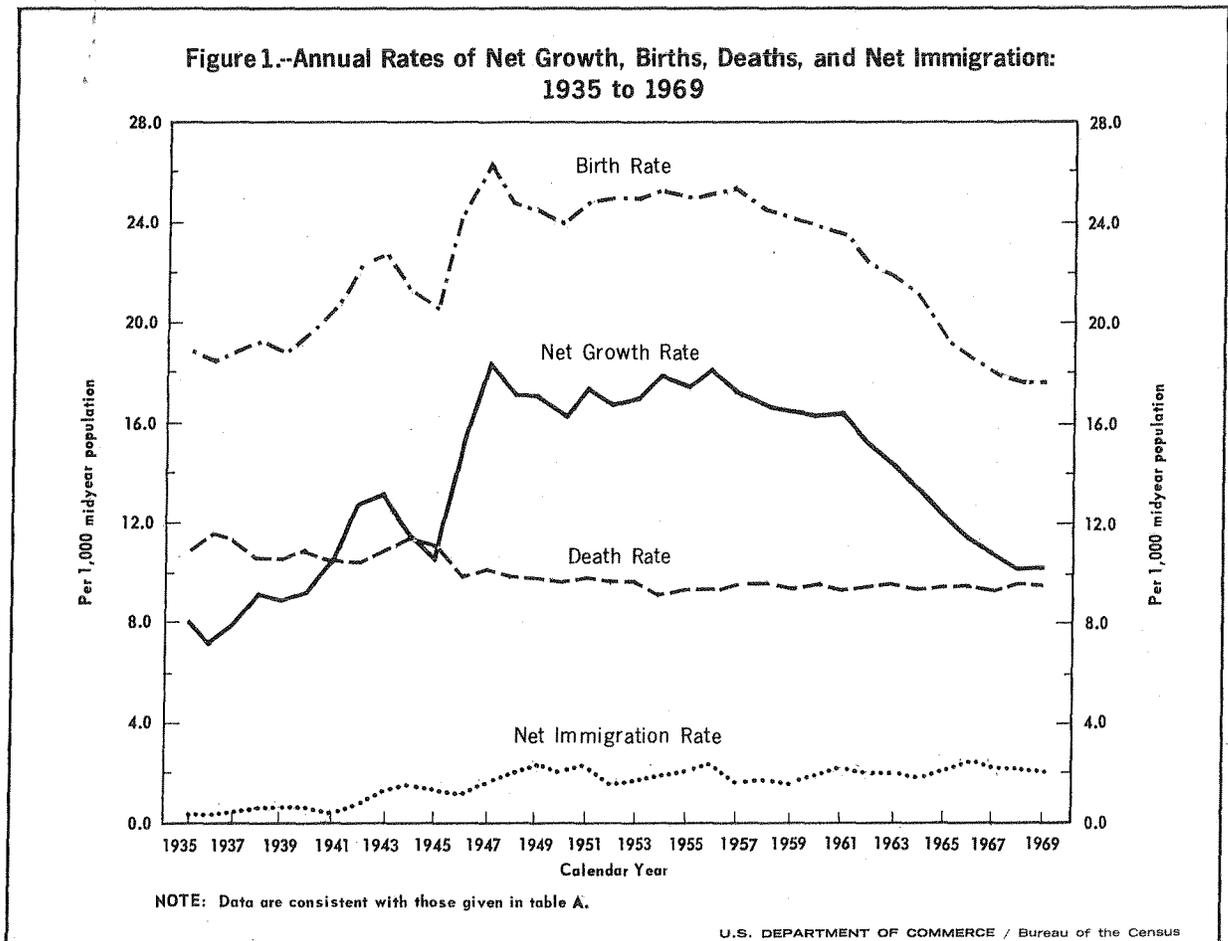




Population Estimates and Projections

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE / Bureau of the Census

ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMPONENTS OF CHANGE: 1940 TO 1970



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ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMPONENTS OF CHANGE: 1940 TO 1970

(This report replaces Current Population Report, Series P-25, No. 418)

INDICATED CHANGES

On January 1, 1970, the total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas was estimated to be 204,351,000, an increase of 2,084,000 from the previous January 1 (table 1). The percent increase of 1.03 in 1969, a little above the previous year, was well below the annual growth rates from 1947 to 1961 when the population grew by 1.64 percent or more each year. The present low birth rate is responsible for the lower rate of population growth (table A).

The birth rate in calendar year 1969 was 17.7, just above the 1968 rate of 17.6, which was the lowest rate in the country's history. The birth rate has been about the same for the past 3 years, after 10 years of uninterrupted decline from the 1957 rate of 25.2 (figure 1).

The general fertility rate (annual number of births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years of age) increased slightly to 86.6 in 1969 after declining steadily from 123.0 in 1957 to 86.5 in 1968. The general fertility rate is above the lowest point reached in the depression years even though the birth rate continues to be below the rates of the 1930's (table B and figure 2).

The apparent contradiction that the birth rate is near its lowest point in our history, while the general fertility rate is somewhat above the low point of the depression years, is explained by the changing age structure of the population. A smaller proportion of the population is now in the childbearing ages than in the earlier period. However, this group is increasing rapidly, particularly in the younger portion of the age range where fertility is very high. This factor accounts for all of the 70,000 increase of births in 1969.

The death rate of 9.5 in 1969 was slightly below the 1968 rate of 9.6 deaths per 1,000 of the total population including Armed Forces overseas (table A). Deaths to the Armed Forces overseas account for less than 0.1 of the 1969 rate. About 12,000 members of the Armed Forces died overseas in 1969, not all of them in Viet-Nam. Since the mid-1950's, the death rate has leveled off instead of continuing the gradual downward trend evident earlier.

Table A.--ANNUAL RATES OF NET GROWTH, BIRTHS,
DEATHS, AND NET IMMIGRATION: 1933 TO 1969

(Rate per 1,000 of the midyear population
including Armed Forces overseas)

Year or period	Net growth rate	Rate of natural increase	Birth rate	Death rate	Net civilian immigration rate
Calendar year:					
1969.....	10.3	8.3	17.7	9.5	2.0
1968.....	10.1	7.9	17.6	9.6	2.1
1967.....	10.7	8.5	17.9	9.3	2.2
1966.....	11.5	9.0	18.5	9.5	2.4
1965.....	12.2	10.1	19.5	9.4	2.0
1964.....	13.6	11.8	21.2	9.4	1.8
1963.....	14.3	12.3	21.9	9.6	2.0
1962.....	15.1	13.2	22.6	9.4	2.0
1961.....	16.4	14.2	23.5	9.3	2.1
1960.....	16.3	14.4	23.8	9.5	1.9
1959.....	16.5	14.9	24.3	9.4	1.6
1958.....	16.7	15.0	24.5	9.5	1.7
1957.....	17.2	15.7	25.2	9.5	1.6
1956.....	18.1	15.8	25.1	9.3	2.3
1954.....	17.8	16.0	25.2	9.1	1.8
1952.....	16.9	15.4	25.0	9.6	1.5
1950.....	16.3	14.3	23.9	9.6	2.0
1948.....	17.2	15.0	24.8	9.9	1.9
1947.....	18.3	16.4	26.5	10.1	1.6
1946.....	15.3	14.2	24.1	9.9	1.1
1944.....	11.5	9.9	21.3	11.4	1.5
1942.....	12.7	11.8	22.2	10.4	0.6
1940.....	9.2	8.6	19.4	10.8	0.6
1939 ¹	8.9	8.2	18.8	10.6	0.6
1938 ¹	9.1	8.6	19.2	10.6	0.5
1937 ¹	7.9	7.5	18.7	11.3	0.4
1936 ¹	7.1	6.8	18.4	11.6	0.3
1935 ¹	8.0	7.7	18.7	10.9	0.3
1933 ¹	7.9	7.7	18.4	10.7	0.2
Annual average:					
1965-1969..	10.9	8.8	18.2	9.5	2.2
1960-1964..	15.1	13.2	22.6	9.4	2.0
1955-1959..	17.2	15.4	24.8	9.4	1.8
1950-1954..	17.1	15.2	24.8	9.5	1.8
1945-1949..	15.7	14.0	24.1	10.1	1.6
1940-1944..	11.4	10.4	21.2	10.8	0.8
1935-1939 ¹ ..	8.2	7.8	18.8	11.0	0.4

¹For the 48 States excluding Armed Forces overseas.

In 1969, the rate of net civilian immigration was 2.0 per 1,000 population, or about 406,000 (table A). The immigration rate has been relatively stable for the last 20 years, varying from 1.5 to 2.4 per 1,000 population. As birth rates decreased during the 1960's, immigration contributed an increasing share of total population growth. In 1969, immigration accounted for 19.5 percent of total population growth, as compared with only 9.3 percent for 1957 when births were at a high level.

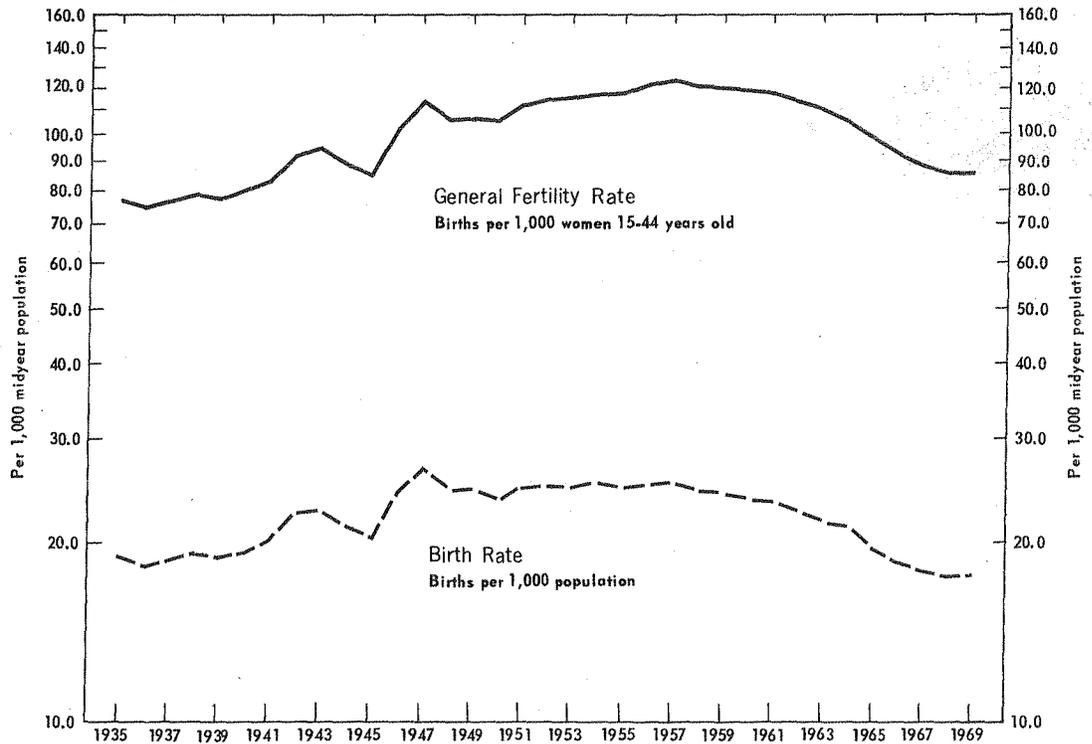
The estimated population growth of 2,084,000 for calendar year 1969 was the result of 3,605,000 births, 1,926,000 deaths, and net civilian immigration of 406,000 (table 1). Annual births have always been substantially in excess of annual deaths. The rates approached each other most closely in 1936, when the birth rate was 18.4 and the death rate 11.6, giving a rate of natural increase of 6.8 per 1,000, and population increase of approximately 750,000. In 1969, the rate of natural increase of 8.3 is similar to the rates of the 1930's. However, the current rate of civilian immigration of 2.0 per 1,000 is very much greater than the rate of 0.3 in 1936. The net growth rate for 1936 of 7.1 per 1,000 is still the lowest for any year in the history of the United States.

Table B.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF THE GENERAL FERTILITY RATE: 1930 TO 1969

(Number of births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years of age. Includes Alaska and Hawaii from 1950 to date)

Calendar year	General fertility rate	Calendar year	General fertility rate
1969	86.6	1949	107.1
1968	86.5	1948	107.3
1967	88.5	1947	113.3
1966	92.1	1946	101.9
1965	97.6	1945	85.9
1964	106.0	1944	88.8
1963	109.6	1943	94.3
1962	113.4	1942	91.5
1961	118.5	1941	83.4
1960	119.2	1940	79.9
1959	120.2	1939	77.6
1958	120.2	1938	79.1
1957	123.0	1937	77.1
1956	121.4	1936	75.8
1955	118.7	1935	77.2
1954	118.3	1934	78.5
1953	115.3	1933	76.3
1952	114.0	1932	81.7
1951	111.7	1931	84.6
1950	106.1	1930	89.2

Figure 2.--Annual Birth Rate and General Fertility Rate: 1935 to 1969



NOTE: Data are consistent with those given in tables A and B.

Table C.--COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: 1940 TO 1950, 1950 TO 1960,
AND 1960 TO 1970

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all periods)

Type of population and component of change	April 1, 1960, to Jan. 1, 1970	April 1, 1950, to April 1, 1960	April 1, 1940, to April 1, 1950	Percent of change, April 1, 1960, to Jan. 1, 1970 ¹	Average annual percent of change ²		
					April 1, 1960 to Jan. 1, 1970	April 1, 1950, to April 1, 1960	April 1, 1940, to April 1, 1950
TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS							
Population at beginning of period.....	180,007	151,718	132,288	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	24,344	28,289	19,429	13.52	³ 1.30	³ 1.71	³ 1.37
Births ⁴	38,150	40,963	32,064	21.19	2.02	2.48	2.29
Total deaths ⁵	17,737	15,653	14,638	9.85	0.94	0.95	1.04
Net civilian immigration.....	3,920	2,975	1,789	2.18	0.21	0.18	0.14
Inductions less discharges overseas.....	12	8	12	0.01	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Error of closure ⁶	(X)	-3	202	(X)	(X)	(Z)	0.14
Population at end of period....	204,351	180,007	151,718	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION							
Population at beginning of period.....	⁷ 179,323	⁷ 151,326	⁷ 132,166	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	23,822	27,997	19,160	13.28	³ 1.28	³ 1.70	³ 1.35
Births ⁴	38,150	40,963	32,064	21.27	2.03	2.49	2.40
Resident deaths ⁵	17,684	15,608	14,294	9.86	0.94	0.95	1.07
Net civilian immigration.....	3,920	2,975	1,789	2.19	0.21	0.18	0.15
Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas.....	563	330	602	0.31	0.03	(Z)	(Z)
Error of closure ⁶	(X)	-3	202	(X)	(X)	(Z)	0.15
Population at end of period....	203,145	⁷ 179,323	⁷ 151,326	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION							
Population at beginning of period.....	177,472	150,219	131,859	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	23,493	27,253	18,360	13.24	³ 1.28	³ 1.67	³ 1.30
Births ⁴	38,150	40,963	32,064	21.50	2.05	2.53	2.51
Civilian deaths ⁵	17,652	15,570	14,221	9.95	0.95	0.96	1.11
Net civilian immigration.....	3,920	2,975	1,789	2.21	0.21	0.18	0.16
Inductions less discharges in the United States.....	924	1,112	1,475	0.52	0.05	0.07	0.12
Error of closure ⁶	(X)	-3	202	(X)	(X)	(Z)	0.16
Population at end of period....	200,965	177,472	150,219	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.05 percent.

¹Percent of population at beginning of period.

²Average annual births, deaths, and immigration as percent of midperiod population.

³Computed by the formula for continuous compounding, $P_1 = P_0 e^{rt}$.

⁴Adjusted for underregistration.

⁵Infant deaths adjusted for underregistration through March 1960. Estimates of deaths differ according to type of population as a result of inclusion or exclusion of deaths of Armed Forces at home and overseas.

⁶See definition on p. 8 of the text.

⁷Census counts: April 1, 1960, 179,323,175; April 1, 1950, 151,325,798; April 1, 1940, 132,166,000. April 1, 1940, includes an estimate for Alaska of 74,000. The census count for Alaska as of October 1, 1939, was 73,024.

From the date of the last decennial census on April 1, 1960, to January 1, 1970, the total population including Armed Forces overseas grew by 24.3 million, or 13.5 percent (table C). This population increase is already greater than that from 1940 to 1950, or for any previous decade, but below the 28.3 million increase from 1950 to 1960. The average annual percent of net population change in the current decade to date is 1.3, less than the rate of 1.7 for the 1950-60 decade but about the same as the 1.4 rate for 1940-50.

On January 1, 1970, of the total population including Armed Forces overseas, 179,091,000, or 87.6 percent, were white; Negro and other races were 25,260,000 including an estimated 22,933,000 Negroes (table 2). Negro and other races constituted 10.2 percent of the population at the time of the 1940 census and 11.4 percent in 1960. The Negro population comprised 10.5 percent of the total population on April 1, 1960, and 11.2 percent on January 1, 1970.

The sex ratio (males per 100 females) was 96.4 on January 1, 1970, with 100,283,000 males and 104,068,000 females. Until the 1940's, the number of males exceeded the number of females. By April 1, 1950, however, the sex ratio was 99.3; the 1960 ratio was 97.8.

COVERAGE OF POPULATION

This report provides estimates of the population of the United States for each July 1 from 1900 to 1969 and for each month from January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1970. Figures are given by race and sex for 1940 and annually from 1950 to 1970. Estimates of the Negro population are shown for 1960 to 1970 annually. The report shows estimates of the components of change for the total population for each calendar year and fiscal year from 1940 to 1969, and by race and sex for each fiscal year from 1960 to 1969. The fiscal year begins on July 1 and ends June 30.

The population estimates given in this report are "census level" estimates, in that no allowance is made for population not enumerated in the decennial census. In preparing the current estimates, the population counted on April 1, 1960, is brought forward by adding births, subtracting deaths, and adding net immigration. Thus the estimated 5.7 million persons missed in the 1960 census are not included in the estimate. Comparisons of the 1970 census figures to be published later this year should take this factor into account.

Two series of estimates are given for the period since 1940. One series relates only to conterminous United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii; the other relates to the entire United States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

Estimates of the population are presented from 1930 on for three types--total including Armed Forces overseas, total resident, and civilian resident. The total resident population conforms to the concept of the United States population for which the principal tabulations are made for the census reports. In general, it includes residents for the 50 States and the District of Columbia but excludes residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of the outlying areas under United States sovereignty or jurisdiction (principally American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands), and other American citizens living overseas. However, some estimates of the total resident population shown here relate only to conterminous United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii. The "total population including Armed Forces overseas" includes the total resident population and the Armed Forces stationed in foreign countries and in the outlying areas, but not their dependents. The "civilian resident population" represents the total resident population less the Armed Forces stationed in the United States.

The total population including overseas Armed Forces, government employees, and their dependents (table D) is the most comprehensive population coverage for which estimates are currently provided in this series of publications. In addition to the total population including Armed Forces overseas, this coverage includes the following U.S. civilian population overseas; (1) dependents of members of the Armed Forces and (2) civilian citizen employees of the Federal government and their dependents. At present the dependents of the Armed Forces far outnumber the latter category. An even more comprehensive population coverage might include, in addition to the total population including overseas Armed Forces, government employees, and their dependents: (1) crews of merchant vessels overseas and (2) other citizens living overseas. The latter category includes businessmen, students, retirees, and others. Difficulty in obtaining reliable current estimates for these groups has prevented their inclusion in the population estimates presented here.

METHODS AND SOURCES OF DATA

The estimates from 1940 to date involved the following computational steps:

- (1) Last census count of population,
- plus (2) Armed Forces overseas on the census date,
- plus (3) resident births,
- less (4) deaths, including deaths to Armed Forces overseas,
- plus (5) net civilian immigration,
- plus (6) net inductions into Armed Forces overseas,

plus
 or (7) "error of closure" for the intercensal
 minus period,
 less (8) Armed Forces overseas on the esti-
 mate date, to obtain the resident
 population,
 less (9) Armed Forces in the United States on
 the estimate date, to obtain the
 civilian population.

The estimates for earlier years were prepared by essentially the same procedures as the years since 1940.

The Armed Forces components are based on data on the size and distribution of the Armed Forces obtained from the Statistical Service Center of the Department of Defense and from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard. Reserve forces on 3 and 6 months' active duty for training, National Guard reserve forces on active duty for 4 months or more, and students at the military academies are included in the Armed Forces; reserve forces and national guardsmen on shorter tours of training and officers in the Public Health Service are not included. Crews of U.S. naval vessels in American ports are considered inside the United States;

those in foreign ports or on the high seas are considered overseas.

To maintain comparability over time, estimates of the Armed Forces based on the Defense Department data were used for census dates although census counts of the Armed Forces are available.¹ The component for net inductions into the Armed Forces overseas includes an allowance for inductions in Puerto Rico.

¹The census counts of Armed Forces and the percent differences from the estimates based on Defense Department data for 1950 and 1960 are as follows:

	Census count		Percent difference from Defense Department data	
	1960	1950	1960	1950
Total.....	2,366,949	1,312,869	-7.1	-14.2
Inside U.S.....	1,733,402	982,313	-6.8	-12.7
Outside U.S.....	633,547	330,556	-8.0	-18.6
Outlying areas of U.S.....	23,827	28,961	-22.2	-27.1
Foreign country or high seas..	609,720	301,595	-7.4	-17.8

Table D.--ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION BY TYPE, AT SEMIANNUAL INTERVALS: 1960 TO 1970

(In thousands)

Date	Total population incl. overseas Armed Forces, government employees, and their dependents	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
January 1, 1970.....	204,839	204,351	203,145	200,965
July 1, 1969.....	203,706	203,213	201,921	199,682
January 1, 1969.....	202,765	202,267	201,005	198,794
July 1, 1968.....	201,678	201,177	199,870	197,584
January 1, 1968.....	200,766	200,245	199,016	196,796
July 1, 1967.....	199,631	199,119	197,864	195,671
January 1, 1967.....	198,618	198,112	196,973	194,732
July 1, 1966.....	197,439	196,907	195,923	193,767
January 1, 1966.....	196,416	195,856	194,967	192,951
July 1, 1965.....	195,158	194,592	193,815	191,894
January 1, 1965.....	194,068	193,483	192,789	190,772
July 1, 1964.....	192,689	192,120	191,372	189,372
January 1, 1964.....	191,451	190,871	190,176	188,145
July 1, 1963.....	189,998	189,417	188,658	186,667
January 1, 1963.....	188,772	188,160	187,430	185,428
July 1, 1962.....	187,255	186,656	185,890	183,796
January 1, 1962.....	185,921	185,333	184,598	182,482
July 1, 1961.....	184,334	183,756	183,057	181,207
January 1, 1961.....	182,916	182,326	181,668	179,780
July 1, 1960.....	181,278	180,684	179,992	178,153
April 1, 1960.....	180,600	180,007	¹ 179,323	177,472

¹Census count: April 1, 1960, 179,323,175.

Births and deaths for the resident population are tabulated by the Vital Statistics Division, National Center for Health Statistics, Public Health Service. Final tabulations for births were used through 1968 and for deaths through 1967. Preliminary estimates of births for 1969 and deaths for 1968 and 1969 by sex and race were provided by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare from a compilation of the certificates received by the States during each month. Estimates by race were based on ratios of Negroes to Negro and other races available from the most recent final figures on births and deaths.

The Vital Statistics Division has corrected births for underregistration by factors obtained by interpolating and extrapolating the results of the 1940 and 1950 Birth Registration Tests. The tests were conducted in connection with the 1940 and 1950 censuses through the joint efforts of the Vital Statistics Division (Public Health Service), and the Bureau of the Census. No similar registration test was conducted in 1960. The percent completeness of birth registration for 1968 was estimated to be 99.4 percent for whites and 97.5 percent for Negro and other races. Negro births were adjusted for underregistration by the factor for Negro and other races. No similar test has been conducted for deaths. However, the Census Bureau has corrected deaths of children under 1 year old through March 1960 using the same factors as for births. This correction has been dropped from the estimates starting in April 1960 because it has become so small as hardly to affect them. The figures on deaths to members of the Armed Forces overseas include data covering the Korean War obtained from the Department of Defense; deaths of military personnel for other periods have been estimated on the basis of data provided by the Department of Defense and the Vital Statistics Division, U.S. Public Health Service.

Data on net civilian immigration are final through June 1968. The figures for the period since April 1, 1950, are based on statistics of net immigration of aliens from foreign countries and net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice; on statistics of net immigration from Puerto Rico provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; and on data relating to civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government provided by the Department of Defense and Civil Service Commission. The statistics specifically include the following categories:²

1. Immigrant aliens;
2. Emigrant aliens departing for residence overseas, through June 1957;

3. Net admissions of aliens for temporary residence, through June 1956 (nonimmigrant aliens less nonemigrant aliens);³

4. Net arrivals from Puerto Rico;

5. Net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers through March 1960;

6. Net immigration since April 1960, of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government; and

7. Refugee-escapees covered by the Act of July 14, 1960, and refugees from Cuba and Hong Kong and now termed "conditional entrants."

An important change in the laws controlling immigration will affect the future level and composition of alien immigrants. The Immigration Act of October 3, 1965, abolished the national origins quota system and substituted a system of preferences favoring the relatives of U.S. citizens and workers with skills needed in the United States. In addition, as of July 1, 1968, there is a numerical limitation on immigration from the Western Hemisphere for the first time in history. The number of immigrants is limited to 120,000 annually from the Western Hemisphere while the Eastern Hemisphere limit is relatively unchanged at 170,000 annually. However, immediate relatives of U.S. citizens and resident aliens are exempt from these limitations. Although the overall volume of immigration has not changed appreciably, change may be forthcoming in the age distribution and color composition of immigrants as the new law begins to take effect. The annual volume of immigration may be more stable in the future due to the imposition of numerical limitations on both the Eastern and Western Hemispheres.

²These statistics include certain extraneous categories which tend to cancel out as follows:

- a. Immigrants from foreign countries to Puerto Rico and to other outlying areas are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 1.
- b. Emigrants to foreign countries from Puerto Rico and other outlying areas are counted with the emigrants from United States in category 2.
- c. Immigrants from other outlying areas and foreign countries to Puerto Rico are counted with the emigrants from United States in category 4.
- d. Emigrants from Puerto Rico to other outlying areas and foreign countries are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 4.

³Nonimmigrant aliens are aliens arriving for temporary residence or returning for permanent residence after a temporary absence; nonemigrant aliens are those departing after a temporary residence or resident aliens leaving with the intention of returning.

The Immigration and Naturalization Service stopped tabulating data for nonemigrant aliens after June 1956 and for emigrant aliens after June 1957. Since July 1957, aliens who have had their residence status changed from temporary to permanent have been included in the total for immigrant aliens in the year in which their status was converted. For some of the years since 1957, these immigrants have been allocated back to their probable year of entry. Figures for net arrivals from Puerto Rico and net nonimmigrant aliens were smoothed by use of a centered 12-month moving average to eliminate variations arising from the seasonal movement of travelers. An allowance has been made for Cuban refugees who have come to the United States since April 1960 but who do not appear in the data on alien immigration because they have not yet been granted permanent residence.

The statistics do not include the movement of agricultural workers from Mexico and the British West Indies under special contract. It is believed that they also fail to include some of the aliens entering the country by way of the Canadian or Mexican border.

The category, net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers by ship and plane, which was employed to account for movements of civilian citizens in estimates for the period prior to April 1, 1960, was replaced for the period since that date by the category, net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government. The previous item, civilian citizen passengers, shows a persistent excess of arrivals over departures spanning many years, whereas other data suggest an excess of departures in this period. For example, the passenger data indicate a net immigration of civilian citizens of 280,000 for the 1950-60 intercensal period whereas, on the basis of the counts of civilian citizens overseas in the 1950 and 1960 censuses and on the recorded births to American parents abroad, there appears to have been an excess of citizen departures from the United States during the 1950's of 172,000. The accuracy of the estimates of net immigration of citizens based on the passenger data depends on the "balancing out" of very large temporary movements, including movements of tourists as well as of U.S. citizens changing their usual residence. For example, in fiscal year 1966-67, the reported movement of citizens to and from the United States was about 4-1/2 million persons in each direction. Furthermore, the figures on citizen movements cover only movement by sea and air; movements across our land borders with Canada and Mexico are excluded. As a result, deficiencies in the completeness of reporting of the citizen passenger data in either direction or

a substantial net movement of citizens into or out of the United States across our land borders could have a considerable impact on the net immigration figure as representing the balance of changes in usual residence.

Estimates of net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government for the period since the 1960 census have been derived from data on births in military hospitals overseas and changes in the numbers of civilian citizen employees of the Federal Government overseas and of citizen dependents of Federal employees and servicemen.⁴ This basis of estimating net overseas migration of civilian citizens excludes the net overseas movement of citizens not affiliated with the Federal Government. The few data that are available relating to civilian residents overseas who are not affiliated with the U.S. Government are too incomplete or inaccurate to be used as a basis for measuring the migration of this group, and no allowance was made for this movement.

The provisional figures for net civilian immigration from July 1, 1968, to January 1, 1970, are based on a new method of making current estimates. The following categories are included in these estimates:

1. Immigrant aliens;
2. Cuban refugees;
3. Net arrivals from Puerto Rico; and
4. Net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government.

Immigrant aliens, the largest of these categories, were estimated by the use of a regression equation based on the relationship of immigrant visas issued by the State Department to immigrant alien data from the Immigration and Naturalization Service. To this estimate of immigrant aliens was added current monthly figures for Cuban refugees provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, an estimate of net arrivals from Puerto Rico based on currently reported passenger traffic, and an estimate of net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the United States Government.

⁴The estimating procedure consisted essentially of subtracting natural increase (births) of Americans overseas during a given period from the total increase in the number of civilian citizens overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government during the period. For this purpose, the few deaths in the American population overseas, and the balance of U.S. citizens overseas who leave Federal employment but remain overseas and U.S. citizens living overseas who accept Federal employment, were ignored.

A minor component of population change is shown separately in table C. Inductions less discharges overseas represent the difference between the number of persons inducted into the Armed Forces at overseas locations and the number of servicemen discharged from the Armed Forces overseas. Inductions less discharges overseas for each month were estimated as the net change during the month in the number of recruits from overseas who are in the Armed Forces.

The last of the "components" of change listed in table C is the "error of closure." This is the difference between (1) the population as shown by a census count, and (2) the estimate of the population on that date as derived from the previous census count and data on the various components of population change for the intercensal period. For the period 1950 to 1960, the error of closure amounted to 3,000. Since this difference represents the balance of errors in the estimates of the components of change and in the two census counts, some of which may be quite large, the small size of the error of closure should not be taken as a measure of the accuracy of either the estimates of the individual components of change or the census counts.⁵ The error of closure has been distributed evenly over the 9 months from July 1959 through March 1960.

The components of change from 1940 to 1950, 1950 to 1960, and 1960 to 1970, are given according to three definitions of population, total including Armed Forces overseas, total resident, and civilian resident (table C). These three sets of

⁵It does, however, indicate the consistency of the change shown by the two types of data and suggests the possibility of a high level of accuracy in the estimate of the amount of intercensal change.

figures differ only in the treatment of the Armed Forces component. Components of change for the total population including Armed Forces overseas take account of deaths to all members of the Armed Forces, as well as inductions and discharges overseas; those for the total resident population take into account deaths to resident Armed Forces and treat the movement of Armed Forces to and from posts overseas as an additional category of migrants. Components of change for the civilian population omit military deaths but take account of inductions and discharges in the United States.

The estimates presented in this report through July 1, 1966, are the same as those given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 418. The table below lists other Current Population Reports containing estimates consistent with the national population estimates in this report, and specifies the years for which consistent data are provided.

Type of estimate	Years	Series P-25 report number
U.S., by age, race, and sex.....	1967-1969	441
U.S., by age, race, and sex.....	1964-1966	385
U.S., Negroes, by age and sex....	1960-1966	367
U.S., by age, color, and sex.....	1960-1963	321
U.S. total and components of change, by age, color, and sex..	1950-1960	31
U.S., by age, color, and sex.....	1900-1959	31
States, totals and components of change.....	1960-1969	436
States, totals and components of change.....	1950-1960	304

The estimates shown in this report have been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit. The sums of parts shown may differ from the totals shown. Percents, rates, and averages are based on unrounded numbers.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS,
BY ANNUAL AND SEMIANNUAL PERIODS: 1940 TO 1969

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years)

Period	Population at beginning of period	Net change during year or period		Components of change during year or period			
		Number	Percent ¹	Births ²	Deaths ³	Net civilian immi-gration	Other ⁴
Calendar year:							
1970.....	204,351	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1969.....	202,267	2,084	1.03	3,605	1,926	406	-1
1968.....	200,245	2,022	1.01	3,535	1,940	426	+2
1967.....	198,112	2,133	1.08	3,555	1,861	441	-1
1966.....	195,856	2,256	1.15	3,642	1,869	479	+4
1965.....	193,483	2,373	1.23	3,801	1,830	397	+5
1964.....	190,871	2,612	1.37	4,070	1,799	340	+1
1963.....	188,160	2,712	1.44	4,142	1,815	384	+1
1962.....	185,333	2,827	1.53	4,213	1,758	373	(Z)
1961.....	182,326	3,007	1.65	4,317	1,703	391	+1
1960.....	179,386	2,940	1.64	4,307	1,708	340	+1
1959.....	176,447	2,939	1.67	4,313	1,663	292	-2
1958.....	173,533	2,915	1.68	4,279	1,655	292	(Z)
1957.....	170,571	2,961	1.74	4,332	1,641	272	-1
1956.....	167,513	3,058	1.83	4,244	1,572	387	-1
1955.....	164,588	2,925	1.78	4,128	1,537	337	-2
1954.....	161,690	2,898	1.79	4,102	1,489	287	-2
1953.....	158,973	2,717	1.71	3,989	1,531	261	-1
1952.....	156,309	2,663	1.70	3,933	1,512	242	(Z)
1951.....	153,622	2,688	1.75	3,845	1,501	335	+9
1950.....	151,135	2,486	1.65	3,645	1,468	299	+11
1949.....	148,580	2,556	1.72	3,667	1,452	323	+18
1948.....	146,047	2,533	1.73	3,655	1,453	280	+52
1947.....	143,394	2,653	1.85	3,834	1,455	238	+35
1946.....	141,229	2,165	1.53	3,426	1,409	151	-3
1945.....	139,767	1,462	1.05	2,873	1,549	162	-24
1944.....	138,170	1,597	1.16	2,954	1,582	202	+23
1943.....	136,371	1,799	1.32	3,118	1,503	148	+36
1942.....	134,657	1,714	1.27	3,002	1,407	83	+36
1941.....	133,275	1,382	1.04	2,716	1,415	60	+21
1940.....	132,054	1,221	0.92	2,570	1,432	77	+6
Fiscal year (July 1):							
1969-1970.....	203,213	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1968-1969.....	201,177	2,037	1.01	3,567	1,936	405	+1
1967-1968.....	199,119	2,058	1.03	3,520	1,910	448	(Z)
1966-1967.....	196,907	2,212	1.12	3,608	1,852	455	+1
1965-1966.....	194,592	2,316	1.19	3,716	1,851	449	+1
1964-1965.....	192,120	2,472	1.29	3,940	1,821	346	+6
1963-1964.....	189,417	2,704	1.43	4,119	1,782	364	+2
1962-1963.....	186,656	2,760	1.48	4,185	1,804	378	(Z)
1961-1962.....	183,756	2,900	1.58	4,259	1,744	385	(Z)
1960-1961.....	180,684	3,072	1.70	4,350	1,683	403	+2
1959-1960.....	177,830	2,854	1.60	4,279	1,697	272	(Z)
1958-1959.....	174,882	2,948	1.69	4,298	1,647	298	-1
1957-1958.....	171,984	2,898	1.69	4,313	1,683	269	-2
1956-1957.....	168,903	3,081	1.82	4,312	1,581	350	(Z)
1955-1956.....	165,931	2,972	1.79	4,167	1,570	376	-1
1954-1955.....	163,026	2,905	1.78	4,119	1,505	294	-3
1953-1954.....	160,184	2,842	1.77	4,045	1,487	285	-2
1952-1953.....	157,553	2,631	1.67	3,951	1,530	211	-1
1951-1952.....	154,878	2,675	1.73	3,859	1,510	323	+3
1950-1951.....	152,271	2,606	1.71	3,771	1,485	306	+14
1949-1950.....	149,767	2,504	1.67	3,638	1,465	308	+23
1948-1949.....	147,208	2,559	1.74	3,660	1,440	313	+26
1947-1948.....	144,698	2,510	1.73	3,658	1,457	263	+46
1946-1947.....	141,936	2,762	1.95	3,948	1,429	217	+27
1945-1946.....	140,468	1,468	1.05	2,873	1,443	88	-50
1944-1945.....	138,916	1,552	1.12	2,937	1,639	231	+22
1943-1944.....	137,250	1,666	1.21	2,989	1,520	170	+26
1942-1943.....	135,361	1,889	1.40	3,168	1,451	129	+43
1941-1942.....	133,894	1,467	1.10	2,789	1,389	45	+22
1940-1941.....	132,594	1,300	0.98	2,631	1,425	72	+22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY ANNUAL AND SEMIANNUAL PERIODS: 1940 TO 1969--Continued

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years)

Period	Population at beginning of period	Net change during year or period		Components of change during year or period			
		Number	Percent ¹	Births ²	Deaths ³	Net civilian immigration	Other ⁴
Semiannual periods:							
1969: July-December.....	203,213	1,138	0.56	1,881	948	206	-1
January-June.....	202,267	946	0.47	1,724	978	199	+1
1968: July-December.....	201,177	1,091	0.54	1,844	958	205	(Z)
January-June.....	200,245	931	0.47	1,691	982	221	+2
1967: July-December.....	199,119	1,126	0.57	1,829	928	228	-2
January-June.....	198,112	1,007	0.51	1,726	933	213	+1
1966: July-December.....	196,907	1,205	0.61	1,881	919	242	+1
January-June.....	195,856	1,051	0.54	1,761	950	237	+3
1965: July-December.....	194,592	1,264	0.65	1,955	900	212	-2
January-June.....	193,483	1,108	0.57	1,846	929	185	+7
1964: July-December.....	192,120	1,363	0.71	2,094	891	161	(Z)
January-June.....	190,871	1,249	0.65	1,977	908	179	+1
1963: July-December.....	189,417	1,455	0.77	2,142	874	185	+1
January-June.....	188,160	1,257	0.67	1,999	941	198	(Z)
1962: July-December.....	186,656	1,504	0.81	2,186	863	180	(Z)
January-June.....	185,333	1,323	0.71	2,026	895	193	(Z)
1961: July-December.....	183,756	1,577	0.86	2,233	848	192	(Z)
January-June.....	182,326	1,430	0.78	2,084	854	199	+1
1960: July-December.....	180,684	1,642	0.91	2,266	828	203	+1
January-June.....	179,386	1,298	0.72	2,041	880	137	(Z)
1959: July-December.....	177,830	1,556	0.88	2,238	817	137	-2
January-June.....	176,447	1,382	0.78	2,074	846	154	(Z)
1958: July-December.....	174,882	1,565	0.90	2,224	802	143	(Z)
January-June.....	173,533	1,349	0.78	2,055	854	149	(Z)
1957: July-December.....	171,984	1,548	0.90	2,259	830	121	-2
January-June.....	170,571	1,413	0.83	2,073	811	151	(Z)
1956: July-December.....	168,903	1,668	0.99	2,239	770	200	(Z)
January-June.....	167,513	1,390	0.83	2,005	802	187	-1
1955: July-December.....	165,931	1,582	0.95	2,162	768	189	(Z)
January-June.....	164,588	1,343	0.82	1,966	768	148	-2
1954: July-December.....	163,026	1,562	0.96	2,154	737	146	-1
January-June.....	161,690	1,336	0.83	1,948	752	141	-1
1953: July-December.....	160,184	1,506	0.94	2,097	735	144	-1
January-June.....	158,973	1,212	0.76	1,892	797	116	(Z)
1952: July-December.....	157,553	1,420	0.90	2,060	733	94	-1
January-June.....	156,309	1,243	0.80	1,874	779	147	+1
1951: July-December.....	154,878	1,431	0.92	1,985	732	176	+2
January-June.....	153,622	1,256	0.82	1,860	769	159	+7
1950: July-December.....	152,271	1,350	0.89	1,912	715	147	+7
January-June.....	151,135	1,136	0.75	1,733	753	152	+4

X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.

¹Percent of population at beginning of period.²Adjusted for underregistration.³Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas. Infant deaths adjusted for underregistration through March 1960.⁴Comprises estimates of overseas admissions into and discharges from the Armed Forces, and the "error of closure," the amount necessary to make the components of change add to the net change between censuses. See text.

Table 2.--ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY RACE AND SEX:
APRIL 1, 1940, TO JANUARY 1, 1970

(In thousands)

Year (July 1, except as noted)	Total	Race			Sex	
		White	Negro and other races		Male	Female
			Total	Negro		
1970 (January 1).....	204,351	179,091	25,260	22,933	100,283	104,068
1969.....	203,213	178,212	25,001	22,722	99,768	103,445
1968.....	201,177	176,635	24,542	22,350	98,862	102,315
1967.....	199,119	175,032	24,087	21,984	97,947	101,172
1966.....	196,907	173,284	23,623	21,610	96,949	99,959
1965.....	194,592	171,443	23,149	21,211	95,884	98,708
1964.....	192,120	169,447	22,673	20,791	94,739	97,381
1963.....	189,417	167,248	22,169	20,346	93,471	95,945
1962.....	186,656	164,982	21,675	19,915	92,182	94,475
1961.....	183,756	162,586	21,170	19,472	90,803	92,953
1960.....	180,684	160,033	20,651	19,013	89,332	91,352
1960 (April 1).....	180,007	159,467	20,540	18,916	89,011	90,996
1959.....	177,830	157,655	20,175	(NA)	87,995	89,834
1958.....	174,882	155,200	19,682	(NA)	86,605	88,277
1957.....	171,984	152,769	19,215	(NA)	85,248	86,736
1956.....	168,903	150,163	18,740	(NA)	83,780	85,124
1955.....	165,931	147,653	18,279	(NA)	82,364	83,568
1954.....	163,026	145,193	17,833	(NA)	80,973	82,053
1953.....	160,184	142,773	17,411	(NA)	79,614	80,570
1952.....	157,553	140,526	17,026	(NA)	78,372	79,181
1951.....	154,878	138,221	16,657	(NA)	77,101	77,777
1950.....	152,271	135,984	16,288	(NA)	75,849	76,422
1950 (April 1).....	151,718	135,511	16,207	(NA)	75,576	76,142
1940 (April 1) ¹	131,820	118,366	13,454	(NA)	66,213	65,608

NA Not available.

¹For the 48 States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii.

Table 3.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS,
BY RACE AND SEX: APRIL 1, 1960, TO JANUARY 1, 1970

(Numbers in thousands)

Component of change	Total	Race			Sex	
		White	Negro and other races		Male	Female
			Total	Negro		
Population on January 1, 1970.....	204,351	179,091	25,260	22,933	100,283	104,068
Net change since April 1, 1960.....	24,344	19,624	4,720	4,016	11,272	13,072
Percent change.....	13.52	12.31	22.98	21.23	12.66	14.37
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	38,150	31,747	6,403	5,838	19,539	18,611
Deaths ²	17,737	15,582	2,155	2,043	10,069	7,669
Net immigration ³	3,932	3,459	472	221	1,802	2,129
Population on January 1, 1970.....	204,351	179,091	25,260	22,933	100,283	104,068
Net change since July 1, 1969.....	1,138	879	258	211	515	623
Percent change.....	0.56	0.49	1.03	0.93	0.52	0.60
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	1,881	1,543	338	305	963	918
Deaths ²	948	832	116	110	538	410
Net immigration ³	205	169	36	16	89	115
Population on July 1, 1969.....	203,213	178,212	25,001	22,722	99,768	103,445
Net change since July 1, 1968.....	2,037	1,577	459	371	906	1,130
Percent change.....	1.01	0.89	1.87	1.66	0.92	1.10
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	3,567	2,941	626	564	1,827	1,740
Deaths ²	1,936	1,699	237	224	1,101	835
Net immigration ³	405	335	70	31	180	226

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.--ESTIMATES OF THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS,
BY RACE AND SEX: APRIL 1, 1960, TO JANUARY 1, 1970--Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Component of change	Total	Race			Sex	
		White	Negro and other races		Male	Female
			Total	Negro		
Population on July 1, 1968.....	201,177	176,635	24,542	22,350	98,862	102,315
Net change since July 1, 1967.....	2,058	1,603	455	366	915	1,143
Percent change.....	1.03	0.92	1.89	1.67	0.93	1.13
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	3,520	2,909	611	553	1,804	1,716
Deaths ²	1,910	1,676	234	221	1,087	823
Net immigration ³	448	370	78	34	198	250
Population on July 1, 1967.....	199,119	175,032	24,087	21,984	97,947	101,172
Net change since July 1, 1966.....	2,212	1,747	464	374	999	1,213
Percent change.....	1.12	1.01	1.96	1.73	1.03	1.21
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	3,608	2,988	620	564	1,847	1,761
Deaths ²	1,852	1,627	225	213	1,051	801
Net immigration ³	456	387	69	24	203	253
Population on July 1, 1966.....	196,907	173,284	23,623	21,610	96,949	99,959
Net change since July 1, 1965.....	2,316	1,841	474	398	1,065	1,251
Percent change.....	1.19	1.07	2.05	1.88	1.11	1.27
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	3,716	3,068	648	591	1,904	1,812
Deaths ²	1,851	1,624	227	215	1,048	803
Net immigration ³	450	397	53	23	209	241
Population on July 1, 1965.....	194,592	171,443	23,149	21,211	95,884	98,708
Net change since July 1, 1964.....	2,472	1,996	476	420	1,144	1,327
Percent change.....	1.29	1.18	2.10	2.02	1.21	1.36
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	3,940	3,272	668	613	2,015	1,925
Deaths ²	1,821	1,599	222	211	1,032	789
Net immigration ³	352	323	30	18	161	191
Population on July 1, 1964.....	192,120	169,447	22,673	20,791	94,739	97,381
Net change since July 1, 1963.....	2,704	2,199	504	445	1,268	1,437
Percent change.....	1.43	1.32	2.28	2.19	1.36	1.50
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	4,119	3,439	680	624	2,112	2,007
Deaths ²	1,782	1,565	216	205	1,009	772
Net immigration ³	366	325	41	26	165	201
Population on July 1, 1963.....	189,417	167,248	22,169	20,346	93,471	95,945
Net change since July 1, 1962.....	2,760	2,266	494	431	1,290	1,470
Percent change.....	1.48	1.37	2.28	2.16	1.40	1.56
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	4,185	3,503	683	624	2,144	2,042
Deaths ²	1,804	1,583	221	209	1,022	781
Net immigration ³	378	346	32	17	168	210
Population on July 1, 1962.....	186,656	164,982	21,675	19,915	92,182	94,475
Net change since July 1, 1961.....	2,900	2,396	504	443	1,378	1,522
Percent change.....	1.58	1.47	2.38	2.27	1.52	1.64
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	4,259	3,574	686	627	2,181	2,079
Deaths ²	1,744	1,534	209	199	990	754
Net immigration ³	384	356	28	14	187	197
Population on July 1, 1961.....	183,756	162,586	21,170	19,472	90,803	92,953
Net change since July 1, 1960.....	3,072	2,552	520	459	1,471	1,601
Percent change.....	1.70	1.60	2.52	2.42	1.65	1.75
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	4,350	3,660	690	632	2,227	2,123
Deaths ²	1,683	1,482	200	190	957	725
Net immigration ³	405	375	30	17	201	204
Population on July 1, 1960.....	180,684	160,033	20,651	19,013	89,332	91,352
Net change since April 1, 1960.....	677	566	111	97	321	356
Percent change.....	0.38	0.36	0.54	0.51	0.36	0.39
Components of population change:						
Births ¹	1,004	851	153	141	514	490
Deaths ²	408	360	48	46	233	175
Net immigration ³	81	75	5	2	40	41
Population on April 1, 1960.....	180,007	159,467	20,540	18,916	89,011	90,996

¹Adjusted for underregistration.²Including deaths of Armed Forces overseas.³Including inductions less discharges overseas.

Table 4.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: APRIL 1, 1940, TO JANUARY 1, 1969

(In thousands. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Year (July 1, except as noted)	United States (including Alaska and Hawaii)			Conterminous United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii)		
	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
1970 (January 1).....	204,351	203,145	200,965	203,352	202,056	199,966
1969.....	203,213	201,921	199,682	202,227	200,845	198,696
1968.....	201,177	199,870	197,584	200,217	198,820	196,624
1967.....	199,119	197,864	195,671	198,178	196,833	194,730
1966.....	196,907	195,923	193,767	196,410	194,925	192,855
1965.....	194,592	193,815	191,894	193,692	192,828	190,994
1964.....	192,120	191,372	189,372	191,269	190,414	188,521
1963.....	189,417	188,658	186,667	188,580	187,728	185,831
1962.....	186,656	185,890	183,796	185,846	184,967	182,986
1961.....	183,756	183,057	181,207	182,961	182,169	180,413
1960.....	180,684	179,992	178,153	179,912	179,127	177,381
1960 (April 1).....	180,007	¹ 179,323	177,472	179,235	¹ 178,464	176,700
1959.....	177,830	177,135	175,277	177,073	176,289	174,521
1958.....	174,882	174,149	172,226	174,141	173,320	171,485
1957.....	171,984	171,187	169,110	171,274	170,371	168,400
1956.....	168,903	168,088	166,055	168,221	167,306	165,373
1955.....	165,931	165,069	162,967	165,275	164,308	162,311
1954.....	163,026	161,884	159,695	162,391	161,164	159,059
1953.....	160,184	158,956	156,595	159,565	158,242	155,975
1952.....	157,553	156,393	153,892	156,954	155,687	153,292
1951.....	154,878	153,982	151,599	154,287	153,310	151,009
1950.....	152,271	151,868	150,790	151,684	151,235	150,203
1950 (April 1).....	151,718	¹ 151,326	150,219	151,133	¹ 150,697	149,634
1949.....	149,767	149,304	148,157	149,188	148,665	147,578
1948.....	147,208	146,730	145,746	146,631	146,093	145,168
1947.....	144,698	144,083	143,138	144,126	143,446	142,566
1946.....	141,936	140,686	138,932	141,389	140,054	138,385
1945.....	140,468	133,434	128,112	139,928	132,481	127,573
1944.....	138,916	133,915	127,227	138,397	132,885	126,708
1943.....	137,250	135,107	128,010	136,739	134,245	127,499
1942.....	135,361	134,617	131,444	134,860	133,920	130,942
1941.....	133,894	133,669	132,086	133,402	133,121	131,595
1940.....	132,594	132,457	132,129	132,122	131,954	131,658
1940 (April 1).....	132,288	¹ 132,166	131,859	131,820	¹ 131,669	131,391

¹Census counts: (Including Alaska and Hawaii) April 1, 1960, 179,323,175; April 1, 1950, 151,325,798; April 1, 1940, 132,166,000; (Excluding Alaska and Hawaii) April 1, 1960, 178,464,236; April 1, 1950, 150,697,361; April 1, 1940, 131,669,275. Figure for United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) on April 1, 1940, includes an estimate for Alaska of 74,000; census count as of October 1, 1939, was 73,024.

Table 5.--ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: JULY 1, 1900 TO 1939

(In thousands. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii)

Year	Total popula- tion including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident popula- tion	Civilian resident popula- tion	Year	Total resident popula- tion	Year	Total resident popula- tion	Year	Total resident popula- tion
1939.....	131,028	130,880	130,683	1929.....	121,770	1919.....	¹ 104,512	1909.....	90,492
1938.....	129,969	129,825	129,635	1928.....	120,501	1918.....	¹ 103,203	1908.....	88,709
1937.....	128,961	128,825	128,639	1927.....	119,038	1917.....	¹ 103,266	1907.....	87,000
1936.....	128,181	128,053	127,879	1926.....	117,399	1916.....	101,966	1906.....	85,437
1935.....	127,362	127,250	127,099	1925.....	115,832	1915.....	100,549	1905.....	83,820
1934.....	126,485	126,374	126,228	1924.....	114,113	1914.....	99,118	1904.....	82,165
1933.....	125,690	125,579	125,436	1923.....	111,950	1913.....	97,227	1903.....	80,632
1932.....	124,949	124,840	124,694	1922.....	110,055	1912.....	95,331	1902.....	79,160
1931.....	124,149	124,040	123,886	1921.....	108,541	1911.....	93,868	1901.....	77,585
1930.....	123,188	123,077	122,923	1920.....	106,466	1910.....	92,407	1900.....	76,094

¹Total population including Armed Forces overseas, 1917, 103,414,000; 1918, 104,550,000; 1919, 105,063,000. Civilian population, 1917, 102,796,000; 1918, 101,488,000; 1919, 104,158,000.

Table 6.--MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: JANUARY 1, 1950 TO 1970
(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
1970:				1964:			
January.....	204,351	203,145	200,965	December 1.....	193,294	192,602	190,562
1969:				November 1.....	193,098	192,370	190,359
December 1.....	204,178	202,953	200,738	October 1.....	192,877	192,144	190,129
November 1.....	204,003	202,745	200,527	September 1.....	192,617	191,895	189,865
October 1.....	203,814	202,538	200,286	August 1.....	192,368	191,637	189,610
September 1.....	203,610	202,317	200,067	July 1.....	192,120	191,372	189,372
August 1.....	203,400	202,100	199,863	June 1.....	191,893	191,152	189,145
July 1.....	203,213	201,921	199,682	May 1.....	191,669	190,960	188,918
June 1.....	203,039	201,742	199,517	April 1.....	191,462	190,724	188,714
May 1.....	202,868	201,585	199,342	March.....	191,260	190,517	188,511
April 1.....	202,696	201,422	199,188	February 1.....	191,066	190,332	188,328
March 1.....	202,549	201,255	199,051	January 1.....	190,871	190,176	188,145
February 1.....	202,402	201,110	198,919	1963:			
January 1.....	202,267	201,005	198,794	December 1.....	190,670	189,958	187,921
1968:				November 1.....	190,459	189,737	187,712
December 1.....	202,112	200,833	198,610	October 1.....	190,217	189,490	187,470
November 1.....	201,944	200,663	198,421	September 1.....	189,945	189,210	187,192
October 1.....	201,757	200,479	198,204	August 1.....	189,675	188,942	186,920
September 1.....	201,561	200,275	197,977	July 1.....	189,417	188,658	186,667
August 1.....	201,369	200,065	197,774	June 1.....	189,188	188,442	186,451
July 1.....	201,177	199,870	197,584	May 1.....	188,956	188,211	186,215
June 1.....	201,000	199,702	197,439	April 1.....	188,741	187,998	186,000
May 1.....	200,817	199,526	197,279	March 1.....	188,544	187,812	185,808
April 1.....	200,659	199,374	197,144	February 1.....	188,364	187,608	185,635
March 1.....	200,503	199,236	197,013	January 1.....	188,160	187,430	185,428
February 1.....	200,367	199,125	196,889	1962:			
January 1.....	200,245	199,016	196,796	December 1.....	187,938	187,158	185,191
1967:				November 1.....	187,711	186,898	184,914
December 1.....	200,089	198,860	196,624	October 1.....	187,456	186,694	184,714
November 1.....	199,926	198,702	196,457	September 1.....	187,186	186,454	184,446
October 1.....	199,733	198,498	196,265	August 1.....	186,913	186,140	184,050
September 1.....	199,530	198,269	196,078	July 1.....	186,656	185,890	183,796
August 1.....	199,323	198,087	195,876	June 1.....	186,428	185,665	183,568
July 1.....	199,119	197,864	195,671	May 1.....	186,196	185,393	183,318
June 1.....	198,938	197,685	195,496	April 1.....	185,979	185,208	183,092
May 1.....	198,760	197,521	195,308	March 1.....	185,750	184,972	182,860
April 1.....	198,598	197,367	195,153	February 1.....	185,547	184,779	182,649
March 1.....	198,424	197,221	194,987	January 1.....	185,333	184,598	182,482
February 1.....	198,273	197,077	194,857	1961:			
January 1.....	198,112	196,973	194,732	December 1.....	185,103	184,351	182,274
1966:				November 1.....	184,865	184,140	182,089
December 1.....	197,944	196,777	194,567	October 1.....	184,602	183,900	181,991
November 1.....	197,765	196,672	194,425	September 1.....	184,317	183,625	181,740
October 1.....	197,569	196,509	194,290	August 1.....	184,027	183,335	181,466
September 1.....	197,341	196,314	194,108	July 1.....	183,756	183,057	181,207
August 1.....	197,114	196,079	193,933	June 1.....	183,512	182,831	180,962
July 1.....	196,907	195,923	193,767	May 1.....	183,273	182,573	180,731
June 1.....	196,714	195,713	193,616	April 1.....	183,043	182,350	180,496
May 1.....	196,516	195,546	193,471	March 1.....	182,789	182,078	180,234
April 1.....	196,332	195,377	193,322	February 1.....	182,563	181,891	180,005
March 1.....	196,158	195,208	193,182	January 1.....	182,326	181,668	179,780
February 1.....	196,011	195,082	193,070	1960:			
January 1.....	195,856	194,967	192,951	December 1.....	182,077	181,398	179,518
1965:				November 1.....	181,826	181,154	179,270
December 1.....	195,685	194,819	192,841	October 1.....	181,554	180,874	179,007
November 1.....	195,503	194,627	192,702	September 1.....	181,260	180,592	178,719
October 1.....	195,300	194,468	192,536	August 1.....	180,962	180,274	178,425
September 1.....	195,060	194,223	192,333	July 1.....	180,684	179,992	178,153
August 1.....	194,821	194,043	192,114	June 1.....	180,453	179,788	177,934
July 1.....	194,592	193,815	191,894	May 1.....	180,227	179,544	177,700
June 1.....	194,371	193,613	191,690	April 1.....	180,007	179,323	177,472
May 1.....	194,168	193,437	191,483	March 1.....	179,788	179,112	177,244
April 1.....	193,983	193,258	191,296	February 1.....	179,597	178,902	177,000
March 1.....	193,810	193,051	191,116	January 1.....	179,386	178,729	176,800
February 1.....	193,658	192,945	190,951				
January 1.....	193,483	192,789	190,772				

¹Census count: April 1, 1960, 179,323,175.

Table 6.--MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION: JANUARY 1, 1950 TO 1970--Continued

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
1959:				1954			
December 1.....	179,153	178,495	176,599	December 1.....	164,349	163,389	161,088
November 1.....	178,921	178,239	176,374	November 1.....	164,107	163,109	160,822
October 1.....	178,657	177,953	176,114	October 1.....	163,847	162,825	160,538
September 1.....	178,376	177,686	175,826	September 1.....	163,570	162,514	160,252
August 1.....	178,101	177,403	175,545	August 1.....	163,290	162,184	159,959
July 1.....	177,830	177,135	175,277	July 1.....	163,026	161,884	159,695
June 1.....	177,591	176,894	175,039	June 1.....	162,790	161,648	159,449
May 1.....	177,365	176,653	174,799	May 1.....	162,564	161,396	159,208
April 1.....	177,146	176,458	174,559	April 1.....	162,350	161,172	158,978
March 1.....	176,905	176,205	174,305	March 1.....	162,124	160,908	158,735
February 1.....	176,685	175,997	174,074	February 1.....	161,912	160,681	158,500
January 1.....	176,447	175,775	173,831	January 1.....	161,690	160,492	158,254
1958:				1953:			
December 1.....	176,207	175,510	173,559	December 1.....	161,453	160,210	157,961
November 1.....	175,966	175,263	173,312	November 1.....	161,223	159,959	157,706
October 1.....	175,697	174,972	173,042	October 1.....	160,978	159,707	157,434
September 1.....	175,413	174,712	172,752	September 1.....	160,718	159,445	157,135
August 1.....	175,143	174,400	172,486	August 1.....	160,449	159,169	156,857
July 1.....	174,882	174,149	172,226	July 1.....	160,184	158,956	156,595
June 1.....	174,639	173,927	171,990	June 1.....	159,956	158,759	156,380
May 1.....	174,397	173,683	171,740	May 1.....	159,745	158,535	156,186
April 1.....	174,176	173,452	171,504	April 1.....	159,556	158,357	155,003
March 1.....	173,945	173,187	171,277	March 1.....	159,349	158,115	155,803
February 1.....	173,746	172,988	171,080	February 1.....	159,170	157,964	155,621
January 1.....	173,533	172,809	170,862	January 1.....	158,973	157,815	155,430
1957:				1952:			
December 1.....	173,298	172,549	170,560	December 1.....	158,757	157,570	155,188
November 1.....	173,070	172,307	170,288	November 1.....	158,541	157,346	154,947
October 1.....	172,816	171,990	169,969	October 1.....	158,306	157,097	154,688
September 1.....	172,538	171,765	169,660	September 1.....	158,053	156,885	154,399
August 1.....	172,257	171,466	169,359	August 1.....	157,798	156,615	154,125
July 1.....	171,984	171,187	169,110	July 1.....	157,553	156,393	153,892
June 1.....	171,741	170,960	168,893	June 1.....	157,343	156,218	153,658
May 1.....	171,501	170,691	168,658	May 1.....	157,140	156,000	153,428
April 1.....	171,271	170,487	168,433	April 1.....	156,943	155,828	153,233
March 1.....	171,029	170,242	168,198	March 1.....	156,731	155,622	153,053
February 1.....	170,806	170,025	167,977	February 1.....	156,527	155,427	152,932
January 1.....	170,571	169,817	167,750	January 1.....	156,309	155,259	152,811
1956:				1951:			
December 1.....	170,315	169,516	167,468	December 1.....	156,093	155,046	152,599
November 1.....	170,063	169,288	167,213	November 1.....	155,872	154,773	152,424
October 1.....	169,780	169,000	166,937	October 1.....	155,624	154,606	152,218
September 1.....	169,488	168,704	166,643	September 1.....	155,373	154,433	151,997
August 1.....	169,191	168,386	166,334	August 1.....	155,121	154,200	151,778
July 1.....	168,903	168,088	166,055	July 1.....	154,878	153,982	151,559
June 1.....	168,659	167,855	165,811	June 1.....	154,649	153,793	151,450
May 1.....	168,436	167,634	165,564	May 1.....	154,425	153,605	151,324
April 1.....	168,221	167,405	165,336	April 1.....	154,224	153,438	151,233
March 1.....	167,977	167,145	165,078	March 1.....	154,019	153,301	151,197
February 1.....	167,746	166,924	164,834	February 1.....	153,831	153,126	151,183
January 1.....	167,513	166,725	164,597	January 1.....	153,622	152,973	151,238
1955:				1950:			
December 1.....	167,270	166,464	164,325	December 1.....	153,415	152,762	151,128
November 1.....	167,023	166,198	164,071	November 1.....	153,209	152,597	151,067
October 1.....	166,755	165,934	163,795	October 1.....	152,985	152,409	151,072
September 1.....	166,473	165,649	163,499	September 1.....	152,750	152,220	151,100
August 1.....	166,192	165,338	163,223	August 1.....	152,503	152,071	150,984
July 1.....	165,931	165,069	162,967	July 1.....	152,271	151,868	150,790
June 1.....	165,695	164,843	162,698	June 1.....	152,064	151,658	150,582
May 1.....	165,463	164,574	162,399	May 1.....	151,878	151,477	150,389
April 1.....	165,251	164,339	162,117	April 1.....	151,718	151,326	150,219
March 1.....	165,018	164,051	161,831	March 1.....	151,529	151,135	150,020
February 1.....	164,809	163,844	161,578	February 1.....	151,343	150,937	149,809
January 1.....	164,588	163,654	161,379	January 1.....	151,135	150,720	149,563

¹Census count: April 1, 1950, 151,325,798.