

Migration

INTERNAL MIGRATION (Series C 1-87)

C 1-73. General note.

Data concerning internal migration of the native population are based on information concerning State of birth and State of residence collected during the decennial censuses of population. Caution is required in the interpretation of these data because the migration measured by each census is the net movement from the time of birth to the census date. Migrants as defined here include only those persons who have moved from one State to another and are, on the census date, living in States other than those in which they were born. Persons who moved from their State of birth and then returned to it by the time of the census are classified as nonmigrants.

These statistics for migrants do not represent the total number of persons who have moved from the State or geographic division in which they were born to other States or divisions during any given period of time. Some of those who moved from one State to another died before the following census date. Some moved from and returned, between censuses, to their State of birth. Others moved to places outside continental United States.

A native is defined as a person born in continental United States, Puerto Rico, or the Territories or possessions, or born abroad to American parents. Persons for whom place of birth was not reported are included with the natives.

The classification of the population by color is not ordinarily based on replies to census questions asked by the enumerators, but rather is obtained by observation. This concept does not, therefore, reflect a clear-cut definition of biological stock. The nonwhite population consists of Negroes, American Indians, Japanese, Chinese, Filipinos, and some other groups. Persons of mixed parentage are placed in the color classification of the nonwhite parent. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely Indian or of other nonwhite stock have been classified as white in all censuses except that of 1930. The lack of comparability introduced by this factor is substantial in the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific Divisions. For revised 1930 figures for regions showing Mexicans classified as white, see series B 215-230 in *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*.

C 1-14. Native population, by residence within or outside State, division, and region of birth, by color, 1850-1950.

Source: Special compilations made by the University of Pennsylvania Studies of Population Redistribution and Economic Growth from the following: 1850, *The Seventh Census of the United States: 1850*, pp. xxxvi-xxxviii; 1860, *Eighth Census of the United States: 1860*, table 5 for each State, pp. 10-589, various pages, and pp. 616-619; 1870, Ninth Census Reports, vol. I, pp. 327-335; 1880, Tenth Census Reports, *Population*, pp. 484-491; 1890, Eleventh Census Reports, *Population*, part 1, pp. 564-567 and 576-579; 1900, Twelfth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, part 1, pp. 686-693 and 702-705; 1910, Thirteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, pp. 730-744; 1920, Fourteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, pp. 626-

640; 1930, Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, pp. 153-167; 1940, Sixteenth Census Reports, *State of Birth of the Native Population*, pp. 20-39; 1950, *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, vol. IV, Special Reports, *State of Birth*, pp. 4A-24 to 4A-43.

In 1860, persons who were born in territories and who were then residing in territories were assumed to be residing in the territory of their birth.

See general note for definition of color and nativity; see also text for series A 95-122 for definitions of division and region.

C 15-24. Native population born in each division, by division of residence, by color, 1850-1950.

Source: See source for series C 1-14.

See also general note for definition of color and nativity.

C 25-73. Estimated net intercensal migration of total, native white, foreign-born white, and Negro population surviving from the preceding census date, by States, 1870-1950.

Source: Everett S. Lee, Ann Ratner Miller, Carol P. Brainerd, and Richard A. Easterlin, *Population Redistribution and Economic Growth: United States, 1870-1950*, vol. I, Philadelphia, the American Philosophical Society, 1957, pp. 107-231.

See general note for definition of color and nativity.

The estimates of net migration were obtained by a residual method, using survival ratios derived from census data. The loss through mortality during an intercensal period was estimated on the basis of the ratios of appropriate age groups as enumerated in successive decennial censuses. The difference between the enumerated population at the end of the decennial period and the estimated survivors from the beginning to the end of the period was assumed to be net migration. Computations were by age groups for each sex, the figures presented in series C 25-73 being summations for ages 10 years and over at the end of each intercensal period. For the native population, the figures show the estimated amount of net internal migration. For the foreign born, the figures represent the estimated net change attributable to direct movement into the State from abroad and the net gain or loss in the exchange of foreign-born residents with other States.

C 74-79. Estimated annual movement of the farm population, 1920-1957.

Source: 1920-1954, Agricultural Marketing Service, *Farm Population, Migration to and From Farms, 1920-1954*, AMS-10, 1954; 1955-1957, *Farm Population, Estimated for (specific years)*, AMS-80, 1955, 1956, and 1957.

Estimates of the total farm population and of the annual changes in its components utilize data from the censuses of population and agriculture and the Current Population Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census in addition to data from a questionnaire mailed by the Department of Agriculture to lists of crop reporters. Estimates of the components of change are derived from information supplied by the crop reporters

and adjusted for internal consistency with available birth and death figures and data on movements in and out of the Armed Forces. For a history of the procedures used and the successive revisions of the series, see Department of Agriculture, *Major Statistical Series of the U. S. Department of Agriculture*, vol. 7, Agricultural Handbook No. 118, 1957.

Farm population figures relate to the civilian population living on farms, regardless of occupation or source of income. The determination of whether a household is located on a farm has been made largely by the residents themselves. If the respondent in reply to the inquiry, "Is this house on a farm (or ranch)?" answers affirmatively, it is, in most cases, classified as a farm dwelling unit and the occupants as part of the farm population. Excluded are the following: Persons living on farmland who rent for cash a home and yard only; persons in summer camps, motels, and tourist camps; and persons in institutions on farmland.

C 80-87. Mobility status and type of mobility of the civilian population one year old and over, 1947-1957.

Source: Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 82.

The civilian population was classified by mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual on the survey date and the place of residence one year earlier. Persons classified as movers include all those whose place of residence in the United States was different at the end of the period and at the beginning of the period.

For similar information for earlier years, see Donald J. Bogue, Henry S. Shryock, Jr., and Siegfried A. Hoermann, "Subregional Migration in the United States, 1935-40," vol. 1, *Streams of Migration Between Subregions*, Miami, Ohio, Scripps Foundation Studies in Population Distribution, No. 5, 1957.

INTERNAL MIGRATION

C 1-24

Series C 1-14. Native Population, by Residence Within or Outside State, Division, and Region of Birth, by Color: 1850 to 1950

Color ¹ and year	Native population	Born in State of residence		Born in other States				Born in outlying areas	Born abroad or at sea	State of birth not reported	Born in division of residence		Born in region of residence	
				Contiguous to State of residence		Noncontiguous to State of residence					Number	Percent	Number	Percent
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
TOTAL														
1950 ²	139,868,715	102,788,385	78.5	14,589,035	10.4	20,695,185	14.8	329,970	96,355	1,369,785	113,477,915	81.1	119,490,510	85.4
1940.....	120,074,379	92,609,754	77.1	12,583,482	10.5	14,322,504	11.9	156,956	122,169	279,514	101,694,396	84.7	106,784,907	88.9
1930.....	108,570,897	82,677,619	76.2	12,200,290	11.2	13,187,810	12.1	136,082	130,677	238,469	91,382,402	84.2	96,447,180	88.8
1920.....	91,789,923	71,071,013	77.4	9,741,781	10.6	10,532,669	11.5	38,020	92,863	313,582	77,906,515	84.9	82,308,490	89.7
1910.....	78,456,380	61,185,305	78.0	7,959,860	10.1	8,950,254	11.4	7,865	67,911	285,685	66,746,379	85.1	70,864,304	90.3
1900.....	66,658,299	51,901,722	79.0	6,808,976	9.6	7,192,070	11.0	2,923	67,151	180,458	56,248,496	85.7	60,025,002	91.4
1890 ³	53,372,703	41,872,656	78.5	4,628,768	8.7	6,464,295	12.1	322	10,010	396,652	45,022,600	84.4	48,398,175	90.7
1880.....	43,475,840	33,882,734	77.9	4,083,004	9.4	5,509,760	12.7	51	291	-----	36,582,390	84.1	39,530,266	90.9
1870.....	32,991,142	25,321,340	76.8	3,182,563	9.6	4,474,757	13.6	51	169	12,262	27,363,303	82.9	29,634,393	89.8
WHITE														
1950 ²	124,382,950	91,984,035	74.0	13,195,215	10.6	17,629,445	14.2	289,485	88,065	1,196,755	101,491,050	81.6	107,061,705	86.1
1940.....	106,795,732	82,533,805	77.3	11,298,723	10.6	12,492,817	11.7	99,170	117,933	253,284	90,586,586	84.8	95,226,370	89.2
1930.....	96,497,800	72,821,481	76.2	10,824,966	11.3	11,452,788	12.0	71,582	125,060	201,923	80,492,581	84.3	85,075,201	89.1
1920.....	81,108,161	62,524,789	77.1	8,675,416	10.7	9,521,420	11.7	26,476	88,838	271,222	68,601,740	84.6	72,563,235	89.5
1910.....	68,386,412	52,806,091	77.2	7,018,331	10.3	8,245,872	12.0	6,413	64,356	245,349	57,708,559	84.4	61,361,087	89.7
1900.....	56,595,379	44,278,021	78.2	5,534,957	9.8	6,562,833	11.6	2,563	63,866	153,639	48,102,508	85.0	51,407,811	90.8
1890 ³	45,862,023	35,524,287	77.5	4,064,121	8.9	5,926,722	12.9	279	9,543	337,071	38,315,138	83.5	41,227,682	89.9
1880.....	36,843,291	28,310,081	76.8	3,576,340	9.7	4,956,596	13.5	50	224	-----	30,681,197	83.3	33,126,949	89.9
1870.....	28,058,665	21,355,242	76.0	2,779,528	9.9	3,951,487	14.1	38	160	9,212	23,130,521	82.3	24,914,093	88.7
1860 ⁴	23,353,385	17,527,069	75.1	2,529,494	10.8	3,242,190	13.9	-----	2,618	52,014	18,969,880	81.2	20,481,089	87.7
1850 ⁴	17,772,270	13,624,902	76.7	2,105,724	11.9	2,006,033	11.3	-----	-----	35,611	14,707,719	82.8	15,765,010	88.7
NON-WHITE														
1950 ²	15,485,765	10,804,350	69.8	1,398,820	9.0	3,065,740	19.8	40,535	8,290	173,030	11,986,865	77.4	12,428,805	80.3
1940.....	13,278,647	10,075,949	75.9	1,234,759	9.7	1,829,637	13.8	57,786	4,236	26,230	11,107,810	83.7	11,509,537	86.7
1930.....	13,073,097	9,856,138	75.4	1,375,324	10.6	1,375,022	13.3	64,450	5,617	36,546	10,889,821	83.3	11,371,979	87.0
1920.....	10,681,767	8,546,224	80.0	1,066,365	10.0	1,011,249	9.5	11,544	4,025	42,360	9,304,775	87.1	9,745,255	91.2
1910.....	10,069,988	8,379,214	83.2	941,529	9.3	704,382	7.0	952	3,555	40,336	9,042,820	89.8	9,503,217	94.4
1900.....	9,057,920	7,623,701	84.2	774,018	8.6	829,237	6.9	360	3,785	26,819	8,145,988	89.9	8,617,191	95.1
1890 ³	7,510,630	6,343,369	84.5	564,647	7.5	537,573	7.2	43	467	59,581	6,707,462	89.3	7,170,493	95.5
1880.....	6,632,549	5,572,653	84.0	506,664	7.6	553,164	8.3	1	67	-----	5,901,193	89.0	6,403,317	96.5
1870.....	4,895,477	3,966,098	81.0	403,037	8.2	523,270	10.7	13	9	3,050	4,233,282	86.5	4,720,300	96.4

¹ Mexicans classified as nonwhite in 1930, as white in other censuses.

² Based on 20-percent sample of persons enumerated.

³ Excludes population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated.

ated in 1890, with a native population of 117,368 white, and 208,083 nonwhite, not distributed by State of birth.

⁴ Free colored included with white.

Series C 15-24. Native Population Born in Each Division, by Division of Residence, by Color: 1850 to 1950

[Excludes persons born outside continental U. S. and persons for whom State of birth was not reported]

Color, ¹ census year, and division of birth	Total	Division of residence												
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific				
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
WHITE														
1950 ²	122,808,695	7,765,220	23,667,205	26,038,680	12,848,660	15,490,860	8,652,720	11,564,885	4,543,490	12,236,975				
New England.....	8,123,805	7,040,420	445,570	130,600	31,000	185,885	16,245	35,245	30,575	208,265				
Middle Atlantic.....	25,133,815	456,510	21,967,895	883,575	119,430	800,850	61,425	124,225	113,220	606,685				
East North Central.....	26,253,590	90,555	434,780	22,344,070	801,785	498,185	208,910	292,995	314,300	1,268,010				
West North Central.....	15,804,720	40,080	142,145	925,255	11,186,855	180,270	66,485	532,565	697,650	2,033,415				
South Atlantic.....	14,808,615	66,925	434,560	461,355	70,370	12,976,715	326,755	174,420	63,965	233,550				
East South Central.....	10,389,290	19,555	82,350	908,915	132,160	613,630	7,795,585	523,035	75,205	238,855				
West South Central.....	12,022,265	18,830	69,435	223,550	314,375	141,435	150,350	9,699,470	357,420	1,047,400				
Mountain.....	3,945,625	11,210	34,890	79,265	109,840	36,690	10,845	98,400	2,721,855	842,620				
Pacific.....	6,326,970	21,135	55,580	82,095	82,845	57,200	16,120	84,530	169,290	5,758,175				
1940.....	106,325,345	6,788,754	21,562,277	22,892,971	12,296,354	12,766,703	7,936,741	10,255,758	3,698,071	8,127,716				
New England.....	7,091,608	6,292,313	410,907	101,637	25,600	91,015	6,952	12,776	16,803	133,605				
Middle Atlantic.....	22,321,593	340,901	20,113,804	765,363	123,075	440,461	30,373	64,963	66,229	376,424				
East North Central.....	23,255,752	62,294	393,318	20,031,073	896,605	301,011	155,711	238,290	242,314	985,136				
West North Central.....	14,401,132	25,609	120,901	818,929	10,705,594	102,722	45,398	516,685	633,440	1,431,854				
South Atlantic.....	12,601,815	35,011	360,021	314,513	54,368	11,290,451	246,371	135,018	39,439	126,623				
East South Central.....	9,333,222	9,258	59,151	616,331	133,904	432,330	7,336,524	531,150	59,299	155,225				
West South Central.....	10,085,283	7,189	43,268	142,119	237,853	69,671	105,050	8,669,708	270,484	539,941				
Mountain.....	3,089,040	6,431	26,562	59,659	85,530	18,445	5,519	61,359	2,271,873	553,662				
Pacific.....	4,145,900	9,748	34,345	43,297	33,825	20,597	4,843	25,809	98,190	3,875,246				

¹ Mexicans classified as nonwhite in 1930, as white in other censuses.

² Based on 20-percent sample of persons enumerated.

MIGRATION

Series C 15-24. Native Population Born in Each Division, by Division of Residence, by Color: 1850 to 1950—Con.

Color, ¹ census year, and division of birth	Total	Division of residence																			
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific											
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24										
WHITE—Con.																					
1930	95,999,235	6,204,011	19,780,421	20,999,462	11,778,688	11,025,521	7,158,490	8,906,478	2,999,731	6,255,443											
New England	6,585,698	5,752,888	392,102	114,311	86,849	65,025	6,084	12,825	19,829	135,780											
Middle Atlantic	20,610,698	321,698	18,427,461	834,310	179,234	314,394	27,582	69,246	78,751	358,072											
East North Central	21,528,034	58,302	362,859	18,167,867	1,102,154	229,645	151,942	278,638	275,415	901,717											
West North Central	13,118,754	21,386	106,542	760,889	9,918,618	68,108	39,461	558,788	582,360	1,077,807											
South Atlantic	11,319,720	29,326	353,731	322,548	72,008	9,955,907	271,607	166,797	42,096	105,700											
East South Central	8,581,788	7,315	52,209	596,959	158,991	326,357	6,568,867	635,683	61,895	133,507											
West South Central	8,089,544	5,401	34,716	101,431	202,164	44,638	90,120	7,117,591	179,510	263,973											
Mountain	2,317,079	5,090	22,734	53,890	82,608	10,884	4,219	47,331	1,699,814	390,519											
Pacific	3,107,935	7,610	28,567	38,287	31,062	10,868	3,648	19,584	8,061	2,888,568											
1926	80,721,625	5,420,554	16,651,261	17,641,695	10,798,750	9,311,926	6,286,445	7,615,242	2,730,830	4,204,922											
New England	5,618,387	5,008,487	251,861	108,025	58,349	49,486	5,808	13,680	25,804	107,442											
Middle Atlantic	17,754,221	305,384	15,714,467	746,504	252,354	264,186	27,434	74,672	99,028	270,192											
East North Central	18,886,608	48,079	273,683	15,606,106	1,292,533	179,169	186,431	306,576	319,171	674,905											
West North Central	11,077,968	17,259	72,484	462,835	8,699,489	50,549	32,428	534,721	529,090	679,163											
South Atlantic	9,605,598	24,111	246,672	232,580	90,706	8,437,282	222,844	180,365	45,179	75,855											
East South Central	7,445,580	5,815	36,076	377,338	179,126	234,259	5,791,383	663,654	63,268	94,661											
West South Central	6,585,200	4,562	21,272	58,305	141,216	30,900	64,080	5,791,889	138,956	117,070											
Mountain	1,785,103	4,997	15,165	32,948	62,656	7,714	3,800	34,621	1,442,878	180,824											
Pacific	2,244,970	6,860	20,181	27,064	27,321	8,432	2,742	15,114	72,456	2,064,810											
1910	68,070,204	4,641,157	14,003,037	14,791,593	9,632,750	7,765,765	5,657,676	6,344,580	2,003,206	3,120,523											
New England	4,867,376	4,305,759	215,838	97,016	73,131	23,394	5,221	11,024	30,999	99,994											
Middle Atlantic	15,123,715	247,999	13,264,960	652,982	337,132	191,251	26,602	60,485	110,309	231,995											
East North Central	16,287,667	37,814	211,088	13,239,961	1,411,304	111,408	129,227	309,955	291,171	544,997											
West North Central	9,210,184	13,453	49,916	323,844	7,410,156	22,494	26,257	484,944	378,359	501,761											
South Atlantic	8,273,219	19,347	201,618	167,764	109,371	7,244,558	220,304	204,527	42,174	63,561											
East South Central	6,631,841	4,461	24,205	250,938	196,661	146,352	5,198,232	686,321	52,956	72,720											
West South Central	4,909,800	3,879	13,929	27,218	91,459	15,188	48,275	4,563,489	84,119	62,849											
Mountain	1,206,525	3,878	11,416	17,638	36,206	3,417	2,055	15,968	1,024,876	91,078											
Pacific	1,559,967	4,569	11,667	14,237	17,330	3,713	1,503	7,872	47,503	1,451,573											
1906	50,375,811	4,003,335	11,764,269	13,037,533	8,501,171	6,487,097	4,947,654	4,494,019	1,281,152	1,799,231											
New England	4,304,088	3,782,347	175,529	117,475	95,473	21,464	4,972	7,981	27,658	71,189											
Middle Atlantic	12,994,778	218,818	11,203,866	725,710	410,130	162,668	24,477	39,005	88,623	136,981											
East North Central	13,990,407	31,065	162,945	11,539,208	1,424,568	83,300	119,432	192,025	180,312	257,557											
West North Central	7,211,862	11,316	33,876	267,723	6,142,945	15,230	22,391	305,129	190,402	222,850											
South Atlantic	7,028,299	14,206	152,630	154,152	125,802	6,105,309	221,912	197,884	24,638	31,716											
East South Central	5,696,181	3,111	16,105	195,986	209,595	95,892	4,515,686	597,479	26,407	35,920											
West South Central	3,830,565	1,888	7,950	18,745	58,754	9,877	36,961	3,143,786	28,208	24,396											
Mountain	765,078	1,716	4,543	9,280	21,396	1,446	823	6,401	685,356	34,117											
Pacific	1,055,053	3,868	7,775	9,604	12,513	1,911	1,000	4,329	29,548	984,505											
1890²	45,515,130	3,498,667	9,620,523	10,679,859	7,053,073	5,376,140	4,186,475	2,937,839	856,949	1,305,555											
New England	3,869,022	3,308,754	157,962	141,909	126,561	21,469	5,802	7,058	28,966	70,541											
Middle Atlantic	11,026,901	149,620	9,222,526	769,746	507,162	115,888	24,644	29,588	84,419	123,298											
East North Central	11,459,737	18,588	95,477	9,280,356	1,464,505	57,949	94,521	112,084	138,062	198,195											
West North Central	5,083,535	5,555	16,549	137,664	4,511,678	8,284	14,461	121,895	118,772	154,227											
South Atlantic	5,988,960	9,927	107,554	154,824	151,969	5,101,969	232,107	177,366	20,095	23,259											
East South Central	4,794,646	2,026	9,597	171,757	238,208	62,460	3,790,050	466,533	20,672	33,463											
West South Central	2,138,369	1,275	5,167	11,125	36,260	6,446	23,931	2,019,570	15,988	18,607											
Mountain	452,657	756	1,664	3,155	10,025	523	341	2,074	417,647	16,472											
Pacific	701,233	2,166	4,027	4,323	6,705	1,167	598	2,221	17,478	662,598											
1890	36,843,017	3,177,460	8,237,904	9,998,915	4,950,250	4,433,127	3,563,017	2,067,174	463,678	740,492											
New England	3,614,346	3,031,308	176,366	178,124	123,105	17,545	4,896	6,645	21,169	55,198											
Middle Atlantic	9,693,744	116,499	7,921,093	899,051	479,473	103,764	21,753	23,520	51,848	76,738											
East North Central	9,062,808	12,806	7,777	7,521,118	1,126,361	42,533	67,865	69,347	62,709	86,292											
West North Central	3,117,714	3,176	11,055	101,161	2,801,794	4,361	11,515	78,285	43,790	62,577											
South Atlantic	5,169,015	8,618	90,530	192,311	149,700	4,256,663	272,498	168,108	12,170	13,422											
East South Central	4,077,215	1,725	7,269	192,398	232,785	52,704	3,164,256	390,416	12,557	23,105											
West South Central	1,410,432	1,016	4,219	9,494	28,023	4,633	19,693	1,328,521													

INTERNAL MIGRATION

C 15-24

Series C 15-24. Native Population Born in Each Division, by Division of Residence, by Color: 1850 to 1950—Con.

Color, ¹ census year, and division of birth	Total	Division of residence								
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
WHITE—Con.										
1856²	17,736,659	2,423,178	4,884,300	3,965,269	695,231	2,997,947	2,297,677	563,295	68,484	81,278
New England.....	2,821,823	2,867,982	237,867	171,172	9,404	11,074	5,922	5,522	1,181	12,299
Middle Atlantic.....	5,483,951	4,566,495	725,056	89,123	55,210	19,778	12,656	2,286	16,712	18,238
East North Central.....	2,757,356	2,410	16,349	2,582,600	96,708	7,048	21,821	14,616	2,511	18,238
West North Central.....	373,500	181	568	12,794	334,662	495	2,951	11,619	1,341	8,589
South Atlantic.....	3,764,808	5,100	60,734	286,195	80,838	2,811,305	446,891	65,489	482	8,274
East South Central.....	2,179,505	507	1,840	184,684	131,053	21,951	1,705,017	123,282	823	10,398
West South Central.....	286,016	378	984	2,812	3,435	858	5,796	270,104	88	1,611
Mountain.....	59,802	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	59,802	(³)
Pacific.....	9,898	35	13	6	8	6	1	7	20	9,802
NONWHITE										
1950²	15,263,910	136,825	1,771,205	1,790,890	469,245	5,068,460	2,687,945	2,473,610	214,880	642,650
New England.....	95,105	74,260	11,845	2,245	850	3,780	410	515	270	1,980
Middle Atlantic.....	884,085	6,990	798,465	20,225	1,675	41,660	3,180	3,280	1,175	7,435
East North Central.....	754,760	1,605	19,745	675,230	11,170	13,040	11,810	5,920	1,915	14,825
West North Central.....	362,865	790	6,165	45,560	268,130	3,660	3,420	7,880	5,980	21,330
South Atlantic.....	6,125,050	43,895	810,945	289,290	8,740	4,882,210	60,780	18,125	2,960	28,105
East South Central.....	3,634,040	5,730	91,980	604,445	89,670	104,760	2,569,950	108,770	6,020	52,715
West South Central.....	2,954,750	2,575	25,165	169,690	85,170	15,965	36,775	2,323,380	32,520	263,510
Mountain.....	183,680	145	1,425	2,520	2,150	1,015	855	1,800	158,355	15,915
Pacific.....	269,575	835	5,970	10,685	2,190	2,370	865	3,990	5,785	236,885
1940	13,199,395	95,035	1,298,567	1,684,123	491,916	4,796,493	2,779,679	2,439,075	163,606	261,991
New England.....	72,448	58,888	9,094	1,190	142	2,143	228	150	58	560
Middle Atlantic.....	571,445	4,352	526,569	12,397	945	22,910	1,084	779	324	2,085
East North Central.....	469,788	762	13,421	420,714	9,676	8,114	7,444	3,391	1,111	5,155
West North Central.....	304,282	275	3,971	31,247	240,766	1,918	2,635	8,471	4,933	10,066
South Atlantic.....	5,484,716	27,275	585,734	188,711	8,733	4,579,081	62,448	19,370	1,753	11,611
East South Central.....	3,369,873	2,016	50,942	340,816	74,444	82,512	2,664,877	125,376	4,086	14,854
West South Central.....	2,615,711	735	13,731	85,882	64,924	8,126	40,421	2,329,478	17,136	55,278
Mountain.....	144,576	69	798	1,857	1,610	596	240	1,151	181,955	6,805
Pacific.....	167,556	668	4,312	1,809	676	1,093	302	909	2,300	156,487
1930	12,966,484	85,473	980,056	957,610	334,534	4,421,188	2,655,338	2,797,906	298,651	375,668
New England.....	60,784	47,909	8,543	1,308	191	1,964	152	166	88	468
Middle Atlantic.....	405,404	4,380	365,212	12,886	1,046	17,792	1,109	917	405	1,657
East North Central.....	355,312	617	11,840	307,789	10,799	6,950	7,522	4,144	1,366	4,235
West North Central.....	295,827	243	3,229	33,085	229,087	1,581	2,675	11,592	5,841	8,544
South Atlantic.....	5,115,766	29,024	531,014	197,586	11,337	4,316,289	85,900	31,498	2,444	10,674
East South Central.....	3,297,521	1,779	45,220	321,450	74,933	68,394	2,515,818	153,257	4,486	11,584
West South Central.....	2,855,954	574	11,050	79,125	62,438	6,528	41,697	2,588,627	20,299	45,616
Mountain.....	308,676	73	783	2,162	3,782	368	219	5,937	258,301	32,051
Pacific.....	276,240	874	3,165	2,219	921	772	306	1,768	5,426	260,789
1920	10,623,338	68,704	562,963	522,270	311,294	4,315,075	2,516,980	2,110,266	105,563	109,913
New England.....	46,726	36,756	5,356	1,023	292	2,051	343	453	152	300
Middle Atlantic.....	265,307	4,316	235,108	8,594	1,178	13,020	733	705	689	965
East North Central.....	225,537	501	6,458	190,121	10,630	4,709	5,336	3,390	1,686	2,706
West North Central.....	242,757	220	2,089	20,419	194,448	2,093	2,721	10,710	5,407	4,650
South Atlantic.....	4,771,502	24,251	280,607	86,850	12,137	4,231,573	76,086	47,523	5,097	7,373
East South Central.....	2,923,262	1,423	25,506	190,571	58,241	66,648	2,399,065	178,676	6,134	6,998
West South Central.....	1,981,385	371	5,096	22,118	31,599	4,588	32,076	1,867,040	6,368	11,629
Mountain.....	85,376	85	593	840	2,020	472	331	951	77,728	2,356
Pacific.....	81,986	782	2,150	1,734	659	821	289	813	1,802	72,936
1910	10,025,125	60,331	497,348	311,737	278,717	4,103,833	2,646,426	2,048,491	95,498	72,264
New England.....	39,839	32,698	3,944	598	265	1,414	185	344	133	263
Middle Atlantic.....	219,137	4,018	196,486	5,117	1,178	9,186	966	917	415	782
East North Central.....	192,088	405	4,471	162,724	9,180	3,160	5,131	3,718	1,397	1,902
West North Central.....	238,996	211	1,294	13,386	198,839	1,138	3,076	12,660	5,225	3,167
South Atlantic.....	4,497,605	21,394	191,612	35,299	12,656	4,048,161	108,763	71,118	2,700	5,902
East South Central.....	2,849,182	967	5,787	88,863	40,006	37,547	2,494,110	173,531	4,361	4,510
West South Central.....	1,848,608	285	1,448	5,011	14,034	2,208	38,650	1,788,963	3,363	4,651
Mountain.....	82,771	64	581	281	2,145	462	320	1,415	76,130	1,373
Pacific.....	56,899	894	1,725	958	414	622	225	663	1,684	49,714
1906	9,026,950	56,174	325,698	267,124	276,104	3,723,920	2,490,880	1,750,890	80,317	49,339
New England.....	34,186	28,948	2,803	625	206	1,002	186	186	120	160
Middle Atlantic.....	183,339	3,999	166,691	4,070	947	5,640	620	676	382	464
East North Central.....	170,049	346	3,494	143,199	7,232	2,002	4,267	2,805	978	726
West North Central.....	237,297	122	752	10,828	203,858	507	3,082	12,608	4,182	1,413
South Atlantic.....	4,133,276	21,417	145,557	30,737	14,038	3,684,080	134,831	96,632	2,772	3,162
East South Central.....	2,628,985	633	4,066	63,777	38,282	28,514	2,327,272	156,214	3,327	1,900
West South Central.....	1,524,820	241	1,052	3,405	8,624	1,790	26,633	1,480,511	1,317	1,247
Mountain.....	70,780	27	335	152	2,741	77	70	868	66,036	474
Pacific.....	44,224	441	948	281	176	308	119	305	1,253	40,398
1890³	7,450,589	42,248	219,334	210,343	225,426	3,249,541	2,105,538	1,342,049	26,266	29,324
New England.....	28,981	24,677	2,201	468	216	736	142	242	102	197
Middle Atlantic.....	150,505	3,438	136,516	3,555	1,051	3,738	605	676	389	548
East North Central.....	136,704	142	1,433	121,167	6,422	1,292	2,752	2,027	915	504
West North Central.....	178,589	56	569	6,448	157,506	372	2,765	7,100	2,741	1,032
South Atlantic.....	3,627,912	13,252	76,277	27,938	15,723	3,223,865	143,695	116,874	2,700	2,688
East South Central.....	2,183,987	322	1,639	48,570	37,128	18,188	1,932,764	141,602	2,365	1,859
West South Central.....	1,103,866	274	663	2,059	7,086	1,100	17,493	1,073,379	790	1,022
Mountain.....	17,177	11	284	47	225	29	364	85	15,873	259
Pacific.....	22,918	76	202	91	69	221	58	75	411	21,715

¹ Mexicans classified as nonwhite in 1930, as white in other censuses.

² Based on 20-percent sample of persons enumerated.

³ Excludes the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially

enumerated in 1890, with a native population of 117,363 white and 208,083 nonwhite, not distributed by State of birth.

⁴ Includes free colored.

⁵ Not available.

Series C 15-24. Native Population Born in Each Division, by Division of Residence, by Color: 1850 to 1950—Con.

Color, ¹ census year, and division of birth	Total	Division of residence									
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
NONWHITE—Con.											
1880	6,632,481	39,430	188,000	191,082	206,963	2,939,779	1,926,935	1,087,916	23,548	28,828	
New England.....	29,078	25,077	1,843	466	210	648	285	899	41	159	
Middle Atlantic.....	149,988	3,309	186,808	3,445	900	3,061	995	895	155	420	
East North Central.....	116,353	150	739	105,676	3,728	1,236	2,753	1,641	233	197	
West North Central.....	159,284	29	147	6,194	141,665	180	2,981	6,742	1,005	341	
South Atlantic.....	3,340,699	10,869	46,950	30,110	16,489	2,917,816	197,100	120,570	729	1,116	
East South Central.....	1,942,781	288	963	43,205	35,325	16,183	1,708,900	136,846	657	414	
West South Central.....	847,230	167	419	1,902	8,583	1,073	13,918	820,685	220	263	
Mountain.....	19,932	24	80	52	78	37	19	100	19,345	197	
Pacific.....	27,136	17	51	32	35	45	34	38	1,168	25,721	
1870	4,892,405	30,847	146,581	134,896	145,086	2,216,892	1,463,794	738,385	3,456	12,468	
New England.....	22,477	19,514	1,426	405	135	345	155	236	43	218	
Middle Atlantic.....	120,810	2,904	110,845	2,941	664	1,786	444	611	113	502	
East North Central.....	67,523	100	430	62,667	2,220	375	857	718	69	87	
West North Central.....	117,168	81	78	4,817	101,335	159	3,096	7,011	296	345	
South Atlantic.....	2,822,615	7,873	32,620	27,869	15,027	2,201,827	210,996	124,766	884	1,253	
East South Central.....	1,426,109	244	828	34,648	21,324	11,437	1,238,885	118,026	295	422	
West South Central.....	504,139	167	328	1,512	4,306	940	9,845	486,997	852	192	
Mountain.....	1,952	2	8	9	59	4	3	9	1,813	50	
Pacific.....	9,612	12	23	28	16	19	13	11	91	9,399	

¹ Mexicans classified as nonwhite in 1930, as white in other censuses.

Series C 25-73. Estimated Net Intercensal Migration of Total, Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro Population Surviving From the Preceding Census Date, by States: 1870 to 1950

[In thousands]

Series No.	State	1940 to 1950	1930 to 1940	1920 to 1930	1910 to 1920	1900 to 1910	1890 to 1900	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880
TOTAL POPULATION ¹									
New England:									
25	Maine.....	-35.8	-1.2	-39.3	-8.3	10.6	4.1	-15.9	-33.3
26	New Hampshire.....	-9.1	9.1	-10.2	-3.6	3.2	20.4	20.7	10.1
27	Vermont.....	-23.8	-18.7	-20.6	-17.6	-3.7	-2.4	-13.3	-26.2
28	Massachusetts.....	-29.5	-69.5	22.1	192.2	307.3	334.9	295.7	140.2
29	Rhode Island.....	2.7	-2.3	11.4	12.8	66.1	45.9	42.5	27.9
30	Connecticut.....	89.5	39.2	64.1	122.1	112.7	90.8	72.9	22.4
Middle Atlantic:									
31	New York.....	83.8	396.3	1,062.1	467.4	1,061.0	604.8	395.4	61.7
32	New Jersey.....	200.7	-28.2	442.3	278.2	376.1	218.3	151.3	48.4
33	Pennsylvania.....	-447.2	-301.0	-252.9	51.9	444.6	262.0	285.1	19.1
East North Central:									
34	Ohio.....	151.6	-56.6	214.7	499.4	207.7	77.7	41.9	-12.9
35	Indiana.....	56.7	10.6	-0.9	16.0	-54.4	33.4	-86.7	-70.2
36	Illinois.....	-22.1	-60.8	414.0	255.6	223.0	340.0	170.3	-59.0
37	Michigan.....	251.4	17.1	549.6	465.2	117.2	62.0	172.3	161.4
38	Wisconsin.....	-95.1	-10.9	-17.9	37.6	9.2	84.3	100.8	9.0
West South Central:									
39	Minnesota.....	-160.9	36.0	-106.2	59.1	72.6	148.4	264.1	156.2
40	Iowa.....	-178.8	-73.4	-167.2	-18.3	-207.5	21.7	-5.6	85.1
41	Missouri.....	-168.6	-20.8	-98.7	-134.7	-163.8	-17.2	56.4	-30.4
42	North Dakota.....	-109.4	-105.8	-76.3	-46.0	137.3	63.8		
43	South Dakota.....	-71.2	-101.4	-45.0	-31.2	86.9	0.3	243.4	86.8
44	Nebraska.....	-123.0	-139.5	-78.1	-34.5	-28.8	-153.9	362.5	204.4
45	Kansas.....	-86.8	-163.8	-83.1	-74.5	20.0	-149.8	159.7	366.8
South Atlantic:									
46	Delaware.....	14.5	16.0	-3.5	5.1	2.7	-1.2	4.3	-2.3
47	Maryland.....	213.3	87.0	10.2	43.1	-8.3	8.2	-10.7	-11.2
48	District of Columbia.....	78.5	157.8	27.3	97.0	41.0	34.3	36.1	18.1
49	Virginia.....	152.0	0.2	-231.6	-27.7	-73.7	-91.5	-80.9	-51.1
50	West Virginia.....	-210.8	-73.6	-53.8	-1.7	46.1	17.2	-4.8	24.0
51	North Carolina.....	-202.8	-85.4	-7.9	-74.3	-80.4	-88.8	-57.7	-14.4
52	South Carolina.....	-172.4	-102.5	-256.9	-80.9	-80.6	-75.5	-35.9	25.7
53	Georgia.....	-224.3	-134.1	-414.9	-98.1	-41.7	-56.1	-19.5	-40.0
54	Florida.....	510.9	280.3	297.6	101.6	103.5	36.9	51.1	12.1
East South Central:									
55	Kentucky.....	-319.2	-93.5	-206.1	-167.1	-177.8	-65.1	-96.8	-47.2
56	Tennessee.....	-102.8	-14.9	-113.8	-131.2	-156.9	-95.4	-77.7	-91.8
57	Alabama.....	-271.0	-165.3	-149.2	-113.9	-47.8	-40.4	-11.5	-60.7
58	Mississippi.....	-349.9	-90.3	-101.6	-199.3	-46.4	-44.5	-60.6	-5.6

¹ For 1870-1890, only white population for the 11 Western States; no estimates made for Negroes.

INTERNAL MIGRATION

C 59-73

Series C 25-73. Estimated Net Intercensal Migration of Total, Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro Population Surviving From the Preceding Census Date, by States: 1870 to 1950—Con.

(In thousands)

Series No.	State	1940 to 1950	1930 to 1940	1920 to 1930	1910 to 1920	1900 to 1910	1890 to 1900	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880
	TOTAL POPULATION ¹ —Con.								
	West South Central:								
59	Arkansas	-320.4	-128.8	-191.3	-74.7	-27.2	-82.8	75.1	84.0
60	Louisiana	-112.1	5.7	-23.2	-64.7	10.6	1.4	-3.0	-12.0
61	Oklahoma	-856.1	-269.4	-51.8	62.4	491.5	501.3	44.5	(?)
62	Texas	132.9	-72.8	243.5	114.3	131.1	147.7	151.2	308.5
	Mountain:								
63	Montana	-42.2	-19.3	-72.9	90.1	86.5	63.5	70.6	12.1
64	Idaho	-29.6	20.5	-50.6	37.3	104.1	39.8	34.2	11.7
65	Wyoming	-4.6	-0.1	-1.2	20.7	33.3	15.6	28.7	7.2
66	Colorado	32.4	1.0	-16.6	39.8	159.8	51.9	146.8	119.1
67	New Mexico	9.8	18.6	-22.9	-20.2	63.1	1.2	6.4	-3.3
68	Arizona	117.4	-3.5	23.5	75.4	50.7	21.4	10.9	19.8
69	Utah	6.4	-30.5	-30.8	-0.2	24.9	8.9	17.9	16.7
70	Nevada	28.8	12.5	6.9	-6.4	32.9	-5.1	-15.6	6.6
	Pacific:								
71	Washington	351.3	109.2	81.6	97.5	464.7	80.4	205.4	28.7
72	Oregon	244.0	94.1	96.5	56.0	189.9	43.0	85.9	39.0
73	California	2,399.1	974.6	1,695.2	804.1	694.1	172.7	214.2	129.6
	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION								
	New England:								
25	Maine	-41.6	-2.2	-46.6	-22.7	-18.4	-20.6	-40.8	-46.5
26	New Hampshire	-12.6	8.3	-14.4	-12.8	-15.7	-2.5	-7.1	-7.1
27	Vermont	-25.8	-14.6	-25.2	-19.7	-17.2	-10.9	-21.9	-24.7
28	Massachusetts	-73.8	-45.6	-101.7	-6.0	-23.3	46.9	31.9	13.5
29	Rhode Island	-0.2	0.8	-8.7	-10.5	5.1	3.3	2.4	4.1
30	Connecticut	49.0	30.2	6.4	18.7	-10.9	5.4	2.8	-6.5
	Middle Atlantic:								
31	New York	-270.8	140.3	138.1	-76.5	-74.9	-18.6	-146.4	-167.4
32	New Jersey	88.6	-18.8	179.3	72.0	71.4	46.3	9.4	-8.9
33	Pennsylvania	-531.3	-260.9	-380.2	-199.4	-178.1	-60.2	-70.0	-105.2
	East North Central:								
34	Ohio	28.5	-58.6	58.2	233.4	-40.4	-29.6	-96.7	-92.8
35	Indiana	15.0	7.1	-43.3	-33.1	-111.9	-7.6	-120.4	-101.2
36	Illinois	-202.9	-58.7	30.3	-36.2	-198.9	44.0	-170.7	-192.5
37	Michigan	51.7	18.1	239.9	181.5	-35.9	-26.8	-19.7	25.8
38	Wisconsin	-110.3	-10.0	-53.2	-37.3	-103.3	-25.7	-75.6	-78.8
	West North Central:								
39	Minnesota	-163.1	27.1	-113.6	-1.2	-61.4	25.9	37.2	38.2
40	Iowa	-180.9	-70.5	-164.0	-45.9	-249.1	-29.9	-108.2	2.7
41	Missouri	-197.4	-36.8	-141.4	-173.7	-223.1	-50.0	2.4	-43.2
42	North Dakota	-103.6	-99.1	-72.8	-46.3	31.8	20.4		
43	South Dakota	-71.3	-96.8	-46.1	-33.7	59.6	-26.5	126.0	43.5
44	Nebraska	-125.9	-135.5	-81.1	-53.2	-62.4	-159.2	244.3	139.2
45	Kansas	-90.1	-156.2	-84.6	-86.9	-18.2	-156.6	106.3	290.1
	South Atlantic:								
46	Delaware	11.2	12.8	-3.8	0.3	-3.0	-3.7	-1.1	-2.6
47	Maryland	167.6	72.2	-4.5	16.8	-26.9	-5.8	-29.4	-16.1
48	District of Columbia	6.7	101.2	5.5	69.3	22.2	20.1	18.1	8.6
49	Virginia	169.1	33.7	-111.7	-9.5	-35.6	-25.8	-33.6	-16.5
50	West Virginia	-193.0	-66.7	-62.7	-29.3	-6.2	3.5	-12.3	18.1
51	North Carolina	-81.6	-27.1	5.2	-47.7	-54.4	-41.7	-19.8	-7.6
52	South Carolina	-15.7	-8.7	-52.4	-8.0	-10.5	-10.8	-17.5	9.1
53	Georgia	-38.2	-44.2	-155.1	-27.4	-30.8	-31.4	-35.3	-20.8
54	Florida	438.7	208.4	221.1	84.5	46.6	10.1	24.8	7.3
	East South Central:								
55	Kentucky	-299.1	-83.8	-188.4	-153.1	-159.9	-58.9	-85.6	-39.6
56	Tennessee	-68.6	-24.4	-100.6	-103.2	-127.3	-76.7	-64.9	-67.0
57	Alabama	-108.6	-101.0	-69.7	-45.3	-32.8	-41.1	-12.1	-25.9
58	Mississippi	-94.3	-32.0	-33.8	-70.3	-19.0	-35.8	-47.7	-22.7
	West South Central:								
59	Arkansas	-207.1	-95.5	-144.4	-74.4	-55.2	-77.6	25.3	53.0
60	Louisiana	-4.7	15.3	2.9	-17.8	15.8	9.2	-12.2	-11.8
61	Oklahoma	-319.5	-253.4	-51.2	54.5	414.2	404.3	39.6	(?)
62	Texas	134.4	-1.7	197.5	-28.4	60.5	95.5	90.9	233.9
	Mountain:								
63	Montana	-41.9	-14.8	-66.9	75.4	51.0	37.1	39.8	8.2
64	Idaho	-30.7	20.8	-49.5	31.5	81.9	31.0	24.6	8.5
65	Wyoming	-5.6	2.2	-1.8	19.9	19.8	11.7	19.1	5.5
66	Colorado	21.1	7.4	-17.6	29.2	108.8	33.1	101.1	86.7
67	New Mexico	3.8	22.5	-17.2	-32.0	52.7	-2.3	2.7	-5.9
68	Arizona	97.6	12.4	31.8	39.9	25.7	15.1	7.2	11.7
69	Utah	1.0	-27.5	-31.5	-7.6	2.8	-2.5	2.7	0.6
70	Nevada	24.2	13.8	5.1	-6.1	21.5	-3.9	-10.0	0.8
	Pacific:								
71	Washington	308.9	100.3	49.2	51.9	311.4	54.0	133.2	20.8
72	Oregon	222.9	90.4	74.3	38.2	132.0	29.2	57.4	25.7
73	California	1,874.7	899.5	1,244.5	537.7	425.2	96.3	109.6	56.0
	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION								
	New England:								
25	Maine	5.9	0.8	7.5	14.3	28.9	24.4	25.0	13.4
26	New Hampshire	3.3	1.0	4.0	9.2	18.9	22.7	27.9	17.1
27	Vermont	2.0	-4.0	4.7	3.0	12.7	8.6	8.6	-1.4
28	Massachusetts	33.6	-26.6	120.9	191.3	324.8	278.0	259.3	123.7
29	Rhode Island	1.7	-3.6	21.0	22.7	60.3	41.1	38.9	22.9
30	Connecticut	27.5	6.8	52.5	98.1	123.2	82.9	69.0	28.1

¹ For 1870-1890, only white population in the 11 Western States; no estimates made for Negroes.² Not available.

Series C 25-73. Estimated Net Intercensal Migration of Total, Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro Population Surviving From the Preceding Census Date, by States: 1870 to 1950—Con.

[In thousands]

Series No.	State	1940 to 1950	1930 to 1940	1920 to 1930	1910 to 1920	1900 to 1910	1890 to 1900	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION—Con.									
Middle Atlantic:									
31	New York	111.0	120.1	751.3	480.9	1,100.2	589.7	582.0	221.5
32	New Jersey	58.5	-18.9	196.0	181.6	286.2	154.2	133.5	54.4
33	Pennsylvania	-5.5	-60.4	25.6	168.7	589.8	282.9	334.3	115.6
East North Central:									
34	Ohio	16.5	-18.8	65.8	196.5	232.5	102.1	133.4	77.3
35	Indiana	9.5	-5.0	19.3	28.8	53.4	32.9	29.9	24.3
36	Illinois	1.0	-51.5	214.4	222.0	398.3	273.4	332.6	124.8
37	Michigan	36.4	-29.0	223.6	245.1	151.1	88.3	193.2	134.0
38	Wisconsin	3.4	-1.9	30.9	72.7	112.0	107.0	176.3	86.5
West North Central:									
39	Minnesota	-0.5	7.8	6.9	58.1	131.7	116.5	225.4	116.5
40	Iowa	1.1	-2.6	-1.3	23.7	39.4	50.1	102.1	80.2
41	Missouri	3.0	-3.3	6.7	11.8	63.3	32.8	58.1	17.2
42	North Dakota	-5.8	-6.6	-3.4	0.3	55.2	38.6	117.4	43.0
43	South Dakota	-0.2	-4.4	1.2	2.5	27.0	12.7	110.9	64.1
44	Nebraska	-0.2	-4.6	3.0	13.4	32.0	7.7	110.9	64.1
45	Kansas	1.1	-7.5	-4.4	7.0	35.6	7.4	50.7	62.0
South Atlantic:									
46	Delaware	0.8	0.8	-0.3	5.3	6.0	3.1	5.1	1.7
47	Maryland	15.7	4.1	9.7	19.4	30.0	20.6	26.2	12.4
48	District of Columbia	10.7	9.1	5.8	9.3	9.1	5.5	4.7	3.3
49	Virginia	13.4	3.4	-2.7	9.0	11.3	5.1	6.2	2.9
50	West Virginia	-1.1	-2.8	-3.9	12.1	37.0	8.0	4.0	3.8
51	North Carolina	6.1	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.5	0.6	1.1
52	South Carolina	2.3	0.6	-0.2	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.9
53	Georgia	5.1	0.5	0.2	4.0	5.4	2.5	3.3	1.1
54	Florida	65.0	22.0	22.4	13.9	16.2	3.4	10.5	3.4
East South Central:									
55	Kentucky	2.7	-0.7	-1.0	2.7	4.4	6.0	11.2	5.5
56	Tennessee	4.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	4.7	0.4	5.9	-0.2
57	Alabama	3.0	-0.5	1.1	2.2	7.0	2.4	6.3	1.3
58	Mississippi	2.5	-0.2	1.1	0.7	3.4	1.7	0.3	-0.6
West South Central:									
59	Arkansas	2.8	(¹)	-0.6	0.8	5.5	2.6	5.1	5.6
60	Louisiana	6.4	-1.1	-0.6	4.3	10.9	13.8	5.8	1.2
61	Oklahoma	2.3	-2.9	-2.4	7.1	22.6	17.8	2.7	(²)
62	Texas	65.8	-76.1	36.4	137.5	80.8	45.0	47.6	53.6
Mountain:									
63	Montana	-0.5	-4.4	-5.9	14.8	35.2	26.4	30.9	4.0
64	Idaho	0.7	-0.3	-0.9	5.6	21.9	8.9	9.5	3.3
65	Wyoming	-0.3	-2.1	0.6	1.4	12.3	4.0	9.6	1.7
66	Colorado	5.1	-7.3	0.3	9.9	47.9	18.7	45.6	32.4
67	New Mexico	3.7	-5.4	-2.7	7.8	10.4	3.5	3.6	2.6
68	Arizona	13.0	-19.4	-10.2	29.8	24.8	6.4	3.8	8.2
69	Utah	4.2	-3.2	1.0	7.1	21.6	11.4	15.2	16.1
70	Nevada	1.7	-1.5	1.6	-0.2	11.1	-1.1	-5.7	5.8
Pacific:									
71	Washington	29.6	7.7	32.3	44.4	149.8	26.4	72.2	8.0
72	Oregon	14.3	3.3	22.1	17.2	57.5	13.8	28.5	13.4
73	California	265.4	33.8	414.2	250.3	259.1	76.4	104.7	73.6
NEGRO POPULATION									
New England:									
25	Maine	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
26	New Hampshire	0.2	-0.3	0.2	(³)	(³)	0.1	(³)	0.1
27	Vermont	0.1	-0.2	(³)	-0.9	0.8	-0.1	(³)	(³)
28	Massachusetts	10.6	2.7	2.9	6.9	5.9	9.9	4.4	3.0
29	Rhode Island	1.2	0.6	-0.7	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.8
30	Connecticut	12.9	2.2	5.2	5.3	0.5	2.5	1.1	0.8
Middle Atlantic:									
31	New York	243.6	135.9	172.8	63.1	35.8	33.8	9.9	7.6
32	New Jersey	53.6	9.5	67.0	24.5	18.5	17.7	8.4	2.9
33	Pennsylvania	89.6	20.3	101.7	82.5	32.9	39.2	20.8	8.7
East North Central:									
34	Ohio	106.7	20.7	90.7	69.4	15.6	5.2	5.2	2.6
35	Indiana	32.1	8.6	23.2	20.3	4.1	8.1	3.9	6.6
36	Illinois	179.8	49.4	119.3	69.8	23.5	22.7	8.4	8.7
37	Michigan	163.3	28.0	86.1	33.7	1.9	0.4	-1.2	1.6
38	Wisconsin	11.9	1.0	4.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.1	1.3
West North Central:									
39	Minnesota	2.7	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	5.9	1.5	1.5
40	Iowa	1.0	-0.4	-1.9	3.9	2.1	1.6	0.4	2.3
41	Missouri	25.7	19.2	35.9	27.2	1.0	(³)	-4.0	-4.3
42	North Dakota	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	4.9	(³)	0.3
43	South Dakota	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	(³)	0.3	14.0	(³)	0.3
44	Nebraska	3.0	0.6	(³)	5.2	1.6	-2.3	7.3	1.2
45	Kansas	2.3	-0.1	6.0	5.4	2.6	-0.6	2.7	14.7
South Atlantic:									
46	Delaware	2.4	2.4	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.7	0.3	-1.4
47	Maryland	29.9	10.7	5.0	7.0	-11.4	-6.5	-7.5	-7.5
48	District of Columbia	61.2	47.5	16.0	18.3	9.8	8.7	13.4	6.2
49	Virginia	-30.6	-36.9	-117.2	-27.2	-49.3	-70.8	-53.4	-37.6
50	West Virginia	-16.7	-4.1	12.8	15.5	15.3	5.8	3.6	2.1
51	North Carolina	-127.3	-60.0	-15.7	-28.9	-28.4	-48.7	-38.4	-7.9
52	South Carolina	-159.0	-94.4	-204.3	-74.5	-72.0	-65.5	-18.6	15.7
53	Georgia	-191.2	-90.3	-260.0	-74.7	-16.2	-27.3	12.3	-20.3
54	Florida	7.2	49.9	54.2	3.2	40.7	23.4	15.8	1.4

¹ Not available.³ Less than 50.

INTERNAL MIGRATION

C 55-87

Series C 25-73. Estimated Net Intercensal Migration of Total, Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro Population Surviving From the Preceding Census Date, by States: 1870 to 1950—Con.

[In thousands]

Series No.	State	1940 to 1950	1930 to 1940	1920 to 1930	1910 to 1920	1900 to 1910	1890 to 1900	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880
NEGRO POPULATION—Con.									
East South Central:									
55	Kentucky	-22.8	-9.1	-16.6	-16.6	-22.8	-12.2	-22.4	-18.1
55	Tennessee	-38.2	8.6	-14.0	-29.8	-34.8	-19.0	-18.7	-24.6
57	Alabama	-165.4	-68.8	-80.7	-70.8	-22.1	-1.7	-5.8	-36.1
58	Mississippi	-258.2	-58.2	-68.8	-129.6	-80.9	-10.4	-18.2	17.6
West South Central:									
59	Arkansas	-116.1	-83.8	-46.8	-1.0	22.5	-7.9	44.7	25.4
60	Louisiana	-113.8	-8.4	-25.5	-51.2	-16.1	-21.6	3.8	-1.8
61	Oklahoma	-88.9	-18.0	1.9	0.8	54.8	79.8	2.8	(7)
62	Texas	-67.2	4.9	9.7	5.2	-10.2	7.1	12.6	21.0
Mountains:									
63	Montana	0.1	(7)	-0.2	-0.1	0.3			
64	Idaho	0.8	(7)	-0.1	0.8	0.8			
65	Wyoming	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	1.2			
66	Colorado	6.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	8.1			
67	New Mexico	2.3	1.5	-2.9	4.1	(7)			
68	Arizona	6.7	3.5	1.9	5.8				
69	Utah	1.1	0.2	-0.8	0.4	0.5			
70	Nevada	2.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.4			
Pacific:									
71	Washington	17.8	1.2	0.2	1.1	8.4			
72	Oregon	6.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5			
73	California	258.9	41.2	36.4	16.1	9.8			

¹ Not available.

² Less than 50.

Series C 74-79. Estimated Annual Movement of the Farm Population: 1920 to 1957

[In thousands]

Year	Farm population, April 1	Change since preceding April				Change through change in classification of residence ¹	Year	Farm population, April 1	Change since preceding April				Change through change in classification of residence ¹
		Net change: Births and deaths	Migration ¹						Net change: Births and deaths	Net	To farms	From farms	
			Net	To farms	From farms								
	74	75	76	77	78	79		74	75	76	77	78	79
1957	20,396	375	-2,286	459	2,695		1939	30,840	405	-420	823	1,243	-125
1956	22,257	355	-256	497	753		1938	30,980	375	-529	872	1,401	-132
1955	22,158	359	-91	544	635		1937	31,266	363	-690	719	1,409	-144
1954	21,890	382	-1,171	675	1,846		1936	31,787	375	-642	825	1,467	-157
1953	22,679	392	-1,996	528	2,524		1935	32,161	388	-415	788	1,198	-112
1952	24,283	394	-271	643	914		1934	32,305	375	-482	951	1,433	19
1951	24,160	404	-1,302	597	1,899		1933	32,898	398	325	1,544	1,219	282
1950	25,058	418	-1,814	995	2,809		1932	31,888	387	-79	1,653	1,762	255
1949	25,954	422	-371	1,171	1,542		1931	30,845	377	-306	1,740	2,046	245
1948	25,908	465	-1,686	1,016	2,702		1930	30,529	426	-477	1,604	2,081	
1947	27,124	490	151	1,768	1,617		1929	30,580	454	-422	1,698	2,120	
1946	26,483	324	864	1,721	1,721		1928	30,648	475	-457	1,705	2,162	
1945	25,295	364	-564	916	1,480		1927	30,580	458	-907	1,427	2,384	
1944	25,495	377	-1,663	1,095	2,658		1926	30,979	491	-702	1,336	2,038	
1943	26,681	422	-2,975	824	3,799		1925	31,190	500	-487	1,531	2,068	
1942	29,234	385	-1,424	822	2,246		1924	31,177	494	-807	1,355	2,162	
1941	30,273	359	-683	696	1,329		1923	31,490	518	-1,187	1,115	2,252	
1940	30,547	410	-588	819	1,402	-120	1922	32,109	550	-584	759	1,828	
							1921	32,123	485	-336	560	896	
							1920	31,974					

¹ Beginning 1940, includes persons going into or returning from Armed Forces, and includes changes through migration and in classification of residence. From 1930 to 1939, excludes entrance into or withdrawal from the farm population without migration. Comparability of figures for 1930-1939 with those for subsequent years

may be obtained by adding net migration figures (series C 76) to figures showing change in classification of residence (series C 79).
² Changes resulting from cessation of or beginning of farm operations on places from which residents did not move.

Series C 80-87. Mobility Status and Type of Mobility of the Civilian Population One Year Old and Over: 1947 to 1957

[In thousands]

Period	Total civilian population ¹	Same house (nonmovers)	Different house in the United States (movers)					Abroad at beginning of period
			Total	Same county	Different county (migrants)			
					Total	Within a State	Between States	
83	84	85	86	87				
April 1956 to April 1957	164,371	131,648	31,834	21,566	10,268	5,192	5,076	889
March 1955 to March 1956	161,497	127,457	33,098	22,186	10,912	5,859	5,053	942
April 1954 to April 1955	158,609	126,190	31,432	21,086	10,406	5,511	4,895	927
April 1953 to April 1954	155,679	125,654	29,027	19,046	9,961	4,947	5,034	998
April 1952 to April 1953	153,038	121,512	30,786	20,638	10,148	4,626	5,522	740
April 1951 to April 1952	150,494	120,016	29,840	19,874	9,966	4,854	5,112	638
April 1950 to April 1951	148,400	116,936	31,158	20,694	10,464	5,276	5,188	306
March 1949 to March 1950	146,864	113,849	27,526	19,276	8,250	4,360	3,889	491
April 1948 to April 1949	144,101	116,498	27,127	18,792	8,335	3,992	4,344	476
April 1947 to April 1948	141,698	113,026	28,210	19,202	9,008	4,638	4,370	462

¹ Population 1 year old and over at end of survey interval.

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION (Series C 88-283)

C 88-151. General note.

The continuous record of immigration to the United States began in 1819, under the Act of 1819, which required the captain or master of a vessel arriving from abroad to deliver to the local collector of customs a list or manifest of all passengers taken on board. This list was to designate the age, sex, and occupation of each passenger, "the country to which they severally belonged," and the number that had died on the voyage. Copies of these manifests were to be transmitted to the Secretary of State, who reported the information periodically to Congress. Subsequently, the Act of 1855 prescribed quarterly reports to the Secretary of State and annual reports to Congress. Later acts have continued to require the collection of such information.

Although the reporting of alien arrivals was required by the Act of 1798, which expired two years later, the number arriving before 1819 is not known. William J. Bromwell, in his *History of Immigration to the United States*, 1856 (pp. 18-19), estimated the number of passengers of foreign birth arriving here from the close of the Revolutionary War to 1819, at 250,000. This estimate was used by the Bureau of Statistics which later compiled the official statistics of immigration.

Immigration statistics were compiled by the Department of State for 1820-1870; by the Treasury Department, Bureau of Statistics, for 1867-1895; and since 1892, by a separate Office or Bureau of Immigration, now a part of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. For 1892-1932, the Bureau of Immigration issued annual reports. For 1933-1940, the data were summarized in the *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor*; for 1941, they were issued in the *Annual Report of the Attorney General*; for 1942, no report was published; and for subsequent years, the statistics appeared in the *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*.

Since 1820 the official immigration data have undergone many changes in the reporting area covered. During the first decades only arrivals by vessel at Atlantic and Gulf ports were reported. Arrivals at Pacific ports were first included in 1850. During the Civil War the only Southern ports that reported were those controlled by the Federal Government. Later the reporting area was expanded to include arrivals at outlying possessions. Arrivals in Alaska were first reported in 1871, but only irregularly thereafter until 1904, after which Alaska was regularly included among the places of entry. Arrivals in Hawaii were first included in 1901, Puerto Rico in 1902, and the Virgin Islands in 1942.

Counting arrivals at the land borders was not required by the early immigration acts, and the counting of such arrivals did not approach completeness until after 1904. For 1820-1823, a few arrivals by land borders were included. Complete reporting was attempted in 1855 with only partial success, was interrupted for several years by the Civil War, and was discontinued in 1885. Beginning in 1894, European immigrants who arrived at Canadian ports with the declared intention of proceeding to the United States were included in the immigration statistics. Some immigration was reported at land border stations established in 1904. More stations were opened in the following years, but reporting of land border arrivals was not fully established until 1908.

The statistical treatment of Canadian and Mexican immigrants at times has differed from that of other immigrants. When reporting of arrivals by land borders was discontinued in 1885, regular reporting of Canadian and Mexican arrivals by vessel was also discontinued; however, a few Canadian and Mexican immigrants were reported in most of the following years. Arrivals of Canadians and Mexicans by land borders began to be reported in 1906, and reporting was fully established in 1908 under authority of the Act of 1907, which provided for the inspection of Canadians and Mexicans at the land borders.

Not all aliens entering via the Canadian and Mexican borders are counted for inclusion in the immigration statistics. Before 1930, no count was made of residents of a year or longer of Canada, Newfoundland, or Mexico who planned to remain in the United States less than 6 months. For 1930-1945 the following classes of aliens entering via the land borders were counted and included in the statistics of immigration:

- (1) Those who have not been in the United States within 6 months, who come to stay more than 6 months; (2) those for whom straight head tax is a prerequisite to admission, or for whom head tax is specially deposited and subsequently converted to straight head tax account; (3) those required by law or regulation to present an immigration visa or reentry permit, and those who surrender either, regardless of whether they are required by law or regulation to do so; (4) those announcing an intention to depart via a seaport of the United States for Hawaii or insular possessions of the United States, or for foreign countries, except arrivals from Canada intending to return thereto by water; and (5) those announcing an intention to depart across the other land boundary.

These classes were revised in 1945 so that the statistics of arriving aliens at land border ports of entry for 1945-1952 included (1) arriving aliens who came into the United States for 30 days or more; and (2) returning alien residents who had been out of the United States more than 6 months. Arriving aliens who came into the United States for 29 days or less were not counted except those certified by public health officials, aliens held for a board of special inquiry, aliens excluded and deported, and aliens in transit who announced an intention to depart across another land boundary, or by sea.

Since 1953, all arriving aliens at land border ports of entry are counted and included except: (1) Canadian citizens and British subjects resident in Canada who were admitted for 6 months or less; (2) Mexican citizens who were admitted for 72 hours or less in the United States; and (3) returning residents who had been out of the United States for more than 6 months. Beginning with February 1956, residents returning from stays in Western Hemisphere countries of less than 6 months have not been counted. Because of changes in regulations in 1957, returning residents without reentry permits or visas who have been abroad for 1 year or less are not counted.

Persons who cross the land borders for brief periods (border crossers) are not included in the immigration and emigration statistics, but the Immigration and Naturalization Service publishes statistics on alien and citizen border crossers in the *Annual Report*.

Arrivals in and departures from the Philippine Islands were recorded in the port tables for 1910-1924, but were not included in the total immigration data. For 1925-1931, such arrivals and departures were obtained annually from the Bureau of Insular Affairs, War Department, and published in separate tables. The Immigration Service has no records since 1932 of arrivals in, or departures from, the Philippine Islands to foreign countries.

Data on aliens admitted to continental United States from insular possessions have been compiled since 1908 but are not included in the immigration totals. Aliens admitted from Hawaii and Puerto Rico have been reported continuously since 1908. Aliens admitted from the Philippine Islands were reported from 1908-1934, but since then all arrivals from and departures to the Philippine Islands have been included with data from other foreign countries. Aliens admitted from the Virgin Islands have been recorded since 1917. The departure of aliens from the mainland to Hawaii and Puerto Rico was first recorded in 1918. Records are available since 1918 of aliens passing between insular possessions. Data on aliens from Guam are available since 1929; Samoa, since 1932. Records of United States citizens' arrival in continental United States from insular possessions, and in insular possessions from continental United States and other insular possessions, are available since 1920.

Definition of terms. For 1820-1867, immigration totals (compiled by the Department of State) were shown as alien passenger arrivals, but may have included alien passengers who died before arrival, and did include, for 1856-1867, temporary visitors among arriving alien passengers. For the 12-year period, the temporary visitors constituted about 1½ percent of the alien passenger arrivals.

For 1868-1891, the Bureau of Statistics immigrant arrival figures (excluding temporary visitors), were reported. Since 1892, official immigration data have been compiled by the Office of Immigration (and its successors) and for 1892-1895 its totals were 7 to 8 percent lower than those for the Bureau of Statistics for that period. The difference is largely attributable to the limitation of the Office of Immigration figures to alien steerage passengers; cabin class passengers were not again included as immigrants until 1904. A further difference was that the Bureau of Statistics figures were for arrivals and those of the Office of Immigration were for admissions.

For 1895-1897, the Office of Immigration readopted arrivals and the figures include the 2,419 aliens debarred in 1895, the 2,799 in 1896, and 1,880 in 1897. In later years, the immigration data were further refined to exclude aliens in transit through the United States (1904), and resident aliens returning from a visit abroad (1906).

In 1906 arriving aliens were divided into two classes: Immigrants, or those who intended to settle in the United States, and nonimmigrants, or admitted aliens who declared an intention not to settle in the United States, and all aliens returning to resume domiciles formerly acquired in the United States.

The official record of emigration began in 1907. It was made possible by the Immigration Act of 1907, which required all steamship companies carrying departing aliens to furnish manifests similar to those required for arriving aliens.

For 1908-1932, aliens arriving in or departing from the United States were classified as follows: Arriving aliens with permanent domicile outside the United States who intended to reside permanently in the United States were classed as immigrants; departing aliens with permanent residence in the United States who intended to reside permanently abroad were classed as emigrants; all alien residents making a temporary trip

abroad and all aliens residing abroad making a temporary trip to the United States were classed as nonimmigrants on the inward journey and nonemigrants on the outward. Permanent residence was defined as a residence of 1 year or longer. (*Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration, 1908, p. 6.*)

Since 1933, aliens arriving in or departing from the United States have been classified as follows: Immigrants are nonresident aliens admitted to the United States for permanent residence; they are further classified as quota immigrants, or those admitted under established quotas from European countries, Asia, Africa, and the Pacific, and colonies, dependencies, and protectorates of European countries; and nonquota immigrants, i.e., natives from the independent countries of the Western Hemisphere, their wives and unmarried children under 18 years of age; wives, husbands, and unmarried children of citizens of the United States; ministers and professors who enter to carry on their professions, and their wives and children; and others. Since 1952 (Immigration and Nationality Act), professors have been removed from the nonquota classes. Husbands as well as wives of ministers and of natives of independent countries in the Western Hemisphere may be admitted as nonquota.

Nonimmigrants are alien residents of the United States returning from a temporary visit abroad, or nonresident aliens admitted to the United States for a temporary period. Included in this group are visitors, transients, treaty traders (treaty investors since December 1952), students, foreign government officials, officials to international organizations, wives and unmarried children of these groups, and agricultural laborers from the West Indies (and from Japan since 1957). Excluded are travelers between the United States and insular possessions, commuters and others who frequently cross the international land boundaries, and agricultural laborers from Mexico and Canada.

Emigrants are aliens who have resided in the United States for a year or longer and who are leaving the United States for a permanent residence abroad. Nonemigrants are resident aliens of the United States who are leaving the United States for a temporary period abroad, or nonresident aliens of the United States who have been in the United States for less than a year and who are returning to permanent residence abroad.

Except for returning alien residents, the definition of immigrants used in the statistical tables resembles the legal definition given above. Under the law, returning alien residents are classed as nonquota immigrants, whereas in the statistics they are defined as nonimmigrants.

The definitions of immigrant and emigrant, nonimmigrant and nonemigrant, have to some extent impaired the reliability of net immigration figures. While an immigrant is admitted for permanent residence, he may change his mind and depart prior to residence of 1 year, in which case he is counted as an immigrant on arrival and a nonemigrant on departure. An alien who comes for a temporary visit and fails to depart within a year is classed as a nonimmigrant on arrival and an emigrant on departure.

C 88-114. Immigrants, by country, 1820-1957.

Source: 1820-1932, Immigration and Naturalization Service, unpublished records, and Bureau of Immigration, *Annual Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration* as follows: 1820-1926, *Report for 1926*, pp. 170-178; 1927-1931, *Report for 1931*, pp. 222-223; 1932, *Report for 1932*, pp. 120-125; and 1933-1957, Immigration and Naturalization Service, records.

Data prior to 1906 cover countries from which the aliens came; data for years following, countries of last permanent

residence. Owing to changes in the list of countries separately reported and to changes in boundaries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. Under the provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act, subquotas of 100 each were established for colonies or dependencies, to be charged against the quota of the mother country. Because of these provisions, since January 1953, statistics have been compiled for each colony or dependency having a subquota.

The principal changes in reporting immigrants by country since 1820 are shown in the detailed listing below.

See also general note for series C 88-151.

C 89-100. Immigration from Europe, 1820-1957.

Source: See source for series C 88-114.

Since 1820, territorial transfers in Europe have to a certain extent impaired the comparability of immigration statistics from that continent. Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been reported separately since 1905. For 1938-1945, Austria is included with Germany. Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1899. In 1920 Bulgaria was reported separately, as was the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes (identified as Yugoslavia since 1922). Prior to 1925 Northern Ireland was included with Ireland (Eire). The figures for Norway and Sweden were combined from 1820-1868, but since 1869 each country has been reported separately. Poland was recorded as a separate country for 1820-1898 and since 1920. During 1899-1919 Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia. There is no record of immigration from Rumania prior to 1880.

International transfers in territory following World War I resulted in the establishment of several countries. In 1920, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Poland, and the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes (designated as Yugoslavia in 1925) were added to the immigration lists; in 1924, Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania were added; in 1925, the Free City of Danzig and Luxembourg were added.

The Immigration Act of 1924, which established quotas for all independent countries in Europe, Asia, Africa, and the Pacific has effected a further change in the immigration lists of countries. This change, however, was not fully felt until 1931. In that year Andorra, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Monaco, and San Marino were added to the European countries, and the Russian Empire was classified into European Russia (designated as U.S.S.R. in Europe since 1947) and Siberia, or Asiatic Russia. The principal effect of the 1924 Act, however, was in the extension of the lists of Asian, African, and Western Hemisphere countries.

In 1950, Bessarabia and the northern portion of Bukovina were included in the U.S.S.R. instead of in Rumania. The Dodecanese Islands were included in Greece instead of Italy. The Free Territory of Trieste, formerly a part of Italy and Yugoslavia, was established as an independent country.

C 101-105. Immigration from Asia, 1820-1957.

Source: See source for series C 88-114.

China and India are the only countries in Asia for which the records of immigration to the United States date back to 1820. A few immigrants from Japan were recorded in 1861, 1866, and 1867, but complete records for Japan begin in 1869. Figures for Turkey in Asia are available since 1869. Data on some immigration from Arabia are recorded for 1876-1895; from Armenia for 1874-1895; and from Persia for 1871-1895. For 1896-1923, immigration from Asia included only China, India, Japan, Turkey in Asia, and "other Asia." In 1924, Syria was added, and in 1925 Armenia, Palestine, and Persia

(Iran) were added to the lists of Asian countries. Since 1934 Armenia has been included in Russia. In 1931 Siberia, or Asiatic Russia, was separated from European Russia, and Iraq and Siam (Thailand) were added to the lists.

In 1945, the classification of country in the country-of-birth statistics (on which the Quota Law is based) was adopted for the immigration statistics. This change resulted in the addition to the immigration lists of Afghanistan, Arabian Peninsula, Bhutan, Muscat, Nepal, Saudi Arabia, and Asiatic colonies, dependencies, and protectorates of European countries. Since 1948, the following countries have been added to the immigration lists: (1948) Burma, Ceylon, Jordan, Korea, and Pakistan; (1949) Israel (formerly included with Palestine), Lebanon (formerly included with Syria), and Yemen; (1950) Indonesia; (1952) Bonin Volcano Islands, Ryukyu Islands, Cambodia, and Laos; (1957) Formosa.

C 106-109. Immigration from America, 1820-1957.

Source: See source for series C 88-114.

Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded under country of last permanent residence as British North America. Combined figures are available for Canada and Newfoundland for 1920-1924; for 1925-1948 each was reported separately. Since 1950, Newfoundland has been included in Canada.

Statistics of European immigrants arriving in Canada en route to the United States have been available since 1894. For 1894-1906, the data refer principally to European aliens arriving at Canadian Atlantic and Pacific ports en route to the United States. Inspection of Canadians and Mexicans was first authorized by the Act of 1907, and 1908 is, therefore, the first complete year for which all immigration via the land borders was recorded.

Immigration from Mexico has been recorded for 1820-1885 and for 1894 to the present. Immigration statistics for the West Indies have been available since 1820. For 1820-1860 there was no classification of the West Indies, by country. For 1860-1898, some immigration was recorded from Antigua (1873-1895), Bahamas (1871-1895), Barbados (1869-1895), Bermuda (1861-1895), Cuba (1869-1898), Curacao (1873-1895), Haiti (1869-1895), Jamaica (1869-1895), Puerto Rico (1869-1895), Saint Croix (1871-1895), Saint Thomas (1872-1895), and Trinidad (1874-1895). For 1899-1924, there again was no classification by country of immigration from the West Indies. Immigration from Cuba has been separately recorded since 1925; from the British West Indies, Dominican Republic, Dutch West Indies, French West Indies, and Haiti since 1931; and from Bermuda since 1945. For detailed data, see *Annual Report of Commissioner General of Immigration* for each year, 1892-1932. Since January 1953, all countries in the West Indies have been reported.

Immigration from Central America has been recorded since 1820, but not by country during most of that period. Separate statistics are available for 1895-1898 for Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador; and for 1895-1897 for Costa Rica. British Honduras was also enumerated separately for 1874-1910. With the above exceptions, only figures for total immigration were available for Central America until 1925. Immigration has been reported separately from British Honduras since 1925, and from the Canal Zone, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, and Salvador since 1931.

Immigration from South America has also been reported in total since 1820 but, with the following exceptions, not by country until 1925. For 1869-1895, separate enumerations were made for Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guiana, Peru, and Venezuela; and for 1871-1895 for the Argentine Republic. Separate figures for Brazil have been again available since 1925;

and since 1931 for Argentina, Bolivia, British Guiana, Dutch Guiana, French Guiana, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela.

C 110. Immigration from Africa, 1820-1957.

Source: See source for series C 88-114.

Immigration from Africa has been recorded since 1820, but, with few exceptions, was not classified by country until 1931. There is record of some immigration from Liberia in 1829, 1839, 1844, and for 1857-1893; Algeria, 1872-1894; Egypt, 1869-1895; and South Africa, 1869-1895. For 1890-1924, only immigration for continental Africa was reported. Immigration from Egypt was again recorded in 1925. Immigration from Ethiopia (Abyssinia), Liberia, Morocco, and Union of South Africa, has been recorded since 1931. In 1945 "other Africa" was classified into Cameroons (British Mandate), Cameroons (French Mandate), Ruanda and Urundi (trust territory, Belgium), South-West Africa (Mandate of the Union of South Africa), Tanganyika (trust territory, United Kingdom), Togoland (British Mandate), Togoland (trust territory, France), and colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of Belgium, France, Great Britain, Italy, Portugal, and Spain.

Since 1945, the following countries have been added: 1953: Libya and Somaliland (Italian administration), and Southern Rhodesia. Eritrea, which was federated with Ethiopia, was included with Ethiopia. 1957: Ghana (composed of British territories, Gold Coast and British Togoland), Sudan, and Tunisia.

C 111-113. Immigration from Australasia, 1870-1957.

Source: See source for series C 88-114.

Immigration from Australia was recorded separately in 1822, 1839-1840, and for most of the years 1854-1898. For 1899-1924, a combined total was recorded for Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand, and since 1925 Australia has been again reported separately. Separate figures for New Zealand are available for 1870-1890. For 1891-1893, New Zealand was included in "all other countries"; for 1894-1898 in "Pacific Islands, not specified," and for 1899-1924 with Australia and Tasmania. Separate figures for New Zealand have again been available since 1925.

The following countries were added to the immigration lists of the Pacific in 1945: Nauru (British Mandate); Territory of New Guinea including appertaining islands (Australian Mandate); Western Samoa (New Zealand Mandate); Yap and other Pacific Islands under Japanese Mandate; and colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of France, Great Britain, Japan, Netherlands, and Portugal. In 1952, the Pacific Islands (trust territory, U. S. administration) were added.

C 115-132. Immigrants, by major occupation group, 1820-1957.

Source: 1820-1890, Treasury Department, Bureau of Statistics, *Arrivals of Alien Passengers and Immigrants in the United States, 1820-1890*, pp. 42-49; 1891, Treasury Department, Bureau of Statistics, *Immigration into the United States Showing Number, Nationality, Sex, Age, Occupation, Destination, . . . from 1820-1903*; 1892-1898, Bureau of Immigration, *Annual Reports of Commissioner General of Immigration*; 1899-1944, Immigration and Naturalization Service, unpublished records; 1945-1957, *Annual Reports of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*.

The major occupation groups for 1820-1898 include the following categories: Professional—occupations which involve a liberal education or its equivalent and mental rather than manual skills; commercial—agents, bankers, hotelkeepers, manufacturers, and merchants and dealers; skilled—occupations requiring special training of a manual rather than mental nature.

A "farmer" is one who operates a farm, either for himself or for others; a "farm laborer" is one who works on a farm for the man who operates it. The "no occupation" group includes dependent women and children, other aliens without occupation, and aliens whose occupations were not stated.

Although the data are shown in broad occupation groups, the instructions for compiling statistics specified that the occupation should be described as precisely as possible. For example, civil engineer, stationary engineer, mining engineer, brass polisher, steel polisher, iron molder, wood turner, etc., should be so described, and not entered simply as engineer, polisher, molder, turner, or other indefinite designation.

In 1945 the Immigration and Naturalization Service adopted the major occupation groups as shown in the *Sixteenth Census of the United States, Alphabetical Index of Occupations and Industries*. It also grouped occupations of immigrants for 1899-1944 (compiled in unpublished records) as closely as possible into the new groups. Since 1951, occupations have been coded and grouped in accordance with the definitions in *U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Alphabetical Index of Occupations and Industries*.

The occupation figures include all immigrants, those with and without work experience. The "no occupation" group includes housewives, unemployed, retired persons, students, children under 14 years of age, aliens with no occupation, and occupation unknown or not reported.

See also general note for series C 88-151.

C 133, 135-138. Immigrants, by age, 1820-1957.

Source: 1820-1897, Treasury Department, Bureau of Statistics, *Monthly Summary of Commerce and Finance of the U. S.*, No. 12, series 1902-1903, pp. 4358 and 4362; 1898-1932, *Annual Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration*; 1933-1957, data are from Immigration and Naturalization Service, records.

Some of the published estimates have been revised because of apparent printing errors in the source.

The age groups used to classify immigrants have changed a number of times since 1820, thereby impairing to a certain extent their comparability. For 1820-1898, the classification was: Under 15 years, 15 to 40, and over 40 years. In addition, the age of nearly 250,000 immigrants, or 4 percent of the total, for 1820-1866 was not reported.

For 1899-1917 the age classification was: Under 14 years, 14 to 44, and 45 years and over; for 1918-1924 it was under 16 years, 16 to 44, and 45 years and over.

Although only three age groups were generally used before 1925, a more detailed classification was used for 1910-1924 for single females: 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24, 25 to 29, and 30 to 34 in 1910; 14 to 21 years, 22 to 29, 30 to 37, and 38 to 44 for 1911-1917; 16 to 21 years, 22 to 29, 30 to 37, and 38 to 44 for 1918-1924.

In 1925 the age classification was enlarged from 3 to 6 groups: Under 16 years, 16 to 21, 22 to 29, 30 to 37, 38 to 44, and 45 years and over. In 1940, it was enlarged to 12 groups, with a lower limit of under 11 years, 5-year age groups until 60, and an upper limit of over 60 years. In 1945, it was further enlarged into 5-year groups, with a lower age limit of under 5 years and an upper open-end limit of 100 years and over.

See also general note for series C 88-151.

C 134. Percent male immigrants, 1820-1957.

Source: 1820-1910, Senate Doc. No. 756, 61st Congress, *Reports of the Immigration Commission*, vol. 3, pp. 6 and 7; 1911-1931, Bureau of Immigration, *Annual Report of the*

Commissioner General of Immigration, 1931, p. 238; 1932, *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, 1932, p. 58; 1933-1957, Immigration and Naturalization Service, records.

Although the Act of 1819 required that arriving immigrants be recorded by sex, these data were not satisfactorily compiled before 1869. (See Senate Doc. No. 756 cited above, p. 5.) The earlier reports of the Secretary of State to Congress contain partial data on this subject, and in 1911 the Immigration Commission compiled these data to show the approximate sex distribution for 1820-1867. Therefore the percentages given in series C 134 cannot be reduced to numbers. Moreover, the data are not complete, as in most years sex was not reported for a considerable number of immigrants; but on the whole the percentages may be accepted as fairly representative of the sex distribution in the years considered.

C 139-151. Annual quota and aliens admitted, by classes, 1925-1957.

Source: *Annual Reports of Immigration and Naturalization Service* and Presidential Proclamations on quotas.

For 1925-1929, the annual quota (series C 139) of 164,667 was based on 2 percent of the foreign-born residents in the United States as determined by the 1890 Census. The present "national origin" formula for determining quotas, which has not changed since 1929, provides that the annual quota equal one-sixth of one percent of the number of white inhabitants in continental United States in 1920, less Western Hemisphere immigrants and their descendants. The annual quota for any nationality for each fiscal year is the number which bears the same ratio to 150,000 as the number of inhabitants in continental United States in 1920 having that national origin bears to the number of inhabitants in continental United States in 1920, but the minimum quota for any nationality is 100.

Changes in quotas since 1929 have been due chiefly to changes in territorial boundaries of quota areas and to the establishment of new quotas for countries that have become independent.

The classes presented in these series are legal classes of admission, as defined in the Act of 1924, and the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952. Returning resident aliens, who have been counted before as immigrants, are included with nonimmigrants.

In general, statistics on aliens admitted have been derived from manifests or entry documents. Changes in regulations extending documentary waivers for nonimmigrants entering via the Canadian or Mexican border, or from adjacent islands, have impaired comparability of the nonimmigrant statistics. For example, the figure on nonimmigrant admissions dropped in 1953 because beginning with 1953, the nonimmigrant figures have excluded, with certain exceptions, Canadian citizens and British subjects resident in Canada who were admitted for 6 months or less. In prior years the nonimmigrant figures excluded entries over the Canadian border for 29 days or less. The reduction in the number of returning residents in 1956 and 1957 may be attributed to changes in regulations extending documentary waivers to resident aliens returning from stays in Western Hemisphere countries of less than 6 months. The waiver has recently been extended further to returning residents who have been abroad less than 1 year.

See also general note for series C 88-151.

C 152-155. Aliens deported, voluntarily departing, and excluded, 1892-1957.

Source: *Annual Report of Immigration and Naturalization Service*, 1957, pp. 46, 50.

C 153, aliens deported. Undesirable aliens who have violated certain immigration laws may be expelled or deported

under formal deportation proceedings. Deportation of alien contract laborers within one year after entry was authorized by the Act of 1888. Deportation statistics, however, have been compiled only since 1892, shortly after enactment of the Act of 1891, which provided for the deportation of all aliens who entered unlawfully. The classes of deportable aliens were extended by subsequent acts and are now defined in the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952. The principal deportable classes are criminals (including violators of narcotic laws), immoral classes, mental or physical defectives, public charges, subversives, and those who entered illegally or failed to maintain or comply with the conditions of admission.

C 154, aliens voluntarily departing. An alien may concede deportability and be permitted to depart voluntarily at his own expense. Statistics on aliens voluntarily departing have been recorded only since 1927.

C 155, aliens excluded. Prior to 1882, various State laws were enacted excluding from admission to the United States undesirable aliens such as paupers, felons, and diseased aliens. The first Chinese exclusion law was passed in 1882. Lunatics, idiots, and persons likely to become public charges were first excluded by the Act of 1882.

Statistics on aliens excluded were first compiled in 1892, shortly after passage of the Act of 1891, which extended the classes of excludable aliens. Subsequent acts, principally the Immigration Act of 1917, and the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, extended these classes further. At present, the principal classes excluded are attempted illegal entries, criminals (including violators of narcotic laws), immoral persons, subversive or anarchistic persons, and mental or physical defectives.

C 156-157. Aliens departing, 1908-1957.

Source: 1908-1910, Bureau of Immigration, *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, 1931, pp. 213 and 239; 1911-1956, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, 1956, p. 48; 1957, *Ibid*, 1957 reports, p. 31.

For definition of terms, see general note for series C 88-151.

C 158-170. General note.

Prior to 1906, individual courts kept records of naturalizations, but no national data were compiled. The Act of 1906 required all courts conducting naturalization proceedings to file with a central Federal agency a copy of each declaration of intention and petition of naturalization filed and of each certificate of naturalization issued.

For 1907-1912 naturalization statistics were compiled by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization. For 1913-1932 they were compiled by the Bureau of Naturalization. For 1933-1940, they were given in the *Annual Reports of the Secretary of Labor* and for 1941 in the *Annual Report of the Attorney General*. No report was published in 1942. For subsequent years, the statistics appeared in *Annual Reports of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*.

C 158. Declarations filed, 1907-1957.

Source: 1907-1910, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor*, 1940, p. 115; 1911-1957, *Annual Report of Immigration and Naturalization Service*, 1957, p. 67.

See also general note for series C 158-170.

Section 331 of the Nationality Act of 1940 provided that an applicant for naturalization after reaching the age of 18 years must make under oath, not less than 2 nor more than 7 years prior to his petition for naturalization, a signed declaration of intention to become a citizen. This section contained substantially the requirements of the Basic Naturalization Act of 1906 concerning the declaration of intention. The Immigration

and Nationality Act of 1952, which repealed the Nationality Act of 1940, provides that a declaration of intention may be filed, but it is not a prerequisite to naturalization. In a number of States, in order to obtain employment, a license, etc., an alien applicant must prove that he intends to become a citizen. The law permits the filing of a declaration to show such intent.

Prior to 1930 the number of declarations of intention was far in excess of the number of aliens naturalized. This was due mainly to the failure of many aliens to file a petition for naturalization within the prescribed time limit, as well as the denial of a number of petitions for naturalization. In most of the years since 1930 the number of aliens naturalized has exceeded the declarations filed, because of the increasing number of persons who were exempted from the general requirements for a declaration of intention.

Since 1907, a number of laws have been passed exempting special classes of persons from the general requirement of a declaration of intention. Most of these laws were codified into the Nationality Act of 1940. Included among such exempted classes were noncitizen spouses of United States citizens; certain former citizens; noncitizens who, because of misinformation, erroneously exercised the rights of citizenship; noncitizens who, at the time of entering the United States, were under 16 years of age; certain noncitizens who served honorably in the United States Armed Forces or on certain vessels; and certain noncitizen children.

C 159. Aliens naturalized, 1907-1957.

Source: See source for series C 158.

"Aliens naturalized" are aliens upon whom naturalization was conferred in the United States by a naturalization court or outside of the United States by a representative of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. The total number of aliens naturalized includes both civilian and military naturalizations.

The statistics of aliens naturalized do not include the following groups: Repatriations under section 323 of the Nationality Act of 1940 of former citizens of the United States who lost citizenship by entering the armed forces of allied countries during World War I, and former citizens who lost citizenship of the United States by voting in a political election in a foreign state (other than a state at war with the United States during World War II); repatriations of women who were citizens at birth but who lost or were believed to have lost citizenship through marriage to an alien and whose marriages were terminated; repatriations under the Act of 1936, as amended, of native-born women who lost citizenship by marriage; and repatriations of persons who lost citizenship by voting in a political election or plebiscite in Italy (Act of 1951) and in occupied Japan (Act of 1954).

Separate statistics on these repatriations are compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service which also compiles statistics on certificates of derivative citizenship granted and denied, expatriations and certificates of naturalization revoked, and petitions for naturalization denied.

C 160-161. Aliens naturalized, by sex, 1923-1957.

Source: 1923-1932, Bureau of Naturalization, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Naturalization, 1923-1932*; 1933-1940, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor, 1933-1940*; 1941-1957, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service for 1949 and 1957*.

See also general note for series C 158-170 and text for series C 159.

C 162-169. Aliens naturalized, by place of former allegiance, 1923-1957.

Source: 1923-1932, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Naturalization*; 1933-1935, *Immigration and Naturalization Service, records*; 1936-1957, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*.

See also general note for series C 158-170.

"Country of former allegiance or nationality" is the country of which the alien at the time was a citizen or subject. Data on the number of aliens naturalized, by country or region of former allegiance, have been compiled only from 1922. Owing to changes in the list of countries separately reported and to changes in boundaries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. The principal changes in reporting since 1923 are shown for individual series below.

C 162, Northwestern Europe. Includes the British Empire, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, France, and, beginning with 1948, Iceland. For 1924-1932, the figures for the British Empire were classified by country. Canada is shown separately for 1923-1932, and since 1948; for 1933-1947, Canada is included in the British Empire. Beginning with 1948, Ireland has been reported separately. Australia has been reported separately from 1951, and included in "all other" (series C 169). See text for series C 166, C 168, and C 169 for former British territories.

C 163, Central Europe. Includes Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Montenegro. For 1938-1947, Austria was included with Germany. For 1923-1932, Yugoslavia was recorded as the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes.

C 164, Eastern Europe. Includes the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, Finland, Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey. For 1923-1928, Latvia and Estonia were included with Russia. For 1923-1927, Lithuania comprised portions of Russia and Germany. European and Asiatic Turkey are included in Eastern Europe.

C 165, Southern Europe. Includes Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal, and, for 1929-1957, "other Europe," which comprises Albania, the Free City of Danzig, Liechtenstein, San Marino, Monaco, Andorra, and, since 1950, Trieste. For 1923-1928, "other Europe" was recorded under the "miscellaneous" group of countries and is included with "all other" (C 169).

C 166, Asia. For 1923-1927, Asia was included under "all other" (C 169). The Asian countries reported separately and the beginning dates are shown below:

Afghanistan (1929); Arabian Peninsula (1943); Bhutan (1945); Burma (1949); Ceylon (1948); China (1932); India (1948, British Empire formerly); Indonesia (1950); Iran (1929); Iraq (1929); Israel (1950, Palestine formerly); Japan (1932); Jordan (1948, formerly called Trans-Jordan and included with Palestine prior to 1948); Korea (1948, Japan formerly); Lebanon (1950, included in Syria formerly); Muscat and Oman (1945); Nepal (1945); Pakistan (1948, included in British Empire formerly); Palestine (reported separately 1929-1944 and since 1948; included in British Empire 1945-1947); Philippines (1929); Saudi Arabia (1945); Syria (reported separately 1928-1944 and since 1948; included in France, 1944-1947); Thailand (Siam, 1944); Vietnam (1952); Yemen (1950); and Formosa (1957).

Until 1953 racial restrictions upon naturalization limited the naturalization of aliens who were citizens or subjects of countries located in Asia. (See text for series C 170.)

C 167, Canada. For 1923-1932, and since 1948, Canada is shown separately; it is included in the British Empire for 1933-1947.

C 168, Other America. Includes Mexico, the West Indies, Central and South America. Figures for "other America" countries were not compiled separately in 1923. Figures for Mexico date from 1924; for the West Indies (Cuba, Dominican Republic, and Haiti separately) from 1929. For 1924-1928, the figures for Central and South America were combined. Separate figures have been compiled for independent countries in Central and South America beginning with 1929, except in 1933.

C 169, All other. Includes "miscellaneous" countries 1923-1928; repatriated Americans, 1924-1934; "stateless" nationals from 1945; Ethiopia from 1929; Liberia from 1929; and countries which were former territories. Former territories and the beginning dates of separate report are shown below:

Formerly French territory: Libya (1953); Tunisia (1957); Sudan (1957). Formerly British territory: Egypt, reported separately 1929-1944 and since 1948, included in British Empire, 1945-1947; South West Africa (1952); Southern Rhodesia (1953); Union of South Africa (1948); Australia (1951); Nauru (1952); New Guinea (1952); New Zealand (1952); and Western Samoa (1952). Formerly Italian administration: Somaliland (1953). Formerly international administration: Tangier (1953). Separate figures are available for the following United States possessions: American Samoa, Canal Zone, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Wake and Midway Islands (1945-1951 and since 1955); Hawaii (since 1955); Guam (1944-1951, and since 1955).

C 170. Petitions denied, 1907-1957.

Source: 1907-1921, *Reports of Commissioner of Naturalization* as follows: 1907-1917, *Report* for 1917, p. 5; 1918-1919, *Report* for 1919, p. 4; 1920, *Report* for 1920, pp. 5-6; 1921-1957, see *Annual Report of Immigration and Naturalization Service*, 1957, p. 72.

See also general note for series C 158-170.

Statistics on petitions denied have been compiled since 1907. The Basic Naturalization Act of 1906 and subsequent naturalization laws specified the eligibility requirements for naturalization. Petitions for naturalization of aliens who fail to meet the prerequisites for naturalization may be denied by the courts at the final naturalization hearing. Included among the reasons for denial are lack of knowledge and understanding of history, principles, and form of government of the United States, failure to establish good moral character, lack of attachment to the Constitution of the United States, inability to speak (read, write) the English language, failure to establish lawful admission to the United States or to meet residence requirements, etc.

In the early laws the right to become naturalized was limited to white persons, and petitions of persons of ineligible races were denied. Gradually such restrictions were removed with respect to Negroes, Filipinos, races indigenous to North and South America and adjacent islands, Chinese, and Guamanians. In 1952, the Immigration and Nationality Act removed all racial restrictions to naturalization. Japanese aliens in the United States were the largest class of aliens that benefited by this law.

C 171-184. Citizenship status of the population, 1890-1950.

Source: 1890-1940, total, native, and total foreign-born population, and 1930-1940, citizenship status of foreign born and persons 21 years old and over, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 1, pp. 19, 30-33; 1890-1920, data on persons 21 years old and over, and 1920, citizenship status of foreign born, Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, p. 405; 1950, *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, vol. II, part 1, pp. 1-178.

The classification of citizenship by the Bureau of the Census embraces the two major categories, citizen and alien. Citizens are subdivided into native and naturalized. Aliens are subdivided into those having first papers (that is, having made formal declaration of intention to become citizens of the United States) and those not having first papers. In addition to the citizen and alien categories, there is a third group made up of foreign-born persons for whom no report on citizenship was obtained, designated as "citizenship not reported" or "unknown citizenship." Since it is likely that most of these persons are aliens, they are often included in summary figures for total aliens. The population 21 years old and over is also given separately by citizenship, in order to show the number of potential voters.

These statistics relate to the citizenship status of the population at the date of the specified decennial census.

C 185-217. Native white population of foreign or mixed parentage, by country of origin of parents, 1900-1950.

Source: 1900-1940, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population, Country of Origin of Foreign Stock*, p. 10; 1950, *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, vol. IV, Special Reports, *Nativity and Parentage*, p. 3A-75.

A native is defined as a person born in continental United States, Puerto Rico, or the Territories or possessions, or born abroad to American parents. Persons for whom place of birth was not reported are included as native. The nativity of parents was defined in the same way as it was for the individual.

Persons of foreign parentage are allocated to the country of birth of the foreign parent. The classification by country of birth of parents is, of course, subject to the same limitations and may be presumed to be less accurate than the classification of the foreign born by country of birth.

The definition of country of birth of parents is similar to that used in series C 218-283, below, with several important exceptions. The classification by country of birth of parents for 1930 and later years is made on the basis of boundaries existing at the date of the specified decennial census. The 1920 data on country of birth of parents, however, are based on pre-World War I boundaries because of the difficulty of obtaining correct replies on the basis of postwar boundaries for parents of persons enumerated. The procedure differs from that used for series C 218-283 where the boundaries used for 1920 and for all other years were those in existence at the time of the census.

For definition of color, see text for series A 22-33.

C 218-283. Foreign-born population, by country of birth, 1850-1950.

Source: 1850-1930, total foreign born, Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, p. 233; 1910-1940, foreign-born white, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 1, p. 43; 1950, foreign-born white, *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, vol. IV, Special Reports, *Nativity and Parentage*, p. 3A-71.

The foreign-born population comprises all persons born outside the United States or any of the outlying possessions, except certain persons whose parents at the time of their birth were American citizens. Persons born in any of the outlying Territories or possessions, and American citizens born abroad or at sea, are regarded as native.

The statistics on country of birth are generally based on the political boundaries of foreign nations existing at the date of the specified decennial census. Because of boundary changes following World War I and World War II, accurate comparisons over the entire period, 1850-1950, can be made

for relatively few countries. These countries include England, Scotland, Wales, Norway, Sweden, Netherlands, Switzerland, Spain, Portugal, Canada (total of Canada-French, other, and Newfoundland), and Mexico. For several other countries, as for example, Italy, France, and Belgium, the figures are slightly affected by boundary changes; but these changes have not been so great as to destroy entirely the value of comparative figures. The boundaries of other countries, as for example, U.S.S.R., Austria, Hungary, Rumania, and Greece, have been so changed that comparisons over time are subject to a large margin of error.

Statistics on country of birth of the foreign born have generally been restricted to those countries which had at the time of the census a separate political entity. For 1860-1900, however, an exception was made in the case of Poland. Although Poland was not restored to its original status as an independent country until the end of World War I, its historical position was such that Polish immigrants generally reported Poland as their country of birth regardless of the political sovereignty over their birthplace. For 1860-1890, persons reported as born in Poland were so tabulated without qualification. In the Census of 1900 an attempt was made to distinguish Austrian, German, and Russian Poland, and separate statistics for each were presented. In the Census of 1910, persons reported as born in Poland were assigned either to Russia, Germany, or Austria. The figures for 1910, however,

have been adjusted on the basis of mother tongue data, to conform as nearly as possible to the conditions in 1930.

Since World War I, the greatest difficulties encountered in the tabulation of country-of-birth statistics has been the classification of persons born in the former Austro-Hungarian Empire. Many persons born within the prewar boundaries of this Empire could not or did not give to the enumerator the information needed for the determination of their country of birth on the basis of postwar geography. It is therefore quite possible that some persons were assigned to Austria who were really born within the present areas of either Czechoslovakia or Yugoslavia, and that persons were assigned to Hungary who were born within the present areas of Rumania or Yugoslavia. Similarly, it is possible that some persons born in Latvia, Estonia, or Lithuania were assigned to Russia. Persons for whom Austria-Hungary was reported in the 1950 Census were allocated on the basis of surname to the various countries created out of the territory of the old empire after World War I. Even with this procedure, however, there appears to be some indication that Austria and Hungary are overreported at the expense of Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia. In 1950 the situation was further complicated by the fact that, although there were extensive de facto boundary changes as a result of World War II, only a small number of these changes were officially recognized by the United States at that time.

For definition of color, see text for series A 22-33.

Series C 88-114. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1957

[For continuation of list of countries, see series C 101-114. For years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1849, years ending Sept. 30; and 1833-1842 and 1851-1867, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1850, 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1868, 6 months ending June 30]

Year	All countries ¹	Europe												
		Total	Northwestern Europe				Central Europe			Eastern Europe		Southern Europe		
			Great Britain	Ireland ²	Scandinavia ³	Other Northwestern ⁴	Germany ⁵	Poland ⁶	Other Central ⁷	U. S. S. R. and Baltic States ⁸	Other Eastern ⁹	Italy	Other Southern ¹⁰	
88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100		
1957	326,867	169,625	24,020	8,227	6,189	25,109	60,353	571	15,498	663	558	19,624	8,813	
1956	321,625	156,866	19,008	5,607	5,681	15,254	44,409	263	10,284	643	394	40,430	14,898	
1955	237,790	110,591	15,761	5,222	5,159	10,707	29,596	129	4,133	523	134	30,272	8,955	
1954	208,177	92,121	16,672	4,655	5,459	11,853	33,098	67	2,873	475	104	13,145	3,720	
1953	170,434	82,352	16,639	4,304	5,537	11,145	27,329	136	2,885	609	86	8,432	5,250	
1952	265,520	193,626	22,177	3,526	5,416	12,476	104,236	235	23,529	548	137	11,342	10,004	
1951	205,717	149,545	14,898	3,144	5,502	10,973	87,755	98	10,365	555	223	8,958	7,074	
1950	249,187	199,115	12,755	5,842	5,661	10,857	128,592	696	17,792	526	277	12,454	3,663	
1949	188,317	129,592	21,149	8,678	6,665	12,288	55,234	1,673	7,411	694	246	11,695	3,809	
1948	170,570	103,544	26,403	7,534	6,127	13,721	19,368	2,447	6,006	897	485	16,075	4,481	
1947	147,292	83,535	23,788	2,574	4,918	14,562	13,900	745	4,622	761	249	13,866	3,550	
1946	108,721	52,852	33,552	1,816	1,278	8,651	2,598	335	511	153	98	2,636	1,224	
1945	38,119	5,943	3,029	427	224	365	172	195	206	98	97	213	917	
1944	28,551	4,509	1,321	112	281	619	238	292	316	157	109	120	944	
1943	23,725	4,920	974	165	239	1,531	248	394	206	159	54	49	901	
1942	28,781	11,153	907	83	371	5,622	2,150	343	396	197	117	103	864	
1941	51,776	26,541	7,714	272	1,137	9,009	4,028	451	786	665	299	450	1,730	
1940	70,756	50,454	6,158	839	1,260	7,743	21,520	702	3,628	898	491	5,302	1,913	
1939	82,998	63,138	3,058	1,189	1,178	5,214	33,515	3,072	5,334	1,021	620	6,570	2,367	
1938	67,895	44,495	2,262	1,085	1,393	3,352	17,199	2,403	5,195	960	542	7,712	2,392	
1937	50,244	31,863	1,726	531	971	2,512	10,895	1,212	3,763	629	533	7,192	1,899	
1936	36,329	23,480	1,310	444	646	1,745	6,346	869	2,723	378	424	6,774	1,821	
1935	34,956	22,778	1,413	454	688	1,808	5,201	1,504	2,357	418	453	6,566	1,916	
1934	29,470	17,210	1,305	443	557	1,270	4,392	1,032	1,422	607	347	4,374	1,461	
1933	23,068	12,383	979	338	511	1,045	1,919	1,332	981	458	352	3,477	991	
1932	35,576	20,579	2,057	539	938	1,558	2,670	1,296	1,749	636	592	6,662	1,882	
1931	97,139	61,909	9,110	7,305	3,144	4,420	10,401	3,604	4,500	1,396	1,192	13,399	3,438	
1930	241,700	147,438	31,015	23,445	6,919	9,170	26,569	9,231	9,184	2,772	2,159	22,327	4,647	
1929	279,678	158,598	21,327	19,921	17,379	9,091	46,751	9,002	8,081	2,450	2,153	18,008	4,435	
1928	307,255	158,513	19,958	25,268	16,184	9,079	45,778	8,755	7,091	2,652	1,776	17,728	4,244	
1927	335,175	168,368	23,669	28,545	16,860	9,134	48,513	9,211	6,559	2,933	1,708	17,297	3,939	
1926	304,488	155,562	25,528	24,897	16,818	8,773	50,421	7,126	6,020	3,323	1,596	8,253	2,807	
1925	294,314	148,366	27,172	26,650	16,810	8,548	46,068	5,341	4,701	3,121	1,566	6,203	2,186	
1924	706,896	364,339	59,490	17,111	35,577	16,077	75,091	28,806	32,700	20,918	13,173	56,246	9,150	
1923	522,919	307,920	45,759	15,740	34,184	12,469	48,277	26,538	34,038	21,151	16,082	46,674	7,008	
1922	309,556	216,385	25,153	10,579	14,625	11,149	17,931	28,635	29,363	19,910	12,244	40,319	6,477	
1921	805,228	652,364	51,142	28,435	22,854	29,317	6,803	95,089	77,069	10,193	32,793	222,260	76,409	
1920	430,001	246,295	38,471	9,591	13,444	24,491	1,001	4,813	5,666	1,751	3,913	95,145	48,009	
1919	141,132	24,627	6,797	474	5,590	5,126	52	-----	53	1,403	51	1,884	3,197	
1918	110,618	31,063	2,516	331	6,506	3,146	447	-----	61	4,242	93	5,250	8,471	
1917	295,403	133,083	10,735	5,406	13,771	6,731	1,857	-----	1,258	12,716	369	34,596	45,644	
1916	298,826	145,699	16,063	8,639	14,761	8,715	2,877	-----	5,191	7,842	1,167	33,665	46,779	
1915	326,700	197,919	27,237	14,185	17,883	12,096	7,799	-----	18,511	26,187	2,892	49,688	21,441	
1914	1,218,480	1,058,391	48,729	24,688	29,391	25,591	35,734	-----	278,152	255,660	21,420	283,738	55,288	
1913	1,197,892	1,055,855	60,328	27,876	32,267	28,086	34,329	-----	254,825	291,040	18,036	265,542	43,526	
1912	838,172	718,875	57,148	25,879	27,554	22,921	27,788	-----	178,882	162,395	20,925	157,134	38,249	
1911	878,587	764,757	73,384	29,112	42,285	25,549	32,061	-----	159,057	158,721	21,655	182,882	40,051	
1910	1,041,570	926,291	68,941	29,855	48,267	23,852	31,283	-----	258,737	186,792	25,287	215,537	37,740	
1909	706,896	654,875	46,793	25,033	32,496	17,756	25,540	-----	170,191	120,460	11,659	183,218	21,729	
1908	782,870	691,901	62,824	30,556	30,175	22,177	32,309	-----	168,509	156,711	27,345	128,503	32,792	
1907	1,285,349	1,199,566	79,037	34,530	49,965	26,512	37,807	-----	338,452	258,943	36,510	285,731	52,079	
1906	1,100,735	1,018,365	67,198	34,995	52,781	23,277	37,564	-----	265,138	215,665	18,652	273,120	29,975	
1905	1,026,499	974,273	84,189	52,945	60,625	24,693	40,574	-----	275,693	184,897	11,022	221,479	18,156	
1904	812,870	767,933	51,448	36,142	60,096	23,321	46,380	-----	177,156	145,141	12,756	193,296	22,197	
1903	857,046	814,507	33,637	35,310	77,647	17,009	40,086	-----	206,011	136,093	12,600	230,622	25,492	
1902	648,743	619,068	16,898	29,138	54,038	10,322	28,304	-----	171,989	107,347	8,234	178,375	14,423	
1901	487,918	469,237	14,985	30,561	39,234	9,279	21,651	-----	113,390	85,257	8,199	135,996	10,685	
1900	448,572	424,700	12,509	35,730	31,151	5,822	18,507	-----	114,847	90,787	6,852	100,135	8,360	
1899	311,715	297,349	13,456	31,673	22,192	5,150	17,476	-----	62,491	60,982	1,738	77,419	4,772	
1898	229,299	217,786	12,894	25,128	19,282	4,698	17,111	-----	4,726	39,797	29,828	1,076	58,613	4,633
1897	230,832	216,397	12,752	28,421	21,089	5,323	22,533	-----	4,165	33,031	25,816	943	59,431	2,893
1896	343,267	329,067	24,565	40,262	33,199	7,611	31,885	-----	691	65,103	51,445	954	68,060	5,292
1895	258,536	250,342	28,833	46,304	26,852	7,313	32,173	-----	790	33,401	35,907	768	35,427	2,574
1894	285,631	277,052	22,520	30,231	32,400	9,514	53,989	-----	1,941	38,638	39,278	1,027	42,977	4,537
1893	439,730	429,324	35,189	43,578	58,945	17,888	78,756	-----	16,374	57,420	42,310	625	72,145	6,094
1892	579,663	570,876	42,215	51,383	66,295	21,731	119,168	-----	40,536	76,937	81,511	1,331	61,631	8,138
1891	560,319	546,085	66,605	55,706	60,107	21,824	113,554	-----	27,497	71,042	47,426	1,222	76,055	5,047
1890	455,302	445,680	69,730	53,024	50,368	20,575	92,427	-----	11,073	56,199	35,598	723	52,003	3,960
1889	444,427	434,790	87,992	65,557	57,504	22,010	99,538	-----	4,922	34,174	33,916	1,145	25,307	2,725
1888	546,889	538,131	108,692	73,513	81,924	23,251	109,717	-----	5,826	45,811	33,487	1,393	51,558	2,959
1887	490,109	482,829	93,378	68,370	67,629	17,307	106,865	-----	6,128	40,265	30,766	2,251	47,622	2,248
1886	334,203	329,529	62,929	49,619	46,735	11,737	84,403	-----	3,939	28,680	17,800	670	21,315	1,702

¹ For 1820-1867 excludes returning citizens; therefore for those years, does not agree with series C 115 and C 133.

² Comprises Eire and Northern Ireland.

³ Comprises Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Iceland.

⁴ Comprises Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France.

⁵ Includes Austria, 1938 to 1945.

⁶ Between 1899 and 1919, included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

⁷ Comprises Czechoslovakia (since 1920), Yugoslavia (since 1920), Hungary (since 1861), and Austria (since 1861, except for the years 1938-1945, when Austria was included with Germany).

⁸ Comprises U. S. S. R. in Europe, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, and Finland.

⁹ Comprises Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey in Europe.

¹⁰ Comprises Spain, Portugal, Greece, and other Europe, not elsewhere classified.

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

C 88-100

Series C 88-114. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1957—Con.

Year	All countries ¹	Europe											
		Total	Northwestern Europe				Central Europe			Eastern Europe		Southern Europe	
			Great Britain	Ireland ²	Scandinavia ³	Other Northwestern ⁴	Germany ⁵	Poland ⁶	Other Central ⁷	U. S. S. R. and Baltic States ⁸	Other Eastern ⁹	Italy	Other Southern ¹⁰
88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	
1885	395,346	353,083	57,718	51,795	40,704	13,732	124,443	3,085	27,309	17,158	941	13,642	2,561
1884	518,592	453,686	65,950	63,844	52,728	18,768	179,676	4,536	36,571	12,689	388	16,510	2,526
1883	608,322	522,587	76,606	81,486	71,994	24,271	194,786	2,011	27,625	9,909	163	31,792	1,944
1882	788,992	648,186	102,991	76,432	105,326	27,796	250,630	4,672	29,150	16,918	134	32,159	1,978
1881	669,431	528,545	81,376	72,842	81,582	26,883	210,485	5,614	27,935	5,041	102	15,401	1,784
1880	457,257	348,691	78,273	71,608	65,657	15,042	84,638	2,177	17,267	5,014	35	12,354	1,631
1879	177,826	134,259	29,955	20,013	21,820	9,081	34,602	489	5,963	4,453	29	5,791	2,063
1878	138,469	101,612	22,150	15,932	15,932	6,929	29,313	547	5,150	3,048	29	4,344	1,916
1877	141,857	106,195	23,581	14,569	11,274	8,621	29,298	533	5,396	6,599	32	3,195	3,097
1876	169,986	120,920	29,291	19,575	12,323	10,923	31,937	925	6,276	4,775	38	3,015	1,842
1875	227,498	182,961	47,905	37,957	14,322	11,987	47,769	984	7,658	7,997	27	3,631	2,724
1874	318,339	282,783	62,021	53,707	19,178	15,998	87,291	1,795	8,850	4,073	62	7,666	2,142
1873	459,808	397,541	89,500	77,844	35,481	22,892	149,671	3,338	7,112	1,634	53	8,757	1,759
1872	404,806	352,155	84,912	68,732	28,575	15,614	141,109	1,647	4,410	1,018	20	4,190	1,923
1871	321,350	265,145	85,455	67,439	22,132	7,174	82,554	535	4,887	673	23	2,816	1,457
1870	387,203	328,626	103,677	56,996	30,742	9,152	118,225	223	4,425	907	6	2,891	1,382
1869	352,768	315,963	84,438	40,786	43,941	10,585	131,042	184	1,499	343	18	1,489	1,638
1868	138,840	130,090	24,127	32,068	11,985	4,293	55,831	-----	1,992	141	4	891	558
1867	315,722	283,751	52,641	72,779	8,491	12,417	133,426	310	692	205	26	1,624	1,040
1866	318,568	278,916	94,924	36,690	14,495	13,648	115,892	412	93	237	18	1,382	1,075
1865	248,120	214,048	82,465	29,772	7,258	7,992	88,424	528	422	183	14	924	1,066
1864	193,418	185,233	53,428	63,523	2,961	5,621	57,276	165	230	256	11	600	1,162
1863	176,282	163,733	66,882	55,916	3,119	3,245	33,162	94	85	77	16	547	590
1862	91,985	83,710	24,639	23,351	2,550	4,366	27,529	63	111	79	11	566	425
1861	91,918	81,200	19,675	23,797	850	3,769	31,661	48	51	34	5	811	499
1860	153,640	141,209	29,737	48,637	840	5,278	54,491	82	-----	65	4	1,019	1,058
1859	121,282	110,949	26,163	35,216	1,590	3,727	41,784	106	-----	91	10	932	1,330
1858	123,126	111,354	28,956	26,873	2,662	4,580	45,310	9	-----	246	17	1,240	1,461
1857	251,306	216,224	58,479	54,361	2,747	6,879	91,781	124	-----	25	11	1,007	810
1856	200,436	186,083	44,658	54,349	1,330	12,403	71,023	20	-----	9	5	1,365	916
1855	200,877	187,729	47,572	49,627	1,349	14,571	71,918	462	-----	13	9	1,052	1,156
1854	427,833	405,542	58,647	101,606	4,222	23,070	215,009	208	-----	2	7	1,263	1,508
1853	368,645	361,576	37,576	162,649	3,396	14,205	141,946	33	-----	3	15	555	1,198
1852	371,603	362,484	40,699	159,548	4,106	11,278	145,918	110	-----	2	8	351	469
1851	379,466	369,510	51,487	221,253	2,438	20,905	72,482	10	-----	1	2	447	485
1850	369,980	308,323	51,085	164,004	1,589	11,470	78,896	5	-----	31	15	431	797
1849	297,024	286,501	55,132	159,398	3,481	7,634	60,235	4	-----	44	9	209	355
1848	226,527	218,025	35,159	112,934	1,113	9,877	58,465	-----	-----	1	3	241	232
1847	234,968	229,117	23,302	105,536	1,320	24,336	74,281	8	-----	5	2	164	163
1846	154,416	146,315	22,180	51,752	2,030	12,303	57,561	4	-----	248	4	151	82
1845	114,371	109,301	19,210	44,821	982	9,466	34,355	6	-----	1	3	137	320
1844	78,615	74,745	14,353	33,490	1,336	4,343	20,731	36	-----	13	10	141	292
1843	52,496	49,013	8,430	19,670	1,777	4,364	14,441	17	-----	6	5	117	186
1842	104,565	99,945	22,005	51,342	588	5,361	20,370	10	-----	28	2	100	139
1841	80,289	76,216	16,188	37,772	226	6,077	15,291	15	-----	174	6	179	288
1840	84,066	80,126	2,613	39,430	207	7,978	29,704	5	-----	-----	1	37	151
1839	68,069	64,143	10,271	23,963	380	7,891	21,023	46	-----	7	1	84	477
1838	38,914	34,070	5,420	12,645	112	3,839	11,683	41	-----	13	-----	86	231
1837	79,340	71,039	12,218	28,508	399	5,769	23,740	51	-----	19	-----	36	269
1836	76,242	70,465	13,106	30,578	473	5,189	20,707	83	-----	2	-----	115	239
1835	45,374	41,987	8,970	20,927	68	3,369	8,311	54	-----	9	-----	60	219
1834	65,365	57,510	10,490	24,474	66	4,468	17,686	54	-----	15	1	105	151
1833	58,640	29,111	4,916	8,648	189	5,355	6,988	1	-----	159	1	1,699	1,155
1832	60,482	34,193	5,331	12,436	334	5,695	10,194	34	-----	52	-----	3	114
1831	22,633	13,039	2,475	5,772	36	2,277	2,413	-----	-----	1	-----	28	37
1830	23,322	7,217	1,153	2,721	19	1,305	1,976	2	-----	3	2	9	27
1829	22,520	12,523	3,179	7,415	30	1,065	597	-----	-----	1	1	23	212
1828	27,382	24,729	5,352	12,488	60	4,700	1,851	1	-----	7	6	34	230
1827	18,875	16,719	4,186	9,766	28	1,829	432	1	-----	19	1	35	422
1826	10,837	9,751	2,819	5,408	26	968	511	-----	-----	4	2	57	456
1825	10,199	8,543	2,095	4,888	18	719	450	1	-----	10	-----	75	287
1824	7,912	4,965	1,264	2,345	20	671	230	4	-----	7	2	45	377
1823	6,354	4,016	1,100	1,908	7	523	183	3	-----	7	2	33	245
1822	6,911	4,418	1,221	2,267	28	522	148	3	-----	10	4	35	180
1821	9,127	5,936	3,210	1,518	24	521	383	1	-----	7	-----	63	209
1820	8,385	7,691	2,410	3,614	23	452	968	5	-----	14	1	30	174

¹ For 1820-1867 excludes returning citizens; therefore for those years, does not agree with series C 115 and C 133.

² Comprises Eire and Northern Ireland.

³ Comprises Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Iceland.

⁴ Comprises Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France.

⁵ Includes Austria, 1938 to 1945.

⁶ Between 1899 and 1919, included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

⁷ Comprises Czechoslovakia (since 1920), Yugoslavia (since 1920), Hungary (since 1861), and Austria (since 1861, except for the years 1938-1945, when Austria was included with Germany).

⁸ Comprises U. S. S. R. in Europe, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, and Finland.

⁹ Comprises Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey in Europe.

¹⁰ Comprises Spain, Portugal, Greece, and other Europe, not elsewhere classified.

Series C 88-114. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1957—Con.

Year	Asia					America				Africa, total	Australasia			All other countries ¹
	Total	Turkey in Asia ²	China	Japan ³	Other Asia ⁴	Total	Canada and Newfoundland ⁵	Mexico	Other America		Total	Australia and New Zealand	Other Pacific Islands ⁶	
1957	20,008	77	2,098	6,829	11,004	184,160	46,854	49,821	88,485	1,600	1,458	1,228	280	16
1956	17,327	48	1,886	5,967	9,926	144,713	42,368	61,820	41,080	1,851	1,846	1,171	176	22
1955	10,985	54	568	4,150	6,183	110,486	32,485	48,702	84,299	1,208	1,028	932	96	8,597
1954	9,970	33	254	3,848	5,837	95,587	34,878	80,645	80,069	1,248	910	845	65	8,841
1953	8,281	18	528	2,579	5,111	77,650	36,288	17,188	24,184	989	782	742	40	480
1952	9,828	12	268	8,814	5,289	61,049	38,854	9,079	18,616	981	578	545	88	8
1951	8,921	8	385	271	8,812	47,681	25,880	6,158	15,598	845	527	490	87	8,248
1950	8,779	13	1,280	100	2,886	44,191	21,885	6,744	15,562	849	517	460	57	786
1949	6,488	10	8,415	529	2,454	49,884	25,156	8,058	16,095	995	776	661	115	1,152
1948	10,739	16	7,208	428	3,097	52,746	25,486	8,884	18,877	1,027	1,886	1,218	118	1,178
1947	5,828	22	8,191	181	2,479	52,758	24,842	7,558	20,858	1,284	2,960	2,821	189	987
1946	1,688	16	252	14	1,851	46,066	21,844	7,146	17,576	1,516	6,106	6,009	97	548
1945	442	18	71	1	857	29,446	11,580	6,702	11,414	406	1,668	1,625	88	19
1944	227	15	50	4	158	28,084	10,148	6,598	6,348	112	615	577	88	4
1943	334	16	65	20	218	18,162	9,761	4,172	4,229	141	160	150	40	8
1942	564	31	179	44	810	16,877	10,599	2,878	3,400	478	163	130	48	51
1941	1,801	16	1,008	289	498	22,446	11,478	2,824	8,148	564	255	194	61	170
1940	1,918	7	648	102	1,161	17,822	11,078	2,818	4,481	202	228	207	21	187
1939	2,162	15	642	102	1,408	17,139	10,819	2,640	8,686	218	222	218	9	119
1938	2,876	11	618	98	1,659	20,486	14,404	2,502	8,580	174	248	228	20	116
1937	1,065	18	298	182	627	16,908	12,011	2,847	2,545	155	174	145	29	84
1936	721	20	278	91	387	11,786	8,121	1,716	1,949	105	165	147	18	72
1935	682	31	229	88	884	11,174	7,782	1,560	1,882	118	141	182	9	68
1934	597	22	187	86	802	11,409	7,945	1,801	1,668	104	147	120	17	8
1933	552	27	148	75	802	9,925	6,187	1,986	1,802	71	187	122	15	-----
1932	1,981	48	750	526	612	12,577	8,008	2,171	2,408	186	808	291	12	-----
1931	8,845	189	1,150	658	1,408	80,816	22,188	8,888	5,800	417	652	616	86	-----
1930	4,585	118	1,589	837	1,991	88,104	65,254	12,708	10,147	572	1,051	1,026	25	-----
1929	8,758	70	1,446	771	1,471	116,177	66,451	40,154	9,572	509	636	619	17	-----
1928	8,880	80	1,820	550	1,480	144,281	75,281	59,016	9,984	475	606	578	28	-----
1927	8,669	78	1,471	728	1,402	161,872	84,580	67,721	9,571	520	746	712	34	-----
1926	8,418	87	1,751	654	971	144,898	98,868	48,816	7,709	529	591	556	85	-----
1925	8,578	51	1,987	728	867	141,496	102,758	82,964	5,779	412	482	416	46	-----
1924	22,065	2,820	6,992	8,801	8,452	818,855	200,690	89,836	28,829	900	679	685	44	58
1923	18,705	2,183	4,986	5,809	7,627	199,972	117,011	68,768	19,198	548	759	711	48	15
1922	14,268	1,998	4,406	6,716	1,148	77,448	46,810	19,551	11,087	520	915	855	60	25
1921	25,084	11,785	4,009	7,878	1,412	124,118	72,817	80,758	21,048	1,801	2,281	2,191	90	180
1920	17,505	5,083	2,830	9,432	710	162,666	90,025	52,861	20,280	648	2,185	2,066	119	702
1919	12,674	19	1,964	10,064	627	102,286	57,782	29,818	14,686	189	1,810	1,234	76	46
1918	12,701	48	1,795	10,218	650	65,418	32,452	18,524	14,442	299	1,090	925	165	47
1917	12,756	898	2,237	8,991	1,185	147,779	105,899	17,869	24,511	566	1,142	1,014	128	77
1916	18,204	1,670	2,460	8,680	394	187,424	101,551	18,425	17,448	894	1,574	1,484	90	81
1915	15,211	8,548	2,660	8,618	895	111,206	82,215	12,840	16,651	984	1,899	1,282	117	81
1914	84,278	21,716	2,502	8,929	1,126	122,695	86,139	14,614	21,942	1,589	1,446	1,386	110	186
1913	85,858	28,955	2,105	8,281	1,017	108,907	78,802	11,926	18,179	1,409	1,840	1,229	111	28
1912	21,449	12,788	1,765	6,114	782	95,926	55,990	28,238	16,698	1,009	898	794	104	15
1911	17,428	10,229	1,460	4,520	1,219	94,864	56,880	19,889	17,645	956	1,048	984	59	89
1910	28,583	15,212	1,968	2,720	8,638	89,584	56,555	18,691	14,288	1,072	1,097	998	99	48
1909	12,904	7,506	1,948	8,111	844	82,208	51,941	16,251	14,016	858	892	839	58	49
1908	28,865	9,768	1,897	15,808	1,412	69,997	38,510	6,067	15,420	1,411	1,179	1,098	81	17
1907	40,524	8,058	961	30,226	1,284	41,762	19,918	1,406	20,438	1,486	1,989	1,947	42	22
1906	22,800	6,864	1,644	13,835	567	24,618	5,068	1,997	17,558	712	1,788	1,682	51	88,012
1905	28,925	6,157	2,166	10,881	5,271	25,217	2,168	2,687	20,412	757	2,166	2,091	75	161
1904	26,186	5,285	4,809	14,264	2,878	16,420	2,837	1,009	12,574	686	1,555	1,461	94	90
1903	29,966	7,118	2,209	19,968	671	11,028	1,058	528	9,487	176	1,849	1,150	199	25
1902	22,271	6,223	1,649	14,270	129	6,698	686	709	5,358	87	566	884	182	108
1901	18,598	5,782	2,459	8,269	88	4,416	540	847	3,529	178	498	825	178	1
1900	17,946	8,962	1,247	12,685	102	5,455	896	287	4,822	80	428	214	214	18
1899	8,972	4,486	1,660	2,844	32	4,816	1,322	161	2,888	51	810	456	854	217
1898	8,687	4,275	2,071	2,280	61	2,627	852	107	2,168	48	201	153	48	-----
1897	9,662	4,782	3,868	1,526	41	4,587	291	91	4,155	87	199	139	60	-----
1896	6,764	4,189	1,441	1,110	74	7,308	278	150	6,875	21	112	87	25	-----
1895	4,495	2,787	589	1,150	89	3,508	244	116	3,148	86	155	155	-----	70
1894	4,690	1,170	1,981	1,589	3,551	3,551	194	109	3,248	24	244	244	-----	5,178
1893	2,892	-----	472	1,880	540	2,598	(⁷)	(⁷)	2,598	(⁷)	248	248	(⁷)	8,520
1892	-----	-----	-----	-----	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	267	267	(⁷)	70
1891	7,678	2,488	2,886	1,186	1,218	5,082	284	(⁷)	4,848	108	1,801	777	524	-----
1890	4,448	1,126	1,716	691	915	3,888	188	(⁷)	3,650	112	1,167	699	468	62
1889	1,725	598	118	640	874	5,459	28	(⁷)	5,481	187	2,196	1,000	1,196	70
1888	848	278	26	404	140	5,402	15	(⁷)	5,387	65	2,887	697	1,690	61
1887	615	208	10	229	168	5,270	9	(⁷)	5,261	40	1,282	528	754	78
1886	817	15	40	194	68	3,026	17	(⁷)	3,009	122	1,186	522	614	78

¹ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.² No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.³ Philippine Islands are included in "Other Asia" in 1952 (1,179), 1953 (1,074), 1954 (1,234), 1955 (1,598), 1956 (1,792), and 1957 (1,874). From 1984 to 1951, inclusive, they are included in "All other countries."⁴ Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898 the figures include all British North American possessions.⁵ Includes 82,897 persons returning to their homes in the United States.⁶ Included in "All other countries."⁷ No record of immigration from Mexico for 1886 to 1898.

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

C 101-114

Series C 88-114. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1957—Con.

Year	Asia					America				Africa, total	Australasia			All other countries ¹
	Total	Turkey in Asia ²	China	Japan ³	Other Asia ³	Total	Canada and Newfoundland ⁴	Mexico	Other America		Total	Australia and New Zealand	Other Pacific Islands ³	
	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109		110	111	112	
1885	198		22	49	127	41,203	38,336	323	2,544	112	679	449	280	71
1884	510		279	20	211	63,389	60,626	430	2,283	59	900	502	388	98
1883	8,113		8,031	27	55	71,729	70,274	469	986	67	747	554	193	79
1882	39,629		39,579	5	45	100,129	98,366	366	1,397	60	889	878	11	99
1881	11,982	5	11,890	11	76	127,577	125,450	325	1,802	38	1,191	1,188	3	108
1880	5,839	4	5,802	4	29	101,692	99,744	492	1,456	18	954	953	1	63
1879	9,660	31	9,604	4	21	33,043	31,286	556	1,201	12	816	813	3	36
1878	9,014	7	8,992	2	13	27,204	25,592	465	1,147	18	606	606		15
1877	10,640	3	10,594	7	36	24,065	22,137	445	1,483	16	914	912	2	27
1876	22,943	8	22,781	4	150	24,686	22,505	631	1,550	89	1,312	1,205	107	36
1875	16,499	1	16,437	3	58	26,640	24,097	610	1,933	54	1,268	1,104	164	76
1874	13,838	6	13,776	21	35	35,339	33,020	386	1,933	58	1,198	960	233	128
1873	20,325	3	20,292	9	21	40,335	37,891	606	1,838	28	1,414	1,135	279	160
1872	7,825		7,788	17	20	42,205	40,204	569	1,432	41	2,416	2,180	236	164
1871	7,240	4	7,135	78	23	48,835	47,164	402	1,269	24	21	18	3	85
1870	15,825		15,740	48	37	42,658	40,414	463	1,781	31	36	36		27
1869	12,949	2	12,874	63	10	23,767	21,120	320	2,327	72				17
1868	5,171		5,157		14	3,415	2,785	129	501	3				161
1867	3,961		3,863	67	31	24,715	23,379	292	1,044	25				3,270
1866	2,411		2,385	7	19	33,582	32,150	239	1,198	38				3,626
1865	2,947		2,942		5	22,778	21,586	193	999	49				8,298
1864	2,982		2,975		7	4,607	3,636	99	872	37				569
1863	7,216		7,214		2	4,147	3,464	96	587	3				1,133
1862	3,640		3,633		7	4,175	3,275	142	758	12				448
1861	7,528		7,518	1	9	2,763	2,069	218	476	47				380
1860	5,476		5,467		9	6,343	4,514	229	1,600	126				486
1859	3,461		3,457		4	5,466	4,163	265	1,038	11				1,395
1858	5,133		5,128		5	5,821	4,603	429	789	17				801
1857	5,945		5,944		1	6,811	5,670	133	1,008	25				22,301
1856	4,747		4,733		14	9,058	6,493	741	1,824	6				542
1855	3,540		3,526		14	9,260	7,761	420	1,079	14				334
1854	13,100		13,100			8,533	6,891	446	1,196					658
1853	47		42		5	6,030	5,424	162	444	8				984
1852	4				4	7,695	6,352	72	1,271					1,420
1851	2				2	9,703	7,438	181	2,084	3				248
1850	7		3		4	15,768	9,376	597	5,795					45,882
1849	11		3		8	8,904	6,890	518	1,496	3				1,605
1848	8				8	7,989	6,473	24	1,492	10				495
1847	12		4		8	5,231	3,827	62	1,342					608
1846	11		7		4	5,525	3,855	222	1,448	1				2,564
1845	6		6			5,085	3,195	498	1,342	4				25
1844	6		3		3	3,740	2,711	197	832	14				110
1843	11		3		8	2,854	1,502	398	954	6				612
1842	7		4		3	3,994	2,078	403	1,513	3				616
1841	3		2		1	3,429	1,816	352	1,261	14				627
1840	1				1	3,815	1,938	395	1,482	6				118
1839						3,617	1,926	353	1,338	10				294
1838	1				1	2,990	1,476	211	1,303	10				1,843
1837	11				11	3,628	1,279	627	1,722	2				4,660
1836	4				4	4,936	2,814	798	1,324	6				831
1835	17		8		9	3,312	1,193	1,032	1,087	14				44
1834	6				6	2,779	1,020	885	874	1				5,069
1833	3				3	3,282	1,194	779	1,309	1				26,248
1832	4				4	2,871	608	827	1,436	2				23,412
1831	1				1	2,194	176	692	1,326	2				7,397
1830						2,296	189	933	1,124	2				13,807
1829	2		1		1	3,299	409	2,290	600	1				6,695
1828	3				3	2,090	267	1,089	734	6				554
1827	1				1	580	165	127	288	4				1,571
1826	1				1	831	223	106	502					254
1825	1		1			846	314	68	464	1				808
1824	1				1	559	155	110	294					2,387
1823						382	167	35	180					1,956
1822	1				1	378	204	5	169					2,114
1821						303	184	4	115	2				2,886
1820	5		1		4	387	209	1	177	1				301

¹ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.² No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.³ Philippine Islands are included in "Other Asia" in 1952 (1,179), 1953 (1,074),

1954 (1,284), 1955 (1,598), 1956 (1,792), and 1957 (1,874). From 1934 to 1951, inclusive, they are included in "All other countries."

⁴ Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898 the figures include all British North American possessions.

Series C 115-132. Immigrants, by Major Occupation Group: 1820 to 1957

[For years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1850, years ending Sept. 30; and 1833-1842 and 1850-1866, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1851, 15 months ending Dec. 31]

Year	Total	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, operatives, and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, exc. private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, exc. farm and mine	No occu- pation
	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125
1957	326,867	24,489	3,506	6,127	25,897	46,338	11,457	8,761	4,585	21,826	173,881
1956	321,625	18,995	5,727	5,814	23,413	44,950	15,347	7,922	9,050	27,807	162,600
1955	237,790	14,109	4,446	5,114	18,060	34,218	11,824	6,512	5,486	17,518	120,508
1954	208,177	13,817	3,846	5,296	16,018	32,151	8,096	5,203	1,622	10,061	112,067
1953	170,434	12,783	3,393	5,025	15,171	26,975	6,852	4,390	1,538	5,369	88,988
1952	265,520	16,496	10,566	5,968	16,724	42,315	9,653	6,418	6,289	8,969	142,122
1951	205,717	15,269	10,214	5,493	14,098	34,041	7,243	5,292	4,972	5,481	103,614
1950	249,187	20,502	17,642	6,396	16,796	41,450	8,900	4,970	3,976	5,693	122,862
1949	188,317	13,884	8,937	6,014	14,797	27,964	6,990	3,937	933	6,192	98,669
1948	170,570	12,619	4,884	6,207	15,298	23,816	6,389	4,350	946	4,285	91,235
1947	147,292	10,891	3,462	5,886	13,961	19,306	4,922	3,882	442	2,831	81,709
1946	108,721	6,198	947	3,616	8,378	8,826	2,464	2,153	189	1,473	74,477
1945	38,119	2,852	497	1,457	3,715	4,511	1,495	1,047	225	886	21,434
1944	28,551	2,616	349	894	2,368	3,533	1,125	811	203	1,080	15,622
1943	23,725	2,695	235	988	1,840	2,587	770	707	164	681	13,058
1942	28,781	3,518	254	2,305	1,638	2,061	872	740	92	493	16,808
1941	51,776	6,232	356	5,640	2,837	3,513	1,503	829	129	732	30,005
1940	70,756	6,802	847	7,415	4,361	5,710	2,891	949	252	2,120	39,409
1939	82,998	7,199	1,186	8,929	4,794	6,532	5,420	1,979	415	2,070	44,474
1938	67,895	5,418	1,508	5,408	3,119	5,697	5,919	1,794	609	2,411	36,012
1937	50,244	4,130	852	3,422	2,126	3,996	3,213	1,426	378	1,904	28,797
1936	36,329	2,564	535	1,782	1,449	2,490	1,944	1,056	824	1,195	22,990
1935	34,956	2,244	593	1,347	1,024	2,689	1,418	1,390	408	1,355	22,488
1934	29,470	2,101	425	1,207	933	2,267	805	1,216	233	1,154	19,129
1933	23,068	1,615	292	600	600	1,821	550	933	184	887	15,546
1932	35,576	2,100	403	1,331	919	2,053	1,232	1,063	254	1,157	25,064
1931	97,139	4,120	2,743	2,384	4,229	9,555	9,740	3,128	3,422	4,806	53,012
1930	241,700	8,585	8,375	4,620	14,414	32,474	29,073	6,749	13,736	18,080	105,594
1929	279,678	8,792	8,309	4,709	15,354	36,437	31,841	6,820	19,849	27,873	119,694
1928	807,255	9,332	8,773	5,287	16,344	42,765	28,751	8,846	24,161	37,904	125,092
1927	335,175	9,883	10,324	5,772	20,140	42,394	31,344	10,070	23,698	55,989	125,561
1926	304,488	9,203	9,720	5,374	19,086	38,682	30,587	14,340	17,390	45,199	114,907
1925	294,314	8,942	13,875	5,508	15,363	36,927	26,924	15,399	16,022	36,610	118,744
1924	706,896	20,926	20,320	15,668	27,373	123,923	51,680	29,261	27,492	112,344	277,909
1923	522,919	13,926	12,503	12,086	17,931	87,899	52,223	22,244	25,905	86,617	191,585
1922	309,556	9,696	7,676	9,573	10,055	40,309	44,531	12,340	10,529	33,797	131,050
1921	805,228	12,852	22,282	18,286	18,922	109,710	102,478	24,298	32,400	162,859	301,141
1920	430,001	10,540	12,192	9,654	14,054	55,991	37,197	18,487	15,257	83,496	173,133
1919	141,132	5,261	3,933	4,247	6,524	21,671	6,277	11,571	4,412	18,922	58,314
1918	110,618	3,529	2,583	3,940	4,239	17,501	7,816	6,367	4,538	15,142	44,963
1917	295,403	7,499	7,764	8,329	10,554	38,660	31,885	11,784	22,328	52,182	104,418
1916	298,826	9,024	6,840	8,725	9,907	36,086	29,258	10,989	26,250	56,981	104,766
1915	326,700	11,453	6,518	10,728	9,377	45,591	39,774	11,976	24,723	49,620	116,940
1914	1,218,480	13,454	14,442	21,903	17,933	149,515	144,409	19,621	288,053	228,935	320,215
1913	1,197,892	12,552	13,180	19,094	15,173	139,091	140,218	17,609	320,105	223,682	297,188
1912	838,172	10,913	7,664	14,715	13,782	107,893	116,529	13,580	184,154	137,872	231,070
1911	878,587	11,275	9,709	15,416	14,723	128,717	107,153	11,051	176,003	158,518	246,022
1910	1,041,570	9,689	11,793	14,731	12,219	121,847	96,658	8,977	288,745	216,909	260,002
1909	751,786	7,603	8,914	11,562	8,467	75,730	64,568	5,849	171,310	176,490	221,293
1908	782,870	10,504	7,720	16,410	11,523	106,943	89,942	10,367	138,844	147,940	242,677
1907	1,285,349	12,016	13,476	20,132	12,735	169,394	121,587	13,578	323,854	293,868	304,709
1906	1,100,735	13,015	15,288	23,515	12,226	156,902	115,984	10,439	239,125	228,781	285,460
1905	1,026,499	12,582	18,474	27,706	12,759	159,442	125,473	5,849	142,187	290,009	282,018
1904	812,870	12,195	4,507	26,914	11,055	133,748	104,937	6,400	85,850	212,572	214,692
1903	857,046	6,999	13,363	15,603	7,226	110,644	92,686	11,482	77,518	321,824	199,701
1902	648,743	2,937	8,168	9,340	3,836	71,131	69,913	6,298	80,562	243,399	153,159
1901	487,918	2,665	3,035	8,294	3,197	57,346	42,027	5,352	54,753	162,563	148,686
1900	448,572	2,392	5,433	7,216	2,870	54,793	40,311	4,406	31,949	164,261	134,941
1899	311,715	1,972	3,973	6,815	2,473	38,608	34,120	4,580	17,343	92,452	109,379

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

C 115-132

Series C 115-132. Immigrants, by Major Occupation Group: 1820 to 1957—Con.

Year	Total ¹	No occupation	Professional	Commercial	Skilled	Farmers	Servants	Laborers	Miscel- laneous
	115	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132
1898	229,299	90,569	1,347	5,959	33,145	16,243	23,656	52,531	5,849
1897	230,832	91,624	1,732	7,159	33,161	22,560	23,739	46,198	4,659
1896	343,267	123,196	2,324	6,174	46,807	29,251	38,926	91,262	5,327
1895	258,536	92,193	2,029	5,314	43,844	18,055	35,960	61,430	4,711
1894	285,681	113,247	1,791	6,083	49,736	21,762	29,653	56,732	6,677
1893	439,730	209,767	2,362	8,87	51,145	34,070	(²)	114,295	*27,674
1892	579,663	255,832	2,932	2,683	63,128	51,630	(²)	171,433	*31,975
1891	560,319	248,635	3,431	11,340	54,951	36,398	32,596	167,290	5,678
1890	455,302	195,770	3,236	7,302	44,540	29,296	28,625	139,365	6,668
1889	444,427	208,761	2,815	7,359	50,457	28,962	30,220	111,809	4,044
1888	546,889	243,900	3,360	7,597	59,985	29,335	27,310	170,730	5,129
1887	490,109	224,073	2,882	8,082	52,403	30,932	27,510	140,938	3,339
1886	334,203	157,952	2,078	6,237	36,522	20,600	20,600	86,853	3,763
1885	395,346	211,730	2,097	6,707	39,817	27,585	20,213	83,068	4,129
1884	518,592	277,052	2,284	7,691	55,061	42,050	24,249	106,478	3,727
1883	603,322	322,318	2,450	8,280	62,505	39,048	27,988	136,071	4,662
1882	788,992	402,835	2,992	10,102	72,664	61,888	23,010	209,605	5,896
1881	669,431	355,670	2,812	9,371	66,457	58,028	19,342	147,316	9,935
1880	457,257	217,446	1,773	7,916	49,929	47,204	18,580	105,012	9,397
1879	177,826	81,772	1,639	5,202	21,362	19,907	6,904	38,897	4,243
1878	138,469	62,622	1,510	4,475	16,531	14,843	6,157	28,656	5,675
1877	141,857	63,316	1,855	4,667	21,006	13,183	5,158	25,482	7,155
1876	169,986	71,111	2,400	4,963	24,200	14,536	6,493	38,847	7,436
1875	237,498	106,723	2,426	5,029	33,803	16,447	10,579	46,877	5,614
1874	313,339	155,122	2,476	5,641	38,700	23,775	12,427	65,895	4,303
1873	459,803	239,307	2,980	7,593	48,792	36,933	16,259	104,423	3,466
1872	404,806	213,959	1,905	7,156	44,967	33,159	11,103	85,934	1,613
1871	321,350	172,215	2,247	5,553	33,577	27,042	13,314	65,936	966
1870	337,203	207,174	1,331	7,139	35,693	35,656	14,261	84,577	867
1869	352,768	181,453	1,700	8,337	33,345	23,102	10,265	88,649	4,17
1868	282,189	150,933	1,333	8,556	32,192	23,046	6,561	59,151	297
1867	342,162	182,794	2,233	14,706	44,097	32,626	7,715	57,419	517
1866	359,957	202,456	2,242	15,327	41,091	30,302	8,833	58,629	527
1865	237,399	161,530	1,743	12,700	36,522	20,012	9,231	45,247	364
1864	221,535	106,656	1,120	9,473	26,542	13,337	15,623	48,041	243
1863	199,811	99,039	1,173	7,590	24,155	12,343	9,103	46,193	205
1862	114,463	62,860	738	7,774	11,936	9,265	3,633	17,752	355
1861	112,702	60,760	663	7,633	11,601	11,633	739	19,413	170
1860	179,691	93,925	792	11,207	19,342	21,742	1,415	31,268	-----
1859	155,509	78,228	858	12,495	24,623	16,323	1,281	21,696	-----
1858	144,906	71,320	682	10,217	13,742	20,506	1,142	22,317	-----
1857	271,932	153,963	570	12,114	26,062	34,702	1,322	43,249	-----
1856	224,496	130,647	462	11,101	13,797	24,722	1,743	37,019	-----
1855	230,476	117,603	780	14,759	17,463	34,693	2,593	42,530	-----
1854	460,474	235,216	699	15,173	36,463	37,133	3,357	82,373	-----
1853	400,932	223,390	722	12,782	20,306	56,322	3,933	83,022	-----
1852	397,343	223,361	572	11,502	27,176	58,023	942	75,267	-----
1851	474,393	257,376	933	14,933	36,297	59,095	3,733	101,976	-----
1850	315,334	188,931	913	6,400	26,839	42,373	3,203	46,640	-----
1849	299,633	157,657	972	3,503	32,021	39,675	3,671	62,179	-----
1848	229,433	113,523	517	3,407	24,705	31,670	4,433	46,223	-----
1847	239,432	126,005	703	4,213	25,895	43,594	3,193	35,869	-----
1846	158,649	91,132	592	4,139	13,250	27,944	3,349	13,193	-----
1845	119,396	65,055	542	5,049	10,857	19,349	2,492	16,552	-----
1844	84,764	49,343	755	3,960	9,476	9,331	1,174	9,725	-----
1843	56,529	32,342	573	3,226	6,093	8,031	413	5,346	-----
1842	110,930	60,526	744	4,976	14,553	12,966	1,264	15,951	-----
1841	37,305	46,197	541	5,267	11,111	12,343	923	11,423	-----
1840	92,207	47,305	431	5,311	10,311	13,476	133	9,640	-----
1839	74,666	37,935	534	5,692	10,026	12,410	99	7,870	-----
1838	45,159	24,627	459	4,005	5,675	6,667	42	3,634	-----
1837	34,959	52,011	522	3,393	3,433	10,335	120	9,095	-----
1836	30,972	50,634	472	3,379	3,379	8,770	39	3,749	-----
1835	43,716	23,736	437	3,375	6,005	6,117	599	2,397	-----
1834	37,943	45,906	561	3,021	7,190	7,160	1,236	2,374	-----
1833	59,925	30,944	459	4,913	12,800	6,613	82	4,109	-----
1832	61,654	33,340	178	5,424	10,333	8,502	56	3,323	-----
1831	23,330	15,213	133	2,363	2,333	2,635	115	923	-----
1830	24,337	19,333	136	1,427	1,745	1,424	22	720	-----
1829	24,513	15,535	252	2,661	2,579	1,264	337	1,335	-----
1828	30,134	13,066	331	2,323	3,333	2,542	421	2,623	-----
1827	21,777	12,415	262	2,076	3,056	2,071	136	1,761	-----
1826	13,903	7,473	190	1,943	2,129	1,332	70	716	-----
1825	12,353	7,031	204	1,341	1,416	1,647	69	650	-----
1824	9,627	4,965	137	1,926	1,237	913	13	331	-----
1823	8,265	4,247	179	1,427	1,263	300	6	333	-----
1822	8,549	4,302	151	1,431	1,397	334	20	414	-----
1821	11,644	6,670	204	1,441	1,533	1,249	94	453	-----
1820	10,311	6,336	105	933	1,090	374	139	334	-----

¹ For 1820-1867 includes returning citizens.

² Servants included with "miscellaneous" (series C 132).

Series C 133-138. Immigrants, by Age: 1820 to 1957

[For years ending as follows: 1820-1832, ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842, ending Dec. 31; 1844-1850, ending Sept. 30; 1851-1865, ending Dec. 31; 1867-1957, ending June 30. For intermediate periods, see footnotes]

Year	Total		Under 16 years	16 to 44 years	45 and over	Year	Total		Under 15 years	15 to 40 years	Over 40	Age not reported
	Number ¹	Percent male					Number ¹	Percent male				
	133	134					135	136				
1957	326,867	47.5	80,140	207,664	39,063	1890	455,802	61.9	36,404	315,054	53,844	
1956	321,625	48.6	74,429	206,770	40,426	1889	444,427	59.2	92,534	303,835	48,058	
1955	237,790	47.1	51,829	156,001	29,960	1888	546,889	63.2	97,287	396,990	52,612	
1954	208,177	45.9	45,105	135,731	27,341	1887	490,109	62.6	94,278	345,575	50,256	
1953	170,484	42.9	37,016	110,860	22,568	1886	384,203	60.1	66,188	282,118	36,897	
1952	265,520	46.6	64,513	159,788	41,219	1885	395,346	57.3	92,880	257,551	44,915	
1951	205,717	48.3	44,023	121,823	39,871	1884	518,592	59.5	123,562	335,572	59,458	
1950	249,187	47.8	50,468	152,858	46,361	1883	608,322	60.3	143,865	390,406	69,051	
1949	188,317	42.7	32,728	123,340	32,249	1882	788,992	63.2	171,021	540,677	77,294	
1948	170,570	39.5	24,095	112,453	34,022	1881	669,431	61.4	158,480	454,695	61,456	
1947	147,292	36.5	18,831	101,459	27,002	1880	457,257	62.9	87,154	327,662	42,441	
1946	108,721	25.1	11,092	86,797	11,832	1879	177,626	62.9	34,554	122,731	20,541	
1945	38,119	35.1	5,645	25,482	6,992	1878	138,469	62.3	24,285	95,938	18,246	
1944	28,551	40.0	4,092	18,511	5,948	1877	141,857	64.9	23,754	100,366	17,737	
1943	23,725	41.4	3,179	15,232	5,264	1876	169,986	65.8	27,875	121,784	20,377	
1942	28,781	41.7	3,710	17,529	7,542	1875	227,498	61.5	44,254	154,621	28,623	
1941	51,776	45.4	7,982	30,747	13,047	1874	318,339	60.4	63,572	199,840	49,921	
1940	70,756	47.3	9,602	45,026	16,123	1873	459,803	60.0	104,678	288,272	66,859	
1939	82,998	47.5	12,204	54,235	18,559	1872	404,806	59.3	90,510	263,213	51,083	
1938	67,895	44.1	10,181	47,068	10,646	1871	321,350	59.3	71,148	210,866	39,886	
1937	50,244	43.1	8,326	33,907	8,011	1870	387,208	60.8	89,129	250,965	47,109	
1936	36,329	40.7	6,925	23,891	6,013	1869	352,768	60.9	79,303	232,397	40,568	
1935	34,956	40.1	6,898	22,557	5,506	1868	282,189	(9)	57,687	188,359	36,193	
1934	29,470	41.1	5,389	18,987	5,094	1867	342,162	62.0	65,335	236,017	40,810	
1933	23,068	40.0	4,131	15,033	3,904	1866	185,892	62.7	27,011	112,692	18,034	28,155
1932	35,576	39.1	6,781	22,905	6,890	1865	287,899	59.9	46,524	175,501	32,190	33,184
1931	97,139	41.8	17,320	67,100	12,719	1864	221,535	59.4	41,912	151,711	27,778	134
1930	241,700	48.4	40,777	177,059	28,864	1863	199,511	60.1	37,433	142,009	20,108	261
1929	279,678	50.8	47,985	207,990	23,753	1862	114,463	58.4	20,641	80,725	12,888	209
1928	307,255	54.0	49,680	230,332	26,743	1861	112,702	57.1	18,878	81,515	11,221	1,088
1927	335,175	57.9	51,689	254,574	28,912	1860	179,691	58.6	28,620	133,919	16,795	357
1926	304,488	56.0	47,347	223,527	28,614	1859	155,509	58.2	24,670	114,110	16,115	614
1925	294,314	55.5	50,722	213,980	29,612	1858	144,906	57.8	25,914	102,921	15,545	526
1924	706,896	59.9	132,264	513,788	60,844	1857	271,982	58.9	50,543	177,098	22,808	21,533
1923	522,919	58.8	91,816	383,960	47,143	1856	224,496	57.8	42,732	141,986	19,905	19,873
1922	309,556	48.4	65,710	210,164	35,632	1855	230,476	58.8	58,045	151,440	25,155	336
1921	305,228	55.8	146,613	587,965	70,650	1854	460,474	57.6	100,013	312,301	47,377	733
1920	430,001	57.6	81,890	307,589	40,522	1853	400,932	56.7	67,331	267,376	44,558	1,217
1919	141,132	59.0	26,373	97,341	17,413	1852	397,343	58.8	90,274	246,076	43,894	17,599
1918	110,618	55.9	21,349	76,098	13,171	1851	408,328	57.7	89,241	274,369	44,072	1,156
1917	295,408	59.1	47,467	214,616	33,820	1850 ⁴	65,570	62.2	13,825	43,699	7,621	425
1916	298,826	61.0	47,070	220,821	30,935	1850	315,334		62,543	181,468	28,085	45,233
1915	326,700	57.2	52,982	244,472	29,246	1849	299,683	60.0	67,331	200,599	30,679	774
1914	1,218,480	65.6	158,621	981,692	78,167	1848	239,433	58.9	58,213	151,143	23,066	2,056
1913	1,197,892	67.5	147,158	986,355	64,379	1847	239,432	57.9	57,161	156,627	20,800	4,894
1912	888,172	68.2	113,700	678,480	45,992	1846	158,649	57.5	36,878	108,263	17,160	1,343
1911	878,587	64.9	117,837	714,709	46,041	1845	119,896	57.7	26,132	79,448	12,059	2,207
1910	1,041,570	70.7	120,509	868,310	52,751	1844	84,764	56.0	19,913	54,745	8,565	1,451
1909	751,736	69.2	88,393	624,376	38,517	1843 ⁵	56,529	57.4	14,930	34,606	5,197	1,796
1908	782,870	64.8	112,148	630,371	40,051	1842	110,930	61.0	25,516	74,499	9,709	1,256
1907	1,285,349	72.4	135,344	1,100,771	46,234	1841	87,805	61.5	19,732	58,864	8,590	619
1906	1,100,735	69.5	136,273	913,955	50,507	1840	92,207	64.2	21,727	62,461	7,556	463
1905	1,026,499	70.6	114,668	855,419	56,412	1839	74,666	64.0	15,187	51,068	7,201	1,235
1904	812,370	67.6	109,150	657,155	45,565	1838	45,159	63.3	8,822	28,713	5,748	1,376
1903	857,046	71.5	102,431	714,053	40,562	1837	84,959	63.4	16,014	54,312	8,421	6,212
1902	648,743	71.9	74,063	539,254	35,426	1836	80,972	63.8	16,665	54,738	8,141	1,423
1901	487,918	67.9	62,562	396,516	28,840	1835	49,716	62.0	10,635	32,412	5,431	238
1900	448,572	67.8	54,624	370,382	23,566	1834	67,948	67.8	15,333	42,311	6,313	2,336
1899	311,715	62.6	43,933	248,187	19,545	1833	59,925	67.5	17,425	35,002	4,555	2,643
1898	229,299	59.2	33,267	164,905	16,123	1832 ⁶	7,303	65.6	1,946	3,774	425	1,153
1897	230,832	58.5	33,627	165,131	16,007	1831	54,351		16,485	31,069	4,273	2,524
1896	348,267	61.9	52,741	254,519	36,007	1830	23,880	64.4	7,040	13,598	1,863	1,379
1895	279,943	57.6	33,289	233,543	13,116	1829	24,837	72.5	2,878	6,347	1,173	14,439
1894	314,467	59.3	41,755	253,162	14,550	1828	24,513	65.2	3,686	11,308	1,764	7,460
1893	502,917	63.8	57,392	419,701	25,824	1827	30,134	65.4	8,117	18,397	3,086	634
1892	623,084	62.4	89,167	491,839	42,078	1826	21,777	71.7	3,905	14,089	2,148	1,635
1891	560,319	63.2	95,879	405,843	58,597	1825	13,908	70.9	2,261	10,025	1,281	841
						1824	12,858	74.2	1,325	9,392	1,151	490
						1823	8,627	80.1	94	6,592	1,106	1,877
						1822	8,265	79.0	17	5,314	984	1,950
						1821	8,549	77.5	51	5,430	956	2,112
						1820	11,444	74.2	170	7,047	1,396	3,031
							10,311	69.8	1,313	6,064	1,518	1,416

¹ For 1820-1867 includes returning citizens.
² For years 1940-1944, figures in series C 136 include, and those in series C 137 exclude, immigrants 45 years old.
³ Not reported.

⁴ 6 months ending June 30.
⁵ 3 months ending December 31.
⁶ 9 months ending September 30.

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

C 139-155

Series C 139-151. Annual Quota and Aliens Admitted, by Classes: 1925 to 1957

[For years ending June 30]

Year	Annual quota	Immigrants					Nonimmigrants						
		Total	Quota ¹	Nonquota			Total	Temporary visitors	Transit aliens	Students	Foreign government and international officials	Returning resident aliens	Other ⁴
				Spouses and children of U. S. citizens	Natives of Western Hemisphere countries ²	Other ³							
	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151
1957	154,857	326,867	97,178	32,359	118,488	88,842	758,858	537,760	107,399	30,760	34,904	10,617	87,418
1956	154,657	321,625	89,810	31,742	124,082	76,541	686,259	471,969	65,214	28,013	32,299	52,136	86,628
1955	154,657	237,790	82,232	30,882	94,274	30,402	620,946	401,090	71,301	27,192	32,291	61,442	27,630
1954	154,657	208,177	94,098	30,689	80,526	2,864	566,613	353,754	78,526	25,425	28,696	55,887	24,325
1953	154,657	170,434	84,175	22,543	61,099	2,617	485,714	306,715	67,684	18,583	30,614	50,397	16,771
1952	154,277	265,520	194,247	19,315	48,408	3,550	516,082	356,351	77,899	8,618	27,404	44,980	835
1951	154,277	205,717	156,547	11,462	35,274	2,434	465,106	314,205	72,027	7,355	26,407	44,212	900
1950	154,206	249,187	197,460	16,275	33,233	2,214	425,837	287,794	68,640	9,744	18,985	40,903	771
1949	153,929	188,317	113,046	35,864	36,394	3,023	447,272	299,053	81,615	10,451	18,445	36,984	664
1948	153,929	170,570	92,526	36,830	37,968	3,246	476,006	284,988	124,780	11,914	20,551	32,454	984
1947	153,929	147,292	70,701	38,739	35,640	2,212	366,305	214,558	96,825	11,008	20,320	22,818	781
1946	153,879	108,721	29,095	49,267	29,502	857	203,469	134,826	31,124	5,855	17,689	13,306	669
1945	153,879	38,119	11,623	3,078	22,323	590	164,247	107,729	28,174	2,866	13,054	6,896	528
1944	153,774	28,551	9,394	1,802	17,614	241	113,641	48,689	34,856	1,643	23,630	4,745	78
1943	153,774	23,725	9,045	875	18,522	283	81,117	27,700	31,906	1,021	16,328	4,102	60
1942	153,774	28,781	14,597	1,262	12,596	326	82,457	25,135	28,305	1,368	12,038	15,462	149
1941	153,774	51,772	36,220	2,122	12,586	848	100,008	34,660	18,749	1,766	9,269	35,246	318
1940	153,774	70,756	51,997	5,474	11,985	1,300	188,032	65,325	36,304	2,044	7,448	26,105	806
1939	153,774	82,998	62,402	7,043	12,223	1,330	185,383	88,309	44,115	2,182	7,777	42,196	754
1938	153,774	67,895	42,494	10,262	14,373	760	184,302	79,340	45,146	2,451	6,221	50,266	878
1937	153,774	50,244	27,762	9,536	12,152	794	131,640	89,455	31,822	1,323	6,939	51,223	819
1936	153,774	36,329	8,824	3,824	8,066	764	154,570	73,313	26,571	1,515	5,312	47,166	693
1935	153,774	34,956	17,207	9,228	7,747	774	144,765	61,633	24,931	1,377	5,194	50,885	745
1934	153,774	29,470	12,433	7,891	8,237	859	134,434	49,833	23,637	1,043	4,363	54,928	575
1933	153,831	23,068	8,220	6,658	7,549	641	127,860	36,899	22,633	377	4,053	62,460	678
1932	153,831	35,576	12,938	9,490	9,461	3,642	139,295	40,465	28,678	147	2,966	66,379	160
1931	153,714	97,139	54,118	17,264	21,237	4,470	183,540	55,636	32,169	272	3,951	91,201	311
1930	153,714	241,700	141,497	32,105	63,147	4,951	204,514	70,823	27,991	552	5,326	99,056	766
1929	164,667	279,678	145,918	30,245	97,545	4,967	199,649	64,310	27,776	561	5,273	100,879	850
1928	164,667	307,255	153,231	25,678	123,534	4,812	193,376	64,531	27,257	517	5,340	94,868	1,313
1927	164,667	335,175	158,070	18,861	147,339	4,345	202,826	60,508	28,312	524	4,769	95,502	13,211
1926	164,667	304,488	157,432	11,061	134,305	1,690	191,618	56,614	25,574	1,873	5,638	83,744	18,170
1925	164,667	294,314	145,971	7,159	139,389	1,795	164,121	35,326	22,697	1,397	1,930	64,617	33,154

¹ Includes persons admitted under the Displaced Persons Act of 1948, as amended, of whom there were 39,899 in 1949, 132,577 in 1950, 97,960 in 1951, 119,982 in 1952, 5,123 in 1953, 5,235 in 1954, and 1,093 in 1955. In addition, between 1949 and 1953, inclusive, 4,157 displaced persons were admitted as nonquota immigrants.

² Includes spouses and children.
³ Includes persons admitted under the Refugee Relief Act of 1953, of whom there were 821 in 1954, 29,002 in 1955, 75,473 in 1956, and 82,444 in 1957.

⁴ From 1953 on includes, among others, exchange aliens, of whom there were 12,584 in 1953, 15,260 in 1954, 16,077 in 1955, 17,204 in 1956, and 17,849 in 1957; and temporary workers and industrial trainees of whom there were 3,021 in 1953, 7,479 in 1954, 9,750 in 1955, 17,077 in 1956, and 16,856 in 1957.

⁵ Figures are incomplete because of documentary waivers.
⁶ Does not agree with source; adjusted to conform to definitions used in later years.

Series C 152-155. Aliens Deported, Voluntarily Departing, and Excluded: 1892 to 1957

[For years ending June 30]

Year	Aliens expelled				Year	Aliens expelled				Year	Aliens deported	Aliens excluded
	Total	Deported	Voluntarily departing ¹	Aliens excluded		Total	Deported	Voluntarily departing ¹	Aliens excluded			
1957	68,461	5,082	63,379	907	1935	16,297	8,319	7,978	5,558	1913	3,461	19,988
1956	86,188	7,297	80,891	1,709	1934	16,839	8,879	8,010	5,884	1912	2,456	16,057
1955	247,797	15,028	232,769	2,667	1933	30,212	19,865	10,347	5,527	1911	2,788	22,349
1954	1,101,223	28,951	1,074,277	3,313	1932	30,201	19,428	10,775	7,064	1910	2,695	24,270
1953	905,236	19,945	885,291	5,647	1931	29,861	18,142	11,719	9,744	1909	2,124	10,411
1952	723,959	20,181	703,778	5,050	1930	28,018	16,631	11,387	8,233	1908	2,069	10,902
1951	686,713	13,544	673,169	5,647	1929	38,796	12,308	25,388	18,127	1907	995	13,064
1950	579,105	6,628	572,477	5,256	1928	31,571	11,625	19,946	18,839	1906	676	12,432
1949	296,337	20,040	276,297	5,541	1927	26,674	11,662	15,012	19,755	1905	845	11,879
1948	217,555	20,371	197,184	7,113	1926	10,904	10,904		20,550	1904	779	7,994
1947	214,543	18,663	195,880	7,435	1925	9,495	9,495		25,390	1903	547	8,769
1946	116,320	14,375	101,945	2,942	1924	6,409	6,409		30,254	1902	465	4,974
1945	80,760	11,270	69,490	2,241	1923	3,661	3,661		20,619	1901	363	3,516
1944	89,449	7,179	82,270	1,642	1922	4,345	4,345		13,731	1900	356	4,246
1943	16,154	4,207	11,947	1,435	1921	4,517	4,517		13,779	1899	268	3,798
1942	10,613	3,709	6,904	1,833	1920	2,762	2,762		11,795	1898	199	3,030
1941	10,933	4,407	6,531	2,929	1919	3,068	3,068		3,626	1897	263	1,617
1940	15,543	6,954	8,594	5,300	1918	1,589	1,589		7,297	1896	233	2,799
1939	17,792	9,202	9,590	6,498	1917	1,853	1,853		16,023	1895	177	2,419
1938	13,558	9,275	9,278	8,066	1916	2,781	2,781		13,867	1894	417	1,329
1937	17,617	8,329	8,788	8,076	1915	2,564	2,564		24,111	1893	577	1,053
1936	17,446	9,195	8,251	7,000	1914	4,610	4,610		33,041	1892	637	2,164

¹ First recorded in 1927.

MIGRATION

Series C 156-157. Aliens Departing: 1908 to 1957

[For years ending June 30]

Year	Emigrant	Non-emigrant	Year	Emigrant	Non-emigrant	Year	Emigrant	Non-emigrant	Year	Emigrant	Non-emigrant
	156	157		156	157		156	157		156	157
1957	28,938	(¹)	1945	7,442	85,920	1932	103,295	184,362	1920	288,315	139,747
1956	22,824	692,376	1944	5,669	78,740	1931	61,882	229,034	1919	123,522	92,709
1955	31,245	634,555	1943	5,107	58,615	1930	50,661	221,764	1918	94,585	98,688
1954	30,665	568,496	1942	7,368	67,189	1929	69,208	183,295	1917	66,277	80,102
1953	24,258	520,246	1941	17,115	71,362	1928	77,457	196,899	1916	129,765	111,042
1952	21,880	487,617	1940	21,461	144,708	1927	78,366	180,142	1915	204,074	180,100
1951	26,174	446,727	1939	26,651	174,758	1926	76,992	150,763	1914	303,338	330,467
1950	27,598	429,091	1938	26,210	197,404	1925	92,728	182,762	1913	308,190	303,734
1949	24,586	405,503	1937	26,736	197,846	1924	76,789	139,956	1912	333,262	282,030
1948	20,875	427,343	1936	35,817	157,467	1923	81,450	119,186	1911	295,666	222,549
1947	22,501	300,921	1935	38,834	150,216	1922	198,712	146,872	1910	202,436	177,982
1946	18,143	186,210	1934	39,771	137,401	1921	247,718	178,313	1909	225,802	174,590
			1933	80,081	163,721				1908	395,073	319,755

¹ Series discontinued.

Series C 158-170. Aliens Naturalized, by Sex and Place of Former Allegiance: 1907 to 1957

[For years ending June 30, except as noted]

Year	Declarations filed	Aliens naturalized											Petitions denied
		Total naturalized	Sex		Place of former allegiance ¹								
			Male	Female	Northwestern Europe	Central Europe	Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Asia	Canada	Other America	All other	
1957	15,911	133,043	60,289	77,754	25,378	47,656	18,062	15,762	7,548	10,891	8,977	3,269	2,948
1956	12,870	145,885	64,962	80,923	28,183	47,186	21,017	14,200	10,412	11,539	10,795	2,553	3,935
1955	10,955	209,526	95,850	113,676	46,253	62,557	22,795	23,955	16,000	18,151	15,321	4,494	4,571
1954	9,100	117,831	54,477	63,354	31,085	28,341	7,848	16,024	12,170	18,062	7,210	2,091	2,084
1953	23,558	92,051	34,657	57,394	23,238	26,676	5,440	13,507	4,966	10,303	5,181	2,740	2,800
1952	111,461	88,655	28,597	60,058	23,688	25,933	5,392	13,360	3,749	10,004	4,548	1,981	2,163
1951	91,497	54,716	18,711	36,005	17,069	11,864	3,435	8,503	2,886	5,872	3,827	1,210	2,395
1950	93,527	66,346	25,745	40,601	20,260	13,946	4,300	12,200	4,802	5,882	4,133	823	2,276
1949	64,866	68,594	27,865	38,729	20,782	14,471	5,244	11,716	4,993	5,347	3,607	434	2,271
1948	60,187	70,150	33,147	37,003	18,834	17,495	6,150	13,059	7,201	3,860	3,133	368	2,887
1947	37,771	93,904	52,998	40,906	27,017	24,220	7,231	15,661	11,741	(²)	4,676	3,308	3,933
1946	28,787	150,062	76,296	73,766	41,772	46,302	14,431	30,336	3,450	(³)	7,144	6,077	6,575
1945	31,195	231,402	116,691	114,711	57,997	82,195	23,948	51,629	2,545	(⁴)	8,590	4,498	9,732
1944	42,368	441,979	202,698	239,281	114,301	139,304	48,382	122,638	5,592	(⁵)	11,099	1,63	7,297
1943	115,664	318,933	157,663	161,270	122,708	86,365	42,012	51,758	6,133	(⁶)	9,866	91	13,656
1942	221,796	112,040	158,324	117,607	117,607	71,762	41,536	31,047	2,075	(⁷)	6,247	40	8,348
1941	224,123	277,294	136,343	140,946	96,375	86,122	35,844	51,819	1,844	(⁸)	5,249	41	7,769
1940	203,536	235,260	132,406	102,854	78,357	75,024	29,146	47,236	1,523	(⁹)	3,930	44	6,549
1939	155,691	188,813	113,934	74,879	62,430	59,636	22,209	40,452	1,331	(¹⁰)	2,709	46	5,630
1938	150,673	162,078	92,041	70,037	55,359	51,859	19,809	32,235	1,311	(¹¹)	1,976	29	4,854
1937	176,195	164,976	97,696	67,280	58,002	55,739	18,970	29,169	1,290	(¹²)	1,710	46	4,042
1936	143,118	141,265	86,777	54,488	54,352	47,239	14,731	22,194	901	(¹³)	1,220	28	3,124
1935	136,524	118,945	82,132	36,768	44,605	39,554	11,325	21,171	760	(¹⁴)	987	43	2,765
1934	108,079	118,669	83,465	31,204	39,481	33,859	11,476	20,349	703	(¹⁵)	896	1,905	1,133
1933	33,046	113,363	78,233	35,070	40,795	37,068	12,544	19,498	706	(¹⁶)	780	1,972	4,703
1932	101,345	136,600	95,901	40,699	39,123	43,334	14,834	24,851	676	10,144	721	2,367	5,478
1931	106,272	143,495	106,715	36,780	38,465	48,041	17,423	27,733	822	7,173	939	2,734	7,514
1930	62,133	169,377	120,572	48,305	33,915	53,540	24,046	37,431	933	7,566	651	3,135	9,063
1929	230,645	224,723	167,665	57,063	50,554	72,237	33,652	53,234	1,445	8,223	664	4,639	11,843
1928	254,538	233,155	181,375	51,230	46,059	72,111	34,962	63,939	1,334	7,712	506	6,432	12,479
1927	258,295	199,304	165,333	33,971	37,233	65,592	27,399	55,924	(¹⁷)	5,237	455	7,904	11,946
1926	277,539	146,331	121,561	24,770	23,317	49,696	23,158	33,750	(¹⁸)	5,078	233	6,049	13,274
1925	277,218	152,457	133,331	18,576	29,006	55,262	23,154	31,671	(¹⁹)	7,013	290	6,061	15,613
1924	424,540	150,510	135,739	14,771	23,780	55,915	23,343	32,232	(²⁰)	5,765	270	4,200	13,324
1923	296,636	145,034	139,073	6,011	29,107	56,112	22,397	23,392	(²¹)	6,546	(²²)	2,030	24,334
1922	273,511	170,447											29,076
1921	303,904	181,292											18,931
1920	299,076	177,633											15,536
1919	391,156	217,353											13,119
1918	342,233	151,449											12,132
1917	440,651	88,104											9,544
1916	209,204	87,331											11,927
1915	247,953	91,343											13,691
1914	214,104	104,145											13,133
1913	132,095	83,561											10,891
1912	171,133	70,310											9,635
1911	139,249	56,633											9,017
1910	169,343	39,443											7,731
1909	145,745	33,374											6,341
1908	137,571	25,975											3,330
1907	73,658	7,941											250

¹ See text for list of countries.

² Includes 1,425 in 1943, 6,496 in 1944, 5,666 in 1945, 2,054 in 1946, 5,370 in 1947, 2,931 in 1954, 2,539 in 1955, and 2,236 in 1956, in various theaters of war or areas occupied by American Forces. No provision for naturalization in these areas for 1943-1953.

³ Included in Northwestern Europe as part of British Empire.

⁴ Data are from records of the Immigration and Naturalization Service and do not agree with source quoted. Source excludes Armed Forces overseas whereas the data shown here include Armed Forces overseas.

⁵ Includes 469 in 1923, 501 in 1929, 342 in 1930, 318 in 1931, and 489 in 1932 naturalized in outlying possessions, country of former allegiance not specified.

⁶ Included in "All other."

⁷ September 27, 1906, to June 30, 1907.

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

C 171-217

Series C 171-184. Citizenship Status of the Population: 1890 to 1950

[Prior to 1920, the citizenship inquiry of the Population Census was restricted to males 21 years old and over. 1950 figures based on 20-percent sample; therefore differ from similar series based on complete count]

Year	All ages							21 years old and over						
	Total population	Native population	Foreign-born population				Total population	Native population	Foreign-born population				Unknown citizenship	
			Total	Naturalized	Having first papers	No papers			Total	Naturalized	Having first papers	No papers		
171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	
BOTH SEXES														
1950	150,216,110	139,868,715	10,347,395	7,562,970	(1)	(1)	2,784,425	96,732,900	86,712,450	10,020,450	7,466,445	(1)	(1)	2,554,005
1940	131,669,275	120,074,379	11,594,896	7,280,265	924,524	2,555,128	834,979	83,996,629	72,703,808	11,292,821	7,159,643	910,416	2,424,976	797,786
1930	122,775,046	108,570,897	14,204,149	7,919,536	1,266,419	4,518,341	499,853	72,943,624	59,607,271	13,336,353	7,681,681	1,237,255	3,946,176	471,241
1920	105,710,620	91,789,928	13,920,692	6,489,883	1,222,553	5,406,780	801,476	60,886,520	48,200,127	12,686,393	6,218,801	1,197,698	4,529,756	740,138
MALE														
1950	74,200,085	68,941,830	5,258,255	4,033,070	(1)	(1)	1,225,185	47,137,460	42,045,230	5,092,230	3,981,895	(1)	(1)	1,110,335
1940	66,061,592	59,939,945	6,121,647	4,137,027	581,713	1,008,071	394,836	42,004,816	36,035,228	5,969,588	4,076,207	574,296	942,855	376,230
1930	62,137,080	54,489,990	7,647,090	4,365,408	955,942	2,081,710	244,035	37,056,757	29,837,780	7,218,977	4,247,704	939,875	1,800,295	231,103
1920	53,900,431	46,224,996	7,675,435	3,449,547	1,137,021	2,695,042	393,825	31,403,370	24,339,776	7,063,594	3,320,226	1,119,982	2,259,310	364,076
1910	47,332,277	39,664,529	7,667,748					26,999,151	20,218,937	6,780,214	3,038,303	571,521	2,390,426	779,964
1900	38,816,448	33,186,258	5,630,190					21,134,299	16,124,013	5,010,286	2,848,807	412,271	1,014,219	734,989
1890	32,237,101							16,940,311	12,591,852	4,348,459	2,545,753	236,061	1,189,452	377,193
FEMALE														
1950	76,016,025	70,926,885	5,089,140	3,529,900	(1)	(1)	1,559,240	49,595,440	44,667,220	4,928,220	3,484,550	(1)	(1)	1,443,670
1940	65,607,683	60,134,434	5,473,249	3,143,238	342,811	1,547,057	440,143	41,991,813	36,668,580	5,323,233	3,083,436	336,120	1,482,121	421,556
1930	60,637,966	54,080,907	6,557,059	3,554,133	310,477	2,436,631	255,818	35,886,867	29,769,491	6,117,376	3,433,977	297,380	2,145,881	240,138
1920	51,810,189	45,564,932	6,245,257	3,040,336	85,532	2,711,738	407,651	29,483,150	23,860,351	5,622,799	2,898,575	77,716	2,270,446	376,062

¹ Not available.

Series C 185-217. Native White Population of Foreign or Mixed Parentage, by Country of Origin of Parents: 1900 to 1950

[1940 figures based on 5-percent sample; 1950 on 20-percent sample]

Series No.	Country of origin of parents	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900
185	Total	23,589,485	23,157,580	25,902,383	22,686,204	18,897,837	15,646,017
186	England and Wales	1,443,230	1,466,900	1,890,051	1,864,345	1,822,264	1,695,558
187	Scotland	463,325	446,540	545,268	514,436	484,699	447,524
188	Northern Ireland	29,890	270,820	517,167			
189	Ireland (Eire)	1,891,495	1,838,920	2,341,712	3,122,013	3,304,015	3,375,546
190	Norway	652,380	662,600	752,246	701,096	609,068	478,531
191	Sweden	864,695	856,320	967,453	888,497	752,695	542,032
192	Denmark ¹	318,710	305,640	349,668	320,410	256,175	187,844
193	Netherlands	272,535	261,320	280,833	249,339	188,015	(2)
194	Belgium	85,500	76,400	82,897	68,961	46,222	(2)
195	Switzerland	215,660	205,680	260,993	257,341	217,459	178,691
196	France	253,665	246,120	336,373	288,350	226,059	214,592
197	Germany	3,742,615	3,998,840	5,264,289	5,346,004	5,670,611	5,340,147
198	Poland	1,925,015	1,912,380	2,073,615	1,303,351	725,924	326,764
199	Czechoslovakia	705,890	664,620	890,441	(3)	(2)	(2)
200	Austria	816,465	781,340	583,734	1,235,097	716,753	391,636
201	Hungary	437,080	371,840	316,318	538,518	215,295	81,897
202	Yugoslavia	239,920	222,300	257,979	(2)	(2)	(2)
203	U. S. S. R.	1,647,420	1,569,360	1,516,214	1,508,604	775,654	288,098
204	Lithuania	249,825	229,040	245,589			
205	Finland	172,370	167,080	178,058	152,161	85,672	(2)
206	Rumania	130,100	131,760	147,060	64,776	26,934	(2)
207	Greece	195,235	163,420	129,225	52,083	9,985	(2)
208	Italy	3,143,405	2,971,200	2,756,453	1,751,091	771,645	254,550
209	Spain	69,490	61,700	52,305			(2)
210	Portugal	117,675	114,060	97,917	137,284	74,548	(2)
211	Other Europe	128,030	75,660	101,652			(2)
212	Asia	239,525	183,260	152,347	(2)	(2)	(2)
213	Canada-French	519,495	635,020	735,307	562,360	562,709	456,030
214	Canada-Other	1,468,325	1,231,020	1,323,617	1,279,245	1,088,112	933,440
215	Mexico	891,980	699,220	583,422	253,176	162,959	(2)
216	Other America	101,240	91,980	75,220	51,259	30,169	(2)
217	All other and not reported	157,300	245,220	96,960	176,407	74,196	453,137

¹ Includes Iceland prior to 1930.
² Included with "All other and not reported."

³ Included with Austria and Hungary.
⁴ Areas as defined in 1910.

Series C 218-283. Foreign-Born Population, by Country of Birth: 1850 to 1950
 [1950 figures based on 20-percent sample. Data are given for each country for all census years since 1850 for which figures are available]

Series No.	Country of birth	Foreign-born white										Total foreign born														
		1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850			
218	All countries	10,158,854	11,419,138	13,983,405	13,712,754	13,345,545	14,204,149	13,920,692	13,515,886	10,341,276	9,249,560	6,679,943	5,567,229	4,138,697	2,244,602											
219	Northwestern Europe	2,326,887	2,825,671	3,726,844	3,828,876	4,237,373	3,728,050	3,830,094	4,239,067	4,202,683	4,380,752	3,494,484	3,124,688	2,472,211	1,437,475											
220	Germany	554,625	621,975	808,684	812,828	876,455	809,563	813,853	877,719	840,513	909,092	664,160	555,046	433,494	278,675											
221	England	244,200	279,321	354,323	254,567	261,034	354,323	254,567	261,034	233,524	242,570	170,136	140,885	108,518	70,550											
222	Scotland	30,060	35,360	60,205	67,066	82,479	60,205	67,066	82,479	98,586	100,079	83,302	74,583	45,763	29,868											
223	Wales	15,398	106,416	178,882	1,087,233	1,352,155	178,882	1,087,233	1,352,155	1,615,459	1,871,509	1,855,827	1,855,827	1,611,304	961,719											
224	Ireland (Eire)	504,961	572,031	744,810	744,810	744,810	744,810	744,810	744,810	744,810	744,810	744,810	744,810	744,810	744,810											
225	Norway	202,294	262,088	347,852	368,868	403,877	347,852	368,868	403,877	386,388	322,665	181,729	114,246	48,995	12,678											
226	Sweden	324,944	445,070	595,250	665,183	665,183	595,250	665,183	665,207	582,014	478,041	194,337	97,332	18,625	3,559											
227	Denmark	107,897	138,175	179,474	179,474	181,621	179,474	181,621	181,649	153,690	132,548	80,107	30,172	9,962	1,838											
228	Iceland	2,455	2,104	2,764	2,764	2,764	2,764	2,764	2,764	2,764	2,764	2,764	2,764	2,764	2,764											
229	Netherlands	102,133	111,064	133,133	131,766	120,053	133,133	131,766	120,053	94,931	81,828	58,090	46,802	28,281	9,848											
230	Belgium	52,891	53,958	64,194	62,686	49,397	64,194	62,686	49,397	29,757	22,639	15,535	12,553	9,072	1,913											
231	Luxembourg	5,590	6,886	9,048	12,585	3,071	9,048	12,585	3,071	3,081	2,882	5,802	7,513	9,072	1,913											
232	Switzerland	71,515	88,293	113,010	118,659	124,834	113,010	118,659	124,834	115,593	104,069	88,621	75,153	53,327	13,358											
233	France	107,924	102,930	135,265	152,890	117,236	135,265	152,890	117,236	117,418	113,174	106,971	116,402	109,370	54,069											
234	Central and Eastern Europe	4,218,903	4,958,368	5,897,795	6,134,825	6,013,720	5,897,795	6,134,825	6,013,720	4,136,646	3,420,629	2,137,776	1,784,449	1,311,722	586,240											
235	Germany	984,331	1,237,772	1,608,814	1,686,102	2,311,085	1,608,814	1,686,102	2,311,085	2,311,237	2,784,894	1,966,742	1,690,533	1,276,075	583,774											
236	Poland	861,184	993,479	1,268,583	1,139,978	937,884	1,268,583	1,139,978	937,884	863,407	714,440	48,557	14,436	7,298												
237	Czechoslovakia	278,268	319,971	491,688	362,438	362,438	491,688	362,438	362,438	362,438	362,438	362,438	362,438	362,438	362,438											
238	Austria	408,785	479,906	370,914	575,625	845,506	370,914	575,625	845,506	432,798	241,377	124,024	70,797	25,061	946											
239	Hungary	268,022	290,228	274,450	397,282	495,600	274,450	397,282	495,600	397,282	397,282	397,282	397,282	397,282	397,282											
240	Yugoslavia	143,956	161,093	211,416	169,437	169,437	211,416	169,437	169,437	169,437	169,437	169,437	169,437	169,437	169,437											
241	U. S. S. R.	894,844	1,040,884	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624	1,153,624											
242	Latvia	31,590	18,636	20,673	1,400,489	20,673	20,673	1,400,489	20,673	423,726	182,644	35,722	4,644	3,160	1,414											
243	Estonia	10,085	4,178	3,550	135,068	3,550	3,550	135,068	3,550	135,068	135,068	135,068	135,068	135,068	135,068											
244	Lithuania	147,765	165,771	193,606	193,606	193,606	193,606	193,606	193,606	193,606	193,606	193,606	193,606	193,606	193,606											
245	Finland	95,506	117,210	142,478	129,669	142,478	142,478	129,669	142,478	129,669	129,669	129,669	129,669	129,669	129,669											
246	Rumania	84,952	115,940	146,393	102,823	65,920	146,393	102,823	65,920	65,923	102,823	102,823	102,823	102,823	102,823											
247	Bulgaria	9,615	8,888	9,399	10,477	11,453	9,399	10,477	11,453	10,477	11,453	11,453	11,453	11,453	11,453											
248	Turkey in Europe	4,412	4,412	2,257	5,284	82,221	2,257	5,284	82,221	2,257	5,284	82,221	2,257	5,284	82,221											
249	Southern Europe	1,706,640	1,896,886	2,093,976	1,902,781	1,523,934	2,093,976	1,902,781	1,523,934	1,523,934	1,523,934	1,523,934	1,523,934	1,523,934	1,523,934											
250	Greece	169,083	163,252	174,526	175,972	101,264	174,526	175,972	101,264	101,264	101,264	101,264	101,264	101,264	101,264											
251	Albania	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,510											
252	Italy	1,427,145	1,623,580	1,790,424	1,610,113	1,343,125	1,790,424	1,610,113	1,343,125	1,343,125	1,343,125	1,343,125	1,343,125	1,343,125	1,343,125											
253	Spain	45,565	47,707	59,033	49,247	21,977	59,033	49,247	21,977	21,977	21,977	21,977	21,977	21,977	21,977											
254	Portugal	54,337	62,347	69,993	67,453	67,453	69,993	67,453	67,453	67,453	67,453	67,453	67,453	67,453	67,453											
255	Other Europe	15,670	19,819	25,065	11,509	12,851	16,255	11,509	12,851	12,851	12,851	12,851	12,851	12,851	12,851											
256	Danzig																									
257	Europe, not specified																									
258	Asia	179,900	149,909	157,580	110,450	64,314	157,580	110,450	64,314	64,314	64,314	64,314	64,314	64,314	64,314											
259	Armenia																									
260	Palestine	540	7,047	6,135	6,137	3,203	6,135	6,137	3,203	3,203	3,203	3,203	3,203	3,203												
261	Syria	35,325	50,859	57,227	51,901	59,702	57,227	51,901	59,702	59,702	59,702	59,702	59,702	59,702	59,702											
262	Turkey in Asia	71,730	52,479	46,651	11,014	11,014	46,651	11,014	11,014	11,014	11,014	11,014	11,014	11,014	11,014											
263	China	11,985																								
264	Japan	4,650																								
265	India	5,370																								
266	Other Asia	50,300	39,524	47,567	44,334	4,612	47,567	44,334	4,612	4,612	4,612	4,612	4,612	4,612	4,612											
267	America	1,564,139	1,509,855	2,011,224																						