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REVISED 1975 AND PROVISIONAL 1976 ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF STATES, AND COMPONENTS OF CHANGE, 1970 TO 1976

This report presents revised estimates of the population of States for July 1, 1975 and provisional estimates for July 1, 1976 for the resident and the civilian population. Estimates of the components of population change for the period 1970 to 1976 are shown for both populations.

The 1975 estimates shown here supersede provisional 1975 numbers published in **Current Population Reports**, Series P-25, No. 640. Report No. 640, however, contains an annual series of State population estimates for the period 1970 through 1975, and an extensive discussion of population trends since 1970.

The 1975 and 1976 estimates in this report reinforce the patterns of population change for the period since 1970 indicated in Report 640, showing most Northeastern and North Central States growing only modestly in the last year while most of the Southern and Western States are estimated to have had substantial increases in population. Less than 150,000 of the U.S. growth of 1.6 million in the last year is attributable to the two Northern regions, with the South adding over 800,000 people and the West 660,000. For the first time in the 20th century, the South and West are estimated to have over half of the nation's population. In 1970 they had 8 million fewer people than the North.

The estimates contained here generally confirm the patterns identified in Series P-25, No. 640 for States. Among a few notable changes in State trends observed for the mid-1970's is an apparent slowdown in the population surge experienced by

Florida since 1970. After a 1.3 million increase over 4¼ years, the State is estimated to have grown by only about 320,000 in the last two years. This is only half of the annual amount of growth experienced prior to 1974, but it still exceeds the numerical population growth achieved by any State since 1974 except California and Texas. California's growth rate is estimated to be rising again after a very sluggish period in the early 1970's. Much of the same pattern is apparent in Washington, which has strongly rebounded from the recession of the early 1970's. Arizona still leads the nation in rate of population increase since 1970, with a gain of 28 percent. Alaska is now the second fastest growing State, however, passing Florida and Nevada since 1974. This undoubtedly is a reflection of the economic surge resulting from the oil pipeline construction.

The revised July 1, 1975 estimate for Alaska was almost 4 percent higher than the provisional estimate for that date shown in Series P-25, No. 640, an unusually large adjustment. Overall the average difference between the provisional and revised 1975 State estimates was 0.4 percent, somewhat higher than for 1974 due largely to the Alaska change. Alaska was the only State to change by more than 1 percent, with 10 States revised by 0.5 to 1.0 percent. In revisions of 1974 estimates, two states changed by more than 1 percent and six by 0.5 to 0.9 percent.

The population estimates for 1975 were developed by (1) averaging the results of three independent methods to estimate the household popula-

tion under age 65, (2) using a population change measure based upon Medicare statistics to estimate the population over age 65, (3) using Department of Defense statistics to estimate the change in the military barracks population, and (4) adding in an estimate of the population of other types of group quarters on the estimate date. This differs from the procedures used in Series P-25, No. 640 in that the civilian population concept has been replaced by a non-group quarters or household population base. The basic operations of the procedures remain unchanged.

1. **Component Method II** employs reported births and deaths to measure natural increase and elementary school enrollment data as a basis for estimating net migration of the household population under age 65.

2. **The Ratio-Correlation Method** relies upon a multiple correlation equation and changes in the distribution of four different series of data to estimate the distribution of the individual State populations. The symptomatic data series include elementary school enrollment, automobile registrations, Federal income tax returns, and work force.

3. **The Administrative Records Method** uses individual Federal income tax returns to measure interstate migration of the household population. Immigration from abroad to the individual States is estimated from data on intended State of residence of aliens as published in the annual reports of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. The other components of household population change—births, deaths, and the net movement between the Armed Forces and household population—are identical with Component Method II.

The full methodology used in making the 1975 revised State population estimates could not be applied to 1976 because not all of the required data were available. Consequently, the preliminary July 1, 1976 estimates were obtained by adding the average change between 1975 and 1976 for Component Method II and a two-variable ratio-correlation estimate (elementary school enrollment and work force) to the revised 1975 State estimate.

The estimates of total population shown here and the annual changes implied by the figures are subject to estimation error. Such variations from actual population levels are inherent in the estimating procedures and in temporary minor fluctuations in the data series used to indicate population shifts. Most data series symptomatic of population change are part of reporting systems or programs that are subject to administrative alteration. For example, the inclusion of pick-up trucks and vans in the passenger vehicle data series may vary from State to State or over time for a single area.

Similarly, the Emergency Unemployment Compensation Act of 1974 temporarily augmented existing programs for the insured unemployed. As a result, some long-term unemployed are included in the work force variable who previously were excluded from the labor force. This affects both the revised 1975 and the provisional 1976 estimates, and the impact may vary from State to State.

If a bias develops within a data series where the availability of other information permits an equitable adjustment of the series, corrections are made. If other information is not available, or if the adjustment appears to have more bias than the original series, the data are left as reported. Resulting fluctuations can create small artificial changes in population levels, particularly apparent in implied annual population shifts, which should be interpreted with caution. A detailed discussion of the methodology and data series used in developing the estimates, and an evaluation of the accuracy of the estimates is contained in **Current Population Reports**, Series P-25, No. 640.

Included in the 1975 State estimates are 64,000 Vietnamese refugees in four separate resettlement centers: Ft. Chaffee, Arkansas (24,000); Camp Pendleton, California (18,000); Eglin Air Force Base, Florida (6,000); and Indiantown Gap Military Reservation, Pennsylvania (17,000). By the end of 1975, these refugees were resettled throughout the United States and the camps were closed.

The populations presented in the tables have been rounded to the nearest thousand without adjustment to group totals, which are independently rounded. Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.

Table 1. PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF THE RESIDENT POPULATION OF STATES, JULY 1, 1976, AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE SINCE APRIL 1, 1970

(Resident population includes estimated Armed Forces personnel residing in each State. See text for statement on rounding)

Region, division, and State	July 1, 1976 (provisional)	July 1, 1975	April 1, 1970 ¹ (census)	Change, 1970 to 1976		Components of change			
				Number	Percent ²	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
								Number	Percent ²
United States, total.....	214,659,000	213,032,000	203,304,863	11,354,000	5.6	20,610,000	12,113,000	2,857,000	1.4
REGIONS:									
Northeast.....	49,503,000	49,456,000	49,060,514	443,000	0.9	4,282,000	3,046,000	-793,000	-1.6
North Central.....	57,739,000	57,636,000	56,593,024	1,146,000	2.0	5,653,000	3,369,000	-1,139,000	-2.0
South.....	68,855,000	68,041,000	62,813,082	6,042,000	9.6	6,944,000	3,841,000	2,939,000	4.7
West.....	38,562,000	37,899,000	34,838,243	3,724,000	10.7	3,732,000	1,857,000	1,849,000	5.3
NORTHEAST:									
New England.....	12,221,000	12,187,000	11,847,245	374,000	3.2	1,031,000	715,000	59,000	0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	37,282,000	37,269,000	37,213,269	69,000	0.2	3,251,000	2,331,000	-851,000	-2.3
NORTH CENTRAL:									
East North Central.....	40,934,000	40,945,000	40,265,477	668,000	1.7	4,074,000	2,345,000	-1,060,000	-2.6
West North Central.....	16,805,000	16,690,000	16,327,547	478,000	2.9	1,579,000	1,023,000	-78,000	-0.5
SOUTH:									
South Atlantic.....	33,990,000	33,658,000	30,678,948	3,311,000	10.8	3,233,000	1,893,000	1,970,000	6.4
East South Central.....	13,661,000	13,515,000	12,808,077	853,000	6.7	1,434,000	816,000	235,000	1.8
West South Central.....	21,204,000	20,867,000	19,326,057	1,878,000	9.7	2,277,000	1,133,000	734,000	3.8
WEST:									
Mountain.....	9,833,000	9,625,000	8,289,901	1,543,000	18.6	1,067,000	438,000	913,000	11.0
Pacific.....	28,729,000	28,274,000	26,548,342	2,181,000	8.2	2,665,000	1,419,000	935,000	3.5
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	1,070,000	1,058,000	993,722	76,000	7.7	101,000	67,000	42,000	4.3
New Hampshire.....	822,000	812,000	737,681	85,000	11.5	75,000	47,000	56,000	7.6
Vermont.....	476,000	472,000	444,732	32,000	7.1	45,000	27,000	14,000	3.1
Massachusetts.....	5,809,000	5,814,000	5,689,170	120,000	2.1	478,000	352,000	-7,000	-0.1
Rhode Island.....	927,000	931,000	949,723	-23,000	-2.4	80,000	58,000	-45,000	-4.7
Connecticut.....	3,117,000	3,100,000	3,032,217	85,000	2.8	251,000	164,000	-2,000	-0.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	18,084,000	18,076,000	18,241,398	-158,000	-0.9	1,608,000	1,126,000	-640,000	-3.5
New Jersey.....	7,336,000	7,333,000	7,171,112	165,000	2.3	626,000	423,000	-38,000	-0.5
Pennsylvania.....	11,862,000	11,860,000	11,800,766	61,000	0.5	1,017,000	782,000	-173,000	-1.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	10,690,000	10,735,000	10,657,423	32,000	0.3	1,067,000	624,000	-411,000	-3.9
Indiana.....	5,302,000	5,313,000	5,195,610	106,000	2.0	548,000	304,000	-138,000	-2.7
Illinois.....	11,229,000	11,197,000	11,112,797	116,000	1.0	1,119,000	679,000	-324,000	-2.9
Michigan.....	9,104,000	9,111,000	8,881,826	222,000	2.5	918,000	482,000	-214,000	-2.4
Wisconsin.....	4,609,000	4,589,000	4,417,821	191,000	4.3	421,000	256,000	27,000	0.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	3,965,000	3,921,000	3,806,103	159,000	4.2	365,000	212,000	5,000	0.1
Iowa.....	2,870,000	2,861,000	2,825,368	44,000	1.6	264,000	182,000	-37,000	-1.3
Missouri.....	4,778,000	4,767,000	4,677,623	101,000	2.2	452,000	319,000	-32,000	-0.7
North Dakota.....	643,000	637,000	617,792	26,000	4.1	64,000	35,000	-4,000	-0.6
South Dakota.....	686,000	681,000	666,257	20,000	3.0	70,000	42,000	-9,000	-1.3
Nebraska.....	1,553,000	1,544,000	1,485,333	68,000	4.5	150,000	94,000	11,000	0.8
Kansas.....	2,310,000	2,280,000	2,249,071	61,000	2.7	213,000	139,000	-13,000	-0.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	582,000	579,000	548,104	34,000	6.2	56,000	31,000	9,000	1.6
Maryland.....	4,144,000	4,122,000	3,923,897	221,000	5.6	360,000	205,000	65,000	1.7
District of Columbia.....	702,000	712,000	756,668	-55,000	-7.3	73,000	51,000	-77,000	-10.2
Virginia.....	5,032,000	4,981,000	4,651,448	381,000	8.2	472,000	253,000	162,000	3.5
West Virginia.....	1,821,000	1,799,000	1,744,237	77,000	4.4	180,000	124,000	21,000	1.2
North Carolina.....	5,469,000	5,441,000	5,084,411	385,000	7.6	550,000	289,000	124,000	2.4
South Carolina.....	2,848,000	2,816,000	2,590,835	257,000	9.9	310,000	149,000	97,000	3.8
Georgia.....	4,970,000	4,931,000	4,587,930	382,000	8.3	543,000	266,000	105,000	2.3
Florida.....	8,421,000	8,277,000	6,791,418	1,629,000	24.0	690,000	525,000	1,464,000	21.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	3,428,000	3,387,000	3,220,711	207,000	6.4	351,000	211,000	67,000	2.1
Tennessee.....	4,214,000	4,173,000	3,926,018	288,000	7.3	413,000	244,000	119,000	3.0
Alabama.....	3,665,000	3,615,000	3,444,354	221,000	6.4	385,000	215,000	50,000	1.5
Mississippi.....	2,354,000	2,341,000	2,216,994	137,000	6.2	284,000	146,000	-1,000	(2)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	2,109,000	2,110,000	1,923,322	186,000	9.7	216,000	136,000	106,000	5.5
Louisiana.....	3,841,000	3,806,000	3,644,637	196,000	5.4	432,000	212,000	-23,000	-0.6
Oklahoma.....	2,766,000	2,715,000	2,559,463	207,000	8.1	269,000	169,000	107,000	4.2
Texas.....	12,487,000	12,237,000	11,198,635	1,288,000	11.5	1,361,000	616,000	543,000	4.9
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	753,000	746,000	694,409	58,000	8.4	75,000	42,000	25,000	3.7
Idaho.....	831,000	813,000	713,015	118,000	16.5	94,000	40,000	64,000	8.9
Wyoming.....	390,000	376,000	332,416	58,000	17.4	40,000	19,000	37,000	11.3
Colorado.....	2,583,000	2,541,000	2,209,596	373,000	16.9	248,000	112,000	237,000	10.7
New Mexico.....	1,168,000	1,144,000	1,017,055	151,000	14.9	133,000	49,000	67,000	6.6
Arizona.....	2,270,000	2,212,000	1,775,399	495,000	27.9	241,000	102,000	356,000	20.1
Utah.....	1,228,000	1,203,000	1,059,273	169,000	15.9	180,000	46,000	35,000	3.3
Nevada.....	610,000	590,000	488,738	121,000	24.8	57,000	26,000	91,000	18.5
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	3,612,000	3,559,000	3,413,244	199,000	5.8	323,000	189,000	64,000	1.9
Oregon.....	2,329,000	2,284,000	2,091,533	237,000	11.3	205,000	127,000	159,000	7.6
California.....	21,520,000	21,198,000	19,971,069	1,549,000	7.8	1,994,000	1,068,000	623,000	3.1
Alaska.....	382,000	365,000	302,583	79,000	26.3	45,000	9,000	44,000	14.5
Hawaii.....	887,000	868,000	769,913	117,000	15.2	98,000	26,000	45,000	5.9

² Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Includes officially recognized changes to census counts through November 1976. The official 1970 census counts used in apportionment are shown in 1970 Census of the Population, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population, Part A, Number of Inhabitants, p. VIII.

² Percent of April 1, 1970 population.

³ The resident population estimate for July 1, 1976, differs slightly from that published in Series P-25, No. 641 because of updated military statistics. The civilian estimates are consistent with that report.

Table 2. PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF STATES, JULY 1, 1976, AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE SINCE APRIL 1, 1970

(See text for statement on rounding)

Region, division, and State	July 1, 1976 (provisional)	July 1, 1975	April 1, 1970 ¹	Change, 1970 to 1976		Components of change				
				Number	Percent ²	Births	Civilian deaths	Net movement ³	Net civilian migration	
									Number	Percent ²
United States, total.....	212,976,000	211,353,000	201,134,000	11,842,000	5.9	20,610,000	12,095,000	1,104,000	2,222,000	1.1
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	49,394,000	49,344,000	48,857,000	537,000	1.1	4,282,000	3,044,000	288,000	-989,000	-2.0
North Central.....	57,574,000	57,472,000	56,382,000	1,192,000	2.1	5,653,000	3,366,000	361,000	-1,456,000	-2.6
South.....	67,994,000	67,185,000	61,736,000	6,258,000	10.1	6,944,000	3,833,000	316,000	2,832,000	4.6
West.....	38,013,000	37,354,000	34,159,000	3,855,000	11.3	3,732,000	1,852,000	140,000	1,835,000	5.4
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	12,179,000	12,140,000	11,750,000	429,000	3.7	1,031,000	715,000	77,000	36,000	0.3
Middle Atlantic.....	37,214,000	37,204,000	37,107,000	107,000	0.3	3,251,000	2,329,000	211,000	-1,026,000	-2.8
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	40,858,000	40,867,000	40,165,000	694,000	1.7	4,074,000	2,343,000	249,000	-1,285,000	-3.2
West North Central.....	16,716,000	16,605,000	16,217,000	499,000	3.1	1,579,000	1,022,000	112,000	-171,000	-1.1
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	33,461,000	33,133,000	29,995,000	3,466,000	11.6	3,233,000	1,888,000	155,000	1,966,000	6.6
East South Central.....	13,555,000	13,413,000	12,678,000	876,000	6.9	1,434,000	814,000	76,000	180,000	1.4
West South Central.....	20,979,000	20,639,000	19,063,000	1,916,000	10.1	2,277,000	1,130,000	84,000	685,000	3.6
WEST:										
Mountain.....	9,711,000	9,508,000	8,167,000	1,544,000	18.9	1,067,000	436,000	35,000	878,000	10.8
Pacific.....	28,303,000	27,845,000	25,992,000	2,311,000	8.9	2,665,000	1,416,000	105,000	957,000	3.7
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	1,059,000	1,048,000	982,000	77,000	7.8	101,000	67,000	7,000	36,000	3.7
New Hampshire.....	818,000	807,000	734,000	84,000	11.5	75,000	47,000	6,000	50,000	6.8
Vermont.....	476,000	472,000	445,000	32,000	7.1	45,000	27,000	2,000	12,000	2.6
Massachusetts.....	5,797,000	5,800,000	5,658,000	138,000	2.4	478,000	351,000	36,000	-25,000	-0.4
Rhode Island.....	922,000	927,000	915,000	8,000	0.8	80,000	58,000	8,000	-22,000	-2.4
Connecticut.....	3,106,000	3,086,000	3,016,000	90,000	3.0	251,000	164,000	17,000	-14,000	-0.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	18,057,000	18,050,000	18,210,000	-153,000	-0.8	1,608,000	1,126,000	92,000	-727,000	-4.0
New Jersey.....	7,306,000	7,306,000	7,112,000	194,000	2.7	626,000	422,000	35,000	-46,000	-0.6
Pennsylvania.....	11,852,000	11,848,000	11,785,000	67,000	0.6	1,017,000	782,000	84,000	-253,000	-2.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	10,675,000	10,720,000	10,638,000	38,000	0.4	1,067,000	624,000	71,000	-477,000	-4.5
Indiana.....	5,295,000	5,303,000	5,188,000	108,000	2.1	548,000	303,000	27,000	-164,000	-3.2
Illinois.....	11,191,000	11,160,000	11,057,000	134,000	1.2	1,119,000	679,000	69,000	-376,000	-3.4
Michigan.....	9,090,000	9,097,000	8,866,000	224,000	2.5	918,000	482,000	56,000	-268,000	-3.0
Wisconsin.....	4,607,000	4,587,000	4,416,000	191,000	4.3	421,000	256,000	26,000	(Z)	(Z)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	3,962,000	3,919,000	3,801,000	161,000	4.2	365,000	212,000	25,000	-17,000	-0.5
Iowa.....	2,869,000	2,860,000	2,825,000	44,000	1.6	264,000	182,000	20,000	-57,000	-2.0
Missouri.....	4,750,000	4,742,000	4,639,000	111,000	2.4	452,000	319,000	35,000	-57,000	-1.2
North Dakota.....	631,000	625,000	606,000	25,000	4.1	64,000	35,000	5,000	-9,000	-1.5
South Dakota.....	680,000	675,000	661,000	19,000	2.9	70,000	42,000	5,000	-14,000	-2.2
Nebraska.....	1,541,000	1,532,000	1,473,000	67,000	4.6	150,000	94,000	13,000	-2,000	-0.1
Kansas.....	2,283,000	2,253,000	2,212,000	71,000	3.2	213,000	139,000	11,000	-14,000	-0.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	576,000	574,000	542,000	34,000	6.3	56,000	30,000	3,000	6,000	1.2
Maryland.....	4,099,000	4,074,000	3,850,000	248,000	6.4	360,000	205,000	22,000	70,000	1.8
District of Columbia.....	693,000	703,000	746,000	-52,000	-7.0	73,000	50,000	3,000	-78,000	-10.5
Virginia.....	4,887,000	4,830,000	4,458,000	429,000	9.6	472,000	252,000	24,000	185,000	4.1
West Virginia.....	1,820,000	1,799,000	1,744,000	76,000	4.4	180,000	124,000	16,000	4,000	0.2
North Carolina.....	5,370,000	5,339,000	4,960,000	409,000	8.2	550,000	289,000	23,000	124,000	2.5
South Carolina.....	2,778,000	2,745,000	2,513,000	264,000	10.5	310,000	148,000	17,000	86,000	3.4
Georgia.....	4,912,000	4,883,000	4,497,000	415,000	9.2	543,000	265,000	22,000	115,000	2.6
Florida.....	8,326,000	8,186,000	6,685,000	1,641,000	24.6	690,000	524,000	23,000	1,452,000	21.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	3,390,000	3,353,000	3,172,000	218,000	6.9	351,000	211,000	21,000	57,000	1.8
Tennessee.....	4,193,000	4,151,000	3,900,000	292,000	7.5	413,000	244,000	30,000	92,000	2.4
Alabama.....	3,640,000	3,592,000	3,410,000	230,000	6.7	385,000	214,000	16,000	44,000	1.3
Mississippi.....	2,331,000	2,317,000	2,196,000	136,000	6.2	284,000	146,000	10,000	-12,000	-0.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	2,099,000	2,100,000	1,915,000	184,000	9.6	216,000	135,000	12,000	92,000	4.8
Louisiana.....	3,815,000	3,767,000	3,603,000	212,000	5.9	432,000	212,000	18,000	-25,000	-0.7
Oklahoma.....	2,734,000	2,687,000	2,522,000	212,000	8.4	269,000	168,000	18,000	94,000	3.7
Texas.....	12,331,000	12,084,000	11,024,000	1,307,000	11.9	1,361,000	614,000	37,000	524,000	4.8
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	747,000	740,000	688,000	58,000	8.5	75,000	42,000	5,000	20,000	3.0
Idaho.....	824,000	808,000	708,000	116,000	16.4	94,000	40,000	3,000	59,000	8.4
Wyoming.....	386,000	372,000	329,000	57,000	17.4	40,000	19,000	2,000	34,000	10.5
Colorado.....	2,535,000	2,495,000	2,159,000	376,000	17.4	248,000	112,000	9,000	231,000	10.7
New Mexico.....	1,128,000	1,128,000	1,000,000	128,000	15.2	133,000	49,000	5,000	63,000	6.3
Arizona.....	2,243,000	2,185,000	1,747,000	496,000	28.4	241,000	102,000	5,000	352,000	20.1
Utah.....	1,223,000	1,199,000	1,056,000	168,000	15.9	180,000	46,000	6,000	29,000	2.7
Nevada.....	600,000	582,000	479,000	121,000	25.2	57,000	26,000	1,000	89,000	18.6
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	3,556,000	3,506,000	3,342,000	214,000	6.4	323,000	188,000	13,000	66,000	2.0
Oregon.....	2,326,000	2,282,000	2,088,000	238,000	11.4	205,000	127,000	11,000	149,000	7.1
California.....	21,234,000	20,909,000	19,577,000	1,657,000	8.5	1,994,000	1,066,000	76,000	652,000	3.3
Alaska.....	357,000	339,000	270,000	87,000	32.1	45,000	9,000	1,000	50,000	18.5
Hawaii.....	831,000	810,000	715,000	116,000	16.2	98,000	26,000	3,000	41,000	5.7

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

¹Includes officially recognized changes to census counts through November 1976. The "official" 1970 census counts used in apportionment are shown in 1970 Census of Population Volume I, Characteristics of the Population, Part A, Number of Inhabitants, p. VIII.

²Percent of April 1, 1970 civilian population.

³Net movement from Armed Forces to civilian population.