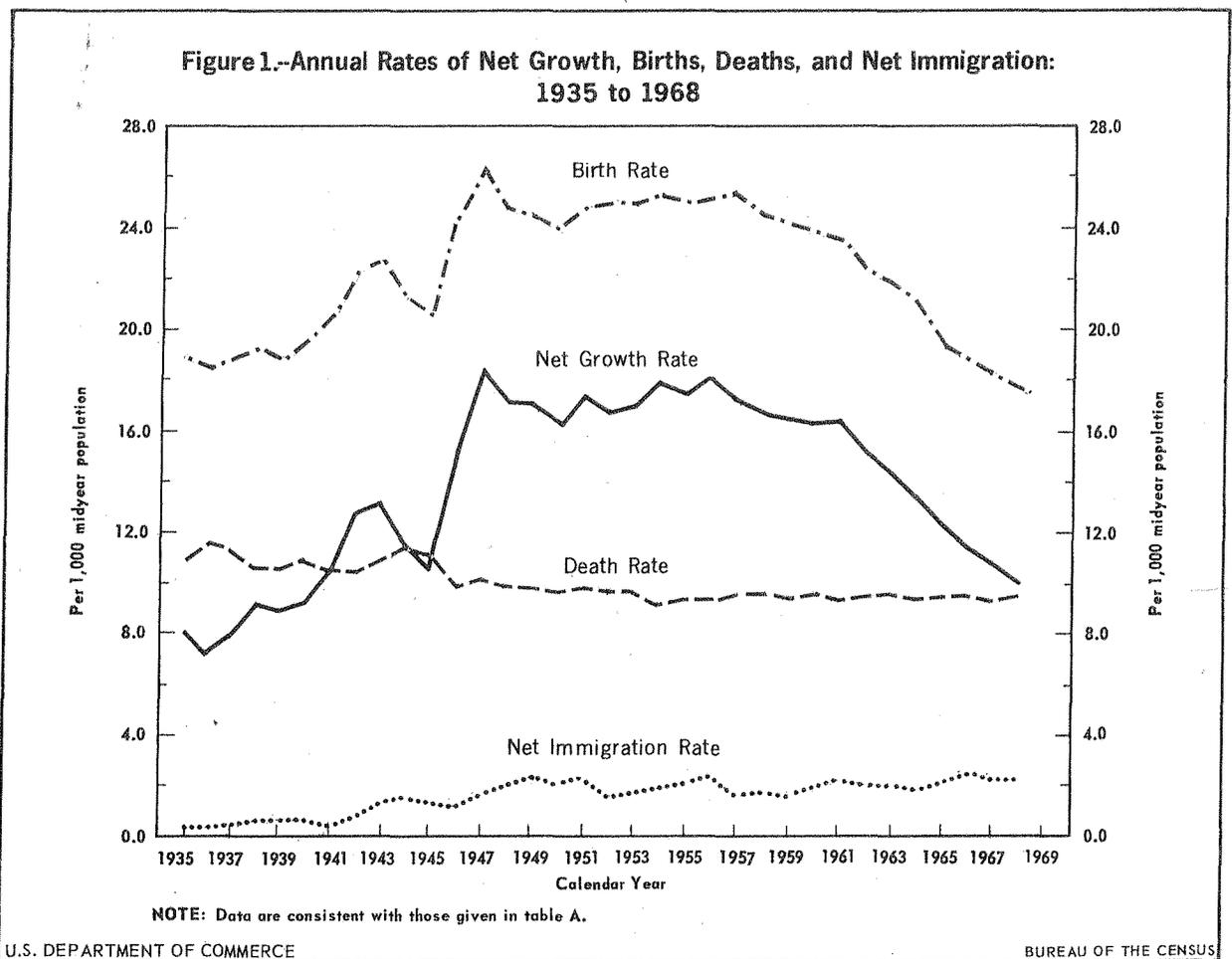


Population Estimates

Series P-25, No. 418
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ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMPONENTS OF CHANGE: 1940 TO 1969

With discussion of current status of national population projections
published in Series P-25, No. 381



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Maurice H. Stans, Secretary
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ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMPONENTS OF CHANGE: 1940 TO 1969

(This report replaces Current Population Report, Series P-25, No. 398)

INDICATED CHANGES

On January 1, 1969, the total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas was estimated to be 202,253,000. The population growth of 2,012,000 from the previous January 1 amounted to an increase in population of 1.00 percent, the lowest annual percentage gain since 1940 (table 1). The annual growth rate has decreased every year since 1956, when the population grew by 1.83 percent. A decreasing birth rate has been the main reason for this slowing of population growth (table A).

The birth rate in calendar year 1968 was 17.4 per 1,000 of the mid-year population, less than the rate of 17.9 for 1967, and the lowest rate in the country's history for the second consecutive year. The birth rate has pursued an uninterrupted downward trend since 1957, when it was 25.2 (figure 1).

The general fertility rate (annual number of births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years of age) is still above the lowest point reached in the depression years (table B and figure 2), however. For 1968, the general fertility rate was 85.8, also continuing a downward trend since 1957 but still above the 1933 rate of 76.3.

The apparent contradiction that the birth rate is now at its lowest point in our history, while the general fertility rate is somewhat above the low point of the depression years, is explained by the changing age structure of the population. A smaller proportion of the population is now in the childbearing ages than in the earlier period.

The death rate in 1968 was 9.6 deaths per 1,000 of the total population including the Armed Forces overseas, as compared with 9.3 in 1967 (table A). Deaths to the Armed Forces overseas account for less than 0.1 of the 1968 rate. About 17,500 members of the Armed Forces died overseas in 1968 compared with 10,000 in 1967, not all of them in Viet Nam. Since the mid-1950's, the death rate has appeared to level off instead of continuing the gradual downward trend evident earlier.

In 1968, as in 1967, net civilian immigration occurred at a rate of 2.2 per 1,000 population, or about 440,000 yearly (table A). Immigration rates have not exceeded 2.4 per 1,000 in any of the years from 1940 to 1967. Nevertheless, immigration is contributing an increasing share of population growth as the birth rate continues to decrease. In 1968, immigration accounted for more than one-fifth (22.1 percent) of total population increase, as compared with only 12.7 percent for 1956 when births were at a high level.

The estimated population growth of 2,012,000 for calendar year 1968 was the result of 3,507,000 births, 940,000 deaths, and net civilian immigration of

444,000 (table 1). Annual births have always been substantially in excess of annual deaths. The rates approached each other most closely in 1936, when the birth rate was 18.4 and the death rate 11.6, giving a rate of natural increase of 6.8 per 1,000, and a population increase of approximately 750,000. In 1968, the

Table A.--ANNUAL RATES OF NET GROWTH, BIRTHS, DEATHS,
AND NET IMMIGRATION: 1935 TO 1968

(Rate per 1,000 of the midyear population including
Armed Forces overseas)

Year or period	Net growth rate	Rate of natural increase	Birth rate	Death rate	Net civilian immigration rate
Calendar year:					
1968.....	10.0	7.8	17.4	9.6	2.2
1967.....	10.7	8.5	17.9	9.3	2.2
1966.....	11.5	9.0	18.5	9.5	2.4
1965.....	12.2	10.1	19.5	9.4	2.0
1964.....	13.6	11.8	21.2	9.4	1.8
1963.....	14.3	12.3	21.9	9.6	2.0
1962.....	15.1	13.2	22.6	9.4	2.0
1961.....	16.4	14.2	23.5	9.3	2.1
1960.....	16.3	14.4	23.8	9.5	1.9
1959.....	16.5	14.9	24.3	9.4	1.6
1958.....	16.7	15.0	24.5	9.5	1.7
1957.....	17.2	15.7	25.2	9.5	1.6
1956.....	18.1	15.8	25.1	9.3	2.3
1955.....	17.6	15.6	24.9	9.3	2.0
1954.....	17.8	16.0	25.2	9.1	1.8
1953.....	17.0	15.3	24.9	9.6	1.6
1952.....	16.9	15.4	25.0	9.6	1.5
1951.....	17.4	15.1	24.8	9.7	2.2
1950.....	16.3	14.3	23.9	9.6	2.0
1949.....	17.1	14.8	24.5	9.7	2.2
1948.....	17.2	15.0	24.8	9.9	1.9
1947.....	18.3	16.4	26.5	10.1	1.6
1946.....	15.3	14.2	24.1	9.9	1.1
1945.....	10.4	9.4	20.5	11.0	1.2
1944.....	11.5	9.9	21.3	11.4	1.5
1943.....	13.1	11.8	22.7	10.9	1.1
1942.....	12.7	11.8	22.2	10.4	0.6
1941.....	10.3	9.7	20.3	10.6	0.4
1940.....	9.2	8.6	19.4	10.8	0.6
1939 ¹	8.9	8.2	18.8	10.6	0.6
1938 ¹	9.1	8.6	19.2	10.6	0.5
1937 ¹	7.9	7.5	18.7	11.3	0.4
1936 ¹	7.1	6.8	18.4	11.6	0.3
1935 ¹	8.0	7.7	18.7	10.9	0.3
Annual average:					
1965-1968.....	11.1	8.9	18.3	9.5	2.2
1960-1964.....	15.1	13.2	22.6	9.4	2.0
1955-1959.....	17.2	15.4	24.8	9.4	1.8
1950-1954.....	17.1	15.2	24.8	9.5	1.8
1945-1949.....	15.7	14.0	24.1	10.1	1.6
1940-1944.....	11.4	10.4	21.2	10.8	0.8
1935-1939 ¹	8.2	7.8	18.8	11.0	0.4

¹ For the 48 States excluding Armed Forces overseas.

rate of natural increase of 7.8 is similar to the rates of the 1930's. However, the current rate of civilian immigration of 2.2 per 1,000 is very much greater than the rate of 0.3 in 1936. The net growth rate for 1936 of 7.1 per 1,000 is still the lowest for any year in the history of the United States.

From the date of the last decennial census on April 1, 1960, to January 1, 1969, the total population including Armed Forces overseas grew by 22.2 million, or 12.4 percent (table C). This population increase is already greater than that from 1940 to 1950, or for any previous decade, but far below the 28.3 million increase from 1950 to 1960. The average annual percent of net population change in the current decade to date is 1.3, less than the rate of 1.7 for the 1950-60 decade but about the same as the 1.4 rate for 1940-50. However, average annual increase in population since 1960 is 2.5 million as compared to 2.8 million in the 1950's, and only 1.9 million for the 1940-50 decade (table F).

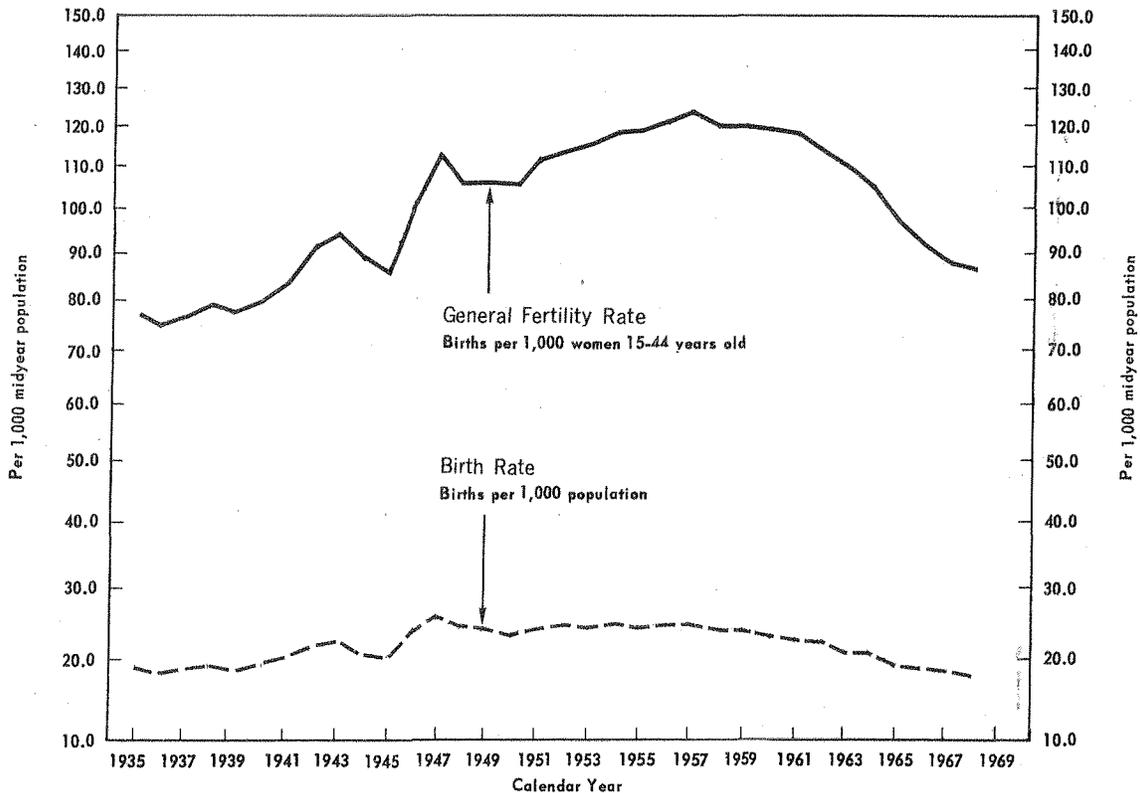
On January 1, 1969, of the total population including Armed Forces overseas, 177,482,000, or 87.8 percent, were white. The nonwhite population of 24,771,000 included an estimated 22,547,000 Negroes (table 2). The nonwhite population constituted 10.2 percent of the population at the time of the 1940 Census and 11.4

Table B.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF THE GENERAL FERTILITY RATE: 1930 TO 1968

(Number of births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years of age. Includes Alaska and Hawaii from 1950 to date)

Calendar year	General fertility rate	Calendar year	General fertility rate
1968.....	85.8	1949.....	107.1
1967.....	88.5	1948.....	107.3
1966.....	92.1	1947.....	113.3
1965.....	97.6	1946.....	101.9
1964.....	106.0	1945.....	85.9
1963.....	109.6	1944.....	88.8
1962.....	113.4	1943.....	94.3
1961.....	118.5	1942.....	91.5
1960.....	119.2	1941.....	83.4
		1940.....	79.9
1959.....	120.2	1939.....	77.8
1958.....	120.2	1938.....	79.1
1957.....	123.0	1937.....	77.1
1956.....	121.4	1936.....	75.8
1955.....	118.7	1935.....	77.2
1954.....	118.3	1934.....	78.5
1953.....	115.3	1933.....	76.3
1952.....	114.0	1932.....	81.7
1951.....	111.7	1931.....	84.6
1950.....	106.1	1930.....	89.2

Figure 2.--Annual Birth Rate and General Fertility Rate: 1935 to 1968



NOTE: Data are consistent with those given in tables A and B.

percent in 1960. The Negro population comprised 10.5 percent of the total population on April 1, 1960, and 11.1 percent on January 1, 1969.

The sex ratio (males per 100 females) was 96.5 on January 1, 1969, with 99,339,000 males and 102,914,000 females. Until the 1940's, the number of males exceeded the number of females. By April 1, 1950, however, the sex ratio was 99.3; the 1960 ratio was 97.8.

Birth rates have continued to decline for all classes of the population, but differences by race and color were still marked in calendar year 1968 (table D).

The birth rate was 17.4 for the total population including Armed Forces overseas, but for Negroes the rate was 25.8. For the white population, the rate was 16.3. The 1968 death rate was 9.6 per thousand for both the white and the nonwhite population and 10.1 for Negroes. In recent years the differences between the white and nonwhite death rates have been small. The differences on an age-adjusted basis, however, are somewhat larger.¹

¹In 1967 age-adjusted death rates for the resident population were as follows: white, 6.9; nonwhite, 10.2; male, 9.4; female, 5.5.

Table C.--COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: 1940 TO 1950, 1950 TO 1960, AND 1960 TO 1969
(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all periods)

Type of population and component of change	April 1, 1960, to Jan. 1, 1969	April 1, 1950, to April 1, 1960	April 1, 1940, to April 1, 1950	Percent of change, April 1, 1960, to Jan. 1, 1969 ¹	Average annual percent of change ²		
					April 1, 1960, to Jan. 1, 1969	April 1, 1950, to April 1, 1960	April 1, 1940, to April 1, 1950
TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS							
Population at beginning of period..	180,007,000	151,718,000	132,288,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	22,246,000	28,289,000	19,429,000	12.36	³ 1.33	³ 1.71	³ 1.37
Births ⁴	34,518,000	40,963,000	32,064,000	19.18	2.05	2.48	2.29
Total deaths ⁵	15,810,000	15,653,000	14,638,000	8.78	0.94	0.95	1.04
Net civilian immigration.....	3,527,000	2,975,000	1,789,000	1.96	0.21	0.18	0.14
Inductions less discharge overseas.....	12,000	8,000	12,000	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Error of closure ⁶	(X)	-3,000	202,000	(X)	(X)	(Z)	0.14
Population at end of period.....	202,253,000	180,007,000	151,718,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION							
Population at beginning of period..	179,323,175	⁷ 151,325,798	⁷ 132,166,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	21,651,000	27,997,000	19,160,000	12.07	³ 1.30	³ 1.70	³ 1.35
Births ⁴	34,518,000	40,963,000	32,064,000	19.25	2.06	2.49	2.40
Resident deaths ⁵	15,769,000	15,608,000	14,294,000	8.79	0.94	0.95	1.07
Net civilian immigration.....	3,527,000	2,975,000	1,789,000	1.97	0.21	0.18	0.15
Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas.....	625,000	330,000	602,000	0.35	0.04	(Z)	(Z)
Error of closure ⁶	(X)	-3,000	202,000	(X)	(X)	(Z)	0.15
Population at end of period.....	200,974,000	⁷ 179,323,175	⁷ 151,325,798	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION							
Population at beginning of period..	177,472,000	150,219,000	131,859,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	21,309,000	27,253,000	18,360,000	12.01	³ 1.30	³ 1.67	³ 1.30
Births ⁴	34,518,000	40,963,000	32,064,000	19.45	2.08	2.53	2.51
Civilian deaths ⁵	15,741,000	15,570,000	14,221,000	8.87	0.95	0.96	1.11
Net civilian immigration.....	3,527,000	2,975,000	1,789,000	1.99	0.21	0.18	0.16
Inductions less discharges in the United States.....	994,000	1,112,000	1,475,000	0.56	0.06	0.07	0.12
Error of closure ⁶	(X)	-3,000	202,000	(X)	(X)	(Z)	0.16
Population at end of period.....	198,781,000	177,472,000	150,219,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.05.

¹ Percent of population at beginning of period.

² Average annual births, deaths, and immigration as percent of midperiod population.

³ Computed by the formula for continuous compounding, $P_1 = P_0 e^{rt}$.

⁴ Adjusted for underregistration.

⁵ Infant deaths adjusted for underregistration through March 1960. Estimates of deaths differ according to type of population as a result of inclusion or exclusion of deaths of Armed Forces at home and overseas.

⁶ See definition on p. 7 of the text.

⁷ Census counts. Figure for April 1, 1940, includes an estimate for Alaska of 74,000. The census count for Alaska as of October 1, 1939, was 73,024.

Table D.--RATES OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NET IMMIGRATION,
BY RACE AND SEX: 1968

(Rates per 1,000 of the midyear population)

Race and sex	Birth rate	Death rate	Net immigration rate
Total.....	17.4	9.6	2.2
Race:			
White.....	16.3	9.6	2.2
Nonwhite.....	25.8	9.7	2.4
Negro.....	25.8	10.1	1.0
Sex:			
Male.....	(¹)	11.2	2.0
Female.....	(¹)	8.2	2.4

¹ Birth rates are not customarily presented by sex of child. In 1968, 51.2 percent of all births were males.

COVERAGE OF POPULATION

This report provides estimates of the population of the United States for each July 1 from 1900 to 1968 and for each month from January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1969. Figures are given by color and sex for 1940 and annually from 1950 to 1969. Estimates of the Negro population are shown for 1960 to 1969 annually. The report shows estimates of the components of change for the total population for each calendar year and fiscal year from 1940 to 1968, and by race and sex for each fiscal year from 1960 to 1968. The fiscal year begins on July 1 and ends June 30.

Two series of estimates are given for the period since 1940. One series relates only to conterminous United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii; the other relates to the entire United States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

Estimates of the population are presented from 1930 on for three types--total including Armed Forces overseas, total resident, and civilian resident. The total resident population conforms to the concept of the United States population for which the principal tabulations are made for the census reports. In general, it includes residents for the 50 States and the District of Columbia but excludes residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of the outlying areas under United States sovereignty or jurisdiction (principally American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands), and other American citizens living overseas. However, some estimates of the total resident population shown here relate only to conterminous United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii. The "total population including Armed Forces overseas" includes the total resident population and the Armed Forces stationed in foreign countries and in the outlying areas, but not their dependents. The "civilian resident population" represents the total resident population less the Armed Forces stationed in the United States.

The total population including overseas Armed Forces, government employees, and their dependents (table E) is the most comprehensive population coverage for which estimates are currently provided in this series of publications. In addition to the total population

Table E.--ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION BY TYPE, AT SEMIANNUAL INTERVALS: 1960 TO 1969

Date	Total population incl. overseas Armed Forces, government employees, and their dependents	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
January 1, 1969.....	202,744,000	202,253,000	200,974,000	198,781,000
July 1, 1968.....	201,653,000	201,152,000	199,846,000	197,560,000
January 1, 1968.....	200,762,000	200,241,000	199,012,000	196,792,000
July 1, 1967.....	199,626,000	199,114,000	197,859,000	195,666,000
January 1, 1967.....	198,618,000	198,112,000	196,973,000	194,732,000
July 1, 1966.....	197,439,000	196,907,000	195,923,000	193,767,000
January 1, 1966.....	196,416,000	195,856,000	194,967,000	192,951,000
July 1, 1965.....	195,158,000	194,592,000	193,815,000	191,894,000
January 1, 1965.....	194,068,000	193,483,000	192,789,000	190,772,000
July 1, 1964.....	192,689,000	192,120,000	191,372,000	189,372,000
January 1, 1964.....	191,451,000	190,871,000	190,176,000	188,145,000
July 1, 1963.....	189,998,000	189,417,000	188,658,000	186,667,000
January 1, 1963.....	188,772,000	188,160,000	187,430,000	185,428,000
July 1, 1962.....	187,255,000	186,656,000	185,890,000	183,796,000
January 1, 1962.....	185,921,000	185,333,000	184,598,000	182,482,000
July 1, 1961.....	184,334,000	183,756,000	183,057,000	181,207,000
January 1, 1961.....	182,916,000	182,326,000	181,668,000	179,780,000
July 1, 1960.....	181,278,000	180,684,000	179,992,000	178,153,000
April 1, 1960.....	180,600,000	180,007,000	179,323,175	177,472,000

¹ Census count.

including Armed Forces overseas, this coverage includes the following U.S. civilian population overseas: (1) dependents of members of the Armed Forces and (2) civilian citizen employees of the Federal government and their dependents. At present the dependents of the Armed Forces far out-number the latter category. An even more comprehensive population coverage might include, in addition to the total population including

overseas Armed Forces, government employees, and their dependents: (1) crews of merchant vessels overseas and (2) other citizens living overseas. The latter category includes businessmen, students, retirees, and others. Difficulty in obtaining reliable current estimates for these groups has prevented their inclusion in the population estimates presented here.

Table F.--AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION BY COMPONENTS, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: 1940 TO 1950, 1950 TO 1960, AND 1960 TO 1968

(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years)

Type of population and component of change	April 1, 1960, to January 1, 1969	April 1, 1950, to April 1, 1960	April 1, 1940, to April 1, 1950
TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS			
Net change:			
Number ¹	2,542,000	2,829,000	1,943,000
Percent ¹	1.33	1.71	1.37
Births ²	3,945,000	4,096,000	3,206,000
Total deaths ³	1,807,000	1,565,000	1,464,000
Net civilian immigration.....	403,000	297,000	179,000
Inductions less discharges overseas.....	1,000	1,000	1,000
Error of closure.....	(X)	(Z)	20,000
TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION			
Net change:			
Number.....	2,474,000	2,800,000	1,916,000
Percent ¹	1.30	1.70	1.35
Births ²	3,945,000	4,096,000	3,206,000
Deaths occurring in United States ³	1,802,000	1,561,000	1,429,000
Net civilian immigration.....	403,000	297,000	179,000
Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas.....	71,000	33,000	60,000
Error of closure.....	(X)	(Z)	20,000
CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION			
Net change:			
Number.....	2,435,000	2,725,000	1,836,000
Percent ¹	1.30	1.67	1.30
Births ²	3,945,000	4,096,000	3,206,000
Civilian deaths ³	1,799,000	1,557,000	1,422,000
Net civilian immigration.....	403,000	297,000	179,000
Inductions less discharges in United States.....	114,000	111,000	147,000
Error of closure.....	(X)	(Z)	20,000

X Not applicable. Z Under 500.

¹ Computed by the formula for continuous compounding, $P_1 = P_0 e^{rt}$.

² Adjusted for underregistration.

³ Infant deaths adjusted for underregistration through March 1960. Estimates of deaths differ according to type of population as a result of inclusion or exclusion of deaths of Armed Forces at home and overseas.

METHODS AND SOURCES OF DATA

The estimates from 1940 to date involved the following computational steps:

- (1) Last census count of population,
- plus (2) Armed Forces overseas on the census date,
- plus (3) resident births,
- less (4) deaths, including deaths to Armed Forces overseas,
- plus (5) net civilian immigration,
- plus (6) net inductions into Armed Forces overseas,

- plus
or (7) "error of closure" for the intercensal period,
minus
less (8) Armed Forces overseas on the estimate date, to obtain the resident population,
less (9) Armed Forces in the United States on the estimate date, to obtain the civilian population.

The estimates for earlier years were prepared by essentially the same procedures as the years since 1940.

The Armed Forces components are based on data on the size and distribution of the Armed Forces obtained from the Statistical Service Center of the Department of Defense and from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard. Reserve forces on 3 and 6 months' active duty for training, National Guard reserve forces on active duty for 4 months or more, and students at the military academies are included in the Armed Forces; reserve forces and national guardsmen on shorter tours of training and officers in the Public Health Service are not included. Crews of U.S. naval vessels in American ports are considered inside the United States; those in foreign ports or on the high seas are considered overseas.

To maintain comparability over time, estimates of the Armed Forces based on the Defense Department data were used for census dates although census counts of the Armed Forces are available.² The component for net inductions into the Armed Forces overseas includes an allowance for inductions in Puerto Rico.

Births and deaths for the resident population are tabulated by the Vital Statistics Division, National Center for Health Statistics, Public Health Service. Final tabulations for births were used through 1967 and for deaths through 1966. Preliminary estimates of births for 1968 and deaths for 1967 and 1968 by sex and color were provided by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare from a compilation of the certificates received by the States during each month. Estimates by race were based on ratios of Negroes to nonwhites available from the most recent final figures on births and deaths.

The Vital Statistics Division has corrected births for underregistration by factors obtained by interpolating and extrapolating the results of the 1940 and 1950 Birth Registration Tests. The tests were conducted in connection with the 1940 and 1950 Censuses through the joint efforts of the Vital Statistics Division (Public Health Service), and the Bureau of the Census. No similar test has been conducted for deaths. However, the Census Bureau has corrected deaths of children under 1 year old through March 1960 using the same factors as for births. This correction has been dropped from the estimates starting in April 1960 because it has become so small as hardly to affect them. The figures on deaths to members of the Armed Forces overseas include data covering the Korean War obtained from the Department of Defense; deaths of military personnel for other periods have been

²The census counts of Armed Forces and the percent differences from the estimates based on Defense Department data for 1950 and 1960 are as follows:

	Census count		Percent difference from Defense Department data	
	1960	1950	1960	1950
Total.....	2,366,949	1,312,869	-7.1	-14.2
Inside U.S.....	1,733,402	982,313	-6.8	-12.7
Outside U.S.....	633,547	330,556	-8.0	-18.6
Outlying areas of U.S.....	23,827	28,961	-22.2	-27.1
Foreign country or high seas.....	609,720	301,595	-7.4	-17.8

estimated on the basis of data provided by the Department of Defense and the Vital Statistics Division, U.S. Public Health Service.

The figures on net civilian immigration for the period since April 1, 1950, are based on statistics of net immigration of aliens from foreign countries and net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice; on statistics of net immigration from Puerto Rico provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; and on data relating to civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government provided by the Department of Defense and the Civil Service Commission. The statistics specifically include the following categories:³

1. Immigrant aliens;
2. Emigrant aliens departing for residence overseas, through June 1957;
3. Net admissions of aliens for temporary residence, through June 1956 (nonimmigrant aliens less nonemigrant aliens);⁴
4. Net arrivals from Puerto Rico;
5. Net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers through March 1960; and
6. Net immigration since April 1960, of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government;
7. Refugee-escapees covered by the Act of July 14, 1960, and refugees from Cuba and Hong Kong and now termed "conditional entrants."

The Immigration and Naturalization Service stopped tabulating data for nonemigrant aliens after June 1956 and for emigrant aliens after June 1957. Since July 1957, aliens who have had their residence status changed from temporary to permanent have been included in the total for immigrant aliens in the year in which their status was converted. For some of the years since 1957, these immigrants have been allocated back to their probable year of entry. Figures for net arrivals from Puerto Rico and net nonimmigrant aliens were smoothed by use of a centered 12-month moving average to eliminate variations arising from the seasonal movement of travelers.

Data on alien immigration are final through June, 1967; later figures have been estimated. An allowance has been made for Cuban refugees who have come to the United States since April 1960 but who do not appear in the data on alien immigration because they have not yet been granted permanent residence.

³These statistics include certain extraneous categories which tend to cancel out as follows:

- a. Immigrants from foreign countries to Puerto Rico and to other outlying areas are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 1.
- b. Emigrants to foreign countries from Puerto Rico and other outlying areas are counted with the emigrants from United States in category 2.
- c. Immigrants from other outlying areas and foreign countries to Puerto Rico are counted with the emigrants from United States in category 4.
- d. Emigrants from Puerto Rico to other outlying areas and foreign countries are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 4.

⁴Nonimmigrant aliens are aliens arriving for temporary residence or returning for permanent residence after a temporary absence; nonemigrant aliens are those departing after a temporary residence or resident aliens leaving with the intention of returning.

The statistics do not include the movement of agricultural workers from Mexico and the British West Indies under special contract. It is believed that they also fail to include some of the aliens entering the country by way of the Canadian or Mexican border.

The category, net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers by ship and plane, which was employed to account for movements of civilian citizens in estimates for the period prior to April 1, 1960, was replaced for the period since that date by the category, net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government. The previous item, civilian citizen passengers, shows a persistent excess of arrivals over departures spanning many years, whereas other data suggest an excess of departures in this period. For example, the passenger data indicate a net immigration of civilian citizens of 280,000 for the 1950-60 intercensal period whereas, on the basis of the counts of civilian citizens overseas in the 1950 and 1960 Censuses and on the recorded births to American parents abroad, there appears to have been an excess of citizen departures from the United States during the 1950's of 172,000. The accuracy of the estimates of net immigration of citizens based on the passenger data depends on the "balancing out" of very large temporary movements, including movements of tourists as well as of U.S. citizens changing their usual residence. For example, in fiscal year 1966-67, the reported movement of citizens to and from the United States was about 4 1/2 million persons in each direction. Furthermore, the figures on citizen movements cover only movement by sea and air; movements across our land borders with Canada and Mexico are excluded. As a result, deficiencies in the completeness of reporting of the citizen passenger data in either direction or a substantial net movement of citizens into or out of the United States across our land borders could have a considerable impact on the net immigration figure as representing the balance of changes in usual residence.

Estimates of net overseas migration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government for the period since the 1960 Census have been derived from data on births in military hospitals overseas and changes in the numbers of civilian citizen employees of the Federal Government overseas and of citizen dependents of Federal employees and servicemen.⁵ This basis of estimating net overseas migration of civilian citizens excludes the net overseas movement of citizens not affiliated with the Federal government. The few data that are available relating to civilian residents overseas who are not affiliated with the U.S. Government are too incomplete or inaccurate to be used as a basis for measuring the migration of this group, and no allowance was made for this movement.

Inductions less discharges overseas represent the difference between the number of persons inducted into the Armed Forces at overseas locations and the number of servicemen discharged from the Armed Forces overseas. Inductions less discharges overseas for each month were estimated as the net change during the month in the number of recruits from overseas who are in the Armed Forces.

The last of the "components" of change listed is the "error of closure." This is the difference between (1) the population as shown by a census count, and

(2) the estimate of the population on that date as derived from the previous census count and data on the various components of population change for the intercensal period. For the period 1950 to 1960, the error of closure amounted to 3,000. Since this difference represents the balance of errors in the estimates of the components of change and in the two census counts, some of which may be quite large, the small size of the error of closure should not be taken as a measure of the accuracy of either the estimates of the individual components of change or the census counts.⁶ The error of closure has been distributed evenly over the 9 months from July 1959 through March 1960.

The components of change from 1940 to 1950, 1950 to 1960, and 1960 to 1969, are given according to three definitions of population, total including Armed Forces overseas, total resident, and civilian resident (table C). These three sets of figures differ only in the treatment of the Armed Forces component. Components of change for the total population including Armed Forces overseas take account of deaths to all members of the Armed Forces, as well as inductions and discharges overseas; those for the total resident population take into account deaths to resident Armed Forces and treat the movement of Armed Forces to and from posts overseas as an additional category of migrants. Components of change for the civilian population omit military deaths but take account of inductions and discharges in the United States.

The estimates presented in this report through July 1, 1965, are the same as those given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 398. Related reports containing estimates consistent with these national population estimates are as follows:

Type of estimate	Years	Series P-25 report number
U.S., by age, race, and sex....	1968	416
U.S., by age, race, and sex....	1964-1967	385
U.S., Negroes, by age and sex..	1960-1966	367
U.S., by age, color, and sex...	1960-1965	321
U.S. total and components of change, by age, color, and sex	1950-1960	310
U.S., by age, color, and sex...	1900-1959	311
States, totals and components of change.....	1960-1968	414
States, totals and components of change.....	1950-1960	304

The estimates shown in this report have been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit. The sums of parts shown may differ from the totals shown. Percents, rates, and averages are based on unrounded numbers.

⁵The estimating procedure consisted essentially of subtracting natural increase (births) of Americans overseas during a given period from the total increase in the number of civilian citizens overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government during the period. For this purpose, the few deaths in the American population overseas, and the balance of U.S. citizens overseas who leave Federal employment but remain overseas and U.S. citizens living overseas who accept Federal employment, were ignored.

⁶It does, however, indicate the consistency of the change shown by the two types of data and suggests the possibility of a high level of accuracy in the estimate of the amount of intercensal change.

**COMPARISON OF NATIONAL PROJECTIONS WITH
CURRENT ESTIMATES**

The national population projections presented in Series P-25, No. 381, were based upon estimates of the national population up through July 1, 1966. Since the base date of the projections is now 2 years in the past, it is useful to examine the status of the projections with respect to the current estimates.

Table G.--COMPARISON OF PROJECTIONS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION WITH CURRENT ESTIMATE: JULY 1, 1968

(Population in thousands. Projections from Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 381)

Projection series	Projection	Current estimate	Difference (Projection minus estimate)	
			Amount	Percent ¹
Series A.....	202,250	201,152	+1,097	+0.5
Series B.....	201,768	201,152	+616	+0.3
Series C.....	201,305	201,152	+153	+0.1
Series D.....	200,914	201,152	-238	-0.1

¹ Estimate is base of percent.

Four series of projections (Series A, B, C, and D) were offered, each differing in the fertility assumptions selected. The current estimate on July 1, 1968, of 201,152,000 for the total population including Armed Forces overseas falls in the lower range of the projections, between Series C and D (table G). As a percent of the total population, the deviations of the projections from the current estimates are not large, especially for Series C and D.

In terms of change in population over the 2-year period, the percent deviations are much greater (table H). For instance, the net change in the projected population from July 1, 1966 to 1968, for Series A was 5,408,000, 27.4 percent greater than the actual net change in the population of 4,245,000. On the other hand, the changes in the population projected for Series C and D were only 5.1 percent above and 4.1 percent below the actual change, respectively. Thus, the projected populations for Series A and B now appear high, and it is suggested that in selecting projected population figures from Series P-25, No. 381, or from other reports having these figures, Series C or D be used in the short run.⁷ In the long run, the projected annual changes given by Series B could also be

⁷See reports Nos. 375, 388, and 415.

Table H.--COMPARISON OF PROJECTIONS OF THE COMPONENTS OF CHANGE WITH CURRENT ESTIMATES: 1966 TO 1968

(Population in thousands. Projections from Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 381)

Projection series	Population		Population change, 1966 to 1968			
	July 1, 1968	July 1, 1966	Net change	Births	Deaths	Immigration
Current estimates.....	201,152	¹ 196,907	4,245	7,106	3,761	900
Series A.....	202,250	² 196,842	5,408	8,461	3,853	800
Series B.....	201,768	196,842	4,926	7,968	3,842	800
Series C.....	201,305	196,842	4,463	7,494	3,831	800
Series D.....	200,914	196,842	4,072	7,094	3,822	800
Difference (Projection minus estimate)						
Projection series	Population		Net change	Births	Deaths	Immigration
	July 1, 1968	July 1, 1966				
Series A.....	1,097	-66	1,163	1,355	92	-100
Series B.....	616	-66	681	862	81	-100
Series C.....	153	-66	218	388	70	-100
Series D.....	-238	-66	-173	-12	61	-100
Percent difference ³						
Projection series	Population		Net change	Births	Deaths	Immigration
	July 1, 1968	July 1, 1966				
Series A.....	0.5	(Z)	27.4	19.1	2.4	-11.1
Series B.....	0.3	(Z)	16.0	12.1	2.1	-11.1
Series C.....	0.1	(Z)	5.1	5.5	1.9	-11.1
Series D.....	-0.1	(Z)	-4.1	-0.2	1.6	-11.1

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Revised estimate.

² Provisional estimate used as base of projections.

³ Estimate is base of percent.

considered, but not necessarily the population projections themselves. To attain the Series B projected population in the years ahead, it would be necessary to exceed the Series B projected change at some time in the future to the same extent that the actual change has fallen short of Series B in the past.

Projected births account for most of the deviation of the higher projection series from the current estimates (table H). For instance, births projected from July 1, 1966, to July 1, 1968, for Series A and B were 1,355,000 and 862,000 greater than actual births, respectively. The births of Series D are almost the same as actual births, being 12,000 below the current estimate.

Projected deaths and immigration each differed from the actual figures by 100,000 or less for each population series. Projected deaths were too high, and immigration too low, both contributing to an understatement of the projected population and partially offsetting the high projections of births for Series A, B, and C.

When the differences between the projected series and the current population estimates for July 1, 1968, are compared by age, the greatest differences are found in the age group under 5, as might be expected, since births have been the main component affected (table J). For ages 5 to 64, the differences are minimal. The slightly low projection of the population aged 65 and over is partially accounted for by the excess of projected over actual deaths, since most deaths occur to this age group.

The future level of births is always difficult to predict. One of the factors making for uncertainty at the present time relates to the large cohorts of women born shortly after World War II, who are now just entering the major childbearing years. The first large cohort, those born in 1946-47, was 21 years of age on July 1, 1968, time enough to show something of their intentions as to marriage and childbearing, but not enough to provide analysts with sufficient data to estimate the final completed fertility rates and timing patterns. Some of the recent decline in period fertility rates can be attributed to delayed timing of births, but some decrease in completed fertility for the younger cohorts is probably indicated by the current low level of births.

Table J.--COMPARISON OF PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION BY AGE WITH CURRENT ESTIMATES: JULY 1, 1968

(Population in thousands. Projections from Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 381)

Projection series and age	Projection	Current estimate ¹	Difference (Projection minus estimate)	
			Amount	Percent ²
Under 5 years:				
Series A.....	19,880	18,521	+1,359	+7.3
Series B.....	19,399	18,521	+878	+4.7
Series C.....	18,935	18,521	+415	+2.2
Series D.....	18,545	18,521	+24	+0.1
All series, 5 years old and over:				
5 to 14 years....	41,112	41,149	-37	-0.1
15 to 24 years...	33,962	33,985	-22	-0.1
25 to 34 years...	23,896	23,966	-70	-0.3
35 to 44 years...	23,620	23,649	-28	-0.1
45 to 64 years...	40,782	40,768	+13	(2)
65 yrs. and over.	18,998	19,129	-131	-0.7

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

² Consistent with Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 416.

³ Estimate is base of percent.

For the cohorts that follow the 1946-47 group, there are progressively fewer statistics. Yet the future decisions of the women of these cohorts as to completed family size and childspacing will have a large impact on the future level of births.

Birth registration data by age of mother and birth order for calendar year 1968 will not be available until late in 1969. The most recent detailed analysis of childspacing now available is from the June 1965 Current Population Survey. Data were collected in February 1967, on fertility histories of women and, in January 1969, on the number of children ever born. As these data become available, they will form the basis for determining when the national projections series will be revised, as well as the extent of such revision.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY ANNUAL AND SEMIANNUAL PERIODS: 1940 TO 1968

(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years)

Period	Population at beginning of period	Net change during year or period		Components of change during year or period			
		Number	Percent ¹	Births ²	Deaths ³	Net civilian immigration	Other ⁴
Calendar year:							
1969.....	202,253,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1968.....	200,241,000	2,012,000	1.00	3,507,000	1,940,000	444,000	(Z)
1967.....	198,112,000	2,129,000	1.07	3,555,000	1,860,000	435,000	-1,000
1966.....	195,856,000	2,256,000	1.15	3,642,000	1,869,000	479,000	+4,000
1965.....	193,483,000	2,373,000	1.23	3,801,000	1,830,000	397,000	+5,000
1964.....	190,871,000	2,612,000	1.37	4,070,000	1,799,000	340,000	+1,000
1963.....	188,160,000	2,712,000	1.44	4,142,000	1,815,000	384,000	+1,000
1962.....	185,333,000	2,827,000	1.53	4,213,000	1,758,000	375,000	(Z)
1961.....	182,326,000	3,007,000	1.65	4,317,000	1,703,000	391,000	+1,000
1960.....	179,386,000	2,940,000	1.64	4,307,000	1,708,000	340,000	+1,000
1959.....	176,447,000	2,939,000	1.67	4,313,000	1,663,000	292,000	-2,000
1958.....	173,533,000	2,915,000	1.68	4,279,000	1,655,000	292,000	(Z)
1957.....	170,571,000	2,961,000	1.74	4,332,000	1,641,000	272,000	-1,000
1956.....	167,513,000	3,058,000	1.83	4,244,000	1,572,000	287,000	-1,000
1955.....	164,588,000	2,925,000	1.78	4,128,000	1,537,000	337,000	-2,000
1954.....	161,690,000	2,898,000	1.79	4,102,000	1,489,000	287,000	-2,000
1953.....	158,973,000	2,717,000	1.71	3,989,000	1,531,000	261,000	-1,000
1952.....	156,309,000	2,663,000	1.70	3,933,000	1,512,000	242,000	(Z)
1951.....	153,622,000	2,688,000	1.75	3,845,000	1,501,000	335,000	+9,000
1950.....	151,135,000	2,486,000	1.65	3,645,000	1,468,000	299,000	+11,000
1949.....	148,580,000	2,556,000	1.72	3,667,000	1,452,000	323,000	+18,000
1948.....	146,047,000	2,533,000	1.73	3,655,000	1,453,000	280,000	+52,000
1947.....	143,394,000	2,653,000	1.85	3,834,000	1,455,000	238,000	+35,000
1946.....	141,229,000	2,165,000	1.53	3,426,000	1,409,000	151,000	-3,000
1945.....	139,767,000	1,462,000	1.05	2,873,000	1,549,000	162,000	-24,000
1944.....	138,170,000	1,597,000	1.16	2,954,000	1,582,000	202,000	+23,000
1943.....	136,371,000	1,799,000	1.32	3,118,000	1,503,000	148,000	+36,000
1942.....	134,657,000	1,714,000	1.27	3,002,000	1,407,000	83,000	+36,000
1941.....	133,275,000	1,382,000	1.04	2,716,000	1,415,000	60,000	+21,000
1940.....	132,054,000	1,221,000	0.92	2,570,000	1,432,000	77,000	+6,000
Fiscal year (July 1):							
1968-1969.....	201,152,000	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1967-1968.....	199,114,000	2,038,000	1.02	3,498,000	1,904,000	444,000	(Z)
1966-1967.....	196,907,000	2,206,000	1.12	3,608,000	1,857,000	455,000	+1,000
1965-1966.....	194,592,000	2,316,000	1.19	3,716,000	1,851,000	449,000	+1,000
1964-1965.....	192,120,000	2,472,000	1.29	3,940,000	1,821,000	346,000	+6,000
1963-1964.....	189,417,000	2,704,000	1.43	4,119,000	1,782,000	364,000	+2,000
1962-1963.....	186,656,000	2,760,000	1.48	4,185,000	1,804,000	378,000	(Z)
1961-1962.....	183,756,000	2,900,000	1.58	4,259,000	1,744,000	385,000	(Z)
1960-1961.....	180,684,000	3,072,000	1.70	4,350,000	1,683,000	403,000	+2,000
1959-1960.....	177,830,000	2,854,000	1.60	4,279,000	1,697,000	272,000	(Z)
1958-1959.....	174,882,000	2,948,000	1.69	4,298,000	1,647,000	298,000	-1,000
1957-1958.....	171,984,000	2,898,000	1.69	4,313,000	1,683,000	269,000	-2,000
1956-1957.....	168,903,000	3,081,000	1.82	4,312,000	1,581,000	350,000	(Z)
1955-1956.....	165,931,000	2,972,000	1.79	4,167,000	1,570,000	376,000	-1,000
1954-1955.....	163,026,000	2,905,000	1.78	4,119,000	1,505,000	294,000	-3,000
1953-1954.....	160,184,000	2,842,000	1.77	4,045,000	1,487,000	285,000	-2,000
1952-1953.....	157,553,000	2,631,000	1.67	3,951,000	1,530,000	211,000	-1,000
1951-1952.....	154,878,000	2,675,000	1.73	3,859,000	1,510,000	323,000	+3,000
1950-1951.....	152,271,000	2,606,000	1.71	3,771,000	1,485,000	306,000	+14,000
1949-1950.....	149,767,000	2,504,000	1.67	3,638,000	1,465,000	308,000	+23,000
1948-1949.....	147,208,000	2,559,000	1.74	3,660,000	1,440,000	315,000	+26,000
1947-1948.....	144,698,000	2,510,000	1.73	3,658,000	1,437,000	263,000	+46,000
1946-1947.....	141,936,000	2,762,000	1.95	3,948,000	1,429,000	217,000	+27,000
1945-1946.....	140,468,000	1,468,000	1.05	2,873,000	1,443,000	88,000	-50,000
1944-1945.....	138,916,000	1,552,000	1.12	2,937,000	1,639,000	231,000	+22,000
1943-1944.....	137,250,000	1,666,000	1.21	2,989,000	1,520,000	170,000	+26,000
1942-1943.....	135,361,000	1,889,000	1.40	3,168,000	1,451,000	129,000	+43,000
1941-1942.....	133,894,000	1,467,000	1.10	2,789,000	1,389,000	45,000	+22,000
1940-1941.....	132,594,000	1,300,000	0.98	2,631,000	1,425,000	72,000	+22,000
Semiannual periods:							
1968: July-December.....	201,152,000	1,101,000	0.55	1,838,000	958,000	222,000	-1,000
January-June.....	200,241,000	911,000	0.46	1,669,000	982,000	222,000	+2,000
1967: July-December.....	199,114,000	1,127,000	0.57	1,829,000	922,000	222,000	-2,000
January-June.....	198,112,000	1,002,000	0.50	1,726,000	938,000	213,000	+1,000
1966: July-December.....	196,907,000	1,205,000	0.61	1,881,000	919,000	242,000	+1,000
January-June.....	195,856,000	1,051,000	0.54	1,761,000	950,000	237,000	+3,000
1965: July-December.....	194,592,000	1,264,000	0.65	1,955,000	900,000	212,000	-2,000
January-June.....	193,483,000	1,108,000	0.57	1,846,000	929,000	185,000	+7,000
1964: July-December.....	192,120,000	1,363,000	0.71	2,094,000	891,000	161,000	(Z)
January-June.....	190,871,000	1,249,000	0.65	1,977,000	908,000	179,000	+1,000
1963: July-December.....	189,417,000	1,455,000	0.77	2,142,000	874,000	185,000	+1,000
January-June.....	188,160,000	1,257,000	0.67	1,999,000	941,000	198,000	(Z)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY ANNUAL AND SEMIANNUAL PERIODS: 1940 TO 1968--Continued

(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years)

Period	Population at beginning of period	Net change during year or period		Components of change during year or period			
		Number	Percent ¹	Births ²	Deaths ³	Net civilian immigration	Other ⁴
Semiannual periods--Continued							
1962: July-December.....	186,656,000	1,504,000	0.81	2,186,000	863,000	180,000	(Z)
January-June.....	185,335,000	1,323,000	0.71	2,026,000	895,000	193,000	(Z)
1961: July-December.....	183,756,000	1,577,000	0.86	2,233,000	848,000	192,000	(Z)
January-June.....	182,326,000	1,430,000	0.78	2,084,000	854,000	199,000	+1,000
1960: July-December.....	180,684,000	1,642,000	0.91	2,266,000	828,000	203,000	+1,000
January-June.....	179,386,000	1,298,000	0.72	2,041,000	880,000	137,000	(Z)
1959: July-December.....	177,830,000	1,556,000	0.88	2,238,000	817,000	137,000	-2,000
January-June.....	176,447,000	1,382,000	0.78	2,074,000	846,000	154,000	(Z)
1958: July-December.....	174,882,000	1,565,000	0.90	2,224,000	802,000	143,000	(Z)
January-June.....	173,533,000	1,349,000	0.78	2,055,000	854,000	149,000	(Z)
1957: July-December.....	171,984,000	1,548,000	0.90	2,259,000	830,000	121,000	-2,000
January-June.....	170,571,000	1,413,000	0.83	2,073,000	811,000	151,000	(Z)
1956: July-December.....	168,903,000	1,668,000	0.99	2,239,000	770,000	200,000	(Z)
January-June.....	167,513,000	1,390,000	0.83	2,005,000	802,000	187,000	-1,000
1955: July-December.....	165,931,000	1,582,000	0.95	2,162,000	768,000	189,000	(Z)
January-June.....	164,588,000	1,343,000	0.82	1,966,000	768,000	148,000	-2,000
1954: July-December.....	163,026,000	1,562,000	0.96	2,154,000	737,000	146,000	-1,000
January-June.....	161,690,000	1,336,000	0.83	1,948,000	752,000	141,000	-1,000
1953: July-December.....	160,184,000	1,506,000	0.94	2,097,000	735,000	144,000	-1,000
January-June.....	158,973,000	1,212,000	0.76	1,892,000	797,000	116,000	(Z)
1952: July-December.....	157,553,000	1,420,000	0.90	2,060,000	733,000	94,000	-1,000
January-June.....	156,309,000	1,243,000	0.80	1,874,000	779,000	147,000	+1,000
1951: July-December.....	154,878,000	1,431,000	0.92	1,985,000	732,000	176,000	+2,000
January-June.....	153,622,000	1,256,000	0.82	1,860,000	769,000	159,000	+7,000
1950: July-December.....	152,271,000	1,350,000	0.89	1,912,000	715,000	147,000	+7,000
January-June.....	151,133,000	1,136,000	0.75	1,733,000	753,000	152,000	+4,000

X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.

¹Percent of population at beginning of period.²Adjusted for underregistration.³Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas. Infant deaths adjusted for underregistration through March 1960.⁴Comprises estimates of overseas admissions into and discharges from the Armed Forces, and the "error of closure," the amount necessary to make the components of change add to the net change between censuses. See text.

Table 2.--ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY RACE AND SEX: APRIL 1, 1940, TO JANUARY 1, 1969

Year (July 1, except as noted)	Total	Race			Sex	
		White	Nonwhite		Male	Female
			Total	Negro		
1969 (January 1).....	202,253,000	177,482,000	24,771,000	22,547,000	99,339,000	102,914,000
1968.....	201,152,000	176,625,000	24,527,000	22,344,000	98,843,000	102,309,000
1967.....	199,114,000	175,033,000	24,081,000	21,978,000	97,939,000	101,175,000
1966.....	196,907,000	173,284,000	23,623,000	21,610,000	96,949,000	99,959,000
1965.....	194,592,000	171,443,000	23,149,000	21,211,000	95,884,000	98,708,000
1964.....	192,120,000	169,447,000	22,673,000	20,791,000	94,739,000	97,381,000
1963.....	189,417,000	167,248,000	22,169,000	20,346,000	93,471,000	95,945,000
1962.....	186,656,000	164,982,000	21,675,000	19,915,000	92,182,000	94,475,000
1961.....	183,756,000	162,586,000	21,170,000	19,472,000	90,803,000	92,953,000
1960.....	180,684,000	160,033,000	20,651,000	19,013,000	89,332,000	91,352,000
1960 (April 1).....	180,007,000	159,467,000	20,540,000	18,916,000	89,011,000	90,996,000
1959.....	177,830,000	157,655,000	20,175,000	(NA)	87,995,000	89,834,000
1958.....	174,882,000	155,200,000	19,682,000	(NA)	86,605,000	88,277,000
1957.....	171,984,000	152,769,000	19,215,000	(NA)	85,248,000	86,736,000
1956.....	168,903,000	150,163,000	18,740,000	(NA)	83,780,000	85,124,000
1955.....	165,931,000	147,653,000	18,279,000	(NA)	82,364,000	83,568,000
1954.....	163,026,000	145,193,000	17,833,000	(NA)	80,973,000	82,053,000
1953.....	160,184,000	142,773,000	17,411,000	(NA)	79,634,000	80,570,000
1952.....	157,553,000	140,526,000	17,026,000	(NA)	78,372,000	79,181,000
1951.....	154,878,000	138,221,000	16,657,000	(NA)	77,101,000	77,777,000
1950.....	152,271,000	135,984,000	16,288,000	(NA)	75,849,000	76,422,000
1950 (April 1).....	151,718,000	135,511,000	16,207,000	(NA)	75,576,000	76,142,000
1940 (April 1) ¹	131,820,000	118,366,000	13,454,000	(NA)	66,213,000	65,608,000

NA Not available.

¹For the 48 States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii.

Table 3.—ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY RACE AND SEX:
APRIL 1, 1960, TO JANUARY 1, 1969

Component of change	Total	Race			Sex	
		White	Nonwhite		Male	Female
			Total	Negro		
Population on January 1, 1969.....	202,253,000	177,482,000	24,771,000	22,547,000	99,339,000	102,914,000
Net change since April 1, 1960.....	22,246,000	18,015,000	4,231,000	3,630,000	10,328,000	11,918,000
Percent change.....	12.36	11.30	20.60	19.19	11.60	13.10
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	34,518,000	28,736,000	5,781,000	5,285,000	17,674,000	16,843,000
Deaths ²	15,810,000	13,881,000	1,929,000	1,829,000	8,983,000	6,827,000
Net immigration ³	3,538,000	3,159,000	379,000	174,000	1,637,000	1,901,000
Population on January 1, 1969.....	202,253,000	177,482,000	24,771,000	22,547,000	99,339,000	102,914,000
Net change since July 1, 1968.....	1,101,000	857,000	244,000	202,000	496,000	604,000
Percent change.....	0.55	0.49	0.99	0.91	0.50	0.59
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	1,838,000	1,507,000	331,000	302,000	941,000	897,000
Deaths ²	958,000	841,000	117,000	111,000	545,000	413,000
Net immigration ³	221,000	191,000	30,000	11,000	100,000	120,000
Population of July 1, 1968.....	201,152,000	176,625,000	24,527,000	22,344,000	98,843,000	102,309,000
Net change since July 1, 1967.....	2,039,000	1,592,000	446,000	366,000	904,000	1,134,000
Percent change.....	1.02	0.91	1.85	1.67	0.92	1.12
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	3,498,000	2,875,000	623,000	568,000	1,790,000	1,708,000
Deaths ²	1,904,000	1,667,000	237,000	224,000	1,088,000	816,000
Net immigration ³	444,000	384,000	60,000	23,000	202,000	242,000
Population on July 1, 1967.....	199,114,000	175,033,000	24,081,000	21,978,000	97,939,000	101,175,000
Net change since July 1, 1966.....	2,207,000	1,749,000	458,000	368,000	990,000	1,216,000
Percent change.....	1.12	1.01	1.94	1.70	1.02	1.22
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	3,608,000	2,988,000	620,000	564,000	1,847,000	1,761,000
Deaths ²	1,857,000	1,626,000	231,000	219,000	1,060,000	798,000
Net immigration ³	456,000	387,000	69,000	24,000	203,000	253,000
Population on July 1, 1966.....	196,907,000	173,284,000	23,623,000	21,610,000	96,949,000	99,959,000
Net change since July 1, 1965.....	2,316,000	1,841,000	474,000	398,000	1,065,000	1,251,000
Percent change.....	1.19	1.07	2.05	1.88	1.11	1.27
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	3,716,000	3,068,000	648,000	591,000	1,904,000	1,812,000
Deaths ²	1,851,000	1,624,000	227,000	215,000	1,048,000	803,000
Net immigration ³	450,000	397,000	53,000	23,000	209,000	241,000
Population on July 1, 1965.....	194,592,000	171,443,000	23,149,000	21,211,000	95,884,000	98,708,000
Net change since July 1, 1964.....	2,472,000	1,996,000	476,000	420,000	1,144,000	1,327,000
Percent change.....	1.29	1.18	2.10	2.02	1.21	1.36
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	3,940,000	3,272,000	668,000	613,000	2,015,000	1,925,000
Deaths ²	1,821,000	1,599,000	222,000	211,000	1,032,000	789,000
Net immigration ³	352,000	323,000	30,000	18,000	161,000	191,000
Population on July 1, 1964.....	192,120,000	169,447,000	22,673,000	20,791,000	94,739,000	97,381,000
Net change since July 1, 1963.....	2,704,000	2,199,000	504,000	445,000	1,268,000	1,436,000
Percent change.....	1.43	1.32	2.28	2.19	1.36	1.50
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	4,119,000	3,439,000	680,000	624,000	2,112,000	2,007,000
Deaths ²	1,782,000	1,565,000	216,000	205,000	1,009,000	772,000
Net immigration ³	366,000	325,000	41,000	26,000	165,000	201,000
Population on July 1, 1963.....	189,417,000	167,248,000	22,169,000	20,346,000	93,471,000	95,945,000
Net change since July 1, 1962.....	2,760,000	2,266,000	494,000	431,000	1,290,000	1,470,000
Percent change.....	1.48	1.37	2.28	2.16	1.40	1.56
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	4,185,000	3,503,000	683,000	624,000	2,144,000	2,042,000
Deaths ²	1,804,000	1,583,000	221,000	209,000	1,022,000	781,000
Net immigration ³	378,000	346,000	32,000	17,000	168,000	210,000
Population on July 1, 1962.....	186,656,000	164,982,000	21,675,000	19,915,000	92,182,000	94,475,000
Net change since July 1, 1961.....	2,900,000	2,396,000	504,000	443,000	1,378,000	1,522,000
Percent change.....	1.58	1.47	2.38	2.27	1.52	1.64
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	4,259,000	3,574,000	685,000	627,000	2,181,000	2,079,000
Deaths ²	1,744,000	1,534,000	209,000	199,000	990,000	754,000
Net immigration ³	384,000	356,000	28,000	14,000	187,000	197,000
Population on July 1, 1961.....	183,756,000	162,586,000	21,170,000	19,472,000	90,803,000	92,953,000
Net change since July 1, 1960.....	3,072,000	2,552,000	520,000	459,000	1,471,000	1,601,000
Percent change.....	1.70	1.60	2.52	2.42	1.65	1.75
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	4,350,000	3,660,000	690,000	632,000	2,227,000	2,123,000
Deaths ²	1,683,000	1,482,000	200,000	190,000	957,000	725,000
Net immigration ³	405,000	375,000	30,000	17,000	201,000	204,000
Population on July 1, 1960.....	180,684,000	160,033,000	20,651,000	19,013,000	89,332,000	91,352,000
Net change since April 1, 1960.....	677,000	566,000	111,000	97,000	321,000	356,000
Percent change.....	0.38	0.36	0.54	0.51	0.36	0.39
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	1,004,000	851,000	153,000	141,000	514,000	490,000
Deaths ²	408,000	360,000	48,000	46,000	233,000	175,000
Net immigration ³	81,000	75,000	5,000	2,000	40,000	41,000
Population on April 1, 1960.....	180,007,000	159,467,000	20,540,000	18,916,000	89,011,000	90,996,000

¹Adjusted for underregistration.

²Including deaths of Armed Forces overseas.

³Including inductions less discharges overseas.

Table 4.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: APRIL 1, 1940, TO JANUARY 1, 1969
(For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Year (July 1, except as noted)	United States (including Alaska and Hawaii)			Conterminous United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii)		
	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
1969 (January 1).....	202,253,000	200,974,000	198,781,000	201,274,000	199,907,000	197,802,000
1968.....	201,152,000	199,846,000	197,560,000	200,185,000	198,792,000	196,593,000
1967.....	199,114,000	197,859,000	195,666,000	198,173,000	196,828,000	194,725,000
1966.....	196,907,000	195,923,000	193,767,000	196,410,000	194,925,000	192,855,000
1965.....	194,592,000	193,815,000	191,894,000	193,692,000	192,828,000	190,994,000
1964.....	192,120,000	191,372,000	189,372,000	191,269,000	190,414,000	188,521,000
1963.....	189,417,000	188,658,000	186,667,000	188,580,000	187,728,000	185,831,000
1962.....	186,656,000	185,890,000	183,796,000	185,846,000	184,967,000	182,986,000
1961.....	183,756,000	183,057,000	181,207,000	182,961,000	182,169,000	180,413,000
1960.....	180,684,000	179,992,000	178,153,000	179,912,000	179,127,000	177,383,000
1960 (April 1).....	180,007,000	¹ 179,323,175	177,472,000	179,235,000	¹ 178,464,236	176,700,000
1959.....	177,830,000	177,135,000	175,277,000	177,073,000	176,289,000	174,521,000
1958.....	174,882,000	174,149,000	172,226,000	174,141,000	173,320,000	171,485,000
1957.....	171,984,000	171,187,000	169,110,000	171,274,000	170,371,000	168,400,000
1956.....	168,903,000	168,088,000	166,055,000	168,221,000	167,306,000	165,373,000
1955.....	165,931,000	165,069,000	162,967,000	165,275,000	164,308,000	162,311,000
1954.....	163,026,000	161,884,000	159,695,000	162,391,000	161,164,000	159,059,000
1953.....	160,184,000	158,956,000	156,595,000	159,565,000	158,242,000	155,975,000
1952.....	157,553,000	156,393,000	153,892,000	156,954,000	155,687,000	153,292,000
1951.....	154,878,000	153,982,000	151,599,000	154,287,000	153,310,000	151,009,000
1950.....	152,271,000	151,868,000	150,790,000	151,684,000	151,235,000	150,203,000
1950 (April 1).....	151,718,000	¹ 151,325,798	150,219,000	151,133,000	¹ 150,697,361	149,634,000
1949.....	149,767,000	149,304,000	148,157,000	149,188,000	148,665,000	147,578,000
1948.....	147,208,000	146,730,000	145,746,000	146,631,000	146,093,000	145,168,000
1947.....	144,698,000	144,083,000	143,138,000	144,126,000	143,446,000	142,566,000
1946.....	141,936,000	140,686,000	138,932,000	141,389,000	140,054,000	138,385,000
1945.....	140,468,000	139,434,000	128,112,000	139,928,000	138,481,000	127,573,000
1944.....	138,916,000	138,915,000	127,227,000	138,397,000	137,885,000	126,708,000
1943.....	137,250,000	135,107,000	128,010,000	136,739,000	134,245,000	127,499,000
1942.....	135,361,000	134,617,000	131,444,000	134,860,000	133,920,000	130,942,000
1941.....	133,894,000	133,669,000	132,086,000	133,402,000	133,121,000	131,595,000
1940.....	132,594,000	132,457,000	132,129,000	132,122,000	131,954,000	131,658,000
1940 (April 1).....	132,288,000	¹ 132,166,000	131,859,000	131,820,000	¹ 131,669,275	131,391,000

¹ Census counts. Figure for United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) on April 1, 1940, includes an estimate for Alaska of 74,000; census count as of October 1, 1939, was 73,024.

Table 5.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: JULY 1, 1900 TO 1939
(Excludes Alaska and Hawaii)

Year	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident popula- tion	Civilian resident popula- tion	Year	Total resident popula- tion	Year	Total resident popula- tion	Year	Total resident popula- tion
1939.....	131,028,000	130,880,000	130,683,000	1929.....	121,770,000	1919.....	¹ 104,512,000	1909.....	90,492,000
1938.....	129,969,000	129,825,000	129,635,000	1928.....	120,501,000	1918.....	¹ 103,203,000	1908.....	88,709,000
1937.....	128,961,000	128,825,000	128,639,000	1927.....	119,038,000	1917.....	¹ 103,266,000	1907.....	87,000,000
1936.....	128,181,000	128,053,000	127,879,000	1926.....	117,399,000	1916.....	101,966,000	1906.....	85,437,000
1935.....	127,362,000	127,250,000	127,099,000	1925.....	115,832,000	1915.....	100,549,000	1905.....	83,820,000
1934.....	126,485,000	126,374,000	126,228,000	1924.....	114,113,000	1914.....	99,118,000	1904.....	82,165,000
1933.....	125,690,000	125,579,000	125,436,000	1923.....	111,950,000	1913.....	97,227,000	1903.....	80,632,000
1932.....	124,949,000	124,840,000	124,694,000	1922.....	110,055,000	1912.....	95,331,000	1902.....	79,160,000
1931.....	124,149,000	124,040,000	123,886,000	1921.....	108,541,000	1911.....	93,868,000	1901.....	77,585,000
1930.....	123,188,000	123,077,000	122,923,000	1920.....	106,466,000	1910.....	92,407,000	1900.....	76,094,000

¹ Total population including Armed Forces overseas, 1917, 103,414,000; 1918, 104,550,000; 1919, 105,063,000. Civilian population, 1917, 102,796,000; 1918, 101,488,000; 1919, 104,158,000.

Table 6.--MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: JANUARY 1, 1950 TO 1969

(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
1969:				1963--Continued			
January.....	202,253,000	200,974,000	198,781,000	June 1.....	189,188,000	188,442,000	186,451,000
1968:				May 1.....	188,956,000	188,211,000	186,215,000
December 1.....	202,099,000	200,832,000	198,597,000	April 1.....	188,741,000	187,998,000	186,000,000
November 1.....	201,930,000	200,648,000	198,408,000	March 1.....	188,544,000	187,812,000	185,808,000
October 1.....	201,739,000	200,449,000	198,186,000	February 1.....	188,364,000	187,608,000	185,635,000
September 1.....	201,553,000	200,246,000	197,968,000	January 1.....	188,160,000	187,430,000	185,428,000
August 1.....	201,346,000	200,051,000	197,751,000	1962:			
July 1.....	201,152,000	199,846,000	197,560,000	December 1.....	187,938,000	187,158,000	185,194,000
June 1.....	200,983,000	199,695,000	197,422,000	November 1.....	187,711,000	186,898,000	184,954,000
May 1.....	200,814,000	199,536,000	197,276,000	October 1.....	187,456,000	186,694,000	184,714,000
April 1.....	200,647,000	199,376,000	197,132,000	September 1.....	187,186,000	186,454,000	184,446,000
March 1.....	200,498,000	199,244,000	197,007,000	August 1.....	186,913,000	186,140,000	184,050,000
February 1.....	200,352,000	199,114,000	196,874,000	July 1.....	186,656,000	185,890,000	183,796,000
January 1.....	200,241,000	199,012,000	196,792,000	June 1.....	186,428,000	185,665,000	183,568,000
1967:				May 1.....	186,196,000	185,393,000	183,312,000
December 1.....	200,081,000	198,852,000	196,616,000	April 1.....	185,979,000	185,208,000	183,092,000
November 1.....	199,911,000	198,687,000	196,442,000	March 1.....	185,750,000	184,972,000	182,860,000
October 1.....	199,722,000	198,487,000	196,254,000	February 1.....	185,547,000	184,779,000	182,649,000
September 1.....	199,521,000	198,260,000	196,069,000	January 1.....	185,333,000	184,598,000	182,482,000
August 1.....	199,313,000	198,076,000	195,866,000	1961:			
July 1.....	199,114,000	197,859,000	195,666,000	December 1.....	185,103,000	184,351,000	182,274,000
June 1.....	198,935,000	197,681,000	195,493,000	November 1.....	184,865,000	184,140,000	182,089,000
May 1.....	198,755,000	197,517,000	195,304,000	October 1.....	184,602,000	183,900,000	181,991,000
April 1.....	198,596,000	197,365,000	195,151,000	September 1.....	184,317,000	183,625,000	181,740,000
March 1.....	198,425,000	197,221,000	194,988,000	August 1.....	184,027,000	183,335,000	181,466,000
February 1.....	198,272,000	197,076,000	194,856,000	July 1.....	183,756,000	183,057,000	181,207,000
January 1.....	198,112,000	196,973,000	194,732,000	June 1.....	183,512,000	182,831,000	180,982,000
1966:				May 1.....	183,273,000	182,573,000	180,731,000
December 1.....	197,944,000	196,777,000	194,567,000	April 1.....	183,043,000	182,350,000	180,496,000
November 1.....	197,765,000	196,672,000	194,425,000	March 1.....	182,789,000	182,078,000	180,234,000
October 1.....	197,569,000	196,509,000	194,290,000	February 1.....	182,563,000	181,891,000	180,005,000
September 1.....	197,341,000	196,314,000	194,108,000	January 1.....	182,326,000	181,668,000	179,780,000
August 1.....	197,114,000	196,079,000	193,933,000	1960:			
July 1.....	196,907,000	195,923,000	193,767,000	December 1.....	182,077,000	181,398,000	179,518,000
June 1.....	196,714,000	195,713,000	193,616,000	November 1.....	181,826,000	181,154,000	179,270,000
May 1.....	196,516,000	195,546,000	193,471,000	October 1.....	181,554,000	180,874,000	179,007,000
April 1.....	196,332,000	195,377,000	193,322,000	September 1.....	181,260,000	180,592,000	178,719,000
March 1.....	196,158,000	195,208,000	193,182,000	August 1.....	180,962,000	180,274,000	178,425,000
February 1.....	196,011,000	195,082,000	193,070,000	July 1.....	180,684,000	179,992,000	178,153,000
January 1.....	195,856,000	194,967,000	192,951,000	June 1.....	180,453,000	179,788,000	177,934,000
1965:				May 1.....	180,227,000	179,544,000	177,700,000
December 1.....	195,685,000	194,819,000	192,841,000	April 1.....	180,007,000	179,323,000	177,472,000
November 1.....	195,503,000	194,627,000	192,702,000	March 1.....	179,788,000	179,112,000	177,244,000
October 1.....	195,300,000	194,468,000	192,536,000	February 1.....	179,597,000	178,902,000	177,052,000
September 1.....	195,060,000	194,223,000	192,333,000	January 1.....	179,386,000	178,729,000	176,850,000
August 1.....	194,821,000	194,043,000	192,114,000	1959:			
July 1.....	194,592,000	193,815,000	191,894,000	December 1.....	179,153,000	178,495,000	176,599,000
June 1.....	194,371,000	193,613,000	191,690,000	November 1.....	178,921,000	178,239,000	176,374,000
May 1.....	194,168,000	193,437,000	191,483,000	October 1.....	178,657,000	177,953,000	176,114,000
April 1.....	193,983,000	193,258,000	191,296,000	September 1.....	178,376,000	177,686,000	175,826,000
March 1.....	193,810,000	193,051,000	191,116,000	August 1.....	178,101,000	177,403,000	175,545,000
February 1.....	193,658,000	192,945,000	190,951,000	July 1.....	177,830,000	177,135,000	175,277,000
January 1.....	193,483,000	192,789,000	190,772,000	June 1.....	177,591,000	176,894,000	175,039,000
1964:				May 1.....	177,365,000	176,653,000	174,799,000
December 1.....	193,294,000	192,602,000	190,562,000	April 1.....	177,146,000	176,458,000	174,559,000
November 1.....	193,098,000	192,370,000	190,359,000	March 1.....	176,905,000	176,205,000	174,305,000
October 1.....	192,877,000	192,144,000	190,129,000	February 1.....	176,685,000	175,997,000	174,074,000
September 1.....	192,617,000	191,895,000	189,865,000	January 1.....	176,447,000	175,775,000	173,831,000
August 1.....	192,368,000	191,637,000	189,610,000	1958:			
July 1.....	192,120,000	191,372,000	189,372,000	December 1.....	176,207,000	175,510,000	173,559,000
June 1.....	191,893,000	191,152,000	189,145,000	November 1.....	175,966,000	175,263,000	173,312,000
May 1.....	191,669,000	190,960,000	188,918,000	October 1.....	175,697,000	174,972,000	173,042,000
April 1.....	191,462,000	190,794,000	188,714,000	September 1.....	175,413,000	174,712,000	172,752,000
March 1.....	191,260,000	190,517,000	188,511,000	August 1.....	175,143,000	174,400,000	172,486,000
February 1.....	191,066,000	190,332,000	188,328,000	July 1.....	174,882,000	174,149,000	172,226,000
January 1.....	190,871,000	190,176,000	188,145,000	June 1.....	174,639,000	173,927,000	171,990,000
1963:				May 1.....	174,397,000	173,683,000	171,740,000
December 1.....	190,670,000	189,958,000	187,921,000	April 1.....	174,176,000	173,452,000	171,504,000
November 1.....	190,459,000	189,737,000	187,712,000	March 1.....	173,945,000	173,187,000	171,277,000
October 1.....	190,217,000	189,490,000	187,470,000	February 1.....	173,746,000	172,988,000	171,080,000
September 1.....	189,945,000	189,210,000	187,192,000	January 1.....	173,533,000	172,809,000	170,862,000
August 1.....	189,675,000	188,942,000	186,920,000				
July 1.....	189,417,000	188,658,000	186,667,000				

Table 6.--MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: JANUARY 1, 1950 TO 1969--Continued

(Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
1957:				1953:			
December 1.....	173,298,000	172,549,000	170,560,000	December 1.....	161,455,000	160,210,000	157,961,000
November 1.....	173,070,000	172,307,000	170,288,000	November 1.....	161,223,000	159,959,000	157,706,000
October 1.....	172,816,000	171,990,000	169,969,000	October 1.....	160,978,000	159,707,000	157,434,000
September 1.....	172,538,000	171,765,000	169,660,000	September 1.....	160,718,000	159,445,000	157,135,000
August 1.....	172,257,000	171,466,000	169,359,000	August 1.....	160,449,000	159,169,000	156,857,000
July 1.....	171,984,000	171,187,000	169,110,000	July 1.....	160,184,000	158,956,000	156,595,000
June 1.....	171,741,000	170,960,000	168,893,000	June 1.....	159,956,000	158,759,000	156,380,000
May 1.....	171,501,000	170,691,000	168,658,000	May 1.....	159,745,000	158,535,000	156,186,000
April 1.....	171,271,000	170,487,000	168,433,000	April 1.....	159,556,000	158,357,000	156,003,000
March 1.....	171,029,000	170,242,000	168,198,000	March 1.....	159,349,000	158,115,000	155,803,000
February 1.....	170,806,000	170,025,000	167,977,000	February 1.....	159,170,000	157,964,000	155,621,000
January 1.....	170,571,000	169,817,000	167,750,000	January 1.....	158,973,000	157,815,000	155,430,000
1956:				1952:			
December 1.....	170,315,000	169,516,000	167,468,000	December 1.....	158,757,000	157,570,000	155,188,000
November 1.....	170,063,000	169,288,000	167,213,000	November 1.....	158,541,000	157,346,000	154,947,000
October 1.....	169,780,000	169,000,000	166,937,000	October 1.....	158,306,000	157,097,000	154,688,000
September 1.....	169,488,000	168,704,000	166,643,000	September 1.....	158,053,000	156,885,000	154,399,000
August 1.....	169,191,000	168,386,000	166,334,000	August 1.....	157,798,000	156,615,000	154,125,000
July 1.....	168,903,000	168,088,000	166,055,000	July 1.....	157,553,000	156,393,000	153,892,000
June 1.....	168,659,000	167,855,000	165,811,000	June 1.....	157,343,000	156,218,000	153,658,000
May 1.....	168,436,000	167,634,000	165,564,000	May 1.....	157,140,000	156,000,000	153,428,000
April 1.....	168,221,000	167,405,000	165,336,000	April 1.....	156,943,000	155,828,000	153,233,000
March 1.....	167,977,000	167,145,000	165,078,000	March 1.....	156,731,000	155,622,000	153,053,000
February 1.....	167,746,000	166,924,000	164,834,000	February 1.....	156,527,000	155,427,000	152,932,000
January 1.....	167,513,000	166,725,000	164,597,000	January 1.....	156,309,000	155,259,000	152,811,000
1955:				1951:			
December 1.....	167,270,000	166,464,000	164,325,000	December 1.....	156,093,000	155,046,000	152,599,000
November 1.....	167,023,000	166,198,000	164,071,000	November 1.....	155,872,000	154,773,000	152,424,000
October 1.....	166,755,000	165,934,000	163,795,000	October 1.....	155,624,000	154,606,000	152,218,000
September 1.....	166,473,000	165,649,000	163,499,000	September 1.....	155,373,000	154,433,000	151,997,000
August 1.....	166,192,000	165,338,000	163,233,000	August 1.....	155,121,000	154,200,000	151,778,000
July 1.....	165,931,000	165,069,000	162,967,000	July 1.....	154,878,000	153,982,000	151,559,000
June 1.....	165,695,000	164,834,000	162,698,000	June 1.....	154,649,000	153,793,000	151,450,000
May 1.....	165,463,000	164,574,000	162,399,000	May 1.....	154,425,000	153,605,000	151,324,000
April 1.....	165,251,000	164,339,000	162,117,000	April 1.....	154,224,000	153,438,000	151,233,000
March 1.....	165,018,000	164,051,000	161,831,000	March 1.....	154,019,000	153,301,000	151,197,000
February 1.....	164,809,000	163,844,000	161,578,000	February 1.....	153,834,000	153,126,000	151,183,000
January 1.....	164,588,000	163,654,000	161,379,000	January 1.....	153,622,000	152,973,000	151,238,000
1954:				1950:			
December 1.....	164,349,000	163,389,000	161,088,000	December 1.....	153,415,000	152,762,000	151,128,000
November 1.....	164,107,000	163,109,000	160,822,000	November 1.....	153,209,000	152,597,000	151,067,000
October 1.....	163,847,000	162,825,000	160,538,000	October 1.....	152,985,000	152,409,000	151,072,000
September 1.....	163,570,000	162,514,000	160,252,000	September 1.....	152,750,000	152,220,000	151,100,000
August 1.....	163,290,000	162,184,000	159,959,000	August 1.....	152,503,000	152,071,000	150,984,000
July 1.....	163,026,000	161,884,000	159,695,000	July 1.....	152,271,000	151,868,000	150,790,000
June 1.....	162,790,000	161,648,000	159,449,000	June 1.....	152,064,000	151,658,000	150,582,000
May 1.....	162,564,000	161,396,000	159,208,000	May 1.....	151,878,000	151,477,000	150,389,000
April 1.....	162,350,000	161,172,000	158,978,000	April 1.....	151,718,000	151,326,000	150,219,000
March 1.....	162,124,000	160,908,000	158,735,000	March 1.....	151,529,000	151,135,000	150,020,000
February 1.....	161,912,000	160,681,000	158,500,000	February 1.....	151,343,000	150,937,000	149,809,000
January 1.....	161,690,000	160,492,000	158,254,000	January 1.....	151,135,000	150,720,000	149,563,000