
Venezuela	1953	[39] 46.1	[39] 9.9	[39] 67.7				1951	2,280
Yugoslavia	1953	28.3	12.4	116.5					

1 [illegible] period beginning in 1 calendar year, ending in the following.
2 [illegible] births.
3 [illegible] for nonwhite population are as follows: 1950, male 59.2 years, female 63.2 years; 1951, male 59.4 years, female 63.7 years.
4 Excludes deaths in area of war operations.
5 Excludes infants dying before registration of birth.
6 Excludes full-blooded aborigines.
7 Includes Armed Forces outside country.
8 Includes Armed Forces.
9 Luxembourg included with Belgium.
10 Excludes live-born infants dying within 24 hours of birth.
11 Federal district only.
12 Excludes Southern Dobruja.
13 Certain towns only, numbering 60 and having a population of approximately 1.3 million.
14 Excludes Yukon and Northwest Territories.
15 Includes events among Canadian residents temporarily in United States; excludes events among United States residents temporarily in Canada.
16 Based on births registered within 2 years of occurrence.
17 Taiwan (Formosa).
18 Excludes tribal aborigines and foreigners.
19 Based on baptisms recorded in church registers.
20 Based on burial permits.
21 Excludes Faeroe Islands.
22 Based on live births tabulated by date of occurrence.
23 Exclude events in Galápagos Islands and Provinces of Napo Postaza and Santiago Zamora, but computed on total population.
24 Department of Guatemala only.
25 Registration area.
26 Estimated. Data relate to an area with 294,749,000 inhabitants at 1951 Census.
27 Indonesian population; Java and Madura only.
28 Europeans only.
29 Based on births registered within 1 year of occurrence.
30 Jewish population only.
31 [illegible]
32 [illegible]
33 [illegible]
34 [illegible]
35 Excludes Maoris.
[illegible] Sweden.
[illegible]
[illegible] ns.
39 Excludes Indian jungle population.
40 Excludes nomad and semi-nomad population.
41 European part only; probably territory as of period specified.
42 Excludes deaths among Armed Forces outside country.
43 England and Wales only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1155.—Indexes of Production, Employment, Prices, and Retail Trade

[1948=100 except for agricultural production. See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: **a**, represents 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948; **f**, 1947]

Country	Year	Production				Employment in manufacturing [2]	Prices			Retail trade [3]
		Agricultural (Prewar=100) [1]		Mining	Manufacturing industries		Cost of living [3]	Wholesale prices [3 4]	Market prices of industrial shares [5]	
		All commodities	Food							
United States	1950	131	138	99	110	97	100	99	[6] 120	110
	1951	135	137	108	117	103	108	110	[6] 147	[7] 100
	1952	138	142	108	121	103	110	107	[6] 156	104
	1953			109	132	109	111	105	[6] 156	108
Argentina	1953	a [8] 85	a [8] 86	117	92	88	324	d 119	[9] 64	186
Australia	1953	a 120	a 116			[10 11] 105	178	[12] 189	[9] 102	204
Austria	1953	108	108	[13] 174	[13] 185		[14] 202	[12] 239	[15] 113	228
Belgium	1953	[10] 128	[10] 129	115	113	[10 17] 96	[14] 106	107	[15] 133	141
Bolivia	1953						[18] 625			
Brazil	1953	a [8] 129	a [8] 129			b [10 19] 97	162	191		
Burma	1953	a 89	a 89				104	[20] 111		
Canada	1953	a 170	a 168	152	122	[10] 113	120	114	[6] 149	154
Ceylon	1953	a 129	a 123				110			
Chile	1953	a [8] 128	a [8] 129	82	[21] 142	a 100	256	[22] 267		
China [23]	1953	a 121	a 119				[24] 649	[25] 598		
Colombia	1953	a [8] 173	a [8] 173				147	[22 26] 106	[9] 109	
Costa Rica	1953						[27] 122	99		
Cuba	1953	a 145	a 144				[28] 91	[29] 96		
Czechoslovakia	1949					f [10 11] 94	f 101	[30] 105		
Denmark	1953	135	135		118	109	[31] 123	[22] 134	[32] 98	131
Dominican Republic	1953						104	[22] 94		
Ecuador	1953						[33] 106	[26] 103		
Egypt	1953	a 119	a 124				105	108	[34] 60	
Finland	1953	127	128	[35] 115	[35] 125	98	157	[22] 158	[6] 213	[36] 202
France	1953	118	117	137	126	[10] 104	[24] 144	[24] 138	[15] 147	[37] 364
Germany, Western	1953	a 112	a 113	165	270	[10 38] 130	108	[39] 111		[40] 128
Greece	1953	a 108	a 111	[41] 431	[42] 193	[43] 97	160	[40] 141		
Guatemala	1953				[42] 108	92	121	112		
Honduras	1953						126			
Hungary	1949					f [11] 91	[19] 92	[44] 95		
Iceland	1953						172			
India	1953	a 101	a 103		[45] 124	a [40] 103	108	107	[9] 69	
Indonesia	1953	a 109	a 98				[45] 211	[47] 352		
Iran	1953						107	112		
Iraq	1953						73	80		
Ireland, Republic of	1953	111	111		[48] 143	[10 49] 112	126	129	[15] 71	
Israel	1953					[10 50] 93	[51] 208	229		
Italy	1953	127	128	163	163	99	117	96	a [15] 165	
Japan	1953	a 110	a 119	152	299	[10 52] 114	[43] 160	277	[9] 383	[53] 689
Korea, South	1953	a 100	a 102				[14] 4,871	[54] 3,775		
Lebanon	1953						[31] 88	78	[15] 77	
Luxembourg	1953	[16]	[16]	175	105		[14] 121			
Mexico	1953	a 161	a 148	[55] 112	138	103	[56] 141	151	[9] 212	143
Netherlands	1953	128	127	[57] 111	146	109	[24] 122	[22] 134	[9] 88	125
New Zealand	1953	a [8] 124	a [8] 121		a 118	a [10] 107	134	[22] 139	[15] 85	
Nicaragua	1953						[46] 155	161		
Norway	1953	114	114	150	138	107	[24] 136	[22] 152	[15] 102	148
Pakistan	1953	a 103	a 109				112			
Panama	1953						[46] 93			
Paraguay	1953						1,175	[18] 935		
Peru	1953	a [8] 140	a [8] 146				165	204	a [9] 94	
Philippines	1953	a 129	a 139			[10 24] 109	87	[24] 99		
Poland	1951					[19] 132	[19] 115			
Portugal	1953	a 105	a 105				101	[22] 116	[9] 115	

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1155.—Indexes of Production, Employment, Prices, and Retail Trade—Continued

[1948=100 **except for agricultural production.** See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: **a**, represents 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948; **f**, 1947]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employment in manufacturing [2]	PRICES			Retail trade [3]
		Agricultural (Prewar=100) [1]		Mining	Manufacturing industries		Cost of living [3]	Wholesale prices [3 4]	Market prices of industrial shares [5]	
		All commodities	Food							
Spain	1953	a 104	a 102	142	145	----	127	175	[9] 86	----
Sweden	1953	115	114	----	[48] 111	[58] 96	130	[23] 139	[15 19] 144	[59] 135
Switzerland	1953	a 116	a 116	----	----	103	104	[22] 98	[6] 111	114
Syria	1953	----	----	----	----	----	[60] 82	[24 61] 110	----	----
Thailand	1953	a 144	a 139	----	----	----	135	103	----	----
Turkey	1953	a 166	a 162	174	141	----	112	[22] 107	----	----
Union of South Africa	1953	a [8] 128	a [8] 135	----	c [62] 127	a [10 63] 112	[31 64] 130	[22] 149	[9] 56	----
United Kingdom	1953	a 129	a 130	[65] 109	123	[10 17 66] 108	[67] 106	150	[15] 102	[40 68] 124
Uruguay	1953	a [8] 129	a [8] 123	----	----	f 98	140	----	----	----
Venezuela	1953	----	----	----	----	----	117	99	[15] 129	----
Yugoslavia	1953	109	109	125	[69] 122	[10 26] 104	[43] 81	[26 69] 99	----	451
World total	1953	----	----	[70] 122	[70] 139	----	----	----	----	----

[1] 1934–38=100, except as follows: Western Germany and Greece, 1935–38; Spain, 1931–35; Australia, 1936–39; and Canada, New Zealand, Union of South Africa, United States, and the Latin American countries, 1935–39; India and Pakistan, 1936–38. Refers to crop year, beginning in year indicated, except as noted.

[2] [illegible]ge earners in manufacturing [illegible] building, and other con-[illegible]

[3] In many instances, represents index only for principal city (or cities) of particular country.

[4] General wholesale price index numbers usually weighted by gross value of sales on wholesale markets.

[5] Indexes based primarily on common shares traded on leading exchan[illegible]ountry, intended to cover [illegible]panies [illegible] fields, [illegible]ic utilities [illegible] fields.

[6] [illegible] same day each week.

[7] [illegible]

[8] [illegible]

[9] Average of daily [illegible]: Argentina, Colombia, Japan, Portugal, and [illegible] general index.

[10] Includes salaried employees.

[11] Includes public utilities.

[12] Home consumption of food, farm products, and industrial raw materials.

[13] Magnesite mining included with manufacturing industries.

[14] Excludes rent.

[15] Average of quotations for same day each month; Italy, Ireland, and Lebanon—general index.

[16] Luxembourg included with Belgium.

[17] June.

[18] December.

[19] Less than 12 months.

[20] Farm products.

[21] Includes manufactured gas.

[22] Home consumed goods.

[23] Taiwan (Formosa) only.

[24] 1949=100.

[25] June 15, 1949=100.

[26] 1952=100.

[27] September 1949=100.

[28] Retail price index of food.

[29] August 1952=100.

[30] January–September.

[31] Includes direct taxes.

[32] Average of highest and lowest quotations each month.

[33] August 1950–July 1951=100.

[34] Average of [illegible] quotations.

[35] [illegible] with manufacturing industries.

[36] Sales of all cooperative societies representing about 33 percent of total retail trade in 1953.

[37] Groceries only.

[38] June, September, December=100.

[39] Industrial products only.

[40] 1950=100.

[41] Excludes lignite mining.

[42] General industrial index; includes electricity and manufactured gas.

[43] 1951=100.

[44] January–June.

[45] General industrial index; includes mining and manufactured gas.

[46] Food only.

[47] [illegible]

[48] [illegible]

[49] [illegible]

[50] December 1951=100. Wage earners only.

[51] September 1951=100.

[52] July 1950=100.

[53] Department stores only.

[54] August–December.

[55] Includes nonferrous metallurgy.

[56] Food, clothing, coal, and soap.

[57] Coal mining only.

[58] Includes mining.

[59] Food, beverages, and tobacco. Sales of cooperatives excluded.

[60] Food, soap, kerosene, and cigarettes.

[61] Raw materials only.

[62] General industrial index; includes building, electricity, and manufactured gas.

[63] Includes building.

[64] Europeans only.

[65] Excludes open-cast coal mining.

[66] Excludes Northern Ireland.

[67] January 1952=100.

[68] General industrial index; includes mining, electricity, and manufactured gas.

[69] Producers' prices of industrial products.

[70] Excludes U.S.S.R., Bulgaria, China, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and Eastern Germany.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1156.—Industrial Origin of Net Domestic Product (Percent Distribution)

[Figures relate to the product of all industry within a nation's boundaries; it is given in this table at factor cost and therefore equals the st... ...dustry. Exceptions are listed in the footnotes. ...as of income covered and industrial classification ... below. In general, "Trade" covers wholesale and retail distribution; "Transport and communications" includes utilities; "Public administration and defense" includes administration, defense, justice, and police, but not public enterprises nor other services which are classified under relevant industry; category "All others" comprises finance, insurance, ownership of dwellings, and personal and other services. See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	Year	PERCENT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN							
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transport and communications	Trade	Public administration, defense	All others
United States	1950	7	2	31	5	9	18	[1] 10	[2] 18
	1951	7	2	32	5	8	18	[1] 11	[2] 17
	1952	7	2	31	5	8	17	[1] 12	[2] 18
	1953	6	2	32	5	9	17	[1] 11	[2] 18
Austria [3]	1952	16	42		7	9	8	8	10
Canada	1953	12	4	30	6	10	14	[4] 9	[2] 15
Chile [5]	1950	17	6	23	2	6	16	7	23
Colombia	1950	42	2	16	1	7	9	7	16
Denmark [6]	1953	[7] 22		28	7	9	[8] 16	9	9
Finland	1952	26	[9] 31		9	7	[8] 13	[4] 9	5
Germany, Western	1953	11	[9] 49		7	8	9	[4] 9	7
Greece [10]	1952	38	1	19	4	6	11	9	12
Honduras [6]	1952	54	1	10	[11] 1	7	9	3	15
India	[12] 1950	51	1	15		17		5	11
Ireland, Republic of [13]	1952	32		25		17		9	[14] 17
Israel [5]	1953	10	[9] 26		6	[15] 43		15	
Italy [16]	1952	26	1	31	5	8	[8] 13	[4] 11	5
Japan	[12] 1952	24	4	23	4	8	17	[4] 4	16
Mexico	1950	20	4	18	2	5	31	5	[17] 15
Netherlands [18]	1953	12	3	36	6	20		6	17
New Zealand [5]	[12] 1951	27	1	22	5	[19] 8		37	
Norway	1953	14	2	32	10	13	12	4	13
Paraguay [20]	1953	50	19			1	13	4	13
Peru [21]	1952	38	9	11	[22] 5		16	13	8
Philippines [5]	1953	40	1	16	4	3	11	[4] 7	[23] 18
Portugal [6]	1953	30		35		30		5	[24]
Thailand [25]	1950	57	2	13	1	1	15	4	7
Turkey	1952	57		13		4	9	9	8
Union of South Africa	[26] 1952	15	13	25		8	13	10	16
United Kingdom [27]	1953	5	5	38	6	10	12	6	18

[1] Includes all public enterprises and services; excludes profits of public enterprises.
[2] Includes cash rents paid by business.
[3] Gross domestic product at market prices of 1951.
[4] Includes all services of general government.
[5] National income.
[6] Gross domestic product at factor cost.
[7] Includes slaughtering and dairy production.
[8] Includes banking and insurance.
[9] Includes utilities.
[10] ...ocean shipping.
[11] ...own-account.
[12] ...
[13] ...not taken into account.
[14] ...mises.
[15] ...
[16] ...omissions.
[17] Includes cash rents paid by business and net interest payments by public and private enterprises to persons and abroad.
[18] Unadjusted for interest of banks.
[19] Excludes utilities.
[20] Gross national product at market prices.
[21] National income including net international transfers.
[22] Includes income from some miscellaneous services.
[23] Includes all net investment income from abroad.
[24] Included in "Transport and communications" and "Trade."
[25] Gross domestic product at market prices.
[26] Year beginning July 1.
[27] Gross domestic product at factor cost, before stock valuation adjustment.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1157.—Production of Farm Crops, Meat, and Sugar

[**In thousands of short tons.** Prewar averages have been adjusted to present territorial boundaries. Crop production data pertain to harvest of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). Meat production data pertain to the calendar year. Sugar production data are for the crop year September (of year indicated) to August in most cases. See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

Country	Wheat				Corn			
	Prewar		1950	1953	Prewar		1950	1953
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity		
United States	1934–38	21,469	30,583	35,057	1934–38	58,495	85,618	88,944
Argentina	1934–38	7,313	6,389	6,934	1934–38	8,699	2,943	5,190
Australia	1934–38	4,630	5,527	5,970	1934–38	205	132	[1] 140
Austria	1934–38	460	423	549	1934–38	187	132	187
Belgium	1934–38	[2] 522	[2] 615	[2] 633				
Brazil	1934–38	159	586	906	1934–38	6,258	6,854	6,713
Canada	1934–38	7,904	13,851	18,420	1934–38	190	388	584
Chile	1934–38	938	1,075	1,074				
China [3]	1931–37	23,968	23,143	[1] 23,997	1931–37	7,162	7,253	[1] 7,264
Colombia	1934–38	117	112	154	1934–38	547	683	[1] 1,023
Cuba							182	187
Czechoslovakia	1934–38	1,668	1,698		1934–38	191	259	
Denmark	1934–38	422	328	312				
Dominican Republic					1936–38	150	91	[1] 97
Egypt	1934–38	1,305	1,122	1,705	1934–38	1,781	1,440	2,043
El Salvador					1934–38	162	224	194
Ethiopia			99		1938	100	132	
Finland	1934–38	157	326	240				
France	1934–38	8,976	8,489	9,900	1934–38	596	445	885
Germany, Western [4]	1934–38	[2] 2,761	2,881	3,505				
Greece	1934–38	833	937	1,543	1934–38	271	215	341
Guatemala					1934–38	261	591	529
Honduras					1930	192	190	211
Hungary	1934–38	2,447	2,249		1934–38	2,542		
India [5]	1936–38	8,169	7,045	7,573	1936–38	2,436	1,906	3,197
Indonesia					1934–38	2,180	1,676	1,992
Iran	1934–38	[6] 2,060	2,495	2,475				
Iraq	1934–38	527	601	840				
Ireland, Republic of	1934–38	196	367	461				
Israel			30	31				
Italy	1934–38	7,996	8,569	9,965	1934–38	3,307	2,120	3,535
Japan	1934–38	1,420	1,475	1,515				
Mexico	1934–38	412	647	740	1934–38	1,835	3,441	4,189
Netherlands	1934–38	474	325	274				
New Zealand	1934–38	202	188	138				
Pakistan	1936–38	3,509	4,433	2,730	1936–38	401	412	489
Paraguay					1934–38	67	110	[1] 118
Peru	1934–38	84	159	187	1928	498		[1] 505
Philippines					1934–38	471	791	861
Poland	1934–38	2,166	2,044					
Portugal	1934–38	526	639	725	1934–38	325	531	386
Spain	1931–35	4,841	3,726	3,368	1931–35	782	591	779
Sweden	1934–38	767	815	1,098				
Switzerland	1934–38	[2] 216	[2] 279	[2] 279				
Syria	1934–38	506	915	959				
Turkey	1934–38	3,761	[2] 4,389	[2] 8,966	1934–38	614	692	837
Union of South Africa	1936	[7] 471	[7] 782	[7] 582	1934–38	2,199	2,999	3,946
United Kingdom	1934–38	1,921	2,919	2,984				
Uruguay	1934–38	402	480	903	1934–38	153	219	259
Venezuela					1936	398	398	[1] 378
Yugoslavia	1934–38	[2] 2,719	[2] 2,017	[2] 2,767	1934–38	5,190	2,298	4,223
World total [8]	**1934–38**	**141,978**	**157,630**	**180,338**	**1934–38**	**121,695**	**144,403**	**158,733**

[1] For 1952.
[2] Includes spelt.
[3] [illegible] (represents 90 percent of population).
[illegible] for nonreporting areas.
[6] Average of 3 years.
[7] Crop grown on farms and estates.
[8] Excludes U.S.S.R.

No. 1157.—Production of Farm Crops, Meat, and Sugar—Continued

[In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	RICE				POTATOES			
	Prewar		1950	1953	Prewar		1950	1953
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity		
United States	1934-38	1,054	1,935	2,627	1934-38	11,050	12,897	11,212
Argentina	1934-38	56	155	237	1934-38	731	1,719	1,800
Australia	1934-38	47	86	90	1934-38	378	461	504
Austria					1934-38	3,136	2,809	3,634
Belgium					1934-38	3,493	2,555	2,115
Bolivia					1938	101		208
Brazil	1934-38	1,505	3,508	3,417	1934-38	383	796	898
Burma	1934-38	7,684	5,732	6,191				
Canada					1934-38	2,111	2,922	[9] 2,011
Ceylon	1934-38	459		610				
Chile	1934-38	12	44	97	1934-38	480	467	[1] 604
China [2]	1931-37	55,187	[10] 51,478		1931-37	2,102		
Colombia	1934-38	109	266	337	1934-38	267	397	[1] 661
Costa Rica	1934-38	[11] 12	36	26				
Cuba	1935-39	22	83	187				
Czechoslovakia					1934-38	10,621	8,267	
Denmark					1934-38	1,487	2,039	2,078
Dominican Republic	1934-38	39	66	86				
Ecuador	1934-38	73	105	149	1935-39	132	52	154
Egypt	1934-38	671	1,369	719	1934-38	52	176	206
El Salvador	1934-38	14	23	26				
Finland					1934-38	1,218	1,597	1,520
France					1934-38	18,913	15,907	16,469
Germany, Western [4]					1934-38	21,609	30,818	27,045
Greece	1937-38	4		73	1935-38	163	384	491
Honduras	1934-38	7	11					
India	1936-38	[5] 37,679	[5] 34,023	[5] 45,490	1935-39	2,021	1,830	1,856
Indonesia	1934-38	7,197	6,720	[12] 7,112				
Iran	1934-37	466	496	551				
Iraq	1934-38	226	267	314				
Ireland, Republic of					1934-38	2,847	3,219	3,043
Italy	1934-38	830	778	1,021	1934-38	2,895	2,673	3,448
Japan	1934-38	12,678	[13] 13,298	[13] 11,352	1934-38	1,788	2,692	2,905
Korea	1934-38	4,643	[14] 3,235	[14] 3,748	1934-38	719	[14] 271	[14] 208
Luxembourg					1934-38	224	161	143
Mexico	1934-38	84	206	168	1934-38	74	149	163
Netherlands					1934-38	2,998	4,467	4,055
New Zealand					1934-38	132	134	111
Norway					1934-38	983	1,230	1,377
Pakistan	1936-38	12,312	13,768	15,373				
Panama			94	122				
Peru	1934-38	95	228	254	1929	904	1,506	1,433
Philippines	1934-38	2,402	3,048	3,508				
Poland					1934-38	41,903	40,604	
Portugal	1934-38	73	133	142	1934-38	612	1,243	1,186
Spain	1931-35	323	333	433	1931-35	5,372	3,164	4,097
Sweden					1934-38	2,036	1,911	1,920
Switzerland					1934-38	811	1,248	1,087
Thailand	1934-38	4,803	7,476	9,039				
Turkey	1934-38	120	95	198	1934-38	191	667	1,134
Union of South Africa					1934-38	[7] 186	263	412
United Kingdom					1934-38	5,524	10,648	9,006
Uruguay	1934-38	19	41	[1] 56				
Venezuela	1936	14	35	45				
Yugoslavia					1935-38	1,651	1,123	2,254
World total [8]	1934-38	166,669	166,008	185,850	1934-38	174,716	189,046	176,700

[1] For 1952.
[2] 22 provinces (represents 90 percent of population).
[4] Excludes Berlin.
[5] Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.
[7] Crop grown on farms and estates.
[8] Excludes U.S.S.R.
[9] [illegible] ble with earlier years shown.
[10] [illegible]
[11] [illegible]
[12] Irrigated only.
[13] Excludes Ryukyu Islands.
[14] South Korea only.

No. 1157.—Production of Farm Crops, Meat, and Sugar—Continued

[In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

Country	Meat [15]				Sugar [16]		Cotton			
	Prewar		1950	1953	1950	1953	Prewar		1950	1953
	Period	Average quantity					Period	Average quantity		
United States	1935-39	8,091	11,040	12,398	2,488	[1] 2,142	1934-38	3,038	2,393	3,935
Afghanistan							1934-38	11	8	14
Argentina	1934-38	[17] 1,245	[17] 1,305	[17] 1,218	[18] 676	[18] 783	1934-38	66	121	170
Australia	1934-38	1,047	1,125	1,295	[18] 1,108	[18] 1,357				
Austria	1933-37	[19] 304	216	308	128	[1] 146				
Belgium	1936-38	347	355	398	491	450				
Brazil	1935-39	[20] 1,199	[20] 1,351	[1 20] 1,386	2,094	[1] 2,513	1934-38	391	433	428
Bulgaria					50	77	1934-38	8	8	[1] 10
Burma							1934-38	23	9	20
Canada	1935-39	709	958	992	[21] 167	[21] 136				
Ceylon			[17] 19	[17] 22						
Chile	1935-39	165	184							
China					441	[1] 496	1934-38	750	573	794
Colombia			369		175		1934-38	6	9	18
Cuba					6,348	5,391				
Czechoslovakia	1936	409			970	[1] 689				
Denmark	1935-39	483	482	622	409	405				
Dominican Rep					586	[1] 695				
Egypt					215	298	1934-38	441	421	351
Finland	1934-38	127	117	130						
France	1934-38	1,830	2,095	2,414	1,580	1,804				
Germany, Western	1938	1,946	1,642	2,136	[23] 1,984	[23] 1,583				
Greece	1935-38	103	68	91			1934-38	18	29	35
Haiti					64	50	1934-38	6	1	2
Hungary					281	292				
Iceland	1934-38	8	9							
India					[23] 1,369	[1 23] 1,585	1934-38	[24] 1,268	[24] 582	[24] 772
Indonesia					306	682				
Iran					61		1934-38	37	31	47
Ireland, Republic of	1934-38	176	161	208	108	123				
Italy	1934-38	653	563	667	692	841				
Japan	1934-38	[25] 130	[25] 150	[25] 193	48	[1] 53				
Korea							1934-38	41	[14] 22	[14] 18
Luxembourg	1937	19	18	20						
Mexico	1936	[25] 236	[25] 244		815	[1] 954	1934-38	76	287	302
Netherlands	1934-38	351	365	438	450	496				
New Zealand	1937-39	508	623	622						
Norway	1935-38	108	112	110						
Pakistan					[26] 55				252	282
Paraguay							1934-38	10	12	18
Peru					[27] 508	[27] 669	1934-38	93	93	117
Philippines	1934-38	74	149		[28] 920	[1 28] 1,113				
Poland					1,047	1,235				
Portugal	1934-38	[17] 58	[17] 83	[17] 91						
Romania					121	143				
Spain	1935	644	476	[1] 459	218	353	1934-38	2	4	22
Sweden	1934-38	314	321	343	344	401				
Switzerland	1936-39	207	197	218						
Syria							1934-38	7	39	53
Thailand							1934-38	2	8	10
Turkey	1934-38	[17] 65	[17] 97	[1 17] 119	168	[1] 200	1934-38	57	130	153
Union of South Africa	1934-38	[17 29] 321	[17 29] 464	[17 29] 486	669	730				
United Kingdom	1936-38	1,408	1,249	1,497	843	891				
Uruguay	1938	379	420	408						
Venezuela					51	[1] 56				
Yugoslavia					104	204				
World total [8]					**34,216**	[1] **34,932**	1934-38	6,449	5,864	8,091

[1] Data for 1952.
[8] Excludes U.S.S.R.
[14] South Korea only.
[15] Refers to beef and veal (including buffalo meat), pork (includi … cluding goat … Figures relate to commercial ar …
[16] Beet and cane. Figures … in terms of raw sugar.
[17] Inspected production.
[18] Cane sugar.
[19] Includes offals, tallow, and lard.
[20] Product weight. Includes pork fat.
[21] Calendar-year data.
[22] Includes production of Eastern Germany.
[23] White sugar refined from cane, gur, and khandsari.
[24] … ides Pakistan for 1934-38.
[25] …
[26] White sugar.
[27] … Centrifugal sugar.
[28] …
[29] Excludes meat from animals slaughtered in villages.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1158.—Energy, Manufacturing, Imports, and Exports

[See text, p. 948, for [illegible] concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* in the "year" column indicate the year represented as follows: [illegible] b, 1951; c, 1950; d, 1949; e, [illegible].

Country	Year	Production of electric energy [1]	Consumption of sources of energy (in terms of coal equivalent) [2]	Manufacturing [3]		Imports [6]	Exports [6]
				Establishments [4]	Persons employed, total [5]		
		1,000,000 kwh	*1,000 short tons*	*Number*	*1,000*	*$1,000,000*	*$1,000,000*
United States	1950	388,674	1,285,753	[7] 247,300	[7] 14,369	[8 9] 8,853	[9 10] 10,149
	1951	433,358	1,356,442	[7] 262,000	[7] 15,613	[8 9] 10,921	[9 10] 14,888
	1952	463,055	1,348,800	[7] 267,000	[7] 15,944	[8 9] 10,815	[9 10] 15,044
	1953	514,169	1,397,101			[8 9] 10,875	[9 10] 15,653
Afghanistan	1951	17				e 58	e 49
Argentina	1953	[11] 4,927	17,097	e 80,436	e 1,142	f 1,343	f 1,613
Australia	1953	12,045	32,700	[12] 47,292	[12 13] 879	[8] 1,293	1,979
Austria	1953	8,764	13,304			[14] 546	538
Belgium	1953	9,806	[15] 36,418			[15] 2,405	[15] 2,251
Bolivia	1953	[11] 209	383	d 990	d 16	a [8] 93	a 142
Brazil	1953	10,308	19,123	a [16] 11,475	a 729	a 2,010	a 1,409
Bulgaria	1953	[11] 1,500	c 2,390			f 74	f 86
Burma	1953		577	f [17] 473	f [17] 47	177	238
Canada	1953	a 66,104	[18] 111,376	a 37,929	a 1,288	[8 18] 4,454	[18] 4,241
Ceylon	1953	[11 19] 144	1,039			338	329
Chile	1953	a 3,302	6,101	b [20 21] 4,078	b [21] 184	336	412
China (Taiwan)	1953	[11] 1,564		17,022	238	[10] 165	128
Colombia	1953	[11 22] 962	4,534			547	596
Costa Rica	1953		a 254	b 3,247	b 17	74	76
Cuba	1953	[11] 1,007	4,033			[8] 490	640
Czechoslovakia	1953	12,400	c 41,061	f 18,193	f 1,098	c 516	c 538
Denmark	1953	2,750	10,332	[23] 7,199	[23] 301	1,000	895
Dominican Republic	1953	[11] 168	295	[24] 3,529	[24] 64	[8] 87	104
Ecuador	1953	c 118	446	b 82	b 15	[8] 73	[25] 76
Egypt	1953	a [11] 673	a 5,212	a [26] 3,384	a [26] 250	503	394
El Salvador	1953		243	b 8,263	b 41	72	89
Ethiopia	1953	26	108	a [26] 123	a [26 27] 10	[28] 56	[28] 68
Finland	1953	5,403	6,552	a 5,591	a 301	530	572
France	1953	41,556	[29] 112,564			[29] 4,012	[29] 3,790
Germany, Western	1953	61,071	166,277	[30] 50,558	[30] 5,751	3,771	4,389
Greece	1953	[11] 903	2,543			294	132
Guatemala	1953	[11] 90	a 409	g [31 32] 757	g [31 32] 22	80	89
Haiti	1953	a [11 33] 16	86			44	38
Honduras	1953	b 55	287	b 243	b [32] 11	a [8] 67	a [34] 34
Hungary	1953	4,600	c 10,032	f 4,342	f 350	e 167	e 166
Iceland	1953	[11] 230	502	c 1,246	c 10	68	43
India	1953	6,627	45,595	b [35] 6,392	b [35 36] 1,632	[37] 1,143	[37] 1,101
Indonesia	1953	e [11 38] 362	6,971			753	820
Iran	1953					168	126
Iraq	1953	[11 38] 272	1,405			192	[39] 56
Ireland, Republic of	1953	[11] 1,246	3,536	a [40] 3,166	a [40] 139	514	320
Israel	1953	[11 41] 759	1,522	c 7,412	c 85	282	[39] 60
Italy	1953	32,619	45,675	b 631,870	b 3,564	[42] 2,399	[42] 1,488
Japan	1953	55,698	91,517	a [43] 168,109	a [43] 4,319	2,409	1,275
Korea, South	1953	736		f [44] 3,246	f [44] 201	e 206	e 19
Lebanon	1953	164	[45] 1,194			144	40
Liberia	1953	29	a 31			c 8	c 27
Luxembourg	1953	878	[15]		a 30	[15]	[15]
Mexico	1953	5,703	19,909		156	[8] 734	536
Netherlands	1953	9,603	23,666		b [13 46] 1,018	2,374	2,151
New Zealand	1953	a [11] 3,569	5,624	[47] 8,512	[47] 144	538	659
Nicaragua	1953	96	a 116			[8] 44	46
Norway	1953	19,622	17,425	[48] 6,085	[13 45] 262	[49] 912	[49] 509
Pakistan	1953	[11] 403	4,010			[37] 324	[37] 405
Panama	1953	[11 50] 100	a 310			[8 51] 69	[51] 15
Paraguay	1953	[11 52] 41	64			b [8] 33	b 31
Peru	1953	a [11 53] 285	3,031	a [54] 315	a [54] 40	294	[25] 222
Philippines	1953	[55] 1,111	2,205	e 29,463	e 90	[8] 440	398
Poland	1953	13,600	c 57,540	f [50] 28,996	f [56] 1,443	e 516	e 533
Portugal	1953	1,377	3,142	a [57 58] 5,894	a [57] 1,493	332	220
Romania	1953	3,500	c 8,090	f [59] 3,834	f [59] 338		
Spain	1953	10,116	23,043			[60] 597	[60] 486
Sweden	1953	22,430	29,217	a [61] 15,349	a [61] 786	1,579	1,480
Switzerland	1953	13,465	12,911			1,179	1,204
Syria	1953	[11] 114	[45]			131	170
Thailand	1953	[11 62] 80	731			f 111	f 98

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1158.—Energy, Manufacturing, Imports, and Exports—Continued

[See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: **a** represents 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948; **f**, 1947; **g**, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Production of electric energy [1]	Consumption of sources of energy (in terms of coal equivalent) [2]	MANUFACTURING [3]		Imports [6]	Exports [6]
				Establishments [4]	Persons employed, total [5]		
		1,000,000 kwh	*1,000 short tons*	*Number*	*1,000*	*$1,000,000*	*$1,000,000*
Turkey	1953	1,183	8,315	c [63] 98,828	c [63] 228	533	396
Union of South Africa	1953	13,345	[64] 33,871	b [65] 13,393	b [65] 617	[8] 1,191	938
United Kingdom	1953	[66] 67,362	259,513	b [67] 58,921	b [67] 7,512	9,071	7,230
Uruguay	1953	a [11] [68] 698	1,990	b 24,296	b 180	195	270
U.S.S.R.	1953	133,000					
Venezuela	1953	[11] [69] 841	7,923			[8] [70] 739	[70] 1,445
Yugoslavia	1953	2,982	7,280	a [71] 1,792	a [71] 378	395	186
World total	1953	[72] 1,114,600	[73] 2,881,551			[74] 75,750	[74] 73,600

[1] Comprises utilities (publicly and privately owned) [illegible] include transmission losses.

[2] Refers to gross inland consumption of commercial fuels and water power. Fuel wood and other vegetal fuels and peat omitted for want of adequate data although believed to provide a major share of energy supply in all but a few countries.

[3] Manufactur[illegible] repair work) in[illegible] and constructi[illegible] and water supply).

[4] [illegible]

[5] [illegible] rep[illegible] (ex[illegible] employees include working proprietors and directing, managing, clerical, and technical staff.

[6] Figures expressed in United States dollars of gold content fixed on Jan. 31, 1934, and refer to merchandise including silver (except current silver coin), excluding [illegible]. Imports are generally [illegible] postal and governmental [illegible] war reparations and [illegible]ded. Figures shown are [illegible] or "special [illegible]) each cate- [illegible] as to cate- [illegible]s is un- [illegible] employing 1 or more persons (in [illegible]g proprietors). Includes distribution and construction employees on payrolls of manufacturing establishments; 4-month average.

[8] Imports valued f. o. b.

[9] Includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

[10] Includes foreign aid.

[11] Public utility plants only.

[12] Establishments employing 4 or more persons or using mechanical power.

[13] Excludes working proprietors.

[14] Includes imports under ERP and its successors.

[15] Luxembourg included with Belgium.

[16] Establishments in 22 State capitals having annual sales of not less than 200,000 cruzeiros.

[17] Factories employing 20 or more wage earners.

[18] Includes Newfoundland.

[19] Plants under government control only.

[20] Establishments employing 5 or more persons, [illegible] 000 pesos or more or production [illegible]

[21] [illegible]tainment.

[22] [illegible]

[23] [illegible] wage earners. Ex[illegible] includes their preserving and canning plants. Excludes working proprietors and home workers.

[24] All industries, of which manufacturing represents 97–98 percent.

[25] Includes gold.

[26] Establishments employing 10 or more workers. Egypt, June data.

[27] Includes 1,700 workers on sugar plantations.

[28] Federation of Ethiopia and Eritrea.

[29] Includes Saar.

[30] Establishments employing 10 or more persons. [illegible]

[illegible] 5 or more persons.

[32] December data.

[33] Consumption in main cities except Jacmel.

[34] Includes bananas undervalued at "nominal" prices.

[35] Establishments employing 20 or more wage earners and using power.

[36] Includes distribution staff.

[37] Excludes land trade. [38] Consumption.

[39] Excludes pipeline exports of crude petroleum.

[40] Establishments employing 3 or more wage earners; excludes outside piece-workers.

[41] Sales. [42] Includes British-U.S. zone of Trieste.

[43] Privately owned establishments employing 4 or more wage earners. [44] Includes public utilities.

[45] Syria included with Lebanon. [46] Man-years.

[47] Establishments employing 2 or more persons or using mechanical power.

[48] Establishments whose wage earners were employed a total of 12,000 hours or [illegible]

[49] Includes Svalbard. [illegible] Colon.

[51] Excludes Canal Zone [illegible] to the Zone. [52] Asuncion.

[53] Consumption in cities of Lima and Callao.

[54] Establishments employing 8 or more persons.

[55] Incomplete data.

[56] Establishments employing 5 or more wage earners; [illegible] data.

[illegible] were active.

[58] [illegible] ners [illegible], and Melilla.

[61] Establishments employing 5 or more persons; including quarries, which cannot be separated from stone manufactures.

[62] Bangkok and Thomburi only.

[63] Excludes establishments in villages with 500 or less population.

[64] Includes Basutoland, Bechuanaland, Swaziland and South West Africa.

[65] Establishments employing 3 or more persons using any form of mechanical power.

[66] Great Britain only. Authorized undertakings plus railway and transit authorities; excludes industrial generation for own use.

[67] Establishments employing 11 or more persons; includes sales and distribution staff.

[68] Distribution.

[69] State of Miranda and 24 principal enterprises in rest of country.

[70] Excludes parcel post and air trade; exports include [illegible] [illegible]e wage earners [illegible] or more. [illegible] nd, and some small producers.

[73] Excludes U.S.S.R., China, and Korea.

[74] Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, Poland, Romania, and U. S. S. R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1159.—Coal, Petroleum, Cement, Iron Ore, Sulfuric Acid, and Steel

[See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: **a** represents 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948; **f**, 1947; **g**, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION [7]	
		Coal [1]	Crude petroleum [2]	Cement [3]	Iron ore (iron content) [4]	Sulfuric acid [5]	Steel [6]	Total	Per capita
		1,000 sh. tons	*1,000 barrels*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*Pounds*
United States	1950	557,019	1,973,576	42,686	[8] 54,351	13,029	96,836	94,745	1,250
	1951	573,044	2,247,710	46,103	[8] 66,274	13,372	105,199	103,999	1,347
	1952	504,406	2,289,833	46,731	[8] 55,130	13,310	93,167	89,659	1,142
	1953	481,153	2,360,002	49,578	[8] 66,205	14,003	111,609	109,827	1,376
Argentina	1953	91	28,511	1,824		[9] 62		699	75
Australia	1953	20,641		1,608	2,388	702	2,048	2,325	529
Austria	1953	179	20,291	1,537	953	e 7	1,414	968	278
Belgium	1953	33,135		5,099	39	c 860	[10] 4,846	[11] 2,452	[11] 542
Bolivia	1953		598	37					
Brazil	1953	2,238	887	2,250	a 2,370		1,105	1,365	49
Bulgaria	1952	e 360		743					
Burma	1953		1,063						
Canada	1953	13,875	81,308	3,951	[12] 3,576	827	4,116	5,682	774
Ceylon	1953			73				49	12
Chile	1953	[13] 2,575	1,258	840	1,899	b [9] 13	345	288	97
China (Taiwan)	1953	2,638	19	573	g [14] 13	31	22	[15] 2,321	[15] 10
Colombia	1953	[16] 470	[17] 39,431	962				330	57
Cuba	1953		6	446	151			169	126
Czechoslovakia	1953	22,377	912	d 1,916	937	e 237	[18] 4,850		
Denmark	1953			1,389		10	198	688	315
Dominican Republic	1953			143					
Ecuador	1953		2,962	101					
Egypt	1953		16,253	1,209		b 43		205	19
Finland	1953			1,033		138	[19] 162	418	203
France	1953	[20] 57,968	2,711	[20] 10,174	15,190	1,301	[20] 11,023	[21] 9,590	[21] 437
Germany, Western	1953	[22] 138,508	15,473	16,051	3,743	2,072	16,998	16,095	628
Greece	1953			822	49	51		187	49
Guatemala	1953			73					
Hungary	1953	2,315	6,365	f 220	b 172		1,653		
India	1953	[23] 40,148	d 1,893	4,234	2,554	122	1,688	2,057	11
Indonesia	1953	989	75,660	e 42				245	6
Iran	1953	165	[24] 10,070	58				88	9
Iraq	1952		207,280	136					
Ireland, Republic of	1953	202		561		a 63		84	57
Israel	1953			513				195	236
Italy	1953	1,247	654	[25] 8,292	541	1,707	3,806	4,528	192
Japan	1953	51,292	1,988	9,665	1,009	2,960	8,446	7,419	170
Korea, South	1953	[13] 955		49	10		a 1		
Lebanon	1953			346				[26] 146	[26] 62
Liberia	1953				984				
Luxembourg	1953			162	2,371		2,931	(11)	(11)
Mexico	1953	1,579	72,433	1,932	411		509	960	71
Netherlands	1953	[22] 13,555	5,730	949		a 604	946	2,254	430
New Zealand	1953	866	8	309	2			*229*	*223*
Nicaragua	1953			26					
Norway	1953	[27] 470		845	[28] 901		121	678	403
Pakistan	1953	[13] 648	1,453	666				188	5
Panama	1952			113					
Peru	1953	301	15,970	a 409		d 4		149	33
Philippines	1953	171		352	752			233	22
Poland	1953	97,665	1,849	3,637		d 304	[19] 3,973		
Portugal	1953	527		806		222		259	60
Romania	1953	441	67,389	b 808	335	f 29	793		
Spain	1953	13,442	a [29] 63	3,057	1,680	838	989	1,097	77
Sweden	1953	314	[29] 497	2,558	11,155	377	[19] 1,939	2,534	705
Switzerland	1953			1,743	57			737	302
Syria	1953			247				(29)	(29)
Thailand	1953			*317*					
Turkey	1953	6,232	176	531	347	a 18	180	601	55

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1159.—Coal, Petroleum, Cement, Iron Ore, Sulfuric Acid, and Steel—Continued

]See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for wh[illegible] from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for [illegible] column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: **a** re[illegible]; **b**, [illegible]; **c**, [illegible]; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948; **f**, 1947; **g**, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION [7]	
		Coal [1]	Crude petroleum [2]	Cement [3]	Iron ore (iron content) [4]	Sulfuric acid [5]	Steel [6]	Total	Per capita
		1,000 sh. tons	*1,000 barrels*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*1,000 sh. tons*	*Pounds*
Union of South Africa	1953	31,373	a [29] 270	2,339	1,354	----------	1,431	1,862	287
U. S. S. R.	1953	[13] 352,740	393,113	----------	----------	----------	41,888	42,108	408
United Kingdom	1953	[30] 251,098	1,182	12,563	4,959	2,100	19,721	17,970	710
Uruguay	1951	----------	----------	291	----------	----------	----------	128	106
Venezuela	1953	[31] 32	644,220	1,082	1,620	----------	----------	489	181
Yugoslavia	1953	1,020	1,283	1,412	421	44	568	717	86
World total	1953	[32] 1,322,773	[33] 4,530,153	[32] 171,850	[32] 134,482	[34] 29,983	[35] 213,848	----------	----------

[illegible] Conversion of da[illegible] used for construct[illegible] nous, natural, etc.).

[4] Data generally refer to iron content of marketable ores mi[illegible].s iron ores but excludin[illegible] mes only rough estimate[illegible] ed percentage to figures fc[illegible].

[5] Data [illegible] (monohydrate) sulfuric [illegible] id equivalent of oleum or "fuming" sulfuric acid.

[6] Total production of crude steel, both ingots and [illegible].

[illegible] apparent consumption (i.e., pro[illegible]orts minus exports) and do not take into account changes in stocks.

[8] [illegible] ores.

[9] [illegible]

[10] Ingots only.

[11] Luxembourg included with Belgium.

[12] Shipments. Includes Newfoundland.

[13] Includes lignite.

[14] China. Represents estimated iron content of iron ore imports into Japan from China and of small production of mines under Chinese control. Excludes Manchuria.

[15] China. Includes Manchuria and China Mainland.

[16] Partial production only; coal transported by rail.

[17] Includes natural gasoline.

[18] Includes wrought (puddled) iron.

[19] Ingots and finished castings.

[20] Excludes the Saar (coal, 18,098,000 tons; cement, 314,000 tons; steel, 2,959,000 tons).

[21] Includes Saar.

[22] Low-grade coal has been included at its hard-coal equivalent.

[23] Excludes issues to miners.

[24] Represents production of the National Iranian Oil Co.

[25] Represents about 90 percent of total production.

[26] Syria included with Lebanon.

[27] Svalbard; Norwegian-operated mines only.

[28] Includes ferro-titanium.

[29] Entirely shale oil.

[30] Great Britain only; excludes coal produced at quarries but includes open-cast coal.

[31] Production in Guárico and Táchira.

[32] Excludes U.S.S.R. and China Mainland.

[33] Excludes U.S.S.R.

[34] Excludes Argentina, Chile, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, and U.S.S.R.

[35] Excludes China and U.S.S.R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1160.—Gold and Foreign Exchange Holdings: 1938 to 1953

[In millions of U. S. dollars]

Country	Gold holdings [1]				Foreign exchange holdings [2]			
	1938	1947	1950	1953	1938	1947	1950	1953
United States [3]	14,592	22,868	22,820	22,091				
Argentina		322	216	[4] 268				
Australia [5]	6	88	88	119	208	514	1,237	1,164
Belgium	736	594	587	776		300	162	314
Bolivia	3.4	22.6	22.8	22.1	1.3	4.2	6.0	2.5
Brazil	32	354	317	317	26	420	348	284
Burma							118.8	211.0
Canada	[6] 186	[6] 287	[6] 580	[6] 986	[7] 34	[7] 232	[7] 1,190	[7] 840
Chile	30.1	45.2	40.3	41.9	14.0	15.3	17.4	28.2
Colombia	24	83	74	[8] 190	[7] 3	[7] 28	[7] 27	(8)
Costa Rica	.20	2.04	2.06	2.05	[7] 1.06	[7] 2.42	[7] 1.67	[7] 15.60
Cuba	[9] 1	[9] 279	[10] 271	[10] 186	[7] 1	[7] 67	[7] 117	[7] 245
Denmark	53.4	32.0	31.5	31.2	23.3	44.1	65.7	135.6
Dominican Republic		2.0	4.0	12.1		[7] 11.6	[7] 15.3	[7] 16.2
Ecuador	3.4	20.4	18.8	22.8	.4	6.2	18.6	16.0
Egypt	55	54	98	174	40	1,022	636	214
El Salvador	6.6	14.7	23.0	29.1	[7] 1.3	[7] 14.5	[7] 17.9	[7] 14.2
Finland	26.5	.1	12.0	26.4	[11] 48.5	[11] 7.1	73.4	154.2
France	2,757	549	523	575	34	252	811	381
Germany, Western				326			266	1,658
Greece	26.8	13.8	1.5	10.5				
Guatemala	6.7	27.2	27.2	27.2	2.5	22.9	8.4	12.0
Honduras	.11	.11	.11	.11	.72	2.44	10.49	21.99
Iceland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.2	2.7	2.7	10.8
India	274	274	247	247	[12] 211	[12] 4,590	[12] 1,752	[12] 1,518
Indonesia	65	180	209	145	7	17	147	67
Iran [13]	26	142	139	137	12	104	113	67
Iraq						3.9	25.4	80.7
Ireland, Republic of	10	17	17	18	[14] 49	[14] 184	[14] 228	[14] 216
Italy	193	58	256	346	8	188	622	606
Japan	[15] 230		[16] 7	[16] 18	[15] 59		[16] 557	[16] 826
Lebanon		1.7	20.0	34.7			[17] 18.5	[17] 20.5
Mexico	28	100	207	157	13	26	83	83
Netherlands	908	232	311	737	5	102	228	424
New Zealand	23	23	29	33	18	206	138	171
Nicaragua	.33	3.44	2.77	2.76	[7] .99	[7] 2.00	[7] .66	[7] 14.04
Norway	83.8	75.3	50.1	51.8	[18] 44.5	[18] 76.1	[18] 56.9	[18] 86.6
Pakistan			27	38			[19] 479	[4 19] 612
Paraguay		[20] .23	[20] .19	[21] .19		[20] 9.11	[20] 12.32	[21] 15.94
Peru	19.9	20.2	31.0	36.3	1.2	12.3	20.9	12.6
Philippines		1	3	9		[22] 388	[22] 296	[22] 231
Portugal	86	310	192	361				
Spain	525	111	61	54				
Sweden	321	105	90	219	191	41	102	206
Switzerland	701	1,356	1,470	1,458	66		109	312
Thailand		*78*	*118*	*113*	49	68	167	175
Turkey	29	170	150	143	5	99	65	69
Union of South Africa	220	762	197	176	39	249	279	116
United Kingdom	[23] 2,877	[24] 2,079	[24] 3,300	[24] 2,518				
Uruguay	72	175	236	227	[11] −5	[11] 81	[11] 76	[11] 7
Venezuela		215	373	373		[7] 34	[7] 1	[7] 104
Yugoslavia	[25] 56.9						[26] 12.22	[26] 6.23

[1] Excludes go[illegible] ptions to International Monetary Fund or International Bank for [illegible] ed in United States dollars at $35 per fine troy ounce.
[2] Foreign exch[illegible] rrencies, bank deposits abroad, payment and clearing agreement bala[illegible] urities (generally those with an original maturity of 1 year or less). [illegible] Monetary Fund, undrawn portions of foreign loans and similar righ[illegible] been converted into United States dollar equivalents at par value or, in absence of a par value, at official exchange rate.
[3] Holdings of Treasury and of gold in active portion of Stabilization Fund. [4] 1951 data.
[5] Includes holdings of commercial banks. [6] Excludes small mint holdings.
[7] Virtually all United States dollars. [8] Foreign exchange holdings included with gold holdings.
[illegible] al Bank. [11] Net holdings.
[illegible] urities. [13] Figures relate to March 20 of following year.
[illegible] securities. [15] Bank of Japan and government holdings.
[illegible] French francs.
[18] Bank of Norway only; excludes government holdings. [19] Includes some long-term securities.
[20] Monetary Dept. of Bank of Paraguay. [21] Central Bank of Paraguay.
[22] United States dolla[illegible] [23] Bank of England and Exchange Equalization Account holdings.
[24] United States and [illegible] oldings of Exchange Equalization Account.
[25] United States Fed[illegible] data. [26] Holdings of government and banks only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook.*

No. 1161.—Foreign Exchange Rates

Averages of United States cents per unit of national currency. [Data ... values or basic official rates for countries with single rates of exchange, (t ... (and buying rates when they differ sufficiently from selling rates) for ... nt average of fluctuating rate for, or a fixed rate in effect throughout enti ... a rate applies to only part of the period, its time span is indicated in a footnote]

COUNTRY	MONETARY UNIT	1950	1953
Argentina:			
Selling: Basic	Peso	[1] 16.42	13.33
Buying: Basic	do	[1] 29.76	20.00
Australia	Pound	224.0	224.0
Austria	Schilling	[2] 4.653	[3] 3.846
Belgium	Franc	2.000	2.000
Bolivia:			
Selling: Basic	Boliviano	[4] 1.650	[5] 0.526
Brazil:			
Selling:			
Official	Cruzeiro	5.432	[6] 5.313
Free	do	[7] 3.125	[8] 1.792
Burma	Kyat	21.00	21.00
Canada	Dollar	[9] 90.91	101.7
Ceylon	Rupee	21.00	21.00
Chile:			
Selling: Principal	Peso	1.664	0.907
Buying: Principal	do	1.667	0.909
Free	do	1.103	[8] 0.454
Colombia:			
Selling: Basic official [10]	do	51.02	39.84
Buying: Basic official	do	51.28	40.00
Costa Rica:			
Official	Colon	[11] 17.64	17.64
Controlled free	do	[11] 11.39	15.04
Cuba [10]	Peso	100.0	100.0
Denmark	Krone	14.48	14.48
Dominican Republic.	Peso	100.0	100.0
Ecuador:			
Selling:			
Official	Sucre	[12] [13] 7.407	6.601
Free	do	[12] 5.447	5.734
Egypt	Pound	287.2	287.2
El Salvador	Colon	40.00	40.00
Finland	Markka	0.4348	0.4348
France	Franc	0.2860	0.2857
Germany, Western	D. Mark	23.81	23.81
Greece: Official	Drachma	0.0200	[14] 0.0033
Guatemala	Quetzal	100.0	100.0
Honduras	Lempira	50.00	50.00
Iceland	Krona	[15] 6.140	6.140
India	Rupee	21.00	21.00
Indochina:			
Selling: Official	Piastre	4.861	[16] 2.857
Indonesia			
Selling: Basic, nondollar.	Rupiah	26.25	[17] 8.74
Buying: Basic, nondollar.	do	26.39	[17] 8.81
Iran:			
Principal:			
Selling	Rial	2.500	[18] 1.024
Buying	do	2.572	[18] 1.065
Iraq	Dinar	280.0	280.0
Ireland (Rep.)	Pound	280.0	280.0
Israel: Principal	do	280.0	[19] 55.6
Italy:			
Official: Free	Lira	0.1600	0.1600
Curb	do	0.1514	0.1587
Japan	Yen	0.2778	0.2778
Lebanon:			
Selling:			
Official	LL	45.25	45.25
Free	do	29.07	29.33
Luxembourg	Franc	2.000	2.000
Mexico	Peso	11.56	11.56
Netherlands	Guilder	26.32	26.32
New Zealand	Pound	280.0	280.0
Nicaragua: [10]			
Selling	Córdoba	[20] 19.84	14.18
Buying	do	[20] 20.00	15.15
Free	do	14.25	13.10
Norway	Krone	14.00	14.00
Pakistan	Rupee	30.22	30.22
Panama	Balboa	100.0	100.0
Paraguay: [21]			
Official	Guarani	[22] 32.04	6.67
Controlled free	do	...	[8] 1.71
Peru:			
Free:			
Certificate	Sol	6.734	5.935
Draft	do	6.481	5.903
Philippines:			
Official	Peso	50.00	[10] 50.00
Curb [8]	do	29.85	[10] 34.48
Portugal	Escudo	3.478	3.478
Spain:			
Selling: Official	Peseta	[23] 8.913	8.913
Buying: Official	do	[24] 9.132	4.566
Controlled free	do	[6] 2.514	2.567
Curb [8]	do	1.942	2.304
Sweden	Krona	19.32	19.33
Switzerland: Selling: Official.	Franc	23.12	23.32
Syria:			
Selling: Official	L.S	45.25	45.25
Free	do	...	27.63
Thailand:			
Selling: Official	Baht	7.967	7.967
Free	do	4.478	5.447
Turkey	L.T	35.71	35.71
Union of South Africa.	Pound	280.0	280.0
United Kingdom	do	280.0	280.0
Uruguay:			
Selling: Basic official.	Peso	52.63	52.63
Buying: Basic official.	do	65.83	65.83
Free	do	[8] 48.31	[8] 36.89
Venezuela:			
Principal:			
Selling	Bolivar	29.85	29.85
Buying:			
Petroleum	do	32.36	32.36
Other prod	do	30.12	30.12
Yugoslavia	Dinar	2.000	0.3333

[1] Through August 28. [2] From March 4; effective rate.
[3] Effective May 4; previously 4.669 effective rate and 3.8[illegible] ... Subject to tax. [5] From May ... Subject to tax.
[7] Curb rate. End of period. ... 95.33. [10] Subject to tax. [11] Subject to surcharges.
[12] Certain ... [13] January–November. [14] From April 9.
[15] March 2(...
[17] Dollar transactions s... n rates for corresponding nondollar transactions, and nonessential imports subject ... 00 percent.
[18] June 28–December 22 ... 1.064 selling; 1.117 and 1.106 buying.
[19] From July. [20] Through October 19. [21] Ex... charges.
[22] [illegible] 42 were in effect to ... 19.68 to 11.29 were in e... October 17.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1162.—Transportation—Shipping, Railway Traffic, Civil Aviation, and Motor Vehicles

[See text, p. 948, for general commen... from column to column and from ... column are prefixed by a letter to ... d, 1949; e, 1948]

Years for which data are shown may vary are *not* for the year shown in the "year" ollows: **a** represents 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950;

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING: Merchant shipping fleets [1]	SHIPPING: Vessels entered [2]	SHIPPING: Freight loaded [3]	SHIPPING: Freight unloaded [3]	RAILWAY TRAFFIC [4]: Passenger miles	RAILWAY TRAFFIC [4]: Short ton miles	Civil aviation: Miles flown [5]	Motor vehicles in use [6]
		1,000 gross tons	*1,000 net tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000,000*	*1,000,000*	*1,000*	*1,000*
United States	1950	[7] 27, 513	[8] 66, 792	[8] [9] 62, 685	[8] [9] 96, 704	31, 790	591, 550	471, 617	48, 549
	1951	[7] 27, 331	[8] 70, 280	[8] [9] 115, 690	[8] [9] 100, 602	34, 654	617, 942	519, 585	51, 291
	1952	[7] 27, 245	[8] 77, 969	[8] [9] 103, 047	[8] [9] 107, 421	34, 033	617, 942	579, 956	52, 616
	1953	[7] 27, 237	[8] 83, 333	[8] [9] 80, 292	[8] [9] 118, 938	31, 679	608, 964	646, 552	55, 593
Argentina	1953	1, 057	[10] 9, 847	7, 972	9, 921	8, 390	11, 523	9, 065	a 578
Australia	1953	574	7, 312	7, 855	10, 102		7, 362	[11] 50, 232	1, 752
Austria	1953					[12] [13] 3, 127	[12] [13] 3, 571		127
Belgium	1953	483	22, 066	15, 975	17, 887	4, 678	[13] 3, 919	[14] 14, 124	a 470
Bolivia	1953					a 149	a 218	1, 766	a [15] 14
Brazil	1953	854	b [10] [16] 45, 983	[17] 4, 826	[17] 12, 998	6, 670	[18] 5, 804	59, 066	650
Bulgaria	1947					1, 568	846		
Burma	1953		1, 253	1, 441	934	376	[19] 318		22
Canada	1953	[20] 1, 652	[21] 32, 516	[21] 32, 202	[21] 38, 692	[22] 2, 983	[22] 65, 002	38, 479	[22] 3, 391
Ceylon	1953		8, 794	969	2, 409			912	69
Chile	1953	199		5, 225	2, 547	1, 112	[23] 1, 671	[24] 3, 634	a 89
China	1953	659	[10] [25] 3, 349			[25] 1, 168	[19] [25] 890	c [26] 14, 396	[25] 9
Colombia	1953		[10] 8, 744	5, 806	1, 570	415	[18] 454	[27] 20, 177	a 81
Costa Rica	1953		[10] 1, 883	[28] 376	[28] 346	32	38		a 10
Cuba	1953	d 36	b [29] 6, 392	b 8, 135	b 4, 893	222	690	5, 669	145
Czechoslovakia	1953					d 11, 557	d [19] 8, 904	1, 049	c 230
Denmark	1953	1, 529	[30] 10, 493	[30] 3, 240	[30] 13, 627	a 2, 075	a 869	[31] 5, 401	a 208
Dominican Republic	1953		a [10] [29] 2, 516	1, 106	402				10
Ecuador	1953			775	267	66	69		b 12
Egypt	1953	110		2, 872	4, 589	1, 901	832	1, 676	89
El Salvador	1953		[10] [29] 1, 607	[28] 88	[28] 311				12
Ethiopia	1953						[32] 124	1, 944	10
Finland	1953	621	3, 199	6, 083	4, 356	1, 261	2, 526	2, 481	a 100
France	1953	3, 826	48, 076	[33] 25, 104	44, 588	[12] 16, 081	[12] 27, 631	[34] 33, 749	3, 274
Germany, Western	1953	1, 750	22, 069	13, 434	25, 257	[35] 19, 333	[19] [36] 34, 892		a 1, 836
Greece	1953	1, 222	[10] [37] 4, 920	849	3, 288	525	[19] 248		35
Guatemala	1953		[10] 2, 004	302	487				12
Haiti	1953		[10] 1, 551	126	287				6
Honduras	1953	471							a 5
Hungary	1950					d 3, 262	e [19] 2, 245	e [38] 626	32
Iceland	1953	82						[39] 1, 046	11
India	1953	488	8, 999			a 36, 036	a [19] 32, 436	19, 202	301
Indonesia	1953			[40] 13, 440	[40] 4, 594	a 1, 866	a 540	6, 481	a [15] 75
Iran	1953		a [10] [41] 3, 339	a [41] 618	a [41] 504	240	701	733	45
Iraq	1953		b [42] 965	a [42] 597	a [42] 442	b 311	b [18] 497	711	c 19
Ireland, Rep. of	1953		7, 489				[43] 330	3, 723	46
Israel	1953	119	[10] 1, 615	405	[42] 1, 358	[44] 105	[19] [44] 67	2, 832	34
Italy	1953	[45] 3, 456	[45] 27, 774	[45] 7, 721	[45] 34, 835	[12] 13, 615	[12] [18] 8, 276	7, 266	918
Japan	1953	[46] 3, 250	[10] 22, 347	[47] 5, 464	[47] 34, 490	[12] 51, 918	[12] 27, 684		309
Korea, South	1953		[10] 1, 354	158	[48] 1, 251	[44] 1, 955	[10] [44] 1, 879		d 16
Lebanon	1953		[10] [49] 2, 220	[49] 336	[49] 1, 046	4	30	1, 763	21
Liberia	1953	1, 434		143	30				c 1
Luxembourg	1953					156	[50] 379		a 18
Mexico	1953	157	a 1, 801	3, 661	1, 411	1, 902	404	32, 042	a 431
[illegible]	1953	3, 372	33, 246	[51] 17, 678	[51] 39, 558	4, 114	[13] [18] 2, 227	27, 941	[52] 284
[illegible]	1953	248	2, 503	1, 493	4, 391		1, 158	7, 556	418
[illegible]	1953					73	15	1, 160	[53] 5
Norway	1953	6, 263	5, 835			[54] 937	[18] 949	[55] 6, 947	173
Pakistan	1953	168	5, 340	a [56] 1, 814	a [56] 4, 430	a 5, 582	a 3, 368	1, 839	a 46
Panama	1953	3, 907							[57] 14
Paraguay	1953								4
Peru	1953	97	a [10] [58] 12, 125	2, 952	1, 035	a 167	a [19] 349	2, 800	a 69
Philippines	1953	154	7, 567	4, 965	3, 738	a 260	a [18] 95	8, 331	a [15] 102
Poland	1953	282	c [10] 7, 250	c [58] 13, 727	c [58] 3, 544	c [59] 16, 375	c [59] 21, 918	1, 558	c 70
Portugal	1953	544	[10] 7, 292	[51] [60] 601	[51] [60] 1, 787	978	440	a 2, 406	a 104
Romania	1946					[61] 3, 378	2, 642		
Spain	1953	1, 271	a [62] 10, 969	[62] 6, 635	[62] 6, 859	[12] [54] 4, 957	[12] [63] 5, 188	7, 176	[64] 200
Sweden	1953	2, 575	23, 070	16, 816	18, 219	3, 874	6, 176	[65] 8, 632	[53] 542
Switzerland	1953	127				a 4, 274	a [19] [63] 1, 696	8, 083	[53] 259
Syria	1953			[66] 18, 056	[66] 196	23	89		a 12
Thailand	1953		a [67] 1, 578	[67] 1, 898	[67] 1, 411	1, 425	445	1, 648	b 18
Turkey	1953	478	[10] 3, 955			2, 119	[18] 2, 511		61
Union of South Africa	1953	[68] 433	8, 675	3, 375	6, 590		[69] 15, 235	6, 533	683

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1162.—Transportation—Shipping, Railway Traffic, Civil Aviation, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

[See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: **a** represents 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948]

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING				RAILWAY TRAFFIC [4]		Civil aviation: Miles flown [6]	Motor vehicles in use [6]
		Merchant shipping fleets [1]	Vessels entered [2]	Freight loaded [3]	Freight unloaded [3]	Passenger-miles	Short ton miles		
		1,000 gross tons	*1,000 net tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000,000*	*1,000,000*	*1,000*	*1,000*
United Kingdom	1953	18,584	69,435	[70] 41,886	[70] 93,942	[71] 20,810	[71] [72] 25,498	61,067	[73] 3,868
Uruguay	1953	63				e 221	d [19] 297		a 86
Venezuela	1953	187	a 10,823	98,224	2,041			18,150	194
Yugoslavia	1953	246	[10] 2,719	1,608	2,598	3,716	[19] 6,039	[39] 1,277	31
World total	1953	93,352		[7] 738,548	[7] 738,548		1,532,217		[74] 80,010

[1] Figures relate to merchant fleets on June 30. They are given in gross registered tons (see text, p. 585) and represent total volume of all permanently enclosed spaces of vessels to which figures refer. Only vessels of 100 gross tons and over are included. Excludes vessels without mechanical means of propulsion, but includes sailing vessels with auxiliary power. Excludes the following classes of ships, not entered in Lloyd's Register: Ships trading on Caspian Sea; wooden or composite ships trading on Great Lakes of North America.

[2] In general, represe
nages (see text, p. 585)
merchant vessels (power and sailing) entered with
seagoing vessels of all flags at ports of country in question. Excludes bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, from an
Includes
warehouse.

[4] Relates to domestic and international traffic on all railway lines within each country shown except an urban unit, and plantation,
icular and cable railways.
all passengers except military, government and railway personnel when carried without revenue; ton miles relate to freight net ton miles and include all goods whether carried by fast or ordinary trains except service traffic, mail, baggage and nonrevenue government stores.

[5] Covers both domestic and international scheduled services registered in each country. services occasioned by overf scheduled trips and preparatory flights for new scheduled services.

[6] For years in which a census or registration took place, census or registration figure is shown; for other years officially estimated number of vehicles in use is shown. Includes passenger cars and commercial vehicles. Excludes trams, trolley-busses, special and government service vehicles, motorcycles, trailers, farm and road tractors. [7] Includes Great Lakes.
s international traffic; includes
Rico.
ansit and Department of De-
and exports and commodities
egory."
allast.

[11] Includes United Kingdom portion of joint United Kingdom–Australia service operated by QEA and BOAC. [12] State railways. [13] Full carloads only.

[14] Sabena o Congo traffic.

[15] Includes

[16]

[17]

[18]

[20]

gross tons).

and St. Lawrence inter-

[23] Gross ton miles.
ly. [25] Taiwan only.

[29] Includes nonscheduled operation of Civil Air Transport.

[27] Includes nonrevenue and nonscheduled traffic.

[28] Represents total imports and exports.

[29]

[30]

[31]
System.

[32] Traffic Djibouti—Addis Ababa.

[33] Includes bunkers and ships' stores.

[34] Traffic of Air France only.

[35] Excludes occupation traffic.

[36] Includes occupation traffic.

[37] Port of Piraeus only.

[38] Domestic traffic of Hungarian line and foreign lines on Budapest route; foreign traffic of associated
traffic.
raffic.

[42] Excludes tankers and petroleum.

[43] Two principal railways; including some traffic in Northern Ireland.

[44] Includes military traffic. [45] Includes Trieste.

[46] Excludes wooden or composite ships under 300 tons power with auxiliary.

[47] Goods carried by steel vessels; excl. military goods.

[48]
Port of
petroleum loaded in Sidc
tons); includes coastwise shipping.

[50] Excludes livestock and express parcels.

[51] Includes floating appliances when delivered without being loaded on ships.

[52] Includes vehicles of special services.

[53] Includes nonmilitary government vehicles and
raffic.
portion of Scandinavian
cludes coastwise shipping.

[57] Excludes Canal Zone.

[58] Includes bunkers; excludes livestock.

[59]
gauge.
ortuguese vessels only: 29 per-
percent of unloadings).
traffic.

[62] Includes Balearic Islands.

[63] Includes mail and passengers' baggage.

[64] Includes Canary Islands.

[65] Includes Swedish portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

[66]
aded
at B
and
Brit
rcent
of gross tonnage.

[69] Includes South-West Africa and Vryburg-Bul-

[72] Includes free-hauled traffic.

[73] Excludes Northern Ireland.

[74] Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, Poland, Romania, and U.S.S.R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1163.—Communications—Telephones, Telegrams, Mail, Newspapers, Radio, and Television

[See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: æ represents 1953; **a**, 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948; **f**, 1947; **g**, 1946]

Country	Year	Telephones in use [1]	Telegrams sent, domestic [2]	Letters sent, domestic [3]	Newspapers: Dailies [4]	Newspapers: Circulation: Total [5]	Newspapers: Circulation: Copies per 1,000 population [6]	Radio: Transmitting stations [7]	Radio: Receiving sets [8]	Television receiving sets [9]
		1,000	*1,000*	*1,000,000*	*Number*	*1,000*		*Number*	*1,000*	*1,000*
United States	1950	43,004	[10] 175,077	[11] 45,064				[12] 4,195		
	1951	45,636	[10] 181,342	[11] 46,908				[12] 4,270	[13] 105,000	
	1952	48,056	[10] 151,710	[11] 49,906	1,865	55,370	353	[12] 4,433		
	1954			æ [11] 50,948	1,862	55,740	346			
Afghanistan	1952				4	13	1		c [13] 8	
Albania	1948								40	
Argentina	1953	a 929	d 22,604	1,231	a 140	a 1,800	a 100	a 68	[13] 2,900	[13] 20
Australia	1953	a 1,301	a 27,080	1,369	a 54	a 3,600	a 416	a 157	1,968	
Austria	1953	a 449	a 2,989	583	a 34	a 1,487	a 214	a [15] 66	1,629	
Belgium	1954	a 744	a 4,425	æ 1,822	a 39	a 3,343	a 383	a 12	æ 1,863	15
Bolivia	1952				12	70	23	c	[13] 150	
Brazil	1954			b 2,084	a 230	a 5,750	a 106	c 253	c 781	[13] 70
Bulgaria	1952	61	f 5,575	f 528	c 9	c 717	c 100		225	
Burma	1952		622		32	153	8	1	15	
Canada	1954	a 3,342	a [16] 19,039	æ [17] 2,910	92	3,629	243	a 258	æ [13] 4,104	[13] 665
Ceylon	1953	a 21	a 3,158	244	a 7	a 300	a 38	a 2	77	
Chile	1952		b 5,085		43	465	79	80	d [13] 550	
China	1952		f 18,424	[18] 61	[18] 19	[18] 222	[18] 28		e [13] 800	
Colombia	1952				37	650	57		c [13] 500	
Costa Rica	1952				5	78	91		c [13] 23	
Cuba	1954	b 124			a 37	a 400	a 72		d [13] 700	[13] 150
Czechoslovakia	1952	b 351	f 5,368	g 801	c 20	c 2,400	c 191	f 15	2,608	
Denmark	1954	a 789	a [19] 1,730	æ 403	a 131	a 1,650	a 381	a 11	æ 1,322	1.3
Dominican Republic	1954				a 5	a 54	a 24	a 29	a [13] 100	[13] 1.2
Ecuador	1952				24	167	50	54	c [13] 50	
Egypt	1953	a 133	f 2,796	164	a 50	a 515	a 25		405	
El Salvador	1952		b 1,300		10	70	35		c [13] 21	
Ethiopia	1952				1	0.4			b [20] 8	
Finland	1953	a 384	a 735	192	a 64	a 1,100	a 269	a 14	908	
France	1954	a 2,645	a [21] 14,245	b 3,386	142	10,212	238	a [22] 74	8,585	72.2
Germany, Western	1954	a 2,977	a 18,986	æ 5,303	658	14,840	289	a 201	æ 11,463	27.6
Greece	1953	a 101	a 4,963	134	a 68	a 550	a 71	a 20	426	
Guatemala	1952	6			7	57	19		b 31	
Haiti	1952	b 3	b 217		6	10	3	17	c 4	
Honduras	1952		b 2,401		5	30	20	c 10	d 25	
Hungary	1952	120	f 3,264	f 380	c 20	c 834	c 90	f 5	887	
Iceland	1953	a 22	a 299	6	a 5	a 65	a 439	a 4	a 36	
India	1953	a 179	a 23,785	[17] 2,667	a 578	a 3,000	a 8	a 25	a 695	
Indonesia	1952	63	1,872	119	95	570	7	21	250	
Iran	1953		c 4,825	60	a 20	a 120	a 6		c 184	
Iraq	1953	25	a 348	c 17	a 54	a 108	a 21		40	
Ireland, Republic of	1953	a 99	a 1,569	221	a 8	a 700	a 237	a 2	406	
Israel	1953	a 41	a 698	53	a 21	a 268	a 167	a 7	a 212	
Italy	1954	a 1,410	a 29,554		a 107	a 5,000	a 107	a 95	æ 4,849	35
Japan	1954	a 2,240	a 91,494	a 3,499	a 186	a 30,218	a 353	a 104	æ 11,263	5
Korea, South	1952							13	c 134	
Lebanon	1953		b 65	[23] 6	a 40	a 100	a 77		b 45	
Liberia	1952				1	1	1		b [13] 2.5	
Luxembourg	1953	a 26	a 144	34	a 5	a 135	a 447	a 3	72	
Mexico	1954	a 312	b 17,681	æ 487	a 162	a 1,300	a 48	d 212	b [13] 1,220	[13] 90
Netherlands	1954	a 896	a 2,683	æ 1,519	a 108	a 2,581	a 249	a 9	æ 2,333	9
New Zealand	1954	a 425	a 7,083	æ 325	a 43	a 714	a 358	a 30	502	
Nicaragua	1952				11	56	51		b [13] 16	
Norway	1953	a 503	a [24] 5,472	275	a 96	a 1,317	a 396	a 26	895	

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1163.—Communications—Telephones, Telegrams, Mail, Newspapers, Radio, and Television—Continued

[See text, p. 948, for general comments concer[illegible] or which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country [illegible] for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicat[illegible] æ represents 1953; **a**, 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948; **f**, 1947; **g**, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Telephones in use [1]	Telegrams sent, domestic [2]	Letters sent, domestic [3]	NEWSPAPERS			RADIO		Television receiving sets [9]
					Dailies [4]	Circulation		Transmitting stations [7]	Receiving sets [8]	
						Total [5]	Copies per 1,000 population [6]			
		1,000	*1,000*	*1,000,000*	*Number*	*1,000*		*Number*	*1,000*	*1,000*
Pakistan	1953	a 24	a 2,960	357	a 76	a 125	a 2	a 5	98	----
Panama	1952	17	----	----	[25] 11	[25] 100	[25] 116	60	b [13] 81	----
Paraguay	1952	5	262	----	3	17	12	15	b [13] 35	----
Peru	1952	54	3,848	----	60	350	40	d 49	c [13] 500	----
Philippines	1952	b 31	----	----	24	500	24	c 26	143	----
Poland	1953	a 235	g 385	e 137	a 22	a 6,500	a 260	----	2,000	----
Portugal	1953	a 187	a 2,265	249	a 32	a 549	a 64	a [26] 31	378	----
Romania	1950	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	270	----
Spain	1954	a 810	a 21,372	æ 1,233	a 106	a 5,640	a 196	a 74	æ 1,313	0.4
Sweden	1954	a 1,787	a 4,697	æ 882	a 160	a 3,490	a 490	a 34	æ 2,317	0.4
Switzerland	1954	a 1,013	æ 785	æ 987	a 127	a 1,442	a 299	a 8	æ 1,101	2.8
Syria	1952	25	421	[23]	33	150	44	2	c 45	----
Thailand	1952	----	----	----	30	75	4	c 5	d 74	----
Turkey	1953	a 97	a 7,929	207	a 116	a 693	a 32	b 3	a 647	----
Union of South Africa	1953	a 480	a 11,933	a 562	a 19	a 730	a 57	a 10	665	----
U. S. S. R.	1954	----	----	----	----	d 31,000	----	----	----	700
United Kingdom	1954	a 5,927	a 36,400	æ 8,658	a 122	a 31,000	a 615	a 61	[27] 13,512	3,411
Uruguay	1952	c 90	1,528	----	25	550	233	58	b [13] 362	----
Venezuela	1954	----	a 4,105	æ 72	a 29	a 342	a 65	----	a [13] 200	[13] 20
Yugoslavia	1953	127	2,658	207	a 16	a 690	a 41	a 16	a 367	----

[1] Figures relate to number of public and private telephones (including extension instruments) connected to a central exchange.

[2] Figures cover, in general, all types of telegrams including cablegrams and radiograms, but exclude messages in transit.

[3] Letters [illegible]il, ordinary mail and registered). [illegible].ckets, and phonopost packets. [illegible] and packages with a declared value.

[4] Publications containing general news and appearing at least four times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages.

[5] Refers to number of copies sold both inside and outside the country.

[6] No adjustment made for copies sold outside the country.

[7] Relates only to stations broadcasting to the public; excludes television and service st[illegible] and naval stations). Each station counted for as many units as it possesses different [illegible] (wave lengths).

[8] Figures shown for most countries relate to number of licenses issued for receiving sets; figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted. In general, figures should be used with considerable caution as number of licenses fails, in varying degree from country to country, to represent full number in use. Data apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including loud speakers connected to a "radio redistribution system" but excluding television sets. Total number of sets in use in the world in 1953 estimated to be 230,000,000.

[9] Figures shown for most countries relate to number of licenses issued for receiving sets, figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted.

[10] [illegible], Mexico, St. Pierre and Miquelon.

[11] [illegible]ling ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

[12] [illegible] waii, and Puerto Rico.

[13] Estimates of [illegible] in use.

[14] Of these, abo[illegible] notor cars.

[15] Includes stat[illegible]

[16] All telegrams sent and received by land are counted as domestic.

[17] Letters sent include foreign.

[18] Taiwan only.

[19] Includes Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

[20] Federation of Ethiopia; includes Eritrea.

[21] Includes Algeria, Guadeloupe, Martinique, French Guiana, and Reunion.

[22] Includes Algeria.

[23] Syria included with Lebanon.

[24] Revenue telegrams only.

[25] Includes Canal Zone.

[26] Includes the Azores and Madeira.

[27] Includes 3,411,000 combined sound-television licenses.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations: *Statistical Yearbook.*

No. 1164.—Education and Health

[**Education:** ... begin-
ning i... schools;
intere... data;
usuall... ation.
Health: ... ether
high c... judge
appro... beds
usuall... e not
... which
... or the
... repre-
sents 1953; **a**, 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS [1]			SECONDARY SCHOOLS [2]			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians	Dentists	Hospital beds
			1,000	*1,000*		*1,000*	*1,000*			*1,000*
United States	1953	d 138,600	b 695	b 22,173	d [3] 28,873	d [3] 372	b [3] 6,611	209,211	83,000	1,581
Afghanistan	1950	325	2	79	[3] 47	[3] 1	[3] 20	...	...	1
Albania	1953	b 2,000	...	b 149	b 230	...	b 30	...	...	[4] 4
Argentina	1952	d 14,722	d 93	d 2,120	c 388	c 12	c 70	13,600	4,417	b [5] 115
Australia	1952	c 9,338	c 38	c 1,175	c [6] 382	c [6] 8	c [6] 197	8,500	3,400	97
Austria	1953	5,202	36	813	171	...	73	10,771	1,170	65
Belgium	1952	8,697	c 36	836	774	...	140	8,685	1,216	62
Bolivia	1952	c 2,199	c 7	c 184	c 104	c 2	c 18	772	270	6
Brazil	1950	76,928	136	5,092	1,993	...	390	17,364	d 11,632	[7] 171
Bulgaria	1954	d [8] 7,872	d [8] 34	d [8] 929	d 253	d 5	d 129	b 1,800	b 600	29
Burma	1952	5,138	11	596	416	5	81	2,242	...	...
Canada	1952	...	c [9] 96	c [8] 2,084	...	[(9)]	c [3] 405	15,400	5,071	177
Ceylon	1953	a 5,937	a 34	a 1,210	a 617	a 10	a 272	1,542	96	...
Chile	1952	b [10] 5,064	b [10] 722	...	332	...	87	b 3,450	b 1,592	b 29
China, Taiwan	1951	1,300	20	1,060	133	8	106	c [11] 498	...	c 3
Colombia	1953	[12] 14,287	[12] 26	[12] 1,076	[12] 585	[12] 6	[12] 66	a 4,212	a 2,400	a 31
Costa Rica	1953	b 1,250	b 5	b 129	b [13] 42	...	b [6] [13] 7	319	91	5
Cuba	1952	...	c [6] 21	c 650	c 21	c 1	c 21	5,600	1,897	e 17
Czechoslovakia	1954	c 6,185	c 37	c 1,230	c 405	...	c 96	[14] 9,917	[14] 445	124
Denmark	1952	b 3,592	b [15] 21	b 462	b 483	[(16)]	b 94	4,500	1,223	45
Dominican Republic	1952	2,422	4	248	54	[(16)]	9	b 764	b 277	b 6
Ecuador	1953	c [17] 3,419	c [17] 8	c [17] 342	c [17] 84	c [17] 2	c [17] 18	900	240	8
Egypt	1953	b 6,713	b 48	b 1,382	b 252	b 7	b 156	6,051	573	36
El Salvador	1952	1,852	b 5	175	102	...	11	332	b 96	d 4
Ethiopia	1953	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	14	3
Finland	1953	...	a [6] 19	a [6] 517	345	b 6	116	a 2,129	a 1,408	a 31
France	1952	b 80,857	b [18] 200	b 4,758	b 2,523	b 39	b 857	[14] 37,398	[14] 12,291	470
Germany, Western	1952	b 29,774	b 138	b 6,633	b 2,690	b 42	b 1,040	63,898	26,179	503
Greece	1951	9,624	19	915	465	6	208	7,300	2,490	28
Guatemala	1952	b 3,461	b 8	b 176	b [19] 50	b [19] 1	b [19] 10	497	120	7
Haiti	1952	...	...	135	...	...	6	b 300	b 95	b 2
Honduras	1952	2,298	4	114	3	[(16)]	1	232	66	e 2
Hungary	1954	b 6,166	a 40	a 1,196	ae 441	ae 7	ae 154	ae 11,400	...	60
Iceland	1950	214	1	16	60	[(16)]	5	181	31	1
India	1952	c 210,354	c 535	c 18,384	c 20,947	c 209	c 5,229	64,062	3,742	...
Indonesia	1954	b 26,670	b 90	b 5,318	b 811	b 8	b 178	1,146	256	63
Iran	1952	c 8,672	c 21	c 757	c 308	c 3	c 50	2,302	475	8
Iraq	1952	b 1,283	b 8	b 214	b 234	b 2	b 34	752	86	6
Ireland, Republic of	1952	b [8] 4,876	b [8] 13	b [8] 476	b 434	b 4	b 50	b 2,921	536	44
Israel	1953	a [20] 1,053	b [20] 9	a [20] 231	a [20] 69	b [20] 1	a [20] 18	3,919	947	11
Italy	1951	40,138	170	4,443	2,838	53	570	57,610	9,270	...
Japan	1952	21,528	323	11,148	[3] 15,422	[3] 285	[3] 7,420	84,091	28,908	426
Korea, South	1952	3,938	34	2,370	750	11	385	3,600	569	...
Lebanon	1952	...	...	c 149	...	...	c 30	1,049	391	8
Liberia	1952	445	1	32	17	...	1	42	4	[(16)]
Luxembourg	1952	b 1,056	b 1	b 29	b 7	b [(16)]	b 3	286	116	3
Mexico	1953	b [21] 24,583	b [21] 68	b [21] 2,660	b [17] 451	b [17] 11	b [17] 70	11,522	1,155	...
Netherlands	1953	7,456	39	1,393	a 1,400	...	a 232	9,000	1,800	...
New Zealand	1953	b 2,354	b 10	b 304	b 264	b 3	b 62	2,641	715	27
Nicaragua	1953	a 1,414	a 3	a 84	a 40	a [(16)]	a 5	520	84	a 2
Norway	1951	...	13	338	380	6	65	3,506	1,839	30
Pakistan	1951	40,295	89	3,212	6,486	44	1,164	e 2,190	...	...
Panama	1951	943	4	114	[13] 74	[13] 1	10	c 238	c 72	c 3
Paraguay	1950	1,477	6	196	...	...	8	507	211	...
Peru	1952	[22] 11,419	[22] 25	[22] 1,017	289	5	75	1,964	692	18
Philippines	1952	24,925	83	3,585	[13] 1,597	[13] 18	547	b 1,698	b 398	...
Poland	1954	c 22,864	c 79	c 3,281	c 427	...	c 194	14,183	4,234	114

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1164.—Education and Health—Continued

[See text, p. 948, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: **ae** represents 1953; **a**, 1952; **b**, 1951; **c**, 1950; **d**, 1949; **e**, 1948]

Country	Year	Primary schools [1]			Secondary schools [2]			Health		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians	Dentists	Hospital beds
			1,000	*1,000*		*1,000*	*1,000*			*1,000*
Portugal	1952	b 13,276	b [6] 17	b 672	b 421	-------	b 56	6,249	b 529	39
Romania	1954	b 15,000	-------	b 1,800	-------	-------	a 208	[23] 18,000	([23])	-------
Spain	1951	[3] 65,392	[3] 81	[3] 2,805	d 1,057	d 9	231	28,412	2,428	d 115
Sweden	1952	b 9,089	b 30	b 628	-------	b 10	b 215	5,230	3,810	101
Switzerland	1953	-------	b 19	b 476	-------	b 4	b 93	4,932	1,939	c 68
Syria	1952	2,399	9	311	181	3	48	b 670	b 169	b 2
Thailand	1954	b 19,698	b 80	b 2,857	b 1,333	b 7	b 151	2,943	886	[24] 13
Turkey	1953	c 17,092	c 34	c 1,625	b 534	b 6	b 102	[25] 7,179	[25] 1,156	23
Union of South Africa	1952	c [15] 9,708	c [15] 47	c [15] 1,515	([15])	([15])	([15])	6,028	1,011	b 67
United Kingdom [26]	1952	24,411	153	4,619	[3] 5,396	[3] 96	[3] 1,919	b [27]		
Uruguay	1952	1,957	8	261	115	-------	38			
Venezuela	1953	a [3] [12] 7,241	a [3] [12] 16	a [3] [12] 570	a [12] 148	a [12] 2	a [12] 27			
Yugoslavia	1952	b 12,488	b 30	b 1,422	b 1,861	b 16	b 454	c 5,138	c 719	54

[1] Schools providing basic training and education to children within compulsory or customary ages of full-time education; length of this education may vary from 4 to 9 years from country to country.
[2] Middle schools, secondary schools, high schools, providing general instruction more advanced than that given at primary level. [illegible] continuation classes are usually [illegible].
[3] Includes technical education.
[4] General hospitals and maternities.
[5] Includes hospices, orphanages, etc.
[6] Public schools only.
[7] Includes hospitals in leper colonies.
[8] Includes kindergartens.
[9] Secondary and technical schools included with primary schools.
[10] Excludes primary departments attached to secondary private schools.
[11] Government services only.
[12] [illegible]
[13] [illegible]
[14] Medical dentists included with physicians.
[15] Secondary schools included with primary schools.
[16] Less than 500.
[17] [illegible]
[18] [illegible]
[19] [illegible]
[20] [illegible]
[21] [illegible] ith 51,536 pupils.
[22] [illegible]
[23] [illegible] ıns.
[24] Includes dispensaries and hospices.
[25] Includes military personnel.
[26] England and Wales only.
[27] Based on 1951 Census, 1-percent sample.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1165.—Quotas in the International Monetary Fund, and Subscriptions in the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, by Members: 1955

[In millions of U. S. dollars. As of February 28]

Member	Fund quota	Bank subscription	Member	Fund quota	Bank subscription	Member	Fund quota	Bank subscription
Total	8,728.0	9,028.0	Ethiopia	6.0	3.0	Netherlands	275.0	275.0
			Finland	38.0	38.0	Nicaragua	2.0	.8
Australia	200.0	200.0	France	525.0	525.0	Norway	50.0	50.0
Austria	50.0	50.0	Germany (Federal Republics)	330.0	330.0	Pakistan	100.0	100.0
Belgium	225.0	225.0	Greece	40.0	25.0	Panama	.5	.2
Bolivia	10.0	7.0	Guatemala	5.0	2.0	Paraguay	3.5	1.4
Brazil	150.0	105.0	Haiti	2.0	2.0	Peru	25.0	17.5
Burma	15.0	15.0	Honduras	2.5	1.0	Philippine Republic	15.0	15.0
Canada	300.0	325.0	Iceland	1.0	1.0	Sweden	100.0	100.0
Ceylon	15.0	15.0	India	400.0	400.0	Syria	6.5	6.5
Chile	50.0	35.0	Indonesia	110.0	110.0	Thailand	12.5	12.5
China	550.0	600.0	Iran	35.0	33.6	Turkey	43.0	43.0
Colombia	50.0	35.0	Iraq	8.0	6.0	Union of South Africa	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	5.0	2.0	Israel	4.5	4.5	United Kingdom	1,300.0	1,300.0
Cuba	50.0	35.0	Italy	180.0	180.0	United States	2,750.0	3,175.0
Denmark	68.0	68.0	Japan	250.0	250.0	Uruguay	15.0	10.5
Dominican Republic	5.0	2.0	Jordan	3.0	3.0	Venezuela	15.0	10.5
Ecuador	5.0	3.2	Lebanon	4.5	4.5	Yugoslavia	60.0	40.0
Egypt	60.0	53.3	Luxembourg	10.0	10.0			
El Salvador	2.5	1.0	Mexico	90.0	65.0			

Source: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

No. 1166.—United Nations and Certain Specialized Agencies—Member Contributions: 1955

[Total assessments for certain of the agencies include contributions from Cambodia, Jordan, Laos, Monaco, Morocco, Nepal, Roumania, Southern Rhodesia, Tunisia, and Viet Nam, not shown separately]

Country	United Nations (UN)		Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)		International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)			International Labor Organization (ILO)		U. N. Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)		World Health Organization (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent [1]	Amount	Units	Percent [1]	Amount (Canadian)	Percent	Amount	Percent [1]	Amount	Percent [1]	Amount
1955 budget [2]		$46,963,800		$6,000,000			$3,223,100		$7,082,913		$10,299,618		$10,999,360
Total member assessments	**100.0**	**39,640,000**	**100.0**	**5,890,000**	**1,500**	**100.0**	[3] **2,530,260**	**100.0**	**6,990,913**	**100.0**	[4] **9,491,420**	**100.0**	**10,049,360**
Afghanistan	0.08	31,712	0.12	7,068	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.07	6,644	0.05	4,690
Albania								0.12	8,389			0.04	[5] 4,020
Argentina	1.32	523,248	1.60	94,240	23	1.53	38,782	2.18	152,402	1.19	112,948	1.73	173,600
Australia	1.80	713,520	2.06	121,334	43	2.87	72,506	2.35	164,286	1.44	136,676	1.84	184,540
Austria			0.55	32,395			[6] 1,000	0.35	24,468	0.30	28,474	0.13	13,300
Belgium	1.38	547,032	1.76	103,664	28	1.87	47,213	1.72	120,244	1.24	117,694	1.26	126,680
Bolivia	0.05	19,820	0.08	4,712	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.04	3,797	0.08	7,820
Brazil	1.32	523,248	1.71	100,719	36	2.40	60,702	2.22	155,198	1.19	112,948	1.73	173,600
Bulgaria								0.28	19,575			0.13	[5] 13,300
Burma	0.13	51,532	0.15	8,835	2	0.13	3,372	0.19	13,283	0.12	11,389	0.05	4,690
Byelorussian SSR	0.53	210,092						[7] 0.45	[7] 31,459	0.48	45,559	0.20	20,330
Canada	3.63	1,438,932	5.69	335,141	75	5.00	126,463	3.98	278,238	2.77	262,912	2.99	300,280
Ceylon			0.20	11,780	3	0.21	5,059	0.15	10,486	0.12	11,389	0.04	4,020
Chile	0.30	118,920	0.41	24,149	7	0.47	11,803	0.50	34,955	0.27	25,627	0.42	42,230
China	5.62	2,227,768			10	0.67	16,862	3.04	212,524	5.06	480,266	5.60	563,010
Colombia	0.41	162,524	0.65	38,285	13	0.87	21,920	0.45	31,459	0.37	35,118		
Costa Rica	0.04	15,856	0.05	2,945				0.12	8,389	0.04	3,797	0.04	4,020
Cuba	0.30	118,920	0.50	29,450	9	0.60	15,176	0.38	26,565	0.27	25,627	0.27	27,370
Czechoslovakia	0.94	372,616			16	1.07	26,979	1.16	81,095	0.85	80,677	0.84	[5] 84,440
Denmark	0.74	293,336	0.91	53,599	15	1.00	25,293	0.97	67,812	0.67	63,593	0.74	74,290
Dominican Republic	0.05	19,820	0.07	4,123	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.04	3,797	0.05	4,690
Ecuador	0.04	15,856	0.06	3,534				0.12	8,389	0.04	3,797	0.05	4,690
Egypt	0.40	158,560	0.60	35,340	8	0.53	13,490	0.86	60,122	0.36	34,169	0.74	74,290
El Salvador	0.06	23,784	0.08	4,712	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.05	4,745	0.05	4,690
Ethiopia	0.12	47,568	0.13	7,657	3	0.21	5,059	0.12	8,389			0.08	7,820
Finland			0.56	32,984	7	0.47	11,803	0.30	20,973			0.13	13,300
France	5.90	2,338,760	7.49	441,161	105	7.00	177,048	7.49	523,619	5.31	503,994	5.60	563,010
German Fed. Republic			5.66	333,374				4.87	340,457	3.92	372,064	3.01	302,620
Greece	0.21	83,244	0.38	22,382	6	0.40	10,117	0.22	15,380	0.19	18,034	0.15	15,640
Guatemala	0.07	27,748	0.10	5,890	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.06	5,695	0.05	4,690
Haiti	0.04	15,856	0.05	2,945	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.04	3,797	0.04	4,020
Honduras	0.04	15,856	0.05	2,945	2	0.13	3,372			0.04	3,797	0.04	4,020
Hungary								0.53	37,052	0.45	42,712	0.19	[5] 18,760
Iceland	0.04	15,856	0.05	2,945	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389			0.04	4,020
India	3.30	1,308,120	4.55	267,995	50	3.33	84,309	4.13	288,725	2.97	281,895	3.03	304,970

Indonesia	0.56	221,984	0.83	48,887	10	0.67	16,862	0.43	30,061	0.50	47,457	0.31	31,280
Iran	0.25	99,100	0.34	20,026	3	0.21	5,059	0.54	37,751	0.23	21,830	0.42	42,230
Iraq	0.11	43,604	0.12	7,068	2	0.13	3,372	0.20	13,982	0.10	9,491	0.15	15,640
Ireland			0.27	15,903	6	0.40	10,117	0.50	34,955			0.33	33,620
Israel	0.17	67,388	0.19	11,191	5	0.33	8,431	0.12	8,389	0.15	14,237	0.11	10,940
Italy			2.99	176,111	39	2.60	65,761	3.01	210,426	2.00	189,828	1.96	197,060
Japan			2.79	164,331	34	2.27	57,330	2.19	153,101	1.80	170,845	1.66	167,350
Korea			0.16	9,424	2	0.13	3,372			0.11	10,440	0.04	4,020
Lebanon	0.05	19,820	0.05	2,945	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.04	3,797	0.06	5,480
Liberia	0.04	15,856	0.05	2,945	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.04	3,797	0.04	4,020
Libya			0.05	2,945	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.04	3,797	0.04	4,020
Luxembourg	0.06	23,784	0.07	4,123	2	0.13	3,372	0.12	8,389	0.05	4,745	0.05	4,690
Mexico	0.80	317,120	1.14	67,146	28	1.87	47,213	0.81	56,626	0.72	68,338	0.59	59,430
Netherlands	1.25	495,500	1.26	74,214	39	2.60	65,761	1.37	95,776	1.13	107,253	1.31	131,370
New Zealand	0.48	190,272	0.58	34,162	8	0.53	13,490	0.62	43,344	0.39	37,017	0.42	42,570
Nicaragua	0.04	15,856	0.05	2,945	2	0.13	3,372			0.04	3,797	0.04	4,020
Norway	0.50	198,200	0.65	38,285	12	0.80	20,234	0.64	44,742	0.45	42,711	0.47	46,920
Pakistan	0.67	265,588	1.15	67,735	12	0.80	20,234	0.89	62,219	0.60	56,949	0.65	65,680
Panama	0.05	19,820	0.06	3,534				0.12	8,389	0.04	3,797	0.05	4,690
Paraguay	0.04	15,856	0.05	2,945	2	0.13	3,372					0.04	4,020
Peru	0.18	71,352	0.21	12,369	3	0.21	5,059	0.25	17,477	0.16	15,186	0.19	18,760
Philippines	0.45	178,380	0.74	43,586	11	0.73	18,548	0.37	25,866	0.41	38,915	0.27	27,370
Poland	1.73	685,772			29	1.93	48,899	1.24	86,687	1.56	148,066	0.89	[5] 89,130
Portugal			0.37	21,793	5	0.33	8,431	0.67	46,839			0.37	36,750
Saudi Arabia	0.07	27,748	0.09	5,301						0.06	5,695	0.08	7,820
Spain			1.62	95,418	23	1.53	38,782			1.13	107,253	1.03	103,230
Sweden	1.59	630,276	1.97	116,033	28	1.87	47,213	2.17	151,703	1.23	116,744	1.51	152,050
Switzerland			1.54	90,706	21	1.40	35,410	1.81	126,536	0.91	86,372	0.93	93,840
Syria	0.08	31,712	0.10	5,890	2	0.13	3,372	0.14	9,787	0.07	6,644	0.11	10,940
Thailand	0.18	71,352	0.30	17,670	4	0.27	6,745	0.29	20,274	0.16	15,186	0.25	25,020
Turkey	0.65	257,660	0.79	46,531	10	0.67	16,862	1.05	73,405	0.58	55,050	0.85	85,230
Ukrainian SSR	2.00	792,800						[7] 1.00	[7] 69,909	1.80	170,845	0.79	78,980
Union of South Africa	0.78	309,192	0.77	45,353	13	0.87	21,920	1.28	89,484	0.70	66,440	1.04	104,790
U. S. S. R.	15.08	5,977,712						[7] 10.00	[7] 699,091	13.57	1,287,986	5.92	[5] 594,550
United Kingdom	8.85	3,508,140	10.49	617,861	158	10.53	266,415	12.79	894,138	7.96	755,517	10.72	1,077,540
United States	33.33	13,212,012	30.00	[8] 1,767,000	489	32.60	824,539	25.00	[9] 1,747,729	30.00	[10] 2,847,426	33.33	3,349,790
Uruguay	0.18	71,352	0.23	13,547	3	0.21	5,059	0.23	16,079	0.16	15,186	0.17	17,200
Venezuela	0.44	174,416	0.57	33,573	12	0.80	20,234	0.35	24,468	0.40	37,965	0.25	25,020
Yemen	0.04	15,856	0.05	2,945								0.04	4,020
Yugoslavia	0.44	174,416	0.60	35,340				0.54	37,751	0.40	37,965	0.31	31,280

[1] Calculated from official scale of assessments.

[2] Budget differs from actual assessments because of estimated miscellaneous income, supplementary receipts, casual revenue, savings and carry-over from previous years and various adjustments.

[3] Gross assessment, against which credits in respect of the 1950, 1951–52, and 1953 balances ($225,901), and of the working capital fund ($245,717) are to be deducted for certain members.

[4] Gross assessment, against which credits in respect of the working capital fund ($483,944) are to be deducted for certain members.

[5] Inactive members. Scale of assessments included inactive members, even though these States have announced that they no longer consider themselves members.

[6] Austria assessed a token contribution of $1,000 (Canadian) for 1955.

[7] Assessed subsequently to adoption of scale for allocation of expenses for 1955. Not included in totals.

[8] Gross assessment. Due to credit of $239,376 from working capital fund, net assessment is $1,527,624.

[9] Gross assessment. Due to credits of $50,454 in respect of the 1953 balance, and of $63,420 in respect of the working capital fund, net assessment is $1,633,855.

[10] Gross assessment. Due to a credit of $99,900 in respect of the working capital fund, net assessment is $2,747,526.

Source: Department of State, Bureau of United Nations Affairs.