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ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES: JULY 1, 1958 AND 1957

(This report presents revised estimates for July 1, 1957 and 1958, which supersede those published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 186 and 189. They are generally consistent with the estimates for July 1, 1950 to 1956, shown in P-25, No. 196. This report presents estimates for the 48 States, the District of Columbia, and four outlying areas (Territories of Alaska and Hawaii, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and American Samoa), according to the status of these areas on July 1, 1958)

A continuing and widespread redistribution of the population of the United States since April 1, 1950, the date of the last census, with the States in the West growing most rapidly and the Northeastern States growing most slowly, is reflected in revised estimates of State population for July 1, 1958, just completed by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The population of the West increased by about 29 percent, or nearly twice the national average of 15 percent. The North Central States, however, outstripped the other regions in absolute gain, with an increase of about 6,600,000 for the 8½-year period. Of the four regions, the Northeast, with an increase of about 3,800,000, or 10 percent, had both the smallest absolute and relative gains.

Arizona and Nevada in the West and Florida in the South had estimated increases exceeding 50 percent. Other States with percentage increases well above average included California (35), New Mexico (26), Colorado (25), and Utah (25) in the West; Delaware (40), Maryland (26), and Texas (21) in the South; and Michigan (23) and Ohio (20) in the North Central States. Alaska and Hawaii also had growth rates well above average in the period since the census (49 percent and 26 percent, respectively). In five States the changes between April 1, 1950, and July 1, 1958, were relatively small, the 1958 population differing by less than 3 percent (plus or minus) from the 1950 population. In only one State (Arkansas) was there an estimated loss of population of more than 3 percent in this period. Puerto Rico's growth rate was quite low--only 5 percent--as a result of the fact that natural increase was largely offset by net out-migration to mainland United States.

Numerical increases of one million persons or more were experienced by seven States. The leader in this group by a wide margin was California with a gain of 3,698,000. The other six States were Florida, with a gain of about 1,744,000, Texas with 1,613,000, Ohio with 1,587,000, New York with 1,483,000, Michigan with 1,458,000, and Illinois with 1,288,000. Six States--New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Maryland, Virginia, and Wisconsin--had increases in population between a half million and a million.

The estimates for July 1, 1958, presented here supersede the corresponding provisional figures published earlier in this series. The customary revision of the earlier figures was made primarily to take into account newly received school data for the 1957-58 school year. The estimates for both 1957 and 1958 were also revised (1) to tie in with the State census of Kansas taken on March 1, 1959; (2) to take into account revised series of school data for a few States; (3) to take into account revised national population totals; and (4) to adjust the remaining State figures to add to the independent national totals after some State figures had been changed in accordance with (1) and (2).

METHODOLOGY AND SOURCE OF DATA

The estimate for each area was prepared by a variation of the "component" method of making post-censal population estimates. This method involves (1) estimating the civilian population on April 1, 1950, (2) adding to this civilian population an estimate of births for the period between the census and the estimate date, (3) subtracting an estimate

of civilian deaths, (4) adding or subtracting an estimate of net civilian migration, (5) subtracting or adding an estimate of the net movement of civilians into the Armed Forces, and (6) adding an estimate of the number of persons in the Armed Forces stationed in the area on the estimate date. The net movement of civilians into the Armed Forces for each State was estimated by (1) taking the difference between (a) the number of persons serving in the Armed Forces on the estimate date who reported the State as their preservice residence and (b) the number serving in the Armed Forces on April 1, 1950, who reported the State as their preservice residence, and (2) adding an allowance for former residents of the State who died during this period while serving in the Armed Forces.

The estimates of net civilian migration for each area (except for the ten areas listed in the second paragraph below) were prepared by the Census Bureau's component Method II. The basic steps involved in the estimation of net civilian migration according to component Method II are as follows: (1) Net migration rates for children $7\frac{1}{2}$ to $14\frac{1}{2}$ years old (i.e., between exact age 7.5 years and exact age 15.5 years) at each estimate date are developed on the basis of data from the 1950 Census, birth statistics, and statistics on school enrollment in the elementary grades 2 to 8. (2) These rates are multiplied by a factor (varying for each estimate period but the same for all States to which the method was applied) to obtain the estimated migration rates for the total population. These factors are based on several kinds of evidence concerning the age structure of interstate migration. (3) The resulting rates are applied to the civilian population of all ages in each State in 1950 (and to children born since 1950) to obtain tentative estimates of net civilian migration for the period since 1950. (4) These tentative estimates of net civilian migration are adjusted to add to the national estimate of net immigration for this period. In the present case, the amount of adjustment required was negligible. This general procedure has been illustrated in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 133, by a step-by-step application to a particular area.

The single factor for use in converting the net migration rate of school-age children to the net migration rate for the total population recommended in Series P-25, No. 133, has been replaced by a series of factors varying with the length of the period between the census and the date of estimate. The factors used in the computation of the estimates of net migration for the period April 1, 1950, to July 1, 1957, and for the period April 1, 1950, to July 1, 1958, are 0.98 and 0.92, respectively. A discussion of the reasons for the changing factors and of the method by which they are derived is to be found in Series P-25, No. 165.

In view of the availability of additional data relating to population growth, substitute or ad-

ditional procedures were used in preparing the estimate for Massachusetts, New York, Kansas, the District of Columbia, Florida, California, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and American Samoa. In preparing estimates for New York, Florida, and California, the State was divided into two parts, a "special census" area and the balance of the State. ("Special census" areas are those in which the Bureau of the Census has taken censuses since 1950 at the request and expense of the local governments.) Method II estimates were prepared for each "special census" area and tied in with the results of the special censuses. For the purpose of these estimates, the "special census" area for New York covered New York City and the counties of Nassau, Niagara, Onondaga, Rockland, St. Lawrence, Suffolk, and Westchester; for Florida it covered the counties of Bay, Broward, Dade, Leon, Okaloosa, and Palm Beach; and for California it covered only Los Angeles city. The "special census" area includes approximately the following proportions of the 1958 populations of these States: New York, two-thirds; Florida, one-third; and California, one-sixth. Special censuses have also been taken in parts of the balance of these three States, but it was deemed impractical to make Method II estimates for an area comprising parts of counties. The estimates for the balance of New York, Florida, and California are based on the average of the results of component Method II, the vital rates method, and the composite method (modified).

The estimates for Kansas were obtained by interpolating the results of the Kansas State censuses, taken each year as of March 1, to July 1 and adjusting the figures for differences in coverage of the Armed Forces. The annual estimates for Massachusetts made by component Method II were tied in with the results of the State census taken as of January 1, 1955; these figures were also adjusted for differences in coverage of the Armed Forces. The estimates for the District of Columbia represent an average of the results of the "composite" method (modified), the "vital rates" method, and the "dwelling unit" method. The estimates for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and American Samoa use as the migration component of population change reports of migration collected by the local governments of these areas. The estimates for American Samoa prepared on this basis were tied in with the results of a census conducted by the Director of Local Government, American Samoa, during September 1956.

The birth and death statistics used in preparing the estimates for States shown here (48 States and the District of Columbia) include final figures classified on a residence basis for 1957 and provisional figures classified on an occurrence basis for 1958. The latter figures were adjusted to a residence basis. The data on births and deaths were corrected for underregistration. The factors used in correcting the births for underregistration are extrapolations to the estimate dates of the results of the 1950 Birth Registration Test conducted by the

National Office of Vital Statistics in conjunction with the 1950 Census of Population. The adjustment of the death statistics for underregistration was confined to infants under 1 year of age.

The birth and death statistics used in preparing the estimates for outlying areas (Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and American Samoa) shown in this report include final figures for 1957 and provisional figures for 1958, all classified on an occurrence basis. The data on births for Alaska and Puerto Rico were corrected for underregistration using factors based on the 1950 Birth Registration test.

Because of the highly seasonal pattern of migration to and from Alaska (with a midsummer peak of in-migrants and a winter low), the monthly statistics on migration for this area were adjusted to eliminate seasonal variations. Thus, although the population estimates shown here for Alaska are described as relating to July 1, the figures include "average" annual migration and reflect essentially the average population rather than the midsummer peak population.

Many of the data used to prepare the population estimates for States and outlying areas given in this report were obtained from other Federal and State agencies, and from the governments of the outlying areas. The National Office of Vital Statistics, United States Public Health Service, provided the vital statistics. The Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice, provided statistics on immigration and emigration. The Department of Defense provided the figures relating to the Armed Forces. State Departments of Education and Catholic school systems throughout the country provided the data on school enrollment used in developing estimates of net internal migration. Data on school enrollment for selected States were also obtained from the Bureau of Indian Affairs, from the Jewish Education Committee of New York, and from several of the Lutheran school systems. The Alaska Department of Health, the Hawaii Department of Health, the Puerto Rico Planning Board, the Office of the Governor of American Samoa, and the Military Sea Transport Service and the Military Air Transport Service provided statistics on movement to and from the four outlying areas included in this report.

As has been indicated, total population change in a State between the census date and a given estimate date consists of the net contribution of births, deaths, net movement of the Armed Forces, and net civilian migration. The estimates of net migration implied in the population estimates shown in this report are subject to considerably greater percentage error than the estimates for the other components of population change. Since net migration is frequently an important component of change, the estimates of total population change between the census date and each of the estimate dates are also subject to substantial error. This warning applies particularly with reference to annual changes in

population and, hence, to annual net migration inferred from the population figures. Although the estimates of total population change and the population estimates themselves have the same absolute errors, percentagewise the errors in the population estimates are considerably smaller than those in the estimates of population change.

CONSISTENCY WITH EARLIER PUBLICATIONS AND RELATED DATA

The estimates for States for 1957 and 1958 given here supersede the corresponding estimates given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 186 and 189. These estimates are generally consistent with the estimates for 1950 to 1956 shown in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 196. Provisional estimates for the total population of States for July 1, 1959, will be published shortly in Series P-25.

The projections of State population shown in Series P-25, No. 160, the latest published by this Bureau, are not generally comparable with the estimates for States shown here. The projections are based on postcensal estimates for 1955 which have since been revised, and the projected changes between 1955 and 1960 are not always consistent with the estimated actual changes up to 1958 implied by the current estimates. In view of the fact that the preliminary results of the 1960 Census will become available about the middle of next year, the Bureau of the Census does not now plan to prepare revised projections of State population for publication until after that date. Greater consistency of the State projections now available with the current State estimates and the most recent national projections shown in P-25, No. 187, may be achieved by adjusting the published State projections (1) for the difference between the current estimates for 1958 and the projections implied for that year, for each State; and (2) for the difference between the revised national projections (excluding 900,000 members of the Armed Forces overseas) and the United States totals corresponding to the State projections.

The Bureau of the Census has not prepared recent estimates for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, the Canal Zone, or the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The annual censuses of Guam for June 30, 1957 and 1958, taken by the Office of the Chief Commissioner, show a population of 37,568 for 1957 and 38,578 for 1958. A census of the Trust Territory, taken under the direction of the High Commissioner during the first half of 1958, shows a population of 70,724. These figures exclude Armed Forces, their dependents, and contract employees of the Armed Forces. The Bureau of the Census does not have official estimates of the population of the Virgin Islands for any date since the 1950 Census. Official estimates for the Canal Zone are not available for years later than 1954. Estimates for the Canal Zone for 1950 to 1954 are presented in P-25, No. 167.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL AND CIVILIAN POPULATION OF STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: JULY 1, 1958 AND 1957

(Total population figures include persons in the Armed Forces stationed in each area and exclude members of the Armed Forces abroad. Each population estimate has been independently rounded to the nearest thousand (nearest hundred for American Samoa) from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown. Amounts and percentages of change are based on unrounded figures)

Region, division, and State	Total population					Civilian population				
	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1957	April 1, 1950 (census)	Increase (+) or decrease (-), April 1, 1950, to July 1, 1958		July 1, 1958	July 1, 1957	April 1, 1950 (census)	Increase (+) or decrease (-), April 1, 1950, to July 1, 1958	
				Amount	Percent				Amount	Percent
United States ¹	217,232,000	217,295,000	150,697,361	+22,535,000	+15.0	171,420,000	168,370,000	149,634,000	+21,786,000	+14.6
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	43,328,000	42,626,000	39,477,986	+3,850,000	+9.8	43,092,000	42,391,000	39,344,000	+3,748,000	+9.5
North Central.....	51,073,000	50,197,000	44,460,762	+6,682,000	+14.9	50,877,000	49,998,000	44,369,000	+6,508,000	+14.7
South.....	53,575,000	52,804,000	47,197,088	+6,378,000	+13.5	52,692,000	51,833,000	46,653,000	+6,042,000	+13.0
West.....	25,257,000	24,668,000	19,561,525	+5,695,000	+29.1	24,756,000	24,147,000	19,269,000	+5,487,000	+28.5
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	10,025,000	9,835,000	9,314,453	+711,000	+7.6	9,911,000	9,716,000	9,261,000	+650,000	+7.0
Middle Atlantic.....	33,302,000	32,792,000	30,163,533	+3,139,000	+10.4	33,181,000	32,675,000	30,083,000	+3,098,000	+10.3
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	35,863,000	34,987,000	30,399,368	+5,464,000	+18.0	35,763,000	34,887,000	30,337,000	+5,426,000	+17.9
West North Central.....	15,210,000	15,209,000	14,061,394	+1,148,000	+8.2	15,114,000	15,112,000	14,032,000	+1,082,000	+7.7
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	25,266,000	24,731,000	21,182,335	+4,083,000	+19.3	24,749,000	24,152,000	20,860,000	+3,889,000	+18.6
East South Central.....	11,876,000	11,803,000	11,477,181	+399,000	+3.5	11,769,000	11,700,000	11,412,000	+357,000	+3.1
West South Central.....	16,433,000	16,270,000	14,537,572	+1,896,000	+13.0	16,177,000	15,981,000	14,380,000	+1,796,000	+12.5
WEST:										
Mountain.....	6,457,000	6,330,000	5,074,998	+1,382,000	+27.2	6,349,000	6,213,000	5,021,000	+1,328,000	+26.4
Pacific.....	18,800,000	18,339,000	14,486,527	+4,313,000	+29.8	18,407,000	17,934,000	14,248,000	+4,159,000	+29.2
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	944,000	939,000	913,774	+30,000	+3.3	926,000	923,000	912,000	+15,000	+1.6
New Hampshire.....	582,000	573,000	533,242	+49,000	+9.2	575,000	565,000	531,000	+43,000	+8.2
Vermont.....	372,000	369,000	377,747	-6,000	-1.5	370,000	368,000	378,000	-8,000	-2.0
Massachusetts.....	4,900,000	4,828,000	4,690,514	+209,000	+4.5	4,851,000	4,776,000	4,665,000	+186,000	+4.0
Rhode Island.....	865,000	857,000	791,896	+73,000	+9.2	838,000	828,000	774,000	+63,000	+8.2
Connecticut.....	2,363,000	2,268,000	2,007,280	+356,000	+17.7	2,351,000	2,257,000	2,001,000	+350,000	+17.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	16,313,000	16,140,000	14,830,192	+1,483,000	+10.0	16,264,000	16,090,000	14,801,000	+1,463,000	+9.9
New Jersey.....	5,799,000	5,604,000	4,835,329	+964,000	+19.9	5,748,000	5,559,000	4,802,000	+946,000	+19.7
Pennsylvania.....	11,190,000	11,047,000	10,498,012	+692,000	+6.6	11,169,000	11,026,000	10,480,000	+689,000	+6.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	9,533,000	9,230,000	7,946,627	+1,587,000	+20.0	9,512,000	9,210,000	7,938,000	+1,573,000	+19.8
Indiana.....	4,565,000	4,508,000	3,934,224	+631,000	+16.0	4,558,000	4,500,000	3,932,000	+626,000	+15.9
Illinois.....	10,000,000	9,697,000	8,712,176	+1,288,000	+14.8	9,949,000	9,646,000	8,672,000	+1,277,000	+14.7
Michigan.....	7,830,000	7,690,000	6,371,766	+1,458,000	+22.9	7,814,000	7,676,000	6,361,000	+1,454,000	+22.9
Wisconsin.....	3,935,000	3,861,000	3,434,575	+501,000	+14.6	3,930,000	3,855,000	3,433,000	+496,000	+14.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	3,342,000	3,317,000	2,982,483	+360,000	+12.1	3,337,000	3,312,000	2,981,000	+356,000	+12.0
Iowa.....	2,781,000	2,782,000	2,621,073	+160,000	+6.1	2,778,000	2,780,000	2,621,000	+158,000	+6.0
Missouri.....	4,217,000	4,236,000	3,954,653	+283,000	+6.6	4,187,000	4,207,000	3,952,000	+234,000	+5.9
North Dakota.....	638,000	644,000	619,636	+18,000	+2.9	637,000	644,000	620,000	+17,000	+2.8
South Dakota.....	684,000	693,000	652,740	+31,000	+4.7	677,000	684,000	650,000	+27,000	+4.1
Nebraska.....	1,434,000	1,437,000	1,325,510	+109,000	+8.2	1,421,000	1,424,000	1,322,000	+99,000	+7.5
Kansas.....	2,114,000	2,100,000	1,905,299	+208,000	+10.9	2,077,000	2,059,000	1,887,000	+190,000	+10.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	444,000	434,000	318,085	+126,000	+39.7	436,000	426,000	318,000	+118,000	+37.2
Maryland.....	2,961,000	2,860,000	2,343,001	+618,000	+26.4	2,903,000	2,795,000	2,301,000	+602,000	+26.1
Dist. of Columbia.....	828,000	816,000	802,178	+26,000	+3.2	806,000	795,000	787,000	+20,000	+2.5
Virginia.....	3,905,000	3,829,000	3,318,680	+587,000	+17.7	3,772,000	3,665,000	3,208,000	+565,000	+17.6
West Virginia.....	1,965,000	1,960,000	2,005,552	-41,000	-2.0	1,964,000	1,959,000	2,005,000	-41,000	-2.0
North Carolina.....	4,469,000	4,470,000	4,061,929	+407,000	+10.0	4,392,000	4,386,000	4,014,000	+377,000	+9.4
South Carolina.....	2,391,000	2,368,000	2,117,027	+274,000	+13.0	2,335,000	2,310,000	2,096,000	+237,000	+11.3
Georgia.....	3,787,000	3,767,000	3,444,578	+342,000	+9.9	3,718,000	3,687,000	3,402,000	+316,000	+9.3
Florida.....	4,515,000	4,226,000	2,771,305	+1,744,000	+62.9	4,424,000	4,128,000	2,729,000	+1,695,000	+62.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	3,087,000	3,041,000	2,944,806	+142,000	+4.8	3,041,000	3,001,000	2,913,000	+128,000	+4.4
Tennessee.....	3,468,000	3,440,000	3,291,718	+176,000	+5.4	3,450,000	3,420,000	3,281,000	+169,000	+5.1
Alabama.....	3,164,000	3,159,000	3,061,743	+102,000	+3.3	3,138,000	3,133,000	3,053,000	+85,000	+2.8
Mississippi.....	2,157,000	2,163,000	2,178,914	-22,000	-1.0	2,140,000	2,146,000	2,164,000	-24,000	-1.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	1,751,000	1,774,000	1,909,511	-159,000	-8.3	1,733,000	1,751,000	1,908,000	-175,000	-9.2
Louisiana.....	3,107,000	3,071,000	2,683,516	+423,000	+15.8	3,074,000	3,027,000	2,670,000	+404,000	+15.1
Oklahoma.....	2,252,000	2,255,000	2,233,351	+19,000	+0.9	2,217,000	2,220,000	2,218,000	-1,000	-0.1
Texas.....	9,324,000	9,170,000	7,711,194	+1,613,000	+20.9	9,152,000	8,983,000	7,584,000	+1,568,000	+20.7
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	675,000	671,000	591,024	+84,000	+14.1	669,000	666,000	589,000	+80,000	+13.6
Idaho.....	652,000	644,000	588,637	+63,000	+10.7	647,000	640,000	588,000	+59,000	+10.0
Wyoming.....	315,000	317,000	290,529	+26,000	+8.5	311,000	310,000	282,000	+29,000	+10.4
Colorado.....	1,655,000	1,661,000	1,325,089	+330,000	+24.9	1,622,000	1,622,000	1,307,000	+315,000	+24.0
New Mexico.....	855,000	827,000	681,187	+174,000	+25.6	829,000	802,000	668,000	+161,000	+24.1
Arizona.....	1,175,000	1,108,000	749,587	+425,000	+56.7	1,152,000	1,085,000	742,000	+410,000	+55.3
Utah.....	858,000	840,000	688,862	+170,000	+24.6	855,000	837,000	687,000	+168,000	+24.5
Nevada.....	272,000	262,000	160,083	+112,000	+69.7	263,000	255,000	157,000	+106,000	+67.4
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	2,770,000	2,726,000	2,378,963	+391,000	+16.4	2,713,000	2,654,000	2,317,000	+396,000	+17.1
Oregon.....	1,746,000	1,742,000	1,521,341	+224,000	+14.7	1,741,000	1,738,000	1,519,000	+222,000	+14.6
California.....	14,284,000	13,871,000	10,586,223	+3,698,000	+34.9	13,953,000	13,542,000	10,413,000	+3,541,000	+34.0
OUTLYING AREAS:										
Alaska.....	191,000	211,000	128,643	+63,000	+48.8	156,000	163,000	108,000	+48,000	+44.4
Hawaii.....	632,000	612,000	499,794	+132,000	+26.5	577,000	553,000	477,000	+100,000	+21.0
Puerto Rico.....	2,321,000	2,285,000	2,210,703	+110,000	+5.0	2,311,000	2,275,000	2,205,000	+106,000	+4.8
American Samoa.....	20,800	20,400	18,937	+1,900	+10.0	20,800	20,400	18,900	+1,900	+10.0

¹ Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the totals for the United States shown in this report inasmuch as they were not admitted to the Union until after July 1, 1958.

² The estimated total population of the United States (48 States and the District of Columbia) including Armed Forces abroad for July 1, 1958, is 174,054,000, and the estimated total for July 1, 1957, is 171,198,000.

Table 2.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: APRIL 1, 1950, TO JULY 1, 1958

(Each estimate has been independently rounded from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown. Percentages are based on unrounded figures)

Region, division, and State	Net change		Births	Deaths	Net total migration ²	
	Number	Percent ¹			Number	Percent ¹
United States ³	+22,535,000	+15.0	33,206,000	12,638,000	+1,967,000	+1.3
REGIONS:						
Northeast.....	+3,850,000	+9.8	7,550,000	3,574,000	-127,000	-0.3
North Central.....	+6,612,000	+14.9	9,784,000	3,840,000	+668,000	+1.5
South.....	+6,376,000	+13.5	11,140,000	3,587,000	-1,176,000	-2.5
West.....	+5,695,000	+29.1	4,732,000	1,637,000	+2,601,000	+13.3
NORTHEAST:						
New England.....	+711,000	+7.6	1,808,000	848,000	-249,000	-2.7
Middle Atlantic.....	+3,139,000	+10.4	5,742,000	2,726,000	+122,000	+0.4
NORTH CENTRAL:						
East North Central.....	+5,464,000	+18.0	6,823,000	2,649,000	+1,290,000	+4.2
West North Central.....	+1,148,000	+8.2	2,961,000	1,191,000	-621,000	-4.4
SOUTH:						
South Atlantic.....	+4,083,000	+19.3	5,048,000	1,649,000	+684,000	+3.2
East South Central.....	+399,000	+3.5	2,568,000	872,000	-1,298,000	-11.3
West South Central.....	+1,896,000	+13.0	3,523,000	1,066,000	-562,000	-3.9
WEST:						
Mountain.....	+1,382,000	+27.2	1,381,000	392,000	+393,000	+7.7
Pacific.....	+4,313,000	+29.8	3,350,000	1,245,000	+2,208,000	+15.2
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	+30,000	+3.3	185,000	83,000	-72,000	-7.9
New Hampshire.....	+49,000	+9.2	102,000	52,000	-1,000	-0.2
Vermont.....	-6,000	-1.5	77,000	35,000	-48,000	-12.7
Massachusetts.....	+209,000	+4.5	887,000	436,000	-242,000	-5.2
Rhode Island.....	+73,000	+9.2	146,000	69,000	-4,000	-0.5
Connecticut.....	+356,000	+17.7	410,000	174,000	+119,000	+5.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	+1,483,000	+10.0	2,771,000	1,352,000	+65,000	+0.4
New Jersey.....	+964,000	+19.9	964,000	439,000	+439,000	+9.1
Pennsylvania.....	+692,000	+6.6	2,008,000	935,000	-381,000	-3.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Ohio.....	+1,587,000	+20.0	1,811,000	708,000	+483,000	+6.1
Indiana.....	+631,000	+16.0	892,000	346,000	+84,000	+2.1
Illinois.....	+1,288,000	+14.8	1,790,000	793,000	+291,000	+3.3
Michigan.....	+1,458,000	+22.9	1,576,000	514,000	+396,000	+6.2
Wisconsin.....	+501,000	+14.6	754,000	289,000	+36,000	+1.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota.....	+360,000	+12.1	671,000	239,000	-72,000	-2.4
Iowa.....	+160,000	+6.1	528,000	221,000	-147,000	-5.6
Missouri.....	+263,000	+6.6	773,000	370,000	-140,000	-3.5
North Dakota.....	+18,000	+2.9	141,000	43,000	-80,000	-12.9
South Dakota.....	+31,000	+4.7	151,000	49,000	-71,000	-10.9
Nebraska.....	+109,000	+8.2	276,000	109,000	-59,000	-4.4
Kansas.....	+208,000	+10.9	422,000	161,000	-53,000	-2.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Delaware.....	+126,000	+39.7	81,000	30,000	+75,000	+23.6
Maryland.....	+618,000	+26.4	546,000	198,000	+270,000	+11.5
District of Columbia.....	+26,000	+3.2	173,000	71,000	-76,000	-9.5
Virginia.....	+587,000	+17.7	774,000	253,000	+66,000	+2.0
West Virginia.....	-41,000	-2.0	397,000	141,000	-297,000	-14.8
North Carolina.....	+407,000	+10.0	956,000	270,000	-279,000	-6.9
South Carolina.....	+274,000	+13.0	561,000	153,000	-133,000	-6.3
Georgia.....	+342,000	+9.9	849,000	260,000	-247,000	-7.2
Florida.....	+1,744,000	+62.9	712,000	273,000	+1,305,000	+47.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky.....	+142,000	+4.8	634,000	231,000	-261,000	-8.9
Tennessee.....	+176,000	+5.4	704,000	246,000	-282,000	-8.6
Alabama.....	+102,000	+3.3	701,000	226,000	-373,000	-12.2
Mississippi.....	-22,000	-1.0	530,000	169,000	-383,000	-17.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Arkansas.....	-159,000	-8.3	391,000	130,000	-420,000	-22.0
Louisiana.....	+423,000	+15.8	718,000	211,000	-84,000	-3.1
Oklahoma.....	+19,000	+0.9	429,000	168,000	-242,000	-10.8
Texas.....	+1,613,000	+20.9	1,985,000	556,000	+1,855,000	+24.4
MOUNTAIN:						
Montana.....	+84,000	+14.1	141,000	51,000	-6,000	-1.0
Idaho.....	+63,000	+10.7	139,000	41,000	-35,000	-5.9
Wyoming.....	+25,000	+8.5	70,000	20,000	-25,000	-8.5
Colorado.....	+330,000	+24.9	326,000	110,000	+114,000	+8.6
New Mexico.....	+174,000	+25.6	220,000	46,000	(⁴)	(⁵)
Arizona.....	+425,000	+56.7	238,000	63,000	+250,000	+33.4
Utah.....	+170,000	+24.6	201,000	44,000	+13,000	+1.8
Nevada.....	+112,000	+69.7	46,000	16,000	+81,000	+50.6
PACIFIC:						
Washington.....	+391,000	+16.4	516,000	197,000	+72,000	+3.0
Oregon.....	+224,000	+14.7	319,000	123,000	+28,000	+1.9
California.....	+3,698,000	+34.9	2,515,000	926,000	+2,108,000	+19.9
OUTLYING AREAS:						
Alaska ³	+63,000	+48.8	56,000	10,000	+17,000	+13.4
Hawaii ³	+132,000	+26.5	131,000	25,000	+26,000	+5.2
Puerto Rico.....	+110,000	+5.0	679,000	153,000	-417,000	-18.8
American Samoa.....	+1,900	+10.0	6,500	1,200	-3,400	-17.9

¹ Base is 1950 population.² Net total migration comprises both net immigration from abroad and net interregional, interdivisional, and interstate migration according to the area shown. Movements of persons in the Armed Forces between 1950 and 1958 are included.³ Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the totals for the United States shown in this report inasmuch as they were not admitted to the Union until after July 1, 1958.⁴ Less than 500.⁵ Less than 0.05.

Table 3.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: APRIL 1, 1950, TO JULY 1, 1958

(Each estimate has been independently rounded from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown)

Region, division, and State	Net change in civilian population	Births	Deaths	Net civilian migration ¹	Net loss to Armed Forces ²
United States ³	+21,786,000	33,206,000	12,607,000	+2,383,000	1,197,000
REGIONS:					
Northeast.....	+3,748,000	7,550,000	3,568,000	+37,000	271,000
North Central.....	+6,508,000	9,784,000	3,834,000	+896,000	338,000
South.....	+6,042,000	11,140,000	3,574,000	-1,126,000	398,000
West.....	+5,487,000	4,732,000	1,631,000	+2,576,000	190,000
NORTHEAST:					
New England.....	+650,000	1,808,000	846,000	-239,000	73,000
Middle Atlantic.....	+3,098,000	5,742,000	2,722,000	+276,000	198,000
NORTH CENTRAL:					
East North Central.....	+5,426,000	6,823,000	2,645,000	+1,470,000	222,000
West North Central.....	+1,082,000	2,961,000	1,189,000	-574,000	116,000
SOUTH:					
South Atlantic.....	+3,889,000	5,048,000	1,642,000	+690,000	207,000
East South Central.....	+357,000	2,568,000	869,000	-1,257,000	85,000
West South Central.....	+1,796,000	3,523,000	1,062,000	-559,000	106,000
WEST:					
Mountain.....	+1,328,000	1,381,000	391,000	+391,000	54,000
Pacific.....	+4,159,000	3,350,000	1,241,000	+2,185,000	136,000
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine.....	+15,000	185,000	82,000	-79,000	9,000
New Hampshire.....	+43,000	102,000	52,000	-1,000	6,000
Vermont.....	-8,000	77,000	35,000	-47,000	2,000
Massachusetts.....	+186,000	887,000	435,000	-232,000	34,000
Rhode Island.....	+63,000	146,000	69,000	-8,000	6,000
Connecticut.....	+350,000	410,000	173,000	+128,000	15,000
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York.....	+1,463,000	2,771,000	1,351,000	+139,000	96,000
New Jersey.....	+946,000	964,000	438,000	+453,000	32,000
Pennsylvania.....	+689,000	2,008,000	933,000	-316,000	70,000
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio.....	+1,573,000	1,811,000	707,000	+527,000	58,000
Indiana.....	+626,000	892,000	345,000	+111,000	32,000
Illinois.....	+1,277,000	1,790,000	792,000	+338,000	60,000
Michigan.....	+1,454,000	1,576,000	513,000	+439,000	49,000
Wisconsin.....	+496,000	754,000	288,000	+56,000	25,000
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota.....	+356,000	671,000	239,000	-52,000	24,000
Iowa.....	+158,000	528,000	220,000	-130,000	20,000
Missouri.....	+234,000	773,000	370,000	-139,000	30,000
North Dakota.....	+17,000	141,000	43,000	-74,000	7,000
South Dakota.....	+27,000	151,000	49,000	-69,000	6,000
Nebraska.....	+99,000	276,000	108,000	-57,000	11,000
Kansas.....	+190,000	422,000	160,000	-54,000	18,000
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware.....	+118,000	81,000	30,000	+69,000	2,000
Maryland.....	+602,000	546,000	197,000	+273,000	20,000
District of Columbia.....	+20,000	173,000	70,000	-80,000	3,000
Virginia.....	+565,000	774,000	252,000	+66,000	23,000
West Virginia.....	-41,000	397,000	141,000	-283,000	14,000
North Carolina.....	+377,000	956,000	268,000	-256,000	54,000
South Carolina.....	+237,000	561,000	152,000	-152,000	19,000
Georgia.....	+316,000	849,000	259,000	-243,000	31,000
Florida.....	+1,695,000	712,000	272,000	+1,296,000	41,000
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky.....	+128,000	634,000	231,000	-256,000	19,000
Tennessee.....	+169,000	704,000	245,000	-262,000	28,000
Alabama.....	+85,000	701,000	225,000	-366,000	25,000
Mississippi.....	-24,000	530,000	168,000	-373,000	13,000
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas.....	-175,000	391,000	130,000	-422,000	14,000
Louisiana.....	+404,000	718,000	211,000	-85,000	19,000
Oklahoma.....	-1,000	429,000	167,000	-243,000	20,000
Texas.....	+1,568,000	1,985,000	554,000	+190,000	52,000
MOUNTAIN:					
Montana.....	+80,000	141,000	51,000	-4,000	6,000
Idaho.....	+59,000	139,000	41,000	-33,000	7,000
Wyoming.....	+29,000	70,000	20,000	-17,000	3,000
Colorado.....	+314,000	326,000	109,000	+111,000	13,000
New Mexico.....	+161,000	220,000	46,000	-6,000	7,000
Arizona.....	+410,000	238,000	63,000	+246,000	11,000
Utah.....	+168,000	201,000	44,000	+16,000	4,000
Nevada.....	+106,000	46,000	16,000	+78,000	3,000
PACIFIC:					
Washington.....	+396,000	516,000	196,000	+100,000	23,000
Oregon.....	+222,000	319,000	123,000	+42,000	16,000
California.....	+3,541,000	2,515,000	922,000	+2,044,000	97,000
OUTLYING AREAS:					
Alaska ³	+48,000	56,000	10,000	+3,000	(4)
Hawaii ³	+100,000	131,000	25,000	+6,000	(4)
Puerto Rico.....	+106,000	679,000	152,000	+421,000	(4)
American Samoa.....	+1,900	6,500	1,200	+3,400	(4)

¹ Net civilian migration comprises both net immigration from abroad and net interregional, interdivisional, and interstate migration of civilians according to the area shown.² Net loss to the Armed Forces for each State includes former residents of the State who died between April 1, 1950, and July 1, 1958, while serving in the Armed Forces. The estimated number of military deaths for the United States as a whole is about 76,000 during this period. These deaths are in addition to the 12,607,000 civilian deaths occurring in the period.³ Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the totals for the United States shown in this report inasmuch as they were not admitted to the Union until after July 1, 1958.⁴ "Net civilian migration" includes net loss of civilian population to the Armed Forces in addition to net civilian migration.

Table 4.--AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES OF INCREASE IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: 1950 TO 1958 AND 1940 TO 1950

(Figures are expressed as percent; they are based on the formula for continuous compounding, $P_1 = P_0 e^{rt}$, and were obtained by use of tables of the function e^x . Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Region, division, and State	1950 to 1958	1940 to 1950	Region, division, and State	1950 to 1958	1940 to 1950
United States.....	1.7	1.4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL--Con.		
REGIONS:			North Dakota.....	0.3	-0.4
Northeast.....	1.1	0.9	South Dakota.....	0.6	0.2
North Central.....	1.7	1.0	Nebraska.....	1.0	0.1
South.....	1.5	1.2	Kansas.....	1.3	0.6
West.....	3.1	3.4	SOUTH ATLANTIC:		
NORTHEAST:			Delaware.....	4.1	1.8
New England.....	0.9	1.0	Maryland.....	2.8	2.5
Middle Atlantic.....	1.2	0.9	District of Columbia.....	0.4	1.9
NORTH CENTRAL:			Virginia.....	2.0	2.1
East North Central.....	2.0	1.3	West Virginia.....	-0.2	0.5
West North Central.....	1.0	0.4	North Carolina.....	1.2	1.3
SOUTH:			South Carolina.....	1.5	1.1
South Atlantic.....	2.1	1.7	Georgia.....	1.1	1.0
East South Central.....	0.4	0.6	Florida.....	5.9	3.8
West South Central.....	1.5	1.1	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:		
WEST:			Kentucky.....	0.6	0.4
Mountain.....	2.9	2.0	Tennessee.....	0.6	1.2
Pacific.....	3.2	4.0	Alabama.....	0.4	0.8
NEW ENGLAND:			Mississippi.....	-0.1	(¹)
Maine.....	0.4	0.8	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:		
New Hampshire.....	1.1	0.8	Arkansas.....	-1.0	-0.2
Vermont.....	-0.2	0.5	Louisiana.....	1.8	1.3
Massachusetts.....	0.5	0.8	Oklahoma.....	0.1	-0.5
Rhode Island.....	1.1	1.0	Texas.....	2.3	1.8
Connecticut.....	2.0	1.6	MOUNTAIN:		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:			Montana.....	1.6	0.6
New York.....	1.2	1.0	Idaho.....	1.2	1.1
New Jersey.....	2.2	1.5	Wyoming.....	1.0	1.5
Pennsylvania.....	0.8	0.6	Colorado.....	2.7	1.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:			New Mexico.....	2.8	2.5
Ohio.....	2.2	1.4	Arizona.....	5.4	4.1
Indiana.....	1.8	1.4	Utah.....	2.7	2.3
Illinois.....	1.7	1.0	Nevada.....	6.4	3.7
Michigan.....	2.5	1.9	PACIFIC:		
Wisconsin.....	1.7	0.9	Washington.....	1.8	3.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:			Oregon.....	1.7	3.3
Minnesota.....	1.4	0.7	California.....	3.6	4.3
Iowa.....	0.7	0.3	OUTLYING AREAS:		
Missouri.....	0.8	0.4	Alaska.....	4.8	5.5
			Hawaii.....	2.8	1.7
			Puerto Rico.....	0.6	1.7
			American Samoa.....	1.2	3.8

¹ Less than 0.05.

PERCENT CHANGE, 1950 TO 1958, IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF STATES

