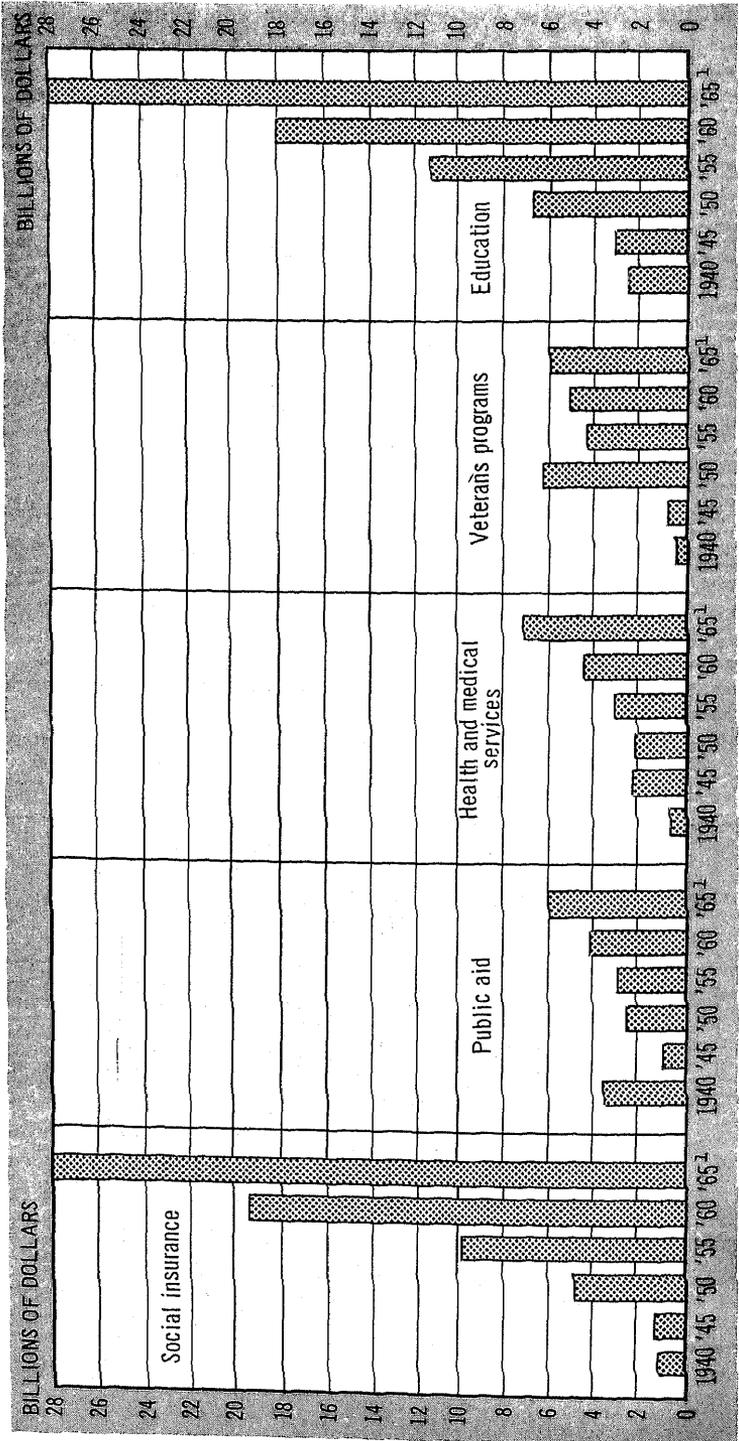


Fig. XVII. SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES UNDER SELECTED PUBLIC PROGRAMS: 1940 TO 1965
 [Fiscal-year data. See table 394]



¹ Preliminary.
 Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration.

Section 10

Social Insurance and Welfare Services

This section presents data related to governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); public and railroad employee retirement; unemployment and temporary disability insurance; aid to the needy; and maternal, child, and other welfare services. Also included here are selected data concerning private pension plans and financial data relating to corporate pension funds, the American Red Cross, United Fund campaigns, and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

There are several principal sources for these data. *Social Security Bulletin* and *Welfare in Review*, monthly publications of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, present current data on many of the programs and summarize annual data in statistical supplements published each year. Current data on employment security activities are published monthly in the Department of Labor's *Unemployment Insurance Review*, *Employment Service Review*, and their statistical supplements. Data on retirement and other benefits for railroad workers are published by the Railroad Retirement Board in its *Monthly Review* and *Annual Report*.

Social insurance under the Social Security Act.—Social insurance programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from old age, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment and, since July 1966, protection against the cost of medical care in old age.

The old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI) program provides monthly cash benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to the survivors of an insured worker. Within the specifications of the law, retirement benefits are payable to an aged insured worker; to his aged spouse or his spouse at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; and to his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student. An aged worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although he may elect reduced benefits up to 3 years earlier; his spouse is under the same limitations. Under certain conditions, survivor benefits are payable to some dependents of an insured worker, including his aged widow or his widow at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student; and aged parents. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability that meets the definition in the Act and to his dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. A lump sum benefit is also payable on the death of an insured worker.

Beginning July 1966, medical insurance has been provided under two coordinated plans for nearly all people age 65 and over: A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan which covers physicians' services and related medical services.

Retirement, survivors, disability and hospital insurance benefits are paid for by the contributions of workers, employers, and the self-employed on earnings up to \$6,600. Currently workers and their employers each pay 3.85 percent, and the self-employed pay 5.80 percent of covered wages for retirement, survivors and disability insurance. For hospital insurance, workers, employers, and the self-employed each pay .35 percent (see table 414). The rates are scheduled to increase gradually. For persons 65 and over currently not insured under social security the hospital benefits will be financed out of Federal general revenues. The voluntary medical insurance plan is financed by a \$3 a month premium paid by persons age 65 and over who choose

to enroll in the plan, and by an equal contribution by the Federal Government from general revenues. The money collected is deposited in Federal trust funds.

Both unemployment insurance and the public employment (placement) service are administered through the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor and each State's employment security agency. Under agreements with the Secretary of Labor, the State agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-servicemen and Federal employees, and direct aid in the form of training and related cash allowances to persons being trained under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

State unemployment insurance laws pay benefits to unemployed covered workers meeting the qualifications in the State law. In most States, a waiting period of 1 week must be served before payments begin. Benefits are payable for a maximum number of weeks, ranging from 22 to 39 weeks among the States; maximum weekly benefits without dependents' allowances range from \$30 to \$65. In 10 States and the District of Columbia, maximum allowances ranging from \$3 to \$29 for dependents raise the range of maximum benefits to \$43 to \$75. Massachusetts pays \$6 for each dependent up to an unspecified amount. In Puerto Rico, benefits are payable for a maximum of 12 weeks; the maximum weekly benefit is \$20.

A 3.1-percent Federal tax is levied on the payroll of employers of 4 or more workers in industries covered by the Act and is used to finance the Federal-State program. Employers subject to the Federal law are allowed a credit of 2.7 percent of taxable payrolls for contributions paid to State agencies under State unemployment insurance laws; the Federal Government retains 0.4 percent of the tax out of which the Congress appropriates funds each year to cover employment security administrative costs.

Principal industries excluded from coverage are agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, nonprofit organizations, and railroads (see below).

The standard rate of contributions payable by employers in all but 8 States is 2.7 percent of the payroll taxable. However, employers with favorable unemployment experience may be assigned a lower rate (except in Puerto Rico); in 1964 the average employer contribution rate under State laws was 2.2 percent of the taxable payroll. In most States, the contribution is based on the first \$3,000 paid to a worker during the year. In 18 States, the rate applies to wages ranging from \$3,300 to \$7,200. Contributions collected by States are deposited to State accounts in the Federal Unemployment Trust Fund, from which States withdraw amounts needed for benefit payments.

Social insurance for railroad workers.—The social insurance programs administered by the Railroad Retirement Board cover employees of railroads or companies and organizations affiliated with railroad transportation. The Railroad Retirement Act provides retirement annuities for aged and disabled workers and for wives of retired employees, and benefits to survivors of deceased workers. Effective July 1966, Federal health insurance protection became available to railroad workers on the same basis as workers covered by social security. Funds for the railroad retirement and survivor benefit system come primarily from a tax on earnings. Effective January 1966, the first \$550 of each month's earnings became taxable under the Railroad Retirement Tax Act. The tax, divided equally between employer and employee, is 15.9 percent for 1966, including 0.7 percent for hospital insurance benefits.

The Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act provides benefits for unemployment and sickness, including maternity. The unemployment insurance program is financed by contributions from covered employers, paid directly to the Board. The contribution rate for 1966 is 4 percent (applicable to earnings not in excess of \$400 a month).

Social insurance for Federal Government employees.—One contributory retirement system for Federal civilian employees and two small noncontributory systems for special classes of employees are administered by the Civil Service Commission. In addition, there are separate retirement systems in operation for the uniformed

services (supplementing OASDHI under which they are covered on a contributory basis) and for special classes of Federal employees.

The Civil Service Retirement Act provides for age, optional, disability, deferred retirement, and discontinued service annuities for employees in the executive, judicial, and legislative branches of the U.S. Government and in the District of Columbia government if not subject to another retirement system or excluded by statute or by administrative order. It also provides annuities for the widows and minor children of deceased employees, and under certain conditions to the survivors of deceased annuitants. The employee contribution rate is 6½ percent, computed on base pay. Employing agencies pay into the Retirement Fund amounts equal to employee contributions.

Workmen's compensation.—All States have programs providing protection against work-connected injuries and deaths. Federal workmen's compensation laws cover Federal Government employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. Most State workmen's compensation laws exempt such employments as agriculture, domestic service, and casual labor; the majority exempt employers who have fewer than a specified number of employees. Occupational diseases, or at least specified diseases, are compensable under most laws.

In most States total payments to injured workers or to survivor families are limited as to time, amount, or both. All compensation acts require that medical aid be furnished to injured employees; in about one-fourth of the laws there are either duration or cost limitations—or both—on the amount of medical benefits provided.

Public assistance.—Six programs, all administered by the States and localities, provide public assistance. Payments to four groups—the aged, the blind, the permanently and totally disabled, and children whose need arises from certain causes—are financed in part from Federal funds granted to States under the Social Security Act. The States may also receive grants for medical assistance to those aged persons not receiving old-age assistance and not able to take care of their medical bills themselves. Beginning 1966, the States may also receive grants for medical assistance to younger people not receiving assistance under the other Federally-aided programs who cannot meet their medical expenses. The Welfare Administration's Bureau of Family Services handles the Federal aspects of these programs. Aid to other needy persons is furnished mainly through general assistance, toward which the Federal Government makes no contribution.

To receive a Federal grant for assistance payments and administrative expenses under any Social Security Act program, a State must have a plan approved as meeting the requirements of the Act. Each State establishes the conditions under which needy people may receive assistance and determines how much they shall receive.

Health and welfare services.—Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through Federal grants to States for maternal and child-health services, services for crippled children, child-welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, and public health services (including water-pollution control, hospital survey and construction, community health centers, and control of specific diseases). The Children's Bureau, a part of the Welfare Administration, administers the first three of these programs; the others are administered by the Vocational Rehabilitation Administration and the Public Health Service.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 394. SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES UNDER PUBLIC PROGRAMS: 1935 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. For Federal Government, most States, and some localities, years ending June 30; for other States and localities, various 12-month periods ending within year. Prior to 1960, workmen's compensation excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and outlying areas. Represents expenditures under public law and from trust accounts. Includes administrative expenditures and capital outlay for hospitals, public elementary and secondary schools, and publicly controlled higher education. See table 395 for program detail. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 1-45, for data covering civilian programs only]

YEAR AND SOURCE OF FUNDS	Total	Social insurance ¹	Public aid	Health and medical services	Other welfare services	Veterans programs	Education	Public housing	TOTAL AS PERCENT OF—	
									Gross national product	Government expenditures for all purposes ¹
TOTAL										
1935-----	6,417	384	2,998	434	53	450	2,098	(X)	9.3	48.6
1940-----	8,786	1,218	3,599	682	81	535	2,647	4	9.2	47.4
1945-----	8,860	1,419	1,031	2,331	160	892	3,018	10	4.2	8.3
1950-----	23,008	4,873	2,496	2,087	458	6,381	6,698	14	8.7	36.5
1955-----	32,317	9,854	3,003	3,054	647	4,370	11,299	89	8.5	31.9
1960-----	52,380	19,295	4,101	4,455	1,242	5,106	18,004	177	10.6	37.6
1962-----	62,521	24,183	4,931	5,230	1,621	5,390	20,950	217	11.5	39.1
1963-----	66,790	25,570	5,275	5,596	1,751	5,585	22,767	247	11.6	39.6
1964-----	71,429	26,922	5,614	6,050	1,943	5,749	24,878	272	11.7	40.0
1965 (prel.)--	77,726	28,098	6,259	6,651	2,703	5,979	27,726	309	12.0	42.3
FEDERAL										
1935-----	3,108	99	2,374	50	2	450	133	(X)	4.5	49.3
1940-----	3,472	355	2,245	160	10	535	162	4	3.7	38.1
1945-----	4,091	760	420	1,776	72	892	161	10	1.9	4.3
1950-----	10,000	2,028	1,103	586	168	5,919	181	14	3.8	24.2
1955-----	14,233	6,405	1,504	1,174	246	4,308	522	75	3.7	20.7
1960-----	24,726	14,298	2,117	1,749	410	4,994	1,015	144	5.0	26.9
1962-----	30,620	18,296	2,727	2,239	513	5,295	1,379	173	5.7	29.2
1963-----	32,934	19,306	2,979	2,442	550	5,565	1,812	192	5.7	29.7
1964-----	35,540	20,627	3,179	2,737	622	5,730	2,438	206	5.8	30.2
1965 (prel.)--	39,960	21,850	3,585	3,056	1,258	5,961	4,016	234	6.2	33.6
STATE AND LOCAL										
1935-----	3,309	285	624	384	51	(X)	1,965	(X)	4.8	47.9
1940-----	5,294	863	1,353	522	72	(X)	2,485	(X)	5.6	56.8
1945-----	4,769	669	610	555	88	(X)	2,856	(X)	2.3	55.4
1950-----	13,008	2,845	1,393	1,501	290	462	6,518	(X)	4.9	61.2
1955-----	18,084	3,450	1,499	1,880	402	62	10,778	15	4.8	57.6
1960-----	27,653	4,997	1,984	2,708	832	112	16,989	33	5.6	59.9
1962-----	31,900	5,837	2,204	2,991	1,108	95	19,571	43	5.9	59.2
1963-----	33,856	6,174	2,296	3,155	1,201	20	20,955	56	5.9	59.9
1964-----	35,888	6,294	2,435	3,314	1,321	19	22,440	66	5.9	59.9
1965 (prel.)--	37,766	6,248	2,674	3,596	1,445	18	23,710	76	5.8	59.3

X Not applicable.

¹ Although total social welfare and social insurance expenditures include non-Federal workmen's compensation benefits payable under law by employers and private insurance carriers, such expenditures and that part of temporary disability insurance payments made through private carriers have been omitted in computing percentages relating to all government expenditures.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, October 1965.

Social Welfare Expenditures

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No. 395. SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS AND PUBLIC PROGRAM: 1963 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 394. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 1-45, for data covering civilian programs only]

PROGRAM	1963		1964		1965 (prel.)	
	Federal	State and local	Federal	State and local	Federal	State and local
Total	32,934	33,856	35,540	35,888	39,960	37,766
Social insurance	19,396	6,174	20,627	6,294	21,850	6,248
Old-age, survivors, disability, health insurance.....	15,844	(X)	16,201	(X)	16,997	(X)
Railroad retirement.....	1,074	(X)	1,104	(X)	1,127	(X)
Public employee retirement ¹	2,145	1,424	2,487	1,570	2,860	1,735
Unemployment insurance and employment service ²	584	2,788	617	2,642	660	2,303
Railroad unemployment insurance.....	123	(X)	93	(X)	79	(X)
Railroad temporary disability insurance.....	53	(X)	50	(X)	47	(X)
State temporary disability insurance, total ³	(X)	444	(X)	468	(X)	500
Hospital and medical benefits.....	(X)	48	(X)	50	(X)	45
Workmen's compensation, total.....	72	41,517	76	41,614	80	41,710
Hospitalization and medical benefits.....	10	495	10	530	11	564
Public aid	2,979	2,296	3,179	2,435	3,585	2,674
Public assistance ⁴	2,732	2,296	2,946	2,435	3,202	2,674
Vendor medical payments.....	610	491	593	555	715	660
Other ⁵	246	-	233	-	383	-
Health and medical programs ⁷	2,442	3,155	2,737	3,314	3,056	3,596
Hospital and medical care.....	1,079	2,155	1,171	2,315	1,256	2,535
Civilian programs.....	120	2,155	132	2,315	135	2,535
Defense Department and Medicare ⁸	959	(X)	1,039	(X)	1,120	(X)
Maternal and child health services.....	51	135	59	152	71	163
Medical research.....	875	45	996	50	1,115	54
School health (educational agencies).....	(X)	130	(X)	132	(X)	134
Other public health activities ⁹	177	400	224	364	275	400
Medical facilities construction.....	260	289	288	300	339	310
Defense Department.....	23	(X)	43	(X)	34	(X)
Other.....	237	289	245	300	304	310
Other welfare services	550	1,201	622	1,321	1,258	1,445
Vocational rehabilitation, total.....	101	55	127	67	146	78
Medical rehabilitation.....	16	10	19	12	25	15
Institutional and other care ¹⁰	36	650	44	700	41	751
School lunch.....	383	254	419	270	483	324
Child welfare ¹¹	27	242	29	284	34	312
Special programs ¹²	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	547	(NA)
Veterans programs ¹³	5,565	20	5,730	19	5,961	18
Pensions and compensation ¹⁴	3,947	(X)	4,033	(X)	4,188	(X)
Health and medical services.....	1,120	(X)	1,179	(X)	1,262	(X)
Hospital and medical care.....	1,029	(X)	1,069	(X)	1,139	(X)
Hospital construction.....	70	(X)	76	(X)	84	(X)
Medical and prosthetic research.....	30	(X)	33	(X)	39	(X)
Education.....	98	(X)	66	(X)	42	(X)
Welfare and other ¹⁵	398	20	452	19	468	18
Education ¹⁶	1,812	20,955	2,438	22,440	4,016	23,710
Elementary and secondary, total.....	615	18,755	666	20,140	916	21,231
Construction.....	68	3,160	24	3,180	58	3,200
Higher education and other, total.....	1,197	2,200	1,772	2,300	3,100	2,480
Construction.....	170	350	200	350	540	375
Public housing	192	56	206	66	234	76

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Excludes refunds to those leaving service. Federal data include military retirement.
² Includes compensation for Federal employees, for ex-servicemen, and for veterans (under Acts of 1944 and 1952), and training allowances. ³ Programs operate in 4 States only: Calif., N.J., N.Y., and R.I.
⁴ Payments by private insurance carriers, State funds, and self-insurers.
⁵ For program detail, see table 431. ⁶ Emergency aid and value of surplus food to needy families.
⁷ Excludes: Domiciliary care in institutions other than mental or tuberculosis; international activities; Federal agency programs; and services included in other social welfare programs.
⁸ "Medicare" for military dependents in non-Federal facilities. ⁹ Includes medical equipment and supplies for civil defense, and administrative costs. Excludes water supply and sanitation services.
¹⁰ Homes for dependent or neglected children and for adults other than veterans and value of surplus food for non-profit institutions.
¹¹ Includes foster care and professional and facilitating services; excludes public institutions and day-care centers, capital expenditures by courts and youth authorities, direct appropriations to voluntary agencies and institutions, and payments from parents, and relatives.
¹² Under Economic Opportunity Act; excludes data reported with education and public aid programs.
¹³ Federal expenditures exclude bonus payments and veterans' life insurance benefits.
¹⁴ Includes burial awards. ¹⁵ Includes vocational rehabilitation, specially adapted homes and automobiles for disabled veterans, counseling, beneficiaries' travel, loan guarantees, and domiciliary care.
¹⁶ Excludes military technical training, such non-educational expenditures as transportation and school lunch program, value of surplus property, and data shown under other social welfare programs.
 Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, October 1965.

No. 396. SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES UNDER PUBLIC PROGRAMS, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, ACTUAL AND 1965 PRICES: 1935 TO 1965

[For years ending June 30. Per capita figures based on Bureau of the Census estimates of total population of the United States as of January 1, including Armed Forces abroad and civilian population of outlying areas of the U.S. See headnote, table 394]

YEAR	IN ACTUAL PRICES								IN 1965 PRICES	
	Total (millions)	Per capita						Total (millions)	Per capita	
		Total ¹	Social insurance	Public aid	Health and medical services	Other welfare services	Veterans programs			Education
1935.....	\$6,406	\$49.61	\$2.97	\$23.21	\$3.36	\$0.41	\$3.40	\$16.25	\$15,700	\$121.59
1940.....	8,755	65.34	9.09	26.86	5.09	.61	3.91	19.76	20,846	155.57
1945.....	8,846	62.32	9.99	7.26	16.42	1.13	6.13	21.26	14,842	104.56
1950.....	22,924	140.33	31.72	16.26	13.59	2.98	41.04	43.63	30,404	195.05
1955.....	32,182	192.68	58.84	17.98	18.29	3.87	25.51	67.65	37,552	224.83
1960.....	52,212	286.88	105.63	22.53	24.48	6.82	27.58	98.86	55,134	302.94
1962.....	62,339	331.51	128.12	26.22	27.81	8.62	28.29	111.30	64,466	342.82
1963.....	66,595	348.77	133.38	27.63	29.31	9.17	28.88	119.12	68,093	356.62
1964.....	71,218	367.63	138.37	28.98	31.23	10.03	29.31	128.30	72,083	372.10
1965 (prel.)..	77,502	394.57	142.39	31.87	33.86	13.76	30.09	141.03	77,502	394.67

¹ Includes public housing, not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, October 1965, and unpublished data.

No. 397. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY PURPOSE: 1935 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars, except per capita. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands; see table 398. On basis of checks issued for years ending June 30. Does not represent programs for all years; starts with all existing programs in 1935, adds new programs as instituted, and drops programs as terminated]

YEAR	TOTAL		SOCIAL WELFARE						Highway construction ⁷	All other
	Amount	Per capita ¹	Total	Public assistance ²	Employment security administration ³	Health services ⁴	Other welfare services ⁵	Education ⁶		
1935.....	2,197	\$17.26	24	(X)	1	(X)	2	21	275	1,898
1940.....	967	7.20	524	271	120	22	68	44	165	278
1945.....	917	6.76	693	410	34	79	74	96	87	137
1950.....	2,208	14.33	1,715	1,123	215	124	184	70	429	64
1955.....	3,094	18.49	2,382	1,427	189	119	369	278	597	115
1960.....	6,837	38.08	3,625	2,659	317	255	576	418	2,942	270
1961.....	6,920	37.90	3,968	2,167	359	284	723	436	2,623	329
1962.....	7,702	41.48	4,550	2,432	449	305	898	465	2,783	369
1963.....	8,323	44.13	4,847	2,730	330	343	915	528	3,023	454
1964.....	9,774	51.05	5,387	2,944	405	389	1,102	547	3,644	743
1965 (prel.)..	10,630	54.73	5,814	3,059	393	509	1,170	683	4,018	708

X. Not applicable.

¹ Based on Bureau of the Census estimates of total population, excluding Armed Forces abroad, as of July 1.
² Old-age assistance, medical assistance for the aged, aid to families with dependent children, aid to the blind, aid to permanently and totally disabled, and the combined adult assistance program.

³ Administration of unemployment insurance service, employment service, and veterans' unemployment allowances, and the distribution of certain tax collections to State accounts in unemployment trust fund when applicable.

⁴ Maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and other public health service and construction programs.

⁵ Vocational rehabilitation; State and territorial homes for disabled soldiers and sailors; child welfare services; national school lunch program; manpower development and economic opportunity activities; and others.

⁶ Colleges of agriculture and mechanic arts, agricultural extension work, vocational education, education of the blind, Office of Education emergency grants, maintenance and operation of schools, school survey and construction, defense educational activities, library services, training for education of mentally retarded and other handicapped, educational TV, and others.

⁷ Federal-aid highways, including regular and emergency, prewar and postwar; and trust fund activities, including restoration of roads and bridges, flood relief, secondary and feeder roads, grade crossing elimination, public land highways, and others.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, June 1966. (Based on *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*.)

No. 398. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY PURPOSE—
STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1965

[For year ending June 30, except as noted. Per capita figures based on Bureau of the Census estimates of total population, excluding Armed Forces abroad, as of July 1, 1964. See headnote and footnotes, table 397]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	GRANTS (mil. dol.)			Average personal income, 1962-64 ¹	GRANTS PER CAPITA					
	Total	Public assistance	Employment security, health, and other welfare services		Total	Public assistance	Employment security, health, and other welfare services	Education	Highway construction	All other
Total ²	10,630	3,059	2,072	(NA)	\$54.73	\$15.75	\$10.67	\$3.51	\$20.69	\$4.11
United States ³	10,535	3,052	2,014	\$2,460	55.05	15.95	10.52	3.52	20.96	4.10
Alabama.....	252	33	54	1,645	73.49	24.14	15.72	3.11	26.42	4.09
Alaska.....	88	2	7	2,809	351.81	8.17	20.88	37.15	213.37	63.22
Arizona.....	121	20	19	2,202	77.83	13.16	12.02	7.47	42.80	2.39
Arkansas.....	153	49	41	1,570	78.71	25.43	21.02	3.54	20.00	8.73
California.....	1,058	458	149	2,991	58.52	25.32	8.24	4.09	17.94	2.93
Colorado.....	146	43	23	2,512	75.51	22.07	11.85	8.02	31.29	2.30
Connecticut.....	137	32	22	3,155	49.08	11.61	7.99	2.46	17.40	9.62
Delaware.....	32	5	6	3,292	63.69	9.43	12.27	4.38	33.62	3.99
Dist. of Columbia.....	64	12	20	3,357	80.85	15.46	24.93	5.47	33.21	1.78
Florida.....	248	75	53	2,163	43.94	13.19	9.34	3.44	15.50	2.48
Georgia.....	267	77	61	1,871	62.20	17.99	14.19	4.78	18.90	6.33
Hawaii.....	42	6	11	2,515	50.67	8.18	15.57	12.13	13.74	10.05
Idaho.....	64	10	8	1,984	93.33	14.82	11.15	6.59	57.49	3.27
Illinois.....	492	142	92	2,916	46.70	13.50	8.71	1.79	19.82	2.88
Indiana.....	182	29	37	2,439	37.56	5.93	7.71	2.19	19.18	2.55
Iowa.....	131	35	28	2,308	47.46	12.69	10.02	3.12	19.35	2.28
Kansas.....	124	32	28	2,277	55.64	14.25	7.95	5.89	22.83	4.71
Kentucky.....	214	64	58	1,770	67.56	20.16	18.31	3.03	19.00	7.06
Louisiana.....	323	142	53	1,781	92.73	40.84	15.27	2.37	29.51	4.74
Maine.....	58	15	10	2,023	59.06	15.23	10.55	5.81	24.05	3.91
Maryland.....	147	32	30	2,746	42.63	9.44	8.82	6.57	14.45	3.35
Massachusetts.....	283	95	59	2,834	53.27	17.96	11.10	2.83	14.62	6.76
Michigan.....	354	86	77	2,585	43.40	10.60	9.43	2.17	16.28	4.92
Minnesota.....	224	54	40	2,306	63.64	15.24	11.24	2.31	29.80	5.06
Mississippi.....	166	44	43	1,369	72.19	19.01	18.56	3.53	25.13	5.96
Missouri.....	284	97	49	2,490	63.49	21.71	10.91	2.56	25.47	2.84
Montana.....	83	7	8	2,235	118.29	9.39	11.06	6.33	84.16	7.34
Nebraska.....	76	15	12	2,308	51.88	10.02	8.47	5.34	25.32	2.72
Nevada.....	55	3	5	3,211	130.88	8.14	10.93	8.86	98.95	4.00
New Hampshire.....	35	5	8	2,281	52.45	8.32	11.03	5.04	24.49	2.90
New Jersey.....	225	49	62	2,905	33.77	7.30	9.28	2.46	9.77	4.96
New Mexico.....	97	21	15	1,984	95.51	20.24	15.22	0.99	47.21	3.74
New York.....	786	319	192	3,037	43.99	17.85	10.77	1.27	11.05	3.05
North Carolina.....	218	71	63	1,812	44.88	14.72	12.95	3.56	10.53	3.12
North Dakota.....	58	11	8	2,117	89.13	16.71	12.17	8.46	47.90	3.90
Ohio.....	438	109	91	2,532	43.10	10.72	8.92	2.36	18.30	2.81
Oklahoma.....	222	90	39	1,998	90.04	36.51	16.02	6.33	23.35	7.83
Oregon.....	139	22	22	2,484	74.13	11.73	11.72	2.77	40.83	7.09
Pennsylvania.....	503	140	142	2,477	43.81	12.15	12.34	2.03	12.35	4.93
Rhode Island.....	65	16	16	2,429	73.98	18.25	18.36	5.02	28.07	4.28
South Carolina.....	107	27	27	1,586	42.33	10.61	10.77	4.40	13.76	2.79
South Dakota.....	71	10	8	1,973	101.76	13.97	11.35	8.20	64.74	3.46
Tennessee.....	243	49	53	1,764	64.03	12.69	13.89	2.97	28.53	5.75
Texas.....	540	174	89	2,098	51.97	16.78	8.59	2.97	20.82	2.83
Utah.....	100	15	13	2,129	102.76	15.66	13.42	7.21	62.62	3.85
Vermont.....	41	7	7	2,127	104.51	18.15	17.28	3.86	62.28	2.92
Virginia.....	270	25	40	2,108	61.78	5.75	9.11	6.87	37.42	2.62
Washington.....	197	61	34	2,572	66.48	20.61	11.33	6.33	25.34	2.87
West Virginia.....	160	44	35	1,860	87.77	23.87	19.31	2.79	30.62	11.19
Wisconsin.....	146	37	36	2,388	35.43	9.08	8.80	2.11	13.07	2.87
Wyoming.....	59	3	4	2,447	175.21	8.83	11.50	7.75	143.02	4.10
Puerto Rico.....	89	7	56	(NA)	34.69	2.77	21.54	2.53	2.69	5.16
Virgin Islands.....	3	(Z)	2	(NA)	80.73	5.37	44.19	10.81	-	20.35
Other territories.....	3	(Z)	1	(NA)	12.05	.29	5.22	5.34	-	1.21

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than \$500,000.

¹ Calendar-year data. Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1965.

² Includes small amount undistributed, and grants under a few programs to American Samoa, Canal Zone, Trust Territory of the Pacific, and other areas.

³ Includes small amounts undistributed.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, June 1966. (Based on *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*.)

No. 399. SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS—BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS, BY PROGRAM: 1940 TO 1964

[Partly estimated. Data for workmen's compensation and State and local government retirement programs for 1940 and 1950 exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Includes some beneficiaries and benefit payments for some programs in outlying areas. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 68-114]

PROGRAM	BENEFICIARIES ¹ (1,000)				AMOUNT OF BENEFITS (mil. dol.)			
	1940	1950	1960	1964	1940	1950	1960	1964
Total.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,540	6,321	22,603	29,979
Retirement ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	331	1,423	10,755	15,137
OASDHI.....	77	1,918	10,310	13,589	17	651	8,196	11,281
Railroad retirement.....	102	175	444	495	83	177	594	667
Public employee retirement ³	194	406	977	1,387	206	537	1,921	3,166
Federal civil-service.....	47	111	263	343	49	135	547	830
Other Federal employee.....	43	73	179	345	45	152	529	1,061
State and local government.....	113	222	535	700	103	250	845	1,275
Veterans' program ⁴	34	54	33	17	24	58	43	22
Disability ⁵	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	477	2,442	4,853	6,462
OASDHI ⁶	(X)	(X)	543	1,518	(X)	(X)	568	1,309
Railroad retirement.....	39	76	97	102	31	77	147	162
Public employee retirement ³	30	131	247	311	23	213	492	688
Federal civil-service.....	16	43	102	140	13	41	152	251
Other Federal employee.....	(4)	56	90	105	(4)	149	244	302
State and local government.....	14	32	55	67	10	24	95	135
Veterans' program ⁴	576	2,314	2,976	3,180	294	1,674	2,530	2,840
Workmen's compensation.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	129	360	748	998
State temporary disability insurance ⁷	(X)	55	121	146	(X)	89	311	414
Railroad temporary disability insurance ⁸	(X)	31	30	26	(X)	28	57	40
Survivor:								
Monthly benefits.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	162	902	3,672	5,171
OASDHI.....	36	1,094	3,446	4,459	6	277	2,316	3,416
Railroad retirement.....	3	136	251	282	1	44	201	255
Public employee retirement ¹⁰	25	58	223	295	16	34	185	286
Federal civil-service.....	(X)	18	150	206	(X)	8	105	173
Other Federal employee.....	(4)	(4)	4	6	(4)	24	5	8
State and local government.....	25	40	70	83	16	26	75	105
Veterans' program.....	323	992	1,262	1,814	106	492	865	1,074
Workmen's compensation.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32	55	105	140
Lump-sum payments.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37	87	300	407
OASDHI.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12	33	164	216
Railroad retirement.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	13	20	24
Public employee retirement.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	29	76	113
Federal civil-service.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	8	12	17
Other Federal employee.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
State and local government.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12	20	63	95
Veterans' program ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	13	40	54
Unemployment.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	535	1,468	3,025	2,801
State unemployment insurance ¹¹	982	1,305	1,723	1,440	519	1,373	2,867	2,671
Railroad unemployment insurance.....	42	77	70	39	16	60	158	78
Veterans' unemployment allowances ¹²	(X)	32	2	(X)	(X)	35	(Z)	(X)
Training allowances ¹³	(X)	(X)	(X)	51	(X)	(X)	(X)	52

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000.

¹ For old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance, average monthly number; for railroad retirement program, public employee retirement systems and veterans' programs, number on rolls June 30; State unemployment and temporary disability insurance and veterans' unemployment allowances, average weekly number; railroad unemployment and temporary disability insurance, average number during 14-day registration period.

² Includes benefits to dependents (spouses and children) where applicable.

³ Excludes refunds of contributions to employees who leave service.

⁴ Retirement data include a significant amount and number of disability payments for 1940, and a small but unknown amount and number of survivor payments for 1940 and 1950.

⁵ Retirement data are for veterans of the Civil War, Indian Wars, Spanish-American War, Boxer Rebellion, and Philippine Insurrection; beginning October 1951, includes all service pensions. Disability data represent pensions, compensation, and subsistence payments to disabled veterans undergoing training. Lump sums are for burial of deceased veterans. ⁶ Excludes payments for medical care.

⁷ Program initiated under the Social Security Amendment of 1956.

⁸ Benefits first payable in 1943. Payable in Calif., N.J., N.Y., and R.I. Includes maternity data for R.I. and private-plan beneficiaries in Calif., and N.Y.; data for beneficiaries in N.J. not available.

⁹ Includes maternity data. Benefits first payable in July 1947.

¹⁰ Number represents families for Federal programs under the Uniformed Services Contingency Option Act of 1953 and for State and local government retirement systems.

¹¹ Includes payments made by the States as agents of the Federal Government under the Federal employees' unemployment compensation program and under the Ex-Servicemen's Compensation Act of 1953, and payments under the temporary extended unemployment insurance programs. Beginning 1961, includes Puerto Rico.

¹² Under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 (terminated July 1949), and the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (terminated January 1960).

¹³ Area Redevelopment Act and Manpower Development Training Act programs. Based on unemployment insurance benefits paid in the State of training and allowances for other qualifying expenditures, such as transportation and dependency where applicable.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 400. SELECTED SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS—ESTIMATED PAYROLLS OF COVERED EMPLOYMENT IN RELATION TO WAGES AND SALARIES: 1940 TO 1964

[In millions of dollars, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii except that small amount of taxable wages included in railroad payrolls; data for Federal civilian and military personnel cover all areas. Gross amount, before deduction of social insurance contributions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 55-67]

PROGRAM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1964
AMOUNT					
Total earnings ¹	61,272	184,223	252,967	317,053	384,676
All wages and salaries ¹	48,227	146,748	211,266	270,844	333,539
Civilian.....	47,664	141,749	201,488	260,950	321,832
Payrolls covered by retirement programs ²	41,660	128,795	193,491	261,800	324,051
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance ³	35,600	109,400	169,400	234,300	287,900
Railroad retirement ⁴	2,280	5,327	5,801	5,648	5,362
Federal civil service retirement ⁵	1,430	6,065	8,290	11,052	15,780
State and local government.....	2,350	8,000	12,400	20,300	29,400
Total net earnings in self-employment covered by old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance ⁶	(X)	(X)	24,400	29,100	31,100
Payrolls covered by unemployment insurance programs.....	34,632	108,092	164,240	215,355	262,723
State unemployment insurance ⁷	32,352	102,765	158,439	209,707	257,361
Railroad unemployment insurance ⁴	2,280	5,327	5,801	5,648	5,362
Payrolls covered by workmen's compensation programs ⁸	35,500	113,500	168,000	215,000	263,000
PERCENT					
Civilian wages and salaries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Payrolls covered by—					
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance ³	74.7	77.2	84.1	⁹ 86.5	⁹ 86.3
Railroad retirement ⁴	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.7
Federal civil service retirement ⁵	3.0	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.0
State and local government retirement.....	4.9	5.6	6.2	7.8	9.1
State unemployment insurance ⁷	67.9	72.5	78.6	80.4	80.0
Railroad unemployment insurance ⁴	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.7
Workmen's compensation programs ⁸	74.5	80.1	83.4	82.4	81.7

X Not applicable.

¹ Data from Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Total earnings include earnings of self-employed; all wages and salaries represent disbursements for civilian and military pay in cash and in kind.

² Beginning 1955, adjusted for duplication of payrolls covered by both old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance and State and local retirement systems. ³ Taxable plus estimated nontaxable wages and salaries.

⁴ Taxable wages plus estimated nontaxable wages and salaries. Beginning 1950, also represents coverage for railroad temporary disability insurance.

⁵ Excludes voluntary contributions and service credits. ⁶ Effective beginning 1951.

⁷ Taxable plus estimated nontaxable wages and salaries; beginning 1955, includes pay of Federal civilian personnel.

⁸ Payrolls of employers insured with private carriers, State funds, or self-insured, and pay covered by Federal programs in all areas.

⁹ Represents percent of all wages and salaries to reflect inclusion of Armed Forces pay.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 401. POPULATION 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1955 to 1966

[In thousands, except median. 1955, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on Current Population Survey, and not entirely comparable with decennial census; see text, p. 1. For definition of terms, see pp. 2, 3, 215, and 216]

CHARACTERISTIC	April 1955	MARCH 1960			MARCH 1965			MARCH 1966		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total, 65 years and over	14,383	16,529	7,492	9,037	18,077	7,910	10,167	18,381	7,994	10,387
Marital status:										
Single.....	1,177	1,314	545	769	1,310	526	784	1,355	593	762
Married.....	7,205	8,699	5,372	3,327	9,300	5,641	3,659	9,591	5,768	3,823
Spouse present.....	6,906	8,331	5,168	3,163	8,840	5,373	3,467	9,130	5,531	3,599
Spouse absent.....	299	368	204	164	460	268	192	461	237	224
Widowed.....	5,798	6,253	1,451	4,802	7,068	1,540	5,528	7,031	1,423	5,608
Divorced.....	205	263	124	139	401	203	198	407	212	195
Total, 65 years and over	13,634	15,252	6,880	8,372	17,354	7,626	9,728	17,637	7,707	9,930
Labor force status:										
Civilian labor force.....	3,305	3,112	2,247	865	3,166	2,144	1,022	3,050	2,020	1,030
Employed.....	3,203	2,959	2,129	830	3,031	2,043	988	2,954	1,945	1,009
Unemployed.....	714	559	513	46	459	408	51	405	368	37
In agriculture.....										
In nonagricultural industries.....	2,489	2,400	1,616	784	2,572	1,635	937	2,549	1,578	971
Unemployed.....	102	154	118	36	135	101	34	96	74	22
Not in labor force.....	10,329	12,140	4,633	7,507	14,188	5,482	8,706	14,587	5,687	8,900
Income in previous year:										
Persons with income.....	10,390	12,955	6,666	6,289	15,461	7,489	7,972	15,681	7,631	8,050
Median income for persons with income ²	\$902	\$1,076	\$1,576	\$797	\$1,355	\$2,037	\$952	\$1,387	\$2,052	\$980

¹ Excludes inmates of institutions. ² For definition of median, see headline, table 5.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, P-57, P-60, and unpublished data. Labor force, beginning 1960, Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

No. 402. POPULATION 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MONEY INCOME AND AMOUNT OF ASSETS, BY COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND SEX: 1962

[Data from 1963 Survey of the Aged; for details, see source. For definition of median, see headnote, table 5]

ITEM	MONEY INCOME						ASSETS		
	White			Nonwhite			Married couples ¹	Nonmarried	
	Married couples ¹	Nonmarried		Married couples ¹	Nonmarried			Men	Women
		Men	Women		Men	Women			
Total.....1,000..	5,023	2,132	5,857	422	270	472	5,445	2,402	6,329
Number reporting 1,000..	4,333	1,930	5,075	386	243	461	5,217	2,086	5,480
Percent reporting ...	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$1,000.....	4	30	47	10	46	69	15	39	36
\$1,000 to \$1,999....	22	38	34	41	31	28	4	5	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999....	25	17	10	22	10	3	3	4	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999....	16	6	3	13	6	(Z)	6	7	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999....	11	3	2	8	3	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999....	16	6	3	5	5	-	14	12	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999..	6	1	(Z)	-	-	-	12	8	8
\$15,000 and over....				-	-	-	35	18	16
Not reported.....				-	-	-	-	12	7	11
Median	\$2,955	\$1,390	\$1,060	\$1,960	\$1,100	\$795	\$13,000	\$6,920	\$6,820

- Represents zero. Z Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ With at least 1 member aged 65 or over.

² For persons with assets and debts.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, February and November 1964.

No. 403. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—ESTIMATED PAID EMPLOYMENT AND COVERAGE STATUS: 1940 TO 1964

[In millions, except percent. As of December. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Represents civilian noninstitutional population aged 14 and over and the Armed Forces. Based on Bureau of the Census Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1. Coverage status generally determined on basis of the job with the greatest number of hours worked during the survey week. Corrected to December 1965]

COVERAGE STATUS	1940	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Paid employment (including self-employment)	47.1	61.3	65.7	67.1	68.1	69.2	70.3	72.0
Eligible for coverage ¹	30.4	40.4	59.4	61.0	61.9	63.1	64.2	65.8
Percent of paid employment.....	64.5	65.9	90.4	90.9	90.9	91.2	91.3	91.4
Coverage in effect.....	30.4	40.4	56.0	58.7	59.5	60.7	61.7	63.4
Wage and salary.....	30.4	40.4	49.3	51.4	52.4	54.0	55.0	56.7
Self-employment.....	(X)	(X)	6.8	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.8
Elective coverage not arranged ²	(X)	(X)	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Not eligible for coverage³	16.7	20.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2
Agriculture.....	7.2	5.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Wage and salary.....	1.9	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Self-employment.....	5.3	3.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Federal, State, and local governments.....	3.7	5.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Domestic service.....	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Other ⁴	3.5	7.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1

X Not applicable.

¹ Includes railroad employees and all members of the Armed Forces.

² Persons whose coverage was authorized by Federal law on an elective (generally group) basis but not in effect (chiefly employees of State and local governments).

³ Prior to 1951, all persons employed in the groups specified were excluded from coverage; beginning 1951, some persons in these groups became eligible for coverage; others were still not eligible for coverage either due to specific exclusions—such as employees of the Federal Government with civil service retirement coverage—or due to insufficient earnings where coverage depends on having minimum earnings (for example, farm employment and self-employment).

⁴ Consists chiefly of nonagricultural self-employment and employees of nonprofit organizations.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 404. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—ACCOUNTS ESTABLISHED, EMPLOYERS REPORTING, AND COVERED EMPLOYMENT: 1940 TO 1965

[Beginning 1955, includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands; and beginning 1962, American Samoa and Guam. Quarterly estimates of employment and earnings exclude self-employment and agricultural labor. Excludes joint coverage under the railroad retirement and old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series H 118-120]

YEAR OR QUARTER	Social security accounts established ¹	Employers reporting taxable wages ²	COVERED EMPLOYMENT				
			Workers during period ³	All earnings ⁴		Reported taxable earnings ⁵	
				Total	Average per worker	Total	Average per reported worker ⁶
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Mil. dol.	Dollars	Mil. dol.	Dollars
1940.....	5,227	2,500	35,393	35,668	1,008	32,974	932
1945.....	3,321	2,614	46,392	71,560	1,543	62,945	1,357
1950.....	2,891	3,345	48,283	109,804	2,274	87,498	1,812
1955.....	4,323	5,050	65,203	196,100	3,007	157,772	2,420
1960.....	3,415	5,270	72,530	265,200	3,658	207,177	2,856
1962.....	4,519	5,370	74,310	290,000	3,902	219,200	2,960
1963.....	6,617	5,450	75,760	302,200	3,990	225,530	2,977
1964 (prel.).....	5,623	5,510	77,700	322,700	4,155	236,600	3,045
1965: January-March (prel.).....	1,636	4,390	58,600	67,500	1,151	66,100	1,123
January-March (prel.).....	1,162	4,410	60,900	71,200	1,168	69,800	1,145

¹ As of Dec. 31, 1965, 163.4 million account numbers had been issued under the social security system and until June 30, 1963, 2.8 million under the railroad retirement system. After that date all account numbers were issued under social security system. Beginning 1962, includes special issuance of account numbers under the Internal Revenue Service Tax Registration Program.

² Annual data represent number of different employers filing returns for year; quarterly data, number of returns for quarter. A return may relate to more than 1 establishment if employer operates several separate establishments but reports for concern as a whole.

³ Annual data represent persons reported; quarterly data include estimates of wage and salary workers who received taxable limit in previous quarter of calendar year from a given employer. See footnotes 5 and 6.

⁴ Includes estimates of nonreportable earnings in excess of annual taxable limit. See footnote 5.

⁵ Wages up to taxable limit from each employer and self-employment income. Annual taxable limit on wages from a given employer or on self-employment income was \$3,000 through 1950; \$4,200 for 1955; \$4,800 thereafter.

⁶ A worker is not reported for a quarter if he has attained annual taxable limit in an earlier quarter of the year from a given employer.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 405. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—AMOUNT OF BENEFIT PAYMENTS: 1940 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. Payments under 1939 and later amendments, except as noted. Corrected to February 1966. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series H 123, for total payments]

TYPE	1940	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965
Total payments.....	135	961	4,968	11,245	15,427	16,223	18,311
Monthly benefits, total ²	24	928	4,855	11,081	15,221	16,007	18,094
Retired workers.....	15	557	3,253	7,053	9,391	9,854	10,984
Disabled workers.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	489	965	1,044	1,246
Wives and husbands.....	2	88	466	1,083	1,331	1,356	1,478
Children.....	4	142	561	1,085	1,540	1,611	1,922
Widowed mothers.....	2	40	163	286	348	354	388
Widows and widowers.....	(Z)	89	396	1,057	1,612	1,754	2,041
Parents.....	(Z)	3	16	28	34	33	35
Lump sum.....	112	33	113	164	206	216	217

X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000.

¹ Includes lump-sum payments under 1935 act in the amount of \$3,247,000, payable with respect to workers who died before January 1940.

² Distribution by type estimated.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 406. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1965

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Number as of June 30, payments for year ending June 30. By beneficiary's State of residence]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	NUMBER OF BENEFITS		Total payments	OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE ¹				DISABILITY INSURANCE MONTHLY BENEFITS ^{2,3}	
	Old-age and survivors insurance ¹	Disability insurance ²		Monthly benefits ³			Lump-sum death payments ⁴	Disabled workers	Dependents
				Retired workers	Dependents	Survivors			
Total	18,508,707	1,648,176	16,618,262	10,062,036	1,434,517	3,511,422	218,090	1,111,173	281,025
Ala.....	302,779	44,068	233,581	117,615	20,845	59,607	3,135	24,619	7,760
Alaska.....	7,645	598	6,280	3,364	288	2,000	136	383	100
Ariz.....	126,622	15,672	117,049	67,492	9,620	24,818	1,367	10,746	3,016
Ark.....	211,042	25,762	153,640	87,317	15,584	30,662	1,756	13,862	4,450
Calif.....	1,514,138	114,952	1,418,467	897,048	107,232	284,004	19,122	91,776	19,285
Colo.....	160,904	12,801	140,512	85,513	12,748	29,578	1,859	8,506	2,308
Conn.....	262,178	16,417	264,132	170,633	20,353	53,309	3,677	13,594	2,566
Del.....	41,459	3,795	38,861	23,520	2,935	8,556	542	2,737	571
D.C.....	61,061	5,633	52,683	32,495	2,989	11,432	853	4,265	640
Fla.....	700,973	63,272	634,697	410,856	58,648	105,237	6,687	42,551	10,718
Ga.....	326,520	54,436	256,593	130,779	18,515	65,044	3,710	30,251	8,294
Hawaii.....	40,358	3,464	34,350	20,879	2,819	7,232	398	2,414	608
Idaho.....	66,201	4,630	57,008	35,419	5,601	11,317	792	2,967	912
Ill.....	1,011,197	73,962	973,181	604,528	80,510	203,422	13,317	58,862	11,562
Ind.....	489,668	37,297	452,333	276,447	41,280	95,711	5,632	26,207	7,061
Iowa.....	326,357	17,201	280,805	180,879	30,666	51,000	3,554	11,701	3,005
Kans.....	235,234	14,687	200,661	126,491	20,840	38,165	2,563	9,969	2,633
Ky.....	331,032	51,905	265,995	143,932	25,861	57,454	3,287	25,407	10,054
La.....	253,591	39,900	205,099	101,023	17,230	55,149	2,930	21,689	7,048
Maine.....	115,639	8,630	98,734	62,734	8,134	19,696	1,365	5,383	1,422
Md.....	249,597	19,750	225,142	131,433	17,047	55,708	3,417	14,558	3,079
Mass.....	571,052	36,940	545,499	351,215	40,963	111,269	7,599	28,526	5,927
Mich.....	759,921	62,912	749,143	448,089	68,299	164,404	9,264	47,257	11,830
Minn.....	372,605	19,182	318,329	205,646	32,042	60,621	3,609	13,037	3,744
Miss.....	213,000	27,206	141,158	75,737	12,916	32,768	1,837	13,760	4,140
Mo.....	495,802	40,735	429,110	267,475	39,309	82,899	5,558	27,226	6,643
Mont.....	69,013	4,893	61,689	38,190	5,696	12,629	860	3,371	933
Nebr.....	162,969	7,995	135,739	88,609	14,492	24,185	1,694	5,453	1,306
Nev.....	23,555	1,801	21,968	13,290	1,275	5,260	396	1,431	316
N.H.....	74,363	4,285	67,342	44,660	5,025	12,787	979	3,200	601
N.J.....	637,816	42,985	633,197	396,034	50,114	136,415	8,693	35,108	6,833
N. Mex.....	85,566	8,712	61,697	27,184	4,634	13,280	663	4,222	1,714
N.Y.....	1,805,739	129,773	1,772,668	1,135,347	136,708	351,340	24,367	105,170	19,737
N.C.....	410,499	56,831	316,371	169,880	25,682	75,663	4,351	32,459	8,336
N. Dak.....	64,603	3,552	51,814	33,200	6,030	9,422	591	1,961	609
Ohio.....	949,756	82,454	907,387	535,736	82,490	203,121	11,659	58,075	15,515
Okla.....	243,242	26,247	202,412	118,010	19,663	41,385	2,440	16,053	4,861
Oreg.....	210,300	15,366	194,670	126,685	15,795	35,551	2,412	11,150	2,977
Pa.....	1,217,845	104,466	1,178,622	694,686	103,591	265,366	16,021	80,730	18,228
R.I.....	97,774	7,293	92,978	59,896	6,653	18,323	1,280	5,762	1,065
S.C.....	193,437	32,174	149,358	74,190	10,581	39,472	2,242	18,068	4,805
S. Dak.....	76,139	3,998	60,990	38,979	6,982	11,244	751	2,355	679
Tenn.....	349,594	44,314	264,972	145,298	23,897	60,182	3,376	24,549	7,670
Tex.....	828,725	78,831	661,594	372,198	62,496	155,808	9,141	48,316	13,625
Utah.....	70,297	4,762	62,818	36,730	6,108	15,054	782	3,155	959
Vt.....	46,095	3,818	39,761	24,676	2,439	8,087	511	2,399	653
Va.....	336,073	46,959	278,282	149,087	22,139	68,041	4,049	26,993	7,973
Wash.....	298,409	19,873	278,455	170,279	22,978	53,677	3,788	15,053	3,680
W. Va.....	209,363	44,829	193,143	93,368	19,144	44,873	2,082	23,166	10,512
Wis.....	450,406	28,259	409,308	259,723	39,562	79,753	4,986	20,364	4,920
Wyo.....	28,905	2,025	25,500	15,863	2,240	5,255	401	1,384	357
P.R.....	179,008	20,884	82,380	46,710	10,883	15,979	848	5,685	2,275
Possessions.....	2,590	133	1,437	767	115	460	7	71	17
Abroad.....	160,709	4,857	120,702	85,204	12,835	26,876	764	3,277	746

¹ Benefits payable from the old-age and survivor insurance trust fund to retired-worker beneficiaries and their dependents and to survivors of deceased workers.

² Benefits payable from the disability insurance trust fund to disabled-worker beneficiaries and their dependents.

³ Distribution by type of benefit and by State or other area estimated. Dependents benefits are paid to insured workers' wives or dependent husbands aged 62 or over, wives under age 62 with child beneficiaries in their care, and children under age 18 (or older, if they have a disability that began before age 18). Survivor benefits are paid to widows or dependent widowers aged 62 or over, children under age 18 (or older, if they have a disability that began before age 18), widows or divorced wives with child beneficiaries in their care, and dependent parents age 62 or over of deceased insured workers. ⁴ Distribution by State or other area based on 10-percent sample.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

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No. 407. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—MONTHLY BENEFITS BY TYPE OF BENEFICIARY: 1940 TO 1965

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 125-136]

ITEM AND YEAR	Total	Retired workers ¹	Dis-abled workers ²	Wives and hus-bands ^{1,3}	Chil-dren ⁴	Widowed mothers ⁵	Widows and wid-owers ^{1,6}	Par-ents ¹
BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAY-MENT STATUS,⁷ END OF YEAR								
Number (1,000):								
1940.....	222	112	(X)	30	55	20	4	1
1950.....	3,477	1,771	(X)	508	700	169	314	15
1955.....	7,961	4,474	(X)	1,192	1,276	292	701	25
1960.....	14,845	8,061	455	2,346	2,000	401	1,544	36
1961.....	16,495	8,925	618	2,510	2,279	428	1,697	37
1962.....	18,053	9,739	741	2,679	2,547	452	1,859	37
1963.....	19,035	10,263	827	2,749	2,687	462	2,011	37
1964.....	19,800	10,669	894	2,783	2,787	471	2,159	36
1965.....	20,867	11,101	988	2,807	3,093	472	2,371	35
Total monthly amount (1,000):								
1940.....	\$4,070	\$2,539	(X)	\$361	\$668	\$402	\$90	\$11
1950.....	126,857	77,678	(X)	11,995	19,366	5,801	11,451	535
1955.....	411,613	276,942	(X)	39,416	46,444	13,403	34,152	1,257
1960.....	936,321	596,849	\$40,668	90,503	93,275	23,795	89,054	2,178
1961.....	1,071,693	675,154	55,374	98,276	104,819	25,425	110,179	2,466
1962.....	1,181,725	741,961	66,673	105,072	116,166	26,838	122,475	2,541
1963.....	1,259,912	789,064	74,922	108,481	123,052	27,433	134,403	2,552
1964.....	1,325,445	827,548	81,473	110,549	128,898	27,954	146,476	2,547
1965.....	1,516,802	931,532	96,599	120,796	159,428	30,882	174,883	2,683
Average monthly benefit, current dollars:								
1940.....	(X)	22.60	(X)	12.13	(X)	19.61	20.28	13.09
1950.....	(X)	43.86	(X)	23.60	(X)	34.24	36.54	36.69
1955.....	(X)	61.90	(X)	33.07	(X)	45.91	48.69	49.93
1960.....	(X)	74.04	89.31	88.72	(X)	59.29	57.68	60.31
1961.....	(X)	75.65	89.59	89.45	(X)	59.38	64.91	67.15
1962.....	(X)	76.19	89.99	89.62	(X)	59.38	65.88	68.18
1963.....	(X)	76.88	90.59	89.94	(X)	59.43	66.84	69.11
1964.....	(X)	77.67	91.12	89.72	(X)	59.40	67.85	70.05
1965.....	(X)	83.92	97.76	83.04	(X)	65.45	73.75	76.03
Average monthly benefit, 1965 dollars:								
1940.....	(X)	51.10	(X)	27.42	(X)	44.34	45.85	29.60
1950.....	(X)	55.89	(X)	30.08	(X)	43.63	46.57	46.76
1955.....	(X)	73.49	(X)	39.26	(X)	54.51	57.81	59.28
1960.....	(X)	79.10	95.42	41.37	(X)	63.34	61.62	64.43
1961.....	(X)	80.36	95.17	41.91	(X)	63.08	68.95	71.33
1962.....	(X)	79.93	94.41	41.57	(X)	62.30	69.11	71.53
1963.....	(X)	79.31	93.45	41.20	(X)	61.31	68.95	71.29
1964.....	(X)	79.14	92.96	40.52	(X)	60.60	69.22	71.47
1965.....	(X)	83.92	97.76	43.04	(X)	65.45	73.75	76.03
BENEFITS AWARDED DURING YEAR								
Number of beneficiaries (1,000):								
1940.....	255	132	(X)	35	59	23	5	1
1950.....	963	567	(X)	163	123	41	67	2
1955.....	1,658	910	(X)	289	239	76	141	4
1960.....	2,336	982	208	394	416	93	239	5
1961.....	3,047	1,362	280	472	580	98	251	4
1962.....	3,005	1,347	251	463	573	100	267	4
1963.....	2,730	1,146	224	412	561	105	279	4
1964.....	2,552	1,042	208	376	534	106	283	3
1965.....	3,072	1,183	254	390	783	100	359	3

X Not applicable.

¹ Persons aged 65 and over (and aged 62 to 64, beginning 1956 for women and 1961 for men).

² July 1957–October 1960, disabled workers aged 50 to 64; beginning November 1960, disabled workers under age 65.

³ Beginning 1950, includes wife beneficiaries under age 65 with entitled children in their care and, beginning September 1965, entitled divorced wives.

⁴ Beginning 1957, includes disabled persons aged 18 and over whose disability began before age 18 and, beginning September 1965, entitled full-time students aged 18 to 21.

⁵ Beginning 1950, includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care.

⁶ Beginning September 1965, includes widows aged 60 to 61 and surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over.

⁷ Benefit payment actually being made at a specified time.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 408. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—MONTHLY BENEFITS FOR SELECTED FAMILY GROUPS: 1940 TO 1964

[Number in current-payment status at end of year, except as noted. Estimated for 1940; based on sample thereafter. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 137-148]

FAMILY GROUPS	FAMILIES (1,000)					AVERAGE MONTHLY AMOUNT (dollars)				
	1940	1950	1960	1963	1964	1940	1950	1960	1963	1964
RETIRED-WORKER FAMILIES										
Worker only:										
Male.....	65	939	2,922	3,867	3,998	22.80	44.60	79.90	82.60	83.60
Female.....	12	301	2,820	3,739	3,984	18.40	34.80	59.60	63.40	64.30
Worker and wife, aged 62 and over ¹	30	498	2,122	2,368	2,392	36.40	71.70	123.90	129.40	130.70
Worker, wife (under age 65 ²) and 1 child.....	-	5	69	103	103	-	68.40	157.80	154.00	154.40
SURVIVOR FAMILIES										
Aged widow only.....	4	314	1,527	1,984	2,120	20.30	36.50	57.70	66.90	67.90
Widowed mother and 1 child.....	10	82	172	191	191	33.90	76.90	131.70	139.40	141.60
1 child only.....	3	115	296	310	321	13.00	35.20	58.50	63.50	64.30
2 children only.....	2	47	107	111	113	25.10	60.00	122.50	129.40	130.80
1 aged dependent parent.....	1	13	32	33	32	13.20	36.80	60.90	69.90	70.60
DISABLED-WORKER FAMILIES										
Worker only:										
Male.....	(X)	(X)	261	416	446	(X)	(X)	91.90	92.90	93.80
Female.....	(X)	(X)	96	183	203	(X)	(X)	76.90	78.80	79.30
Worker, wife (under age 65 ²) and 1 child.....	(X)	(X)	22	48	50	(X)	(X)	184.70	186.70	187.70

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.

¹ Excludes wife aged 62 to 64 with entitled children in her care.

² With entitled children in her care.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 409. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—NUMBER AND AGE OF PERSONS RECEIVING RETIREMENT BENEFITS, BY SEX: 1940 TO 1964

[As of end of year. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 156-161]

YEAR	MALE						FEMALE					
	Number (1,000)	Average age	Percent ¹				Number (1,000)	Average age	Percent ¹			
			62 to 64 years old	65 to 69 years old	70 to 74 years old	75 years and over			62 to 64 years old	65 to 69 years old	70 to 74 years old	75 years and over
1940.....	99	68.8	(X)	74.4	17.4	8.2	13	68.1	(X)	82.6	12.8	4.5
1945.....	447	71.7	(X)	39.9	40.2	19.8	71	70.8	(X)	47.1	40.0	12.8
1950.....	1,469	72.2	(X)	39.1	33.7	27.3	302	71.1	(X)	48.4	32.9	18.7
1951.....	1,819	72.3	(X)	38.8	32.4	28.8	459	70.8	(X)	51.5	30.6	17.9
1952.....	2,052	72.6	(X)	36.9	32.9	30.2	592	71.0	(X)	50.2	30.9	18.8
1953.....	2,438	72.6	(X)	37.3	32.5	30.2	784	71.1	(X)	49.8	30.9	19.4
1954.....	2,803	72.6	(X)	37.2	32.8	30.0	972	71.2	(X)	49.0	31.2	19.8
1955.....	3,252	72.7	(X)	35.7	34.8	29.5	1,222	71.3	(X)	47.8	32.3	19.8
1956.....	3,572	72.9	(X)	34.2	35.2	30.6	1,540	70.9	7.3	42.5	30.7	19.5
1957.....	4,198	72.9	(X)	34.9	34.2	30.9	1,999	70.5	13.3	39.7	28.2	18.9
1958 ²	4,617	73.0	(X)	33.9	34.3	31.8	2,303	70.7	13.0	38.3	28.7	20.0
1959.....	4,937	73.1	(X)	34.0	33.7	32.4	2,589	70.8	12.9	37.3	28.8	21.0
1960.....	5,217	73.2	(X)	33.8	33.1	33.2	2,845	71.0	12.6	36.3	29.0	22.2
1961.....	5,765	72.8	4.1	32.7	31.0	32.1	3,160	71.1	13.0	35.4	28.5	23.0
1962.....	6,244	72.7	6.5	31.4	30.4	31.7	3,494	71.2	13.3	34.3	28.5	23.9
1963.....	6,497	72.7	7.0	30.9	29.8	32.3	3,766	71.4	13.0	33.5	28.3	25.2
1964.....	6,657	72.8	7.2	30.0	29.7	33.1	4,011	71.6	12.9	32.3	28.1	26.6

X Not applicable. ¹ Age at birthday in stated year. ² As of end of November.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 410. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—FULL AND REDUCED BENEFITS TO RETIRED WORKERS, BY SEX: 1956 TO 1965

[Benefits in current-payment status, end of year. For both men and women, full benefits begin at age 65; reduced benefits at age 62. Reduced benefits became payable for women in November 1956, for men in August 1961. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series H 125 and H 129-131]

YEAR AND SEX	NUMBER OF BENEFITS				AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT (dollars)			
	Total ¹ (1,000)	Full ¹ (1,000)	Reduced (1,000)	Percent reduced	Total ¹	Full ¹	Reduced ²	
							Before reduction	After reduction
TOTAL								
1956.....	5,112	4,997	115	2.2	63.09	63.43	53.64	48.17
1960.....	8,061	7,112	949	11.8	74.04	76.47	64.19	55.78
1961.....	8,925	7,469	1,456	16.3	75.65	78.81	67.92	59.42
1962.....	9,739	7,648	2,091	21.5	76.19	80.10	70.69	61.88
1963.....	10,263	7,662	2,601	25.3	76.88	81.49	72.39	63.31
1964.....	10,669	7,599	3,070	28.8	77.57	82.92	73.66	64.32
1965.....	11,101	7,580	3,520	31.7	83.92	90.10	(NA)	70.60
MALE								
1956.....	3,572	3,572	(X)	(X)	68.23	68.23	(X)	(X)
1960.....	5,217	5,217	(X)	(X)	81.87	81.87	(X)	(X)
1961.....	5,765	5,491	273	4.7	83.13	83.84	78.94	69.01
1962.....	6,244	5,587	657	10.5	83.79	85.26	80.03	71.24
1963.....	6,497	5,552	945	14.6	84.69	86.81	81.63	72.21
1964.....	6,657	5,460	1,197	18.0	85.58	88.37	82.72	72.85
1965.....	6,829	5,390	1,439	21.1	92.58	96.11	(NA)	79.36
FEMALE								
1956.....	1,540	1,425	115	7.5	51.16	51.41	53.64	48.17
1960.....	2,845	1,896	949	33.4	59.67	61.61	64.19	55.78
1961.....	3,160	1,977	1,183	37.4	62.00	64.87	65.84	57.20
1962.....	3,494	2,060	1,434	41.0	62.61	66.10	66.41	57.59
1963.....	3,766	2,111	1,655	44.0	63.42	67.48	67.11	58.23
1964.....	4,011	2,138	1,873	46.7	64.28	69.01	67.88	58.87
1965.....	4,272	2,190	2,081	48.7	70.07	75.32	(NA)	64.55

NA. Not available. X. Not applicable.

¹ Includes disability beneficiaries who attained age 65.

² Benefit amounts reflect any recomputations at age 65 to adjust for months after entitlement in which reduced benefits were not paid because of work or for other reasons. Before reduction, data are estimated.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, February and June 1966.

No. 411. RETIRED MEN—NUMBER, AND REASONS FOR RETIREMENT, BY OASDHI BENEFICIARY STATUS: 1963

[Covers men 65 years old and over. Retirement is defined to mean not working at a regular, full-time job (35 hours or more a week for 6 months or more). OASDHI refers to old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance. Data from 1963 Survey of the Aged; for details, see source]

ITEM	Total	OASDHI beneficiaries ¹	Non-beneficiaries	ITEM	Total	OASDHI beneficiaries ¹	Non-beneficiaries
NUMBER RETIRED (1,000)				REASON FOR RETIREMENT ²—Con. (percent)			
Not employed full time, 1962.....	6,009	4,707	1,303	Wage and salary workers.....	100	100	100
Reporting on retirement.....	5,329	4,302	1,029	Own decision.....	63	62	65
Retired in 1957 or earlier.....	3,362	2,561	802	Poor health.....	35	35	36
Retired after 1957 ³	1,967	1,741	227	Preferred leisure.....	19	19	22
Formerly self-employed.....	441	394	47	Other reasons.....	9	9	7
Formerly wage and salary workers.....	1,509	1,332	178	Employer's decision.....	37	38	35
REASON FOR RETIREMENT ³ (percent)				Compulsory retirement age.....	19	20	17
Self-employed.....	100	100	(Z)	Poor health.....	6	5	6
Poor health.....	53	53	(Z)	Laid off or job discontinued.....	8	8	8
Preferred leisure.....	29	31	(Z)	Other reasons.....	4	4	4
Business went bad.....	5	4	(Z)				
Other reasons.....	13	12	(Z)				

Z. Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Men who had received their first old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefit before January 1963.

² Includes a few who never held regular, full-time jobs.

³ Covers men who retired after 1957.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, August 1964.

No. 412. LONG-TERM DISABILITY BENEFITS—NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING CASH PAYMENTS FROM PUBLIC INCOME-MAINTENANCE PROGRAMS: 1939 TO 1964

[In thousands, except percent. As of December. Covers persons aged 14-64 with physical or mental disease or impairments that, for more than 6 months, have prevented them from working or following their normal activities on a regular basis]

SOURCE OF PAYMENT	1939	1949	1954	1959	1961	1963	1964
Total disabled.....	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,100	3,200	3,300	3,350
Number receiving payments.....	290	490	865	1,290	1,500	1,790	1,915
Percent of total.....	12.6	18.1	29.8	41.6	46.9	54.2	57.2
Federal employee retirement.....	40	80	110	135	145	165	170
State and local government employee retirement.....	10	20	30	35	45	50	50
Workmen's compensation.....	45	60	70	75	75	75	75
Veterans' compensation and pension programs ¹	160	275	385	330	280	275	285
Railroad retirement.....	15	40	45	45	45	40	40
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance: ²							
Worker disability.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	335	620	825	895
Childhood disability.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	80	125	165	185
Public assistance:							
Aid to the blind.....	40	50	55	55	50	60	60
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled ³	(X)	(X)	220	340	385	465	510

X Not applicable.

¹ Payments to veterans reported as having disability ratings of 70 percent or more.

² Worker disability program initiated in 1957; childhood disability (disabled children of disabled workers) in 1958.

³ Program initiated October 1950.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, October 1964, and unpublished data.

No. 413. PROTECTION AGAINST INCOME LOSS FROM SHORT-TERM SICKNESS: 1950 TO 1964

[In millions of dollars, except percent. "Short-term sickness" refers to temporary non-work-connected disability lasting not more than 6 months and to the first 6 months of long-term disability]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Income loss from short-term sickness.....	4,795	6,546	8,555	8,639	9,622	10,176	10,216
Total protection provided ¹	940	1,615	2,418	2,553	2,752	2,979	3,068
Protection as percent of loss.....	19.6	24.7	28.3	29.6	28.6	29.3	30.0
Benefits provided by protection:							
Individual insurance.....	153	250	393	426	418	447	480
Group benefits to workers in private employment.....	472	820	1,198	1,227	1,335	1,420	1,459
Private cash sickness insurance and self-insurance ²	231	442	638	626	668	670	715
Public operated cash sickness funds ³	63	109	172	195	212	244	264
Sick leave.....	178	268	388	406	455	506	479
Sick leave for government employees.....	315	545	827	900	998	1,112	1,130

¹ Total benefits provided by individual insurance, group benefits to workers in private employment, and sick leave for government employees.

² Group accident and sickness insurance and self-insurance privately written either on a voluntary basis or in compliance with State temporary disability insurance laws in California, New Jersey, and New York. Includes a small but undetermined amount of group disability insurance paid to government workers and to self-employed persons through farm, trade, or professional associations.

³ Includes State-operated plans in Rhode Island, California, and New Jersey; the State Insurance Fund and the special fund for the disabled unemployed in New York; and the cash sickness provisions of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1966.

No. 414. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—EFFECTIVE AND SCHEDULED CONTRIBUTION RATES: 1937 TO 1987

[Rates in percent]

PERIOD OR YEAR	Taxable earnings	EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES (each)			SELF-EMPLOYED ³		
		Total	OASDI ¹	HI ²	Total	OASDI ¹	HI ²
1937-1949	\$3,000	1.0	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1950	3,000	1.50	1.50	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1951-1953	3,600	1.50	1.50	(X)	2.25	2.25	(X)
1954	3,600	2.0	2.0	(X)	3.0	3.0	(X)
1955-1956	4,200	2.0	2.0	(X)	3.0	3.0	(X)
1957-1958	4,200	2.25	2.25	(X)	3.375	3.375	(X)
1959	4,800	2.50	2.50	(X)	3.75	3.75	(X)
1960-1961	4,800	3.0	3.0	(X)	4.50	4.50	(X)
1962	4,800	3,125	3,125	(X)	4.7	4.7	(X)
1963-1965	4,800	3,625	3,625	(X)	5.40	5.4	(X)
1966	6,600	4.20	3.85	.85	6.15	5.8	.35
1967-1968	6,600	4.40	3.90	.50	6.40	5.9	.50
1969-1972	6,600	4.90	4.40	.50	7.10	6.6	.50
1973-1975	6,600	5.40	4.85	.55	7.55	7.0	.55
1976-1979	6,600	5.45	4.85	.60	7.60	7.0	.60
1980-1986	6,600	5.55	4.85	.70	7.70	7.0	.70
1987 and thereafter	6,600	5.65	4.85	.80	7.80	7.0	.80

X Not applicable.

¹ Contribution rates for cash retirement, survivors, and disability insurance benefits.

² Contribution rates for hospital insurance for the aged, first effective in 1966.

³ Self-employed persons brought under program for first time in 1951.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 415. OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE, 1937 TO 1965, AND DISABILITY INSURANCE TRUST FUNDS, 1957 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 124, for total assets]

PERIOD	NET RECEIPTS		Transfers under financial interchange with railroad retirement account ³	EXPENDITURES		ASSETS, END OF YEAR		
	Contribution income and transfers ¹	Interest received ²		Benefit payments	Administrative expenses ⁴	Total	Invested in U.S. Government securities ⁵	Cash balances
OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE								
Total, 1937 to 1965⁶	147,635	9,080	-2,643	132,674	3,163	18,235	16,643	1,592
1955	5,713	454	7	4,968	119	21,663	21,102	561
1960	10,866	516	-318	10,677	203	20,324	19,128	1,196
1962	12,059	526	-361	13,356	256	18,337	17,060	1,277
1963	14,541	526	-423	14,217	281	18,480	17,154	1,327
1964	15,689	569	-403	14,914	296	19,125	17,758	1,367
1965	16,017	593	-436	16,737	328	18,235	16,643	1,592
DISABILITY INSURANCE								
Total, 1957 to 1965	9,093	448	-52	7,415	468	1,606	1,439	168
1960	1,010	53	5	568	36	2,289	2,180	109
1961	1,038	66	-5	887	64	2,437	2,324	113
1962	1,046	68	-11	1,105	66	2,368	2,256	112
1963	1,099	66	-20	1,210	68	2,235	2,115	120
1964	1,154	64	-19	1,309	79	2,047	1,905	141
1965	1,188	59	-24	1,573	90	1,606	1,439	168

¹ January 1937-June 1940, equals appropriations transferred; July 1940-December 1950, taxes collected; beginning 1951, amounts appropriated. Beginning May 1951, includes State deposits under voluntary coverage agreements. For 1947-51, includes appropriations to cover benefits payable to certain veterans' survivors. Beginning 1952, for old-age and survivors insurance and 1959 for disability insurance trust fund, includes deductions for refund of employee tax overpayment.

² Includes interest and profit on investments and, beginning 1958, adjustment for interest on administrative expenses reimbursed to the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund from the disability insurance trust fund.

³ The purpose of the financial interchange is to place the trust funds in the position they would have been in had railroad employment always been covered under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance system. Transfers to the railroad retirement account are represented by negative figures.

⁴ Represents net expenditures for administration. Beginning November 1951, adjusted for reimbursements to trust fund of small amounts for sales of services. Beginning October 1953, includes expenses for central office building construction. Since the January 1957 inception of disability fund, most administrative expenses paid initially from old-age and survivors fund, with subsequent reimbursement (plus interest) from disability fund for allocated cost of disability insurance operations. The Treasury Dept., however, is regularly reimbursed from the appropriate trust fund for its expenses as incurred.

⁵ Book value, includes net unamortized premium and discount, accrued interest purchased, and repayments on account of interest accrued on bonds at time of purchase.

⁶ 1937-1939, includes transactions of predecessor fund, the old-age reserve account.

Source: Treasury Dept.: *Monthly and Final Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government*, and unpublished data.

No. 416. CORPORATE PENSION FUNDS—ASSETS, RECEIPTS, AND EXPENDITURES: 1955 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. Covers all corporate pension plans except those administered by insurance companies and labor unions. Excludes plans of religious, educational, and other nonprofit organizations]

ITEM	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Assets (book value, end of year).....	14,889	30,343	34,302	38,233	42,427	47,285	52,890
Cash and deposits.....	358	431	517	542	585	687	710
U.S. Government securities.....	2,651	2,142	2,174	2,354	2,426	2,461	2,410
Corporate bonds.....	7,434	14,687	15,719	16,718	18,054	19,455	20,741
Preferred stock.....	534	696	682	667	627	570	656
Common stock.....	3,158	10,161	12,624	14,901	17,122	19,679	23,153
Own company.....	435	886	1,039	1,184	1,335	1,468	1,712
Other companies.....	2,723	9,275	11,585	13,717	15,787	18,211	21,441
Mortgages.....	203	921	1,103	1,376	1,638	2,080	2,572
Other assets.....	550	1,305	1,483	1,675	1,975	2,353	2,648
Receipts.....	2,712	4,709	5,097	5,356	5,707	6,573	7,606
Employer contributions.....	1,892	3,016	3,070	3,253	3,358	3,804	4,368
Employee contributions.....	230	419	438	469	499	521	581
Interest, dividends, and rent.....	484	1,141	1,291	1,443	1,611	1,834	2,111
Net profit or loss on sale of assets.....	94	101	259	138	201	378	505
Other income.....	12	32	39	53	38	37	40
Expenditures.....	474	1,057	1,202	1,437	1,561	1,751	2,040
Benefits paid out.....	459	1,027	1,168	1,391	1,517	1,705	1,990
Expenses and other disbursements.....	15	30	35	46	44	47	50
Net receipts.....	2,238	3,651	3,895	3,919	4,147	4,822	5,566

¹ Excludes other disbursements.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission; annual release, *Private Noninsured Pension Funds*.

No. 417. PRIVATE PENSION AND DEFERRED PROFIT-SHARING PLANS—SUMMARY: 1940 TO 1964

[Includes pay-as-you-go, multiemployer, union-administered, and nonprofit organization plans, and railroad plans supplementing the Federal railroad retirement program. Plans are classified as insured and noninsured, the former underwritten by insurance companies and the latter generally funded through trustees. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series X 483-500]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Coverage ¹.....	4,100	9,800	15,400	19,900	21,200	22,200	23,100	23,800	24,600
Insured plans.....	(NA)	2,600	3,800	4,800	4,900	5,100	5,200	5,400	6,000
Noninsured plans.....	(NA)	7,200	11,600	15,100	16,300	17,100	17,900	18,400	18,600
Contributions:									
Employer..... mil. dol.	180	1,750	3,280	4,580	4,690	4,770	5,020	5,260	5,900
Insured plans..... mil. dol.	(NA)	720	1,100	1,330	1,190	1,180	1,240	1,350	1,470
Noninsured plans..... mil. dol.	(NA)	1,030	2,180	3,260	3,500	3,590	3,780	3,910	4,430
Employee..... mil. dol.	130	330	560	770	790	810	860	920	990
Insured plans..... mil. dol.	(NA)	200	280	330	300	290	310	340	370
Noninsured plans..... mil. dol.	(NA)	130	280	440	490	520	550	580	620
Number of monthly beneficiaries ¹.....	160	450	980	1,590	1,780	1,910	2,100	2,280	2,490
Insured plans.....	(NA)	150	290	500	540	570	630	690	740
Noninsured plans.....	(NA)	300	690	1,090	1,240	1,340	1,470	1,590	1,750
Amount of benefit payments ².....									
Insured plans..... mil. dol.	140	370	850	1,540	1,750	1,960	2,250	2,460	2,760
Noninsured plans..... mil. dol.	(NA)	80	180	340	390	450	510	570	640
Noninsured plans..... mil. dol.	(NA)	290	670	1,200	1,360	1,510	1,740	1,890	2,120
Reserves ¹.....	2.4	12.1	27.5	46.6	52.0	57.8	63.5	69.9	77.2
Insured plans..... bil. dol.	(NA)	5.6	11.3	17.6	18.3	20.2	21.6	23.3	25.2
Noninsured plans..... bil. dol.	(NA)	6.5	16.1	29.1	33.1	37.5	41.9	46.5	51.9

NA Not available.

¹ As of end of year.

² Excludes annuitants.

³ Includes refunds to employees and their survivors; also lump sums under deferred profit-sharing plans.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin* April 1966.

No. 418. CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT—ANNUITIES AND LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS: 1950 to 1965

[As of June 30 or for years ending June 30. See text, p. 279]

YEAR	ANNUITIES					LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS					
	Number certified (1,000)	Number terminated (1,000)	Number in force (1,000)		Annual value (mil. dol.)	Separated employees ²		Deceased employees ³		Deceased annuitants ⁴	
			Total ¹	Disability		Number	Amount (\$1,000)	Number	Amount (\$1,000)	Number	Amount (\$1,000)
1950.....	33	9	172	43	182	239,151	88,194	4,859	3,712	6,827	4,194
1955.....	42	15	207	61	358	100,868	73,310	3,738	5,709	8,035	3,551
1960.....	65	26	515	102	792	152,739	114,224	3,957	7,760	9,051	3,572
1963.....	73	32	643	130	1,127	130,989	105,760	3,984	8,950	13,474	6,051
1964.....	79	34	688	139	1,240	127,556	108,154	4,489	9,691	15,572	6,015
1965.....	78	37	729	149	1,354	120,569	112,488	4,870	10,158	15,281	7,301

¹ Due to adjustments, number in force at end of fiscal year does not in all cases equal number certified less number terminated in that year, plus number in force at end of preceding fiscal year.
² Refunds of amounts to employees' credit in fund paid to employees not eligible for an annuity or who, if eligible, elected to take a refund. ³ Refunds of amounts to employees' credit paid to designated or other beneficiaries.
⁴ Refunds of balance of amount to annuitants' credit at time of death paid to designated or other beneficiaries of annuitants. Includes refunds to disability annuitants, whose entitlement to an annuity was terminated.

Source: Civil Service Commission; *Annual Report*.

No. 419. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT RETIREMENT: 1962

[Last month of fiscal year, except as indicated]

COVERAGE CLASS	Number of systems	Member-ship	RECURRENT BENEFITS			CASH AND SECURITY HOLDINGS, END OF FISCAL YEAR	
			Number of beneficiaries	Amount (\$1,000)	Average per beneficiary	Amount (mil. dol.)	Average per member
Total.....	2,346	5,367,226	739,077	101,418	\$137	23,294	\$4,340
General coverage systems.....	503	3,044,731	358,018	40,603	113	12,113	3,978
State-administered.....	53	2,332,743	230,410	23,063	100	7,661	3,284
Locally administered.....	450	711,988	127,608	17,540	137	4,452	6,252
Limited coverage systems.....	1,843	2,322,495	381,059	60,814	160	11,181	4,814
Covering school employees.....	70	1,998,993	241,254	38,239	159	9,353	4,679
State-administered.....	39	1,835,780	200,343	29,508	147	7,436	4,061
Locally administered.....	31	163,213	40,911	8,731	213	1,916	11,739
Covering police and firemen.....	1,651	227,156	115,925	19,668	170	1,252	5,510
State-administered.....	34	40,352	11,067	1,561	141	238	5,898
Locally administered.....	1,617	186,804	104,858	18,107	173	1,013	5,423
Other limited coverage systems.....	122	96,346	23,890	2,907	122	576	5,982
State-administered.....	44	47,001	4,823	931	193	210	4,469
Locally administered.....	78	49,345	19,057	1,976	104	366	7,423

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Census of Governments: 1962, Vol. VI, No. 1, *Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*.

No. 420. FINANCES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT RETIREMENT: 1963 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ended June 30]

YEAR AND TYPE OF SYSTEM	RECEIPTS					BENEFITS AND WITHDRAWALS			Cash and security holdings, end of fiscal year
	Total	Em- ployee con- tributions	Government contributions		Earnings on invest- ments	Total	Benefits	With- drawsals	
			State	Local					
All systems:									
1963.....	4,394	1,361	901	1,199	933	1,665	1,368	297	25,620
1964.....	4,787	1,466	949	1,307	1,065	1,844	1,518	326	28,639
1965.....	5,260	1,626	1,026	1,393	1,216	2,008	1,686	323	31,814
State-administered:									
1963.....	2,998	1,005	862	489	642	995	773	221	17,465
1964.....	3,279	1,093	910	541	734	1,125	877	248	19,726
1965.....	3,632	1,203	984	592	849	1,238	995	243	22,093
Locally administered:									
1963.....	1,396	356	39	710	291	670	594	75	8,164
1964.....	1,508	373	39	766	330	719	640	79	8,913
1965.....	1,628	418	42	800	368	770	690	80	9,721

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments in 1964-65, and in 1963-64*.

No. 421. RAILROAD EMPLOYEES AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT AND SURVIVOR BENEFITS, BY CLASS: 1940 TO 1965

[For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965
Average number of employees.....1,000..	1,177	1,682	1,360	1,222	930	796	785	763
NUMBER OF BENEFITS (1,000)								
Monthly benefits awarded.....	25	22	65	106	115	94	91	85
Retirement benefits ¹	23	21	38	38	45	42	40	36
Spouse benefits ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	21	42	22	21	19
Survivor benefits.....	2	1	27	47	28	30	30	29
Monthly benefits terminated.....	13	15	33	53	69	70	77	77
Retirement benefits ¹	12	14	21	23	31	31	34	34
Spouse benefits ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	13	18	18	19	19
Survivor benefits.....	1	1	13	17	20	21	23	24
Monthly benefits in current-payment status at end of year.....	144	171	387	616	794	867	882	891
Retirement benefits ¹	141	167	251	310	384	417	424	427
Spouse benefits ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	107	157	173	174	174
Survivor benefits.....	3	4	137	200	254	277	284	290
Lump-sum death benefits awarded ³	13	20	33	24	22	23	23	32
AMOUNT OF BENEFITS (mil. dol.)								
Total.....	114	143	302	550	926	1,068	1,096	1,235
Retirement benefits ¹	111	133	248	376	602	686	704	834
Spouse benefits ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	49	110	119	119	118
Survivor benefits.....								
Monthly.....	1	2	42	110	195	240	250	259
Lump sum.....	2	8	12	16	20	23	24	24

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes retirement annuities and pensions to former carrier pensioners.² Not payable prior to 1951.³ Excludes supplemental insurance lump-sum benefits.Source: Railroad Retirement Board; *Annual Report*. Current data in *The Monthly Review*.

No. 422. RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS—SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS: 1940 TO 1965

[For years ending June 30]

YEAR	Applications received ¹ (1,000)	Claims received (1,000)	BENEFIT PAYMENTS		Amount of benefits ³ (\$1,000)	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	Accounts exhausted
			Number (1,000)	Average amount ²			
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS							
1940.....	211	1,441	(⁴)	(⁴)	14,810	161	29,298
1945.....	9	35	28	\$26.47	728	6	626
1950.....	562	3,731	3,475	32.72	113,769	506	83,131
1955.....	371	2,785	2,594	59.06	152,668	370	76,531
1960.....	254	2,026	(N.A.)	⁵ 79.49	208,554	221	50,897
1962 ⁴	231	2,048	1,995	78.79	156,788	215	49,576
1963.....	213	1,572	1,506	78.38	116,799	191	33,912
1964.....	172	1,188	1,137	77.42	86,563	152	24,320
1965.....	153	979	927	78.97	71,260	127	18,880
SICKNESS BENEFITS (including maternity benefits)							
1950.....	197	896	852	41.16	29,487	160	22,107
1955.....	205	961	912	68.63	52,388	151	27,365
1960.....	190	880	847	⁵ 90.42	66,080	142	26,078
1962.....	168	798	764	91.75	54,120	125	22,128
1963.....	156	751	718	91.55	50,035	121	20,622
1964.....	150	727	693	91.30	47,349	114	20,133
1965.....	142	688	648	91.37	43,984	106	19,685

NA Not available.

¹ Application submitted for unemployment when worker applies for benefits for first time with respect to benefit year; for sickness at the beginning of each spell of sickness.² Per 2-week claim period. Based on sample data and not adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments.³ Adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments.⁴ Not reported on comparable basis.⁵ Excludes retroactive payments made under 1959 amendments and (for unemployment) extended benefits.⁶ All data except applications received and accounts exhausted include temporary extended benefits.Source: Railroad Retirement Board; *Annual Report*. Current data in *The Monthly Review*.

Unemployment Insurance

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No. 423. UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—ALL PROGRAMS AND FEDERAL PROGRAMS, SUMMARY, 1950 TO 1965, AND STATES AND PUERTO RICO, 1965

¹Federal employee (UCFE), and ex-servicemen (UCX) programs include Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. Includes data under State programs for all years shown, UCFE program effective Jan. 1, 1955 and UCX program effective Oct. 27, 1958. For State unemployment insurance, see table 424]

YEAR AND STATE	ALL REGULAR PROGRAMS ¹				UCFE (Federal employee) PROGRAM				UCX (ex-servicemen) PROGRAM	
	Initial claims (1,000)	Weeks compensated (1,000)	Average weekly beneficiaries (1,000)	Benefits paid ² (mil. dol.)	Average monthly covered employment (1,000)	Total wages (mil. dol.)	Beneficiaries ³ (1,000)	Benefits paid ² (\$1,000)	Beneficiaries ³ (1,000)	Benefits paid ² (\$1,000)
1950.....	12,251	67,860	1,305	1,373	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1955.....	12,255	60,476	1,163	1,467	(NA)	(NA)	93	28,951	(X)	(X)
1960.....	17,718	89,941	1,723	2,867	2,388	13,074	94	55,733	207	84,262
1964.....	14,422	75,368	1,449	2,671	2,547	16,931	87	58,444	198	90,210
1965										
Total.....	12,441	61,801	1,188	2,283	4 2,547	4 16,931	73	49,951	153	67,478
Ala.....	135	657	13	18	66	475	1	537	2	903
Alaska.....	26	175	3	7	17	135	1	1,030	(Z)	179
Ariz.....	107	504	10	19	24	150	2	814	3	951
Ark.....	104	486	9	13	17	98	1	403	1	499
Calif.....	2,057	11,351	218	563	266	1,816	12	13,189	27	16,155
Colo.....	72	316	6	14	40	259	1	382	2	746
Conn.....	181	941	18	36	17	110	(Z)	223	1	334
Del.....	26	139	3	5	5	27	(Z)	57	(Z)	111
D. C.....	37	295	6	12	221	1,797	2	2,126	1	325
Fla.....	206	788	15	22	60	391	1	307	3	1,069
Ga.....	145	621	12	17	68	413	1	633	2	710
Hawaii.....	32	238	5	9	28	185	1	727	1	529
Idaho.....	40	191	4	7	7	41	1	477	1	333
Ill.....	472	2,454	47	92	105	679	2	1,429	4	1,535
Ind.....	218	860	17	26	37	226	1	230	2	684
Iowa.....	59	291	6	9	20	117	(Z)	91	1	360
Kans.....	71	418	8	16	24	140	1	297	1	679
Ky.....	127	696	13	22	33	190	1	554	3	1,578
La.....	142	789	15	25	27	166	1	525	2	973
Maine.....	55	292	6	7	9	52	(Z)	106	1	238
Md.....	180	895	17	30	82	583	1	455	2	753
Mass.....	514	2,905	56	110	66	447	3	2,528	4	1,982
Mich.....	427	1,635	31	61	48	320	1	651	5	1,406
Minn.....	139	1,019	20	29	29	181	1	634	3	1,429
Miss.....	73	340	7	8	20	121	1	364	1	202
Mo.....	297	1,045	20	33	59	378	1	592	3	1,249
Mont.....	36	220	4	7	12	72	1	497	1	290
Nebr.....	37	268	5	9	19	112	1	234	1	224
Nev.....	57	295	6	12	8	50	(Z)	180	1	250
N. H.....	38	138	3	4	13	91	(Z)	211	1	197
N. J.....	590	3,314	64	127	59	409	1	943	5	2,115
N. Mex.....	56	281	5	8	26	167	1	624	1	488
N. Y.....	2,012	9,949	191	374	184	1,228	6	3,826	10	3,777
N. C.....	287	1,187	23	27	37	204	1	528	3	947
N. Dak.....	19	161	3	6	9	50	(Z)	186	1	382
Ohio.....	462	2,008	39	76	98	684	2	895	6	2,204
Okla.....	97	561	11	15	47	299	1	534	2	863
Oreg.....	168	702	13	24	23	158	1	606	2	934
Pa.....	948	4,029	77	126	137	902	3	2,212	12	4,951
R. I.....	106	396	8	12	14	85	(Z)	240	1	263
S. C.....	102	449	9	13	28	165	1	269	1	503
S. Dak.....	14	101	2	3	11	63	(Z)	186	1	251
Tenn.....	164	934	18	26	41	270	3	1,520	3	1,375
Tex.....	318	1,747	34	52	134	832	3	1,719	7	3,327
Utah.....	55	364	7	14	31	204	1	724	1	535
Vt.....	24	134	4	4	4	22	(Z)	43	(Z)	138
Va.....	96	384	7	11	4	92	1	624	2	681
Wash.....	295	1,595	31	52	51	342	4	2,448	6	2,894
W. Va.....	95	561	11	14	13	72	(Z)	128	3	1,265
Wis.....	202	903	17	37	24	144	1	611	2	1,083
Wyo.....	14	80	2	3	7	41	(Z)	167	(Z)	118
P. R.....	200	699	13	19	10	56	(Z)	491	2	1,507
V. I.....	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.
¹Includes State programs shown in table 424. Represents unduplicated counts. For 1955 and 1960, includes data for UCV (Korea Veterans) program which terminated Jan. 31, 1950. Beginning 1964, excludes temporary unemployment programs. ²Adjusted for voided benefit checks. Includes payments under State (not Federal) temporary extended unemployment insurance provisions. ³Represents number of first payments during year. Prior to 1960, includes employees filing for unemployment compensation to supplement benefits under other programs; beginning 1960, excludes first payments filed jointly with State unemployment insurance programs.
⁴1964 data. Includes FBI employment not distributed by States.
 Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security; *Unemployment Insurance Statistics* and unpublished data.

No. 424. STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—SUMMARY, 1950

[Prior to 1960, total average weekly insured unemployment excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1963, all data covered by State law after 1955; excludes unemployment compensation for Federal employees and for ex-service.]

YEAR AND STATE	Statutory coverage provisions ¹	COVERED EMPLOYMENT			AVERAGE WEEKLY INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT		Beneficiaries ⁸ (1,000)	AVERAGE WEEKLY BENEFITS FOR TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT	
		Average monthly number of workers ² (1,000)	Wages (mil. dol.)		Number (1,000)	Percent of covered employment ³		Current dollars ⁷	As percent of average weekly wage ⁸
			Total ³	Taxable ⁴					
1950.....	(X)	32,887	103,130	81,545	1,497	4.6	5,212	20.76	34.4
1955.....	(X)	36,590	148,638	101,575	1,248	3.5	4,508	25.04	32.1
1960.....	(X)	40,523	196,634	119,260	1,906	4.8	6,753	32.87	36.2
1965.....	(X)	¹⁴ 43,575	¹⁴ 241,241	¹⁴ 136,301	¹⁴ 1,328	¹⁴ 3.0	¹⁴ 4,813	¹⁴ 37.19	¹⁴ 33.8
Ala.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	580	2,674	1,643	15	2.6	49	27.07	29.1
Alaska.....	1 at any time.....	37	315	256	3	8.4	10	38.81	22.6
Ariz.....	3 in 20 weeks.....	276	1,499	864	11	4.0	35	37.45	32.2
Ark.....	1 in 10 days.....	324	1,256	875	12	3.7	39	27.32	35.5
Calif.....	1 (time unspecified) ¹⁵	4,347	27,469	16,639	233	5.4	792	44.41	35.9
Colo.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	336	2,056	1,151	7	1.3	23	44.17	41.7
Conn.....	3 in 13 weeks.....	815	4,794	2,424	20	2.5	78	38.96	33.6
Del.....	1 in 20 weeks.....	136	729	428	3	1.9	17	39.10	33.1
D. C.....	1 at any time.....	309	1,729	862	5	1.6	16	40.74	29.5
Ga.....	4 in 20 weeks ¹⁶	1,047	5,039	3,090	21	2.1	69	27.04	32.7
Hawaii.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	857	3,870	2,427	15	1.8	68	29.11	32.7
Idaho.....	1 at any time.....	178	875	485	5	2.6	16	40.10	41.7
Ill.....	1 (time unspecified) ¹⁷	126	591	384	4	3.4	16	38.05	41.7
Ind.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	2,754	16,733	8,487	52	1.9	206	39.16	32.6
Iowa.....	1, 173	6,758	3,599	18	1.6	92	31.06	28.4	
Kans.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	472	2,397	1,343	7	1.4	26	31.34	33.2
Ky.....	4 in 20 weeks ¹⁸	365	1,843	1,050	8	2.3	35	38.92	38.7
La.....	4 in 20 weeks ¹⁹	489	2,368	1,410	16	3.2	53	33.01	35.5
Maine.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	594	2,984	1,740	17	2.8	54	32.51	31.6
Md.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	194	868	508	7	3.4	25	34.68	27.9
Mass.....	1 at any time.....	760	3,802	2,204	18	2.4	51	35.68	33.7
Mich.....	1 in 13 weeks.....	1,531	8,079	5,025	60	3.9	210	40.52	39.0
Minn.....	4 in 20 weeks ²⁰	1,908	12,678	6,809	38	2.0	97	38.87	29.3
Miss.....	1 in 20 weeks ²¹	760	4,070	2,999	22	2.9	87	29.89	29.2
Mo.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	306	1,211	640	8	2.6	28	24.80	32.2
Mont.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	1,008	5,536	3,004	26	2.5	101	33.79	31.6
Nebr.....	1 in 20 weeks ²²	114	549	341	4	3.8	16	31.24	33.6
Nev.....	4 in 20 weeks ²³	244	1,178	694	5	2.2	20	34.50	36.2
N.H.....	1 (time unspecified) ²⁴	120	740	464	5	4.7	23	40.63	33.1
N.J.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	159	740	446	3	2.1	14	33.65	35.3
N.Mex.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	1,644	9,909	5,075	65	3.9	255	49.98	34.3
N.Y.....	1 (time unspecified) ²⁵	169	835	498	6	3.3	18	29.98	31.2
N.C.....	1 (time unspecified) ²⁶	5,137	31,293	15,777	6	3.3	691	40.04	35.5
N.Dak.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	1,023	4,269	2,827	25	2.5	106	39.07	28.8
Ohio.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	75	356	203	3	4.2	10	39.07	41.0
Oklahoma.....	3 at any time.....	2,471	14,856	7,540	46	1.9	182	39.28	33.9
Oreg.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	400	1,995	1,159	13	3.3	35	26.80	27.6
Pa.....	1 (time unspecified) ²⁴	444	2,409	1,534	13	3.5	55	35.21	33.6
R.I.....	1 at any time.....	2,979	15,984	9,840	86	2.9	317	33.30	30.6
S.C.....	1 at any time.....	246	1,179	765	8	3.4	37	33.13	34.2
S.Dak.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	480	1,966	1,335	10	2.2	37	28.19	34.6
Tenn.....	4 in 20 weeks ²⁷	80	355	218	2	2.6	7	31.76	36.3
Tex.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	746	3,393	2,236	21	2.8	76	38.20	31.1
Utah.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	1,962	9,822	5,794	38	1.9	129	30.04	30.7
Vt.....	1 (time unspecified) ²⁸	199	1,003	598	8	4.0	25	33.04	35.4
Va.....	3 in 20 weeks.....	78	361	254	3	3.6	10	34.71	38.0
Wash.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	808	3,757	2,317	9	1.1	38	29.62	31.1
W.Va.....	1 at any time.....	627	3,680	1,967	31	5.0	100	32.49	29.3
Wis.....	4 in 20 weeks ²⁹	326	1,773	1,106	12	3.6	47	25.27	23.5
Wyo.....	4 in 20 weeks ³⁰	963	5,355	2,687	20	2.7	82	43.51	39.8
P.R.....	1 (time unspecified) ³¹	66	321	197	2	2.7	6	39.17	41.6
P.R.....	4 at any time.....	285	787	645	33	6.8	65	17.13	29.3

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Employer becomes subject to State unemployment insurance law when he has employed specified minimum number of workers on at least 1 day in each of specified number of weeks within current or preceding calendar year; coverage provisions shown were in effect as of December 1965.

² For pay period ending nearest 15th of month. ³ Total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ending in year. ⁴ Wages subject to unemployment insurance tax. Includes State and local government coverage as well as private industry coverage; see text, p. 278.

⁵ Based on average covered employment in 12-month period. ⁶ Represents number of first payments during year. ⁷ 1965 constant dollars for: 1950, \$28.71; 1960, \$35.26; 1964, \$36.62.

⁸ Based on average total weekly wage in current year. ⁹ Number of weeks compensated divided by first payments.

¹⁰ Beginning 1960, based on first payments for 12-month period ended June 30; for 1950, based on 12-month period ended Sept. 30.

¹¹ Includes contributions, penalties, and interest from employers; also employee contributions in States which tax workers. ¹² Adjusted for voided benefit checks. Includes payments under State (not Federal) temporary extended unemployment insurance provisions. ¹³ Sum of balances in State clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and State accounts in Federal unemployment trust fund. ¹⁴ 1964 data.

TO 1965, AND STATES AND PUERTO RICO, 1965

include Puerto Rico. Includes unemployment compensation for State and local government employees where men, except as noted. See also table 423 and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 162-174]

Weeks compensated for all unemployment (1,000)	Average actual duration of benefits ⁹ (weeks)	CLAIMANTS EXHAUSTING BENEFITS		Contributions collected ¹¹ (mil. dol.)	Benefits paid ¹² (mil. dol.)	Funds available for benefits ¹³ (end of year) (mil. dol.)	Average employer contribution rate (percent)	Ratio of benefits to contributions (percent)	YEAR AND STATE
		Number (1,000)	As per cent of first payment ¹⁰						
67,860	13.0	1,853	30.5	1,191	1,373	6,972	1.5	115.2	1950
56,100	12.4	1,272	26.1	1,209	1,350	8,264	1.2	111.7	1955
85,630	12.7	1,603	26.1	2,289	2,727	6,643	1.9	119.1	1960
58,810	12.2	1,086	21.5	3,053	2,166	8,357	14 2.2	70.9	1965
609	12.5	14	29.6	28	16	91	1.6	57.8	Ala.
145	14.4	2	22.0	10	6	16	2.9	53.8	Alaska
458	13.0	9	26.2	13	17	65	1.5	128.1	Ariz.
458	11.8	10	23.3	15	12	33	1.5	78.7	Ark.
10,787	13.6	210	26.0	507	534	660	3.0	105.2	Calif.
289	12.3	6	20.5	16	13	63	1.6	80.2	Colo.
927	11.9	21	24.0	54	35	205	2.1	65.7	Conn.
135	8.0	2	15.0	9	5	24	2.2	55.1	Del.
241	15.3	4	21.7	8	9	65	1.9	108.2	D.C.
744	10.9	25	34.7	39	20	182	1.3	51.3	Fla.
581	8.5	3	27.0	33	16	198	1.3	47.0	Ga.
210	13.6	19	19.1	11	7	23	2.3	70.0	Hawaii
171	10.8	4	21.2	9	6	32	2.2	65.6	Idaho
2,371	11.5	50	22.6	126	89	545	1.9	70.9	Ill.
833	9.0	24	24.2	45	25	186	1.2	56.2	Iowa
277	10.8	6	22.5	10	8	118	1.8	80.6	Ind.
393	11.3	8	21.2	16	15	65	1.4	94.2	Kans.
633	12.0	13	22.7	28	20	124	1.9	71.1	Ky.
746	13.7	16	27.7	34	23	128	1.9	69.1	La.
280	11.3	3	13.0	10	7	35	2.0	62.4	Maine
863	10.7	11	14.2	55	29	177	2.9	53.2	Md.
2,801	13.4	50	22.5	136	105	230	2.7	77.5	Mass.
1,574	7.6	29	13.8	172	59	515	2.6	34.2	Mich.
961	14.2	15	20.4	31	27	28	1.4	88.9	Minn.
319	11.5	7	21.0	20	8	64	2.3	39.0	Miss.
991	9.8	18	17.8	44	31	241	1.4	70.8	Mo.
196	12.4	5	26.4	6	6	20	1.5	111.5	Mont.
255	12.5	5	25.4	7	9	42	1.3	115.5	Nebr.
284	12.3	6	24.9	10	11	29	2.7	110.4	Nev.
129	9.1	1	4.1	8	4	31	1.7	50.7	N.H.
3,241	12.7	65	24.6	138	124	317	2.4	89.8	N.J.
247	13.6	3	16.4	7	7	36	1.3	107.2	N. Mex.
9,749	14.1	121	17.0	476	366	1,306	2.7	76.9	N.Y.
1,140	10.8	19	14.0	46	26	245	1.5	56.5	N.C.
145	14.3	2	19.4	6	6	8	2.4	102.3	N. Dak.
1,922	10.5	26	13.8	197	73	367	2.9	37.3	Ohio
513	15.4	11	29.6	17	13	50	1.5	78.0	Okl.
661	11.9	9	15.5	32	22	98	2.3	70.4	Oreg.
3,833	12.1	43	13.7	305	119	394	3.1	39.0	Pa.
382	10.3	7	17.7	21	12	56	2.7	54.6	R.I.
427	11.5	13	30.5	20	12	98	1.4	60.5	S.C.
87	12.6	2	29.6	2	3	15	1.0	116.4	S. Dak.
848	11.1	18	21.6	43	23	110	1.8	53.6	Tenn.
1,600	12.4	52	36.1	56	47	256	.9	83.8	Tex.
331	13.4	7	26.5	10	12	37	1.4	121.2	Utah
129	13.3	2	15.7	6	4	9	1.9	71.5	Vt.
350	9.3	9	22.7	20	10	152	.9	50.9	Va.
1,453	14.5	25	20.3	56	46	216	2.7	83.4	Wash.
515	10.9	7	14.9	14	12	64	1.2	86.4	W. Va.
859	10.5	17	21.9	47	35	220	1.5	73.6	Wis.
73	12.6	1	15.3	4	3	10	3.1	63.5	Wyo.
643	9.9	30	49.3	20	17	55	(NA)	87.0	P.R.

¹⁵ And wages over \$100 in any quarter. ¹⁶ Or 4 in 8 weeks and payroll over \$6,000 in any quarter.
¹⁷ And wages of \$150 in any quarter. ¹⁸ Or 25 in 1 week. ¹⁹ Or 4 in 3 quarters of preceding year, and \$50 per quarter for each worker. ²⁰ \$1,000 in preceding calendar year. ²¹ Employers of fewer than 4 and outside corporate limits of a city, village, or borough of 10,000 inhabitants or more not liable for contributions unless subject to Federal Unemployment Tax Act. ²² Or wages over \$500 in current or preceding year. ²³ Or wages of \$10,000 in any quarter. ²⁴ And wages of \$225 in any quarter. ²⁵ And wages of \$450 in any quarter, or 2 in 13 weeks. ²⁶ And wages of \$300 in any quarter.
²⁷ Or annual payroll of \$24,000 in current or preceding year not counting more than \$3,000 wages per employee in applying the test of \$24,000 in year. ²⁸ And wages of \$140 in any quarter. ²⁹ 10 in 3 weeks; 4 in any quarter, and \$5,000 or \$20,000 in any year. ³⁰ Or wages of \$6,000 in any year or wages of \$10,000 in any quarter not counting more than \$1,000 wages per employee in applying the test of \$10,000 per quarter.
³¹ And wages of \$500 in any year.
 Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security; *Unemployment Insurance Statistics and Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor.*

No. 425. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT OFFICES—SELECTED ACTIVITIES: 1945 TO 1965

[In thousands. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and, beginning 1958, Guam. Corrected to February 1966]

YEAR	New applications	Counseling interviews	PLACEMENTS				
			Total	Nonagricultural			
				Total	Men	Veterans	Handicapped
1945.....	5,757	(NA)	10,811	9,808	6,884	1,198	300
1950.....	7,752	1,297	13,409	5,625	3,481	1,441	227
1954.....	9,054	1,244	14,070	5,158	2,846	1,237	188
1955.....	7,983	1,453	14,958	6,052	3,494	1,548	264
1956.....	8,338	1,457	15,157	6,085	3,516	1,529	295
1957.....	9,181	1,538	14,293	5,724	3,220	1,370	287
1958.....	10,414	1,612	14,408	5,126	2,860	1,183	251
1959.....	9,282	1,766	15,855	6,097	3,480	1,304	295
1960.....	10,117	1,778	15,287	5,818	3,261	1,158	274
1961.....	10,502	1,876	14,708	5,902	3,311	1,109	266
1962.....	10,792	2,092	15,191	6,725	3,829	1,197	281
1963.....	10,980	2,073	13,818	6,581	3,767	1,113	278
1964.....	10,754	2,003	12,733	6,281	3,631	978	277
1965.....	10,900	2,192	11,174	6,473	3,790	902	288

NA Not available.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security; *Employment Service Statistics and Key Facts, Employment Security Operations*.

No. 426. WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION PAYMENTS, BY TYPE OF INSURANCE AND OF BENEFIT: 1940 TO 1964

[In millions, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 175-185]

YEAR	Estimated number of workers covered per month	BENEFITS PAID DURING YEAR							PERCENT OF COVERED PAYROLL		
		Total	Type of insurance			Type of benefit			Cost of workmen's compensation ⁴	Benefits	
			Insurance losses paid by private carriers ¹	State fund disbursements ²	Employers' self-insurance payments ³	Medical and hospitalization payments	Compensation payments				
							Total	Disability			Survivor
1940.....	25	\$256	\$135	\$73	\$48	\$95	\$161	\$129	\$32	1.19	0.72
1946.....	33	434	270	96	88	140	294	250	44	0.91	0.54
1950.....	37	615	381	149	85	200	415	360	55	0.89	0.54
1955.....	41	916	568	238	115	325	591	521	70	0.91	0.56
1960.....	44	1,288	812	324	152	435	853	748	105	0.95	0.60
1961.....	44	1,361	853	348	160	460	901	791	110	0.98	0.62
1962.....	45	1,467	925	371	172	490	977	857	120	0.98	0.63
1963.....	46	1,580	988	388	204	525	1,055	925	130	1.02	0.64
1964.....	47	1,703	1,070	409	224	565	1,138	998	140	1.04	0.65

¹ Net cash and medical benefits paid by private insurance companies under standard workmen's compensation policies.² Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive State funds and by Federal workmen's compensation system.³ Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workmen's compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage.⁴ Premiums written by private carriers and State funds and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5 to 10 percent to allow for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of Federal workmen's compensation system.Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

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No. 427. WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION PAYMENTS, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1964

[In thousands of dollars. Payments represent cash and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from the *Spectator (Insurance by States . . . of Casualty Lines)* and from published and unpublished reports of State insurance commissions); net disbursements of State funds (from the *Spectator* and from State reports, published and unpublished), estimated for some States; and self-insurance payments, estimated from available State data. Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for Federal employees and for a few States with State funds. Includes benefit payments under Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act and Defense Bases Compensation Act for States in which such payments are made.]

STATE	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Total	255,653	408,374	614,702	915,665	1,288,167	1,360,554	1,467,480	1,580,172	1,702,756
Alabama.....	1,061	2,648	2,137	4,538	10,058	10,546	11,549	12,598	14,608
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,923	3,201	4,077	3,227	3,493
Arizona.....	1,527	3,865	5,473	7,030	12,113	13,540	14,640	16,789	18,959
Arkansas.....	23	2,379	3,690	5,156	7,560	8,372	9,214	9,926	10,820
California.....	10,950	40,668	58,452	89,359	153,653	177,649	201,844	226,691	253,420
Colorado.....	2,492	2,285	3,418	6,514	10,525	12,276	12,999	14,089	15,082
Connecticut.....	3,500	7,202	9,500	15,938	19,869	18,518	16,930	20,339	18,792
Delaware.....	316	438	744	1,209	1,959	2,293	2,661	2,824	3,266
Dist. of Columbia.....	1,441	1,193	2,360	2,550	4,069	4,970	5,761	7,164	7,977
Florida.....	1,880	4,193	7,418	18,011	34,147	34,699	39,058	44,613	48,868
Georgia.....	1,492	2,921	4,757	7,617	11,298	11,680	14,009	15,465	18,148
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,567	4,811	5,178	5,920	6,365
Idaho.....	1,216	1,193	2,218	3,598	4,927	5,164	4,794	5,589	5,937
Illinois.....	14,210	23,630	31,147	45,688	67,421	68,497	75,699	78,410	84,680
Indiana.....	3,779	6,625	8,920	13,064	18,068	18,801	22,705	22,300	22,305
Iowa.....	1,870	2,666	4,985	6,707	9,348	9,508	9,855	11,119	11,851
Kansas.....	1,687	2,977	4,260	8,176	12,978	13,575	14,573	14,480	15,050
Kentucky.....	3,087	4,000	6,987	9,314	12,143	12,250	13,918	14,509	16,454
Louisiana.....	3,369	6,952	11,400	19,573	26,462	26,463	26,917	30,217	34,540
Maine.....	991	2,224	1,600	2,387	3,476	3,435	3,434	3,490	3,714
Maryland.....	2,711	5,853	6,895	12,087	20,112	21,636	22,330	24,666	27,382
Massachusetts.....	7,415	11,771	23,676	33,361	45,357	49,102	54,333	57,299	61,837
Michigan.....	9,071	14,623	23,123	31,049	48,852	53,503	55,247	56,533	60,602
Minnesota.....	3,754	5,853	9,662	14,949	21,974	22,451	24,323	25,381	27,173
Mississippi.....	11	34	2,272	4,718	8,371	8,794	9,348	10,210	10,951
Missouri.....	4,035	8,365	10,649	16,613	22,617	23,688	25,054	24,366	30,966
Montana.....	2,093	2,003	2,544	4,238	5,404	5,660	6,000	6,094	6,936
Nebraska.....	967	1,334	2,360	3,540	4,468	5,316	4,918	5,022	6,556
Nevada.....	828	1,046	1,659	3,616	4,422	4,451	5,131	5,687	6,545
New Hampshire.....	704	1,002	1,670	2,386	3,741	4,034	4,010	4,701	4,807
New Jersey.....	12,419	21,961	29,164	44,179	59,880	60,488	65,642	71,372	77,460
New Mexico.....	566	652	2,330	4,812	8,074	9,595	8,479	8,694	8,798
New York.....	51,211	74,255	115,679	143,909	164,530	164,041	180,014	182,712	185,506
North Carolina.....	1,962	3,542	6,354	10,026	14,939	16,957	16,040	17,550	19,725
North Dakota.....	600	743	1,100	1,855	2,438	2,718	2,897	3,080	2,983
Ohio.....	16,895	25,603	40,441	69,314	94,495	101,795	105,244	124,791	133,192
Oklahoma.....	3,394	5,456	8,082	13,248	15,172	15,399	16,397	17,110	19,036
Oregon.....	4,277	5,666	8,983	15,721	25,539	27,015	27,637	28,879	29,086
Pennsylvania.....	22,774	24,552	30,831	37,839	48,431	50,563	54,901	61,634	66,792
Rhode Island.....	1,153	5,449	3,800	5,926	6,740	6,477	6,857	6,718	6,762
South Carolina.....	1,072	2,606	4,123	5,239	8,138	8,329	9,073	9,617	9,644
South Dakota.....	268	355	950	1,120	1,960	2,735	2,046	1,853	2,189
Tennessee.....	1,527	4,027	5,349	9,529	14,321	15,181	15,653	16,467	18,903
Texas.....	8,124	18,218	33,380	50,027	69,740	72,617	78,658	81,692	85,882
Utah.....	1,109	1,312	1,859	2,461	3,460	4,209	5,429	5,189	5,016
Vermont.....	386	522	900	1,200	1,720	2,016	2,159	2,857	2,413
Virginia.....	2,085	3,361	5,559	8,169	12,677	13,432	14,730	16,274	18,127
Washington.....	5,876	9,688	14,573	19,351	25,156	27,281	29,497	31,387	33,462
West Virginia.....	5,756	7,735	9,632	12,372	14,275	14,615	15,662	16,245	17,004
Wisconsin.....	5,662	9,162	13,356	16,697	22,067	22,246	24,150	26,245	28,639
Wyoming.....	422	503	1,011	1,361	1,622	1,786	1,811	1,964	2,077
Federal employees:									
Civilian.....	113,035	12,955	22,236	33,369	42,329	45,279	47,309	52,319	55,093
Other.....	(1)	298	1,134	14,953	17,802	16,897	16,686	15,815	16,901

X Not applicable.

1 Other payments included with civilian payments.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Preliminary estimates appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 428. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—RECIPIENTS AND PAYMENTS, BY PROGRAM: 1950 TO 1965

[Beginning October 1950, includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, and beginning 1960, Guam. Except for general assistance, includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series H 186-198]

PROGRAM	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS¹ (1,000)							
Old-age assistance.....	2,789	2,553	2,332	2,226	2,194	2,159	2,127
Medical assistance for the aged ²	(X)	(X)	15	110	160	225	279
Aid to dependent children:							
Families.....	652	603	806	943	967	1,030	1,069
Recipients ³	2,234	2,193	3,080	3,828	3,981	4,292	4,457
Children.....	1,662	1,661	2,377	2,873	2,987	3,221	3,368
Aid to the blind.....	98	105	108	100	98	96	95
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....	69	244	374	437	479	527	575
General assistance (cases).....	413	314	431	354	352	346	310
AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT¹ (current dollars)							
Old-age assistance.....	44	54	68	75	77	79	80
Medical assistance for the aged ²	(X)	(X)	196	205	202	197	190
Aid to dependent children:							
Per family.....	72	89	115	126	131	141	148
Per recipient ³	21	24	30	31	32	34	36
Aid to the blind.....	47	58	73	80	82	86	92
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....	45	56	68	74	76	81	87
General assistance (per case).....	47	55	72	67	68	69	69
AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT¹ (December 1965 dollars)							
Old-age assistance.....	56	64	73	79	79	81	80
Medical assistance for the aged ²	(X)	(X)	209	215	208	199	190
Aid to dependent children:							
Per family.....	92	105	123	132	135	144	148
Per recipient ³	27	29	32	33	33	35	36
Aid to the blind.....	59	69	78	84	85	88	92
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....	53	67	72	77	78	82	87
General assistance (per case).....	59	65	77	70	70	70	69
TOTAL PAYMENTS FOR YEAR (mil. dol.)							
Total⁴.....	2,395	2,757	3,804	4,457	4,736	5,096	5,505
Old-age assistance.....	1,470	1,608	1,928	1,962	2,029	2,045	2,054
Medical assistance for the aged ²	(X)	(X)	5	246	331	448	589
Aid to dependent children.....	554	639	1,063	1,396	1,477	1,649	1,825
Aid to the blind.....	53	71	94	94	96	98	101
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....	8	156	288	361	417	475	561
General assistance.....	295	214	322	293	280	273	259

X Not applicable.

¹ As of December. ² Program initiated November 1960 under the Social Security Act Amendment of 1960.

³ Includes the children and 1 or both parents, or 1 caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

⁴ Total includes vendor payments for medical care from general assistance funds.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration. Periodically in *Welfare in Review*.

No. 429. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—RECIPIENTS, BY PROGRAM, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1965

[As of December. Except for general assistance, includes cases receiving vendor payments for medical care]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Old-age assistance	Medical assistance for the aged	AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN			Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	General assistance (cases)
			Families	Recipients				
				Total ¹	Children			
Total	2 127, 179	279, 345	1, 069, 316	4, 456, 995	3, 358, 112	3 94, 576	575, 245	4 310, 000
Alabama.....	111, 627	233	17, 245	70, 711	56, 087	1, 879	14, 825	79
Alaska.....	1, 375	(X)	1, 254	4, 680	3, 583	110	288	157
Arizona.....	13, 426	(X)	9, 306	40, 213	30, 603	800	4, 006	2, 328
Arkansas.....	60, 097	3, 146	7, 345	30, 936	23, 396	1, 931	9, 086	353
California.....	279, 454	38, 818	146, 850	607, 453	450, 415	² 12, 535	81, 863	21, 403
Colorado.....	² 42, 776	5, 280	11, 675	45, 264	35, 140		6, 362	1, 191
Connecticut.....	6, 022	7, 518	13, 784	55, 188	40, 927	309	8, 810	4, 672
Delaware.....	1, 455	146	2, 658	11, 841	9, 074	326	4, 489	1, 365
District of Columbia.....	2, 316	504	4, 735	22, 606	18, 247	195	3, 394	
Florida.....	74, 595	579	28, 160	109, 304	87, 410	2, 591	18, 273	⁴ 8, 100
Georgia.....	92, 938	(X)	19, 371	77, 420	59, 851	3, 194	27, 533	2, 440
Hawaii.....	1, 324	555	3, 425	14, 915	11, 078	73	1, 328	1, 054
Idaho.....	3, 961	2, 714	2, 546	9, 844	7, 199	121	3, 156	(NA)
Illinois.....	52, 483	1, 400	58, 799	253, 344	197, 505	2, 312	30, 506	22, 564
Indiana.....	21, 818	984	11, 736	48, 680	36, 714	1, 719	1, 763	(NA)
Iowa.....	20, 375	4, 648	11, 523	46, 111	33, 631	1, 104	1, 415	⁴ 3, 400
Kansas.....	20, 463	3, 453	8, 968	37, 773	29, 270	484	5, 243	2, 820
Kentucky.....	59, 403	12, 537	21, 399	83, 848	60, 430	2, 517	12, 001	1, 242
Louisiana.....	130, 799	517	24, 203	106, 672	81, 501	2, 684	19, 692	7, 703
Maine.....	10, 796	493	4, 972	18, 355	13, 544	266	2, 264	2, 538
Maryland.....	10, 294	12, 442	21, 404	89, 484	69, 135	382	8, 116	8, 372
Massachusetts.....	50, 832	31, 605	27, 183	103, 002	77, 298	2, 274	13, 489	7, 902
Michigan.....	45, 251	5, 784	37, 871	154, 760	115, 589	1, 636	13, 644	19, 659
Minnesota.....	30, 241	15, 025	14, 588	53, 479	41, 495	1, 063	4, 829	7, 816
Mississippi.....	73, 196	(X)	20, 420	83, 019	66, 808	2, 522	19, 614	1, 134
Missouri.....	99, 870	(X)	26, 113	107, 672	82, 656	² 4, 316	15, 607	9, 847
Montana.....	4, 201	1, 734	1, 973	7, 851	6, 101	224	1, 643	1, 206
Nebraska.....	10, 785	2, 949	4, 457	18, 312	14, 086	550	2, 948	(NA)
Nevada.....	2, 341	87	1, 337	5, 554	4, 393	161	(X)	455
New Hampshire.....	4, 299	2, 104	1, 142	4, 711	3, 522	247	639	782
New Jersey.....	13, 980	5, 866	28, 417	113, 145	85, 920	912	8, 918	⁶ 9, 574
New Mexico.....	10, 013	53	7, 302	30, 209	23, 044	350	3, 996	285
New York.....	57, 161	38, 220	133, 263	566, 461	415, 929	3, 151	36, 108	51, 028
North Carolina.....	42, 318	2, 716	26, 560	110, 341	82, 712	4, 856	23, 091	1, 812
North Dakota.....	4, 908	1, 509	2, 036	8, 132	6, 187	82	1, 763	407
Ohio.....	80, 791	(X)	45, 303	191, 818	143, 401	3, 149	20, 010	25, 209
Oklahoma.....	82, 017	1, 186	18, 864	75, 403	56, 151	1, 620	15, 298	8, 415
Oregon.....	9, 709	4, 183	8, 578	34, 070	24, 979	486	8, 452	3, 900
Pennsylvania.....	44, 972	11, 996	63, 119	276, 250	201, 240	² 17, 513	21, 431	32, 133
Rhode Island.....	5, 506	10, 532	5, 911	23, 398	17, 341	107	2, 911	2, 658
South Carolina.....	24, 626	1, 324	6, 858	27, 223	21, 967	1, 881	9, 186	1, 196
South Dakota.....	6, 421	1, 344	3, 136	11, 730	8, 852	111	1, 153	419
Tennessee.....	44, 738	9, 736	20, 032	80, 982	62, 005	2, 050	14, 078	1, 814
Texas.....	229, 050	(X)	20, 913	94, 804	71, 737	4, 491	10, 106	⁸ 8, 700
Utah.....	4, 566	2, 424	5, 592	22, 898	16, 613	163	4, 957	751
Vermont.....	5, 267	147	1, 438	5, 489	4, 051	125	1, 350	⁶ 1, 100
Virginia.....	13, 016	3, 965	10, 953	46, 672	35, 974	1, 153	6, 889	2, 870
Washington.....	30, 741	10, 925	16, 882	66, 596	47, 641	695	18, 819	7, 799
West Virginia.....	13, 815	7, 389	23, 011	107, 172	74, 851	763	5, 776	1, 639
Wisconsin.....	27, 193	6, 037	10, 994	43, 621	32, 947	758	6, 533	5, 995
Wyoming.....	2, 371	28	1, 058	3, 983	3, 083	64	719	447
Puerto Rico.....	28, 570	4, 060	47, 154	191, 622	153, 114	1, 318	20, 230	1, 336
Guam.....	177	23	139	723	607	6	46	34
Virgin Islands.....	440	427	331	1, 271	1, 078	10	49	214

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Includes the children and 1 or both parents, or 1 caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.² Includes 3,767 recipients under 65 in Colorado.³ Includes 49 recipients of payments made without Federal participation in California, 789 in Missouri, and 8,497 in Pennsylvania.⁴ Partly estimated; total not as large as sum of State figures because of adjustment. See footnote 5.⁵ Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, or burial only.⁶ Estimated.Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration. Periodically in *Welfare in Review*.

No. 430. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—EXPENDITURES, BY PROGRAM, 1950 TO 1965, AND BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS, 1965

[In thousands of dollars. Represents funds expended for public assistance payments and for the cost of administration, services, and training. Expenditures for administration include those for determining initial and continuing eligibility to receive financial assistance and for providing welfare services to people applying for or receiving financial assistance or welfare services only.]

YEAR AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	TYPES OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE						General assistance ¹
		Total	Old-age assistance	Medical assistance for the aged	Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	Aid to families with dependent children	
1950.....	2,611,498	2,226,551	1,559,623	(X)	57,217	9,828	599,883	384,947
1955.....	2,981,297	2,655,440	1,704,526	(X)	76,839	174,629	699,445	325,857
1960.....	4,130,412	3,641,083	2,042,901	6,115	102,076	319,550	1,170,441	489,329
1964.....	5,619,434	5,166,871	2,173,037	478,709	107,815	530,754	1,876,556	462,563
1965								
Total.....	6,107,999	5,649,018	2,189,330	627,535	99,103	631,222	2,101,827	458,981
Alabama.....	119,690	119,664	95,390	1,036	1,609	9,070	12,559	26
Alaska.....	5,430	4,467	1,740	-	126	392	2,209	962
Arizona.....	31,187	29,445	10,502	-	781	3,132	15,030	1,742
Arkansas.....	67,066	66,624	47,860	2,451	1,716	7,706	6,891	442
California.....	1,035,804	1,015,648	386,539	124,050	22,702	118,162	364,196	20,166
Colorado.....	96,380	92,985	51,706	11,754	293	7,071	22,160	3,046
Connecticut.....	80,695	73,982	7,192	17,509	480	9,540	39,255	6,713
Delaware.....	8,306	7,112	1,302	243	355	4,646	4,762	1,194
Dist. of Columbia.....	23,225	21,963	3,135	3,169	241	4,186	11,232	1,362
Florida.....	110,466	107,478	61,636	3,716	2,232	15,568	24,327	2,988
Georgia.....	115,420	114,440	67,611	-	2,431	21,457	22,942	980
Hawaii.....	15,244	13,652	1,446	2,198	105	2,223	7,681	1,592
Idaho.....	16,032	16,014	3,921	4,584	123	2,320	5,067	18
Illinois.....	348,803	295,367	74,719	8,867	3,297	43,456	165,027	53,437
Indiana.....	52,820	52,820	25,969	1,270	2,216	2,832	20,533	-
Iowa.....	73,052	67,161	32,318	8,904	1,482	1,617	22,940	5,891
Kansas.....	65,195	60,395	25,745	5,857	646	7,584	20,562	4,800
Kentucky.....	94,879	94,332	47,194	5,582	2,258	11,049	28,249	546
Louisiana.....	200,332	194,389	138,334	1,492	2,811	15,837	35,914	5,943
Maine.....	26,629	23,032	11,235	1,354	315	2,662	7,466	3,598
Maryland.....	73,028	65,238	10,605	6,350	412	8,872	39,000	7,790
Massachusetts.....	236,078	224,315	61,749	67,793	4,041	25,585	65,147	11,763
Michigan.....	231,546	183,017	59,032	28,661	1,909	16,364	77,050	48,529
Minnesota.....	132,719	112,313	35,758	34,369	1,570	4,678	35,939	20,407
Mississippi.....	61,246	61,012	37,274	-	1,505	11,239	10,993	234
Missouri.....	153,790	145,051	89,307	-	4,040	14,744	36,960	8,740
Montana.....	17,233	11,670	4,736	1,424	282	1,475	3,752	5,563
Nebraska.....	29,103	28,974	14,264	3,045	828	3,633	7,205	128
Nevada.....	8,632	6,539	2,799	896	237	-	2,407	2,293
New Hampshire.....	12,188	11,118	5,839	1,224	361	952	2,742	1,050
New Jersey.....	135,238	117,340	16,141	17,024	1,117	12,314	70,743	17,898
New Mexico.....	29,371	29,065	10,500	60	422	4,573	13,510	305
New York.....	753,053	674,794	76,892	152,305	5,715	67,282	372,600	78,258
North Carolina.....	103,582	101,681	33,949	3,579	4,644	21,788	37,720	1,901
North Dakota.....	19,259	18,538	6,544	3,998	98	2,755	5,142	731
Ohio.....	237,700	197,229	92,113	-	4,095	21,928	79,093	40,471
Oklahoma.....	156,658	155,494	97,938	2,230	2,448	20,289	32,589	1,164
Oregon.....	51,377	46,242	10,077	7,685	621	8,425	19,435	5,135
Pennsylvania.....	293,175	245,144	49,166	35,551	7,008	23,200	130,189	48,032
Rhode Island.....	33,972	30,261	7,303	5,958	148	3,708	13,145	3,711
South Carolina.....	36,068	35,335	17,491	3,397	1,526	6,483	6,437	734
South Dakota.....	16,405	14,773	7,713	862	110	1,085	5,002	1,632
Tennessee.....	75,724	75,141	33,807	4,719	1,538	10,108	24,969	583
Texas.....	239,655	236,586	199,814	-	4,052	7,584	25,136	3,060
Utah.....	24,663	23,348	4,217	3,235	159	4,732	11,105	1,315
Vermont.....	10,553	10,153	6,002	442	117	1,361	2,236	395
Virginia.....	41,657	39,183	11,549	3,473	1,120	6,711	16,335	2,469
Washington.....	117,198	103,806	33,086	18,587	810	15,012	36,312	13,392
West Virginia.....	59,506	57,994	9,511	4,459	570	4,123	39,330	1,512
Wisconsin.....	100,421	88,573	41,066	10,218	1,110	10,285	25,893	11,848
Wyoming.....	7,119	5,943	2,751	275	70	781	2,065	1,176
Puerto Rico.....	21,526	21,261	4,449	1,557	188	2,863	12,204	268
Guam.....	382	368	127	33	3	33	173	13
Virgin Islands.....	877	737	266	61	10	37	363	140

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Partly estimated.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration. Periodically in *Welfare in Review*.

Public Assistance

No. 431. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—EXPENDITURES, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, AND MONTHLY PAYMENTS TO RECIPIENTS, BY PROGRAM, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1965
 [Includes vendor payments for medical care]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	EXPENDITURES ¹				AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENTS, DECEMBER (dollars)					
	Federal funds		State funds (\$1,000)	Local funds (\$1,000)	Old-age assistance	Medical assistance for the aged	Aid to dependent children (per family)	Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	General assistance (per case)
	Total (\$1,000)	Per cent								
Total	3,281,508	53.7	2,050,927	775,564	80	190	148	92	87	69
Ala.....	90,854	75.9	28,726	110	68	312	48	68	47	13
Alaska.....	2,512	46.3	2,918	(X)	93	(3)	130	80	131	51
Ariz.....	21,605	69.3	9,520	62	63	(9)	121	72	67	52
Ark.....	50,964	70.0	16,103	(X)	65	65	72	73	64	16
Calif.....	480,527	46.4	370,270	185,008	107	276	188	141	120	59
Colo.....	50,722	52.3	36,436	9,772	95	262	150	89	78	49
Conn.....	35,741	44.3	41,597	3,357	81	194	197	112	77	74
Del.....	4,685	56.4	2,388	1,233	65	126	128	82	74	52
D.C.....	13,003	55.7	10,322	(X)	88	238	159	76	81	76
Fla.....	81,117	73.4	26,361	2,988	66	302	60	68	68	(NA)
Ga.....	87,029	75.4	22,919	5,473	59	(2)	92	62	62	32
Hawaii.....	6,743	44.2	8,501	(X)	105	318	198	117	153	92
Idaho.....	10,668	66.5	5,031	393	77	148	152	69	58	(NA)
Ill.....	144,714	41.5	187,719	16,371	100	421	214	97	107	82
Ind.....	32,412	61.4	12,218	8,190	93	202	131	96	139	(NA)
Iowa.....	38,718	53.0	22,816	11,518	98	84	167	104	90	(NA)
Kans.....	35,541	54.5	14,177	15,476	94	160	168	106	120	72
Ky.....	71,277	75.1	27,056	546	62	34	99	70	78	35
La.....	142,624	71.2	57,709	(X)	82	171	102	80	59	52
Maine.....	16,576	62.2	7,349	2,705	84	234	114	86	91	53
Md.....	39,054	53.5	28,765	5,209	94	43	159	88	95	77
Mass.....	107,436	45.5	77,383	51,289	96	177	188	145	149	74
Mich.....	99,685	43.1	84,263	47,598	94	393	147	90	102	83
Minn.....	61,304	46.2	24,856	46,459	94	187	188	122	129	82
Miss.....	47,844	78.1	12,968	434	41	(2)	33	47	46	18
Mo.....	97,779	63.6	55,724	287	70	(2)	100	80	73	66
Mont.....	7,529	43.7	2,791	6,913	83	187	144	73	62	56
Nebr.....	17,380	59.7	9,302	2,420	96	224	139	112	123	(NA)
Nev.....	3,825	44.3	2,229	2,578	83	12	131	108	120	52
N.H.....	5,744	47.2	3,645	2,780	110	60	188	111	(2)	69
N.J.....	56,579	41.8	36,829	41,830	90	253	203	93	104	120
N. Mex.....	20,460	69.7	8,911	(X)	79	346	137	95	92	44
N.Y.....	321,447	42.7	218,410	213,195	96	338	218	120	135	92
N.C.....	74,728	72.1	14,109	14,744	63	124	106	70	76	25
N. Dak.....	10,944	56.8	6,199	2,126	101	228	185	109	126	61
Ohio.....	119,521	50.3	106,979	11,200	90	(2)	138	100	88	69
Okla.....	99,886	63.8	55,862	909	96	172	136	124	113	11
Oreg.....	26,851	52.3	18,177	6,349	73	147	165	83	71	57
Pa.....	145,178	49.5	139,103	8,894	82	275	148	92	88	69
R.I.....	16,469	48.4	17,508	4	98	60	172	96	97	73
S.C.....	27,151	75.3	8,542	376	56	175	64	63	56	31
S. Dak.....	10,059	61.3	4,617	1,729	92	94	122	73	77	24
Tenn.....	56,940	75.2	14,990	3,794	60	31	98	60	57	57
Texas.....	176,438	73.6	60,122	3,095	69	(2)	91	69	57	(NA)
Utah.....	15,743	63.8	8,901	19	74	115	151	75	77	63
Vt.....	7,003	66.4	2,460	1,090	92	185	113	73	88	(NA)
Va.....	28,446	68.3	6,607	6,604	69	69	110	76	74	51
Wash.....	61,960	52.9	55,238	(X)	82	143	153	93	65	70
W. Va.....	43,202	72.6	15,585	716	55	21	123	58	53	36
Wis.....	42,973	42.8	29,534	27,914	124	153	203	110	128	91
Wyo.....	3,407	47.9	1,816	1,896	86	(2)	144	95	87	77
P.R.....	10,016	46.5	11,510	(X)	10	38	17	9	9	9
Guam.....	167	43.8	215	(X)	44	(B)	96	(B)	(B)	(B)
V.I.....	337	38.4	540	(X)	40	10	72	(B)	(B)	37

B Not computed; base less than 50. NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Includes expenditures for administration, services, and training.

² No program.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration. Periodically in *Welfare in Review*.

No. 432. MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH SERVICES: 1963 AND 1964

[In thousands. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands. Not all States or areas provide all services listed. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 215-220]

ITEM	TOTAL RECEIVING SERVICE		ITEM	TOTAL RECEIVING SERVICE	
	1963	1964		1963	1964
SERVICE			SERVICE—Continued		
Maternity services:			School health examinations and screening:		
Maternity medical clinic service.....	271	287	Examined by physicians.....	2,445	2,437
Maternity nursing service.....	533	484	Referred for further diagnosis or treatment.....	321	330
Dental treatment.....	16	24	Completed referrals.....	89	92
Hospital in-patient care.....	39	37	Screening by other personnel:		
Child health services:			Visual screening.....	7,959	8,284
Well child conference service:			Audiometer testing.....	5,247	5,332
All ages.....	1,490	1,485	Dental screening.....	3,062	3,023
Infants under 1 year.....	593	605	Other.....	3,444	1,132
General pediatric clinic service.....	160	208	IMMUNIZATION ¹		
Special clinics.....	92	97	Smallpox.....	2,592	2,996
Nursing service.....	2,826	2,739	Diphtheria.....	4,274	4,306
Topical fluoride applications.....	191	325	Pertussis.....	2,499	3,064
Dental treatment.....	516	787	Tetanus.....	4,589	4,683
Hospital in-patient care:			Other.....	962	981
For prematurity.....	6	8			
Excluding prematurity.....	20	24			

¹ Includes boosters and revaccinations.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; *Maternal and Child Health Services*.

No. 433. MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND WELFARE SERVICES—EXPENDITURES BY PUBLIC AGENCIES, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1965

[In thousands of dollars. For year ending June 30. Represents total expenditure from Federal (including grants-in-aid), State, and local funds. Based on checks issued less refunds]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child-welfare services	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child-welfare services
Total.....	120,348	184,657	2352,227	Montana.....	376	338	770
Alabama.....	1,495	1,723	2,170	Nebraska.....	416	787	600
Alaska.....	578	393	773	Nevada.....	426	344	3,707
Arizona.....	812	(1)	1,647	New Hampshire.....	217	286	1,146
Arkansas.....	885	975	1,184	New Jersey.....	1,575	1,653	9,258
California.....	7,743	11,789	38,002	New Mexico.....	970	490	1,309
Colorado.....	1,185	684	3,889	New York.....	12,702	5,291	98,510
Connecticut.....	1,175	634	9,118	North Carolina.....	2,600	2,222	3,300
Delaware.....	299	270	1,091	North Dakota.....	318	387	1,236
Dist. of Columbia.....	1,743	612	4,107	Ohio.....	5,290	2,630	16,717
Florida.....	4,545	2,556	4,184	Oklahoma.....	1,499	2,875	1,909
Georgia.....	3,802	2,439	4,100	Oregon.....	1,669	940	4,389
Hawaii.....	580	518	1,016	Pennsylvania.....	11,894	3,405	21,371
Idaho.....	434	395	313	Rhode Island.....	557	316	1,497
Illinois.....	3,049	2,974	12,488	South Carolina.....	1,295	1,222	1,394
Indiana.....	4,594	1,357	6,611	South Dakota.....	134	262	1,204
Iowa.....	651	1,973	1,583	Tennessee.....	3,415	2,428	2,579
Kansas.....	458	648	3,138	Texas.....	2,949	3,307	3,151
Kentucky.....	3,005	1,847	3,220	Utah.....	521	500	1,146
Louisiana.....	1,018	1,200	6,255	Vermont.....	341	310	1,222
Maine.....	452	512	2,278	Virginia.....	4,025	2,595	6,893
Maryland.....	1,848	1,690	10,647	Washington.....	1,334	762	6,909
Massachusetts.....	1,800	2,771	10,059	West Virginia.....	1,257	1,043	3,237
Michigan.....	8,944	3,528	3,359	Wisconsin.....	1,899	1,514	12,443
Minnesota.....	1,688	2,392	11,430	Wyoming.....	241	242	450
Mississippi.....	1,579	771	1,685	Puerto Rico.....	4,689	1,296	1,900
Missouri.....	1,690	1,921	3,050	Guam.....	256	69	84
				Virgin Islands.....	517	255	296

¹ Excludes Arizona, which does not participate in this program.

² Provisional; includes estimates not shown in State breakdown. ³ Incomplete.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; *Child Welfare Statistics*.

No. 434. CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FROM PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES, BY LIVING ARRANGEMENTS—STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1965

[As of March 31. Covers State and local agencies. Totals include children whose living arrangements were not reported]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	Rate per 10,000 child population ¹	LIVING ARRANGEMENTS			STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	Rate per 10,000 child population ¹	LIVING ARRANGEMENTS		
			Own or adoptive homes	Foster family homes	Institutions and other				Own or adoptive homes	Foster family homes	Institutions and other
Total.....	531,200	67	283,800	180,300	57,200	Mont.....	1,294	42	821	366	107
Ala.....	10,819	72	7,455	2,373	991	Nebr.....	1,778	30	893	385	402
Alaska.....	1,310	112	464	463	383	Nev.....	988	57	365	573	30
Ariz.....	4,492	62	2,627	1,662	203	N.H.....	2,779	106	1,477	1,078	224
Ark.....	2,618	32	1,313	1,108	197	N.J.....	14,056	55	6,112	6,632	1,075
Calif.....	36,499	50	13,748	20,763	1,953	N.Mex.....	3,014	61	1,819	1,057	131
						N.Y.....	49,066	74	12,043	26,241	10,782
						N.C.....	23,335	111	15,242	4,015	4,078
						N.Dak.....	4,305	152	3,317	665	323
						Ohio.....	37,233	89	20,007	11,290	4,554
						Okla.....	5,478	56	3,746	1,221	511
						Oreg.....	7,451	100	3,874	3,398	170
						Pa.....	29,761	68	12,504	10,521	4,986
						R.I.....	2,792	81	1,649	928	215
						S.C.....	7,929	68	5,695	1,360	842
						S.Dak.....	1,914	61	913	633	201
						Tenn.....	6,533	42	4,626	1,304	603
						Tex.....	9,602	21	7,637	1,188	769
						Utah.....	2,336	49	1,265	1,071	-
						Vt.....	2,070	122	1,093	774	199
						Va.....	15,674	86	7,541	7,058	1,075
						Wash ²	9,730	80	4,184	3,820	552
						W.Va.....	1,130	110	4,834	2,626	666
						Wis.....	17,201	100	9,941	5,790	694
						Wyo.....	609	41	231	203	144
						P.R.....	21,629	160	18,154	2,160	1,206
						V.I.....	681	310	450	143	88

- Represents zero.

¹ Based on Bureau of the Census estimates of civilian resident population under 21 years of age, Jan. 1, 1965.

² 1964 data.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; *Child Welfare Statistics, 1965*.

No. 435. SERVICES FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN: 1950 TO 1964

In thousands. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and, beginning 1959, Guam. Excludes Arizona, which, since 1950, has not participated in the crippled children's program under the Social Security Act. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series H 213, for totals]

TYPE OF SERVICE	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964 ¹
Total number of children who received physician's services.....	214	278	339	355	372	385	396	421
Clinic service:								
Number of children.....	172	221	265	271	279	289	291	316
Number of visits.....	364	472	557	575	606	632	622	683
Average number of visits per child.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Hospital in-patient care:								
Number of children.....	43	48	54	59	65	65	70	73
Number of days' care.....	1,425	1,240	1,165	1,263	1,320	1,370	1,334	1,410
Average number of days per child.....	32.8	26.0	21.7	21.3	20.4	21.0	19.1	19.2
Convalescent-home care:								
Number of children.....	6	4	4	5	4	3	4	4
Number of days' care.....	529	362	294	301	298	290	299	330
Average number of days per child.....	96.9	96.5	80.3	62.1	84.0	86.4	77.3	74.9
Other physician's services:								
Number of children.....	25	53	71	79	85	86	94	95
Number of visits (office and home).....	91	124	172	193	202	265	263	271
Average number of visits per child.....	3.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.8

¹ Preliminary. Partly estimated.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; *Crippled Children's Program Statistics*.

No. 436. BOY SCOUTS AND GIRL SCOUTS—MEMBERSHIP AND UNITS: 1940 TO 1965

[In thousands. Boy Scout data as of December 31; Girl Scout data as of September 30. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965
BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA							
Total membership	1,449	1,977	2,795	4,166	5,165	5,586	5,733
Boys.....	1,106	1,534	2,072	3,056	3,783	4,123	4,231
Cub Scouts (8 to 10 years old).....	195	474	828	1,475	1,865	1,982	2,064
Boy Scouts (11 to 18 years old).....	911	1,060	1,122	1,398	1,647	1,823	1,850
Explorers (14 years and over).....								122	182	271	318
Adults.....	343	444	724	1,110	1,382	1,493	1,502
Total units (packs, troops, and posts).....	48	61	79	104	130	140	145
GIRL SCOUTS OF THE U.S.A.							
Total membership ¹	632	1,174	1,646	2,643	3,419	3,661	3,647
Girls.....	509	937	1,268	2,025	2,646	3,035	3,030
Brownies (7 and 8 years old).....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,045	1,072
Juniors (9 to 11 years old).....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,431	1,416
Cadettes (12 to 14 years old).....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	432	443
Seniors (15 to 17 years old).....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	127	99
Adults.....	123	237	378	618	773	626	617
Total units (troops).....	27	48	76	125	164	153	153

¹ Includes members abroad.

² Comparable figures are not available because of a change in program from three age levels to four, effective September 1963.

Source: Boy Scouts of America, National Council, New Brunswick, N.J., *Annual Report*; and Girl Scouts of the United States of America, New York, N.Y., *Annual Report*.

No. 437. ORPHANS, BY TYPE: 1930 TO 1965

[For 1930 and 1940, orphaned during year; 1949, as of October; thereafter, as of January. Beginning 1960, includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. Covers children under age 18 who have been orphaned at any time; full orphans refer to loss of both parents, paternal orphan to loss of father, maternal orphan to loss of mother. Percent of child population based on Bureau of the Census estimated population of children under 18, as of July 1. Data not exactly comparable for all years because of changes in methodology]

TYPE OF ORPHAN	1930		1940		1949		1960		1965	
	Number	Per-cent of child population								
Total orphans	5,050	11.7	3,840	9.5	2,930	6.1	2,955	4.5	3,290	4.7
Paternal.....	2,700	6.3	2,180	5.4	1,890	3.9	2,055	3.1	2,330	3.3
Maternal.....	1,900	4.4	1,370	3.4	960	2.0	840	1.3	890	1.3
Full.....	450	1.1	290	0.7	80	0.2	60	0.1	70	0.1

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Irregularly in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 438. ADOPTIONS, BY TYPE: 1952 TO 1964

[In thousands. Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. Based on reports from State departments of public welfare with estimates added for nonreporting States, number of which varied from year to year. Prior to 1957, represents number of adoption petitions filed; thereafter, number of petitions granted]

YEAR	CHILDREN ADOPTED				YEAR	CHILDREN ADOPTED			
	Total	By relatives	By nonrelatives			Total	By relatives	By nonrelatives	
			Total	Placed by social agencies				Total	Placed by social agencies
Total	1,344	643	701	423	1958.....	96	46	50	30
1952.....	85	43	42	24	1959.....	102	50	52	32
1953.....	90	44	46	25	1960.....	107	49	58	34
1954.....	90	43	47	26	1961.....	114	52	62	38
1955.....	93	45	48	27	1962.....	121	58	63	40
1956.....	93	46	47	27	1963.....	127	60	67	44
1957.....	91	44	47	28	1964.....	135	63	72	48

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; *Child Welfare Statistics*.

No. 439. ADOPTIONS—SUMMARY, FOR REPORTING STATES, PUERTO RICO, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1964

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number of petitions granted	RELATION OF PETITIONER TO CHILD ¹		CHILDREN ADOPTED BY NONRELATIVES ¹				
		Related	Not related	Type of placement		Birth status		Median age at time of placement ² (in months)
				Agency	Independent	Out of wedlock	In wedlock	
Total ³	135,000	63,400	71,600	48,000	23,600	59,400	12,200	(NA)
Total, reporting areas..	132,379	55,652	64,371	41,130	20,005	47,638	9,951	2.2
Alabama.....	1,279	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alaska.....	453	210	243	51	192	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona.....	1,830	1,018	746	432	312	613	104	1.1
Arkansas.....	782	412	347	222	125	245	102	8.7
California.....	17,197	7,483	9,285	5,825	3,457	8,300	916	1.5
Connecticut.....	1,628	777	850	841	8	769	78	2.5
Delaware.....	280	161	119	116	3	104	14	3.5
District of Columbia.....	809	224	579	509	70	555	20	1.8
Florida.....	4,832	2,102	2,730	1,393	1,337	2,210	426	1.3
Georgia.....	2,035	1,026	1,004	504	500	784	188	2.9
Hawaii.....	904	522	378	174	204	322	51	(Z)
Illinois.....	7,548	4,264	4,884	2,406	4,278	3,331	1,553	(NA)
Indiana.....	4,175	2,170	1,844	1,294	546	1,355	475	1.7
Iowa.....	2,193	1,098	1,061	741	318	788	249	(Z)
Kansas.....	1,588	701	878	388	485	706	149	(Z)
Kentucky.....	1,563	733	753	612	199	584	70	3.7
Louisiana.....	2,180	1,076	1,100	870	430	887	188	2.2
Maine.....	1,078	677	385	213	172	299	64	(NA)
Maryland.....	2,694	863	969	629	337	782	173	5.4
Massachusetts.....	4,370	4,195	1,718	1,573	145	1,495	209	4.5
Michigan.....	6,815	3,579	3,097	(NA)	(NA)	2,407	688	(NA)
Minnesota.....	2,653	1,095	1,557	1,468	89	1,380	155	3.8
Mississippi.....	1,345	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri.....	2,608	1,190	1,404	1,132	272	1,081	285	2.5
Montana.....	722	424	430	304	476	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska.....	1,112	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nevada.....	440	272	168	90	78	121	43	3.4
New Hampshire.....	422	199	217	150	65	169	44	3.8
New Jersey.....	3,249	1,139	2,110	1,618	492	1,855	218	2.4
New Mexico.....	884	480	403	196	205	330	61	(Z)
New York.....	8,199	3,176	4,984	3,667	1,417	4,349	554	3.6
North Carolina.....	2,252	1,113	1,137	812	325	965	162	3.6
North Dakota.....	412	197	213	183	30	181	32	2.6
Ohio.....	6,291	2,977	3,302	3,002	300	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma.....	2,101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon.....	2,021	1,008	1,012	571	441	794	179	(Z)
Pennsylvania.....	6,083	2,786	3,279	2,269	1,002	2,437	767	(Z)
Rhode Island.....	552	849	203	175	28	171	32	5.0
South Carolina.....	1,199	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota.....	531	265	258	208	48	224	28	1.1
Tennessee.....	1,872	900	966	632	334	718	247	4.7
Texas.....	9,725	4,601	4,020	4,120	4,100	1,606	584	(Z)
Utah.....	1,140	535	578	341	219	460	70	(Z)
Vermont.....	390	123	267	254	13	222	44	1.3
Virginia.....	2,773	1,248	1,510	975	534	1,206	291	3.3
Washington.....	3,292	1,376	1,870	1,191	609	1,577	266	1.9
West Virginia.....	1,828	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin.....	2,405	1,080	1,325	1,258	61	1,182	137	3.4
Wyoming.....	297	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Puerto Rico.....	236	102	134	19	115	90	35	2.9
Virgin Islands.....	12	8	4	2	2	4	-	(B)

- Represents zero. B Not computed; base less than 50. NA Not available. Z Less than 1 month.

¹ Excludes children for whom data were not reported.

² For definition of median, see headnote, table 5. ³ Includes estimates for nonreporting States.

⁴ Estimated.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; *Child Welfare Statistics*.

No. 440. VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION—PERSONS REHABILITATED, BY TYPE OF DISABILITY AND OCCUPATION, AND NUMBER OF ACTIVE CASES: 1945 TO 1965

[For years ending June 30. Includes Puerto Rico, and, beginning 1960, Virgin Islands and Guam. Vocational rehabilitation of the disabled is defined as the restoration, preservation, or development of the ability to function in productive activity. The rehabilitation services provided by the States (assisted by Federal grants) include medical restoration, training, guidance, and placement services]

TYPE	1945	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965
Total persons rehabilitated.....	41,925	59,597	57,981	88,275	110,136	119,708	134,859
Disability:							
Amputated or missing members.....	6,380	7,582	6,469	8,559	8,890	9,187	9,002
Impairment of extremities ¹	11,612	13,720	12,128	17,026	26,722	28,079	31,036
Impairment of other parts of body ¹	2,908	4,501	4,755	9,956	4,892	5,162	5,818
Visual:							
Blindness.....	1,497	3,210	3,473	4,348	4,805	5,013	5,450
Other visual.....	3,448	3,880	3,150	5,090	6,611	6,906	7,616
Aural:							
Deafness.....	1,023	1,267	927	1,617	2,077	2,243	2,560
Other hearing.....	2,097	4,024	2,828	3,793	4,690	5,133	5,570
Speech impairment.....	252	675	751	1,119	1,355	1,422	1,590
Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	2,651	4,913	6,563	6,198	5,188	4,581	4,352
Cardiac disease.....	1,784	2,308	2,562	4,241	5,138	5,215	5,552
Other diseases.....	5,708	9,657	10,381	15,809	23,764	23,272	24,895
Mental or nervous system disorders.....	2,429	3,845	3,993	10,519	15,947	23,432	31,370
Mental retardation.....	106	493	531	2,937	5,909	7,206	10,248
Epilepsy.....	318	1,073	1,186	1,856	2,211	2,363	2,832
Mental illness.....	2,005	2,279	2,276	5,726	(NA)	13,863	18,296
Not reported.....	136	15	1	-	57	63	62
Job or occupation:							
Professional.....	1,598	3,117	3,135	3,583	4,652	4,984	5,685
Semiprofessional, managerial, and official.....	1,895	2,884	2,850	3,914	4,624	5,113	5,872
Clerical, sales, and kindred.....	8,196	11,213	11,396	15,207	17,422	18,679	20,947
Service occupations.....	5,015	9,142	9,510	16,962	22,168	24,723	27,933
Agriculture, fishing, etc.....	1,789	5,731	5,448	7,033	7,576	7,707	7,607
Skilled.....	² 9,128	² 9,305	² 7,260	² 10,911	² 12,707	² 13,574	² 15,162
Semiskilled.....	² 8,049	² 7,962	² 7,994	² 11,952	² 13,422	² 14,456	² 16,576
Unskilled.....	² 5,948	² 4,095	² 3,438	² 6,573	² 7,787	² 8,139	² 9,391
Work in sheltered workshops.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	3,630	3,827	4,070
Family workers and housewives.....	156	6,131	6,938	12,103	16,148	18,643	21,616
Not reported.....	151	17	12	37	-	-	-
Active cases at close of period:							
Total.....	89,416	140,941	127,573	180,487	220,616	244,951	263,627
Ready for employment.....	(NA)	13,375	(NA)	20,452	22,939	24,566	24,067

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

¹ Selected impairments of extremities included in "Impairment of other parts of body" through 1960.

² Work in sheltered workshops included in skilled, semiskilled, and unskilled.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Vocational Rehabilitation Administration; *Characteristics and Trends of Clients Rehabilitated in Fiscal Years 1961-1965 and Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Year 1966 and Trends Since Fiscal Year 1961.*

No. 441. VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION—PERSONS REHABILITATED, BY SOURCE OF REFERRAL AND WEEKLY EARNINGS BEFORE AND AFTER REHABILITATION: 1965

[For year ending June 30. See headline, table 440. N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified]

ITEM	Number	ITEM	Before	After
Total.....	134,859	WEEKLY EARNINGS		
REFERRAL SOURCE		No earnings.....	111,073	23,754
Educational institutions.....	17,915	Less than \$10.....	1,252	1,312
Hospitals and sanatoriums.....	20,510	\$10 to \$19.....	3,694	7,235
Other health agencies (public and private), including rehabilitation centers.....	7,568	\$20 to \$39.....	7,063	23,023
Physicians, n.e.c.....	19,585	\$40 to \$59.....	5,804	34,530
Bureau of Old-Age and Survivor's Insurance.....	3,810	\$60 to \$79.....	3,102	24,247
Workmen's compensation agencies.....	2,105	\$80 and over.....	2,402	20,363
Welfare agencies (public and private).....	16,369	Not reported.....	469	395
State employment services.....	8,096	Mean earnings.....	\$7	\$44
Artificial appliance companies.....	3,212			
Individuals, except client himself.....	12,969			
Self-referred persons, n.e.c.....	15,471			
Other sources.....	7,036			
Not reported.....	213			

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Vocational Rehabilitation Administration; *Characteristics and Trends of Clients Rehabilitated in Fiscal Years 1961-1965.*

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No. 442. VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION—NUMBER OF PERSONS AND FEDERAL GRANTS, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1965

[For year ending June 30. Federal grants averaging about 60 percent of total program are made to assist States in rehabilitating handicapped persons so they might prepare for and engage in paid employment to extent of their capabilities. The requisite matching rate varies among States according to per capita income; it averages about 46 percent of total program. Excludes training grants totaling \$20,200,000 and research grants totaling \$21,100,000. See headline, table 440]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Cases served	CASES CLOSED		ACTIVE CASES AT CLOSE OF PERIOD		FEDERAL GRANTS ³ (\$1,000)				
		Persons rehabilitated ¹	Other reasons ²	Total	Ready for employment	Total	Type of agency		Type of grant	
							Boards of vocational education	Agencies for the blind	Support	Extension and improvement
Total.....	441,332	134,859	42,846	263,627	24,067	99,285	90,867	8,418	96,950	2,335
Ala.....	11,625	3,742	1,029	6,854	239	4,339	4,339	-	4,301	38
Alaska.....	452	101	110	241	30	156	156	-	156	-
Ariz.....	2,163	663	183	1,327	153	1,190	1,074	116	1,167	23
Ark.....	7,811	3,153	496	4,162	211	3,346	3,346	-	3,318	28
Calif.....	22,417	3,461	5,336	13,620	962	5,414	5,414	-	5,148	266
Colo.....	5,105	1,585	748	2,772	223	1,500	1,500	-	1,470	30
Conn.....	4,170	1,084	639	2,447	339	578	470	108	537	41
Del.....	1,689	622	130	937	39	264	212	52	249	16
D.C.....	4,229	1,441	497	2,291	410	616	616	-	604	12
Fla.....	19,313	6,153	2,065	10,495	1,028	3,433	2,813	620	3,369	64
Ga.....	17,430	7,221	912	9,297	291	6,290	6,290	-	6,242	48
Hawaii.....	1,691	392	185	1,114	137	441	383	58	441	-
Idaho.....	1,273	403	77	793	47	303	278	25	303	-
Ill.....	19,543	6,011	1,153	12,379	427	3,500	3,500	-	3,346	154
Ind.....	6,015	1,742	324	3,949	216	975	906	69	941	34
Iowa.....	4,808	1,305	403	3,100	241	1,249	1,034	215	1,207	42
Kans.....	2,961	917	488	1,556	187	751	616	135	728	23
Ky.....	9,574	4,144	825	4,605	512	1,632	1,632	-	1,585	47
La.....	10,058	2,349	706	7,003	745	2,118	1,862	256	2,118	-
Maine.....	1,525	462	167	896	97	420	303	117	420	-
Md.....	7,406	2,410	869	4,127	711	1,224	1,224	-	1,206	18
Mass.....	8,137	2,475	683	4,979	350	1,784	1,659	225	1,735	49
Mich.....	12,869	4,412	583	7,874	623	2,300	2,152	148	2,177	123
Minn.....	7,027	1,842	687	4,498	300	1,802	1,681	221	1,764	38
Miss.....	5,171	1,838	368	2,965	212	1,780	1,256	504	1,743	17
Mo.....	7,664	3,015	423	4,226	533	1,748	1,507	241	1,688	60
Mont.....	2,369	576	163	1,630	60	462	412	50	447	15
Nebr.....	3,157	806	236	2,115	171	515	412	104	493	22
Nev.....	512	109	104	299	13	195	160	35	180	15
N.H.....	869	199	157	513	71	159	114	45	159	-
N.J.....	10,278	3,473	680	6,125	1,077	1,992	1,708	284	1,902	90
N.Mex.....	1,322	463	122	737	101	406	329	76	390	15
N.Y.....	30,756	9,067	3,038	18,651	1,569	7,006	6,172	834	6,771	235
N.C.....	20,913	8,545	1,135	11,238	697	4,276	3,472	804	4,212	64
N.Dak.....	1,634	357	134	1,163	67	420	420	-	417	3
Ohio.....	9,690	2,947	1,084	5,659	516	2,713	2,242	471	2,572	141
Oka.....	10,974	2,404	971	7,599	418	2,074	2,074	-	2,037	37
Oreg.....	3,883	993	532	2,358	209	977	892	85	977	-
Pa.....	41,463	12,794	3,808	24,861	4,856	8,085	7,334	751	7,912	173
R.I.....	4,931	1,579	367	2,985	378	586	492	93	571	14
S.C.....	12,979	3,725	1,021	7,633	603	2,552	2,442	110	2,552	-
S.Dak.....	1,324	343	100	831	57	566	470	96	551	15
Tenn.....	9,845	3,370	716	5,759	215	2,409	1,920	489	2,409	-
Texas.....	15,739	4,850	1,198	9,691	665	3,557	3,207	360	3,419	138
Utah.....	2,839	675	183	1,981	209	460	460	-	460	-
Vt.....	1,022	204	160	658	134	350	307	43	350	-
Va.....	11,773	4,107	1,004	6,682	253	2,195	1,966	229	2,177	18
Wash.....	4,638	1,255	419	2,964	368	1,402	1,202	200	1,359	43
W.Va.....	16,292	3,913	3,033	9,346	745	2,618	2,618	-	2,592	26
Wis.....	11,418	3,293	688	7,437	723	2,067	1,908	159	2,007	60
Wyo.....	778	158	14	601	45	298	298	-	283	15
P.R.....	7,621	1,685	480	5,456	568	1,685	1,685	-	1,665	20
Guam.....	87	20	13	54	-	72	72	-	72	-
V.I.....	100	36	-	64	18	57	57	-	51	6

- Represents zero.

¹ Represents persons rehabilitated and employed.

² Represents cases closed before or after a rehabilitation plan was initiated because services were declined or not needed, or because of migration of individuals, illness, aggravated disability, personal factors, etc.

³ Represents funds obligated.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Vocational Rehabilitation Administration; *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Year 1965 and Trends Since Fiscal Year 1961*, and unpublished data.

No. 443. FUNDS RAISED BY UNITED FUND CAMPAIGNS: 1925 TO 1965

[Includes outlying areas and Canada. Includes all campaigns for which data are on file with United Community Funds and Councils of America, Incorporated. Reports of campaign results are based on the total raised in the federated campaign. In cases where an agency such as the Red Cross was included in the joint campaign for only part of its goal, only the amount raised for the agency through the joint campaign is reported]

YEAR	Number of campaigns	RAISED FOR SPECIFIED YEAR		YEAR	Number of campaigns	RAISED FOR SPECIFIED YEAR		YEAR	Number of campaigns	RAISED FOR SPECIFIED YEAR	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent of goal			Amount (\$1,000)	Percent of goal			Amount (\$1,000)	Percent of goal
1925.....	240	58, 004	94. 0	1950.....	1, 318	192, 934	93. 1	1960.....	2, 147	458, 253	97. 0
1930.....	353	75, 973	95. 5	1955.....	1, 858	302, 023	95. 9	1961.....	2, 186	477, 980	95. 0
								1962.....	2, 189	501, 094	97. 0
1935.....	406	69, 781	87. 2	1957.....	1, 961	378, 382	98. 1	1963.....	2, 204	525, 098	98. 4
1940.....	561	86, 297	95. 3	1958.....	2, 041	414, 576	95. 3	1964.....	2, 207	546, 801	99. 1
1945.....	772	221, 273	101. 9	1959.....	2, 104	427, 263	94. 7	1965.....	2, 231	584, 561	100. 1

Source: United Community Funds and Councils of America, Inc., New York, N. Y.; *Annual Directory*.

No. 444. FUNDS RAISED BY UNITED FUND CAMPAIGNS—STATES: 1963 TO 1965

[In thousands of dollars. See also table 443]

STATE	1963	1964	1965	STATE	1963	1964	1965
U.S.....	489, 264	511, 064	546, 528	Missouri.....	16, 456	16, 014	17, 714
Alabama.....	6, 867	7, 111	7, 750	Montana.....	541	562	600
Alaska.....	244	145	271	Nebraska.....	3, 239	3, 340	3, 612
Arizona.....	2, 776	2, 942	3, 217	Nevada.....	736	805	882
Arkansas.....	2, 138	2, 237	2, 522	New Hampshire.....	716	732	800
California.....	39, 045	41, 173	46, 472	New Jersey.....	12, 825	13, 248	14, 114
Colorado.....	5, 502	5, 820	5, 968	New Mexico.....	1, 438	1, 528	1, 804
Connecticut.....	10, 534	11, 123	12, 204	New York.....	29, 431	31, 024	33, 233
Delaware.....	2, 555	2, 724	3, 067	North Carolina.....	8, 705	8, 048	9, 451
Dist. of Columbia.....	8, 291	8, 452	9, 176	North Dakota.....	696	726	810
Florida.....	10, 598	11, 211	12, 041	Ohio.....	45, 352	47, 413	49, 003
Georgia.....	7, 889	8, 335	9, 160	Oklahoma.....	4, 978	5, 259	5, 626
Hawaii.....	1, 599	1, 676	1, 767	Oregon.....	5, 098	5, 220	5, 524
Idaho.....	696	773	834	Pennsylvania.....	44, 843	46, 341	48, 562
Illinois.....	27, 707	29, 021	30, 628	Rhode Island.....	3, 577	3, 765	4, 135
Indiana.....	14, 794	15, 329	16, 178	South Carolina.....	3, 909	4, 044	4, 379
Iowa.....	6, 387	6, 587	7, 009	South Dakota.....	766	740	778
Kansas.....	4, 418	4, 599	4, 864	Tennessee.....	8, 033	8, 434	9, 029
Kentucky.....	4, 055	4, 303	4, 522	Texas.....	26, 337	27, 018	28, 766
Louisiana.....	6, 322	6, 476	6, 880	Utah.....	1, 267	1, 347	1, 527
Maine.....	1, 714	1, 749	1, 815	Vermont.....	398	404	417
Maryland.....	6, 781	7, 268	7, 531	Virginia.....	8, 087	8, 290	8, 853
Massachusetts.....	19, 208	20, 021	20, 835	Washington.....	9, 803	9, 912	10, 334
Michigan.....	34, 000	36, 470	39, 451	West Virginia.....	2, 832	2, 987	3, 174
Minnesota.....	10, 924	11, 263	12, 016	Wisconsin.....	12, 024	12, 748	13, 551
Mississippi.....	1, 866	2, 119	2, 340	Wyoming.....	364	388	375

Source: United Community Funds and Councils of America, Inc., New York, N. Y.; *Annual Directory*.

No. 445. AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS—SUMMARY: 1940 TO 1965

[In thousands. For years ending June 30. The national organization's financial plan provides for a general fund balance to meet national emergencies or other extraordinary circumstances. Excess of income is transferred to, and excess of expenditures is financed from, this fund]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965
Membership ¹	9,191	36,645	18,090	23,000	23,900	25,700	28,200
Total income	\$24,334	\$250,660	\$65,649	\$88,682	\$95,968	\$101,857	\$105,030
Fund campaign contributions.....	12,043	234,423	62,713	79,890	83,270	88,350	90,464
For Red Cross youth program.....	27	580	248	1,411	1,193	1,202	1,190
Other.....	12,264	15,657	2,688	7,381	11,505	12,304	13,376
Operating expenditures	\$14,724	\$191,671	\$80,462	\$88,743	\$86,678	\$97,673	\$108,081
Services to the Armed Forces, veterans, and their families.....	3,371	147,307	31,821	35,539	33,558	38,547	39,090
Disaster services.....	1,187	4,221	6,879	7,167	6,465	8,110	15,771
Blood services.....	-	2,256	8,910	12,614	12,592	14,912	15,911
Nursing and health services.....	1,427	4,255	2,768	2,006	2,418	2,735	2,768
Safety services.....	1,364	2,100	3,819	3,876	4,825	5,824	6,075
Services and assistance to chapters.....	775	2,387	3,517	5,145	5,089	4,884	4,665
Red Cross youth services.....	352	2,622	2,691	2,998	3,458	4,319	4,594
Community services.....	330	3,675	3,430	1,013	637	681	724
Public information.....	196	1,810	1,633	1,911	2,327	2,808	2,943
Membership enrollment and fund raising.....	932	6,613	4,353	4,193	3,112	3,010	3,049
International services.....	² 2,717	² 4,029	388	193	200	384	410
General management—planning and administration.....	2,073	10,396	10,253	12,088	11,997	11,462	12,083

- Represents zero.

¹ Contributors of \$1 or more. Count of Junior memberships discontinued.

² Includes war relief.

Source: The American National Red Cross; *Annual Report*.

No. 446. AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS—MAJOR SERVICE ACTIVITIES: 1961 TO 1965

[For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
SERVICES TO ARMED FORCES AND VETERANS					
Servicemen given service, monthly average ¹ number.....	76,600	83,000	92,100	80,000	77,000
Home service in chapters, monthly average:					
Families of servicemen..... number.....	\$1,900	\$2,800	\$2,100	\$9,300	\$8,600
Families of veterans..... number.....	38,400	29,500	28,000	27,800	27,000
Financial assistance ² \$1,000.....	11,577	12,601	13,477	12,033	11,683
DISASTER SERVICES					
Disaster relief operations..... number.....	339	336	352	414	435
Persons given emergency mass care..... number.....	310,700	549,300	129,000	110,300	653,800
Families assisted in recovery..... number.....	28,300	33,600	19,800	16,300	29,700
HEALTH AND SAFETY SERVICES					
Blood program:					
Regional programs in operation..... number.....	55	55	56	56	56
Chapters participating..... number.....	1,500	1,570	1,640	1,670	1,700
Whole blood collected..... 1,000 units.....	2,508	2,563	2,638	2,737	2,775
Hospitals provided blood..... number.....	4,100	4,100	4,200	4,200	4,300
Red Cross classes:					
Instructors authorized to teach..... number.....	173,700	177,100	198,200	208,880	213,300
Certificates issued..... 1,000.....	3,099	3,428	3,483	3,765	3,913
Nurses enrolled for community service..... number.....	60,300	67,000	69,200	70,250	74,000
Certificates earned in health and safety instruction..... 1,000.....	754	874	922	991	1,018
Educational institutions participating in service projects..... number.....	52,300	49,200	46,300	44,350	32,800
International assistance, total value..... \$1,000.....	833	369	622	683	163

¹ Services in military medical facilities and military stations.

² Loans and grants to servicemen, veterans, and their dependents. Most loans are repaid later.

Source: The American National Red Cross; *Annual Report*.

No. 447. FOUNDATIONS—GRANTS, BY SUBJECT FIELD

[In millions of dollars, except percent. Includes Virgin Islands. Figures are for latest year reported by foundations, usually 1957 or 1958. A foundation may be defined as a nongovernmental, nonprofit organization having a principal fund of its own, managed by its own trustees or directors, and established to maintain or aid social, educational, charitable, religious, or other activities serving the common welfare. Excludes organizations which make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, are restricted by charter solely to aiding one or several named institutions, or which are captive trusts, within colleges, churches, or other organizations, or are small—defined as having neither assets of \$100,000 nor making grants of at least \$10,000 in the latest year of record]

SUBJECT FIELD	TOTAL		176 LARGE FOUNDATIONS ¹		847 INTERMEDIATE FOUNDATIONS ²		4,984 SMALL FOUNDATIONS ³	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total grants	779	100	436	56	165	21	179	23
Education.....	315	40	201	46	76	46	38	21
International activities.....	106	14	74	17	28	17	4	2
Welfare.....	96	12	26	6	10	6	60	34
Health.....	90	12	44	10	16	10	30	17
Sciences.....	86	11	61	14	23	14	3	1
Religion.....	46	6	9	2	3	2	34	19
Humanities.....	40	5	22	5	8	5	10	6

¹ Possessing assets of \$10 million or more.
² Possessing assets between \$1 million and \$10 million.
³ Possessing assets under \$1 million.

No. 448. FOUNDATIONS—ASSETS AND GRANTS, BY SIZE AND TYPE OF FOUNDATION

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Includes Virgin Islands. See also headnote and footnotes, table 447]

SIZE AND TYPE	Number	ASSETS		GRANTS		
		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent of—	
					Assets	Grants
Total foundations	6,007	14,511	100	779	5.4	100
Large foundations.....	176	11,103	76	436	3.9	56
Intermediate foundations.....	847	2,316	16	165	7.1	21
Small foundations.....	4,984	1,092	8	179	16.4	23
General research.....	190	9,289	64	384	4.2	49
Special purpose.....	479	1,277	9	62	4.9	8
Community.....	102	425	3	18	4.2	2
Company-sponsored.....	1,716	1,177	8	143	12.1	19
Family and miscellaneous.....	3,520	2,343	16	173	7.4	22

No. 449. FOUNDATIONS—PERIOD OF ESTABLISHMENT, BY LATEST ASSET CLASSES

[Includes Virgin Islands. See also headnote, table 447]

DECADE ESTABLISHED	Total foundations	Percent	LATEST ASSET CLASSES					
			\$10,000,000 or more		\$1,000,000 to \$9,999,999		Less than \$1,000,000	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,050	100	175	100	800	100	4,075	100
Before 1900.....	18	(Z)	1	1	9	1	8	(Z)
1900 to 1909.....	18	(Z)	8	5	5	1	5	(Z)
1910 to 1919.....	76	2	14	8	36	4	20	1
1920 to 1929.....	173	3	27	15	65	8	81	2
1930 to 1939.....	288	6	45	26	100	12	143	3
1940 to 1949.....	1,638	32	54	31	299	38	1,285	32
1950 to 1959 ¹	2,839	56	26	15	286	36	2,527	62

Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Record incomplete. Excludes the fragmentary 1960 record (45 foundations).

No. 450. FOUNDATIONS—NUMBER AND FINANCES, STATES AND VIRGIN ISLANDS

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For latest year reported. See headnote, table 447]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number ¹	Assets ²	Gifts received ³	Expenditures ⁴	Grants ⁵
Total	6, 007	14, 510, 765	508, 249	850, 439	779, 475
New England	506	441, 691	22, 068	31, 276	28, 371
Maine.....	17	6, 973	248	639	486
New Hampshire.....	24	16, 574	327	908	738
Vermont.....	7	1, 415	32	75	67
Massachusetts.....	309	240, 216	12, 900	18, 080	16, 562
Rhode Island.....	37	18, 461	1, 767	1, 557	1, 419
Connecticut.....	112	158, 051	6, 794	10, 016	9, 089
Middle Atlantic	2, 151	9, 192, 867	200, 586	509, 227	470, 972
New York.....	1, 594	8, 161, 204	148, 814	445, 819	414, 085
New Jersey.....	155	178, 824	10, 315	14, 953	14, 063
Pennsylvania.....	402	852, 939	41, 456	48, 454	42, 825
East North Central	1, 316	1, 902, 071	83, 846	129, 484	122, 243
Ohio.....	396	482, 282	28, 793	35, 681	33, 494
Indiana.....	78	211, 306	3, 707	11, 833	11, 248
Illinois.....	467	371, 817	28, 601	36, 175	34, 393
Michigan.....	214	752, 955	16, 147	36, 035	33, 793
Wisconsin.....	161	83, 710	6, 598	9, 759	9, 404
West North Central	376	505, 304	25, 333	31, 153	28, 823
Minnesota.....	121	209, 282	8, 902	11, 165	10, 601
Iowa.....	49	20, 338	2, 540	2, 169	1, 992
Missouri.....	161	231, 923	10, 790	14, 051	13, 301
South Dakota.....	2	535	11	24	18
Nebraska.....	19	32, 806	534	2, 833	2, 201
Kansas.....	24	10, 421	2, 555	911	660
South Atlantic	592	881, 548	30, 059	53, 600	47, 127
Delaware.....	45	202, 389	5, 409	13, 381	8, 002
Maryland.....	114	36, 947	2, 934	5, 038	4, 681
District of Columbia.....	57	152, 172	3, 156	8, 983	7, 743
Virginia.....	63	25, 574	4, 211	3, 624	2, 975
West Virginia.....	9	3, 785	228	1, 116	187
North Carolina.....	88	140, 265	5, 923	7, 516	6, 985
South Carolina.....	36	31, 175	1, 495	2, 081	1, 718
Georgia.....	112	262, 488	4, 387	14, 338	12, 509
Florida.....	68	26, 752	2, 316	2, 523	2, 327
East South Central	104	76, 791	3, 511	6, 042	5, 713
Kentucky.....	25	19, 632	1, 169	1, 325	1, 238
Tennessee.....	47	38, 890	1, 950	3, 038	2, 853
Alabama.....	24	17, 236	316	1, 438	1, 382
Mississippi.....	8	1, 033	76	241	240
West South Central	406	866, 151	115, 837	44, 177	39, 903
Arkansas.....	19	3, 865	619	1, 383	1, 331
Louisiana.....	43	30, 554	768	3, 654	3, 451
Oklahoma.....	58	87, 392	4, 004	6, 204	5, 688
Texas.....	286	744, 340	110, 446	32, 936	29, 434
Mountain	104	201, 493	6, 559	10, 361	9, 581
Montana.....	5	828	20	58	56
Idaho.....	7	1, 591	93	149	147
Wyoming.....	3	2, 306	95	162	31
Colorado.....	60	96, 477	3, 780	5, 905	5, 630
New Mexico.....	2	219	13	67	31
Arizona.....	16	13, 495	2, 493	563	599
Utah.....	8	3, 371	75	152	152
Nevada.....	3	83, 207	-	3, 214	2, 935
Pacific	451	442, 843	20, 440	30, 104	26, 727
Washington.....	41	30, 417	1, 921	2, 195	2, 064
Oregon.....	25	18, 169	437	1, 442	1, 068
California.....	376	377, 900	17, 977	25, 381	22, 567
Alaska.....	1	296	35	37	35
Hawaii.....	8	16, 060	70	1, 049	993
Virgin Islands	1	6	-	15	15

- Represents zero.

¹ Total number of foundations on which source supplies financial data.

² Excludes 19 foundations, none believed large.

³ Gifts reported for 2,148 foundations; degree of reporting compliance cannot be assessed.

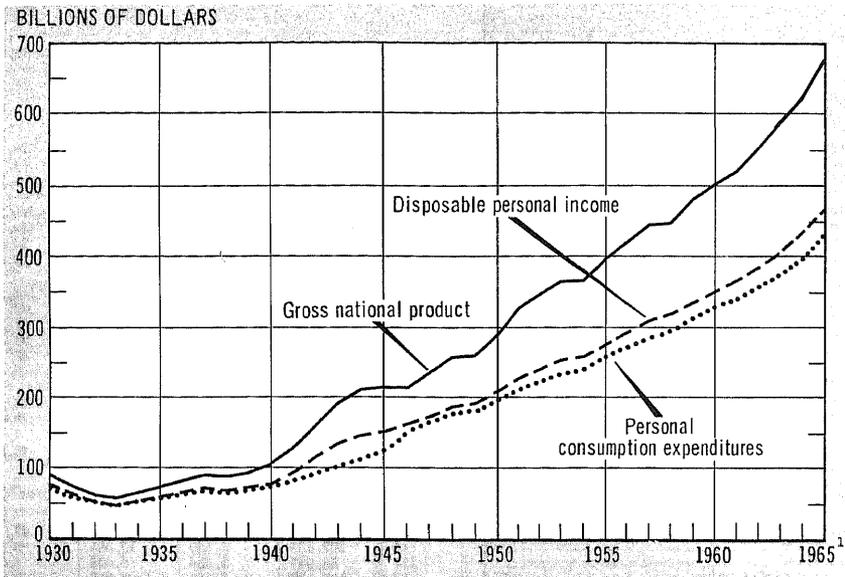
⁴ Excludes 9 foundations, none believed large.

⁵ Excludes 52 foundations, none believed large.

Source: The Foundation Library Center; *The Foundation Directory, Edition 2*. Published by Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1964.

FIG. XVIII. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES: 1930 TO 1965

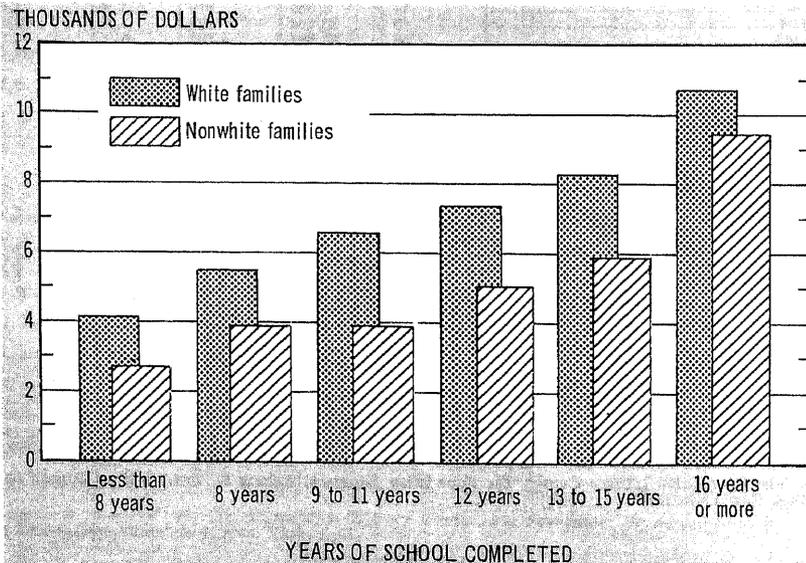
[See table 453]



Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

FIG. XIX. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND COLOR OF HEAD: 1964

[See table 482]



Section 11

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents statistics relating to two different aspects of income and expenditures: One aspect is the entire complex of the Nation's economic activities and the interaction of its major components (the national income and product system and the flow-of-funds system); and the other, the distribution of families and individuals by income size-classes or type of expenditure. Statistics on national wealth are also included.

The primary source for national income and product information is *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. A revised set of income and product statistics for the years 1929 to 1964 was published in the August 1965 issue of *Survey of Current Business*. More detail appears in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*, scheduled for release in late summer, 1966. Summary estimates for current quarters appear on pages S-1 and S-2 of the most recent issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. *National Income, 1954*, is the basic reference source for concepts and methodology which are still applicable.

The primary source for flow-of-funds data is the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* from time to time presents summarized versions of these data.

The major sources of data on income size distributions for families are the Bureau of the Census (Census of Population and Current Population Survey) and the Bureau of Labor Statistics (Survey of Consumer Expenditures). The differences between these series are described in *Family Income Distribution Statistics Published by Federal Agencies*, Statistical Evaluation Report No. 5, Bureau of the Budget, December 1964. Annual data on income distribution by size-class, compiled by the Bureau of the Census, appear in *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, Series P-60. A brief description of the Current Population Survey, which is the basis for the data in that report, is given on page 1 of this edition of the *Statistical Abstract*.

Another primary source of information on income distribution is the national *Survey of Consumer Finances* conducted annually since 1946 by the Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan. From 1946 through 1960, this survey consisted of a sample of approximately 2,700 family units or 3,000 spending units located in 66 sampling areas; from 1961 to 1963, it consisted of approximately 1,850 family units or 2,000 spending units. In 1964 and 1965, it consisted of 1,300-1,600 family units. The results of these surveys are published in a monograph series, *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

National income and product.—A general view of the economy is provided by a summary of the Nation's income, expenditure, and saving, shown in the form of a balancing set of accounts for the major economic categories—consumers, business, and government. (See table 452.) These statistics, assembled by the Council of Economic Advisors, are a part of the "national income and product" accounts of the Department of Commerce. An explanation of the items included in this summation may be found in the 1964 *Historical and Descriptive Supplement to Economic Indicators*, 88th Congress, 2d Session.

Gross national product.—Gross national product (called GNP) represents the total national output of goods and services at market prices. It is usually viewed in terms of expenditure categories. These categories comprise purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment by business, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included in GNP are those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the markets. There are a number of inclusions, however, which represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied dwellings. GNP, the total national output, also measures the product attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the United States or paid in indirect taxes and the allowances for capital consumption (mainly depreciation). GNP differs from “national income,” described below, mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect taxes (such as sales and excise taxes).

National income.—National income is the aggregate of earnings by labor and property from the Nation’s current production of goods and services. It is the sum represented by compensation of employees, proprietors’ income, rental income, net interest, and corporate profits. Thus, it measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Earnings are inclusive of direct taxes on those earnings.

Personal income.—Personal income is the current income received by individuals, by unincorporated businesses, and by nonprofit institutions (including pension and welfare funds) from all sources net of personal contributions for social insurance. It includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social-security benefits, military pensions, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Although most of the income is in monetary form, there are important nonmonetary inclusions—chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes, the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, and the value of food consumed on farms.

Disposable personal income is equal to personal income less taxes on individuals (including income, property, and other taxes not deductible as business expense), and other general Government revenues (e.g., fines, penalties, etc.) received from individuals as individuals.

Flow-of-funds accounts.—Another general view of the economy is provided by the flow-of-funds accounts. This system of national accounts presents a record designed to picture the flow of funds through the major sectors of the national economy, the structure of the economy’s saving and investment, by sector and by form of investment, and the relation between saving and the structure of financial flows. The transactions covered include transactions in financial instruments, existing assets, transfers of various kinds, and transactions involving currently produced goods and services. A similar presentation of the accounts in amounts outstanding for the financial categories gives the structure of financial assets and liabilities and a summary of the principal assets and liabilities by sector and by type of financial instrument. Quarterly flow data are available currently in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*. The structure of the accounts is described in special articles in the August 1959 and November 1965 issues of the *Bulletin*.

Distribution of income by size-class.—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. In each of these field surveys trained enumerators interview representative samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. The income here referred to is consumer money income for the calendar year and is before deduction of income taxes or social-security taxes unless otherwise specified in individual tables. Non-

money items of income are not covered. None of the aggregate income concepts (gross national product, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with consumer money income. The nearest approximation is "personal income."

Individuals' savings and assets.—The Securities and Exchange Commission issues detailed estimates of individuals' savings showing the increase in financial assets held by individuals less the increase in their debt, exclusive of gains or losses from revaluation of assets. A continuous series starting with 1946 is published quarterly in a special release and in the Commission's *Statistical Bulletin*. (See table 469.) A reconciliation of the annual SEC estimates with the Department of Commerce estimates of personal savings appears in the Office of Business Economics publication, *U.S. Income and Output* for the years 1929 to 1965. The Federal Home Loan Bank Board compiles statistics on changes in selected types of individual long-term savings. (See table 638.)

The Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan also collects annual data (except for 1961) covering the distribution of liquid assets and occasional data covering positive, negative, and net savings of families, by income groups. In 1962 and 1963, the Survey Research Center collected data on the gross worth and net worth of spending units. The data on net worth are comparable to those for 1953 published in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* for September 1953. Detailed comparisons and an explanation of methods are published in the monograph *1962 Survey of Consumer Finances*, chapter 6. The 1964 and 1965 surveys contain material on attitudes toward saving and statistics on liquid assets. These surveys are now conducted on a family rather than a spending unit basis.

National wealth.—The national wealth data shown here (tables 490 and 491) represent an attempt by Raymond W. Goldsmith to derive a consistent and comprehensive series in this field. As is the case in all national wealth estimates, the figures are intended chiefly to indicate the order of magnitudes involved and to permit rough comparisons among types of wealth and of the growth of wealth over long periods. Careful examination of the methods and sources of the estimates, as they are described in *A Study of Saving in the United States* and in *The National Wealth of the United States in the Postwar Period*, is therefore advisable before use is made of the figures.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 451. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND NATIONAL INCOME—SUMMARY: 1929 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definitions of gross national product and national income, see text, p. 318]

ITEM	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1950
Gross national product	103.1	90.4	55.6	72.2	99.7	212.0	284.8
By type of expenditure:							
Personal consumption expenditures.....	77.2	69.9	45.8	55.7	70.8	119.7	191.0
Gross private domestic investment.....	16.2	10.3	1.4	6.4	13.1	10.6	54.1
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.1	1.0	.4	.1	1.7	-.6	1.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	8.5	9.2	8.0	10.0	14.0	82.3	37.9
By major type of product:							
Goods output.....	56.1	46.9	27.0	39.9	56.0	128.9	162.4
Services.....	35.6	34.2	25.7	28.3	35.4	76.5	87.0
Construction.....	11.4	9.2	2.9	4.0	8.3	6.6	35.4
By sector:							
Business.....	95.1	82.4	48.9	64.1	89.1	172.4	256.3
General government.....	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	7.8	35.2	20.9
Households and institutions.....	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	4.1	6.4
Rest of the world.....	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2
National income	86.8	75.4	40.3	57.2	81.1	181.5	241.1
By type of income:							
Compensation of employees.....	51.1	46.8	29.5	37.3	52.1	123.1	154.6
Proprietors' income.....	15.1	11.9	5.9	10.8	13.0	31.4	37.5
Rental income of persons.....	5.4	4.8	2.0	1.7	2.9	5.6	9.4
Corporate profits and inventory adjustments.....	10.5	7.0	-1.2	3.4	9.8	19.2	37.7
Net interest.....	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.2	2.0
By industry division:							
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8.5	6.4	3.9	6.6	6.1	15.2	17.6
Mining and construction.....	5.9	4.9	1.4	2.6	4.5	7.1	17.2
Manufacturing.....	21.9	18.3	7.7	13.4	22.5	52.2	76.2
Transportation.....	6.6	5.6	3.0	3.7	5.0	10.5	13.4
Communications and public utilities.....	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.2	3.0	4.2	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13.5	12.4	5.6	9.4	14.5	28.0	40.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12.8	10.7	5.9	6.0	8.3	13.0	22.0
Services.....	8.8	8.4	5.1	6.2	8.0	14.1	21.8
Government and government enterprises.....	5.1	5.3	5.3	6.7	8.8	36.8	23.6
Rest of the world.....	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2
	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 (prel.)
Gross national product	398.0	503.8	520.1	560.3	589.2	628.7	676.3
By type of expenditure:							
Personal consumption expenditures.....	254.4	325.2	335.2	355.1	373.8	398.9	428.7
Gross private domestic investment.....	67.4	74.8	71.7	83.0	86.9	92.9	105.7
Net exports of goods and services.....	2.0	4.1	5.6	5.1	5.9	8.6	7.1
Government purchases of goods and services.....	74.2	99.6	107.6	117.1	122.6	128.4	134.8
By major type of product:							
Goods output.....	216.4	259.6	262.3	284.5	296.8	316.1	341.6
Services.....	132.6	187.3	199.5	213.3	226.9	244.0	261.0
Construction.....	49.0	56.8	58.3	62.6	65.5	68.6	73.7
By sector:							
Business.....	352.9	440.7	452.3	487.4	511.7	544.5	586.7
General government.....	34.2	47.5	50.9	54.7	58.2	62.0	67.2
Households and institutions.....	9.1	13.2	14.0	15.0	16.0	17.3	17.8
Rest of the world.....	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.6
National income	331.0	414.5	427.3	457.7	481.1	514.4	554.7
By type of income:							
Compensation of employees.....	224.5	294.2	302.6	323.6	341.0	365.3	391.9
Proprietors' income.....	41.7	46.2	48.4	50.1	50.8	51.1	54.5
Rental income of persons.....	13.9	15.8	16.0	16.7	17.6	18.2	18.6
Corporate profits and inventory adjustments.....	46.9	49.9	50.3	55.7	58.1	64.5	73.1
Net interest.....	4.1	8.4	10.0	11.6	13.6	15.2	16.5
By industry division:							
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	15.4	16.9	17.9	18.5	18.6	17.6	19.9
Mining and construction.....	22.5	26.5	27.2	28.5	30.1	32.4	34.6
Manufacturing.....	107.9	125.8	125.1	137.0	143.8	154.7	169.6
Transportation.....	15.9	18.2	18.3	19.1	19.9	21.0	22.6
Communications and public utilities.....	11.9	17.1	18.0	19.0	20.0	21.4	22.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	52.3	64.4	66.2	70.3	73.3	78.1	83.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	34.1	45.0	48.1	50.7	53.2	57.0	60.6
Services.....	31.1	44.4	47.0	50.7	54.1	58.0	61.8
Government and government enterprises.....	38.1	52.9	56.6	60.7	64.8	70.0	74.9
Rest of the world.....	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.6

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August and September 1965, and February 1966.

No. 452. THE NATION'S INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC GROUPS: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on national income and product data of Department of Commerce. See text, pp. 317-318]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Gross national product or expenditure	284.8	398.0	503.8	520.1	560.3	589.2	628.7	676.3
Total income or receipts.....	283.3	395.9	504.8	520.8	559.8	589.9	629.2	676.5
Statistical discrepancy.....	1.5	2.1	-1.0	-7.	.5	-7	-5	-2
Persons:								
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	335.2	355.1	373.8	398.9	428.7
Disposable personal income.....	206.9	275.3	350.0	364.4	385.3	403.8	435.8	465.3
Less personal saving.....	13.1	15.8	17.0	21.2	21.6	20.4	26.3	24.9
Less interest paid and transfers.....	2.8	5.1	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.6	10.5	11.7
Business:								
Gross private domestic investment.....	54.1	67.4	74.8	71.7	83.0	86.9	92.0	105.7
Gross retained earnings.....	29.4	46.3	56.8	58.7	66.3	69.1	75.4	82.8
Excess of investment.....	24.7	21.1	18.0	13.0	16.8	17.8	17.5	22.9
International:								
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.8	2.0	4.1	5.6	5.1	5.9	8.6	7.1
Exports.....	13.8	19.8	27.2	28.6	30.3	32.4	37.0	39.0
Imports.....	12.0	17.8	23.2	22.9	25.1	26.4	28.5	31.9
Transfers to foreigners.....	4.0	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
Net foreign investment ¹	-2.2	-5	1.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	5.8	4.3
Government (Federal, State, and local):								
Expenditures for goods and services.....	37.9	74.2	99.6	107.6	117.1	122.6	128.4	134.8
Total expenditures.....	60.8	97.6	136.1	149.0	159.9	167.1	175.1	184.5
Less transfers, interest, and subsidies.....	22.9	23.4	36.5	41.3	42.8	44.5	46.8	49.7
Net receipts.....	45.8	76.9	103.3	103.3	114.2	123.8	125.9	137.3
Tax and nontax.....	68.7	100.4	139.8	144.6	157.0	168.3	172.7	187.0
Less transfers, interest, and subsidies.....	22.9	23.4	36.5	41.3	42.8	44.5	46.8	49.7
Surplus or deficit (-).....	7.8	2.7	3.7	-4.3	-2.9	1.2	-2.4	2.5

¹ Net exports minus transfers to foreigners.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers. In *Economic Report of the President*, January 1966.

No. 453. RELATION OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, NATIONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL INCOME AND SAVINGS: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definitions, see text, p. 318. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 1, F 6-9, and F 253]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 (prel.)
Gross national product	284.8	398.0	503.8	520.1	560.3	589.2	628.7	676.3
Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	18.3	31.5	43.4	45.2	50.0	52.8	55.7	58.7
Equals: Net national product	266.4	366.5	460.3	474.9	510.4	536.5	573.0	617.5
Less:								
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	23.3	32.1	45.2	47.7	51.5	54.6	58.0	62.0
Business transfer payments.....	.8	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Statistical discrepancy.....	1.5	2.1	-1.0	-7	.5	-7	-5	-2
Plus: Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises.....	.2	-.1	.2	1.4	1.4	.7	1.2	1.2
Equals: National income	241.1	331.0	414.5	427.3	457.7	481.1	514.4	554.7
Less:								
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	37.7	46.9	49.9	50.3	55.7	58.1	64.5	73.1
Contributions for social insurance.....	6.9	11.1	20.7	21.4	24.0	26.8	27.8	29.5
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plus:								
Govt. transfer payments to persons.....	14.3	16.1	26.6	30.4	31.2	33.0	34.2	36.8
Interest paid by government (net) and by consumers.....	7.2	10.1	15.1	15.0	16.1	17.5	19.1	20.6
Dividends.....	8.8	10.5	13.4	13.8	15.2	15.8	17.2	18.9
Business transfer payments.....	.8	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Equals: Personal income	227.6	310.9	401.0	416.8	442.6	464.8	495.0	530.7
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	20.7	35.5	50.9	52.4	57.4	60.9	59.2	65.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	206.9	275.3	350.0	364.4	385.3	403.8	435.8	465.3
Less: Personal outlays	193.9	259.5	333.0	343.2	363.7	383.4	409.5	440.5
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	335.2	355.1	373.8	398.9	428.7
Interest paid by consumers.....	2.4	4.7	7.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.0	11.1
Personal transfer payments to foreigners.....	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
Equals: Personal saving	13.1	15.8	17.0	21.2	21.6	20.4	26.3	24.9

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1965 and February 1966.

NO. 454. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Constant dollar figures obtained by dividing current-dollar estimates, in as fine a product classification as possible, by appropriate price indexes based on 1958 as 100, in order to eliminate from the current dollar estimates all price changes as compared with 1958. For definition of gross national product, see text, p. 318. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series F 67-103]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 (prol.)
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross national product.....	284.3	398.0	447.3	503.8	520.1	560.3	589.2	628.7	676.3
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	290.1	325.2	335.2	355.1	373.8	398.9	428.7
Durable goods.....	30.5	39.6	37.9	45.3	44.2	49.5	53.4	58.7	65.0
Nondurable goods.....	98.1	123.3	140.2	151.3	155.9	162.6	168.0	177.5	189.0
Services.....	62.4	91.4	112.0	128.7	135.1	143.0	152.3	162.6	174.7
Gross private domestic investment.....	54.1	67.4	60.9	74.8	71.7	83.0	86.9	92.9	105.7
Fixed investment.....	47.3	61.4	62.4	71.3	69.7	77.0	81.2	88.1	97.4
Nonresidential.....	27.9	38.1	41.6	48.4	47.0	51.7	54.3	60.5	69.8
Structures.....	9.2	14.3	16.6	18.1	18.4	19.2	19.7	21.1	24.3
Producers' durable equipment.....	18.7	23.8	25.0	30.3	28.6	32.5	34.6	39.4	45.5
Residential structures.....	19.4	23.3	20.8	22.8	22.6	25.3	26.9	27.5	27.6
Nonfarm.....	18.6	22.7	20.1	22.2	22.0	24.8	26.3	27.0	27.1
Farm.....	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Change in business inventories.....	6.8	6.0	-1.5	3.6	2.0	6.0	5.7	4.8	8.2
Nonfarm.....	6.0	5.5	-2.3	3.3	1.7	5.3	4.9	5.4	7.9
Farm.....	.8	.5	.8	.2	.3	.7	.8	-.6	.3
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.8	2.0	2.2	4.1	5.6	5.1	5.9	8.6	7.1
Exports.....	13.8	19.8	23.1	27.2	28.6	30.3	32.4	37.0	39.0
Imports.....	12.0	17.8	20.9	23.2	22.9	25.1	26.4	28.5	31.9
Government purchases of goods and services.....	37.9	74.2	94.2	99.6	107.6	117.1	122.6	128.4	134.8
Federal.....	18.4	44.1	53.6	53.5	57.4	63.4	64.4	65.3	66.6
National defense.....	14.1	38.6	45.9	44.9	47.8	51.6	50.8	49.9	49.9
Other.....	4.3	5.5	7.7	8.6	9.6	11.8	13.6	15.4	16.7
State and local.....	19.5	30.1	40.6	46.1	50.2	53.7	58.3	63.1	68.2
CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS									
Gross national product.....	355.3	438.0	447.3	487.8	497.3	530.0	550.0	577.6	609.6
Personal consumption expenditures.....	230.5	274.2	290.1	316.2	322.6	338.6	352.4	372.1	394.2
Durable goods.....	34.7	43.2	37.9	44.9	43.9	49.2	53.2	58.5	65.0
Nondurable goods.....	114.0	131.7	140.2	149.7	153.1	158.4	161.8	169.4	177.1
Services.....	81.8	99.3	112.0	121.6	125.6	131.1	137.3	144.2	151.5
Gross private domestic investment.....	69.3	75.4	60.9	72.4	69.0	79.4	82.3	86.3	96.8
Fixed investment.....	61.0	69.0	62.4	68.9	67.0	73.4	76.6	81.7	88.8
Nonresidential.....	37.5	43.9	41.6	47.1	45.5	49.7	51.9	57.1	65.0
Structures.....	12.7	16.2	16.6	17.4	17.4	17.9	18.0	18.9	21.2
Producers' durable equipment.....	24.8	27.7	25.0	29.6	28.1	31.7	33.8	38.3	43.8
Residential structures.....	23.5	25.1	20.8	21.9	21.6	23.8	24.7	24.6	23.9
Nonfarm.....	22.6	24.4	20.1	21.3	21.0	23.2	24.1	24.0	23.3
Farm.....	.9	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5
Change in business inventories.....	8.3	6.4	-1.5	3.5	2.0	6.0	5.7	4.6	7.9
Nonfarm.....	7.5	6.0	-2.3	3.2	1.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	7.6
Farm.....	.8	.4	.8	.2	.2	.7	.8	-.5	.3
Net exports of goods and services.....	2.7	3.2	2.2	4.3	5.1	4.5	5.6	8.5	6.0
Exports.....	16.3	20.9	23.1	27.3	28.0	30.0	32.2	36.5	37.2
Imports.....	13.6	17.7	20.9	23.0	22.9	25.5	26.5	27.9	31.2
Government purchases of goods and services.....	52.8	85.2	94.2	94.9	100.5	107.5	109.8	110.7	112.7
Federal.....	25.3	50.7	53.6	51.4	54.6	60.0	59.7	57.8	57.1
State and local.....	27.5	34.4	40.6	43.5	45.9	47.5	50.0	52.8	55.6

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1965 and February 1966.

No. 455. RATES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH: 1910 TO 1965

[Percent. Figures represent average annual compounded rates of change in national product, based on estimates by Department of Commerce of real gross national product expressed in 1958 dollars. Minus sign (-) represents decline. To obtain annual rate of change between any 2 years shown, find column for initial year at top of table and read figure in that column opposite terminal year shown at left]

TERMINAL YEAR	INITIAL YEAR												
	1910	1915	1920	1925	1929	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964
1911-----	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1916-----	1.9	7.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1921-----	0.5	0.4	-8.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1926-----	2.9	3.9	5.2	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1931-----	1.6	1.9	1.7	-1.0	-8.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1936-----	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.7	-0.8	13.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1941-----	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.2	7.6	16.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1946-----	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	-12.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1951-----	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	5.2	4.9	1.3	7.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1956-----	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	4.7	4.3	2.1	3.9	1.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
1961-----	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	4.2	3.8	2.1	3.1	2.1	1.9	(X)	(X)
1964-----	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	4.3	4.0	2.6	3.5	3.1	4.3	5.0	(X)
1965-----	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.0	2.7	3.7	3.4	4.5	5.2	5.4

X Not applicable.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; unpublished data.

No. 456. PER CAPITA INCOME AND PRODUCT FOR SELECTED ITEMS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1965

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For population figures used to derive these data, see table 462. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1887*, series F 2, and, for data in 1929 dollars, series F 4]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 (prel.)
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross national product-----	1, 877	2, 408	2, 558	2, 788	2, 830	3, 002	3, 111	3, 272	3, 476
Personal income-----	1, 501	1, 881	2, 065	2, 219	2, 268	2, 371	2, 454	2, 577	2, 727
Disposable personal income-----	1, 364	1, 666	1, 823	1, 937	1, 983	2, 064	2, 132	2, 268	2, 391
Personal consumption expenditures-----	1, 259	1, 539	1, 659	1, 800	1, 824	1, 902	1, 973	2, 076	2, 203
Durable goods-----	201	240	217	251	240	265	282	306	334
Nondurable goods-----	647	746	801	837	848	871	887	924	971
Services-----	412	553	641	712	735	766	804	847	898
CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS									
Gross national product-----	2, 342	2, 650	2, 558	2, 700	2, 706	2, 839	2, 904	3, 006	3, 133
Personal income-----	1, 810	2, 027	2, 065	2, 157	2, 183	2, 262	2, 312	2, 404	2, 507
Disposable personal income-----	1, 646	1, 795	1, 823	1, 883	1, 909	1, 969	2, 009	2, 116	2, 198
Personal consumption expenditures-----	1, 520	1, 659	1, 659	1, 750	1, 756	1, 814	1, 860	1, 937	2, 026
Durable goods-----	229	261	217	248	239	264	281	304	337
Nondurable goods-----	752	797	801	829	833	849	854	882	910
Services-----	539	601	641	673	684	702	725	751	779

¹ Figures obtained by dividing current-dollar disposable personal income by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1966.

NO. 457. PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF PRODUCT: 1950 TO 1964

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Represents market value of goods and services purchased by individuals and nonprofit institutions, and value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. Includes rental value of owner-occupied houses, but not purchases of dwellings (which are classified as capital goods). See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series G 191-218]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Total consumption ¹	191.0	254.4	325.2	335.2	355.1	373.8	398.9
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	58.1	72.2	87.5	90.1	93.1	95.9	100.1
Purchased meals and beverages ²	11.1	13.8	16.2	16.4	17.0	17.5	18.7
Food (excl. alcoholic beverages).....	46.0	58.1	70.1	72.1	74.4	76.5	79.9
Alcoholic beverages.....	7.9	9.1	10.4	10.8	11.3	11.7	12.4
Tobacco.....	4.3	5.0	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ³	23.7	28.0	33.0	33.8	35.7	36.8	40.0
Women's and children's, except footwear.....	10.0	12.4	14.8	15.1	16.1	16.7	18.3
Men's and boys', except footwear.....	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.9
Jewelry and watches.....	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6
Shoes, and shoe cleaning and repair.....	3.5	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4
Personal care.....	2.4	3.5	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.0
Housing.....	21.3	33.7	46.3	48.7	52.0	55.5	59.5
Household operations ³	29.5	37.3	46.9	48.3	51.2	53.8	58.0
Furniture, equipment, and supplies.....	16.6	19.5	22.8	23.2	24.7	26.2	29.0
Electricity.....	2.1	3.5	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3
Gas.....	1.2	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9
Water, other fuels, and ice.....	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4
Telephone and telegraph.....	1.9	3.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.9
Domestic service.....	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Medical care expenses.....	8.8	12.8	19.1	20.3	22.0	23.4	25.2
Personal business ³	6.9	10.0	15.0	16.0	16.5	18.2	19.8
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except insurance companies.....	1.9	3.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.7
Expense of handling life insurance.....	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.8
Transportation.....	24.7	35.6	43.1	41.5	46.0	49.1	51.6
User-operated transportation ³	21.9	32.6	39.8	38.1	42.5	45.7	48.0
New cars and net purchase of used cars.....	11.5	16.8	17.7	16.4	19.5	21.5	22.8
Gasoline and oil.....	5.4	9.0	12.3	12.0	12.9	13.5	14.0
Purchased local transportation.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Purchased intercity transportation.....	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Recreation.....	11.1	14.1	18.3	19.5	20.5	21.6	23.8
Private education and research.....	1.6	2.3	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.3
Religious and welfare activities.....	2.3	3.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8
Foreign travel and other, net.....	.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food, beverages, ² and tobacco.....	30.4	28.4	26.9	26.9	26.2	25.7	25.1
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry.....	12.4	11.0	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.0
Personal care.....	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Housing.....	11.1	13.3	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.9
Household operations.....	15.4	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5
Medical care expenses.....	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
Personal business.....	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.0
Transportation.....	12.9	14.0	13.3	12.4	12.9	13.1	12.9
Recreation.....	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0
Private education and research.....	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Religious and welfare activities.....	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Foreign travel and other, net.....	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7

¹ Preliminary total for 1965 is \$428.7 billion; detail not available.

² Includes alcoholic beverages.

³ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, November 1965.

NO. 458. NATIONAL INCOME, BY TYPE OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of national income, see text, p. 318. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series F 49-54]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 (prel.)
National income	241.1	331.0	414.5	427.3	457.7	481.1	514.4	554.7
Compensation of employees	154.6	224.5	294.2	302.6	323.6	341.0	365.3	391.9
Wages and salaries.....	146.8	211.3	270.8	278.1	296.1	311.2	333.5	357.4
Private.....	124.4	175.1	222.1	225.9	240.1	251.6	269.2	288.5
Military.....	5.0	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	11.7	12.4
Government civilian ¹	17.4	26.4	38.8	42.0	45.2	48.8	52.6	56.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	7.8	13.2	23.4	24.6	27.5	29.8	31.8	34.5
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	4.0	5.9	11.4	11.8	13.7	15.0	15.4	16.3
Other labor income.....	3.8	7.3	12.0	12.7	13.9	14.8	16.5	18.2
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....	2.7	5.7	9.7	10.4	11.4	12.1	13.5	(NA)
Other.....	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	(NA)
Proprietors' income	37.5	41.7	46.2	48.4	50.1	50.8	51.1	54.5
Business and professional.....	24.0	30.3	34.2	35.6	37.1	37.8	39.1	40.3
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	25.1	30.5	34.3	35.6	37.1	37.8	39.1	40.7
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.1	-2	(-Z)	(Z)	-	-	-	-4
Farm ²	13.5	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.0	14.3
Rental income of persons	9.4	13.9	15.8	16.0	16.7	17.6	18.2	18.6
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	37.7	46.9	49.9	50.3	55.7	58.1	64.5	73.1
Profits before tax.....	42.6	48.6	49.7	50.3	55.4	58.6	64.8	74.7
Profits tax liability.....	17.8	21.6	23.0	23.1	24.2	26.0	27.6	30.1
Profits after tax.....	24.9	27.0	26.7	27.2	31.2	32.6	37.2	44.5
Dividends.....	8.8	10.5	13.4	13.8	15.2	15.8	17.2	18.9
Undistributed profits.....	16.0	16.5	13.2	13.5	16.0	16.8	19.9	25.6
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-5.0	-1.7	2	-1	.3	-4	-3	-1.6
Net interest	2.0	4.1	8.4	10.0	11.6	13.6	15.2	16.5

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million.

¹ Comprises pay of employees of general government, of government enterprises, and of permanent U.S. residents employed in U.S. by foreign governments and international organizations.

² Inventory valuation adjustment data for farms are not available separately.

NO. 459. NATIONAL INCOME, BY SECTOR AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION: 1950 TO 1964

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of national income, see text, p. 318]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
National income	241.1	331.0	414.5	427.3	457.7	481.1	514.4
Originating in business	212.6	286.0	351.4	359.5	384.8	403.6	430.2
Corporate business, including mutual financial institutions.....	134.0	188.0	234.1	237.3	256.4	269.4	289.8
Compensation of employees ¹	98.6	144.6	188.8	191.8	205.9	215.3	231.2
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	36.7	45.3	48.0	48.0	53.1	55.6	61.4
Net interest.....	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.5	-2.8
Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	62.7	73.6	85.0	88.3	92.0	94.7	98.1
Compensation of employees ¹	24.9	31.5	37.7	38.6	40.4	42.2	45.0
Proprietors' income.....	37.2	41.4	45.8	48.0	49.7	50.4	50.7
Business and professional.....	23.8	29.9	33.9	35.2	36.7	37.4	38.7
Farm.....	13.5	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.0
Net interest ².....	.5	.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4
Other private business ³	13.1	20.4	26.9	28.3	30.4	32.8	35.1
Compensation of employees ¹	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
Proprietors' income—business and professional ⁴.....	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Rental income of persons.....	9.4	13.9	15.8	16.0	16.7	17.6	18.2
Net interest.....	2.5	4.9	9.2	10.4	11.7	13.1	14.7
Government enterprises—compensation of employees ¹	2.7	3.9	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.1
Originating in general government—compensation of employees¹	20.9	34.2	47.5	50.9	54.7	58.2	62.9
Originating in households and institutions⁵	6.4	9.1	13.2	14.0	15.0	16.0	17.3
Originating in rest of the world	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	4.1

¹ Wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.

² Net only of imputed interest received, and of cash interest received by firms engaged in lending as a principal activity; cash interest received by other proprietors is considered as received in their personal capacity.

³ Includes producers' and consumers' cooperatives; nonprofit organizations, such as trade associations furnishing services to business; individually owned property including owner-occupied homes; and miscellaneous forms of business organization.

⁴ Estimated patronage refunds and stock dividends paid by farmers' cooperatives.

⁵ Includes private households, social and athletic clubs, labor organizations, nonprofit schools and hospitals, religious, charitable, and welfare organizations, and all other nonprofit organizations serving individuals.

Source of tables 458 and 459: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1966.

NO. 460. NATIONAL INCOME, BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. National income (for definition, see text, p. 318) originating in each industry is the sum of factor costs incurred by the industry in production. Hence, it is net value added to production by industry, measured at factor costs. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957* series F 22-33]

INDUSTRY	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 (prel.)
All industries	241.1	331.0	414.5	427.3	457.7	481.9	517.3	559.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17.6	15.4	16.9	17.9	18.5	18.6	17.7	21.0
Farms.....	16.9	14.5	15.9	16.9	17.3	17.4	16.4	19.7
Mining and construction	17.2	22.5	26.5	27.2	28.5	30.2	32.4	34.8
Manufacturing	76.2	107.9	125.8	125.1	137.0	143.8	155.1	170.4
Food and kindred products.....	7.7	10.3	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.4	14.3	14.5
Tobacco manufactures.....	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Textile mill products.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6
Paper and allied products.....	2.7	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3.7	5.1	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.3	8.0	8.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	4.9	7.4	9.2	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.2	12.3
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	1.3	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0
Leather and leather products.....	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.8	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8
Primary metal industries.....	7.4	10.5	11.1	10.2	10.9	11.5	13.1	14.7
Fabricated metal products.....	5.1	7.0	8.1	8.1	8.8	9.2	10.1	11.3
Machinery, except electrical.....	6.6	9.6	11.9	11.8	13.3	14.0	16.2	18.4
Electrical machinery.....	4.8	7.1	10.5	10.9	12.1	12.3	12.8	14.2
Transportation equipment and ordnance, except motor vehicles.....	2.3	6.6	8.3	8.6	9.8	10.4	10.8	11.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	6.6	9.6	8.5	7.6	10.3	11.8	12.3	14.5
Instruments.....	1.3	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.4
Misc. manufacturing industries.....	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9
Transportation ¹	13.4	15.9	18.2	18.3	19.1	20.0	21.4	22.9
Railroad transportation.....	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1
Local suburban and highway passenger.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
Motor freight transportation and warehousing.....	2.8	4.3	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.5	8.2
Water transportation.....	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.8	2.0	2.0
Communication	3.3	5.7	8.2	8.6	9.3	1.8	10.5	11.2
Telephone and telegraph.....	3.0	5.0	7.3	7.7	8.3	8.7	9.4	9.9
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	3.9	6.2	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	11.1	11.6
Wholesale and retail trade	40.9	52.3	64.4	66.2	70.3	73.4	79.1	83.6
Wholesale trade.....	13.3	17.8	23.1	24.2	25.5	26.8	28.7	30.5
Retail trade.....	27.6	34.4	41.3	42.0	44.8	46.6	50.4	53.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate ¹	22.0	34.1	45.9	48.1	50.7	53.6	57.1	61.0
Banking.....	3.0	4.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.0	8.6	9.0
Insurance carriers.....	2.2	3.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.3
Insurance agents, brokers, and service.....	.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6
Real estate.....	15.7	24.0	31.3	32.6	35.0	37.4	40.1	43.0
Services ¹	21.8	31.1	44.4	47.0	50.7	54.1	58.9	63.0
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
Personal services.....	3.0	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0
Medical and other health services.....	4.4	7.1	10.7	11.5	12.6	13.5	14.7	15.6
Legal services.....	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9
Private households.....	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
Government and government enterprises	23.6	38.1	52.9	56.6	60.7	64.7	70.0	75.2
Federal—general government.....	10.8	18.4	21.9	22.9	24.3	25.3	27.2	28.4
Federal—government enterprises.....	1.9	2.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0
State and local—general government.....	10.1	15.8	25.6	28.0	30.4	32.9	35.9	39.3
State and local—govt. enterprises.....	.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4
Rest of the world	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.3

NA Not available.

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1965 and February 1966.

No. 461. PERSONAL INCOME AND DISPOSITION OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of personal income, see text, p. 318. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 8-9 and F 253]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 (prel.)
Personal income	227.6	310.9	401.0	416.8	442.6	464.8	495.0	530.7
Wage and salary disbursements.....	146.7	211.3	270.8	278.1	296.1	311.2	333.5	357.4
Other labor income ¹	3.8	7.3	12.0	12.7	13.9	14.8	16.5	18.2
Proprietors' income.....	37.5	41.7	46.2	48.4	50.1	50.8	51.1	54.5
Business and professional.....	24.0	30.3	34.2	35.6	37.1	37.8	39.1	40.3
Farm.....	13.5	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.0	14.3
Rental income of persons.....	9.4	13.9	15.8	16.0	16.7	17.6	18.2	18.6
Dividends.....	8.8	10.5	13.4	13.8	15.2	15.8	17.2	18.9
Personal interest income.....	9.2	14.2	23.4	25.0	27.7	31.1	34.3	37.1
Transfer payments.....	15.1	17.3	28.5	32.4	33.3	35.2	36.6	39.2
Old-age and survivors insurance benefits.....	1.0	4.9	11.1	12.6	14.3	15.2	16.0	18.0
State unemployment insurance benefits.....	1.4	1.4	2.8	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.2
Veterans' benefits.....	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6
Other.....	7.9	6.8	10.0	10.9	11.2	12.1	12.7	13.4
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	2.9	5.2	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.8	12.4	13.2
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	20.7	35.5	50.9	52.4	57.4	60.9	59.2	65.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	206.9	275.3	350.0	364.4	385.3	403.8	435.8	465.3
Less: Personal outlays.....	193.9	259.5	333.0	343.2	363.7	383.4	409.5	440.5
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	335.2	355.1	373.8	398.9	428.7
Interest paid by consumers.....	2.4	4.7	7.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.0	11.1
Personal transfer payments to foreigners.....	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
Equals: Personal saving	13.1	15.8	17.0	21.2	21.6	20.4	26.3	24.9

¹ Comprises employer contributions under private pension and related plans, compensation for injuries, and other payments.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1965 and February 1966.

No. 462. DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES IN CURRENT AND 1958 PRICES, AND PERSONAL NET SAVING IN CURRENT PRICES: 1929 TO 1965

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965 (prel.)
Disposable personal income:									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	83.3	45.5	75.7	150.2	206.9	275.3	350.0	435.8	465.3
1958 prices ¹.....bil. dol.	150.6	112.2	166.3	229.7	249.6	296.7	340.2	406.5	427.7
Per capita:									
Current prices.....dol.	683	362	573	1,074	1,304	1,666	1,937	2,268	2,391
1958 prices ¹.....dol.	1,236	893	1,259	1,642	1,646	1,795	1,883	2,116	2,198
Personal consumption expenditures:									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	77.2	45.8	70.8	119.7	191.0	254.4	325.2	398.9	428.7
1958 prices.....bil. dol.	139.6	112.8	155.7	183.0	230.5	274.2	316.2	372.1	394.2
Per capita:									
Current prices.....dol.	634	364	536	855	1,259	1,539	1,800	2,076	2,203
1958 prices ².....dol.	1,145	897	1,178	1,308	1,520	1,659	1,750	1,937	2,026
Personal net saving:³									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	4.2	-.9	3.8	29.6	13.1	15.8	17.0	26.3	24.9
Percent of disposable personal income.....	5.0	-2.0	5.1	19.7	6.3	5.7	4.9	6.0	5.4
Population ⁴.....1,000	121,875	125,690	132,122	139,928	151,634	165,275	180,684	192,119	194,533

¹ Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the implicit deflator for the personal consumption expenditures component of gross national product on a 1958 base.

² Total expenditures in 1958 prices divided by population.

³ Disposable personal income less personal outlays (personal consumption expenditures plus interest paid by consumers plus personal transfer payments to foreigners) equals personal net saving.

⁴ Population as of July 1; includes Armed Forces abroad. See *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 327.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census; and Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers. In *Economic Report of the President*, January 1966.

[In millions of dollars. Data differ from those shown in table 464 because revisions]

		WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS										
1	STATE	Personal income, total										
			Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Services
1	United States..	491,004	332,151	2,766	3,951	19,467	104,494	59,788	16,069	16,287	9,791	37,480
2	New England.....	31,731	21,485	102	31	1,157	8,136	3,674	1,152	647	618	2,621
3	Maine.....	2,109	1,362	24	2	67	477	223	45	55	41	119
4	New Hampshire..	1,655	1,059	7	1	53	405	158	41	28	30	123
5	Vermont.....	867	559	11	6	33	169	93	23	22	17	79
6	Massachusetts..	15,828	10,639	26	14	543	3,677	1,934	596	336	319	1,478
7	Rhode Island....	2,298	1,579	3	1	91	563	260	73	48	45	155
8	Connecticut.....	9,075	6,314	30	6	371	2,845	1,007	372	188	167	666
9	Middle Atlantic....	106,532	72,444	197	382	3,733	24,489	13,456	4,389	3,733	2,320	9,255
10	New York.....	56,649	37,854	93	75	1,909	10,489	7,825	2,928	1,833	1,271	5,535
11	New Jersey.....	20,078	14,148	47	27	839	5,616	2,392	624	773	405	1,639
12	Pennsylvania....	29,805	20,442	57	280	985	8,484	3,230	837	1,127	644	2,081
13	East North Central.	103,434	72,319	296	440	3,704	31,179	12,204	2,851	3,407	1,936	6,672
14	Ohio.....	26,728	18,791	51	126	884	8,412	3,115	681	933	486	1,663
15	Indiana.....	12,273	8,710	39	53	486	4,059	1,373	318	398	227	617
16	Illinois.....	31,895	22,057	85	156	1,222	8,017	4,214	1,121	1,299	617	2,402
17	Michigan.....	22,811	15,912	66	89	719	7,760	2,382	478	501	417	1,381
18	Wisconsin.....	10,227	6,841	56	17	393	2,931	1,120	254	276	189	618
19	West North Central.	37,791	23,190	294	256	1,487	6,202	4,721	1,154	1,501	761	2,488
20	Minnesota.....	8,364	5,445	54	90	353	1,504	1,113	278	338	162	628
21	Iowa.....	6,548	3,630	72	16	207	1,106	738	176	183	118	376
22	Missouri.....	11,463	7,574	47	43	472	2,386	1,635	389	524	256	793
23	North Dakota....	1,876	730	24	9	88	36	169	31	48	29	83
24	South Dakota....	1,343	704	18	15	53	70	164	32	33	28	82
25	Nebraska.....	3,477	2,001	39	9	137	362	432	128	148	65	221
26	Kansas.....	5,219	3,106	40	74	177	738	570	120	227	103	305
27	South Atlantic....	62,432	42,792	415	478	2,594	10,726	7,335	1,950	1,988	1,162	4,738
28	Delaware.....	1,699	1,071	7	(Z)	80	477	143	37	44	23	100
29	Maryland.....	9,838	7,189	26	16	462	1,650	1,195	323	335	206	881
30	Dist. of Col....	2,863	1,830	—	(Z)	71	447	224	65	56	49	327
31	Virginia.....	9,804	7,250	55	71	467	1,569	1,117	294	350	175	724
32	West Virginia..	3,531	2,384	8	295	113	776	340	68	156	99	188
33	North Carolina..	9,282	6,268	97	14	309	2,200	1,027	250	288	143	582
34	South Carolina..	4,229	2,999	33	6	149	1,166	412	119	80	66	282
35	Georgia.....	8,345	5,902	59	28	291	1,684	1,111	289	303	173	512
36	Florida.....	12,841	7,899	130	49	552	1,207	1,766	495	376	228	1,142
37	East South Central.	22,129	14,722	161	252	843	4,630	2,453	608	691	387	1,453
38	Kentucky.....	5,781	3,766	45	142	225	1,131	611	131	208	110	367
39	Tennessee.....	7,061	4,855	39	30	260	1,689	870	223	234	94	491
40	Alabama.....	5,959	4,098	29	49	232	1,257	641	174	172	117	410
41	Mississippi.....	3,328	2,003	48	31	126	553	331	80	77	66	195
42	West South Central.	37,593	24,444	397	1,331	1,594	4,970	4,722	1,133	1,466	822	2,641
43	Arkansas.....	3,200	1,863	70	24	123	505	331	73	110	65	180
44	Louisiana.....	6,510	4,354	47	303	334	807	794	188	280	152	502
45	Oklahoma.....	5,134	3,215	26	273	186	517	601	144	176	111	336
46	Texas.....	22,749	15,012	254	731	951	3,078	2,996	728	900	494	1,623
47	Mountain.....	17,918	12,034	232	514	1,012	1,704	2,218	518	638	431	1,620
48	Montana.....	1,587	948	28	45	74	124	178	34	80	35	90
49	Idaho.....	1,398	868	42	21	60	161	172	32	55	31	92
50	Wyoming.....	837	552	20	58	55	38	88	18	57	22	48
51	Colorado.....	5,044	3,325	40	80	251	568	662	167	174	117	411
52	New Mexico.....	2,058	1,439	23	96	112	102	221	56	60	58	222
53	Arizona.....	3,530	2,361	56	118	208	361	442	113	72	90	311
54	Utah.....	2,139	1,541	14	74	113	310	288	62	93	46	130
55	Nevada.....	1,325	1,000	9	22	139	40	167	36	47	32	316
56	Pacific.....	71,445	48,719	674	269	3,342	12,458	9,006	2,314	2,216	1,354	5,993
57	Washington.....	7,861	5,365	73	13	307	1,514	1,009	235	307	123	485
58	Oregon.....	4,876	3,195	61	9	210	907	654	132	196	106	310
59	California.....	56,122	38,146	469	236	2,657	9,885	7,065	1,873	1,627	1,061	5,007
60	Alaska.....	779	646	(Z)	10	50	28	67	16	33	29	43
61	Hawaii.....	1,807	1,367	71	1	118	124	211	58	53	35	148

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000.

* Comprises agricultural and similar service establishments, forestry, fisheries, and rest of world.

† Comprises employer contributions to private pension, health, and welfare funds; compensation for injuries; pay of military reservists; directors' fees; and several other minor items.

SOURCES, BY STATES: 1964

included in that table were not available by major sources. See headnote, table 464

WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS—Con.				PROPRIETORS' INCOME		Property income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Farm income ³	Government income disbursements ⁴	Private non-farm income		
Federal Government		State and local governments	Other ¹	Other labor income ²	Farm								Non-farm
Civilian	Military												
16,599	9,681	35,063	715	14,100	12,079	38,953	68,239	38,125	12,643	14,543	97,430	379,031	1
788	501	1,996	62	874	165	2,135	4,982	2,870	780	261	6,056	25,414	2
73	78	145	10	45	68	179	310	199	54	90	490	1,528	3
61	46	99	1	39	3	120	246	131	36	10	330	1,215	4
20	4	62	1	23	28	85	131	83	23	39	166	662	5
439	206	1,040	32	436	36	1,003	2,388	1,717	390	60	3,342	12,426	6
88	103	148	3	64	3	139	364	215	68	6	540	1,752	7
107	66	504	15	268	27	609	1,543	525	210	56	1,188	7,831	8
2,523	690	7,172	103	3,205	523	7,748	17,101	8,122	2,611	705	18,288	87,589	9
1,205	301	4,331	58	1,532	265	4,219	9,935	4,224	1,369	340	9,879	46,430	10
440	245	1,182	18	654	56	1,550	2,786	1,372	488	102	3,174	16,802	11
878	144	1,669	27	1,019	212	1,970	4,380	2,626	754	263	5,185	24,367	12
2,005	694	6,836	93	3,528	1,848	7,431	13,692	7,145	2,529	2,101	16,438	84,895	13
671	160	1,590	28	971	298	1,868	3,631	1,858	689	342	4,177	22,209	14
222	66	841	19	447	308	1,892	1,396	806	294	340	1,929	10,004	15
664	275	1,957	26	936	570	2,292	4,500	2,322	794	651	5,129	26,115	16
311	147	1,650	12	869	285	1,551	2,790	1,413	510	344	3,496	18,471	17
137	45	798	8	302	377	828	1,375	746	242	424	1,707	8,096	18
978	588	2,718	43	934	2,828	3,614	5,226	2,946	949	3,061	7,274	27,455	19
170	44	697	12	223	374	734	1,123	666	201	420	1,648	6,396	20
127	23	477	11	140	775	705	947	497	146	830	1,163	4,555	21
339	146	635	9	316	410	995	1,557	916	305	448	2,008	9,007	22
43	54	116	1	24	270	130	162	99	28	288	321	767	23
56	36	116	1	26	206	152	184	112	41	220	333	790	24
102	101	254	4	69	385	362	501	250	91	416	733	2,328	25
142	184	423	4	135	408	537	762	406	136	439	1,168	3,612	26
4,324	2,698	4,247	137	1,555	1,840	4,849	8,074	5,001	1,682	2,211	15,895	44,326	27
25	44	89	1	62	20	83	412	81	31	27	242	1,430	28
1,165	328	673	18	252	64	674	1,220	744	305	88	2,829	6,921	29
774	100	113	4	49	(X)	215	514	380	125	1	1,318	1,545	30
1,155	663	649	22	244	216	684	1,118	623	331	266	3,021	6,517	31
68	12	258	2	173	29	251	400	383	89	37	728	2,768	32
195	393	667	14	224	617	764	947	669	208	701	1,884	6,697	33
159	246	277	4	102	183	321	416	303	96	212	971	3,046	34
400	454	549	31	202	264	710	865	614	211	316	1,967	6,062	35
383	458	972	41	247	447	1,147	2,182	1,204	286	564	2,935	9,342	36
1,005	582	1,632	25	641	1,177	1,850	2,374	1,975	612	1,312	5,118	15,699	37
177	229	396	6	184	306	456	681	550	163	344	1,398	4,099	38
272	104	546	4	198	257	573	784	572	178	290	1,463	5,308	39
444	139	426	6	176	251	488	589	535	178	275	1,516	4,168	40
112	110	264	9	83	363	333	320	318	93	403	801	2,124	41
1,383	1,246	2,677	69	1,093	1,590	3,495	4,944	2,958	934	1,947	8,084	27,562	42
97	73	206	8	80	391	261	344	338	78	452	708	2,040	43
163	163	545	15	203	207	540	781	581	156	249	1,420	4,841	44
297	177	364	9	140	218	540	670	496	146	239	1,323	3,752	45
826	833	1,562	37	670	774	2,154	3,149	1,543	554	1,007	4,633	17,109	46
979	576	1,584	8	440	720	1,607	2,311	1,305	504	931	4,346	12,641	47
69	50	142	(Z)	41	155	134	218	131	40	179	391	1,017	48
52	32	116	1	34	108	137	173	115	39	147	314	937	49
42	26	79	-	25	36	66	130	56	28	54	201	582	50
247	191	416	1	114	145	480	739	378	137	181	1,198	3,665	51
158	107	222	3	51	91	174	211	147	55	111	618	1,329	52
161	106	321	3	83	166	315	443	266	94	207	829	2,494	53
200	27	186	(Z)	63	27	171	263	149	77	41	548	1,550	54
50	37	102	(Z)	29	2	130	134	63	34	11	247	1,067	55
2,614	2,106	6,202	178	1,831	1,387	6,224	9,529	5,803	2,047	2,014	15,981	53,450	56
335	266	681	20	206	173	656	1,012	656	206	240	1,898	5,723	57
152	38	414	7	124	103	570	643	388	147	161	974	3,741	58
1,822	1,427	4,876	141	1,445	1,098	4,812	7,604	4,647	1,630	1,529	12,098	42,495	59
134	145	84	8	20	2	62	53	28	22	2	384	393	60
171	230	147	2	36	11	134	217	84	22	82	627	1,098	61

³ Net income of farm proprietors, farm wages and farm "other" labor income, less personal contributions under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program.

⁴ Income disbursed directly to persons by Federal and State and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (net of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest, and transfer payments.

No. 464. PERSONAL INCOME, 1950 TO 1965, AND RANK ORDER, 1965, BY STATES

[Represents a measure of current income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each State. Excludes wages and salaries received by Federal military and civilian employees temporarily stationed abroad; hence, U.S. data shown here differ from those in tables 453, 456, and 461. See text, p. 318]

STATE	AMOUNT (millions of dollars)						PER CAPITA (dollars)					1965	
	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	In- come	Rank
U.S. 1.....	226, 214	308, 266	398, 726	462, 335	492, 466	527, 890	1, 496	1, 876	2, 215	2, 451	2, 574	2, 724	(X)
N.E.	14, 950	20, 057	25, 525	29, 347	31, 119	33, 159	1, 605	2, 032	2, 424	2, 680	2, 824	2, 979	(X)
Maine.....	1, 086	1, 446	1, 794	1, 923	2, 070	2, 229	1, 184	1, 549	1, 842	1, 952	2, 093	2, 245	37
N.H.....	703	983	1, 310	1, 519	1, 613	1, 719	1, 322	1, 765	2, 151	2, 354	2, 447	2, 570	26
Vt.....	434	555	719	799	846	929	1, 145	1, 481	1, 848	2, 012	2, 315	2, 340	2 32
Mass.....	7, 676	9, 902	12, 671	14, 488	15, 260	16, 168	1, 638	2, 028	2, 457	2, 735	2, 874	3, 023	9
R.I.....	1, 275	1, 623	1, 899	2, 189	2, 335	2, 510	1, 623	1, 972	2, 213	2, 496	2, 641	2, 817	15
Conn.....	3, 776	5, 548	7, 132	8, 430	8, 996	9, 604	1, 873	2, 412	2, 804	3, 104	3, 232	3, 390	1
M.A.	52, 932	69, 783	88, 115	99, 562	105, 650	111, 996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
N.Y.....	27, 813	36, 411	46, 181	52, 396	55, 548	58, 595	1, 871	2, 281	2, 740	2, 961	3, 108	3, 242	6
N.J.....	8, 936	12, 705	16, 550	19, 379	20, 557	21, 965	1, 834	2, 309	2, 711	2, 962	3, 084	3, 242	6
Pa.....	16, 183	20, 667	25, 384	27, 787	29, 545	31, 436	1, 540	1, 889	2, 241	2, 435	2, 571	2, 728	18
E.N.C.	50, 857	70, 796	86, 554	97, 635	104, 255	113, 075	1, 666	2, 096	2, 385	2, 620	2, 758	2, 964	(X)
Ohio.....	12, 947	18, 791	22, 794	25, 209	26, 805	28, 857	1, 622	2, 084	2, 341	2, 516	2, 612	2, 816	16
Ind.....	6, 003	8, 274	10, 251	11, 844	12, 532	13, 815	1, 513	1, 896	2, 194	2, 478	2, 588	2, 827	5
Ill.....	15, 949	21, 176	26, 730	30, 321	32, 078	34, 551	1, 825	2, 244	2, 651	2, 915	3, 042	3, 245	7
Mich.....	10, 887	15, 889	18, 182	20, 738	22, 534	24, 737	1, 699	2, 181	2, 321	2, 581	2, 704	3, 009	11
Wis.....	5, 070	6, 666	8, 596	9, 614	10, 306	11, 115	1, 475	1, 812	2, 170	2, 364	2, 507	2, 682	21
W.N.C.	20, 162	24, 784	31, 892	36, 391	37, 786	41, 077	1, 430	1, 683	2, 068	2, 316	2, 390	2, 587	(X)
Minn.....	4, 225	5, 479	7, 239	8, 312	8, 573	9, 333	1, 410	1, 727	2, 115	2, 370	2, 432	2, 625	23
Iowa.....	3, 925	4, 390	5, 451	6, 354	6, 504	7, 163	1, 496	1, 616	1, 988	2, 304	2, 356	2, 595	24
Mo.....	5, 762	7, 450	9, 150	10, 385	10, 941	11, 820	1, 431	1, 802	2, 115	2, 354	2, 446	2, 628	22
N. Dak.....	672	848	1, 059	1, 299	1, 379	1, 502	1, 264	1, 379	1, 718	2, 014	2, 122	2, 304	36
S. Dak.....	813	897	1, 217	1, 351	1, 318	1, 445	1, 242	1, 292	1, 782	1, 911	1, 881	2, 055	42
Nebr.....	1, 977	2, 190	2, 990	3, 347	3, 474	3, 800	1, 490	1, 594	2, 110	2, 280	2, 361	2, 573	25
Kans.....	2, 766	3, 631	4, 726	5, 343	5, 597	6, 014	1, 444	1, 735	2, 168	2, 409	2, 513	2, 692	20
S.A.	25, 666	35, 709	47, 832	57, 577	62, 560	67, 616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Del.....	676	970	1, 228	1, 425	1, 533	1, 684	2, 107	2, 493	2, 735	2, 970	3, 091	3, 335	3
Md.....	3, 773	5, 475	7, 300	8, 970	9, 736	10, 612	1, 602	1, 997	2, 347	2, 677	2, 829	3, 014	10
D.C.....	1, 781	1, 937	2, 293	2, 632	2, 770	2, 942	2, 218	2, 468	2, 993	3, 324	3, 485	3, 673	30
Va.....	4, 069	5, 641	7, 347	8, 979	9, 915	10, 657	1, 228	1, 572	1, 843	2, 094	2, 270	2, 392	(X)
N. Va.....	2, 136	2, 486	2, 971	3, 239	3, 438	3, 636	1, 065	1, 322	1, 602	1, 785	1, 885	2, 007	45
W.C.	4, 193	5, 550	7, 140	8, 631	9, 338	9, 968	1, 031	1, 308	1, 560	1, 803	1, 923	2, 028	44
S.C.....	1, 886	2, 600	3, 302	3, 952	4, 265	4, 673	893	1, 182	1, 379	1, 582	1, 690	1, 838	48
Ga.....	3, 545	4, 975	6, 487	7, 905	8, 604	9, 395	1, 025	1, 368	1, 639	1, 879	2, 003	2, 156	40
Fla.....	3, 601	6, 075	9, 764	11, 844	12, 961	14, 049	1, 281	1, 621	1, 954	2, 141	2, 294	2, 420	28
E.S.C.	10, 572	14, 167	17, 859	21, 335	22, 644	24, 407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Ky.....	2, 926	3, 916	4, 830	5, 766	5, 983	6, 495	997	1, 346	1, 586	1, 848	1, 893	2, 043	43
Tenn.....	3, 315	4, 392	5, 527	6, 635	7, 129	7, 663	1, 000	1, 286	1, 645	1, 773	1, 876	1, 992	46
Ala.....	2, 689	3, 759	4, 872	5, 650	6, 100	6, 613	879	1, 232	1, 487	1, 672	1, 781	1, 910	47
Miss.....	1, 642	2, 100	2, 630	3, 284	3, 432	3, 636	755	1, 020	1, 204	1, 433	1, 493	1, 566	50
W.S.C.	17, 663	23, 950	30, 791	35, 935	38, 375	41, 078	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Ark.....	1, 606	1, 994	2, 471	3, 104	3, 320	3, 490	841	1, 156	1, 379	1, 628	1, 712	1, 781	40
La.....	3, 020	4, 113	5, 400	6, 292	6, 765	7, 285	1, 120	1, 396	1, 655	1, 845	1, 940	2, 061	41
Okla.....	2, 549	3, 395	4, 363	4, 900	5, 206	5, 552	1, 144	1, 509	1, 867	2, 000	2, 116	2, 236	38
Texas.....	10, 488	14, 448	18, 557	21, 639	23, 084	24, 751	1, 349	1, 668	1, 927	2, 110	2, 222	2, 346	31
Mt.	7, 232	10, 207	14, 480	17, 325	18, 162	19, 262	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Mont.....	962	1, 177	1, 385	1, 586	1, 611	1, 701	1, 622	1, 851	2, 039	2, 263	2, 295	2, 409	29
Idaho.....	763	949	1, 238	1, 405	1, 454	1, 618	1, 293	1, 535	1, 845	2, 040	2, 116	2, 338	34
Wyo.....	484	569	748	808	826	843	1, 668	1, 854	2, 260	2, 413	2, 444	2, 479	27
Colo.....	1, 971	2, 805	4, 022	4, 747	5, 000	5, 328	1, 487	1, 815	2, 275	2, 481	2, 583	2, 706	19
N. Mex.....	810	1, 181	1, 797	2, 033	2, 149	2, 292	1, 176	1, 505	1, 855	2, 053	2, 121	2, 227	39
Ariz.....	1, 005	1, 651	2, 690	3, 332	3, 545	3, 716	1, 320	1, 673	2, 037	2, 198	2, 287	2, 310	35
Utah.....	910	1, 270	1, 767	2, 147	2, 211	2, 317	1, 307	1, 622	1, 964	2, 206	2, 273	2, 340	2 32
Nev.....	327	605	833	1, 267	1, 366	1, 447	2, 021	2, 551	2, 862	3, 242	3, 261	3, 289	4
Pac. 1	25, 180	38, 613	55, 677	67, 227	71, 913	76, 220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Wash.....	3, 992	5, 299	6, 695	7, 742	8, 032	8, 564	1, 672	2, 035	2, 345	2, 615	2, 707	2, 864	13
Oreg.....	2, 428	3, 158	3, 951	4, 584	4, 915	5, 309	1, 585	1, 903	2, 230	2, 475	2, 613	2, 794	17
Calif.....	19, 760	30, 356	42, 910	52, 431	56, 264	59, 476	1, 851	2, 311	2, 705	2, 986	3, 112	3, 196	8
Alaska.....	322	505	643	698	790	854	2, 384	2, 273	2, 821	2, 839	3, 159	3, 375	2
Hawaii.....	692	972	1, 478	1, 772	1, 912	2, 017	1, 386	1, 838	2, 369	2, 641	2, 787	2, 906	12

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

² New Jersey and New York share the same rank of 6; Vermont and Utah share the same rank of 32. In order to have the lowest rank equal to the number of States presented, the numbers 7 and 33 are omitted.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, April 1966.

NO. 465. PERSONAL INCOME—CHANGES IN TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1964

[See base data and headnote, table 464]

STATE	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME						PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME					
	Percent of United States				Percent increase		Percent of United States				Percent increase	
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1950 to 1960	1960 to 1965	1950	1955	1960	1965	1950 to 1960	1960 to 1965
United States ¹	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	76	32	100	100	100	100	48	23
New England	6.61	6.51	6.40	6.28	71	30	107	108	109	109	51	23
Maine.....	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.42	65	24	79	83	83	82	56	22
New Hampshire.....	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	80	31	88	94	97	94	63	19
Vermont.....	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	66	29	77	79	83	86	61	27
Massachusetts.....	3.39	3.21	3.18	3.06	65	28	109	108	111	111	50	23
Rhode Island.....	0.56	0.53	0.48	0.48	49	32	108	105	100	103	36	27
Connecticut.....	1.67	1.80	1.79	1.82	89	35	126	129	127	124	50	21
Middle Atlantic	23.40	22.64	22.10	21.22	66	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York.....	12.29	11.81	11.58	11.10	66	27	125	122	124	119	46	18
New Jersey.....	3.95	4.12	4.15	4.16	85	33	123	123	122	119	48	20
Pennsylvania.....	7.15	6.70	6.37	5.96	57	24	103	101	101	100	46	22
East North Central	22.48	22.97	21.71	21.42	70	31	111	112	108	109	43	24
Ohio.....	5.72	6.10	5.72	5.47	76	27	108	111	106	103	44	20
Indiana.....	2.65	2.68	2.57	2.62	71	35	101	101	99	104	45	29
Illinois.....	7.05	6.87	6.70	6.65	68	29	122	120	120	119	45	22
Michigan.....	4.81	5.15	4.56	4.69	67	36	114	116	105	110	37	30
Wisconsin.....	2.24	2.16	2.16	2.11	70	29	99	97	98	98	47	24
West North Central	8.91	8.04	8.00	7.78	58	29	96	90	93	95	45	25
Minnesota.....	1.87	1.78	1.82	1.77	71	29	94	92	95	96	50	24
Iowa.....	1.74	1.40	1.37	1.36	40	31	100	86	90	95	33	31
Missouri.....	2.51	2.42	2.29	2.24	61	29	96	96	95	96	48	24
North Dakota.....	0.35	0.28	0.27	0.28	39	38	84	74	78	85	36	34
South Dakota.....	0.36	0.28	0.31	0.27	50	19	83	69	80	75	43	15
Nebraska.....	0.87	0.71	0.75	0.72	61	27	100	85	95	94	42	22
Kansas.....	1.22	1.18	1.19	1.14	71	27	97	92	98	99	50	24
South Atlantic	11.35	11.58	12.00	12.81	86	41	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware.....	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32	82	37	141	133	123	122	30	22
Maryland.....	1.67	1.78	1.83	2.01	93	45	107	106	106	111	47	28
Dist. of Columbia.....	0.79	0.63	0.58	0.56	28	28	148	132	135	135	35	23
Virginia.....	1.80	1.83	1.84	2.02	81	45	82	84	83	88	50	30
West Virginia.....	0.94	0.81	0.75	0.69	39	22	71	70	72	74	50	25
North Carolina.....	1.85	1.80	1.79	1.89	70	40	69	70	70	74	51	30
South Carolina.....	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.89	75	42	60	63	62	67	54	33
Georgia.....	1.57	1.61	1.63	1.78	83	45	69	73	74	79	60	32
Florida.....	1.59	1.97	2.45	2.66	171	44	86	86	88	89	53	24
East South Central	4.67	4.60	4.48	4.62	69	37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kentucky.....	1.29	1.27	1.21	1.23	65	34	67	72	72	75	59	29
Tennessee.....	1.47	1.42	1.39	1.45	67	39	67	69	70	73	55	29
Alabama.....	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.25	81	36	59	66	67	70	69	28
Mississippi.....	0.73	0.68	0.66	0.69	60	38	50	54	54	57	59	30
West South Central	7.81	7.78	7.72	7.78	74	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas.....	0.71	0.65	0.62	0.66	54	41	56	62	62	65	64	29
Louisiana.....	1.34	1.33	1.35	1.38	79	35	75	74	75	76	48	25
Oklahoma.....	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.05	71	27	76	80	84	82	63	20
Texas.....	4.64	4.69	4.66	4.69	77	33	90	89	87	86	43	22
Mountain	3.20	3.31	3.63	3.65	100	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana.....	0.43	0.38	0.35	0.32	44	23	108	99	92	85	26	18
Idaho.....	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.31	62	31	86	82	83	80	43	27
Wyoming.....	0.21	0.18	0.19	0.16	55	13	111	99	102	91	35	10
Colorado.....	0.87	0.91	1.01	1.01	104	32	99	97	103	99	58	19
New Mexico.....	0.36	0.38	0.45	0.43	122	28	79	80	85	82	60	18
Arizona.....	0.44	0.54	0.67	0.70	168	38	89	89	92	85	53	13
Utah.....	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.44	94	31	87	86	89	86	50	19
Nevada.....	0.14	0.20	0.21	0.27	165	74	135	136	129	121	42	15
Pacific¹	11.57	12.59	13.96	14.44	113	37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington.....	1.76	1.72	1.68	1.62	68	28	112	108	106	105	40	22
Oregon.....	1.07	1.02	0.99	1.01	63	34	106	101	101	103	41	25
California.....	8.74	9.85	10.76	11.27	117	39	124	123	122	117	46	18
Alaska.....	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	100	33	159	121	127	124	18	20
Hawaii.....	0.31	0.32	0.37	0.38	114	36	93	98	107	107	71	23

NA Not available. ¹ Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, April 1966.

No. 466. SUMMARY OF FLOW OF FUNDS/SAVINGS ACCOUNTS: 1965

[In billions of dollars. Preliminary. Financial uses of funds ("U") represent net acquisitions of assets; financial sources of funds ("S"), net changes in liabilities. Differences in total uses and sources of funds for transaction categories result from valuation, timing, and classification differences, and from statistical discrepancies. For explanation of general concepts, see text, p. 318. For description of sectors and types of transactions, see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, August 1959. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

TRANSACTION CATEGORY	PRIVATE DOMESTIC NONFINANCIAL SECTORS						FINANCIAL SECTORS													
	All sectors		Households		Business		State and local governments		U.S. Government		Total		Monetary authority		Commercial banks		Nonbank finance		Rest of the world	
	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S
1 Gross saving.....	175.0	-170.7	-172.1	-104.8	-69.9	-2.6	-7.7	-2.6	-7.7	-3.7	3.9	1.5	-4.3	-	2.1	-	1.5	-	-	-4.3
2 Capital consumption.....	109.7	-109.7	-108.8	-59.3	-49.4	-	-	-	-	2.8	2.8	1.0	-4.3	-	1.7	-	1.0	-	-	-4.3
3 Net saving (1-2).....	65.4	61.0	63.3	45.5	20.4	-2.7	-2.2	-	-	4.7	4.7	2.9	-3.7	-	1.8	-	2.9	-	-	-3.7
4 Gross investment (5-10).....	173.5	175.0	174.2	111.7	65.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Private capital expenditures, net.....	169.7	169.0	169.0	88.6	80.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Consumer durables.....	64.8	64.8	64.8	34.8	34.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Residential construction.....	27.1	27.1	27.1	19.6	19.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Plant and equipment.....	70.4	70.4	70.4	65.6	65.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Inventory change.....	7.5	7.5	7.5	4.2	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Net financial investment (11-12).....	3.7	5.2	5.2	23.1	-15.2	-2.7	-2.2	-2.7	-2.2	4.0	4.0	2.5	-3.7	-	1.5	-	2.5	-	-	-3.7
11 Financial uses, net.....	4.7	158.5	85.1	52.1	23.6	9.4	4.7	9.4	4.7	67.7	67.7	36.4	1.0	-	29.1	-	36.4	-	-	1.0
12 Financial sources.....	1.0	153.2	79.9	29.0	38.7	12.1	4.9	12.1	4.9	63.7	63.7	33.9	1.7	-	27.7	-	33.9	-	-	1.7
13 Gold and official U.S. foreign exchange.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.3	-1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Treasury currency.....	6.2	7.2	7.2	10.9	3.2	-5.6	-1.4	-5.6	-1.4	7.2	7.2	3.0	-	-	5.7	-	3.0	-	-	-
15 Demand deposits and currency.....	32.5	32.6	32.5	24.3	5.2	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.6	32.6	32.6	12.5	-	-	20.1	-	12.5	-	-	-
16 Time and savings accounts.....	19.9	20.1	19.8	11.7	6.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.1	20.1	1.1	-	-	20.1	-	1.1	-	-	-
17 At commercial banks.....	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	5.2	-	-	-	-	-1.1	12.5	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-
18 At savings institutions.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	-
19 Life insurance reserves.....	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	4.2	1.3	4.2	1.3	4.1	4.1	7.2	-	-	7.2	-	7.2	-	-	-
20 Pension fund reserves.....	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	9.9	-	-	-	9.9	-	9.9	-	-	-
21 Consolidated bank items 1.....	81.0	80.9	80.9	39.9	27.5	8.0	3.1	8.0	3.1	65.4	65.4	34.5	-	-	27.0	-	34.5	-	-	3.7
22 Credit market instruments.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	-1.3	2.0	3.6	2.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	8.3	-	-	3.8	-	8.3	-	-	3.8
23 U.S. Govt. securities.....	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	-	-	7.5	-	7.5	-	-	7.5
24 State and local obligations.....	9.9	9.9	9.9	5.1	5.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	9.9	-	-	4.9	-	9.9	-	-	4.9
25 Corporate and foreign bonds.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	-2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Corporate stocks.....	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	-	-	15.1	-	15.1	-	-	15.1
27 1-to-4-family mortgages.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	1.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	-	-	9.0	-	9.0	-	-	9.0
28 Other mortgages.....	10.4	10.4	10.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	1.4
29 Consumer credit.....	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	-	-	6.1	-	6.1	-	-	6.1
30 Bank loans, n.e.c.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	1.2
31 Other loans, n.e.c.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	-	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	1.6
32 Security credit.....	12.2	8.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	-	-	11.3	-	11.3	-	-	11.3
33 Trade payable.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	-	-	4.8	-	4.8	-	-	4.8
34 Equity in noncorp. business.....	10.9	8.0	9.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	-	-	3.4	-	3.4	-	-	3.4
35 Misc. financial transactions.....	1.6	4.3	2.1	-3.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	-	-	4.6	-	4.6	-	-	4.6
36 Sector discrepancies (1-4).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1 Represents zero or rounds to zero. 2 Claims between commercial banks and monetary authorities; member bank reserves, vault cash, F.R. loans to banks, F.R. float, and stock of F.R. banks. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Quarterly dates in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 467. SAVING, INVESTMENT, AND FINANCIAL FLOWS: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, Alaska and Hawaii only partially included. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. See headnote, table 466]

TRANSACTION CATEGORY OR SECTOR	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
SAVING AND INVESTMENT								
Gross national saving	80.8	104.4	122.8	119.6	134.5	144.1	157.9	175.0
Households.....	47.7	61.5	72.0	75.8	82.1	85.9	95.4	104.8
Farm and noncorporate business.....	7.4	10.1	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.4	13.9	14.4
Corporate nonfinancial business.....	17.9	29.2	34.4	35.6	41.8	44.3	49.4	55.4
U.S. Government.....	8.0	3.5	2.5	-4.8	-4.8	-1.0	-5.0	-7.6
State and local governments.....	-1.9	-2.5	-1.9	-4.9	-1.4	-1.8	-5.4	-2.6
Financial sectors.....	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.7
Gross national investment	82.3	107.0	120.9	117.9	133.8	143.1	156.3	173.5
Consumer durable goods.....	30.5	39.6	45.3	44.2	49.5	53.4	58.7	64.8
Business inventories.....	6.8	6.0	3.6	2.0	6.0	5.7	4.6	7.5
Gross private fixed investment.....	47.3	61.4	71.3	69.7	77.0	81.2	88.1	97.5
Households.....	17.0	23.2	28.0	20.9	22.2	22.6	23.5	23.8
Nonfinancial business.....	30.0	37.6	47.7	48.1	54.2	57.6	63.7	73.0
Financial sectors.....	3.3	6.6	5.7	7.7	6.6	1.0	9.9	7.7
Net financial investment.....	-2.2	(Z)	-7	2.0	1.3	2.8	4.7	3.7
Discrepancy ¹	-1.5	-2.6	2.0	1.7	.7	1.0	1.6	1.5
FINANCIAL FLOWS								
Net funds raised, nonfinancial sectors	24.9	36.0	33.1	44.3	54.3	58.2	67.1	72.0
Loans and short-term securities.....	(NA)	15.3	15.1	16.4	15.5	18.8	27.1	(NA)
Long-term securities and mortgages.....	(NA)	20.7	18.0	27.9	38.8	39.3	40.0	(NA)
By sector:								
U.S. Government.....	-8	(Z)	-2.0	7.6	7.8	5.0	6.7	3.1
Short-term securities.....	(NA)	3.8	3.1	8.8	.5	1.4	4.0	(NA)
Other securities.....	(NA)	-2.5	-5.6	-1.4	6.8	3.8	2.2	(NA)
Commodity Credit Corporation-guaranteed loans.....	-6	-1.3	.5	.3	.5	-2	.5	-5
Foreign borrowers.....	2	.4	2.0	2.8	2.3	3.3	4.6	2.5
Loans.....	(Z)	4	1.4	2.0	1.2	2.2	3.9	1.7
Securities.....	7.3	(Z)	.6	.8	1.0	1.0	.7	.8
Private domestic nonfinancial sectors.....	25.4	35.6	33.0	33.9	44.2	49.9	55.8	66.4
Loans.....	11.4	12.5	10.1	5.4	13.3	15.5	18.7	27.5
Consumer credit.....	4.1	6.4	4.5	2.7	5.5	6.7	6.9	9.3
Bank loans, n.e.c.....	5.0	5.3	2.9	2.2	4.8	6.0	7.6	13.7
Other loans.....	2.4	.8	2.8	1.6	3.0	2.7	4.1	4.5
Securities and mortgages.....	13.9	23.2	22.9	28.6	31.0	34.4	37.1	38.9
State and local obligations.....	1.4	3.3	3.6	4.9	5.0	6.7	5.9	7.5
Corporate securities.....	3.0	4.8	5.0	7.1	5.1	3.6	5.4	6.1
1- to 4-family mortgages.....	7.5	12.4	10.5	11.4	13.0	15.2	15.8	15.3
Other mortgages.....	2.0	2.6	3.8	5.1	7.9	9.0	10.1	10.0
Net sources of credit	24.9	36.0	33.1	44.3	54.3	58.2	67.1	72.0
Change in U.S. Government cash balance.....	-4	-7	.0	(Z)	1.3	-3	.2	-1.2
U.S. Government lending.....	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.8	4.4
Foreign funds.....	3.4	.8	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.5
Private insurance and pension reserves.....	5.1	6.7	8.2	8.7	9.0	10.2	11.2	11.2
Sources, n.e.c.....	3.1	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.2	4.2	5.4	4.5
Private domestic nonfinancial sectors.....	12.5	23.9	13.0	26.6	34.5	39.2	44.1	51.6
Liquid assets.....	(NA)	18.7	9.3	24.9	31.5	37.3	33.0	(NA)
Deposits.....	7.3	11.0	13.7	24.0	30.1	34.2	35.4	40.6
Demand deposits and currency.....	4.8	2.4	-1.3	3.8	2.1	5.7	6.5	8.1
Time and savings accounts.....	2.6	8.6	15.1	20.2	28.1	28.5	28.8	32.5
At commercial banks.....	1.1	1.5	5.4	9.0	16.0	13.4	13.1	19.8
At savings institutions.....	2.4	7.1	9.6	11.2	13.0	15.1	15.7	12.6
Short-term U.S. Govt. securities.....	(NA)	7.6	-4.4	1.0	1.4	3.1	-2.4	(NA)
Other U.S. Government securities.....	(NA)	(Z)	-7	-1.3	.5	1.6	3.3	(NA)
Private credit market instruments.....	2.3	6.1	4.9	4.2	2.3	2.2	7.7	6.9
Less security debt.....	.4	.8	-3	1.3	-2	2.0	-2	.6
DIRECT LENDING IN CREDIT MARKETS								
Total funds raised	24.9	36.0	33.1	44.3	54.3	58.2	67.1	72.0
Less change in U.S. Government cash.....	-4	-7	.9	(Z)	1.3	-3	.2	-1.2
Total net of U.S. Government cash.....	25.3	36.7	32.2	44.3	53.0	58.5	66.9	73.1
Funds supplied directly to credit markets	25.3	36.7	32.2	44.3	53.0	58.5	66.9	73.1
Monetary authorities.....	2.0	-1	.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.8
Total.....	1.8	-3	.7	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.4	3.8
Less change in U.S. Government cash.....	-2	-2	(Z)	(Z)	.1	.3	.2	(Z)
Commercial banks, net.....	6.5	5.7	8.0	15.5	18.1	19.5	21.7	27.8
Total.....	6.3	5.1	9.0	15.7	19.5	19.1	22.2	27.3
Less change in U.S. Government cash.....	-3	-5	.9	(Z)	1.2	-6	(Z)	-1.2
Security issues.....	.1	-1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.6	.7
Nonbank finance, net.....	9.1	15.7	19.8	21.3	24.0	28.1	29.2	26.6
Total.....	12.7	20.6	22.1	23.7	28.7	34.5	33.6	32.8
Less credit raised.....	3.6	4.9	2.4	2.5	4.7	6.4	4.4	6.2
U.S. Government.....	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.8	4.4
Foreign.....	1.3	1.0	1.2	.6	1.2	.8	.4	-3
Private domestic nonfinancial.....	5.2	12.9	.2	2.6	4.4	4.9	8.7	10.9
Households.....	-2	6.4	1.1	.7	-1.7	1.3	3.5	4.0
Business.....	4.2	5.3	-4.6	.1	2.3	2.1	1.3	.8
State and local governments.....	1.5	1.9	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	6.8
Less net security credit.....	.4	.8	-3	1.3	-2	2.0	-2	.6

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Gross national saving minus gross national investment.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 468. PERSONAL SAVING ESTIMATES: 1946 TO 1964

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Individuals' financial saving, in addition to personal holdings, covers saving of unincorporated business, trust funds, and nonprofit institutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 253 and F 262-303, for similar but not exactly comparable data]

PERSONAL SAVING	ANNUAL AVERAGE			1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	1946-49	1950-55	1956-59					
Increase in financial assets¹	8.9	17.1	25.4	18.5	29.0	37.0	42.4	49.3
Currency and demand deposits.....	(Z)	2.0	.6	-2.5	.4	2.8	6.8	7.0
Time deposits.....	2.3	3.0	5.4	4.9	9.1	14.9	11.6	12.3
Savings shares.....	1.4	3.5	6.0	8.2	9.2	9.9	11.7	11.3
U.S. savings bonds.....	1.5	.2	-1.1	-.2	.8	.4	1.2	.9
Other U.S. Government securities.....	-1.0	-1.	2.8	-2.5	-1.8	.3	.7	3.3
State and local government securities.....	.4	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	.3	1.8	2.4
Corporate and other bonds.....	-.4	.1	.7	.4	.4	-.1	.5	.9
Investment company shares.....	.2	.6	1.5	1.8	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.0
Other preferred and common stock.....	.7	.7	-2.	-2.	-2.5	-3.4	-4.3	-2.5
Private insurance reserves.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.8
Private insured pension reserves.....	(²)	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0
Private noninsured pension reserves.....	.4	1.7	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9
Gross investment in tangible assets	18.7	29.6	33.8	34.9	33.7	37.5	39.1	39.5
Nonfarm homes.....	9.2	16.8	19.0	19.7	17.6	18.7	19.0	19.6
Noncorporate business construction, equip- ment and inventories.....	9.5	12.8	14.8	15.2	16.1	18.8	20.1	19.9
Capital consumption allowances	7.0	12.0	16.6	18.5	19.0	19.9	20.9	22.2
Nonfarm homes.....	2.3	3.8	5.6	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.4
Other.....	4.7	8.2	11.0	11.9	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.8
Net investment in tangible assets	11.7	17.6	17.3	16.4	14.7	17.6	18.3	17.3
Nonfarm homes.....	6.9	13.0	13.4	13.1	10.6	11.3	11.1	11.1
Other.....	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.2	4.1	6.3	7.2	6.2
Increase in debt	9.1	15.7	19.1	22.2	21.3	31.2	35.4	37.0
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes.....	3.9	7.9	9.9	10.9	10.9	12.5	14.9	15.6
Other mortgage debt.....	.7	1.3	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	5.6	6.1
Consumer credit.....	2.6	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.5	5.0	6.3	6.5
Securities loans.....	-6.	.4	-1.	.3	1.0	1.1	.9	.1
Other debt.....	2.5	2.8	4.3	4.5	4.6	7.9	7.9	8.8
Personal saving:³								
Securities and Exchange Commission.....	11.4	19.0	23.6	12.6	22.5	23.4	25.3	29.6
Office of Business Economics.....	11.3	16.5	20.7	17.0	21.2	21.6	19.9	24.5
Difference.....	.1	2.5	2.9	-4.4	1.3	1.9	5.4	5.1
Government insurance and pension reserves... Armed Forces leave bonds.....	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.6
	.3	.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)

Z Less than \$50 million.

¹ Excludes changes in government insurance and pension reserves and Armed Forces leave bonds.

² Insured pension reserves included with insurance reserves.

³ SEC and OBE data differ in definition of saving and in statistical methodologies of measuring saving. For example, conceptually, SEC saving includes, and OBE saving excludes, government insurance funds.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission, *Statistical Bulletin*; and Office of Business Economics, *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 469. SAVING BY INDIVIDUALS: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Includes unincorporated business saving]

TYPE	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Net financial saving	- .3	5.2	6.3	18.9	22.1	24.3	31.7	33.1
Currency and demand deposits	3.1	.2	-2.5	.4	2.8	6.8	7.0	10.0
Time and saving deposits .....	.4	3.2	4.9	9.1	14.9	11.6	12.3	15.3
Savings shares ¹	1.7	5.2	8.2	9.2	9.9	11.7	11.3	9.3
Securities .....	.9	6.2	-1.0	1.1	- .4	1.6	7.0	4.9
U.S. savings bonds .....	.3	.3	- .2	.8	.4	1.2	.9	.6
Other U.S. Government ²	- .5	1.9	-2.5	-1.8	.3	.7	3.3	1.8
State and local government .....	.5	1.8	1.7	1.2	.3	1.8	2.4	2.4
Corporate and other bonds	- .4	.9	4	.4	-1	.5	.9	2.3
Investment company shares ³ .....	.3	.9	1.8	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.1
Other preferred and common stock .....	.8	.4	-2.1	-2.5	-3.4	-4.3	-2.5	-4.4
Private insurance and pension reserves	4.6	7.2	8.8	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.7	13.0
Insurance reserves	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.3
Insured pension reserve	(⁴)	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1
Noninsured pension reserves ⁵ .....	.9	2.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.6
Government insurance and pension reserves ⁶	- .6	1.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.0
Increase in individuals' debts	10.4	18.7	15.4	13.4	18.6	22.1	22.2	24.4
Mortgage debts ⁷	6.5	12.0	10.9	10.9	12.5	14.9	15.6	15.4
Consumer debt ⁸	3.7	6.2	4.2	1.5	5.0	6.3	6.5	9.0
Securities loans ⁹ .....	.2	.6	.3	1.0	1.1	.9	.1	(Z)

Z Less than \$50 million.

¹ Includes shares in savings and loan associations and shares and deposits in credit unions.

² Includes nonguaranteed Federal agency securities.

³ Includes closed-end investment companies as well as mutual funds.

⁴ Insured pension reserves included with insurance reserves.

⁵ In addition to corporate funds, includes reserves of nonprofit organization and multiemployer plans.

⁶ Includes civil service, railroad retirement, and State and local retirement funds.

⁷ Mortgage debt to institutions on 1- to 4-family nonfarm dwellings.

⁸ Consumer debt owed to corporations, largely attributed to purchase of automobiles and other durable consumer goods, although including some debt arising from purchases of consumption goods. Policy loans on Government and private life insurance have been deducted from those items of saving.

⁹ Change in bank loans to brokers and dealers and others made for the purpose of purchasing or carrying securities.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Published quarterly in *Volume and Composition of Individuals' Saving*, and in the *Statistical Bulletin*.

No. 470. SHARE OF MONEY INCOME—RECEIVED BY EACH TENTH OF ALL FAMILY UNITS, AND LOWEST INCOME WITHIN TENTH, 1960 AND 1964, AND TOTAL, 1955, 1961, AND 1964

[A family unit is two or more people living in the same dwelling unit and related to each other by blood, marriage, or adoption. A single person unrelated to the other occupants in the dwelling unit or living alone is a family unit by himself]

FAMILY UNITS RANKED FROM LOWEST TO HIGHEST INCOME ¹	PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME		LOWEST INCOME (dollars)		INCOME GROUP	SHARE OF TOTAL MONEY INCOME ² (percent distribution)			
	1960	1964	1960	1964		1955	1961	1964	
Lowest tenth	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	All income groups	100	100	100	
Second tenth	3	3	1,500	1,600		Under \$1,000	1	1	(Z)
Third tenth	5	4	2,640	2,850		\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	2	2
Fourth tenth	7	6	3,700	4,050		\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	4	3
Fifth tenth	8	8	4,600	5,200		\$3,000 to \$3,999	9	5	4
Sixth tenth	9	9	5,500	6,322		\$4,000 to \$4,999	11	7	4
Seventh tenth	11	11	6,275	7,500		\$5,000 to \$5,999	13	10	7
Eighth tenth	13	13	7,200	8,860		\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	14	12
Ninth tenth	16	15	8,593	10,675		\$7,500 to \$9,999	15	19	19
Highest tenth	27	30	11,090	13,700		\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	19	23
					\$15,000 and over	13	19	26	

NA Not available. Z Less than 0.5 percent.

¹ Ranking based on size of money income before taxes.

² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

No. 471. PERCENT SHARE OF AGGREGATE INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH AND TOP 5 PERCENT OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS (CONSUMER UNITS): 1947 TO 1964

(Based on constant (1964) dollars)

ITEM AND INCOME RANK	1947	1950	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
FAMILIES												
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Lowest fifth.....	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Second fifth.....	12	12	12	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Middle fifth.....	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	17	18
Fourth fifth.....	23	24	23	24	24	24	24	23	23	24	24	24
Highest fifth.....	43	43	42	41	40	41	41	42	43	42	42	41
Top 5 percent.....	18	17	17	16	16	16	16	17	18	16	16	15
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Lowest fifth.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Second fifth.....	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7
Middle fifth.....	12	13	13	14	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Fourth fifth.....	21	27	25	25	25	25	24	26	24	24	25	24
Highest fifth.....	59	50	52	51	51	52	53	51	53	53	53	53
Top 5 percent.....	33	19	22	20	20	21	23	20	23	21	21	23

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 47.

No. 472. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES IN HOUSEHOLDS, BY INCOME LEVEL: 1947 TO 1964

[Prior to 1959, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families with no money income. For definitions, see text, p. 3]

YEAR	INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution)											Median income ¹
	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	
1947.....	100.0	10.7	16.6	22.0	19.7	11.7	7.7	8.9	2.7			\$3,033
1950.....	100.0	11.5	13.2	17.9	20.6	13.6	9.0	5.2	5.8	3.2		3,319
1952.....	100.0	8.5	10.8	14.2	18.6	15.4	11.9	7.5	9.0	2.8	1.3	3,889
1953.....	100.0	8.6	9.9	11.7	15.8	15.9	13.2	8.2	11.6	4.1	1.3	4,233
1954.....	100.0	8.8	11.0	11.9	15.5	15.6	11.9	8.5	11.1	4.4	1.4	4,167
1955.....	100.0	7.7	9.9	11.0	14.6	15.4	12.7	9.5	12.9	4.8	1.4	4,420
1956.....	100.0	6.5	8.9	10.2	12.5	14.8	13.7	9.8	15.6	5.9	2.0	4,787
1957.....	100.0	6.4	8.4	9.6	11.8	14.1	14.5	10.3	16.3	6.5	1.9	4,978
1958.....	100.0	5.6	8.8	9.8	11.1	13.4	13.7	10.7	16.8	7.6	2.4	5,095
1959.....	100.0	5.1	8.3	9.3	10.1	11.7	13.2	11.0	19.1	9.1	3.1	5,417
1960.....	100.0	5.0	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.5	12.8	10.8	20.0	10.6	3.7	5,625
1961.....	100.0	5.0	7.7	8.7	9.4	10.5	11.7	10.2	20.7	11.3	4.7	5,744
1962.....	100.0	4.2	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.0	11.6	10.9	21.0	12.8	4.9	5,940
1963.....	100.0	3.8	6.8	7.9	8.7	9.0	11.1	10.2	22.5	14.5	5.4	6,265
1964.....	100.0	3.2	6.3	8.1	8.4	8.6	9.9	9.9	23.2	16.2	6.3	6,556

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 5.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 47.

No. 473. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1964) DOLLARS: 1947 TO 1964

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families and unrelated individuals with no money income. For definitions, see text, p. 3]

ITEM AND INCOME LEVEL	1947	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
FAMILIES								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$3,000.....	31	30	24	20	20	19	18	18
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	31	30	24	19	19	18	17	17
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	19	20	24	23	21	22	21	20
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	12	13	18	21	22	22	23	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7	7	8	12	13	14	15	16
\$15,000 and over.....			2	5	5	6	6	
Median income ¹	\$4,214	\$4,293	\$5,143	\$5,904	\$5,970	\$6,135	\$6,358	\$6,569
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$1,500.....	53	52	49	45	44	43	43	42
\$1,500 to \$2,999.....	24	21	23	21	22	23	22	20
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	16	20	19	19	17	16	16	18
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	4	5	6	10	10	10	10	11
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1	1	2	4	4	5	6	6
\$10,000 and over.....	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	3
Median income ¹	\$1,392	\$1,410	\$1,540	\$1,836	\$1,842	\$1,820	\$1,842	\$1,983

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 5.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 47.

No. 474. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1964) DOLLARS, BY REGIONS: 1953 TO 1964

[Prior to 1959, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families with no money income. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, p. XII]

REGION AND INCOME LEVEL	1953	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Northeast	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$3,000.....	16	16	15	14	14	14	12	12	12
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	29	26	21	19	19	19	17	16	15
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	27	27	27	25	25	22	24	22	21
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	18	20	22	23	23	24	24	26	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8	9	11	14	14	15	16	17	19
\$15,000 and over.....	2	2	4	5	6	6	7	7	8
Median income ¹	\$5,352	\$5,501	\$5,990	\$6,309	\$6,416	\$6,510	\$6,767	\$6,993	\$7,230
North Central	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$3,000.....	21	21	20	19	19	19	16	16	16
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	24	22	23	20	18	18	17	16	16
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	26	25	25	24	23	23	22	22	20
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	18	20	20	22	24	23	24	26	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8	9	9	11	12	12	15	16	17
\$15,000 and over.....	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	5	6
Median income ¹	\$5,348	\$5,509	\$5,527	\$5,900	\$6,091	\$6,087	\$6,446	\$6,695	\$6,845
South	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$3,000.....	40	36	34	32	32	32	30	28	26
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	26	25	23	22	22	22	22	21	21
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	19	19	20	20	20	18	20	20	19
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	10	13	15	16	16	16	16	17	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4	5	6	7	7	8	8	10	12
\$15,000 and over.....	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4
Median income ¹	\$3,851	\$4,182	\$4,398	\$4,639	\$4,604	\$4,581	\$4,756	\$5,071	\$5,327
West	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$3,000.....	21	20	16	14	13	13	14	14	14
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	25	23	19	18	16	15	16	16	15
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	25	24	25	23	22	20	20	18	18
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	18	21	24	25	25	27	24	25	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8	9	12	15	17	17	19	19	19
\$15,000 and over.....	3	3	4	5	7	8	7	8	9
Median income ¹	\$5,347	\$5,591	\$6,110	\$6,577	\$6,882	\$7,168	\$6,928	\$7,150	\$7,289

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 5.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 47.

No. 475. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES, BY STATES: 1949 AND 1959

[Based on sample; for details, see source. For definition of median, see headnote, table 5]

STATE	1949	1959	Percent increase	STATE	1949	1959	Percent increase
United States	(NA)	\$5,660	(NA)	Mississippi.....	\$1,228	\$2,884	134.9
Conterminous U.S. 1..	\$3,983	5,657	83.5	Missouri.....	2,647	5,127	93.7
Alabama.....	1,820	3,937	116.3	Montana.....	3,292	5,403	64.1
Alaska.....	(NA)	7,305	(NA)	Nebraska.....	2,829	4,862	71.9
Arizona.....	2,861	5,568	94.6	Nevada.....	3,623	6,736	85.9
Arkansas.....	1,647	3,184	105.8	New Hampshire.....	2,875	5,636	96.0
California.....	3,603	6,720	86.7	New Jersey.....	3,720	6,786	82.4
Colorado.....	3,079	5,780	87.7	New Mexico.....	2,695	5,371	99.3
Connecticut.....	3,609	6,887	90.8	New York.....	3,559	6,371	79.0
Delaware.....	3,193	6,197	94.1	North Carolina.....	2,141	3,956	84.8
District of Columbia.....	3,832	5,993	56.4	North Dakota.....	2,939	4,530	54.1
Florida.....	2,429	4,722	94.4	Ohio.....	3,412	6,171	80.9
Georgia.....	1,902	4,208	121.2	Oklahoma.....	2,429	4,620	90.2
Hawaii.....	3,568	6,366	78.4	Oregon.....	3,403	5,892	73.1
Idaho.....	3,054	5,259	72.2	Pennsylvania.....	3,214	5,710	77.9
Illinois.....	3,667	6,566	79.1	Rhode Island.....	3,136	5,580	75.2
Indiana.....	3,223	5,798	79.9	South Carolina.....	1,924	3,821	98.6
Iowa.....	3,079	5,069	64.6	South Dakota.....	2,787	4,251	52.5
Kansas.....	2,834	5,295	86.8	Tennessee.....	1,984	3,949	99.0
Kentucky.....	2,037	4,051	98.9	Texas.....	2,716	4,884	79.8
Louisiana.....	2,140	4,272	99.6	Utah.....	3,297	5,899	78.9
Maine.....	2,616	4,873	86.3	Vermont.....	2,595	4,890	88.4
Maryland.....	3,307	6,309	90.8	Virginia.....	2,644	4,964	87.7
Massachusetts.....	3,969	6,272	84.5	Washington.....	3,523	6,225	76.7
Michigan.....	3,588	6,256	74.4	West Virginia.....	2,597	4,572	76.0
Minnesota.....	3,184	5,573	75.0	Wisconsin.....	3,284	5,926	80.5
				Wyoming.....	3,523	5,877	66.8

NA Not available. 1 Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I.*

No. 476. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY 1964 INCOME LEVELS, BY RACE: 1965

[As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1. For definition of median, see headnote, table 5. For composition of regions, see fig. I, p. XII]

INCOME LEVEL	FAMILIES							UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS		
	All races	United States		North and West		South		All races	White	Negro
		White	Negro	White	Negro	White	Negro			
Number.....1,000.....	47,835	43,081	4,384	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,057	10,416	1,522
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	3.2	2.7	7.9	2.3	3.6	3.8	11.7	26.0	24.4	38.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6.3	5.4	14.3	4.4	7.1	8.0	20.6	24.3	24.4	23.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8.1	7.2	16.4	6.6	12.9	9.0	19.4	12.2	12.1	13.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.4	7.7	14.9	6.8	13.9	9.8	15.8	8.9	8.9	9.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.6	8.3	11.6	7.6	12.0	10.0	11.2	8.5	8.9	5.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.9	10.0	8.8	9.8	12.0	10.6	6.1	6.6	6.9	4.8
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.9	10.1	7.7	10.0	11.8	10.3	4.0	4.5		
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	23.2	24.4	11.9	25.9	16.5	20.5	8.0	5.8	14.4	6.0
\$10,000 and over.....	22.5	24.1	6.6	26.5	10.2	18.0	3.4	3.1		
Median income.....	\$6,569	\$6,858	\$3,724	\$7,241	\$5,038	\$5,889	\$2,888	\$1,983	\$2,088	\$1,362
Percent with income less than \$3,000.....	17.6	15.3	38.6	13.2	23.6	20.7	51.7	62.5	60.9	74.6

NA Not available.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 145 and Series P-60, No. 47.*

No. 477. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES BY INCOME LEVEL, BY COLOR OF HEAD: 1947 TO 1964

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. For definitions, see text, p. 3. Includes small number of families with no money income]

COLOR OF HEAD AND YEAR	INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution)										Median income ¹	
	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999		\$15,000 and over
WHITE FAMILIES												
1947	100.0	9.0	14.9	22.3	20.8	12.4	8.1	9.5	6.1	3.0		\$3,157
1950	100.0	10.0	12.2	17.3	21.3	14.4	9.6	5.5	6.1	3.5		3,445
1955	100.0	6.6	8.7	10.4	14.3	16.0	13.4	9.9	13.9	5.3	1.5	4,605
1960	100.0	4.1	6.9	8.1	9.4	10.5	13.3	11.2	21.3	11.2	4.1	5,835
1961	100.0	4.2	6.6	7.8	9.1	10.3	12.1	10.6	22.0	12.0	5.1	5,981
1962	100.0	3.3	6.3	7.4	8.6	9.8	11.8	11.3	22.3	13.7	5.3	6,237
1963	100.0	3.2	5.8	6.9	8.2	8.8	11.3	10.5	23.8	15.6	5.9	6,548
1964	100.0	2.7	5.4	7.3	7.6	8.3	10.0	10.1	24.4	17.3	6.8	6,848
NONWHITE FAMILIES												
1947	100.0	28.8	33.5	18.8	8.4	4.4	3.1	3.0		0.1		1,614
1950	100.0	28.1	25.3	23.5	13.5	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.3		1,869
1955	100.0	19.0	20.7	17.6	17.2	11.1	5.8	4.8	3.1	0.6	(Z)	2,549
1960	100.0	13.4	18.3	14.8	14.0	10.4	8.7	6.8	8.7	4.3	0.6	3,233
1961	100.0	12.7	18.0	16.8	12.7	11.7	8.0	5.8	9.0	4.4	1.2	3,191
1962	100.0	10.9	17.3	16.3	15.1	11.4	9.2	6.2	8.2	4.3	0.8	3,330
1963	100.0	9.2	16.3	17.6	13.5	10.9	8.7	7.3	10.8	4.1	1.6	3,465
1964	100.0	7.7	14.0	15.6	14.6	11.3	8.8	7.6	12.1	6.5	1.8	3,839

Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 5.
Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

No. 478. FINANCIAL AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES, BY RACE AND BY EDUCATION OF HEAD: 1960-61

[Annual averages based on national sample surveys and subject to sampling variability. Covers persons living alone as well as families of 2 or more persons]

CHARACTERISTIC	All families	RACE			EDUCATION OF HEAD			
		White	Negro	Other	8 years or less	9 to 12 years	13 to 16 years	More than 16 years
Number of families ¹	55,307	49,392	5,321	593	20,192	23,863	9,052	2,199
Percent	100.0	89.3	9.6	1.1	36.5	43.1	16.4	4.0
Average:								
Family size—number	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4
Money income before taxes	\$6,246	\$6,508	\$3,838	\$5,996	\$4,334	\$6,460	\$8,673	\$11,473
Age of head—years	48	48	47	44	56	44	43	42
Education of head—years	10	10	8	8	6	11	15	17
Percent:								
Homeowners, all year	57	60	33	36	57	57	58	60
Auto owners, end of year	76	79	45	63	62	82	86	95
Nonwhite	11	(X)	100	100	16	0	4	3
Reporting savings increase	52	53	42	57	47	54	57	61
Reporting savings decrease	42	42	43	34	42	42	40	37
Average per family: ²								
Receipts	\$7,397	\$7,746	\$4,222	\$6,807	\$5,071	\$7,547	\$10,495	\$14,384
Money income after taxes	5,557	5,772	3,584	5,388	3,956	5,786	7,518	9,709
Other money receipts	81	86	29	144	60	67	134	218
Decrease in assets	947	1,037	139	669	659	824	1,520	2,500
Increase in liabilities	812	851	470	606	396	870	1,323	1,897
Disbursements	7,583	7,934	4,399	6,906	5,160	7,772	10,768	14,662
Increase in assets	1,470	1,598	325	1,088	864	1,341	2,491	4,234
Decrease in liabilities	487	510	285	395	276	515	734	1,097
Personal insurance	299	311	187	306	179	307	453	675
Gifts and contributions	280	296	137	217	184	271	424	664
Expenditures for current consumption	5,047	5,219	3,465	4,900	3,657	5,338	6,666	7,992
Value of items received without expense	195	201	140	229	151	189	267	384

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimated.
² Families interviewed were rarely able to give an exact account of their financial transactions over the 12-month period covered by the survey; therefore, receipts do not equal disbursements.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Consumer Expenditures and Income, Total United States, Urban and Rural, 1960-61*, Report No. 237-93.

No. 479. AVERAGE ANNUAL EXPENDITURES FOR CURRENT CONSUMPTION BY FAMILIES, BY RESIDENCE AND RACE: 1960-61

[See headnote, table 478]

EXPENDITURE	All families	Urban	RURAL		White	Negro	Other
			Non-farm	Farm			
Number of families ¹.....1,000.....	55,307	40,131	11,663	3,512	49,392	5,321	593
Percent.....	100.0	72.6	21.1	6.3	89.3	9.6	1.1
Total expenditures.....	\$5,047	\$5,390	² \$4,296	² \$3,594	\$5,219	\$3,465	\$4,900
Food.....	1,235	1,311	1,083	866	1,269	886	1,454
Prepared at home.....	989	1,036	905	728	1,015	728	1,121
Other.....	246	275	178	138	254	158	333
Tobacco.....	91	95	85	64	93	75	67
Alcoholic beverages.....	78	90	50	27	79	65	76
Housing.....	1,461	1,588	1,189	917	1,507	1,061	1,233
Shelter.....	658	748	453	310	677	488	572
Owned dwelling.....	354	385	300	178	379	145	187
Rented dwelling (includes other shelter).....	304	363	153	132	298	343	385
Other expenses ³	803	840	736	607	830	573	661
Clothing and personal ⁴	1,003	1,068	828	843	1,034	736	883
Recreation and education ⁵	298	326	233	187	312	169	312
Transportation.....	770	793	737	613	808	419	756
Other.....	111	119	91	77	117	54	119
Percent of total.....	100.0	100.0	² 100.0	² 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food.....	24.5	24.3	25.2	24.1	24.3	25.8	29.7
Prepared at home.....	19.6	19.2	21.1	20.3	19.4	21.0	22.9
Other.....	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.8	6.8
Tobacco.....	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.6
Housing.....	28.9	29.5	27.7	25.5	28.9	30.6	25.2
Shelter.....	13.0	13.9	10.5	8.6	13.0	14.1	11.7
Owned dwelling.....	7.0	7.1	7.0	5.0	7.3	4.2	3.8
Rented dwelling (includes other shelter).....	6.0	6.7	3.6	3.7	5.7	9.9	7.9
Other expenses ³	15.9	15.5	17.2	16.8	15.9	16.5	13.5
Clothing and personal ⁴	19.9	19.9	19.3	23.4	19.8	21.3	18.1
Recreation and education ⁵	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.2	6.0	4.9	6.4
Transportation.....	15.3	14.7	17.1	17.1	15.5	12.1	15.4
Other.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.4

¹ Estimated. ² For 1961 only.

³ Comprises fuel, light, refrigeration, water, housefurnishings and equipment, and household operations.

⁴ Includes clothing materials and services, personal care, and medical care.

⁵ Includes reading matter.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Consumer Expenditures and Income, Total United States, Urban and Rural, 1960-61*, Report No. 237-93, and *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1965.

No. 480. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES IN CURRENT DOLLARS, BY COLOR OF HEAD: 1947 TO 1964

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. For definition of median, see headnote, table 5]

YEAR	Total	White	Nonwhite	YEAR	Total	White	Nonwhite
1949.....	3,107	3,232	1,650	1958.....	5,087	5,300	2,711
1950.....	3,319	3,445	1,869	1959.....	5,417	5,643	2,917
1951.....	3,709	3,859	2,032	1960.....	5,620	5,835	3,233
1952.....	3,890	4,114	2,338	1961.....	5,737	5,981	3,191
1953.....	4,233	4,392	2,461	1962.....	5,956	6,237	3,330
1954.....	4,173	4,339	2,410	1963.....	6,249	6,548	3,465
1955.....	4,421	4,605	2,549	1964.....	6,569	6,858	3,839
1956.....	4,783	4,993	2,628				

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 47.

No. 481. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ALL FAMILIES AND OF POOR FAMILIES: 1964

Families in millions. Based on sample, see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Poor families are defined as all families with total money income in 1964 below the economy level of the Social Security Administration poverty index. For a description of poverty criteria, see *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1965, pp. 3-29]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF FAMILIES		PERCENT OF TOTAL		CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF FAMILIES		PERCENT OF TOTAL	
	All families	Poor families	All families	Poor families		All families	Poor families	All families	Poor families
Total	47.8	6.8	100	100	Employment status of head:				
Sex of head:					Employed	37.9	3.6	79	53
Male.....	42.8	5.0	90	74	Unemployed	1.2	0.3	3	5
Female.....	5.0	1.8	10	26	Not in labor force	8.7	2.9	18	42
Color of head:					Work experience of head:²				
White.....	43.1	4.9	90	73	Worked in 1964	40.2	4.3	84	64
Nonwhite.....	4.7	1.9	10	27	At full-time jobs.....	37.7	3.4	79	51
Age of head:					50 to 52 weeks.....	30.7	2.1	64	31
14 to 24 years.....	2.9	0.6	6	8	At part-time jobs.....	2.5	0.9	5	13
25 to 54 years.....	30.7	3.8	64	56	Did not work in 1964.....	6.7	2.4	14	35
55 to 64 years.....	7.5	0.9	16	14	Occupation of employed head:				
65 years and over.....	6.7	1.5	14	22	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4.8	0.1	13	3
Education of head:					Farmers and farm managers	1.9	0.6	5	16
8 years or less.....	15.1	(NA)	31	(NA)	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	5.9	0.3	16	10
9 to 11 years.....	8.9	(NA)	19	(NA)	Clerical and kindred workers	3.0	0.1	8	3
12 years.....	13.9	(NA)	29	(NA)	Sales workers	2.2	0.1	6	3
More than 12 years.....	9.9	(NA)	21	(NA)	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7.2	0.4	19	10
Related children under 18 years of age in family:					Operatives and kindred workers	7.4	0.8	19	21
0.....	19.5	2.3	41	33	Service workers, including private household	2.9	0.5	8	14
1 to 3.....	22.7	2.7	47	41	Farm laborers and foremen	0.5	0.3	1	8
4 or more.....	5.6	1.8	12	26	Laborers, except farm and mine	2.1	0.4	5	12
Region:					Source of income:				
Northeast.....	11.9	1.1	25	16	Earnings only, total	22.4	2.9	47	43
North Central.....	13.5	1.6	28	23	Earnings and income other than earnings, total	21.7	2.1	45	30
South.....	14.5	3.3	30	48	Other income only or no income	3.7	1.8	8	27
West.....	7.9	0.8	17	13					
Residence:									
Nonfarm.....	44.7	5.9	94	87					
Farm.....	3.1	0.9	6	13					
Earners in family:									
0.....	3.7	1.8	8	27					
1.....	20.8	3.2	43	47					
2.....	17.6	1.4	37	20					
3 or more.....	5.7	0.4	12	6					
Size of family:									
2 persons.....	15.7	2.2	33	32					
3 and 4 persons.....	19.2	2.0	40	29					
5 and 6 persons.....	9.5	1.4	20	21					
7 or more persons.....	3.4	1.2	7	18					

NA Not available.

¹ Includes members of the Armed Forces.

² Excludes families with head in Armed Forces.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 47 and unpublished data.

No. 482. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND COLOR OF HEAD: 1964

[Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. For additional data, see table 157. See also headnote, table 473. For definition of median, see headnote, table 5]

COLOR OF HEAD AND INCOME LEVEL	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE	
	Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
White families.....1,000..	5,300	7,535	7,818	12,960	4,334	5,134
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	37.4	24.8	15.0	8.2	7.2	3.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	21.5	20.8	18.3	15.2	10.7	5.8
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	17.7	20.3	22.7	23.1	18.6	12.4
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	14.3	20.7	23.6	29.5	30.8	23.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6.9	11.1	16.2	18.4	22.6	31.7
\$15,000 and over.....	2.3	2.5	4.3	5.6	10.2	22.5
Median income.....	\$4,110	\$5,386	\$6,512	\$7,297	\$8,235	\$10,678
Nonwhite families.....1,000..	1,650	671	1,056	900	228	249
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	55.8	35.2	34.8	23.6	17.3	4.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	24.9	32.0	28.5	25.9	23.9	9.5
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	10.2	15.1	19.1	22.5	25.0	16.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	6.2	12.0	11.7	16.8	24.5	22.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2.5	5.4	4.6	8.8	9.2	30.7
\$15,000 and over.....	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.4	-	16.3
Median income.....	\$2,709	\$3,931	\$3,927	\$5,039	\$5,907	\$9,353

- Rounds to zero.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 47.

No. 483. MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENTS, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY SEX: 1947 TO 1964

[Persons 14 years old and over as of March of following year. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces]

ITEM	MALE						FEMALE					
	1947	1950	1955	1960	1964		1947	1950	1955	1960	1964	
					Total	Non-white					Total	Non-white
Total persons...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent with income.....	88.9	90.1	92.1	91.4	91.4	87.6	39.2	43.2	49.3	56.0	59.7	67.3
Percent without income.....	11.1	9.9	7.9	8.6	8.6	12.4	60.8	56.8	50.7	44.0	40.3	32.7
Percent of those with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or loss	21.3	20.7	18.2	16.2	14.2	22.5	49.5	51.8	47.3	44.4	40.0	48.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	21.8	16.4	12.8	11.3	10.9	16.2	31.6	23.6	20.6	18.4	18.8	20.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	26.2	21.6	13.2	10.3	8.9	13.7	14.2	18.1	15.8	14.0	13.3	13.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	16.8	20.9	16.5	11.1	9.4	14.5	3.0	4.5	10.7	11.1	10.6	8.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6.4	9.6	15.8	12.0	9.8	10.9	0.9	1.2	3.4	6.7	7.6	4.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3.0	4.6	10.3	12.7	10.6	8.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	3.1	4.8	2.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	3.0	2.0	5.4	8.9	9.9	5.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	2.1	0.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....		2.0	5.1	11.3	16.0	6.1		0.2	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.3
\$10,000 and over.....		2.0	2.9	6.1	10.3	2.1		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2
Median income for persons with income ¹	\$2,230	\$2,570	\$3,354	\$4,081	\$4,647	\$2,797	\$1,017	\$953	\$1,116	\$1,262	\$1,449	\$1,066

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 5.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 47.

No. 484. MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENTS, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY SEX AND AGE: 1964

[Persons 14 years old and over as of March 1965. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces; also excludes inmates of institutions]

SEX AND AGE (in years)	NUMBER (1,000)		INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution of recipients)										Median income of recipi- ents ¹
	Total	Recipi- ents	Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
Male	64,012	58,533	100.0	14.2	10.9	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.6	9.9	16.0	10.3	\$4,647
14 to 19.....	9,694	5,194	100.0	78.2	12.5	4.9	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	423
20 to 24.....	5,968	5,638	100.0	19.8	15.6	14.9	15.8	13.4	9.8	6.4	3.8	0.3	2,978
25 to 34.....	10,529	10,846	100.0	3.3	5.1	6.6	11.0	13.0	15.0	14.2	23.1	8.5	5,733
35 to 44.....	11,649	11,557	100.0	3.3	4.2	5.0	8.1	9.8	12.7	13.8	25.8	17.3	6,500
45 to 54.....	10,572	10,439	100.0	5.0	5.2	5.9	9.0	10.1	13.7	13.1	21.5	16.3	6,075
55 to 64.....	7,965	7,870	100.0	9.1	10.7	8.8	10.5	11.5	10.7	10.1	15.8	12.7	4,941
65 and over.....	7,635	7,489	100.0	15.9	33.1	20.7	8.7	6.3	4.1	2.2	3.8	5.2	2,037
Female	69,871	41,704	100.0	40.0	18.8	13.3	10.6	7.6	4.8	2.1	2.1	0.7	1,449
14 to 19.....	9,929	4,269	100.0	82.3	9.2	5.1	2.7	0.7	0.1	-	-	-	384
20 to 24.....	6,676	4,495	100.0	33.1	17.7	17.8	16.6	9.7	4.1	0.7	0.3	-	1,951
25 to 34.....	11,238	5,832	100.0	32.5	16.9	14.6	13.9	11.0	7.0	2.2	1.5	0.2	2,039
35 to 44.....	12,438	6,966	100.0	28.8	16.8	15.2	14.7	10.8	6.9	3.5	2.7	0.8	2,259
45 to 54.....	11,172	6,706	100.0	25.0	17.3	18.0	13.2	10.0	7.2	3.8	4.2	1.2	2,410
55 to 64.....	8,691	5,464	100.0	33.2	18.0	15.0	10.6	8.8	5.7	3.2	4.1	1.2	1,910
65 and over.....	9,727	7,972	100.0	53.7	29.2	7.4	3.4	2.3	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	952

- Rounds to zero.

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 5.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 47.

No. 485. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP: 1947 TO 1964

[Persons 14 years old and over. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces; also excludes inmates of institutions. For definition of median, see headnote table 5]

SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP (IN SURVEY WEEK)	1947	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964
Male employed civilians	\$2,406	\$2,831	\$3,797	\$4,822	\$5,240	\$5,431	\$5,587
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,261	1,287	1,253	1,787	2,065	1,907	2,135
Mining.....	2,830	3,122	4,275	5,457	5,700	5,911	6,233
Construction.....	2,292	2,753	3,733	4,777	4,905	5,151	5,446
Manufacturing.....	2,612	3,118	4,206	5,606	5,793	5,978	6,123
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	2,641	3,137	4,191	5,614	5,752	6,024	6,286
Wholesale trade.....	2,729	3,217	4,327	5,121	5,573	5,899	6,222
Retail trade.....	2,389	2,659	3,448	3,980	4,325	4,423	4,377
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,979	3,506	4,669	5,487	6,084	6,514	6,541
Business and repair services.....	2,177	2,673	3,506	3,677	4,762	5,088	5,208
Personal services.....	1,906	1,896	2,595	3,206	3,082	3,485	3,798
Entertainment and recreation services.....	(B)	2,132	(B)	3,861	3,491	3,202	3,722
Professional and related services.....	2,363	3,106	3,896	5,052	5,530	5,573	6,125
Public administration.....	2,971	3,330	4,483	5,461	5,946	6,384	6,555
Female employed civilians¹	1,372	1,559	1,926	2,348	2,447	2,512	2,667
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	595	449	420	495	711	680	943
Manufacturing.....	1,625	1,884	2,378	2,993	3,087	3,126	3,277
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	1,810	2,163	2,800	3,562	3,667	3,708	4,145
Wholesale trade.....	(B)	1,889	2,349	3,024	2,920	2,979	3,500
Retail trade.....	1,169	1,223	1,419	1,840	1,947	1,914	2,057
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,745	1,932	2,555	3,046	3,115	3,274	3,493
Business and repair services.....	(B)	(B)	(B)	2,417	3,078	2,674	3,141
Personal services.....	604	562	811	832	906	918	954
Professional and related services.....	1,579	1,800	2,322	2,774	2,902	2,865	3,084
Public administration.....	2,131	2,458	3,210	3,820	4,119	4,257	4,426

B Median not shown where base less than 100 sample cases.

¹ Includes females in other industry groups, not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60

No. 486. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUP: 1947 TO 1964

[Persons 14 years old and over. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces; also excludes inmates of institutions. For definition of median, see headnote, table 5]

SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUP (IN SURVEY GROUP)	1947	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964
Male employed civilians 1.....	\$2,406	\$2,831	\$3,797	\$4,822	\$5,240	\$5,431	\$5,587
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,972	4,073	5,429	6,692	7,310	7,658	7,950
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,456	1,496	1,283	1,941	2,351	2,247	2,376
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	3,354	3,814	5,228	6,519	6,821	7,255	7,463
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,654	3,103	3,950	5,011	5,331	5,483	5,719
Sales workers.....	2,687	3,137	4,472	4,990	5,369	5,829	5,764
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,746	3,293	4,423	5,582	5,871	6,013	6,288
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,373	2,790	3,695	4,477	4,832	5,049	5,130
Service workers, except private household.....	2,096	2,303	3,036	3,412	3,684	3,834	4,085
Farm laborers and foremen.....	846	854	1,039	1,103	1,353	1,163	1,300
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,707	1,909	2,599	2,868	3,202	3,117	3,269
Female employed civilians 1.....	1,372	1,559	1,926	2,348	2,447	2,512	2,667
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,889	2,175	2,994	3,870	4,157	4,220	4,417
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1,858	1,674	2,375	2,948	3,041	3,017	3,425
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1,728	2,074	2,667	3,122	3,272	3,355	3,507
Sales workers.....	1,118	1,109	1,300	1,505	1,796	1,703	1,911
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	(B)	(B)	(B)	3,125	3,150	3,070	3,141
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,406	1,661	2,110	2,489	2,551	2,656	2,758
Private household workers.....	428	427	610	614	630	623	659
Service workers, except private household.....	913	913	1,246	1,636	1,530	1,535	1,626

B Median not shown where base less than 100 sample cases.

1 Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

No. 487. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF INDIVIDUALS: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year]

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
FINANCIAL ASSET									
Total	472	712	927	936	1,060	1,043	1,171	1,290	1,397
Currency and demand deposits.....	71	80	82	80	80	83	90	97	105
Time and saving deposits.....	56	74	96	101	110	125	136	149	164
Savings shares.....	15	34	58	67	76	86	97	109	118
Securities.....	246	396	519	504	593	538	618	686	739
U.S. savings bonds.....	50	50	46	46	46	47	48	49	50
Other U.S. Government 1.....	20	19	30	28	27	28	28	30	32
State and local government.....	16	22	28	30	31	31	33	35	38
Corporate bonds and notes 1.....	21	21	20	21	21	21	22	22	23
Investment company shares 1.....	5	14	24	23	33	30	35	40	46
Other preferred and common shares 1.....	134	272	373	357	436	381	452	509	550
Private insurance and pension reserves.....	66	100	134	143	157	164	178	194	209
Insurance reserves.....	54	71	84	88	91	96	100	105	111
Insured pension reserves.....	6	11	18	19	20	22	23	25	27
Noninsured pension reserves.....	7	18	32	37	45	47	55	63	71
Government insurance and pension reserves.....	19	27	38	41	45	48	52	57	62
LIABILITIES									
Total	59	118	169	185	198	217	239	261	284
Mortgage debt.....	38	79	118	129	140	152	167	183	198
Consumer debt.....	18	34	46	51	52	57	63	70	79
Securities loans.....	3	5	5	5	6	7	8	8	8
Net equity (assets—liabilities)	413	594	758	751	862	827	932	1,029	1,112

1 Estimated market value. Nonguaranteed Federal agency issues included with "Other U.S. Government."

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Published annually in *Volume and Composition of Individuals' Saving*, and in the *Statistical Bulletin*.

No. 488. FAMILY UNITS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY LIQUID ASSET HOLDINGS: 1963 AND 1965

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. As of date of interview in early part of year. Liquid assets include checking and savings accounts, and non-marketable U.S. savings bonds. For definitions of median and family unit, see headnotes, tables 5 and 470, respectively]

ASSET SIZE-CLASS	1963	1965	ASSET SIZE-CLASS	1963	1965
All family units.....	100	100	Own assets—Continued		
Own no assets.....	22	20	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	14	14
Own assets.....	78	80	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8	9
\$1 to \$199.....	15	17	\$10,000 and over.....	6	8
\$200 to \$499.....	14	11	Median holdings.....	\$490	\$575
\$500 to \$1,999.....	21	21			

Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

No. 489. AVERAGE NET WORTH OF FAMILIES BY INCOME, AGE OF HEAD, HOUSING STATUS, AND REGION: 1962

[In dollars. As of December 31. Preliminary data. Based on a sample survey. Covers families and unrelated individuals. For detailed definitions of net worth components, see source]

ITEM	Total net worth	TANGIBLE ASSETS		Business profession ¹	Insurance ²	Liquid assets	Investment assets	Miscellaneous assets	Less personal debt ³
		Own home	Auto-mobile						
All families.....	22,588	5,975	637	3,913	1,376	2,579	7,063	1,528	483
1962 income:									
0 to \$2,999.....	8,875	3,752	149	1,418	190	1,330	2,128	113	205
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	10,914	3,544	412	1,902	635	1,738	2,925	137	378
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	15,112	4,973	643	2,050	1,135	1,716	3,710	1,339	453
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	21,243	7,499	868	2,577	1,879	2,722	4,779	1,632	712
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30,389	9,627	1,346	5,174	2,975	4,233	6,969	749	584
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	74,329	15,188	1,816	9,088	5,196	9,241	30,638	3,664	502
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	267,996	32,215	2,875	66,144	10,819	19,098	92,663	48,736	4,553
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	789,582	45,961	2,803	251,977	19,559	41,845	345,728	86,313	4,604
\$100,000 and over.....	1,564,152	85,634	4,011	288,915	32,309	54,426	1,004,246	96,879	12,268
Age of family head:									
Under 25.....	762	248	297	36	125	256	125	169	493
25 to 34.....	7,661	2,300	498	1,014	678	647	919	2,098	492
35 to 44.....	19,442	5,244	708	3,939	1,496	1,556	4,505	2,541	546
45 to 54.....	25,459	7,645	912	5,776	2,241	2,563	5,581	1,472	730
55 to 64.....	34,781	8,465	741	6,275	1,789	4,117	12,530	1,220	356
65 and over.....	30,718	7,474	372	3,267	873	4,670	13,782	535	266
Housing status:									
Nonfarm homeowner.....	31,478	10,148	848	4,441	1,827	3,301	9,477	2,013	576
Nonfarm renter.....	8,092	48	335	1,167	753	1,586	3,654	903	354
Farm operator.....	43,973	5,501	681	25,767	1,278	2,309	7,829	1,095	486
Region:									
Northeast.....	23,980	6,611	530	3,026	1,708	3,400	7,434	1,783	512
North Central.....	23,632	6,728	726	4,954	1,312	2,626	6,527	1,245	486
South.....	18,318	4,571	597	3,409	1,128	1,915	6,197	929	429
West.....	26,192	6,219	723	4,423	1,408	2,415	8,885	2,647	529

¹ Farm and nonfarm.

² Includes life insurance, annuities, and retirement plans.

³ Excludes automobile debt.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, March 1964.

No. 490. NATIONAL WEALTH, BY TYPE OF ASSET, IN CURRENT DOLLARS:
1900 TO 1958

[In billions of dollars. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Data should be regarded as approximate only. Consult source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 319. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 197-221. Figures for 1945 differ slightly from those in *Historical Statistics* . . . because of later revisions.]

YEAR	National wealth, total	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS									
		Total	Structures ¹							Equipment ¹	
			Total	Nonfarm				Residential	Farm	Producer durables	Consumer durables
				Nonresidential							
				Government	Institutional	Mining (underground)	Other				
1900	87.7	59.1	35.0	2.0	1.1	0.4	12.5	15.7	3.3	6.5	6.0
1905	117.1	76.5	45.6	3.3	1.5	.6	16.8	19.2	4.2	9.0	8.3
1910	152.0	99.6	57.7	5.0	1.9	.8	20.9	23.8	5.3	12.6	11.3
1915	191.8	126.9	72.3	7.7	2.3	1.2	25.4	29.1	6.7	17.1	15.3
1920	374.4	264.6	149.1	16.4	4.5	3.5	48.9	60.4	15.3	37.3	36.1
1925	384.2	272.9	161.4	19.0	4.7	3.9	48.7	72.6	12.5	33.8	35.8
1930	410.1	293.4	182.4	23.8	5.5	3.9	53.1	85.1	11.1	36.7	38.0
1935	344.9	256.1	163.7	28.5	4.8	3.8	47.7	70.2	8.9	29.3	25.9
1940	424.2	331.2	200.2	36.5	5.5	5.1	51.0	92.5	9.6	37.0	36.5
1945 ²	570.6	441.5	266.1	50.7	6.4	7.8	59.8	124.6	15.7	50.3	51.0
1945 ²	570.1	457.0	285.6	55.3	7.0	7.8	56.0	143.2	16.3	48.6	46.3
1950	1,054.6	851.8	507.3	95.5	13.9	15.8	102.7	252.5	26.8	110.0	111.3
1955	1,384.0	1,130.4	683.6	133.1	20.4	24.3	139.4	333.5	33.0	156.8	150.8
1958	1,682.9	1,367.6	833.7	168.2	26.3	31.8	179.3	392.1	36.0	199.8	178.8

YEAR	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS—Con.					LAND ⁴				Net foreign assets
	Inventories ³			Public	Monetary gold and silver	Private			Public	
	Private					Farm	Forests	Non-farm		
	Live-stock	Crop	Non-farm							
1900	3.1	1.4	5.4	—	1.6	14.5	1.5	10.9	4.0	-2.3
1905	3.7	1.8	6.0	—	2.1	22.2	1.6	13.6	5.2	-2.0
1910	5.3	2.4	8.0	—	2.4	29.5	1.9	16.3	6.8	-2.1
1915	6.4	2.9	10.0	—	3.0	34.8	2.4	19.4	8.6	-3
1920	6.4	4.2	28.1	.2	3.2	50.0	4.0	36.9	12.5	6.3
1925	5.4	3.4	28.1	.1	4.9	37.1	3.2	47.4	13.9	9.7
1930	4.9	2.2	24.1	.1	5.1	31.9	2.7	54.2	15.2	12.6
1935	5.2	2.0	18.4	.3	11.3	23.9	2.6	40.0	16.1	6.1
1940	5.4	2.3	24.4	1.4	24.1	23.9	3.0	47.3	18.0	.8
1945 ²	9.7	5.6	34.1	2.7	22.9	44.5	3.6	56.0	24.0	1.1
1945 ²	9.7	6.0	34.3	2.6	23.9	43.5	3.1	49.2	20.5	-2.3
1950	17.1	7.3	69.3	2.8	26.8	58.4	11.9	83.5	35.5	13.4
1955	10.7	6.7	88.8	7.1	26.1	68.9	15.0	115.9	38.4	15.4
1958	18.1	8.0	95.6	8.1	25.4	87.6	13.7	148.8	40.8	24.3

— Represents zero.

¹ Estimates obtained by multiplying the constant dollar figures shown in table 491 by the appropriate price index for current year. See also footnote 1 in that table.

² 1945 estimates differ from one another not only because of changes in base period (1929 vs. 1947-49) of deflator applied in transforming original cost data into current values but also because of minor changes in sources of data and methods of estimation used.

³ Estimates are based on book values.

⁴ Estimates for farm land are based on Census or similar data. For other private land, estimates are derived by application of rough ratios of land to structure values for different types of real estate. Excludes subsol assets.

Source: For 1900 to 1945, R. W. Goldsmith, *A Study of Saving in the United States*, Princeton University Press 1956, Vol. III, table W-1; for 1945 (revised) to 1958, *The National Wealth of the United States in the Postwar Period*, Princeton University Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 1962.

No. 491. NATIONAL REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS AND NET FOREIGN ASSETS,
IN CONSTANT DOLLARS: 1900 TO 1958

[In billions of dollars. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Data should be regarded as approximate only. Consult source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 319. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 222-246. Figures for 1945 differ slightly from those in *Historical Statistics ...* because of later revisions]

YEAR	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS								
	Total	Structures ¹						Residential	Farm
		Total	Nonfarm						
			Nonresidential						
		Government	Institutional	Mining (underground)	Other				
1929 PRICES									
1900.....	122.6	73.0	5.1	2.3	0.8	24.9	33.1	6.8	
1905.....	146.2	87.5	7.2	2.9	1.1	31.0	37.3	7.9	
1910.....	175.8	106.1	10.0	3.5	1.5	37.2	45.0	8.9	
1915.....	202.6	123.8	13.3	4.0	2.0	41.6	52.7	10.2	
1920.....	230.2	133.6	14.0	4.2	3.1	43.7	56.5	12.1	
1925.....	273.3	163.0	18.3	4.8	3.8	48.8	75.1	12.2	
1930.....	322.7	197.2	25.8	5.8	4.3	58.2	90.7	12.3	
1935.....	297.1	189.5	31.2	5.4	4.1	52.9	85.1	10.8	
1940.....	329.6	193.6	36.7	5.0	4.7	49.2	87.6	10.4	
1945 ²	331.5	185.3	37.2	4.4	5.2	44.5	84.0	10.1	
1947-49 PRICES									
1945 ²	622.3	407.9	82.7	11.6	11.3	81.6	198.5	22.2	
1950.....	761.9	451.4	87.8	12.6	14.2	89.5	222.6	24.8	
1955.....	928.2	533.4	105.4	15.4	19.2	103.3	262.7	27.4	
1958.....	1,022.3	592.8	122.0	17.8	22.2	114.3	288.4	28.2	

YEAR	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS—Continued							Net foreign assets
	Equipment ¹		Inventories ³				Monetary gold and silver	
	Pro-ducer durables	Con-sumer durables	Private			Public		
			Livestock	Crop	Nonfarm			
1929 PRICES								
1900.....	13.5	16.6	6.4	2.6	9.2	—	1.3	-4.7
1905.....	18.2	19.9	6.7	3.0	9.3	—	1.7	-3.8
1910.....	23.1	23.7	6.6	3.2	11.2	—	1.9	-3.5
1915.....	26.5	25.8	7.2	3.6	13.1	—	2.5	-5
1920.....	32.4	28.2	7.2	4.1	21.5	—	3.1	5.1
1925.....	34.7	35.4	6.5	3.3	25.9	.1	4.5	9.4
1930.....	39.6	43.9	6.6	2.8	28.2	.1	4.5	13.1
1935.....	32.2	37.6	6.4	3.0	21.6	.4	6.4	7.5
1940.....	36.2	47.0	6.7	3.4	27.2	2.0	13.4	.9
1945 ²	42.6	46.9	7.2	3.9	30.8	2.1	12.7	.8
1947-49 PRICES								
1945 ²	61.3	57.5	14.9	7.9	47.8	3.6	21.7	-2.7
1950.....	96.7	102.9	14.0	7.9	62.0	2.5	24.5	12.0
1955.....	123.8	141.3	15.0	8.4	74.4	8.5	23.6	12.5
1958.....	137.3	159.7	14.9	10.6	75.4	8.9	22.7	18.9

— Represents zero.

¹ Estimates derived by "perpetual inventory" method which is intended to reflect reproduction cost of different types of assets. Estimates are obtained by: (a) Reducing each year's gross capital expenditures in current prices to 1929 (or 1947-49) price level by means of appropriate construction cost or wholesale price indices; (b) depreciating gross capital expenditures in accordance with an assumed length of life for different types of assets, thus obtaining net capital expenditures for each year in 1929 (or 1947-49) prices; (c) cumulating net capital expenditures for as many years backwards as corresponds to the assumed length of life of the type of asset involved.

² 1945 estimates differ from one another not only because of changes in base period (1929 vs. 1947-49) of deflator used but also because of minor changes in sources of data and methods of estimation used.

³ Estimates reflect book values reduced by means of wholesale price indices.

Source: For 1900 to 1945 (1929 prices), R. W. Goldsmith, *A Study of Saving in the United States*, Princeton University Press, 1956, Vol. III, table W-1; for 1945 (1947-49 prices) to 1958, *The National Wealth of the United States in the Postwar Period*, Princeton University Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 1962.

FIG. XX. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES: 1951 TO 1965

[1957-59=100. Prices in primary markets. See tables 492 and 494]

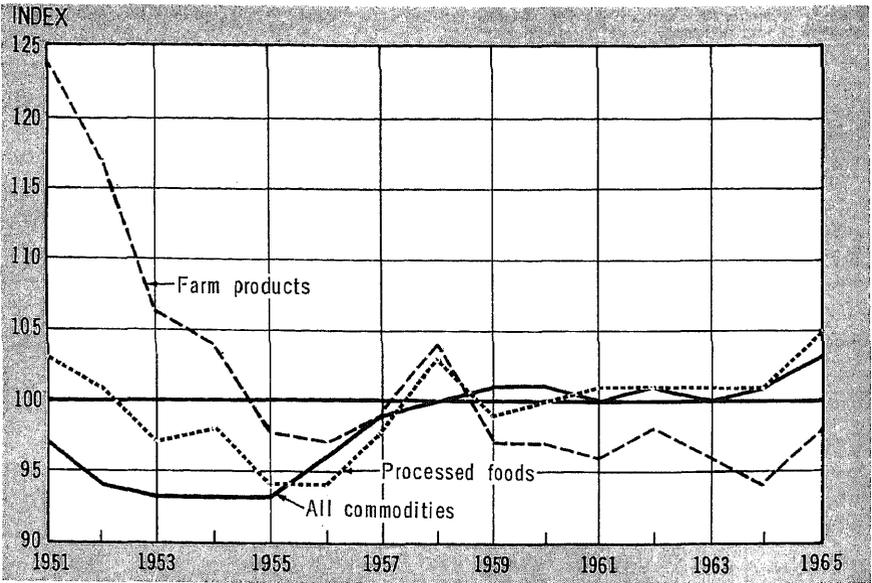
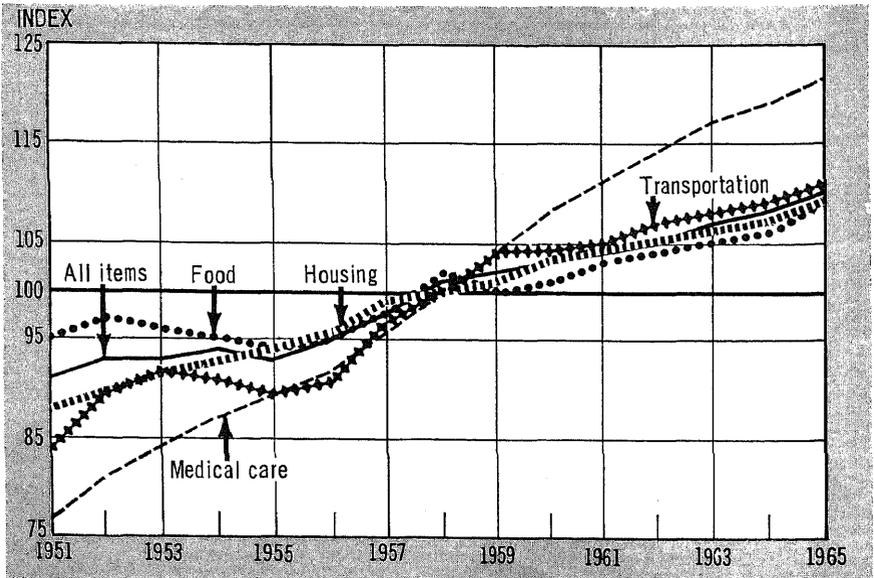


FIG. XXI. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES: 1951 TO 1965

[1957-59=100. See table 498]



Source of figs. XX and XXI: Charts prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Section 12

Prices

This section presents indexes of wholesale, retail, and consumer prices, as well as prices for selected commodities. The primary sources of these data are publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, which include: *Monthly Labor Review* and its *Annual Statistical Supplement*; *Consumer Price Index* (monthly); *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities* (monthly); *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity* (monthly); and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes* (monthly and annual). The Statistical Reporting Service of the Department of Agriculture prepares indexes of prices received and prices paid by farmers (see text, p. 614).

The Bureau of Labor Statistics prepares weekly and monthly indexes of wholesale prices; a daily index of spot market prices of 22 commodities; and indexes of consumer prices for urban wage earners and clerical workers for the average of U.S. cities and individually for selected large cities, as well as component indexes for food and other groups.

Wholesale price index.—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It is designed to measure average changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States.

The index has undergone 4 major revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962). It is now based on nearly 2,200 commodity price series instead of the approximately 1,900 included in the 1947–60 period and the 900 included for the period prior to 1947. Prices used in constructing the index are collected directly from sellers, if possible, and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price, the importer's selling price, the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value including value of sales for export, f.o.b. production point, less interplant transfers, but plus value of imports for consumption, for the producing and processing sector of the economy. For the 1947–54 period these values were based primarily on dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses. For 1955–57, weights were computed from values of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953. For 1958–60, the weights were the net selling value of commodities in 1954. Effective January 1961, the weights were the net selling value of commodities in 1958, with the value of shipments from Alaska and Hawaii included. Formerly these were represented by estimates of imports from these 2 States.

Beginning January 1962, the various wholesale price indexes were converted to a new base of 1957–59=100 from the previous base of 1947–49=100. The all-commodities wholesale price index series on both bases has been extended back to 1890 on an annual average basis. Monthly indexes on the 1947–49 base have been computed from 1926 forward for most of the major commodity groups. Monthly indexes on the 1957–59 base are available for all major commodity groups from 1947 forward and, in a few instances, from earlier periods back to 1913. Any index on the 1957–59 base can be extended as far back as data are available by use of a conversion factor applied to the corresponding index on the 1947–49 base. The Bureau of Labor Statistics will supply conversion factors upon request.

Consumer price index.—This index as constructed through December 1963 measures the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by city wage-earner and clerical-worker families. Beginning January 1964, the coverage of the index was broadened to include single persons living alone. The weights used in calculating the index are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical

workers. The quantities and qualities of the items in the "market basket" remain the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures the effect of *price change only* on the cost of living of these families. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used for 1913 to 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date and improving the sample and methodology. From 1935 through 1949, time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted by 1934-36 average expenditures except for certain temporary wartime adjustments. Weights used for 1950 through 1952 represented estimated 1949-50 spending patterns. Beginning 1953, the weights represented average purchases of urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families in fiscal year 1952. The most recent revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964, introduced expenditure weights relating to 1960-61. The description which follows and the tables in this section refer to the new series. Both old and new series indexes are available from January through June 1964.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. For some items, several different qualities are priced. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Beginning 1964, prices have been obtained in a sample of 50 areas. These include the urban portions of 31 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA), the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas for Chicago and New York; and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include any subsequent revisions. Foods, fuels, and a few other items are priced monthly in all areas. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained monthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Rents are surveyed bimonthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Estimates are made for unpriced areas each month. Price changes for the 50 areas are combined for the United States with weights based on 1960 population of areas represented by each sample area. Area indexes are compiled for 17 of the 50 areas. Prior to 1953, indexes were based on food prices in 56 cities monthly, and prices of other commodities in 34 cities quarterly or monthly; from 1953 to 1964, they were based on prices of food monthly and other goods and services monthly or quarterly in 46 cities. Beginning 1966, the national index is based on 56 areas and separate indexes are published for 23 areas.

Retail food price index.—Retail food price indexes are computed as a subgroup of the consumer price index. Weights used at various times are consistent with those for the index as a whole. In March 1943, the weights were revised to take account of wartime changes in food purchases. In January 1946, the wartime adjustments were eliminated and certain other revisions made. In January 1950, January 1953, and December 1963, the weights were revised as for the total consumer price index.

The indexes were computed from prices of 54 foods for January 1935 to March 1943, 61 foods for March 1943 to June 1947, 50 foods for June 1947 to January 1950, 60 foods for January 1950 to December 1952, 90 foods from January 1953 to December 1963, and 96 foods beginning January 1964.

Comparability with other indexes.—In comparing the movement of the indexes of consumer prices and of the prices paid by farmers for commodities bought for family living (table 926), it should be noted that the consumer price index includes rents and other services and the farm index does not, and that the list of commodities included in the two indexes and their geographic coverage differ because farm family buying differs considerably from that of city families.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 492. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—ALL COMMODITIES AND ALL COMMODITIES EXCEPT FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS: 1913 TO 1966

[Prior to 1961, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; for treatment in index weights, see text, p. 349. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series E 25-26, for indexes on a 1947-49 base]

YEAR	All commodities	All, except farm products and foods	YEAR	All commodities	All, except farm products and foods	YEAR AND MONTH	All commodities	All, except farm products and foods
1947-49=100			1957-59=100			1957-59=100		
1957-----	117.6	125.6	1934-----	41.0	44.2	1961-----	100.3	100.8
1958-----	119.2	126.0	1935-----	43.8	44.0	1962-----	100.6	100.8
1959-----	119.5	128.3	1936-----	44.2	44.9	1963-----	100.3	100.7
1960-----	119.6	128.3	1937-----	47.2	48.1	1964-----	100.5	101.2
1961-----	119.1	127.7	1938-----	43.0	46.1	1965-----	102.5	102.5
1957-59=100			1939-----	42.2	46.0	January-----	101.0	101.9
1913-----	38.2	39.5	1940-----	43.0	46.8	February-----	101.2	101.9
1914-----	37.3	37.4	1941-----	47.8	50.3	March-----	101.3	102.0
1915-----	38.0	38.4	1942-----	54.0	53.9	April-----	101.7	102.1
1916-----	46.8	49.8	1943-----	56.5	54.7	May-----	102.1	102.3
1917-----	64.3	64.8	1944-----	56.9	55.6	June-----	102.8	102.5
1918-----	71.7	70.1	1945-----	57.9	56.3	July-----	102.9	102.5
1919-----	75.8	72.9	1946-----	66.1	61.7	August-----	102.9	102.7
1920-----	84.5	91.1	1947-----	81.2	75.3	September-----	103.0	102.7
1921-----	53.4	59.2	1948-----	87.9	81.7	October-----	103.1	102.8
1922-----	52.0	57.8	1949-----	83.5	80.0	November-----	103.5	103.2
1923-----	55.1	59.1	1950-----	86.8	82.9	December-----	104.1	103.2
1924-----	53.6	56.4	1951-----	96.7	91.5	1966:-----		
1925-----	56.6	58.0	1952-----	94.0	89.4	January-----	104.6	103.5
1926-----	54.8	56.5	1953-----	92.7	90.1	February-----	105.4	103.8
1927-----	52.3	53.1	1954-----	92.9	90.4	March-----	105.4	104.0
1928-----	53.0	52.4	1955-----	93.2	92.4	April (prel.)---	105.5	104.3
1929-----	52.1	51.7	1956-----	96.2	96.5			
1930-----	47.3	48.1	1957-----	99.0	99.2			
1931-----	39.9	42.4	1958-----	100.4	99.5			
1932-----	35.6	39.7	1959-----	100.6	101.3			
1933-----	36.1	40.2	1960-----	100.7	101.3			

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly and annual reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 493. PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR: 1940 TO 1965

[1957-59=\$1.00. Prior to 1961, wholesale prices exclude data for Alaska and Hawaii; and prior to 1964, consumer prices exclude them. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1957-59 base period (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents]

YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—	
	Wholesale prices	Consumer prices		Wholesale prices	Consumer prices
1940-----	\$2.326	\$2.048	1955-----	\$1.073	\$1.071
1944-----	1.757	1.632	1956-----	1.040	1.056
1945-----	1.727	1.595	1957-----	1.010	1.021
1946-----	1.513	1.471	1958-----	.996	.994
1947-----	1.232	1.285	1959-----	.994	.985
1948-----	1.138	1.194	1960-----	.993	.971
1949-----	1.198	1.205	1961-----	.993	.960
1950-----	1.152	1.194	1962-----	.994	.949
1951-----	1.034	1.106	1963-----	.997	.937
1952-----	1.064	1.081	1964-----	.995	.925
1953-----	1.079	1.072	1965-----	.976	.910
1954-----	1.076	1.069			

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly data in Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*.

NO. 494. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1966

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Prior to 1961, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; for treatment in index weights, see text, p. 349. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 25-41, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

COMMODITY GROUP	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966, April (prel.)
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.5	102.5	105.5
All commodities except farm products and foods.....	82.9	92.4	101.3	100.8	100.7	101.2	102.5	104.3
Special groups:								
All foods.....	93.0	95.3	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.8	104.5	110.2
Special metals and metal products.....	73.9	89.6	101.4	100.5	100.5	102.6	104.7	106.5
Construction materials.....	83.0	95.1	100.5	98.3	98.5	99.6	100.8	104.4
Farm products.....	106.4	97.9	96.9	97.7	95.7	94.3	98.4	106.4
Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.....	86.1	98.1	100.6	97.7	96.1	103.2	101.8	110.2
Grains.....	111.8	108.4	94.2	98.8	101.9	94.1	89.6	91.2
Livestock and live poultry.....	115.0	88.0	96.0	96.2	88.8	84.7	98.9	112.4
Plant and animal fibers.....	114.7	101.2	93.1	98.4	100.6	98.3	91.1	89.9
Fluid milk.....	93.3	96.4	103.2	101.2	100.6	102.0	103.5	111.9
Eggs.....	113.4	114.6	103.2	95.2	94.0	90.8	93.5	101.8
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds.....	114.4	108.1	95.2	105.4	113.0	110.1	112.9	116.9
Other farm products.....	91.8	102.4	92.3	91.8	89.3	98.6	97.6	102.8
Processed foods.....	92.6	94.3	100.0	101.2	101.1	101.0	105.1	110.5
Cereal and bakery products.....	83.9	98.5	103.2	107.6	107.3	107.8	109.0	112.6
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	102.6	85.7	97.8	99.1	93.3	90.8	101.0	110.8
Dairy products and ice cream.....	84.0	94.0	105.0	106.9	107.5	107.8	108.5	114.5
Canned and frozen fruits and vegetables.....	92.8	98.1	99.5	98.0	103.9	104.8	102.1	105.4
Sugar and confectionery.....	85.1	96.3	101.8	102.2	118.4	111.8	109.0	109.3
Packaged beverage materials.....	89.8	109.1	86.7	81.7	81.2	96.9	93.8	93.5
Animal fats and oils.....	106.3	100.4	86.6	88.4	83.9	95.4	113.4	117.8
Crude vegetable oils.....	126.8	104.4	82.4	84.5	82.0	84.5	100.9	106.4
Refined vegetable oils.....	114.9	109.0	86.8	93.1	84.2	82.2	97.0	111.3
Vegetable oil end products.....	101.8	100.6	90.5	97.3	88.2	89.7	101.2	102.2
Misc. processed foods.....	122.7	103.4	106.2	101.8	104.3	108.9	113.6	114.0
Textile products and apparel.....	104.8	100.7	101.5	100.6	100.5	101.2	101.8	102.2
Cotton products.....	110.3	101.4	104.4	101.7	100.3	99.6	100.2	102.3
Wool products.....	108.6	100.7	98.2	99.1	100.9	103.0	104.3	106.3
Manmade fiber textile products.....	117.5	106.8	97.5	93.9	93.9	95.8	95.0	90.5
Silk products.....	85.8	106.4	105.7	125.9	139.9	117.3	134.3	151.6
Apparel.....	96.7	98.9	101.3	101.5	101.9	102.8	103.7	104.8
Misc. textile products.....	145.1	97.8	111.9	122.4	117.1	117.9	123.0	125.1
Hides, skins, leather, and leather products.....	99.9	89.5	105.2	107.4	104.2	104.6	109.2	120.9
Hides and skins.....	152.0	83.5	100.5	106.2	84.0	87.5	111.2	148.8
Leather.....	109.1	86.3	103.5	108.5	101.9	102.9	108.1	122.4
Footwear.....	85.7	90.3	107.0	108.6	108.3	108.5	110.7	118.8
Other leather products.....	96.8	94.5	104.2	104.3	104.0	103.1	106.1	114.4
Fuels, and related products, and power.....	90.2	94.5	99.6	100.2	99.8	97.1	98.9	100.0
Coal.....	86.1	85.0	98.8	96.8	96.9	96.9	96.5	95.2
Coke.....	70.6	82.2	103.6	103.6	103.6	106.3	107.3	107.3
Gas fuels (Jan. 1958=100).....	(NA)	(NA)	116.6	119.2	122.8	121.3	124.1	128.2
Electric power (Jan. 1958=100).....	(NA)	(NA)	101.9	102.8	102.0	101.1	100.8	100.3
Crude petroleum.....	82.0	91.1	97.2	97.7	97.3	96.9	96.8	97.0
Petroleum products, refined.....	87.0	94.0	97.6	98.2	97.2	92.7	95.9	97.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	87.5	96.9	100.2	97.5	96.3	96.7	97.4	97.7
Industrial chemicals.....	81.8	95.6	100.5	96.3	94.8	94.2	95.0	95.6
Prepared paint.....	77.8	89.7	100.7	103.8	103.8	104.7	105.4	105.9
Paint materials.....	89.1	94.9	101.7	95.6	91.1	91.0	89.8	90.4
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....	98.9	99.3	100.2	96.0	95.1	95.0	94.4	94.0
Fats and oils, inedible.....	114.1	94.0	81.5	76.3	80.3	96.8	112.7	104.2
Mixed fertilizer.....	92.1	98.7	100.9	103.8	103.6	103.9	105.1	105.8
Fertilizer materials.....	94.8	105.0	102.2	101.9	99.9	100.1	103.5	105.5
Other chemicals and allied products.....	88.9	99.6	100.3	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.8	100.2
Rubber and rubber products.....	83.2	99.2	99.9	93.3	93.8	92.5	92.9	95.4
Crude rubber.....	110.5	110.1	109.3	93.6	91.9	90.6	90.0	90.0
Tires and tubes.....	76.3	97.4	93.0	87.1	90.1	89.0	90.0	94.4
Misc. rubber products.....	77.5	94.7	102.6	99.4	98.3	96.9	97.1	98.7
Lumber and wood products.....	94.1	102.3	100.4	96.5	98.6	100.6	101.1	108.4
Lumber.....	93.9	102.4	99.8	96.5	98.9	100.7	101.9	111.1
Millwork.....	87.7	98.4	104.5	101.8	104.0	108.5	107.7	109.7
Plywood.....	108.4	107.4	97.8	92.4	93.5	92.3	92.3	101.9
Pulp, paper, and allied products.....	77.1	91.1	101.8	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.9	102.3
Woodpulp.....	79.4	93.8	100.2	93.2	91.7	96.1	98.1	98.0
Wastepaper.....	128.9	119.5	90.3	97.5	92.2	92.4	99.4	110.3
Paper.....	74.7	91.1	102.0	102.6	102.4	103.6	104.1	105.8
Paperboard.....	77.1	93.3	99.4	93.1	94.7	96.4	96.4	97.0
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	76.8	89.6	102.8	101.0	99.7	98.3	99.3	102.2
Building paper and board.....	74.9	91.1	101.4	97.2	96.2	94.2	92.9	92.6

NA Not available.

Wholesale Price Indexes

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No. 494. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1966—Con.

[1957-59=100, except as indicated]

COMMODITY GROUP	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966, April (prel.)
Metals and metal products	72.7	90.0	101.3	100.0	100.1	102.8	105.7	108.3
Iron and steel.....	66.9	83.2	100.6	99.3	99.1	100.5	101.4	102.0
Nonferrous metals.....	77.8	106.7	103.9	99.2	99.1	105.9	115.2	122.2
Metal containers.....	71.2	86.6	100.3	103.7	104.7	105.5	107.6	110.1
Hardware.....	67.4	86.4	102.8	104.0	104.1	104.8	106.0	108.3
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings.....	84.5	98.0	103.1	100.1	100.5	101.8	104.7	108.1
Heating equipment.....	86.7	95.0	98.1	93.2	92.9	92.0	91.7	92.1
Fabricated structural products.....	77.9	91.6	100.8	98.2	98.2	99.3	101.2	103.4
Fabricated nonstructural products.....	79.5	88.1	100.6	103.9	105.1	108.5	109.4	110.9
Machinery and motive products	72.6	85.8	102.4	102.3	102.2	102.9	103.7	105.2
Agricultural machinery and equipment.....	79.8	88.9	105.4	109.5	111.1	112.9	115.1	118.1
Construction machinery and equipment.....	67.2	82.6	105.8	107.8	109.6	112.4	115.3	118.3
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	65.7	83.6	105.5	109.3	109.8	112.6	116.9	121.2
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	68.6	83.2	103.6	103.3	103.3	104.4	105.1	108.4
Miscellaneous machinery.....	72.8	87.5	101.8	103.2	103.5	104.5	105.2	105.7
Special industry machinery and equipment ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101.9	104.0	105.9	108.0	110.0
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	70.1	84.4	101.3	98.4	97.4	96.8	96.8	98.3
Motor vehicles.....	77.0	88.2	101.0	100.8	100.0	100.5	100.7	100.3
Transportation equip., R. R. rolling stock ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.9	101.0
Furniture and other household durables	85.6	94.3	100.1	98.8	98.1	98.5	98.0	98.8
Household furniture.....	85.4	92.5	101.6	103.8	104.6	105.3	106.2	108.6
Commercial furniture.....	71.5	86.1	102.2	102.3	102.7	103.2	103.7	104.1
Floor coverings.....	88.6	97.5	100.5	97.0	96.6	99.4	97.7	97.5
Household appliances.....	97.1	101.8	97.0	94.0	91.8	91.3	89.2	89.2
TV, radio receivers, phonographs.....	103.2	99.1	97.3	91.1	88.6	87.2	85.2	83.8
Other household durable goods.....	71.0	87.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	104.2	105.4	106.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	78.6	91.3	101.4	101.8	101.3	101.5	101.7	102.4
Flat glass.....	79.3	94.5	97.9	97.0	98.3	102.4	100.9	100.1
Concrete ingredients.....	77.1	90.2	102.7	103.2	103.0	102.8	103.2	103.8
Concrete products.....	82.4	92.7	102.4	102.6	101.7	100.9	101.5	102.7
Structural clay products.....	71.7	89.3	103.1	103.5	103.6	104.2	105.1	106.0
Gypsum products.....	80.0	93.4	101.9	105.0	105.4	108.2	104.0	101.4
Prepared asphalt roofing.....	86.5	90.5	91.6	94.8	90.0	88.8	92.8	94.8
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	81.8	92.9	102.8	102.2	101.4	101.5	101.3	102.0
Tobacco prod. and bottled beverages	80.5	94.6	102.5	104.1	106.1	107.4	107.7	109.4
Tobacco products.....	83.1	93.4	101.9	102.1	104.5	106.0	106.2	110.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	84.6	95.2	100.3	101.0	101.0	100.7	100.8	101.0
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	65.5	95.4	110.3	116.9	122.6	127.0	128.3	128.5
Miscellaneous products	104.1	99.1	99.3	107.3	110.4	109.2	111.0	113.0
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, and ammunition.....	90.6	96.2	100.2	100.8	101.0	101.0	102.7	103.6
Manufactured animal feeds.....	126.4	104.8	96.4	110.6	116.4	113.9	116.3	119.2
Notions and accessories.....	94.5	94.5	99.5	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.8
Jewelry, watches, and photo. equipment.....	90.4	96.2	102.7	104.2	103.7	103.5	104.4	105.1
Other miscellaneous products.....	82.9	92.8	101.0	101.3	101.4	102.5	103.7	104.9

NA Not available. ¹Jan. 1961=100.

Sources: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly and annual reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 495. INDEXES OF SPOT PRIMARY MARKET PRICES: 1950 TO 1966

[1957-59=100. Index computed daily; represents unweighted geometric average of daily price quotations of 22 commodities, traded on organized exchanges. This index is much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is a monthly or weekly wholesale price index]

DATE	All com- modities	Foodstuffs	Raw industrials	Livestock and products	Metals	Textiles and fibers	Fats and oils
Number of commodities.....	22	9	13	5	5	4	4
1950—June 20.....	101.9	102.6	101.5	103.1	103.1	121.1	93.0
1955—June 14.....	104.2	105.8	103.1	93.9	111.7	105.3	104.2
1956—June 12.....	102.6	98.6	105.5	92.0	122.0	99.7	104.6
1957—June 18.....	103.0	101.0	104.5	101.1	108.6	106.0	105.6
1958—June 17.....	98.5	109.6	91.4	106.3	87.6	95.6	104.7
1959—June 16.....	101.7	99.3	103.5	103.5	99.4	100.8	95.1
1960—June 14.....	98.5	92.6	102.8	91.0	96.6	101.4	86.2
1961—June 13.....	96.6	90.8	100.9	91.1	99.9	100.0	95.6
1962—June 12.....	92.7	88.6	95.6	84.6	86.6	108.4	83.8
1963—June 11.....	93.9	92.9	94.5	79.2	92.5	105.4	81.0
1964—June 16.....	95.2	86.8	101.5	82.7	112.9	101.4	86.9
1965—June 15.....	104.1	89.4	115.6	104.9	136.4	109.1	98.6
1966—Mar. 15.....	114.5	101.2	124.7	119.4	148.6	114.4	109.9
Apr. 15.....	112.9	100.6	122.3	111.9	147.2	114.2	107.7

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Daily Indexes and Spot Market Prices*.

NO. 496. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY STAGE OF PROCESSING AND DURABILITY OF PRODUCT: 1950 TO 1966

[1957-59=100. 1960 and earlier years exclude Alaska and Hawaii; for treatment in index weights, see text, p. 349. These indexes are a regrouping of the regular Wholesale Price Index series to show price movements at various levels of production and in the various sectors of the economy. The new series comprise three major categories: (a) raw or crude materials; (b) intermediate materials, components, and supplies for further processing; (c) finished goods. Each of these three is further divided in accordance with end-use and durability. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series B 42-64, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966, April (prel.)
STAGE OF PROCESSING								
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.5	102.5	105.5
Crude materials for further processing.....	104.2	96.7	96.6	97.1	95.0	94.1	98.9	106.4
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	108.9	96.2	96.2	96.8	94.0	91.9	98.3	107.5
Nonfood materials, except fuel.....	100.0	99.1	96.8	97.4	96.2	97.8	99.8	104.6
For manufacturing.....	101.4	100.0	96.2	96.9	95.6	97.4	99.5	104.8
For construction.....	77.1	90.2	102.7	103.2	103.0	102.8	103.2	103.8
Fuel.....	86.1	87.1	102.5	101.8	103.0	102.5	103.3	103.8
For manufacturing industries.....	86.4	87.1	102.4	101.8	103.0	102.4	103.2	103.7
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	85.8	87.3	102.6	102.0	103.3	102.8	103.5	104.1
Intermediate materials, supplies and components.....	83.0	93.0	101.0	100.2	100.5	100.9	102.2	104.3
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	81.8	92.6	101.0	99.2	99.4	100.4	102.0	103.8
Materials for—								
Food manufacturing.....	94.7	97.5	99.5	100.5	105.5	104.0	106.6	110.2
Nondurable manufacturing.....	95.2	97.3	100.8	98.0	97.1	97.8	98.7	99.4
Durable manufacturing.....	72.1	90.0	101.9	100.4	100.5	102.5	104.6	106.6
Components for manufacturing.....	71.9	87.4	100.6	98.8	98.8	99.7	101.3	104.0
Materials and components for construction.....	81.2	93.7	101.1	99.3	99.6	100.6	101.4	104.3
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	91.9	95.4	100.4	101.2	100.3	98.1	99.5	100.3
For manufacturing industries.....	92.0	95.0	101.2	102.3	101.6	99.8	101.0	101.6
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	91.8	95.9	99.0	99.4	98.1	95.2	97.1	97.9
Containers, nonreturnable.....	76.7	88.0	101.8	102.2	101.0	100.2	102.1	105.3
Supplies.....	87.9	94.5	101.0	104.5	106.1	105.0	106.0	108.3
For manufacturing industries.....	77.2	90.7	106.4	105.7	105.4	105.5	106.1	108.3
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	94.8	97.2	98.2	105.3	105.8	104.2	105.4	107.6
Manufactured animal feeds.....	125.3	106.8	88.8	104.1	109.7	107.4	109.7	112.4
Other supplies.....	83.9	93.7	101.5	101.3	101.4	100.4	100.9	102.8
Finished goods ¹	85.5	92.5	101.4	101.7	101.4	101.8	103.6	106.3
Consumer goods.....	89.8	94.7	101.1	101.2	100.7	100.9	102.8	105.9
Foods.....	92.8	94.7	100.8	101.3	100.1	100.6	104.5	110.6
Crude foods.....	93.7	100.4	102.2	98.6	97.0	99.8	100.2	107.4
Proceeded foods.....	92.5	93.6	100.6	101.7	100.7	100.7	105.2	111.1
Other nondurable goods.....	89.6	95.8	101.5	101.6	101.9	101.6	102.8	104.3
Durable goods.....	84.1	92.8	100.9	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.6	100.0
Producer finished goods.....	72.4	85.6	102.3	102.9	103.1	104.1	105.4	106.9
For manufacturing industries.....	70.4	84.6	103.4	104.4	105.0	106.2	108.0	110.0
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	74.2	86.6	101.2	101.4	101.2	102.0	102.9	103.9
DURABILITY OF PRODUCT								
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.5	102.5	105.5
Durable goods.....	75.9	89.5	101.7	101.0	101.0	102.4	103.7	105.7
Nondurable goods.....	94.9	96.1	99.9	100.1	99.6	99.1	101.5	105.1
Manufactures.....	83.6	92.4	101.1	100.8	100.6	101.1	102.8	105.1
Durable.....	75.4	89.0	101.9	101.3	101.3	102.5	103.7	105.6
Nondurable.....	92.3	96.0	100.2	100.1	99.8	99.7	101.9	104.6
Raw or slightly processed goods.....	100.1	96.8	98.8	99.5	98.5	97.5	100.7	107.0
Durable.....	92.2	105.9	93.5	89.2	89.6	98.0	104.7	113.9
Nondurable.....	100.6	96.3	99.1	100.1	99.1	97.5	100.5	106.6

¹ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; annual report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 497. WHOLESALE PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1965

[In dollars per unit. Annual averages. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1857*, series E 101-112, for selected items]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Farm products:							
Wheat, hard winter, No. 2, Kansas City ¹.....bu.	2.226	2.256	1.993	(NA)	2.178	1.879	1.560
Steers, choice ².....100 lb.	30.258	24.052	26.708	27.552	24.292	23.073	25.719
Cotton, raw ³.....lb.	.362	.336	.314	(NA)	.335	.322	.303
Wool, combing and staple.....lb.	1.981	1.423	1.163	1.245	1.323	1.393	1.251
Eggs, fancy, heavy weight ⁴.....doz.	.447	.449	.409	.390	.381	.363	.380
Corn, No. 2 yellow, Chicago.....bu.	1.507	1.413	1.157	1.126	1.252	1.254	1.302
Processed foods:							
Flour, Kansas City ⁵.....100 lb.	5.427	5.935	4.992	5.621	5.365	5.390	5.465
Beef, choice.....100 lb.	47.424	40.280	44.881	45.941	41.813	39.985	43.048
Milk, Chicago.....qt.	.175	.199	.238	.257	.260	.263	.265
Sugar, granulated (excl. excise tax).....lb.	.078	.084	.087	.089	.112	.100	.095
Coffee, tin.....lb.	(NA)	.907	.699	.659	.646	.793	.803
Lard, refined, cartons, Chicago.....lb.	.157	.151	.135	.147	.139	.149	.176
Textile products:							
Cotton sheeting, Class A.....yd.	.259	6.213	.223	.226	.224	.230	.225
Print cloth, 80 x 80, in gray.....yd.	.240	.192	.203	.176	.184	(?)	(?)
Suits, men's, medium grade.....each.	(NA)	40.640	44.442	45.573	(NA)	46.165	(NA)
Hides, skins, leather, and leather products:							
Cattlehides, packer, heavy native, steer.....lb.	.256	.125	.138	.151	.111	.106	.143
Cattlehide leather, upper workshoe elk.....sq. ft.	.489	.339	.375	.431	.411	.403	.464
Oxfords, men's, elk or kip side upper.....pair.	4.857	6.113	(NA)	(NA)	5.890	(NA)	5.891
Fuel, power, and lighting materials:							
Coal, anthracite, chestnut.....sh. ton.	12.583	(NA)	13.948	13.050	13.361	13.895	12.982
Coal, bituminous, large domestic sizes.....sh. ton.	(NA)	6.831	(NA)	(NA)	7.014	6.895	6.926
Gasoline, Oklahoma.....gal.	.100	.108	.117	.113	.109	.102	.112
Distillate fuel oil, No. 2 N.Y. harbor.....gal.	.083	.101	.095	.092	.092	.086	.090
Chemicals and allied products:							
Sulfuric acid.....ton.	18.054	22.350	22.350	22.350	22.350	22.350	23.513
Benzene.....gal.	.253	.360	.340	.260	.250	(NA)	.263
Paint, outside.....gal.	3.749	4.349	4.806	(NA)	4.954	(NA)	(NA)
Turpentine ⁶.....gal.	.531	.640	.489	.197	.314	.433	.545
Rubber and rubber products:							
Natural rubber, No. 1 ribbed, smoked sheets.....lb.	.413	6.390	.385	.285	.263	.252	.257
Synthetic rubber, butyl, Grade I type.....lb.	.186	.230	.230	.235	.270	.270	(NA)
Reclaimed rubber.....lb.	.090	.101	.110	(NA)	.115	.115	.115
Lumber and wood products:							
Softwood plywood, interior grade ⁷.....1,000 sq. ft.	88.126	80.884	(NA)	57.570	60.015	58.418	(NA)
Flooring, maple.....1,000 bd. ft.	180.271	181.477	208.948	203.860	205.802	207.474	210.541
Pulp, paper, and allied products:							
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached.....sh. ton.	126.156	147.625	156.208	140.375	138.875	145.125	147.500
Book paper, A grade.....100 lb.	11.661	14.300	16.853	(NA)	16.391	16.688	16.873
Newspaper, standard.....ton.	101.625	125.938	134.400	134.400	134.400	134.283	132.400
Toilet tissue.....case.	6.147	6.050	7.383	7.097	7.072	7.072	7.083
Paper towels.....case.	3.263	6.374	4.110	4.067	4.067	4.067	4.074
Grocery bags.....1,000.	3.151	3.408	4.752	4.550	4.103	4.237	4.689
Metal and metal products:							
Iron ore, mesabi, non-Bessemer.....long ton.	7.717	10.067	11.450	10.750	10.633	10.558	10.550
Iron and steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting ¹⁰.....long ton.	39.133	40.542	32.958	29.417	27.000	34.729	35.167
Steel rails, standard ¹¹.....100 lb.	3.417	4.663	5.825	5.825	5.825	5.825	5.825
Copper ingot, electrolytic.....lb.	.216	.373	.325	.310	.310	.323	.354
Aluminum ingot.....lb.	.177	.237	(NA)	.239	.226	.237	.245
Aluminum sheet.....lb.	(NA)	(NA)	.468	.449	.451	(NA)	(NA)
Nails, wire, 8d, common ¹².....100 lb.	6.343	8.180	9.596	4.715	4.621	4.646	4.646
Nonmetallic mineral products:							
Brick, building.....1,000.	25.671	29.151	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.458
Glass, window, single B.....50 sq. ft.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.728	4.951	5.395	5.349
Shingles, asphalt roofing, strip.....square.	(NA)	5.305	5.261	(NA)	5.765	5.681	5.883
Miscellaneous:							
Cigarettes, nonfilter tip (excl. excise tax).....1,000.	3.443	3.938	4.281	4.281	4.500	4.624	4.624
Soybean meal.....ton.	62.943	56.646	52.583	65.563	72.042	69.354	(NA)
Bran.....ton.	46.915	40.188	37.396	40.875	41.500	40.813	38.955

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning July 1962, No. 1 hard winter wheat.² Grade description changed from good to choice in January 1951 with no change in quality.³ 1950 price for 10 spot market, 15/16" middling; 1955, for 14 spot market, 15/16" middling; 1" thereafter. Beginning September 1962, price is for 15 market average.⁴ Prior to January 1964, eggs, extras, New York.⁵ Break in price series caused by change in reporter sample.⁶ 1950 price for bulk lots, Savannah; 1955, tank cars, New York.⁷ 1950-1955 prices for 5/16" thickness; 1/4" thereafter.⁸ 1950-1955 prices, broker to consumer, Pittsburgh basing point; thereafter, consumers' buying price, including brokerage, delivered, Pittsburgh district.⁹ 1950 price, standard, heavier than 60 lb., No. 1 open hearth, f.o.b., mill; thereafter, standard, carbon steel, No. 1 open hearth, 115 lb. per linear yard, control cooled, base quantity, f.o.b. mill.¹⁰ 1955 price for nails, wire, 8d common, carload lots; 1957 through August 1960, packed in fiberboard boxes; September 1960, lots of 30,000 lb.; beginning September 1961, price is for units of 50 lb.¹¹ 1955 price for nails, wire, 8d common, carload lots; 1957 through August 1960, packed in fiberboard boxes; September 1960, lots of 30,000 lb.; beginning September 1961, price is for units of 50 lb.Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; annual report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

No. 498. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1913 TO 1966

[1957-59=100. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1964, the index structure has been revised to reflect buying patterns of urban wage earners and clerical workers in the 1960's, including single workers living alone as well as families of two or more persons. The indexes for prior years apply only to families of two persons or more. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957, Series E 113-139*, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

YEAR	All items	Food ¹	Rent	Apparel and upkeep ²	YEAR	All items	Food ¹	Rent	Apparel and upkeep ²	YEAR	All items	Food ¹	Rent	Apparel and upkeep ²
1913..	34.5	33.6	55.7	33.3	1925..	61.1	55.8	91.9	58.8	1937..	50.0	44.2	60.9	49.3
1914..	35.0	34.3	55.7	33.5	1926..	61.6	57.6	91.1	57.9	1938..	49.1	41.0	62.9	49.0
1915..	35.4	33.9	56.1	34.3	1927..	60.5	55.5	89.6	56.7	1939..	48.4	39.9	63.0	48.3
1916..	38.0	38.1	56.8	37.6	1928..	59.7	54.9	87.5	55.9	1940..	48.8	40.5	63.2	48.8
1917..	44.7	49.1	56.3	45.2	1929..	59.7	55.6	85.4	55.3	1941..	51.3	44.2	64.3	51.1
1918..	52.4	56.4	57.3	61.1	1930..	58.2	52.9	83.1	54.1	1942..	56.8	51.9	65.7	59.6
1919..	60.3	62.9	62.0	81.0	1931..	53.0	43.6	78.7	49.2	1943..	60.3	57.9	65.7	62.2
1920..	69.8	70.8	72.9	96.5	1932..	47.6	36.3	70.6	43.6	1944..	61.3	57.1	65.9	65.7
1921..	62.3	53.8	83.7	74.3	1933..	45.1	35.3	60.8	42.1	1945..	62.7	58.4	66.1	70.1
1922..	58.4	50.3	86.2	60.4	1934..	46.6	39.3	57.0	46.1	1946..	68.0	66.9	66.5	78.9
1923..	59.4	52.0	88.4	60.5	1935..	47.8	42.1	56.9	46.5	1947..	77.8	81.3	68.7	89.2
1924..	59.6	51.5	91.6	60.0	1936..	48.3	42.5	58.3	46.9	1948..	83.8	88.2	73.2	95.0

YEAR AND MONTH	All items	Food ¹	HOUSING						Apparel and upkeep ²	Transportation	HEALTH AND RECREATION				
			Total ³	Rent	Home-ownership	Fuel and utilities	Household furnishings and operation	Total			Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services ⁴	
1949.....	83.0	84.7	81.0	76.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	91.3	77.0	(NA)	72.0	78.9	89.9	81.2	
1950.....	83.8	85.8	83.2	79.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	90.1	79.0	(NA)	73.4	78.9	89.3	82.6	
1951.....	90.5	95.4	88.2	82.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	98.2	84.0	(NA)	76.9	86.3	92.0	86.1	
1952.....	92.5	97.1	89.9	85.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	97.2	89.6	(NA)	81.1	87.3	92.4	90.6	
1953.....	93.2	95.6	92.3	80.3	90.1	90.5	98.8	96.5	92.1	89.7	83.9	88.1	93.3	92.8	
1954.....	93.6	95.4	93.4	93.5	91.7	91.0	98.3	96.3	90.8	90.7	86.6	88.5	92.4	94.3	
1955.....	93.3	94.0	94.1	94.8	92.6	92.8	97.3	95.9	89.7	91.4	88.6	90.0	92.1	94.3	
1956.....	94.7	94.7	95.5	96.5	94.1	95.2	97.3	97.8	91.3	93.6	91.8	93.7	93.4	95.8	
1957.....	98.0	97.8	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.0	99.4	99.5	96.5	97.0	95.5	97.1	96.9	98.5	
1958.....	100.7	101.9	100.2	100.1	100.4	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.3	100.1	100.4	100.8	99.8	
1959.....	101.5	100.3	101.3	101.6	101.4	102.2	100.7	100.6	103.8	102.8	104.4	102.4	102.4	101.8	
1960.....	103.1	101.4	103.1	103.1	103.7	104.5	101.5	102.2	103.8	105.4	108.1	104.1	104.9	103.8	
1961.....	104.2	102.6	103.9	104.4	104.4	105.8	101.4	103.0	105.0	107.3	111.3	104.6	107.2	104.6	
1962.....	105.4	103.6	104.8	105.7	105.6	106.1	101.5	103.6	107.2	109.4	114.2	106.5	109.6	105.3	
1963.....	106.7	105.1	106.0	106.8	107.0	107.0	102.4	104.8	107.8	111.4	117.0	107.9	111.5	107.1	
1964.....	108.1	106.4	107.2	107.8	109.1	107.3	102.8	105.7	109.3	113.6	119.4	109.2	114.1	108.8	
1965.....	109.9	108.8	108.5	108.9	111.4	107.2	103.1	106.8	111.1	115.6	122.3	109.9	115.2	111.4	
March.....	109.0	106.9	108.2	107.8	110.8	107.4	103.1	106.0	110.6	114.9	121.4	110.4	115.4	109.5	
1966, March.....	112.0	113.9	109.6	109.9	113.5	106.6	104.0	108.2	111.4	117.6	125.3	111.0	116.6	113.8	

NA Not available.

¹ Beginning 1953, includes restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home.

² Formerly apparel; redefined in 1964 to include laundry, drycleaning, and other apparel upkeep services.

³ Beginning 1964, also includes hotel and motel room rates.

⁴ Comprises tobacco, alcoholic beverages, legal services, banking fees, burial services, etc.

No. 499. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR SPECIAL GROUPS: 1940 TO 1966

[1957-59=100. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 498]

YEAR AND MONTH	All items, excluding food	All items, excluding shelter	COMMODITIES				SERVICES	
			Total ¹	Excluding food			Including rent ¹	Excluding rent ¹
				Total ¹	Durable ¹	Nondurable		
1940.....	55.3	46.3	2 45.1	2 52.4	2 50.2	50.6	2 55.7	2 50.0
1950.....	83.1	84.7	2 87.6	2 88.0	2 92.3	86.2	2 75.0	2 73.4
1955.....	93.1	93.4	2 94.6	2 94.9	2 95.3	94.4	2 90.5	2 89.4
1960.....	103.7	103.0	101.7	101.7	100.9	102.6	106.6	107.4
1962.....	106.1	105.4	103.2	102.8	101.8	103.8	110.9	112.1
1963.....	107.4	106.7	104.1	103.5	102.1	104.8	113.0	114.5
1964.....	108.9	108.0	105.2	104.4	103.0	105.7	115.2	117.0
1965.....	110.4	109.6	108.4	105.1	103.2	107.2	117.8	120.0
March.....	109.9	108.7	105.6	104.8	102.6	108.2	117.0	119.1
1966, March.....	111.6	111.9	108.4	105.6	102.0	108.6	120.1	122.5

¹ Not comparable to series published prior to 1964. Indexes have been revised to reflect transfer of home purchase from services to durable commodities. ² Estimated.

Source of tables 498 and 499: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, and unpublished data.

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No. 500. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—SELECTED CITIES, 1940 TO 1963, AND SELECTED SMSA'S, 1964 AND 1965

[1957-59=100, except as noted. Annual averages. For coverage details, see text, p. 350. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), see text, p. 1]

CITY	ALL ITEMS								
	1940	1945	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
City average ¹	48.8	62.7	83.8	93.3	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.4	106.7
Atlanta.....	47.2	62.1	83.6	93.9	101.3	102.7	103.2	104.1	105.1
Baltimore.....	46.8	61.9	82.9	92.8	102.2	103.4	104.4	105.2	106.8
Boston.....	49.8	62.4	83.3	91.8	101.5	103.6	105.1	107.4	109.5
Chicago.....	46.9	59.3	82.3	93.5	101.6	103.0	103.6	104.6	105.7
Cincinnati.....	48.3	62.7	84.0	93.4	101.2	102.2	102.6	103.6	104.7
Cleveland.....	47.8	62.2	82.5	93.1	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.5	104.7
Detroit.....	48.2	62.4	83.9	94.5	100.4	101.3	101.9	102.2	103.2
Houston.....	48.5	60.7	85.7	94.1	101.1	102.1	102.6	104.6	105.6
Kansas City, Mo.....	49.4	63.6	83.6	93.5	101.8	103.1	104.5	106.1	107.2
Los Angeles.....	48.5	63.0	82.4	92.7	102.2	104.1	105.4	106.6	108.2
Minneapolis.....	49.2	60.8	83.4	94.4	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.5	107.0
New York.....	50.5	64.8	84.7	93.1	101.9	103.9	104.8	106.4	108.7
Philadelphia.....	48.3	62.4	83.3	94.1	101.4	103.2	104.4	105.2	107.2
Pittsburgh.....	47.8	61.8	83.0	92.4	101.9	104.1	105.0	105.9	107.1
Portland, Oreg.....	47.1	63.1	83.9	92.9	101.5	102.9	104.1	104.6	106.6
St. Louis.....	48.1	61.2	82.8	93.5	101.8	102.4	103.9	105.1	106.2
San Francisco.....	46.3	61.5	80.5	91.1	102.4	104.5	105.8	107.4	108.9
Scranton.....	49.7	63.9	85.2	93.4	101.3	102.5	104.1	105.9	107.3
Seattle.....	47.3	62.0	82.6	92.8	102.0	103.3	104.9	106.5	108.2
Washington, D.C.....	50.4	65.0	85.7	94.4	101.1	102.2	103.7	104.6	106.4

CITY AVERAGE AND SMSA	1964 ²					1965 ²				
	All items	Food	Housing	Apparel and upkeep ³	Medical care	All items	Food	Housing	Apparel and upkeep ³	Medical care
City average ¹	108.1	106.4	107.2	105.7	119.4	109.9	108.8	108.5	106.8	122.3
Atlanta, Ga.....	108.7	104.8	105.9	104.8	115.5	108.1	107.4	107.3	105.9	118.2
Baltimore, Md.....	107.9	106.6	106.7	106.8	129.4	109.6	109.3	107.9	108.1	132.6
Boston, Mass.....	111.1	109.8	113.4	108.9	119.0	113.2	112.5	115.1	107.7	123.4
Buffalo, N.Y. ⁶	101.1	101.5	101.3	101.0	101.5	103.5	104.1	102.0	104.5	104.1
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.....	106.1	106.1	105.1	102.0	127.8	107.6	108.8	105.3	103.1	130.0
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky. ⁷	106.3	104.5	103.6	106.0	118.7	107.2	106.2	103.1	106.7	126.2
Cleveland, Ohio.....	105.2	102.1	102.1	104.3	128.7	106.9	104.8	103.2	105.2	132.5
Dallas, Tex. ⁸	100.1	100.5	99.6	99.5	101.5	101.4	103.9	99.4	99.1	103.5
Detroit, Mich.....	104.0	101.9	98.6	106.5	124.6	106.4	105.0	99.9	108.2	127.9
Honolulu, Hawaii ⁹	100.3	100.8	100.6	101.1	101.7	102.1	103.5	102.5	102.1	104.5
Houston, Tex. ⁷	107.2	105.7	105.6	106.7	113.1	108.5	109.2	105.2	106.9	116.1
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. ⁷	109.8	107.2	107.5	107.7	121.0	113.3	111.3	108.8	110.0	126.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	110.2	108.2	110.0	106.6	118.2	112.5	110.7	113.3	107.6	120.3
Milwaukee, Wis. ⁷	106.0	105.0	104.0	104.4	110.8	108.2	107.7	106.3	106.0	115.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ⁷	108.0	104.6	106.4	103.6	131.7	109.5	107.1	107.2	105.7	132.5
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.....	110.4	108.4	111.7	108.6	119.2	112.2	109.8	113.3	110.0	123.2
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	108.8	105.2	108.5	109.5	123.1	110.6	107.2	109.9	110.9	126.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	108.5	104.8	107.9	107.1	127.2	110.2	107.5	108.7	109.2	130.4
Portland, Oreg. ⁶	109.0	107.1	109.4	105.7	118.6	111.8	109.5	113.2	109.0	122.5
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	108.1	107.6	104.9	106.5	115.7	109.9	111.5	106.2	107.7	119.9
San Diego, Calif. ¹¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.1	102.7	98.7	99.2	100.9
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	110.6	107.7	112.9	108.8	121.4	112.7	110.2	115.7	110.4	124.4
Scranton, Pa. ⁹	109.3	105.6	107.1	105.0	118.0	111.0	107.7	107.5	106.2	128.4
Seattle, Wash.....	109.7	108.7	110.7	108.0	112.6	111.0	110.3	110.8	108.7	117.3
Wash., D.C.-Md.-Va.....	108.1	106.0	106.6	107.8	128.4	109.6	108.4	108.1	108.4	132.1

NA Not available.

¹ Based on 34 cities prior to 1955, 46 cities for 1955 through 1963, and 50 areas (metropolitan and nonmetropolitan urban areas) beginning 1964. Separate indexes not compiled for medium and small-sized cities included in the national average. ² New series data, except as noted.

³ Formerly apparel; redefined in 1964 to include laundry, dry cleaning, and other apparel upkeep services. ⁴ Excludes Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.; Houston, Tex.; Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.; Portland, Oreg.; San Diego, Calif.; and Scranton, Pa. ⁵ 10 month average.

⁶ November 1963=100. ⁷ Old series indexes through 1964; new series during the first part of 1965.

⁸ December 1963=100. ⁹ Computed on old series basis. ¹⁰ Old series apparel indexes. ¹¹ February 1965=100.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, and unpublished data.

No. 501. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF COMMODITY GROUPS AND SERVICES: 1963 TO 1965

[Percent distribution. As of December. The relative importance of a component of the Consumer Price Index at any given time represents its expenditure weight multiplied by the relative price change from the weight date to the given period and the result expressed as a percent of the total for all items. Changes in the relative importance of a component result from (a) major weight revisions based on comprehensive consumer expenditure surveys; (b) minor weight adjustments to take account of changes in the list of items priced; and (c) different rates of price change among the various items. In the absence of a weight revision, if prices of all items changed at the same rate, the relative importance of each item or group in the index would remain unchanged. A major revision of the weighting structure was introduced in December 1963 to reflect 1960-61 spending patterns. In addition, some changes were made in the classification of individual items. Weights are shown according to the new series classification and are not comparable with data shown in the 1964 and earlier editions of the *Statistical Abstract*]

COMMODITY GROUP AND SERVICE	1963	1964	1965	COMMODITY GROUP AND SERVICE	1963	1964	1965
All commodities.....	65.97	65.71	65.51	Apparel and upkeep	10.63	10.56	10.50
All services.....	34.03	34.29	34.49	Men's and boys' apparel.....	2.85	2.85	2.86
Food	22.43	22.49	22.83	Men's apparel.....	2.21	2.21	2.22
Food at home.....	17.89	17.93	18.21	Boys' apparel.....	0.65	0.65	0.64
Cereals and bakery products.....	2.45	2.47	2.45	Women's and girls' apparel.....	4.08	4.03	3.99
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	5.63	5.55	6.05	Women's apparel.....	3.23	3.20	3.17
Dairy products.....	2.80	2.79	2.75	Girls' apparel.....	0.85	0.83	0.82
Fruits and vegetables.....	3.02	3.11	2.96	Footwear.....	1.51	1.50	1.52
Other foods at home.....	3.99	4.01	4.00	Other apparel.....	2.18	2.17	2.13
Food away from home.....	4.54	4.56	4.62	Commodities.....	0.71	0.70	0.66
Restaurant meals.....	3.75	3.77	3.83	Apparel services.....	1.49	1.47	1.47
Between meal snacks.....	0.79	0.79	0.79	Transportation	13.88	13.93	13.80
Housing	33.23	33.13	32.98	Private.....	12.64	12.68	12.56
Shelter.....	20.15	20.19	20.23	Public.....	1.24	1.25	1.24
Rent.....	5.50	5.49	5.44	Health and recreation	19.45	19.51	19.51
Hotels and motels.....	0.38	0.39	0.38	Medical care.....	5.70	5.75	5.80
Homeownership.....	14.27	14.31	14.41	Personal care.....	2.75	2.75	2.70
Fuel and utilities.....	5.26	5.22	5.12	Reading and recreation.....	5.94	5.96	5.87
Fuel oil and coal.....	0.73	0.72	0.72	Other goods and services.....	5.06	5.05	5.14
Gas and electricity.....	2.71	2.69	2.63	Miscellaneous ¹	0.38	0.38	0.38
Other utilities.....	1.82	1.81	1.77				
Household furnishings and operation.....	7.82	7.72	7.63				
Housefurnishings.....	4.72	4.63	4.52				
Housekeeping supplies.....	1.65	1.52	1.50				
Housekeeping services.....	1.55	1.57	1.61				

¹ Not actually priced; imputed from priced items.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, November 1965, and *Relative Importance of Items in the Consumer Price Index, December 1965 and December 1964*.

No. 502. COMPARATIVE COST-OF-LIVING INDEXES, BY FAMILY SIZE AND INCOME BEFORE TAX, 20 CITIES: 1963

[Washington, D.C.=100. As of spring. These indexes are meant to apply to families residing in the suburbs of the 20 metropolitan statistical areas for which consumer price indexes have been computed. These families own their own homes, range in size from 2 to 6 persons and, in income, from \$6,000 to \$24,000 before tax]

CITY	Average ¹	2 PERSON FAMILIES			4 PERSON FAMILIES			6 PERSON FAMILIES		
		\$6,000	\$12,000	\$18,000	\$6,000	\$12,000	\$18,000	\$6,000	\$12,000	\$18,000
Atlanta.....	93.9	91.4	93.3	94.1	92.1	94.0	94.7	93.4	94.7	95.1
Baltimore.....	96.8	96.0	96.5	96.4	96.5	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.6	97.5
Boston.....	103.4	107.0	104.1	102.7	106.0	103.7	102.4	105.4	103.5	102.2
Chicago.....	² 102.0	103.9	103.0	102.2	102.7	102.3	101.6	102.0	101.9	101.3
Cincinnati.....	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.1	97.5	97.8	97.9	97.3	97.7	97.8
Cleveland.....	² 100.9	104.7	101.7	100.3	103.2	101.0	99.8	102.3	100.6	99.6
Detroit.....	94.7	95.9	94.1	93.5	95.9	95.2	94.4	95.0	95.6	94.9
Houston.....	² 90.0	85.6	89.5	90.4	87.9	90.6	91.2	89.5	91.3	91.7
Kansas City, Mo.....	96.1	95.6	96.1	96.2	95.4	96.2	96.4	95.3	96.4	96.5
Los Angeles.....	102.5	102.7	102.5	102.3	102.7	102.6	102.5	102.7	102.7	102.6
Minneapolis.....	98.0	97.8	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.0	97.9	98.1	97.9
New York.....	103.7	107.2	104.3	102.9	106.1	103.8	102.6	105.5	103.6	102.5
Philadelphia.....	98.2	97.0	97.7	97.9	97.7	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.9	98.9
Pittsburgh.....	100.0	99.7	100.1	100.1	99.4	100.2	100.3	99.4	100.4	100.5
Portland, Ore.....	99.7	97.9	100.0	100.5	98.2	100.2	100.7	96.5	100.2	101.0
St. Louis.....	96.3	95.1	96.5	97.0	95.0	96.5	96.9	95.0	96.5	95.7
San Francisco.....	103.3	108.0	108.1	108.2	108.1	108.3	108.4	108.7	108.5	108.5
Scranton.....	96.6	93.9	96.6	97.5	94.3	96.9	97.7	94.6	97.2	97.9
Seattle.....	² 104.5	104.0	104.4	104.3	104.1	104.7	104.6	104.4	105.0	105.0
Washington, D.C.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Unweighted average of indexes for salary levels of \$6,000, \$12,000, \$18,000, and \$24,000.

² No State or local income taxes.

Source: National Industrial Conference Board, Inc., New York, N.Y.; *Comparative Living Cost In 20 Cities*, Technical Paper No. 14.

No. 503. ANNUAL BUDGET COSTS—CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES AND RETIRED COUPLES, 20 CITIES: 1959

[Based on autumn prices. City worker's family consists of 38-year-old employed husband, wife not employed outside home, 13-year-old boy, and 8-year-old girl, living in a rented dwelling. Retired couple consists of retired husband and wife, 65 years old or over. Budget represents an estimate of total cost of a representative list of goods and services necessary to maintain a "modest but adequate" (not a minimum subsistence) level of living in a large city]

CITY	Total budget	GOODS, RENTS, AND SERVICES							Other costs ⁴	Personal taxes
		Total	Food and beverages ¹	Rent, heat, and utilities ²	Clothing	Medical care	Transportation ³	Other goods and services		
CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES										
Atlanta.....	\$5,642	\$4,840	\$1,514	\$1,151	\$532	\$269	\$459	\$915	\$258	\$544
Baltimore.....	5,718	4,850	1,425	1,004	571	278	524	948	258	610
Boston.....	6,317	5,334	1,857	1,240	549	322	417	949	258	725
Chicago.....	6,587	5,607	1,751	1,386	584	314	568	1,004	258	702
Cincinnati.....	6,100	5,163	1,734	1,203	540	265	484	937	258	679
Cleveland.....	6,199	5,205	1,695	1,191	598	349	511	961	258	636
Detroit.....	6,072	5,201	1,761	1,040	570	353	486	991	258	613
Houston.....	5,370	4,622	1,486	941	506	309	467	913	258	490
Kansas City, Mo.....	5,964	5,090	1,631	1,117	560	299	525	958	258	616
Los Angeles.....	6,285	5,325	1,747	1,178	545	424	501	930	294	666
Minneapolis.....	6,181	5,165	1,647	1,150	590	382	484	922	258	758
New York.....	5,970	5,048	1,853	1,013	551	282	404	945	273	649
Philadelphia.....	5,898	4,970	1,825	964	546	316	384	945	258	670
Pittsburgh.....	6,199	5,264	1,889	1,012	567	321	523	952	258	677
Portland, Oreg.....	6,222	5,182	1,746	1,046	565	321	553	951	258	782
St. Louis.....	6,266	5,271	1,694	1,298	542	297	531	909	258	737
San Francisco.....	6,304	5,341	1,795	1,079	570	367	537	983	294	669
Scranton.....	5,693	4,834	1,758	871	558	250	478	919	258	691
Seattle.....	6,562	5,602	1,844	1,293	507	365	517	1,016	258	702
Washington, D.C.....	6,147	5,199	1,684	1,226	554	304	517	914	258	690
RETIRED COUPLES										
Atlanta.....	2,720	2,720	768	778	208	241	153	572		
Baltimore.....	2,840	2,840	781	802	216	247	180	614		
Boston.....	3,304	3,304	953	1,029	213	316	144	649		
Chicago.....	3,366	3,366	889	1,067	232	317	195	606		
Cincinnati.....	2,925	2,925	879	821	215	240	193	602		
Cleveland.....	3,244	3,244	860	1,015	233	327	170	639		
Detroit.....	3,096	3,096	899	858	226	298	170	645		
Houston.....	2,641	2,641	768	694	197	260	161	571		
Kansas City, Mo.....	3,034	3,034	841	942	221	250	175	605		
Los Angeles.....	3,111	3,111	894	862	213	366	166	610		
Minneapolis.....	3,135	3,135	846	962	231	319	162	615		
New York.....	3,044	3,044	945	849	215	262	134	639		
Philadelphia.....	2,909	2,909	939	754	213	280	133	610		
Pittsburgh.....	3,102	3,102	956	863	221	264	180	618		
Portland, Oreg.....	3,049	3,049	887	817	222	326	181	616		
St. Louis.....	3,099	3,099	870	970	213	273	183	590		
San Francisco.....	3,223	3,223	920	919	224	346	174	640		
Scranton.....	2,681	2,681	900	595	211	222	162	591		
Seattle.....	3,252	3,252	938	921	222	336	169	606		
Washington, D.C.....	3,047	3,047	864	921	216	271	176	599		

¹ Includes alcoholic beverages. For retired couples, also includes a small allowance for guest meals.
² Average contract rent for tenant-occupied dwellings (5 rooms for city worker's family and 2 or 3 rooms for retired couple) that conform to housing standards specified for budget plus cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, and specified equipment.
³ Weighted average costs of automobile owners and nonowners.
⁴ Includes allowances for life insurance, occupational expenses, Federal old-age and survivors insurance, and, for California and New York, employee contributions to disability insurance as required by State law.
⁵ Budget assumes that payments on life insurance policies have been completed before retirement, and that most of the income of retired couples at this living standard is tax-exempt because of source and the remainder is insufficient to require payment of taxes.

No. 504. RELATIVE INTERCITY DIFFERENCES IN LIVING COSTS—CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES AND RETIRED COUPLES, 20 CITIES: 1959

[Washington, D.C.=100. See headnote, table 503]

CITY	CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES				RETIRED COUPLES					
	Total budget	Goods, rents, and services			Total budget	Goods, rents, and services				
		Total	Food and beverages ¹	Rent, heat, and utilities ²		Other goods and services ³	Total	Food and beverages ¹	Rent, heat, and utilities ²	Other goods and services ³
Atlanta.....	92	93	90	94	95	89	89	89	84	93
Baltimore.....	93	93	91	82	101	93	93	90	87	100
Boston.....	103	103	110	101	98	108	108	110	112	105
Chicago.....	107	108	104	113	108	110	110	103	116	112
Cincinnati.....	99	99	103	98	97	96	96	102	89	97
Cleveland.....	101	102	101	97	106	106	106	100	110	108
Detroit.....	99	100	105	85	105	102	102	104	93	106
Houston.....	87	89	88	77	96	87	87	88	75	94
Kansas City, Mo.....	97	98	97	91	102	100	100	97	102	99
Los Angeles.....	102	102	104	96	105	102	102	103	94	107
Minneapolis.....	101	99	98	94	103	103	103	98	104	105
New York.....	97	97	110	83	95	100	100	109	92	99
Philadelphia.....	96	96	108	78	96	95	95	109	82	96
Pittsburgh.....	101	101	112	83	103	102	102	111	94	102
Portland, Oreg.....	101	100	104	85	104	100	100	103	89	107
St. Louis.....	102	101	101	106	100	102	102	101	105	100
San Francisco.....	103	103	107	88	108	106	106	106	100	110
Scranton.....	93	93	104	71	96	88	88	104	65	94
Seattle.....	107	108	110	105	108	107	107	109	100	110
Washington, D.C.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

¹ Includes alcoholic beverages. For retired couples, also includes a small allowance for guest meals.

² See footnote 2, table 503.

³ Includes allowance for clothing, medical care, transportation, and other goods and services.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, August and November 1960.

No. 505. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—RESIDENTIAL RENTS IN SELECTED SMSA's, BY DATE OF RENT DECONTROL: 1950 TO 1965

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Annual averages. Through 1963, indexes applied only to families of 2 or more persons in urbanized area. Beginning 1964, area indexes represent entire urban portion of standard metropolitan statistical area, except that standard consolidated area is used for Chicago and New York. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), see text, p. 1]

AREA	Date of decontrol ¹	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100).....	June 1949.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.1	99.8
Houston, Tex.....	Oct. 1949.....	91.0	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.8	² 100.1	99.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	Dec. 1950.....	78.3	95.8	102.4	105.3	107.1	108.7	110.2
Portland, Oreg.....	Dec. 1950.....	79.3	95.0	101.6	104.0	105.3	² 106.8	² 108.5
Atlanta, Ga.....	Oct. 1952.....	82.6	97.0	102.3	103.8	104.3	104.4	105.2
Detroit, Mich.....	Oct. 1952.....	72.6	96.4	97.1	94.9	94.4	94.8	95.9
Seattle, Wash.....	Oct. 1952.....	75.2	94.6	103.9	109.0	110.2	108.9	108.5
Scranton, Pa.....	May 1953.....	82.6	95.6	102.9	105.5	106.9	² 108.4	² 109.6
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	May 1953.....	73.9	93.2	101.7	102.3	102.6	² 102.7	103.2
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.....	July 1953.....	66.9	92.3	102.5	104.4	104.8	105.5	105.8
Cleveland, Ohio.....	July 1953.....	67.5	90.7	101.3	101.4	101.3	101.1	101.0
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	July 1953 ³	79.6	98.1	102.3	103.3	103.9	² 104.4	104.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	July 1953.....	72.1	93.1	103.2	105.9	107.0	² 108.0	108.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	July 1953.....	81.0	95.8	103.6	105.9	106.2	106.3	107.7
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	July 1953.....	73.4	93.8	103.3	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.8
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	July 1953 ⁴	72.3	91.5	107.1	114.1	117.5	120.4	122.9
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	July 1953 ⁵	84.3	96.9	103.9	108.0	109.7	111.7	113.7
Boston, Mass.....	Dec. 1955.....	75.1	87.4	108.4	114.8	116.7	118.9	121.3
Baltimore, Md.....	Mar. 1956.....	81.4	93.7	103.7	105.6	107.0	108.0	108.7
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	Dec. 1956.....	83.6	92.5	103.3	106.6	107.9	109.1	109.6
Milwaukee, Wis.....	May 1960.....	71.8	96.4	100.8	101.7	101.6	² 101.8	102.7
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100).....	Dec. 1961.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.6	102.4
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.....	(?).....	(?)	92.9	105.9	111.3	113.2	115.4	117.3
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100).....	(?).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.2	101.1
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100).....	(NA).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0

NA Not available. ¹ Date controls on rents were removed. ² Computed on old series basis.

³ Kansas City, Kansas, April 1951. ⁴ Oakland, September 1951. ⁵ Virginia suburbs, June 1950.

⁶ New York City still controlled by the city. Some areas in Westchester and Nassau Counties still controlled by State. Rockland and Suffolk Counties (except Southold) decontrolled prior to March 1961. Southold now decontrolled; exact date not available. Essex County in New Jersey decontrolled February 1957. Remainder of Northeastern New Jersey decontrolled prior to 1959; exact date not available.

⁷ Buffalo and Cheektowaga, in Erie County, still controlled by the State.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Consumer Price Index*.

No. 506. AVERAGE PRICES (UNIT VALUES)—SELECTED ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED: 1950 TO 1965

[In dollars per unit. Includes trade of Puerto Rico with foreign countries. Unit values obtained by dividing annual values of imports (for consumption through 1963, general imports thereafter) or domestic exports by annual quantities. Values of goods imported represent market values in foreign country from which imported. Values of goods exported represent values at port of exportation. Unit values may show actual price movements only roughly for commodities subject to considerable price variations among different grades, methods of packing, etc., and to year-to-year variations in proportions of grades, etc. Unit values of agricultural exports also include effects of CCC sales for exports, at prices well below U.S. market quotations, and of other Government programs]

ARTICLE	Unit	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
IMPORTS								
Canned beef.....	Pound.....	0.311	0.321	0.328	0.340	0.312	0.320	0.359
Cashew nuts.....	Pound.....	.323	.351	.436	.391	.388	.481	.521
Raw sugar, over 95°, not above 99°, polariscope test.....	Pound.....	.051	.052	.053	.056	.068	.064	.057
Coffee (Brazil).....	Pound.....	.450	.478	.326	.301	.297	.396	.399
Coffee (Colombia).....	Pound.....	.496	.626	.436	.395	.378	.456	.455
Cocoa (cacao beans, Africa).....	Pound.....	.234	.415	.271	.205	.205	.224	.156
Tea (Ceylon).....	Pound.....	.483	.580	.513	.471	.463	.453	.468
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (U.K.).....	Proof gallon.....	5.824	5.480	5.789	5.866	5.951	6.343	6.532
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (Canada).....	Proof gallon.....	5.773	5.970	6.139	6.028	6.179	6.264	6.285
Cigarette leaf, unstemmed.....	Pound.....	.706	.684	.711	.606	.602	.822	.732
Goat and kid skins, dry.....	Pound.....	.638	.590	.754	.612	.657	.715	.766
Copra.....	Pound.....	.088	.068	.081	.065	.073	.079	.089
Crude rubber, except milk.....	Pound.....	.249	.297	.343	.238	.228	.198	.174
Sawed lumber, fir.....	Mil. bd. ft.....	70.743	74.427	63.007	58.358	61.141	62.171	63.073
Sawed lumber, spruce.....	Mil. bd. ft.....	79.274	79.725	72.303	58.268	58.472	61.337	63.150
Woodpulp, sulphite, bleached, exc. rayon and special chemical grades.....	Short ton.....	113.010	135.840	138.444	123.566	121.312	128.089	130.302
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached.....	Short ton.....	121.030	138.621	141.356	127.667	127.975	135.306	135.598
Carpet wool, scoured.....	Pound ¹.....	.682	.844	.721	.655	.701	.765	.668
Apparel wool, 60's and finer.....	Pound ¹	(NA)	1.287	1.016	.974	1.039	1.202	.993
Iron ore (Canada).....	Long ton.....	6.850	7.844	9.883	10.090	10.556	11.046	11.128
Iron ore (Venezuela).....	Long ton.....	-	6.372	9.127	9.390	8.335	7.957	7.979
Manganese ore, metallurgical grade.....	Pound ².....	.023	.033	.037	.034	.030	.027	.028
Bauxite, crude.....	Long ton.....	6.252	7.017	8.139	10.823	11.182	11.405	11.257
Copper ores and concentrates.....	Pound ².....	.191	.324	.296	.288	.236	.320	.381
Crude petroleum, testing 26° A.P.I. or more (Venezuela).....	Barrel.....	(NA)	2.774	2.519	2.518	2.507	2.515	2.477
Newsprint.....	Short ton.....	93.133	118.756	127.293	127.151	127.065	126.379	124.886
Jute burlap.....	Pound.....	.216	.166	.176	.213	.221	.216	.225
Concrete reinforcement bars.....	Pound.....	.080	.043	.046	.037	.036	.039	.039
Steel tubes and pipes, at least .065" thick, 3/8" diameter.....	Pound.....	.066	.063	.074	.068	.065	.067	.065
Copper, refined (Chile).....	Pound ².....	.206	.360	.305	.302	.300	.313	.348
Nickel in pigs, ingots, shot, etc.....	Pound.....	.421	.681	.731	.755	.747	.736	.786
Tin bars, blocks, pigs, etc. (Malaya).....	Pound.....	.810	.900	.980	1.376	1.109	1.395	1.733
EXPORTS								
Wheat ³	Bushel.....	1.963	1.744	1.691	1.809	1.785	1.793	1.633
Milled rice, less than 75% broken kernels.....	Pound.....	.080	.077	.066	.067	.068	.070	.072
Corn ³	Bushel.....	1.564	1.554	1.272	1.238	1.344	1.355	1.391
Grain sorghums.....	Bushel.....	1.226	1.061	1.120	1.110	1.192	1.215	1.212
Wheat flour ³	100 pounds.....	3.959	4.348	3.686	3.819	3.866	4.096	4.078
Leaf tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed.....	Pound.....	.524	.668	.757	.778	.772	.768	.778
Cigarettes.....	1,000.....	3.102	3.672	4.323	4.414	4.512	4.558	4.568
Soybeans.....	Bushel.....	2.590	2.692	2.268	2.531	2.699	2.706	2.855
Synthetic rubber, "s" type, exc. latex (liquid).....	Pound.....	(NA)	(NA)	.215	.194	.185	.179	.181
Woodpulp, special alpha and dissolving grades.....	Short ton.....	(NA)	191.358	176.517	163.108	162.003	161.768	165.077
Cotton, upland, staple, 1" to 1 1/8".....	Pound.....	(NA)	.385	.270	.288	.277	.270	.267
Cotton, upland, staple, 1 1/8" and over.....	Pound.....	.378	.409	.312	.326	.320	.318	.337
Bituminous coal.....	Short ton.....	8.110	8.614	9.077	9.146	9.131	9.198	9.272
Steel scrap, No. 1, heavy melting.....	Short ton.....	(NA)	(NA)	36.500	32.434	30.244	34.637	34.494
Tallow, inedible.....	Pound.....	.088	.083	.065	.064	.064	.073	.089
Soybean oil, crude.....	Pound.....	.132	.122	.097	.099	.097	.099	.118
Carbon steel sheets, cold rolled, ungalvanized.....	Pound.....	.055	.069	.079	.076	.079	.078	.077
Polyethylene resin.....	Pound.....	(NA)	(NA)	.281	.187	.179	.167	.189
Styrene, polymer, and copolymer resins.....	Pound.....	.290	.279	.238	.240	.229	.207	.223
Container board liners.....	Pound.....	.049	.061	.062	.059	.059	.058	.057
Nylon yarn, incl. monofilaments.....	Pound.....	(NA)	(NA)	1.608	1.507	1.347	1.274	1.349
Carbon black, furnace.....	Pound.....	.070	.082	.082	.079	.079	.079	.078
Copper, refined, crude forms.....	Pound.....	.201	.378	.313	.299	.301	.323	.387
Aluminum metal and alloys.....	Pound.....	.196	.232	.225	.220	.214	.221	.227

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Clean content. ² Metal content. ³ Excludes shipments for private relief or charity.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; unpublished data.

No. 507. AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOODS: 1940 TO 1966

[In cents per pound, except as indicated. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii, and represents averages of prices reported by retail dealers in cities included in the Retail Food Index. Beginning 1964, data are estimated averages of prices reported by retail dealers. For explanation, see *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1965, pp. 61-66. Number of cities varies according to the number of cities in which an item was priced and the availability of prices within the cities. Sales taxes not included after 1940. Prices for individual cities combined on basis of population weights. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series E 161-170]

COMMODITY AND UNIT	1940	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966, Mar.
Cereals and bakery prod.:										
Flour, wheat.....	4.3	9.8	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.6
Corn flakes..... 12 oz.	10.7	18.5	22.0	25.8	26.4	27.3	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.0
Bread, white.....	8.0	14.3	17.7	20.3	20.9	21.2	21.6	20.7	20.9	21.6
Meats, poultry, and fish:										
Steak, round.....	36.4	93.6	90.3	105.5	103.6	107.8	106.4	103.9	108.4	113.9
Steak, sirloin.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	¹ 108.8	107.0	110.8	109.7	106.3	113.7	119.3
Rump roast.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104.7	108.0	114.1
Chuck roast.....	23.5	61.6	50.1	61.6	59.4	62.3	60.3	56.8	59.5	64.3
Hamburger.....	(NA)	56.6	39.5	52.4	51.2	52.1	51.3	49.5	50.8	54.3
Pork chops, center cut.....	27.9	75.4	79.3	85.8	87.9	89.8	88.2	88.0	97.3	109.7
Pork roast, loin.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	¹ 62.8	63.0	64.1	62.5	61.0	63.7	80.8
Ham, whole ²	24.3	62.0	60.5	60.4	61.3	62.3	60.7	60.9	66.6	82.3
Bacon, sliced.....	27.3	63.7	65.9	65.5	71.2	70.3	68.3	66.7	81.3	99.8
Frankfurters.....	(NA)	(NA)	53.1	62.3	63.1	63.3	63.2	62.1	66.2	73.3
Frying chickens.....	(NA)	59.5	57.4	42.7	38.5	40.7	40.1	37.8	39.0	43.7
Ocean perch, fillet, frozen.....	(NA)	(NA)	42.8	47.4	47.5	50.0	52.6	52.8	52.7	53.8
Haddock, fillet, frozen.....	(NA)	(NA)	46.7	55.7	54.8	55.4	57.5	60.4	62.1	65.2
Tuna fish ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.5	32.4	34.7	33.6	32.0	32.0	34.2
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh (grocery) ⁴	11.5	19.3	21.9	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.3	47.7	47.3	49.4
Milk, fresh (delivered) ⁴	12.8	20.6	23.1	26.0	26.2	26.1	26.0	52.8	52.6	53.0
Ice cream ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	29.0	86.8	86.4	85.8	85.0	80.4	78.7	73.3
Butter.....	36.0	72.9	70.9	74.9	76.3	75.2	75.0	74.4	75.4	79.6
Cheese, Am. process ⁶	25.9	51.8	57.7	34.3	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.7	37.7	40.3
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh:										
Apples.....	5.2	12.0	15.1	⁷ 16.2	17.3	16.5	17.2	17.8	17.8	18.0
Bananas.....	6.4	16.3	17.0	15.9	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.0	15.4
Oranges, size 200 doz.....	29.1	49.3	52.8	74.8	77.7	79.3	90.4	88.1	77.8	71.9
Potatoes.....	2.4	4.6	5.6	7.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.6	9.4	6.9
Onions.....	4.5	6.8	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.2	11.4	11.2	11.9	10.9
Lettuce ⁸ head.....	8.4	13.9	16.4	17.3	16.6	18.9	24.0	24.6	25.5	30.8
Tomatoes.....	(NA)	24.3	27.4	31.6	28.7	29.7	32.2	33.2	34.3	31.7
Processed:										
Fruit cocktail, can ⁹	(NA)	(NA)	26.6	27.0	26.6	25.8	25.7	27.3	26.1	27.5
Pears, No. 2 ¹⁰ can.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49.2	47.0	51.4
Orange juice concen- trate, frozen..... 6 oz.....	(NA)	(NA)	18.3	22.5	24.6	20.9	30.4	31.0	23.7	21.8
Peas, green, can ¹⁰	13.6	(NA)	21.5	20.7	22.0	22.5	22.6	22.7	23.7	24.1
Tomatoes, can ¹¹	8.5	14.7	15.1	15.9	16.0	15.7	15.5	16.0	16.1	17.3
Dried beans.....	6.6	15.3	(NA)	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.8	16.7	17.5	19.8
Broccoli, frozen 10 oz.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.1	26.4	26.7
Other:										
Eggs, grade A, large doz.....	33.1	60.4	60.6	57.3	57.3	54.0	55.1	53.9	52.7	61.5
Margarine.....	15.9	30.8	28.9	26.9	28.6	28.4	27.5	26.1	27.9	28.3
Salad or cooking oil pint.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.0	34.9	36.9
Sugar.....	5.2	9.7	10.4	11.6	11.8	11.7	13.6	12.8	11.8	11.9
Grape jelly..... 12 oz.....	(NA)	(NA)	26.1	28.8	29.2	29.6	30.3	31.1	31.2	31.4
Coffee ¹²	21.2	79.4	93.0	75.3	73.6	70.8	69.4	81.6	83.3	82.5
Coffee, instant..... 6 oz.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	90.8	99.2	106.7	95.2	89.7
Cola drink ¹³	(NA)	(NA)	32.5	29.8	30.7	(NA)	52.7	54.2	54.8	55.8

NA Not available. ¹ 9-month average. ² Beginning 1959, price includes ready-to-eat ham.
³ 6 to 6½-oz. can through 1963, 6½-oz. can thereafter. ⁴ 1 quart through 1963, ½ gal. thereafter.
⁵ 1 pint through 1955, ½ gal. thereafter. ⁶ 1 lb. through 1955, ½ lb. thereafter. ⁷ 11-month average.
⁸ 10-month average for 1963. Size 60 head through 1962, size 24 head thereafter.
⁹ No. 2½ can through 1950, No. 303 can thereafter. ¹⁰ No. 2 can for 1940, No. 303 can thereafter.
¹¹ No. 2 can through 1950, No. 303 can thereafter. ¹² Beginning 1960, vacuum pack can only.
¹³ 36 oz. through 1961, 72 oz. thereafter.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Food Prices by Cities*, and *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*.

No. 508. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FOOD—SUBGROUPS AND SELECTED AREAS FOR URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS: 1940 to 1965

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 350, and headline table 498. Through 1963, the indexes applied only to families of 2 persons or more in the urbanized area. Beginning 1964, area indexes represent the entire urban portion of the standard metropolitan statistical area, except that the standard consolidated area is used for Chicago and New York. (For definition, see text, p. 1.) The 1964 old series indexes apply to the urbanized area. Represents "food at home" through 1950; thereafter, includes "food away from home." See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 114-120, for indexes on a 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Total food¹.....	40.5	85.8	94.0	101.4	103.6	105.1	106.4	108.8
SUBGROUPS								
Food away from home.....	(NA)	(NA)	91.8	105.5	110.7	113.2	115.2	117.8
Total food at home.....	(NA)	(NA)	94.4	100.6	102.2	103.6	104.7	107.2
Cereal and bakery products.....	44.2	78.8	93.4	103.2	107.6	109.1	109.6	111.2
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	37.4	95.1	92.1	99.1	101.7	100.2	98.6	105.1
Dairy products.....	46.5	84.7	93.6	103.2	104.1	103.8	104.7	105.0
Fruits and vegetables.....	38.3	79.0	91.8	103.8	105.0	111.0	115.3	115.2
Other foods at home ²	(NA)	91.6	100.9	96.7	96.1	97.8	101.6	101.8
AREA								
Atlanta, Ga.....	40.3	86.2	95.2	101.1	103.0	103.8	104.8	107.4
Baltimore, Md.....	38.3	85.4	94.2	101.0	103.3	104.7	106.6	109.3
Boston, Mass.....	42.4	86.2	93.0	101.4	104.6	107.4	109.8	112.5
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101.5	104.1
Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind.	40.6	87.9	94.6	101.9	105.3	105.8	106.1	108.8
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	38.9	84.9	93.8	100.9	101.9	102.9	104.6	106.2
Cleveland, Ohio.....	40.6	87.9	94.8	100.8	101.0	101.3	102.1	104.8
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.5	103.9
Detroit, Mich.....	41.0	87.2	95.4	100.1	101.1	101.5	101.9	105.0
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.8	103.5
Houston, Tex.....	41.0	88.4	95.6	100.0	102.9	103.8	105.7	109.2
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.....	42.6	88.6	94.8	100.2	103.3	104.3	107.2	111.3
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif	38.8	82.2	91.0	103.7	105.5	107.1	108.2	110.7
Milwaukee, Wis.....	41.1	89.4	95.2	101.7	104.2	104.9	105.0	107.7
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn	43.0	86.3	95.5	101.3	101.8	102.5	104.6	107.1
New York, N.Y.—Northeastern N.J.	41.1	85.3	93.3	102.8	104.9	107.1	108.4	109.8
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.....	39.5	84.4	93.5	101.1	103.1	104.2	105.2	107.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	39.1	84.6	93.1	101.4	102.4	103.6	104.8	107.5
Portland, Oreg.....	38.6	86.1	92.6	101.3	103.6	105.2	107.1	109.5
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill.....	38.9	86.0	94.6	100.3	103.0	104.9	107.6	111.5
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.7
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif	37.3	83.3	93.2	102.6	105.4	106.8	107.7	110.2
Scranton, Pa.....	41.7	86.8	93.8	100.0	103.1	104.1	105.6	107.7
Seattle, Wash.....	39.8	84.9	93.7	102.5	105.7	107.3	108.7	110.3
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va	40.3	84.6	93.3	100.7	102.0	104.2	106.0	108.4

NA Not available.

¹ Based on 51 cities for 1940, 56 cities for 1950, 46 areas for 1955 through 1963, and an average of 50 places (metropolitan areas and nonmetropolitan urban places) beginning 1964. City indexes not compiled for medium- and small-sized cities included in the national average.

² Excludes Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.; Houston, Tex.; Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.; Portland, Oreg.; San Diego, Calif.; and Scranton, Pa.

³ Comprises eggs, beverages (nonalcoholic), fats and oils, sugar and sweets, and miscellaneous foods.

⁴ 10-month average. ⁵ Computed on old series basis.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; unpublished data.

No. 509. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FUELS AND ELECTRICITY—CITIES COMBINED: 1940 to 1965

[1957-59=100. Annual averages. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on data collected primarily for calculation in Consumer Price Index; see text, p. 350. Prior to 1964, covers 46 cities; thereafter, 50 metropolitan areas and nonmetropolitan urban places. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 177-185, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Gas and electricity.....	89.1	88.1	94.9	102.8	107.0	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.8
Solid and petroleum fuels ¹	42.6	81.1	91.9	100.2	99.5	101.6	102.1	104.0	103.5	105.6
Gas (composite).....	80.5	83.0	92.0	104.1	111.0	112.5	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1
Gas for space heating.....	80.8	78.8	93.5	104.1	112.9	113.6	112.8	112.7	113.0	112.7
Gas other than space heating.....	81.9	84.2	91.2	104.2	109.9	111.8	112.2	112.4	112.8	113.6
Electricity (composite).....	98.5	93.4	98.0	101.4	102.7	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.5	102.0
100 KWH.....	99.2	93.9	97.6	101.5	103.1	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.5	103.7
Bituminous coal.....	43.3	85.0	91.3	101.6	102.4	102.8	103.2	104.2	(²)	(²)
Pennsylvania anthracite.....	41.1	78.4	86.3	99.1	96.9	99.0	99.9	102.9	(²)	(²)
Petroleum fuel oil #2.....	44.2	79.3	93.9	98.9	97.2	101.1	101.2	103.3	101.0	103.1

¹ Beginning 1964, fuel oil and coal. ² Series discontinued.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

No. 510. AVERAGE TYPICAL RESIDENTIAL MONTHLY BILLS FOR ELECTRICITY IN CITIES OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1940 TO 1965

[U.S. composite average as of January 1, using latest available population weights. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. 100, 250, and 500 kilowatt-hour consumptions represent usage of residential consumers who use electricity for, respectively, lighting, small appliances, and refrigeration; lighting, small appliances, refrigeration, and cooking; and lighting, small appliances, refrigeration, cooking, and 250 kilowatt-hours for hot water. Bills for 750 and 1,000 kilowatt-hour consumptions are for same appliance uses as are covered in the bill for 500, but hot water use is raised to 350 kilowatt-hours in both]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Average bill in dollars for:									
100 kilowatt-hours	4.06	3.89	3.76	3.86	4.04	4.06	4.06	4.03	4.02
250 kilowatt-hours	7.37	7.09	6.93	7.13	7.44	7.48	7.48	7.43	7.38
500 kilowatt-hours	10.55	10.19	10.11	10.30	10.62	10.66	10.64	10.61	10.41
750 kilowatt-hours	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.65	14.51	14.34
1,000 kilowatt-hours	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.86	18.59
Average bill in cents per kilowatt-hour for:									
100 kilowatt-hours	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
250 kilowatt-hours	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
500 kilowatt-hours	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
750 kilowatt-hours	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	1.9	1.9
1,000 kilowatt-hours	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	1.9
Indexes of average bills (1957-59=100) for:									
100 kilowatt-hours	102.6	98.3	95.0	97.5	102.1	102.6	102.6	101.8	101.6
250 kilowatt-hours	100.5	96.7	95.2	97.9	101.5	102.0	102.0	101.3	100.7
500 kilowatt-hours	100.5	97.1	96.3	98.1	101.2	101.6	101.4	101.1	99.2
750 kilowatt-hours (Jan. 1, 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.0	97.0
1,000 kilowatt-hours (Jan. 1, 1964=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	98.6

NA Not available.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Electric Bills*.

No. 511. ELECTRICITY AND NATURAL GAS PRICES—MONTHLY BILLS FOR SPECIFIED QUANTITIES, SELECTED SMSA'S: 1965

[In dollars. Based on rates as of December 15. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), see text, p. 1. Bills are net after deduction of any applicable prompt payment discounts, and addition of applicable taxes]

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA	ELECTRICITY (KW.-HR.)			GAS (THERMS) ¹			
	100	250	500	Nonheating use			Average price per 100 at heating rates
				10	25	40	
Atlanta, Ga.	3.59	5.72	8.79	2.22	3.62	4.85	8.24
Baltimore, Md.	4.19	8.20	12.77	2.70	4.45	6.19	11.65
Boston, Mass.	4.86	9.18	14.01	4.13	7.43	10.09	14.61
Buffalo, N.Y.	3.95	7.17	11.40	1.74	3.07	4.38	8.85
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	4.27	7.69	12.43	2.19	4.04	5.81	9.29
Cleveland, Ohio	3.55	6.96	11.48	2.06	3.16	4.26	7.85
Dallas, Tex.	4.11	7.63	11.74	1.47	2.39	3.48	7.24
Detroit, Mich.	3.88	8.05	12.03	2.38	3.93	5.27	8.50
Honolulu, Hawaii	4.79	8.50	12.88	² 4.79	² 9.31	² 13.64	(X)
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	3.81	6.31	9.65	2.52	3.65	4.73	(X)
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	4.89	8.98	14.53	3.34	6.59	9.24	13.59
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	4.18	7.17	11.47	2.54	5.25	7.71	13.70
Pittsburgh, Pa.	4.17	7.26	11.82	2.72	3.90	5.12	8.07
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	3.65	7.53	12.37	2.08	4.36	6.28	8.22
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	4.02	6.68	9.88	1.75	2.70	3.61	5.99
Seattle, Wash.	(NA)	4.58	6.11	2.71	5.45	7.83	9.69
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	3.45	7.14	12.03	2.17	4.19	5.98	11.37

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ One therm=100,000 British thermal units. ² Not natural gas.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

No. 512. LOWEST AND HIGHEST NET MONTHLY RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC BILLS
FOR 250 KILOWATT-HOURS USE, BY STATES: 1965

[Based on rates as of January 1 for communities of 2,500 inhabitants or more]

STATE	SERVED BY PRIVATELY OWNED UTILITIES		SERVED BY PUBLICLY OWNED UTILITIES		COMMUNITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE		COMMUNITIES OF 10,000 TO 49,999 INHABITANTS		COMMUNITIES OF 2,500 TO 9,999 INHABITANTS	
	Com- muni- ties	Util- ities	Com- muni- ties	Util- ities	Low- est bills	Highest bills	Low- est bills	Highest bills	Low- est bills	Highest bills
United States.....	4,672	268	1,136	1,017	\$3.00	\$9.68	\$3.00	\$15.00	\$3.00	\$16.00
New England:										
Maine.....	44	5	5	5	1 8.93	1 8.93	8.73	9.91	7.00	9.91
New Hampshire.....	23	6	1	1	1 8.87	1 8.87	7.46	8.87	8.00	10.01
Vermont.....	16	3	1	1	(2)	(2)	6.70	8.25	6.75	9.83
Massachusetts.....	193	12	28	25	6.25	9.68	6.97	9.21	7.46	15.67
Rhode Island.....	28	3	1	1	8.51	8.85	8.28	8.85	8.28	9.05
Connecticut.....	73	3	7	6	6.21	8.35	7.26	8.35	7.30	8.35
Middle Atlantic:										
New York.....	339	13	27	26	6.90	9.32	3.41	9.22	4.59	9.63
New Jersey.....	290	5	8	6	7.32	8.37	7.32	9.42	7.32	8.83
Pennsylvania.....	429	14	21	21	6.48	7.68	6.80	9.54	6.80	10.76
East North Central:										
Ohio.....	271	8	48	46	6.10	7.70	6.00	8.22	5.75	8.60
Indiana.....	107	5	33	33	5.40	9.50	5.60	9.50	5.40	9.50
Illinois.....	324	10	29	29	5.70	7.93	6.85	9.60	6.70	10.90
Michigan.....	164	11	33	31	5.80	7.74	5.78	7.74	6.24	8.69
Wisconsin.....	101	8	36	35	4.85	6.70	4.75	7.95	4.33	8.15
West North Central:										
Minnesota.....	72	5	56	54	7.00	8.11	5.40	8.52	5.38	9.75
Iowa.....	77	8	28	28	7.39	8.65	5.40	8.52	6.00	9.90
Missouri.....	115	11	43	43	5.69	8.05	6.66	8.81	6.28	10.70
North Dakota.....	13	3	2	2	(2)	(2)	8.25	8.52	6.00	9.77
South Dakota.....	18	5	8	8	13 7.75	13 8.00	6.38	8.72	8.00	11.20
Nebraska.....	-	-	44	31	5.19	5.80	4.90	7.10	5.19	8.85
Kansas.....	54	6	34	34	4.95	5.78	5.40	9.60	5.35	11.70
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	4	1	7	7	1 8.08	1 8.08	1 8.43	1 8.43	8.05	10.11
Maryland.....	59	6	4	4	6.68	8.05	6.68	8.45	6.68	8.76
District of Columbia.....	1	1	-	-	1 6.68	1 6.68	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia.....	77	5	13	13	6.68	7.40	4.13	7.65	7.15	9.35
West Virginia.....	56	7	1	1	7.14	7.14	7.14	7.60	7.14	8.00
North Carolina.....	81	4	47	42	6.36	7.70	4.50	8.20	6.11	8.85
South Carolina.....	62	4	19	18	6.36	7.28	6.15	7.40	4.99	7.28
Georgia.....	82	2	40	40	5.90	7.65	5.60	7.43	4.13	8.02
Florida.....	168	5	34	27	6.93	9.58	6.93	10.28	6.93	11.25
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	65	5	24	24	5.90	7.70	3.50	7.75	3.50	9.45
Tennessee.....	2	2	97	70	4.13	5.00	3.50	7.05	3.50	6.00
Alabama.....	81	2	35	36	4.13	5.51	3.50	7.30	3.50	7.68
Mississippi.....	45	2	25	25	1 7.54	1 7.54	3.50	7.64	3.50	9.25
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	55	5	14	14	7.38	7.92	6.70	8.22	6.60	8.60
Louisiana.....	87	6	29	26	6.85	8.50	6.75	9.85	6.75	10.20
Oklahoma.....	59	4	32	32	7.60	7.94	7.60	10.50	6.00	11.25
Texas.....	278	13	55	49	6.21	8.22	4.25	9.16	4.25	11.60
Mountain:										
Montana.....	27	3	2	2	6.91	6.91	6.00	6.91	6.00	8.25
Idaho.....	32	4	4	4	1 7.28	1 7.28	5.70	7.28	5.17	7.28
Wyoming.....	15	5	4	4	(2)	(2)	6.20	8.50	6.10	10.40
Colorado.....	33	4	19	16	6.49	8.07	5.85	8.28	5.70	8.88
New Mexico.....	34	5	12	11	1 7.18	1 7.18	6.75	8.65	7.00	9.25
Arizona.....	23	5	10	5	7.55	8.17	6.34	8.85	7.11	11.30
Utah.....	25	2	14	14	7.11	7.11	6.25	7.11	6.85	8.74
Nevada.....	9	4	3	3	5.70	9.23	4.55	9.23	4.30	10.13
Pacific:										
Washington.....	49	3	41	23	3.55	5.14	3.50	6.87	3.00	6.92
Oregon.....	50	4	12	10	3.00	5.35	3.00	7.42	3.75	7.42
California.....	388	5	39	23	5.27	7.80	4.56	8.30	5.20	9.11
Alaska.....	1	1	7	8	(2)	(2)	8.95	15.00	6.75	16.00
Hawaii.....	23	5	-	-	8.50	8.50	8.50	12.46	8.50	11.16

- Represents zero.

¹ Only 1 community in this population group.

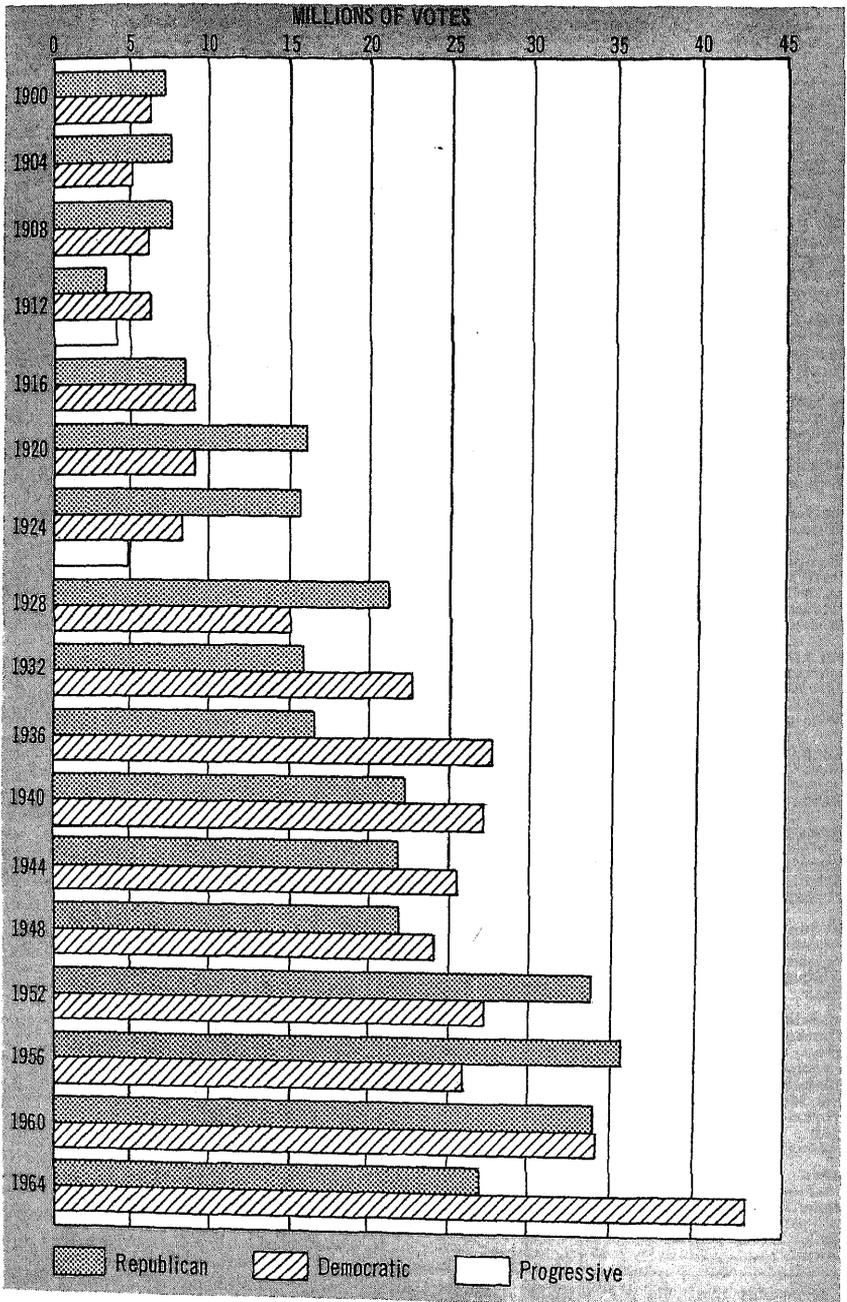
² No community in this population group.

³ The only community in this population group is served by two utilities.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Electric Bills*.

FIG. XXII. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR PARTIES: 1900 TO 1964

[See table 513]



Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Section 13

Elections

This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on Congressional legislation.

Official statistics on Federal elections are collected by the Clerk of the House of Representatives and published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. The Congressional Quarterly Service publishes a special report, *Complete Returns of the 19— Elections by Congressional District*, in March or April of each odd-numbered year. This report, prepared from figures gathered by the Governmental Affairs Institute, presents the results of presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Details of both Federal and State election statistics appear also in *America Votes*, issued biennially by the Governmental Affairs Institute. Data on Federal elections also appear in the *Congressional Directory*, United States Congress, and in official State documents.

Almost all Federal, State, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections at various intervals—annual, biennial, quadrennial, or longer—for different types of offices and other purposes. No regular and complete system exists for reporting either the number of elections held or the numbers of votes cast for candidates, except for Federal offices and, in most States, for State offices. The conduct of elections is regulated by State laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the United States Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President of the United States, and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers. The 24th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1964, gave citizens the right to vote in any election for Federal office without payment of tax.

The election of the President of the United States is provided for in the Constitution, article II, section 1, through the establishment of an electoral college in each State, for each presidential election. The method of casting the electoral vote was modified in 1804 by the adoption of the 12th Amendment to the Constitution. The number of electors, and therefore of electoral votes, is "equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress." The electors are elected by popular vote in all States. The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to 2 elective terms of 4 years each, or to 1 elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia electors for President and Vice President.

The number of members in the House of Representatives is fixed by the Congress at the time of each apportionment; since 1912, it has remained constant at 435. However, the legislation granting statehood to Alaska and Hawaii allotted 1 Representative to each of those States and, during 1960 to 1962, increased the total of members to 437. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 Census. The Constitution provides that "Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers . . ." The Constitution also requires that each State have at least 1 Representative. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, 2 from each State, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the State legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 513. ELECTORAL AND POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, 1900 TO 1964, AND VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, 1930 TO 1964, BY POLITICAL PARTIES

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted. Includes vote cast for major party candidates endorsed by minor parties. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1937*, series Y 27-31 and Y 146-149]

YEAR	CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT			VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote ¹	Democratic			Republican			
				Popular vote		Electoral vote	Popular vote		Electoral vote	
				Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
1900	Bryan.....	McKinley.....	1,000	1,000			1,000			
1904	Parker.....	T. Roosevelt.....	13,968	6,357	45.5	155	7,218	51.7	292	
1908	Bryan.....	Taft.....	13,521	5,084	37.6	140	7,628	56.4	386	
1912	Wilson.....	Taft.....	14,884	6,412	43.1	162	7,675	51.6	321	
1916	Wilson.....	Hughes.....	15,037	6,297	41.9	435	3,487	23.2	8	
			18,531	9,128	49.3	277	8,534	46.1	254	
1920	Cox.....	Harding.....	26,748	9,130	34.1	127	16,143	60.4	404	
1924	Davis.....	Coolidge.....	29,086	8,385	28.8	136	15,718	54.0	382	
1928	Smith.....	Hoover.....	36,812	15,016	40.8	87	21,392	58.1	444	
1932	F. D. Roosevelt.....	Hoover.....	39,732	22,810	57.4	472	15,759	39.7	59	
1936	F. D. Roosevelt.....	Landau.....	45,643	27,753	60.8	523	16,675	36.5	8	
1940	F. D. Roosevelt.....	Willkie.....	49,891	27,308	54.7	449	22,321	44.7	82	
1944	F. D. Roosevelt.....	Dewey.....	47,969	25,607	53.4	432	22,015	45.9	99	
1948	Truman.....	Dewey.....	48,691	24,106	49.5	303	21,970	45.1	189	
1952	Stevenson.....	Eisenhower.....	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442	
1956	Stevenson.....	Eisenhower.....	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457	
1960 ²	Kennedy.....	Nixon.....	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219	
1964 ²	Johnson.....	Goldwater.....	70,645	43,129	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52	

YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT—Con.				YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES ⁷				
	Socialist and Soc. Labor	Misc. independent ³	Prohibition	Communist		Total ⁸	Democratic		Republican	
							Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1900	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1930	1,000		1,000		
1904	128	56	209	—	1932	24,777	11,044	44.6	13,032	
1908	434	117	259	—	1936	37,657	20,540	54.5	15,575	
1912	435	108	254	—	1940	32,256	17,385	53.9	13,555	
1916	920	4,119	206	—	1944	42,886	23,944	55.8	17,003	
	599	49	221	—	1948	36,236	17,612	48.6	17,047	
1920	952	334	189	—	1940	46,951	24,092	51.3	21,393	
1924	436	4,853	58	36	1942	28,074	12,934	46.1	14,203	
1928	280	74	20	21	1944	45,103	22,808	50.6	21,303	
1932	915	63	82	103	1946	34,398	15,221	44.2	18,400	
1936	200	897	38	80	1948	45,933	23,820	51.9	20,920	
1940	114	44	58	46	1950	40,342	19,785	49.0	19,750	
1944	126	146	75	—	1952	57,571	28,605	49.7	28,431	
1948	169	2,343	103	—	1954	42,880	22,347	52.5	20,034	
1952	50	176	73	—	1956	55,426	29,850	51.1	28,449	
1956	46	325	42	—	1958 ⁹	45,818	25,733	56.2	19,894	
1960 ²	448	410	46	—	1960 ²	64,133	35,111	54.7	28,759	
1964 ²	445	268	23	—	1962 ²	51,281	26,905	52.5	24,210	
					1964 ²	65,886	37,700	57.2	27,866	

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

² Includes Alaska and Hawaii. 1964 presidential vote includes District of Columbia.

³ Mainly Progressive in 1912 and 1924, States Rights and Progressive in 1948.

⁴ Socialist Labor only.

⁵ Includes 4,831,289 votes cast for La Follette, official candidate for the Progressive Party.

⁶ Workers Party.

⁷ See also table 519.

⁸ Includes minor party votes.

⁹ Includes Hawaii figures for July 1959.

Source: 1900-1944, Edgar Eugene Robinson, *The Presidential Vote and They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1934 and 1947, respectively. Later data, Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America Votes* (copyright); U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (For some years, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute.)

No. 514. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, AND PERCENT OF VOTE FOR MAJORITY PARTY, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1956

[In thousands, except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party. See also table 513; for current figures, see table 515. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

STATE	1940		1944		1948		1952		1956	
	Vote	Per cent for majority party								
Total ¹	49,891	D-2 54.7	47,969	D-2 53.4	48,691	D-49.5	61,551	R-55.1	62,027	R-57.4
Alabama.....	294	D-85.2	245	D-81.3	215	(²)	426	D-64.6	497	D-56.5
Arizona.....	160	D-63.5	138	D-58.8	177	D-53.8	261	R-58.3	290	R-61.0
Arkansas.....	200	D-78.5	213	D-70.0	242	D-61.7	405	D-55.9	407	D-52.5
California.....	3,269	D-57.5	3,521	D-56.5	4,022	D-47.6	5,142	R-56.3	5,466	R-55.4
Colorado.....	549	R-50.9	505	R-53.2	515	D-51.9	630	R-60.3	657	R-60.0
Connecticut.....	782	D-53.4	832	D-52.3	884	R-49.5	1,097	R-55.7	1,117	R-63.7
Delaware.....	136	D-54.7	125	D-54.4	139	R-50.0	174	R-51.8	178	R-55.1
Florida.....	485	D-74.0	483	D-70.3	578	D-48.8	989	R-55.0	1,126	R-57.2
Georgia.....	313	D-84.8	328	D-81.7	419	D-60.8	656	D-69.7	670	D-66.4
Idaho.....	235	D-54.4	208	D-51.6	215	D-50.0	276	R-65.4	273	R-61.2
Illinois.....	4,218	D-51.0	4,036	D-51.5	3,984	D-50.1	4,481	R-54.8	4,407	R-59.5
Indiana.....	1,783	R-50.5	1,672	R-52.4	1,656	R-49.6	1,955	R-58.1	1,975	R-59.9
Iowa.....	1,215	R-52.0	1,053	R-52.0	1,038	D-50.3	1,269	R-63.8	1,235	R-59.1
Kansas.....	860	R-56.9	734	R-60.2	789	R-53.6	896	R-68.8	866	R-65.4
Kentucky.....	968	D-57.5	868	D-54.5	823	D-56.7	993	D-49.9	1,054	R-54.3
Louisiana.....	372	D-85.9	349	D-80.6	416	(²)	652	D-52.9	618	R-53.3
Maine.....	321	R-51.1	296	R-52.4	265	R-56.7	352	R-66.0	352	R-70.9
Maryland.....	660	D-58.3	608	D-51.9	597	R-49.4	902	R-55.4	933	R-60.0
Massachusetts.....	2,027	D-53.1	1,961	D-52.8	2,107	D-54.7	2,383	R-54.2	2,340	R-59.3
Michigan.....	2,086	R-49.9	2,205	D-50.2	2,110	R-49.2	2,799	R-55.4	3,080	R-55.6
Minnesota.....	1,251	D-51.5	1,126	D-52.4	1,212	D-57.2	1,379	R-55.3	1,340	R-53.7
Mississippi.....	176	R-51.7	180	D-88.0	192	(²)	286	D-60.4	248	D-58.2
Missouri.....	1,834	D-52.3	1,572	D-51.4	1,579	D-58.1	1,892	R-50.7	1,833	D-50.1
Montana.....	248	D-58.8	207	D-54.3	224	D-53.1	265	R-59.4	271	R-57.1
Nebraska.....	616	R-57.2	563	R-58.6	489	R-54.2	610	R-69.2	577	R-65.5
Nevada.....	53	D-60.2	54	D-54.6	62	D-50.4	82	R-61.4	97	R-58.0
New Hampshire.....	235	D-53.2	230	D-52.1	231	R-52.4	273	R-60.9	267	R-66.1
New Jersey.....	1,974	D-51.5	1,964	D-50.3	1,950	R-50.3	2,419	R-66.8	2,484	R-64.7
New Mexico.....	183	D-56.7	152	D-53.5	187	D-56.1	239	R-55.4	254	R-57.8
New York.....	6,302	R-48.0	6,317	R-47.3	6,177	R-46.0	7,128	R-55.5	7,096	R-61.2
North Carolina.....	823	D-74.0	791	D-66.7	791	D-58.0	1,211	D-53.9	1,166	D-50.7
North Dakota.....	281	R-55.1	220	R-53.8	221	R-52.2	270	R-71.0	254	R-61.7
Ohio.....	3,320	D-52.2	3,153	R-50.2	2,936	D-49.5	3,701	R-66.8	3,702	R-61.1
Oklahoma.....	826	D-57.4	722	D-55.5	722	D-62.7	949	R-64.6	859	R-55.1
Oregon.....	481	D-53.7	480	D-51.8	524	R-49.8	695	R-60.5	736	R-55.2
Pennsylvania.....	4,078	D-53.2	3,795	D-51.1	3,735	R-50.9	4,581	R-52.7	4,577	R-56.5
Rhode Island.....	321	D-56.7	299	D-58.6	328	D-57.6	414	R-50.9	388	R-58.3
South Carolina.....	100	D-95.6	103	D-87.6	143	(²)	341	D-50.7	301	D-45.4
South Dakota.....	308	R-57.4	232	R-58.3	250	R-51.8	294	R-69.3	294	R-58.4
Tennessee.....	523	D-67.3	511	D-60.4	550	D-49.1	893	R-50.0	939	R-49.2
Texas.....	1,117	D-81.0	1,144	D-71.3	1,147	D-65.4	2,076	R-53.1	1,955	R-55.3
Utah.....	248	D-62.3	248	D-60.4	276	D-54.0	330	R-58.9	334	R-64.6
Vermont.....	143	R-54.8	125	R-57.1	123	R-61.5	154	R-71.5	153	R-72.2
Virginia.....	347	D-68.1	388	D-62.4	419	D-47.9	620	R-56.3	698	R-55.4
Washington.....	794	D-58.2	856	D-56.8	905	D-52.6	1,103	R-54.3	1,151	R-53.9
West Virginia.....	868	D-57.1	716	D-54.9	749	D-57.3	874	D-51.9	831	R-54.1
Wisconsin.....	1,406	R-50.1	1,339	R-50.4	1,277	D-50.7	1,607	R-61.0	1,551	R-61.6
Wyoming.....	112	D-52.8	101	R-51.2	101	D-51.6	129	R-62.7	124	R-60.1

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

² Percentages based on figures which exclude votes of minor parties for candidates of major parties.

³ Vote represented a victory for Thurmond (States' Rights Democratic Party) as follows: Alabama, 79.7 percent; Louisiana, 49.1 percent; Mississippi, 87.2 percent; and South Carolina, 72.0 percent.

Source: 1940-44, Edgar Eugene Robinson, *They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1947; 1948, Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America Votes* (copyright); 1952-56, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 88th Congress)*, 1963.

No. 515. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1960 AND 1964

[In thousands, except percent. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

STATE	1960						1964					
	Total	Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total		Total	Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total	
					Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican					Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican
Total	68,838	34,227	34,108	503	49.7	49.5	70,645	43,129	27,178	337	61.1	38.5
Alabama.....	570	1 324	238	8	56.9	41.8	690	(2)	479	211	-	69.5
Alaska.....	61	30	31	-	49.1	50.9	67	44	23	1	65.9	34.1
Arizona.....	398	177	221	(Z)	44.4	55.5	481	238	243	(Z)	49.5	50.4
Arkansas.....	429	215	185	29	50.2	43.1	560	314	243	3	56.1	43.4
California.....	6,507	3,224	3,260	23	49.6	50.1	7,058	4,172	2,879	7	59.1	40.8
Colorado.....	736	331	402	3	44.9	54.6	777	476	297	4	61.3	38.2
Connecticut.....	1,223	657	566	(Z)	53.7	46.3	1,219	826	391	1	67.8	32.1
Delaware.....	197	100	96	1	50.6	49.0	201	123	78	1	60.9	38.8
Dist. of Columbia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	199	170	29	-	85.5	14.5
Florida.....	1,544	749	795	-	48.5	51.5	1,854	949	906	-	51.1	48.9
Georgia.....	733	459	274	(Z)	62.5	37.4	1,139	523	617	(Z)	45.9	54.1
Hawaii.....	185	92	92	-	50.0	50.0	207	163	44	-	78.8	21.2
Idaho.....	300	139	162	-	46.2	53.8	292	149	144	(Z)	50.9	49.1
Illinois.....	4,757	2,378	2,369	11	50.0	49.8	4,703	2,797	1,906	(Z)	59.5	40.5
Indiana.....	2,135	952	1,175	8	44.6	55.0	2,092	1,171	911	10	56.0	43.0
Iowa.....	1,274	551	722	1	43.2	56.7	1,185	733	449	2	61.9	37.9
Kansas.....	929	363	561	4	39.1	60.4	858	464	387	7	54.1	45.1
Kentucky.....	1,124	522	603	-	46.4	53.6	1,046	670	373	3	64.0	35.7
Louisiana.....	808	407	291	3 170	50.4	28.6	896	387	509	-	43.2	56.8
Maine.....	422	181	241	-	43.0	57.0	381	262	119	-	68.8	31.2
Maryland.....	1,055	566	490	(Z)	53.6	46.4	1,116	713	385	(Z)	65.5	34.5
Massachusetts.....	2,460	1,487	977	6	60.2	39.6	2,345	1,786	550	9	76.2	23.4
Michigan.....	3,318	1,687	1,620	10	50.9	48.8	3,203	2,137	1,060	6	66.7	33.1
Minnesota.....	1,542	780	758	4	50.6	49.2	1,554	991	560	4	63.8	36.0
Mississippi.....	298	108	74	4 116	36.3	24.7	409	83	357	-	12.9	87.1
Missouri.....	1,934	972	962	-	50.3	49.7	1,818	1,164	654	-	64.0	36.0
Montana.....	278	135	142	1	48.6	51.1	279	164	113	1	58.9	40.6
Nebraska.....	613	293	381	-	37.9	62.1	584	307	277	-	52.6	47.4
Nevada.....	107	55	52	-	51.2	48.8	135	79	56	-	58.6	41.4
New Hampshire.....	296	138	158	-	46.6	53.4	288	184	104	-	63.9	36.1
New Jersey.....	2,773	1,385	1,363	24	50.0	49.2	2,848	1,868	964	15	65.6	33.9
New Mexico.....	311	156	154	1	50.2	49.4	329	194	133	2	59.0	40.4
New York.....	7,291	3 830	3,446	15	52.5	47.3	7,166	54,913	2,244	9	69.0	31.3
North Carolina.....	1,869	713	655	-	52.1	47.9	1,425	800	625	-	56.2	43.8
North Dakota.....	278	124	154	(Z)	44.5	55.4	258	150	108	(Z)	58.0	41.9
Ohio.....	4,162	1,944	2,218	-	46.7	53.3	3,969	2,498	1,471	-	62.9	37.1
Oklahoma.....	903	370	533	-	41.0	59.0	932	520	413	-	55.7	44.3
Oregon.....	776	367	408	1	47.3	52.6	786	501	283	3	63.7	36.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,007	2,556	2,440	10	51.1	48.7	4,823	3,131	1,674	18	64.9	34.7
Rhode Island.....	406	258	148	-	63.6	36.4	390	315	75	-	80.9	19.1
South Carolina.....	387	198	189	(Z)	51.2	48.8	525	216	309	(Z)	41.1	58.9
South Dakota.....	306	128	178	-	41.8	58.2	293	163	130	-	55.6	44.4
Tennessee.....	1,052	481	557	14	45.8	52.9	1,144	635	509	(Z)	55.5	44.5
Texas.....	2,311	1,168	1,212	22	50.5	48.5	2,627	1,663	959	5	63.3	36.5
Utah.....	375	169	205	(Z)	45.2	54.8	401	220	182	-	54.7	45.3
Vermont.....	167	69	98	(Z)	41.4	58.6	163	108	55	(Z)	66.3	33.7
Virginia.....	771	362	405	5	47.0	52.4	1,042	558	481	3	53.5	46.2
Washington.....	1,242	599	629	13	48.3	50.7	1,258	780	470	8	62.0	37.4
West Virginia.....	638	442	396	-	52.7	47.3	792	538	254	-	67.9	32.1
Wisconsin.....	1,729	931	895	3	48.0	51.8	1,692	1,050	638	3	62.1	37.7
Wyoming.....	141	63	77	-	45.0	55.0	143	81	62	-	56.6	43.4

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.
 1 The 11-man Democratic elector slate consisted of 6 "unpledged" electors who subsequently voted for Harry F. Byrd, and 5 "loyalist" electors, who subsequently voted for John F. Kennedy.
 2 Democratic electors were not pledged to Johnson, therefore vote appears in "Other parties."
 3 Vote cast for States' Rights Democratic Party.
 4 Vote cast for unpledged Democratic electors who subsequently supported Harry F. Byrd for President.
 5 Includes 406,176 Liberal Party votes cast for Democratic candidate for 1960, and 342,432 for 1964.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 8, 1960*, and *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 3, 1964*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

No. 516. ELECTORAL VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES,
BY STATES: 1928 TO 1964

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series Y 32-79]

STATE	1928	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948 ¹	1952	1956 ²	1960 ³	1964
Democratic.....	87	472	523	449	432	303	89	73	303	486
Republican.....	444	59	8	82	99	189	442	457	219	52
Alabama.....	D-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	(¹)	D-11	² D-10	³ D-5	R-10
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	R-3	D-3
Arizona.....	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5
Arkansas.....	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-6
California.....	R-13	D-22	D-22	D-22	D-25	D-25	R-32	R-32	R-32	D-40
Colorado.....	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6
Connecticut.....	R-7	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8
Delaware.....	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3
Dist. of Columbia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3
Florida.....	R-6	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-8	D-8	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-14
Georgia.....	D-14	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-4
Idaho.....	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Illinois.....	R-29	D-29	D-29	D-29	D-28	D-23	R-27	R-27	D-27	D-26
Indiana.....	R-15	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-13
Iowa.....	R-13	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9
Kansas.....	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-7
Kentucky.....	R-13	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-9
Louisiana.....	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	(¹)	D-10	R-10	D-10	R-10
Maine.....	R-6	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-4
Maryland.....	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-10
Massachusetts.....	D-18	D-17	D-17	D-17	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-14
Michigan.....	R-15	D-19	D-19	R-19	D-19	R-19	R-20	R-20	D-20	D-21
Minnesota.....	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-10
Mississippi.....	D-10	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	(¹)	D-8	D-8	(³)	R-7
Missouri.....	R-18	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	R-13	D-13	D-13	D-12
Montana.....	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Nebraska.....	R-8	D-7	D-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-5
Nevada.....	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3
New Hampshire.....	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
New Jersey.....	R-14	D-16	D-16	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-17
New Mexico.....	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
New York.....	R-45	D-47	D-47	D-47	D-47	R-47	R-45	R-45	D-45	D-43
North Carolina.....	R-12	D-13	D-13	D-13	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-13
North Dakota.....	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Ohio.....	R-24	D-26	D-26	D-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-25	R-25	D-26
Oklahoma.....	R-10	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-8	R-8	³ R-7	D-8
Oregon.....	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6
Pennsylvania.....	R-38	R-36	D-36	D-36	D-35	R-35	R-32	R-32	D-32	D-29
Rhode Island.....	D-5	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
South Carolina.....	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	(¹)	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8
South Dakota.....	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Tennessee.....	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-12	¹ D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11	D-11
Texas.....	R-20	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	R-24	R-24	D-24	D-25
Utah.....	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Vermont.....	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3
Virginia.....	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12
Washington.....	R-7	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-9
West Virginia.....	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	D-8	D-7
Wisconsin.....	R-13	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12
Wyoming.....	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3

¹X Not applicable.

² Excludes 39 electoral votes cast for States' Rights Democratic candidates as follows: Alabama 11; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 9; South Carolina 8; and Tennessee 1.

³ Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for Walter B. Jones.

Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: Alabama 6; Mississippi 8; and Oklahoma 1.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

No. 517. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1960, 1962, AND 1964

[In thousands, except percent. Excludes elections to fill vacancies for unexpired terms]

STATE	1960				1962				1964			
	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party
Alabama.....	554	389	165	70.2	397	202	195	50.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska.....	60	38	22	63.4	53	34	24	58.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arizona.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	363	199	163	54.9	469	223	241	51.4
Arkansas.....	377	377	-	100.0	313	215	98	68.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
California.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5,648	2,453	3,180	56.3	7,042	3,412	3,629	51.5
Colorado.....	728	335	389	53.5	613	280	329	53.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Connecticut.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,029	528	502	51.3	1,208	781	427	64.6
Delaware.....	195	96	99	50.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	201	97	104	51.7
Florida.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	939	653	281	70.0	1,560	998	562	63.9
Georgia.....	576	576	-	100.0	306	306	-	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	196	136	60	69.4	209	97	111	53.0
Idaho.....	292	139	153	52.3	259	142	117	54.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois.....	4,633	2,531	2,094	54.6	3,709	1,743	1,961	52.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Indiana.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,800	905	895	50.3	2,077	1,129	942	54.3
Iowa.....	1,238	595	642	51.9	808	377	431	53.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Kansas.....	889	389	485	54.6	622	224	389	62.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Kentucky.....	1,089	445	644	59.2	820	387	433	52.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Louisiana.....	542	432	110	79.8	422	319	103	75.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maine.....	417	160	257	61.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	381	254	127	66.6
Maryland.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	714	444	270	62.2	1,081	679	402	62.8
Massachusetts.....	2,418	1,051	1,369	56.2	2,097	1,163	878	55.4	2,312	1,717	583	74.3
Michigan.....	3,227	1,669	1,549	51.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,102	1,997	1,098	64.4
Minnesota.....	1,537	884	649	57.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,544	931	606	60.3
Mississippi.....	296	244	22	91.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	343	343	(²)	(²)
Missouri.....	1,880	1,000	881	53.2	1,222	667	555	54.6	1,783	1,187	596	66.6
Montana.....	140	186	150	50.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	280	181	99	64.5
Nebraska.....	599	246	353	58.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	563	218	346	61.4
Nevada.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	87	63	34	65.3	135	3 67	3 67	50.0
New Hampshire.....	288	114	174	60.3	224	90	134	59.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Jersey.....	2,665	1,151	1,484	55.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,710	1,678	1,012	61.9
New Mexico.....	301	191	110	63.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	326	178	148	54.7
New York.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5,703	2,289	3,272	57.4	7,152	3,824	3,104	53.5
North Carolina.....	1,291	794	498	61.4	813	492	322	60.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
North Dakota.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	224	88	136	60.7	259	149	110	57.6
Ohio.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,985	1,844	1,151	61.6	3,830	1,924	1,907	50.2
Oklahoma.....	864	474	386	54.8	665	354	308	53.2	912	467	445	51.2
Oregon.....	756	413	343	54.6	637	345	292	54.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,383	2,238	2,135	51.1	4,803	2,359	2,430	50.6
Rhode Island.....	400	276	124	68.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	386	320	67	82.7
South Carolina.....	330	330	-	100.0	313	179	134	57.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
South Dakota.....	305	145	160	52.4	254	3 127	3 127	50.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Tennessee.....	829	594	234	71.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,064	4 571	4 493	4 53.6
Texas.....	2,254	1,307	927	58.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,604	1,464	1,134	55.2
Utah.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	318	152	167	52.4	397	228	170	57.3
Vermont.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	122	40	81	60.8	164	76	88	53.5
Virginia.....	622	506	-	81.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	928	592	177	63.8
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	943	491	446	52.1	1,213	876	337	72.2
West Virginia.....	828	453	370	55.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	761	515	246	67.7
Wisconsin.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,260	662	595	52.6	1,674	892	780	53.3
Wyoming.....	139	60	78	56.4	119	50	69	57.8	142	76	65	54.0

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties.

² Democratic candidate unopposed.

³ Votes cast round to same figure. For Nevada for 1964, recount figures: Democratic 66,907; Republican 66,823.

⁴ Represents votes cast for 6-year term. Votes cast for the 2-year term were as follows: Democratic 568,905 and Republican 517,330.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

NO. 518. APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERSHIP IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY STATES: 1790 TO 1960

Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for States by each decennial census. Until 1940, population for apportionment purposes excluded Indians not taxed and, until 1870, excluded two-fifths of slaves. Until 1850, apportionment ratios were chosen arbitrarily; 1850 to 1900, ratios were apportionment population of U. S. divided by predetermined number of Representatives; from 1910 on, apportionment ratios shown were computed by dividing fixed number (435) of Representatives into apportionment population but were not used in the original calculations, which were based on priority lists. No reapportionment based on 1920 Population Census. For discussion of apportionment methods, see S. Doc. No. 304, 76th Cong., 3d sess., *A Survey of Methods of Apportionment in Congress*, by Edward V. Huntington. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series Y 155-204]

ITEM	BASED ON CENSUS OF—																
	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960
Apportionment ratio ¹ 1,000--	33	33	35	40	48	71	93	127	131	152	174	193	211	281	301	345	410
STATE																	
Total Representatives.	106	142	186	213	242	232	² 237	³ 243	⁴ 293	332	357	391	435	435	435	⁵ 437	435
Alabama.....	(0)	(0)	7 1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	(0)	9	9	8
Alaska.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	1
Arizona.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	1	1	2	2	3
Arkansas.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	6	4
California.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	20	23	30	38
Colorado.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Connecticut.....	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6
Delaware.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	12
Georgia.....	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10
Hawaii.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	8 1	2
Idaho.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Illinois.....	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	26	25	24
Indiana.....	(0)	(0)	7 1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	11
Iowa.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	7
Kansas.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	1	3	7	8	8	8	7	6	6	5
Kentucky.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	8
Louisiana.....	(0)	(0)	7 1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8
Maine.....	(0)	(0)	10 7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
Maryland.....	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8
Massachusetts.....	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	12
Michigan.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17	18	19
Minnesota.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 2	2	3	5	7	9	10	9	9	9	8
Mississippi.....	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	5
Missouri.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	13	13	11	10
Montana.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Nebraska.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	3	6	6	6	5	4	4	3
Nevada.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
N. Hampshire.....	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
New Jersey.....	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	15
New Mexico.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	2	2	2
New York.....	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41
N. Carolina.....	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	11
N. Dakota.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Ohio.....	(0)	7 1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22	24	23	23	24
Oklahoma.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 5	8	9	8	6	6
Oregon.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Pennsylvania.....	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27
Rhode Island.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
S. Carolina.....	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
S. Dakota.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Tennessee.....	7 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9
Texas.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	21	21	22	23
Utah.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Vermont.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Virginia.....	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10
Washington.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	2	3	5	6	6	7	7
West Virginia.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	5
Wisconsin.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	10
Wyoming.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	7 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

¹ Figures rounded to the nearest thousand.

² Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L. 25). See footnote 7.

³ Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L. 353). See footnote 7.

⁴ Membership originally fixed at 283 but increased to 292 by act of May 30, 1872 (17 Stat. L. 192).

⁵ Includes one member each assigned to Alaska and Hawaii after apportionment.

⁶ Had not achieved statehood. ⁷ Assigned after apportionment. ⁸ Members seated in 1959.

⁹ Included in apportionment act in anticipation of statehood.

¹⁰ Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts but credited to Maine after its admission as a State, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L. 555).

No. 519. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1960, 1962, AND 1964

[In thousands, except percent.] In each State, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District, except as follows: In Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii (1960), Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming, only 1 Representative is elected from the State at large. In Hawaii (1962 and 1964), New Mexico, and North Dakota (1960), 2 Representatives are elected from the State at large. In Connecticut (1960 and 1962), Maryland (1962 and 1964), Ohio (1962 and 1964), and Texas (1962 and 1964), Representatives are elected by district, except 1 who was elected at large; these at-large votes are not reflected in this tabulation. In numerous States, one or other of the major parties had no candidate in some districts. In those cases where votes of a party as such are cast in endorsement of a candidate of another party, votes are counted as for the endorsing party. See also notes below]

STATE	1960				1962				1964			
	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party
Total	64,133	35,111	28,759	54.7	51,261	26,905	24,210	52.5	65,886	37,700	27,866	57.2
Ala.....	438	390	48	89.0	2 445	2 304	2 141	2 68.3	617	298	317	51.4
Alaska.....	59	34	26	57.6	59	32	27	54.2	67	35	33	51.5
Ariz.....	377	179	197	52.3	349	170	179	51.4	461	231	230	50.1
Ark. ³	70	58	12	82.9	182	134	48	73.7	130	71	59	54.7
Calif. ⁴	6,193	3,337	2,855	53.9	5,571	2,892	2,680	51.9	6,824	3,609	3,214	52.9
Colo.....	715	370	345	51.7	597	282	314	52.7	758	440	316	58.1
Conn.....	1,219	650	566	53.3	1,032	557	474	54.0	1,209	753	456	62.3
Del.....	195	98	96	50.3	153	81	72	53.0	199	112	86	56.6
Fla.....	1,248	861	387	69.0	941	589	352	62.6	1,415	992	421	70.1
Ga.....	574	549	24	95.6	332	272	60	81.7	836	589	247	70.5
Hawaii.....	183	136	47	74.3	5 195	5 124	5 71	5 63.6	5 230	5 140	5 89	5 61.1
Idaho.....	290	159	131	54.8	254	135	120	52.9	285	140	144	50.7
Ill.....	4,005	2,370	2,235	51.5	3,625	1,802	1,821	50.2	4,575	2,492	2,082	52.8
Ind.....	2,123	1,033	1,088	51.2	1,791	873	912	50.9	2,073	1,095	978	52.8
Iowa.....	1,226	563	663	54.1	803	370	432	53.9	1,142	623	517	54.6
Kans.....	871	399	472	54.2	625	250	376	60.1	814	362	452	55.5
Ky.....	913	539	374	59.0	631	372	258	59.0	955	618	337	64.8
La.....	520	442	78	85.0	346	304	42	87.7	601	430	171	71.5
Maine.....	409	177	231	56.5	286	127	158	55.4	370	206	163	55.8
Md.....	981	582	398	59.4	719	403	316	56.1	1,012	636	376	62.9
Mass.....	2,259	1,378	880	61.0	1,970	1,147	808	58.2	2,108	1,313	797	62.3
Mich.....	3,212	1,639	1,568	51.0	2,675	1,378	1,297	51.5	3,060	1,768	1,292	57.8
Minn.....	3,515	1,765	1,750	50.2	1,205	599	605	50.2	1,521	827	693	54.4
Miss.....	258	253	5	98.1	162	157	-	97.2	361	326	35	90.2
Mo.....	1,843	1,063	780	57.7	1,212	684	528	56.4	1,772	1,108	665	62.5
Mont.....	272	139	134	51.1	248	119	129	52.0	277	136	140	50.9
Nebr.....	581	253	328	56.5	445	164	272	61.1	561	273	288	51.4
Nev.....	104	60	44	57.7	93	67	26	71.6	131	83	48	63.3
N.H.....	285	119	166	58.2	221	99	122	55.1	279	141	138	50.6
N.J.....	2,659	1,276	1,362	51.2	1,959	981	964	50.1	2,721	1,483	1,238	54.5
N. Mex. ⁵	3,501	1,777	1,24	58.8	245	153	116	62.4	349	194	155	55.7
N.Y. ⁶	7,056	3,643	3,281	51.7	5,560	2,778	2,686	50.0	6,703	3,919	2,718	57.0
N.C.....	1,302	787	515	60.4	819	482	336	58.9	1,304	788	516	60.4
N. Dak.....	256	121	136	53.1	216	99	118	54.3	249	124	125	50.0
Ohio.....	3,847	1,766	2,080	54.1	3,001	1,819	1,176	55.9	3,732	1,887	1,846	50.0
Okla.....	839	459	379	54.7	625	382	243	61.1	840	530	311	63.0
Oreg.....	762	390	372	51.2	631	342	289	54.3	768	462	306	60.1
Pa.....	4,954	2,555	2,396	52.2	4,354	2,136	2,217	50.9	4,522	2,516	2,006	55.0
R.I.....	392	269	124	68.6	319	208	111	65.1	373	256	117	74.0
S.C.....	328	328	-	100.0	263	226	37	86.0	438	387	49	88.3
S. Dak.....	301	132	169	56.1	253	102	151	59.8	288	123	164	57.2
Tenn.....	643	440	203	68.4	606	375	212	61.9	1,035	581	417	56.1
Tex.....	2,040	1,681	297	82.4	1,504	1,014	490	67.4	2,617	1,797	820	68.7
Utah.....	369	187	183	50.7	317	150	167	52.8	396	210	186	52.0
Vt.....	166	71	95	57.2	121	53	69	56.7	163	71	92	57.8
Va.....	640	411	200	64.2	448	269	179	60.0	929	537	299	57.8
Wash.....	1,125	473	647	57.5	881	338	543	61.7	1,198	613	584	51.2
W. Va.....	820	468	352	57.1	613	343	270	56.0	770	450	320	58.4
Wis.....	1,663	813	846	50.9	1,244	620	624	50.1	1,649	859	790	52.1
Wyo.....	134	64	70	52.2	116	45	71	61.4	139	71	68	50.8

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties.
² Includes vote cast based on the candidate receiving the greatest number of votes.
³ 1960 data for 5th District only; 1962 for 3d and 4th Districts; 1964 for 3d District only. Arkansas law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.
⁴ A person may be candidate of one or more parties for same office, so party votes for candidates are not segregable. Party vote shown is computed by assigning to a party total votes for candidates who are members of that party. ⁵ Voters entitled to vote for 2 candidates; total ascertained by adding the highest vote received by a single candidate in each political party.
⁶ 2 at-large positions filed separately, candidates filing for position 1 or 2. Voters have 1 vote for each separate position. State totals represent largest number of votes cast for either position. Therefore, total shown for each party does not necessarily add to overall State total.
⁷ Includes votes cast by minor parties for Democratic-endorsed and Republican-endorsed candidates.
⁸ Votes cast round to same figure. Actual figures, Republican 124,453; Democratic 123,959.
⁹ Vote for the 6th District not available.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election.* (In some cases, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

No. 520. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS, BY STATES: 1964 TO 1966

[Figures are for the beginning of the second session of each Congress, except 1965, which are for beginning of first session. Dem.= Democratic; Rep.= Republican]

STATE	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS					
	88th Congress (1964 ¹)		89th Congress				88th Congress (1964)		89th Congress			
			1965		1966 ²				1965		1966	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Total	255	178	295	140	293	140	67	33	68	32	68	32
Alabama.....	8	-	3	5	3	5	2	-	2	-	2	-
Alaska.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Arizona.....	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arkansas.....	4	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
California.....	22	15	23	15	23	15	1	1	-	2	-	2
Colorado.....	2	2	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	2
Connecticut.....	5	1	6	-	6	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Delaware.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	2
Florida.....	10	2	10	2	10	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Georgia.....	10	-	9	1	9	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Hawaii.....	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Idaho.....	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois.....	12	12	13	11	13	11	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indiana.....	4	7	6	5	6	5	2	-	2	-	2	-
Iowa.....	1	6	6	1	6	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
Kansas.....	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	2	-	2	-	2
Kentucky.....	5	2	6	1	6	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
Louisiana.....	8	-	8	-	8	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Maine.....	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maryland.....	6	2	6	2	6	2	1	1	2	-	2	-
Massachusetts.....	7	5	7	5	7	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan.....	8	11	12	7	12	7	2	-	2	-	2	-
Minnesota.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	-	2	-	2	-
Mississippi.....	5	-	4	1	4	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Missouri.....	8	2	8	2	8	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Montana.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Nebraska.....	-	3	1	2	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
Nevada.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
New Hampshire.....	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey.....	7	8	11	4	11	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Mexico.....	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	2	-	2	-
New York.....	20	21	27	14	27	13	-	2	1	1	1	1
North Carolina.....	9	2	9	2	8	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
North Dakota.....	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio.....	6	18	10	14	10	14	2	-	2	-	2	-
Oklahoma.....	5	1	5	1	5	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Oregon.....	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Pennsylvania.....	12	14	15	12	15	12	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rhode Island.....	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
South Carolina.....	6	-	6	-	5	1	2	-	1	1	1	1
South Dakota.....	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tennessee.....	6	3	6	3	6	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
Texas.....	21	2	23	-	23	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Utah.....	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vermont.....	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
Virginia.....	8	2	8	2	8	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Washington.....	1	6	5	2	5	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
West Virginia.....	4	1	4	1	4	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Wisconsin.....	4	6	5	5	5	5	2	-	2	-	2	-
Wyoming.....	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1

- Represents zero.

¹ California and Pennsylvania each had 1 vacancy at beginning of session.

² New York and North Carolina each had 1 vacancy at beginning of session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*.

No. 521. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS: 1919 TO 1966

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Figures are for beginning of first session of each Congress, except 1964 and 1966, which are for beginning of second session. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967, series Y 139-145*]

YEAR	Party and President	Congress	HOUSE			SENATE		
			Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)	Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)
1919	D (Wilson)	66th	R-240	D-190	3	R-49	D-47	-
1921	R (Harding)	67th	R-301	D-131	1	R-59	D-37	-
1923	R (Coolidge)	68th	R-225	D-205	3	R-51	D-43	2
1925	R (Coolidge)	69th	R-247	D-183	4	R-56	D-39	1
1927	R (Coolidge)	70th	R-237	D-195	3	R-49	D-46	1
1929	R (Hoover)	71st	R-267	D-167	1	R-56	D-39	1
1931	R (Hoover)	72d	D-220	R-214	1	R-48	D-47	1
1933	D (F. Roosevelt)	73d	D-310	R-117	5	D-60	R-35	1
1935	D (F. Roosevelt)	74th	D-319	R-103	10	D-69	R-25	2
1937	D (F. Roosevelt)	75th	D-331	R-89	13	D-76	R-16	4
1939	D (F. Roosevelt)	76th	D-261	R-164	4	D-69	R-23	4
1941	D (F. Roosevelt)	77th	D-268	R-162	5	D-66	R-28	2
1943	D (F. Roosevelt)	78th	D-218	R-208	4	D-58	R-37	1
1945	D (F. Roosevelt)	79th	D-242	R-190	2	D-56	R-38	1
	D (Truman)							
1947	D (Truman)	80th	R-245	D-188	1	R-51	D-45	-
1949	D (Truman)	81st	D-263	R-171	1	D-54	R-42	-
1951	D (Truman)	82d	D-234	R-199	1	D-49	R-47	-
1953	R (Eisenhower)	83d	R-221	D-211	1	R-48	D-47	1
1955	R (Eisenhower)	84th	D-232	R-203	-	D-48	R-47	1
1957	R (Eisenhower)	85th	D-233	R-200	-	D-49	R-47	-
1959 ¹	R (Eisenhower)	86th	D-283	R-153	-	D-64	R-34	-
1961	D (Kennedy)	87th	D-263	R-174	-	D-65	R-35	-
1963	D (Kennedy)	88th	D-258	R-177	-	D-67	R-33	-
	D (Johnson)							
1964 ²	D (Johnson)	88th	D-255	R-178	-	D-67	R-33	-
1965	D (Johnson)	89th	D-295	R-140	-	D-68	R-32	-
1966 ²	D (Johnson)	89th	D-293	R-140	-	D-68	R-32	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes Hawaii. Members of Congress from Hawaii (2 Senators—1 Republican and 1 Democrat; 1 Representative—Democrat) were seated on August 21, 1959.
² House of Representatives had 2 vacancies at beginning of session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing; *Congressional Directory*.

No. 522. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS, ACTS, AND RESOLUTIONS: 1949 TO 1965

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967, series Y 129-138*]

ITEM	81st Cong.	82d Cong.	83d Cong.	84th Cong.	85th Cong.	86th Cong.	87th Cong.	88th Cong.	89th Cong.
Period of session	1949-50	1951-52	1953-54	1955-56	1957-58	1959-60	1961-62	1963-64	1965
Measures introduced	14,988	12,730	14,952	17,687	19,112	18,261	18,376	17,480	15,497
Bills	14,219	12,062	14,181	16,782	18,205	17,230	17,230	16,079	14,587
Joint resolutions	769	668	771	905	907	1,031	1,146	1,401	910
Measures enacted	2,119	1,617	1,783	1,921	1,854	1,292	1,569	1,026	563
Public	1,016	594	731	1,028	1,009	800	885	666	349
Private	1,103	1,023	1,052	893	845	492	684	360	214

Source: U.S. Congress; *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

No. 523. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS VETOED: 1913 TO 1965

PERIOD	President	VETOED BILLS			Vetoes sustained	Bills passed over veto
		Total	Regular	Pocket		
1913-1921	Wilson		33		11	38
1921-1923	Harding	44	5		1	6
1923-1929	Coolidge	6	20		30	46
1929-1933	Hoover	50	21		16	34
1933-1945	F. Roosevelt	37	371		260	622
1945-1953	Truman	631	180		70	238
1953-1961	Eisenhower	250	83		118	198
1961-1963	Kennedy	201	14		11	25
1963-1965	Johnson	25	12		4	16

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library; *Veto Messages . . . 1889-1956*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

No. 524. VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR, BY STATES, 1958 TO 1964, AND CANDIDATES ELECTED

[In thousands, except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party]

STATE	1958		1960		1962		1964		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote	Percent for majority party							
Ala.....	271	D-88.4	(X)	(X)	316	D-96.3	(X)	(X)	George C. Wallace.
Alaska.....	49	D-59.6	(X)	(X)	57	D-52.3	(X)	(X)	William A. Egan.
Ariz.....	290	R-55.1	397	R-59.3	366	R-54.8	474	D-53.2	Sam Goddard.
Ark.....	287	D-82.5	422	D-69.2	308	D-73.3	592	D-57.0	Orval E. Faubus.
Calif.....	5,256	D-59.7	(X)	(X)	5,853	D-51.9	(X)	(X)	Edmund G. Brown.
Colo.....	550	D-58.4	(X)	(X)	616	R-56.7	(X)	(X)	John A. Love.
Conn.....	975	D-62.3	(X)	(X)	1,032	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	John N. Dempsey.
Del.....	(X)	(X)	195	D-51.7	(X)	(X)	200	D-51.4	Charles L. Terry, Jr.
Fla.....	(X)	(X)	1,419	D-59.8	(X)	(X)	1,663	D-56.1	Haydon Burns.
Ga.....	168	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	312	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	Carl E. Sanders.
Hawaii.....	160	R-51.1	(X)	(X)	196	D-58.3	(X)	(X)	John A. Burns.
Idaho.....	239	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	255	R-54.6	(X)	(X)	Robert E. Smylie.
Ill.....	(X)	(X)	4,674	D-55.5	(X)	(X)	4,668	D-51.9	Otto Kerner.
Ind.....	(X)	(X)	2,129	D-50.4	(X)	(X)	2,073	D-56.2	Roger D. Branigin.
Iowa.....	859	D-54.1	1,237	R-52.1	820	D-52.6	1,168	D-68.0	Harold E. Hughes.
Kans.....	736	D-56.5	923	R-56.0	639	R-53.4	850	R-50.9	William H. Avery.
Ky. ²	853	D-60.6	(X)	(X)	886	D-57.0	(X)	(X)	Edward T. Breathitt, Jr.
La.....	(X)	(X)	507	D-80.5	774	D-60.7	773	D-60.7	John J. McKeithen.
Maine.....	280	D-52.0	3,419	R-52.7	293	R-50.1	(X)	(X)	John H. Reel.
Md.....	763	D-63.6	(X)	(X)	775	D-55.7	(X)	(X)	J. Millard Tawes.
Mass.....	1,899	D-56.2	2,417	R-52.9	2,109	D-49.9	2,340	R-50.3	John A. Volpe.
Mich.....	2,312	D-53.0	3,256	D-50.6	2,765	R-51.4	3,158	R-55.9	George W. Romney.
Minn. ⁴	1,160	D-56.8	1,550	R-50.6	1,247	D-49.7	(X)	(X)	Karl Roivang.
Miss. ²	58	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	364	D-61.9	(X)	(X)	Paul B. Johnson.
Mo.....	(X)	(X)	1,887	D-58.0	(X)	(X)	1,790	D-62.1	Warren E. Hearnes.
Mont.....	(X)	(X)	280	R-55.1	(X)	(X)	281	R-51.3	Tim M. Babcock.
Nebr.....	421	D-50.2	599	D-52.3	465	D-52.2	578	D-60.0	Frank B. Morrison.
Nev.....	85	D-59.9	(X)	(X)	97	D-66.8	(X)	(X)	Grant Sawyer.
N.H.....	207	R-51.7	291	R-55.5	230	D-58.9	286	D-66.8	John W. King.
N.J. ⁵	2,018	D-54.6	(X)	(X)	2,153	D-50.4	2,230	D-57.4	Richard J. Hughes.
N.Mex.....	205	D-50.5	306	R-52.0	247	D-53.0	318	D-60.2	Jack M. Campbell.
N.Y.....	5,713	R-54.7	(X)	(X)	5,805	R-51.1	(X)	(X)	Nelson A. Rockefeller.
N.C.....	(X)	(X)	1,350	D-54.4	(X)	(X)	1,397	D-56.6	Dan K. Moore.
N.Dak.....	211	R-53.1	275	D-49.4	229	D-50.4	263	D-55.7	William L. Guy.
Ohio.....	3,284	D-56.9	(X)	(X)	3,117	R-58.9	(X)	(X)	James A. Rhodes.
Okla.....	539	D-74.1	(X)	(X)	710	R-55.3	(X)	(X)	Henry Bellmon.
Oreg.....	600	R-55.3	(X)	(X)	637	R-54.2	(X)	(X)	Mark Hatfield.
Pa.....	3,987	D-50.8	(X)	(X)	4,378	R-55.4	(X)	(X)	William W. Scranton.
R.I.....	347	R-50.9	401	D-56.9	328	R-50.1	392	R-61.1	John H. Chafee.
S.C.....	78	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	254	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	Donald S. Russell. ⁷
S. Dak.....	258	D-51.4	305	R-50.7	256	R-56.1	291	R-51.7	Nils A. Bøe.
Tenn.....	433	D-57.5	(X)	(X)	621	D-50.8	(X)	(X)	Frank G. Clement.
Texas.....	789	D-88.1	2,251	D-72.8	1,569	D-54.0	2,545	D-73.8	John B. Connally.
Utah.....	(X)	(X)	371	R-52.7	(X)	(X)	398	D-57.0	Calvin L. Rampton.
Vt.....	124	R-50.3	165	R-56.4	121	D-50.6	164	D-64.9	Philip H. Hoff.
Va. ⁵	518	D-63.2	(X)	(X)	394	D-63.8	5,663	D-47.9	Mills E. Godwin, Jr.
Wash.....	(X)	(X)	1,216	D-51.3	(X)	(X)	1,250	R-55.8	Daniel J. Evans.
W. Va.....	(X)	(X)	827	D-54.0	(X)	(X)	789	D-54.9	Hulett Smith.
Wis.....	1,202	D-53.6	1,728	D-51.6	1,266	D-50.4	1,695	R-50.6	Warren P. Knowles.
Wyo.....	113	D-48.9	(X)	(X)	119	R-54.5	(X)	(X)	Clifford P. Hansen.

X Not applicable.

¹ Election held in 1959 for 3-year term; 1962 for regular 4-year term.

² Voting years, 1959 and 1963.

³ Election held to fill vacancy.

⁴ Term of office increased from 2 to 4 years, effective with 1962 election.

⁵ Voting years, 1957 and 1961.

⁶ 1965 data.

⁷ Resigned in 1965 and was appointed to fill vacancy in U.S. Senate. Succeeded by Robert E. McNair.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; *America Votes* (copyright), and unpublished data.

No. 525. COMPOSITION OF STATE LEGISLATURES, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS: 1960, 1962, AND 1964

[Dates shown refer to election years in most States, to odd-year elections a year previously in a few; figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in partial renewal situations. Dem. = Democratic; Rep. = Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of State Representatives; Upper House, of State Senators. In some States, legislature membership has been changed in recent years and data do not reflect special elections held in 1965 as a result of legislative reapportionment]

STATE	LOWER HOUSE						UPPER HOUSE					
	1960 ¹		1962 ²		1964 ³		1960 ⁴		1962		1964 ⁵	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Ala.....	(X)	(X)	104	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	35	-	(X)	(X)
Alaska ⁶	20	18	20	20	30	10	13	7	15	5	17	3
Ariz.....	52	28	48	32	45	35	24	4	24	4	26	2
Ark ⁷	99	1	99	1	99	1	35	-	35	-	35	-
Calif. ⁸	47	33	52	28	49	31	30	10	27	13	27	13
Colo. ⁹	33	32	24	41	42	23	19	16	15	20	15	20
Conn.....	118	176	110	184	111	183	24	12	23	13	23	13
Del. ¹⁰	20	15	24	11	30	5	11	6	10	7	13	5
Fla. ¹¹	88	7	90	5	102	10	37	1	37	1	42	2
Ga.....	203	2	203	2	198	7	53	1	52	2	44	9
Hawaii	(?)	(?)	40	11	39	12	(?)	(?)	15	10	16	9
Idaho.....	29	30	29	34	36	43	21	23	21	23	19	25
Ill. ¹²	88	89	87	90	118	59	27	31	23	35	25	33
Ind. ¹³	34	66	44	56	78	22	26	24	24	26	35	15
Iowa ¹⁴	30	78	29	79	101	23	15	35	12	38	34	25
Kans.....	43	82	36	89	44	81	8	32	(X)	(X)	13	27
Ky. ¹⁵	74	26	63	37	63	37	29	9	25	13	25	13
La.....	101	-	(X)	(X)	103	2	39	-	(X)	(X)	39	-
Maine.....	38	113	41	110	81	70	3	30	5	29	29	5
Md.....	(X)	(X)	117	25	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22	7	(X)	(X)
Mass.....	156	84	147	93	169	70	26	14	28	12	28	12
Mich.....	54	56	52	58	72	58	12	22	11	23	23	15
Minn. ¹⁶	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Miss.....	(X)	(X)	122	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	52	-	(X)	(X)
Mo. ¹⁷	100	87	101	62	124	39	29	5	23	11	23	11
Mont. ¹⁸	40	54	37	57	56	38	38	17	35	21	32	24
Nebr. ¹⁹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nev. ²⁰	32	15	25	12	25	12	7	10	8	9	8	8
N.H. ²¹	139	260	146	254	176½	223½	6	18	5	19	9	15
N.J. ²²	38	22	27	33	27	33	10	11	6	15	6	15
N. Mex.	59	7	55	11	59	18	28	4	(X)	(X)	28	4
N. Y.....	67	83	65	85	88	62	25	33	25	33	33	25
N. C.....	105	15	90	21	106	14	48	2	48	2	49	1
N. Dak. ²³	41	72	43	70	65	44	21	28	11	38	20	29
Ohio ²⁴	55	84	49	88	62	75	18	20	13	20	16	16
Okla. ²⁵	107	14	95	25	78	21	40	4	38	6	41	7
Oreg. ²⁶	31	29	31	29	28	32	20	10	21	9	19	11
Pa. ²⁷	110	100	101	109	116	93	25	25	23	27	23	27
R. I.....	80	20	75	25	76	24	28	16	27	19	30	15
S. C. ²⁸	124	-	124	-	124	-	46	-	46	-	46	-
S. Dak..	18	57	17	58	30	45	13	22	9	26	16	18
Tenn.....	80	19	78	21	75	24	27	6	27	6	25	8
Tex. ²⁹	150	-	143	7	149	1	31	-	31	-	31	-
Utah ³⁰	36	28	30	34	39	30	14	11	12	13	15	12
Vt.....	50	190	45	189	50	192	7	23	9	21	13	17
Va.....	96	4	89	11	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37	3	(X)	(X)
Wash. ³¹	59	40	51	48	60	39	36	13	32	17	32	17
W. Va. ³²	82	18	76	24	91	9	25	7	23	9	27	7
Wis. ³³	45	55	47	53	52	48	13	20	11	22	13	20
Wyo. ³⁴	21	35	19	37	34	27	10	17	11	16	12	13

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.
¹ For Alaska, data exclude 2 Independents; New Hampshire, 1 Independent; and Vermont, 6 Independents.
² For Vermont, data exclude 12 Independents.
³ For Vermont, data exclude 4 Independents; Massachusetts, 1 Independent; and New Hampshire, 1 seat divided with a half-vote assigned to each of 2 members. ⁴ For Montana, data exclude 1 Independent.
⁵ For Georgia, Nevada, and South Dakota, data exclude 1 Independent each; and Rhode Island, 1 Republican Independent.
⁶ Upper House members serve 4-year terms, some elected every 2 years. ⁷ Both houses elected 1959.
⁸ 181 Representatives (2-year terms) and 67 Senators (4-year terms), elected in 1962, serving on nonpartisan basis.
⁹ Single chamber (unicameral body) of 43 members serving on nonpartisan basis (2-year terms).
 Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D. C.; *America Votes* (copyright), and unpublished data.

No. 526. DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTIONS HELD IN SELECTED SOUTHERN STATES: 1962 AND 1964

[Vote in thousands. A primary election is one in which the voters of a political party nominate candidates to run for public office in a general election. Because of the historic supremacy of the Democratic Party in parts of the South, votes cast in the Democratic primary elections for Senator or Governor are sometimes a better measure of voter participation than those cast in the general elections]

STATE	1962		1964		STATE	1962		1964	
	Office	Vote cast	Office	Vote cast		Office	Vote cast	Office	Vote cast
Alabama.....	Governor ¹	637	(²)	(²)	South Carolina.....	Governor...	328	(²)	(²)
Arkansas.....	Governor	405	Governor	365	Tennessee.....	Governor	727	Senator	650
Florida.....	Senator	698	Governor ¹	1,136	Texas.....	Governor ¹	1,447	Governor	1,630
Georgia.....	Governor	852	(²)	(²)	Virginia.....	Governor ³	352	(²)	(²)
Louisiana.....	Senator	508	Governor ³	944					
Mississippi.....	Governor ^{1,4}	474	Senator	178					
North Carolina.....	(²)	(²)	Governor ³	774					

- ¹ First primary.
- ² No contested Democratic primary for Senator or Governor this year in this State.
- ³ Second primary.
- ⁴ Vote in 1963.
- ⁵ Vote in 1961.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; unpublished data.

No. 527. CIVILIAN POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, AND VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS AND UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES: 1920 TO 1964

[Numbers in thousands. As of November 1. Population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes aliens. Prior to 1958, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

YEAR	Estimated civilian population of voting age ¹	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES		YEAR	Estimated civilian population of voting age ¹	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES	
		Number	Percent of civilians of voting age	Number	Percent of civilians of voting age			Number	Percent of civilians of voting age	Number	Percent of civilians of voting age
1920.....	61,495	26,748	43.5	25,080	40.8	1944.....	² 90,599	² 47,969	² 52.9	45,103	49.8
1922.....	63,598	(X)	(X)	20,409	32.1	1946.....	92,018	(X)	(X)	34,398	37.4
1924.....	66,195	29,086	43.9	26,884	40.6	1948.....	94,877	48,691	51.3	45,933	48.4
1926.....	68,550	(X)	(X)	20,435	29.8	1950.....	97,058	(X)	(X)	40,342	41.6
1928.....	70,993	36,812	51.9	33,906	47.8	1952.....	98,279	61,551	62.6	57,571	58.6
1930.....	73,521	(X)	(X)	24,777	33.7	1954.....	100,475	(X)	(X)	42,580	42.4
1932.....	75,671	39,732	52.5	37,657	49.8	1956.....	103,166	62,027	60.1	58,426	56.6
1934.....	77,898	(X)	(X)	32,256	41.4	1958 ³	105,455	(X)	(X)	45,818	43.4
1936.....	80,055	45,643	57.0	42,886	53.6	1960.....	107,597	68,839	64.0	64,133	59.6
1938.....	82,225	(X)	(X)	36,236	44.1	1962.....	109,687	(X)	(X)	51,261	46.7
1940.....	84,319	49,891	59.2	46,951	55.7	1964.....	112,184	70,645	63.0	65,886	58.7
1942.....	82,851	(X)	(X)	28,074	33.9						

X Not applicable.
¹ Population 18 years and over in Georgia since 1944; 18 years and over in Kentucky since 1956; 19 years and over in Alaska; 20 years and over in Hawaii.
² Total population including Armed Forces abroad. Civilian population was 81,024,000; vote cast by civilians, 45,285,000; and percent of voting age, 55.9.
³ Includes Alaska, which voted for a Representative in November 1958 although it did not achieve statehood until January 1959. Also includes the estimated 1959 population of voting age for Hawaii and the vote cast in the July 1959 election.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 315 and 325*; U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*; and Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America Votes* (copyright).

No. 528. CIVILIAN POPULATION OF VOTING AGE—STATES: 1940 TO 1960

[In thousands. As of November 1. Population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes aliens; prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

STATE	1940	1944	1948	1952	1956	1960	
						Total	Negro
United States	84,319	81,024	94,877	98,279	103,166	107,597	9,972
Alabama.....	1,571	1,492	1,698	1,742	1,760	1,828	480
Alaska ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	103	4
Arizona.....	289	316	404	481	573	741	23
Arkansas.....	1,110	966	1,070	1,081	1,023	1,041	191
California.....	4,894	5,597	6,856	7,591	8,593	9,583	488
Colorado.....	719	663	804	843	975	1,027	22
Connecticut.....	1,162	1,185	1,394	1,385	1,464	1,687	59
Delaware.....	179	182	209	219	248	263	33
District of Columbia.....	503	600	610	572	525	501	237
Florida.....	1,229	1,327	1,679	1,975	2,460	3,086	464
Georgia ²	1,767	1,797	2,059	2,191	2,261	2,354	588
Hawaii ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	313	2
Idaho.....	313	273	331	338	353	373	1
Illinois.....	5,400	5,081	5,873	5,927	6,046	6,220	572
Indiana.....	2,245	2,192	2,547	2,641	2,761	2,776	147
Iowa.....	1,644	1,460	1,661	1,683	1,693	1,658	14
Kansas.....	1,155	1,073	1,235	1,250	1,294	1,294	50
Kentucky ⁴	1,645	1,454	1,660	1,687	1,799	1,859	131
Louisiana.....	1,382	1,327	1,541	1,639	1,704	1,790	507
Maine.....	535	489	558	565	562	570	2
Maryland.....	1,193	1,280	1,472	1,542	1,717	1,810	274
Massachusetts.....	2,926	2,754	3,209	3,079	3,113	3,212	63
Michigan.....	3,423	3,461	4,041	4,193	4,538	4,564	393
Minnesota.....	1,801	1,603	1,858	1,917	1,986	2,001	12
Mississippi.....	1,198	1,074	1,156	1,189	1,146	1,162	417
Missouri.....	2,512	2,281	2,590	2,633	2,712	2,665	216
Montana.....	356	293	344	367	384	387	1
Nebraska.....	839	742	824	835	863	851	16
Nevada.....	77	87	106	115	154	176	7
New Hampshire.....	326	294	346	348	356	369	1
New Jersey.....	2,853	2,769	3,309	3,418	3,613	3,860	295
New Mexico.....	285	258	329	393	427	432	9
New York.....	9,355	8,519	10,210	10,492	10,786	10,897	861
North Carolina.....	1,937	1,833	2,162	2,302	2,429	2,528	529
North Dakota.....	373	310	346	360	361	352	1
Ohio.....	4,613	4,538	5,281	5,310	5,720	5,837	441
Oklahoma.....	1,366	1,150	1,288	1,328	1,356	1,404	81
Oregon.....	747	804	941	1,034	1,084	1,072	10
Pennsylvania.....	6,375	5,921	6,874	6,941	6,991	7,085	490
Rhode Island.....	477	458	528	510	528	524	9
South Carolina.....	992	942	1,069	1,164	1,199	1,230	360
South Dakota.....	388	328	377	394	401	389	1
Tennessee.....	1,727	1,648	1,940	2,001	2,037	2,086	311
Texas.....	3,869	3,766	4,665	4,930	5,170	5,452	629
Utah.....	310	326	372	406	445	475	2
Vermont.....	230	197	229	233	228	230	(Z)
Virginia.....	1,584	1,626	1,901	1,964	2,093	2,241	419
Washington.....	1,188	1,306	1,480	1,540	1,631	1,676	26
West Virginia.....	1,075	966	1,115	1,156	1,109	1,076	48
Wisconsin.....	2,030	1,881	2,165	2,204	2,310	2,352	37
Wyoming.....	153	134	164	173	183	189	1

X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.

¹ Population 19 years old and over.

² Beginning 1944, population 18 years old and over.

³ Population 20 years old and over.

⁴ Beginning 1956, population 18 years old and over.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; unpublished data.

Population of Voting Age

381

No. 529. CIVILIAN POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, 1964, PERCENT CASTING VOTES, 1960 TO 1964, AND VOTING UNITS, 1964

[As of November 1, except as noted. Population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes aliens]

STATE	1960, PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR—		1962, percent casting votes for U.S. Representatives	1964			
	Presidential electors	U.S. Representatives		Population (1,000)	Percent casting votes for—		Voting units ¹ (number)
					Presidential electors	U.S. Representatives	
U.S. ²	64.0	59.6	46.7	112,184	63.0	58.7	175,756
Alabama.....	31.2	23.9	24.1	1,905	36.2	32.4	3,672
Alaska ³	59.2	57.5	56.2	106	63.3	63.2	356
Arizona.....	53.8	50.8	43.4	846	56.8	54.5	741
Arkansas ⁴	41.1	6.7	16.9	1,111	50.4	11.7	2,543
California.....	67.9	64.6	54.8	10,665	66.2	64.0	31,498
Colorado.....	71.7	69.6	55.8	1,090	71.3	69.5	1,966
Connecticut.....	77.1	76.8	63.4	1,697	71.8	71.3	600
Delaware.....	74.5	74.0	57.0	279	72.1	71.2	356
Dist. of Col. (X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	494	40.2	(X)	91
Florida.....	50.0	40.4	28.6	3,404	54.5	41.6	2,279
Georgia ⁵	31.2	24.4	13.6	2,537	44.9	32.6	1,857
Hawaii ⁶	58.9	58.3	58.9	338	61.3	68.0	242
Idaho.....	80.6	77.9	67.2	378	77.5	75.4	890
Illinois.....	76.5	74.0	57.6	6,344	74.1	72.1	10,329
Indiana.....	76.9	76.4	64.5	2,825	74.0	73.4	4,416
Iowa.....	76.8	74.0	49.0	1,635	74.9	69.8	2,476
Kansas.....	71.8	67.3	48.4	1,294	66.3	62.9	2,927
Kentucky ⁵	60.5	49.1	33.4	1,932	54.1	49.4	2,994
Louisiana.....	45.1	29.0	19.1	1,873	47.9	32.1	2,224
Maine.....	74.0	71.7	50.3	565	67.4	65.4	623
Maryland.....	58.3	54.2	38.5	1,959	57.0	51.7	1,463
Massachusetts.....	76.9	70.3	61.3	3,237	72.4	65.1	2,024
Michigan.....	72.7	70.4	58.8	4,655	68.8	65.7	5,211
Minnesota.....	77.1	75.7	60.0	2,017	77.1	75.4	3,800
Mississippi.....	25.7	22.2	13.5	1,214	33.7	29.8	1,878
Missouri.....	72.6	69.2	45.6	2,703	67.2	65.8	4,414
Montana.....	71.7	70.3	64.1	388	71.9	71.3	1,065
Nebraska.....	72.1	68.2	51.9	855	68.4	65.7	2,158
Nevada.....	61.0	58.9	44.4	243	55.8	53.8	634
New Hampshire.....	80.2	77.2	58.4	392	72.9	71.2	302
New Jersey.....	71.8	68.9	49.5	4,092	69.0	66.5	4,603
New Mexico.....	64.5	62.5	55.2	500	65.6	69.9	1,049
New York.....	66.9	64.4	50.1	11,247	63.7	60.1	12,439
North Carolina.....	54.1	51.5	31.5	2,678	53.2	48.7	2,164
North Dakota.....	79.1	72.8	62.4	352	73.4	70.8	2,255
Ohio.....	71.3	65.9	51.1	5,962	66.6	62.6	13,485
Oklahoma.....	64.3	59.7	43.2	1,458	64.0	57.6	3,085
Oregon.....	72.4	71.1	57.7	1,129	69.7	68.0	3,255
Pennsylvania.....	70.7	69.9	62.2	7,071	68.2	64.0	9,286
Rhode Island.....	77.3	74.8	60.8	532	73.4	70.2	469
South Carolina.....	31.4	26.7	20.7	1,310	40.1	33.5	1,611
South Dakota.....	78.8	77.4	64.1	389	75.4	74.0	1,771
Tennessee.....	50.4	30.8	28.2	2,212	51.7	46.8	2,742
Texas.....	42.4	37.4	26.6	5,780	45.4	45.3	5,525
Utah.....	78.9	77.8	63.6	506	79.2	78.3	1,223
Vermont.....	72.9	72.3	52.7	232	70.4	70.5	246
Virginia.....	34.4	28.6	19.3	2,416	43.1	38.4	2,016
Washington.....	74.1	67.1	52.1	1,704	73.8	70.2	5,659
West Virginia.....	77.9	76.3	58.0	1,064	74.5	72.4	2,668
Wisconsin.....	73.5	70.7	52.9	2,386	70.9	69.1	3,550
Wyoming.....	73.9	71.0	62.6	188	76.1	74.2	621

X Not applicable.

¹ As of Nov. 3. Source: Network Election Service, New York, N.Y.

² Includes District of Columbia. ³ Population 19 years old and over.

⁴ According to Arkansas law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates.

⁵ Population 18 years old and over.

⁶ Population 20 years old and over.

Source: Except as noted, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 342, and unpublished data. Based on votes cast as presented in U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

No. 530. CIVILIAN POPULATION OF VOTING AGE—PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ELECTION, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1964

[As of November 1. Covers noninstitutional population 18 years old and over in Georgia and Kentucky, 19 and over in Alaska, 20 and over in Hawaii, and 21 and over elsewhere. Includes aliens. Based on sample; see text, p. 1]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)				PERCENT		
	Total	Voted	Did not vote	Not reported	Voted	Did not vote	Not reported
Total	110,604	76,671	32,939	994	69.3	29.8	0.9
Sex:							
Male.....	52,123	37,480	14,092	550	71.9	27.0	1.1
Female.....	58,482	39,191	18,847	443	67.0	32.2	0.8
Color:							
White.....	99,353	70,204	28,294	855	70.7	28.5	0.9
Nonwhite.....	11,251	6,467	4,646	138	57.5	41.3	1.2
Negro.....	10,340	6,048	4,169	123	58.5	40.3	1.2
Age:							
18 to 20 years old ¹	296	116	176	3	39.2	59.5	1.0
21 to 24 years.....	9,623	4,936	4,523	164	51.3	47.0	1.7
25 to 44 years.....	45,296	31,238	13,719	340	68.7	30.5	0.7
45 to 64 years.....	38,121	28,936	8,852	334	75.9	23.2	0.9
65 years and over.....	17,269	11,447	5,670	152	64.0	35.2	0.8
Region:							
Northeast.....	29,125	21,677	7,184	265	74.4	24.7	0.9
North Central.....	31,139	23,735	7,132	273	76.2	22.9	0.9
South.....	32,429	18,389	13,755	286	56.7	42.4	0.9
West.....	17,910	12,871	4,869	170	71.9	27.2	0.9
Residence:							
Metropolitan.....	72,202	51,136	20,394	672	70.8	28.2	0.9
Nonmetropolitan.....	38,402	25,535	12,545	322	66.5	32.7	0.8
Education:²							
8 years or less.....	31,082	18,349	12,528	206	59.1	40.2	0.7
9 to 11 years.....	19,359	12,660	6,556	143	65.4	33.9	0.7
12 years.....	34,872	26,538	8,157	177	76.1	23.4	0.5
More than 12 years.....	20,697	17,543	3,005	150	84.8	14.5	0.7
Not reported.....	4,298	1,466	2,519	313	34.1	58.6	7.3
Employment status:							
Employed.....	64,423	47,022	16,824	579	73.0	26.1	0.9
Agriculture.....	3,929	2,478	1,427	24	63.1	36.3	0.6
Nonagricultural industries.....	60,494	44,544	15,397	555	73.6	25.5	0.9
Unemployed.....	2,503	1,452	1,016	35	58.0	40.6	1.4
Not in labor force.....	43,677	28,197	15,100	381	64.6	34.6	0.9
Family income:³							
Under \$2,000.....	9,160	4,547	4,544	69	49.6	49.6	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7,652	4,408	3,164	79	57.6	41.3	1.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	18,039	11,305	6,613	120	62.7	36.7	0.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	25,319	18,336	6,856	127	72.4	27.1	0.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	14,654	11,473	3,106	74	78.3	21.2	0.5
\$10,000 and over.....	15,971	13,553	2,357	60	84.9	14.8	0.4
Not reported.....	8,059	5,701	2,153	206	70.7	26.7	2.6

¹ As applicable for States specified in headline. ² Covers persons 21 years old and over only.

³ Covers persons 21 years old and over in primary families. Income for preceding 12 months.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 143.

No. 531. EXPENDITURES FOR POLITICAL BROADCASTS, BY MEDIUM AND PARTY—ELECTIONS OF 1956, 1960, AND 1964

[In thousands of dollars. 1956 excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Represents media charges before commissions and after discounts]

MEDIUM AND PARTY	GENERAL ELECTION		ELECTIONS, 1964		
	1956	1960	Total	General	Primary
Total	9,818	14,195	34,611	24,605	10,006
Republican.....	5,382	7,559	15,917	13,033	2,884
Democratic.....	4,120	6,205	17,841	11,013	6,828
Other ¹	316	431	853	559	294
Television.....	6,635	10,052	23,777	17,496	6,281
Republican.....	3,737	5,431	11,373	9,431	1,942
Democratic.....	2,746	4,415	11,912	7,715	4,197
Other ¹	152	206	492	350	142
Radio.....	3,183	4,143	10,834	7,108	3,726
Republican.....	1,645	2,128	4,543	3,601	942
Democratic.....	1,374	1,790	5,930	3,298	2,632
Other ¹	164	225	361	209	152

¹ Third party and nonpartisan candidates.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *1956 General Election Campaigns* (85th Congress, 1st session); and Federal Communications Commission; *Survey of Political Broadcasting*, April 1961 and July 1965.