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ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, FOR STATES
AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: JULY 1, 1958

(The estimates given in this report are consistent with the estimates of the total population of States and outlying areas published in No. 208 of this series and with the estimates of the population of the United States by age published in No. 212; but they are not entirely consistent with the estimates of the population of States by broad age groups for earlier postcensal years published in Nos. 130, 151, 172, and 194)

Estimates of the civilian population of the States and of Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico for five broad age groups for July 1, 1958, are presented in this report. These age groups are: under 5 years, 5 to 17 years, 18 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, and 65 years and over.¹ In addition, the report presents estimates for the age groups 14 years and over, 18 years and over, and 21 years and over.

These estimates for States are the last to be published before the taking of the 1960 Census. The first age statistics from the census for States are tentatively planned for publication by the first half of 1961.

The estimates for all States, except Massachusetts and New York, were obtained by carrying forward the 1950 Census data for each of the age groups for the United States and each State, and allowing for births, civilian

deaths, net civilian international and interstate migration, and the net movement of civilians into the Armed Forces, between April 1, 1950, and the estimate date. The estimate for Massachusetts was made by carrying forward in a similar manner the 1955 State census data. The estimate for the "special census" area of New York was made by carrying forward the 1957 special census data; and the estimate for the balance of New York was made by carrying forward the 1950 Census data for that part of the State. Finally, all of the estimates were so adjusted that the sum of the estimates of the five broad age groups for each State equaled the previously published estimate of the total civilian population of that State (Series P-25, No. 208), and that the sum of the State estimates for each age group equaled the previously published estimate of the civilian population in that age group in the United States (Series P-25, No. 212).

To estimate net civilian migration, rates of migration were derived for each age group, except 65 years and over, for each State from a migration rate for school-age children for that State for the period 1950 to 1958. Migration rates for school-age children (ages

¹ Estimates for some of the age groups shown in this report were prepared at the request and expense of the Children's Bureau, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, and of the Agricultural Marketing Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

$7\frac{1}{2}$ to $14\frac{1}{2}$) by States had previously been estimated in the course of preparing the estimates of the overall population of States shown in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 208. The method used in estimating migration rates for children of school age is described in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 133. It employs data on elementary school enrollment and data from the 1950 Census and from the registration of births and deaths.

The net civilian migration rate, 1950 to 1958, for a given age group in a given State was derived by the following formula:

$$N.M. \frac{s}{x \text{ to } y} = N.M. \frac{s}{7\frac{1}{2} \text{ to } 14\frac{1}{2}} \times \frac{G.M. \frac{u.s.}{x \text{ to } y}}{G.M. \frac{u.s.}{7\frac{1}{2} \text{ to } 14\frac{1}{2}}}$$

where,

$N.M. \frac{s}{x \text{ to } y}$ is the net migration rate for the given State for the age group x to y years,

$N.M. \frac{s}{7\frac{1}{2} \text{ to } 14\frac{1}{2}}$ is the net migration rate for the same State for the age group $7\frac{1}{2}$ to $14\frac{1}{2}$,

$G.M. \frac{u.s.}{x \text{ to } y}$ is the gross migration rate for the United States for the age group x to y .

$G.M. \frac{u.s.}{7\frac{1}{2} \text{ to } 14\frac{1}{2}}$ is the gross migration rate for the United States for the age group $7\frac{1}{2}$ to $14\frac{1}{2}$.

The national interstate migration rates above are based on estimates of interstate migration by age obtained annually from the Current Population Survey, the Bureau's continuing national sample survey of the population. The ratios of the national rates are as follows:

Age group in numerator	Ratio
Under 5 years.....	0.76
5 to 17 years.....	1.04
18 to 44 years.....	1.37
45 to 64 years.....	0.45

These are relationships among gross interstate migration rates. It is assumed here that these same ratios apply to net migration rates for each of the States, and hence, for a given State, the sign of the net migration is the same for all of the broad age groups under 65. The method by which the ratios were derived from the Current Population Survey data is explained in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 165 and 172.

Estimates of the migration between States of the group 65 years old and over were based on data on the interstate migration of "aged beneficiaries" for the calendar years 1955 to 1958 obtained from the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. The reported numbers of beneficiaries who migrated were adjusted for differences between States in labor force participation and in insurance coverage, and the State estimates were adjusted to tie in with the level of interstate migration of persons aged 65 and over for the United States, as estimated by the Current Population Survey.

Different methods for estimating net civilian migration were used in a number of instances. Special sets of ratios were worked out for ages 14 to 64 for Massachusetts, for the period after the State census was taken in January 1955; and for the part of New York covered by special censuses, for the period after the special censuses were taken in April 1957. The population aged 45 to 64 in the District of Columbia was estimated directly from deaths and estimated death rates. The age distribution of net in-migrants to Hawaii was developed from data collected by the Hawaii Tourist Bureau,² and only the out-migrants were distributed by the ratios observed for all interstate migrants. The estimates of net migration by age for Alaska were prepared in the same manner as for most States. For Puerto Rico, data on the age distribution of migrants were obtained from a continuing sample survey of the characteristics of passengers moving into and out of Puerto Rico, conducted since 1953 by the Commonwealth government.

The estimates of net civilian migration for each age group for the various States obtained as described above were adjusted to add algebraically to the national estimate of net immigration in the particular age group for the same period. Agreement here is required, of course, since the balance of all movements to and from the States must equal the net immigration to the United States. The estimated net migration for the age groups under 5 and 14 to 64 for each State was also adjusted so that the migration estimates by age would add exactly to the previously estimated overall migration for the State. For most States,

² Hawaii State Planning Office, "Hawaii's In-Migrants 1951-1958," Staff Research memorandum 17, table 3, prepared with the cooperation of the Hawaii Visitors Bureau, University of Hawaii, and John Child and Company.

this adjustment was small since the overall estimate of net migration was made by essentially the same method as were the estimates for individual age groups. However, quite different methods of estimating overall net migration were used for New York, Kansas, the District of Columbia, Florida, California, Alaska, and Hawaii. For these areas, consequently, this adjustment was somewhat larger. No adjustment was necessary for Puerto Rico.

The net movement of civilians into the Armed Forces for each State was estimated by (1) subtracting (a) the number of persons serving in the Armed Forces on April 1, 1950, who reported the State as their preservice residence from (b) the number serving in the Armed Forces on the estimate date who reported the State as their preservice residence, and (2) adding an allowance for former residents of the State who died during this period while serving in the Armed Forces.

The birth and death statistics used in preparing the estimates for States shown here (48 States and the District of Columbia) include final figures for 1957 and provisional figures for 1958. The latter figures, tabulated only on an occurrence basis, were adjusted to a residence basis. The birth and death statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico are classified on an occurrence basis. The data on births and on deaths under age 1 have been corrected for underregistration. The factors used in correcting births for underregistration are extrapolations to the appropriate period of the indicated underregistration of births from the 1950 Birth Registration Test conducted by the National Office of Vital Statistics in conjunction with the 1950 Census of Population. The same factors were used to correct deaths under 1 up to 1955, but, since the correction had by then become very small, a simpler procedure has been used for years since 1955.

The estimates given in this report are based on age data from the 1950 Census; statistics of births and deaths provided by the National Office of Vital Statistics, United States Public Health Service; statistics on the movement of persons into and out of the United States provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; statistics relating to the Armed Forces provided by the Department of Defense; and estimates of net interstate migration, developed

in part from official records of school enrollment obtained from State Departments of Education and Catholic school systems throughout the country, and in part from statistics on the movement of aged beneficiaries covered under the program of the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, provided by that agency. The estimates of net civilian migration for Alaska are based in part on statistics on migration collected by the Alaska Resources Development Board as reported by the Alaska Department of Health; those for Hawaii on statistics collected by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau as reported by the Hawaii State Planning Office; those for Puerto Rico on statistics collected by the Puerto Rico Bureau of Labor Statistics as reported by the Puerto Rico Planning Board; and those for all three areas on statistics on civilian movement by military transports to and from each area as reported by the Military Sea Transport Service and the Military Air Transport Service.

In preparing the estimates shown in this report for the age group 5 to 17 years, the 1950 Census figures for the group under 5 years old were first corrected for incompleteness in the enumeration of children in this age group. These corrected 1950 figures were derived from statistics on births, deaths, and migration, rather than from the census counts, and are given in table A-5 of the appendix to Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 106. At the same time, in order to maintain comparability with the 1950 Census figures for children under 5 as enumerated, in the sense that the net change for children under 5 between the census date and the estimate date would not include the net census undercount, the estimates of the "true" total number of children under 5 years old based on births were deflated by the net census undercounts in this age group (table A-4 of the Appendix to Series P-25, No. 106).

The 1950 Census figures for the 5-year age groups in the age span 55 to 69 years were also adjusted for the misreporting of age of nonwhite persons in the census. A description of the adjustment procedure at the national level is given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 212. The adjustment of the State data was made by distributing the total adjustment in the figures for the United States among the States on the basis of the size of the population in the age groups in each State.

The estimates of the population aged 5 to 17 and aged 65 and over presented in this report are believed to have relatively higher accuracy than those of other age groups. This is because the estimates of migration are based on data covering much the same range of ages as those two age groups and also because, in the case of those 65 years old and over, migration is low and, consequently, any error in the estimate of migration would have com-

paratively little effect percentagewise on the final estimate of population at these ages. The assumptions made as to net interstate migration for the other age groups are so broad that only relatively large differences in percentage changes among States for these age groups can be relied upon. The estimates of the population of these age groups are valuable mainly as indicators of population levels and of broad patterns of change.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, FOR STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: JULY 1, 1958

(Each estimate has been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown)

Region, Division, and State	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
United States ¹	171,420,000	19,512,000	41,728,000	59,956,000	35,177,000	15,047,000	120,763,000	110,180,000	103,947,000
REGIONS:									
Northeast.....	43,092,000	4,450,000	9,538,000	15,255,000	9,749,000	4,100,000	31,561,000	29,104,000	27,681,000
North Central.....	50,877,000	5,846,000	12,095,000	17,578,000	10,611,000	4,747,000	35,985,000	32,936,000	31,136,000
South.....	52,695,000	6,232,000	13,891,000	18,513,000	9,944,000	4,115,000	36,195,000	32,571,000	30,391,000
West.....	24,756,000	2,984,000	6,203,000	8,610,000	4,874,000	2,085,000	17,022,000	15,569,000	14,740,000
NORTHEAST:									
New England.....	9,911,000	1,073,000	2,243,000	3,367,000	2,202,000	1,027,000	7,178,000	6,596,000	6,262,000
Middle Atlantic.....	33,181,000	3,378,000	7,295,000	11,888,000	7,547,000	3,073,000	24,383,000	22,508,000	21,419,000
NORTH CENTRAL:									
East North Central.....	35,763,000	4,143,000	8,501,000	12,575,000	7,406,000	3,138,000	25,235,000	23,119,000	21,868,000
West North Central.....	15,114,000	1,703,000	3,594,000	5,003,000	3,205,000	1,609,000	10,750,000	9,817,000	9,268,000
SOUTH:									
South Atlantic.....	24,749,000	2,946,000	6,456,000	8,951,000	4,530,000	1,866,000	17,012,000	15,347,000	14,354,000
East South Central.....	11,769,000	1,337,000	3,164,000	4,048,000	2,256,000	964,000	7,268,000	6,730,000	6,730,000
West South Central.....	16,177,000	1,949,000	4,272,000	5,514,000	3,157,000	1,285,000	11,047,000	9,955,000	9,307,000
WEST:									
Mountain.....	6,349,000	839,000	1,724,000	2,196,000	1,115,000	475,000	4,205,000	3,786,000	3,534,000
Pacific.....	18,407,000	2,145,000	4,479,000	6,413,000	3,759,000	1,610,000	12,817,000	11,783,000	11,205,000
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	926,000	104,000	224,000	302,000	193,000	103,000	659,000	598,000	564,000
New Hampshire.....	575,000	60,000	133,000	194,000	123,000	65,000	417,000	382,000	362,000
Vermont.....	370,000	41,000	91,000	117,000	78,000	43,000	262,000	238,000	224,000
Massachusetts.....	4,851,000	526,000	1,081,000	1,624,000	1,107,000	513,000	3,524,000	3,244,000	3,075,000
Rhode Island.....	838,000	86,000	186,000	295,000	187,000	84,000	613,000	565,000	540,000
Connecticut.....	2,351,000	256,000	528,000	835,000	514,000	220,000	1,703,000	1,568,000	1,497,000
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	16,264,000	1,631,000	3,495,000	5,820,000	3,789,000	1,529,000	12,023,000	11,138,000	10,617,000
New Jersey.....	5,748,000	593,000	1,283,000	2,076,000	1,299,000	497,000	4,180,000	3,873,000	3,697,000
Pennsylvania.....	11,169,000	1,154,000	2,517,000	3,992,000	2,459,000	1,046,000	8,170,000	7,498,000	7,104,000
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	9,512,000	1,118,000	2,266,000	3,368,000	1,926,000	834,000	6,682,000	6,128,000	5,801,000
Indiana.....	4,558,000	532,000	1,107,000	1,595,000	906,000	418,000	3,197,000	2,919,000	2,752,000
Illinois.....	9,949,000	1,070,000	2,246,000	3,492,000	2,226,000	914,000	7,199,000	6,632,000	6,302,000
Michigan.....	7,814,000	974,000	1,935,000	2,785,000	1,531,000	590,000	5,384,000	4,906,000	4,623,000
Wisconsin.....	3,930,000	449,000	948,000	1,335,000	816,000	383,000	2,773,000	2,533,000	2,389,000
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	3,337,000	393,000	820,000	1,101,000	687,000	335,000	2,334,000	2,124,000	2,001,000
Iowa.....	2,778,000	301,000	661,000	920,000	581,000	316,000	1,990,000	1,817,000	1,712,000
Missouri.....	4,187,000	446,000	941,000	1,397,000	943,000	460,000	3,049,000	2,799,000	2,651,000
North Dakota.....	637,000	79,000	166,000	214,000	125,000	52,000	437,000	392,000	365,000
South Dakota.....	677,000	83,000	172,000	219,000	135,000	68,000	422,000	396,000	396,000
Nebraska.....	1,421,000	157,000	336,000	475,000	302,000	152,000	1,013,000	928,000	879,000
Kansas.....	2,077,000	244,000	499,000	677,000	432,000	226,000	1,460,000	1,335,000	1,264,000
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	436,000	56,000	105,000	161,000	83,000	32,000	300,000	276,000	261,000
Maryland.....	2,903,000	344,000	726,000	1,066,000	569,000	198,000	2,010,000	1,833,000	1,733,000
District of Columbia.....	806,000	98,000	135,000	319,000	194,000	61,000	613,000	574,000	553,000
Virginia.....	3,772,000	455,000	986,000	1,377,000	695,000	259,000	2,586,000	2,331,000	2,180,000
West Virginia.....	1,964,000	197,000	522,000	690,000	387,000	167,000	1,392,000	1,245,000	1,153,000
North Carolina.....	4,392,000	524,000	1,200,000	1,606,000	777,000	285,000	2,993,000	2,668,000	2,472,000
South Carolina.....	2,333,000	297,000	688,000	832,000	372,000	145,000	1,533,000	1,349,000	1,236,000
Georgia.....	3,718,000	456,000	1,022,000	1,296,000	680,000	264,000	2,508,000	2,240,000	2,078,000
Florida.....	4,424,000	519,000	1,072,000	1,604,000	775,000	453,000	3,077,000	2,833,000	2,689,000
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	3,041,000	332,000	807,000	1,044,000	585,000	272,000	2,121,000	1,902,000	1,761,000
Tennessee.....	3,450,000	380,000	888,000	1,226,000	679,000	277,000	2,425,000	2,182,000	2,035,000
Alabama.....	3,138,000	360,000	863,000	1,083,000	590,000	241,000	2,153,000	1,915,000	1,770,000
Mississippi.....	2,140,000	265,000	606,000	693,000	403,000	174,000	1,437,000	1,269,000	1,165,000
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	1,733,000	182,000	466,000	529,000	369,000	187,000	1,220,000	1,085,000	1,006,000
Louisiana.....	3,074,000	404,000	843,000	1,053,000	565,000	209,000	2,041,000	1,827,000	1,697,000
Oklahoma.....	2,217,000	226,000	546,000	740,000	477,000	229,000	1,599,000	1,445,000	1,355,000
Texas.....	9,152,000	1,137,000	2,418,000	3,192,000	1,746,000	660,000	6,187,000	5,598,000	5,250,000
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	669,000	82,000	171,000	224,000	128,000	63,000	459,000	415,000	390,000
Idaho.....	647,000	77,000	175,000	217,000	122,000	56,000	442,000	395,000	367,000
Wyoming.....	311,000	39,000	82,000	104,000	62,000	25,000	212,000	191,000	179,000
Colorado.....	1,622,000	197,000	410,000	570,000	305,000	139,000	1,112,000	1,014,000	955,000
New Mexico.....	829,000	124,000	248,000	280,000	130,000	47,000	517,000	457,000	421,000
Arizona.....	1,152,000	161,000	328,000	407,000	181,000	75,000	738,000	663,000	616,000
Utah.....	855,000	122,000	242,000	298,000	137,000	55,000	551,000	491,000	455,000
Nevada.....	263,000	36,000	67,000	96,000	50,000	15,000	175,000	160,000	151,000
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	2,713,000	314,000	672,000	912,000	557,000	259,000	1,893,000	1,727,000	1,636,000
Oregon.....	1,741,000	187,000	422,000	587,000	372,000	173,000	1,239,000	1,133,000	1,071,000
California.....	13,953,000	1,645,000	3,385,000	4,915,000	2,830,000	1,178,000	9,685,000	8,923,000	8,498,000
OUTLYING AREAS:									
Alaska.....	156,000	35,000	54,000	40,000	22,000	6,000	75,000	68,000	63,000
Hawaii.....	577,000	77,000	168,000	210,000	94,000	28,000	373,000	332,000	309,000
Puerto Rico.....	2,311,000	355,000	762,000	736,000	356,000	103,000	1,383,000	1,194,000	1,090,000

¹ Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the totals for the United States shown in this report inasmuch as they were not admitted to the Union until after July 1, 1958.

Table 2.--CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, FOR STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: APRIL 1, 1950

(Each estimate has been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown)

Region, division, and State	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years ¹	65 years and over ¹	14 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
United States ²	149,634,000	16,164,000	30,560,000	60,025,000	30,691,000	12,195,000	111,290,000	102,910,000	96,670,000
REGIONS:									
Northeast.....	39,344,000	3,766,000	7,085,000	16,136,000	8,920,000	3,436,000	30,465,000	28,492,000	26,927,000
North Central.....	44,369,000	4,677,000	8,709,000	17,503,000	9,519,000	3,961,000	33,362,000	30,983,000	29,179,000
South.....	46,653,000	5,573,000	11,001,000	18,591,000	8,284,000	3,204,000	33,128,000	30,079,000	27,934,000
West.....	19,269,000	2,148,000	3,765,000	7,794,000	3,968,000	1,594,000	14,336,000	13,356,000	12,630,000
NORTHEAST:									
New England.....	9,261,000	916,000	1,708,000	3,677,000	2,054,000	906,000	7,112,000	6,637,000	6,257,000
Middle Atlantic.....	30,083,000	2,850,000	5,377,000	12,459,000	6,866,000	2,530,000	23,353,000	21,855,000	20,670,000
NORTH CENTRAL:									
East North Central.....	30,337,000	3,188,000	5,854,000	12,195,000	6,513,000	2,586,000	22,873,000	21,295,000	20,081,000
West North Central.....	14,032,000	1,489,000	2,855,000	5,308,000	3,005,000	1,375,000	10,489,000	9,688,000	9,098,000
SOUTH:									
South Atlantic.....	20,860,000	2,479,000	4,843,000	8,502,000	3,661,000	1,375,000	14,871,000	13,538,000	12,591,000
East South Central.....	11,412,000	1,389,000	2,839,000	4,407,000	1,967,000	809,000	7,982,000	7,183,000	6,633,000
West South Central.....	14,380,000	1,704,000	3,318,000	5,682,000	2,655,000	1,020,000	10,275,000	9,357,000	8,711,000
WEST:									
Mountain.....	5,021,000	621,000	1,161,000	1,970,000	910,000	358,000	3,547,000	3,239,000	3,022,000
Pacific.....	14,248,000	1,526,000	2,604,000	5,823,000	3,058,000	1,236,000	10,789,000	10,117,000	9,608,000
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	912,000	100,000	196,000	338,000	184,000	94,000	673,000	616,000	576,000
New Hampshire.....	531,000	55,000	103,000	199,000	116,000	58,000	403,000	374,000	351,000
Vermont.....	378,000	42,000	81,000	140,000	76,000	40,000	278,000	255,000	237,000
Massachusetts.....	4,665,000	449,000	837,000	1,850,000	1,061,000	468,000	3,613,000	3,379,000	3,188,000
Rhode Island.....	774,000	77,000	138,000	317,000	172,000	70,000	598,000	526,000	526,000
Connecticut.....	2,001,000	195,000	353,000	832,000	445,000	177,000	1,548,000	1,454,000	1,378,000
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	14,801,000	1,365,000	2,514,000	6,135,000	3,533,000	1,254,000	11,621,000	10,922,000	10,354,000
New Jersey.....	4,802,000	459,000	834,000	2,013,000	1,104,000	392,000	3,737,000	3,509,000	3,331,000
Pennsylvania.....	10,480,000	1,026,000	2,030,000	4,311,000	2,230,000	883,000	7,995,000	7,424,000	6,985,000
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	7,938,000	847,000	1,505,000	3,198,000	1,683,000	706,000	5,988,000	5,587,000	5,274,000
Indiana.....	3,932,000	422,000	788,000	1,558,000	804,000	360,000	2,933,000	2,722,000	2,555,000
Illinois.....	8,672,000	843,000	1,564,000	3,533,000	1,981,000	751,000	6,688,000	6,265,000	5,931,000
Michigan.....	6,361,000	704,000	1,297,000	2,595,000	1,304,000	460,000	4,707,000	4,359,000	4,099,000
Wisconsin.....	3,433,000	372,000	699,000	1,312,000	740,000	310,000	2,537,000	2,362,000	2,222,000
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	2,981,000	332,000	615,000	1,124,000	640,000	269,000	2,199,000	2,033,000	1,909,000
Missouri.....	2,621,000	280,000	536,000	973,000	558,000	273,000	1,954,000	1,805,000	1,694,000
Iowa.....	3,952,000	384,000	765,000	1,520,000	878,000	405,000	3,021,000	2,803,000	2,641,000
Illinois.....	620,000	75,000	148,000	234,000	114,000	48,000	438,000	396,000	367,000
North Dakota.....	650,000	77,000	144,000	242,000	131,000	55,000	470,000	429,000	399,000
South Dakota.....	1,322,000	140,000	266,000	499,000	286,000	130,000	992,000	915,000	858,000
Nebraska.....	1,887,000	200,000	379,000	715,000	399,000	194,000	1,415,000	1,308,000	1,230,000
Kansas.....									
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	318,000	33,000	61,000	132,000	66,000	26,000	240,000	224,000	211,000
Maryland.....	2,301,000	258,000	457,000	973,000	451,000	162,000	1,706,000	1,586,000	1,498,000
District of Columbia.....	787,000	71,000	113,000	373,000	175,000	55,000	634,000	603,000	573,000
Virginia.....	3,208,000	381,000	731,000	1,322,000	562,000	211,000	2,294,000	2,095,000	1,949,000
West Virginia.....	2,005,000	240,000	500,000	783,000	344,000	138,000	1,405,000	1,265,000	1,172,000
North Carolina.....	4,014,000	502,000	1,027,000	1,637,000	822,000	308,000	2,778,000	2,486,000	2,278,000
South Carolina.....	2,096,000	280,000	574,000	1,027,000	562,000	215,000	1,400,000	1,242,000	1,136,000
Georgia.....	3,402,000	422,000	840,000	1,359,000	566,000	215,000	2,373,000	2,140,000	1,980,000
Florida.....	2,729,000	291,000	541,000	1,101,000	562,000	235,000	2,041,000	1,898,000	1,794,000
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	2,913,000	346,000	712,000	1,091,000	530,000	234,000	2,057,000	1,855,000	1,721,000
Tennessee.....	3,281,000	380,000	770,000	1,322,000	577,000	232,000	2,348,000	2,131,000	1,971,000
Alabama.....	3,053,000	380,000	783,000	1,195,000	501,000	194,000	2,110,000	1,890,000	1,742,000
Mississippi.....	2,164,000	283,000	574,000	799,000	359,000	149,000	1,466,000	1,307,000	1,198,000
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	1,908,000	228,000	482,000	699,000	353,000	147,000	1,334,000	1,198,000	1,112,000
Louisiana.....	2,670,000	334,000	637,000	1,056,000	470,000	173,000	1,869,000	1,699,000	1,578,000
Oklahoma.....	2,218,000	240,000	508,000	845,000	432,000	193,000	1,616,000	1,470,000	1,372,000
Texas.....	7,584,000	901,000	1,692,000	3,082,000	1,401,000	508,000	5,456,000	4,991,000	4,650,000
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	589,000	68,000	127,000	226,000	118,000	51,000	428,000	394,000	371,000
Idaho.....	588,000	73,000	142,000	226,000	105,000	43,000	412,000	374,000	349,000
Wyoming.....	282,000	34,000	63,000	113,000	54,000	18,000	202,000	185,000	173,000
Colorado.....	1,307,000	148,000	271,000	516,000	257,000	115,000	962,000	888,000	833,000
New Mexico.....	668,000	95,000	176,000	262,000	102,000	33,000	443,000	397,000	366,000
Arizona.....	742,000	93,000	181,000	294,000	131,000	44,000	515,000	468,000	437,000
Utah.....	687,000	93,000	172,000	268,000	112,000	42,000	468,000	422,000	389,000
Nevada.....	157,000	17,000	30,000	66,000	34,000	11,000	118,000	110,000	105,000
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	2,317,000	263,000	451,000	909,000	483,000	211,000	1,720,000	1,603,000	1,516,000
Oregon.....	1,519,000	164,000	298,000	598,000	325,000	133,000	1,135,000	1,057,000	1,000,000
California.....	10,413,000	1,099,000	1,856,000	4,316,000	2,249,000	892,000	7,934,000	7,458,000	7,092,000
OUTLYING AREAS:									
Alaska.....	108,000	16,000	23,000	49,000	16,000	5,000	76,000	70,000	64,000
Hawaii.....	477,000	64,000	117,000	206,000	70,000	20,000	329,000	296,000	274,000
Puerto Rico.....	2,205,000	366,000	718,000	793,000	243,000	86,000	1,296,000	1,121,000	993,000

¹ Figures have been adjusted for misreporting of age of nonwhite persons in the census.² Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the totals for the United States shown in this report inasmuch as they were not admitted to the Union until after July 1, 1958.

Table 3.—ESTIMATES OF THE PERCENT OF CHANGE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, FOR STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: APRIL 1, 1950, TO JULY 1, 1958

(Each estimate is based on unrounded numbers)

Region, division, and State	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
United States.....	+14.6	+20.7	+36.5	-0.1	+14.6	+23.4	+8.5	+7.1	+7.5
REGIONS:									
Northeast.....	+9.5	+18.2	+34.6	-5.5	+9.3	+19.3	+3.6	+2.1	+2.8
North Central.....	+14.7	+25.0	+38.9	+0.4	+11.5	+19.8	+7.9	+6.3	+6.7
South.....	+13.0	+11.8	+26.3	-0.4	+20.0	+28.4	+9.3	+8.3	+8.8
West.....	+28.5	+38.9	+64.8	+10.5	+22.8	+30.8	+18.7	+16.6	+16.7
NORTHEAST:									
New England.....	+7.0	+17.1	+31.3	-8.4	+7.2	+13.4	+0.9	-0.6	+0.1
Middle Atlantic.....	+10.3	+18.5	+35.7	-4.6	+9.9	+21.5	+4.4	+3.0	+3.6
NORTH CENTRAL:									
East North Central.....	+17.9	+30.0	+45.2	+3.1	+13.7	+21.3	+10.3	+8.6	+8.9
West North Central.....	+7.7	+14.4	+25.9	-5.7	+6.6	+17.1	+2.5	+1.3	+1.9
SOUTH:									
South Atlantic.....	+18.6	+18.8	+33.3	+5.3	+23.7	+35.7	+14.4	+13.4	+14.0
East South Central.....	+3.1	-3.7	+11.4	-8.2	+14.7	+19.2	+1.9	+1.2	+1.5
West South Central.....	+12.5	+14.4	+28.7	-3.0	+18.9	+25.9	+7.5	+6.4	+6.8
WEST:									
Mountain.....	+26.4	+35.0	+48.5	+11.5	+22.4	+32.8	+18.5	+16.9	+17.0
Pacific.....	+29.2	+40.6	+72.0	+10.1	+22.9	+30.2	+18.8	+16.5	+16.6
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	+1.6	+4.2	+14.3	-10.8	+4.8	+10.4	-2.0	-2.9	-2.0
New Hampshire.....	+8.2	+10.0	+28.9	-2.7	+5.7	+12.1	+3.4	+2.2	+3.1
Vermont.....	-2.0	-2.3	+13.2	-16.1	+2.7	+8.4	-5.5	-6.7	-5.8
Massachusetts.....	+4.0	+17.2	+29.1	-12.2	+4.4	+9.6	-2.5	-4.0	-3.6
Rhode Island.....	+8.2	+12.1	+34.6	-7.2	+9.1	+19.0	+2.6	+1.1	+2.6
Connecticut.....	+17.5	+31.5	+49.6	+0.3	+15.4	+24.4	+10.0	+7.8	+8.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	+9.9	+19.5	+39.0	-5.1	+7.3	+21.9	+3.5	+2.0	+2.5
New Jersey.....	+19.7	+29.1	+53.9	+3.1	+17.7	+26.8	+12.1	+10.4	+11.0
Pennsylvania.....	+6.6	+12.4	+24.0	-7.4	+10.3	+18.4	+2.2	+1.0	+1.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	+19.8	+32.0	+50.5	+5.3	+14.5	+18.1	+11.6	+9.7	+10.0
Indiana.....	+15.9	+26.1	+40.5	+2.4	+12.7	+16.0	+9.0	+7.2	+7.7
Illinois.....	+14.7	+27.0	+43.6	-1.1	+12.4	+21.7	+7.6	+5.9	+6.3
Michigan.....	+22.9	+38.4	+49.1	+7.3	+17.4	+28.3	+14.4	+12.5	+12.8
Wisconsin.....	+14.5	+20.6	+35.5	+1.7	+10.2	+23.7	+8.4	+7.3	+7.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	+12.0	+18.3	+33.2	-2.0	+7.4	+24.7	+6.1	+4.5	+4.8
Iowa.....	+6.0	+7.3	+23.3	-5.5	+4.1	+15.8	+1.9	+0.7	+1.0
Missouri.....	+5.9	+16.1	+23.0	-8.1	+7.5	+13.3	+0.9	-1.1	+0.4
North Dakota.....	+2.8	+4.5	+12.1	-8.5	+10.2	+8.5	-0.2	-1.1	-0.4
South Dakota.....	+4.1	+8.4	+19.0	-9.6	+2.4	+23.7	-0.9	-1.7	-0.8
Nebraska.....	+7.5	+12.1	+26.2	-4.9	+5.5	+16.6	+2.1	+1.4	+2.4
Kansas.....	+10.1	+22.0	+31.5	-5.3	+8.2	+16.5	+3.2	+2.0	+2.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	+37.2	+67.5	+71.5	+22.2	+26.3	+21.3	+25.1	+23.3	+23.9
Maryland.....	+26.1	+33.3	+58.8	+9.5	+26.2	+22.8	+17.8	+15.6	+15.7
District of Columbia.....	+2.5	+36.8	+19.8	-14.4	+11.0	+10.3	-3.3	-4.8	-3.4
Virginia.....	+17.6	+19.3	+34.9	+4.2	+23.6	+23.0	+12.7	+11.3	+11.9
West Virginia.....	-2.0	-18.1	+4.6	-11.8	+12.5	+21.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.6
North Carolina.....	+9.4	+4.5	+16.8	-1.9	+23.7	+28.9	+7.7	+7.3	+8.5
South Carolina.....	+11.3	+6.1	+19.8	+1.2	+20.7	+29.5	+9.5	+8.6	+8.8
Georgia.....	+9.3	+7.9	+21.7	-4.6	+20.1	+22.7	+5.7	+4.7	+5.0
Florida.....	+62.1	+78.6	+98.4	+45.7	+37.8	+31.1	+50.8	+49.3	+49.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	+4.4	-3.9	+13.3	-4.3	+10.3	+16.5	+3.1	+2.5	+2.3
Tennessee.....	+5.1	(1)	+15.3	-7.3	+17.8	+19.4	+3.3	+2.4	+3.2
Alabama.....	+2.8	-5.2	+10.2	-9.2	+17.6	+23.9	+2.0	+1.3	+1.6
Mississippi.....	-1.1	-6.5	+5.5	-13.3	+12.1	+17.2	-2.0	-2.9	-2.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	-9.2	-20.2	-3.3	-24.2	+4.5	+27.6	-8.5	-9.4	-9.5
Louisiana.....	+15.1	+20.8	+32.4	-0.4	+20.4	+21.3	+9.2	+7.6	+7.5
Oklahoma.....	-0.1	-6.0	+7.4	-12.5	+10.4	+18.7	-1.1	-1.7	-1.2
Texas.....	+20.7	+26.2	+42.9	+3.6	+24.6	+29.8	+13.4	+12.2	+12.9
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	+13.6	+20.7	+35.3	-0.6	+9.1	+23.5	+7.3	+5.4	+5.1
Idaho.....	+10.0	+6.6	+23.4	-3.8	+16.0	+29.0	+7.2	+5.6	+5.2
Wyoming.....	+10.4	+12.9	+30.7	-8.1	+15.1	+36.8	+4.9	+3.0	+3.6
Colorado.....	+24.0	+32.9	+51.5	+10.5	+18.7	+20.7	+15.5	+14.2	+14.8
New Mexico.....	+24.1	+30.2	+40.9	+6.9	+27.8	+43.0	+16.8	+15.2	+14.9
Arizona.....	+55.3	+73.5	+81.5	+38.4	+38.6	+71.9	+43.2	+41.6	+41.2
Utah.....	+24.5	+31.0	+41.1	+11.2	+23.1	+30.4	+17.8	+16.3	+17.1
Nevada.....	+67.4	+115.2	+121.9	+45.8	+47.8	+33.3	+48.3	+45.2	+43.9
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	+17.1	+19.1	+49.2	+0.3	+15.3	+22.5	+10.1	+7.8	+7.9
Oregon.....	+14.6	+13.8	+41.5	-1.9	+14.4	+30.5	+9.2	+7.2	+7.1
California.....	+34.0	+49.7	+82.4	+13.9	+25.8	+32.0	+22.1	+19.6	+19.8
OUTLYING AREAS:									
Alaska.....	+44.4	+122.9	+135.3	-18.5	+32.2	+35.5	-0.3	-2.9	-0.8
Hawaii.....	+21.0	+20.5	+43.6	+1.8	+34.8	+38.8	+13.3	+12.2	+12.9
Puerto Rico.....	+4.8	-3.1	+6.1	-7.2	+46.8	+19.9	+6.8	+6.5	+9.8

¹ Less than 0.05.

Table 4.--PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF THE ESTIMATED CIVILIAN POPULATION, FOR STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS, JULY 1, 1958, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1950

(Each estimate is based on unrounded numbers)

Region, division, and State	July 1, 1958						April 1, 1950					
	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years ¹	65 years and over ¹
United States.....	100.0	11.4	24.3	35.0	20.5	8.8	100.0	10.8	20.4	40.1	20.5	8.1
REGIONS:												
Northeast.....	100.0	10.3	22.1	35.4	22.6	9.5	100.0	9.6	18.0	41.0	22.7	8.7
North Central.....	100.0	11.5	23.8	34.6	20.9	9.3	100.0	10.5	19.6	39.4	21.5	8.9
South.....	100.0	11.8	26.4	35.1	18.9	7.8	100.0	11.9	23.6	39.8	17.8	6.9
West.....	100.0	12.1	25.1	34.8	19.7	8.4	100.0	11.1	19.5	40.4	20.6	8.3
NORTHEAST:												
New England.....	100.0	10.8	22.6	34.0	22.2	10.4	100.0	9.9	18.4	39.7	22.2	9.8
Middle Atlantic.....	100.0	10.2	22.0	35.8	22.7	9.3	100.0	9.5	17.9	41.4	22.8	8.4
NORTH CENTRAL:												
East North Central.....	100.0	11.6	23.8	35.2	20.7	8.8	100.0	10.5	19.3	40.2	21.5	8.5
West North Central.....	100.0	11.3	23.8	33.1	21.2	10.6	100.0	10.6	20.3	37.8	21.4	9.8
SOUTH:												
South Atlantic.....	100.0	11.9	26.1	36.2	18.3	7.5	100.0	11.9	23.2	40.8	17.6	6.6
East South Central.....	100.0	11.4	26.9	34.4	19.2	8.2	100.0	12.2	24.9	38.6	17.2	7.1
West South Central.....	100.0	12.0	26.4	34.1	19.5	7.9	100.0	11.9	23.1	39.5	18.5	7.1
WEST:												
Mountain.....	100.0	13.2	27.2	34.6	17.6	7.5	100.0	12.4	23.1	39.2	18.1	7.1
Pacific.....	100.0	11.7	24.3	34.8	20.4	8.7	100.0	10.7	18.3	40.9	21.5	8.7
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	100.0	11.2	24.2	32.6	20.8	11.2	100.0	10.9	21.5	37.1	20.2	10.3
New Hampshire.....	100.0	10.4	23.1	33.7	21.4	11.3	100.0	10.3	19.4	37.5	21.9	10.9
Vermont.....	100.0	11.1	24.7	31.7	21.0	11.6	100.0	11.1	21.4	37.1	20.0	10.5
Massachusetts.....	100.0	10.8	22.3	33.5	22.8	10.6	100.0	9.6	17.9	39.7	22.7	10.0
Rhode Island.....	100.0	10.3	22.2	35.2	22.3	10.0	100.0	9.9	17.9	41.0	22.2	9.1
Connecticut.....	100.0	10.9	22.4	35.5	21.8	9.3	100.0	9.7	17.6	41.6	22.2	8.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	100.0	10.0	21.5	35.8	23.3	9.4	100.0	9.2	17.0	41.5	23.9	8.5
New Jersey.....	100.0	10.3	22.3	36.1	22.6	8.7	100.0	9.6	17.4	41.9	23.0	8.2
Pennsylvania.....	100.0	10.3	22.5	35.7	22.0	9.4	100.0	9.8	19.4	41.1	21.3	8.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	100.0	11.8	23.8	35.4	20.3	8.8	100.0	10.7	19.0	40.3	21.2	8.9
Indiana.....	100.0	11.7	24.3	35.0	19.9	9.2	100.0	10.7	20.0	39.6	20.4	9.2
Illinois.....	100.0	10.8	22.6	35.1	22.4	9.2	100.0	9.7	18.0	40.7	22.8	8.7
Michigan.....	100.0	12.5	24.8	35.6	19.6	7.5	100.0	11.1	20.4	40.8	20.5	7.2
Wisconsin.....	100.0	11.4	24.1	34.0	20.8	9.7	100.0	10.8	20.4	38.2	21.6	9.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	100.0	11.8	24.6	33.0	20.6	10.0	100.0	11.2	20.6	37.7	21.5	9.0
Iowa.....	100.0	10.8	23.8	33.1	20.9	11.4	100.0	10.7	20.4	37.1	21.3	10.4
Missouri.....	100.0	10.7	22.5	33.4	22.5	11.0	100.0	9.7	19.4	38.4	22.2	10.3
North Dakota.....	100.0	12.4	26.1	33.7	19.6	8.2	100.0	12.2	23.9	37.8	18.3	7.8
South Dakota.....	100.0	12.3	25.4	32.3	19.9	10.1	100.0	11.8	22.2	37.3	20.2	8.5
Nebraska.....	100.0	11.1	23.6	33.4	21.2	10.7	100.0	10.6	20.1	37.8	21.6	9.9
Kansas.....	100.0	11.7	24.0	32.6	20.8	10.9	100.0	10.6	20.1	37.9	21.1	10.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	100.0	12.8	24.0	37.0	19.0	7.3	100.0	10.5	19.2	41.5	20.6	8.2
Maryland.....	100.0	11.9	25.0	36.7	19.6	6.8	100.0	11.2	19.9	42.3	19.6	7.0
District of Columbia.....	100.0	12.1	16.7	39.5	24.0	7.6	100.0	9.1	14.3	47.4	22.2	7.0
Virginia.....	100.0	10.0	26.1	36.5	18.4	6.9	100.0	11.9	22.8	41.2	17.5	6.6
West Virginia.....	100.0	10.0	26.6	35.1	19.7	8.5	100.0	12.0	24.9	39.1	17.2	6.9
North Carolina.....	100.0	11.9	27.3	36.6	17.7	6.5	100.0	12.5	25.6	40.8	15.6	5.5
South Carolina.....	100.0	12.7	29.5	35.7	15.9	6.2	100.0	13.3	27.4	39.2	14.7	5.3
Georgia.....	100.0	12.3	27.5	34.9	18.3	7.1	100.0	12.4	24.7	39.9	16.6	6.3
Florida.....	100.0	11.7	24.2	36.3	17.5	10.2	100.0	10.7	19.8	40.3	20.6	8.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	100.0	10.9	26.5	34.3	19.2	9.0	100.0	11.9	24.5	37.4	18.2	8.0
Tennessee.....	100.0	11.0	25.7	35.5	19.7	8.0	100.0	11.6	23.5	40.3	17.6	7.1
Alabama.....	100.0	11.5	27.5	34.6	18.8	7.7	100.0	12.4	25.6	39.1	16.4	6.4
Mississippi.....	100.0	12.4	28.3	32.4	18.8	8.1	100.0	13.1	26.5	36.9	16.6	6.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	100.0	10.5	26.9	30.5	21.3	10.8	100.0	12.0	25.3	36.6	18.5	7.7
Louisiana.....	100.0	13.1	27.4	34.2	18.4	6.8	100.0	12.5	23.8	39.6	17.6	6.5
Oklahoma.....	100.0	10.2	24.6	33.4	21.5	10.3	100.0	10.8	22.9	38.1	19.5	8.7
Texas.....	100.0	12.4	26.4	34.9	19.1	7.2	100.0	11.9	22.3	40.6	18.5	6.7
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	100.0	12.3	25.6	33.5	19.2	9.4	100.0	11.6	21.5	38.3	20.0	8.6
Idaho.....	100.0	12.0	27.0	33.5	18.8	8.7	100.0	12.3	24.1	38.3	17.8	7.4
Wyoming.....	100.0	12.4	26.3	33.4	19.9	8.0	100.0	12.2	22.2	40.1	19.1	6.4
Colorado.....	100.0	12.2	25.3	35.2	18.8	8.6	100.0	11.3	20.7	39.3	19.6	8.8
New Mexico.....	100.0	14.9	29.9	33.8	15.7	5.7	100.0	14.2	26.4	39.3	15.2	4.9
Arizona.....	100.0	14.0	28.5	35.3	15.7	6.5	100.0	12.5	24.4	39.6	17.6	5.9
Utah.....	100.0	14.3	28.3	34.8	16.1	6.5	100.0	13.6	25.0	39.0	16.2	6.2
Nevada.....	100.0	13.9	23.3	36.4	18.9	5.5	100.0	10.8	19.1	41.8	21.4	7.0
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	100.0	11.6	24.8	33.6	20.5	9.5	100.0	11.4	19.4	39.2	20.8	9.1
Oregon.....	100.0	10.7	24.2	33.7	21.4	10.0	100.0	10.8	19.6	39.4	21.4	8.8
California.....	100.0	11.8	24.3	35.2	20.3	8.4	100.0	10.6	17.8	41.5	21.6	8.6
OUTLYING AREAS:												
Alaska.....	100.0	22.2	34.4	25.3	13.9	4.1	100.0	14.4	21.1	44.9	15.2	4.4
Hawaii.....	100.0	13.4	29.1	36.3	16.3	4.9	100.0	13.4	24.6	43.1	14.6	4.3
Puerto Rico.....	100.0	15.4	33.0	31.8	15.4	4.4	100.0	16.6	32.6	36.0	11.0	3.9

¹ Based on figures which have been adjusted for the misreporting of age of nonwhite persons in the census.