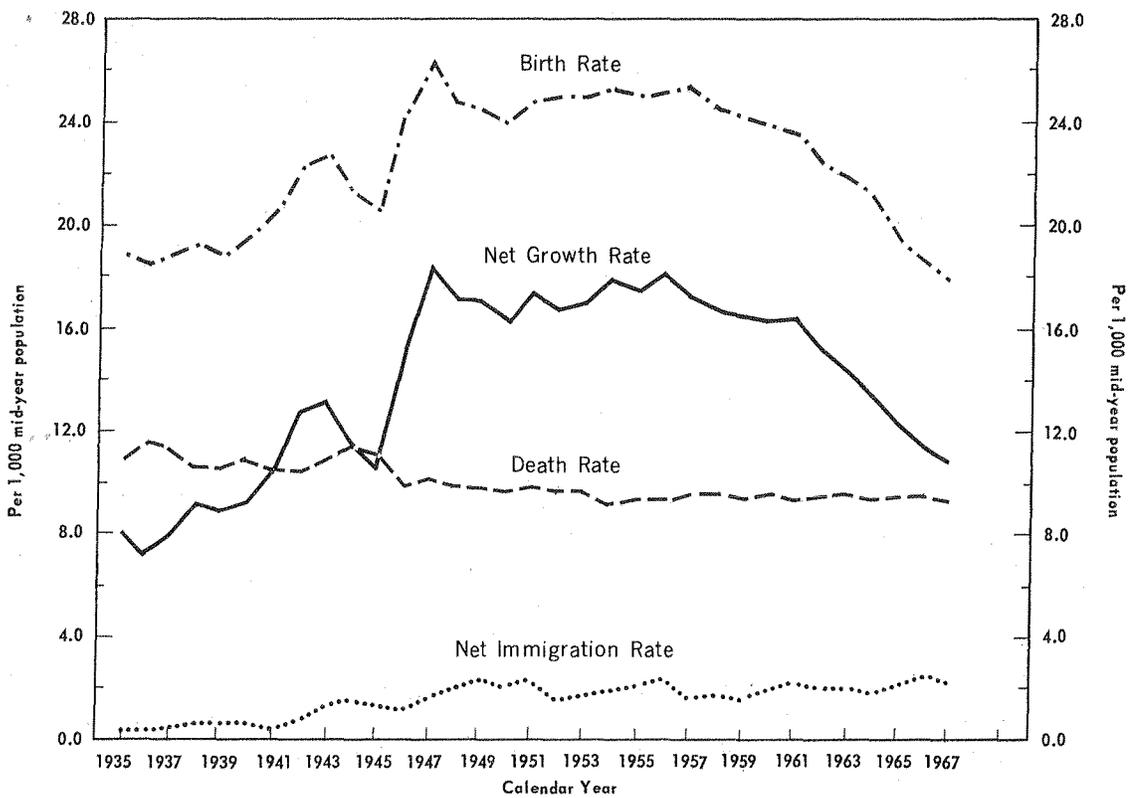


# Population Estimates

Series P-25, No. 398  
July 31, 1968

## ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMPONENTS OF CHANGE: 1940 TO 1968

Figure 1--Annual Rates of Net Growth, Births, Deaths, and Net Immigration:  
1935 to 1967



NOTE: Data are consistent with rates shown in table C. Points for calendar years are plotted at July 1.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, C. R. Smith, Secretary  
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, A. Ross Eckler, Director



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## ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMPONENTS OF CHANGE: 1940 TO 1968

(This report replaces Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 368)

On January 1, 1968, the total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas was estimated to be 200,248,000. Its growth of 2,138,000, from the previous January 1, amounted to an increase in population of 1.08 percent for the calendar year. Thus, calendar year 1967 produced the lowest annual change (both in total and percent) for any calendar year since 1945 (table 1). However, a milestone was noted when the Nation's population passed its second hundred million during 1967.

From the date of the last decennial census on April 1, 1960, to January 1, 1968, the total population including Armed Forces overseas grew 20,241,000, or 11.2 per-

cent. The total resident and the civilian resident populations increased a little less than 11.0 percent during this period. The annual average percent change in the 1960's was 1.4 for the total population including Armed Forces overseas and 1.3 percent for the resident and civilian populations. Both of these rates were close to the corresponding figures for the 1940- to-1950 period but lower than those for the 1950's (table A).

On January 1, 1968, of the total population including Armed Forces overseas, 175,952,000, or 87.9 percent, were white. The nonwhite population of 24,296,000 included 22,179,000 Negroes (table 2).

Table A.--COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: 1940 TO 1950, 1950 TO 1960, AND 1960 TO 1968  
(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all periods)

Type of population and component of change	April 1, 1960, to Jan. 1, 1968	April 1, 1950, to April 1, 1960	April 1, 1940, to April 1, 1950	Percent of change, April 1, 1960, to Jan. 1, 1968 <sup>1</sup>	Average annual percent of change <sup>2</sup>		
					April 1, 1960, to Jan. 1, 1968	April 1, 1950, to April 1, 1960	April 1, 1940, to April 1, 1950
<b>TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS</b>							
Population at beginning of period.....	180,007,000	151,718,000	132,288,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	20,241,000	28,289,000	19,429,000	11.24	<sup>3</sup> 1.37	<sup>3</sup> 1.71	<sup>3</sup> 1.37
Births <sup>4</sup> .....	31,028,000	40,963,000	32,064,000	17.24	2.09	2.48	2.29
Total deaths <sup>5</sup> .....	13,877,000	15,653,000	14,638,000	7.71	0.94	0.95	1.04
Net civilian immigration.....	3,067,000	2,975,000	1,789,000	1.70	0.21	0.18	0.14
Inductions less discharges overseas.....	22,000	8,000	12,000	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Error of closure <sup>6</sup> .....	(X)	-3,000	202,000	(X)	(X)	(Z)	0.14
Population at end of period.....	200,248,000	180,007,000	151,718,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION</b>							
Population at beginning of period.....	<sup>7</sup> 179,323,175	<sup>7</sup> 151,325,798	<sup>7</sup> 132,166,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	19,694,000	27,997,000	19,160,000	10.98	<sup>3</sup> 1.34	<sup>3</sup> 1.70	<sup>3</sup> 1.35
Births <sup>4</sup> .....	31,028,000	40,963,000	32,064,000	17.30	2.10	2.49	2.40
Resident deaths <sup>5</sup> .....	13,854,000	15,608,000	14,294,000	7.73	0.94	0.95	1.07
Net civilian immigration.....	3,067,000	2,975,000	1,789,000	1.71	0.21	0.18	0.15
Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas.....	548,000	330,000	602,000	0.30	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Error of closure <sup>6</sup> .....	(X)	-3,000	202,000	(X)	(X)	(Z)	0.15
Population at end of period.....	199,017,000	<sup>7</sup> 179,323,175	<sup>7</sup> 151,325,798	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION</b>							
Population at beginning of period.....	177,472,000	150,219,000	131,859,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	19,327,000	27,253,000	18,360,000	10.89	<sup>3</sup> 1.33	<sup>3</sup> 1.67	<sup>3</sup> 1.30
Births <sup>4</sup> .....	31,028,000	40,963,000	32,064,000	17.48	2.12	2.53	2.51
Civilian deaths <sup>5</sup> .....	13,829,000	15,570,000	14,221,000	7.79	0.95	0.96	1.11
Net civilian immigration.....	3,067,000	2,975,000	1,789,000	1.73	0.21	0.18	0.16
Inductions less discharges in the United States.....	940,000	1,112,000	1,475,000	0.53	0.06	0.07	0.12
Error of closure <sup>6</sup> .....	(X)	-3,000	202,000	(X)	(X)	(Z)	0.16
Population at end of period.....	196,799,000	177,472,000	150,219,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable.

Z Less than 0.05

<sup>1</sup> Percent of population at beginning of period.

<sup>2</sup> Average annual births, deaths, and immigration as percent of midperiod population.

<sup>3</sup> Computed by the formula for continuous compounding,  $P_1 = P_0 e^{rt}$ .

<sup>4</sup> Adjusted for underregistration.

<sup>5</sup> Infant deaths adjusted for underregistration through March 1960. Estimates of deaths differ according to type of population as a result of inclusion or exclusion of deaths of Armed Forces at home and overseas.

<sup>6</sup> See definition on p. 9 of the text.

<sup>7</sup> Census counts. Figure for April 1, 1940, includes an estimate for Alaska of 74,000. The census count for Alaska as of October 1, 1939, was 73,024.

The nonwhite population constituted 10.2 percent of the population at the time of the 1940 Census, 10.7 percent in 1950, and 11.4 percent in 1960. The Negro population comprised 10.5 percent of the total population on April 1, 1960, and 11.1 percent on January 1, 1968.

Until the 1940's, the number of males exceeded the number of females in the United States. In the 1940 Census, the ratio of males per 100 females was 100.9. The April 1950 ratio was 99.3, and the 1960 ratio was 97.8. By January 1, 1968, the sex ratio had declined to 96.7, with 98,458,000 males and 101,790,000 females.

The median age of the total population on January 1, 1968 was 27.7 years but differed significantly by sex and by race. The median age for males was 26.4 years; for females it was 28.9 years. The Negro population is much younger than the white population, reflecting the effects of both higher birth rates and higher death rates. For Negro males, the median age was 20.2 years, and for Negro females 22.4 years. Although the median age of the total population has been declining since the mid-1950's when it was 30.2 years, the decline is now levelling off because of recent decreases in the number of births. (See Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 381 and 385.)

The components of the estimated population growth of 2,138,000 for calendar year 1967 were 3,555,000 births, 1,860,000 deaths, and a net civilian immigration figure of 443,000 (table 1).

The total number of births for calendar year 1967, when divided by the total midyear population, accounts for the lowest crude birth rate in United States history, 17.9 per thousand. The number of births has declined each year since 1961, but the birth rate has pursued an uninterrupted downward trend for the past 10 years, or since 1957, when it was 25.2. The general fertility rate for 1967 of 88.5 births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years of age, however, remained well above the rates of the mid-thirties, when the rate averaged 77.0. The reason that the birth rate is currently lower than it was in the depression years whereas the general fertility rate still remains higher than its depression level is that the birth rate is more sensitive to the changing age structure of the population. A smaller proportion of the total population is now in the childbearing ages. The general fertility rate has also registered a decline in every year of the 1960's (table B).

Mortality and net immigration also showed lower rates in 1967 than in the preceding years of this decade. The death rate declined from 9.5 per thousand in 1966 to 9.3 in 1967. Net civilian

Table B.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF THE GENERAL FERTILITY RATE: 1930 TO 1967

(Number of births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years of age. Includes Alaska and Hawaii from 1950 to date)

Calendar year	General fertility rate	Calendar year	General fertility rate
1967.....	88.5	1948.....	107.3
1966.....	92.6	1947.....	113.3
1965.....	97.6	1946.....	101.9
1964.....	106.0	1945.....	85.9
1963.....	109.6	1944.....	88.8
1962.....	113.4	1943.....	94.3
1961.....	118.5	1942.....	91.5
1960.....	119.2	1941.....	83.4
1959.....	120.2	1940.....	79.9
1958.....	120.2	1939.....	77.6
1957.....	123.0	1938.....	79.1
1956.....	121.4	1937.....	77.1
1955.....	118.7	1936.....	75.8
1954.....	118.3	1935.....	77.2
1953.....	115.3	1934.....	78.5
1952.....	114.0	1933.....	76.3
1951.....	111.7	1932.....	81.7
1950.....	106.1	1931.....	84.6
1949.....	107.1	1930.....	89.2

immigration was at a rate of 2.2 per thousand in 1967 compared with 2.3 in 1966. The average rate of deaths has been falling decade by decade, declining from an average of 10.4 per thousand for 1940-1950, to 9.5 per thousand for 1950-1960, and 9.4 per thousand for 1960-1968. Civilian net immigration rates have never exceeded 2.3 per thousand in any of the years from 1940 to 1967. These rates ranged between 0.4 and 2.2 per thousand population in the 1940's, between 1.5 and 2.3 per thousand in the 1950's, and between 1.8 and 2.3 per thousand from 1960 to 1968 (table C).

Different classes of the total population have different death rates. Although females outnumber males in our population, deaths of males are of higher frequency. During calendar year 1967, there were approximately 1,060,000 male deaths and 800,000 female deaths. The male death rate (crude) for calendar year 1967 was 10.9, whereas the female death rate was only 7.9 (table 2).

Male-female differences in the death rate are more striking than differences between white and nonwhite rates. The 1967 death rate for the white population is 9.3 per thousand, the same figure as for all classes. The death rate for all nonwhites

Table C.--ANNUAL RATES OF NET GROWTH, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NET IMMIGRATION: 1935 TO 1967

(Rate per 1,000 of the mid-year population including Armed Forces overseas)

Year or period	Net growth rate	Rate of natural increase	Birth rate	Death rate	Net civilian immigration rate
Calendar year:					
1967.....	10.7	8.5	17.9	9.3	2.2
1966.....	11.4	9.1	18.6	9.5	2.3
1965.....	12.2	10.1	19.5	9.4	2.0
1964.....	13.6	11.8	21.2	9.4	1.8
1963.....	14.3	12.3	21.9	9.6	2.0
1962.....	15.1	13.2	22.6	9.4	2.0
1961.....	16.4	14.2	23.5	9.3	2.1
1960.....	16.3	14.4	23.8	9.5	1.9
1959.....	16.5	14.9	24.3	9.4	1.6
1958.....	16.7	15.0	24.5	9.5	1.7
1957.....	17.2	15.7	25.2	9.5	1.6
1956.....	18.1	15.8	25.1	9.3	2.3
1955.....	17.6	15.6	24.9	9.3	2.0
1954.....	17.8	16.0	25.2	9.1	1.8
1953.....	17.0	15.3	24.9	9.6	1.6
1952.....	16.9	15.4	25.0	9.6	1.5
1951.....	17.4	15.1	24.8	9.7	2.2
1950.....	16.3	14.3	23.9	9.6	2.0
1949.....	17.1	14.8	24.5	9.7	2.2
1948.....	17.2	15.0	24.8	9.9	1.9
1947.....	18.3	16.4	26.5	10.1	1.6
1946.....	15.3	14.2	24.1	9.9	1.1
1945.....	10.4	9.4	20.5	11.0	1.2
1944.....	11.5	9.9	21.3	11.4	1.5
1943.....	13.1	11.8	22.7	10.9	1.1
1942.....	12.7	11.8	22.2	10.4	0.6
1941.....	10.3	9.7	20.3	10.6	0.4
1940.....	9.2	8.6	19.4	10.8	0.6
1939 <sup>1</sup> .....	8.9	8.2	18.8	10.6	0.6
1938 <sup>1</sup> .....	9.1	8.6	19.2	10.6	0.5
1937 <sup>1</sup> .....	7.9	7.5	18.7	11.3	0.4
1936 <sup>1</sup> .....	7.1	6.8	18.4	11.6	0.3
1935 <sup>1</sup> .....	8.0	7.7	18.7	10.9	0.3
Annual average:					
1965-1967.....	11.5	9.2	18.7	9.4	2.2
1960-1964.....	15.1	13.2	22.6	9.4	2.0
1955-1959.....	17.2	15.4	24.8	9.4	1.8
1950-1954.....	17.1	15.2	24.8	9.5	1.8
1945-1949.....	15.7	14.0	24.1	10.1	1.6
1940-1944.....	11.4	10.4	21.2	10.8	0.8
1935-1939 <sup>1</sup> .....	8.2	7.8	18.8	11.0	0.4

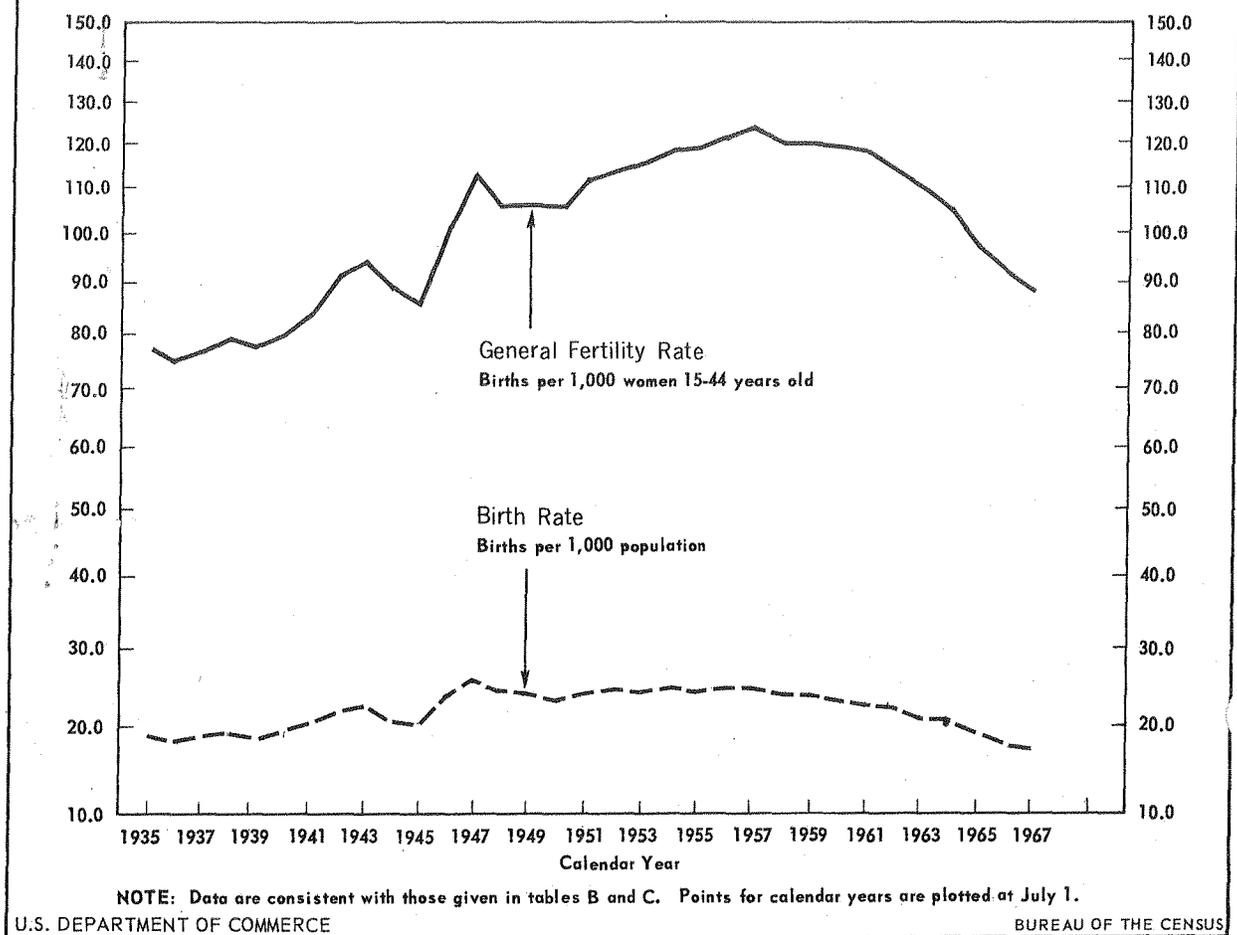
<sup>1</sup>For the 48 States excluding Armed Forces overseas.

was 9.7 and for Negroes, 10.1. The differences are somewhat larger on an age-adjusted basis, however.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>In 1966 age-adjusted death rates for the resident population were as follows: male, 9.5; female, 5.7; white, 7.1; nonwhite, 10.5.

Birth rates have been declining for all classes of the population, but differences by race and color were still marked in calendar year 1967. The birth rate of 17.9 (for the total population including Armed Forces overseas) included a rate of 16.7 for whites, and a rate of 25.9 for nonwhites. The rate for Negroes was the same as for all nonwhites.

Figure 2--Annual Birth Rate and General Fertility Rate: 1935 to 1967



The doubling of the population to 200 million in the 53 years since 1915 was somewhat slower than the previous doubling from 50 to 100 million, which required roughly 35 years (see tables 4 and 5). Although rates of natural increase were somewhat higher during the earlier period, it was the tremendous flow of immigrants that accounted for most of the difference in growth rate between the two periods.

Annual births have always been substantially in excess of annual deaths. The rates approached each other most closely in 1936, when the birth rate was 18.4 and the death rate 11.6. The rate of natural increase for that year, 6.8 per 1,000 mid-year population, was about two-fifths the size of

1947's monumental rate of 16.4. The 1936 flow of civilian immigration was only 0.3 per 1,000 and the net growth rate fell to an all-time low of 7.1 per thousand (figure 1). Still, the components of change in that year produced a population increase of about 800,000.

#### COVERAGE OF POPULATION

This report provides estimates of the population of the United States for each July 1 from 1900 to 1967 and for each month from January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1968. Figures are given by color and sex for 1940 and annually from 1950 to 1968. Annual estimates of the Negro population are shown for 1960

to 1968. The report shows estimates of the components of change for the total population for each calendar year and fiscal year from 1940 to 1967, and by race and sex for each fiscal year from 1960 to 1967. The fiscal year commences on July 1 and ends June 30.

Two series of estimates are given for the period since 1940. One series relates only to conterminous United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii; the other relates to the entire United States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

Estimates of the population are presented from 1930 on for three types--total including Armed Forces abroad, total resident, and civilian resident. The total resident population conforms to the concept of the United States population for which the principal tabulations are made for the census reports. In general, it includes residents for the 50 States and the District of Columbia but excludes residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of the outlying areas under United States sovereignty or jurisdiction (principally American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands), and other American citizens living abroad. However some estimates of the total resident population shown here relate only to conterminous United

States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii. The "total population including Armed Forces abroad" includes the total resident population and the Armed Forces stationed in foreign countries and in the outlying areas, but not their dependents. The "civilian resident population" represents the total resident population less the Armed Forces stationed in the United States.

Other concepts of the United States population would include, in addition to members of the Armed Forces, all or some of the civilian Americans living abroad. The U.S. civilian population abroad consists of the dependents of members of the Armed Forces, civilian citizen employees of the Federal government and their dependents, crews of merchant vessels, and other U.S. citizens abroad--excluding, for the most part, the last group in Puerto Rico and the other outlying areas. Estimates are given in this report from 1960 on for the population of the United States including members of the Armed Forces and Federal civilian citizen employees and their dependents abroad but excluding other U.S. citizens abroad; these estimates are identified as "total population including Federally affiliated persons abroad (table D)." A large part of the civilian population abroad affiliated with the Federal government consists of dependents of members of the Armed Forces.

Table D.--ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION BY TYPE, AT SEMIANNUAL INTERVALS: 1960 TO 1968

Date	Total population including Federally affiliated persons overseas	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
January 1, 1968.....	200,763,000	200,248,000	199,017,000	196,799,000
July 1, 1967.....	199,629,000	199,118,000	197,863,000	195,669,000
January 1, 1967.....	198,616,000	198,110,000	196,967,000	194,729,000
July 1, 1966.....	197,451,000	196,920,000	195,936,000	193,780,000
January 1, 1966.....	196,422,000	195,862,000	194,972,000	192,956,000
July 1, 1965.....	195,158,000	194,592,000	193,815,000	191,894,000
January 1, 1965.....	194,068,000	193,483,000	192,789,000	190,772,000
July 1, 1964.....	192,689,000	192,120,000	191,372,000	189,372,000
January 1, 1964.....	191,451,000	190,871,000	190,176,000	188,145,000
July 1, 1963.....	189,998,000	189,417,000	188,658,000	186,667,000
January 1, 1963.....	188,772,000	188,160,000	187,430,000	185,428,000
July 1, 1962.....	187,255,000	186,656,000	185,890,000	183,796,000
January 1, 1962.....	185,921,000	185,333,000	184,598,000	182,482,000
July 1, 1961.....	184,334,000	183,756,000	183,057,000	181,207,000
January 1, 1961.....	182,916,000	182,326,000	181,668,000	179,780,000
July 1, 1960.....	181,278,000	180,684,000	179,992,000	178,153,000
April 1, 1960.....	180,600,000	180,007,000	<sup>1</sup> 179,323,175	177,472,000

<sup>1</sup>Census count.

## METHODS AND SOURCES OF DATA

The estimates from 1940 to date involved the following computational steps:

- (1) Last census count of population,
- plus (2) Armed Forces abroad on the census date,
- plus (3) resident births,
- less (4) deaths, including deaths to Armed Forces abroad,
- plus (5) net civilian immigration,
- plus (6) net inductions into Armed Forces abroad,
- plus
- or (7) "error of closure" for the interminus censal period,
- less (8) Armed Forces abroad on the estimate date, to obtain the resident population,
- less (9) Armed Forces in the United States on the estimate date, to obtain the civilian population.

The estimates for earlier years were generally prepared by essentially the same procedures as for the years since 1940.

The Armed Forces components are based on data on the size and distribution of the Armed Forces obtained from the Statistical Service Center of the Department of Defense and from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard. Reserve forces on a 6-month tour of training and students at the military academies are included in the Armed Forces; reserve forces on shorter tours of training, national guardsmen, and officers in the Public Health Service are not. Crews of U.S. naval vessels in American ports are considered inside the United States; those in foreign ports or on the high seas are considered abroad.

To maintain comparability over time, estimates of the Armed Forces based on the Defense Department data were used for census dates although census counts of the Armed Forces are available.<sup>2</sup> The component for net inductions into the Armed Forces abroad includes an allowance for inductions in Puerto Rico.

Births and deaths for the resident population are tabulated by the Vital Statistics Division, National Center for Health Statistics, Public Health Service. Final tabulations for births and deaths were used through 1965.<sup>3</sup> For January 1, 1966, to January 1, 1968, births and deaths by sex and color were provided by the Department of Health, Education,

and Welfare from a compilation of the certificates received by the States during each month. Estimates by race were based on ratios of Negroes to nonwhites available from the most recent final figures on births and deaths.

The Vital Statistics Division has corrected births for underregistration by factors obtained by interpolating and extrapolating the results of the 1940 and 1950 Birth Registration Tests. The tests were conducted in connection with the 1940 and 1950 Censuses through the joint efforts of the Vital Statistics Division (Public Health Service), and the Bureau of the Census. No similar test has been conducted for deaths. However, the Census Bureau has corrected deaths of children under 1 year old through March 1960 using the same factors as for births. This correction has been dropped from the estimates starting in April 1960 because it has become so small as hardly to affect them. The figures on deaths to members of the Armed Forces abroad include data covering the Korean War obtained from the Department of Defense; deaths of Military personnel for other periods have been estimated on the basis of data provided by the Department of Defense and the Vital Statistics Division, U.S. Public Health Service.

The figures on net civilian immigration for the period since April 1, 1950, are based on statistics of net immigration of aliens from foreign countries and net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice; on statistics

<sup>2</sup>The census counts of Armed Forces and the percent differences from the estimates based on Defense Department data for 1950 and 1960 are as follows:

	Census count		Percent difference from Defense Department data	
	1960	1950	1960	1950
Total.....	2,366,949	1,312,869	-7.1	-14.2
Inside U.S.....	1,733,402	982,313	-6.8	-12.7
Outside U.S.....	633,547	330,556	-8.0	-18.6
Outlying areas of U.S.....	23,827	28,961	-22.2	-27.1
Foreign country or high seas....	609,720	301,595	-7.4	-17.8

<sup>3</sup>The final figures for births and deaths for calendar year 1966 were not used because their effect on the population estimates would have been too small to warrant revising the estimates at this time.

of net immigration from Puerto Rico provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; and on data relating to civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government provided by the Department of Defense and the Civil Service Commission. The statistics specifically include the following categories:<sup>4</sup>

1. Immigrant aliens;
2. Emigrant aliens departing for residence abroad, through June 1957;
3. Net admissions of aliens for temporary residence, through June 1956 (nonimmigrant aliens less nonemigrant aliens);<sup>5</sup>
4. Net arrivals from Puerto Rico;
5. Net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers through March 1960; and
6. Net immigration since April 1960, of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government.
7. Refugee escapees covered by the Act of July 14, 1960, and refugees from Cuba and Hong Kong and now termed "conditional entrants."

The Immigration and Naturalization Service stopped tabulating data for nonemigrant aliens after June 1956 and for emigrant aliens after June 1957. Since July 1957, aliens who have had their residence status changed from temporary to permanent have been included in the total for immigrant aliens in the year in which their status was converted. For some of the years since 1957, these immigrants have been allocated back to their probable year of entry. Figures for net arrivals from Puerto Rico and net nonimmigrant aliens were

<sup>4</sup>These statistics include certain extraneous categories which tend to cancel out as follows:

- a. Immigrants from foreign countries to Puerto Rico and to other outlying areas are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 1.
- b. Emigrants to foreign countries from Puerto Rico and other outlying areas are counted with the emigrants from United States in category 2.
- c. Immigrants from other outlying areas and foreign countries to Puerto Rico are counted with the emigrants from United States in category 4.
- d. Emigrants from Puerto Rico to other outlying areas and foreign countries are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 4.

<sup>5</sup>Nonimmigrant aliens are aliens arriving for temporary residence or returning for permanent residence after a temporary absence; nonemigrant aliens are those departing after a temporary residence or resident aliens leaving with the intention of returning.

smoothed by use of a centered 12-month moving average to eliminate variations arising from the seasonal movement of travelers.

Data on alien immigration are final through June, 1966; later figures have been estimated. An allowance has been made for Cuban refugees who have come to the United States since April 1960 but who do not appear in the data on alien immigration because they have not yet been granted permanent residence.

The statistics do not include the movement of agricultural workers from Mexico and the British West Indies under special contract. It is believed that they also fail to include some of the aliens entering the country by way of the Canadian or Mexican border.

The category, net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers by ship and plane, which was employed to account for movements of civilian citizens in estimates for the period prior to April 1, 1960, was replaced for the period since that date by the category, net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government. The previous item, civilian citizen passengers, shows a persistent excess of arrivals over departures spanning many years, whereas other data suggest an excess of departures in this period. For example, the passenger data indicate a net immigration of civilian citizens of 280,000 for the 1950-60 intercensal period whereas, on the basis of the counts of civilian citizens overseas in the 1950 and 1960 Censuses and on the recorded births to American parents abroad, there appears to have been an excess of citizen departures from the United States during the 1950's of 172,000. The accuracy of the estimates of net immigration of citizens based on the passenger data depends on the "balancing out" of very large temporary movements, including movements of tourists as well as of U.S. citizens changing their usual residence. For example, in fiscal year 1965-66, the reported movement of citizens to and from the United States was about 3 1/2 million persons in each direction. Furthermore, the figures on citizen movements cover only movement by sea and air; movements across our land borders with Canada and Mexico are excluded. As a result, deficiencies in the completeness of reporting of the citizen passenger data in either direction or a substantial net movement of citizens into or out of the United States across our land borders could have a considerable impact on the net immigration figure as representing the balance of changes in usual residence.

Estimates of net overseas migration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government for the period since the 1960 Census have been derived from data on births in military hospitals abroad and

changes in the numbers of civilian citizen employees of the Federal Government abroad and of citizen dependents of Federal employees and servicemen.<sup>6</sup> This basis of estimating net overseas migration of civilian citizens excludes the net overseas movement of citizens not affiliated with the Federal

government. The few data that are available relating to civilian residents abroad who are not affiliated with the U.S. Government are too incomplete or inaccurate to be used as a basis for measuring the migration of this group, and no allowance was made for this movement.

<sup>6</sup>The estimating procedure consisted essentially of subtracting natural increase (births) of Americans abroad during a given period from the total increase in the number of civilian citizens abroad affiliated with the U.S. Government during the period. For this purpose, the few deaths in the American population abroad, and the balance of U.S. citizens abroad who leave Federal employment but remain abroad and U.S. citizens living abroad who accept Federal employment, were ignored.

Inductions less discharges abroad represent the difference between the number of persons inducted into the Armed Forces at overseas locations and the number of servicemen discharged from the Armed Forces overseas. Inductions less discharges abroad for each month were estimated as the net change during the month in the number of recruits from abroad who are in the Armed Forces.

Table E.--AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION BY COMPONENTS, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: 1940 TO 1950, 1950 TO 1960, AND 1960 TO 1968

(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years)

Type of population and component of change	April 1, 1960, to January 1, 1968	April 1, 1950, to April 1, 1960	April 1, 1940, to April 1, 1950
TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS			
Net change:			
Number.....	2,512,000	2,829,000	1,943,000
Percent.....	1.37	1.71	1.37
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	4,004,000	4,096,000	3,206,000
Total deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	1,791,000	1,565,000	1,464,000
Net civilian immigration.....	396,000	297,000	179,000
Inductions less discharges overseas.....	3,000	1,000	1,000
Error of closure.....	(X)	(Z)	20,000
TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION			
Net change:			
Number.....	2,541,000	2,800,000	1,916,000
Percent.....	1.34	1.70	1.35
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	4,004,000	4,096,000	3,206,000
Deaths occurring in United States <sup>2</sup> .....	1,788,000	1,561,000	1,429,000
Net civilian immigration.....	396,000	297,000	179,000
Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas.....	71,000	33,000	60,000
Error of closure.....	(X)	(Z)	20,000
CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION			
Net change:			
Number.....	2,494,000	2,725,000	1,836,000
Percent.....	1.33	1.67	1.30
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	4,004,000	4,096,000	3,206,000
Civilian deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	1,784,000	1,557,000	1,422,000
Net civilian immigration.....	396,000	297,000	179,000
Inductions less discharges in United States.....	121,000	111,000	147,000
Error of closure.....	(X)	(Z)	20,000

X Not applicable.                      Z Under 500.

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for underregistration.

<sup>2</sup> Infant deaths adjusted for underregistration through March 1960. Estimates of deaths differ according to type of population as a result of inclusion or exclusion of deaths of Armed Forces at home and overseas.

The last of the "components" of change listed is the "error of closure." This is the difference between (1) the population as shown by a census count, and (2) the estimate of the population on that date as derived from the previous census count and data on the various components of population change for the intercensal period. For the period 1950 to 1960, the error of closure amounted to 3,000. Since this difference represents the balance of errors in the estimates of the components of change and in the two census counts, some of which may be quite large, the small size of the error of closure should not be taken as a measure of the accuracy of either the estimates of the individual components of change or the census counts.<sup>7</sup> The error of closure has been distributed evenly over the 9 months from July 1959 through March 1960.

The components of change from 1940 to 1950, 1950 to 1960, and 1960 to 1968, are given according to three definitions of population, total including Armed Forces abroad, total resident, and civilian resident (table E). These three sets of figures differ only in the treatment of the Armed Forces component. Components of change for the total resident population treat the movement of Armed Forces to and from posts abroad as an additional category of migrants; those for the total population including Armed Forces abroad take account

<sup>7</sup>It does, however, indicate the consistency of the change shown by the two types of data and suggests the possibility of a high level of accuracy in the estimate of the amount of intercensal change.

of military deaths and inductions and discharges abroad, and those for the civilian population omit military deaths and take account of inductions and discharges in the United States.

The estimates presented in this report through January 1, 1967, are the same as those given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 368. Related reports containing estimates consistent with these national population estimates are listed below:

Type of estimate	Years	Series P-25 report number
U.S., by age, race, and sex.....	1964-1967	385
U.S., by age, color, and sex....	1960-1965	321
U.S. total and components of change, by age, color, and sex.	1950-1960	310
U.S., by age, color, and sex....	1900-1959	311
States, totals and components of change.....	1960-1967	380
States, totals and components of change.....	1950-1960	304

The estimates shown in this report have been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit. The sums of parts shown may differ from the totals shown. Percents, rates, and averages are based on unrounded numbers.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY ANNUAL AND SEMIANNUAL PERIODS: 1940 TO 1967

(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years)

Period	Population at beginning of period	Net change during year or period		Components of change during year or period			
		Number	Percent <sup>1</sup>	Births <sup>2</sup>	Deaths <sup>3</sup>	Net civilian immigration	Other <sup>4</sup>
Calendar year:							
1968	200,248,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1967	198,110,000	2,136,000	1.08	3,555,000	1,860,000	443,000	+1,000
1966	195,862,000	2,248,000	1.15	3,661,000	1,876,000	456,000	+7,000
1965	193,483,000	2,378,000	1.23	3,801,000	1,830,000	397,000	+10,000
1964	190,871,000	2,612,000	1.37	4,070,000	1,799,000	340,000	+1,000
1963	188,160,000	2,712,000	1.44	4,142,000	1,815,000	384,000	+1,000
1962	185,333,000	2,827,000	1.53	4,215,000	1,758,000	373,000	(Z)
1961	182,326,000	3,007,000	1.65	4,317,000	1,703,000	391,000	+1,000
1960	179,386,000	2,940,000	1.64	4,307,000	1,708,000	340,000	+1,000
1959	176,447,000	2,939,000	1.67	4,313,000	1,663,000	292,000	-2,000
1958	173,533,000	2,915,000	1.68	4,278,000	1,655,000	292,000	(Z)
1957	170,571,000	2,961,000	1.74	4,332,000	1,641,000	272,000	-1,000
1956	167,513,000	3,058,000	1.83	4,244,000	1,572,000	387,000	-1,000
1955	164,588,000	2,925,000	1.78	4,128,000	1,537,000	337,000	-2,000
1954	161,690,000	2,898,000	1.79	4,102,000	1,489,000	287,000	-2,000
1953	158,973,000	2,717,000	1.71	3,989,000	1,531,000	261,000	-1,000
1952	156,309,000	2,663,000	1.70	3,935,000	1,512,000	242,000	(Z)
1951	153,622,000	2,688,000	1.75	3,845,000	1,501,000	335,000	+9,000
1950	151,135,000	2,486,000	1.65	3,645,000	1,468,000	299,000	+11,000
1949	148,580,000	2,556,000	1.72	3,667,000	1,452,000	323,000	+18,000
1948	146,047,000	2,533,000	1.73	3,655,000	1,455,000	280,000	+52,000
1947	143,394,000	2,653,000	1.85	3,834,000	1,455,000	238,000	+35,000
1946	141,229,000	2,165,000	1.53	3,426,000	1,409,000	191,000	-3,000
1945	139,767,000	1,462,000	1.05	2,873,000	1,549,000	162,000	-24,000
1944	138,170,000	1,597,000	1.16	2,954,000	1,582,000	202,000	+23,000
1943	136,371,000	1,799,000	1.32	3,118,000	1,503,000	148,000	+36,000
1942	134,657,000	1,714,000	1.27	3,002,000	1,407,000	83,000	+36,000
1941	133,275,000	1,382,000	1.04	2,716,000	1,415,000	60,000	+21,000
1940	132,054,000	1,221,000	0.92	2,570,000	1,432,000	77,000	+6,000
Fiscal year (July 1):							
1967-1968	199,118,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1966-1967	196,920,000	2,198,000	1.12	3,611,000	1,853,000	435,000	+5,000
1965-1966	194,592,000	2,328,000	1.20	3,732,000	1,860,000	449,000	+7,000
1964-1965	192,120,000	2,472,000	1.29	3,940,000	1,821,000	346,000	+6,000
1963-1964	189,417,000	2,704,000	1.43	4,119,000	1,782,000	364,000	+2,000
1962-1963	186,656,000	2,760,000	1.48	4,185,000	1,804,000	378,000	(Z)
1961-1962	183,756,000	2,900,000	1.58	4,259,000	1,744,000	385,000	(Z)
1960-1961	180,684,000	3,072,000	1.70	4,350,000	1,683,000	403,000	+2,000
1959-1960	177,830,000	2,854,000	1.60	4,279,000	1,697,000	272,000	(Z)
1958-1959	174,882,000	2,948,000	1.69	4,298,000	1,647,000	298,000	-1,000
1957-1958	171,984,000	2,898,000	1.69	4,313,000	1,683,000	269,000	-2,000
1956-1957	168,903,000	3,081,000	1.82	4,312,000	1,581,000	350,000	(Z)
1955-1956	165,931,000	2,972,000	1.79	4,167,000	1,570,000	376,000	-1,000
1954-1955	163,026,000	2,905,000	1.78	4,119,000	1,505,000	294,000	-3,000
1953-1954	160,184,000	2,842,000	1.77	4,045,000	1,487,000	285,000	-2,000
1952-1953	157,553,000	2,631,000	1.67	3,951,000	1,530,000	211,000	-1,000
1951-1952	154,878,000	2,675,000	1.73	3,859,000	1,510,000	323,000	+3,000
1950-1951	152,271,000	2,606,000	1.71	3,771,000	1,485,000	306,000	+14,000
1949-1950	149,767,000	2,504,000	1.67	3,638,000	1,465,000	308,000	+23,000
1948-1949	147,208,000	2,559,000	1.74	3,660,000	1,440,000	313,000	+26,000
1947-1948	144,698,000	2,510,000	1.73	3,658,000	1,457,000	263,000	+46,000
1946-1947	141,936,000	2,762,000	1.95	3,948,000	1,429,000	217,000	+27,000
1945-1946	140,468,000	1,468,000	1.05	2,873,000	1,443,000	88,000	-50,000
1944-1945	138,916,000	1,552,000	1.12	2,937,000	1,639,000	231,000	+22,000
1943-1944	137,250,000	1,666,000	1.21	2,989,000	1,520,000	170,000	+26,000
1942-1943	135,361,000	1,889,000	1.40	3,168,000	1,451,000	129,000	+43,000
1941-1942	133,894,000	1,467,000	1.10	2,789,000	1,389,000	45,000	+22,000
1940-1941	132,594,000	1,300,000	0.98	2,631,000	1,425,000	72,000	+22,000
Semiannual periods:							
1967: July-December	199,118,000	1,130,000	0.57	1,827,000	923,000	227,000	(Z)
January-June	198,110,000	1,008,000	0.51	1,727,000	937,000	216,000	+1,000
1966: July-December	196,920,000	1,190,000	0.60	1,883,000	916,000	219,000	+4,000
January-June	195,862,000	1,098,000	0.54	1,777,000	960,000	237,000	+4,000
1965: July-December	194,592,000	1,270,000	0.65	1,955,000	901,000	212,000	+3,000
January-June	193,483,000	1,108,000	0.57	1,846,000	929,000	185,000	+7,000
1964: July-December	192,120,000	1,363,000	0.71	2,094,000	891,000	161,000	(Z)
January-June	190,871,000	1,249,000	0.65	1,977,000	908,000	179,000	(Z)
1963: July-December	189,417,000	1,455,000	0.77	2,142,000	874,000	185,000	+1,000
January-June	188,160,000	1,257,000	0.67	1,999,000	941,000	198,000	(Z)
1962: July-December	186,656,000	1,504,000	0.81	2,186,000	863,000	180,000	(Z)
January-June	185,333,000	1,323,000	0.71	2,026,000	895,000	153,000	(Z)
1961: July-December	183,756,000	1,577,000	0.86	2,233,000	848,000	192,000	(Z)
January-June	182,326,000	1,430,000	0.78	2,084,000	854,000	199,000	+1,000
1960: July-December	180,684,000	1,642,000	0.91	2,266,000	828,000	203,000	+1,000
January-June	179,386,000	1,298,000	0.72	2,041,000	880,000	137,000	(Z)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY ANNUAL AND SEMIANNUAL PERIODS: 1940 TO 1966--Continued

(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years)

Period	Population at beginning of period	Net change during year or period		Components of change during year or period			
		Number	Percent <sup>1</sup>	Births <sup>2</sup>	Deaths <sup>3</sup>	Net civilian immigration	Other <sup>4</sup>
Semianual periods--Continued							
1959: July-December.....	177,230,000	1,556,000	0.88	2,238,000	817,000	137,000	-2,000
January-June.....	176,447,000	1,382,000	0.78	2,074,000	846,000	154,000	(Z)
1958: July-December.....	174,882,000	1,565,000	0.90	2,224,000	802,000	143,000	(Z)
January-June.....	173,533,000	1,349,000	0.78	2,055,000	854,000	149,000	(Z)
1957: July-December.....	171,984,000	1,548,000	0.90	2,255,000	830,000	121,000	-2,000
January-June.....	170,571,000	1,415,000	0.83	2,075,000	811,000	151,000	(Z)
1956: July-December.....	168,903,000	1,668,000	0.99	2,259,000	770,000	200,000	(Z)
January-June.....	167,513,000	1,590,000	0.83	2,005,000	802,000	187,000	-1,000
1955: July-December.....	165,931,000	1,582,000	0.95	2,162,000	768,000	189,000	(Z)
January-June.....	164,588,000	1,343,000	0.82	1,966,000	768,000	148,000	-2,000
1954: July-December.....	163,026,000	1,562,000	0.96	2,154,000	737,000	146,000	-1,000
January-June.....	161,690,000	1,336,000	0.83	1,948,000	752,000	141,000	-1,000
1953: July-December.....	160,184,000	1,506,000	0.94	2,097,000	735,000	144,000	-1,000
January-June.....	158,973,000	1,212,000	0.76	1,892,000	797,000	116,000	(Z)
1952: July-December.....	157,553,000	1,420,000	0.90	2,060,000	733,000	94,000	-1,000
January-June.....	156,309,000	1,243,000	0.80	1,874,000	779,000	147,000	+1,000
1951: July-December.....	154,878,000	1,431,000	0.92	1,985,000	732,000	176,000	+2,000
January-June.....	153,622,000	1,256,000	0.82	1,860,000	769,000	159,000	+7,000
1950: July-December.....	152,271,000	1,350,000	0.89	1,912,000	715,000	147,000	+7,000
January-June.....	151,135,000	1,136,000	0.75	1,733,000	753,000	152,000	+4,000

X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.  
<sup>1</sup> Percent of population at beginning of period.  
<sup>2</sup> Adjusted for underregistration.  
<sup>3</sup> Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas. Infant deaths adjusted for underregistration through March 1960.  
<sup>4</sup> Comprises estimates of overseas admissions into the discharges from the Armed Forces and the "error of closure," the amount necessary to make the components of change add to the net change between censuses. See text.

Table 2.--ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY RACE AND SEX: JANUARY 1, 1968, WITH COMPARABLE FIGURES FOR JULY 1, 1950 TO JULY 1, 1967

July 1 of each year except as noted	All classes	Race			Sex	
		White	Nonwhite		Male	Female
			Total	Negro		
1968 (January 1).....	200,248,000	175,952,000	24,296,000	22,179,000	98,458,000	101,790,000
1967.....	199,118,000	175,055,000	24,062,000	21,983,000	97,945,000	101,173,000
1966.....	196,920,000	173,302,000	23,618,000	21,608,000	96,949,000	99,971,000
1965.....	194,592,000	171,443,000	23,149,000	21,211,000	95,884,000	98,708,000
1964.....	192,120,000	169,447,000	22,673,000	20,791,000	94,739,000	97,381,000
1963.....	189,417,000	167,248,000	22,169,000	20,346,000	93,471,000	95,945,000
1962.....	186,656,000	164,982,000	21,675,000	19,915,000	92,182,000	94,475,000
1961.....	183,756,000	162,586,000	21,170,000	19,472,000	90,803,000	92,953,000
1960.....	180,684,000	160,033,000	20,651,000	19,013,000	89,332,000	91,352,000
1960 (April 1).....	180,007,000	159,467,000	20,540,000	18,916,000	89,011,000	90,996,000
1959.....	177,830,000	157,655,000	20,175,000	(NA)	87,995,000	89,834,000
1958.....	174,882,000	155,200,000	19,682,000	(NA)	86,605,000	88,277,000
1957.....	171,984,000	152,769,000	19,215,000	(NA)	85,248,000	86,736,000
1956.....	168,903,000	150,163,000	18,740,000	(NA)	83,780,000	85,124,000
1955.....	165,931,000	147,653,000	18,279,000	(NA)	82,364,000	83,568,000
1954.....	163,026,000	145,193,000	17,833,000	(NA)	80,973,000	82,053,000
1953.....	160,184,000	142,773,000	17,411,000	(NA)	79,614,000	80,570,000
1952.....	157,553,000	140,526,000	17,026,000	(NA)	78,372,000	79,181,000
1951.....	154,878,000	138,221,000	16,657,000	(NA)	77,101,000	77,777,000
1950.....	152,271,000	135,984,000	16,288,000	(NA)	75,849,000	76,422,000
1950 (April 1).....	151,718,000	135,511,000	16,207,000	(NA)	75,576,000	76,142,000
1940 (April 1) <sup>1</sup> .....	131,820,000	118,366,000	13,454,000	(NA)	66,213,000	65,608,000

NA Not available.  
<sup>1</sup> For the 48 States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii.

Table 3.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY RACE AND SEX:  
APRIL 1, 1960, TO JANUARY 1, 1968

Component of change	All classes	Race			Sex	
		White	Nonwhite		Male	Female
			Total	Negro		
Population on January 1, 1968.....	200,248,000	175,952,000	24,296,000	22,179,000	98,458,000	101,790,000
Net change since April 1, 1960.....	20,241,000	16,485,000	3,756,000	3,262,000	9,447,000	10,794,000
Percent change.....	11.24	10.34	18.29	17.24	10.61	11.86
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	31,028,000	25,872,000	5,157,000	4,724,000	15,888,000	15,140,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	13,877,000	12,179,000	1,698,000	1,612,000	7,891,000	5,986,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	3,089,000	2,792,000	297,000	150,000	1,450,000	1,639,000
Population on January 1, 1968.....	200,248,000	175,952,000	24,296,000	22,179,000	98,458,000	101,790,000
Net change since July 1, 1967.....	1,130,000	897,000	234,000	195,000	514,000	617,000
Percent change.....	0.57	0.51	0.97	0.89	0.52	0.61
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	1,827,000	1,503,000	324,000	295,000	936,000	891,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	923,000	807,000	116,000	111,000	529,000	394,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	227,000	200,000	26,000	11,000	106,000	120,000
Population on July 1, 1967.....	199,118,000	175,055,000	24,062,000	21,983,000	97,945,000	101,173,000
Net change since July 1, 1966.....	2,198,000	1,753,000	445,000	375,000	995,000	1,202,000
Percent change.....	1.12	1.01	1.88	1.74	1.03	1.20
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	3,611,000	2,984,000	627,000	575,000	1,848,000	1,762,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	1,853,000	1,620,000	233,000	222,000	1,060,000	793,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	440,000	388,000	51,000	22,000	206,000	233,000
Population on July 1, 1966.....	196,920,000	173,302,000	23,618,000	21,608,000	96,949,000	99,971,000
Net change since July 1, 1965.....	2,328,000	1,860,000	468,000	397,000	1,066,000	1,262,000
Percent change.....	1.20	1.08	2.02	1.87	1.11	1.28
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	3,732,000	3,086,000	646,000	593,000	1,911,000	1,822,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	1,860,000	1,629,000	231,000	219,000	1,059,000	801,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	456,000	403,000	53,000	23,000	215,000	241,000
Population on July 1, 1965.....	194,592,000	171,443,000	23,149,000	21,211,000	95,884,000	98,708,000
Net change since July 1, 1964.....	2,472,000	1,996,000	476,000	420,000	1,144,000	1,327,000
Percent change.....	1.29	1.18	2.10	2.02	1.21	1.36
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	3,940,000	3,272,000	668,000	613,000	2,015,000	1,925,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	1,821,000	1,599,000	222,000	211,000	1,032,000	789,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	352,000	323,000	30,000	18,000	161,000	191,000
Population on July 1, 1964.....	192,120,000	169,447,000	22,673,000	20,791,000	94,739,000	97,381,000
Net change since July 1, 1963.....	2,704,000	2,199,000	504,000	445,000	1,268,000	1,436,000
Percent change.....	1.43	1.32	2.28	2.19	1.36	1.50
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	4,119,000	3,439,000	680,000	624,000	2,112,000	2,007,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	1,782,000	1,565,000	216,000	205,000	1,009,000	772,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	366,000	325,000	41,000	26,000	165,000	201,000
Population on July 1, 1963.....	189,417,000	167,248,000	22,169,000	20,346,000	93,471,000	95,945,000
Net change since July 1, 1962.....	2,760,000	2,266,000	494,000	431,000	1,290,000	1,470,000
Percent change.....	1.48	1.37	2.28	2.16	1.40	1.56
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	4,185,000	3,503,000	683,000	624,000	2,144,000	2,042,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	1,804,000	1,583,000	221,000	209,000	1,022,000	781,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	378,000	346,000	32,000	17,000	168,000	210,000
Population on July 1, 1962.....	186,656,000	164,982,000	21,675,000	19,915,000	92,182,000	94,475,000
Net change since July 1, 1961.....	2,900,000	2,396,000	504,000	443,000	1,378,000	1,522,000
Percent change.....	1.58	1.47	2.38	2.27	1.52	1.64
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	4,259,000	3,574,000	686,000	627,000	2,181,000	2,079,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	1,744,000	1,534,000	209,000	199,000	990,000	754,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	384,000	356,000	28,000	14,000	187,000	197,000
Population on July 1, 1961.....	183,756,000	162,586,000	21,170,000	19,472,000	90,803,000	92,953,000
Net change since July 1, 1960.....	3,072,000	2,552,000	520,000	459,000	1,471,000	1,601,000
Percent change.....	1.70	1.60	2.52	2.42	1.65	1.75
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	4,350,000	3,660,000	690,000	632,000	2,227,000	2,123,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	1,683,000	1,482,000	200,000	190,000	957,000	725,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	405,000	375,000	30,000	17,000	201,000	204,000
Population on July 1, 1960.....	180,684,000	160,033,000	20,651,000	19,013,000	89,332,000	91,352,000
Net change since April 1, 1960.....	677,000	566,000	111,000	97,000	321,000	356,000
Percent change.....	0.38	0.36	0.54	0.51	0.36	0.39
Components of population change:						
Births <sup>1</sup> .....	1,004,000	851,000	153,000	141,000	514,000	490,000
Deaths <sup>2</sup> .....	408,000	360,000	48,000	48,000	233,000	175,000
Net immigration <sup>3</sup> .....	81,000	75,000	5,000	2,000	40,000	41,000
Population on April 1, 1960.....	180,007,000	159,467,000	20,540,000	18,916,000	89,011,000	90,996,000

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for underregistration.

<sup>2</sup> Including deaths of Armed Forces overseas.

<sup>3</sup> Including inductions less discharges overseas.

Table 4.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: JULY 1, 1940 TO 1967

(For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Year	United States (including Alaska and Hawaii)			Conterminous United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii)		
	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
1968 (January 1)	200,248,000	199,017,000	196,799,000	199,317,000	198,010,000	195,868,000
1967	199,118,000	197,863,000	195,669,000	198,195,000	196,861,000	194,746,000
1966	196,920,000	195,936,000	193,780,000	196,012,000	194,947,000	192,872,000
1965	194,592,000	193,815,000	191,894,000	193,701,000	192,838,000	191,005,000
1964	192,120,000	191,372,000	189,372,000	191,269,000	190,414,000	188,521,000
1963	189,417,000	188,658,000	186,667,000	188,580,000	187,728,000	185,831,000
1962	186,656,000	185,890,000	183,796,000	185,846,000	184,967,000	182,986,000
1961	183,756,000	183,057,000	181,207,000	182,274,000	182,169,000	180,413,000
1960	180,684,000	179,992,000	178,153,000	179,912,000	179,127,000	177,381,000
1960 (April 1)	180,007,000	<sup>1</sup> 179,323,175	177,472,000	179,235,000	<sup>1</sup> 178,464,236	176,700,000
1959	177,830,000	177,135,000	175,277,000	177,073,000	176,289,000	174,521,000
1958	174,882,000	174,149,000	172,226,000	174,141,000	173,320,000	171,485,000
1957	171,984,000	171,187,000	169,110,000	171,274,000	170,371,000	168,400,000
1956	168,903,000	168,088,000	166,055,000	168,221,000	167,306,000	165,373,000
1955	165,931,000	165,069,000	162,967,000	165,275,000	164,308,000	162,311,000
1954	163,026,000	161,884,000	159,695,000	162,391,000	161,164,000	159,059,000
1953	160,184,000	158,956,000	156,595,000	159,565,000	158,242,000	155,975,000
1952	157,553,000	156,393,000	153,892,000	156,954,000	155,687,000	153,292,000
1951	154,878,000	153,982,000	151,599,000	154,287,000	153,310,000	151,009,000
1950	152,271,000	151,868,000	150,790,000	151,684,000	151,235,000	150,203,000
1950 (April 1)	151,718,000	<sup>1</sup> 151,325,798	150,219,000	151,133,000	<sup>1</sup> 150,697,361	149,634,000
1949	149,767,000	149,304,000	148,157,000	149,128,000	148,665,000	147,578,000
1948	147,208,000	146,730,000	145,746,000	146,631,000	146,093,000	145,168,000
1947	144,698,000	144,083,000	143,138,000	144,126,000	143,446,000	142,566,000
1946	141,936,000	140,686,000	138,932,000	141,389,000	140,054,000	138,385,000
1945	140,468,000	139,434,000	138,112,000	139,928,000	138,481,000	137,573,000
1944	138,916,000	138,915,000	137,227,000	138,397,000	138,885,000	136,708,000
1943	137,250,000	135,107,000	132,010,000	136,739,000	134,245,000	132,459,000
1942	135,361,000	134,617,000	131,444,000	134,860,000	133,920,000	130,942,000
1941	133,894,000	133,669,000	132,086,000	133,402,000	133,121,000	131,595,000
1940	132,594,000	132,457,000	132,129,000	132,122,000	131,954,000	131,658,000
1940 (April 1)	132,288,000	<sup>1</sup> 132,166,000	131,859,000	131,820,000	<sup>1</sup> 131,669,275	131,391,000

<sup>1</sup> Census counts. Figure for United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) in April 1, 1940, includes an estimate for Alaska of 74,000; census count as of October 1, 1939, was 73,024.

Table 5.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: JULY 1, 1900 TO 1939

(Excludes Alaska and Hawaii)

Year	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Year	Total resident population	Year	Total resident population	Year	Total resident population
1939	131,028,000	130,880,000	130,683,000	1929	121,770,000	1919	<sup>1</sup> 104,512,000	1909	90,492,000
1938	129,969,000	129,825,000	129,635,000	1928	120,501,000	1918	<sup>1</sup> 103,203,000	1908	88,709,000
1937	128,961,000	128,825,000	128,639,000	1927	119,038,000	1917	<sup>1</sup> 103,266,000	1907	87,000,000
1936	128,181,000	128,053,000	127,879,000	1926	117,399,000	1916	101,966,000	1906	85,437,000
1935	127,362,000	127,250,000	127,099,000	1925	115,832,000	1915	100,549,000	1905	83,820,000
1934	126,485,000	126,374,000	126,228,000	1924	114,113,000	1914	99,118,000	1904	82,165,000
1933	125,690,000	125,579,000	125,436,000	1923	111,950,000	1913	97,227,000	1903	80,632,000
1932	124,949,000	124,840,000	124,694,000	1922	110,055,000	1912	95,331,000	1902	79,160,000
1931	124,149,000	124,040,000	123,886,000	1921	108,541,000	1911	93,868,000	1901	77,585,000
1930	123,188,000	123,077,000	122,923,000	1920	106,466,000	1910	92,407,000	1900	76,094,000

<sup>1</sup> Total population including Armed Forces overseas, 1917, 103,414,000; 1918, 104,550,000; 1919, 105,063,000. Civilian population, 1917, 102,796,000; 1918, 101,488,000; 1919, 104,158,000.

Table 6.—MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: JANUARY 1, 1950 TO 1968  
(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
1968:				1961:				1955:			
January 1 <sup>1</sup> .....	200,248	199,017	196,799	December 1....	185,103	184,351	182,274	December 1....	167,270	166,464	164,325
1967:				November 1....	184,865	184,140	182,089	November 1....	167,023	166,198	164,071
December 1....	200,090	198,851	196,629	October 1....	184,602	183,900	181,991	October 1....	166,755	165,934	163,795
November 1....	199,921	198,678	196,451	September 1....	184,317	183,625	181,740	September 1....	166,473	165,649	163,499
October 1....	199,734	198,498	196,271	August 1....	184,027	183,335	181,466	August 1....	166,192	165,338	163,223
September 1....	199,531	198,270	196,075	July 1....	183,756	183,057	181,207	July 1....	165,931	165,069	162,967
August 1....	199,319	198,065	195,867	June 1....	183,512	182,831	180,982	June 1....	165,695	164,843	162,698
July 1....	199,118	197,863	195,669	May 1....	183,273	182,573	180,731	May 1....	165,463	164,574	162,399
June 1....	198,938	197,723	195,494	April 1....	183,043	182,350	180,496	April 1....	165,251	164,339	162,117
May 1....	198,765	197,566	195,309	March 1....	182,789	182,078	180,234	March 1....	165,018	164,051	161,831
April 1....	198,608	197,430	195,159	February 1....	182,563	181,891	180,005	February 1....	164,809	163,844	161,578
March 1....	198,433	197,268	194,997	January 1....	182,326	181,668	179,780	January 1....	164,588	163,654	161,379
February 1....	198,279	197,124	194,861	1960:				1954:			
January 1....	198,110	196,967	194,729	December 1....	182,077	181,398	179,518	December 1....	164,349	163,389	161,088
1966:				November 1....	181,826	181,154	179,270	November 1....	164,107	163,109	160,822
December 1....	197,927	196,824	194,550	October 1....	181,554	180,874	179,007	October 1....	163,847	162,825	160,538
November 1....	197,741	196,675	194,401	September 1....	181,260	180,592	178,719	September 1....	163,570	162,514	160,252
October 1....	197,537	196,502	194,258	August 1....	180,962	180,274	178,425	August 1....	163,290	162,184	159,959
September 1....	197,321	196,305	194,089	July 1....	180,684	179,992	178,153	July 1....	163,026	161,884	159,695
August 1....	197,110	196,106	193,929	June 1....	180,453	179,788	177,934	June 1....	162,790	161,648	159,449
July 1....	196,920	195,936	193,780	May 1....	180,227	179,544	177,700	May 1....	162,564	161,396	159,208
June 1....	196,729	195,740	193,631	April 1....	180,007	179,323	177,472	April 1....	162,350	161,172	158,978
May 1....	196,528	195,556	193,483	March 1....	179,788	179,112	177,244	March 1....	162,124	160,908	158,735
April 1....	196,344	195,391	193,334	February 1....	179,597	178,902	177,052	February 1....	161,912	160,681	158,500
March 1....	196,173	195,227	193,197	January 1....	179,386	178,729	176,850	January 1....	161,690	160,492	158,254
February 1....	196,019	195,093	193,078	1959:				1953:			
January 1....	195,862	194,972	192,956	December 1....	179,153	178,495	176,599	December 1....	161,453	160,210	157,961
1965:				November 1....	178,921	178,239	176,374	November 1....	161,223	159,959	157,706
December 1....	195,685	194,828	192,841	October 1....	178,657	177,953	176,114	October 1....	160,978	159,707	157,434
November 1....	195,503	194,652	192,702	September 1....	178,376	177,686	175,826	September 1....	160,718	159,445	157,135
October 1....	195,300	194,476	192,536	August 1....	178,101	177,403	175,545	August 1....	160,449	159,169	156,857
September 1....	195,060	194,261	192,333	July 1....	177,830	177,135	175,277	July 1....	160,184	158,956	156,595
August 1....	194,821	194,043	192,114	June 1....	177,591	176,894	175,039	June 1....	159,956	158,759	156,380
July 1....	194,592	193,815	191,894	May 1....	177,365	176,653	174,799	May 1....	159,745	158,535	156,186
June 1....	194,371	193,624	191,690	April 1....	177,146	176,458	174,559	April 1....	159,556	158,357	156,003
May 1....	194,168	193,436	191,483	March 1....	176,905	176,205	174,305	March 1....	159,349	158,115	155,803
April 1....	193,983	193,261	191,296	February 1....	176,685	175,997	174,074	February 1....	159,170	157,964	155,621
March 1....	193,810	193,109	191,116	January 1....	176,447	175,775	173,831	January 1....	158,973	157,815	155,430
February 1....	193,658	192,957	190,951	1958:				1952:			
January 1....	193,483	192,789	190,772	December 1....	176,207	175,510	173,559	December 1....	158,757	157,570	155,188
1964:				November 1....	175,966	175,263	173,312	November 1....	158,541	157,346	154,947
December 1....	193,294	192,602	190,562	October 1....	175,697	174,972	173,042	October 1....	158,306	157,097	154,688
November 1....	193,098	192,370	190,359	September 1....	175,413	174,712	172,752	September 1....	158,053	156,885	154,399
October 1....	192,877	192,144	190,129	August 1....	175,143	174,400	172,486	August 1....	157,798	156,615	154,325
September 1....	192,617	191,895	189,865	July 1....	174,882	174,149	172,226	July 1....	157,553	156,393	154,292
August 1....	192,368	191,637	189,610	June 1....	174,639	173,927	172,990	June 1....	157,343	156,218	154,158
July 1....	192,120	191,372	189,372	May 1....	174,397	173,683	172,740	May 1....	157,140	156,000	154,028
June 1....	191,893	191,152	189,145	April 1....	174,176	173,452	172,504	April 1....	156,943	155,828	153,233
May 1....	191,669	190,960	188,918	March 1....	173,945	173,187	172,277	March 1....	156,731	155,622	153,053
April 1....	191,462	190,724	188,714	February 1....	173,746	172,988	172,080	February 1....	156,527	155,427	152,932
March 1....	191,260	190,517	188,511	January 1....	173,533	172,809	170,862	January 1....	156,309	155,259	152,811
February 1....	191,066	190,332	188,328	1957:				1951:			
January 1....	190,871	190,176	188,145	December 1....	173,298	172,549	170,560	December 1....	156,093	155,046	152,599
1963:				November 1....	173,070	172,307	170,288	November 1....	155,872	154,773	152,424
December 1....	190,670	189,958	187,921	October 1....	172,816	172,090	169,969	October 1....	155,624	154,606	152,218
November 1....	190,459	189,737	187,712	September 1....	172,538	171,765	169,660	September 1....	155,373	154,433	151,997
October 1....	190,217	189,490	187,470	August 1....	172,257	171,466	169,359	August 1....	155,121	154,200	151,778
September 1....	189,945	189,210	187,192	July 1....	171,984	171,187	169,110	July 1....	154,878	153,982	151,559
August 1....	189,675	188,942	186,920	June 1....	171,741	170,960	168,893	June 1....	154,649	153,793	151,450
July 1....	189,417	188,658	186,667	May 1....	171,501	170,691	168,658	May 1....	154,425	153,605	151,324
June 1....	189,188	188,442	186,451	April 1....	171,271	170,487	168,433	April 1....	154,224	153,438	151,233
May 1....	188,956	188,211	186,215	March 1....	171,029	170,242	168,198	March 1....	154,019	153,301	151,197
April 1....	188,741	187,998	186,000	February 1....	170,806	170,025	167,977	February 1....	153,831	153,126	151,183
March 1....	188,544	187,812	185,808	January 1....	170,571	169,817	167,750	January 1....	153,622	152,973	151,238
February 1....	188,364	187,608	185,635	1956:				1950:			
January 1....	188,160	187,430	185,428	December 1....	170,315	169,516	167,468	December 1....	153,415	152,762	151,128
1962:				November 1....	170,063	169,288	167,213	November 1....	153,209	152,597	151,067
December 1....	187,938	187,158	185,194	October 1....	169,780	169,000	166,937	October 1....	152,985	152,409	151,072
November 1....	187,711	186,898	184,954	September 1....	169,488	168,704	166,643	September 1....	152,750	152,220	151,100
October 1....	187,456	186,694	184,714	August 1....	169,191	168,386	166,334	August 1....	152,503	152,071	151,984
September 1....	187,186	186,454	184,446	July 1....	168,903	168,088	166,055	July 1....	152,271	151,868	150,790
August 1....	186,913	186,140	184,050	June 1....	168,659	167,855	165,811	June 1....	152,064	151,658	150,582
July 1....	186,656	185,890	183,796	May 1....	168,436	167,634	165,564	May 1....	151,878	151,477	150,389
June 1....	186,428	185,665	183,568	April 1....	168,221	167,405	165,336	April 1....	151,718	151,326	150,219
May 1....	186,196	185,393	183,318	March 1....	167,977	167,145	165,078	March 1....	151,529	151,135	150,020
April 1....	185,979	185,208	183,092	February 1....	167,746	166,924	164,834	February 1....	151,343	150,937	149,809
March 1....	185,750	184,972	182,860	January 1....	167,513	166,725	164,597	January 1....	151,135	150,720	149,563
February 1....	185,547	184,779	182,649								
January 1....	185,333	184,598	182,482								

<sup>1</sup> Figures for February 1, through May 1, 1968, given in report No. 395 of this series.