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ILLUSTRATIVE PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION, BY STATES 1960, 1965, AND 1970*

(The projections shown here supersede the figures given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 110. They are essentially consistent with projections of the total population of the United States shown in Series P-25, No. 123)

This report presents four series of projections of the population of each region, geographic division, and State for 1960 to 1970, taking into account the estimated changes in State population that have taken place since 1950, as well as previously assumed changes in national population for the projection period. Projections are also shown for the population in several broad age groups, namely, under 18 years, 18 to 64 years, and 65 years and over, and 14 years and over. The figures represent the civilian population plus the Armed Forces stationed in each area; United States Armed Forces overseas are excluded.

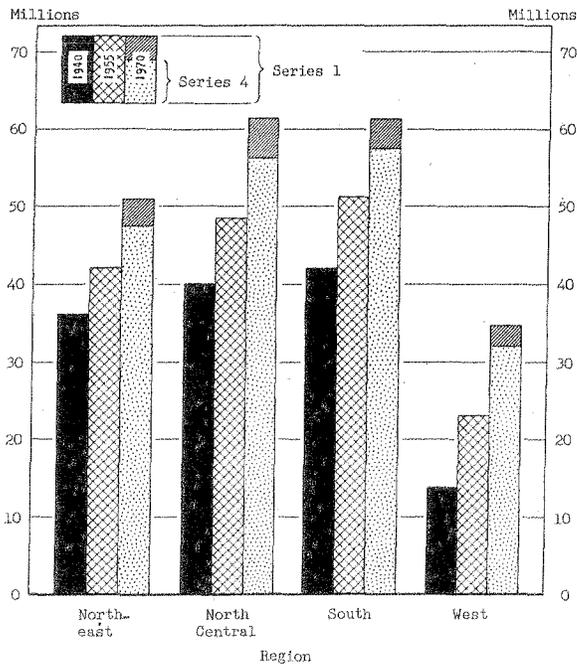
It should be emphasized that these figures are subject to relatively large errors. It is believed, however, that they may serve as rough guides for many planning purposes. The figures are not intended as "predictions," but rather as illustrative projections of population under stated assumptions of future changes in the components of population change. In addition, the results obtained and the techniques used can be adapted for use in preparing population projections for other geographic areas, such as counties or groups of counties.

INDICATED CHANGES

The projections imply that each of the regions and geographic divisions of the United States would be

expected to share in the projected national population growth and to have more people in 1970 than in 1955.

Figure 1.--POPULATION BY REGIONS: 1940, 1955, AND 1970
(Illustrative Series 1 and 4 for 1970)



* The projections shown in this report were prepared at the request and expense of the Bureau of Public Roads, Department of Commerce. This report was prepared by Meyer Zitter, Statistician, Population Estimates and Projections Section, under the direction of Jacob S. Siegel, Chief, Population Estimates and Projections Section, Demographic Statistics Branch, Population Division.

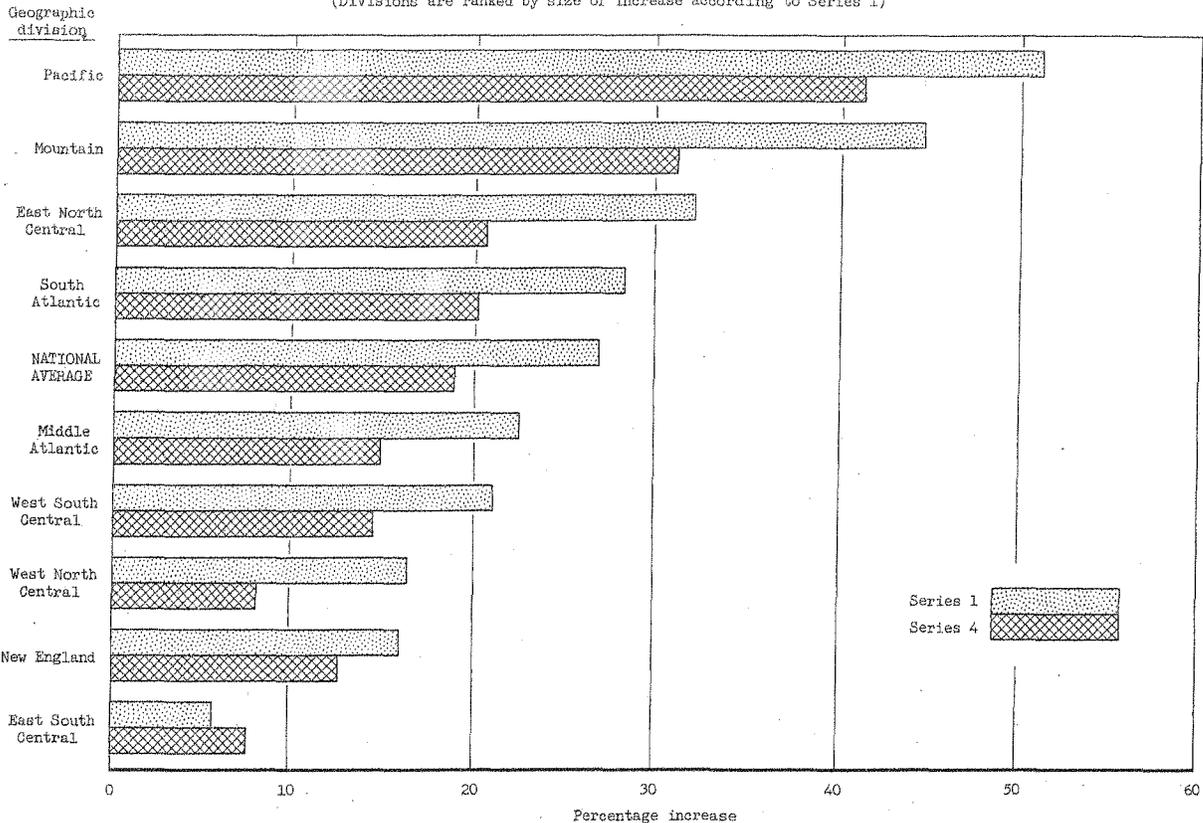
Figure 1 illustrates two possible regional distributions of the population in 1970 compared with 1955 and 1940.¹

The rates of population change implied by the projections vary substantially from one geographical area to another. Projections for the divisions in the West (Mountain and Pacific Divisions) indicate considerably higher rates of growth than the projections for most other divisions. The Pacific States,

for example (using Series 1 for illustrative purposes), are projected to grow at almost twice the national average (51 percent vs. 27 percent) whereas the East South Central States may grow at only about one-fifth the average for the country as a whole. Figure 2 below shows the projected percentage increase in population for each geographic division, for 1955 to 1970. The areas are ranked by size of percentage increase according to the Series 1 population projections.

Figure 2.--PROJECTED PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN POPULATION OF GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS ACCORDING TO ILLUSTRATIVE SERIES 1 AND 4: 1955 TO 1970

(Divisions are ranked by size of increase according to Series 1)



The projections of the total population of areas are, as indicated earlier, subject to relatively large errors because of the uncertainties of the level of future fertility and interstate migration. The projections for some of the age groups, however, do not involve estimates of future births and thus

are of a higher order of reliability than projections of the total population of the areas. Persons 18 years old and over in 1970, for example, were all born by the current year, and although projections for this group require estimating future migration and deaths, they can be used with a greater degree of confidence than projections of the total population, which require estimating future fertility as well as migration and deaths. The projected rates of growth for the population 18 years and over also vary considerably from area to area and parallel, to some extent, the projected growth of the total population by area. The following table shows the projected increases in the population 18 years and over, for each geographic division, for the period 1955-70.

¹ For convenience, only two series of projections, Series 1 and 4, are used in illustrating possible future population changes. The levels and patterns of change indicated by these series are different from those indicated by the other series. The reader is urged to examine all four series of projections given in table 1 in order to secure a more complete picture of possible population redistribution.

Table A.--PROJECTED INCREASE IN THE POPULATION 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1955 TO 1970, ACCORDING TO ILLUSTRATIVE SERIES 1 AND 4

(In thousands. Based on data in table 1)

Division	Population 18 years old and over			Increase, 1955 to 1970			
	1955	1970		Series 1		Series 4	
		Series 1	Series 4	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States.....	108,668	133,130	132,107	24,462	22.5	23,439	21.6
New England.....	6,598	7,284	7,465	686	10.4	867	13.1
Middle Atlantic.....	22,468	26,157	25,803	3,689	16.4	3,335	14.8
East North Central.....	22,423	28,346	27,240	5,913	26.4	4,807	21.4
West North Central.....	9,800	10,887	10,701	1,087	11.1	901	9.2
South Atlantic.....	14,930	18,962	19,040	4,032	27.0	4,110	27.5
East South Central.....	7,145	7,518	8,269	373	5.2	1,124	15.7
West South Central.....	9,900	11,730	11,825	1,830	18.5	1,925	19.4
Mountain.....	3,697	5,222	4,992	1,525	41.2	1,295	35.0
Pacific.....	11,698	17,022	16,770	5,324	45.5	5,072	43.4

DESCRIPTION OF METHODOLOGY

General method.--A "component" method was used to develop the projections shown here. This method involves the preparation of separate projections of each of the components of population change, i.e., births, deaths, and net migration. More specifically, the procedure consisted of carrying forward, by 5-year time periods, estimates of the population of each State by age for 1955, on the basis of certain assumptions concerning each of the components of population change for future years. Because it is not possible to predict future population changes with confidence, several different series of projections were derived, employing alternative assumptions regarding these future changes. In general, the assumptions were based on past trends in the components and on the State-national differences in the components. The specific assumptions and techniques used in projecting each of the components are described below.

Projection of births.--Births were projected on the basis of the recent ratios of the State birth rates to the United States rate. In general, such ratios have changed very slowly over time, with some tendency for convergence. In projecting these ratios for use here, it was assumed that this tendency would continue and that these ratios would attain unity in 50 years (reach a value of 1.00 in the period 2000-05). It is assumed, in effect, that the factors producing State differences in fertility will gradually disappear. The 1950-55 period was used as a base for determining the initial ratio of the State birth rate to the United States birth rate. Ratios for the intermediate years were obtained by linear interpolation between the 1950-55 ratios and the ratio of 1.00 assumed for 2000-05. These projected ratios were applied to the projected average annual national birth rates for each of the periods 1955-60, 1960-65, and 1965-70, corresponding to the most recent national population projections prepared by the Bureau of the Census, specifically those published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 123, and a new unpublished series described below. The products represent average

annual birth rates for each State for each future period. These rates were applied to the expected population of the State at the middle of each projection period to obtain an estimate of the number of births during the period. The projected number of births so obtained for States were adjusted to add to the projected total number of births for the United States as a whole, corresponding to the appropriate national projections given in Series P-25, No. 123, and, in the one instance, to the new national series mentioned earlier. Specifically, the projected births for States were tied in with Series A and Series C national fertility and with a national level intermediate to Series AA and Series A (referred to as Series AA-A).

The specific assumptions of these fertility series are as follows:²

- Series AA-A: 1954-55 age-specific fertility rates prevail for the 1955-60 period; then, these rates decline linearly to the level of the 1950-53 rates by 1975.
- Series A: 1950-53 rates prevail to 1975.
- Series C: 1950-53 rates decline linearly from 1953 to roughly the level of the 1940-42 rates by 1975.

Projection of deaths.--Projections of deaths were derived by the method usually referred to as the "cohort-survival" method, which involves applying appropriate mortality rates to the population by age at the beginning of each projection period, to obtain an estimate of the number of deaths by age during the period. In the present instance, deaths were estimated for 5-year time periods in selected age groups, by States. The number of deaths in each age group, for each period, so obtained, was adjusted

² The national birth rates implied under these assumptions are as follows:

Period	Series	Series	Series
	AA-A	A	C
1955-60.....	24.0	22.3	20.7
1960-65.....	22.8	21.8	19.2
1965-70.....	23.2	23.0	19.2

to add to the projected total number of deaths in that age group for the United States as a whole corresponding to the appropriate series of national projections given in Series P-25, No. 123. (One series was also adjusted to add to the number of deaths corresponding to new, previously unpublished national projections; these use a new set of projected mortality rates developed by the Social Security Administration.)

The age-specific mortality rates (complements of survival rates) for States were developed from the 1954 United States abridged life tables, by color and sex, published by the National Office of Vital Statistics. The United States rates for whites and nonwhites obtained from the tables were averaged by appropriate proportions to allow for State differences in racial composition. For this purpose, the States were grouped into four categories based on the percent of nonwhites in the State's 1950 population, namely, under 5 percent, 5 to 15 percent, 15 to 30 percent, and 30 percent and over. Four sets of mortality rates were obtained by averaging the United States figures for whites and nonwhites by proportions appropriate for each group of States. The same set of mortality rates was initially assumed to apply to each series of population projections for a given State and to each 5-year period throughout the projection period (i.e., no allowance was made for change in mortality rates). As mentioned earlier, however, the projections of the total number of deaths for States for a given 5-year time period, obtained initially, were adjusted to add to the number projected for the United States as a whole for that 5-year time period, thus incorporating changes in mortality along the lines assumed by the national mortality projections. The national mortality projections associated with the population series given in the No. 123 report, maintain mortality constant at about the 1956 level, though they were originally obtained by extrapolation of the rates for 1940-47 up to 1960. Three of the series of State projections were tied in with those mortality rates (Series 2, 3, and 4). The fourth series (Series 1) was tied in with mortality projections recently prepared by the Social Security Administration which imply continuing declines in mortality throughout the projection period.³

³ The mortality rates were developed in the Division of the Actuary, Social Security Administration. The rates used here represent an average of "high" and "low" mortality projections. In general, the low mortality projection is intended to reflect a definitely optimistic view as to the future course of mortality whereas the high mortality projection is intended to reflect a pessimistic view, particularly with regard to the possibility of improvement in mortality from the diseases typical of old age. However, even the high projection contemplates some future improvements in mortality. The expectation of life at birth in years implied in these "average" mortality projections is as follows:

Sex	1954	1965-70	2000
Male.....	66.8	68.4	71.2
Female.....	72.8	74.6	76.8

Projection of net interstate migration.--The projections of interstate migration were based generally on past trends in the level and pattern of such migration. In view of the uncertainties regarding the direction and level of future migration and the importance of migration as a component of change in the population of States, several alternative assumptions were used in the population projections. Each series of projections is based on the assumption that the average annual amount of net civilian migration of some previous period would prevail for part or all of the projection period. The periods selected as bases were 1950-55, 1940-55, and 1930-55. These periods appear to offer, for most States, a varied selection of reasonable alternatives regarding future net migration. All the series of projections encompass the recent migration experience of the 1950's; and, in one instance, the migration level is assumed to change over the projection period from the level of the early fifties to the average level of the years since 1940.

The average annual amount of net migration for the States assumed for each future period was adjusted to add to the level of net immigration from abroad assumed in the national projections (approximately 1.4 million for 1955-60 and 1.2 million for 1960-65 and 1965-70).

The age distribution of migrants assumed for the future was based on the age pattern of migrants during the base periods. Estimates for 1930 to 1950 were developed from data prepared by the University of Pennsylvania in connection with their studies on population redistribution and economic growth. Estimates of net migration (which include net immigration from abroad), by age, color, and sex, had been prepared by that office for each intercensal period from 1870 to 1880 through 1940 to 1950, using census data.⁴ Basically, the latter estimates were prepared by a "residual" procedure, that is, by obtaining the differences between the "expected" and enumerated population, by age, at each census date, for each State. The "expected" population represents the survivors at each census of the number of persons 10 years younger at the preceding census. For example, the "expected" population 20 to 24 years in 1950 represents the survivors of persons 10 to 14 years enumerated in the 1940 Census. The estimated

⁴ See University of Pennsylvania, Studies of Population Redistribution and Economic Growth, Net Intercensal Migration, 1870-1950, Vol. II, State tables, prepared by Everett S. Lee, Daniel O. Price, and others, unpublished report, Philadelphia, December 1, 1954. The report contains migration estimates for age groups 10 years old and over. The required estimates of net migration for age groups under 10 years were developed independently from: 1950 Census of Population, Vol. IV, Special Reports, Part 4, Chapter A, State of Birth (P-E No. 4A). The State-of-birth data for the District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia were adjusted for the tendency of respondents to misreport birthplace in the case of persons born in District of Columbia hospitals to mothers who resided in the suburbs of the District.

net migration for this age group for the 1940-50 period is the difference between the "expected" and the enumerated population in this age group on April 1950.

The estimated total number of migrants and their age distribution for the 1950-55 period were obtained in connection with the preparation of the Census Bureau's postcensal estimates of State population, by age, for July 1, 1955, as published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 151. These estimates of net interstate migration, by age, are based primarily on school data and on the estimated rates of migration of the school-age population. A detailed description of the method used in developing the migration estimates is given in the report just cited.

Summary of assumptions.--In all, four series of State population projections were prepared, each based on a different combination of assumptions regarding future fertility, migration, and mortality. The particular assumptions used for each of the components of population change, for each series, are as follows:

Series 1:

a. Migration.--A combination of the 1950-55 and the 1940-55 levels is assumed. For the first part of the projection period (1955-60), 1950-55 levels are assumed to prevail; then, those levels are assumed to change linearly so as to equal the 1940-55 levels by 1970-75.

b. Fertility.--1954-55 rates (national Series AA rates in Series P-25, No. 123) prevail for the 1955-60 period; then these rates decline linearly to 1950-53 levels (national Series A rates) by 1970-75. State rates were based on national rates.

c. Mortality.--Projections were tied in with unpublished United States mortality rates furnished by the Social Security Administration.⁵

Series 2:

a. Migration.--1940-55 levels of migration remain constant throughout the projection period.⁶

b. Fertility.--1950-53 level (national Series A rates) remains constant to 1970. State rates were tied in with national rates.

c. Mortality.--State mortality was tied in with the general level of mortality in the national population projections in Series P-25, No. 123.

⁵ See discussion and footnote 3 on p. 4.

⁶ Exceptions to this general rule were made for those States showing population losses between 1950 and 1955. (States with estimated population losses are Maine, Vermont, West Virginia, Mississippi, Arkansas, and Oklahoma.) In these instances, the out-migration was scaled down so that migration by 1970-75 approximated three-fourths of the 1940-55 levels. All the States which lost population between 1950 and 1955 experienced relatively heavy out-migration between 1940 and 1955.

Series 3:

a. Migration.--1930-55 level is assumed to apply throughout the projection period.⁷

b. Fertility.--National Series A remains constant to 1970. State fertility rates were based on national rates.

c. Mortality.--Same as for Series 2.

Series 4: This series is the same as Series 3 except that State fertility was tied in with national Series C fertility (1950-53 rates decline from 1953 to about the 1940-42 levels by 1975).

Population bases:

a. National population projections.--As indicated earlier, the State projections were adjusted to add to national totals at various stages of the computations. For this purpose, the latest available national figures as published in the Census Bureau's Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 123, were used for three of the four series of State projections. For the other series of State projections, a new series of national population projections was developed as described below.

The additional series of national projections was prepared by the same general method as that used for the previously published series but with somewhat different specific assumptions concerning future fertility and mortality. The published projections do not allow for declines in mortality after 1955-60. For the new series, the new mortality rates developed in the Division of the Actuary of the Social Security Administration were used. Fertility rates intermediate between the AA and A levels shown in the No. 123 report were combined with these new mortality rates. Specifically, the projections assume that the 1954-55 fertility rates (Series AA) will prevail for the 1955-60 period; these rates then decline to the 1950-53 (A) level of fertility by 1970-75. Net immigration from abroad was assumed to amount to 1.4 million for the 1955-60 period and 1.2 million for each 5-year period thereafter, i.e., roughly the same as in the last published projections. Although the new series of national projections was designed to take advantage of revised (and lower) projections of mortality, the combination of the revised mortality rates with the assumption of a somewhat lower average level of fertility than in the AA series of Series P-25, No. 123, effected little change in the population totals. For example, the national total in 1970 in the new series differs by only a negligible amount from the corresponding figure in the Series AA projections (208.3 million compared with 208.4 million). Series 1 State projections, as well as the

⁷ In order to maintain a proper balance between this assumption and the one incorporated under Series 2, migration for the States indicated above as showing population losses between 1950 and 1955 was also scaled down so that, by 1970-75, migration levels approximated three-fourths of that in the base period.

other series of State projections, therefore, may all be considered to be in line with available national projections. In spite of its similarity to Series AA, however, the new national projections shown here should be considered as supplementing the projections shown in Series P-25, No. 123, and not as replacing any of the series shown in that report.

Series 1 State projections were tied in with these new national projections; Series 2, 3, and 4 were tied in with the corresponding projections given in Series P-25, No. 123. A summary of the national projections by broad age groups, used in connection with each State series shown here, is given in table B below. The State series are designated by numbers, followed by a capital letter in parentheses designating the fertility assumptions used in the associated national series. Since State Series 2 and 3 have the same national totals, they are listed together.

Table B.--ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: JULY 1, 1955 TO 1970

(In thousands. Figures relate to the "resident" population, i.e., the civilian population plus members of the Armed Forces stationed in continental United States. Members of the Armed Forces stationed abroad are excluded)

Year and series ¹	Total, all ages	Under 18 years	18 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 years and over
1955.....	164,303	55,635	94,599	14,069	117,897
1960:					
Series 1 (AA-A).....	178,479	64,241	98,423	15,805	125,441
Series 2 and 3 (A)...	176,908	62,687	98,421	15,800	125,405
Series 4 (C).....	175,520	61,299	98,421	15,800	125,405
1965:					
Series 1 (AA-A).....	192,595	70,170	104,788	17,637	136,722
Series 2 and 3 (A)...	189,364	67,384	104,609	17,371	136,256
Series 4 (C).....	185,359	63,379	104,609	17,371	136,256
1970:					
Series 1 (AA-A).....	208,346	75,216	113,617	19,513	148,973
Series 2 and 3 (A)...	203,688	71,581	113,228	18,879	147,620
Series 4 (C).....	195,438	63,331	113,228	18,879	147,426

¹ Letters in parentheses refer to the corresponding national fertility series.

b. State population bases.--The estimates of State population, by age, for July 1, 1955, published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25,

No. 151, and corresponding figures for other age groups were used as bases for the projections. These estimates were obtained by carrying forward the 1950 Census data for States, by age, and allowing for births, deaths, and net civilian international and interstate migration.⁸

Definition of population.--As noted earlier, the figures in this report represent the "resident" population, which comprises the civilian population and the Armed Forces stationed in the area. As an intermediate step, however, *de jure* figures--that is, the civilian population of States plus persons serving in the Armed Forces whose preservice residence was in the State--were computed for both the base date and future years. As a final step, the figures were converted into "resident" population by employing the assumption that the size, origin, and distribution of the Armed Forces in 1955 would prevail throughout the projection period. Thus, the estimated number of persons serving in the Armed Forces from each State on July 1, 1955, was subtracted out from each State's *de jure* projection, and the estimated number stationed in each State in 1955 was added to each projection. Although the arbitrariness of this assumption is apparent, it would take changes of considerable magnitude in the size and distribution of the Armed Forces to have any appreciable effect on the population projections themselves. Table C below shows the number of Armed Forces personnel stationed in each State and the number by State of preservice residence, for July 1, 1955, as incorporated into the projections. Projections pertaining to the "resident" population are consistent with the type of population that would be enumerated in a census and are comparable with the postcensal estimates of State population published annually by the Bureau of the Census.

⁸ A detailed description of the method of derivation of the 1955 State estimates is given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 151, "Estimates of the Civilian Population of States, by Broad Age Groups, July 1, 1955," February 11, 1957.

Table C.--ESTIMATED NUMBER IN THE ARMED FORCES BY STATE-OF-DUTY STATION AND STATE-OF-PRESERVICE RESIDENCE: JULY 1, 1955 (In thousands)

State	Station	Pre-service residence	State	Station	Pre-service residence	State	Station	Pre-service residence
United States.....	1,996	2,929	Kentucky.....	57	60	North Dakota.....	1	13
Alabama.....	27	70	Louisiana.....	25	51	Ohio.....	20	140
Arizona.....	25	18	Maine.....	15	23	Oklahoma.....	31	54
Arkansas.....	18	40	Maryland.....	76	43	Oregon.....	5	32
California.....	336	207	Massachusetts.....	44	100	Pennsylvania.....	27	200
Colorado.....	41	28	Michigan.....	15	106	Rhode Island.....	31	17
Connecticut.....	9	36	Minnesota.....	5	58	South Carolina.....	57	49
Delaware.....	7	5	Mississippi.....	26	42	South Dakota.....	5	15
District of Columbia.....	22	15	Missouri.....	34	75	Tennessee.....	12	68
Florida.....	88	70	Montana.....	5	12	Texas.....	212	155
Georgia.....	82	80	Nebraska.....	12	27	Utah.....	5	14
Idaho.....	4	14	Nevada.....	9	4	Vermont.....	1	9
Illinois.....	64	142	New Hampshire.....	4	14	Virginia.....	158	71
Indiana.....	5	74	New Jersey.....	49	82	Washington.....	73	51
Iowa.....	2	50	New Mexico.....	26	15	West Virginia.....	1	48
Kansas.....	39	42	New York.....	72	232	Wisconsin.....	4	62
			North Carolina.....	95	87	Wyoming.....	10	6

Source: Derived from data given in reports of Department of Defense.

LIMITATIONS OF THE PROJECTIONS

A definite quantitative statement as to the reliability of the population projections presented in this report cannot be given. It should be recognized first of all, however, that these projections represent the results of the use of a certain method and certain assumptions; they must be interpreted in the light of this method and these assumptions. Other methods and other reasonable assumptions could have been used which would have produced somewhat different results.

Since these State projections are, for the most part, tied in with the projections of the total population of the United States published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 123, they are effected by the accuracy of these projections as well. Of course, the projections for States, divisions, and regions are, on the average, subject to greater error than the national projections. It is felt that all of the projections shown are reasonable possibilities, and no series is offered as most likely, nor are the projections intended to define the range of reasonable possibility. Furthermore, it may be noted that there is no "highest" or "lowest" series. A series that is high for one State will be low for some other State.

The Bureau of the Census has conducted a test of the accuracy of various methods of projecting the population of States. In general, the test consisted of projecting the population of each State from 1930 to 1940 and 1950 by various methods and comparing the results with the 1940 and 1950 Census results. Comparisons were made among projections prepared by the cohort-survival method (with and without migration), geometric extrapolation, arithmetic extrapolation, apportionment, and several variations of the ratio method.⁹ The test showed that none of the methods tested is clearly superior to the others but that the cohort-survival method (with migration), the ratio method (1900 to 1930 modified), and the apportionment method make the consistently best showings on the basis of average percent of error

⁹ A complete description of the design of the test and of the results is given in: Helen R. White, "Empirical Study of the Accuracy of Selected Methods of Projecting State Population," Journal of the American Statistical Association, Vol. 49, No. 267, pp. 480-498, September 1954.

and proportion of errors of less than 10 percent. The errors of projections tended to be larger for 1950 than for 1940, and for the smaller States than for the larger States. On the basis of this test and other evidence, it is believed that the projections for 1960 shown here are, on the average, likely to be more accurate than those for 1965 and 1970, and that the projections for the larger States are likely to be more accurate than those for the smaller States. The results of tests for a particular period of time, however, cannot necessarily be generalized to future periods of time, even of the same length. Only very qualified conclusions may be drawn as to the absolute and comparative levels of reliability of various methods when applied to subsequent dates.

The projections presented here are based on the assumptions that past trends in the stated time periods will, State by State, continue throughout the projection period. In some instances, however, there may be local knowledge of prospective developments that will have a major impact on population trends. In these instances, it would have been desirable to adjust the basic assumptions to take account of these prospective developments. In the preparation of the present population projections, however, it was not feasible to make adjustments for special circumstances in individual States.

An exception to the uniform application of the methods used here is represented by the projections for the District of Columbia. The District of Columbia is a small area and exclusively urban. It is possible that the present population is not very far below the practical maximum.¹⁰ In order to keep the present projections for the District of Columbia consistent with the area's unique nature, the projected average annual amount of in-migration based on the record of the 1930-55 period was arbitrarily assumed to be one-fourth of the average annual amount for that period. The adjustment was restricted to the migration projection based on the 1930-55 period inasmuch as this series is the only one which showed a substantial amount of net in-migration for the District of Columbia.

¹⁰ There is no general agreement as to the exact population capacity of the District of Columbia. The National Capital Planning Commission and the Regional Planning Council have been leaning toward a "medium" projection of about 950,000 by 1980 for planning purposes, a figure somewhat below the projections shown here.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION BY AGE, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1955 TO 1970

(In thousands. Figures relate to the "resident" population, which comprises the civilian population plus members of the Armed Forces stationed in the area. See text for detailed explanation of series)

Region, division, State and age	April 1, 1950 (census)	July 1, 1955 (current estimate)	1960				1965				1970			
			Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4
United States, all ages...	150,697	164,303	178,479	176,908	176,908	175,520	192,595	189,364	189,364	185,359	208,346	203,688	203,688	195,438
Under 18 years.....	46,748	55,635	64,241	62,687	62,687	61,299	70,170	67,384	67,384	63,379	75,216	71,581	71,581	63,331
18 to 64 years.....	91,755	94,599	98,433	98,421	98,421	98,421	104,788	104,609	104,609	104,609	113,617	113,228	113,228	113,228
65 years and over.....	12,195	14,069	15,805	15,800	15,800	15,800	17,637	17,371	17,371	17,371	19,513	18,879	18,879	18,879
REGIONS:														
Northeast, all ages.....	39,478	41,862	44,661	44,384	44,385	44,071	47,458	46,867	46,867	45,955	50,631	49,745	49,719	47,867
Under 18 years.....	10,854	12,797	14,845	14,515	14,520	14,206	16,079	15,497	15,497	15,508	16,439	16,451	16,451	14,599
18 to 64 years.....	25,188	25,217	25,459	25,485	25,474	25,474	26,462	26,503	26,475	26,475	28,046	28,076	28,032	28,032
65 years and over.....	3,436	3,848	4,359	4,385	4,391	4,391	4,917	4,867	4,874	4,874	5,395	5,236	5,236	5,236
North Central, all ages.....	44,461	48,447	52,784	51,954	51,802	51,392	57,035	55,455	55,134	53,956	61,674	59,487	58,990	56,574
Under 18 years.....	13,388	16,214	18,982	18,422	18,395	17,985	20,902	19,909	19,854	18,677	22,441	21,136	21,048	18,632
18 to 64 years.....	27,112	27,770	28,866	28,603	28,466	28,466	30,680	30,185	29,895	29,895	33,328	32,683	32,240	32,240
65 years and over.....	3,961	4,463	4,936	4,929	4,941	4,941	5,453	5,361	5,385	5,385	5,905	5,668	5,702	5,702
South, all ages.....	47,197	50,809	54,259	53,872	54,292	53,832	57,608	56,798	57,677	56,358	61,407	60,240	61,610	58,918
Under 18 years.....	16,586	18,833	20,811	20,370	20,465	20,004	22,130	21,355	21,554	20,234	23,197	22,151	22,476	19,784
18 to 64 years.....	27,407	28,137	29,128	29,221	29,558	29,558	30,697	30,788	31,482	31,482	32,844	32,922	33,976	33,976
65 years and over.....	3,204	3,839	4,321	4,280	4,269	4,269	4,781	4,655	4,642	4,642	5,366	5,162	5,158	5,158
West, all ages.....	19,562	23,185	26,775	26,698	26,428	26,224	30,493	30,244	29,695	29,089	34,634	34,216	33,368	32,078
Under 18 years.....	5,920	7,790	9,605	9,380	9,307	9,103	11,059	10,623	10,468	9,862	12,388	11,855	11,606	10,316
18 to 64 years.....	12,048	13,475	14,980	15,112	14,922	14,922	16,948	17,132	16,756	16,756	19,398	19,546	18,980	18,980
65 years and over.....	1,594	1,919	2,190	2,206	2,199	2,199	2,486	2,488	2,470	2,470	2,847	2,815	2,783	2,783
NORTHEAST:														
New England, all ages.....	9,314	9,619	10,057	10,132	10,140	10,066	10,542	10,649	10,659	10,449	11,158	11,264	11,274	10,844
Under 18 years.....	2,626	3,022	3,433	3,388	3,396	3,323	3,659	3,591	3,607	3,396	3,874	3,793	3,809	3,379
18 to 64 years.....	5,783	5,619	5,579	5,676	5,677	5,677	5,741	5,899	5,898	5,898	6,073	6,259	6,260	6,260
65 years and over.....	906	979	1,045	1,069	1,067	1,067	1,141	1,159	1,155	1,155	1,211	1,212	1,205	1,205
Middle Atlantic, all ages.....	30,164	32,244	34,604	34,252	34,245	34,005	36,916	36,218	36,198	35,506	39,473	38,481	38,445	37,024
Under 18 years.....	8,229	9,775	11,410	11,127	11,124	10,884	12,420	11,907	11,901	11,209	13,316	12,646	12,642	11,221
18 to 64 years.....	19,405	19,599	19,880	19,809	19,797	19,797	20,721	20,604	20,577	20,577	21,973	21,817	21,772	21,772
65 years and over.....	2,530	2,869	3,313	3,316	3,324	3,324	3,776	3,707	3,719	3,719	4,184	4,017	4,031	4,031
NORTH CENTRAL:														
East North Central, all ages..	30,399	33,604	37,118	36,538	36,326	36,041	40,609	39,504	39,071	38,247	44,415	42,883	42,211	40,508
Under 18 years.....	9,043	11,171	13,293	12,890	12,840	12,555	14,816	14,094	13,994	13,170	16,069	15,134	14,970	13,268
18 to 64 years.....	18,770	19,496	20,522	20,345	20,178	20,178	22,088	21,770	21,430	21,430	24,271	23,840	23,324	23,324
65 years and over.....	2,586	2,937	3,304	3,303	3,308	3,308	3,704	3,640	3,647	3,647	4,075	3,910	3,916	3,916
West North Central, all ages..	14,061	14,843	15,665	15,416	15,476	15,351	16,426	15,951	16,063	15,720	17,259	16,604	16,779	16,066
Under 18 years.....	4,345	5,043	5,689	5,532	5,554	5,430	6,096	5,814	5,860	5,507	6,372	6,002	6,078	5,364
18 to 64 years.....	8,342	8,273	8,344	8,258	8,288	8,288	8,592	8,416	8,465	8,465	9,057	8,843	8,916	8,916
65 years and over.....	1,375	1,527	1,632	1,626	1,634	1,634	1,748	1,721	1,738	1,738	1,820	1,759	1,785	1,785
SOUTH:														
South Atlantic, all ages.....	21,182	23,447	25,619	25,364	25,440	25,231	27,746	27,243	27,406	26,800	30,085	29,386	29,646	28,398
Under 18 years.....	7,329	8,516	9,631	9,410	9,414	9,205	10,425	10,025	10,031	9,425	11,124	10,586	10,606	9,358
18 to 64 years.....	12,478	13,233	14,030	14,033	14,118	14,118	15,123	15,106	15,284	15,284	16,474	16,422	16,687	16,687
65 years and over.....	1,375	1,697	1,958	1,920	1,907	1,907	2,197	2,112	2,091	2,091	2,488	2,379	2,353	2,353
East South Central, all ages..	11,477	11,669	11,881	11,932	12,170	12,064	12,057	12,119	12,618	12,319	12,327	12,382	13,164	12,562
Under 18 years.....	4,230	4,523	4,709	4,652	4,712	4,606	4,767	4,676	4,809	4,510	4,809	4,680	4,895	4,293
18 to 64 years.....	6,438	6,218	6,162	6,274	6,451	6,451	6,201	6,373	6,738	6,328	6,550	6,550	7,107	7,107
65 years and over.....	809	927	1,010	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,089	1,070	1,072	1,072	1,190	1,153	1,162	1,162
West South Central, all ages..	14,538	15,694	16,760	16,576	16,682	16,537	17,806	17,436	17,653	17,239	18,994	18,471	18,800	17,958
Under 18 years.....	5,027	5,794	6,470	6,309	6,338	6,193	6,938	6,654	6,714	6,300	7,264	6,886	6,975	6,133
18 to 64 years.....	8,491	8,686	8,936	8,914	8,989	8,989	9,374	9,308	9,461	9,461	10,042	9,951	10,182	10,182
65 years and over.....	1,020	1,214	1,353	1,353	1,355	1,355	1,494	1,474	1,478	1,478	1,688	1,634	1,643	1,643
WEST:														
Mountain, all ages.....	5,075	5,931	6,789	6,642	6,608	6,549	7,642	7,366	7,295	7,124	8,562	8,192	8,078	7,719
Under 18 years.....	1,783	2,235	2,671	2,583	2,572	2,513	3,033	2,872	2,847	2,675	3,340	3,131	3,086	2,727
18 to 64 years.....	2,934	3,265	3,630	3,576	3,553	3,553	4,063	3,962	3,918	3,918	4,606	4,471	4,404	4,404
65 years and over.....	358	432	488	484	483	483	546	532	530	530	616	590	588	588
Pacific, all ages.....	14,487	17,253	19,986	20,056	19,820	19,675	22,851	22,877	22,400	21,966	26,071	26,024	25,290	24,359
Under 18 years.....	4,136	5,555	6,934	6,797	6,736	6,591	8,026	7,751	7,622	7,187	9,049	8,724	8,519	7,588
18 to 64 years.....	9,114	10,211	11,350	11,536	11,369	11,369	12,885	13,170	12,839	12,839	14,792	15,075	14,575	14,575
65 years and over.....	1,236	1,487	1,702	1,722	1,716	1,716	1,940	1,956	1,940	1,940	2,230	2,224	2,195	2,195
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine, all ages.....	914	906	897	932	944	937	897	957	982	961	916	994	1,030	987
Under 18 years.....	296	316	331	337	340	333	335	346	353	332	342	356	366	323
18 to 64 years.....	524	491	463	492	502	502	454	508	522	522	464	530	556	556
65 years and over.....	94	99	103	102	102	102	108	107	107	107	110	108	108	108
New Hampshire, all ages.....	533	553	582	580	583	579	612	608	615	602	648	642	652	627
Under 18 years.....	158	179	201	196	198	194	213	206	209	197	226	216	221	196
18 to 64 years.....	318	313	316	319	321	321	328	333	337	337	348	354	360	360
65 years and over.....	58	61	65	65	64	64	71	69	68	68	74	71	71	71
Vermont, all ages.....	378	370	365	376	379	376	362	383	389	380	368	394	403	

Table 1.--ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION BY AGE, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1955 TO 1970--Con.

(In thousands. Figures relate to the "resident" population, which comprises the civilian population plus members of the Armed Forces stationed in the area. See text for detailed explanation of series)

Region, division, State, and age	April 1, 1950 (census)	July 1, 1955 (current estimate)	1960				1965				1970			
			Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4
NEW ENGLAND--Con.														
Massachusetts, all ages.....	4,691	4,773	4,967	5,004	4,997	4,961	5,187	5,236	5,220	5,118	5,471	5,514	5,487	5,278
Under 18 years.....	1,287	1,469	1,680	1,654	1,657	1,621	1,793	1,755	1,758	1,655	1,896	1,854	1,854	1,645
18 to 64 years.....	2,936	2,808	2,769	2,809	2,800	2,800	2,831	2,895	2,878	2,878	2,981	3,051	3,028	3,028
65 years and over.....	468	496	518	541	540	540	563	586	584	584	609	609	605	605
Rhode Island, all ages.....	792	817	838	850	855	849	862	881	890	872	896	918	931	896
Under 18 years.....	215	249	277	276	278	272	289	288	291	274	300	298	303	268
18 to 64 years.....	506	489	474	486	490	490	476	497	503	503	493	519	528	528
65 years and over.....	70	78	87	88	87	87	96	96	95	95	103	102	100	100
Connecticut, all ages.....	2,007	2,200	2,409	2,391	2,382	2,365	2,622	2,583	2,564	2,515	2,859	2,802	2,772	2,670
Under 18 years.....	547	676	807	786	785	768	891	854	852	803	970	924	920	818
18 to 64 years.....	1,283	1,321	1,374	1,375	1,367	1,367	1,473	1,472	1,454	1,454	1,605	1,600	1,574	1,574
65 years and over.....	177	202	228	230	230	230	257	257	257	257	284	278	277	277
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York, all ages.....	14,830	16,021	17,342	17,092	17,124	17,007	18,628	18,148	18,207	17,869	20,023	19,354	19,445	18,746
Under 18 years.....	3,879	4,709	5,595	5,428	5,436	5,320	6,154	5,844	5,862	5,523	6,638	6,244	6,276	5,377
18 to 64 years.....	9,697	9,891	10,087	9,993	10,011	10,011	10,562	10,414	10,446	10,446	11,238	11,046	11,092	11,092
65 years and over.....	1,254	1,421	1,660	1,671	1,677	1,677	1,913	1,890	1,900	1,900	2,064	2,064	2,077	2,077
New Jersey, all ages.....	4,835	5,324	5,849	5,789	5,729	5,690	6,371	6,250	6,131	6,016	6,942	6,772	6,587	6,348
Under 18 years.....	1,293	1,595	1,911	1,871	1,852	1,813	2,120	2,046	2,009	1,894	2,317	2,215	2,157	1,919
18 to 64 years.....	3,150	3,273	3,398	3,381	3,341	3,341	3,626	3,595	3,516	3,516	3,924	3,883	3,767	3,767
65 years and over.....	392	456	539	537	536	536	625	609	606	606	701	669	662	662
Pennsylvania, all ages.....	10,498	10,898	11,412	11,371	11,392	11,308	11,917	11,820	11,860	11,622	12,508	12,355	12,413	11,930
Under 18 years.....	3,056	3,472	3,904	3,828	3,835	3,752	4,146	4,016	4,030	3,792	4,360	4,188	4,208	3,725
18 to 64 years.....	6,558	6,434	6,395	6,434	6,445	6,445	6,532	6,595	6,616	6,616	6,811	6,883	6,914	6,914
65 years and over.....	883	993	1,114	1,108	1,111	1,111	1,239	1,208	1,214	1,214	1,337	1,337	1,291	1,291
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio, all ages.....	7,947	8,945	10,035	9,807	9,715	9,638	11,109	10,684	10,494	10,273	12,258	11,681	11,385	10,928
Under 18 years.....	2,352	2,968	3,598	3,464	3,440	3,364	4,056	3,812	3,761	3,540	4,437	4,123	4,042	3,584
18 to 64 years.....	4,888	5,190	5,561	5,467	5,397	5,397	6,076	5,913	5,772	5,772	6,746	6,532	6,316	6,316
65 years and over.....	706	788	875	876	877	877	977	959	961	961	1,075	1,026	1,027	1,027
Indiana, all ages.....	3,934	4,329	4,771	4,715	4,696	4,658	5,219	5,109	5,067	4,959	5,715	5,561	5,495	5,272
Under 18 years.....	1,210	1,480	1,742	1,699	1,696	1,658	1,932	1,854	1,845	1,737	2,091	1,988	1,971	1,748
18 to 64 years.....	2,364	2,453	2,599	2,586	2,571	2,571	2,815	2,792	2,760	2,760	3,112	3,080	3,031	3,031
65 years and over.....	360	396	430	430	429	429	471	463	462	462	512	493	492	492
Illinois, all ages.....	8,712	9,301	9,958	9,890	9,859	9,786	10,613	10,474	10,413	10,204	11,353	11,142	11,053	10,624
Under 18 years.....	2,408	2,907	3,384	3,206	3,299	3,226	3,695	3,564	3,554	3,344	3,937	3,768	3,754	3,325
18 to 64 years.....	5,553	5,532	5,597	5,607	5,581	5,581	5,822	5,832	5,780	5,780	6,218	6,224	6,146	6,146
65 years and over.....	751	862	977	978	978	978	1,097	1,077	1,080	1,080	1,198	1,151	1,153	1,153
Michigan, all ages.....	6,372	7,326	8,355	8,183	8,108	8,041	9,380	9,057	8,901	8,706	10,483	10,043	9,799	9,392
Under 18 years.....	2,002	2,546	3,108	2,997	2,978	2,912	3,543	3,340	3,301	3,106	3,904	3,647	3,581	3,175
18 to 64 years.....	3,910	4,244	4,619	4,556	4,498	4,498	5,112	5,002	4,883	4,883	5,751	5,603	5,423	5,423
65 years and over.....	460	536	628	630	631	631	725	715	717	717	827	794	794	794
Wisconsin, all ages.....	3,435	3,702	3,999	3,943	3,949	3,918	4,289	4,181	4,196	4,105	4,606	4,456	4,480	4,293
Under 18 years.....	1,071	1,270	1,461	1,424	1,427	1,395	1,591	1,525	1,533	1,441	1,700	1,608	1,622	1,435
18 to 64 years.....	2,053	2,078	2,146	2,128	2,131	2,131	2,263	2,231	2,236	2,236	2,443	2,402	2,408	2,408
65 years and over.....	310	354	393	391	392	392	434	425	428	428	464	446	450	450
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota, all ages.....	2,982	3,190	3,415	3,359	3,392	3,364	3,626	3,520	3,590	3,510	3,856	3,709	3,822	3,658
Under 18 years.....	948	1,127	1,279	1,244	1,255	1,226	1,379	1,320	1,342	1,261	1,456	1,373	1,411	1,247
18 to 64 years.....	1,766	1,752	1,793	1,774	1,795	1,795	1,870	1,833	1,876	1,876	2,005	1,957	2,025	2,025
65 years and over.....	269	311	343	341	343	343	377	368	372	372	395	378	385	385
Iowa, all ages.....	2,621	2,671	2,734	2,735	2,765	2,743	2,794	2,790	2,850	2,788	2,874	2,863	2,959	2,833
Under 18 years.....	816	921	1,004	989	998	976	1,046	1,023	1,043	980	1,077	1,043	1,075	949
18 to 64 years.....	1,532	1,448	1,414	1,433	1,452	1,452	1,412	1,441	1,477	1,477	1,461	1,497	1,553	1,553
65 years and over.....	273	302	316	313	315	315	335	326	330	330	336	324	331	331
Missouri, all ages.....	3,955	4,201	4,456	4,371	4,384	4,352	4,696	4,536	4,562	4,469	4,957	4,737	4,776	4,588
Under 18 years.....	1,150	1,335	1,523	1,470	1,476	1,444	1,642	1,547	1,559	1,466	1,730	1,610	1,627	1,439
18 to 64 years.....	2,400	2,426	2,460	2,428	2,434	2,434	2,547	2,485	2,497	2,497	2,682	2,599	2,618	2,618
65 years and over.....	405	441	473	473	474	474	507	505	506	506	545	528	531	531
North Dakota, all ages.....	620	643	672	651	654	648	692	653	658	641	710	660	665	632
Under 18 years.....	224	251	272	263	265	259	282	266	272	255	288	267	272	239
18 to 64 years.....	348	339	343	332	332	332	350	329	326	326	358	335	332	332
65 years and over.....	48	54	57	56	57	57	60	57	59	59	63	58	61	61
South Dakota, all ages.....	653	683	718	704	702	696	746	722	715	697	776	743	732	696
Under 18 years.....	221	254	283	276	276	269	299	290	288	270	310	294	291	255
18 to 64 years.....	376	365	365	359	357	357	372	360	354	354	389	377	368	368
65 years and over.....	55	65	70	69	69	69	75	72	74	74	76	72	73	73
Nebraska, all ages.....	1,326	1,394	1,465	1,436	1,434	1,422	1,526	1,469	1,462	1,428	1,590	1,511	1,500	1,433
Under 18 years.....	406	469	533	518	519	507	570	543	543	510	593	556	557	490
18 to 64 years.....	789	780	777	762	759	759	790	763	753	753	825	792	776	776
65 years and over.....	130	146	155	155	156	156	166	163	165	165	171	163	167	167
Kansas, all ages.....	1,905	2,060	2,206	2,160	2,145	2,128	2,346	2,262	2,226	2,177	2,498	2,380	2,326	2,226
Under 18 years.....	580	686	771	766	766	749	866	826	814	764	917	859	844	744
18 to 64 years.....	1,132	1,164	1,192	1,170	1,159	1,159	1,251	1,206	1,181	1,181	1,338	1,286	1,244	1,244
65 years and over.....	194	210	219	219	220	220	229	230	231	231	243	236	237	237

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Region, division, State, and age	April 1, 1950 (census)	July 1, 1955 (current estimate)	1960				1965				1970			
			Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware, all ages.....	318	390	459	439	438	434	525	490	486	476	593	550	547	520
Under 18 years.....	94	126	162	152	152	148	189	172	171	161	212	192	189	168
18 to 64 years.....	198	234	264	234	232	232	297	281	278	273	336	315	311	311
65 years and over.....	26	29	34	33	33	33	40	38	37	37	45	42	42	42
Maryland, all ages.....	2,343	2,744	3,140	3,092	3,067	3,044	3,538	3,445	3,393	3,324	3,970	3,844	3,763	3,616
Under 18 years.....	716	916	1,114	1,081	1,073	1,050	1,260	1,199	1,181	1,113	1,400	1,322	1,294	1,151
18 to 64 years.....	1,465	1,642	1,806	1,795	1,778	1,773	2,022	2,003	1,968	1,968	2,273	2,242	2,187	2,187
65 years and over.....	162	186	220	216	216	216	256	244	243	243	297	280	278	278
Dist. of Columbia, all ages...	802	837	908	918	924	917	962	978	992	971	1,025	1,049	1,068	1,025
Under 18 years.....	185	216	267	276	278	271	303	315	319	298	321	335	339	296
18 to 64 years.....	562	581	568	565	570	570	571	574	583	583	598	610	624	624
65 years and over.....	55	61	74	76	76	76	88	89	90	90	106	104	105	105
Virginia, all ages.....	3,219	3,579	3,806	3,857	3,853	3,822	4,056	4,141	4,132	4,043	4,362	4,462	4,449	4,266
Under 18 years.....	1,115	1,298	1,428	1,416	1,414	1,383	1,516	1,497	1,403	1,491	1,590	1,584	1,558	1,376
18 to 64 years.....	1,993	2,036	2,100	2,166	2,166	2,166	2,229	2,340	2,340	2,340	2,422	2,562	2,593	2,593
65 years and over.....	211	245	278	275	274	274	311	304	300	300	350	343	338	338
West Virginia, all ages.....	2,006	1,984	1,982	2,011	2,052	2,035	1,985	2,032	2,115	2,067	2,015	2,076	2,199	2,102
Under 18 years.....	740	763	772	771	778	761	765	766	782	734	776	770	799	792
18 to 64 years.....	1,128	1,062	1,035	1,066	1,100	1,100	1,030	1,080	1,146	1,146	1,034	1,101	1,197	1,197
65 years and over.....	138	159	175	174	174	174	189	186	188	188	206	200	203	203
North Carolina, all ages.....	4,062	4,344	4,609	4,583	4,630	4,590	4,863	4,808	4,907	4,794	5,149	5,070	5,226	4,995
Under 18 years.....	1,520	1,686	1,821	1,786	1,795	1,755	1,900	1,842	1,861	1,747	1,976	1,896	1,928	1,697
18 to 64 years.....	2,311	2,393	2,486	2,499	2,534	2,534	2,625	2,635	2,715	2,715	2,784	2,797	2,921	2,921
65 years and over.....	221	266	303	302	301	301	338	332	331	331	390	378	377	377
South Carolina, all ages.....	2,117	2,308	2,482	2,436	2,462	2,439	2,641	2,554	2,608	2,542	2,809	2,690	2,777	2,643
Under 18 years.....	854	960	1,039	1,011	1,016	993	1,093	1,043	1,052	986	1,131	1,059	1,077	943
18 to 64 years.....	1,151	1,211	1,291	1,275	1,296	1,296	1,382	1,351	1,396	1,396	1,490	1,452	1,521	1,521
65 years and over.....	112	137	152	150	150	150	166	160	159	159	188	179	179	179
Georgia, all ages.....	3,445	3,662	3,861	3,831	3,874	3,839	4,044	3,981	4,072	3,974	4,249	4,156	4,301	4,103
Under 18 years.....	1,263	1,416	1,535	1,503	1,511	1,477	1,605	1,550	1,568	1,470	1,649	1,571	1,604	1,405
18 to 64 years.....	1,966	1,992	2,048	2,049	2,084	2,084	2,136	2,133	2,207	2,207	2,256	2,254	2,366	2,366
65 years and over.....	215	254	279	279	278	278	303	298	298	298	344	330	332	332
Florida, all ages.....	2,771	3,580	4,371	4,197	4,140	4,110	5,131	4,813	4,701	4,608	5,912	5,496	5,326	5,128
Under 18 years.....	822	1,136	1,494	1,414	1,397	1,366	1,794	1,641	1,513	1,470	2,071	1,876	1,818	1,621
18 to 64 years.....	1,704	2,083	2,434	2,368	2,339	2,339	2,831	2,709	2,650	2,630	3,281	3,096	3,007	3,007
65 years and over.....	235	361	443	415	405	405	506	462	445	445	561	523	500	500
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky, all ages.....	2,945	3,011	3,076	3,055	3,118	3,092	3,120	3,074	3,209	3,136	3,172	3,107	3,323	3,174
Under 18 years.....	1,059	1,133	1,179	1,155	1,171	1,144	1,194	1,155	1,189	1,116	1,204	1,149	1,263	1,060
18 to 64 years.....	1,652	1,615	1,614	1,619	1,666	1,666	1,622	1,622	1,721	1,721	1,646	1,648	1,800	1,800
65 years and over.....	234	263	283	281	282	282	304	297	299	299	322	310	314	314
Tennessee, all ages.....	3,292	3,414	3,558	3,581	3,616	3,586	3,702	3,737	3,810	3,726	3,883	3,921	4,035	3,864
Under 18 years.....	1,150	1,256	1,352	1,336	1,343	1,314	1,400	1,374	1,391	1,307	1,452	1,419	1,446	1,274
18 to 64 years.....	1,910	1,894	1,914	1,953	1,980	1,980	1,982	2,048	2,104	2,104	2,075	2,155	2,240	2,240
65 years and over.....	232	264	292	292	292	292	319	315	315	315	356	347	349	349
Alabama, all ages.....	3,062	3,110	3,165	3,193	3,242	3,213	3,208	3,248	3,352	3,270	3,273	3,318	3,484	3,320
Under 18 years.....	1,163	1,233	1,280	1,268	1,280	1,251	1,290	1,271	1,299	1,217	1,297	1,272	1,316	1,151
18 to 64 years.....	1,704	1,648	1,635	1,673	1,713	1,713	1,648	1,710	1,789	1,789	1,675	1,754	1,878	1,878
65 years and over.....	194	229	250	251	249	249	270	267	265	265	302	293	291	291
Mississippi, all ages.....	2,179	2,133	2,082	2,103	2,194	2,173	2,028	2,060	2,247	2,187	1,999	2,036	2,323	2,205
Under 18 years.....	858	901	899	893	918	896	883	876	930	870	855	840	926	807
18 to 64 years.....	1,173	1,061	998	1,028	1,093	1,093	949	993	1,124	1,124	933	993	1,189	1,189
65 years and over.....	149	172	185	183	184	184	196	191	193	193	210	203	208	208
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas, all ages.....	1,910	1,802	1,670	1,716	1,787	1,771	1,540	1,612	1,759	1,714	1,435	1,522	1,747	1,661
Under 18 years.....	710	705	670	674	693	677	625	634	675	630	583	589	655	569
18 to 64 years.....	1,053	920	813	856	908	908	720	786	891	891	651	736	893	893
65 years and over.....	147	178	187	186	186	186	195	192	193	193	201	197	200	200
Louisiana, all ages.....	2,684	2,934	3,184	3,145	3,176	3,147	3,428	3,351	3,418	3,334	3,695	3,586	3,692	3,519
Under 18 years.....	971	1,150	1,296	1,263	1,271	1,242	1,404	1,345	1,364	1,280	1,473	1,394	1,426	1,253
18 to 64 years.....	1,539	1,583	1,661	1,654	1,676	1,676	1,771	1,755	1,802	1,802	1,930	1,908	1,981	1,981
65 years and over.....	173	200	227	228	228	228	252	251	252	252	292	284	285	285
Oklahoma, all ages.....	2,233	2,210	2,181	2,154	2,189	2,171	2,141	2,082	2,151	2,102	2,112	2,031	2,135	2,039
Under 18 years.....	749	774	793	775	780	762	766	758	769	769	783	764	764	668
18 to 64 years.....	1,292	1,213	1,149	1,141	1,170	1,170	1,099	1,075	1,132	1,132	1,058	1,027	1,109	1,109
65 years and over.....	193	224	240	238	238	238	256	249	250	250	271	259	262	262
Texas, all ages.....	7,711	8,748	9,724	9,561	9,530	9,449	10,697	10,390	10,326	10,089	11,752	11,331	11,226	10,739
Under 18 years.....	2,596	3,165	3,711	3,597	3,594	3,512	4,122	3,916	3,906	3,669	4,425	4,158	4,131	3,644
18 to 64 years.....	4,607	4,970	5,213	5,263	5,235	5,235	5,783	5,692	5,636	5,636	6,402	6,279	6,199	6,199
65 years and over.....	508	612	700	701	702	702	791	782	784	784	925	894	896	896

Table 1.--ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION BY AGE, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1955 TO 1970--Con.

(In thousands. Figures relate to the "resident" population, which comprises the civilian population plus members of the Armed Forces stationed in the area. See text for detailed explanation of series)

Region, division, State, and age	April 1, 1950 (census)	July 1, 1955 (current estimate)	1960				1965				1970			
			Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana, all ages.....	591	629	671	661	666	661	711	693	704	688	755	730	748	715
Under 18 years.....	195	230	258	251	293	247	277	268	270	254	292	278	283	250
18 to 64 years.....	345	339	350	347	350	350	367	362	368	368	393	388	398	398
65 years and over.....	51	60	64	63	63	63	68	64	65	65	70	65	67	67
Idaho, all ages.....	589	612	638	650	664	658	666	684	714	696	700	727	771	736
Under 18 years.....	214	240	257	259	264	258	269	274	284	267	282	287	300	265
18 to 64 years.....	331	319	324	334	343	343	335	352	370	370	353	378	408	408
65 years and over.....	43	53	58	56	56	56	62	59	60	60	66	62	64	64
Wyoming, all ages.....	291	312	333	335	338	335	354	356	363	355	379	382	392	375
Under 18 years.....	97	115	129	150	130	127	138	139	140	132	146	146	148	151
18 to 64 years.....	175	174	178	180	182	182	186	189	195	195	200	206	214	214
65 years and over.....	18	23	26	26	26	26	30	28	28	28	32	30	30	30
Colorado, all ages.....	1,325	1,547	1,762	1,708	1,699	1,685	1,974	1,874	1,855	1,815	2,197	2,064	2,034	1,949
Under 18 years.....	420	532	619	618	615	601	740	686	679	638	814	745	734	650
18 to 64 years.....	790	884	970	946	940	940	1,076	1,033	1,020	1,020	1,208	1,150	1,130	1,130
65 years and over.....	115	132	143	144	144	144	158	156	157	157	175	168	170	170
New Mexico, all ages.....	681	793	896	892	894	885	1,004	995	999	972	1,126	1,112	1,117	1,062
Under 18 years.....	271	335	386	381	380	371	433	423	422	395	469	455	453	397
18 to 64 years.....	377	416	461	462	465	465	515	516	522	522	591	593	601	601
65 years and over.....	33	42	49	49	49	49	56	56	55	55	66	64	64	64
Arizona, all ages.....	750	1,007	1,268	1,214	1,180	1,169	1,528	1,427	1,358	1,326	1,802	1,669	1,559	1,491
Under 18 years.....	274	377	496	470	458	447	606	554	531	500	706	640	601	533
18 to 64 years.....	432	569	695	670	649	649	831	786	743	743	987	923	859	859
65 years and over.....	44	61	77	75	73	73	91	88	84	84	110	106	99	99
Utah, all ages.....	689	797	909	895	886	878	1,024	997	978	953	1,151	1,114	1,082	1,031
Under 18 years.....	265	329	387	375	374	366	434	411	408	383	472	445	437	385
18 to 64 years.....	381	418	466	464	456	456	528	523	508	508	607	598	575	575
65 years and over.....	42	49	56	56	56	56	63	63	63	63	72	71	71	71
Nevada, all ages.....	160	235	310	288	281	278	282	339	325	318	453	395	375	360
Under 18 years.....	47	76	109	99	98	95	137	118	114	107	160	136	130	116
18 to 64 years.....	102	147	186	173	168	168	226	202	192	192	267	234	221	221
65 years and over.....	11	12	15	16	16	16	19	19	19	19	26	24	24	24
PACIFIC:														
Washington, all ages.....	2,379	2,607	2,849	2,918	2,904	2,882	3,123	3,235	3,204	3,140	3,459	3,594	3,544	3,409
Under 18 years.....	715	886	1,023	1,022	1,021	1,000	1,122	1,120	1,117	1,053	1,228	1,230	1,221	1,086
18 to 64 years.....	1,453	1,481	1,566	1,631	1,617	1,617	1,717	1,825	1,796	1,796	1,917	2,048	2,006	2,006
65 years and over.....	211	241	260	265	266	266	284	291	291	291	314	317	317	317
Oregon, all ages.....	1,521	1,685	1,863	1,923	1,906	1,892	2,067	2,162	2,131	2,088	2,317	2,433	2,385	2,294
Under 18 years.....	462	570	668	677	671	656	747	759	750	707	831	846	832	741
18 to 64 years.....	926	960	1,022	1,072	1,060	1,060	1,128	1,208	1,186	1,186	1,272	1,370	1,337	1,337
65 years and over.....	133	155	172	175	175	175	192	196	196	196	213	217	216	216
California, all ages.....	10,586	12,961	15,273	15,214	15,010	14,901	17,661	17,480	17,065	16,738	20,296	19,997	19,361	18,656
Under 18 years.....	2,959	4,099	5,243	5,098	5,044	4,935	6,156	5,872	5,755	5,428	6,990	6,648	6,466	5,761
18 to 64 years.....	6,735	7,770	8,761	8,834	8,692	8,692	10,040	10,137	9,857	9,857	11,602	11,658	11,223	11,223
65 years and over.....	892	1,091	1,270	1,282	1,274	1,274	1,465	1,470	1,453	1,453	1,703	1,691	1,662	1,662

Table 2.--ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1955 TO 1970

(In thousands. Figures relate to the "resident" population, which comprises the civilian population plus members of the Armed Forces stationed in the area. See text for detailed explanation of series)

Region, division, and State	April 1, 1950 (census)	July 1, 1955 (current estimate)	1960				1965				1970			
			Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4	Series 1	Series 2	Series 3	Series 4
United States.....	112,354	117,897	125,441	125,405	125,405	125,405	136,723	136,256	136,256	136,256	148,973	147,620	147,620	147,426
REGIONS:														
Northeast.....	30,599	31,147	32,530	32,550	32,584	32,584	34,792	34,801	34,778	34,778	37,194	37,007	36,966	36,922
North Central.....	33,454	34,881	37,102	36,754	36,647	36,647	40,373	39,723	39,410	39,410	43,944	42,899	42,430	42,374
South.....	33,672	35,254	36,934	36,952	37,366	37,366	39,811	39,795	40,576	40,576	42,907	42,711	43,893	43,828
West.....	14,629	16,615	18,875	19,028	18,807	18,807	21,746	21,937	21,492	21,492	24,928	25,002	24,330	24,302
NORTHEAST:														
New England.....	7,165	7,080	7,229	7,361	7,360	7,360	7,634	7,832	7,827	7,827	8,107	8,304	8,300	8,290
Middle Atlantic.....	23,434	24,067	25,300	25,229	25,224	25,224	27,158	26,969	26,950	26,950	29,088	28,703	28,667	28,633
NORTH CENTRAL:														
East North Central.....	22,936	24,241	26,169	25,967	25,781	25,781	28,840	28,414	28,032	28,032	31,766	31,055	30,478	30,438
West North Central.....	10,518	10,640	10,933	10,827	10,866	10,866	11,533	11,308	11,378	11,378	12,178	11,844	11,953	11,935
SOUTH:														
South Atlantic.....	15,193	16,401	17,658	17,620	17,704	17,704	19,431	19,325	19,506	19,506	21,280	21,070	21,340	21,310
East South Central.....	8,047	7,966	7,928	8,052	8,255	8,255	8,181	8,364	8,785	8,785	8,448	8,646	9,287	9,271
West South Central.....	10,432	10,888	11,348	11,320	11,407	11,407	12,200	12,106	12,286	12,286	13,179	12,995	13,266	13,246
WEST:														
Mountain.....	3,601	4,069	4,566	4,497	4,471	4,471	5,203	5,070	5,018	5,018	5,898	5,706	5,627	5,619
Pacific.....	11,027	12,547	14,309	14,531	14,336	14,336	16,544	16,867	16,474	16,474	19,030	19,296	18,703	18,683
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	674	643	618	651	662	662	624	681	701	701	640	712	741	740
New Hampshire.....	405	404	417	420	422	422	443	447	451	451	470	474	480	479
Vermont.....	278	261	250	261	263	263	290	269	275	275	254	278	288	287
Massachusetts.....	3,639	3,537	3,586	3,652	3,643	3,643	3,763	3,860	3,839	3,839	3,979	4,066	4,038	4,033
Rhode Island.....	615	607	609	624	627	627	632	656	661	661	660	686	695	694
Connecticut.....	1,554	1,628	1,750	1,753	1,743	1,743	1,922	1,920	1,900	1,900	2,104	2,088	2,059	2,057
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	11,651	12,065	12,793	12,706	12,731	12,731	13,812	13,630	13,675	13,675	14,868	14,549	14,615	14,598
New Jersey.....	3,770	3,979	4,295	4,273	4,228	4,228	4,714	4,665	4,571	4,571	5,144	5,064	4,920	4,915
Pennsylvania.....	8,013	8,022	8,212	8,250	8,266	8,266	8,632	8,675	8,704	8,704	9,076	9,090	9,132	9,120
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	5,997	6,451	7,082	6,974	6,896	6,896	7,898	7,694	7,534	7,534	8,777	8,468	8,224	8,213
Indiana.....	2,935	3,093	3,336	3,321	3,303	3,303	3,685	3,651	3,612	3,612	4,070	4,008	3,951	3,946
Illinois.....	6,728	6,867	7,169	7,182	7,154	7,154	7,679	7,675	7,618	7,618	8,257	8,205	8,120	8,110
Michigan.....	4,718	5,189	5,796	5,725	5,660	5,660	6,563	6,427	6,293	6,293	7,406	7,188	6,986	6,977
Wisconsin.....	2,558	2,641	2,787	2,764	2,768	2,768	3,014	2,968	2,975	2,975	3,256	3,186	3,197	3,192
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	2,201	2,247	2,346	2,322	2,347	2,347	2,513	2,462	2,515	2,515	2,691	2,616	2,700	2,696
Iowa.....	1,954	1,906	1,893	1,912	1,924	1,924	1,945	1,969	2,015	2,015	2,008	2,032	2,104	2,100
Missouri.....	3,023	3,095	3,204	3,167	3,174	3,174	3,394	3,320	3,334	3,334	3,595	3,478	3,502	3,498
North Dakota.....	438	434	443	429	430	430	461	436	435	435	475	443	443	442
South Dakota.....	473	470	479	471	469	469	501	485	480	480	524	505	496	495
Nebraska.....	996	1,002	1,004	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,066	1,032	1,023	1,023	1,115	1,068	1,054	1,052
Kansas.....	1,433	1,486	1,548	1,522	1,510	1,510	1,654	1,604	1,575	1,575	1,770	1,701	1,655	1,653
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	240	283	328	316	314	314	377	356	352	352	428	400	395	394
Maryland.....	1,748	1,973	2,232	2,215	2,196	2,196	2,550	2,516	2,475	2,475	2,881	2,823	2,759	2,756
District of Columbia.....	649	668	689	693	698	698	720	731	742	742	772	788	805	804
Virginia.....	2,404	2,502	2,618	2,689	2,687	2,687	2,842	2,961	2,957	2,957	3,103	3,237	3,230	3,226
West Virginia.....	1,406	1,366	1,338	1,374	1,412	1,412	1,366	1,422	1,499	1,499	1,391	1,460	1,572	1,569
North Carolina.....	2,825	2,961	3,100	3,108	3,152	3,152	3,341	3,346	3,437	3,437	3,574	3,570	3,710	3,704
South Carolina.....	1,421	1,521	1,613	1,592	1,616	1,616	1,759	1,716	1,768	1,768	1,902	1,845	1,923	1,920
Georgia.....	2,416	2,494	2,577	2,578	2,618	2,618	2,747	2,740	2,823	2,823	2,928	2,907	3,033	3,028
Florida.....	2,083	2,632	3,163	3,055	3,012	3,012	3,728	3,537	3,452	3,452	4,300	4,040	3,914	3,910
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	2,088	2,090	2,092	2,094	2,149	2,149	2,154	2,149	2,264	2,264	2,204	2,190	2,367	2,363
Tennessee.....	2,359	2,382	2,439	2,483	2,514	2,514	2,582	2,653	2,717	2,717	2,730	2,806	2,904	2,900
Alabama.....	2,119	2,100	2,090	2,136	2,178	2,178	2,158	2,227	2,315	2,315	2,226	2,302	2,440	2,436
Mississippi.....	1,481	1,393	1,308	1,339	1,415	1,415	1,288	1,335	1,488	1,488	1,289	1,347	1,576	1,572
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	1,335	1,228	1,094	1,141	1,200	1,200	1,015	1,088	1,209	1,209	949	1,039	1,219	1,217
Louisiana.....	1,883	1,977	2,095	2,088	2,113	2,113	2,288	2,269	2,323	2,323	2,511	2,474	2,587	2,553
Oklahoma.....	1,631	1,581	1,519	1,508	1,541	1,541	1,502	1,468	1,534	1,534	1,477	1,430	1,524	1,522
Texas.....	5,583	6,102	6,641	6,583	6,552	6,552	7,395	7,280	7,219	7,219	8,241	8,053	7,966	7,954
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	430	437	455	451	455	455	486	477	486	486	520	508	522	521
Idaho.....	412	414	421	431	442	442	446	462	484	484	472	496	531	530
Wyoming.....	210	215	224	226	229	229	242	244	250	250	261	265	274	274
Colorado.....	980	1,103	1,228	1,200	1,194	1,194	1,385	1,332	1,318	1,318	1,554	1,478	1,456	1,454
New Mexico.....	456	514	570	570	574	574	650	651	657	657	747	746	754	753
Arizona.....	323	695	861	829	803	803	1,046	989	936	936	1,243	1,163	1,083	1,082
Utah.....	470	519	584	581	573	573	673	667	649	649	772	759	732	731
Nevada.....	121	171	223	208	202	202	276	248	236	236	329	290	274	273
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	1,782	1,858	2,002	2,079	2,064	2,064	2,230	2,359	2,327	2,327	2,493	2,637	2,591	2,588
Oregon.....	1,138	1,207	1,312	1,369	1,356	1,356	1,474	1,568	1,543	1,543	1,664	1,774	1,736	1,734
California.....	8,108	9,481	10,996	11,083	10,916	10,916	12,840	12,940	12,604	12,604	14,873	14,885	14,376	14,362

Table 3.--PROJECTED COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1955 TO 1970

(In thousands)

Region, division, and State	Series 1									
	1955 to 1960					1955 to 1970				
	Net change		Births	Deaths	Net migration	Net change		Births	Deaths	Net migration
	Amount	Percent				Amount	Percent			
United States.....	+14,175	+8.6	20,683	7,920	+1,412	+44,042	+26.8	65,324	25,094	+3,812
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	+2,799	+6.7	4,678	2,119	+238	+8,769	+20.9	14,724	6,688	+731
North Central.....	+4,336	+9.0	6,111	2,413	+639	+13,227	+27.3	19,349	7,571	+1,448
South.....	+3,450	+6.8	6,863	2,323	-1,088	+10,598	+20.9	21,120	7,327	-3,193
West.....	+3,590	+15.5	3,031	1,065	+1,623	+11,449	+49.4	10,131	3,508	+4,826
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	+438	+4.6	1,093	505	-149	+1,539	+16.0	3,370	1,541	-291
Middle Atlantic.....	+2,361	+7.3	3,586	1,613	+387	+7,230	+22.4	11,354	5,147	+1,022
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	+3,514	+10.5	4,264	1,629	+879	+10,811	+32.2	13,676	5,179	+2,314
West North Central.....	+822	+5.5	1,847	785	-240	+2,416	+16.3	5,673	2,392	-866
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	+2,172	+9.3	3,129	1,051	+96	+6,639	+28.3	9,843	3,391	+187
East South Central.....	+213	+1.8	1,579	554	-814	+659	+5.7	4,637	1,688	-2,289
West South Central.....	+1,066	+6.8	2,156	718	-370	+3,300	+21.0	6,639	2,248	-1,091
WEST:										
Mountain.....	+858	+14.5	878	246	+223	+2,631	+44.4	2,861	802	+572
Pacific.....	+2,732	+15.8	2,153	819	+1,400	+8,818	+51.1	7,270	2,706	+4,254
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	-9	-1.0	111	50	-70	+11	+1.2	321	146	-164
New Hampshire.....	+28	+5.1	63	31	-4	+94	+17.0	195	94	-7
Vermont.....	-5	-1.3	46	21	-30	-2	-0.6	133	63	-72
Massachusetts.....	+195	+4.1	534	255	-84	+698	+14.6	1,644	766	-180
Rhode Island.....	+21	+2.5	88	41	-26	+79	+9.7	266	126	-61
Connecticut.....	+209	+9.5	252	108	+65	+659	+29.9	811	345	+193
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	+1,321	+8.2	1,746	807	+382	+4,002	+25.0	5,589	2,590	+1,003
New Jersey.....	+525	+9.9	595	260	+190	+1,618	+30.4	1,927	847	+538
Pennsylvania.....	+514	+4.7	1,245	546	-185	+1,610	+14.8	3,839	1,710	-519
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	+1,090	+12.2	1,148	439	+381	+3,313	+37.0	3,726	1,393	+980
Indiana.....	+442	+10.2	556	209	+95	+1,386	+32.0	1,776	656	+264
Illinois.....	+656	+7.1	1,087	475	+44	+2,052	+22.1	3,417	1,500	+137
Michigan.....	+1,029	+14.1	1,002	321	+348	+3,157	+43.1	3,380	1,050	+927
Wisconsin.....	+297	+8.0	471	185	+11	+904	+24.4	1,478	580	+6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	+225	+7.0	416	161	-30	+666	+20.9	1,290	501	-123
Iowa.....	+63	+2.3	329	149	-117	+202	+7.6	983	447	-334
Missouri.....	+255	+6.1	484	231	+2	+756	+18.0	1,509	707	-46
North Dakota.....	+29	+4.5	90	29	-32	+66	+10.3	269	88	-115
South Dakota.....	+34	+5.0	95	33	-28	+92	+13.5	285	102	-91
Nebraska.....	+71	+5.1	175	74	-30	+195	+14.0	535	224	-116
Kansas.....	+146	+7.1	258	107	-5	+439	+21.3	803	323	-41
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	+70	+17.9	51	17	+36	+204	+52.3	172	57	+89
Maryland.....	+396	+14.4	345	120	+171	+1,226	+44.7	1,145	397	+478
District of Columbia.....	+51	+6.0	106	44	-11	+169	+19.7	328	141	-18
Virginia.....	+227	+6.3	456	154	-75	+783	+21.9	1,410	485	-142
West Virginia.....	-2	-0.1	255	90	-167	+31	+1.6	743	275	-437
North Carolina.....	+266	+6.1	590	174	-150	+805	+18.5	1,804	552	-447
South Carolina.....	+174	+7.6	345	95	-76	+501	+21.7	1,058	297	-260
Georgia.....	+199	+5.4	511	167	-145	+587	+16.0	1,547	515	-445
Florida.....	+792	+22.1	470	191	+513	+2,333	+65.2	1,637	672	+1,369
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	+65	+2.2	390	143	-182	+162	+5.4	1,152	436	-554
Tennessee.....	+143	+4.2	439	159	-137	+468	+13.7	1,329	494	-367
Alabama.....	+55	+1.8	432	147	-230	+164	+5.3	1,265	447	-654
Mississippi.....	-51	-2.4	319	105	-265	-134	-6.3	891	311	-714
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	-132	-7.3	239	98	-273	-367	-20.4	643	284	-726
Louisiana.....	+251	+8.5	435	134	-50	+761	+25.9	1,348	423	-164
Oklahoma.....	-29	-1.3	266	117	-178	-98	-4.5	768	354	-514
Texas.....	+976	+11.2	1,216	370	+131	+3,005	+34.3	3,880	1,188	+313
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	+42	+6.7	85	30	-13	+126	+19.9	263	95	-42
Idaho.....	+26	+4.3	87	28	-33	+88	+14.4	261	87	-86
Wyoming.....	+21	+6.8	43	13	-9	+67	+21.5	132	42	-23
Colorado.....	+215	+13.9	210	70	+75	+650	+42.0	687	224	+187
New Mexico.....	+104	+13.1	131	28	..	+333	+42.0	420	91	+4
Arizona.....	+262	+26.0	162	39	+137	+796	+79.1	570	137	+363
Utah.....	+112	+14.1	127	30	+15	+354	+44.4	409	96	+41
Nevada.....	+75	+31.8	33	9	+51	+217	+92.2	121	32	+128
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	+242	+9.3	319	125	+48	+852	+32.7	1,026	393	+219
Oregon.....	+178	+10.5	210	82	+50	+631	+37.5	684	261	+209
California.....	+2,313	+17.8	1,624	613	+1,302	+7,335	+56.6	5,561	2,051	+3,826

Table 3.--PROJECTED COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1955 TO 1970--Con.

(In thousands)

Region, division, and State	Series 2									
	1955 to 1960					1955 to 1970				
	Net change		Births	Deaths	Net migration	Net change		Births	Deaths	Net migration
	Amount	Percent				Amount	Percent			
United States.....	+12,604	+7.7	19,091	7,910	+1,423	+39,384	+24.0	61,856	26,160	+3,688
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	+2,521	+6.0	4,314	2,127	+335	+7,882	+18.8	13,980	7,014	+915
North Central.....	+3,507	+7.2	5,634	2,416	+287	+11,041	+22.8	18,188	7,872	+724
South.....	+3,062	+6.0	6,329	2,303	-963	+9,429	+18.6	20,014	7,582	-3,003
West.....	+3,514	+15.2	2,814	1,063	+1,764	+11,032	+47.6	9,674	3,692	+5,052
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	+514	+5.3	1,006	508	+17	+1,646	+17.1	3,241	1,637	+42
Middle Atlantic.....	+2,007	+6.2	3,308	1,619	+318	+6,236	+19.3	10,739	5,376	+873
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	+2,933	+8.7	3,930	1,629	+632	+9,279	+27.6	12,855	5,385	+1,807
West North Central.....	+574	+3.9	1,704	787	-345	+1,762	+11.9	5,332	2,487	-1,083
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	+1,917	+8.2	2,880	1,041	+76	+5,939	+25.3	9,303	3,490	+128
East South Central.....	+264	+2.3	1,460	549	-646	+714	+6.1	4,444	1,756	-1,974
West South Central.....	+881	+5.6	1,989	713	-393	+2,777	+17.7	6,268	2,336	-1,157
WEST:										
Mountain.....	+712	+12.0	811	243	+144	+2,262	+38.1	2,681	825	+407
Pacific.....	+2,802	+16.2	2,003	820	+1,620	+8,770	+50.8	6,993	2,867	+4,645
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	+25	+2.8	103	50	-28	+88	+9.7	319	154	-77
New Hampshire.....	+27	+4.9	56	31	+2	+90	+16.2	183	98	+5
Vermont.....	+7	+1.9	41	21	-13	+25	+6.7	130	65	-40
Massachusetts.....	+231	+4.8	493	297	-5	+741	+15.5	1,582	823	-18
Rhode Island.....	+33	+4.1	82	41	-8	+101	+12.4	259	134	-24
Connecticut.....	+191	+8.7	231	109	+69	+602	+27.3	769	363	+196
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	+1,070	+6.7	1,608	811	+273	+3,332	+20.8	5,260	2,709	+781
New Jersey.....	+465	+8.7	550	261	+176	+1,448	+27.2	1,825	883	+506
Pennsylvania.....	+472	+4.3	1,150	547	-131	+1,456	+13.4	3,654	1,784	-414
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	+862	+9.6	1,053	438	+247	+2,736	+30.6	3,471	1,444	+709
Indiana.....	+386	+8.9	514	209	+81	+1,231	+28.4	1,681	682	+232
Illinois.....	+588	+6.3	1,007	476	+97	+1,841	+19.8	3,244	1,566	+163
Michigan.....	+857	+11.7	919	320	+258	+2,717	+37.1	3,066	1,089	+740
Wisconsin.....	+240	+6.5	437	186	-11	+753	+20.3	1,394	604	-37
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	+169	+5.3	385	161	-55	+519	+16.3	1,212	520	-173
Iowa.....	+64	+2.4	303	150	-89	+192	+7.2	938	466	-281
Missouri.....	+170	+4.0	447	232	-45	+536	+12.7	1,416	738	-142
North Dakota.....	+7	+1.1	82	29	-46	+17	+2.6	250	89	-144
South Dakota.....	+20	+3.0	87	33	-34	+60	+8.7	267	105	-102
Nebraska.....	+42	+3.0	164	74	-48	+118	+8.5	502	233	-151
Kansas.....	+101	+4.9	236	107	-28	+321	+15.6	748	337	-90
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	+50	+12.7	46	17	+21	+160	+41.1	159	59	+60
Maryland.....	+348	+12.7	318	119	+149	+1,100	+40.1	1,079	408	+429
District of Columbia.....	+60	+7.0	98	43	+5	+192	+22.4	319	142	+15
Virginia.....	+278	+7.8	421	152	+9	+883	+24.7	1,363	509	+29
West Virginia.....	+27	+1.4	236	90	-119	+87	+4.4	717	288	-342
North Carolina.....	+240	+5.3	544	172	-132	+727	+16.7	1,713	572	-414
South Carolina.....	+128	+5.5	318	92	-98	+382	+16.5	991	303	-306
Georgia.....	+168	+4.6	473	164	-141	+493	+13.5	1,464	533	-438
Florida.....	+617	+17.2	426	191	+382	+1,916	+53.5	1,498	677	+1,095
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	+44	+1.5	360	143	-173	+96	+3.2	1,091	451	-544
Tennessee.....	+167	+4.9	406	158	-81	+507	+14.8	1,278	516	-256
Alabama.....	+83	+2.7	401	145	-173	+208	+6.7	1,219	466	-545
Mississippi.....	-30	-1.4	293	104	-219	-97	-4.5	856	323	-629
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	-87	-4.8	221	97	-211	-280	-15.5	626	299	-609
Louisiana.....	+212	+7.2	401	132	-57	+653	+22.3	1,272	438	-381
Oklahoma.....	-57	-2.6	247	117	-187	-179	-8.1	725	367	-537
Texas.....	+813	+9.3	1,120	367	+62	+2,583	+29.5	3,645	1,232	+170
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	+33	+5.2	77	30	-15	+102	+16.2	245	97	-47
Idaho.....	+37	+6.0	82	28	-17	+115	+18.7	258	90	-53
Wyoming.....	+24	+7.5	41	13	-5	+70	+22.6	128	42	-15
Colorado.....	+161	+10.4	190	70	+41	+517	+33.4	632	232	+117
New Mexico.....	+100	+12.6	123	27	+4	+320	+40.3	402	94	+12
Arizona.....	+208	+20.6	149	38	+96	+662	+65.7	524	139	+277
Utah.....	+99	+12.4	118	29	+10	+318	+39.9	387	99	+30
Nevada.....	+52	+21.8	31	9	+30	+159	+67.1	106	33	+86
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	+312	+11.9	298	125	+139	+987	+37.9	1,011	421	+397
Oregon.....	+239	+14.2	200	82	+121	+748	+44.4	683	280	+345
California.....	+2,252	+17.4	1,505	613	+1,360	+7,035	+54.3	5,299	2,167	+3,903

Table 3.--PROJECTED COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1955 TO 1970--Con.

(In thousands)

Region, division, and State	Series 3									
	1955 to 1960					1955 to 1970				
	Net change		Births	Deaths	Net migration	Net change		Births	Deaths	Net migration
	Amount	Percent				Amount	Percent			
United States.....	+12,604	+7.7	19,091	7,910	+1,423	+39,384	+24.0	61,856	26,160	+3,688
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	+2,522	+6.0	4,320	2,128	+329	+7,856	+18.8	13,988	7,018	+885
North Central.....	+3,356	+6.9	5,633	2,416	+139	+10,544	+21.8	18,133	7,876	+285
South.....	+3,482	+6.9	6,328	2,303	-551	+10,800	+21.3	20,193	7,600	-1,791
West.....	+3,242	+14.0	2,801	1,063	+1,506	+10,184	+43.9	9,541	3,667	+4,309
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	+522	+5.4	1,009	508	+21	+1,656	+17.2	3,245	1,635	+45
Middle Atlantic.....	+2,001	+6.2	3,311	1,619	+308	+6,200	+19.2	10,743	5,383	+840
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	+2,722	+8.1	3,923	1,629	+428	+8,607	+25.6	12,767	5,377	+1,217
West North Central.....	+634	+4.3	1,709	788	-289	+1,937	+13.0	5,367	2,499	-932
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	+1,993	+8.5	2,883	1,041	+152	+6,199	+26.4	9,337	3,484	+348
East South Central.....	+502	+4.3	1,462	549	-411	+1,495	+12.8	4,543	1,772	-1,276
West South Central.....	+987	+6.3	1,993	713	-292	+3,106	+19.8	6,313	2,344	-863
WEST:										
Mountain.....	+676	+11.4	808	243	+113	+2,148	+36.2	2,655	822	+316
Pacific.....	+2,566	+14.9	1,992	820	+1,393	+8,036	+46.6	6,887	2,845	+3,993
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	+38	+4.2	103	50	-15	+124	+13.6	323	155	-44
New Hampshire.....	+31	+5.5	57	31	+5	+99	+18.0	186	98	+11
Vermont.....	+10	+2.7	41	21	-10	+34	+9.3	130	65	-31
Massachusetts.....	+224	+4.7	494	257	-13	+714	+15.0	1,581	822	-45
Rhode Island.....	+38	+4.6	82	41	-4	+114	+13.9	260	133	-13
Connecticut.....	+181	+8.2	232	109	+58	+571	+26.0	766	362	+167
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	+1,102	+6.9	1,611	811	+302	+3,423	+21.4	5,280	2,716	+857
New Jersey.....	+405	+7.6	546	261	+119	+1,263	+23.7	1,797	878	+344
Pennsylvania.....	+493	+4.5	1,153	547	-113	+1,515	+13.9	3,666	1,790	-361
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	+770	+8.6	1,050	438	+157	+2,440	+27.3	3,431	1,439	+448
Indiana.....	+366	+8.5	515	209	+61	+1,165	+26.9	1,673	681	+173
Illinois.....	+558	+6.0	1,004	476	+30	+1,751	+18.8	3,235	1,566	+82
Michigan.....	+782	+10.7	917	320	+185	+2,473	+33.8	3,029	1,086	+530
Wisconsin.....	+247	+6.7	438	186	-5	+778	+21.0	1,399	605	-16
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	+202	+6.3	366	162	-22	+632	+19.8	1,229	524	-73
Iowa.....	+94	+3.5	304	150	-60	+288	+10.8	950	469	+193
Missouri.....	+183	+4.3	448	232	-33	+575	+13.7	1,422	740	-107
North Dakota.....	+11	+1.6	82	39	-2	+21	+3.3	250	90	-139
South Dakota.....	+18	+2.7	88	23	-37	+49	+7.1	268	105	-114
Nebraska.....	+40	+2.9	165	74	-51	+106	+7.6	503	234	-163
Kansas.....	+86	+4.2	237	107	-44	+266	+12.9	746	337	-143
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	+48	+12.3	46	17	+19	+152	+39.0	156	58	+54
Maryland.....	+324	+11.8	319	119	+124	+1,016	+37.0	1,069	407	+354
District of Columbia.....	+67	+7.8	98	43	+12	+211	+24.6	320	144	+34
Virginia.....	+274	+7.7	422	152	+5	+870	+24.3	1,365	506	+12
West Virginia.....	+69	+3.5	237	90	-78	+215	+10.8	734	291	-228
North Carolina.....	+286	+6.6	546	172	-88	+883	+20.3	1,734	574	-277
South Carolina.....	+154	+6.7	319	92	-73	+469	+20.3	1,004	304	-231
Georgia.....	+211	+5.8	474	164	-99	+638	+17.4	1,486	536	-312
Florida.....	+561	+15.7	422	191	+330	+1,746	+48.8	1,468	665	+942
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	+107	+3.6	360	143	-110	+310	+10.3	1,118	455	-353
Tennessee.....	+201	+5.9	407	158	-47	+621	+18.2	1,291	519	-151
Alabama.....	+132	+4.2	402	145	-125	+374	+12.0	1,240	468	-398
Mississippi.....	+61	+2.9	294	104	-129	+190	+8.9	894	330	-374
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	-16	-0.9	221	97	-140	-55	-3.1	655	303	-407
Louisiana.....	+242	+8.3	402	132	-28	+798	+25.8	1,287	441	-88
Oklahoma.....	-22	-1.0	247	117	-152	-75	-3.4	737	369	-443
Texas.....	+782	+8.9	1,122	367	+28	+2,478	+28.3	3,634	1,231	+75
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	+38	+6.0	77	30	-10	+120	+19.0	248	97	-31
Idaho.....	+51	+8.3	82	28	-3	+159	+25.9	261	91	-11
Wyoming.....	+27	+8.5	41	13	-2	+81	+25.9	130	43	-6
Colorado.....	+153	+9.9	191	70	+32	+487	+31.5	628	232	+91
New Mexico.....	+102	+12.9	124	27	+5	+325	+41.0	404	94	+15
Arizona.....	+173	+17.2	144	38	+67	+553	+54.9	498	135	+190
Utah.....	+90	+11.3	118	29	+1	+286	+35.9	382	98	+2
Nevada.....	+45	+18.8	31	9	+23	+138	+58.6	104	32	+66
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	+297	+11.4	299	125	+123	+937	+35.9	1,004	421	+352
Oregon.....	+221	+13.1	196	82	+107	+700	+41.6	671	279	+308
California.....	+2,048	+15.8	1,498	613	+1,163	+6,399	+49.4	5,211	2,146	+3,333

Table 3.--PROJECTED COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1955 TO 1970--Con.

(In thousands)

Region, division, and State	Series 4									
	1955 to 1960					1955 to 1970				
	Net change		Births	Deaths	Net migration	Net change		Births	Deaths	Net migration
	Amount	Percent				Amount	Percent			
United States.....	+11,216	+6.8	17,676	7,883	+1,423	+31,134	+18.9	53,437	25,991	+3,688
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	+2,208	+5.3	4,000	2,122	+331	+6,004	+14.3	12,099	6,980	+886
North Central.....	+2,946	+6.1	5,215	2,409	+140	+8,128	+16.8	15,670	7,828	+286
South.....	+3,022	+5.9	5,868	2,293	-556	+8,108	+16.0	17,441	7,540	-1,795
West.....	+3,040	+13.1	2,593	1,060	+1,508	+8,894	+38.4	8,227	3,643	+4,311
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	+448	+4.7	934	507	+21	+1,226	+12.7	2,807	1,627	+46
Middle Atlantic.....	+1,760	+5.5	3,065	1,615	+310	+4,779	+14.8	9,292	5,353	+840
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	+2,437	+7.3	3,633	1,623	+428	+6,904	+20.5	11,030	5,342	+1,217
West North Central.....	+509	+3.4	1,583	785	-288	+1,224	+8.2	4,640	2,486	-931
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	+1,784	+7.6	2,669	1,036	+149	+4,951	+21.1	8,062	3,456	+345
East South Central.....	+396	+3.4	1,354	547	-413	+893	+7.7	3,927	1,758	-1,277
West South Central.....	+843	+5.4	1,845	710	-292	+2,264	+14.4	5,452	2,325	-863
WEST:										
Mountain.....	+619	+10.4	748	242	+113	+1,789	+30.2	2,290	816	+316
Pacific.....	+2,422	+14.0	1,845	817	+1,395	+7,105	+41.2	5,937	2,827	+3,995
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	+31	+3.4	95	50	-14	+81	+8.9	279	154	-44
New Hampshire.....	+26	+4.8	52	31	+4	+74	+13.5	161	97	+10
Vermont.....	+7	+1.8	38	21	-10	+17	+4.7	113	64	-32
Massachusetts.....	+188	+3.9	458	256	-14	+505	+10.6	1,367	818	-44
Rhode Island.....	+32	+3.9	76	41	-3	+79	+9.7	225	133	-13
Connecticut.....	+165	+7.5	215	108	+58	+469	+21.3	662	361	+169
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	+985	+6.1	1,492	809	+302	+2,724	+17.0	4,566	2,701	+859
New Jersey.....	+366	+6.9	505	260	+120	+1,024	+19.2	1,554	873	+343
Pennsylvania.....	+410	+3.8	1,068	546	-112	+1,031	+9.5	3,173	1,780	-362
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	+694	+7.8	973	437	+158	+1,983	+22.2	2,964	1,430	+449
Indiana.....	+329	+7.6	477	209	+61	+942	+21.8	1,446	677	+173
Illinois.....	+485	+5.2	930	475	+30	+1,322	+14.2	2,797	1,557	+82
Michigan.....	+715	+9.8	849	318	+184	+2,066	+28.2	2,614	1,077	+529
Wisconsin.....	+215	+5.8	405	185	-5	+591	+16.0	1,209	602	-16
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	+174	+5.5	358	161	-23	+468	+14.7	1,062	521	-73
Iowa.....	+72	+2.7	281	150	-59	+163	+6.1	822	467	-192
Missouri.....	+150	+3.6	415	232	-33	+386	+9.2	1,250	736	-108
North Dakota.....	+5	+0.7	76	29	-42	-12	-1.8	216	90	-138
South Dakota.....	+12	+1.7	81	33	-36	+12	+1.8	231	105	-114
Nebraska.....	+28	+2.0	153	74	-51	+40	+2.9	436	233	-163
Kansas.....	+68	+3.3	219	107	-44	+167	+8.1	645	335	-143
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	+45	+11.4	43	17	+19	+131	+33.5	135	58	+54
Maryland.....	+300	+10.9	296	119	+123	+873	+31.8	922	403	+354
District of Columbia.....	+60	+7.0	91	42	+11	+168	+19.6	276	143	+35
Virginia.....	+243	+6.8	391	151	+3	+687	+19.2	1,179	502	+10
West Virginia.....	+52	+2.6	219	90	-77	+118	+6.0	635	289	-228
North Carolina.....	+247	+5.7	505	171	-87	+651	+15.0	1,498	569	-278
South Carolina.....	+131	+5.7	296	92	-73	+335	+14.5	867	301	-231
Georgia.....	+176	+4.8	439	164	-99	+440	+12.0	1,284	531	-313
Florida.....	+530	+14.8	391	190	+329	+1,548	+43.3	1,266	660	+942
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	+81	+2.7	334	142	-111	+162	+5.4	967	452	-353
Tennessee.....	+172	+5.0	377	157	-48	+450	+13.2	1,117	515	-152
Alabama.....	+103	+3.3	272	144	-125	+209	+6.7	1,071	464	-398
Mississippi.....	+40	+1.9	372	103	-129	+72	+3.4	773	327	-374
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	-32	-1.8	205	97	-140	-141	-7.8	567	301	-407
Louisiana.....	+213	+7.3	372	131	-27	+586	+20.0	1,111	436	-89
Oklahoma.....	-40	-1.8	229	117	-152	-171	-7.8	639	367	-443
Texas.....	+701	+8.0	1,039	365	+27	+1,991	+22.8	3,136	1,221	+76
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	+32	+5.1	72	30	-10	+86	+13.7	214	97	-31
Idaho.....	+45	+7.4	76	28	-3	+123	+20.1	225	90	-12
Wyoming.....	+24	+7.5	38	13	-1	+63	+20.4	112	43	-6
Colorado.....	+139	+9.0	176	70	+33	+403	+26.0	543	231	+91
New Mexico.....	+93	+11.7	114	27	+6	+270	+34.1	348	93	+15
Arizona.....	+162	+16.1	134	37	+65	+485	+48.1	429	134	+190
Utah.....	+82	+10.2	110	29	+1	+235	+29.4	329	97	+3
Nevada.....	+42	+17.9	29	9	+22	+124	+52.5	90	32	+66
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	+276	+10.6	277	125	+124	+802	+30.8	867	418	+353
Oregon.....	+207	+12.3	181	82	+108	+609	+36.1	578	278	+309
California.....	+1,939	+15.0	1,387	611	+1,163	+5,694	+43.9	4,492	2,131	+3,333