

# Population Estimates

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## ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX: JULY 1, 1966

(Comparable estimates for each year 1960 to 1965 and 1950 to 1959 appear in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 321 and 310, respectively)

This report presents preliminary estimates of the population of the United States by age, color, and sex for July 1, 1966, with corresponding data for April 1, 1960, the date of the last census. Estimates are given of the population by 5-year age groups and by single years of age. Estimates corresponding to three concepts of population coverage are presented: The total population including Armed Forces overseas, the total resident population, and the civilian resident population. The "total resident population" conforms to the United States population for which the principal tabulations are made for the decennial census reports. It includes residents of the 50 States and the District of Columbia but excludes residents of Puerto Rico, residents of the outlying areas under United States sovereignty or

jurisdiction, and other American citizens living overseas. The "total population including Armed Forces overseas" includes, in addition to the total resident population, the Armed Forces stationed in foreign countries or in the outlying areas (but not their dependents living in those areas). The "civilian resident population" represents the total resident population less the Armed Forces stationed in the United States.

### INDICATED CHANGES

Age composition.--During the 6 1/4-year period from the 1960 Census (April 1, 1960), to July 1, 1966, the total population of the United States increased by 9.4 percent, from 180.0 million to 196.8 million (table A).

Table A.--PERCENT DISTRIBUTION AND PERCENT OF CHANGE IN THE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1950 TO 1966  
(Numbers in thousands. Total population including Armed Forces overseas)

Age	Population			Percent distribution			Change					
	July 1, 1966	Apr. 1, 1960	Apr. 1, 1950	July 1, 1966	Apr. 1, 1960	Apr. 1, 1950	1950 to 1966		1960 to 1966		1950 to 1960	
							Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
All ages.....	196,842	180,007	151,718	100.0	100.0	100.0	+45,124	+29.7	+16,835	+9.4	+28,290	+18.6
Under 5 years....	19,851	20,321	16,243	10.1	11.3	10.7	+3,608	+22.2	-470	-2.3	+4,078	+25.1
5 to 13 years....	36,525	32,726	22,255	18.6	18.2	14.7	+14,270	+64.1	+3,799	+11.6	+10,471	+47.0
14 to 17 years...	14,300	11,162	8,473	7.3	6.2	5.6	+5,827	+68.8	+3,138	+28.1	+2,689	+31.7
18 to 24 years...	21,326	15,975	16,150	10.8	8.9	10.6	+5,176	+32.0	+5,351	+33.5	-176	-1.1
25 to 34 years...	22,567	23,007	23,999	11.5	12.8	15.8	-1,432	-6.0	-440	-1.9	-992	-4.1
35 to 44 years...	24,225	24,181	21,572	12.3	13.4	14.2	+2,653	+12.3	+43	+0.2	+2,609	+12.1
45 to 54 years...	22,331	20,503	17,403	11.3	11.4	11.5	+4,927	+28.3	+1,828	+8.9	+3,099	+17.8
55 to 64 years...	17,261	15,573	13,328	8.8	8.6	8.8	+3,934	+29.5	+1,688	+10.8	+2,246	+16.8
65 and over.....	18,457	16,560	12,295	9.4	9.2	8.1	+6,162	+50.1	+1,897	+11.5	+4,265	+34.7

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During this period, changes by age varied considerably from this overall average percent of increase. The populations of high school age (14 to 17 years) and college age (18 to 24 years) increased sharply (more than three times as rapidly as the total population) whereas children of preschool age (under 5 years) and the young adult population above college age (25 to 34 years) declined. Children of elementary school age (5 to 13 years) and middle-aged and elderly adults showed about average gains. The trends in age structure from 1960 to 1966 differed from the changes between 1950 and 1960. Although the overall average annual growth rate was about the same in both periods, in the earlier period, children of preschool age and of elementary school age and the elderly population grew much more rapidly, and the high school age and college age group increased more slowly or declined. The variations from one date to another in the numbers in a given age group largely reflect changes in the numbers of births in the appropriate past years.

In 1966, there were 19.9 million children under 5 years of age, somewhat fewer than in 1960. The rapid increase from 1950 to 1960, however, had led to an overall gain from 1950 to 1966 of 22 percent.

The population 5 to 13 years of age (roughly the elementary school ages) increased from April 1960 to July 1966 by 3.8 million and the population 14 to 17 years of age (roughly the high school ages) increased by 3.1 million. All told, there were 50.8 million children 5 to 17 years old in 1966 compared with 43.9 million in 1960 and 30.7 million in 1950. Thus, in 1966 there were more than 5 children of school age for every 3 in 1950. The percentage of increase in the 5-to-17-year age group between 1960 and 1966 was about twice that of the population as a whole. The group 14 to 17 years old increased nearly 2½ times as rapidly (28 percent), however, as the 5-to-13-year age group (12 percent). The population born shortly after World War II entered the 14-to-17-year age group between 1960 to 1966, replacing the population born during the war years, when birth rates were much lower.

The 18-to-24-year age group showed a slight loss from 1950 to 1960; but, with a gain of 34 percent in the 6½-year period from 1960 to 1966, it showed an overall gain of 32 percent for the period since 1950.

In comparison with the increase of 9.4 percent at all ages in the period 1960 to 1966, the age groups from 25 to 64 years have all shown about average or below average changes since 1960. The population 25 to 34 years of age decreased by 1.9 percent between 1960 and 1966, continuing an earlier loss of 4 percent in the period 1950 to

1960. The groups 35 to 44 and 45 to 64 grew by only 0.2 percent and 10 percent, respectively, between 1960 and 1966.

The elderly population (those 65 years and over) also grew moderately during the 6½-year period from 1960 to 1966, increasing from 16.6 million to 18.5 million, or by 12 percent. The overall gain from 1950 to 1966--50 percent--was high as a result of a 36 percent increase in this group from 1950 to 1960. The increase of the elderly population between 1950 and 1966 reflects primarily the generally upward trend in the annual numbers of births in the last few decades of the last century. This group's share of the total population increased from 8.1 to 9.4 percent in this 16½-year period.

These variations in rates of growth by age have resulted in an increase of the ratio of persons under 18 and 65 and over per 100 persons 18 to 64 years of age. The ratio was 83 in 1966 and has shown a steady gain since the mid-1940's (table B). Previously, the ratio had been falling steadily; it has not been as high as it is now since about 1890. The data in table B indicate that changes in the number of children, reflecting largely recent changes in the number of births, have had a much greater effect on changes in this ratio since 1930 than have changes in the number of aged persons.

Table B.--RATIO OF PERSONS UNDER 18 YEARS AND 65 YEARS AND OVER PER 100 PERSONS 18 TO 64 YEARS OF AGE: 1930 TO 1966

(Total population including Armed Forces overseas. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii before 1950)

Year (July 1)	Total <sup>1</sup>		Under 18 years <sup>2</sup>	65 years and over <sup>3</sup>
	Ratio	Change since previous date		
1966.....	82.8	+1.1	65.6	17.1
1960.....	81.7	+8.2	64.9	16.7
1955.....	73.4	+9.0	58.3	15.2
1950.....	64.4	+5.3	51.1	13.4
1945.....	59.1	-0.6	47.2	11.9
1940.....	59.7	-3.7	48.8	10.9
1935.....	63.4	-4.4	53.3	10.0
1930.....	67.8	(X)	58.6	9.1

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Persons under 18 and 65 and over per 100 persons 18 to 64 years of age.

<sup>2</sup> Persons under 18 per 100 persons 18 to 64 years of age.

<sup>3</sup> Persons 65 and over per 100 persons 18 to 64 years of age.

Another change resulting from recent population growth is that the average age of the population has been dropping. The median age (the age which divides the population into two equal parts, one-half older and one-half younger than the median) declined from 30.2 years in 1950 to 27.8 years in 1966, the lowest it has been since the late 1930's

Table C.--MEDIAN AGE OF THE POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX: 1900 TO 1966  
(Total population including Armed Forces overseas)

Year (July 1)	Total	Sex		Color		Year (July 1)	Total	Sex		Color	
		Male	Female	White	Non-white			Male	Female	White	Non-white
United States:						United States--Con.					
1966.....	27.8	26.5	29.0	28.7	21.4	1953.....	30.2	29.7	30.7	30.8	25.6
1965.....	27.9	26.7	29.2	28.9	21.6	1952.....	30.3	29.8	30.7	30.8	25.8
1964.....	28.2	27.0	29.4	29.1	21.8	1951.....	30.2	29.8	30.6	30.8	25.9
1963.....	28.5	27.4	29.6	29.4	22.2	1950.....	30.2	29.8	30.5	30.7	26.0
1962.....	28.8	27.7	29.9	29.7	22.5	Conterminous United States: <sup>1</sup>					
1961.....	29.1	28.1	30.1	30.0	22.9	1950.....	30.2	29.8	30.6	30.7	26.1
1960.....	29.4	28.5	30.3	30.2	23.4	1940.....	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.5	25.3
1959.....	29.6	28.7	30.4	30.4	23.8	1930.....	26.5	26.8	26.3	26.9	23.6
1958.....	29.8	29.0	30.5	30.5	24.1	1920.....	25.3	25.8	24.8	25.7	22.6
1957.....	30.0	29.2	30.6	30.6	24.5	1910.....	24.1	24.6	23.6	24.5	21.1
1956.....	30.1	29.4	30.7	30.7	24.8	1900.....	22.9	23.4	22.5	23.4	19.9
1955.....	30.2	29.6	30.7	30.8	25.1						
1954.....	30.2	29.7	30.7	30.8	25.4						

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Figures for 1930 and earlier years are based on the resident population excluding the small number of Armed Forces overseas.

(table C). The median showed little change during the early 1950's, but there has been a steady decline during the subsequent years.

The population reaching certain critical ages each year is shown in table D and figure 1. The number of children reaching age 6, when most children enter first grade, has been 3.4 million or more since 1952-53 and exceeded 4.0 million by 1962-63. Changes in the number reaching 18 are of particular interest because at that age many young people enter the labor force, become subject to military service, enter college, or marry. The

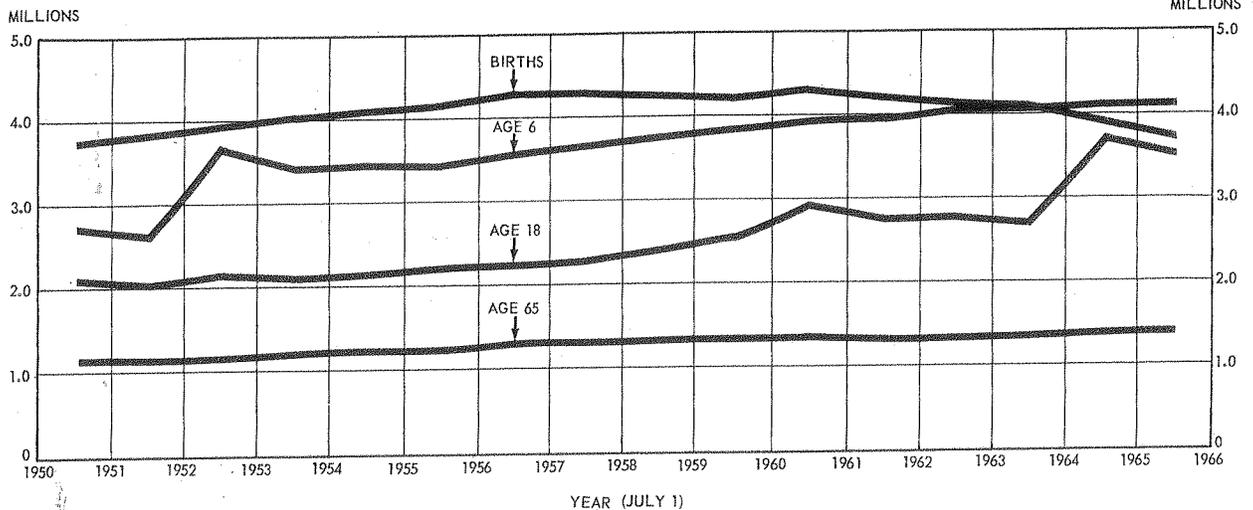
number averaged 2.4 million in 1955-60 and 3.1 million in 1960-66. Between 1963-64 and 1964-65, the number jumped abruptly from 2.8 million to 3.7 million. This increase reflects the sharp rise in births 18 years earlier, i.e., between 1945-46 and 1946-47. The number fell back to 3.5 million in 1965-66 and will remain at this level as the babies born in 1947-48 and the next few years reach this age. Recent revisions in the Social Security law now permit many people to retire at age 62; more than 1½ million persons currently reach this age each year.

Table D.--NUMBER OF PERSONS REACHING SELECTED AGES: 1950 TO 1966  
(In thousands. Total population including Armed Forces overseas)

Period <sup>1</sup>	Births	6 years	14 years	18 years	21 years	62 years	65 years
1965-1966.....	3,742	4,137	3,681	3,527	2,807	1,605	1,424
1964-1965.....	3,944	4,134	3,584	3,738	2,793	1,583	1,394
1963-1964.....	4,119	4,118	3,481	2,768	2,959	1,554	1,363
1962-1963.....	4,185	4,098	3,502	2,783	2,628	1,522	1,341
1961-1962.....	4,259	3,988	3,499	2,770	2,413	1,490	1,334
1960-1961.....	4,350	3,961	3,717	2,935	2,287	1,458	1,339
1959-1960.....	4,279	3,870	2,727	2,597	2,255	1,434	1,336
1958-1959.....	4,298	3,770	2,776	2,423	2,226	1,435	1,332
1957-1958.....	4,313	3,675	2,817	2,301	2,130	1,432	1,329
1956-1957.....	4,312	3,585	2,979	2,270	2,124	1,416	1,296
1955-1956.....	4,167	3,448	2,627	2,240	2,147	1,406	1,244
1954-1955.....	4,119	3,453	2,451	2,141	2,043	1,397	1,231
1953-1954.....	4,045	3,439	2,328	2,135	2,070	1,356	1,216
1952-1953.....	3,951	3,698	2,296	2,161	2,150	1,299	1,180
1951-1952.....	3,859	2,676	2,268	2,060	2,239	1,280	1,147
1950-1951.....	3,771	2,718	2,168	2,089	2,272	1,260	1,130
Annual average:							
1960-1966.....	4,100	4,073	3,577	3,087	2,648	1,535	1,366
1955-1960.....	4,274	3,670	2,785	2,366	2,176	1,425	1,307
1950-1955.....	3,949	3,197	2,302	2,117	2,155	1,318	1,181

<sup>1</sup> Periods extend from July 1 of initial year to June 30 of terminal year.

Figure 1.--POPULATION REACHING SELECTED AGES: 1950-51 TO 1965-66



NOTE: POINTS FOR FISCAL YEARS ARE PLOTTED AT JANUARY 1.

Sex composition.--The excess of females over males in the population continues to increase. For every 100 females, there were, in the total population including Armed Forces overseas in 1966, 97.0 males, as compared with 97.8 in 1960 and 99.2 in 1950 (table E and figure 2). Overall in 1966, women outnumbered men by 3.0 million. (If Armed Forces overseas are excluded, the sex ratio in 1966 is 96.0 and women outnumbered men by 4.0 million.) The more rapid growth of the female than of the male population from 1960 to 1966 resulted largely from the lower death rate of the females, but also, to a much smaller extent, from the greater immigration of females. On the other hand, as has regularly been observed, the number of boys exceeds the number of girls among births. The female population had also been growing more rapidly than the male population for the half century before 1960, not only because of the greater life

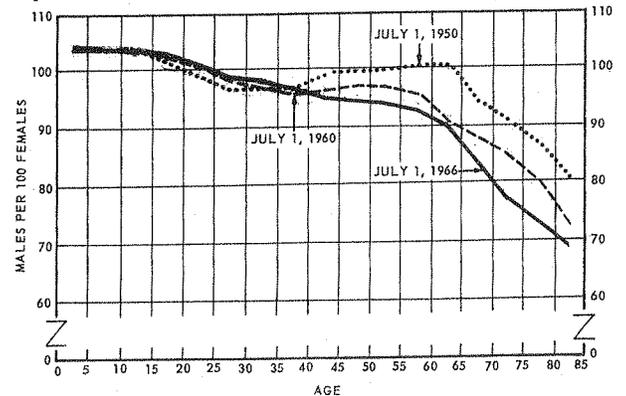
expectancy among women than among men--a difference which has been increasing--but also because of the passing of a generation of immigrants among whom males predominated, who arrived largely before World War I. The sex ratio in the older ages (45 and over) has been declining sharply as a consequence. For ages 45 to 64, a drop of 7 points, from 100 to 93, was recorded between 1950 and 1966, and for ages 65 and over, a drop of 13 points, from 90 to 77. At the ages under 45, there has been comparatively little change since 1950.

Because the excess of females is concentrated at the older ages, their average age is higher. The median age for females in 1966 was 29.0 years as compared with 26.5 years for males, or 2.5 years higher (table C). Furthermore, the difference is increasing. In 1950, the difference was only 0.7 years.

Table E.--SEX RATIO OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1950 TO 1966  
(Males per 100 females. Total population including  
(Armed Forces overseas)

Year (July 1)	All ages	Under 15 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 and over
1966.....	97.0	103.7	102.3	97.2	93.2	76.6
1965.....	97.1	103.7	102.2	97.1	93.7	77.6
1964.....	97.3	103.6	102.0	97.1	94.2	78.5
1963.....	97.4	103.6	101.8	97.1	94.6	79.5
1962.....	97.6	103.5	101.6	97.1	95.0	80.6
1961.....	97.7	103.5	101.4	97.0	95.4	81.7
1960.....	97.8	103.4	101.4	96.9	95.7	82.6
1958.....	98.1	103.6	101.0	97.1	96.2	84.2
1956.....	98.4	103.7	100.6	97.3	97.0	85.8
1954.....	98.7	103.7	100.5	97.1	97.9	87.2
1952.....	99.0	103.8	100.3	97.2	98.9	88.3
1950.....	99.2	103.8	100.0	97.2	100.1	89.5

Figure 2.--SEX RATIO OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1966, 1960, AND 1950



NOTE: TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS.

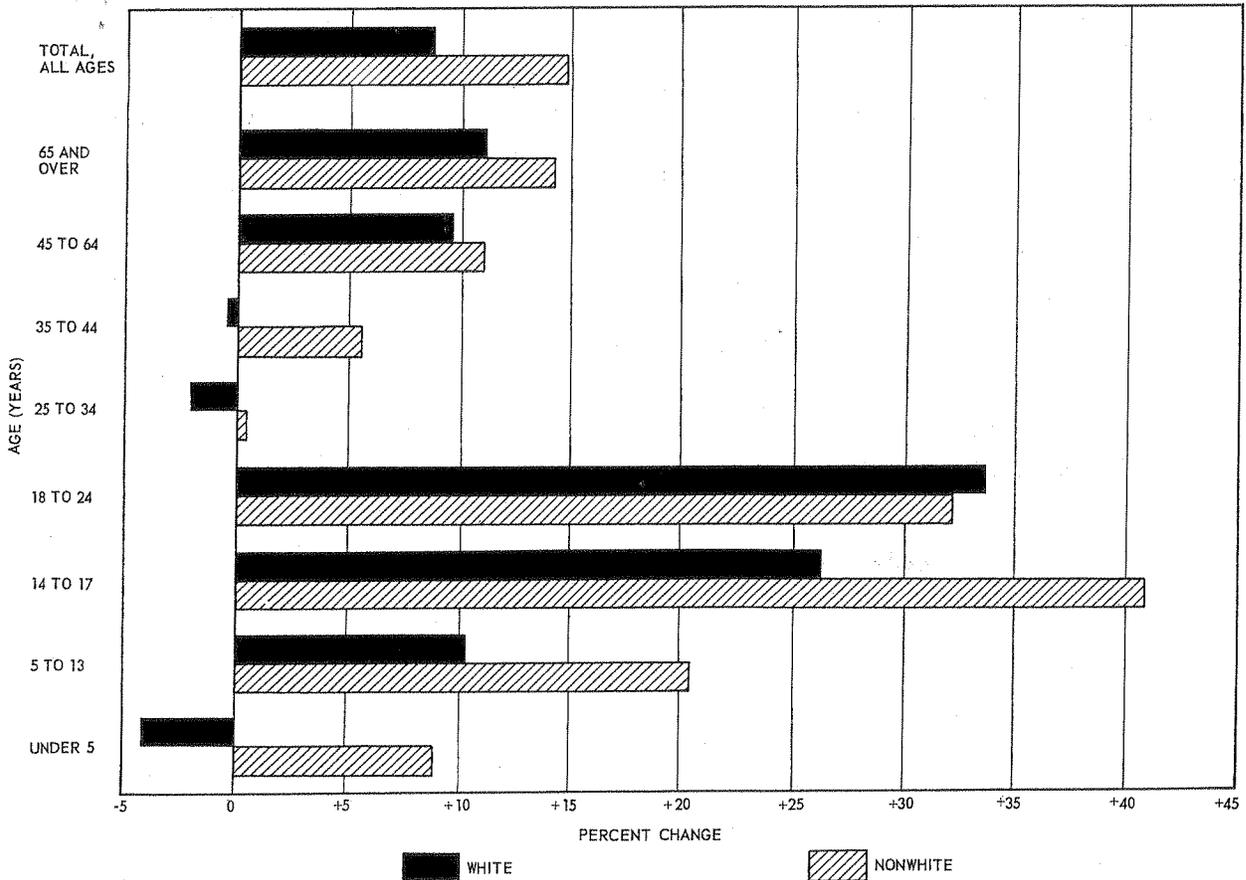
Table F.--CHANGES IN THE WHITE AND NONWHITE POPULATION, 1960 TO 1966, AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR, BY AGE, 1960 AND 1966  
(Numbers in thousands. Total population including Armed Forces overseas)

Age	White				Nonwhite				Percent distribution					
	July 1, 1966	April 1, 1960	Change, 1960 to 1966		July 1, 1966	April 1, 1960	Change, 1960 to 1966		1966			1960		
			Number	Per-cent			Number	Per-cent	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white
All ages.....	173,253	159,467	+13,786	+8.6	23,589	20,540	+3,049	+14.8	100.0	88.0	12.0	100.0	88.6	11.4
Under 5 years.....	16,629	17,359	-730	-4.2	3,222	2,962	+259	+8.8	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	85.4	14.6
5 to 13 years.....	31,241	28,241	+2,900	+10.2	5,284	4,385	+899	+20.5	100.0	85.5	14.5	100.0	86.6	13.4
14 to 17 years.....	12,361	9,785	+2,575	+26.3	1,939	1,376	+563	+40.9	100.0	86.4	13.6	100.0	87.7	12.3
18 to 24 years.....	18,757	14,032	+4,726	+33.7	2,569	1,943	+626	+32.2	100.0	88.0	12.0	100.0	87.8	12.2
25 to 34 years.....	19,867	20,317	-450	-2.2	2,700	2,690	+10	+0.4	100.0	88.0	12.0	100.0	88.3	11.7
35 to 44 years.....	21,558	21,657	-99	-0.5	2,667	2,525	+142	+5.6	100.0	89.0	11.0	100.0	89.6	10.4
45 to 64 years.....	35,817	32,673	+3,145	+9.6	3,775	3,403	+372	+10.9	100.0	90.5	9.5	100.0	90.6	9.4
65 years and over.....	17,022	15,304	+1,718	+11.2	1,434	1,256	+179	+14.2	100.0	92.2	7.8	100.0	92.4	7.6

Color composition.--The nonwhite population numbered 23.6 million on July 1, 1966. The nonwhite population has grown much more rapidly than the white population since the last census. Between April 1, 1960, and July 1, 1966, the nonwhite population grew by nearly 15 percent as

compared with 9 percent for the white population (table F and figure 3). This difference in growth rates resulted from the higher birth rates of the nonwhite population. Thus, between April 1, 1960, and July 1, 1966, there were over 20 births of nonwhites per 100 of the 1960 nonwhite population

Figure 3.--PERCENT OF CHANGE IN THE WHITE AND NONWHITE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1960 TO 1966



NOTE: TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS.

as compared with about 13½ births of whites per 100 of the 1960 white population (table G). There were more than two births for every death among whites from 1960 to 1966 and more than three births for every death among nonwhites. The change from 1960 to 1966 represents a continuation of the white-nonwhite differences in growth rates from 1950 to 1960. For most of this period, in fact, the growth rates of the white and nonwhite populations moved in parallel fashion though at quite different levels (figure 4). For the whole period 1950 to 1966, the nonwhite population grew by 45 percent as compared with 27 percent for the white population. As a result of these differences in growth rates, the proportion nonwhite in the population increased from 10.7 percent in 1950 to 11.4 percent in 1960 and 12.0 percent in 1966. For many decades, the proportion had been falling; it then remained nearly stationary for several decades, (1920-1950) before rising. It was last equal to the current proportion about 1900.

The growth differentials are particularly marked for the childhood ages as a result of the much more rapid rise of the birth rate of nonwhites

in the postwar period. The nonwhite population under 14 years old increased by 16 percent from 1960 to 1966 as compared with 5 percent for the white population (table F). There was also a considerable difference in growth rates for ages 14 to 17--41 percent compared with 26 percent. Differences in rates of growth at the older ages were less pronounced. For the age group 18 to 24 years, in particular, the nonwhite population appeared to grow a little less rapidly than the white population; this difference is explained by the more rapid recovery of the white birth rate than of the nonwhite birth rate during and just after World War II.

The nonwhite population is much younger than the white population and the gap has been growing (table C). In 1966 the median age was 21.4 years for the nonwhite population and 28.7 years for the white population. Since 1950, the median age for nonwhites has declined by 4.6 years compared with a drop of only 2.0 years for the white population. The large number of children, resulting from the high fertility rates, makes for a high dependency ratio for the nonwhite population--1.01 as compared with 80 for the white in 1966.

Table G.--COMPONENTS OF CHANGE, BY COLOR AND SEX: 1960 TO 1966  
(Numbers in thousands)

Item	Total	White		Nonwhite	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS</b>					
Population:					
July 1, 1966.....	196,842	85,432	87,820	11,468	12,121
April 1, 1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	180,007	78,998	80,469	10,013	10,527
Components of change:					
Net increase.....	16,835	6,434	7,352	1,455	1,594
Births <sup>2</sup> .....(+)	25,604	10,992	10,423	2,120	2,069
Total deaths <sup>3</sup> .....(-)	11,102	5,559	4,199	748	597
Net immigration <sup>4</sup> .....(+)	2,333	1,001	1,127	83	122
Components of change as percent of 1960 population:					
Net increase.....	9.4	8.1	9.1	14.5	15.1
Births <sup>2</sup> .....(+)	14.2	13.9	13.0	21.2	19.7
Total deaths <sup>3</sup> .....(-)	6.2	7.0	5.2	7.5	5.7
Net immigration <sup>4</sup> .....(+)	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.2
<b>TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION</b>					
Population:					
July 1, 1966.....	<sup>5</sup> 195,857	84,547	87,816	11,372	12,121
April 1, 1960 (census).....	179,323	78,367	80,465	9,964	10,527
Components of change:					
Net increase.....	16,534	6,180	7,352	1,408	1,594
Births <sup>2</sup> .....(+)	25,604	10,992	10,423	2,120	2,069
Deaths occurring in United States.....(-)	11,093	5,551	4,199	747	597
Net civilian immigration.....(+)	2,323	992	1,127	83	122
Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas.....(-)	301	253	-	48	-
Components of change as percent of 1960 population:					
Net increase.....	9.2	7.9	9.1	14.1	15.1
Births <sup>2</sup> .....(+)	14.3	14.0	13.0	21.3	19.7
Deaths occurring in United States.....(-)	6.2	7.1	5.2	7.5	5.7
Net civilian immigration.....(+)	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.2
Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas.....(-)	0.2	0.3	(Z)	0.5	(Z)

- Entry rounds to zero. Z Between -0.05 and +0.05 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Census count plus estimate of Armed Forces overseas.

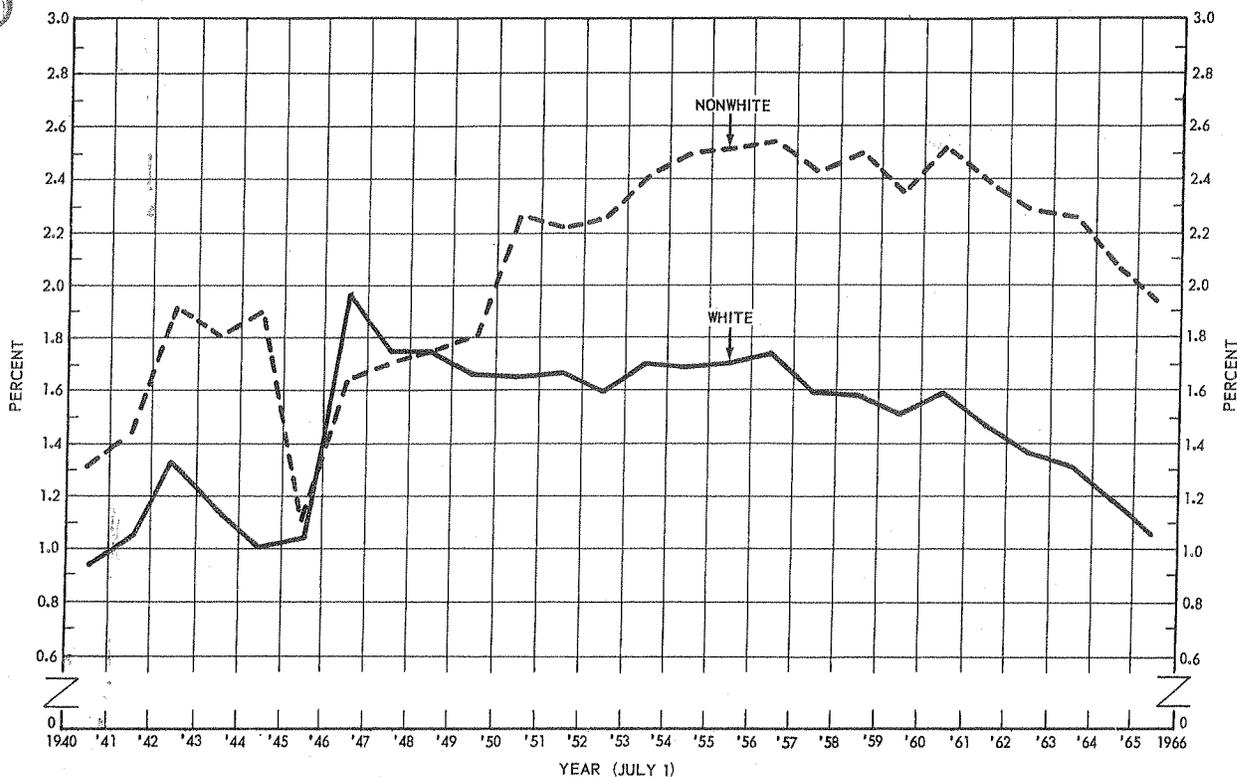
<sup>2</sup> Adjusted for underregistration.

<sup>3</sup> Includes deaths to Armed Forces overseas.

<sup>4</sup> Includes inductions less discharges overseas, amounting to 9,000 for the total population.

<sup>5</sup> A more recent estimate of the total resident population is 195,875,000.

Figure 4.--ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF THE WHITE AND NONWHITE POPULATION: 1940-41 TO 1965-66



NOTE: TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. POINTS FOR FISCAL YEARS ARE PLOTTED AT JANUARY 1.

Females outnumbered males by a much wider margin in the nonwhite than in the white population. Overall, in 1966, there were 94.6 males per 100 females in the nonwhite population compared with a ratio of 97.3 for the white population (table H). The difference in sex ratios at ages 25 to 44 was especially pronounced. Only for ages 65 and over was the sex ratio for nonwhites higher than for whites in 1966. A factor in the lower sex ratio of nonwhites is their lower sex ratio at birth.

Table H.--SEX RATIO OF THE WHITE AND NONWHITE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1966 AND 1960

(Males per 100 females. Total population including Armed Forces overseas)

Age	White		Nonwhite	
	July 1, 1966	April 1, 1960	July 1, 1966	April 1, 1960
All ages.....	97.3	98.2	94.6	95.1
Under 15 years.....	104.3	103.9	100.5	100.0
15 to 24 years.....	102.8	102.2	99.1	95.4
25 to 44 years.....	98.5	97.9	87.8	83.9
45 to 64 years.....	93.5	95.7	91.1	95.9
65 years and over.....	76.0	82.3	83.2	90.1

Negro population.--Because of the special interest in separate data for the Negro population, some estimates for this group have been prepared. Estimates of the Negro population including Armed Forces overseas, by sex, for July 1, 1966, and the corresponding figures for April 1, 1960, are as follows:

Sex	1966	1960	Increase	
			Number	Per cent
Total.....	21,511,000	18,916,000	2,595,000	13.7
Male.....	10,409,000	9,158,000	1,251,000	13.7
Female.....	11,102,000	9,759,000	1,343,000	13.8

In 1966 Negroes constituted 91.2 percent of the nonwhite population and 10.9 percent of the population of all classes.

#### SOURCES AND METHOD

General sources and method.--The estimates for July 1, 1966, given in this report are based on statistics from the 1960 Census of Population; statistics and estimates of births and deaths

provided by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on the number of immigrant aliens admitted to the United States as reported by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice, supplemented by data on movement to the mainland as reported by the Government of Puerto Rico; data on the size and distribution of the Armed Forces obtained from the Statistical Services Center of the Department of Defense and the various branches of military service; and data on the number of civilian Federal employees overseas, their dependents, and dependents of the Armed Forces overseas obtained from the Civil Service Commission and the Department of Defense.

The estimates have been made by the cohort-component method, employing the total population including Armed Forces overseas as of April 1, 1960, and data on changes since that date. This method entails bringing forward the population from the census date to the estimate date by aging the population according to the length of the estimate period and by assigning births, deaths, and net immigrants during the estimate period to the proper age group. The total resident population has been estimated by subtracting estimates of Armed Forces overseas from the total population including Armed Forces overseas; the civilian resident population has been estimated by subtracting estimates of all Armed Forces of the United States (both at home and overseas) from the total population including Armed Forces overseas.

The estimates by age, color, and sex for 1966 given in this report were based on, and hence are comparable with, the preliminary estimates by age, color, and sex for 1965 previously published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 321. The latter estimates in turn, were based on the estimates of population by age, sex, and color for each prior year back to 1960. In general, the estimates for each year were carried forward by use of final or preliminary data on births, deaths, and net immigration.

Estimates of births and deaths.--The estimates of births and deaths are based on tabulations of vital statistics for the resident population made by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service. The estimates employed final tabulations of births and deaths through December 1963 and preliminary tabulations through June 1966, with the exception noted under "Adjustment of population estimates." A comparison of the final tabulations of births and deaths by sex and color, and the corresponding preliminary tabulations, for 1964 showed only small differences. Deaths in 1964, 1965, and the first half of 1966 were distributed by age, color, and

sex partly on the basis of a tabulation of a 10-percent sample of death certificates for this period and partly on the basis of final tabulations for 1963. Births were corrected for under-registration by factors determined by extending the results of the Birth Registration Test, conducted by the Public Health Service and the Bureau of the Census in conjunction with the 1950 Census, to subsequent years. No similar registration test was conducted in 1960.

Estimates of net immigration.--The estimates of net immigration by age, sex, and color for April 1, 1960, to July 1, 1966, for the most part, represent simple extensions of direct estimates of net immigration by age, sex, and color from April 1, 1960, to July 1, 1964, obtained by summing estimates for four categories of migrants: (1) aliens from overseas; (2) civilian citizens from overseas; (3) movement from outlying areas; and (4) Cuban refugees.

The Immigration and Naturalization Service reports the number of alien immigrants by age and sex on a fiscal year basis. For the present estimates, data through June 1964 were employed. The data for each year include alien immigrant arrivals in that year who intended to reside permanently here and earlier alien "nonimmigrant" arrivals who have had their residence status transferred from temporary to permanent. An adjustment was made for some years to allow for the probable year of arrival of the latter group. There are no data on the number of alien emigrants. The Immigration and Naturalization Service ceased obtaining information on the race of immigrants after 1961. Estimates of the color of alien immigrants since 1961 are based on the reported country of origin of alien immigrants by age and sex. The color composition of immigrants from each country was estimated from 1960 Census data on the color composition of the population born in each country.

The estimates of net arrivals of civilian citizens from overseas were limited to civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government. This group includes (a) civilian citizen employees of the U.S. Government, (b) their dependents, and (c) dependents of the Armed Forces. Estimates of the movement of this group between April 1, 1960, and July 1, 1965, were derived from data on births in military hospitals overseas and changes in the number in each category of the group.<sup>1</sup> Counts of

<sup>1</sup> The basic formula for estimating net movement of the overseas population involves subtracting natural increase (births less deaths) from total change in the overseas population. In view of the small number of deaths, this factor was disregarded in the calculations.

the total number of persons in each category as of April 1, 1960, and July 1, 1965, were obtained from the Department of Defense and the Civil Service Commission, or estimates of them were directly made from data obtained from these agencies. To maintain comparability with the estimates of Armed Forces overseas included in this report and to maintain comparability over time in the number of "Federally affiliated civilian citizens overseas," the totals from these agencies were consistently used in preparing these estimates instead of the 1960 Census data.

The distribution by age, sex, and color of the civilian citizen migrants was derived as follows: (1) the total number of migrants was first distributed into two broad age groups corresponding to the cohorts under 14 years of age and 14 years and over on July 1, 1960 (under 19 years and 19 years and over on July 1, 1965), largely in proportion to the distribution of civilian citizens overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government in 1960, shown by the 1960 Census; (2) the older group was further distributed by 5-year age groups on the basis of the same distribution, and (3) the younger group of migrants was distributed by 5-year age groups on the basis of the differences, for each age cohort, between the estimates for April 1, 1960, and July 1, 1965, of the civilian citizen population overseas. The required estimates of the civilian citizen population overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government for April 1, 1960, and July 1, 1965, were derived as follows: The 1960 Census provides counts by age, color, and sex of the number of persons in each of the three categories of civilian citizens overseas as of the census date. For categories (a) and (b), civilian citizen employees of the U.S. Government and their dependents, the total numbers were apportioned by age, color, and sex as of April 1, 1960, and July 1, 1965, in the same way as the 1960 Census counts for the comparable groups. A slightly different procedure was used to allocate the total for category (c), dependents of Armed Forces overseas, for April 1, 1960, and July 1, 1965, by age, color, and sex. Instead of distributing these totals by the 1960 Census age, color, and sex distribution of dependents of Armed Forces overseas, an adjustment was first introduced to take account of the differences in the color distribution of members of the Armed Forces overseas as shown by the census and as shown by the estimates based on the Defense Department data.<sup>2</sup> The resulting estimates of white and nonwhite dependents of Armed Forces overseas were then distributed by age and sex by use of the corresponding 1960 Census distributions. In general, the procedure employed here of estimating net migration of civilian citizens overseas implies that the age distribution of

the civilian citizen population overseas has remained stable despite the heavy turnover of people arriving from and returning to the United States.

The data on the movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the United States mainland are based on the movement of passengers as reported by the Puerto Rico Planning Board. The age and sex distribution of these travelers is based on a sample survey taken by the Puerto Rico Bureau of Labor Statistics and released by the Division of Demographic Registry and Vital Statistics of the Puerto Rico Department of Health. All migrants from Puerto Rico were assumed to be white. Data through June 1964 were employed in preparing the estimates for 1966 given here.

The fourth category of immigrants included in the total was Cuban refugees who entered the United States outside the framework of the regular immigration program. Their total number has been estimated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service. They were given the same sex and color distribution as persons reported in the 1960 Census of the United States as born in Cuba. Their age distribution was estimated from that of the foreign born in Florida in the 1960 Census.

The calculations described to this point relate primarily to the derivation of estimates of net immigration by category of migrant for the period April 1, 1960, to July 1, 1964 (1965 for civilian citizens overseas). In general, to derive estimates of net migration by age, sex, and color for July 1, 1964 to 1965 (excluding civilian citizens overseas), the total for each category of migrant was first estimated principally on the basis of data for prior years and then apportioned by age, sex, and color in accordance with the distribution of that category in the year 1963-64. For the last year of the estimate period, July 1, 1965 to 1966, the total net immigration (all categories combined) was first "projected" on the basis of the past annual trend of net immigration, and the anticipated effect of the Immigration Act

<sup>2</sup> This adjustment consisted of assuming that the ratio of the percent of dependents (of Armed Forces overseas) who were white to the percent of the Armed Forces overseas who were white in the census counts was equal to the comparable ratio using the data obtained from the Department of Defense and the Civil Service Commission. Accordingly, the former ratio was applied to the percent white for Armed Forces overseas on April 1, 1960, and July 1, 1965, based on the Defense Department data, to estimate the percent of the dependents who were white on these dates. This estimate was then applied to the total number of dependents of Armed Forces overseas, thereby providing a color distribution of these dependents related to, and consistent with, the reported color distribution of the Armed Forces overseas.

of 1965 and of the U.S.-Cuban agreement on the transfer of Cubans to the United States, both of which took effect in October 1965; then, the total was distributed by age, sex, and color in accordance with the distribution of net immigration for all categories combined for 1964-65.

Adjustment of population estimates.--As a final step, after the base population and the data on the components of change were combined to derive an initial set of estimates of the population by age, sex, and color for July 1, 1966, these estimates were adjusted proportionately to more accurate all-ages totals for each sex-color group for July 1, 1966, which took into account additional data on births, deaths, and net immigration. These additional data included final statistics on births and deaths by sex and color (but not by age) for 1964 and tabulations of alien immigrants for the year ending June 1965. In order to complete the estimates at an earlier date, the corresponding data by age were not employed in the detailed calculations, but the short-cut taken is believed to have only a small or negligible effect.

Estimates of Armed Forces.--To derive the estimates of total resident and civilian resident population, estimates were made of the total Armed Forces and of the Armed Forces overseas, to be subtracted from the estimates of the total population including Armed Forces overseas. The estimates of the Armed Forces are based on data from the Statistical Services Center of the Department of Defense and from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard (Department of Treasury).<sup>3</sup> Reserve forces on a 6-month tour of training and students at the military academies are included in the Armed Forces; reserve forces on short tours of training, national guardsmen, and officers in the Public Health Service are not included. Crews of naval vessels in American ports are considered as being inside the United States; those in foreign ports or on the high seas are considered as being overseas. The totals for each of the services for July 1, 1966, were distributed by age on the basis of data for January 1, 1966.

Base population in 1960.--The population estimates for 1966 are based on complete-count population figures from the 1960 Census tabulated by

<sup>3</sup> Although estimates of the size and distribution of the Armed Forces for April 1960 are also available from the 1960 Census of Population, the Department of Defense is used as the source for the estimates here because it provides a consistent series over time, which is required for a continuing program of population estimates.

age, color, and sex. The age detail from the count is for 5-year age groups for ages under 85 years old and for single years of age for ages under 21 years old.<sup>4</sup> To facilitate the computations, the population for ages 21 to 84 was also distributed by single years. The population 21 to 24 years of age (including Armed Forces overseas) was distributed in proportion to annual births from 1935 to 1939. Since births were much less completely registered in the years before 1935 (and adjusted estimates of total births are subject to increasingly greater error as one goes back in time) and since immigration contributed substantially to population growth in the pre-Depression years, particularly before World War I, birth statistics were not, in general, used to distribute the grouped data for the older population by single years. Rather, the 5-year age groups (by color and sex) of the population including Armed Forces overseas were distributed by mathematical (osculatory) interpolation. This form of interpolation provided a series of figures for single years of age which is consistent with the 5-year age totals and shows a smooth transition from one age group to the next. In order to provide a smooth juncture between the figures for single years of age based on births for ages 21 to 24 and those obtained by mathematical interpolation for ages 30 and over, the figures for single years of age for the 25-to-29-year age group were derived by averaging the results of the two methods. The procedure involved splicing the two series over the five ages by applying shifting pairs of complementary weights (each series of weights forming a linear progression) to the original pairs of estimates. Alternatively, in selecting figures for single years of age for the population 21 years old and over, the counts of population by single years from the 25-percent sample of the 1960 Census could have been used. A review of the figures, however, suggested that this series was a less satisfactory basis for population estimates by single years of age than the "smoothed" data.

In preparing the population estimates, it was necessary to carry forward the April 1, 1960, population to July 1, 1960, in order to provide a convenient base for later years. Because of the sharp fluctuations in the annual numbers of births during the recent past, particularly during and just after World War II, the population under 25 was aged one-quarter of a year from April 1960 to July 1960 on the basis of the monthly births in the appropriate past years. For ages 25 years and over, however, a uniform assumption was made that

<sup>4</sup> U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1960 Census of Population, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population, Part 1, United States Summary, table 46.

one-fourth of the population at each age, after allowing for mortality, would move up to the higher age during this calendar quarter.

The estimates have not otherwise been adjusted for errors in the 1960 Census data on which they are based, although it is recognized that there were both underenumeration and misreporting of age in the census.<sup>5</sup> The evaluation studies relating to the 1960 Census are still under way, and as yet there is no definitive measure of net underenumeration for the total population nor of net undercounts for most age groups. The results of the 1960 Census Evaluation and Research Programs are being published in Series ER-60 and in various special papers; some initial results have been published and additional results will be published as they become available.<sup>6</sup> In general, these studies indicate substantial net undercoverage of nonwhites, particularly young adult males.

#### NOTES ON ACCURACY AND ROUNDING

In spite of the limitation just noted, the estimates presented in this report are believed to represent rather adequately the total size, and age, color, and sex distribution of the population in 1966; particularly for comparison with the corresponding 1960 Census figures. On the other hand,

<sup>5</sup> U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1960 Census of Population, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population, Part I, United States Summary, pp. XVI-XVII, XXXVIII-XL.

the estimates of differences from age to age in 1966 are subject to substantial error, and hence small differences of this kind should be disregarded. Estimates for single years of age may have sizeable errors; they are provided partly to permit combination into age groups as needed for particular purposes.

Each figure in this report has been rounded independently to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sum of parts may differ from the totals shown. Medians, percents, and other summary measures are based on the unrounded figures. The medians are based on data for 5-year age groups.

<sup>6</sup> See, for example: Conrad Taeuber and Morris H. Hansen, "A Preliminary Evaluation of the 1960 Census of Population," Demography, Vol. I, June 1964. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Evaluation and Research Program of the U.S. Censuses of Population and Housing, 1960, Series ER-60, Washington, D.C., especially, Series ER-60, No. 2, "Record Check Studies of Population Coverage;" No. 4, "Accuracy of Data on Population Characteristics as Measured by Reinterviews;" and No. 5, "Accuracy of Data on Population Characteristics as Measured by CPS-Census Match." Jacob S. Siegel and Melvin Zelnik, "An Evaluation of Coverage in the 1960 Census of Population by Techniques of Demographic Analysis and by Composite Methods," paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Statistical Association, Los Angeles, Calif., August 16, 1966, to be published in the 1966 Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section, American Statistical Association.

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Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX,  
JULY 1, 1966, WITH COMPARABLE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1960

(Figures represent the sum of the total resident population and Armed Forces stationed outside the United States)

Date and age	All classes			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1966									
All ages.....	196,842,000	96,900,000	99,942,000	173,253,000	85,432,000	87,820,000	23,589,000	11,468,000	12,121,000
Under 5 years.....	19,851,000	10,135,000	9,715,000	16,629,000	8,512,000	8,117,000	3,222,000	1,624,000	1,598,000
5 to 9 years.....	20,806,000	10,580,000	10,226,000	17,738,000	9,047,000	8,691,000	3,068,000	1,533,000	1,535,000
10 to 14 years.....	19,402,000	9,861,000	9,542,000	16,689,000	8,505,000	8,184,000	2,715,000	1,356,000	1,358,000
15 to 19 years.....	17,895,000	9,088,000	8,807,000	15,586,000	7,933,000	7,653,000	2,310,000	1,155,000	1,154,000
20 to 24 years.....	14,047,000	7,064,000	6,983,000	12,346,000	6,223,000	6,123,000	1,701,000	841,000	860,000
25 to 29 years.....	11,611,000	5,770,000	5,841,000	10,221,000	5,110,000	5,111,000	1,390,000	660,000	730,000
30 to 34 years.....	10,956,000	5,429,000	5,527,000	9,646,000	4,816,000	4,830,000	1,310,000	613,000	697,000
35 to 39 years.....	11,789,000	5,801,000	5,988,000	10,446,000	5,184,000	5,262,000	1,343,000	618,000	725,000
40 to 44 years.....	12,436,000	6,064,000	6,372,000	11,112,000	5,445,000	5,667,000	1,324,000	619,000	705,000
45 to 49 years.....	11,636,000	5,658,000	5,978,000	10,475,000	5,112,000	5,363,000	1,161,000	546,000	615,000
50 to 54 years.....	10,695,000	5,197,000	5,498,000	9,651,000	4,701,000	4,950,000	1,043,000	496,000	547,000
55 to 59 years.....	9,331,000	4,491,000	4,839,000	8,476,000	4,082,000	4,395,000	854,000	410,000	444,000
60 to 64 years.....	7,931,000	3,757,000	4,174,000	7,215,000	3,410,000	3,805,000	716,000	347,000	369,000
65 to 69 years.....	6,378,000	2,901,000	3,476,000	5,882,000	2,668,000	3,214,000	496,000	233,000	263,000
70 to 74 years.....	5,190,000	2,261,000	2,929,000	4,791,000	2,083,000	2,708,000	399,000	178,000	221,000
75 to 79 years.....	3,688,000	1,564,000	2,124,000	3,416,000	1,443,000	1,974,000	272,000	122,000	150,000
80 to 84 years.....	2,076,000	847,000	1,230,000	1,915,000	774,000	1,141,000	162,000	73,000	89,000
85 years and over.....	1,124,000	430,000	694,000	1,018,000	385,000	634,000	106,000	46,000	60,000
Under 1 year.....	3,666,000	1,872,000	1,793,000	3,054,000	1,564,000	1,490,000	612,000	309,000	303,000
1 to 4 years.....	16,185,000	8,263,000	7,922,000	13,575,000	6,948,000	6,627,000	2,610,000	1,315,000	1,295,000
5 to 13 years.....	36,525,000	18,567,000	17,958,000	31,241,000	15,926,000	15,314,000	5,284,000	2,640,000	2,644,000
14 to 17 years.....	14,300,000	7,268,000	7,032,000	12,361,000	6,298,000	6,062,000	1,939,000	970,000	969,000
18 to 21 years.....	12,878,000	6,518,000	6,360,000	11,307,000	5,736,000	5,571,000	1,571,000	782,000	789,000
14 years and over.....	140,466,000	68,198,000	72,268,000	125,383,000	60,994,000	64,389,000	15,084,000	7,204,000	7,880,000
18 years and over.....	126,167,000	60,930,000	65,237,000	113,022,000	54,696,000	58,326,000	13,145,000	6,234,000	6,911,000
21 years and over.....	116,100,000	55,829,000	60,271,000	104,173,000	50,202,000	53,971,000	11,927,000	5,627,000	6,300,000
62 years and over.....	23,052,000	10,172,000	12,880,000	21,202,000	9,318,000	11,884,000	1,850,000	854,000	997,000
65 years and over.....	18,457,000	8,004,000	10,453,000	17,022,000	7,352,000	9,670,000	1,434,000	652,000	783,000
Median age....years..	27.8	26.5	29.0	28.7	27.4	30.0	21.4	20.4	22.4
APRIL 1, 1960									
All ages.....	180,007,000	89,011,000	90,996,000	159,467,000	78,998,000	80,469,000	20,540,000	10,013,000	10,527,000
Under 5 years.....	20,321,000	10,330,000	9,991,000	17,359,000	8,849,000	8,509,000	2,962,000	1,481,000	1,482,000
5 to 9 years.....	18,692,000	9,504,000	9,187,000	16,088,000	8,202,000	7,885,000	2,604,000	1,302,000	1,302,000
10 to 14 years.....	16,773,000	8,524,000	8,249,000	14,639,000	7,457,000	7,182,000	2,135,000	1,068,000	1,067,000
15 to 19 years.....	13,334,000	6,748,000	6,586,000	11,716,000	5,945,000	5,772,000	1,618,000	803,000	815,000
20 to 24 years.....	11,063,000	5,533,000	5,530,000	9,715,000	4,889,000	4,826,000	1,348,000	644,000	704,000
25 to 29 years.....	10,981,000	5,444,000	5,537,000	9,657,000	4,822,000	4,834,000	1,324,000	622,000	702,000
30 to 34 years.....	12,026,000	5,923,000	6,103,000	10,660,000	5,289,000	5,371,000	1,366,000	634,000	732,000
35 to 39 years.....	12,541,000	6,139,000	6,402,000	11,197,000	5,502,000	5,694,000	1,345,000	637,000	708,000
40 to 44 years.....	11,640,000	5,715,000	5,925,000	10,460,000	5,154,000	5,306,000	1,180,000	562,000	618,000
45 to 49 years.....	10,893,000	5,371,000	5,522,000	9,798,000	4,841,000	4,957,000	1,095,000	530,000	565,000
50 to 54 years.....	9,610,000	4,739,000	4,871,000	8,697,000	4,290,000	4,408,000	913,000	449,000	464,000
55 to 59 years.....	8,431,000	4,128,000	4,303,000	7,627,000	3,729,000	3,898,000	804,000	399,000	405,000
60 to 64 years.....	7,143,000	3,409,000	3,733,000	6,551,000	3,122,000	3,429,000	592,000	288,000	304,000
65 to 69 years.....	6,258,000	2,931,000	3,327,000	5,739,000	2,684,000	3,055,000	519,000	247,000	272,000
70 to 74 years.....	4,739,000	2,185,000	2,554,000	4,391,000	2,018,000	2,373,000	348,000	167,000	181,000
75 to 79 years.....	3,054,000	1,359,000	1,694,000	2,835,000	1,255,000	1,580,000	218,000	104,000	114,000
80 to 84 years.....	1,580,000	665,000	915,000	1,481,000	619,000	861,000	99,000	46,000	53,000
85 years and over.....	929,000	362,000	567,000	858,000	331,000	527,000	72,000	31,000	40,000
Under 1 year.....	4,112,000	2,090,000	2,022,000	3,498,000	1,784,000	1,714,000	614,000	306,000	308,000
1 to 4 years.....	16,209,000	8,240,000	7,969,000	13,860,000	7,065,000	6,795,000	2,349,000	1,175,000	1,174,000
5 to 13 years.....	32,726,000	16,640,000	16,087,000	28,341,000	14,446,000	13,895,000	4,385,000	2,194,000	2,191,000
14 to 17 years.....	11,162,000	5,653,000	5,508,000	9,785,000	4,967,000	4,818,000	1,376,000	686,000	690,000
18 to 21 years.....	9,440,000	4,750,000	4,690,000	8,293,000	4,193,000	4,100,000	1,147,000	558,000	590,000
14 years and over.....	126,960,000	62,042,000	64,918,000	113,767,000	55,703,000	58,064,000	13,193,000	6,339,000	6,854,000
18 years and over.....	115,798,000	56,388,000	59,410,000	103,982,000	50,736,000	53,246,000	11,816,000	5,652,000	6,164,000
21 years and over.....	108,625,000	52,771,000	55,854,000	97,681,000	47,545,000	50,136,000	10,944,000	5,226,000	5,718,000
62 years and over.....	20,714,000	9,475,000	11,239,000	19,123,000	8,718,000	10,405,000	1,592,000	757,000	834,000
65 years and over.....	16,560,000	7,503,000	9,056,000	15,304,000	6,908,000	8,396,000	1,256,000	595,000	661,000
Median age....years..	29.5	28.6	30.3	30.3	29.3	31.1	23.5	22.7	24.3

Table 2.--ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, JULY 1, 1966, WITH COMPARABLE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1960

(Figures include Armed Forces stationed in the United States, but exclude those stationed outside the United States)

Date and age	All classes			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1966									
All ages.....	1,95,857,000	95,920,000	99,937,000	172,364,000	84,547,000	87,816,000	23,493,000	11,372,000	12,121,000
Under 5 years.....	19,851,000	10,135,000	9,715,000	16,629,000	8,512,000	8,117,000	3,222,000	1,624,000	1,598,000
5 to 9 years.....	20,806,000	10,580,000	10,226,000	17,738,000	9,047,000	8,691,000	3,068,000	1,533,000	1,535,000
10 to 14 years.....	19,402,000	9,861,000	9,542,000	16,689,000	8,505,000	8,184,000	2,713,000	1,356,000	1,358,000
15 to 19 years.....	17,756,000	8,950,000	8,806,000	15,459,000	7,807,000	7,652,000	2,297,000	1,143,000	1,154,000
20 to 24 years.....	13,606,000	6,625,000	6,981,000	11,951,000	5,830,000	6,121,000	1,656,000	796,000	860,000
25 to 29 years.....	11,472,000	5,632,000	5,840,000	10,095,000	4,985,000	5,110,000	1,377,000	647,000	730,000
30 to 34 years.....	10,852,000	5,326,000	5,527,000	9,553,000	4,723,000	4,829,000	1,299,000	602,000	697,000
35 to 39 years.....	11,704,000	5,717,000	5,987,000	10,369,000	5,107,000	5,262,000	1,335,000	610,000	725,000
40 to 44 years.....	12,392,000	6,021,000	6,371,000	11,072,000	5,406,000	5,666,000	1,320,000	615,000	705,000
45 to 49 years.....	11,611,000	5,633,000	5,978,000	10,452,000	5,089,000	5,363,000	1,159,000	544,000	615,000
50 to 54 years.....	10,687,000	5,189,000	5,498,000	9,644,000	4,694,000	4,950,000	1,042,000	495,000	547,000
55 to 59 years.....	9,329,000	4,490,000	4,839,000	8,475,000	4,080,000	4,395,000	854,000	410,000	444,000
60 to 64 years.....	7,931,000	3,757,000	4,174,000	7,215,000	3,410,000	3,805,000	716,000	347,000	369,000
65 to 69 years.....	6,378,000	2,901,000	3,476,000	5,882,000	2,668,000	3,214,000	496,000	233,000	263,000
70 to 74 years.....	5,190,000	2,261,000	2,929,000	4,791,000	2,083,000	2,708,000	399,000	178,000	221,000
75 to 79 years.....	3,688,000	1,564,000	2,124,000	3,416,000	1,443,000	1,974,000	272,000	122,000	150,000
80 to 84 years.....	2,076,000	847,000	1,230,000	1,915,000	774,000	1,141,000	162,000	73,000	89,000
85 years and over.....	1,124,000	430,000	694,000	1,018,000	385,000	634,000	106,000	46,000	60,000
14 to 17 years.....	14,289,000	7,258,000	7,032,000	12,351,000	6,289,000	6,062,000	1,938,000	969,000	969,000
18 to 21 years.....	12,549,000	6,191,000	6,358,000	11,008,000	5,439,000	5,569,000	1,540,000	751,000	789,000
14 years and over.....	139,481,000	67,217,000	72,264,000	124,494,000	60,109,000	64,385,000	14,987,000	7,108,000	7,879,000
18 years and over.....	125,192,000	59,960,000	65,232,000	112,143,000	53,820,000	58,322,000	13,050,000	6,139,000	6,910,000
21 years and over.....	115,347,000	55,080,000	60,268,000	103,496,000	49,528,000	53,968,000	11,852,000	5,552,000	6,299,000
62 years and over.....	23,052,000	10,172,000	12,880,000	21,202,000	9,318,000	11,884,000	1,850,000	854,000	997,000
65 years and over.....	18,457,000	8,004,000	10,453,000	17,022,000	7,352,000	9,670,000	1,434,000	652,000	783,000
Median age.....years..	27.8	26.6	29.0	28.8	27.6	30.0	21.3	20.2	22.4
APRIL 1, 1960 (CENSUS)									
All ages.....	179,323,175	88,331,494	90,991,681	158,831,732	78,367,149	80,464,583	20,491,443	9,964,345	10,527,098
Under 5 years.....	20,320,901	10,329,729	9,991,172	17,358,552	8,849,181	8,509,371	2,962,349	1,480,548	1,481,801
5 to 9 years.....	18,691,780	9,504,368	9,187,412	16,087,542	8,202,157	7,885,385	2,604,238	1,302,211	1,302,027
10 to 14 years.....	16,773,492	8,524,289	8,249,203	14,638,892	7,456,573	7,182,319	2,134,600	1,067,716	1,066,884
15 to 19 years.....	13,219,243	6,633,661	6,585,582	11,608,229	5,837,093	5,771,136	1,611,014	796,568	814,446
20 to 24 years.....	10,800,761	5,272,340	5,528,421	9,470,779	4,645,822	4,824,957	1,329,982	626,518	703,464
25 to 29 years.....	10,869,124	5,333,075	5,536,049	9,555,585	4,721,783	4,833,802	1,313,539	611,292	702,247
30 to 34 years.....	11,949,186	5,846,224	6,102,962	10,588,830	5,218,188	5,370,642	1,360,356	628,036	732,320
35 to 39 years.....	12,481,109	6,079,512	6,401,597	11,140,841	5,446,833	5,694,008	1,340,268	632,679	707,589
40 to 44 years.....	11,600,243	5,675,881	5,924,362	10,423,020	5,117,038	5,305,982	1,177,223	558,843	618,380
45 to 49 years.....	10,879,485	5,357,925	5,521,560	9,785,162	4,828,179	4,956,983	1,094,323	529,746	564,577
50 to 54 years.....	9,605,954	4,734,829	4,871,125	8,693,528	4,286,023	4,407,505	912,426	448,806	463,620
55 to 59 years.....	8,429,865	4,127,245	4,302,620	7,626,211	3,728,599	3,897,612	803,654	398,646	405,008
60 to 64 years.....	7,142,452	3,409,319	3,733,133	6,550,673	3,121,664	3,429,009	591,779	287,655	304,124
65 to 69 years.....	6,257,910	2,931,088	3,326,822	5,739,224	2,684,132	3,055,092	518,686	246,956	271,730
70 to 74 years.....	4,738,932	2,185,216	2,553,716	4,391,042	2,018,350	2,372,692	347,890	166,866	181,024
75 to 79 years.....	3,053,559	1,359,424	1,694,135	2,835,318	1,255,281	1,580,037	218,241	104,143	114,098
80 to 84 years.....	1,579,927	665,093	914,834	1,480,689	619,338	861,351	99,238	45,755	53,483
85 years and over.....	929,252	362,276	566,976	857,615	330,915	526,700	71,637	31,361	40,276
14 to 17 years.....	11,154,879	5,646,490	5,508,389	9,778,958	4,960,701	4,818,257	1,375,921	685,789	690,132
18 to 21 years <sup>2</sup> .....	9,213,256	4,525,204	4,688,052	8,079,726	3,981,262	4,098,464	1,133,530	543,942	589,588
14 years and over.....	126,276,044	61,362,055	64,913,989	113,132,265	55,072,077	58,060,188	13,143,779	6,289,978	6,853,801
18 years and over.....	115,121,165	55,715,565	59,405,600	103,353,307	50,111,376	53,241,931	11,767,858	5,604,189	6,163,669
21 years and over.....	108,123,552	52,272,594	55,850,958	97,217,317	47,084,156	50,133,161	10,906,235	5,188,438	5,717,797
62 years and over <sup>3</sup> .....	20,714,104	9,475,066	11,239,038	19,122,590	8,717,785	10,404,805	1,591,514	757,281	834,233
65 years and over.....	16,559,580	7,503,097	9,056,483	15,303,888	6,908,016	8,395,872	1,255,692	595,081	660,611
Median age.....years..	29.5	28.7	30.3	30.3	29.4	31.1	23.5	22.7	24.3

<sup>1</sup> A more recent estimate of the total resident population is 195,875,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes adjusted census figure for population aged 21. See text for derivation, p. 10.

<sup>3</sup> Includes adjusted census figures for population aged 62, 63, and 64. See text for derivation, p. 10.

Table 3.--ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, JULY 1, 1966, WITH COMPARABLE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1960

Date and age	All classes			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1966									
All ages.....	193,701,000	93,794,000	99,907,000	170,379,000	82,590,000	87,789,000	23,323,000	11,204,000	12,118,000
Under 5 years.....	19,851,000	10,135,000	9,715,000	16,629,000	8,512,000	8,117,000	3,222,000	1,624,000	1,598,000
5 to 9 years.....	20,806,000	10,580,000	10,226,000	17,738,000	9,047,000	8,691,000	3,068,000	1,533,000	1,535,000
10 to 14 years.....	19,402,000	9,861,000	9,542,000	16,689,000	8,505,000	8,184,000	2,713,000	1,356,000	1,358,000
15 to 19 years.....	17,434,000	8,634,000	8,800,000	15,166,000	7,513,000	7,646,000	2,274,000	1,120,000	1,154,000
20 to 24 years.....	12,705,000	5,734,000	6,971,000	11,125,000	5,013,000	6,112,000	1,581,000	721,000	859,000
25 to 29 years.....	11,152,000	5,317,000	5,835,000	9,801,000	4,695,000	5,106,000	1,351,000	621,000	729,000
30 to 34 years.....	10,606,000	5,082,000	5,524,000	9,322,000	4,501,000	4,827,000	1,278,000	581,000	697,000
35 to 39 years.....	11,513,000	5,528,000	5,985,000	10,192,000	4,932,000	5,260,000	1,320,000	595,000	725,000
40 to 44 years.....	12,293,000	5,924,000	6,369,000	10,979,000	5,314,000	5,665,000	1,314,000	609,000	705,000
45 to 49 years.....	11,555,000	5,578,000	5,977,000	10,398,000	5,037,000	5,362,000	1,156,000	541,000	615,000
50 to 54 years.....	10,671,000	5,174,000	5,497,000	9,629,000	4,680,000	4,949,000	1,041,000	494,000	547,000
55 to 59 years.....	9,326,000	4,487,000	4,839,000	8,472,000	4,078,000	4,395,000	854,000	410,000	444,000
60 to 64 years.....	7,930,000	3,756,000	4,174,000	7,214,000	3,409,000	3,805,000	716,000	347,000	369,000
65 to 69 years.....	6,378,000	2,901,000	3,476,000	5,882,000	2,668,000	3,214,000	496,000	233,000	263,000
70 to 74 years.....	5,190,000	2,261,000	2,929,000	4,791,000	2,083,000	2,708,000	399,000	178,000	221,000
75 to 79 years.....	3,688,000	1,564,000	2,124,000	3,416,000	1,443,000	1,974,000	272,000	122,000	150,000
80 to 84 years.....	2,076,000	847,000	1,230,000	1,915,000	774,000	1,141,000	162,000	73,000	89,000
85 years and over.....	1,124,000	430,000	694,000	1,018,000	385,000	634,000	106,000	46,000	60,000
14 to 17 years.....	14,254,000	7,222,000	7,031,000	12,318,000	6,256,000	6,062,000	1,936,000	966,000	969,000
18 to 21 years.....	11,836,000	5,488,000	6,347,000	10,349,000	4,790,000	5,559,000	1,486,000	698,000	788,000
14 years and over.....	137,325,000	65,091,000	72,234,000	122,509,000	58,152,000	64,357,000	14,817,000	6,940,000	7,877,000
18 years and over.....	123,071,000	57,869,000	65,202,000	110,190,000	51,896,000	58,295,000	12,881,000	5,973,000	6,908,000
21 years and over.....	113,718,000	53,472,000	60,246,000	101,999,000	48,051,000	53,948,000	11,719,000	5,421,000	6,298,000
62 years and over.....	23,052,000	10,172,000	12,880,000	21,202,000	9,318,000	11,884,000	1,850,000	854,000	997,000
65 years and over.....	18,457,000	8,004,000	10,453,000	17,022,000	7,352,000	9,670,000	1,434,000	652,000	783,000
Median age.....years..	28.0	26.8	29.0	29.0	27.9	30.0	21.2	19.9	22.4
APRIL 1, 1960									
All ages.....	177,472,000	86,508,000	90,964,000	157,121,000	76,682,000	80,439,000	20,351,000	9,826,000	10,525,000
Under 5 years.....	20,321,000	10,330,000	9,991,000	17,359,000	8,849,000	8,509,000	2,962,000	1,481,000	1,482,000
5 to 9 years.....	18,692,000	9,504,000	9,187,000	16,088,000	8,202,000	7,885,000	2,604,000	1,302,000	1,302,000
10 to 14 years.....	16,773,000	8,524,000	8,249,000	14,639,000	7,457,000	7,182,000	2,135,000	1,068,000	1,067,000
15 to 19 years.....	12,909,000	6,329,000	6,581,000	11,317,000	5,550,000	5,766,000	1,592,000	778,000	814,000
20 to 24 years.....	10,133,000	4,614,000	5,519,000	8,849,000	4,033,000	4,816,000	1,284,000	581,000	703,000
25 to 29 years.....	10,133,000	4,614,000	5,519,000	8,849,000	4,033,000	4,816,000	1,284,000	581,000	703,000
30 to 34 years.....	10,563,000	5,031,000	5,531,000	9,278,000	4,448,000	4,829,000	1,285,000	583,000	702,000
35 to 39 years.....	11,741,000	5,641,000	6,100,000	10,399,000	5,031,000	5,368,000	1,342,000	610,000	732,000
40 to 44 years.....	12,301,000	5,902,000	6,399,000	10,975,000	5,284,000	5,692,000	1,326,000	618,000	707,000
45 to 49 years.....	11,481,000	5,558,000	5,923,000	10,314,000	5,010,000	5,304,000	1,167,000	549,000	618,000
50 to 54 years.....	10,837,000	5,317,000	5,520,000	9,746,000	4,790,000	4,956,000	1,091,000	527,000	565,000
55 to 59 years.....	9,592,000	4,722,000	4,871,000	8,681,000	4,274,000	4,407,000	912,000	448,000	464,000
60 to 64 years.....	8,426,000	4,124,000	4,302,000	7,623,000	3,725,000	3,897,000	803,000	398,000	405,000
65 to 69 years.....	7,142,000	3,409,000	3,733,000	6,550,000	3,121,000	3,429,000	592,000	288,000	304,000
70 to 74 years.....	6,258,000	2,931,000	3,327,000	5,739,000	2,684,000	3,055,000	519,000	247,000	272,000
75 to 79 years.....	4,739,000	2,185,000	2,554,000	4,391,000	2,018,000	2,373,000	348,000	167,000	181,000
80 to 84 years.....	3,054,000	1,359,000	1,694,000	2,835,000	1,255,000	1,580,000	218,000	104,000	114,000
85 years and over.....	1,580,000	665,000	915,000	1,481,000	619,000	861,000	99,000	46,000	53,000
14 to 17 years.....	11,113,000	5,604,000	5,508,000	9,739,000	4,921,000	4,818,000	1,374,000	684,000	690,000
18 to 21 years.....	8,648,000	3,970,000	4,678,000	7,550,000	3,461,000	4,089,000	1,098,000	509,000	589,000
14 years and over.....	124,425,000	59,538,000	64,886,000	111,421,000	53,387,000	58,034,000	13,003,000	6,151,000	6,852,000
18 years and over.....	113,312,000	53,934,000	59,378,000	101,682,000	48,466,000	53,216,000	11,630,000	5,468,000	6,162,000
21 years and over.....	106,749,000	50,917,000	55,831,000	95,953,000	45,839,000	50,115,000	10,795,000	5,079,000	5,716,000
62 years and over.....	20,714,000	9,475,000	11,239,000	19,123,000	8,718,000	10,405,000	1,592,000	757,000	834,000
65 years and over.....	16,560,000	7,502,000	9,057,000	15,304,000	6,907,000	8,396,000	1,256,000	595,000	660,000
Median age.....years..	29.7	28.9	30.3	30.5	29.8	31.1	23.4	22.4	24.3

<sup>1</sup> A more recent estimate of the civilian resident population is 193,707,000.

Table 4.--ESTIMATES BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY COLOR AND SEX, JULY 1, 1966, AND APRIL 1, 1960

(Figures represent the sum of the total resident population and Armed Forces stationed outside the United States)

Date and age	All classes			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1966									
Total, all ages...	196,842,000	96,900,000	99,942,000	173,253,000	85,432,000	87,820,000	23,589,000	11,468,000	12,121,000
Under 1 year.....	3,666,000	1,872,000	1,793,000	3,054,000	1,564,000	1,490,000	612,000	309,000	303,000
1 year.....	3,854,000	1,968,000	1,887,000	3,219,000	1,647,000	1,572,000	636,000	321,000	315,000
2 years.....	4,053,000	2,070,000	1,984,000	3,391,000	1,736,000	1,655,000	662,000	334,000	328,000
3 years.....	4,101,000	2,094,000	2,007,000	3,446,000	1,764,000	1,682,000	654,000	350,000	325,000
4 years.....	4,176,000	2,132,000	2,045,000	3,519,000	1,801,000	1,718,000	657,000	331,000	326,000
5 years.....	4,272,000	2,180,000	2,092,000	3,610,000	1,848,000	1,763,000	662,000	332,000	329,000
6 years.....	4,143,000	2,105,000	2,036,000	3,523,000	1,798,000	1,725,000	618,000	307,000	311,000
7 years.....	4,143,000	2,103,000	2,040,000	3,536,000	1,800,000	1,736,000	607,000	303,000	304,000
8 years.....	4,132,000	2,100,000	2,032,000	3,541,000	1,804,000	1,737,000	591,000	296,000	295,000
9 years.....	4,118,000	2,092,000	2,026,000	3,528,000	1,797,000	1,730,000	591,000	295,000	296,000
10 years.....	4,013,000	2,040,000	1,973,000	3,438,000	1,752,000	1,685,000	575,000	288,000	286,000
11 years.....	3,991,000	2,030,000	1,961,000	3,424,000	1,747,000	1,677,000	567,000	284,000	284,000
12 years.....	3,893,000	1,976,000	1,917,000	3,348,000	1,704,000	1,644,000	545,000	272,000	273,000
13 years.....	3,821,000	1,940,000	1,880,000	3,292,000	1,676,000	1,616,000	528,000	264,000	264,000
14 years.....	3,684,000	1,874,000	1,810,000	3,186,000	1,625,000	1,561,000	497,000	248,000	249,000
15 years.....	3,594,000	1,827,000	1,767,000	3,097,000	1,578,000	1,519,000	497,000	249,000	248,000
16 years.....	3,497,000	1,778,000	1,719,000	3,019,000	1,539,000	1,480,000	478,000	240,000	239,000
17 years.....	3,525,000	1,790,000	1,736,000	3,059,000	1,556,000	1,502,000	466,000	233,000	233,000
18 years.....	3,531,000	1,794,000	1,737,000	3,086,000	1,571,000	1,515,000	444,000	223,000	222,000
19 years.....	3,749,000	1,900,000	1,849,000	3,325,000	1,689,000	1,636,000	424,000	211,000	213,000
20 years.....	2,787,000	1,407,000	1,380,000	2,436,000	1,234,000	1,204,000	350,000	173,000	176,000
21 years.....	2,811,000	1,417,000	1,394,000	2,458,000	1,242,000	1,215,000	353,000	175,000	178,000
22 years.....	2,807,000	1,411,000	1,396,000	2,469,000	1,243,000	1,226,000	338,000	167,000	171,000
23 years.....	2,982,000	1,496,000	1,486,000	2,639,000	1,327,000	1,312,000	343,000	169,000	174,000
24 years.....	2,659,000	1,333,000	1,326,000	2,343,000	1,177,000	1,165,000	317,000	156,000	161,000
25 years.....	2,453,000	1,226,000	1,228,000	2,160,000	1,084,000	1,076,000	293,000	142,000	151,000
26 years.....	2,336,000	1,160,000	1,176,000	2,055,000	1,027,000	1,028,000	281,000	134,000	148,000
27 years.....	2,316,000	1,148,000	1,168,000	2,039,000	1,017,000	1,022,000	277,000	130,000	146,000
28 years.....	2,287,000	1,135,000	1,155,000	2,014,000	1,006,000	1,008,000	274,000	129,000	145,000
29 years.....	2,218,000	1,102,000	1,116,000	1,953,000	977,000	976,000	265,000	125,000	140,000
30 years.....	2,196,000	1,092,000	1,104,000	1,934,000	969,000	966,000	262,000	124,000	138,000
31 years.....	2,197,000	1,089,000	1,108,000	1,935,000	966,000	969,000	263,000	123,000	140,000
32 years.....	2,138,000	1,058,000	1,080,000	1,882,000	939,000	943,000	256,000	119,000	137,000
33 years.....	2,184,000	1,081,000	1,103,000	1,923,000	959,000	963,000	262,000	122,000	140,000
34 years.....	2,240,000	1,108,000	1,132,000	1,973,000	983,000	989,000	267,000	124,000	143,000
35 years.....	2,281,000	1,126,000	1,154,000	2,012,000	1,002,000	1,010,000	269,000	124,000	144,000
36 years.....	2,314,000	1,140,000	1,174,000	2,046,000	1,017,000	1,029,000	268,000	123,000	145,000
37 years.....	2,358,000	1,160,000	1,198,000	2,090,000	1,037,000	1,052,000	268,000	123,000	145,000
38 years.....	2,401,000	1,180,000	1,221,000	2,132,000	1,057,000	1,075,000	269,000	123,000	146,000
39 years.....	2,436,000	1,195,000	1,241,000	2,166,000	1,071,000	1,095,000	269,000	124,000	146,000
40 years.....	2,460,000	1,204,000	1,256,000	2,192,000	1,080,000	1,112,000	269,000	124,000	145,000
41 years.....	2,482,000	1,212,000	1,270,000	2,214,000	1,088,000	1,127,000	267,000	124,000	143,000
42 years.....	2,503,000	1,220,000	1,283,000	2,236,000	1,095,000	1,141,000	266,000	125,000	142,000
43 years.....	2,507,000	1,220,000	1,287,000	2,244,000	1,096,000	1,148,000	264,000	124,000	140,000
44 years.....	2,483,000	1,208,000	1,276,000	2,225,000	1,086,000	1,139,000	258,000	122,000	136,000
45 years.....	2,436,000	1,184,000	1,251,000	2,186,000	1,067,000	1,119,000	249,000	118,000	132,000
46 years.....	2,381,000	1,158,000	1,224,000	2,141,000	1,045,000	1,096,000	240,000	113,000	127,000
47 years.....	2,322,000	1,129,000	1,193,000	2,091,000	1,020,000	1,070,000	231,000	109,000	122,000
48 years.....	2,268,000	1,103,000	1,165,000	2,045,000	998,000	1,047,000	223,000	105,000	118,000
49 years.....	2,230,000	1,085,000	1,145,000	2,012,000	982,000	1,030,000	218,000	102,000	115,000
50 years.....	2,205,000	1,072,000	1,132,000	1,990,000	971,000	1,019,000	215,000	102,000	114,000
51 years.....	2,178,000	1,059,000	1,118,000	1,965,000	958,000	1,006,000	213,000	101,000	112,000
52 years.....	2,147,000	1,044,000	1,103,000	1,937,000	944,000	993,000	210,000	100,000	110,000
53 years.....	2,109,000	1,024,000	1,084,000	1,903,000	926,000	977,000	206,000	98,000	108,000
54 years.....	2,056,000	997,000	1,059,000	1,858,000	902,000	955,000	199,000	95,000	104,000
55 years.....	1,993,000	965,000	1,029,000	1,804,000	874,000	930,000	189,000	90,000	99,000
56 years.....	1,929,000	921,000	998,000	1,749,000	845,000	904,000	179,000	86,000	93,000
57 years.....	1,863,000	897,000	967,000	1,694,000	816,000	878,000	169,000	81,000	88,000
58 years.....	1,801,000	864,000	936,000	1,640,000	787,000	853,000	161,000	77,000	84,000
59 years.....	1,744,000	835,000	910,000	1,589,000	760,000	829,000	155,000	75,000	81,000
60 years.....	1,693,000	808,000	885,000	1,541,000	735,000	807,000	152,000	73,000	78,000
61 years.....	1,642,000	781,000	861,000	1,493,000	709,000	784,000	148,000	76,000	76,000
62 years.....	1,590,000	754,000	836,000	1,445,000	683,000	761,000	145,000	70,000	74,000
63 years.....	1,534,000	724,000	810,000	1,394,000	656,000	738,000	140,000	68,000	72,000
64 years.....	1,472,000	690,000	782,000	1,341,000	627,000	714,000	131,000	64,000	67,000

Table 4.--ESTIMATES BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY COLOR AND SEX, JULY 1, 1966, AND APRIL 1, 1960--Continued

(Figures represent the sum of the total resident population and Armed Forces stationed outside the United States)

Date and age	All classes			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1966-- Continued									
65 years.....	1,406,000	653,000	753,000	1,286,000	595,000	691,000	120,000	58,000	62,000
66 years.....	1,338,000	615,000	723,000	1,230,000	564,000	666,000	108,000	52,000	57,000
67 years.....	1,269,000	577,000	693,000	1,172,000	531,000	641,000	97,000	46,000	51,000
68 years.....	1,207,000	542,000	665,000	1,119,000	501,000	618,000	88,000	41,000	47,000
69 years.....	1,158,000	514,000	643,000	1,074,000	477,000	598,000	83,000	38,000	45,000
70 years.....	1,119,000	494,000	626,000	1,037,000	457,000	581,000	82,000	37,000	45,000
71 years.....	1,081,000	473,000	608,000	1,000,000	437,000	563,000	81,000	36,000	45,000
72 years.....	1,045,000	455,000	590,000	964,000	418,000	545,000	81,000	36,000	45,000
73 years.....	1,001,000	433,000	568,000	922,000	398,000	524,000	80,000	35,000	44,000
74 years.....	944,000	406,000	537,000	869,000	373,000	496,000	75,000	33,000	42,000
75 years.....	875,000	374,000	500,000	807,000	344,000	463,000	68,000	30,000	38,000
76 years.....	805,000	343,000	462,000	745,000	316,000	429,000	60,000	27,000	33,000
77 years.....	737,000	312,000	424,000	683,000	288,000	395,000	54,000	24,000	30,000
78 years.....	669,000	282,000	387,000	622,000	261,000	361,000	47,000	21,000	26,000
79 years.....	602,000	252,000	350,000	560,000	233,000	327,000	43,000	19,000	23,000
80 years.....	537,000	223,000	314,000	498,000	205,000	293,000	39,000	18,000	22,000
81 years.....	474,000	195,000	279,000	438,000	178,000	259,000	36,000	16,000	20,000
82 years.....	412,000	168,000	245,000	380,000	153,000	227,000	32,000	15,000	18,000
83 years.....	354,000	142,000	211,000	325,000	129,000	196,000	29,000	13,000	16,000
84 years.....	299,000	119,000	180,000	274,000	108,000	166,000	25,000	11,000	14,000
85 years and over....	1,124,000	430,000	694,000	1,018,000	385,000	634,000	106,000	46,000	60,000
APRIL 1, 1960 <sup>1</sup>									
Total, all ages...	180,007,000	89,011,000	90,996,000	159,467,000	78,998,000	80,469,000	20,540,000	10,013,000	10,527,000
Under 1 year.....	4,112,000	2,090,000	2,022,000	3,498,000	1,784,000	1,714,000	614,000	306,000	308,000
1 year.....	4,106,000	2,085,000	2,021,000	3,505,000	1,785,000	1,720,000	602,000	300,000	301,000
2 years.....	4,099,000	2,084,000	2,014,000	3,506,000	1,787,000	1,719,000	593,000	297,000	296,000
3 years.....	4,016,000	2,041,000	1,975,000	3,436,000	1,751,000	1,685,000	580,000	290,000	290,000
4 years.....	3,988,000	2,029,000	1,959,000	3,414,000	1,742,000	1,672,000	574,000	287,000	286,000
5 years.....	3,954,000	2,011,000	1,942,000	3,390,000	1,730,000	1,660,000	564,000	282,000	282,000
6 years.....	3,820,000	1,939,000	1,881,000	3,285,000	1,672,000	1,613,000	535,000	267,000	268,000
7 years.....	3,787,000	1,924,000	1,863,000	3,263,000	1,663,000	1,601,000	524,000	261,000	262,000
8 years.....	3,649,000	1,857,000	1,792,000	3,154,000	1,609,000	1,545,000	495,000	248,000	247,000
9 years.....	3,482,000	1,773,000	1,710,000	2,996,000	1,529,000	1,467,000	487,000	244,000	243,000
10 years.....	3,481,000	1,771,000	1,710,000	3,004,000	1,532,000	1,473,000	477,000	239,000	238,000
11 years.....	3,473,000	1,765,000	1,708,000	3,012,000	1,534,000	1,478,000	461,000	231,000	230,000
12 years.....	3,574,000	1,818,000	1,756,000	3,133,000	1,597,000	1,536,000	441,000	221,000	220,000
13 years.....	3,507,000	1,782,000	1,725,000	3,104,000	1,581,000	1,523,000	403,000	201,000	202,000
14 years.....	2,739,000	1,389,000	1,350,000	2,386,000	1,213,000	1,173,000	354,000	176,000	177,000
15 years.....	2,757,000	1,398,000	1,359,000	2,408,000	1,224,000	1,184,000	348,000	174,000	175,000
16 years.....	2,797,000	1,416,000	1,381,000	2,460,000	1,248,000	1,212,000	337,000	168,000	169,000
17 years.....	2,869,000	1,450,000	1,419,000	2,531,000	1,282,000	1,249,000	337,000	168,000	169,000
18 years.....	2,569,000	1,301,000	1,268,000	2,259,000	1,147,000	1,112,000	310,000	154,000	156,000
19 years.....	2,343,000	1,183,000	1,160,000	2,058,000	1,043,000	1,014,000	285,000	139,000	146,000
20 years.....	2,261,000	1,134,000	1,128,000	1,984,000	1,000,000	984,000	277,000	133,000	144,000
21 years.....	2,267,000	1,133,000	1,134,000	1,992,000	1,002,000	990,000	275,000	131,000	144,000
22 years.....	2,216,000	1,108,000	1,108,000	1,945,000	979,000	966,000	271,000	129,000	142,000
23 years.....	2,159,000	1,079,000	1,080,000	1,897,000	954,000	943,000	262,000	125,000	137,000
24 years.....	2,159,000	1,079,000	1,080,000	1,897,000	954,000	943,000	263,000	126,000	137,000
25 years.....	2,177,000	1,080,000	1,097,000	1,913,000	956,000	957,000	264,000	124,000	140,000
26 years.....	2,110,000	1,047,000	1,063,000	1,854,000	927,000	927,000	256,000	121,000	136,000
27 years.....	2,180,000	1,081,000	1,098,000	1,915,000	957,000	958,000	264,000	124,000	140,000
28 years.....	2,236,000	1,108,000	1,128,000	1,967,000	982,000	985,000	269,000	126,000	143,000
29 years.....	2,278,000	1,127,000	1,151,000	2,008,000	1,001,000	1,007,000	271,000	126,000	144,000
30 years.....	2,316,000	1,143,000	1,173,000	2,046,000	1,018,000	1,028,000	270,000	125,000	145,000
31 years.....	2,368,000	1,168,000	1,200,000	2,095,000	1,042,000	1,053,000	272,000	126,000	146,000
32 years.....	2,414,000	1,189,000	1,225,000	2,140,000	1,063,000	1,077,000	274,000	127,000	147,000
33 years.....	2,451,000	1,205,000	1,245,000	2,176,000	1,078,000	1,098,000	275,000	127,000	147,000
34 years.....	2,477,000	1,216,000	1,261,000	2,203,000	1,088,000	1,114,000	275,000	128,000	147,000
35 years.....	2,504,000	1,227,000	1,276,000	2,229,000	1,098,000	1,131,000	275,000	129,000	146,000
36 years.....	2,530,000	1,239,000	1,292,000	2,256,000	1,109,000	1,147,000	275,000	130,000	145,000
37 years.....	2,535,000	1,240,000	1,295,000	2,263,000	1,111,000	1,153,000	272,000	129,000	143,000
38 years.....	2,509,000	1,228,000	1,282,000	2,243,000	1,101,000	1,142,000	266,000	127,000	139,000
39 years.....	2,463,000	1,206,000	1,257,000	2,205,000	1,083,000	1,122,000	258,000	122,000	135,000

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted census figures shown or implied for all ages except ages under 21 and age group 85 and over. See text for derivation, p. 10.

Table 4.--ESTIMATES BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY COLOR AND SEX, JULY 1, 1966, AND APRIL 1, 1960--Continued

(Figures represent the sum of the total resident population and Armed Forces stationed outside the United States)

Date and age	All classes			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
APRIL 1, 1960 <sup>1</sup> -- Continued									
40 years.....	2,414,000	1,183,000	1,231,000	2,165,000	1,065,000	1,100,000	249,000	118,000	131,000
41 years.....	2,358,000	1,157,000	1,202,000	2,119,000	1,043,000	1,076,000	240,000	114,000	126,000
42 years.....	2,312,000	1,135,000	1,177,000	2,079,000	1,025,000	1,055,000	233,000	111,000	122,000
43 years.....	2,285,000	1,123,000	1,162,000	2,056,000	1,014,000	1,042,000	230,000	109,000	120,000
44 years.....	2,270,000	1,117,000	1,153,000	2,041,000	1,007,000	1,034,000	229,000	109,000	119,000
45 years.....	2,248,000	1,107,000	1,141,000	2,021,000	998,000	1,023,000	227,000	109,000	118,000
46 years.....	2,224,000	1,096,000	1,128,000	1,999,000	987,000	1,011,000	226,000	109,000	117,000
47 years.....	2,191,000	1,081,000	1,110,000	1,969,000	973,000	996,000	222,000	108,000	114,000
48 years.....	2,144,000	1,058,000	1,086,000	1,929,000	953,000	975,000	215,000	105,000	110,000
49 years.....	2,086,000	1,029,000	1,057,000	1,880,000	929,000	951,000	206,000	100,000	105,000
50 years.....	2,029,000	1,001,000	1,028,000	1,832,000	905,000	927,000	197,000	96,000	100,000
51 years.....	1,970,000	972,000	998,000	1,783,000	880,000	903,000	187,000	92,000	95,000
52 years.....	1,916,000	945,000	971,000	1,726,000	856,000	880,000	180,000	88,000	91,000
53 years.....	1,869,000	921,000	948,000	1,693,000	834,000	859,000	176,000	87,000	89,000
54 years.....	1,826,000	899,000	927,000	1,653,000	814,000	839,000	173,000	86,000	88,000
55 years.....	1,782,000	877,000	905,000	1,611,000	792,000	819,000	171,000	85,000	86,000
56 years.....	1,739,000	855,000	884,000	1,570,000	771,000	799,000	169,000	84,000	85,000
57 years.....	1,692,000	829,000	862,000	1,527,000	748,000	780,000	164,000	82,000	83,000
58 years.....	1,638,000	800,000	838,000	1,482,000	723,000	760,000	155,000	77,000	78,000
59 years.....	1,580,000	767,000	813,000	1,436,000	696,000	740,000	144,000	71,000	73,000
60 years.....	1,524,000	735,000	788,000	1,390,000	670,000	720,000	134,000	66,000	68,000
61 years.....	1,465,000	702,000	762,000	1,342,000	642,000	700,000	122,000	60,000	63,000
62 years.....	1,415,000	675,000	741,000	1,301,000	619,000	682,000	114,000	55,000	59,000
63 years.....	1,382,000	656,000	726,000	1,271,000	602,000	669,000	111,000	54,000	57,000
64 years.....	1,357,000	642,000	715,000	1,247,000	589,000	658,000	111,000	53,000	57,000
65 years.....	1,330,000	627,000	703,000	1,220,000	574,000	646,000	110,000	53,000	57,000
66 years.....	1,304,000	612,000	691,000	1,194,000	560,000	634,000	110,000	52,000	57,000
67 years.....	1,266,000	593,000	673,000	1,159,000	542,000	617,000	107,000	51,000	56,000
68 years.....	1,212,000	566,000	646,000	1,111,000	518,000	593,000	101,000	48,000	53,000
69 years.....	1,146,000	534,000	613,000	1,054,000	490,000	564,000	92,000	44,000	48,000
70 years.....	1,081,000	502,000	579,000	998,000	462,000	535,000	84,000	40,000	44,000
71 years.....	1,016,000	470,000	545,000	940,000	434,000	506,000	75,000	36,000	39,000
72 years.....	949,000	438,000	511,000	880,000	405,000	475,000	68,000	33,000	35,000
73 years.....	881,000	404,000	476,000	818,000	374,000	444,000	63,000	30,000	32,000
74 years.....	813,000	371,000	442,000	755,000	343,000	412,000	58,000	28,000	30,000
75 years.....	744,000	337,000	407,000	691,000	311,000	380,000	53,000	26,000	28,000
76 years.....	676,000	303,000	373,000	628,000	280,000	347,000	48,000	23,000	25,000
77 years.....	609,000	271,000	338,000	565,000	250,000	315,000	44,000	21,000	23,000
78 years.....	544,000	239,000	304,000	505,000	221,000	284,000	39,000	18,000	20,000
79 years.....	481,000	209,000	272,000	446,000	193,000	253,000	34,000	16,000	18,000
80 years.....	420,000	181,000	240,000	391,000	167,000	224,000	30,000	14,000	16,000
81 years.....	364,000	154,000	210,000	339,000	143,000	196,000	25,000	12,000	13,000
82 years.....	311,000	130,000	181,000	291,000	121,000	170,000	20,000	9,000	11,000
83 years.....	263,000	109,000	154,000	248,000	102,000	146,000	15,000	7,000	8,000
84 years.....	221,000	91,000	130,000	211,000	87,000	125,000	10,000	4,000	6,000
85 years and over.....	929,000	362,000	567,000	858,000	331,000	527,000	72,000	31,000	40,000

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted census figures shown or implied for all ages except ages under 21 and age group 85 and over. See text for derivation, p. 10.

Table 5.--ESTIMATES BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE OF THE TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION AND OF THE CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 15 TO 54 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND SEX: JULY 1, 1966, AND APRIL 1, 1960

(The total resident population excludes Armed Forces stationed outside the United States; the civilian population excludes all Armed Forces)

Age and type of population	July 1, 1966					April 1, 1960 <sup>1</sup>				
	Total	White		Nonwhite		Total	White		Nonwhite	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION</b>										
Total, all ages...	195,857,000	84,547,000	87,816,000	11,372,000	12,121,000	179,323,000	78,367,000	80,465,000	9,964,000	10,527,000
Under 15 years.....	60,059,000	26,064,000	24,993,000	4,513,000	4,491,000	55,786,000	24,508,000	23,577,000	3,850,000	3,851,000
15 years.....	3,594,000	1,578,000	1,519,000	249,000	248,000	2,757,000	1,224,000	1,184,000	174,000	175,000
16 years.....	3,497,000	1,539,000	1,480,000	240,000	239,000	2,797,000	1,248,000	1,212,000	168,000	169,000
17 years.....	3,515,000	1,547,000	1,503,000	232,000	233,000	2,862,000	1,276,000	1,249,000	168,000	169,000
18 years.....	3,480,000	1,525,000	1,515,000	218,000	222,000	2,529,000	1,110,000	1,112,000	152,000	156,000
19 years.....	3,671,000	1,618,000	1,636,000	204,000	213,000	2,274,000	979,000	1,014,000	135,000	146,000
20 years.....	2,694,000	1,149,000	1,204,000	165,000	176,000	2,194,000	938,000	983,000	129,000	144,000
21 years.....	2,704,000	1,147,000	1,215,000	164,000	178,000	2,216,000	954,000	990,000	128,000	144,000
22 years.....	2,709,000	1,156,000	1,225,000	157,000	171,000	2,176,000	941,000	966,000	127,000	142,000
23 years.....	2,900,000	1,254,000	1,312,000	160,000	174,000	2,112,000	911,000	943,000	122,000	137,000
24 years.....	2,599,000	1,124,000	1,165,000	149,000	161,000	2,103,000	902,000	943,000	121,000	137,000
25 years.....	2,414,000	1,049,000	1,076,000	138,000	151,000	2,148,000	930,000	957,000	122,000	140,000
26 years.....	2,307,000	1,001,000	1,028,000	131,000	148,000	2,088,000	907,000	927,000	119,000	136,000
27 years.....	2,291,000	995,000	1,022,000	128,000	146,000	2,159,000	939,000	958,000	122,000	140,000
28 years.....	2,264,000	985,000	1,008,000	127,000	145,000	2,216,000	964,000	985,000	124,000	143,000
29 years.....	2,196,000	957,000	976,000	123,000	140,000	2,257,000	982,000	1,007,000	124,000	144,000
30 years.....	2,177,000	951,000	966,000	122,000	138,000	2,296,000	1,000,000	1,028,000	124,000	145,000
31 years.....	2,177,000	948,000	968,000	121,000	140,000	2,350,000	1,026,000	1,053,000	125,000	146,000
32 years.....	2,118,000	921,000	943,000	117,000	137,000	2,400,000	1,049,000	1,077,000	125,000	147,000
33 years.....	2,164,000	941,000	963,000	120,000	140,000	2,438,000	1,066,000	1,098,000	127,000	147,000
34 years.....	2,217,000	963,000	989,000	122,000	143,000	2,465,000	1,077,000	1,114,000	128,000	147,000
35 years.....	2,259,000	982,000	1,010,000	123,000	144,000	2,491,000	1,087,000	1,131,000	128,000	146,000
36 years.....	2,292,000	998,000	1,029,000	121,000	148,000	2,518,000	1,098,000	1,147,000	129,000	145,000
37 years.....	2,341,000	1,022,000	1,052,000	122,000	145,000	2,523,000	1,100,000	1,152,000	128,000	143,000
38 years.....	2,387,000	1,044,000	1,075,000	122,000	146,000	2,497,000	1,090,000	1,142,000	126,000	139,000
39 years.....	2,425,000	1,061,000	1,095,000	123,000	146,000	2,452,000	1,073,000	1,122,000	122,000	135,000
40 years.....	2,450,000	1,071,000	1,112,000	123,000	144,000	2,404,000	1,055,000	1,100,000	118,000	131,000
41 years.....	2,472,000	1,079,000	1,126,000	124,000	143,000	2,349,000	1,034,000	1,075,000	113,000	126,000
42 years.....	2,494,000	1,087,000	1,141,000	124,000	142,000	2,304,000	1,017,000	1,055,000	110,000	122,000
43 years.....	2,500,000	1,089,000	1,148,000	124,000	140,000	2,279,000	1,008,000	1,042,000	109,000	120,000
44 years.....	2,476,000	1,079,000	1,139,000	121,000	136,000	2,265,000	1,003,000	1,034,000	109,000	119,000
45 years.....	2,428,000	1,060,000	1,119,000	117,000	132,000	2,244,000	994,000	1,023,000	109,000	118,000
46 years.....	2,376,000	1,040,000	1,096,000	113,000	127,000	2,221,000	984,000	1,011,000	109,000	117,000
47 years.....	2,317,000	1,016,000	1,070,000	108,000	122,000	2,189,000	971,000	996,000	107,000	114,000
48 years.....	2,263,000	994,000	1,047,000	104,000	118,000	2,141,000	951,000	975,000	104,000	110,000
49 years.....	2,227,000	979,000	1,030,000	102,000	115,000	2,084,000	928,000	951,000	100,000	105,000
50 years.....	2,202,000	968,000	1,019,000	101,000	114,000	2,028,000	904,000	927,000	96,000	100,000
51 years.....	2,176,000	956,000	1,006,000	101,000	112,000	1,969,000	879,000	903,000	92,000	95,000
52 years.....	2,146,000	943,000	993,000	100,000	110,000	1,915,000	856,000	880,000	88,000	91,000
53 years.....	2,108,000	925,000	977,000	98,000	108,000	1,868,000	834,000	859,000	87,000	89,000
54 years.....	2,056,000	902,000	955,000	95,000	104,000	1,826,000	813,000	839,000	86,000	88,000
55 years and over.....	35,716,000	14,842,000	17,870,000	1,408,000	1,596,000	32,132,000	13,758,000	15,722,000	1,281,000	1,370,000
<b>CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION</b>										
Total, all ages...	193,701,000	82,590,000	87,789,000	11,204,000	12,118,000	177,472,000	76,682,000	80,439,000	9,826,000	10,525,000
Under 15 years.....	60,059,000	26,064,000	24,993,000	4,513,000	4,491,000	55,786,000	24,508,000	23,577,000	3,850,000	3,851,000
15 years.....	3,594,000	1,578,000	1,519,000	249,000	248,000	2,757,000	1,224,000	1,184,000	174,000	175,000
16 years.....	3,497,000	1,539,000	1,480,000	240,000	239,000	2,797,000	1,248,000	1,212,000	168,000	169,000
17 years.....	3,480,000	1,514,000	1,503,000	230,000	233,000	2,820,000	1,236,000	1,249,000	165,000	169,000
18 years.....	3,370,000	1,425,000	1,513,000	210,000	222,000	2,418,000	1,007,000	1,110,000	145,000	156,000
19 years.....	3,494,000	1,458,000	1,632,000	192,000	212,000	2,117,000	835,000	1,011,000	125,000	146,000
20 years.....	2,490,000	962,000	1,201,000	150,000	176,000	2,028,000	785,000	981,000	118,000	144,000
21 years.....	2,482,000	945,000	1,213,000	146,000	178,000	2,084,000	833,000	988,000	120,000	144,000
22 years.....	2,510,000	976,000	1,223,000	140,000	170,000	2,062,000	837,000	965,000	119,000	142,000
23 years.....	2,742,000	1,112,000	1,310,000	146,000	174,000	1,977,000	787,000	942,000	112,000	137,000
24 years.....	2,481,000	1,018,000	1,164,000	139,000	161,000	1,982,000	791,000	942,000	113,000	137,000

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted census figures shown or implied for all ages except ages under 21 and age group 55 and over. See text for derivation, p. 10.

Table 6.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF CHANGE IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS,  
BY AGE: 1950 TO 1966

(See Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 321 and 310, for annual population estimates by 5-year age groups, 1950 to 1965)

Year	Total, all ages	Under 5 years	5 to 13 years	14 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>POPULATION</b> (As of July 1.)									
1966.....	196,842,000	19,851,000	36,525,000	14,300,000	21,326,000	22,567,000	24,225,000	39,592,000	18,457,000
1965.....	194,583,000	20,434,000	35,888,000	14,118,000	20,187,000	22,358,000	24,431,000	39,011,000	18,156,000
1964.....	192,119,000	20,691,000	35,298,000	14,247,000	18,718,000	22,314,000	24,560,000	38,434,000	17,856,000
1963.....	189,417,000	20,750,000	34,606,000	13,508,000	18,188,000	22,339,000	24,594,000	37,869,000	17,566,000
1962.....	186,656,000	20,746,000	33,943,000	12,764,000	17,608,000	22,438,000	24,531,000	37,316,000	17,311,000
1961.....	183,756,000	20,657,000	33,296,000	12,012,000	16,961,000	22,658,000	24,403,000	36,756,000	17,013,000
1960.....	180,684,000	20,364,000	32,985,000	11,211,000	16,122,000	22,911,000	24,223,000	36,208,000	16,659,000
1959.....	177,830,000	20,175,000	31,767,000	11,109,000	15,677,000	23,169,000	24,023,000	35,663,000	16,248,000
1958.....	174,882,000	19,887,000	30,651,000	10,786,000	15,307,000	23,538,000	23,798,000	35,109,000	15,806,000
1957.....	171,984,000	19,494,000	29,673,000	10,303,000	15,095,000	23,844,000	23,596,000	34,591,000	15,388,000
1956.....	168,903,000	19,003,000	28,929,000	9,617,000	14,980,000	24,122,000	23,257,000	34,057,000	14,938,000
1955.....	165,931,000	18,566,000	27,925,000	9,247,000	14,968,000	24,282,000	22,912,000	33,506,000	14,525,000
1954.....	163,026,000	18,057,000	26,886,000	8,959,000	15,103,000	24,340,000	22,661,000	32,942,000	14,076,000
1953.....	160,184,000	17,638,000	25,701,000	8,791,000	15,256,000	24,340,000	22,446,000	32,394,000	13,617,000
1952.....	157,553,000	17,312,000	24,501,000	8,685,000	15,473,000	24,302,000	22,193,000	31,864,000	13,203,000
1951.....	154,878,000	17,333,000	22,998,000	8,498,000	15,781,000	24,189,000	21,914,000	31,362,000	12,803,000
1950.....	152,271,000	16,410,000	22,423,000	8,444,000	16,076,000	24,036,000	21,636,000	30,849,000	12,397,000
<b>AMOUNT OF CHANGE</b> (July 1 to June 30)									
1965-1966.....	+2,259,000	-584,000	+637,000	+181,000	+1,139,000	+209,000	-206,000	+582,000	+301,000
1964-1965.....	+2,465,000	-257,000	+589,000	-128,000	+1,469,000	+45,000	-129,000	+576,000	+300,000
1963-1964.....	+2,702,000	-58,000	+692,000	+739,000	+531,000	-25,000	-33,000	+565,000	+291,000
1962-1963.....	+2,760,000	+3,000	+663,000	+744,000	+573,000	-99,000	+63,000	+553,000	+254,000
1961-1962.....	+2,900,000	+89,000	+647,000	+752,000	+647,000	-220,000	+128,000	+560,000	+298,000
1960-1961.....	+3,072,000	+293,000	+311,000	+801,000	+840,000	-253,000	+180,000	+548,000	+354,000
1959-1960.....	+2,854,000	+189,000	+1,219,000	+103,000	+445,000	-257,000	+200,000	+545,000	+411,000
1958-1959.....	+2,948,000	+289,000	+1,116,000	+322,000	+370,000	-370,000	+225,000	+554,000	+442,000
1957-1958.....	+2,898,000	+393,000	+978,000	+483,000	+212,000	-305,000	+202,000	+517,000	+418,000
1956-1957.....	+3,081,000	+490,000	+744,000	+686,000	+115,000	-278,000	+339,000	+534,000	+450,000
1955-1956.....	+2,972,000	+437,000	+1,004,000	+370,000	+12,000	-160,000	+346,000	+551,000	+412,000
1954-1955.....	+2,905,000	+509,000	+1,039,000	+288,000	-136,000	-58,000	+250,000	+564,000	+450,000
1953-1954.....	+2,842,000	+419,000	+1,185,000	+168,000	-153,000	-	+216,000	+548,000	+459,000
1952-1953.....	+2,631,000	+326,000	+1,200,000	+107,000	-216,000	+38,000	+253,000	+510,000	+414,000
1951-1952.....	+2,675,000	-21,000	+1,503,000	+186,000	-308,000	+112,000	+279,000	+522,000	+401,000
1950-1951.....	+2,606,000	+923,000	+574,000	+55,000	-295,000	+154,000	+277,000	+513,000	+405,000
<b>Annual average:</b>									
1960-1966.....	+2,693,000	-86,000	+590,000	+515,000	+867,000	-57,000	-	+564,000	+300,000
1950-1960.....	+2,841,000	+393,000	+1,056,000	+277,000	+5,000	-112,000	+259,000	+536,000	+426,000
<b>PERCENT OF CHANGE</b> (July 1 to June 30)									
1965-1966.....	+1.2	-2.9	+1.8	+1.3	+5.6	+0.9	-0.8	+1.5	+1.7
1964-1965.....	+1.3	-1.2	+1.7	--0.9	+7.9	+0.2	-0.5	+1.5	+1.7
1963-1964.....	+1.4	-0.3	+2.0	+5.5	+2.9	-0.1	-0.1	+1.5	+1.7
1962-1963.....	+1.5	(Z)	+2.0	+5.8	+3.3	-0.4	+0.3	+1.5	+1.5
1961-1962.....	+1.6	+0.4	+1.9	+6.3	+3.8	-1.0	+0.5	+1.5	+1.8
1960-1961.....	+1.7	+1.4	+0.9	+7.1	+5.2	-1.1	+0.7	+1.5	+2.1
1959-1960.....	+1.6	+0.9	+3.8	+0.9	+2.8	-1.1	+0.8	+1.5	+2.5
1958-1959.....	+1.7	+1.5	+3.6	+3.0	+2.4	-1.6	+0.9	+1.6	+2.8
1957-1958.....	+1.7	+2.0	+3.3	+4.7	+1.4	-1.3	+0.9	+1.5	+2.7
1956-1957.....	+1.8	+2.6	+2.6	+7.1	+0.8	-1.2	+1.5	+1.6	+3.0
1955-1956.....	+1.8	+2.4	+3.6	+4.0	+0.1	-0.7	+1.5	+1.6	+2.8
1954-1955.....	+1.8	+2.8	+3.9	+3.2	-0.9	-0.2	+1.1	+1.7	+3.2
1953-1954.....	+1.8	+2.4	+4.6	+1.9	-1.0	-	+1.0	+1.7	+3.4
1952-1953.....	+1.7	+1.9	+4.9	+1.2	-1.4	+0.2	+1.1	+1.6	+3.1
1951-1952.....	+1.7	-0.1	+6.5	+2.2	-2.0	+0.5	+1.3	+1.7	+3.1
1950-1951.....	+1.7	+5.6	+2.6	+0.6	-1.8	+0.6	+1.3	+1.7	+3.3
<b>Annual average:<sup>1</sup></b>									
1960-1966.....	+1.4	-0.4	+1.6	+4.1	+4.7	-0.3	-	+1.5	+1.7
1950-1960.....	+1.7	+2.2	+3.9	+2.8	(Z)	-0.5	+1.1	+1.6	+3.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. Z Less than 0.05 percent.  
<sup>1</sup> Percents based on the formula for continuous compounding.