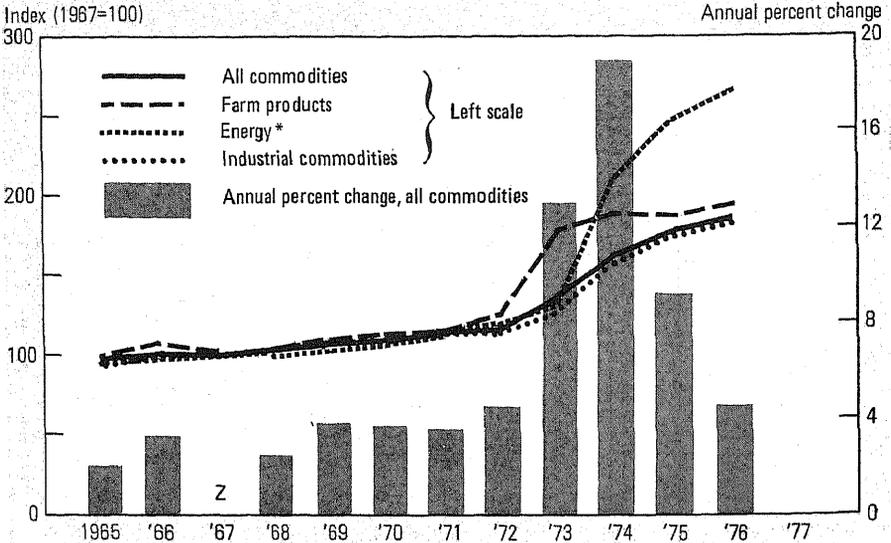


Fig. 15-1. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES: 1965 TO 1976

(See table 765)

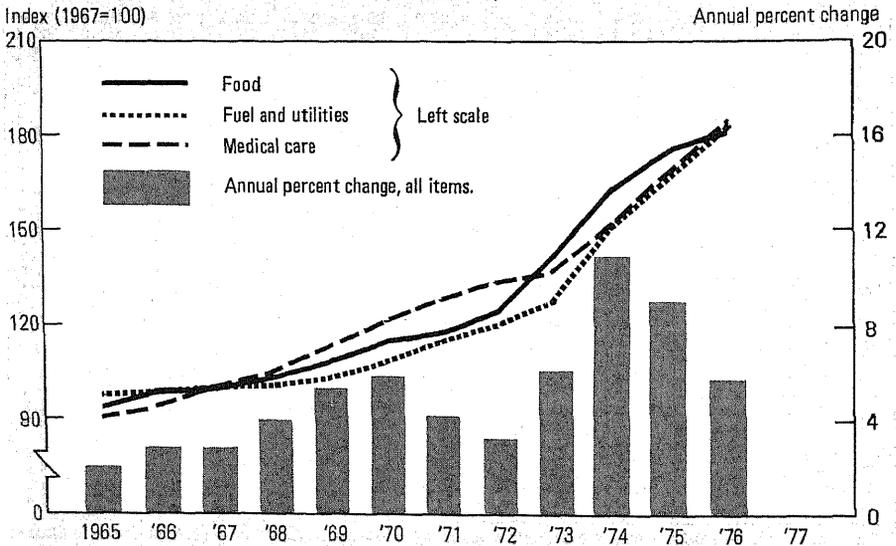


*Fuels, power, and related products.

Z less than .5 percent.

Fig. 15-2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES: 1965 TO 1976

(See table 771)



Source of Figs. 15-1 and 15-2: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Section 15

Prices

This section presents indexes of wholesale and consumer prices, actual prices for selected commodities, and budgets for urban families and retired couples. The primary sources of these data are monthly publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, which include: *Monthly Labor Review*; *Consumer Price Index*; *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Utilities*; and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*. The Bureau of Economic Analysis of the Department of Commerce is the source for the gross national product (GNP) implicit price deflator figures; see table 761. The Statistical Reporting Service of the Department of Agriculture prepares indexes of prices received and prices paid by farmers; see section 24.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics prepares monthly indexes of wholesale prices for a large selection of commodities; monthly indexes of consumer prices for both commodities and services; and weekly indexes of spot market prices for 22 commodities. The single year 1967 is currently the standard reference base period for most general purpose index numbers prepared by Federal agencies.

Wholesale price index.—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It is designed to measure average changes in prices of all commodities produced or imported for sale in primary markets in the United States. "Wholesale" refers to sales in large quantities, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors.

The index has undergone several revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962). It is now based on approximately 2,700 commodity price series instead of the approximately 1,900 included in the 1947–60 period and the 900 included for the period prior to 1947. Prices used in constructing the index are collected from sellers, if possible, and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price, the importer's selling price, or the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities produced or processed in this country, or imported. The values are f.o.b. production point and are exclusive of excise taxes, interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold directly at retail from producing establishments. Effective January 1976, the weights are values of net shipments of commodities as derived from the industrial censuses of 1972 and other data. From January 1967 through 1975, weights were based on 1963 shipment values.

Consumer price index.—This index measures the average change in prices of all types of consumer goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers. Weights used in calculating the index are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical workers. Quantities and qualities of items in the "market basket" remain essentially the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures the effect of *price change only* on the cost of living. It does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; geographic area indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between areas.

A study conducted during 1917–19 provided the weights used until 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date, revising the weights, and improving the sample and methodology. The fourth revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964,

introduced expenditure weights relating to 1960-61. The most recent revision, scheduled to be completed by the end of 1977, will result in the publication of two indexes: An updated version of the current consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers, and a broader index which will include items purchased by nonfarm consumer units within standard metropolitan statistical areas and small urban places. However, the description which follows and the tables in this section refer to the present index which is based on the 1964 revision.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. For some items, several different qualities are priced. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. All taxes directly associated with the purchase or continued use of the items priced are included in the index.

Currently, the national index is based on prices collected in 56 areas. These include the urban portions of 37 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), the more extensive standard consolidated areas for Chicago and New York-Northeastern New Jersey; and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. See text, page 2, for explanation of the SMSA concept. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 census and do not include any subsequent revisions. Foods, fuels, and a few other items are priced monthly in all areas. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained monthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Rents are surveyed bimonthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Between scheduled survey dates, prices are held at the level of their last pricing for all goods and services except new automobiles. Price data for the 56 areas are combined for the United States with weights based on 1960 population of the several areas represented by each sample area. Indexes are published for areas grouped by size of city and by region of the country, and for 23 separate metropolitan areas.

Food price indexes are computed as a subgroup of the consumer price index. The indexes have been computed from prices of varying numbers of foods during different periods. They were based on 60 foods from 1950-52, 90 foods from 1953-63, and 96 foods beginning January 1964.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix I.

NO. 759. PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR: 1940 TO 1977

[1967=\$1.00. Wholesale prices prior to 1961, and consumer prices prior to 1964, exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1967 base period (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents]

YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—	
	Wholesale prices	Consumer prices		Wholesale prices	Consumer prices		Wholesale prices	Consumer prices
1940.....	\$2.469	\$2.381	1956.....	\$1.103	\$1.229	1967.....	\$1.000	\$1.000
1945.....	1.832	1.855	1957.....	1.072	1.186	1968.....	.976	.960
1946.....	1.605	1.709	1958.....	1.057	1.155	1969.....	.939	.911
1947.....	1.307	1.495	1959.....	1.055	1.145	1970.....	.906	.860
1948.....	1.208	1.387	1960.....	1.054	1.127	1971.....	.877	.824
1949.....	1.271	1.401						
			1961.....	1.058		1972.....	.840	.798
1950.....	1.222	1.387	1962.....	1.055	1.104	1973.....	.742	.752
1951.....	1.098	1.285	1963.....	1.058	1.091	1974.....	.625	.678
1952.....	1.129	1.258	1964.....	1.056	1.076	1975.....	.572	.621
1953.....	1.144	1.245	1965.....	1.035	1.058	1976.....	.547	.587
1954.....	1.142	1.242	1966.....	1.002	1.029	1977.....		
1955.....	1.139	1.247				May...	.512	.554

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly data in U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 760. PERCENT CHANGE PER YEAR IN SELECTED PRICE INDEXES: 1960 TO 1976
[Yearly averages. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

YEAR OR PERIOD	CONSUMER PRICES					WHOLESALE PRICES					GNP DEFLATOR ²		
	All items	Food	Fuel and utilities	Rent	Services	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods and feeds	Industrial		Total	Domestic business	Business non-farm
									Total	Energy ¹			
1960.....	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.4	3.3	..1	-.3	.1	-	-.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
1961.....	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	-.4	-.9	1.7	-.5	1.1	.9	.7	.7
1962.....	1.1	.9	.2	1.2	1.9	.3	1.8	1.0	-	-.5	1.8	1.5	1.5
1963.....	1.2	1.4	.9	1.1	2.0	-.3	-2.0	.7	-.1	-.4	1.5	.9	1.1
1964.....	1.3	1.3	.2	.9	1.9	.2	-1.5	-.2	-.5	-2.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
1965.....	1.7	2.2	-.1	1.0	2.2	2.0	4.3	3.5	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.6
1966.....	2.9	5.0	.5	1.3	3.0	3.3	7.3	6.0	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.7
1967.....	2.9	.9	1.2	1.8	4.4	.2	-5.6	-1.2	1.5	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.0
1968.....	4.2	3.6	1.3	2.4	5.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	-1.1	4.5	3.9	4.0
1969.....	5.4	5.1	2.3	3.2	6.9	3.9	6.4	5.0	3.4	2.0	5.0	4.7	4.6
1970.....	5.9	5.5	3.9	4.2	8.1	3.7	1.7	4.5	3.8	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.7
1971.....	4.3	3.0	6.9	4.6	5.6	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.7	8.5	5.1	4.4	4.5
1972.....	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.5	10.7	5.5	3.3	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.0
1973.....	6.2	14.5	5.7	4.3	4.4	13.1	41.0	22.6	6.8	13.2	5.9	5.6	4.1
1974.....	11.0	14.4	18.4	5.1	9.3	18.9	6.5	15.4	22.2	55.1	9.7	9.7	10.1
1975.....	9.1	8.5	11.7	5.1	9.5	9.2	-5	6.8	11.5	17.7	9.3	9.6	9.7
1976.....	5.8	3.1	8.9	5.4	8.3	4.6	2.4	-2.5	6.3	8.3	5.1	4.7	4.9
1960-1965 ³	1.3	1.4	.5	1.1	2.0	.4	.3	1.3	.2	-.1	1.6	1.6	1.0
1965-1970 ³	4.2	4.0	1.8	2.6	5.7	2.7	2.4	3.8	2.7	2.1	4.2	4.2	3.8
1970-1975 ³	6.7	8.8	9.3	4.5	6.5	9.6	11.0	10.3	9.3	18.2	6.9	6.8	6.4
1970-1976 ³	6.6	7.8	9.2	4.7	6.8	8.8	9.5	8.0	8.8	16.5	6.6	6.5	6.1

- Represents zero. ¹ Fuels, related products, and power. ² See table 761.
³ Average annual percent change.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 761. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS: 1960 TO 1976
[1972=100. For explanation, see text, p. 427. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 1-22, for data based on 1958=100]

ITEM	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1973	1974	1975	1976
Gross national product	68.7	74.3	82.6	86.7	91.4	96.0	106.0	116.4	127.3	133.8
Business nonfarm.....	72.5	77.0	84.8	88.7	92.9	97.1	104.1	115.1	126.3	132.5
Farm.....	68.5	73.0	76.9	84.1	83.3	84.3	154.9	151.3	147.3	144.6
Government.....	49.7	60.2	72.3	76.8	84.8	92.1	107.3	114.2	123.8	133.2
Personal consumption expenditures.....	71.7	77.1	84.6	88.5	92.5	96.6	105.7	117.5	127.1	132.7
Durable.....	82.1	85.6	90.7	93.1	95.5	99.0	101.6	108.3	117.9	124.4
Nondurable.....	72.6	77.3	85.3	89.4	93.6	96.0	108.2	125.1	135.1	138.0
Services.....	68.0	74.3	82.0	86.1	90.5	95.8	104.7	113.6	122.9	131.0
Gross private fixed investment ¹	71.9	73.8	82.1	86.9	91.1	95.9	106.4	118.9	132.8	139.9
Nonresidential.....	72.2	74.5	82.6	86.6	91.3	96.4	104.0	116.9	132.6	138.2
Structures.....	63.1	65.9	75.3	81.1	88.0	94.4	107.8	128.7	141.7	145.3
Producers' durable equipment.....	79.3	80.6	87.3	90.0	93.4	97.6	101.8	110.2	127.4	134.8
Residential.....	71.4	72.3	80.7	87.7	90.6	94.9	110.8	122.5	133.3	143.9
Exports.....	77.1	80.5	85.3	87.9	93.1	96.6	116.1	148.1	164.4	169.3
Imports.....	76.7	78.0	80.9	83.3	89.1	93.5	118.2	170.4	187.7	194.7
Government purchases ²	58.0	66.0	76.7	81.0	87.5	93.7	107.1	119.1	130.9	138.4
Federal.....	59.1	67.0	76.4	80.0	86.4	92.6	106.8	118.9	131.8	138.0
State and local.....	56.8	65.1	76.9	81.9	88.3	94.5	107.3	119.3	130.3	138.7

¹ Domestic investments only. ² Goods and services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, monthly.

No. 762. INDEXES OF SPOT PRIMARY MARKET PRICES: 1960 TO 1977
[1967=100. Index computed daily through 1965; weekly beginning 1969. Represents unweighted geometric average of price quotations of 22 commodities, traded on organized exchanges. This index is much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is a monthly wholesale price index]

ITEM AND NUMBER OF COMMODITIES	1960 (6-14)	1965 (6-15)	1969 (6-10)	1970 (6-16)	1971 (6-15)	1972 (6-13)	1973 (6-12)	1974 (6-11)	1975 (6-24)	1976 (6-29)	1977 (6-28)
All commodities.....22.....	100.5	106.2	111.3	113.6	108.2	119.5	171.3	221.5	189.9	210.9	206.7
Food stuffs.....9.....	97.8	94.4	111.6	112.2	111.2	113.3	172.7	211.5	215.3	213.7	210.6
Raw industrials.....13.....	102.4	115.1	111.2	114.4	106.1	124.0	170.2	228.5	174.1	208.9	204.0
Livestock and products.....5.....	105.3	121.4	120.9	123.6	116.6	143.9	222.6	190.1	240.8	224.4	234.6
Metals.....5.....	80.9	114.2	113.2	125.2	103.1	114.9	145.6	261.4	166.8	215.4	203.0
Textiles and fibers.....4.....	102.5	110.3	100.1	99.9	97.9	122.7	159.1	183.9	153.8	181.4	170.1
Fats and oils.....4.....	100.3	114.8	108.6	128.6	126.1	114.9	187.9	224.3	213.6	208.3	235.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Tuesday Spot Market Price Indexes and Prices*.

No. 763. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS: 1950 TO 1977

[1967=100. Prior to 1961, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 23 and 24]

YEAR	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods and feeds	INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES		YEAR	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods and feeds	INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES	
				Total	Energy ¹					Total	Energy ¹
1950	81.8	106.7	83.4	78.0	87.1	1965	96.6	98.7	95.5	96.4	95.5
1951	91.1	124.2	92.7	86.1	90.3	1966	99.8	105.9	101.2	98.5	97.8
1952	88.6	117.2	91.6	84.1	90.1	1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	87.4	106.2	87.4	84.8	92.6	1968	102.5	102.5	102.2	102.5	98.9
1954	87.6	104.7	88.9	85.0	91.3	1969	106.5	109.1	107.3	106.0	100.9
1955	87.8	98.2	85.0	86.9	91.2	1970	110.4	111.0	112.1	110.0	106.2
1956	90.7	96.9	84.9	90.8	94.0	1971	114.0	112.9	114.5	114.1	115.2
1957	93.3	99.5	87.4	93.3	99.1	1972	119.1	125.0	120.8	117.9	118.6
1958	94.6	103.9	91.8	93.6	95.3	1973	134.7	176.3	148.1	125.9	134.3
1959	94.8	97.5	89.4	95.3	95.3	1974	160.1	187.7	170.9	153.8	208.3
1960	94.9	97.2	89.5	95.3	96.1	1975	174.9	186.7	182.6	171.5	245.1
1961	94.5	96.3	91.0	94.8	97.2	1976	182.9	191.1	178.0	182.3	265.5
1962	94.8	98.0	91.9	94.8	96.7	1977					
1963	94.5	96.0	92.5	94.7	96.3	May	195.2	204.3	192.0	194.2	302.3
1964	94.7	94.6	92.3	95.2	93.7	June	194.5	193.7	190.1	194.6	304.0

¹ Fuels and related products and power.

No. 764. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY STAGE OF PROCESSING: 1960 TO 1977

[1967=100. 1960 excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 73-86]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
All commodities	94.9	96.6	110.4	114.0	119.1	134.7	160.1	174.9	182.9	195.2
Crude materials for further processing	97.0	99.3	112.3	115.1	127.6	173.9	196.1	196.9	205.1	224.4
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	95.1	97.1	112.0	114.2	127.5	179.9	189.4	191.8	190.2	201.7
Nonfood materials, exc. fuel	101.4	104.5	109.8	110.7	121.9	161.5	205.4	188.3	210.2	227.6
For manufacturing	101.8	105.3	109.6	110.1	122.1	165.4	212.8	192.4	215.6	234.0
For construction	97.0	97.5	113.9	119.2	121.6	124.9	135.1	151.1	161.3	170.9
Fuel	92.8	93.5	122.6	139.0	148.7	164.5	219.4	271.5	314.7	404.6
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	95.6	96.8	109.9	114.1	118.7	131.6	162.9	180.0	189.2	202.0
Materials and components for manufacturing	96.5	97.4	110.0	112.8	117.0	127.7	162.2	178.7	185.4	195.8
Materials for—										
Food manufacturing	91.1	97.6	112.9	116.5	119.9	146.0	209.2	209.4	180.6	191.1
Nondurable mfg.	102.1	100.0	103.8	105.3	109.4	121.2	155.2	174.7	183.5	190.7
Durable mfg.	94.3	96.8	114.7	118.2	123.8	133.7	171.7	188.4	202.2	217.5
Components for mfg.	93.1	93.8	111.1	114.8	117.6	121.4	139.9	158.3	165.4	174.2
Materials and components for construction	95.9	96.2	112.6	119.7	126.2	136.7	161.6	176.4	187.9	200.2
Processed fuels and lubricants	98.2	97.4	105.0	115.2	118.9	131.5	199.1	233.0	250.8	183.9
Containers	95.5	95.8	111.4	116.6	121.9	129.2	152.2	171.4	181.5	192.9
Supplies	90.7	95.2	108.0	111.0	115.6	140.6	154.5	168.1	179.1	191.9
For mfg. industries	96.2	95.9	110.0	112.9	115.1	121.1	141.7	157.9	166.1	172.7
For nonmanufacturing industries	88.5	95.0	107.2	110.0	115.9	150.7	161.1	173.4	186.0	202.2
Finished goods ¹	93.7	95.7	110.3	113.7	117.2	127.9	147.5	163.4	170.2	180.3
Consumer goods	94.5	96.1	109.9	112.9	116.6	129.2	149.3	163.6	168.9	179.3
Foods	92.1	95.4	113.5	115.3	121.7	146.4	166.9	181.0	180.2	192.4
Crude foods	100.6	98.6	116.3	115.8	121.2	160.2	180.8	181.2	194.9	199.9
Processed foods	90.7	94.9	113.1	115.1	121.7	143.9	164.6	181.3	177.4	190.0
Other nondurable goods	94.7	95.9	108.3	111.7	113.6	120.5	146.8	163.0	173.2	184.6
Durable goods	99.2	97.9	106.9	110.8	113.2	115.8	126.3	138.2	144.3	150.8
Producer finished goods	91.7	94.4	112.0	116.6	119.5	123.5	141.0	162.5	173.2	182.4
For manufacturing industries	89.4	93.4	112.9	117.3	119.8	125.0	144.7	167.5	178.2	187.8
For nonmanufacturing industries	94.0	95.5	111.4	116.1	119.1	122.3	138.3	159.0	169.5	178.4

¹ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.Source of tables 763 and 764: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

No. 765. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1960 TO 1977

[1967=100, except as indicated. 1960 excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 469, and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 23-29]

COMMODITY GROUP	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
All commodities	94.9	96.6	110.4	114.0	119.1	134.7	160.1	174.9	182.9	195.2
Farm products and processed foods and feeds	93.7	97.1	111.7	113.9	122.4	159.1	177.4	184.2	183.1	196.8
Farm products	97.2	98.7	111.0	112.9	125.0	176.3	187.7	186.7	191.1	204.3
Fresh and dried fruits, vegetables.....	99.0	100.2	111.6	120.1	127.6	168.1	192.3	183.7	201.7	201.8
Grains.....	102.2	97.2	98.8	100.9	102.9	183.6	267.9	223.9	205.9	171.2
Livestock.....	94.5	99.4	116.7	118.3	142.5	190.4	170.6	187.9	173.3	180.2
Live poultry.....	121.6	105.5	99.5	100.1	104.0	179.5	167.4	189.8	166.9	183.1
Plant and animal fibers	129.1	126.4	90.2	92.8	117.5	197.8	193.9	153.1	223.9	238.6
Fluid milk.....	84.7	84.9	115.3	118.8	122.2	145.0	172.8	180.2	201.7	198.3
Eggs.....	122.4	110.9	126.8	100.8	103.7	165.7	160.6	159.8	179.1	144.4
Hay, hayseds, and oilseeds.....	82.5	97.8	99.4	109.1	118.1	220.1	228.6	200.2	210.2	289.8
Other farm products.....	92.7	98.0	117.3	115.6	125.0	147.4	164.4	169.7	222.9	367.5
Processed foods and feeds	89.5	95.5	112.1	114.5	120.8	148.1	170.9	182.6	178.0	192.0
Cereal and bakery products.....	88.1	93.1	107.7	111.6	114.7	134.4	171.2	178.0	172.1	172.0
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	93.1	96.2	115.8	116.0	130.0	167.5	163.5	191.0	181.6	183.8
Dairy products.....	86.1	89.0	111.2	115.6	118.6	131.1	146.4	165.8	168.4	174.2
Processed fruits and vegetables.....	92.8	95.2	110.6	114.4	119.7	129.6	154.6	159.8	170.4	185.8
Sugar and confectionery.....	90.1	96.5	115.8	119.4	121.6	132.3	268.9	254.3	190.9	184.4
Beverages and beverage materials.....	92.8	99.2	113.0	116.0	118.0	121.7	140.7	162.4	173.4	206.0
Animal fats and oils	103.8	136.0	140.4	130.9	127.4	230.4	327.7	341.8	210.2	307.7
Crude vegetable oils.....	91.9	112.5	121.0	128.8	107.5	174.6	291.1	208.1	162.5	248.6
Refined vegetable oils.....	94.0	105.1	119.2	133.0	114.5	154.5	265.8	213.2	187.5	228.9
Vegetable oil end products.....	88.7	99.2	111.9	121.4	121.2	143.6	224.8	211.5	174.2	214.1
Miscellaneous processed foods.....	94.3	100.9	113.1	113.3	114.8	123.3	158.6	178.4	174.6	192.4
Manufactured animal feeds.....	78.7	94.9	103.7	104.4	116.0	198.7	184.1	172.1	194.7	239.6
Industrial commodities	95.3	96.4	110.0	114.1	117.9	125.9	153.8	171.5	182.3	194.2
Textile products and apparel	99.5	99.8	107.1	109.0	113.6	123.8	139.1	137.9	148.0	154.0
Cotton products.....	103.7	99.5	105.6	110.6	121.8	143.6	175.4	169.4	(NA)	(NA)
Wool products.....	95.1	101.0	99.4	93.5	99.4	128.2	119.0	108.3	(NA)	(NA)
Manmade fiber textile products.....	112.7	109.8	102.0	100.8	108.0	121.8	135.8	128.2	(NA)	(NA)
Silk yarns	61.5	78.1	114.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Apparel	94.9	97.1	110.8	113.6	114.8	119.0	129.5	133.4	139.9	146.6
Textile housefurnishings.....	96.1	97.3	103.5	104.9	109.2	113.3	143.1	151.9	159.1	169.7
Miscellaneous textile products.....	95.1	104.5	106.8	117.2	126.7	124.7	170.7	151.4	(NA)	(NA)
Hides, skins, leather, related products	90.8	94.3	110.3	114.1	131.3	143.1	145.1	148.5	167.4	181.9
Hides and skins.....	106.7	118.0	104.2	115.1	213.7	253.9	195.9	174.5	285.1	313.0
Leather.....	93.8	98.0	107.7	112.7	140.3	160.1	154.3	151.5	188.1	210.7
Footwear.....	87.6	90.7	113.3	116.8	124.5	130.5	140.0	147.8	158.4	168.2
Other leather and related products.....	92.0	93.6	106.4	108.4	117.8	129.8	136.5	141.0	152.3	163.7
Fuels, power, related products	96.1	95.5	106.2	115.2	118.6	134.3	208.3	245.1	265.5	302.3
Coal.....	95.6	93.4	150.3	182.0	193.8	218.1	332.4	385.8	368.8	386.9
Coke (foundry byproduct).....	92.5	95.8	127.4	148.8	155.5	166.6	247.7	330.8	346.8	375.1
Gas fuels.....	87.2	92.8	103.6	108.5	114.1	126.7	162.2	216.7	286.8	390.2
Electric power	101.2	100.1	105.9	116.2	121.5	129.3	163.1	193.4	207.7	230.7
Crude petroleum.....	98.6	98.2	106.1	114.6	113.8	126.0	211.8	245.7	253.6	271.0
Petroleum products, refined.....	95.5	93.8	101.0	107.2	108.9	128.7	223.4	257.5	276.4	310.1
Chemicals and allied products	101.8	99.0	102.2	104.1	104.2	110.0	146.8	181.3	187.0	193.8
Industrial chemicals	103.2	97.5	100.9	102.0	101.2	103.4	151.7	206.9	219.0	224.0
Prepared paint.....	92.1	96.4	112.4	115.6	118.0	122.2	145.7	166.9	174.2	181.7
Paint materials.....	111.9	98.8	101.4	101.5	104.1	113.2	152.3	177.2	189.7	210.1
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....	106.6	100.4	101.2	102.4	103.0	104.3	112.7	126.6	134.0	139.7
Fats and oils, inedible	100.2	138.6	132.8	133.6	115.8	228.3	338.2	255.2	249.9	337.5
Agricultural chemicals and prod.....	95.5	98.3	88.5	92.1	91.7	96.6	137.7	203.6	188.4	187.7
Plastic resins and materials.....	108.2	99.3	90.6	88.7	85.7	92.1	143.8	180.9	193.8	196.6
Other chemicals and allied prod.....	93.8	97.2	108.6	112.0	113.5	118.1	147.5	168.6	170.5	175.9
Rubber and plastic products	103.1	95.9	108.3	109.1	109.3	112.4	136.2	150.2	159.2	166.4
Crude rubber.....	128.3	105.6	101.6	99.2	99.2	111.9	139.4	145.6	160.4	169.7
Tires and tubes.....	96.9	93.8	109.0	109.2	109.2	111.4	133.4	148.5	161.5	167.8
Plastic construction products.....	(NA)	(NA)	97.2	94.6	93.4	94.1	118.9	123.9	127.2	130.9
Miscellaneous rubber products.....	99.9	94.5	113.3	117.9	121.1	124.8	140.8	155.9	163.9	176.3

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 765. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1960 TO 1977—Continued

[1967=100, except as indicated. See headnote, p. 473]

COMMODITY GROUP	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
Industrial commodities—Con.										
Lumber and wood products—										
Lumber.....	95.3	95.9	113.6	127.3	144.3	177.2	183.6	176.9	205.5	229.3
Millwork.....	92.1	94.0	113.7	136.0	159.4	205.2	207.1	192.5	233.0	267.8
Plywood.....	93.1	96.0	116.0	120.8	128.4	144.2	157.1	160.4	176.8	191.5
Other wood products.....	109.6	103.5	108.4	114.6	130.7	155.2	161.1	161.2	186.9	200.0
	(NA)	(NA)	117.3	118.8	124.6	149.7	166.6	161.9	165.8	184.4
Pulp, paper, and allied products—										
Pulp, paper, and products, exc. building paper and board.....	98.1	96.2	108.2	110.1	113.4	122.1	151.7	170.4	179.4	186.1
Woodpulp.....	97.7	96.2	108.5	110.4	113.7	122.5	152.8	171.9	180.8	187.3
Wastepaper.....	102.2	100.1	109.6	112.1	111.5	128.3	217.8	283.4	286.0	286.8
	115.6	127.3	125.0	112.1	133.6	197.4	265.5	110.2	184.9	185.3
Paper.....	92.7	94.6	111.0	114.2	116.3	121.4	148.6	172.9	182.2	194.1
Paperboard.....	104.6	101.5	101.1	102.4	105.5	115.1	152.2	170.3	176.3	179.0
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	98.0	94.7	107.9	109.7	113.6	121.6	144.9	161.8	170.0	175.7
Building paper and board.....	110.3	100.9	101.0	102.8	106.4	112.8	123.5	127.1	138.7	151.3
Metals and metal products—										
Iron and steel.....	92.4	96.4	116.6	118.7	123.5	132.8	171.9	185.6	195.8	208.6
Steel mill products.....	97.1	97.9	115.1	121.8	128.4	136.2	178.6	200.9	215.8	227.9
Nonferrous metals.....	96.4	97.5	114.2	122.9	130.4	134.1	170.0	197.2	209.7	225.3
Metal containers.....	85.9	95.3	124.7	114.6	116.9	135.1	187.1	171.6	181.5	200.9
	89.6	96.2	112.6	121.8	128.9	134.7	164.7	192.1	202.3	216.8
Hardware—										
Plumbing fixtures and brass fit- tings.....	90.3	93.1	111.5	116.8	120.2	124.7	140.7	163.0	172.9	183.6
Heating equipment.....	93.3	93.3	111.2	116.4	119.7	125.8	149.1	162.3	174.1	184.9
Fabricated structural metal prod- ucts.....	105.8	98.9	110.5	115.3	118.2	120.4	135.0	150.7	158.1	164.0
Miscellaneous metal products.....	95.7	96.1	112.0	118.1	122.4	127.4	161.2	189.0	193.9	204.2
	88.3	96.0	114.3	118.9	124.2	129.5	157.3	181.1	186.4	193.3
Machinery and equipment—										
Agricultural.....	92.0	93.9	111.4	115.5	117.9	121.7	139.4	161.4	170.9	180.0
Construction.....	86.1	94.0	113.2	117.5	122.3	125.9	143.8	168.6	182.6	195.1
Metalworking.....	85.9	93.6	115.9	121.8	125.7	130.7	152.3	185.2	198.6	213.0
	85.1	91.8	114.1	117.7	120.2	125.5	146.9	171.6	182.7	195.7
General purpose.....	91.2	92.5	113.7	119.3	122.4	127.0	151.2	178.5	189.7	200.2
Special industry.....	(NA)	92.5	115.7	120.9	123.7	130.1	151.0	175.0	188.5	200.0
Electrical.....	99.5	95.1	106.4	109.2	110.4	112.4	125.0	140.7	146.6	152.7
Miscellaneous machinery.....	93.1	96.2	112.8	117.4	120.2	124.0	139.5	162.3	171.9	179.2
Furniture and household dur- ables—										
Household furniture.....	99.0	96.9	107.5	110.0	111.4	115.2	127.9	139.7	145.5	150.5
Commercial furniture.....	90.0	94.1	111.7	114.9	117.3	123.0	136.6	146.3	153.5	161.1
Floor coverings.....	92.0	93.3	114.5	118.2	120.2	129.4	152.4	166.7	173.3	184.9
	107.5	104.5	99.4	98.9	98.6	102.2	115.4	124.9	131.3	135.5
Household appliances.....	107.5	98.9	105.3	107.6	107.6	108.5	117.9	132.3	139.1	143.2
Home electronic equipment.....	117.8	103.1	93.3	93.4	92.7	91.9	98.1	93.5	91.2	88.4
Other household durable goods.....	89.2	93.2	116.0	120.9	125.6	130.4	148.7	168.5	178.8	189.2
Nonmetallic mineral products—										
Flat glass.....	97.2	97.5	112.9	122.4	126.1	130.2	153.2	174.0	186.0	198.9
Concrete ingredients.....	93.3	96.2	115.6	123.2	122.4	121.4	128.8	139.2	150.0	159.8
Concrete products.....	97.0	97.5	112.6	121.9	128.9	131.2	148.7	172.3	186.2	198.9
Structural clay products.....	97.2	96.3	112.2	120.6	125.6	131.7	151.7	170.5	179.6	190.5
	93.7	96.6	109.9	114.6	117.3	123.3	135.2	151.2	163.4	174.2
Refractories.....	97.6	98.1	120.9	126.9	129.0	136.3	143.5	166.0	184.2	194.9
Asphalt roofing.....	97.4	98.7	102.7	125.5	131.2	135.5	196.0	225.9	238.1	243.1
Gypsum products.....	99.1	101.2	99.7	109.3	114.7	120.9	137.6	144.0	154.2	175.9
Glass containers.....	98.0	97.0	120.4	131.5	135.1	138.9	155.5	179.7	195.4	218.3
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	100.8	99.3	112.2	124.1	127.0	128.4	188.7	220.3	232.4	247.8
Transportation equipment¹—										
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	(NA)	(NA)	104.6	110.3	113.7	115.1	125.5	141.5	151.1	159.0
Motor vehicles.....	98.8	98.5	108.7	114.9	118.0	119.2	129.2	144.6	153.8	161.3
Railroad equipment.....	102.2	99.6	107.3	113.2	118.0	116.7	125.5	137.5	146.4	153.1
	(NA)	97.4	115.1	120.9	128.7	134.7	163.8	201.2	216.7	231.1
Miscellaneous products—										
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc.....	93.0	95.9	109.6	112.9	114.6	119.7	133.1	147.7	153.7	163.1
Tobacco products.....	94.7	97.1	109.3	112.7	114.4	117.9	132.3	146.0	150.0	154.4
Notions.....	90.3	94.1	113.6	116.6	117.5	121.9	132.8	149.6	163.0	175.3
Photographic equipment and sup- plies.....	98.2	97.8	108.4	111.9	112.1	114.3	137.4	151.0	162.3	172.4
Other miscellaneous products.....	93.4	98.2	104.9	106.2	108.7	108.4	116.8	130.6	136.1	139.9
	94.5	96.0	108.7	112.6	116.0	125.4	142.1	155.5	152.9	167.3

NA Not available. ¹ Dec. 1969=100. ² Dec. 1968=100.Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

NO. 766. WHOLESALE PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1965 TO 1977

[In dollars per unit. Annual averages. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 123-134, for selected items]

COMMODITY	1965	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
Farm products:							
Wheat, hard winter, No. 1, Kansas City..... bu.	1.56	1.48	3.58	4.68	3.81	3.34	2.32
Steers, choice.....100 lb.	25.72	30.04	44.90	42.24	44.36	38.80	42.20
Beef, choice.....100 lb.	43.05	48.93	69.18	68.55	74.93	63.96	66.95
Cotton, raw.....lb.	² 3.30	.25	.56	.58	.45	.68	.73
Wool, combing and staple.....lb.	1.25	1.03	2.50	1.78	1.49	1.82	1.83
Eggs, large.....doz.	.38	.43	.65	.63	.62	.70	.56
Corn, No. 2 yellow, Chicago.....bu.	1.30	1.37	2.24	3.22	2.90	2.71	2.37
Sugar, raw cane.....100 lb.	6.75	8.09	10.24	29.04	23.00	13.49	11.39
Processed foods:							
Flour, Kansas City.....100 lb.	5.47	5.57	8.52	11.06	9.37	³ 8.30	5.84
Sugar, granulated (excl. excise tax).....lb.	.10	.11	.13	.32	.31	.19	.20
Coffee, tin.....lb.	.80	.95	1.07	1.21	1.30	2.01	3.90
Lard, 1 and 2 lb. prints.....lb.	.18	.17	.25	.35	.35	.24	.36
Textile products:							
Corduroy, corded.....yard	.61	.75	1.00	1.26	1.27	(NA)	(NA)
Suits, men's, medium grade.....each	(NA)	(NA)	75.98	87.56	96.20	(NA)	(NA)
Hides, skins, leather, and leather products:							
Cattlehides, packer, heavy native, steer.....lb.	.14	.13	.34	.24	.23	.34	.41
Lamb garment leather.....sq. ft.	(NA)	.39	.73	.72	.72	³ .75	.93
Oxfords, men's, elk or kip side upper.....pair	5.89	7.39	9.31	10.72	11.56	12.40	13.33
Fuel, power, and lighting materials:							
Bituminous coal.....sh. ton.	13.22	16.50	20.03	29.97	44.85	46.33	46.55
Elec. Power Indus., E. No. Cen. 200,000 kWh.....(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,137	4,361	5,281	5,675	6,360
Gasoline, regular, dealer tankwagon.....gal.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	.35	.39	.42
Distillate fuel oil, No. 2, to resellers.....gal.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	.29	.31	.36
Chemicals and allied products:							
Aspirin.....lb.	.56	.58	.63	.82	1.00	1.08	1.15
Paint, outside.....gal.	(NA)	⁵ 5.67	6.19	8.04	9.56	9.41	9.44
Dextrin, white.....100 lb.	8.28	10.67	10.82	13.14	14.95	14.92	14.92
Rubber and rubber products:							
Natural rubber, No. 1 ribbed, smoked sheets.....lb.	.26	.21	.35	.40	.30	.40	.41
Synthetic rubber, butyl, Grade I type.....lb.	(NA)	(NA)	.26	.32	.38	.41	.44
Reclaimed rubber.....lb.	.12	.12	.11	.13	.14	(NA)	(NA)
Lumber and wood products:							
Softwood plywood, interior grade.....1,000 sq. ft.	(NA)	(NA)	112	126	139	145	145
Flooring, maple.....1,000 bd. ft.	211	³ 282	405	503	534	(NA)	(NA)
Pulp, paper, and allied products:							
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached.....sh. ton.	148	162	188	285	364	366	369
Book paper, #3 uncoated.....100 lb.	16.78	21.57	23.21	23.59	24.25	25.29	26.53
Liner, 100 lb. test.....mil. sq. ft.	2.65	2.55	2.86	3.65	4.32	4.39	4.36
Toilet tissue.....case	7.08	9.07	9.57	12.20	15.62	¹ 16.86	18.52
Paper towels.....case	4.07	4.46	4.87	6.23	8.23	8.89	9.31
Grocery bags.....1,000	4.69	5.30	5.97	6.75	7.60	7.98	7.94
Metal and metal products:							
Iron ore, Mesabi.....long ton.	10.55	10.78	11.84	13.90	17.83	19.38	21.18
Iron and steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting ⁵.....long ton.	35.17	42.04	57.20	104.17	70.92	73.62	68.01
Steel rails, standard.....100 lb.	5.83	6.80	8.35	10.53	12.72	14.17	14.50
Copper wirebar, domestic origin.....lb.	.35	(NA)	.59	.77	.64	.69	.72
Red brass ingot.....lb.	.41	.56	.66	.84	.65	.70	.74
Aluminum sheet.....lb.	(NA)	.46	.44	.57	.64	.73	.84
Nails, wire, 8d, common ⁷.....50 lb.	4.65	(NA)	6.21	9.15	10.67	10.74	11.57
Nonmetallic mineral products:							
Brick, building.....1,000	30.46	(NA)	45.57	49.94	56.09	62.67	70.27
Glass, window, single B.....50 sq. ft.	5.35	6.00	7.78	9.04	8.93	9.02	9.68
Shingles, asphalt roofing, strip.....square	5.88	(NA)	8.30	11.56	13.24	14.04	14.24
Miscellaneous:							
Cigarettes, nonfilter tip (excl. excise tax).....1,000	4.62	⁵ 5.33	6.25	6.85	7.71	8.47	9.07
Soybean meal.....ton	(NA)	79.08	234.00	142.42	123.65	161.54	248.50
Bran.....ton	38.96	43.00	79.88	89.54	79.50	90.67	86.00

NA Not available. ¹ 10-month average. ² For 15 market average. ³ 11-month average.

⁴ Book paper A grade. ⁵ Consumers' buying price, including brokerage, delivered, Pittsburgh district.

⁶ Standard, carbon steel, No. 1 open hearth, 115 lb. per linear yard, control cooled, base quantity, f.o.b. mill.

⁷ Price is for units of 50.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

NO. 767. AVERAGE PRICES (UNIT VALUES)—SELECTED COMMODITIES EXPORTED AND IMPORTED: 1965 TO 1976

[In dollars per unit. Includes trade of Puerto Rico with foreign countries. Unit values obtained by dividing annual values of domestic exports and of imports by annual quantities. Values of goods exported represent those at port of export. Values of goods imported, 1965 to 1973, represent market values in country from which imported; thereafter, transaction values f.a.s. (free alongside ship) at port of export. Unit values may show actual price movements only roughly for commodities subject to considerable price variations among different grades, methods of packing, etc., and to year-to-year variations in proportions of grades, etc. Unit values of agricultural exports also include effects of Commodity Credit Corporation sales for export, at prices well below U.S. market quotations, and of other Government programs.]

COMMODITY	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
EXPORTS								
Wheat.....bu.	1.63	1.58	1.69	1.74	2.94	4.30	4.54	3.08
Milled rice, less than 75% broken kernels.....lb.	.072	.079	.080	.093	.161	.224	.189	.127
Corn.....lb.	1.39	1.45	1.46	1.40	2.16	3.20	3.36	2.98
Grain sorghums.....bu.	1.21	1.32	1.49	1.46	2.12	3.07	3.05	2.82
Wheat flour.....100 lb.	4.04	3.85	4.07	4.21	6.52	10.91	10.34	9.97
Leaf tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed.....lb.	.777	.921	.946	1.01	1.07	1.23	1.46	1.59
Cigarettes.....1,000	4.57	5.45	5.75	5.83	6.02	6.41	7.38	8.30
Soybeans.....bu.	2.86	2.80	3.13	3.42	5.69	6.91	6.24	5.89
Synthetic rubber, "s" type, exc. latex (liquid).....lb.	.181	.177	.175	.175	.190	.274	.283	.307
Woodpulp, special alpha and dissolving grades.....sh. ton.	165.08	187.40	195.85	189.88	210.65	329.47	296.97	395.42
Cotton, upland, staple 1" to 1 1/4".....sh. ton.	.267	.259	.291	.340	.352	.533	.542	.648
Cotton, upland, staple, 1 1/4" and over.....lb.	.337	.308	.330	.363	.392	.579	.601	.685
Bituminous coal.....sh. ton.	9.27	13.40	15.74	17.38	18.96	40.39	49.23	48.59
Steel scrap, No. 1, heavy melting.....sh. ton.	34.49	43.37	35.32	34.63	54.96	102.46	84.53	72.85
Tallow, inedible.....lb.	.090	.087	.088	.079	.133	.199	.162	.169
Soybean oil, crude.....lb.	.118	.122	.129	.118	.142	.289	.332	.207
Carbon steel sheets, cold rolled, ungalvanized.....lb.	.077	.077	.080	.071	.097	.139	.175	.138
Polyethylene resin.....lb.	.189	.134	.133	.121	.165	.342	.257	.269
Styrene, polymer, and copolymer resins.....lb.	2.29	.193	.179	.158	.234	.401	.343	.339
Container board liners.....lb.	.058	.062	.060	.063	.075	.116	.126	.120
Nylon yarn, incl. monofilaments.....lb.	1.35	.953	.923	.940	.933	1.14	1.15	1.17
Carbon black, furnace.....lb.	.078	.090	.099	.094	.093	.139	.167	.218
Copper, refined, crude forms.....lb.	.387	.671	.501	.499	.671	.900	.654	.701
Aluminum metal and alloys.....lb.	2.27	.263	.258	.240	.266	.375	.361	.389
IMPORTS								
Canned beef.....lb.	.357	.425	.617	.632	.772	1.07	.724	.744
Cashew nuts.....lb.	.521	.599	.595	.618	.697	.930	.846	.898
Raw sugar, over 95°, not above 99°, polariscope test.....lb.	.057	.070	.072	.079	.088	.195	.245	.126
Coffee (Brazil).....lb.	.399	.474	.414	.438	.596	.655	.679	1.22
Coffee (Colombia).....lb.	.455	.535	.465	.496	.666	.684	.683	1.07
Cocoa (cacao beans, Africa).....lb.	.156	.352	.272	.244	.364	.562	.670	.617
Tea (Ceylon).....lb.	.468	.398	.420	.426	.433	.504	.582	.634
Whisky, containers of 1 gal. or less (U.K.) proof gal.	6.53	7.48	6.75	6.85	7.07	7.94	8.22	8.37
Whisky, containers of 1 gal. or less (Canada) proof gal.	6.29	6.70	6.48	6.67	6.85	7.13	7.60	7.45
Cigarette leaf, unstemmed.....lb.	.732	.568	.510	.503	.569	.796	1.03	1.31
Goat and kid skins, dry.....lb.	.766	1.06	.828	1.06	1.44	1.23	1.26	2.04
Copra.....lb.	.089	.088	.079	.056	.104	.231	-	-
Crude rubber, except milk.....lb.	.174	.189	.152	.138	.239	.331	.238	.321
Sawed lumber, fir.....mil. bd. ft.	63.07	71.13	88.26	110.44	144.92	138.19	137.64	170.17
Sawed lumber, spruce.....mil. bd. ft.	63.15	73.98	93.47	119.55	149.01	140.99	132.55	160.11
Woodpulp, sulphite, bleached, exc. rayon and special chemical grades.....sh. ton.	130.30	142.90	144.34	139.14	171.78	290.77	323.72	311.92
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached.....sh. ton.	135.60	143.68	143.45	138.20	170.03	286.17	353.41	350.47
Carpet wool, scoured ¹.....lb.	.668	.424	.426	.567	.968	.957	.825	.835
Apparel wool, 60's and finer ¹.....lb.	.993	.879	.674	.926	1.92	2.40	1.59	1.51
Iron ore (Canada).....ton.	11.13	12.42	13.15	13.64	14.42	17.51	22.15	26.12
Iron ore (Venezuela).....ton.	7.98	8.33	8.61	9.15	9.75	12.30	15.64	16.87
Manganese ore, metallurgical grade ².....lb.	.029	.020	.023	.022	.027	3.08	.050	.057
Bauxite, crude.....ton.	11.26	10.91	11.00	11.68	11.33	11.79	20.67	24.16
Copper ores and concentrates ².....ton.	.381	.617	.446	.457	.632	.718	.566	.646
Crude petroleum, testing 25° A.P.I. or more (Venezuela).....bbl.	2.48	2.30	2.62	2.75	3.41	11.11	11.66	12.35
Newsprint.....sh. ton.	124.89	140.11	144.56	148.73	159.38	203.18	244.10	265.23
Jute burlap.....lb.	.225	.230	.251	.297	.278	.304	.294	.241
Concrete reinforcement bars.....lb.	.039	.051	.048	.049	.077	.136	.092	.070
Steel tubes and pipes, at least .065" thick, 3/4" diameter.....lb.	.063	.075	.074	.080	.094	.168	.208	.134
Copper, refined (Chile) ².....lb.	.343	.630	.498	.480	.704	.880	.531	.583
Nickel in pigs, ingots, shot, etc.....lb.	.736	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.44	1.61	1.88	2.07
Tin bars, blocks, pigs, etc. (Malaya).....lb.	1.73	1.66	1.56	1.65	1.92	3.54	3.35	3.31

- Represents zero. ¹ Clean content. ² Metal content.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Economic Policy and Research, unpublished data.

Import and Export Price Indexes

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No. 768. IMPORT PRICE INDEXES—SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1970 TO 1977

[1973=100, except as indicated. As of June, except as indicated. Products classified and weighted by Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated, a scheme for describing and reporting product composition and value of U.S. imports. Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by importer. Prices are f.o.b. (free on board) foreign port or c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) U.S. port transaction prices, as indicated]

COMMODITY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, Mar.
Lumber, planed, tongued								
grooved (c.i.f.).....1969=100	89.1	108.5	127.8	173.3	159.2	155.2	175.8	197.9
Rubber tires and tubes (c.i.f.).....1970=100	100.0	106.5	120.4	124.7	146.4	155.0	160.7	173.8
Plywood ¹ (c.i.f.).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104.5	93.7	112.6	121.3
Newsprint paper (c.i.f.).....1967=100	107.1	112.0	116.8	122.9	148.5	185.2	201.1	215.7
Tools, machine and hand (c.i.f.).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	120.9	125.4	116.7
Cutlery (f.o.b.).....1972=100	100.0	(NA)	100.0	117.4	137.3	166.3	164.8	179.4
Calculating machines ² (f.o.b.).....1970=100	100.0	87.4	90.3	89.1	89.9	84.9	72.6	72.7
Machine tools for metal (f.o.b.).....1970=100	100.0	108.9	121.9	141.7	165.7	206.3	205.1	215.9
Sewing machines (f.o.b.).....1974=100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	114.4	115.9	120.2
Electric apparatus ³ (f.o.b.).....1969=100	93.8	99.6	104.6	129.1	145.6	164.3	162.6	163.1
Radio broadcast receivers (f.o.b.).....1970=100	100.0	94.2	102.1	106.7	113.0	110.7	110.1	111.1
Microphones, loudspeakers and amplifiers (c.i.f.).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	106.1	107.1	110.0
Cycles and parts ⁴ (f.o.b.).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	107.9	128.8	126.2
Clothing of textile fabric (f.o.b.).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	122.7	103.8	123.0
Footwear (c.i.f.).....1972=100	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	114.4	172.3	184.9	203.9	209.6
Toys, indoor games (f.o.b.).....1972=100	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	111.9	132.6	136.2	137.7	147.7

NA Not available. ¹ Includes veneered panels. ² Excludes electronic computers.
³ For making or breaking or for protecting electric circuits. ⁴ Excludes motorized cycles.

No. 769. EXPORT PRICE INDEXES, SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1965 TO 1977

[1967=100, except as indicated. As of June, except as indicated. Indexes are weighted by 1973 export values according to Schedule B classification system of U.S. Bureau of the Census. Prices used in these indexes were collected from a sample of U.S. manufacturers of exports and are f.o.b. (free on board) factory transaction prices, except as noted]

COMMODITY	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, Mar.
Tools, machine and hand.....	(NA)	107.2	110.7	117.2	122.0	163.5	182.8	190.2	206.4
Hand tools, etc.....	(NA)	105.2	107.7	116.1	118.3	173.7	183.2	186.8	198.8
Locksmiths' wares.....	(NA)	111.1	114.6	121.2	123.8	134.9	141.8	145.4	151.2
Engines, internal combustion ¹	94.0	107.4	113.4	116.6	120.0	137.7	164.4	178.0	185.1
Tractors ²	(NA)	113.2	120.0	130.0	137.1	157.5	189.6	202.0	214.0
Agricultural machinery ³	89.9	111.3	113.7	117.4	125.2	140.5	180.0	191.6	203.6
Calculating machines.....1969=100	(NA)	101.4	101.4	108.5	108.6	108.4	108.3	110.6	112.2
Machine tools.....	90.0	116.0	120.4	125.5	131.7	156.5	183.4	195.7	206.0
Textile machinery.....	(NA)	113.1	121.2	128.0	132.4	146.7	155.5	170.3	175.9
Printing and bookbinding machinery and parts.....	94.0	110.9	112.6	115.1	115.4	122.7	132.5	146.2	160.6
Excavating, leveling, etc. machinery.....	94.7	122.0	125.2	130.8	134.9	151.5	185.8	199.2	216.2
Mineral crushing machinery.....	(NA)	122.9	129.3	136.4	144.0	168.0	216.0	226.2	227.0
Heating and cooling equipment.....	96.9	109.8	115.7	119.1	122.3	133.0	155.7	161.6	166.7
Pumps and centrifuges.....	97.9	112.7	109.1	110.7	117.6	135.9	160.1	177.0	189.1
Forklift trucks.....1970=100	(NA)	100.0	103.1	108.4	111.6	136.5	163.2	175.6	184.4
Powered tools ⁴	93.3	108.5	110.8	113.1	118.3	136.3	159.8	175.5	183.6
Non-electrical machines.....	91.2	111.5	112.2	114.3	120.5	135.7	152.3	166.9	172.8
Machinery and mechanical devices.....	(NA)	106.6	108.3	112.6	114.3	131.5	150.3	158.5	163.3
Electric power machinery, excluding turbines.....	88.3	109.0	113.7	116.7	121.3	135.2	162.5	166.9	178.4
Electrical apparatus ⁵	110.4	104.6	112.3	114.8	119.9	139.8	149.6	155.2	159.1
Telecommunications equipment.....	(NA)	109.2	111.4	113.3	121.0	132.4	154.7	161.4	164.1
Electric household appliances.....	100.0	106.0	111.6	111.2	110.5	121.6	142.7	147.0	152.7
Lorries and trucks.....	(NA)	108.7	117.3	116.7	120.9	139.0	165.6	183.0	192.9
Motor vehicle parts, new, other than motorcycles.....	(NA)	103.3	113.9	117.2	117.6	127.8	159.0	166.8	172.7
Aircraft parts ⁷	(NA)	121.6	132.5	145.1	151.6	166.8	199.9	214.9	221.3
Scientific instruments, measuring and controlling.....1969=100	(NA)	101.8	106.3	110.1	116.4	124.7	143.2	149.1	160.2
Phonographs, tape recorders, etc.....	(NA)	111.3	114.2	115.4	115.4	118.9	125.1	128.0	133.8

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes aircraft engines. ² Excludes road tractors for tractor-trailer combinations.
³ Includes appliances for preparing and cultivating the soil. ⁴ Includes tools for working metals, wood, plastics and hand carving materials. ⁵ For making or breaking or for protecting electric circuits. ⁶ Nonmilitary excludes parts for assembly; prices are f.a.s. (free alongside ship).
⁷ Excludes rubber tires, engines, and electrical parts.

Source of tables 768 and 769: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 770. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES, BY MAJOR GROUPS: 1950 TO 1977

(1967=100. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1965, index structure revised to reflect buying patterns of urban wage earners and clerical workers in the 1960's, including single workers living alone as well as families of two or more persons; indexes for prior years apply only to families of two or more persons. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 135-173]

YEAR	All items	Food	Rent	Home ownership	Fuel oil and coal	Gas and electricity	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation		Medical care	All commodities	All services
								Private	Public			
1950	72.1	74.5	70.4	(NA)	72.7	81.2	79.0	72.5	48.9	53.7	78.8	58.7
1951	77.8	82.8	73.2	(NA)	76.5	81.5	86.1	75.8	54.0	56.3	85.9	61.8
1952	79.5	84.3	76.2	(NA)	78.0	82.6	85.3	80.8	57.5	59.3	87.0	64.5
1953	80.1	83.0	80.3	75.0	81.5	84.2	84.6	82.4	61.3	61.4	86.7	67.3
1954	80.5	82.8	83.2	76.3	81.2	85.3	84.5	80.3	65.5	63.4	85.9	69.5
1955	80.2	81.6	84.3	77.0	82.3	87.5	84.1	78.9	67.4	64.8	85.1	70.9
1956	81.4	82.2	85.9	78.3	85.9	88.4	85.8	80.1	70.0	67.2	85.9	72.7
1957	84.3	84.9	87.5	81.7	90.3	89.3	87.3	84.7	72.7	69.9	88.6	75.6
1958	86.6	88.5	89.1	83.5	88.7	92.4	87.5	87.4	76.1	73.2	90.6	78.5
1959	87.3	87.1	90.4	84.4	89.8	94.7	88.2	91.1	78.3	76.4	90.7	80.8
1960	88.7	88.0	91.7	86.3	89.2	98.6	89.6	90.6	81.0	79.1	91.5	83.5
1961	89.6	89.1	92.9	86.9	91.0	99.4	90.4	91.3	84.6	81.4	92.0	85.2
1962	90.6	89.9	94.0	87.9	91.5	99.4	90.9	93.0	87.4	83.5	92.8	86.8
1963	91.7	91.2	95.0	89.0	93.2	99.4	91.9	93.4	88.5	85.6	93.6	88.5
1964	92.9	92.4	95.9	90.8	92.7	99.4	92.7	94.7	90.1	87.3	94.6	90.2
1965	94.5	94.4	96.9	92.7	94.6	99.4	93.7	96.3	91.9	89.5	95.7	92.2
1966	97.2	99.1	98.2	96.3	97.0	99.6	96.1	97.5	95.2	93.4	98.2	95.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.2	103.6	102.4	105.7	103.1	100.9	105.4	103.0	104.6	106.1	103.7	105.2
1969	109.8	108.9	105.7	116.0	105.6	102.8	111.5	106.5	112.7	113.4	108.4	112.5
1970	116.3	114.9	110.1	128.5	110.1	107.3	116.1	111.1	128.5	120.6	113.5	121.6
1971	121.3	118.4	115.2	133.7	117.5	114.7	119.8	116.6	137.7	128.4	117.4	128.4
1972	125.3	123.5	119.2	140.1	118.5	120.5	122.3	117.5	143.4	132.5	120.9	133.3
1973	133.1	141.4	124.3	146.7	136.0	126.4	126.8	121.5	144.8	137.7	129.9	139.1
1974	147.7	161.7	130.6	163.2	214.6	145.8	136.2	136.6	148.0	150.5	145.5	152.1
1975	161.2	175.4	137.3	181.7	235.3	169.6	142.3	149.8	158.6	168.6	158.4	166.6
1976	170.5	180.8	144.7	191.7	250.8	189.0	147.6	164.6	174.2	184.7	165.2	180.3
1977, May	180.6	191.7	152.2	202.3	282.6	210.9	153.4	177.8	181.5	200.5	174.3	192.3

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*. Also in *Handbook of Labor Statistics*.

No. 771. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR SELECTED ITEMS AND GROUPS: 1960 TO 1977

(1967=100, except as noted. See headnote, table 770)

COMMODITY	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
All items	88.7	94.5	116.3	121.3	125.3	133.1	147.7	161.2	170.5	180.6
Food	88.0	94.4	114.9	118.4	123.5	141.4	161.7	175.4	180.8	191.7
Food away from home	81.4	90.9	119.9	126.1	131.1	141.4	159.4	174.3	186.1	199.3
Restaurant meals	81.2	90.7	119.7	125.8	131.1	142.1	159.7	173.2	185.1	197.0
Total food at home	89.6	95.5	113.7	116.4	121.6	141.4	162.4	175.8	179.5	189.8
Cereal and bakery products	87.1	93.8	108.9	113.9	114.7	127.7	166.1	184.8	180.6	182.5
White bread	85.2	92.6	109.1	112.3	113.0	126.7	158.4	165.8	162.7	162.8
Meats, poultry, and fish	89.1	94.5	116.5	116.9	128.0	160.4	163.9	178.0	179.4	175.9
Meats	87.2	93.9	117.6	116.7	129.2	161.1	164.1	177.9	178.2	171.3
Poultry	106.9	101.2	108.4	109.0	110.4	154.8	146.9	162.4	155.7	157.6
Fish	85.0	90.8	118.0	130.2	141.9	162.8	187.7	203.3	227.3	248.8
Dairy products	88.4	90.0	111.8	115.3	117.1	127.9	151.9	156.6	169.3	173.1
Milk, fresh, grocery	91.1	90.3	111.6	114.6	116.3	127.3	152.5	162.7	160.7	161.5
Fruits and vegetables	88.3	98.0	113.4	119.1	125.0	142.5	165.8	171.0	175.4	195.1
Other food at home	94.9	99.9	114.1	115.9	116.7	130.3	162.8	184.8	189.9	224.6
Eggs	113.2	105.0	125.6	108.4	107.7	160.2	160.8	157.8	172.4	152.8
Margarine	88.6	97.2	106.0	116.0	117.6	133.4	204.9	224.6	188.3	201.8
Sugar	92.2	96.1	107.4	112.5	115.0	124.9	267.8	308.8	201.2	187.1
Coffee, can and bag	94.0	107.2	119.0	121.8	119.4	135.0	160.5	172.9	243.6	486.2
Tea	100.9	100.2	105.0	107.6	108.7	111.1	121.1	145.6	150.7	173.0

See footnotes at end of table.

NO. 771. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR SELECTED ITEMS AND GROUPS: 1960 TO 1977—Continued

[1967=100, except as noted. See headnote, table 770]

COMMODITY	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
Housing	90.2	94.9	118.9	124.3	129.2	135.0	150.6	166.8	173.2	187.6
Shelter.....	87.8	93.8	123.6	128.8	134.5	140.7	154.4	169.7	179.0	188.9
Rent.....	91.7	96.9	110.1	115.2	119.2	124.3	130.6	137.3	144.7	152.2
Homeownership cost ²	86.3	92.7	128.5	133.7	140.1	146.7	163.2	181.7	191.7	202.3
Fuel and utilities ⁴	95.9	98.3	107.6	115.0	120.1	126.9	150.2	167.8	182.7	200.2
Fuel oil and coal.....	89.2	94.6	110.1	117.5	118.5	136.0	214.6	235.3	250.8	282.6
Gas and electricity.....	98.6	99.4	107.3	114.7	120.5	126.4	145.8	169.6	189.0	210.9
Housefurnishings and operation ⁵	93.8	95.3	113.4	118.1	121.0	124.9	140.5	158.1	168.5	175.9
Housefurnishings.....	99.3	97.1	111.4	114.3	116.2	119.0	130.8	144.4	150.7	155.9
Apparel and upkeep ⁶	89.6	93.7	116.1	119.8	122.3	126.8	136.2	142.3	147.6	153.4
Apparel commodities.....	90.3	93.6	116.5	120.1	122.7	127.1	136.1	141.2	145.8	150.9
Apparel commodities ⁷	91.5	94.5	116.3	119.9	122.3	126.5	135.7	140.6	144.9	149.7
Men's and boys'.....	88.9	94.0	117.1	120.3	121.9	126.4	136.4	142.2	147.2	154.3
Women's and girls'.....	91.6	93.8	116.0	120.1	123.0	127.3	134.9	138.1	141.9	144.7
Footwear.....	85.1	90.0	117.7	121.5	124.9	130.2	138.1	144.2	149.9	157.0
Transportation	89.6	95.9	112.7	118.6	119.9	123.8	137.7	150.6	165.5	178.2
Private.....	90.6	96.3	111.1	116.6	117.5	121.5	136.6	149.8	164.6	177.8
Automobiles, new.....	104.5	100.9	107.6	112.0	111.0	111.1	117.5	127.6	135.7	141.4
Automobiles, used.....	83.0	89.4	104.3	110.2	110.5	117.6	122.6	146.4	167.9	191.4
Gasoline.....	92.5	94.9	105.6	106.3	107.6	118.1	159.9	170.8	177.9	189.2
Auto insurance rates.....	77.5	90.8	126.7	141.1	140.5	138.0	138.1	145.9	187.9	210.3
Public.....	81.0	91.9	128.5	137.7	143.4	144.8	148.0	158.6	174.2	181.5
Local transit fares.....	77.1	89.4	134.5	143.4	150.1	150.1	148.0	155.5	173.3	179.1
Bus fares.....	(NA)	93.7	118.4	132.7	140.1	145.7	161.0	168.0	196.9	211.2
Health and recreation	85.1	93.4	116.2	122.2	128.1	130.2	140.3	153.5	163.3	172.3
Medical care.....	79.1	89.5	120.6	128.4	132.5	137.7	150.5	168.6	184.7	200.5
Drugs and prescriptions.....	104.5	100.2	103.6	105.4	105.6	105.9	109.6	118.8	126.0	133.3
Physicians' fees ⁸	77.0	88.3	121.4	129.8	133.8	138.2	150.9	169.4	188.5	204.3
Dentists' fees.....	82.1	92.2	119.4	127.0	132.3	136.4	146.8	161.9	172.2	183.2
Hospital daily services ⁹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.0	105.6	115.1	132.3	148.7	162.5
Hospital, semiprivate rooms.....	57.3	75.9	145.4	163.1	173.9	182.1	201.5	236.1	268.6	295.9
Personal care.....	90.1	95.2	113.2	116.8	119.8	125.2	137.3	150.7	160.5	169.5
Toilet goods.....	98.9	99.4	110.4	113.8	116.9	120.0	133.3	150.0	168.5	186.1
Services.....	81.4	91.5	116.0	120.0	122.9	130.6	141.5	151.4	162.5	173.0
Reading and recreation.....	87.3	95.9	113.4	119.3	122.8	125.9	133.8	144.4	151.2	156.8
TV sets, incl. portable.....	127.1	107.3	99.8	100.1	99.5	98.0	98.9	101.6	102.9	101.6
Indoor movie admissions.....	65.0	86.5	130.0	137.6	141.5	147.3	167.2	170.8	177.5	184.0
Other goods and services ¹⁰	87.8	94.2	116.0	120.9	125.5	129.0	137.2	147.4	153.3	158.0
All services	83.5	92.2	121.6	128.4	133.3	139.1	152.1	166.6	180.3	192.3
Services less rent.....	81.9	91.5	123.7	130.8	135.9	141.8	156.0	171.9	188.7	199.5
Household services less rent.....	85.0	92.1	126.8	132.6	139.2	146.8	166.0	184.7	198.4	210.8
Transportation services.....	83.3	92.9	123.1	133.0	136.0	136.9	141.9	152.7	174.3	187.7
Medical care services.....	74.9	87.3	124.2	133.3	138.2	144.3	159.1	179.1	197.1	214.6
Other services.....	80.8	92.6	116.7	122.5	125.8	131.6	141.6	152.1	161.1	169.6
Special groups:										
All items less shelter.....	88.9	94.6	114.4	119.3	122.9	131.1	146.1	159.1	168.3	178.4
All items less food.....	88.8	94.5	116.7	122.1	125.8	130.7	143.7	157.1	167.5	177.3
All items less medical care.....	89.4	94.9	116.1	120.9	124.9	132.9	147.7	160.9	169.7	179.4
All commodities	91.5	95.7	113.5	117.4	120.9	129.9	145.5	158.4	165.2	174.3
Durable.....	96.7	98.4	111.8	116.5	118.9	121.9	130.6	145.5	154.3	163.4
Nondurable.....	89.4	94.6	114.0	117.7	121.7	123.8	131.0	163.2	169.2	178.3
All commodities, less food	93.1	96.2	112.5	116.8	119.4	123.5	136.6	149.1	156.6	164.7
Household durables.....	101.9	98.7	110.2	112.9	115.0	118.8	128.9	140.3	146.0	151.2
Nondurables less food.....	90.7	94.8	113.1	117.0	119.8	124.8	140.9	151.7	158.3	165.7
Nondurables less food, apparel.....	90.9	95.5	111.2	115.2	118.2	123.4	143.8	157.9	165.7	174.5

NA Not available. ¹ Includes snacks eaten away from home.
² Comprises fats and oils, sweets, nonalcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous foods.
³ Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and maintenance and repairs.
⁴ Includes telephone, water, and sewerage services, not shown separately.
⁵ Includes housekeeping supplies and services.
⁶ Includes miscellaneous apparel and apparel services. ⁷ Less footwear.
⁸ Includes house and office visits. ⁹ January 1972=100. ¹⁰ Financial and miscellaneous personal expenses.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 773. PERCENT INCREASES IN CONSUMER PRICES, UNITED STATES AND SELECTED COUNTRIES: 1962 TO 1976

[Covers member countries of Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). For consumer price indexes for OECD countries, see section 33]

COUNTRY	1962-1972, avg.	1971-1972	1972-1973	1973-1974	1974-1975	1975-1976	COUNTRY	1962-1972, avg.	1971-1972	1972-1973	1973-1974	1974-1975	1975-1976
United States...	3.3	3.3	6.2	11.0	9.1	5.8	W. Germany...	3.2	5.5	6.9	7.0	6.0	4.5
OECD, total...	3.9	4.7	7.7	13.2	11.4	8.6	Greece.....	2.7	4.3	15.5	27.0	13.4	13.3
OECD, Europe...	4.5	6.5	8.7	13.6	13.9	11.7	Ireland.....	5.8	8.7	11.4	17.0	20.9	18.0
Australia.....	3.4	5.8	9.5	15.1	15.1	12.4	Italy.....	4.3	5.7	10.8	19.1	17.0	16.8
Canada.....	3.3	4.8	7.6	10.8	10.8	7.5	Luxembourg...	3.4	5.2	6.1	9.5	10.7	9.8
Japan.....	5.7	4.5	11.7	24.5	11.8	9.3	Netherlands...	5.4	7.8	8.0	9.6	10.2	8.8
New Zealand...	5.1	6.9	8.2	11.1	14.7	16.9	Norway.....	5.1	7.2	7.5	9.4	11.7	9.1
Austria.....	3.9	6.3	7.6	9.5	8.4	7.3	Portugal.....	6.3	10.7	12.9	25.1	15.3	20.8
Belgium.....	3.8	5.5	7.0	12.7	12.8	9.2	Spain.....	7.1	8.3	11.4	15.7	16.9	17.6
Denmark.....	6.0	6.6	9.3	15.3	9.6	9.0	Sweden.....	4.7	6.0	6.7	9.9	9.8	10.3
Finland.....	5.7	7.1	10.7	16.9	17.9	14.4	Switzerland...	4.0	6.7	8.7	9.8	6.7	1.7
France.....	4.4	5.9	7.3	13.7	11.7	9.6	Turkey.....	(NA)	11.8	15.5	15.8	19.1	17.4
							U. Kingdom...	4.9	7.1	9.2	16.0	24.2	16.5

NA Not available.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators*, annual.

No. 774. WEEKLY FOOD COST FOR FAMILIES, BY TYPE OF FAMILY: 1974 TO 1977

[In dollars. Based on moderate-cost food plan; assumes all meals are eaten at home or taken from home]

FAMILY TYPE	1974, Dec.	1975, Dec.	1976				1977, March
			March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
Couple, 20-54 years old.....	34.50	37.10	36.30	36.70	36.70	36.60	38.20
Couple, 55 years and over.....	30.40	32.40	31.80	32.10	32.20	32.10	33.70
Couple with children:							
1 child, 1-5 years old.....	41.90	44.90	44.00	44.50	44.50	44.40	46.10
1 child, 15-19 years old.....	50.00	53.50	52.40	53.00	52.90	52.80	54.70
2 children, 1-5 years old.....	48.50	51.80	50.90	51.30	51.40	51.30	53.10
2 children, 6-11 years old.....	59.30	63.00	61.80	62.40	62.40	62.10	64.30
2 children, 12-19 years old.....	63.10	67.20	66.00	66.60	66.50	66.30	68.50

Source: U.S. Agricultural Research Service, *Food and Home Notes*, weekly.

No. 775. WEEKLY FOOD COST FOR FAMILIES, BY COST LEVEL AND REGION: 1977

[In dollars. Based on costs of food plans as estimated by using average price per pound of each food group paid by urban survey families at selected food cost levels in 1965-66. Prices adjusted to March 1977 level. For composition of regions, see fig. I, inside front cover]

REGION AND FAMILY TYPE	COST LEVEL			REGION AND FAMILY TYPE	COST LEVEL		
	Low	Mod-erate	Lib-eral		Low	Mod-erate	Lib-eral
NORTHEAST				SOUTH			
Couple 20-54 years.....	32.10	41.20	49.60	Couple, 20-54 years.....	30.70	37.80	44.00
Couple, 55 years and over.....	28.60	36.20	43.40	Couple, 55 years and over.....	27.30	33.30	38.50
4-person families:				4-person families:			
With preschool children ¹	44.80	57.20	68.70	With preschool children ¹	42.70	52.50	61.20
With school children ²	54.00	69.20	83.20	With school children ²	51.60	63.80	74.00
NORTH CENTRAL				WEST			
Couple, 20-54 years.....	30.50	37.50	45.10	Couple, 20-54 years.....	30.10	38.30	46.10
Couple, 55 years and over.....	27.30	33.00	39.60	Couple, 55 years and over.....	27.10	33.80	40.50
4-person families:				4-person families:			
With preschool children ¹	42.70	52.30	62.00	With preschool children ¹	42.10	53.10	64.10
With school children ²	51.50	63.60	76.30	With school children ²	51.00	64.50	78.00

¹ Man and woman, 20-54 years; children, 1-2 and 3-5 years.

² Man and woman, 20-54 years; child, 6-8, and boy, 9-11 years.

Source: U.S. Agricultural Research Service, *Family Economics Review*, Spring 1977, A.RS-NE-36, quarterly.

NO. 776. URBAN BUDGETS FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY AND FOR A RETIRED COUPLE:
1967 TO 1976

[In dollars. 4-person family refers to annual living costs for a family comprising a 38-year-old employed husband, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy. Retired couple refers to a retired husband 65 years old or over and his wife. The 3 budget levels reflect costs of different specified types and amounts of goods and services. Each level provides for average inventories of clothing, housefurnishings, major durables, and other equipment.]

ITEM	LOWER BUDGET ¹			INTERMEDIATE BUDGET			HIGHER BUDGET		
	Urban U.S.	Metro. areas ²	Non-metro. areas ³	Urban U.S.	Metro. areas ²	Non-metro. areas ³	Urban U.S.	Metro. areas ²	Non-metro. areas ³
4-PERSON FAMILY									
Total cost, spring 1967.....	5,915	5,994	5,564	9,076	9,243	8,332	13,050	13,367	11,640
Total cost, spring 1970.....	6,960	7,061	6,512	10,664	10,933	9,600	15,511	15,971	13,459
Total cost, autumn 1972.....	7,386	7,509	6,837	11,446	11,781	10,182	16,558	17,112	14,084
Total cost, autumn 1973.....	8,181	8,305	7,626	12,626	12,909	11,363	18,201	18,760	15,708
Total cost, autumn 1974.....	9,198	9,323	8,639	14,333	14,644	12,945	20,777	21,381	18,081
Total cost, autumn 1975.....	9,588	9,720	9,002	15,318	15,638	13,886	22,294	22,940	19,412
Cost of consumption, total.....	7,795	7,883	7,400	11,725	11,951	10,715	16,141	16,551	14,312
Food.....	2,952	2,987	2,793	3,827	3,875	3,610	4,819	4,914	4,393
Housing ⁴	1,857	1,886	1,728	3,533	3,633	3,089	5,353	5,535	4,640
Transportation.....	702	666	860	1,279	1,283	1,262	1,658	1,685	1,640
Clothing and personal care.....	1,019	1,033	954	1,433	1,451	1,351	2,083	2,107	1,970
Medical care.....	818	844	703	822	848	707	857	884	739
Other family consumption.....	447	467	362	831	861	695	1,371	1,426	1,130
Other costs ⁵	436	439	424	701	709	666	1,182	1,202	1,091
Social security and disability insurance payments.....	577	586	532	834	841	803	841	843	831
Personal income taxes.....	781	811	645	2,067	2,136	1,703	4,130	4,343	3,178
Total cost, autumn 1976.....	10,041	10,189	9,382	16,236	16,596	14,625	23,759	24,492	20,486
Cost of consumption, total.....	8,162	8,259	7,726	12,370	12,621	11,254	17,048	17,495	15,050
Food.....	3,003	3,046	2,814	3,859	3,917	3,598	4,856	4,966	4,399
Housing ⁴	1,964	1,995	1,825	3,843	3,922	3,357	5,821	6,019	4,936
Transportation.....	767	729	933	1,403	1,411	1,369	1,824	1,859	1,670
Clothing and personal care.....	1,064	1,077	1,011	1,496	1,512	1,431	2,173	2,194	2,085
Medical care.....	896	925	766	900	929	771	939	968	805
Other family consumption.....	468	487	379	869	900	729	1,434	1,490	1,184
Other costs ⁵	451	454	438	731	740	692	1,234	1,257	1,134
Social security and disability insurance payments.....	604	615	555	898	908	852	911	914	902
Personal income taxes.....	825	861	663	2,236	2,328	1,828	4,565	4,827	3,400
RETIRED COUPLE									
Total cost, spring 1967 ⁶	2,671	2,730	2,492	3,857	3,997	3,440	6,039	6,342	5,137
Total cost, spring 1970 ⁶	3,109	3,188	2,872	4,489	4,679	3,917	7,114	7,503	5,949
Total cost, autumn 1972 ⁶	3,442	3,547	3,129	4,967	5,195	4,285	7,689	8,144	6,328
Total cost, autumn 1973 ⁶	3,763	3,865	3,467	5,414	5,637	4,746	8,043	8,429	6,888
Total cost, autumn 1974 ⁶	4,228	4,332	3,916	6,041	6,278	5,331	8,969	9,379	7,743
Total cost, autumn 1975 ⁶	4,501	4,606	4,189	6,465	6,711	5,728	9,598	10,025	8,320
Total cost, autumn 1976 ⁶.....	4,695	4,807	4,359	6,738	7,002	5,947	10,048	10,509	8,669
Cost of consumption, total.....	4,493	4,600	4,171	6,333	6,581	5,589	9,281	9,710	7,993
Food.....	1,443	1,461	1,390	1,914	1,948	1,812	2,402	2,449	2,260
Housing ⁴	1,613	1,709	1,323	2,334	2,505	1,823	3,653	3,943	2,755
Transportation.....	322	291	413	629	638	602	1,161	1,189	1,076
Clothing and personal care.....	344	345	340	549	552	541	831	824	850
Medical care.....	571	577	553	574	580	557	579	584	562
Other family consumption.....	200	216	151	332	358	253	657	710	495
Other cost ⁵	202	207	188	405	421	358	787	799	671

¹ Not intended to represent a minimum or subsistence level.

² Metropolitan areas as defined in May 1967; for definition, see Appendix II.

³ Places with 2,500-50,000 population in 1960.

⁴ Includes the weighted average cost of renter and homeowner shelter, housefurnishings, and household operations. Four-person families in the lower budget are assumed to be renters. A small allowance for lodging away from home city is included in the higher budget. ⁵ Includes gifts, contributions, life insurance, and occupational expenses. ⁶ Includes gifts and contributions and, at the higher level, an allowance for life insurance and, for 1967-1972, personal income taxes.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *3 Budgets for an Urban Family of Four Persons, 1969-70, and Autumn 1973, 1975, 1974, 1976, and 1976 Urban Family Budgets and Geographical Comparative Indexes* (Supplements to Bulletin 1570-5) and *3 Budgets for a Retired Couple in Urban Areas of the United States, 1969-70, and 3 Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1972, 1973, 1974, 1976, and 1976* (Supplements to Bulletin 1570-6).

No. 777. URBAN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY AND A RETIRED COUPLE—TOTAL COST, 1967 TO 1976, AND FOR SELECTED METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1976

[In dollars, except percent. Based on autumn prices. 4-person family budget refers to annual cost at an intermediate level of living for a family comprising a 38-year-old employed husband, wife not employed outside the home, 8-year-old girl, and 13-year-old boy; retired couple refers to a husband age 65 or over and his wife]

AREA	COST FOR 4-PERSON FAMILY					COST FOR RETIRED COUPLE				
	Total	Food	Housing ¹	Transportation	Other ²	Total	Food	Housing ¹	Transportation	Other ²
1967, urban U.S.	9,076	2,105	2,230	892	3,849	3,857	1,048	1,330	382	1,097
Percent	100.0	23.2	24.6	9.8	42.4	100.0	27.2	34.5	9.9	28.4
1970, urban U.S.	10,664	2,452	2,501	912	4,799	4,489	1,220	1,554	413	1,302
Percent	100.0	23.0	23.5	8.6	45.0	100.0	27.2	34.6	9.2	29.0
1973, urban U.S.	12,626	3,183	2,908	1,014	5,521	5,414	1,599	1,839	462	1,514
Percent	100.0	25.2	23.0	8.0	43.7	100.0	29.5	34.0	8.5	28.0
1974, urban U.S.	14,333	3,548	3,236	1,171	6,378	6,041	1,766	2,043	527	1,705
Percent	100.0	24.8	22.6	8.2	44.5	100.0	29.2	33.8	8.7	28.2
1975, urban U.S.	15,318	3,827	3,533	1,279	6,679	6,465	1,912	2,192	577	1,784
Percent	100.0	25.0	23.1	8.3	43.6	100.0	29.6	33.9	8.9	27.6
1976, Urban U.S., total	16,236	3,859	3,843	1,403	7,131	6,738	1,914	2,334	629	1,861
Percent	100.0	23.8	23.7	8.6	43.9	100.0	28.4	34.6	9.3	27.6
Nonmetropolitan areas ³	14,625	3,598	3,357	1,369	6,301	5,947	1,812	1,823	602	1,710
Metropolitan areas ⁴	16,596	3,917	3,952	1,411	7,316	7,002	1,943	2,505	638	1,911
Atlanta, Ga.	14,830	3,767	3,169	1,338	6,556	6,149	1,931	2,505	633	1,841
Austin, Tex.	14,209	3,427	3,118	1,431	6,233	6,285	1,688	2,077	674	1,746
Bakersfield, Calif.	15,004	3,571	3,299	1,498	6,636	6,320	1,763	2,065	698	1,794
Baltimore, Md.	16,195	3,720	3,578	1,347	7,550	6,591	1,843	2,206	674	1,868
Baton Rouge, La.	14,472	3,827	3,055	1,345	6,245	5,958	1,915	1,598	656	1,789
Boston, Mass.	19,384	4,224	5,193	1,715	8,252	8,017	2,114	3,252	682	1,969
Buffalo, N.Y.	17,175	3,958	4,042	1,519	7,656	7,400	1,967	2,736	741	1,956
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	15,976	3,431	3,801	1,424	7,318	6,622	1,701	2,346	655	1,920
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	16,578	3,820	4,068	1,410	7,280	6,997	1,908	2,449	665	1,975
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	16,561	3,903	4,058	1,463	7,137	6,700	1,930	2,298	588	1,884
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	15,708	3,859	3,578	1,411	6,860	6,457	1,925	2,047	634	1,831
Cleveland, Ohio	16,412	3,893	3,966	1,421	7,132	7,019	1,929	2,458	685	1,949
Dallas, Tex.	14,699	3,498	3,335	1,470	6,396	6,292	1,715	2,026	708	1,843
Dayton, Ohio	15,101	3,795	3,349	1,352	6,605	6,466	1,836	2,072	654	1,848
Denver, Colo.	15,906	3,689	3,594	1,383	7,240	6,507	1,839	2,123	660	1,885
Detroit, Mich.	16,514	3,756	3,991	1,344	7,423	6,731	1,843	2,314	665	1,909
Durham, N.C.	15,525	3,650	3,468	1,306	7,101	6,452	1,811	2,155	644	1,842
Green Bay, Wis.	16,008	3,482	3,775	1,373	7,378	6,533	1,725	2,286	652	1,870
Hartford, Conn.	17,238	4,194	4,401	1,559	7,084	7,595	2,091	2,757	739	2,008
Honolulu, Hawaii	19,633	4,627	4,774	1,492	8,740	7,691	2,340	2,670	792	1,989
Houston, Tex.	14,978	3,790	3,280	1,422	6,486	6,523	1,883	2,108	679	1,853
Indianapolis, Ind.	15,911	3,767	3,675	1,524	6,945	6,730	1,869	2,277	697	1,887
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	15,828	3,798	3,459	1,450	6,921	6,635	1,880	2,161	676	1,918
Lancaster, Pa.	15,685	3,992	3,533	1,347	6,813	6,727	1,970	2,286	656	1,815
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	16,016	3,639	3,726	1,489	7,182	6,756	1,801	2,908	747	1,900
Milwaukee, Wis.	17,307	3,675	4,186	1,387	8,059	6,934	1,833	2,486	679	1,936
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	16,810	3,776	3,692	1,390	7,932	6,720	1,772	2,318	651	1,879
Nashville, Tenn.	14,821	3,593	3,474	1,431	6,323	6,431	1,878	2,112	676	1,865
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	18,866	4,436	4,774	1,331	8,325	7,929	2,217	3,238	479	1,995
Orlando, Fla.	14,378	3,479	3,368	1,336	6,195	6,288	1,706	2,114	672	1,796
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	16,836	4,268	3,818	1,309	7,441	7,056	2,132	2,543	530	1,851
Pittsburgh, Pa.	15,515	3,966	3,336	1,348	6,865	6,702	1,978	2,214	674	1,836
Portland, Maine	16,633	4,184	4,023	1,412	7,014	7,168	2,082	2,502	672	1,912
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	15,623	3,957	3,490	1,467	6,709	6,613	1,967	2,146	704	1,796
San Diego, Calif.	15,989	3,582	3,835	1,453	7,119	6,595	1,778	2,269	697	1,851
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	17,200	3,795	4,349	1,475	7,581	7,309	1,876	2,557	758	2,018
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	16,204	3,948	3,909	1,405	6,942	7,128	1,973	2,615	668	1,972
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	16,950	3,949	4,045	1,401	7,555	7,118	1,954	2,536	691	1,937
Wichita, Kans.	15,102	3,606	3,340	1,434	6,722	6,481	1,774	2,161	678	1,868

¹ Includes weighted average cost of renter and homeowner shelter, house furnishings, and household operations.
² Includes medical care, clothing and personal care, other family consumption, gifts and contributions, personal income taxes (except for retired couple in 1973, 1974, 1975, and 1976), and, for 4-person families, also basic life insurance, occupational expenses, and social security.
³ Places with population of 2,500-80,000 in 1960.
⁴ For components, see U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1967*.
 Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Autumn 1976 Urban Family Budgets and Geographical Comparative Indexes* (Suppl. to Bulletin 1570-5) and *3 Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1976* (Suppl. to Bulletin 1570-6).

No. 778. ANNUAL BUDGET COSTS FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY: 1975 AND 1976
[As of autumn. See headnote, table 776. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

ITEM	1975 BUDGET				1976 BUDGET			
	Dollars	Per-cent	Increase over 1974		Dollars	Per-cent	Increase over 1975	
			Dollars	Per-cent			Dollars ¹	Per-cent
LOWER BUDGET								
Total cost.....	9,588	100.0	390	4.2	10,041	100.0	453	4.7
Total consumption.....	7,795	81.3	477	6.5	8,182	81.3	387	4.7
Food.....	2,952	30.8	189	6.8	3,003	29.9	51	1.7
Housing.....	1,857	19.4	99	5.6	1,964	19.6	107	5.8
Transportation.....	702	7.3	59	9.2	767	7.6	65	9.3
Clothing, personal care.....	1,019	10.6	29	2.9	1,004	10.6	45	4.4
Medical care.....	818	8.5	80	10.8	890	8.9	78	9.5
Other.....	447	4.7	24	5.7	408	4.7	21	4.7
Other items.....	456	4.5	21	5.1	451	4.5	15	3.4
Social security.....	577	6.0	24	4.3	604	6.0	27	4.7
Personal income taxes.....	781	8.1	-129	-14.2	825	8.2	44	5.6
INTERMEDIATE BUDGET								
Total cost.....	15,318	100.0	985	6.9	16,236	100.0	918	6.0
Total consumption.....	11,725	76.5	845	7.8	12,370	76.2	645	5.5
Food.....	3,827	25.0	279	7.9	3,859	23.8	32	.8
Housing.....	3,533	23.1	297	9.2	3,843	23.7	310	8.8
Transportation.....	1,279	8.3	108	9.2	1,403	8.6	124	9.7
Clothing, personal care.....	1,433	9.4	38	2.7	1,496	9.2	63	4.4
Medical care.....	822	5.4	80	10.8	900	5.5	78	9.5
Other.....	831	5.4	45	5.7	869	5.4	38	4.6
Other items.....	701	4.6	39	5.9	731	4.5	30	4.3
Social security.....	834	5.4	54	6.9	898	5.5	64	7.7
Personal income taxes.....	2,057	13.4	47	2.3	2,236	13.8	179	8.7
HIGHER BUDGET								
Total cost.....	22,294	100.0	1,517	7.3	23,759	100.0	1,465	6.6
Total consumption.....	16,141	72.4	1,165	7.8	17,048	71.8	907	5.6
Food.....	4,819	21.6	366	8.2	4,856	20.4	37	.8
Housing.....	5,353	24.0	453	9.2	5,821	24.5	468	8.7
Transportation.....	1,658	7.4	137	9.0	1,824	7.7	166	10.0
Clothing, personal care.....	2,083	9.3	55	2.7	2,173	9.1	90	4.3
Medical care.....	857	3.8	83	10.7	939	4.0	82	9.6
Other.....	1,371	6.1	74	5.7	1,434	6.0	63	4.6
Other items.....	1,182	5.3	69	6.2	1,234	5.2	52	4.4
Social security.....	841	3.8	54	6.9	911	3.8	70	8.3
Personal income taxes.....	4,130	18.5	231	5.9	4,565	19.2	435	10.5

¹ Dollar increases are calculated on basis of Consumer Price Index percent changes from October 1975 to October 1976.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Autumn 1976 Urban Family Budget and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas*, annual.

No. 779. AVERAGE SHOPPER'S EXPENDITURE OF A \$20 BILL IN SUPERMARKETS AND GROCERY STORES: 1973 TO 1975

PRODUCT	1973	1974	1975	PRODUCT	1973	1974	1975
Perishables.....	\$10.37	\$10.05	\$9.97	Dry groceries—Continued			
Baked goods, snacks.....	1.14	1.17	1.21	Soft drinks.....	.46	.51	.49
Dairy products.....	1.29	1.31	1.22	Sugar.....	.15	.29	.29
Frozen foods.....	1.06	1.01	1.00	All other.....	1.24	1.35	1.37
Fresh meat and provisions.....	3.98	3.78	3.80	Other groceries.....	2.38	2.39	2.42
Fresh fish.....	.14	.14	.14	Paper goods.....	.43	.46	.49
Fresh poultry.....	.57	.48	.48	Soaps, detergents.....	.35	.36	.36
Produce.....	2.19	2.16	2.12	Other household supplies.....	.43	.42	.44
Dry groceries.....	5.36	5.72	5.71	Pet foods.....	.27	.29	.30
Beer.....	.91	.88	.86	Tobacco products.....	.75	.71	.70
Wine and liquor.....	.14	.13	.13	Groceries, n.e.c.....	.15	.15	.13
Baby foods (excluding cereals, formulas).....	.07	.07	.07	General merchandise.....	1.89	1.84	1.90
Cereals and rice.....	.27	.31	.33	Health and beauty aids.....	.76	.73	.72
Candy and chewing gum.....	.20	.21	.21	Prescriptions.....	.08	.08	.08
Canned foods.....	1.17	1.18	1.19	Housewares.....	.19	.19	.21
Coffee and tea.....	.52	.53	.53	All other general merchandise.....	.86	.84	.89
Dried foods.....	.23	.26	.24				

Source: Gralla Publications, New York, N.Y., *Supermarketing*, September 1976 (copyright).

NO. 780. URBAN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET, BY SIZE AND TYPE OF FAMILY: 1976
 (In dollars. As of autumn. Includes only the cost of goods and services for family consumption)

METROPOLITAN AREAS	Single person under 35 years	HUSBAND AND WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS OLD			HUSBAND AND WIFE 35-54 YEARS OLD		
		No children	1 child under 6 years	2 children under 6 years	1 child, 6-15 years	2 children, oldest 6-15 yr.	3 children, oldest 6-15 yr.
Urban U.S.....	4,330	6,060	7,670	8,910	10,140	12,370	14,350
Atlanta, Ga.....	4,020	5,630	7,120	8,270	9,420	11,480	13,330
Baltimore, Md.....	4,190	5,860	7,420	8,610	9,810	11,962	13,880
Boston, Mass.....	5,060	7,080	8,960	10,400	11,850	14,447	16,760
Buffalo, N.Y.....	4,610	6,320	7,990	9,280	10,570	12,892	14,950
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.....	4,470	6,250	7,910	9,190	10,470	12,763	14,810
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	4,210	5,890	7,450	8,660	9,860	12,023	13,950
Cleveland, Ohio.....	4,460	6,240	7,890	9,170	10,440	12,730	14,770
Dallas, Tex.....	4,070	5,700	7,210	8,380	9,540	11,637	13,500
Detroit, Mich.....	4,380	6,130	7,750	9,000	10,250	12,502	14,500
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	5,030	7,040	8,910	10,350	11,790	14,375	16,680
Houston, Tex.....	4,140	5,800	7,340	8,520	9,710	11,836	13,730
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	4,200	5,850	7,440	8,640	9,840	12,000	13,920
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	4,300	6,020	7,610	8,840	10,070	12,261	14,250
Milwaukee, Wis.....	4,430	6,200	7,840	9,100	10,370	12,645	14,670
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	4,220	5,910	7,480	8,690	9,900	12,071	14,000
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.....	4,900	6,880	8,680	10,080	11,480	13,994	16,230
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	4,410	6,180	7,810	9,070	10,340	12,604	14,620
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4,110	5,760	7,290	8,460	9,640	11,754	13,630
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	4,200	5,880	7,440	8,640	9,840	12,005	13,930
San Diego, Calif.....	4,280	6,000	7,600	8,820	10,050	12,255	14,220
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	4,600	6,450	8,160	9,470	10,790	13,154	15,260
Seattle-Everett, Wash.....	4,480	6,270	7,930	9,210	10,490	12,789	14,840
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	4,430	6,200	7,840	9,110	10,370	12,647	14,670

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Revised Equivalence Scale: For Estimating Equivalent Incomes or Budget Costs, by Family Type*. (1970-2).

NO. 781. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FOOD—SELECTED AREAS FOR URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS: 1960 TO 1977

[1967=160. See text, p. 470, and headnote, table 771. For 1960, indexes apply only to families of 2 persons or more in urbanized area. Beginning 1965, area indexes represent entire urban portion of standard metropolitan statistical area, except that standard consolidated area is used for Chicago and New York; see Appendix II.]

AREA	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
Total food¹	88.0	94.4	114.9	118.4	123.5	141.4	161.7	175.4	180.8	191.7
Atlanta, Ga.....	88.5	94.0	114.8	118.1	124.4	144.0	165.6	181.7	185.8	194.7
Baltimore, Md.....	86.8	94.0	117.4	121.0	124.7	143.8	164.4	178.2	184.3	194.5
Boston, Mass.....	84.9	94.2	114.9	118.5	123.7	140.1	161.3	175.2	183.1	189.5
Buffalo, N.Y.....	84.6	94.6	116.2	119.7	123.5	141.0	160.1	173.6	178.6	188.5
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.....	88.3	94.3	115.4	118.5	123.0	142.7	161.6	175.1	180.1	189.0
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	89.7	94.4	114.9	118.4	124.5	142.9	163.6	177.4	184.0	198.0
Cleveland, Ohio.....	90.5	94.1	117.5	118.9	123.3	142.1	161.1	175.8	185.9	200.2
Dallas, Tex.....	(NA)	94.7	114.8	117.8	123.0	140.1	157.9	172.5	177.0	191.0
Detroit, Mich.....	87.7	92.0	115.2	117.3	122.9	143.6	164.1	171.6	175.6	185.4
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	(NA)	94.9	114.1	118.1	123.2	135.2	153.7	176.7	183.0	192.5
Houston, Tex.....	86.4	94.3	115.5	118.8	125.0	143.3	164.9	181.2	187.6	198.4
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	85.0	94.4	116.1	118.6	123.6	141.4	162.5	177.8	180.8	192.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	90.9	97.0	112.2	114.9	120.4	136.5	156.3	170.1	173.5	184.5
Milwaukee, Wis.....	88.8	94.1	113.1	115.7	120.6	138.4	158.1	171.9	180.0	190.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	89.6	95.0	116.5	119.2	124.4	142.0	163.6	178.9	186.6	196.1
New York, N.Y.-Northeast N.J.....	88.9	94.9	117.9	123.1	128.6	145.4	166.1	179.6	185.4	195.2
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	88.3	93.6	115.8	120.1	124.4	142.7	165.2	179.6	186.2	198.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	91.2	96.7	115.6	118.9	122.8	141.7	164.2	177.4	181.1	192.9
Portland, Ore.....	87.8	94.9	110.9	113.4	118.0	133.7	154.5	168.4	177.3	(NA)
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	84.3	93.7	115.4	118.0	122.5	140.2	169.7	174.3	180.5	193.2
San Diego, Calif.....	(NA)	95.4	113.6	117.3	123.3	139.6	169.6	173.7	179.3	190.7
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	89.5	96.1	112.5	116.1	121.4	138.0	155.6	171.2	173.9	187.7
Scranton, Pa.....	88.0	94.8	115.7	120.1	123.4	141.9	161.7	172.9	178.4	187.8
Seattle, Wash.....	89.4	96.2	113.5	115.9	120.7	136.3	155.8	169.6	175.0	187.6
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	86.9	93.5	117.3	120.2	125.8	145.5	166.9	180.7	186.5	198.7

NA Not available. ¹ Based on 46 cities for 1960, an average of 50 urban areas for 1965, and 56 areas beginning 1970. 1960 excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

² See footnote 2, table 772.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *The Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Areas*, monthly.

NO. 782. AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOODS: 1965 TO 1977

[In cents per pound, except as indicated. Represents averages of prices reported by retail dealers in cities included in the Retail Food Index. Data are estimated averages of prices reported by retail dealers. Number of cities varies according to the number of cities in which an item was priced and the availability of prices within the cities. Excludes sales taxes. Prices for individual cities combined on basis of population weights. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 187-202]

COMMODITY AND UNIT	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
Cereals and bakery products:										
Flour, wheat.....	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.0	11.9	15.1	20.5	19.9	18.5	17.3
Rice.....	19.0	18.8	19.1	19.6	19.6	26.0	44.0	41.1	37.5	34.9
Corn flakes.....12 oz.	28.9	31.3	32.2	33.4	31.2	32.2	41.5	51.9	51.5	56.5
Bread, white.....	20.9	23.0	24.3	25.0	24.7	27.6	34.5	36.0	35.3	35.5
Meats, poultry, and fish:										
Steak, round.....	108.4	126.7	130.2	136.1	147.7	174.6	179.8	188.5	178.3	176.9
Steak, sirloin.....	113.7	131.8	134.9	142.3	153.2	174.9	180.0	198.7	193.0	188.7
Rump roast.....	108.0	124.7	128.9	134.8	146.3	170.3	175.5	183.6	174.6	168.8
Rib roast.....	89.7	109.3	111.7	118.0	129.5	152.2	158.5	179.6	177.4	178.0
Chuck roast.....	59.5	70.4	72.5	75.0	82.1	102.8	102.1	102.8	96.9	91.6
Hamburger.....	50.8	62.4	66.2	68.1	74.4	95.7	97.2	87.8	87.6	86.5
Beef liver.....	57.3	63.8	68.2	68.2	77.3	94.6	97.4	86.7	76.9	72.9
Pork chops, center cut.....	97.3	112.2	116.2	108.1	124.6	155.9	156.5	185.6	184.8	173.7
Pork roast, loin.....	68.7	79.0	82.6	76.4	88.2	116.4	116.6	141.3	142.8	128.0
Ham, whole ¹	66.6	72.8	78.6	71.0	78.2	106.2	105.4	123.9	136.9	124.7
Bacon, sliced.....	81.8	87.8	94.9	80.0	96.2	132.5	132.0	175.6	171.1	162.4
Frankfurters.....	66.2	77.2	82.7	81.9	88.8	115.9	114.5	119.3	119.1	115.0
Frying chickens.....	39.0	42.2	40.8	41.0	41.4	59.6	56.0	63.3	59.7	60.7
Chicken breast.....	67.9	73.8	74.1	75.0	77.5	101.8	98.5	109.9	110.0	111.3
Turkey.....	48.4	48.8	55.9	54.6	55.3	73.5	72.7	72.7	73.7	72.2
Ocean perch, fillet, frozen.....	52.7	55.7	64.1	72.5	76.8	98.8	108.1	112.6	140.8	167.8
Haddock, fillet, frozen.....	62.1	74.1	88.0	100.1	106.3	131.4	149.4	151.5	163.1	183.6
Tuna fish.....6½ oz.	32.0	35.7	39.8	44.0	45.5	49.2	57.7	60.3	64.0	70.2
Shrimp, frozen, breaded.....10 oz.	73.1	95.4	101.8	104.3	116.9	135.6	149.4	160.8	204.0	227.4
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh (grocery).....½ gal.	47.3	55.1	57.4	58.9	59.8	65.4	78.4	78.5	82.7	83.5
Ice cream.....½ gal.	78.7	81.8	84.5	85.4	85.8	91.0	107.6	122.3	127.1	134.7
Butter.....	75.4	84.6	86.6	87.6	87.1	91.6	94.6	102.5	126.1	133.8
Cheese, American process.....	37.7	47.0	50.4	52.8	54.3	60.4	72.9	76.8	86.5	85.7
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh:										
Apples.....	17.8	23.9	21.9	23.5	24.6	30.2	34.3	34.0	33.2	40.8
Bananas.....	16.0	15.9	15.9	14.9	15.8	16.5	18.4	23.2	23.5	27.4
Oranges, size 200.....doz.	77.8	83.8	86.4	94.3	94.2	105.3	111.4	114.8	114.2	120.9
Potatoes.....	9.4	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.3	13.7	16.6	13.4	14.6	16.7
Onions.....	11.9	13.7	16.1	14.3	17.7	25.2	20.8	24.5	23.2	40.0
Lettuce, size 24.....head.	25.5	31.1	29.9	34.1	34.1	41.8	42.3	41.5	47.7	41.4
Tomatoes.....	34.3	42.1	42.0	46.6	46.8	48.2	54.8	57.8	57.8	77.3
Processed:										
Fruit cocktail, No. 303 can.....	26.1	27.8	28.3	30.7	31.6	33.8	40.8	46.2	46.0	47.8
Pears, No. 2½ can.....	47.0	50.3	49.5	52.9	53.5	56.6	65.2	74.9	71.4	71.2
Orange juice concentrate, frozen.....6 oz.	23.7	24.1	22.5	23.4	25.0	25.1	25.8	28.2	28.7	33.9
Peas, green, No. 303 can.....	23.7	24.9	25.3	26.3	26.4	27.0	32.2	39.2	38.6	38.4
Tomatoes, No. 303 can.....	16.1	19.7	21.3	22.6	22.8	24.7	29.8	35.3	35.1	37.7
Dried beans.....	17.5	19.6	19.2	22.2	24.8	31.2	69.1	42.1	49.2	39.9
Broccoli, frozen.....10 oz.	26.4	28.6	31.2	32.2	32.1	32.9	36.8	41.6	43.4	51.3
Chicken soup.....10½ oz.	18.2	17.7	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.6	22.3	23.2	23.6	25.5
Baby food.....4½ oz.	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.7	14.1	16.4	17.2	18.6
Other:										
Eggs, grade A, large.....doz.	52.7	62.1	61.4	52.9	52.4	78.1	78.3	77.0	84.1	75.4
Margarine.....	27.9	27.8	29.8	32.7	33.1	37.4	57.4	62.9	52.6	56.1
Salad or cooking oil ²	34.9	52.2	56.6	63.3	64.5	70.6	106.8	115.9	95.4	105.2
Sugar.....	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.6	13.9	15.1	32.3	37.2	24.0	22.4
Grape jelly ³	31.2	27.9	29.9	31.4	32.9	35.3	45.2	61.2	58.6	57.7
Coffee ⁴	83.3	76.5	91.1	93.4	92.7	104.0	122.9	133.4	187.3	374.2
Coffee, instant.....6 oz.	95.2	93.4	104.7	109.3	109.3	116.0	138.5	160.3	205.0	303.9
Cola drink.....72 oz.	54.8	68.9	72.6	75.8	83.3	86.1	108.9	132.8	127.2	107.9
Tea (48-bag pk.).....	61.2	61.0	63.1	64.5	64.9	66.1	72.0	87.5	90.3	103.8

¹ Includes ready-to-eat ham. ² 16 oz. for 1965, 24 oz. thereafter. ³ 12 oz. for 1965, 10 oz. thereafter.

⁴ Vacuum pack can only.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Retail Food Prices by Cities*, monthly, and *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*, monthly.

No. 783. INDEXES OF RESIDENTIAL RENTS IN SELECTED SMSA'S: 1960 TO 1977
 [1967=100. Annual averages. For definition of SMSA, see Appendix II. See also headnote, table 781]

CITY/SMSA	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
Atlanta, Ga.	94.2	96.9	109.9	113.8	117.0	120.3	125.1	129.0	131.2	133.0
Baltimore, Md.	93.1	97.6	106.9	110.2	112.6	116.1	121.3	127.4	135.5	141.6
Boston, Mass.	86.0	96.3	115.4	122.7	129.2	136.2	142.9	149.6	156.7	165.0
Buffalo, N.Y.	(NA)	97.0	109.3	114.6	120.1	126.3	132.3	140.8	149.3	155.7
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	94.5	97.5	107.6	110.4	113.2	121.6	127.6	132.8	137.7	141.1
Cincinnati, Ohio	97.6	99.0	105.7	108.1	109.6	111.6	115.4	120.1	124.0	129.8
Cleveland, Ohio-Ky.	93.5	98.2	107.5	111.4	113.0	115.0	118.6	123.7	130.8	138.0
Dallas, Tex.	(NA)	98.5	110.1	111.6	111.8	113.4	116.9	122.1	129.2	138.8
Detroit, Mich.	95.7	94.5	111.5	116.4	120.2	124.2	129.8	135.9	141.5	148.1
Honolulu, Hawaii	(NA)	95.8	118.1	124.0	127.7	133.1	142.9	150.4	156.8	161.0
Houston, Tex.	97.7	97.7	106.9	109.8	110.9	112.3	116.1	125.3	140.1	153.4
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	96.5	98.8	106.3	109.0	110.7	112.6	115.3	119.2	124.0	128.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	90.9	97.8	111.9	116.3	118.5	121.9	128.0	134.8	144.3	155.1
Milwaukee, Wis.	95.6	97.4	109.8	114.2	117.9	122.7	128.8	136.9	144.1	151.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	93.1	97.9	114.2	118.6	121.1	122.8	126.9	132.8	141.5	148.1
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	87.1	96.5	110.9	119.3	127.2	136.6	145.0	153.7	162.5	169.5
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	91.3	96.9	112.5	119.1	124.4	129.6	136.7	146.4	155.7	164.7
Pittsburgh, Pa.	93.8	97.5	109.0	114.2	117.0	119.7	123.6	129.0	137.0	145.2
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	95.7	98.1	105.6	107.6	108.6	110.2	112.7	116.1	120.4	125.1
San Diego, Calif.	(NA)	97.8	123.6	130.5	133.6	136.9	141.8	148.7	158.3	168.9
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	82.5	94.7	119.3	125.4	129.2	133.2	138.7	144.8	153.7	164.1
Seattle, Wash.	88.9	92.8	109.1	106.9	105.7	108.5	118.1	130.8	141.1	151.5
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	88.6	96.9	109.4	114.5	118.6	124.3	131.6	140.3	149.0	157.4

NA Not available. ¹ March data. ² April data.
 Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *The Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Areas*, monthly.

No. 784. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FUELS AND UTILITIES: 1960 TO 1977
 [1967=100. Annual averages for cities combined. 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 470. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 203-211]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
Consumer price index: U.S., all items	88.7	94.5	116.3	121.3	125.3	133.1	147.7	161.2	170.5	180.6
Fuels and utilities	95.9	98.3	107.6	115.0	120.1	126.9	160.2	167.8	182.7	200.2
Gas and electricity	99.6	99.4	107.3	114.7	120.5	126.4	145.8	169.6	189.0	210.9
Gas, all types	97.7	99.6	108.5	116.2	122.3	127.9	143.9	172.5	201.2	238.2
Residential heating	100.1	99.9	107.4	115.2	122.1	127.8	147.4	182.1	218.5	267.0
Other than residential heating	96.1	99.3	109.4	117.3	122.5	128.0	140.6	163.5	184.9	211.1
10 therms	97.3	100.2	107.4	115.5	123.0	130.2	142.2	163.3	190.0	217.0
25 therms	96.8	99.7	108.4	116.4	121.5	125.8	137.1	157.6	179.7	205.2
40 therms	(NA)	98.5	110.3	118.0	122.6	127.8	140.8	165.2	185.4	213.6
Electricity (composite)	99.8	99.1	106.2	113.2	118.9	124.9	147.5	167.0	177.6	185.4
Fuel oil and coal	89.2	94.6	110.1	117.5	118.5	136.0	214.6	235.3	250.8	282.6
Fuel oil #2	89.0	94.4	109.3	116.1	116.6	134.5	213.0	230.6	247.2	279.4
Telephone service, residential	101.8	100.8	102.5	107.5	113.5	116.5	121.4	125.3	129.8	131.0
Gasoline, regular and premium	92.5	94.9	105.6	106.3	107.6	118.1	169.9	170.8	177.9	189.2
Residential water and sewer services	83.5	94.4	120.4	133.4	138.5	146.1	164.8	169.9	188.7	203.8

NA Not available.

No. 785. AVERAGE PRICE OF RESIDENTIAL HEATING GAS, FOR SELECTED METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1965 TO 1977

[Dollars per 10 therms. One therm contains approximately 100 cubic feet of natural gas. As of January]

SMSA ¹	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	SMSA ¹	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977
U.S. average	.820	.874	1.379	1.674	2.088	Milwaukee	(NA)	1.247	1.575	2.157	2.580
Atlanta	.824	.824	1.218	1.411	1.679	Minneapolis-St. Paul	(NA)	.877	1.354	1.439	1.934
Baltimore	1.298	1.332	2.017	2.409	2.865	New York	1.301	1.320	2.293	3.015	3.645
Boston	1.447	1.499	2.538	3.155	3.599	Philadelphia	1.373	1.381	2.009	2.380	2.551
Buffalo	.896	.932	1.854	1.947	2.579	Pittsburgh	.758	.880	1.418	1.607	2.030
Chicago	.909	.965	1.432	1.623	2.175	St. Louis	.822	.916	1.454	1.654	1.958
Cincinnati	(NA)	.799	1.328	1.655	2.179	San Francisco-Oakland	.599	.622	1.261	1.530	1.690
Cleveland	.735	.747	1.229	1.405	1.847	Seattle	.969	1.159	1.886	2.421	2.855
Dallas	.725	.847	.914	1.512	2.078	Washington, D.C.	1.185	1.362	2.043	2.482	3.212
Detroit	.855	.866	1.350	1.869	2.298						
Houston	(NA)	.875	1.499	2.229	2.830						
Kansas City	(NA)	.681	.929	1.053	1.513						

NA Not available. ¹ For definition, see Appendix II.
 Source of tables 784 and 785: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Utilities*, monthly.

No. 786. AVERAGE RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL, AND INDUSTRIAL MONTHLY BILLS FOR ELECTRICITY: 1950 TO 1976

[Residential, for cities of 2,500 or more population; commercial and industrial, for 450 large cities in United States and Puerto Rico with estimated total population of 76.4 million as of January 1, 1975. Composite average as of January 1, using latest available population weights. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. kW = kilowatts; kWh = kilowatthours]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
RESIDENTIAL											
Average bill, dollars:											
100 kWh-----	3.76	3.82	4.04	4.02	4.09	4.25	4.51	4.65	4.99	5.89	6.15
250 kWh-----	6.98	7.18	7.44	7.38	7.51	7.84	8.35	8.67	9.47	11.49	12.08
500 kWh-----	10.11	10.30	10.62	10.41	10.51	11.13	11.99	12.56	14.10	17.93	19.26
750 kWh-----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.34	14.22	14.99	16.14	16.96	19.14	24.72	26.78
1,000 kWh-----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.59	18.31	19.24	20.70	21.85	24.85	32.29	34.85
Average bill, cents per kWh:											
100 kWh-----	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.9	6.2
250 kWh-----	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.8
500 kWh-----	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.9
750 kWh-----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.6
1,000 kWh-----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.5
COMMERCIAL											
Average bill, dollars:											
6 kW, 750 kWh-----	27.64	27.20	28.15	26.99	27.09	28.45	30.40	31.80	34.25	41.30	44.05
12 kW, 1,500 kWh-----	53.52	51.63	53.51	50.98	51.64	55.88	59.65	62.53	68.57	83.49	87.61
30 kW, 6,000 kWh-----	180.75	159.16	165.12	161.01	162.91	171.02	184.76	193.67	215.35	268.71	285.86
40 kW, 10,000 kWh-----	(NA)	(NA)	241.81	236.02	239.37	252.43	272.50	285.97	320.51	405.63	431.69
Average bill, cents per kWh:											
6 kW, 750 kWh-----	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.9
12 kW, 1,500 kWh-----	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.8	5.8
30 kW, 6,000 kWh-----	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.9	4.8
40 kW, 10,000 kWh-----	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	4.1	4.3
INDUSTRIAL											
Average bill, dollars:											
150 kW, 30,000 kWh-----	580	606	627	634	648	692	749	790	899	1,157	1,231
300 kW, 60,000 kWh-----	1,043	1,091	1,134	1,160	1,183	1,269	1,377	1,457	1,685	2,199	2,348
1,000 kW, 200,000 kWh-----	3,024	3,168	3,309	3,423	3,492	3,774	4,137	4,402	5,196	6,888	7,395
Average bill, cents per kWh:											
150 kW, 30,000 kWh-----	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.1
300 kW, 60,000 kWh-----	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.9
1,000 kW, 200,000 kWh-----	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.7

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Federal Power Commission, *Typical Electric Bills*, annual.

No. 787. NET MONTHLY RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC BILLS (RANGE OF LOWEST TO HIGHEST) FOR 250 KILOWATTHOURS USE, 1970 TO 1976, AND BY STATES, 1976

[In dollars. Based on rates as of January 1 for communities of 10,000 inhabitants or more]

YEAR AND STATE	COMMUNITIES WITH INHABITANTS OF--		STATE	COMMUNITIES WITH INHABITANTS OF--		STATE	COMMUNITIES WITH INHABITANTS OF--	
	10,000-49,999	50,000 or more		10,000-49,999	50,000 or more		10,000-49,999	50,000 or more
1970	3.00-15.00	3.00-12.78	Ill-----	9.00-13.52	8.82-11.94	N.Y-----	3.23-20.60	11.35-20.87
1971	3.00-15.00	3.00-12.78	Ind-----	6.16-13.81	9.26-13.81	N.C-----	4.50-14.69	10.05-11.08
1972	3.00-15.90	3.40-12.78	Iowa-----	7.87-12.28	11.01-13.15	N. Dak-----	10.41-13.16	11.69-11.60
1973	3.00-15.90	3.40-13.18	Kans-----	6.15-12.61	7.99-10.75	Ohio-----	7.75-13.73	9.51-12.40
1974	3.00-15.90	3.59-15.62	Ky-----	6.68-10.01	7.52- 9.78	Okl-----	8.78-12.65	9.06-10.69
1975	2.85-20.68	3.48-20.94	La-----	6.75-14.54	7.20-11.00	Oreg-----	3.48- 7.99	3.48- 7.99
1976	2.88-20.60	3.48-20.87	Maine-----	11.05-15.68	11.05-11.05	Pa-----	8.50-17.20	12.19-14.20
			Md-----	10.16-15.32	13.75-14.16	R.I-----	13.62-14.29	14.23-14.20
Ala-----	7.06-11.35	7.79-10.38	Mass-----	11.96-18.71	11.66-16.66	S.C-----	8.69-12.75	10.12-12.75
Alaska-----	17.23-19.43	10.50-11.35	Mich-----	7.57-12.75	8.79-10.99	S. Dak-----	6.20-17.94	7.75-11.75
Ariz-----	11.91-14.36	10.83-14.67	Miss-----	5.85-13.83	9.88-12.20	Tenn-----	6.68- 9.60	9.01- 9.60
Ark-----	6.25-12.99	7.81-12.69	Miss-----	7.06-15.34	13.61-13.61	Tex-----	7.22-14.75	8.75-14.60
Calif-----	4.76-14.88	5.35-13.55	Mo-----	6.45-15.79	10.23-15.85	Utah-----	7.40-10.20	6.30-10.61
Colo-----	6.35-10.93	8.52-10.58	Mont-----	6.00- 8.84	8.84- 8.84	Vt-----	10.32-20.33	(2)
Conn-----	11.98-15.24	10.10-15.24	Nebr-----	7.39-10.69	10.17-11.10	Va-----	8.36-13.45	10.30-13.45
Del-----	14.07-16.01	15.92-15.92	Nev-----	8.06-14.31	8.57-14.11	Wash-----	2.88- 6.96	3.64- 6.81
D.C-----	(2)	11.85-10.85	New-----	12.49-16.13	15.17-15.17	W. Va-----	10.94-14.06	11.25-11.25
Fla-----	10.86-15.56	10.99-12.89	N.H-----	9.99-17.82	16.79-16.79	Wis-----	6.65-13.43	10.21-13.43
Ge-----	7.84-14.34	9.33-12.01	N.J-----	9.09-12.41	9.91- 9.91	Wyo-----	6.43- 8.59	(2)
Hawaii-----	14.50-18.35	14.50-14.50	N. Mex-----					
Idaho-----	5.13- 8.40	18.40- 8.40						

¹ Only 1 community in this population group. ² No community in this population group.

Source: U.S. Federal Power Commission, *Typical Electric Bills*, annual.

Section 16 Elections

This section relates primarily to Presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation, population of voting age, voter participation, and campaign expenditures.

Official statistics on Federal elections are collected by the Clerk of the House of Representatives and published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and State election statistics appear also in *America Votes*, issued biennially by the Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.; and data on Federal elections appear in the United States Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official State documents.

Almost all Federal, State, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections at various intervals—annual, biennial, quadrennial, or longer—for different types of offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by State laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the United States Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President of the United States, and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers. Several amendments to the U.S. Constitution have prescribed conditions for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of their race or previous condition of servitude. In 1920, women were given the right to vote after ratification of the 19th Amendment. The payment of poll taxes as a prerequisite to voting in Federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in 1964. Beginning in 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote in national elections was extended to all citizens, age 18 and over.

Presidential election.—The election of the President is provided for in the Constitution, article II, section 1, through establishment of an electoral college in each State, for each Presidential election. The method of casting the electoral vote was modified in 1804 by the adoption of the 12th Amendment to the Constitution. The number of electors, and therefore of electoral votes, is "equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress." The electors are elected by popular vote in all States. The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to 2 elective terms of 4 years each, or to 1 elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia electors for President and Vice President.

Congressional election.—The number of members in the House of Representatives is fixed by the Congress at the time of each apportionment; since 1912, it has remained constant at 435. However, the legislation granting statehood to Alaska and Hawaii allotted 1 Representative to each of those States and, during 1960 to 1962, increased the total of members to 437. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 census. The Constitution provides that "Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers. . . ." The Constitution also requires that each State have at least 1 Representative. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, 2 from each State, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the State legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

Voter eligibility and participation.—A major source of data on population of voting age, on voter participation, and on characteristics of voters and nonvoters

is the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Estimates of the population of voting age in each State classified by age-group and race and the percent of the population casting votes, by State, are presented regularly for Presidential and congressional election years in *Current Population Reports*, series P-25. In these reports a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote (e.g., aliens and persons committed to prisons and mental hospitals) are included as part of the population of voting age. It was estimated that in November 1976 aliens constituted 2.3 percent of the voting age population and the institutional population numbered 500,000.

Since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have also been issued biennially in *Current Population Reports*, series P-20. These data are based on the sample results of the Current Population Survey (see text, p. 1) conducted during November of election years and relate to the civilian noninstitutional population, including aliens, of voting age.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix I.

NO. 788. VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY POLITICAL PARTIES: 1912 TO 1976

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Vote cast for major party candidates includes the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 79-83 and Y 135]

YEAR	CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT		VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote ¹	Democratic		Electoral vote	Republican		Electoral vote
				Popular vote			Number	Percent	
				Number	Percent				
			1,000	1,000			1,000		
1912.....	Wilson.....	Taft.....	15,037	6,297	41.9	435	3,487	23.2	8
1916.....	Wilson.....	Hughes.....	18,531	9,128	49.3	277	8,534	46.1	254
1920.....	Cox.....	Harding.....	26,748	9,130	34.1	127	16,143	60.4	404
1924.....	Davis.....	Coolidge.....	29,086	8,385	28.8	136	15,718	54.0	382
1928.....	Smith.....	Hoover.....	36,812	15,016	40.8	87	21,892	58.1	444
1932.....	F. D. Roosevelt.....	Hoover.....	39,732	22,810	57.4	472	15,759	39.7	59
1936.....	F. D. Roosevelt.....	London.....	45,643	27,753	60.8	523	16,675	36.5	8
1940.....	F. D. Roosevelt.....	Willkie.....	49,900	27,313	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82
1944.....	F. D. Roosevelt.....	Dewey.....	47,977	25,613	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99
1948.....	Truman.....	Dewey.....	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189
1952.....	Stevenson.....	Eisenhower.....	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442
1956.....	Stevenson.....	Eisenhower.....	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457
1960.....	Kennedy.....	Nixon.....	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964 ²	Johnson.....	Goldwater.....	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52
1968 ²	Humphrey.....	Nixon.....	73,212	31,275	42.7	191	31,785	43.4	301
1972 ²	McGovern.....	Nixon.....	77,719	29,170	37.5	17	47,170	60.7	520
1976 ²	Carter.....	Ford.....	81,551	40,829	50.1	297	39,146	48.0	240

YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT—Con.				YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT—Con.			
	Socialist and So. Labor	Misc. independent ²	Prohibition	Communist		Socialist and So. Labor	Misc. independent ²	Prohibition	Communist
1912.....	929	4,119	206	—	1948.....	169	2,351	104	—
1916.....	599	49	221	—	1952.....	50	1,776	73	—
1920.....	952	334	189	—	1956.....	46	325	42	—
1924.....	436	4,853	58	636	1960.....	48	410	46	—
1928.....	289	74	20	621	1964 ²	45	268	23	—
1932.....	915	63	82	103	1968 ²	453	710,082	15	1
1936.....	200	897	38	80	1972 ²	454	1,285	14	26
1940.....	131	3	59	46	1976 ²	16	1,487	16	59
1944.....	124	147	75	—					

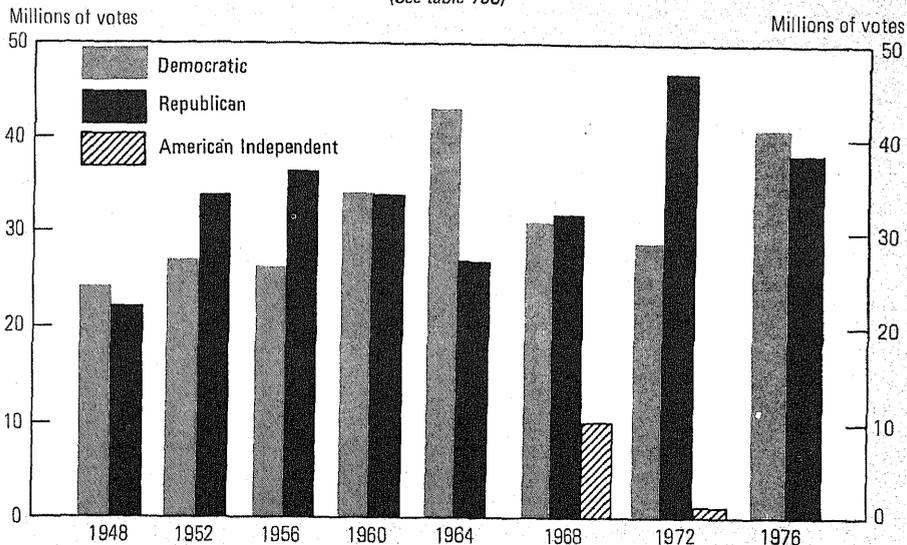
— Represents zero. ¹ Includes votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes. ² Includes District of Columbia. ³ Mainly Progressive in 1912 and 1924, States Rights and Progressive in 1948, and American Independent in 1968 and 1972. ⁴ Socialist Labor only.

⁵ Includes 4,831,000 votes cast for LaFollette, candidate for the Progressive Party. ⁶ Workers Party. ⁷ Includes 9,906,000 votes cast for George Wallace, American Independent Party. ⁸ Includes 756,605 votes cast for Eugene McCarthy, Independent; 173,013 for Roger MacBride, Libertarian Party; 170,529 for Lester Maddox, American Independent Party; and 160,773 for Thomas Anderson, American Party.

Source: 1912-1936, Edgar Eugene Robinson, *The Presidential Vote and They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1934 and 1947, respectively. Thereafter, Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., 1940-1964, *America at the Polls*; 1968-1976, *America Votes*, biennial. (Copyright.)

Fig. 16-1. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR PARTY: 1948 to 1976

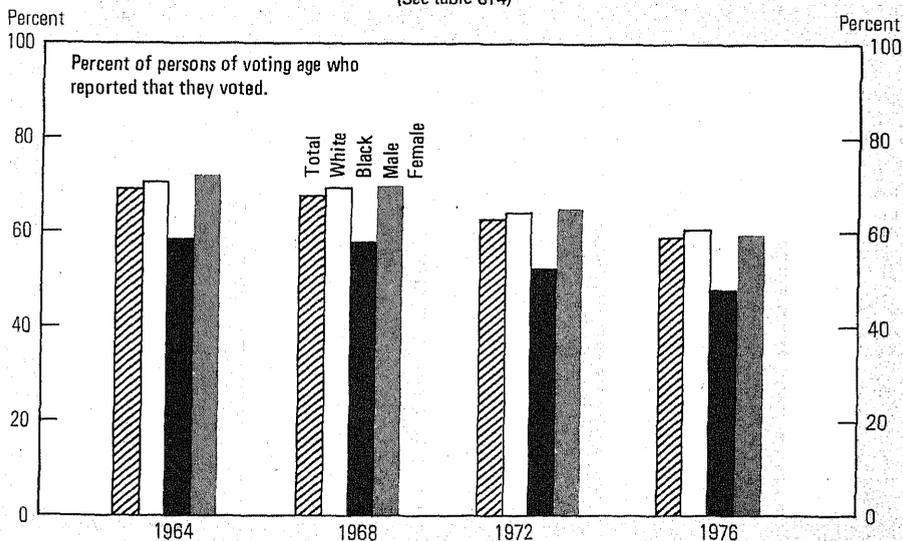
(See table 788)



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from Elections Research Center.

Fig. 16-2. VOTER PARTICIPATION IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS: 1964 TO 1976

(See table 814)



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

No. 789. ELECTORAL VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1976

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. For State components of regions, see fig. I, inside front cover. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 84-134]

REGION AND STATE	1940	1944	1948 ¹	1952	1956 ²	1960 ³	1964	1968 ⁴	1972 ⁵	1976 ⁶
Democratic.....	449	432	303	89	73	303	486	191	17	297
Republican.....	82	99	189	442	457	219	52	301	520	240
NE: Democratic.....	132	130	20	-	-	121	126	102	14	86
Republican.....	8	8	118	133	133	12	-	24	108	36
NC: Democratic.....	93	73	101	-	13	71	149	31	-	58
Republican.....	68	82	54	153	140	82	-	118	145	87
South: Democratic.....	165	167	117	89	60	101	121	45	3	149
Republican.....	-	-	11	77	105	50	47	77	165	20
West: Democratic.....	59	62	65	-	-	10	90	13	-	4
Republican.....	6	9	6	79	79	75	5	82	102	97
Ala.....	D-11	D-11	(¹)	D-11	² D-10	³ D-5	R-10	(⁴)	R-9	D-9
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
Ariz.....	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-6	R-6
Ark.....	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-6	(⁴)	R-6	D-6
Calif.....	D-22	D-25	D-25	R-32	R-32	R-32	D-40	R-40	R-45	R-45
Colo.....	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-7	R-7
Conn.....	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8
Del.....	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3
D.C.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
Fla.....	D-7	D-8	D-8	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-14	R-14	R-17	D-17
Ga.....	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	(⁴)	R-12	D-12
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4
Idaho.....	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Ill.....	D-29	D-28	D-28	R-27	R-27	D-27	D-26	R-26	R-26	R-26
Ind.....	R-14	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13
Iowa.....	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8
Kans.....	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7
Ky.....	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-9	D-9
La.....	D-10	D-10	(¹)	D-10	R-10	D-10	R-10	(⁴)	R-10	D-10
Maine.....	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Md.....	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10
Mass.....	D-17	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14
Mich.....	R-19	D-19	R-19	R-20	R-20	D-20	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-21
Minn.....	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10
Miss.....	D-9	D-9	(¹)	D-8	D-8	(⁹)	R-7	(⁴)	R-7	D-7
Mo.....	D-15	D-15	D-15	R-13	D-13	D-13	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-12
Mont.....	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Nebr.....	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
Nev.....	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
N.H.....	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
N.J.....	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-17	R-17	R-17	R-17
N. Mex.....	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
N.Y.....	D-47	D-47	R-47	R-45	R-45	D-45	D-43	D-43	R-41	D-41
N.C.....	D-13	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-13	⁴ R-12	R-13	D-13
N. Dak.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-3	R-3
Ohio.....	D-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-25	R-25	D-26	R-26	R-25	D-25
Okla.....	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-8	R-8	³ R-7	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
Oreg.....	D-5	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
Pa.....	D-36	D-35	R-35	R-32	R-32	D-32	D-29	D-29	R-27	D-27
R.I.....	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4
S.C.....	D-8	D-8	(¹)	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8
S. Dak.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Tenn.....	D-11	D-12	¹ D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10
Tex.....	D-23	D-23	D-23	R-24	R-24	D-24	D-25	D-25	R-26	D-26
Utah.....	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Vt.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
Va.....	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	⁵ R-11	R-12
Wash.....	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-9	R-9	⁶ R-8
W. Va.....	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	R-6	D-6
Wis.....	D-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	D-11
Wyo.....	D-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.
¹ Excludes 39 electoral votes cast for States' Rights Democratic candidates as follows: Alabama 11; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 9; South Carolina 8; and Tennessee 1. ² Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for Walter B. Jones.
³ Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: Alabama 6; Mississippi 8; and Oklahoma 1.
⁴ Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for George C. Wallace as follows: Alabama 10; Arkansas 6; Georgia 12; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 7; North Carolina 1. ⁵ Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for John Hospers.
⁶ Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan.

Popular Vote for President

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No. 790. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, AND PERCENT OF VOTE FOR MAJORITY PARTY, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1948 TO 1964

[In thousands, except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party. For composition of regions, see fig. I, inside front cover. See also tables 788 and 791, and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 135-186]

REGION AND STATE	1948		1952		1956		1960		1964	
	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party
Total	48,794	D-49.6	61,551	R-55.1	62,027	R-57.4	68,838	D-49.7	70,645	D-61.1
Northeast.....	15,800	R-47.8	18,801	R-55.1	18,782	R-60.7	20,063	D-52.7	19,823	D-68.3
North Central.....	17,540	D-50.3	21,153	R-57.6	21,114	R-58.6	22,979	R-52.2	22,209	D-61.3
South.....	8,244	D-52.6	12,445	D-50.5	12,478	R-51.1	14,389	D-49.9	16,507	D-53.3
West.....	7,209	D-49.4	9,151	R-57.3	9,654	R-56.4	11,417	R-51.1	12,214	D-59.4
Alabama.....	215	(¹)	426	D-64.6	497	D-56.5	570	D-56.8	690	R-69.5
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	61	D-50.9	67	D-65.9
Arizona.....	177	D-53.8	261	R-58.3	290	R-61.0	398	R-55.5	481	R-50.4
Arkansas.....	242	D-61.7	405	D-55.9	407	D-52.5	429	D-50.2	560	D-56.1
California.....	4,022	D-47.6	5,142	R-56.3	5,466	R-55.4	6,507	R-50.1	7,058	D-59.1
Colorado.....	515	D-51.9	630	R-60.3	657	R-60.0	736	R-54.6	777	D-61.3
Connecticut.....	884	R-49.5	1,097	R-55.7	1,117	R-63.7	1,223	D-53.7	1,219	D-67.8
Delaware.....	139	R-50.0	174	R-51.8	178	R-55.1	197	D-50.6	201	D-60.9
Dist. of Columbia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	199	D-85.5
Florida.....	578	D-48.8	989	R-55.0	1,126	R-57.2	1,544	R-51.5	1,854	D-51.1
Georgia.....	419	D-60.8	656	D-69.7	670	D-66.4	733	D-62.5	1,139	R-54.1
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	185	(²)	207	D-73.8
Idaho.....	215	D-60.0	278	R-65.4	273	R-61.2	300	R-53.8	292	D-60.9
Illinois.....	3,984	D-50.1	4,481	R-54.8	4,407	R-59.5	4,757	D-50.0	4,703	D-59.5
Indiana.....	1,656	R-49.6	1,955	R-58.1	1,975	R-59.9	2,135	R-55.0	2,092	D-56.0
Iowa.....	1,038	D-50.3	1,269	R-63.8	1,235	R-59.1	1,274	R-56.7	1,185	D-61.9
Kansas.....	789	R-53.6	896	R-68.8	866	R-65.4	929	R-60.4	858	D-54.1
Kentucky.....	823	D-56.7	993	D-49.9	1,054	R-54.3	1,124	R-53.6	1,046	D-64.0
Louisiana.....	416	(¹)	652	D-62.9	618	R-53.3	808	D-50.4	896	R-56.8
Maine.....	265	R-56.4	322	R-66.0	352	R-70.9	422	R-57.0	381	D-68.8
Maryland.....	597	R-49.4	902	R-55.4	933	R-60.0	1,055	D-53.6	1,116	D-65.5
Massachusetts.....	2,107	D-54.7	2,383	R-54.2	2,349	R-59.3	2,469	D-60.2	2,345	D-76.2
Michigan.....	2,110	R-49.2	2,799	R-55.4	3,080	R-55.6	3,318	D-50.9	3,203	D-66.7
Minnesota.....	1,212	D-57.2	1,379	R-55.3	1,340	R-53.7	1,542	D-50.6	1,554	D-63.8
Mississippi.....	192	(¹)	286	D-60.4	248	D-58.2	298	D-36.3	409	R-87.1
Missouri.....	1,579	D-58.1	1,892	R-60.7	1,833	D-50.1	1,934	D-60.3	1,818	D-64.0
Montana.....	224	D-53.1	265	R-59.4	271	R-57.1	278	R-51.1	279	D-53.9
Nebraska.....	489	R-54.2	610	R-69.2	577	R-65.5	613	R-62.1	584	D-52.6
Nevada.....	62	D-50.4	82	R-61.4	97	R-58.0	107	D-51.2	135	D-58.6
New Hampshire.....	231	R-62.4	273	R-60.9	267	R-66.1	296	R-53.4	288	D-63.9
New Jersey.....	1,950	R-50.3	2,419	R-56.8	2,484	R-64.7	2,773	D-50.0	2,848	D-65.6
New Mexico.....	187	D-56.4	239	R-55.4	254	R-57.8	311	D-50.2	329	D-59.0
New York.....	6,177	R-46.0	7,128	R-55.5	7,096	R-61.2	7,291	D-52.5	7,166	D-68.6
North Carolina.....	791	D-58.0	1,211	D-53.9	1,166	D-50.7	1,369	D-52.1	1,425	D-58.2
North Dakota.....	221	R-52.2	270	R-71.0	254	R-61.7	278	R-55.4	258	D-53.0
Ohio.....	2,936	D-49.5	3,701	R-56.8	3,702	R-61.1	4,162	R-53.3	3,969	D-62.9
Oklahoma.....	722	D-62.7	949	R-54.6	859	R-55.1	903	R-59.0	932	D-55.7
Oregon.....	524	R-49.8	695	R-60.5	736	R-55.2	776	R-52.6	786	D-63.7
Pennsylvania.....	3,735	R-50.9	4,581	R-62.7	4,577	R-56.5	5,007	D-51.1	4,823	D-64.9
Rhode Island.....	328	D-57.6	414	R-50.9	388	R-58.3	406	D-63.6	390	D-80.9
South Carolina.....	143	(¹)	341	D-50.7	301	D-45.4	387	D-51.2	525	R-53.9
South Dakota.....	250	R-51.8	294	R-69.3	294	R-58.4	306	R-58.2	293	D-55.6
Tennessee.....	550	D-49.1	893	R-50.0	939	R-49.2	1,052	R-52.9	1,144	D-55.5
Texas.....	1,250	D-66.0	2,076	R-53.1	1,955	R-55.3	2,311	D-50.5	2,627	D-63.3
Utah.....	276	D-54.0	330	R-58.9	334	R-64.6	375	R-54.8	401	D-65.7
Vermont.....	123	R-61.5	154	R-71.5	153	R-72.2	167	R-58.6	163	D-65.3
Virginia.....	419	D-47.9	620	R-56.3	698	R-55.4	771	R-52.4	1,042	D-53.0
Washington.....	905	D-52.6	1,103	R-54.3	1,151	R-53.9	1,242	R-60.7	1,259	D-62.0
West Virginia.....	749	D-57.3	874	D-51.9	831	R-54.1	838	D-52.7	792	D-62.1
Wisconsin.....	1,277	D-50.7	1,607	R-61.0	1,551	R-61.6	1,729	R-51.8	1,692	D-62.1
Wyoming.....	101	D-51.6	129	R-62.7	124	R-60.1	141	R-55.0	143	D-56.6

X. Not applicable.

¹ Vote represented a victory for Thurmond (States' Rights Democratic Party) as follows: Alabama, 79.7 percent; Louisiana, 49.1 percent; Mississippi, 87.2 percent; and South Carolina, 72.0 percent.

² Percentages of 50.0 for both parties based on following vote: Democratic, 92,410; Republican, 92,295.

Source: 1948, Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America at the Polls* (copyright); 1952-56, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 88th Congress)*, 1963; and 1960 and 1964, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

No. 791. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY POLITICAL PARTIES, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1968 TO 1976

[In thousands, except percent. D = Democratic, R = Republican. See headline, table 790. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 135-186]

REGION AND STATE	1968				1972				1976			
	Total	Democrat Party	Republican Party	Percent for majority party	Total	Democrat Party	Republican Party	Percent for majority party	Total	Democrat Party	Republican Party	Percent for majority party
Total	73,212	31,275	31,785	R-43.4	77,719	29,170	47,170	R-60.7	81,551	40,829	39,146	D-50.1
Northeast.....	19,239	9,657	8,278	D-50.2	19,953	8,277	11,483	R-57.6	19,516	9,927	9,270	D-50.9
No Central.....	22,208	9,703	10,394	R-46.8	23,192	9,127	13,711	R-59.1	24,164	11,670	11,994	R-49.7
South.....	19,176	6,419	6,980	R-36.5	20,046	6,087	13,666	R-68.2	23,198	12,520	10,394	D-54.0
West.....	12,580	5,497	6,127	R-48.7	14,529	5,679	8,309	R-57.2	14,683	6,712	7,488	R-51.0
Ala.....	1,050	2,197	147	(*)	1,006	257	729	R-72.4	1,183	659	504	D-55.7
Alaska.....	83	35	38	R-45.3	95	33	55	R-58.1	124	44	72	R-57.9
Ariz.....	487	171	267	R-54.8	623	199	403	R-64.7	743	296	419	R-56.4
Ark.....	620	188	191	(*)	651	200	449	R-68.9	768	499	268	D-55.0
Calif.....	7,252	3,244	3,468	R-47.8	8,308	3,476	4,602	R-55.0	7,867	3,742	3,882	R-49.3
Colo.....	811	395	409	R-50.5	954	330	597	R-62.6	1,032	461	584	R-54.0
Conn.....	1,256	622	557	D-49.5	1,384	585	811	R-58.6	1,332	648	719	R-52.1
Del.....	214	89	97	R-45.1	236	92	140	R-59.6	236	123	110	D-52.0
D.C.....	171	140	31	D-81.8	163	128	35	D-78.1	169	138	28	D-81.0
Fla.....	2,188	677	887	R-40.5	2,583	718	1,858	R-71.9	3,151	1,636	1,470	D-51.9
Ga.....	1,250	334	380	(*)	1,175	290	381	R-75.0	1,467	979	484	D-66.7
Hawaii.....	236	141	91	D-59.8	270	101	169	R-62.5	291	147	140	D-50.6
Idaho.....	291	89	165	R-56.8	310	81	199	R-64.2	344	127	204	R-59.3
Ill.....	4,620	2,040	2,175	R-47.1	4,723	1,913	2,788	R-59.0	4,719	2,271	2,364	R-50.1
Ind.....	2,124	807	1,068	R-50.3	2,126	709	1,405	R-66.1	2,220	1,015	1,184	R-53.3
Iowa.....	1,168	477	619	R-53.0	1,226	496	706	R-57.6	1,279	620	633	R-49.5
Kans.....	1,873	303	479	R-54.8	1,916	270	620	R-67.7	1,958	430	503	R-52.5
Ky.....	1,056	398	462	R-43.8	1,067	371	676	R-63.4	1,167	616	532	D-52.2
La.....	1,097	310	258	(*)	1,051	298	687	R-65.3	1,278	661	587	D-51.7
Maine.....	393	217	169	D-55.3	417	161	256	R-61.5	483	232	236	R-48.9
Md.....	1,235	538	518	D-43.6	1,354	506	829	R-61.3	1,440	760	673	D-52.8
Mass.....	2,332	1,469	767	D-63.0	2,459	1,333	1,112	D-54.2	2,548	1,429	1,030	D-56.1
Mich.....	3,306	1,593	1,371	D-48.2	3,490	1,459	1,962	R-56.2	3,654	1,697	1,894	R-51.8
Minn.....	1,589	858	659	D-54.0	1,742	802	898	R-51.6	1,950	1,070	819	D-54.9
Miss.....	659	151	89	(*)	646	127	505	R-78.2	769	331	367	D-49.6
Mo.....	1,810	791	812	R-44.9	1,856	697	1,154	R-62.2	1,954	998	927	D-51.1
Mont.....	274	114	139	R-50.6	318	120	184	R-57.9	329	149	174	R-52.8
Nebr.....	537	171	321	R-59.8	576	170	406	R-70.5	607	233	359	R-59.2
Nev.....	154	61	73	R-47.5	182	66	116	R-63.7	202	92	101	R-50.2
N.H.....	297	131	155	R-52.1	334	116	214	R-64.0	340	148	186	R-54.7
N.J.....	2,875	1,264	1,325	R-40.1	2,997	1,102	1,846	R-61.6	3,014	1,445	1,510	R-50.1
N. Mex.....	327	190	170	R-51.8	386	141	236	R-61.0	418	201	211	R-50.5
N.Y.....	6,792	3,378	3,008	D-49.7	7,166	2,951	4,193	R-58.5	6,534	3,390	3,101	D-51.9
N.C.....	1,587	464	627	R-39.5	1,519	439	1,055	R-69.5	1,679	927	742	D-55.2
N. Dak.....	248	95	139	R-55.9	281	100	174	R-62.1	297	136	153	R-51.6
Ohio.....	3,960	1,701	1,791	R-45.2	4,095	1,559	2,442	R-59.6	4,112	2,012	2,001	R-48.9
Okla.....	943	302	450	R-47.7	1,030	247	759	R-73.7	1,092	532	546	R-50.0
Oreg.....	820	359	408	R-49.8	928	393	487	R-52.4	1,030	490	492	R-47.8
Pa.....	4,788	2,259	2,090	D-47.6	4,592	1,797	2,715	R-59.1	4,621	2,329	2,206	D-50.4
R.I.....	385	247	122	D-64.0	416	195	220	R-63.0	411	228	181	D-55.4
S.C.....	667	197	254	R-38.1	674	187	477	R-70.8	803	451	346	D-56.2
S. Dak.....	281	118	150	R-53.3	307	140	166	R-54.2	301	147	152	R-50.4
Tenn.....	1,249	351	473	R-37.8	1,201	357	813	R-67.7	1,476	826	634	D-55.9
Tex.....	3,079	1,267	1,228	D-41.1	3,471	1,154	2,299	R-66.2	4,072	2,082	1,953	D-51.1
Utah.....	423	157	239	R-56.5	478	126	324	R-67.6	541	182	338	R-62.4
Vt.....	161	70	85	R-52.8	187	68	117	R-62.7	184	79	100	R-54.6
Va.....	1,361	442	590	R-43.4	1,457	439	988	R-67.8	1,697	814	837	R-49.3
Wash.....	1,304	616	589	D-47.2	1,471	568	837	R-56.9	1,566	717	778	R-50.0
W. Va.....	754	374	308	D-49.6	702	277	485	R-63.6	751	436	515	D-58.0
Wis.....	1,692	749	810	R-47.9	1,853	810	989	R-53.4	2,104	1,040	1,005	D-49.4
Wyo.....	127	45	71	R-55.8	146	44	100	R-69.0	156	62	93	R-59.3

¹ Includes other parties.

² Excludes vote cast for George C. Wallace as a Democratic Party candidate.

³ Vote represented a victory for Wallace (American Independent Party) as follows: Alabama, 65.8 percent; Arkansas, 38.9 percent; Georgia, 42.9 percent; Louisiana, 48.3 percent; and Mississippi, 63.4 percent.

Source: 1968 and 1972, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 5, 1968*, and *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 7, 1972* (in some cases, figures have been revised by Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.); 1976, Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, vol. 12 (copyright).

NO. 792. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY POLITICAL PARTIES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1960 TO 1976

[For composition of divisions, see fig. 1, inside front cover]

ITEM	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
1960, total.....1,000	168,838	4,983	15,071	16,102	6,876	6,894	3,045	4,451	2,647	8,770
Democratic...percent	49.7	56.0	51.6	48.4	45.8	52.0	47.2	48.5	46.3	49.2
Republican...percent	49.5	43.9	48.1	51.4	54.1	47.9	48.3	46.5	53.5	50.4
Other...percent	.7	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	4.5	5.0	.2	.4
1964, total.....1,000	70,645	4,786	14,837	15,659	6,550	8,294	3,289	5,016	2,837	9,376
Democratic...percent	61.1	72.8	66.8	61.6	60.6	55.5	41.3	57.5	56.4	60.4
Republican...percent	38.5	27.0	32.9	38.2	39.1	44.4	52.2	42.3	43.3	39.4
Other...percent	.5	.2	.3	.1	.2	(2)	6.5	.2	.3	.2
1968, total.....1,000	73,212	4,825	14,415	15,701	6,505	9,428	4,009	5,740	2,895	9,695
Democratic...percent	42.7	57.1	47.9	43.9	43.2	34.5	27.3	36.0	38.1	46.3
Republican...percent	43.4	38.5	44.6	45.9	48.9	39.2	29.2	37.0	52.9	47.4
Other...percent	13.9	4.4	7.6	10.2	7.9	26.3	43.5	27.0	9.0	7.3
1972, total.....1,000	77,719	5,197	14,755	16,286	6,904	9,923	3,921	6,204	3,397	11,132
Democratic...percent	37.5	46.7	39.6	39.6	38.8	31.0	28.4	30.6	32.6	41.1
Republican...percent	60.7	52.5	59.3	58.9	59.8	68.0	69.5	67.6	63.6	55.2
Other...percent	1.8	.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.8	3.8	3.7
1976, total.....1,000	81,551	5,347	14,169	16,809	7,345	11,392	4,596	7,210	3,815	10,867
Democratic...percent	50.1	51.7	50.6	47.8	49.5	55.0	54.0	52.4	41.2	47.3
Republican...percent	48.0	45.9	48.1	50.3	48.3	43.9	44.3	46.5	55.7	49.4
Other...percent	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.1	3.2	3.3

Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Excludes District of Columbia.

Source: Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *American Votes*, biennial. (Copyright.)

NO. 793. PERCENT OF TOTAL AND VOTING-AGE POPULATION AND OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1976

REGION ¹ AND STATE	Total population ²	Voting-age population ³	Popular vote for President	Electoral vote for President	STATE	Total population ²	Voting-age population ³	Popular vote for President	Electoral vote for President
U.S.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Minnesota.....	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.9
Northeast.....	23.0	23.4	23.9	22.7	Mississippi.....	1.1	1.0	.9	1.3
North Central.....	23.8	26.6	29.6	27.0	Missouri.....	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2
South.....	32.1	31.9	28.4	31.4	Montana.....	.4	.3	.4	.7
West.....	18.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	Nebraska.....	.7	.7	.7	.9
Alabama.....	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	Nevada.....	.3	.3	.2	.6
Alaska.....	.2	.2	.2	.6	New Hampshire.....	.4	.4	.4	.7
Arizona.....	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1	New Jersey.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2
Arkansas.....	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	New Mexico.....	.5	.5	.5	.7
California.....	10.0	10.2	9.6	8.4	New York.....	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.6
Colorado.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	North Carolina.....	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4
Connecticut.....	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	North Dakota.....	.3	.3	.4	.6
Delaware.....	.3	.3	.3	.6	Ohio.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6
District of Col.....	.3	.3	.2	.6	Oklahoma.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
Florida.....	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.2	Oregon.....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1
Georgia.....	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	Pennsylvania.....	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.0
Hawaii.....	.4	.4	.4	.7	Rhode Island.....	.4	.4	.5	.7
Idaho.....	.4	.4	.4	.7	South Carolina.....	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5
Illinois.....	5.2	5.1	5.8	4.8	South Dakota.....	.3	.3	.4	.7
Indiana.....	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	Tennessee.....	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Iowa.....	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	Texas.....	5.8	5.7	5.0	4.8
Kansas.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	Utah.....	.6	.5	.7	.7
Kentucky.....	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	Vermont.....	.2	.2	.2	.6
Louisiana.....	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	Virginia.....	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2
Maine.....	.5	.5	.6	.7	Washington.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7
Maryland.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	West Virginia.....	.8	.9	.9	1.1
Massachusetts.....	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.6	Wisconsin.....	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.0
Michigan.....	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.9	Wyoming.....	.2	.2	.2	.6

¹ For State components of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover. ² Estimated. As of Nov. 1. Includes Armed Forces stationed in area. ³ Estimated. Resident population 18 years old and over.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 626; and Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, vol. 12 (copyright).

NO. 794. VOTE CAST FOR MAJOR POLITICAL OFFICES, BY MAJOR PARTIES: 1960 TO 1976
 [D = Democratic Party, R = Republican Party]

YEAR AND OFFICE	Total votes cast (mil.)	DEMOCRATIC		REPUBLICAN		OTHER PARTIES		PLURALITY		
		Votes cast (mil.)	Per cent	Votes cast (mil.)	Per cent	Votes cast (mil.)	Per cent	Party	Votes (mil.)	Per cent
1960: President.....	68.8	34.2	49.7	34.1	49.5	.5	.7	D	.1	.2
U.S. House of Rep. (381 dist.)..	63.3	34.7	54.8	28.4	44.8	.3	.4	D	6.1	9.6
U.S. Senate (34 States).....	33.5	18.3	54.0	15.0	44.8	.2	.6	D	3.3	9.8
State Governor (30 States)....	35.5	18.7	52.9	16.6	46.8	.1	.3	D	2.1	6.0
1964: President.....	70.6	43.1	61.1	27.2	38.5	.3	.5	D	16.0	22.6
U.S. House of Rep. (403 dist.)..	65.9	37.7	57.2	27.9	42.3	.3	.5	D	9.8	14.9
U.S. Senate (34 States).....	51.5	29.0	50.3	22.1	42.9	.5	.9	D	6.9	13.4
State Governor (25 States)....	29.1	16.1	55.2	12.9	44.4	.1	.4	D	3.2	10.9
1968: President.....	73.2	31.3	42.7	31.8	43.4	10.2	13.9	R	.5	.7
U.S. House of Rep. (398 dist.)..	66.1	33.0	50.0	31.9	48.2	1.2	1.8	D	1.2	1.8
U.S. Senate (34 States).....	50.8	25.0	49.2	24.2	47.5	1.7	3.3	D	.8	1.6
State Governor (22 States)....	22.7	11.8	51.8	10.9	47.9	.1	.3	D	.9	3.9
1972: President.....	77.7	29.2	37.5	47.2	60.7	1.4	1.8	R	18.0	23.2
U.S. House of Rep. (401 dist.)..	71.2	36.8	51.7	33.1	46.5	1.3	1.9	D	3.7	5.2
U.S. Senate (34 States).....	37.5	17.0	45.4	19.7	52.5	.8	2.1	R	2.7	7.2
State Governor (21 States)....	23.9	12.1	50.5	11.1	46.6	.7	2.9	D	.9	3.9
1976: President.....	81.6	40.8	50.1	39.1	48.0	1.6	1.9	D	1.7	2.1
U.S. House of Rep. (423 dist.)..	74.3	41.7	56.2	31.2	42.1	1.3	1.7	D	10.5	14.1
U.S. Senate (33 States).....	58.9	32.0	54.4	25.8	43.8	1.1	1.8	D	6.2	10.6
State Governor (14 States)....	15.7	7.7	48.8	7.9	50.4	.1	.9	R	.3	1.6

¹ Number of districts in which votes were tabulated.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, biennial. (Copyright.)

NO. 795. PERCENT POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT AND FOR U.S. CONGRESS, BY PARTY, AND PARTY COMPOSITION OF U.S. CONGRESS, BY REGION: 1960 TO 1976
 [Dem.=Democratic Party, Rep.=Republican Party. Excludes minor parties and independents. For State components of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover]

YEAR AND REGION	PERCENT VOTE CAST FOR—						PARTY COMPOSITION (seats held) ¹			
	President		House of Representatives		Senate		House of Representatives		Senate	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
1960, U.S.....	49.7	49.5	54.8	44.8	54.6	44.8	263	174	65	35
Northeast.....	52.7	47.1	52.3	46.8	44.5	54.9	56	59	7	11
North Central.....	47.6	52.2	49.5	50.4	52.1	47.6	51	78	12	12
South.....	49.9	47.6	71.0	28.2	64.9	33.7	123	11	26	6
West.....	48.5	51.1	52.2	47.8	51.5	48.2	33	26	20	0
1964, U.S.....	61.1	38.5	57.2	42.3	56.3	42.9	295	140	68	32
Northeast.....	68.3	31.5	57.7	41.5	55.7	42.8	70	38	10	8
North Central.....	61.3	38.5	53.8	46.1	56.8	43.0	66	59	15	9
South.....	53.3	45.3	64.8	34.0	60.6	37.7	112	21	26	6
West.....	59.4	40.4	53.6	46.4	52.3	47.7	47	22	17	9
1968, U.S.....	42.7	43.4	50.0	48.2	49.2	47.5	243	192	57	43
Northeast.....	50.2	43.0	48.4	46.7	39.2	50.9	64	44	8	10
North Central.....	43.7	46.8	45.8	54.1	49.5	50.2	46	79	13	11
South.....	33.5	36.5	60.9	37.9	57.2	40.4	97	36	22	10
West.....	43.7	48.7	45.7	53.2	52.5	46.4	36	33	14	12
1972, U.S.....	37.5	60.7	51.7	46.5	45.4	52.5	239	192	56	42
Northeast.....	41.5	57.6	48.8	47.0	37.1	60.7	57	46	8	9
North Central.....	39.4	59.1	48.2	50.9	44.0	55.0	50	70	15	9
South.....	30.4	68.2	58.5	40.4	49.5	47.4	91	42	18	13
West.....	39.1	57.2	53.0	45.8	46.1	52.9	41	34	15	11
1976, U.S.....	50.1	48.0	56.2	42.1	54.4	43.8	292	143	61	38
Northeast.....	50.9	47.5	56.3	41.8	54.2	44.7	73	31	10	8
North Central.....	48.3	49.7	52.3	46.7	53.3	44.5	68	53	16	8
South.....	54.0	44.8	61.9	36.2	59.0	39.5	100	34	22	3
West.....	45.7	51.0	54.7	43.0	51.2	45.9	51	25	13	13

¹ For beginning of the first session of Congress following the year shown. Excludes vacant seats.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, biennial (copyright); and U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*.

Vote for Senators

NO. 796. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1972 TO 1976

[In thousands, except percent. Excludes elections to fill vacancies for unexpired term]

STATE	1972				1974				1976			
	Total	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party
Alabama.....	1,051	654	348	62.3	523	502	-	95.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska.....	96	22	74	77.3	98	54	39	58.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arizona.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	550	290	320	58.3	741	400	321	54.0
Arkansas.....	635	386	248	60.9	543	461	82	84.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
California.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,102	3,693	2,210	60.5	7,472	3,503	3,749	50.2
Colorado.....	926	458	448	49.4	824	472	326	57.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Connecticut.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,085	691	372	63.7	1,362	561	786	57.7
Delaware.....	230	116	113	50.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	225	98	126	55.8
Florida.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,801	781	737	43.4	2,858	1,800	1,058	63.0
Georgia.....	1,179	636	542	54.0	875	627	247	71.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	250	207	-	82.9	302	162	123	53.7
Idaho.....	310	141	162	53.5	250	145	109	56.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois.....	4,608	1,721	2,867	62.5	2,915	1,811	1,085	62.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Indiana.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,753	889	814	50.7	2,171	879	1,276	58.8
Iowa.....	1,203	663	531	55.1	890	463	421	52.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Kansas.....	872	201	623	75.6	794	300	404	50.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Kentucky.....	1,038	529	494	50.9	746	399	329	53.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Louisiana.....	1,085	599	207	55.2	435	45	-	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maine.....	421	224	197	53.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	486	293	193	60.2
Maryland.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	878	375	503	57.3	1,366	772	530	56.5
Massachusetts.....	2,371	823	1,506	64.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,491	1,727	723	69.3
Michigan.....	3,407	1,577	1,781	53.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,491	1,831	1,635	52.5
Minnesota.....	1,732	981	742	56.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,912	1,291	479	67.5
Mississippi.....	646	375	250	58.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	554	554	-	100.0
Missouri.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,224	735	481	60.1	1,915	814	1,090	56.9
Montana.....	315	164	151	52.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	321	206	115	64.2
Nebraska.....	569	266	302	53.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	598	314	284	52.4
Nevada.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	169	79	80	47.0	202	127	63	63.0
New Hampshire.....	324	184	140	56.9	2,263	2,141	2,113	53.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Jersey.....	2,792	964	1,744	62.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,771	1,681	1,055	60.7
New Mexico.....	378	174	204	54.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	413	176	235	56.8
New York.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5,164	1,974	2,340	45.3	6,320	3,423	2,837	54.2
North Carolina.....	1,473	677	795	54.0	1,020	634	378	62.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
North Dakota.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	236	2,114	2,114	48.4	283	176	103	62.1
Ohio.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,988	1,931	918	64.6	3,921	1,941	1,824	49.5
Oklahoma.....	1,005	478	517	51.4	792	387	391	49.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oregon.....	921	425	495	53.7	766	339	421	54.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,478	1,596	1,843	53.0	4,546	2,127	2,382	52.4
Rhode Island.....	413	222	189	53.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	399	168	230	57.7
South Carolina.....	672	245	427	63.5	512	356	147	69.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
South Dakota.....	306	175	132	57.0	279	148	131	53.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Tennessee.....	1,164	441	717	61.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,432	751	673	52.5
Texas.....	3,414	1,512	1,823	53.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,875	2,200	1,636	56.8
Utah.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	421	185	210	50.0	540	242	290	53.7
Vermont.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	143	71	66	49.5	189	86	94	60.0
Virginia.....	1,396	644	718	51.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,553	596	4,891	47.2
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,008	612	364	60.7	1,491	1,071	362	71.8
West Virginia.....	732	486	246	66.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	567	566	-	99.9
Wisconsin.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,199	741	429	61.8	1,935	1,397	522	72.2
Wyoming.....	142	41	101	71.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	155	71	85	54.6

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties; excludes scattered votes.
² Special election, September 1975.
³ Republican candidate was winner with 114,117 votes; Democratic candidate received 113,981 votes.
⁴ Represents vote cast for Independent candidate.

Source: 1972 and 1974, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*; 1976, Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, vol. 12 (copyright).

No. 797. APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERSHIP IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY STATES: 1790 TO 1970

Total membership includes Representatives assigned to newly admitted States after the apportionment acts. Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for States by each decennial census. No reapportionment based on 1920 population census. For method of calculating apportionment and a short history of apportionment, see House Report 91-1314, 91st Congress, 2d session, *The Decennial Population Census and Congressional Apportionment*. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 220-271]

STATE	MEMBERSHIP BASED ON CENSUS OF—																	
	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Total.....	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	435	437	435	435
Ala.....	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	8	7
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	4
Ariz.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	² 1	1	2	2	3	4
Ark.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	6	4	4
Calif.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	20	23	30	38	43
Colo.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	5
Conn.....	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
Del.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Fla.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	15
Ga.....	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	2	2
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Ill.....	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	26	25	24	24
Ind.....	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	11	11
Iowa.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	7	6
Kans.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	3	7	8	8	8	7	6	6	5	5
Ky.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	7	7
La.....	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
Maine.....	(X)	(X)	7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2
Md.....	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8
Mass.....	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	12	12
Mich.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17	18	19	19
Minn.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 2	2	3	5	7	9	10	9	9	9	8	8
Miss.....	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	5	5
Mo.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	13	13	11	10	10
Mont.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nebr.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	3	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3
Nev.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
N.H.....	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
N.J.....	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	15	15	15
N. Mex.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	² 1	1	2	2	2	2
N.Y.....	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41	30
N.C.....	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	11	11
N. Dak.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Ohio.....	(X)	¹ 1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22	24	23	23	24	23
Okla.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 5	8	9	8	6	6	6
Oreg.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4
Pa.....	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27	25
R.I.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
S.C.....	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
S. Dak.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Tenn.....	¹ 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9	8
Tex.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	21	21	22	23	24
Utah.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Vt.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Va.....	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10
Wash.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	2	3	5	6	6	6	7	7
W. Va.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	2	3	5	6	6	6	6	5
Wis.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	10	9
Wyo.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	¹ 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

X Not applicable.

¹ Assigned after apportionment. ² Included in apportionment act in anticipation of statehood.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, vol. I.

No. 798. POPULATION, 1960 AND 1970, OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS FOR THE 88TH AND 95TH CONGRESSES, BY DIFFERENCES IN SIZE—STATES

[As of April 1. Based on total resident population]

STATE	DISTRICTS OF 88TH CONGRESS, 1960 POPULATION					DISTRICTS OF 95TH CONGRESS, 1970 POPULATION					Year of last redistricting prior to 95th Congress
	Average (1,000)	Smallest district		Largest district		Average (1,000)	Smallest district		Largest district		
		Number (1,000)	Percent below average	Number (1,000)	Percent above average		Number (1,000)	Percent below average	Number (1,000)	Percent above average	
United States ¹	410	177	56.8	952	131.8	465	333	28.4	530	13.8	(X)
Alabama.....	² 3,267	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	492	490	.5	494	.3	1972
Alaska ³	⁴ 226	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 302	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arizona.....	434	198	54.3	664	52.9	443	443	.1	444	.1	1971
Arkansas.....	447	333	25.5	575	28.8	481	480	.2	481	.1	1971
California.....	414	302	27.0	589	42.4	464	463	.4	467	.5	1973
Colorado.....	438	196	55.4	654	49.1	441	439	.5	442	.2	1972
Connecticut.....	507	319	37.1	690	36.0	505	505	(Z)	505	(Z)	1972
Delaware ³	⁴ 446	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 548	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida.....	413	237	42.5	660	60.0	453	452	.1	453	.1	1972
Georgia.....	394	272	31.0	824	108.9	459	456	.7	461	.4	1972
Hawaii.....	⁵ 633	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	385	362	5.9	408	5.9	1969
Idaho.....	334	257	22.9	410	22.9	357	356	.1	357	.1	1971
Illinois.....	420	279	33.6	553	31.6	463	460	.7	466	.6	1971
Indiana.....	424	291	31.4	698	64.6	472	472	.1	473	.1	1972
Iowa.....	394	353	10.4	442	12.3	471	469	.4	472	.2	1971
Kansas.....	436	374	14.3	540	23.8	450	447	.6	454	.9	1971
Kentucky.....	434	351	19.2	611	40.8	460	459	.2	461	.2	1972
Louisiana.....	407	264	35.2	536	31.7	455	455	.1	456	.2	1972
Maine.....	485	464	4.3	505	4.3	497	496	.2	498	.2	1971
Maryland.....	443	244	45.0	711	60.5	490	483	1.6	495	1.0	1972
Massachusetts.....	429	376	12.3	479	11.6	474	469	1.0	477	.6	1971
Michigan.....	435	177	59.2	803	84.8	467	465	.4	468	.1	1972
Minnesota.....	427	375	12.0	483	13.2	476	473	.6	479	.8	1971
Mississippi.....	436	295	32.3	608	39.7	443	434	2.2	452	1.9	1972
Missouri.....	432	378	12.4	507	17.3	468	467	.2	470	.4	1972
Montana.....	337	274	18.7	401	18.7	347	347	.1	347	.1	1971
Nebraska.....	470	405	14.0	531	12.8	495	494	.1	495	.1	1968
Nevada ³	⁴ 285	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 489	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire.....	303	275	9.3	332	9.3	369	367	.5	371	.5	1972
New Jersey.....	404	255	36.9	586	44.8	478	475	.6	480	.4	1972
New Mexico.....	⁵ 951	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	508	505	.6	511	.6	1968
New York.....	409	350	14.4	471	15.1	468	467	.2	469	.3	1974
North Carolina.....	414	278	32.9	491	18.7	462	454	1.7	472	2.1	1972
North Dakota.....	316	299	5.4	333	5.4	⁶ 618	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio.....	422	236	44.0	726	72.1	463	462	.2	465	.3	1972
Oklahoma.....	388	228	41.3	553	42.5	427	426	.2	427	.2	1972
Oregon.....	442	265	40.0	523	18.2	523	522	.1	523	.1	1971
Pennsylvania.....	419	303	27.7	553	31.9	472	468	.8	478	1.4	1972
Rhode Island.....	430	400	7.0	460	7.0	475	474	.1	475	.1	1972
South Carolina.....	397	272	31.4	532	33.9	432	411	4.8	446	3.4	1971
South Dakota.....	340	183	46.3	498	46.3	333	333	(Z)	333	(Z)	1971
Tennessee.....	396	223	43.6	627	58.2	491	472	3.7	513	4.6	1972
Texas.....	435	216	50.3	952	118.5	487	466	.1	487	.1	1973
Utah.....	445	318	28.6	573	28.6	530	530	(Z)	530	(Z)	1971
Vermont ³	⁴ 390	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 445	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia.....	397	313	21.1	540	36.0	465	463	.4	466	.2	1972
Washington.....	408	343	16.0	511	25.2	487	478	1.8	523	7.3	1972
West Virginia.....	372	303	18.5	422	13.4	436	434	.4	438	.4	1971
Wisconsin.....	395	237	40.1	530	34.2	491	491	(Z)	491	(Z)	1971
Wyoming ³	⁴ 330	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 332	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Excludes District of Columbia. ² Total State population; 8 Representatives elected at large. ³ 1 Representative elected at large. ⁴ Total State population. ⁵ Total State population; 2 Representatives elected at large. ⁶ Total State population; 1 Representative elected at large.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book, Districts of the 93d Congress*, and reports for *Districts of the 94th Congress* for California, New York, and Texas.

No. 799. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1972 TO 1976

In thousands, except percent. In each State, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District, except as follows: In Alaska, Delaware, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming, only 1 Representative was elected for the State at large. In numerous States, one or other of the major parties had no candidate in some districts. In those cases where votes of a party as such are cast in endorsement of a candidate of another party, votes are counted as for the endorsing party. See also footnotes below. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 211-214:

STATE	1972				1974				1976			
	Total ¹	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party
Total²	71,270	36,828	33,104	51.7	52,391	30,159	21,281	57.6	74,262	41,741	31,242	56.2
Ala.....	973	544	384	55.9	561	376	169	67.0	984	667	315	67.8
Alaska.....	95	54	42	56.2	96	44	52	53.8	118	34	84	70.8
Ariz.....	594	284	310	52.2	544	269	266	49.6	729	356	340	48.8
Ark. ^{3,4}	187	42	145	77.3	424	268	156	63.1	336	261	75	77.6
Calif.....	8,117	4,210	3,760	51.3	5,829	3,312	2,399	56.8	7,454	4,144	3,220	55.6
Colo.....	913	428	480	52.6	778	418	359	53.8	1,021	455	537	53.1
Conn.....	1,351	657	691	51.1	1,079	620	440	57.5	1,348	682	651	50.6
Del.....	226	83	141	62.5	160	63	94	58.5	215	102	111	51.5
D.C.....	160	95	39	59.4	104	66	9	63.8	160	123	22	77.3
Fla. ^{5,6}	1,932	1,031	901	53.4	1,062	477	581	54.7	2,083	1,126	937	54.1
Ga.....	892	639	253	71.6	822	589	234	71.6	1,253	931	322	74.3
Hawaii.....	275	154	121	55.9	259	158	101	61.1	294	184	78	62.7
Idaho.....	302	108	188	62.3	250	108	143	57.0	342	162	180	52.6
Ill.....	4,885	2,147	2,223	50.7	2,842	1,601	1,219	56.3	4,366	2,247	2,113	51.5
Ind.....	2,110	974	1,134	53.7	1,731	967	770	55.3	2,103	1,166	932	55.5
Iowa.....	1,196	616	577	51.5	904	488	413	54.0	1,242	709	527	57.1
Kans.....	878	281	592	66.2	776	325	418	53.9	909	349	545	60.0
Ky.....	986	494	488	50.1	679	425	299	62.6	989	606	374	61.2
La.....	678	574	87	84.6	546	397	140	72.6	1,014	624	365	61.5
Maine.....	413	219	195	52.9	353	141	212	60.1	473	151	315	66.5
Md.....	1,219	634	585	52.0	874	527	347	60.3	1,316	759	473	60.0
Mass.....	2,159	1,244	808	57.6	1,699	1,168	401	68.8	2,345	1,510	723	64.4
Mich.....	3,273	1,536	1,710	52.2	2,519	1,465	1,020	58.2	3,432	1,898	1,503	55.3
Minn.....	1,690	897	761	53.1	1,219	705	492	57.8	1,795	1,040	750	58.0
Miss.....	588	387	185	65.9	306	156	151	51.0	637	375	257	59.0
Mo.....	1,833	1,092	737	59.6	1,209	810	397	67.0	1,905	1,081	812	56.7
Mont.....	315	191	124	60.5	254	149	105	58.6	321	180	140	56.2
Nebr.....	569	194	375	66.0	448	211	236	52.7	602	211	386	64.1
Nev.....	180	86	94	52.2	168	94	61	55.8	200	154	24	77.1
N.H.....	315	93	222	70.4	220	97	123	55.9	325	174	149	53.4
N.J.....	2,832	1,391	1,416	50.0	2,084	1,241	795	59.6	2,811	1,539	1,218	54.7
N. Mex.....	374	210	163	56.3	316	162	149	51.2	401	185	215	53.5
N.Y. ⁶	6,609	3,050	2,925	46.1	4,894	2,387	1,930	57.4	5,991	3,501	2,342	58.4
N.C.....	1,351	735	610	54.4	988	638	348	64.5	1,572	1,011	549	64.3
N. Dak.....	269	73	195	72.7	234	104	130	55.7	290	104	181	62.4
Ohio.....	3,836	1,684	2,071	54.0	2,945	1,397	1,458	49.5	3,842	1,818	1,917	49.9
Okla. ⁷	817	497	310	60.8	506	295	208	58.2	1,088	618	372	64.0
Oreg.....	870	479	390	55.1	753	482	270	64.1	927	589	263	64.7
Pa.....	4,463	2,173	2,281	51.1	3,377	1,937	1,422	57.4	4,434	2,110	2,007	54.4
R.I.....	388	243	139	62.7	304	230	74	75.7	339	271	114	69.7
S.C.....	631	329	302	52.1	517	302	213	58.3	784	502	270	64.1
S. Dak.....	301	160	141	53.1	272	105	167	61.3	295	73	221	76.0
Tenn.....	1,102	505	589	53.5	902	533	364	59.1	1,251	775	453	61.9
Tex.....	2,886	2,032	835	70.4	1,489	1,075	407	72.2	3,663	2,369	1,277	64.7
Utah.....	473	260	203	55.0	413	231	163	55.8	544	267	251	49.0
Vt.....	186	65	121	65.0	141	56	75	52.9	185	60	124	67.4
Va.....	1,271	627	590	49.4	924	507	361	54.8	1,463	666	670	45.8
Wash.....	1,302	858	439	65.9	981	574	401	58.5	1,426	818	586	57.4
W. Va.....	721	477	244	66.2	416	290	125	69.8	663	447	157	67.3
Wis.....	1,801	1,013	767	56.2	1,197	704	475	58.8	1,962	1,190	761	60.7
Wyo.....	146	76	71	51.7	127	69	57	54.7	152	86	66	56.4

¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. ² Excludes District of Columbia. ³ State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. ⁴ 1972 data for 3d District only; 1974 data for 1st, 2d and 3d Districts; 1976 data for 1st and 2d Districts. ⁵ In 1972, Districts 1, 2, and 9 were unopposed; in 1974, Districts 1, 2, 3, 7, 11, and 13 were unopposed; in 1976, Districts 1, 2, 3, and 4 were unopposed. ⁶ Includes endorsing votes cast by other parties for Democratic and Republican candidates. ⁷ In 1972, District 3 was unopposed; in 1974, Districts 3 and 4 were unopposed.

Source: 1972 and 1974, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election* (in some cases, revisions by Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.); 1976, compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, vol. 12 (copyright).

No. 800. REPRESENTATIVES ELECTED, BY PERCENT OF VOTE CAST, BY MAJOR PARTY AND BY STATES: 1974 AND 1976

[D=Democratic, R=Republican]

STATE	1974								1976							
	NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES ELECTED WITH—								NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES ELECTED WITH—							
	No opponent		30-54.9 percent of vote		55-64.9 percent of vote		65 percent and over of vote		No opponent		30-54.9 percent of vote		55-64.9 percent of vote		65 percent and over of vote	
	D	R	D	R	D	R	D	R	D	R	D	R	D	R	D	R
U.S.....	40	1	46	55	64	59	142	28	22	4	51	25	61	55	159	58
Alabama.....	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
Alaska.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Arizona.....	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Arkansas.....	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
California.....	3	-	4	5	6	9	15	1	1	-	3	1	8	7	17	6
Colorado.....	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1
Connecticut.....	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1
Delaware.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Florida.....	1	-	-	2	1	-	3	3	4	-	-	-	1	2	5	2
Georgia.....	2	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	-
Hawaii.....	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Idaho.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	7
Illinois.....	1	-	3	5	2	3	7	3	-	-	1	1	2	4	9	7
Indiana.....	-	-	5	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	3	1	3	2	1	-
Iowa.....	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-
Kansas.....	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2
Kentucky.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1
Kentucky.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1
Louisiana.....	4	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	2
Maine.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Maryland.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	4	-
Massachusetts.....	3	-	2	-	1	1	4	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	6	6
Massachusetts.....	-	-	3	5	2	2	7	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	7	2
Minnesota.....	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	2
Mississippi.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
Missouri.....	-	-	-	1	1	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	4	-
Montana.....	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Nebraska.....	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Nevada.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
New Hampshire.....	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
New Jersey.....	-	-	1	2	4	-	7	1	-	-	2	1	4	1	5	2
New Mexico.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
New Mexico.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6
New York.....	1	-	4	3	5	5	17	4	-	-	4	1	4	4	20	6
North Carolina.....	3	-	1	2	3	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	5	-
North Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Ohio.....	-	1	2	4	1	6	6	3	-	-	3	1	1	4	6	8
Oklahoma.....	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-
Oklahoma.....	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-
Oregon.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania.....	1	-	4	3	7	9	9	1	-	1	3	1	3	5	11	1
Rhode Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
South Carolina.....	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	-
South Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Tennessee.....	1	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	-
Tennessee.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	10	1	4	1	3	-	7	-	8	1
Texas.....	8	-	1	1	2	1	10	1	4	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
Utah.....	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Virginia.....	-	-	1	4	1	1	3	-	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	2
Virginia.....	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	1
Washington.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	3
Wisconsin.....	-	-	2	1	1	1	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	1
Wyoming.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Almanac, 1974*; and *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report, No. 12, March 1977*.

No. 801. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY: 1933 TO 1977

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Figures are for beginning of first session of each Congress. Data for House exclude vacancies at beginning of session. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 204-210]

YEAR	Party and President	Congress	HOUSE			SENATE		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1933.....	D (F. Roosevelt).....	73d.....	D-310	R-117	5	D-60	R-35	1
1935.....	D (F. Roosevelt).....	74th.....	D-319	R-103	10	D-69	R-25	2
1937.....	D (F. Roosevelt).....	75th.....	D-331	R- 89	13	D-76	R-16	4
1939.....	D (F. Roosevelt).....	76th.....	D-261	R-164	4	D-69	R-23	4
1941.....	D (F. Roosevelt).....	77th.....	D-268	R-162	5	D-66	R-28	2
1943.....	D (F. Roosevelt).....	78th.....	D-218	R-208	4	D-58	R-37	1
1945.....	D (F. Roosevelt).....	79th.....	D-242	R-190	2	D-56	R-38	1
1947.....	D (Truman).....	80th.....	R-245	D-188	1	R-51	D-45	-
1949.....	D (Truman).....	81st.....	D-263	R-171	1	D-54	R-42	-
1951.....	D (Truman).....	82d.....	D-234	R-199	1	D-49	R-47	-
1953.....	R (Eisenhower).....	83d.....	R-221	D-211	1	R-48	D-47	1
1955.....	R (Eisenhower).....	84th.....	D-232	R-203	-	D-48	R-47	1
1957.....	R (Eisenhower).....	85th.....	D-233	R-200	-	D-49	R-47	-
1959 ¹	R (Eisenhower).....	86th.....	D-283	R-153	-	D-64	R-34	-
1961.....	D (Kennedy).....	87th.....	D-263	R-174	-	D-65	R-35	-
1963.....	D (Kennedy).....	88th.....	D-258	R-177	-	D-67	R-33	-
1965.....	D (Johnson).....	89th.....	D-295	R-140	-	D-68	R-32	-
1967.....	D (Johnson).....	90th.....	D-247	R-187	-	D-64	R-36	-
1969.....	R (Nixon).....	91st.....	D-243	R-192	-	D-57	R-43	-
1971 ²	R (Nixon).....	92d.....	D-254	R-180	-	D-54	R-44	2
1973 ³	R (Nixon).....	93d.....	D-239	R-192	1	D-56	R-42	2
1975 ⁴	R (Ford).....	94th.....	D-290	R-145	-	D-60	R-37	2
1977 ⁵	D (Carter).....	95th.....	D-292	R-143	-	D-61	R-38	1

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes Hawaii; 2 Senators (1-R, 1-D) and 1 Representative (D) seated August 1959.

² Senate had 1 Independent and 1 Conservative-Republican. ³ House had 1 Independent-Democrat.

⁴ Senate had 1 Independent, 1 Conservative-Republican, and 1 undecided (New Hampshire).

⁵ Senate had 1 Independent.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*.

No. 802. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS, ACTS, AND RESOLUTIONS: 1961 TO 1976

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 189-198]

ITEM	87th Cong.	88th Cong.	89th Cong.	90th Cong.	91st Cong.	92d Cong.	93d Cong.	94th Cong.
Period of session.....	1961-62	1963-64	1965-66	1967-68	1969-70	1971-72	1973-74	1975-76
Measures introduced.....	18, 376	17, 480	24, 003	26, 460	26, 393	22, 969	23, 396	21, 006
Bills.....	17, 230	16, 079	22, 483	24, 786	24, 631	21, 363	21, 950	19, 762
Joint resolutions.....	1, 146	1, 401	1, 520	1, 674	1, 672	1, 606	1, 446	1, 334
Measures enacted.....	1, 569	1, 026	1, 283	1, 002	941	768	772	729
Public.....	885	666	810	640	695	607	649	588
Private.....	684	360	473	362	246	161	123	141

Source: U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

No. 803. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS VETOED: 1913 TO 1977

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 199-203]

PERIOD	President	VETOED BILLS			Vetoes sustained	Bills passed over veto
		Total	Regular	Pocket		
1913-1921.....	Wilson.....					
1921-1923.....	Harding.....	44	33	11	38	6
1923-1929.....	Coolidge.....	6	5	1	6	-
1929-1933.....	Hoover.....	50	20	30	46	4
1933-1945.....	F. Roosevelt.....	37	21	16	34	3
1945-1953.....	F. Roosevelt.....	635	372	263	626	9
1953-1955.....	Truman.....	250	180	70	238	12
1955-1961.....	Eisenhower.....	181	73	108	179	2
1961-1963.....	Kennedy.....	21	12	9	21	-
1963-1969.....	Johnson.....	16	16	0	31	-
1969-1974.....	Nixon ¹	42	24	18	36	6
1974-1977.....	Ford.....	72	53	19	60	12

- Represents zero. ¹ Nixon resignation effective August 8, 1974.

Source: U.S. Congress, *Senate Library, Presidential Vetoes... 1789-1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

NO. 804. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS, BY STATES: 1973 TO 1977

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session. Dem. = Democratic; Rep. = Republican]

STATE	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS					
	93d Congress, 1973		94th Congress, 1975		95th Congress, 1977		93d Congress, 1973		94th Congress, 1975		95th Congress, 1977	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Total.....	239	192	290	145	292	143	56	42	60	37	61	38
Alabama.....	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
Alaska.....	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arizona.....	1	3	1	3	2	2	-	2	-	2	1	1
Arkansas.....	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
California.....	23	20	28	15	29	14	2	-	2	-	1	1
Colorado.....	2	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	-	2	-
Connecticut.....	3	3	4	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Delaware.....	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	11	4	10	5	10	5	1	1	2	-	2	-
Georgia.....	9	1	10	-	10	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Hawaii.....	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	-
Idaho.....	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois.....	9	14	13	11	12	12	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indiana.....	4	7	9	2	8	3	2	-	2	-	1	1
Iowa.....	3	3	5	1	4	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Kansas.....	1	4	1	4	2	3	-	2	-	2	-	2
Kentucky.....	5	2	5	2	5	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Louisiana.....	6	1	6	2	6	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Maine.....	1	1	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Maryland.....	4	4	5	3	5	3	-	2	-	2	1	1
Massachusetts.....	8	3	10	2	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan.....	7	12	12	7	11	8	1	1	1	1	1	1
Minnesota.....	4	4	5	3	5	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
Mississippi.....	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Missouri.....	9	1	9	1	8	2	2	-	2	-	1	1
Montana.....	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Nebraska.....	-	3	-	3	1	2	-	2	-	2	1	1
Nevada.....	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire.....	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
New Jersey.....	8	7	12	3	11	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Mexico.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
New York.....	22	17	27	12	28	11	-	1	-	-	1	1
North Carolina.....	7	4	9	2	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Dakota.....	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio.....	7	16	8	15	10	13	-	2	1	1	2	-
Oklahoma.....	5	1	6	-	5	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
Oregon.....	2	2	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	2
Pennsylvania.....	13	12	14	11	17	8	-	2	2	2	2	2
Rhode Island.....	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1
South Carolina.....	4	2	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Dakota.....	1	1	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Tennessee.....	3	5	5	3	5	3	-	2	-	2	1	1
Texas.....	20	4	21	3	22	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Utah.....	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Vermont.....	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	1
Virginia.....	3	7	5	5	4	6	-	1	-	1	-	1
Washington.....	6	1	6	1	6	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
West Virginia.....	4	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Wisconsin.....	5	4	7	2	7	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Wyoming.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	2

- Represents zero. ¹ Alaska, Ill., and La. each had 1 vacancy; Mass. had 1 Representative classified as Independent-Democrat. ² Two new nonvoting members: Delegates from Guam and the Virgin Islands. ³ N. Y. had 1 Senator classified Conservative-Republican and Va. had 1 Senator classified Independent. ⁴ One Senate seat (N. H.) was undecided at beginning of session; subsequently became Democratic. ⁵ Changes as of the beginning of the 2d session, 1976; total, 61 Dem., 37 Rep., 1 Conservative-Republican, 1 Independent; N. H., 2 Dem. ⁶ Va. had 1 Senator classified Independent.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*.

NO. 805. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS—INCUMBENTS RE-ELECTED: 1954 TO 1976

ITEM	MIDTERM ELECTIONS						PRESIDENTIAL-YEAR ELECTIONS					
	1954	1958	1962	1966	1970	1974	1956	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976
Representatives:												
Incumbent candidates.....	405	396	410	413	398	390	410	406	433	404	393	384
Re-elected.....	379	355	369	362	379	342	389	374	344	396	367	368
Percent of candidates.....	93.6	89.6	92.2	87.7	95.2	87.7	94.9	92.1	79.4	98.0	93.4	95.8
Defeated: In primaries.....	6	3	12	11	7	8	6	6	44	3	13	3
In general elections.....	20	38	29	40	12	40	15	26	45	5	13	13
Senators:												
Incumbent candidates.....	30	31	35	32	30	27	28	29	36	28	27	25
Re-elected.....	24	20	29	28	23	23	25	28	28	20	20	16
Percent of candidates.....	80.0	64.5	82.9	87.5	76.7	85.2	89.3	96.6	77.8	71.4	71.4	64.0
Defeated: In primaries.....	1	—	1	3	1	2	—	—	4	4	2	—
In general elections.....	5	11	5	1	6	2	3	1	4	4	5	9

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes 7 races, 2 incumbents each. ² Includes 3 races, 2 incumbents each.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Service, *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report* (copyright); and Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, unpublished data.

NO. 806. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1971 TO 1977

[As of first session. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

CHARACTERISTIC	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS					
	92d Cong., 1971	93d Cong., 1973	94th Cong., 1975	95th Cong., 1977			92d Cong., 1971	93d Cong., 1973	94th Cong., 1975	95th Cong., 1977		
				Total	Dem.	Rep.				Total	Dem.	Rep.
Total.....	1 435	1 435	435	435	292	143	100	100	100	2 100	61	38
Male.....	421	419	416	417	279	138	99	100	100	2 100	61	38
Female.....	12	14	19	18	13	5	1	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	419	416	417	417	274	143	97	97	97	2 96	59	36
Black.....	12	15	15	16	16	—	1	1	1	1	—	1
Other.....	2	2	3	2	2	—	2	2	2	3	2	1
Married.....	407	399	381	379	253	126	97	96	94	2 91	55	35
Not married ³	26	34	54	56	39	17	3	4	6	9	6	3
Seniority:												
Less than 2 years.....	65	72	96	71	52	19	12	13	11	18	10	8
2-9 years.....	218	183	162	207	136	71	44	38	41	41	24	17
10-19 years.....	100	120	125	116	68	48	31	36	34	2 24	16	7
20-29 years.....	42	48	42	33	28	5	12	10	10	12	7	5
30 years or more.....	8	10	10	8	8	—	1	3	4	5	4	1

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes 2 vacancies. ² Includes 1 Independent. ³ Single, widowed, or divorced.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from Congressional Quarterly Inc., Wash., D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Almanac* (copyright); and U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*.

NO. 807. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, BY SEX AND AGE: 90TH TO 95TH CONGRESSES

[As of January 1 of the 1st year of each Congress. Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND YEAR	Male	Fe- male	AGE (in years)					
			Under 40	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80 and over
REPRESENTATIVES								
90th Congress, 1967.....	424	10	56	150	135	73	15	4
91st Congress, 1969.....	425	10	39	160	140	80	13	3
92d Congress, 1971.....	421	12	40	133	152	86	19	3
93d Congress, 1973.....	410	14	45	132	154	80	20	2
94th Congress, 1975.....	416	19	69	138	137	75	14	2
95th Congress, 1977.....	417	18	81	121	147	71	15	—
SENATORS								
90th Congress, 1967.....	99	1	5	20	30	30	14	1
91st Congress, 1969.....	99	1	5	25	28	29	13	—
92d Congress, 1971.....	99	1	4	24	32	23	16	1
93d Congress, 1973.....	100	—	3	25	37	23	11	1
94th Congress, 1975 ¹	100	—	5	21	35	24	15	—
95th Congress, 1977.....	100	—	6	26	35	21	10	2

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes Sen. Durkin, N.H., seated Sept. 1975.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1961*, and *Congressional Directory*.

No. 808. ELECTED STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, BY REGIONS: 1967

TYPE OF GOVERNMENT	Number of governments	Total elected officials	Average per government	ELECTED OFFICIALS IN—			
				North-east	North Central	South	West
United States.....	81,298	521,758	6.4	112,627	246,958	101,632	60,541
State governments.....	50	13,038	260.8	2,583	3,517	4,338	2,600
Local governments ¹	81,248	508,720	6.3	110,044	243,441	97,294	57,941
Counties.....	3,049	74,199	24.3	3,574	30,724	32,196	7,705
Municipalities.....	18,048	143,927	8.0	25,089	68,186	37,281	13,371
Townships.....	17,105	129,603	7.6	54,925	74,346	-	332
School districts.....	21,782	107,663	4.9	18,245	53,911	19,496	16,011
Special districts.....	21,264	56,943	2.7	9,142	18,931	8,321	20,549

- Represents zero. ¹ Adjusted to exclude officials serving both county and township or city governments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Governments: 1967, vol. 6, No. 1, *Popularly Elected Officials of State and Local Governments*.

No. 809. VOTE CAST FOR AND GOVERNOR ELECTED, BY STATES: 1970 TO 1976

[In thousands, except percent. D = Democratic, R = Republican, I = Independent]

STATE	1970		1972		1974		1976		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote ¹	Percent majority party							
Ala.....	855	D-74.5	(X)	(X)	598	D-83.2	(X)	(X)	George C. Wallace.
Alaska.....	81	D-52.4	(X)	(X)	96	R-47.7	(X)	(X)	Jay S. Hammond.
Ariz.....	411	R-50.9	(X)	(X)	552	D-50.4	(X)	(X)	Raul H. Castro.
Ark.....	609	D-61.7	648	D-75.4	546	D-65.6	727	D-83.2	David H. Pryor.
Calif.....	6,510	R-52.8	(X)	(X)	6,248	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	Edmund Brown, Jr.
Colo.....	668	R-52.5	(X)	(X)	829	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	Richard D. Laum.
Conn.....	1,083	R-53.8	(X)	(X)	1,103	D-58.4	(X)	(X)	Ella T. Grasso.
Del.....	(X)	(X)	229	D-51.3	(X)	(X)	230	R-56.9	Pierre du Pont.
Fla.....	1,781	D-56.9	(X)	(X)	1,823	D-61.2	(X)	(X)	Reubin Askew.
Ga.....	1,045	D-59.3	(X)	(X)	936	D-69.1	(X)	(X)	George Busbee.
Hawaii.....	239	D-57.6	(X)	(X)	250	D-54.6	(X)	(X)	George R. Ariyoshi.
Idaho.....	245	D-52.2	(X)	(X)	260	D-70.9	(X)	(X)	Cecil D. Andrus.
Ill.....	(X)	(X)	4,679	D-50.7	(X)	(X)	4,639	R-64.7	James R. Thompson.
Ind.....	(X)	(X)	2,121	R-56.8	(X)	(X)	2,175	R-56.8	Otis R. Bowen.
Iowa.....	791	R-51.0	1,210	R-58.4	920	D-58.1	(X)	(X)	Robert Ray.
Kans.....	745	D-54.3	922	D-62.0	784	R-49.5	(X)	(X)	Robert F. Bennett.
Ky. ²	(X)	(X)	931	D-50.6	748	D-62.8	(X)	(X)	Julian Carroll.
La.....	(X)	(X)	1,122	D-57.2	¹ 1,203	² 62.4	(X)	(X)	Edwin W. Edwards.
Maine.....	325	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	364	I-39.1	(X)	(X)	James B. Langley.
Md.....	973	D-65.7	(X)	(X)	949	D-63.5	(X)	(X)	Marvin Mandel.
Mass.....	1,868	R-56.7	(X)	(X)	1,855	D-53.4	(X)	(X)	Michael S. Dukakis.
Mich.....	2,656	R-50.4	(X)	(X)	2,657	R-51.1	(X)	(X)	William Milliken.
Minn.....	1,365	D-54.0	(X)	(X)	1,253	D-62.8	(X)	(X)	Wendell Anderson.
Miss. ²	(X)	(X)	781	D-77.0	708	D-52.2	(X)	(X)	Charles Finch.
Mo.....	(X)	(X)	1,866	R-55.2	(X)	(X)	1,934	D-50.2	Joseph P. Teasdale.
Mont.....	(X)	(X)	319	D-54.1	(X)	(X)	317	D-61.7	Thomas L. Judge.
Nebr.....	461	D-53.9	(X)	(X)	451	D-59.2	(X)	(X)	J. J. Exon.
Nev.....	147	D-48.1	(X)	(X)	169	D-67.4	(X)	(X)	Mike O'Callaghan.
N.H.....	222	R-46.0	323	R-41.4	227	R-51.1	342	R-57.7	Meldrim Thomson.
N.J.....	2,367	R-59.7	(X)	(X)	2,122	D-66.7	(X)	(X)	Brendan Byrne.
N. Mex.....	290	D-51.3	(X)	(X)	329	D-49.9	(X)	(X)	Jerry Apodaca.
N.Y.....	6,013	R-52.4	(X)	(X)	5,293	D-57.2	(X)	(X)	Hugh Carey.
N.C.....	(X)	(X)	1,505	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	1,664	D-65.0	James B. Hunt.
N. Dak.....	(X)	(X)	282	D-51.0	(X)	(X)	297	D-51.6	Arthur A. Link.
Ohio.....	3,184	D-54.2	(X)	(X)	3,072	R-48.6	(X)	(X)	James Rhodes.
Okl.....	699	D-48.4	(X)	(X)	805	D-63.9	(X)	(X)	David L. Boren.
Oreg.....	665	R-55.6	(X)	(X)	771	D-57.7	(X)	(X)	Robert Straub.
Pa.....	3,700	D-55.2	(X)	(X)	3,491	D-53.8	(X)	(X)	Milton Shapp.
R.I.....	346	D-50.1	413	D-52.5	322	D-78.5	399	D-54.8	J. Joseph Garrahy.
S.C.....	485	D-51.7	(X)	(X)	523	R-50.9	(X)	(X)	James Edwards.
S. Dak.....	240	D-54.8	308	D-60.0	278	D-53.6	(X)	(X)	Richard F. Kneip.
Tenn.....	1,108	R-52.0	(X)	(X)	1,041	D-55.4	(X)	(X)	Ray Blanton.
Tex.....	2,235	D-53.6	3,410	D-47.9	1,655	D-61.4	(X)	(X)	Dolph Briscoe.
Utah.....	(X)	(X)	476	D-69.7	(X)	(X)	540	D-52.0	Scott M. Matheson.
Vt.....	153	R-57.0	189	D-55.2	141	D-56.6	186	R-53.4	Richard A. Snelling.
Va. ⁴	916	R-52.5	(X)	(X)	1,035	R-50.7	(X)	(X)	Mills Godwin.
Wash.....	(X)	(X)	1,473	R-50.8	(X)	(X)	1,546	D-53.1	Dixy Lee Ray.
W. Va.....	(X)	(X)	774	R-54.7	(X)	(X)	749	D-66.2	John D. Rockefeller.
Wis.....	1,343	D-54.2	(X)	(X)	1,182	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	Patrick J. Lucey.
Wyo.....	118	R-62.8	(X)	(X)	128	D-55.9	(X)	(X)	Ed Herschler.

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes minor party and scattered votes. ² Voting years, 1971 and 1975. ³ Special election, Nov. 1975, held on a non-party basis. ⁴ Voting years, 1969 and 1973.

Source: Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 810. COMPOSITION OF STATE LEGISLATURES, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS: 1972 TO 1976

[Dates shown refer to election years in most States, to odd-year elections a year previously in a few; figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in partial renewal situations. Dem. = Democratic; Rep. = Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of State Representatives; Upper House, of State Senators]

STATE	LOWER HOUSE						UPPER HOUSE					
	1972 ^{1,2}		1974 ^{3,4}		1976 ⁵		1972 ^{1,6}		1974 ^{3,7}		1976 ⁸	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S.-----	3,312	2,242	3,793	1,765	3,755	1,743	1,163	758	1,307	620	1,306	605
Ala.-----	104	2	105	--	103	--	35	--	35	--	33	--
Alaska ⁹ -----	20	19	30	9	24	15	9	11	13	7	12	8
Ariz.-----	22	38	27	33	22	38	12	18	18	12	16	14
Ark. ⁹ -----	99	1	98	2	96	4	34	1	34	1	34	1
Calif. ⁹ -----	49	31	55	25	57	23	20	19	25	15	25	14
Colo. ⁹ -----	28	37	39	26	30	35	13	22	16	19	17	18
Conn.-----	58	93	118	33	93	58	13	23	29	7	22	14
Del. ⁹ -----	20	21	25	16	26	15	10	11	13	8	13	8
Fla. ⁹ -----	78	42	86	34	92	28	25	14	27	12	29	10
Ga.-----	151	29	155	24	157	23	48	8	51	5	52	4
Hawaii-----	35	16	35	16	40	11	17	8	18	7	18	7
Idaho-----	19	51	27	43	22	48	12	23	13	22	15	20
Ill.-----	88	89	101	76	94	83	29	30	34	25	34	25
Ind. ⁹ -----	27	73	56	44	48	52	21	29	23	27	28	22
Iowa ⁹ -----	45	55	61	39	59	41	22	28	26	24	26	21
Kans.-----	45	80	53	72	65	60	13	27	14	26	19	24
Ky. ⁹ -----	80	20	78	22	77	22	29	9	30	8	29	8
La.-----	101	4	101	4	101	4	38	1	38	1	38	1
Maine-----	73	78	91	59	89	61	13	19	14	19	12	20
Md.-----	121	21	126	15	125	15	33	10	39	8	39	8
Mass.-----	184	51	190	45	194	43	32	8	33	7	33	7
Mich.-----	60	50	66	44	63	42	19	19	24	14	28	13
Minn.-----	78	56	103	31	104	30	38	28	38	28	48	18
Miss.-----	119	2	119	3	118	3	50	2	50	2	50	2
Mo. ⁹ -----	97	65	114	49	111	51	21	13	23	11	21	10
Mont. ⁹ -----	54	46	67	33	57	43	27	23	30	20	25	25
Nebr. ⁽¹⁰⁾ -----	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)
Nev. ⁹ -----	25	15	31	9	35	5	14	6	17	3	17	3
N.H.-----	187	263	167	233	162	193	10	14	12	12	12	9
N.J.-----	66	14	49	31	48	31	29	10	29	10	29	10
N. Mex.-----	50	20	51	19	48	22	30	12	29	13	33	0
N.Y.-----	60	79	85	62	90	60	21	37	26	34	25	35
N.C.-----	85	35	111	6	114	6	35	15	49	1	46	4
N. Dak. ⁹ -----	26	76	40	62	50	50	11	40	17	34	18	32
Ohio ⁹ -----	58	41	59	40	62	37	16	17	21	12	21	12
Okla. ⁹ -----	74	37	78	25	79	22	38	10	39	9	36	9
Oreg. ⁹ -----	33	27	38	22	37	23	18	12	22	7	24	6
Pa. ⁹ -----	94	107	114	89	118	84	26	24	29	20	29	19
R.I.-----	72	27	83	17	82	17	37	13	46	4	45	5
S.C. ⁹ -----	103	21	107	17	111	12	43	3	44	2	43	3
S. Dak.-----	35	35	33	37	22	48	18	17	19	16	11	24
Tenn.-----	51	48	63	35	66	32	19	13	20	12	23	0
Tex. ⁹ -----	132	17	134	16	132	18	28	3	28	3	28	3
Utah ⁹ -----	31	44	40	35	35	40	13	16	15	14	17	12
Vt.-----	58	91	65	75	67	68	7	23	12	18	10	20
Va.-----	65	20	78	17	78	17	34	6	35	5	35	5
Wash. ⁹ -----	57	41	62	36	62	36	31	30	10	10	30	10
W. Va. ⁹ -----	57	43	86	14	90	9	11	18	26	8	28	6
Wis. ⁹ -----	62	37	63	36	66	33	15	18	19	14	23	10
Wyo. ⁹ -----	17	44	29	32	29	32	13	17	15	15	12	18

- Represents zero. ¹ Status as of December 1973; includes elections held and vacancies filled in 1973. ² Excludes 1 Independent each for Alaska, Miss., R. I., Vt., and Wyo.; 2 Independents for Mass.; 15 Independents for Va.; 3 vacancies for Mass.; 2 vacancies each for N.Y. and Pa.; and 1 vacancy each for Mo. and Tex. ³ Status as of late 1975; includes elections held and vacancies filled in 1975. ⁴ Excludes 1 Independent each for Alaska, Maine, Tenn., and Wyo.; 3 Independents for Mass.; 5 Independents for Va., and 10 Independents for Vt.; 1 vacancy for Ga. and 2 vacancies for Mass. ⁵ Excludes 1 Independent each for Miss., Tenn., and Wyo.; 3 Independents for Mass.; 5 Independents for Va.; 15 Independents for Vt.; 44 Independents for N.H.; 1 vacancy each for Alaska, Ky., Maine, Md., Mo., N.H., N.J., Pa., R.I., S.C., and W. Va.; and 2 vacancies for Ala. ⁶ Excludes 1 Independent each for Fla., Minn., N.J., and Tenn.; 2 vacancies for N.Y.; and 1 vacancy for Calif. ⁷ Excludes 1 Independent each for Fla., Minn., N.J., Oreg., and Tenn.; and 1 vacancy for Pa. ⁸ Excludes 1 Independent each for Fla., N.J., and Tenn.; 5 Independents for N.H.; 1 vacancy each for Calif., Ky., Maine, and Minn.; 2 vacancies each for Ala., Mich., and Pa.; and 3 vacancies for Mo. ⁹ Upper House members serve 4-year terms, some elected every 2 years. ¹⁰ Single chamber (unicameral body) of 49 members, elected without party designation.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, Kentucky, *Book of the States*, and its *Supplement I*, both biennial.

No. 811. BLACK ELECTED OFFICIALS, BY OFFICE, 1970 TO 1977, AND BY REGIONS AND STATES, 1977

[As of April, except as indicated. No Black elected officials have been identified in South Dakota or Vermont. For State components of regions, see inside front cover]

YEAR, REGION, AND STATE	Total	U.S. and State legislatures	City and county offices ¹	Law enforcement ²	Education ³	STATE	Total	U.S. and State legislatures	City and county offices ¹	Law enforcement ²	Education ³
1970 (Feb.)	1,472	182	715	213	362	Ky.	66	3	43	8	12
1971 (Mar.)	1,860	216	905	274	465	La.	276	10	145	40	81
1972 (Mar.)	2,264	224	1,108	263	669	Maine.	3	1	2	-	-
1973	2,621	256	1,264	334	767	Md.	88	5	54	10	4
1974	2,991	250	1,602	340	793	Mass.	24	7	10	8	6
1975	3,503	299	1,878	387	939	Mich.	251	6	20	114	30
1976	3,979	299	2,274	412	994	Minn.	9	2	1	3	3
1977 July	4,311	316	2,497	447	1,051	Miss.	295	4	175	52	64
Northeast	541	57	187	77	220	Mo.	126	5	16	79	18
No. Central	958	92	536	100	230	Mont.	1	1	-	-	-
South	2,568	138	1,690	215	525	Nebr.	7	2	1	-	4
West	244	29	84	55	76	Nev.	7	3	-	2	2
Ala.	201	15	124	38	24	N.H.	1	1	-	-	-
Alaska	2	-	6	-	1	N.J.	148	5	71	-	72
Ariz.	14	2	1	2	4	N. Mex.	4	1	2	-	1
Ark.	218	4	131	1	82	N. Y.	186	6	33	31	106
Calif.	177	13	63	41	60	N.C.	221	6	157	5	53
Colo.	16	4	5	4	3	N. Dak.	1	1	1	-	-
Conn.	48	7	26	4	11	Ohio.	159	13	101	19	26
Del.	13	3	8	-	2	Okla.	69	4	46	1	18
D.C.	251	5	244	-	6	Oreg.	6	1	1	2	2
Fla.	91	3	73	6	9	Pa.	128	16	45	42	25
Ga.	225	23	150	9	43	R.I.	3	1	2	-	-
Hawaii	1	1	-	-	-	S.C.	182	13	99	21	49
Idaho	1	1	-	-	-	Tenn.	117	12	87	8	10
Ill.	281	22	165	21	73	Tex.	158	14	64	12	68
Ind.	66	6	49	6	5	Utah.	1	1	-	-	-
Iowa	9	2	1	1	5	Va.	82	2	77	3	3
Kans.	33	6	15	1	11	Wash.	13	2	5	4	2
						W. Va.	15	1	13	1	1
						Wis.	16	3	9	1	3
						Wyo.	1	-	-	-	1

- Represents zero. ¹ County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, regional officials, and other. ² Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, and other. ³ College boards, school boards, and other. ⁴ Includes 3 U.S. Representatives. ⁵ Includes 1 U.S. Representative. ⁶ Includes 2 U.S. Representatives. ⁷ Includes 1 U.S. Senator.

Source: Joint Center for Political Studies, Washington, D.C., *National Roster of Black Elected Officials*, annual.

No. 812. VOTER REGISTRATION IN 11 SOUTHERN STATES, BY RACE: 1960 TO 1976

[In thousands, except percent. For 1960 to 1970, population 21 yr. and over, except Ga., 18 yr. and over; beginning 1975, population 18 yr. and over for all Southern States. For voting age population, see table 818]

ITEM	Total	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	N.C.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Va.
1960: White	12,276	860	518	1,819	1,020	993	478	1,861	481	1,300	2,079	867
Black	1,463	66	73	183	180	159	22	210	58	185	227	100
Percent White ¹	61.1	63.6	60.9	69.3	56.8	76.9	63.9	92.1	57.1	73.0	42.5	46.1
Percent Black ^{1,2}	29.1	13.7	38.0	39.4	29.3	31.1	5.2	39.1	13.7	59.1	35.5	23.1
1964: White	14,264	946	621	2,200	1,340	1,037	525	1,942	703	1,297	2,602	1,050
Black	2,164	111	95	300	270	165	29	258	144	218	375	200
1966: White	14,310	1,192	598	2,093	1,378	1,072	471	1,654	718	1,375	2,600	1,159
Black	2,689	250	115	303	300	243	175	282	191	225	400	205
1968: White	15,702	1,117	640	2,195	1,524	1,133	691	1,579	587	1,448	3,532	1,256
Black	3,112	273	130	292	344	305	251	305	189	228	540	255
1970: White	16,985	1,311	728	2,495	1,615	1,143	690	1,640	668	1,600	3,599	1,496
Black	3,357	315	153	302	395	319	286	305	221	242	550	269
1975: White	19,429	1,486	797	3,119	1,534	1,338	866	1,919	660	1,697	4,252	1,762
Black	3,535	307	200	356	356	393	286	355	222	262	610	289
1976: White	21,690	1,544	817	3,480	1,703	1,445	866	2,137	828	1,886	5,191	1,794
Black	4,149	321	204	410	398	421	286	396	285	271	640	317
Percent White ¹	67.9	79.3	62.6	61.3	65.9	78.4	80.0	69.2	58.4	73.7	69.1	61.6
Percent Black ^{1,2}	63.1	58.4	94.0	61.1	74.8	63.0	60.7	54.8	56.5	66.4	65.0	54.7

¹ Of voting age population. ² Includes other minority races. ³ Estimated. ⁴ 1975 data.

Source: Voter Education Project, Inc., Atlanta, Ga., *Voter Registration in the South*, issued irregularly.

NO. 813. PARTICIPATION IN ELECTIONS FOR PRESIDENT AND U.S. REPRESENTATIVES: 1930 TO 1976

[Number in thousands. As of November 1. Resident population (including aliens) 21 years old and over, 1930-1970, and 18 years old and over thereafter, except as noted; includes Armed Forces. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

YEAR	Estimated resident population of voting age ¹	VOTE CAST				YEAR	Estimated resident population of voting age ¹	VOTE CAST			
		For President	Percent of voting age population	For U.S. Representatives	Percent of voting age population			For President	Percent of voting age population	For U.S. Representatives	Percent of voting age population
1930	73,623	(x)		24,777	33.7	1954	102,075	(x)		42,580	41.7
1932	75,768	39,732	52.4	37,657	49.7	1956	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,426	55.9
1934	77,997	(x)		32,256	41.4	1958	106,447	(x)		45,818	43.0
1936	80,174	45,643	56.9	42,886	53.5	1960	109,674	68,838	62.8	64,133	58.5
1938	82,354	(x)		36,236	44.0	1962	112,958	(x)		51,267	45.4
1940	84,728	49,900	58.9	46,951	55.4	1964	114,085	70,645	61.9	65,895	57.8
1942	86,465	(x)		28,074	32.5	1966	116,638	(x)		52,908	45.4
1944	85,654	47,977	56.0	45,103	52.7	1968	120,285	73,212	60.9	66,288	55.1
1946	92,659	(x)		34,398	37.1	1970	124,498	(x)		54,173	43.5
1948	95,573	48,794	51.1	45,933	48.1	1972	140,068	77,719	55.5	71,270	50.9
1950	98,134	(x)		40,342	41.1	1974	145,035	(x)		52,391	36.1
1952	99,929	61,551	61.6	57,571	57.6	1976	150,041	81,551	54.4	74,262	49.5

X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944-1970, and in Kentucky, 1956-1970; 19 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960-1970.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, Nos. 311 and 626; U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*; and Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

NO. 814. PARTICIPATION IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, BY POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1968 TO 1976

[As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, 18 years old and over, except prior to 1972, 21 years old and over (see also footnote 1, table 813). Includes aliens. Figures are based on a population sample (see text, p. 1) and differ from those in tables 813 and 819 based on population estimates and official vote counts. Differences in percentages may also be due to overreporting of voting by persons in the sample]

CHARACTERISTIC	1968				1972				1976			
	Persons reporting age (mil.)	Persons reporting they voted		Percent reporting not voting ¹	Persons reporting age (mil.)	Persons reporting they voted		Percent reporting not voting ¹	Persons reporting age (mil.)	Persons reporting they voted		Percent reporting not voting ¹
		Total (mil.)	Percent			Total (mil.)	Percent			Total (mil.)	Percent	
Total	116.5	79.0	67.8	32.2	136.2	85.8	63.0	37.0	146.5	86.7	59.2	40.8
Male	54.5	38.0	69.8	30.2	63.8	40.9	64.1	35.9	69.0	41.1	59.6	40.4
Female	62.1	41.0	66.0	34.0	72.4	44.9	62.0	38.0	77.6	45.6	58.8	41.2
White	104.5	72.2	69.1	30.9	121.2	78.2	64.5	35.5	129.3	78.8	60.9	39.1
Black	10.9	6.3	57.6	42.4	13.5	7.0	52.1	47.9	14.9	7.3	48.7	51.3
Spanish origin ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	2.1	37.4	62.6	6.6	2.1	31.8	68.2
18-20 years old	4	1	33.3	66.7	11.0	5.3	48.3	51.7	12.1	4.6	38.0	62.0
21-24 years old	11.2	5.7	51.1	48.9	13.6	6.9	50.7	49.3	14.8	6.8	45.6	54.4
25-34 years old	23.2	14.5	62.5	37.5	26.9	16.1	59.7	40.3	31.5	17.5	55.4	44.6
35-44 years old	22.9	16.2	70.8	29.2	22.2	14.7	66.3	33.7	22.8	14.4	63.3	36.7
45-64 years old	40.4	30.2	74.9	25.1	42.3	30.0	70.8	29.2	43.3	29.8	68.7	31.3
65 years and over	18.5	12.2	65.8	34.2	20.1	12.7	63.5	36.5	22.0	13.7	62.2	37.8
Median age ³ (yr.)	45.2	46.7	(x)	(x)	42.4	44.9	(x)	(x)	41.5	45.1	(x)	(x)
Residence:												
Metropolitan	75.8	51.5	68.0	32.0	99.2	63.8	64.3	35.7	99.6	58.9	59.2	40.8
Nonmetropolitan	40.8	27.5	67.3	32.7	37.0	22.0	59.4	40.6	47.0	27.8	59.1	40.9
North and West ⁴	81.6	58.0	71.0	29.0	93.7	62.2	66.4	33.6	99.4	60.8	61.2	38.8
South ⁴	34.9	21.0	60.1	39.9	42.6	23.6	55.4	44.6	47.1	25.9	54.9	45.1
Sch ¹ yr. completed:												
8 or less	30.4	16.6	54.5	45.5	28.1	13.3	47.4	52.6	24.9	11.0	44.1	55.9
9-11	20.4	12.5	61.3	38.7	22.3	11.6	52.0	48.0	22.2	10.5	47.2	52.8
12	39.7	28.8	72.5	27.5	50.7	33.2	65.4	34.6	55.7	33.1	59.4	40.6
More than 12	26.0	21.1	81.2	18.8	35.1	27.7	78.8	21.2	43.7	32.2	73.5	26.5
Employed	70.0	49.8	71.1	28.9	80.2	52.9	66.0	34.0	86.0	53.3	62.0	38.0
Unemployed	1.9	1.0	52.1	47.9	3.7	1.9	49.9	50.1	6.4	2.8	43.7	56.3
Not in labor force	44.7	28.2	63.2	36.8	52.3	31.0	59.3	40.7	54.1	30.6	56.5	43.5

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes do not know and not reported. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. ³ For definition of median, see p. xii. ⁴ See fig. I, inside front cover.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, Nos. 192, 253, and forthcoming report.

NO. 815. PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS, 1964 TO 1976, AND BY LENGTH OF RESIDENCE, 1976

[As of November. See headnote, table 814]

YEAR AND LENGTH OF RESIDENCE	Persons of voting age (mil.)	PERSONS REPORTING THEY REGISTERED		PERSONS REPORTING THEY VOTED		PERSONS REPORTING THEY DID NOT VOTE			
		Total (mil.)	Percent	Total (mil.)	Percent	Total ¹ (mil.)	Registered ¹ (mil.)	Not registered ²	
								Number (mil.)	Percent
1964.....	110.6	(NA)	(NA)	76.7	69.3	33.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1966.....	112.8	79.3	70.3	62.5	55.4	50.3	16.8	33.1	29.3
1968.....	116.5	86.6	74.3	79.0	67.8	37.6	7.6	30.0	25.7
1970.....	120.7	82.2	68.1	65.9	54.6	54.8	16.3	38.5	31.9
1972.....	136.2	98.5	72.3	85.8	63.0	50.4	12.7	37.7	27.7
1974.....	141.3	87.9	62.2	63.2	44.7	78.1	24.7	53.4	37.8
1976.....	146.5	97.8	66.7	86.7	59.2	59.9	11.1	48.8	33.3
1976, total citizens.....	142.2	97.8	68.8	86.7	61.0	55.5	11.1	44.4	31.2
Less than 1 year's residence.....	23.9	12.9	53.7	10.6	44.4	13.3	2.2	11.1	46.3
1-2 years.....	20.1	12.9	64.2	11.4	56.6	8.7	1.5	7.2	35.8
3-5 years.....	23.8	17.1	71.7	15.3	64.2	8.5	1.8	6.7	28.3
6 years or more.....	67.7	54.4	80.5	49.0	72.4	18.7	5.4	13.2	19.5
Not reported.....	6.6	.5	6.8	.4	5.8	6.2	.1	6.2	93.2

NA Not available. ¹ Includes "do not know" or not reported on voting. ² Includes "do not know" or not reported on registration.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, Nos. 143, 174, 192, 228, 253, 293, and unpublished data.

NO. 816. PERCENT NONVOTERS IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS, BY REASONS FOR NON-PARTICIPATION: 1976

[See headnote, table 814]

ITEM	Total ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²	ITEM	Total ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not registered ⁴	33.3	31.7	41.5	62.2
Voted.....	59.2	60.9	48.7	31.8	Unable to register.....	3.0	2.5	1.5	25.3
Did not vote ³	40.8	39.1	51.3	68.2	Not a citizen.....	5.7	5.4	8.6	9.4
Registered.....	7.5	7.4	9.7	6.0	Other reasons.....	17.4	17.0	20.6	19.8
Unable to vote.....	4.0	3.9	5.1	2.8	Reason not reported.....	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.6
Other reasons.....	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.6					
Reason not reported.....	.6	.5	1.4	.6					

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. ³ Includes persons who did not report on voting. ⁴ Includes persons who did not report on registration, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, No. 304.

NO. 817. REPORTED REGISTRATION AS PERCENT OF VOTING-AGE POPULATION BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1968 TO 1976

[See headnote, table 814]

CHARACTERISTIC	PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS			CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS		CHARACTERISTIC	PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS			CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS	
	1968	1972	1976	1970	1974		1968	1972	1976	1970	1974
White.....	75.4	73.4	63.3	69.1	63.5	21-24 years old.....	56.4	59.5	54.8	40.8	45.3
Black.....	66.2	65.5	58.5	60.8	54.9	25-34 years old.....	68.4	68.4	62.3	59.4	54.7
Spanish origin ¹	(NA)	44.4	37.8	(NA)	34.9	35-44 years old.....	76.5	74.8	69.8	71.2	66.7
Male.....	76.0	73.1	67.1	69.6	62.8	45-54 years old.....	80.8	79.3	74.3	76.7	72.5
Female.....	72.8	71.6	66.4	66.8	61.7	55-64 years old.....	81.4	80.2	76.8	78.0	75.1
North and West ²	76.5	73.9	67.7	70.0	63.3	65-74 years old.....	79.5	78.5	74.0	76.4	73.0
South ²	69.2	68.7	64.6	63.8	59.8	75 years and over.....	69.2	70.7	66.9	69.2	65.2

NA Not available.

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

² See fig. I, inside front cover.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, Nos. 192, 228, 253, 293, 304, and forthcoming report.

NO. 818. ESTIMATED POPULATION OF VOTING AGE—STATES: 1960 TO 1976

[In thousands. As of November 1. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each State, aliens, and institutional population]

STATE	1960 ¹		1964 ¹	1968 ¹	1970 ¹		1972 ²	1974 ²	1976 ²	
	Total	Black			Total	Black			Total	Black
U.S.-----	109,674	10,098	114,085	120,285	124,498	11,935	140,068	145,035	150,041	15,398
Ala.-----	1,850	480	1,919	1,993	2,042	452	2,314	2,404	2,501	560
Alaska-----	³ 139	⁴ 4	³ 153	³ 166	³ 178	³ 6	197	213	231	(S)
Ariz.-----	760	23	878	975	1,056	26	1,295	1,444	1,555	33
Ark.-----	1,049	191	1,108	1,143	1,180	174	1,354	1,420	1,503	217
Calif.-----	9,895	420	11,047	11,885	12,376	760	13,969	14,595	15,294	1,079
Colo.-----	1,056	23	1,142	1,251	1,328	36	1,586	1,710	1,773	54
Conn.-----	1,608	61	1,724	1,826	1,886	94	2,089	2,149	2,211	115
Del.-----	272	34	292	314	326	40	378	390	403	55
D.C.-----	513	245	513	495	483	314	530	515	514	348
Fla.-----	3,176	468	3,623	4,124	4,451	529	5,242	5,856	6,326	671
Ga.-----	² 2,507	² 614	² 2,634	² 2,851	² 2,985	² 677	3,098	3,251	3,375	800
Hawaii-----	⁴ 371	⁴ 3	⁴ 404	⁴ 439	⁴ 473	⁴ 5	536	574	600	(S)
Idaho-----	377	1	379	397	418	1	491	528	567	(S)
Ill.-----	6,298	584	6,422	6,667	6,795	747	7,592	7,612	7,718	953
Ind.-----	2,799	149	2,845	3,003	3,104	185	3,496	3,577	3,640	242
Iowa.-----	1,666	14	1,625	1,673	1,712	16	1,936	1,958	2,010	26
Kans.-----	1,334	51	1,318	1,346	1,380	56	1,553	1,581	1,610	66
Ky.-----	² 1,950	² 134	² 1,964	² 2,063	² 2,136	² 140	2,204	2,284	2,374	160
La.-----	1,813	512	1,894	2,002	2,058	534	2,373	2,443	2,532	668
Maine.-----	588	2	585	592	601	1	673	714	741	(S)
Md.-----	1,867	284	2,065	2,271	2,372	372	2,690	2,783	2,863	523
Mass.-----	3,266	66	3,349	3,459	3,538	92	3,968	4,054	4,173	146
Mich.-----	4,598	402	4,719	5,032	5,200	530	5,868	6,077	6,268	709
Minn.-----	2,017	12	2,050	2,164	2,248	18	2,546	2,631	2,721	24
Miss.-----	1,177	418	1,207	1,229	1,253	379	1,435	1,505	1,544	471
Mo.-----	2,706	220	2,709	2,813	2,913	254	3,228	3,306	3,348	311
Mont.-----	395	1	402	403	410	1	469	494	518	(S)
Nebr.-----	898	16	879	881	906	20	1,030	1,056	1,080	32
Nev.-----	184	8	260	284	303	14	357	390	424	24
N.H.-----	376	1	398	427	452	1	520	551	574	(S)
N.J.-----	3,919	302	4,142	4,368	4,507	412	4,997	5,070	5,154	555
N.Mex.-----	504	9	530	539	561	9	671	717	771	14
N.Y.-----	10,965	890	11,056	11,336	11,543	1,229	12,663	12,701	12,910	1,622
N.C.-----	2,585	537	2,723	2,921	3,043	569	3,496	3,677	3,847	722
N.Dak.-----	357	1	362	354	360	1	413	425	432	(S)
Ohio.-----	5,888	446	5,962	6,252	6,419	525	7,123	7,296	7,459	664
Okla.-----	1,431	82	1,471	1,540	1,605	88	1,809	1,872	1,937	129
Oreg.-----	1,079	10	1,141	1,231	1,308	14	1,503	1,581	1,653	18
Pa.-----	7,122	496	7,100	7,273	7,412	567	8,193	8,312	8,441	688
R.I.-----	540	10	545	573	596	13	671	654	648	18
S.C.-----	1,272	371	1,333	1,427	1,487	377	1,748	1,842	1,933	504
S.Dak.-----	395	1	395	384	389	1	447	459	469	(S)
Tenn.-----	2,110	313	2,212	2,325	2,410	323	2,758	2,859	2,958	408
Tex.-----	5,605	644	5,889	6,327	6,658	735	7,655	8,075	8,503	985
Utah.-----	479	2	512	551	583	3	699	741	783	(S)
Vt.-----	231	(Z)	232	252	265	(Z)	306	316	327	(S)
Va.-----	2,349	434	2,539	2,717	2,823	458	3,202	3,375	3,528	580
Wash.-----	1,727	27	1,754	1,975	2,078	38	2,306	2,419	2,536	47
W.Va.-----	1,075	48	1,049	1,061	1,077	37	1,221	1,240	1,281	43
Wis.-----	2,372	39	2,434	2,543	2,615	60	2,991	3,090	3,211	85
Wyo.-----	192	1	192	190	198	1	229	245	266	(S)

S Data not shown where less than 50,000 Black population (all ages) living in the State.

Z Less than 500.

¹ Population age 21 and over, except as noted.² Population age 18 and over.³ Population age 19 and over.⁴ Population age 20 and over.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 626, and unpublished data.

Percent Casting Votes

511

No. 819. PERCENT OF VOTING-AGE POPULATION CASTING VOTES—STATES: 1960 TO 1976

[As of November 1. For total resident voting-age population, see table 818]

STATE	PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS					PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES							
	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976	1960	1964	1966	1968	1970	1972	1974	1976
U.S.¹	62.8	61.9	60.9	55.5	54.4	58.5	57.8	45.4	55.1	43.5	50.9	36.1	49.5
Ala.	30.8	35.9	52.7	43.4	47.3	23.7	32.2	35.8	46.1	36.3	42.0	23.4	39.4
Alaska	43.7	44.0	50.0	48.3	53.5	42.5	43.9	41.7	48.4	45.0	48.4	45.0	51.2
Ariz.	52.4	54.8	49.9	48.1	47.8	49.6	52.5	39.7	47.6	38.1	45.9	37.7	46.9
Ark.²	40.9	50.6	54.2	48.1	51.1	6.6	11.7	26.1	26.1	14.7	13.8	20.8	22.4
Calif.	65.8	63.9	61.0	59.9	51.4	62.6	61.8	54.8	58.9	51.1	58.1	39.9	48.7
Colo.	69.2	68.0	64.8	60.1	61.0	67.7	66.3	54.7	62.4	48.0	57.6	45.5	57.6
Conn.	76.1	70.7	68.8	66.3	62.5	75.8	70.1	56.6	66.1	56.8	64.7	50.2	61.0
Del.	72.3	68.9	68.3	62.3	58.5	71.5	68.0	54.2	64.0	49.2	59.8	41.1	53.3
D.C.	(X)	38.7	34.5	43.2	32.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30.1	20.2
Fla.²	48.6	51.2	55.1	49.3	49.8	39.3	39.1	27.5	42.9	28.1	36.9	18.1	32.9
Ga.	29.3	43.3	43.9	37.9	43.5	22.9	31.7	31.3	33.1	29.5	28.3	25.3	37.1
Hawaii	49.8	51.3	63.8	56.3	48.6	49.2	56.8	49.9	55.4	44.0	51.3	45.2	49.0
Idaho	79.7	77.2	73.4	63.2	60.7	77.0	75.1	64.6	69.7	56.1	61.4	47.4	60.3
Ill.	75.5	73.2	69.3	62.7	61.1	73.1	71.2	57.1	66.3	51.4	58.2	37.3	56.6
Ind.	76.3	73.5	70.7	60.8	61.0	75.9	72.9	57.6	67.9	55.7	60.4	48.4	57.8
Iowa	76.5	72.9	69.8	63.3	63.6	73.6	70.3	53.6	67.2	45.5	61.8	46.1	61.8
Kans.	69.6	65.1	64.8	59.0	59.5	65.3	61.7	50.2	60.7	52.2	56.6	49.1	56.5
Ky.	57.7	53.3	51.2	48.4	49.2	46.8	48.6	33.9	41.9	22.2	44.7	29.7	41.7
La.	44.6	47.3	54.8	44.3	50.5	28.7	31.7	28.0	31.4	17.6	26.6	22.4	40.1
Maine	71.7	65.1	66.4	61.1	65.2	69.5	63.2	53.1	64.9	52.9	60.5	49.5	63.9
Md.	50.5	54.1	54.4	50.3	50.3	52.5	49.0	35.2	44.9	37.3	45.3	31.4	46.0
Mass.	75.0	70.0	67.4	62.0	61.0	69.2	63.0	53.4	59.5	50.9	54.4	41.9	56.2
Mich.	72.2	67.9	65.7	59.5	58.3	69.8	64.8	48.5	60.5	49.3	55.8	41.5	54.8
Minn.	76.4	75.8	73.8	68.4	71.7	75.1	74.2	58.6	71.2	59.6	66.4	46.3	66.0
Miss.	25.3	33.9	53.3	45.0	49.8	21.9	29.9	31.5	36.5	24.9	41.0	20.3	41.2
Mo.	71.5	67.1	64.3	57.5	58.4	68.1	65.4	38.0	61.6	41.1	56.8	36.6	56.9
Mont.	70.2	69.3	68.1	67.7	63.5	68.9	68.8	64.3	65.4	60.3	67.2	51.5	62.0
Nebr.	70.6	66.5	60.9	56.0	56.2	66.9	63.8	54.6	59.3	49.5	55.2	42.4	55.7
Nev.	58.3	52.1	54.3	50.9	47.6	56.3	50.3	47.7	50.8	45.4	50.6	43.1	47.1
N.H.	78.7	72.4	69.6	64.2	59.2	75.7	70.2	56.1	66.2	47.3	60.5	39.8	56.7
N.J.	70.8	68.8	66.0	60.0	58.5	67.8	65.7	49.6	61.9	46.6	56.7	41.1	54.5
N. Mex.	61.7	62.0	60.7	57.6	54.3	59.8	67.8	50.2	57.5	50.9	55.7	44.1	52.0
N. Y.	66.5	64.8	59.9	56.6	50.6	64.4	61.1	49.3	54.0	47.2	52.2	38.5	46.4
N. C.	52.9	52.3	54.4	43.4	43.6	50.4	47.9	32.8	47.9	30.6	38.6	26.9	40.9
N. Dak.	78.0	71.4	70.0	67.9	68.8	71.8	68.8	55.2	67.3	58.4	65.1	55.0	67.1
Ohio	70.7	66.6	63.3	57.5	55.1	65.3	62.6	46.0	58.2	47.4	53.9	40.4	51.5
Okla.²	63.1	63.4	61.2	56.9	56.4	58.6	57.1	42.7	52.6	35.1	45.2	27.1	55.1
Oreg.	72.0	68.9	66.6	61.7	62.3	70.6	67.3	56.1	63.9	49.9	57.9	47.6	56.1
Pa.	70.3	67.9	65.3	56.1	54.7	69.6	63.7	55.5	62.9	48.8	54.5	40.6	52.5
R.I.	75.1	71.6	67.2	62.0	63.5	72.6	68.5	58.1	63.7	54.6	57.8	46.5	60.0
S.C.	30.4	39.4	46.7	38.6	41.5	25.8	32.9	26.5	44.0	28.7	36.1	28.1	40.5
S. Dak.	77.6	74.2	73.3	68.8	64.1	76.2	72.8	58.5	70.7	60.4	67.3	59.4	62.9
Tenn.	49.8	51.7	53.7	43.6	49.9	30.5	46.8	35.5	43.6	41.0	40.0	31.5	42.3
Tex.	41.2	44.6	48.7	45.4	47.9	36.4	44.4	20.9	37.9	27.5	37.7	18.4	43.1
Utah	78.2	78.4	76.7	68.5	69.1	77.1	77.3	58.0	75.5	64.0	67.7	55.7	69.5
Vt.	72.4	70.3	64.1	61.1	56.2	71.9	70.5	56.6	62.4	57.6	60.8	44.6	56.5
Va.	32.8	41.1	50.1	45.5	48.1	27.2	36.6	26.2	46.7	32.1	39.7	27.4	41.5
Wash.	71.9	71.8	66.0	63.8	61.3	65.1	68.3	51.3	61.0	49.2	56.5	40.6	56.2
W. Va.	77.9	75.5	71.1	62.4	58.6	76.3	73.4	47.1	67.1	40.9	59.1	33.5	51.8
Wis.	72.9	69.5	66.5	62.0	65.5	70.1	67.7	46.5	64.5	50.7	60.2	38.7	61.1
Wyo.	73.3	74.3	67.0	63.6	58.8	70.0	72.5	64.9	64.9	58.7	63.9	51.8	57.1

X Not applicable.

¹ Excludes District of Columbia except for presidential elections of 1964, 1968, 1972 and 1976.

² State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 626; and Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 820. VOTER REGISTRATION AND PERSONS VOTING, BY STATES: 1972 AND 1976

[Total persons voting restricted to number of ballots recorded by Secretaries of State as having been cast]

STATE	1972					1976				
	Persons registered		Persons voting			Persons registered		Persons voting		
	Total (1,000)	Percent of voting age population	Total (1,000)	Percent of—		Total (1,000)	Percent of voting age population	Total (1,000)	Percent of—	
Persons registered				Voting age population	Persons registered				Voting age population	
U.S.-----	92,702	73.9	78,902	75.7	56.3	105,837	70.5	82,286	77.7	54.8
Ala.-----	1,764	77.6	¹ 1,051	59.6	43.5	1,865	74.6	² 1,183	63.4	47.3
Alaska-----	149	74.5	99	66.2	48.2	207	89.7	128	61.8	56.4
Ariz.-----	862	69.6	648	75.2	50.5	980	63.0	765	78.1	49.2
Ark.-----	1,010	77.1	² 651	64.5	47.9	1,021	67.9	² 768	75.2	51.1
Calif.-----	10,466	75.1	8,596	82.1	59.1	9,982	65.3	8,137	81.5	58.2
Colo.-----	1,220	78.3	954	78.2	60.2	1,349	76.1	² 1,082	80.2	61.0
Conn.-----	1,648	78.3	1,409	85.5	66.3	1,669	75.5	1,408	84.4	63.7
Del.-----	293	78.9	² 236	80.5	62.4	301	74.7	² 236	78.4	58.5
D.C.-----	305	58.9	166	54.3	30.8	268	52.1	171	63.8	39.3
Fla.-----	3,487	68.3	² 2,583	74.1	49.3	4,094	64.8	² 3,151	77.0	49.8
Ga.-----	2,043	65.8	¹ 1,179	57.7	37.9	2,302	68.2	² 1,467	63.7	43.5
Hawaii-----	338	63.6	287	84.8	50.4	363	60.5	309	85.1	51.5
Idaho-----	397	82.9	² 310	78.2	63.1	520	91.7	355	68.3	62.6
Ill.-----	6,215	82.4	4,883	78.6	62.7	6,252	81.0	4,839	77.4	62.7
Ind.-----	3,019	86.0	² 2,126	70.4	60.8	3,010	82.7	² 2,279	75.7	62.6
Iowa-----	(³)	(X)	² 1,226	(X)	63.3	1,407	70.0	² 1,279	90.9	63.6
Kans.-----	(³)	(X)	² 422	(X)	59.0	1,113	69.1	² 958	86.1	59.5
Ky.-----	1,455	65.9	² 1,067	73.4	48.4	1,713	72.2	² 1,167	68.1	49.2
La.-----	1,785	76.3	⁴ 1,122	62.8	44.3	1,866	73.7	² 1,278	68.5	50.5
Maine-----	616	92.4	1,421	68.4	61.1	696	93.9	1,486	69.8	65.6
Md.-----	1,816	67.6	² 1,354	74.6	50.3	1,950	68.1	² 1,440	73.8	50.3
Mass.-----	3,096	78.3	2,508	81.0	62.0	2,912	69.8	2,694	89.1	62.2
Mich.-----	4,763	81.1	² 3,490	73.3	59.5	5,202	83.0	3,722	71.5	59.4
Minn.-----	(³)	(X)	1,774	(X)	68.4	2,566	94.3	1,979	77.5	72.7
Miss.-----	(NA)	(X)	² 646	(X)	45.0	(³)	(X)	² 769	(X)	49.8
Mo.-----	(³)	(X)	⁴ 1,866	(X)	57.3	2,553	60.5	² 1,954	76.5	58.4
Mont.-----	387	84.1	327	84.6	67.8	455	87.8	339	74.5	65.4
Nebr.-----	712	69.7	592	83.1	55.9	841	77.9	624	74.2	57.8
Nev.-----	231	66.5	155	80.2	51.0	251	59.2	206	82.1	48.6
N.H.-----	450	86.3	345	76.7	64.2	478	83.3	359	75.1	62.5
N.J.-----	3,673	73.1	3,030	82.5	60.0	3,770	73.1	3,037	80.6	58.0
N. Mex.-----	505	79.5	396	78.3	57.5	527	68.4	426	80.8	55.3
N.Y.-----	9,207	72.1	² 7,323	79.5	56.6	8,199	63.5	² 6,668	81.3	51.6
N.C.-----	2,358	68.1	² 1,519	64.4	43.4	2,554	66.4	² 1,679	65.7	43.0
N. Dak.-----	(³)	(X)	289	(X)	68.0	(³)	(X)	309	(X)	71.5
Ohio.-----	4,628	64.4	4,220	91.2	57.5	4,693	62.9	4,195	89.4	56.2
Okla.-----	1,247	63.8	1,057	84.8	56.9	1,401	72.3	1,108	79.1	57.2
Oreg.-----	1,198	79.8	958	79.6	61.7	1,420	85.9	1,049	73.9	63.6
Pa.-----	5,872	72.0	² 4,592	78.2	56.0	5,750	68.1	² 4,621	80.4	54.7
R.I.-----	532	79.0	² 416	78.2	62.0	545	84.1	² 411	75.4	63.4
S.C.-----	1,034	60.6	² 674	65.5	38.6	1,113	57.6	² 803	72.1	41.5
S. Dak.-----	392	90.4	4,308	78.6	68.7	426	90.8	1,301	70.7	64.2
Tenn.-----	1,990	73.4	² 1,201	60.4	43.6	1,912	64.6	² 1,476	77.2	49.9
Texas.-----	⁵ 5,500	71.6	² 3,471	63.1	45.3	6,319	74.3	² 4,072	64.4	47.9
Utah.-----	621	90.1	480	77.3	68.4	705	89.9	548	77.7	70.0
Vt.-----	273	88.4	194	71.1	60.8	284	86.9	194	68.3	59.3
Va.-----	2,107	65.9	² 1,457	60.1	45.5	2,124	59.9	1,716	80.8	48.6
Wash.-----	1,975	83.3	1,520	77.0	63.8	2,065	81.4	1,585	76.8	62.5
W. Va.-----	1,063	89.9	⁴ 774	72.9	62.4	1,084	84.6	² 751	69.3	58.6
Wis.-----	(³)	(X)	² 1,853	(X)	62.0	2,566	79.9	² 1,104	82.0	65.5
Wyo.-----	(NA)	(X)	152	(X)	63.8	195	72.9	160	82.1	60.2

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Total vote for largest race, Senator. ² Total vote for largest race, President. ³ No required statewide registration; excluded from totals for persons registered. ⁴ Total vote for largest race, Governor. ⁵ Estimated by Secretary of State.

Source: National Republican Congressional Committee, Washington, D.C., unpublished data.

No. 821. ESTIMATED POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, BY AGE—STATES: 1976

[In thousands. As of November. Resident population; includes aliens]

STATE	Total, 18 years old and over	18-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over	STATE	Total, 18 years old and over	18-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
U.S.	150,041	28,055	55,403	43,664	22,918	Miss.	1,544	308	557	420	260
Ala.	2,501	470	922	720	390	Mo.	3,348	607	1,190	943	608
Alaska	231	65	104	52	30	Mont.	518	98	188	156	76
Ariz.	1,555	301	575	441	238	Nebr.	1,080	204	380	300	196
Ark.	1,503	257	534	434	278	Nev.	424	78	169	130	48
Calif.	15,294	2,918	5,856	4,400	2,119	N.H.	574	101	223	161	89
Colo.	1,773	380	711	467	215	N.J.	5,154	853	1,862	1,657	783
Conn.	2,211	388	814	682	328	N. Mex.	771	166	294	216	95
Del.	403	84	153	115	52	N.Y.	12,910	2,175	4,709	3,982	2,043
D.C.	514	102	202	139	71	N.C.	3,847	764	1,480	1,091	512
Fla.	6,326	1,020	2,008	1,861	1,436	N. Dak.	432	86	147	125	74
Ga.	3,375	672	1,343	914	445	Ohio	7,459	1,417	2,769	2,195	1,078
Hawaii	600	142	230	168	61	Okla.	1,937	348	697	553	340
Idaho	567	110	210	165	82	Oreg.	1,653	295	613	478	266
Ill.	7,718	1,427	2,845	2,282	1,163	Pa.	8,441	1,430	2,897	2,714	1,400
Ind.	3,640	695	1,368	1,038	538	R.I.	648	112	220	201	115
Iowa	2,010	355	707	582	366	S.C.	1,933	411	750	533	239
Kans.	1,610	307	561	455	287	S. Dak.	469	91	154	138	86
Ky.	2,374	445	875	679	375	Tenn.	2,958	532	1,122	850	455
La.	2,532	522	958	697	355	Tex.	8,503	1,702	3,257	2,349	1,195
Maine	741	132	263	218	128	Utah	783	190	299	200	94
Md.	2,863	563	1,121	831	348	Vt.	327	61	127	86	53
Mass.	4,173	771	1,498	1,225	679	Va.	3,528	738	1,356	998	436
Mich.	6,268	1,260	2,385	1,795	828	Wash.	2,536	485	975	700	375
Minn.	2,721	534	1,011	730	446	W. Va.	1,281	209	452	406	214
						Wis.	3,211	617	1,163	911	528
						Wyo.	266	53	99	80	34

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 626.

No. 822. ELECTION CAMPAIGN COSTS FOR NATIONAL OFFICES: 1960 TO 1968

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Covers expenditures officially reported to the Clerk of the House and the Secretary of the Senate. Cost of political activities at all levels, including primaries and intrastate committees, estimated by Citizens' Research Foundation at \$200 million for 1964 and \$300 million for 1968. Known campaign debts not actually reported are added to reported expenditures to determine total spending. Data in this table not comparable with those in table 824. See headnote, table 824]

ITEM	1960	1964	1968 ¹	ITEM	1960	1964	1968 ¹
Campaign costs	32,896	47,763	69,999	Republican committees:			
National spending	28,074	38,601	62,765	Number reporting	43	41	46
Expenditures reported	23,504	37,401	61,765	Spending	12,950	19,315	29,443
Debt	4,570	1,200	1,000	Percent of national spending	46.1	50.0	46.9
Congressional spending	4,822	9,162	8,483	Expenditures	12,200	19,315	29,443
Democratic	2,250	5,736	4,974	Debt	750	-	-
Republican	2,524	3,369	3,184	Wallace campaign:			
Third party	48	58	325	Spending	(X)	(X)	7,243
Less lateral transfers	-	-	1,249	Percent of national spending	(X)	(X)	11.5
Democratic committees:				Labor committees:			
Number reporting	29	49	97	Number reporting	60	40	46
Spending	11,801	13,349	13,578	Expenditures	2,451	3,816	7,632
Percent of national spending	42.0	34.6	21.6	Percent of national spending	8.7	9.9	12.2
Expenditures	7,981	12,149	12,573	Misc. committees:			
Debt	3,820	1,200	2,100	Number reporting	22	34	66
				Spending	873	2,121	4,869
				Percent of national spending	3.1	5.5	7.8

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Lateral fund transfers between national level committees have been deducted from expenditures and receipts except for the labor and miscellaneous committees expenditures, which represent total reported spending, even when some of the funds were transferred to other committees. The lateral transfers by labor committees, \$1,035,000, and by miscellaneous groups, \$214,000, are subtracted to avoid counting them twice in total "campaign costs." ² Democratic National Committee debt: Covers only unpaid post-convention presidential campaign expenses; excludes some \$5 million in unpaid loans.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, No. 49, Part I, December 5, 1969. (Copyright.) Data from Citizens' Research Foundation, Princeton, N.J.

No. 823. PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN FINANCES—PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTION RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, BY POLITICAL PARTY: 1976

[In millions of dollars. Covers the period Jan. 1, 1975 through Dec. 31, 1976. Based on disclosure documents submitted by candidates, their principal campaign committees, and other authorized committees. Figures adjusted to eliminate refunds and rebates, refunded contributions, loan repayments, and transfers to or from affiliated committees]

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES	PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN				PRIMARY CAMPAIGN			GENERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN			
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Other ¹	Total	Democrat	Republican	Total	Democrat	Republican	Other ¹
Receipts, total.....	114.0	61.7	50.2	2.0	67.9	39.6	28.3	46.1	22.1	22.0	2.0
Private funds ²	46.1	25.4	18.7	2.0	43.6	25.1	18.5	2.5	.3	.2	2.0
U.S. Treasury funds ³	67.9	36.3	31.6	-	24.3	14.5	9.7	43.6	21.8	21.8	-
Expenditures, total.....	112.8	62.9	48.0	2.0	66.9	40.7	26.2	45.9	22.2	21.8	2.0

- Represents zero. ¹ Covers candidates who were on the ballot in 10 or more States. Included under general election since a majority of their financial activity was directed toward that area.

² Covers contributions, outstanding loans, interest, and miscellaneous income.
³ Represents matching funds given to qualified candidates in the primary campaign and grant funds to the Democratic and Republican party candidates, in the general election.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Disclosure, No. 7: 1976 Presidential Campaign Receipts and Expenditures, 1977.*

No. 824. ELECTION CAMPAIGN COSTS FOR NATIONAL OFFICES: 1972

[Covers some prenomination expenditures. Data are provided by the U.S. General Accounting Office, Office of Federal Elections (O.F.E.), created to administer the Federal Elections Campaign Act of 1971, effective as of April 7, 1972. Previously, only committees operating in two or more States were required to report receipts and expenditures. In 1968 there were 222 such committees, not all of which contributed to a presidential campaign. The new requirement of comprehensive disclosure resulted in 1,785 committees filing reports with the O.F.E. in 1972, all of which contributed in some way, but not exclusively to a presidential candidate. Except for Congressional spending, all other figures are from the O.F.E.]

ITEM	1972	ITEM	1972
Campaign costs.....mil. dol.	225.2	Republican committees: ¹	
National spending (includes Presidential and Party).....mil. dol.	137.3	Number reporting.....	418
Congressional spending.....mil. dol.	87.9	Spending.....mil. dol.	69.3
Democratic committees: ¹		Percent of national spending.....	50.5
Number reporting.....	1,048	Third party committees: ¹	
Spending.....mil. dol.	66.8	Number reporting.....	57
Percent of national spending.....	48.6	Spending.....mil. dol.	1.2
		Percent of national spending.....	.9
		Miscellaneous committees: ²	
		Number reporting.....	262
		Spending (direct disbursements).....mil. dol.	8.0
		Percent of national spending.....	5.8

¹ Excluding congressional. ² Includes labor, business, professional, and ideological committees.

Source: Citizens' Research Foundation, Princeton, N.J., unpublished data.

No. 825. EXPENDITURES FOR POLITICAL BROADCASTS FOR ELECTIONS, BY MEDIUM AND PARTY: 1960 TO 1972

[In thousands of dollars. Represents media charges before commissions and after discounts, except 1970 represents charges after both commissions and discounts]

MEDIUM AND PARTY	GENERAL ELECTION		ELECTIONS, 1968		ELECTIONS, 1970		ELECTIONS, 1972 ¹	
	1960	1964	General	Primary	General	Primary	General	Primary
Total.....	14,195	24,604	40,403	18,485	33,051	17,553	38,127	21,513
Republican.....	7,559	13,033	22,505	5,355	16,716	5,135	17,521	3,238
Democratic.....	6,205	11,013	15,448	12,418	14,385	11,709	17,506	10,908
Other.....	431	559	2,451	712	1,951	714	3,100	1,367
Television.....	10,052	17,496	27,087	10,891	21,633	10,254	24,567	12,641
Republican.....	5,431	9,431	15,183	3,521	11,143	3,219	11,619	1,824
Democratic.....	4,415	7,715	10,424	6,960	9,335	6,780	11,433	10,145
Other.....	206	350	1,480	409	1,154	255	1,515	672
Radio.....	4,143	7,108	13,316	7,594	11,419	7,304	13,510	8,849
Republican.....	2,128	3,601	7,322	1,834	5,873	1,916	5,879	1,411
Democratic.....	1,790	3,298	5,024	5,457	5,049	4,929	6,054	6,750
Other.....	225	209	970	303	797	459	1,577	688

¹ Includes cable television.

Source: U.S. Federal Communications Commission, *Report of Political Broadcasting*, April 1961, July 1965, August 1969, June 1971, and March 1973.

Section 17

Banking, Finance, and Insurance

Flow of funds.—The flow of funds accounts of the Federal Reserve System (see tables 826 to 832) bring together statistics on all of the major forms of financial transactions and financial claims to present an economy-wide view of asset and liability relationships. In flow form, the accounts relate borrowing and lending to one another and to the nonfinancial activities that generate income and production. Each claim outstanding is included simultaneously as an asset of the lender and as a liability of the debtor. The accounts also indicate the balance between asset totals and liability totals over the economy as a whole. Data included here present end-of-year asset and liability positions in financial claims rather than flows that occurred during the year. Three publications of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System contain information on the flow of funds accounts: Summary data on flows, in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* and in *Flow of Funds Accounts, 1946-1975*; and a discussion of the concepts and organization of the accounts, in *Introduction to Flow of Funds* (February 1975).

Banking system.—Banks in this country are organized under the laws of both the States and the Federal Government. State-chartered banks are supervised by officials of the respective States. "National" banks are supervised by the Comptroller of the Currency. *Reports of Condition* have been collected from national banks since 1863. Summaries of these reports are published in the Comptroller's *Annual Report*, which also presents data on the structure of the national banking system.

The Federal Reserve System was established in 1913 to exercise central banking functions, some of which are shared with the U.S. Treasury. It includes national banks and such State banks as voluntarily join the System. Statements of State bank members are consolidated by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System with data for national banks collected by the Comptroller of the Currency into totals for all member banks of the System. Balance sheet data for member banks are published in condensed form in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, established in 1933, insures each depositor up to \$40,000 and also provides additional insurance coverage of up to \$100,000 for certain time and savings deposits of official custodians of public funds in banks that are members of the Federal Reserve System and in such nonmember banks as join the insurance fund. A balance sheet for all banks in the country is published semiannually in *Assets, Liabilities, and Capital Accounts—Commercial and Mutual Savings Banks*, a joint publication of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, and the Comptroller of the Currency. Major item balance sheets for all commercial banks are published monthly in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

Savings and loan associations, insurance companies, finance companies dealing primarily in installment sales financing, credit unions, and personal loan companies represent important sources of funds for the credit market. Savings and loan associations which, unlike banks, are not engaged in deposit banking, are primarily involved in credit extension in the form of loans. Statistics on savings and loan associations are collected by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Statistics on loans, investments, cash, etc., of life insurance companies are published principally by the American Council of Life Insurance in its *Life Insurance Fact Book*. Consumer credit data are published currently in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

Federally chartered credit unions are under the supervision of the National Credit Union Administration, established in 1970. State-chartered credit unions are supervised by the respective State supervisory authorities. Comprehensive program and statistical information on all Federal and federally-insured State credit unions is published each year in the *Annual Report of the National Credit Union Administration*. The Administration, through the cooperation of the State supervisory authorities, also compiles and publishes an *Annual Report* on the operations of all State-chartered credit unions.

Savings and loan and other credit agencies.—Government corporations and credit agencies make available credit of specified types or to specified groups of private borrowers, either by lending directly or by insuring or guaranteeing loans made by private lending institutions. Data on operations of Government credit agencies, along with other Government corporations, are available in reports of individual agencies; data on their assets and liabilities are published in the *Treasury Bulletin*.

Currency.—Currency, including coin and paper money, represents almost one-fourth of all media of exchange in the United States, with most payments made by check. All currency is now issued by the Federal Reserve Banks and the Treasury.

“Currency in circulation” or “money in circulation” (official *Statement of United States Currency and Coin*) refers to all coin and paper money outside the Treasury and Federal Reserve Banks, except gold and silver coin known to have been exported and, beginning with 1934, all gold coin. It includes all coin and paper money held by the public in the United States, whether in current active use or held idle. It also includes cash in vaults of commercial and savings banks, currency lost or destroyed, and currency carried abroad by travelers. Historical data on the stock of money and money in circulation appear in the *Statistical Appendix to the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*.

Securities.—The Securities and Exchange Commission was established in 1934 to protect the interests of the public and investors against malpractices in the securities and financial markets and to provide the fullest possible disclosure of information regarding securities to the investing public. Since the year of its inception, the Securities and Exchange Commission has compiled a comprehensive monthly data series on new corporate securities offerings which cover substantially all new issues offered for cash sale in the United States in amounts over \$100,000 and with terms to maturity of more than one year. This series is published monthly in the *Statistical Bulletin* of the Securities and Exchange Commission, the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, and the *Survey of Current Business*.

In addition, the Securities and Exchange Commission publishes data on the net change in outstanding corporate securities through cash transactions, the total value and volume of securities sold on each of the national securities, and on odd lot and round lot purchases and sales. These series appear in the Commission's *Statistical Bulletin*.

Insurance.—Insuring companies are classified as either life or property. Companies which underwrite accident and health insurance only are included with life insurance; those which underwrite accident and health insurance in addition to one or more property lines are included with property insurance. Insuring companies, other than those classified as life, are permitted to underwrite one or more property lines provided they are so licensed and have the necessary capital and/or surplus.

Insurance is regulated by the various States and the District of Columbia, which collect a great deal of primary information on it. The Federal Government does not collect comprehensive statistics on insurance on a national basis.

There are a number of published sources for statistics on the various classes of insurance—life, health, fire, marine, and casualty. Individual States collect data on all insurers operating within their respective jurisdictions, and many of the States publish an annual insurance report giving individual company data and aggregates of certain items for the companies operating within the State. Organizations representing certain classes of insurers publish reports for these classes. Among them are the annual com-

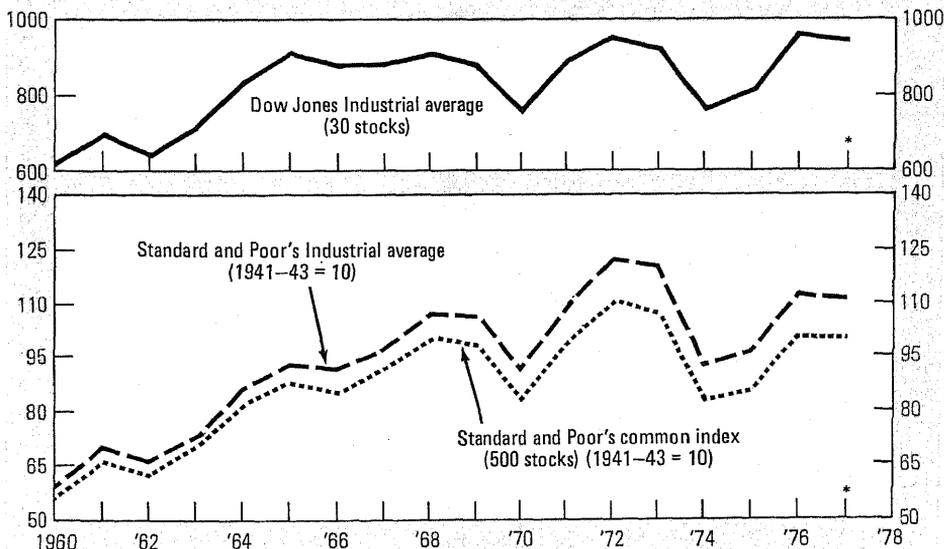
mercial publishers, such as The National Underwriter Company and the Alfred M. Best Company. The National Underwriter's *Argus Chart* (annual) contains financial and operating data for individual health and accident insurance companies, including Blue Cross and Blue Shield Plans. The *Argus F.C. & S. Chart* summarizes property and liability business of 924 companies and *Life Reports* provides information on 1,200 leading life insurers. *Best's Life Insurance Reports* and *Best's Insurance Reports*, fire and casualty edition, both annual publications, give individual company data for all types of life and fire and casualty insurance companies. The American Council of Life Insurance publishes statistics on industry performance in its annual *Life Insurance Fact Book*.

Public and private debt.—These data appear annually in the May or June issue of the monthly *Survey of Current Business* of the Department of Commerce. Net public and private debt outstanding is a comprehensive aggregate of indebtedness of borrowers after elimination of certain duplicating governmental and corporate debt. To obtain net figures, gross or total debt is adjusted for duplications pertaining to the following: (1) the Federal Government and its corporations and agencies generally; (2) State and local governments; and (3) within the private area, those affiliated corporations which operate under a single management. In the noncorporate private area, data are assumed to be net, since interpersonal debts are not measured in this series.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix I.

Fig. 17-1. STOCK PRICES: 1960 to 1977

(Indexes based on weekly average closing prices. See table 872)

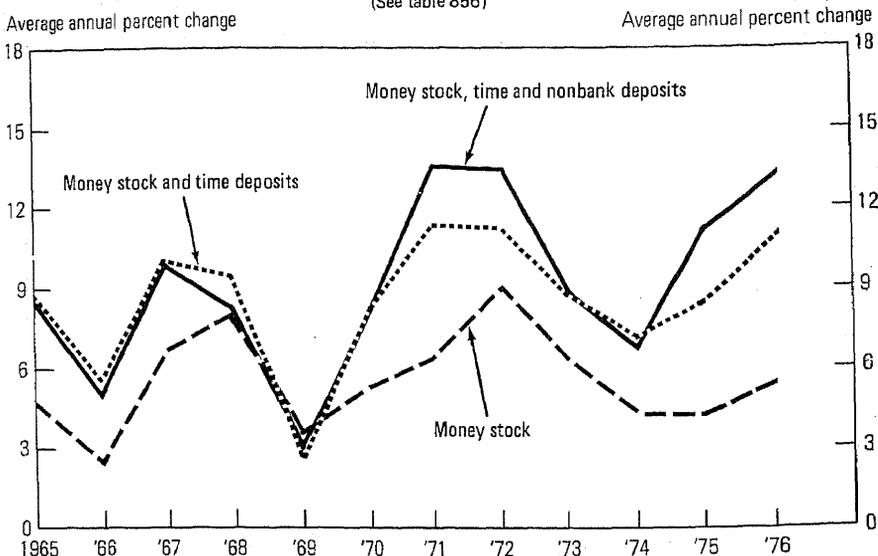


* Six month average, January-June, 1977.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Fig. 17-2. RATE OF CHANGE OF MONEY STOCK AND DEPOSITS: 1965 TO 1976

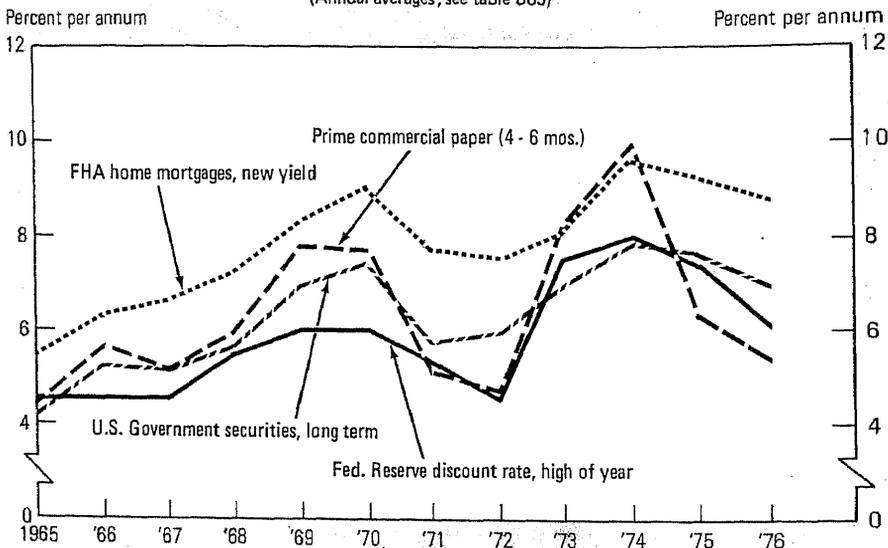
(See table 856)



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Fig. 17-3. MONEY MARKET RATES: 1965 TO 1976

(Annual averages; see table 865)



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

NO. 826. FLOW OF FUNDS ACCOUNTS—FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF FINANCIAL AND NONFINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, BY SECTOR AND TYPE OF INSTRUMENT: 1976
 [In billions of dollars. As of Dec. 31. Preliminary. A = Assets; L = Liabilities. S.D.R. = special drawing rights. "N.e.c." = not elsewhere classified]

TYPE OF INSTRUMENT	TOTAL		PRIVATE DOMESTIC NONFINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS							
			Total		Households		Business		State and local govts.	
	A	L	A	L	A	L	A	L	A	L
Financial assets.....	6,753.0	(X)	3,658.0	(X)	2,808.4	(X)	694.9	(X)	154.7	(X)
Liabilities.....	5,766.8	(X)	2,325.7	(X)	868.9	(X)	1,197.9	(X)	258.9	(X)
Gold stock and SDR's.....	60.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF position.....	3.3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Official foreign exchange.....	4.4	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Treasury currency.....	12.1	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Demand deposits and currency.....	304.6	342.3	253.1	-	171.9	-	69.2	-	12.0	-
Time and savings accounts.....	985.5	985.5	952.3	-	881.0	-	24.9	-	46.4	-
Life insurance reserves.....	174.6	174.6	174.6	-	174.6	-	-	-	-	-
Pension fund reserves.....	435.5	435.5	435.5	-	435.5	-	-	-	-	-
Interbank claims.....	57.5	57.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporate shares ¹	1,016.8	47.5	734.8	-	734.8	-	-	-	-	-
Credit market instruments.....	2,903.1	2,903.1	556.3	1,975.7	361.1	834.4	107.5	894.0	87.7	247.3
U.S. Treasury securities ²	506.4	506.4	175.1	-	111.4	-	22.5	-	41.3	-
Federal agency securities ³	158.7	158.7	41.6	-	10.3	-	4.4	-	26.9	-
State and local securities.....	248.7	248.7	89.6	248.7	80.4	-	3.4	9.1	5.7	239.6
Corporate and foreign bonds.....	855.5	855.5	71.8	278.0	71.8	-	-	-	-	-
Mortgages.....	886.1	886.1	93.8	876.0	80.0	566.9	-	309.0	13.8	-
Consumer credit.....	217.8	217.8	34.9	217.8	-	217.8	34.9	-	-	-
Bank loans, n.e.c.....	275.1	275.1	-	211.6	-	16.3	-	195.3	-	-
Private short-term paper.....	95.6	95.6	49.4	21.2	7.2	-	42.4	-	21.2	-
Other loans.....	179.1	179.1	-	122.5	-	33.4	-	81.3	-	7.7
Security credit.....	36.8	36.8	4.8	17.9	4.8	17.9	-	-	-	-
Trade credit ⁴	21.0	24.5	8.6	21.2	-	-	-	-	8.6	-
Taxes payable.....	338.3	300.6	307.5	274.8	-	8.4	307.5	254.8	-	11.6
Miscellaneous claims.....	401.6	444.2	230.5	36.1	44.7	8.2	185.8	28.0	-	-

	U.S. GOVERNMENT		FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS								REST OF THE WORLD	
			Total		Monetary authority		Commercial banks		Nonbank finance			
	A	L	A	L	A	L	A	L	A	L	A	L
Financial assets.....	148.2	(X)	2,662.8	(X)	134.6	(X)	919.0	(X)	1,462.1	(X)	233.9	(X)
Liabilities.....	591.3	(X)	2,532.1	(X)	134.6	(X)	869.9	(X)	1,382.3	(X)	317.8	(X)
Gold stock and SDR's.....	2.4	-	11.6	-	11.6	-	-	-	-	-	46.7	-
IMF position.....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Official foreign exchange.....	4.5	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4
Treasury currency.....	-	9.9	12.1	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Demand deposits and currency.....	15.4	-	19.2	342.3	-	93.5	1.0	248.9	17.9	-	16.9	-
Time and savings accounts.....	5	-	13.1	985.5	-	-	-	487.4	13.1	498.2	19.7	-
Life insurance reserves.....	-	7.8	-	166.8	-	-	-	-	-	166.8	-	-
Pension fund reserves.....	-	46.5	-	389.0	-	-	-	-	-	389.0	-	-
Interbank claims.....	-	-	57.5	57.5	2.5	37.0	55.0	20.5	-	-	-	-
Corporate shares ¹	-	-	247.3	47.5	-	-	9	-	246.3	47.5	34.7	-
Credit market instruments.....	98.9	515.6	2,156.7	297.5	105.1	-	788.0	40.9	1,117.6	124.7	91.2	114.2
U.S. Treasury securities ²	-	506.4	254.8	-	97.0	-	102.8	-	50.2	-	76.6	-
Federal agency securities ³	10.8	8.2	86.4	130.5	7.1	-	34.3	-	44.6	-	-	-
State and local securities.....	-	-	159.1	-	-	-	106.6	-	52.5	-	-	-
Corporate and foreign bonds.....	-	-	280.0	43.1	-	-	9.8	5.4	270.2	37.7	3.6	34.4
Mortgages.....	11.1	1.0	781.2	9.2	-	-	147.7	-	528.0	9.2	-	-
Consumer credit.....	-	-	182.8	-	-	-	97.7	-	85.2	-	-	-
Bank loans, n.e.c.....	-	-	275.1	36.8	-	-	275.1	10.0	-	26.8	-	26.7
Private short-term paper.....	-	-	35.0	60.7	1.0	-	14.0	25.5	16.8	35.2	11.1	13.6
Other loans.....	77.0	-	102.1	17.2	-	-	-	-	70.1	15.9	-	39.4
Security credit.....	-	-	32.0	18.9	-	-	18.8	-	13.2	18.9	-	-
Trade credit ⁴	12.4	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-
Taxes payable.....	7.3	10.9	8.0	-	-	-	-	6	8.0	-	15.6	14.9
Miscellaneous claims.....	6.7	7	105.3	223.5	3.2	4.1	55.2	71.7	45.9	134.4	59.1	183.9

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Assets shown at market value; nonbank finance liability is redemption value of shares of open-end investment companies. No specific liability attributed to issuers of stocks other than open-end investment companies or amounts outstanding. ² Includes savings bonds and other nonmarketable debt held by public. ³ Issues by agencies in the budget and by sponsored credit agencies in financial sectors, and loan participation certificates. ⁴ Asset is corporate only; noncorporate credit deducted in liability total to conform to quarterly flow tables. ⁵ Includes federally sponsored credit agencies not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts, 1946-1976, and Annual Statistical Digest, 1972-1976.*

NO. 827. FLOW OF FUNDS ACCOUNTS—FINANCIAL ASSETS OF FINANCIAL AND NONFINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, BY HOLDER SECTOR: 1950 TO 1976

(In billions of dollars. As of December 31. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 192, X 821, and X 835)

SECTOR	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976
All sectors	1,006	1,483	1,998	2,981	4,102	5,270	5,386	6,042	6,753
Households.....	446	708	972	1,465	1,923	2,254	2,150	2,497	2,808
Nonfinancial business.....	126	165	210	291	409	537	583	629	695
Farm.....	8	8	8	9	11	13	14	15	16
Nonfarm noncorporate.....	15	18	21	24	28	33	35	37	39
Nonfinancial corporations.....	102	142	182	259	370	491	534	577	640
U. S. Government.....	41	50	54	71	89	100	105	122	148
State and local government.....	18	26	33	50	72	113	129	139	155
Monetary authorities.....	50	53	53	64	86	107	113	125	135
Commercial banks.....	150	189	230	344	518	755	840	874	919
U. S. Govt.-sponsored credit agencies and mortgage pools.....	3	6	12	20	51	88	112	127	147
Nonbank finance.....	143	241	370	588	828	1,115	1,130	1,282	1,462
Life insurance.....	63	88	116	154	201	245	255	280	310
Other insurance.....	12	19	26	37	51	71	70	77	88
Savings and loan associations.....	17	38	72	130	176	272	296	338	392
Mutual savings banks.....	22	32	41	59	79	107	109	121	135
Private pension funds.....	7	18	38	74	111	135	117	149	181
State and local government retirement funds.....	5	11	20	34	60	85	89	106	125
Finance companies.....	9	18	27	45	65	91	96	98	107
Real estate investment trusts.....	—	—	—	—	4	17	17	12	8
Investment companies.....	3	8	17	35	48	47	34	42	48
Credit unions.....	1	3	6	11	18	28	31	37	43
Security brokers and dealers.....	4	6	7	10	16	18	15	17	21
Rest of the world.....	30	44	64	88	125	201	225	248	284

— Represents zero.

NO. 828. FLOW OF FUNDS ACCOUNTS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY TYPE OF INSTRUMENT: 1960 TO 1976

(As of December 31. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 114-147)

TYPE OF INSTRUMENT	TOTAL (bil. dol.)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1965	1970	1975	1976
Total financial assets	972.1	1,465.3	1,922.8	2,496.9	2,808.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Deposit and market instruments ¹	386.2	549.7	784.7	1,288.6	1,414.0	37.5	40.8	51.6	50.3
Demand deposits and currency.....	73.2	83.4	117.9	165.6	171.9	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.1
Time and savings accounts ²	164.8	289.8	426.7	776.2	881.0	19.8	22.2	31.1	31.4
Credit market instruments ³	148.2	176.5	240.0	346.8	361.1	12.0	12.5	13.9	12.9
U. S. Government securities.....	74.0	87.1	105.2	123.4	121.6	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.3
Treasury issues.....	71.5	81.1	82.9	114.3	111.4	5.5	4.3	4.6	4.0
Savings bonds.....	45.6	49.7	52.1	67.4	72.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6
Other Treasury.....	25.9	31.4	30.8	47.0	39.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.4
Agency issues.....	2.5	6.0	22.3	9.1	10.3	.4	1.2	.4	.4
State and local obligations.....	30.8	36.4	45.2	74.2	80.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.9
Corporate and foreign bonds.....	10.0	10.8	35.9	65.9	71.8	.7	1.0	2.6	2.6
Mortgages.....	33.4	42.2	52.9	72.7	80.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8
Corporate equities.....	395.4	635.5	737.5	630.5	734.8	43.4	38.4	25.3	26.2
Investment company shares.....	17.0	35.2	47.6	42.2	47.5	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.7
Other corporate shares.....	378.4	600.2	689.9	588.3	687.2	41.0	35.9	23.6	24.5
Life insurance reserves.....	85.2	105.9	130.3	164.6	174.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.2
Pension fund reserves.....	90.8	154.8	239.6	368.8	435.5	10.6	12.5	14.8	15.5
Security credit.....	1.1	2.5	4.4	4.0	4.8	.2	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous assets.....	13.3	17.0	26.3	40.5	44.7	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6
Total liabilities	226.6	357.1	498.5	782.8	868.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Credit market instruments.....	216.7	341.6	477.7	753.5	834.4	95.7	95.8	96.3	96.0
Mortgages.....	146.6	228.9	311.6	508.2	566.9	64.1	62.5	64.9	65.3
Installment consumer credit.....	43.0	70.9	101.9	162.2	178.8	19.9	20.4	20.7	20.0
Other consumer credit.....	13.2	19.0	25.1	35.0	39.0	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5
Bank loans, n.e.c. ⁴	7.0	11.7	18.2	16.5	16.3	3.3	3.7	2.1	1.9
Other loans.....	7.0	11.0	20.9	31.5	33.4	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.8
Security credit.....	5.4	9.1	10.4	13.7	17.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.1
Trade credit.....	2.1	3.0	5.2	7.9	8.4	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unpaid life insurance premiums ⁵	2.4	3.3	5.1	7.7	8.2	.9	1.0	1.0	.9

¹ Excludes corporate equities. ² Includes savings accounts handled by commercial banks and savings institutions. ³ Includes small amounts for open-market paper and money-market fund shares, not shown separately. ⁴ "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. ⁵ Includes deferred premiums.

Source of tables 827 and 828: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts, 1946-1975*, and *Annual Statistical Digest, 1972-1976*.

No. 829. FLOW OF FUNDS ACCOUNTS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF PRIVATE NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPE OF TRANSACTION: 1976

[In billions of dollars. As of Dec. 31. Preliminary. A = Assets; L = Liabilities; "N.e.c." = Not elsewhere classified]

TYPE OF INSTRUMENT	TOTAL		MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS		SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS		INSURANCE COMPANIES		PENSION FUNDS ¹		FINANCE COMPANIES		OTHER ²	
	A	L	A	L	A	L	A	L	A	L	A	L	A	L
Financial assets	1,462.1	(X)	135.3	(X)	392.2	(X)	398.3	(X)	305.6	(X)	106.8	(X)	123.9	(X)
Liabilities	(X)	1,382.3	(X)	125.3	(X)	370.2	(X)	357.1	(X)	305.6	(X)	100.7	(X)	123.4
Demand deposits and currency.....	17.9	-	1.0	-	1.4	-	3.6	-	3.6	-	4.1	-	4.2	-
Time and savings accounts.....	13.1	498.2	1.1	122.7	5.4	336.6	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	4.8	38.9
Life insurance reserves.....	-	166.8	-	-	-	-	-	166.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension fund reserves.....	-	389.0	-	-	-	-	-	83.4	-	305.6	-	-	-	-
Corporate equities.....	246.3	47.5	5.4	-	-	-	52.9	-	148.1	-	-	-	39.9	47.5
Credit market instruments.....	1,117.6	124.7	124.2	-	363.5	26.3	317.9	-	146.4	-	102.7	80.7	62.9	17.7
U.S. Treasury securities.....	50.2	-	5.9	-	7.5	-	12.6	-	16.0	-	-	-	8.2	-
Federal agency securities.....	44.6	-	8.8	-	20.2	-	3.9	-	7.8	-	-	-	3.9	-
State and local securities.....	52.5	-	2.5	-	1.2	-	43.6	-	4.4	-	-	-	.8	-
Corporate and foreign bonds.....	270.2	37.7	20.2	-	-	-	135.8	-	107.4	-	-	35.7	6.8	2.0
Mortgages.....	528.0	9.2	81.5	-	323.4	6.9	91.8	-	10.9	-	9.0	-	11.4	2.3
Consumer credit.....	85.2	-	2.3	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	49.4	-	30.5	-
Bank loans, n.e.c.....	-	26.8	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.8	9.5
Private short-term paper.....	16.8	35.2	3.1	-	8.3	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	31.2	.9	4.0
Other loans.....	70.1	15.9	-	-	15.9	-	25.8	-	-	-	44.3	-	-	-
Security credit.....	13.2	18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.2	18.9
Taxes payable.....	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade credit.....	-	2.7	-	-	.6	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.2
Miscellaneous.....	45.9	134.4	3.6	2.7	21.9	6.8	15.9	105.7	5.7	-	-	19.3	1.2	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable.

¹ Retirement funds of State and local governments and private pension plans. ² Credit unions, money market funds, open-end investment companies, real estate investment trusts, and security brokers and dealers.

No. 830. FLOW OF FUNDS ACCOUNTS—TOTAL CLAIMS RELATED TO TOTAL ASSETS: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976 ¹
Total assets	1,006.3	1,483.4	1,998.1	2,980.9	4,101.7	5,269.9	5,386.4	6,042.1	6,753.0
Add—liabilities not allocated as assets.....	5.5	6.5	5.0	11.7	29.6	41.5	40.5	38.8	43.8
Add—floats not incl. assets.....	2.3	2.2	1.0	-1.5	-4.3	-5.4	-1.9	-1.5	-.1
Demand deposits.....	6.7	8.6	9.1	12.1	18.6	26.7	32.9	34.7	37.7
Trade credit.....	-4.4	-6.4	-8.1	-13.6	-22.9	-32.3	-34.8	-36.2	-37.8
<i>Deduct—financial assets not incl. in borrowing.....</i>	<i>178.1</i>	<i>346.8</i>	<i>474.5</i>	<i>756.9</i>	<i>904.1</i>	<i>925.6</i>	<i>689.9</i>	<i>873.5</i>	<i>1,029.9</i>
<i>Other corporate equities.....</i>	<i>142.7</i>	<i>309.2</i>	<i>434.0</i>	<i>713.7</i>	<i>859.4</i>	<i>864.5</i>	<i>608.9</i>	<i>812.5</i>	<i>969.2</i>
<i>Gold and special drawing rights (SDR).....</i>	<i>35.4</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>43.2</i>	<i>44.7</i>	<i>61.1</i>	<i>61.0</i>	<i>61.0</i>	<i>60.7</i>
Total liabilities	836.1	1,145.4	1,529.7	2,234.0	3,223.1	4,380.2	4,755.0	5,205.9	5,766.8
Credit market debt ²	427.0	581.8	777.7	1,107.2	1,595.3	2,187.0	2,411.1	2,626.7	2,903.1
Other liabilities.....	409.0	563.4	752.1	1,127.0	1,628.0	2,193.2	2,344.0	2,579.3	2,863.8
Official foreign exchange.....	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.6	.6	1.9	2.3	4.8
Treasury currency and SDR certificates.....	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	6.0	7.4	7.7	8.7	9.9
Deposits at financial institutions.....	196.0	258.0	332.6	507.2	708.3	1,017.4	1,103.6	1,209.6	1,327.9
Insurance and pension reserves.....	79.3	119.8	176.0	260.7	369.9	462.1	461.3	533.2	610.1
Security credit.....	5.5	9.6	10.9	18.0	24.9	29.5	24.5	29.0	36.8
Trade debt.....	37.5	56.5	79.2	114.3	184.7	239.1	282.6	272.8	300.8
Profit taxes payable.....	18.1	21.3	16.0	22.0	14.0	18.2	19.4	16.0	24.5
Interbank claims.....	21.4	23.7	22.8	26.6	41.7	57.1	61.9	58.6	57.5
Miscellaneous.....	47.4	71.0	110.3	173.5	275.9	361.8	401.1	449.1	491.7

¹ Preliminary. ² See also table 831.

Source of tables 829 and 830: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts, 1946-1975*, and *Annual Statistical Digest, 1972-1976*.

No. 831. FLOW OF FUNDS ACCOUNTS—SUMMARY OF CREDIT MARKET CLAIMS OUTSTANDING: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31. Excludes corporate equities. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 64-113]

TYPE OF CLAIM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Credit market debt	427	582	778	1,107	1,595	1,942	2,187	2,411	2,627	2,903
Owned by nonfinancial sectors.....	419	564	748	1,047	1,477	1,784	1,974	2,156	2,358	2,606
Federal.....	217	230	236	262	301	341	349	361	446	516
Foreign.....	13	17	23	39	52	62	68	81	94	114
Private domestic.....	190	318	488	746	1,125	1,381	1,556	1,714	1,818	1,976
Households.....	72	136	217	342	478	585	659	704	754	834
State and local governments.....	25	46	72	103	149	182	196	215	230	247
Corporate nonfinancial business.....	71	104	153	222	375	457	522	601	630	672
Other business.....	22	32	46	79	122	156	179	194	204	222
Owned by financial sectors.....	8	18	30	60	118	158	214	255	269	298
Debt claims against nonfinancial sectors	419	564	748	1,047	1,477	1,784	1,974	2,156	2,358	2,606
Public agency and foreign holdings.....	43	58	78	114	195	259	294	341	387	441
U.S. Government securities.....	24	32	40	56	85	127	137	149	171	197
Residential mortgages and FHLB advances ¹	2	5	10	14	39	50	66	87	99	110
Other loans and securities.....	17	21	28	44	71	82	91	106	116	134
Agency debt excluded from total ²	2	3	8	15	44	58	78	101	115	132
Private domestic holdings ³	377	510	678	949	1,326	1,582	1,758	1,916	2,086	2,296
U.S. Government securities.....	194	202	204	219	258	270	289	312	387	449
State and local securities.....	24	46	71	100	144	177	194	213	231	249
Corporate and foreign bonds.....	37	56	80	107	180	213	222	246	277	309
Residential mortgages.....	53	97	153	249	326	406	454	481	506	554
Other mortgages and loans.....	70	110	172	279	428	525	614	686	703	752
Less FHLB advances ¹	1	1	2	6	11	8	15	22	18	16

¹ Federal Home Loan Bank advances to savings and loan associations.

² Debt of sponsored agencies is excluded from debt of nonfinancial sectors but included in holdings of debt claims below. ³ See also table 832.

No. 832. FLOW OF FUNDS ACCOUNTS—STRUCTURE OF CREDIT SUPPLY: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31. Excludes corporate equities. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 82-105]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Private financial intermediation:										
Claims held by private financial instit.:										
Commercial banks.....	126	168	198	301	446	567	653	718	745	788
Savings institutions.....	38	66	109	183	254	341	377	403	454	526
Insurance and pension funds.....	75	114	160	219	293	325	349	379	418	464
Other finance.....	10	19	30	49	79	99	116	121	121	127
Sources of funds:										
Domestic deposits.....	155	211	280	438	618	808	895	964	1,055	1,163
Credit market debt.....	6	14	22	45	75	100	136	154	154	166
Insurance and pension reserves.....	63	94	133	182	242	261	282	313	341	373
Other.....	23	37	61	88	136	161	182	189	188	205
Private domestic nonfinancial investors.....	316	407	513	716	997	1,219	1,356	1,482	1,631	1,801
Credit market claims.....	136	167	203	241	329	352	399	450	502	556
U.S. Government securities.....	93	102	105	115	140	133	153	171	194	217
State and local obligations.....	12	23	36	43	50	53	61	73	83	90
Corporate and foreign bonds.....	5	6	10	11	36	48	49	57	66	72
Open market paper.....	(2)	1	3	7	21	23	36	40	43	49
Other.....	26	35	49	65	82	94	101	109	116	129
Deposits and currency.....	181	240	310	475	668	866	957	1,032	1,129	1,245
Time and savings accounts.....	70	109	172	311	455	618	694	762	847	952
Large negotiable CD's.....	-	-	1	15	23	37	55	74	61	48
Other at commercial banks.....	35	47	69	126	201	265	295	322	360	409
At savings institutions.....	35	62	102	170	231	316	345	366	426	495
Demand deposits.....	86	102	108	127	163	190	200	202	208	211
Currency.....	26	29	30	37	50	58	62	68	74	82

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Certificates of deposit.

Source of tables 831 and 832: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts, 1946-1976*, and *Annual Statistical Digest, 1972-1976*.

No. 833. FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS—ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS: 1950 TO 1976

 [In billions of dollars. As of December 31. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 796-805]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total assets or liabilities and capital accounts	47.2	52.3	53.0	62.7	85.9	94.8	103.1	110.8	120.4	129.3
Assets:										
U.S. Government securities ¹	20.8	24.8	27.4	40.8	62.1	71.2	80.5	² 85.7	² 94.1	² 104.1
Gold certificate reserves.....	21.5	21.0	17.5	13.4	10.5	10.3	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.6
Special drawing rights.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	1.2
Cash and collection items.....	4.5	6.2	7.7	7.0	11.4	9.5	8.2	8.6	9.2	8.2
Loans and acceptances.....	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0
Other assets.....	.3	.2	.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
Liabilities and capital:										
Federal Reserve notes.....	23.6	26.9	28.4	37.1	50.3	58.8	64.3	70.9	77.2	83.7
Deposits.....	19.8	20.4	18.3	19.6	26.7	28.7	31.3	30.6	34.8	37.3
Deferred availability cash items.....	2.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.9	5.2	4.9	6.3	5.5	5.2
Other, and accrued dividends.....	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	.2	.6	.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Capital accounts.....	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0

 X Not applicable. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Beginning 1970, includes securities loaned, fully secured by U.S. Government securities pledged with Federal Reserve banks.

² Excludes securities sold and scheduled to be bought back under matched sale-purchase transactions.

No. 834. FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM—MEMBER BANK RESERVES: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars. As of December; averages of daily figures]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Factors supplying reserve funds:										
F. R. bank credit outstanding ¹	21.6	26.9	29.1	43.9	66.7	76.9	85.6	94.0	99.7	107.6
U.S. Government securities ²	20.3	24.6	27.2	40.9	61.7	71.1	79.7	86.7	92.1	100.3
Floater.....	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.5
Other F. R. assets.....	—	.8	.1	.5	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.7	3.3
Gold stock.....	22.9	21.7	18.0	13.8	11.1	10.4	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
Special drawing rights accounts.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	1.2
Treasury currency outstanding.....	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	7.1	8.3	8.7	9.2	10.1	10.9
Factors absorbing reserve funds:										
Currency in circulation.....	27.8	31.3	33.0	42.2	57.0	66.1	71.6	79.0	85.8	93.7
Treasury cash holdings.....	1.3	.8	.4	.8	.4	.4	.3	.2	.5	.5
Deposits with F. R. banks ³	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.0	5.1	7.4
Other F. R. accounts.....	.7	1.0	1.0	.4	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.2
Member bank reserves.....	17.4	19.2	19.3	22.7	29.3	⁴ 31.4	⁴ 35.1	36.9	⁴ 35.0	34.9
With F. R. banks.....	17.4	19.2	16.7	18.7	23.9	24.8	28.4	29.8	27.2	26.4
Currency and coin ⁵	—	—	2.6	4.0	5.3	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.5
Required reserves.....	16.4	18.6	18.5	22.3	29.0	31.1	34.8	36.6	34.7	35.0
Excess reserves.....	1.0	.6	.8	.5	.3	4.2	4.3	3.3	.3	.2
Free reserves ⁶.....	.9	—	.7	(-Z)	(-Z)	—	-1.0	-4.4	.1	.1

 — Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Includes industrial loans and acceptances, when held. ² Includes Federal agency obligations. ³ Other than member bank reserves.

⁴ Includes \$428 million for 1972 and \$81 million for 1973 of reserve deficiencies of which Federal Reserve banks are allowed to waive penalties for a transition period. Transition period ended after second quarter, 1974. Beginning with week ending Nov. 19, 1975, adjusted to include waivers of penalties for reserve deficiencies.

⁵ Beginning 1965, figures are estimates. ⁶ Excess less borrowings.

No. 835. FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS—INCOME, EXPENSES, AND DIVIDENDS: 1950 TO 1976

[Prior to 1960, excludes all member banks in Alaska (except for one bank in 1955) and Hawaii; beginning 1960, includes one member bank in the Virgin Islands. Beginning 1970, data not comparable with prior years]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Number of banks.....	6,873	6,543	6,174	6,221	5,767	5,704	5,735	5,780	5,787	5,758
Current revenue.....bil. dol.	3.3	5.3	8.9	13.8	27.9	31.3	41.7	53.8	51.4	63.6
Expenses.....bil. dol.	2.0	3.3	5.7	10.2	22.2	25.6	35.0	46.8	44.4	55.9
Net current earnings.....bil. dol.	1.2	2.1	3.3	3.6	5.7	5.7	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.7
Net income.....bil. dol.	.8	1.0	1.7	2.1	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.9
Cash dividends declared.....bil. dol.	.3	.5	.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5
Capital accounts ¹.....bil. dol.	9.5	12.5	16.7	24.1	33.1	39.3	43.0	46.6	50.2	53.0
Ratios to average capital accounts:										
Net current earnings.....percent.	13.2	16.6	19.6	15.1	17.3	14.5	15.5	15.1	13.9	14.5
Net income.....percent.	8.3	7.9	10.1	8.7	11.5	11.2	11.7	10.7	11.0	11.1
Cash dividends declared.....percent.	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7

¹ Averages of amounts reported for varying call dates; for details, see source.

 Source of tables 833-835: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly.

**NO. 836. FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM—MEMBER BANK RESERVE REQUIREMENTS:
1972 TO 1977**

[Under criteria effective Nov. 9, 1972, a reserve city is designated by the presence of a Federal Reserve Bank or branch or of the head office of a bank having net demand deposits of more than \$400 million. Banks having net demand deposits of \$400 million or less are considered to have character of business of banks outside reserve cities and may maintain reserves at ratios set for banks not in reserve cities. Reserves are required against net balances due from domestic offices of member banks to their foreign branches, against foreign branch loans to U.S. residents, and against borrowings from foreign banks by domestic offices of a member bank. Applicable reserve percentage in Nov. 1972 was 20, reduced to 8 effective June 21, 1973, and to 4 percent effective May 22, 1975. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 813-820]

EFFECTIVE DATE OF CHANGE	PERCENT OF NET DEMAND DEPOSITS ¹					Savings ³	PERCENT OF TIME DEPOSITS					
	\$2 million or less	\$2-\$10 million	\$10-\$100 million	\$100-\$400 million	Over \$400 million ²		\$5 million and under, ⁴ maturing in—			Over \$5 million, ⁴ maturing in—		
							30-179 days	180 days-4 yr.	4 yr. or more	30-179 days	180 days-4 yr.	4 yr. or more
1972—Nov. 9.....	8	10	12	16½	17½	73	73			75		
Nov. 16.....	8	10	12	13	17½	3	3			5		
1973—July 19.....	8	10½	12½	13½	18	3	3			5		
1974—Dec. 12.....	8	10½	12½	13½	17½	3	3			6 3		
1975—Feb. 13.....	7½	10	12	13	16½	3	3			6 3		
Oct. 30.....	7½	10	12	13	16½	3	3		1	6	3	1
1976—Jan. 8.....	7½	10	12	13	16½	3	3	2½	1	6	2½	1
Dec. 30.....	7	9½	11½	12¾	16½	3	3	2½	1	6	2½	1
In effect												
Apr. 30, 1977.....	7	9½	11½	12¾	16½	3	3	2½	1	6	2½	1

	Minimum	Maximum
Legal requirements as of Apr. 30, 1977:		
Net demand deposits, reserve city banks.....	10	22
Net demand deposits, other banks.....	7	14
Time deposits.....	3	10

¹ Demand deposits subject to reserve requirements are gross demand deposits minus cash items in process of collection and demand balances due from domestic banks. ² Reserve city banks. ³ Christmas, vacation club, and like accounts are subject to same requirements as savings. ⁴ Other than savings.

⁵ Requirements on certain large time deposits increased by marginal reserve requirements of 3 to 5 percent during June 21, 1973, through Dec. 11, 1974.

⁶ Applied only to former reserve city banks for one week. Other banks continued requirement of 13 percent.

⁷ In effect prior to Nov. 9, 1972. ⁸ Average reserves on all time deposits must be at least 3 percent.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly.

NO. 837. CHANGES IN NUMBER OF OPERATING BANKING OFFICES: 1950 TO 1976
 (As of December 31. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas)

TYPE OF CHANGE	1950	1955	1960	1965	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Banking offices	19,851	21,676	25,105	30,958	40,662	42,886	45,308	47,239	48,654
Number of banks.....	14,693	14,285	13,999	14,324	14,436	14,676	14,961	15,130	15,170
Number of branches.....	5,158	7,391	11,106	16,634	26,226	28,210	30,347	32,109	33,484
Net change during year	+257	+516	+863	+1,231	+1,802	+2,224	+2,422	+1,931	+1,415
Offices opened.....	384	807	1,060	1,454	2,080	2,424	2,730	2,224	1,819
Banks.....	68	117	132	202	274	345	408	277	193
Branches.....	316	690	928	1,252	1,806	2,079	2,322	1,947	1,626
Offices closed.....	127	291	197	223	278	200	308	293	404
Banks.....	105	241	137	159	132	105	123	108	153
Branches.....	22	50	60	64	146	95	185	185	251

NO. 838. BANKING OFFICES, BY DEPOSIT INSURANCE STATUS: 1960 TO 1976

 (See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 716-724)

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
All banking offices	24,954	30,776	36,910	40,377	42,593	45,011	46,931	48,345
Commercial bank, total.....	23,954	29,556	35,330	38,538	40,620	42,890	44,610	45,792
Member, Federal Reserve System.....	14,301	18,514	21,940	23,644	24,694	25,718	26,462	27,097
National banks.....	10,036	13,776	17,142	18,571	19,567	20,437	21,009	21,402
State banks.....	4,265	4,738	4,798	5,073	5,127	5,281	5,453	5,695
Nonmember banks.....	9,653	11,042	13,390	14,894	15,926	17,172	18,148	18,695
Insured.....	9,253	10,723	13,159	14,643	15,673	16,884	17,841	18,368
Noninsured.....	400	319	231	251	253	288	307	327
Mutual savings bank, total.....	1,000	1,220	1,580	1,839	1,973	2,121	2,321	2,553
Insured.....	706	911	1,222	1,437	1,562	1,706	1,896	2,125
Noninsured.....	294	309	358	402	411	415	425	428

 Source of tables 837 and 838: U.S. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Annual Report*.

NO. 839. BANK MERGERS RESULTING IN NATIONAL BANKS, BY ASSETS OF ACQUIRING AND ACQUIRED BANKS: 1970 TO 1976

[Includes all forms of acquisition involving two or more operating banks. The bank with the larger total assets in each transaction was considered to be the acquiring bank]

ASSETS OF ACQUIRING BANKS	ACQUIRING BANKS							Number	ACQUIRED BANKS, 1970-1976				
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976		With assets (in millions of dollars)				
									Under \$10	\$10-\$25	\$25-\$50	\$50-\$100	\$100 or more
Total.....	82	58	57	56	70	40	75	1,438	175	140	79	15	29
Under \$10 mil.....	2	2	2	3	5	4	3	21	21	-	-	-	-
\$10-\$25 mil.....	10	1	4	5	7	4	5	36	31	5	-	-	-
\$25-\$50 mil.....	9	16	5	5	8	2	10	55	29	18	8	-	-
\$50-\$100 mil.....	6	5	12	6	11	5	13	58	24	19	14	1	-
\$100 mil or more.....	55	34	34	37	39	25	44	268	70	98	57	14	29

- Represents zero.

¹ Comprises 411 transactions, 11 involving 3 banks, 3 involving 4, 1 involving 5, and 1 involving 9.

Source: U.S. Comptroller of the Currency, *Annual Report*.

NO. 840. BANK SUSPENSIONS—NUMBER OF BANKS AND AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS: 1947 TO 1976

[Prior to 1959, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Banks closed either permanently or temporarily, on account of financial difficulties, by order of supervisory authorities or by directors of banks. "Member" refers to membership in Federal Reserve System. All national banks are Federal Reserve System members; all members are insured. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 741-755, for similar data]

YEAR OR PERIOD	NUMBER OF BANKS					DEPOSITS (mil. dol.)				
	Total	National banks	State member banks	Nonmembers		Total	National banks	State member banks	Nonmembers	
				Non-insured	In-sured				Non-insured	In-sured
1947-1950.....	6	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	3	-
1951-1955.....	17	2	1	7	7	53	5	19	5	29
1956-1960.....	19	3	1	8	7	41	18	19	5	16
1961-1965.....	28	5	1	11	11	99	48	2	6	43
1966-1970.....	10	4	2	-	4	35	24	5	-	6
1971-1976.....	11	1	-	2	8	606	1	-	553	52
1970.....	1	1	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-
1971.....	4	1	-	1	2	6	1	-	1	4
1972.....	2	-	-	1	1	67	-	-	36	21
1973.....	3	-	-	-	3	7	-	-	-	20
1974-1976 ¹	2	-	-	-	2	20	-	-	-	7

- Represents zero. ¹ There were no bank suspensions in 1974 and 1976.

NO. 841. COMMERCIAL BANKS—SUMMARY, BY CLASS OF BANK: 1970 AND 1976

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 717-721, for related data on banking offices]

CLASS OF BANK	BANKS		BANKING OFFICES		ASSETS		DEMAND DEPOSITS		TIME DEPOSITS	
	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976
All banks.....	13,686	14,672	35,531	45,600	577.0	1,030.8	247.9	336.8	233.9	501.5
National.....	4,621	4,735	17,157	21,265	340.8	583.3	145.1	188.2	138.6	281.2
State member.....	1,147	1,023	4,802	5,686	126.5	189.6	58.5	71.9	43.0	77.6
Insured nonmember.....	7,735	8,639	13,139	18,321	106.5	231.1	42.5	72.2	51.5	133.9
Noninsured.....	184	275	433	328	4.4	26.8	1.7	4.5	.9	8.8

Source of tables 840 and 841: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly, and unpublished data.

No. 842. CHANGES IN COMMERCIAL BANKING STRUCTURE: 1953 TO 1976

(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

CHANGE	1953- 1976	1961 and 1962	1963 and 1964	1965 and 1966	1967 and 1968	1969 and 1970	1971 and 1972	1973 and 1974	1975 and 1976
All commercial banks:									
Number of banks, beginning of period.....	14,074	13,471	13,426	13,760	13,766	13,678	13,687	13,927	14,458
New banks organized.....	4,255	295	635	317	197	319	472	752	464
Mergers and absorptions.....	3,491	322	288	286	266	296	219	215	284
Voluntary liquidations and suspensions.....	170	18	13	25	19	14	13	6	17
Number of banks, end of period.....	14,671	13,426	13,760	13,766	13,678	13,687	13,927	14,458	14,671
Net change in banks.....	597	-45	334	6	-88	9	240	531	213
Number of branches, end of period.....	31,121	12,341	14,610	16,907	19,013	21,644	24,611	28,432	31,121
Net change in branches.....	25,595	1,858	2,269	2,297	2,106	2,631	2,967	3,821	2,689
States with statewide branch banking:¹									
Number of banks, beginning of period.....	2,771	1,533	1,485	1,537	1,479	1,394	1,307	1,548	1,944
New banks organized.....	1,049	58	152	50	32	42	105	180	118
Mergers and absorptions.....	1,876	106	98	107	115	128	74	87	140
Voluntary liquidations and suspensions.....	30	-	2	1	2	1	1	2	8
Number of banks, end of period.....	1,914	1,485	1,537	1,479	1,394	1,307	1,337	1,639	1,914
Net change in banks.....	-857	-48	52	-58	-85	-87	30	91	-30
Number of branches, end of period.....	16,722	5,273	6,243	7,085	7,910	8,923	9,997	12,529	16,722
Net change in branches.....	12,193	796	970	842	825	1,013	1,074	1,359	1,103
States with limited branch banking:⁵									
Number of banks, beginning of period.....	25,933	5,319	5,184	5,123	5,058	4,995	4,940	4,692	4,573
New banks organized.....	930	67	115	102	76	99	103	172	96
Mergers and absorptions.....	1,419	196	173	155	130	149	135	112	83
Voluntary liquidations and suspensions.....	60	6	3	12	9	5	5	1	2
Number of banks, end of period.....	5,384	5,184	5,123	5,058	4,995	4,940	4,903	4,751	5,384
Net change in banks.....	-549	-135	-61	-65	-63	-55	-37	59	11
Number of branches, end of period.....	12,797	6,660	7,750	9,098	10,210	11,654	13,283	14,028	12,797
Net change in branches.....	11,867	958	1,190	1,348	1,112	1,444	1,629	1,918	1,193
States with unit banking:⁷									
Number of banks, beginning of period.....	25,370	6,619	6,757	7,100	7,229	7,289	7,440	7,687	7,141
New banks organized.....	2,279	170	368	165	89	178	264	400	250
Mergers and absorptions.....	196	20	17	24	21	19	10	16	11
Voluntary liquidations and suspensions.....	80	12	8	12	8	8	7	3	7
Number of banks, end of period.....	7,373	6,757	7,100	7,229	7,289	7,440	7,687	8,068	7,373
Net change in banks.....	2,003	138	343	129	60	151	247	381	232
Number of branches, end of period.....	1,602	508	617	724	893	1,067	1,331	1,875	1,602
Net change in branches.....	1,535	104	109	107	169	174	264	544	393

- Represents zero. ¹ Alaska, Ariz., Calif., Conn., Del., Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Md., Nev., N.J., N.Y., N.C., Oreg., R.I., S.C., S. Dak., Utah, Vt., Va., Wash., and D.C. ² Adjusted for changes occurring in New Jersey in 1974 and Arkansas, Iowa and New York in 1976. See footnotes 3, 4, and 6. ³ Beginning 1974, adjusted for New Jersey (from limited to statewide). ⁴ Beginning 1976, adjusted for New York (from limited to statewide). ⁵ Limited usually to county where bank's head office is located or to contiguous counties: Ala., Ark., Ga., Ind., Iowa, Ky., La., Miss., Mich., Miss., N.H., N. Mex., Ohio, Pa., Tenn., and Wis. ⁶ Beginning 1976, adjusted for Arkansas and Iowa (from unit banking to limited). ⁷ Branch banking strictly limited or prohibited: Colo., Fla., Ill., Kans., Minn., Mo., Mont., Nebr., N. Dak., Okla., Tex., W. Va., and Wyo.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, and unpublished data.

No. 843. LARGEST COMMERCIAL BANKS—FINANCIAL DATA, BY RANK OF ASSETS: 1960 TO 1976

(In billions of dollars, except percent. As of December 31. See also table 844)

ASSET GROUP	1960		1965		1970		1975		1976	
	Assets	De- posits	Assets	De- posits	Assets	De- posits	Assets	De- posits	Assets	De- posits
50 largest.....	98.6	85.5	146.7	124.6	220.0	173.9	348.0	265.9	366.8	270.7
Percent of all commercial banks.....	39.1	38.5	39.4	38.4	34.3	32.2	35.7	33.5	28.4	31.2
Lowest ten.....	6.6	5.9	9.2	8.1	16.4	13.5	23.0	17.8	25.3	18.0
Second ten.....	8.1	7.2	12.1	10.6	19.5	16.4	28.7	22.1	30.8	23.6
Third ten.....	10.4	9.3	14.8	12.9	24.2	20.0	34.1	25.8	36.5	27.4
Fourth ten.....	19.3	16.8	28.9	24.8	42.4	33.6	67.2	51.7	72.0	54.9
Highest ten.....	54.3	46.4	81.7	68.1	117.4	90.5	195.0	148.5	202.0	146.8
Percent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest ten.....	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.5	7.4	7.7	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7
Second ten.....	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.4	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.7
Third ten.....	10.6	10.9	10.1	10.4	11.0	11.5	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.1
Fourth ten.....	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.6	20.3
Highest ten.....	55.0	54.3	55.7	54.7	53.4	52.0	56.1	55.9	55.1	54.2

Source: U.S. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, unpublished data.

No. 844. COMMERCIAL BANKS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1960 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except number of banks. As of December 31. Includes noninsured nondeposit trust companies. Includes outlying areas. Beginning 1965, includes asset and liability figures for American branches of foreign banks (tabulated as banks) licensed to do a deposit business. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 589-609, for related data]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Number of banks.....	13,484	13,818	13,705	13,950	14,194	14,488	14,657	14,698
Assets.....	260.7	382.9	581.5	746.1	842.9	927.5	974.7	1,040.1
Securities, total ¹	82.0	104.6	148.5	185.2	189.9	195.9	230.8	253.2
Investment securities ^{1 2}	82.0	104.6	142.7	180.0	181.2	187.9	225.5	245.3
U.S. Treasury.....	61.1	59.7	59.3	65.1	55.7	52.3	81.6	98.0
Obligations of States and subdivisions.....	17.6	38.7	67.9	87.9	91.8	97.6	101.6	104.4
Federal funds sold and sec. purchased ³	-	2.1	16.3	26.7	35.4	40.1	39.3	48.5
Loans, gross.....	120.5	204.7	300.4	392.1	464.1	514.2	512.5	552.1
Commercial and industrial loans.....	43.4	71.9	113.4	134.1	160.8	188.6	181.0	185.1
Real estate loans.....	28.8	49.7	73.3	99.3	119.1	132.1	136.5	151.2
Construction and land development.....	(⁴)	(^{4})	(^{4})	(^{4})	(^{4})	(^{4})	(^{4})	17.3
Secured by farmland.....	1.6	2.9	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.7
Secured by residential properties.....	20.4	32.4	45.6	62.8	74.9	82.4	83.1	85.9
Secured by other properties.....	6.8	14.4	23.3	31.7	38.7	43.7	46.9	41.3
Loans to domestic commercial and foreign banks.....	1.0	2.2	2.7	6.7	10.3	12.4	12.8	15.5
Loans to other financial institutions.....	7.1	13.3	15.9	23.5	30.7	35.3	29.7	27.2
Securities loans (dealers and other).....	5.1	8.5	9.8	15.8	12.0	9.2	11.1	15.4
Loans to farmers (excl. real estate).....	5.7	8.2	11.2	14.3	17.3	18.2	20.2	23.2
Other loans to individuals.....	26.5	45.7	66.3	88.0	100.8	104.0	107.6	119.3
All other loans (incl. overdrafts).....	2.9	5.3	7.7	10.3	13.3	14.3	13.6	15.1
Reserve for possible loan losses.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 6.3
Unearned income on loans.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁶ 12.7
Net loans.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	533.2
Cash, balances with banks, etc. ¹	52.2	61.0	94.0	113.8	119.2	128.8	134.5	136.8
Balances with banks, incl. reserve.....	30.6	33.6	47.1	59.6	63.7	69.6	74.7	76.1
Cash items in process of collection.....	18.3	22.5	39.8	45.5	44.8	47.5	47.4	48.5
Other.....	5.9	10.4	22.4	28.3	34.1	48.4	57.7	68.4
Liabilities and equity capital.....	260.7	382.9	581.5	746.1	842.9	927.5	974.7	1,040.1
Deposits.....	230.5	333.8	485.5	621.5	687.6	753.6	792.9	845.1
Demand.....	156.8	185.5	249.0	298.6	311.7	317.5	325.5	338.7
Time.....	73.7	148.5	236.5	322.9	375.9	436.1	467.4	506.4
Business and personal.....	189.0	276.8	397.3	507.4	558.7	608.9	652.0	704.8
Government.....	22.6	32.4	49.7	67.9	73.9	74.6	71.1	72.3
Domestic interbank.....	15.8	17.5	29.2	34.0	38.0	46.0	45.3	45.6
Foreign government and bank.....	3.1	7.0	9.3	12.3	16.9	24.2	23.5	22.4
Miscellaneous liabilities.....	6.8	14.7	46.5	64.7	89.0	101.2	103.3	⁵ 116.7
Reserves on loan and securities.....	2.4	4.0	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.1	(⁶)
Subordinated notes and debentures.....	.1	1.7	2.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.3
Equity capital.....	21.0	28.7	41.0	48.7	54.2	59.6	64.9	73.1
Stock.....	6.3	8.7	11.4	13.0	14.0	14.9	15.7	16.4
Surplus.....	10.0	13.6	18.2	21.7	23.7	25.5	26.9	29.3
Undivided profits and reserve.....	4.7	6.5	11.4	14.0	16.5	19.1	22.3	⁵ 27.4

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other categories not shown separately. ² Prior to 1970, securities reported on net (after deduction of reserves) basis. ³ Under agreements to resell. ⁴ Prior to 1976, included in other categories of real estate loans. ⁵ Beginning 1976, reserves on loans and securities included under undivided profits and reserves and miscellaneous liabilities on the liability side and under reserve for possible loan losses on the asset side. ⁶ Prior to 1976, unearned income on loans was reported under miscellaneous liabilities.

Source: U.S. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Assets and Liabilities: Commercial and Mutual Savings Banks*, semiannual.

No. 845. MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1960 TO 1976

[In millions of dollars, except number of banks. As of Dec. 31. Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 687-688 and X 821-833, for related data]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Number of banks.....	515	506	494	486	482	480	478	473
Assets.....	40,574	58,220	79,227	100,599	106,660	109,544	121,071	134,820
Loans and discounts, gross ¹	27,122	45,289	60,353	70,593	77,096	78,708	81,262	86,830
Real estate loans.....	26,935	44,617	57,948	67,556	73,230	74,920	77,249	81,640
All other loans.....	418	894	2,405	3,037	3,866	3,788	4,013	5,190
Securities.....	11,992	10,971	16,199	26,254	25,232	25,967	34,222	41,976
U.S. Government.....	10,490	6,316	4,976	7,588	6,894	6,844	10,799	14,765
Other securities.....	1,501	4,656	11,223	18,666	18,338	19,123	23,423	27,211
Other assets.....	1,460	1,959	2,874	3,762	4,332	4,869	5,587	6,014
Liabilities and surplus accts.....	40,574	58,220	79,227	100,599	106,660	109,544	121,071	134,820
Deposits.....	36,353	52,761	72,086	92,225	97,166	99,379	110,583	123,654
Miscellaneous liabilities.....	669	795	1,217	1,413	1,602	2,208	2,067	2,112
Surplus accounts.....	3,553	4,663	5,924	6,961	7,892	7,957	8,421	9,054

¹ Prior to 1970, data net of valuation reserves and not comparable with later years.

Source: U.S. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Annual Report*.

No. 846. INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1976

[In millions of dollars, except number of banks. As of December 31]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number of banks	Total assets	SELECTED ASSETS					SELECTED LIABILITIES				
			Loans and Federal funds sold	Investment and trading account securities	Loans			Total capital accounts	Deposits			
					Total	Commercial and industrial	Real estate		Total	Demand	Time	
Total.....	14,411	1,011,329	564,602	249,976	329,656	178,751	150,905	72,261	830,924	333,963	496,961	
U.S.....	14,397	1,004,020	560,070	248,980	326,422	177,142	149,280	72,070	825,002	332,283	492,719	
Ala.....	303	11,873	6,728	3,494	3,557	1,856	1,701	913	10,170	3,959	6,211	
Alaska.....	12	1,693	880	397	628	283	345	120	1,374	680	694	
Ariz.....	16	7,539	4,726	1,627	2,789	1,320	1,469	377	6,734	2,390	4,444	
Ark.....	257	7,586	4,342	2,073	2,372	1,023	1,349	557	6,612	2,690	3,922	
Calif.....	210	108,705	62,501	21,060	37,906	19,473	18,433	6,281	88,902	32,126	56,776	
Colo.....	281	9,675	5,915	1,996	3,032	1,751	1,281	693	8,318	3,633	4,685	
Conn.....	71	8,991	4,985	2,032	3,272	1,575	1,697	640	7,614	3,530	4,084	
Del.....	17	2,770	1,194	1,263	717	198	519	186	2,269	875	1,394	
D. C.....	16	4,551	2,613	1,230	1,314	521	793	392	3,885	2,058	1,827	
Fla.....	753	30,500	15,018	10,341	8,321	3,475	4,846	2,415	26,752	10,843	15,909	
Ga.....	441	15,965	9,681	2,958	5,120	2,376	2,744	1,292	12,891	6,133	6,758	
Hawaii.....	8	3,245	1,874	852	1,309	443	866	196	2,894	1,117	1,777	
Idaho.....	24	3,303	2,053	746	1,070	496	574	204	2,950	1,049	1,901	
Ill.....	1,225	78,047	43,889	23,143	25,627	16,408	9,219	5,631	61,685	21,699	39,986	
Ind.....	406	23,085	12,401	7,343	7,409	2,565	4,844	1,624	19,580	6,626	12,954	
Iowa.....	652	14,606	8,405	4,342	3,696	1,574	2,122	1,084	13,035	4,249	8,786	
Kan.....	615	11,127	6,343	3,237	2,557	1,447	1,110	896	9,748	3,796	5,952	
Ky.....	342	12,291	7,315	3,237	3,729	1,428	2,301	951	10,614	4,570	6,044	
La.....	254	15,369	8,498	4,801	4,723	2,479	2,244	1,122	13,106	5,435	7,671	
Maine.....	43	2,451	1,545	606	994	440	554	181	2,157	751	1,405	
Md.....	113	11,204	6,921	2,476	4,146	1,491	2,655	830	9,473	3,777	5,696	
Mass.....	143	18,789	9,935	4,449	6,496	4,368	2,128	1,411	14,778	7,322	7,456	
Mich.....	359	36,914	21,343	9,864	13,739	4,842	8,897	2,618	31,756	9,159	22,596	
Minn.....	750	19,619	11,090	5,783	6,234	2,995	3,239	1,392	16,210	5,587	10,624	
Miss.....	183	7,260	4,043	2,044	2,046	948	1,098	546	6,404	2,558	3,846	
Mo.....	706	23,132	12,607	6,611	6,480	3,153	3,327	1,713	19,012	8,328	10,684	
Mont.....	155	3,569	2,156	957	1,059	502	557	246	3,203	1,076	2,127	
Nebr.....	450	7,702	4,592	1,899	1,514	943	571	595	6,718	2,761	3,968	
Nev.....	8	2,372	1,252	751	923	384	539	166	2,143	868	1,275	
N.H.....	77	2,110	1,354	474	949	331	618	171	1,881	565	1,317	
N.J.....	105	26,808	14,322	8,465	9,730	3,645	6,085	1,892	23,464	8,537	15,127	
N. Mex.....	82	3,689	2,155	951	1,132	663	469	260	3,320	1,256	2,064	
N. Y. ¹	230	170,486	89,948	28,805	55,673	42,395	13,278	13,276	127,303	68,313	58,985	
N. C.....	91	15,867	8,670	4,302	4,665	2,802	1,863	1,087	13,086	5,394	7,692	
N. Dak.....	169	3,136	1,847	947	883	433	450	238	2,824	962	1,862	
Ohio.....	489	40,070	21,201	12,327	12,400	5,367	7,033	3,296	33,296	11,933	21,363	
Okl.....	469	13,290	7,187	3,802	3,477	2,078	1,399	967	11,536	4,656	6,879	
Oreg.....	46	8,300	4,663	1,803	2,772	1,530	1,242	491	6,776	2,692	4,084	
Pa.....	386	58,817	34,020	15,961	21,275	10,783	10,492	4,139	46,869	15,570	31,299	
R.I.....	14	4,229	2,706	874	2,058	750	1,308	275	3,441	905	2,537	
S. C.....	90	5,108	2,780	1,483	1,417	748	669	414	4,427	2,364	2,063	
S. Dak.....	156	3,559	2,045	1,079	890	413	477	251	3,229	961	2,268	
Tenn.....	346	16,422	9,577	3,935	5,179	2,447	2,732	1,149	14,249	5,146	9,103	
Tex.....	1,357	63,381	34,487	16,482	17,767	12,338	5,429	4,497	52,999	24,443	28,557	
Utah.....	66	4,294	2,583	986	1,657	785	672	269	3,802	1,433	2,369	
Vt.....	29	1,638	1,106	380	819	212	377	108	1,436	370	1,116	
Va.....	283	16,994	10,191	4,280	6,166	2,333	3,833	1,260	14,855	5,304	9,551	
Wash.....	84	12,993	8,018	2,309	4,625	2,728	1,897	767	10,613	4,227	6,386	
W. Va.....	232	7,253	3,889	2,510	2,096	582	1,514	595	6,195	1,950	4,237	
Wis.....	625	19,022	11,285	5,127	7,352	2,673	4,679	1,310	16,436	5,189	11,296	
Wyo.....	78	2,099	1,190	589	661	348	313	184	1,878	664	1,213	
P. Rico ²	12	6,287	3,942	966	2,730	1,404	1,326	188	5,069	1,606	3,563	
Guam ³ and Samoa.....	1	445	249	11	207	80	127	3	418	101	317	
V.I. ⁴	1	577	341	19	297	125	172	0	435	73	362	

¹ Includes data for 19 insured branches operated by 3 State nonmember banks in Puerto Rico.

² Includes data for 23 insured branches operated by 2 national banks in New York.

³ Consists of data for 18 insured branches located in Guam operated by 2 State nonmember banks in Hawaii, 2 State nonmember banks and a national bank in California, and 2 national banks in New York.

⁴ Includes data for 20 insured branches operated by 2 national banks in New York, a national bank in California, and a national bank in Pennsylvania.

Source: U.S. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Assets and Liabilities: Commercial and Mutual Savings Banks*, semiannual.

NO. 847. SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS—FINANCIAL ITEMS: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except number of associations. As of December 31, except as indicated. Includes Puerto Rico and Guam. See heading, table 848. Beginning 1965, excludes associations which have either liquidated or converted to banks; for details, see source. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X.834-844]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976, prel.
Number of associations.....1,000..	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9
Number insured.....1,000..	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
Total assets	16.9	37.7	71.5	129.6	176.2	243.1	271.9	295.5	338.2	392.0
Cash and investment securities.....	2.5	4.5	7.9	12.1	16.5	24.4	21.1	23.3	30.9	35.7
Mortgage loans outstanding ¹	13.7	31.4	60.1	110.3	150.3	206.2	231.7	249.3	278.6	323.1
FHA and VA.....	3.8	7.3	10.7	11.5	18.7	28.9	29.7	29.9	(NA)	(NA)
Conventional.....	9.8	24.1	49.3	98.8	131.7	177.3	202.0	219.4	248.0	33.2
Other assets.....	.8	1.7	3.5	7.2	9.3	12.6	19.1	22.9	28.7	(NA)
Total liabilities	15.6	35.1	66.5	120.9	163.8	227.9	254.8	277.1	318.5	370.0
Savings capital.....	14.0	32.1	62.1	110.4	146.4	206.8	227.0	243.0	285.7	336.0
Other ²	1.6	3.0	4.4	10.5	17.4	21.1	27.9	34.1	32.7	33.9
Net worth	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.4	15.2	17.1	18.4	19.8	22.0
Mortgage loans made during year ^{1,3}	5.2	11.3	14.3	24.2	21.4	51.4	49.4	39.0	55.0	78.8
Home construction.....	1.8	4.0	4.7	6.0	4.2	8.5	12.0	8.9	11.9	16.9
Home purchase.....	2.2	5.2	6.1	10.8	10.2	26.6	30.6	24.4	24.4	33.7
Net new savings ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	23.9	10.5	4.7	29.3	34.4

NA Not available.

¹ Beginning 1970, real estate sold on contract included in mortgage lending data; prior years, in "Other assets."

² Prior to 1970, permanent stock included in "Other liabilities"; thereafter, in "Net worth."

³ Includes loans not shown separately. ⁴ Insured associations only.

Source: U.S. Federal Home Loan Bank Board, *Savings and Home Financing Source Book*, annual.

NO. 848. ALL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS—SELECTED FINANCIAL ITEMS, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1975

[In millions of dollars, except number of associations. As of December 31. Major balance sheet items for all operating and insured associations not identical with those shown in table 847, primarily because some State-chartered associations submit their reports on dates other than December 31]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number of associations	Total assets	Mortgage loans outstanding	Savings capital	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number of associations	Total assets	Mortgage loans outstanding	Savings capital
Total	4,931	336,989	277,454	284,643	Montana.....	16	576	487	505
Alabama.....	61	2,696	2,181	2,381	Nebraska.....	43	2,919	2,425	2,375
Alaska.....	4	213	176	160	Nevada.....	7	858	753	811
Arizona.....	16	3,563	2,669	2,808	New Hampshire.....	18	665	574	571
Arkansas.....	69	2,272	1,829	2,023	New Jersey.....	242	13,539	10,661	11,626
California.....	169	58,009	49,077	47,146	New Mexico.....	35	1,156	944	1,017
Colorado.....	47	4,847	4,063	3,890	New York.....	145	19,217	14,795	16,266
Connecticut.....	36	2,897	2,406	2,418	North Carolina.....	182	6,691	5,787	5,917
Delaware.....	21	200	174	170	North Dakota.....	13	1,229	1,004	1,032
District of Columbia.....	16	3,593	3,177	2,943	Ohio.....	425	23,592	18,952	20,079
Florida.....	125	24,211	19,619	21,107	Oklahoma.....	58	3,095	2,514	2,601
Georgia.....	100	6,471	5,493	5,444	Oregon.....	28	3,600	2,914	2,979
Hawaii.....	9	1,346	1,144	1,077	Pennsylvania.....	447	14,888	12,585	12,391
Idaho.....	11	596	511	510	Rhode Island.....	6	564	480	484
Illinois.....	443	25,054	20,388	21,234	South Carolina.....	73	3,544	3,025	3,064
Indiana.....	172	6,417	5,142	5,628	South Dakota.....	19	568	454	496
Iowa.....	84	4,137	3,494	3,529	Tennessee.....	94	4,075	3,391	3,477
Kansas.....	87	4,216	3,631	3,513	Texas.....	306	16,604	13,428	13,942
Kentucky.....	109	3,416	2,861	3,058	Utah.....	16	1,839	1,587	1,416
Louisiana.....	108	4,393	3,601	3,854	Vermont.....	7	160	132	139
Maine.....	24	405	338	361	Virginia.....	82	4,607	3,981	4,009
Maryland.....	216	6,287	5,338	5,429	Washington.....	51	5,306	4,395	4,484
Massachusetts.....	169	6,005	4,875	5,143	West Virginia.....	37	856	693	728
Michigan.....	67	9,753	8,092	8,643	Wisconsin.....	122	7,117	6,091	5,975
Minnesota.....	68	6,386	5,179	5,335	Wyoming.....	13	402	340	345
Mississippi.....	80	1,817	1,444	1,588	Puerto Rico.....	12	983	820	763
Missouri.....	121	9,019	7,288	7,754	Guam.....	2	21	15	15

Source: U.S. Federal Home Loan Bank Board, *Trends in the Savings and Loan Field*, annual.

NO. 849. FEDERAL AND STATE-CHARTERED CREDIT UNIONS—SUMMARY: 1960 TO 1976
 [As of December 31. Includes District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Canal Zone, Guam, and Virgin Islands, except as noted. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 864-878]

YEAR	CREDIT UNIONS REPORTING ¹		MEMBERS (1,000)		ASSETS (mil. dol.)		LOANS OUTSTANDING (mil. dol.)		SAVINGS (mil. dol.)	
	Federal	State ²	Federal	State ²	Federal	State ²	Federal	State ²	Federal	State ²
1960.....	9,905	10,151	6,087	5,971	2,670	2,989	2,021	2,381	2,344	2,637
1965.....	11,543	10,521	8,641	8,115	5,166	5,385	3,865	4,233	4,538	4,682
1970.....	12,977	10,679	11,966	10,853	8,861	9,089	6,969	7,137	7,629	7,894
1972.....	12,708	10,354	13,572	12,118	12,514	12,275	9,424	9,239	10,956	10,622
1973.....	12,688	10,191	14,666	12,886	14,569	13,806	11,109	10,650	12,598	11,914
1974.....	12,748	10,105	15,906	13,581	16,715	15,233	12,730	11,702	14,371	13,148
1975.....	12,737	9,879	17,106	14,214	20,209	17,828	14,869	13,300	17,530	15,483
1976, prel.....	12,833	9,836	18,581	15,016	24,164	20,671	18,202	16,091	20,980	17,988

¹ Does not represent number chartered; reports not received from all unions in operation, and some are inactive. However, number of Federal unions reporting is same as number in operation.

² Alaska, Del., and, for 1960-1973, Hawaii, Nev., S. Dak., Wyo., C. Z., Guam, V. I., and, beginning 1965, Dist. of Col., have no State or local credit union law. ³ Includes members' deposits.

Source: 1960-1965, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Federal Credit Union Program*, annual. Beginning 1970, National Credit Union Administration, *Annual Report of the National Credit Union Administration and State-Chartered Credit Unions*.

NO. 850. SELECTED FEDERAL CREDIT AGENCIES—MAJOR BALANCE SHEET ITEMS: 1960 TO 1976

[In millions of dollars. As of Dec. 31. Excludes capital accounts except for stock of home loan banks. Bonds, debentures, and notes valued at par; include only publicly offered securities and are not guaranteed by U.S. Government. Loans are gross of valuation reserves and represent cost for FNMA and unpaid principal for other agencies. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series N 300, for FHLB advances]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Federal home loan banks (FHLB):								
Assets: Advances to members.....	1,981	5,997	10,614	7,979	15,147	21,804	17,845	15,862
Investments.....	1,233	1,640	3,864	2,225	3,537	3,094	4,376	6,079
Liabilities and capital: Bonds and notes.....	1,266	5,221	10,183	6,971	15,362	21,890	18,900	16,811
Deposits and borrowings.....	938	1,045	2,332	1,543	1,745	2,484	2,701	4,024
Capital stock.....	989	1,277	1,607	1,756	2,122	2,624	2,705	2,889
FNMA:¹								
Assets: Mortgage loans.....	2,788	2,456	15,502	19,791	24,175	29,578	31,824	32,904
Liabilities: Debentures and notes.....	2,523	1,884	15,206	19,238	23,001	28,167	29,993	30,565
Banks for cooperatives:								
Assets: Loans to cooperatives.....	649	1,055	2,030	2,298	2,577	3,575	3,979	4,413
Liabilities: Debentures.....	407	797	1,755	1,944	2,695	3,589	3,655	4,330
Federal intermediate credit banks:								
Assets: Loans and discounts.....	1,501	2,516	4,974	6,094	7,198	8,848	9,994	11,312
Liabilities: Debentures.....	1,454	2,335	4,799	5,804	6,932	8,589	9,264	10,494
Federal land banks:								
Assets: Loans.....	2,564	4,281	7,186	9,107	11,071	13,643	16,564	19,127
Liabilities: Bonds.....	2,210	3,710	6,395	8,012	10,062	12,653	15,000	17,127

¹ Secondary market operations of Federal National Mortgage Association.

NO. 851. MORTGAGE DEBT OUTSTANDING, BY TYPE OF HOLDER: 1960 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except percent. As of Dec. 31. Includes Puerto Rico and Guam. 1976 data are preliminary. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series N 273 and N 276]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	PERCENT			
									1965	1970	1975	1976
Total.....	207	333	474	603	682	743	802	884	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Residential nonfarm.....	162	258	358	455	510	550	592	654	77.3	75.6	73.9	74.0
1- to 4-family homes.....	142	220	298	373	417	450	492	553	66.1	62.0	61.4	62.6
Savings and loan assns.....	55	94	125	167	188	202	225	262	28.3	26.4	28.0	29.6
Commercial banks.....	19	30	42	57	68	75	77	83	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.5
Mutual savings banks.....	21	34	42	46	49	49	50	53	10.1	8.9	6.3	6.0
Life insurance companies.....	25	30	27	22	20	19	18	16	8.9	5.6	2.2	1.8
Individuals and others.....	15	26	40	56	65	72	84	103	7.8	8.5	10.6	11.7
Government agencies.....	7	6	22	24	27	33	38	36	1.9	4.6	4.7	4.0
5 or more units.....	20	37	60	83	93	100	100	101	11.2	12.7	12.5	11.4
Commercial.....	32	54	86	112	131	146	150	172	16.3	18.0	19.8	19.5
Farm.....	13	21	30	36	41	46	51	58	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.5

Source of tables 850 and 851: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 852. MORTGAGE ACTIVITY OF BANKS, INSURANCE COMPANIES, AND SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars. Loans outstanding are as of end of year. Bank data include Puerto Rico; savings and loan data include Puerto Rico and Guam. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series N 266-267, for non-farm residential holdings]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Commercial banks:										
Loans outstanding ¹	13.7	21.0	28.8	49.7	73.3	99.3	119.1	132.1	136.2	146.6
Nonfarm residential.....	10.4	15.9	20.4	32.4	45.6	62.8	74.0	82.4	82.9	88.5
FHA-insured.....	(NA)	4.6	5.9	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.2	7.2	6.3	(NA)
VA-guaranteed.....	(NA)	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	(NA)
Conventional.....	(NA)	7.6	11.7	22.0	35.1	51.1	63.4	72.0	73.5	(NA)
Other nonfarm.....	2.3	3.8	6.8	14.4	23.3	31.8	38.7	43.7	46.9	51.2
Farm.....	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.9	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.9
Mutual savings banks:										
Loans acquired.....	2.5	4.6	4.4	8.7	5.9	12.9	13.3	8.7	9.4	11.9
Loans outstanding ²	8.3	17.5	26.9	44.6	57.9	67.6	73.2	74.9	77.2	81.6
Nonfarm residential.....	7.1	15.6	24.3	40.1	49.9	57.1	61.1	62.1	63.8	67.4
FHA-insured.....	1.6	4.2	7.1	13.8	16.1	16.0	15.5	14.8	14.4	(NA)
VA-guaranteed.....	1.5	5.8	9.0	11.4	12.0	12.6	12.9	12.7	12.4	(NA)
Conventional.....	4.0	5.6	8.2	14.9	21.8	28.5	32.7	34.6	37.0	(NA)
Other nonfarm.....	1.2	1.8	2.6	4.5	7.9	10.4	12.0	12.7	13.3	14.1
Life insurance companies:										
Loans acquired.....	4.9	6.6	6.1	11.1	7.2	8.7	11.5	11.4	9.6	9.7
Nonfarm.....	4.5	6.1	5.6	10.0	6.9	8.0	10.5	10.4	8.5	8.2
Farm.....	.4	.5	.5	1.1	.3	.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5
Loans outstanding.....	16.1	29.4	41.8	60.0	74.4	76.9	81.4	86.2	89.2	91.6
Nonfarm.....	14.8	27.2	38.8	55.2	68.7	71.3	75.4	79.9	82.4	84.1
FHA-insured.....	4.6	6.4	9.0	12.1	11.4	10.0	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.3
VA-guaranteed.....	2.0	6.1	6.9	6.3	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6
Other.....	8.2	14.7	22.9	36.8	51.9	56.6	61.8	67.2	70.6	73.2
Farm.....	1.3	2.3	3.0	4.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.5
Savings and loan assns.:										
Loans made.....	5.2	11.3	14.3	24.2	21.4	51.4	49.5	39.0	55.0	78.8
Loans outstanding ³	13.7	31.4	60.1	110.3	150.3	206.2	231.7	249.3	278.6	323.1
FHA-insured.....	1.0	1.4	3.5	5.1	10.2	15.4	15.1	14.5	16.5	(NA)
VA-guaranteed.....	3.0	5.9	7.2	6.4	8.5	13.5	14.7	15.3	14.0	(NA)
Conventional.....	9.8	24.1	49.3	98.8	131.7	177.3	202.0	219.4	248.0	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes loans held by nondeposit trust companies; excludes holdings of trust departments of commercial banks. ² Includes a small amount of farm loans not shown separately. ³ Beginning 1960, includes shares pledged against mortgage loans, and, beginning 1970, junior liens and real estate sold on contract. Beginning 1970, reflects minor downward adjustment for change in universe.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Current data in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 853. HOLDINGS OF CONSTRUCTION, LONG-TERM MORTGAGE AND LAND LOANS, BY TYPE OF LOAN, 1970 TO 1975 AND BY LENDER, 1975

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year]

ITEM	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975					
					Total ¹	Lender				
						Savings and loan assn.	Commercial banks	Mutual savings banks	Life insurance companies	Federal credit agencies
Mortgage credits, total.....	420.7	542.8	618.0	673.5	727.6	278.3	136.3	77.3	86.4	71.7
Construction loans.....	18.3	35.7	44.9	42.8	39.3	10.5	15.9	.9	.4	(2)
1-4 unit family homes.....	5.4	11.9	14.7	13.1	14.1	6.4	5.5	.3	(2)	-
Multifamily residential.....	6.2	12.7	16.0	14.6	11.0	2.0	2.9	.4	(2)	(2)
Nonresidential.....	6.5	11.0	14.1	15.0	14.1	2.1	7.4	.3	.4	-
Farm properties.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(2)	.1	-	(2)	-
Long-term mortgage loans.....	398.2	498.6	561.2	616.9	675.6	265.1	115.7	76.0	85.6	71.7
1-4 unit family homes.....	265.6	326.4	363.1	394.0	431.8	218.5	68.8	49.7	16.9	38.8
FHA insured.....	61.2	68.2	66.6	65.6	67.8	13.1	5.8	12.4	6.5	16.2
VA-guaranteed.....	36.6	44.1	48.1	52.6	55.1	14.3	3.1	12.4	3.9	11.6
Conventional.....	167.8	214.1	248.4	275.0	308.8	191.2	59.9	24.9	6.5	11.0
Multifamily.....	45.8	61.2	68.4	76.8	81.1	23.0	2.9	13.2	18.9	12.6
Nonresidential.....	66.4	87.5	103.0	115.8	128.9	23.1	37.7	13.1	43.1	4.0
Farm properties.....	20.3	23.5	26.7	30.3	33.8	.5	6.3	.1	6.7	16.2
Land loans.....	4.2	8.5	12.0	13.8	12.6	2.6	4.7	.3	.3	-

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Includes lenders, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, *The Supply of Mortgage Credit, 1970-1975*.

No. 854. NET PUBLIC AND PRIVATE DEBT: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars. As of end of calendar year. See text, p. 517. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1870*, series X 393-409]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total debt	486	666	874	1,253	1,882	2,067	2,300	2,562	2,794	3,029	3,355
Public debt	240	274	308	374	485	528	561	601	648	748	833
Federal ¹	217	230	240	266	301	326	341	349	361	446	516
Federally sponsored credit agencies ²	1	3	4	9	39	40	41	60	76	79	81
State and local.....	22	41	65	98	145	163	178	192	211	223	236
Private debt	246	392	566	879	1,397	1,539	1,739	1,961	2,145	2,281	2,521
Corporate.....	142	212	303	454	797	871	975	1,107	1,223	1,287	1,415
Individual and noncorporate.....	104	180	263	425	600	667	764	854	922	994	1,107
Farm ³	12	19	25	39	58	63	68	79	89	98	108
Nonfarm.....	92	161	238	385	542	605	696	775	833	896	998
Mortgage.....	55	99	151	244	345	389	449	510	561	613	684
Commercial and financial ⁴	16	24	31	51	70	77	90	86	83	86	96
Consumer.....	22	39	56	90	127	139	157	179	189	197	218
Average annual percent increase: ⁵											
Total debt.....	3.7	6.5	5.6	7.5	8.5	9.8	11.3	11.4	9.1	8.4	10.8
Public debt.....	-2.0	2.7	2.4	4.0	5.3	8.9	6.3	7.1	7.8	15.4	11.4
Private debt.....	11.9	9.8	7.6	9.2	9.7	10.2	13.0	12.8	9.4	6.3	10.5
PERCENT											
Total debt	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public debt	49.4	41.1	35.2	29.8	25.8	25.5	24.4	23.5	23.2	24.7	24.8
Federal.....	44.7	34.5	27.5	21.2	16.0	15.8	14.8	13.6	12.9	14.7	15.4
State and local.....	4.5	6.2	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.0
Private debt	50.6	58.9	64.8	70.2	74.2	74.5	75.6	76.5	76.8	75.3	75.1
Corporate.....	29.2	31.8	34.7	36.2	42.3	42.1	42.4	43.2	43.8	42.5	42.2
Individual and noncorporate.....	21.4	27.0	30.1	33.9	31.9	32.3	33.2	33.3	33.0	32.8	33.0

¹ Outstanding debt held by the public, as defined in *The Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1978*.

² Comprises debt of federally sponsored agencies in which there is no longer any Federal proprietary interest.

³ Farm mortgages and farm production loans. ⁴ Financial debt is debt owed to banks for purchasing or carrying securities, customers' debt to brokers, and debt owed to life insurance companies by policyholders.

⁵ Change from prior year shown; for 1950, change from 1948.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August issues.

No. 855. USES AND SOURCES OF FUNDS—SUMMARY: 1960 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. See tables 826-832 for related data on financial flows]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Uses, funds raised	40.3	67.6	94.8	144.0	187.9	189.6	186.1	202.0	241.0
Investment funds.....	28.6	46.1	69.6	104.6	123.5	123.1	118.3	123.8	142.2
Short-term funds.....	13.8	23.4	18.2	22.7	43.9	66.9	57.6	-	39.4
U.S. securities, privately held.....	-2.2	-1.9	6.9	16.7	20.5	-	10.2	78.1	59.4
Less: Financial intermediaries, funds raised	3.3	8.0	12.5	9.8	25.0	31.7	24.3	4.0	11.0
Sources, gross funds supplied	43.6	75.6	107.3	153.8	212.9	221.3	210.4	206.9	252.9
Commercial banks.....	9.5	28.6	36.5	49.7	74.6	78.3	59.3	29.7	43.5
Percent of total funds supplied.....	21.8	37.8	34.0	32.3	35.0	35.4	28.2	14.4	17.2
Insurance companies and pension funds.....	12.4	18.8	26.8	33.8	36.4	37.4	35.5	49.8	60.9
Insurance companies.....	6.5	9.7	13.0	18.1	20.2	21.7	19.6	25.0	33.1
Private noninsured pension funds.....	3.7	5.8	7.7	8.7	9.0	9.2	7.9	14.1	15.8
State and local govt. retirement funds.....	2.1	3.3	6.1	7.0	7.2	6.5	8.0	10.7	12.0
Thrift institutions.....	9.4	14.7	18.2	39.7	47.8	33.6	25.7	51.1	68.2
Savings and loan associations.....	7.3	9.6	12.5	27.4	34.6	25.2	19.0	35.1	49.7
Mutual savings banks.....	1.5	4.0	4.1	9.8	10.2	4.7	3.3	10.9	12.0
Credit unions.....	.6	1.1	1.6	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.4	5.1	6.5
Investment companies.....	1.1	1.9	1.9	.9	.7	.8	1.9	2.5	1.1
Other financial intermediaries.....	3.3	5.7	4.6	7.3	13.4	16.1	6.3	-2.4	5.9
Business.....	-3.2	1.3	4.8	3.5	8.0	9.8	10.3	13.7	16.6
Government.....	2.5	4.1	10.8	1.1	10.6	11.7	20.4	20.7	13.7
Foreign investors.....	1.8	.3	11.0	27.1	10.6	3.4	10.9	9.5	16.5
Individuals and others.....	6.9	.1	-7.3	-9.4	10.8	30.2	40.2	32.3	26.5
Total net sources	40.3	67.6	94.8	144.0	187.9	189.6	186.1	202.0	241.0

- Represents zero.

Source: Bankers Trust Company, New York, N.Y., *Credit and Capital Markets*, 1977.

NO. 856. MONEY STOCK AND DEPOSITS: 1960 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. As of December, seasonally adjusted. Averages of daily figures. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 410-417, for similar but not exactly comparable data]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Money stock.....	144	171	220	234	255	271	283	295	312
Currency.....	29	36	49	53	57	62	68	74	81
Demand deposits.....	115	135	171	181	198	209	215	221	232
Time and savings deposits.....	73	146	229	271	314	364	418	452	491
Large certificates of deposit.....	-	16	25	33	44	63	89	82	63
Other.....	73	130	204	238	270	301	329	370	427
Nonbank thrift deposits ¹	102	170	233	271	319	348	369	428	497
Money stock ² and time deposits ³	217	301	424	472	525	571	612	664	740
Money stock ² and time ³ and nonbank ¹ deposits.....	319	472	656	743	845	920	982	1,093	1,237
Average annual percent change: ⁴									
Money stock ².....	.6	4.3	5.2	6.4	9.0	6.3	4.4	4.2	5.8
Money stock and time deposits.....	2.9	8.7	7.1	11.3	11.2	8.8	7.2	8.5	11.4
Money stock and time and nonbank deposits.....	5.1	8.8	6.8	13.3	13.7	8.9	6.7	11.3	13.2

- Represents zero. ¹ Average of the beginning- and end-of-month figures for deposits of mutual savings banks, for savings capital at savings and loan associations, and for credit union shares.

² Currency plus demand deposits. ³ Deposits, other than large certificates, at commercial banks.

⁴ From previous year shown. For 1960, change from 1959.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly.

NO. 857. PRIVATE LIQUID ASSET HOLDINGS, NONFINANCIAL INVESTORS: 1952 TO 1976

[Liquid assets in billions of dollars; ratios in percent. Averages of daily figures for December, except as noted. Includes holdings by households, nonfinancial business, State and local government, and personal trust funds]

ITEM	1952	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Liquid assets, total.....	269	387	559	770	968	1,080	1,166	1,290	1,424
Currency and deposits.....	201	306	451	632	817	887	945	1,053	1,191
Currency.....	27	29	36	49	57	62	68	74	81
Demand deposits.....	92	105	119	152	177	183	187	191	197
Time deposits.....	82	172	296	432	584	643	690	789	913
Commercial banks.....	39	70	125	199	264	294	321	361	417
Nonbank thrift institutions.....	43	102	170	233	319	348	369	428	497
Other liquid assets.....	68	81	108	137	151	192	222	236	233
Certificates of deposit ¹	-	-	15	22	36	54	71	60	45
Other private money market instruments.....	1	3	8	21	23	35	40	43	50
U.S. Treasury securities:									
Short-term marketable.....	18	32	36	42	35	43	47	66	67
Savings bonds (E and H).....	49	46	50	52	58	60	63	67	72
Ratios:									
Currency and demand deposits to liquid assets.....	44	35	28	26	24	23	22	21	20
Bank liability to liquid assets.....	49	45	46	48	49	49	50	47	46
Time deposits at thrift institutions to liquid assets.....	16	26	31	30	33	32	32	33	35
Liquid assets to GNP ²	75	75	78	76	78	79	80	81	81
Currency and demand deposits to GNP ²	34	26	22	20	19	18	18	17	16

- Represents zero. ¹ Negotiable c.d.'s over \$100,000 at weekly reporting banks.

² GNP = Gross national product. Ratios based on 12-month averages of assets and annual GNP.

Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisers, *Economic Indicators*, monthly. Data from U.S. Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

NO. 858. BANK DEBITS AND DEPOSIT TURNOVER—SMSA'S: 1965 TO 1977

[Covers 233 SMSA's as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, May 1, 1967; for definition, see Appendix II. Excludes debits to U.S. Government, interbank, and time deposit accounts. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 698-705]

ITEM		1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, June
Debits to demand deposits¹.....	bil. dol.	5,162	10,237	13,538	17,127	20,950	22,990	26,778	32,395
New York SMSA.....	bil. dol.	2,139	4,518	6,028	7,501	9,283	10,310	12,882	15,517
6 other leading SMSA's ²	bil. dol.	1,141	2,404	3,120	4,110	4,891	4,920	5,535	6,213
226 other SMSA's.....	bil. dol.	1,882	3,316	4,390	5,516	6,776	7,260	8,361	10,665
Annual rate of deposit turnover³.....		48.1	72.9	85.7	101.8	120.1	128.3	143.9	160.6
New York SMSA.....		98.8	154.4	204.3	245.4	290.9	335.0	391.9	452.1
6 other leading SMSA's ²		44.7	75.2	87.4	107.9	123.6	119.1	129.4	135.5
226 other SMSA's.....		31.2	41.9	47.4	55.4	65.8	68.8	75.7	87.7

¹ Includes some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's. ² Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. ³ Turnover of demand deposits, computed by dividing debits during a period (and converted to an annual rate) by average deposits against which debits are made, indicates number of times a deposit dollar is used during the period.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; *Banking and Monetary Statistics, 1941-1970*; and *Annual Statistical Digest, 1972-1976*.

No. 859. CONSUMER CREDIT: 1950 TO 1977

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Estimated amounts of credit outstanding as of end of year or month; extended and repaid, for entire year or month. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 551-560]

TYPE OF CREDIT	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
Credit outstanding.....	21.5	38.8	56.1	89.9	127.0	138.6	157.2	179.0	188.7	197.3	217.8	(NA)
Ratio to disposable income ¹.....percent.	10.4	14.2	16.1	19.0	18.5	18.7	19.6	19.8	19.2	18.3	18.4	(NA)
Installment.....	14.7	28.9	43.0	70.9	101.9	111.2	126.8	146.4	155.4	162.2	178.8	185.3
Automobile paper.....	6.1	13.5	17.7	28.4	35.1	38.5	44.1	50.1	50.4	53.0	60.5	64.6
Mobile home paper.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	7.2	9.3	11.7	12.5	12.2	11.5	11.3
Home improvement loans.....	1.0	1.7	3.1	3.7	5.0	5.2	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.8	9.1
Bank credit card credit.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	4.5	5.4	6.8	8.3	9.5	11.1	10.9
Bank check credit.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1
All other loans.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54.2	54.3	60.2	68.6	73.7	76.7	83.9	86.3
Noninstallment.....	6.8	9.9	13.2	19.0	25.1	27.4	30.5	32.5	33.4	35.0	39.0	(NA)
Single-payment loans.....	1.8	3.0	4.5	7.7	9.7	10.9	12.6	13.4	13.0	13.1	13.9	(NA)
Charge accounts.....	3.4	4.8	5.3	6.4	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.9	11.8	(NA)
Service credit.....	1.6	2.1	3.3	4.9	7.5	8.2	9.0	10.0	10.9	12.0	13.4	(NA)
Installment credit:												
Extended.....	21.6	39.0	49.8	78.7	112.2	123.1	140.1	160.2	160.0	163.5	186.2	18.6
Repaid.....	18.4	33.6	46.1	70.5	107.4	113.8	124.5	140.6	151.1	156.6	169.7	15.6
Net change.....	3.1	5.3	3.7	8.2	4.8	9.3	15.6	19.7	9.0	6.8	16.5	3.0
Life insurance policy loans ²	2.4	3.3	5.2	7.7	16.1	17.1	18.0	20.2	22.9	24.5	24.8	26.5
Delinquency rate, 30 days and over, percent of installment debt ³	2.20	1.59	1.93	1.81	2.14	1.93	2.19	2.53	3.13	2.77	2.57	2.26

NA Not available. ¹ See table 701.

² Source: American Council of Life Insurance, New York, N.Y. Year end figures are annual statement asset values; month end figures are book value of ledger assets. These loans are not included in "Credit outstanding."

³ Source: American Bankers Association, Washington, D.C.

No. 860. CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT OUTSTANDING, BY HOLDER: 1950 TO 1977

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year or month. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Estimated]

HOLDER	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, May
Total.....	14.7	28.9	43.0	70.9	101.9	111.2	126.8	146.4	155.4	162.2	178.8	185.3
Commercial banks.....	5.8	10.6	16.7	29.0	45.4	51.6	60.9	71.9	75.8	78.7	85.4	88.8
Finance companies.....	5.3	11.8	15.4	23.9	27.5	28.4	31.4	35.4	36.2	36.7	39.6	41.0
Credit unions.....	.6	1.7	3.9	7.3	13.0	14.8	16.9	19.6	22.1	25.4	30.5	32.7
Retailers ¹	2.9	4.5	6.3	9.8	13.7	13.9	14.8	16.4	17.9	18.0	19.2	18.4
Other ².....	.1	.3	.6	1.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.5

¹ Excludes 30-day charge credit held by retailers, oil and gas companies, and travel and entertainment companies.

² Includes mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, and auto dealers.

Source of tables 859 and 860: Except as noted, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 861. CREDIT-CARD BANKING, BY CLASS OF BANK: 1967 TO 1976

[As of Dec. 31. Covers insured commercial banks offering credit-card plans]

ITEM	1967	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	
All banks.....	number.....	390	1,207	1,432	1,535	1,631	1,765	1,912	2,027	2,150
Amount outstanding.....	mil. dol.	828	2,639	3,792	4,490	5,408	6,838	8,281	9,501	11,351
National banks.....	number.....	187	618	704	766	801	840	861	927	958
Amount outstanding.....	mil. dol.	636	1,960	2,727	3,250	3,931	4,999	6,052	6,952	8,250
State member ¹ banks.....	number.....	50	155	175	187	182	191	212	214	226
Amount outstanding.....	mil. dol.	145	470	709	835	966	1,192	1,378	1,553	1,956
Nonmember ¹ banks.....	number.....	153	434	553	582	648	734	839	886	966
Amount outstanding.....	mil. dol.	47	209	356	405	511	647	851	996	1,145

¹ Refers to membership in Federal Reserve System; see headnote, table 840.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, unpublished data.

No. 862. MONEY STOCK AND MONEY IN CIRCULATION: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. As of June 30. Beginning 1970, as of Dec. 31. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 423, for money in circulation]

KIND OF MONEY	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total money stock	37.9	42.0	42.4	50.2	68.1	78.7	85.9	93.0	92.1	100.1
Percent gold.....	63.9	51.6	45.6	27.7	15.5	13.3	13.5	12.5	12.6	11.6
Bullion and coin, total	28.1	26.1	24.2	18.9	17.1	18.1	19.7	20.3	21.2	21.8
Held as security.....	25.5	23.6	21.0	14.7	10.5	10.3	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.6
Net.....	2.6	2.5	2.0	4.2	6.6	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.6	10.2
Gold ¹	24.2	21.7	19.3	13.9	10.6	10.4	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
Cupronickel clad dollars.....	—	—	—	—	—	.3	.3	.3	.5	.6
Subsidiary and minor coin.....	1.4	1.7	2.1	3.2	6.0	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.2
Other ²	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Paper currency, net	35.3	39.5	39.8	46.0	61.5	70.8	77.7	84.3	82.5	89.9
Fed. Reserve notes and bank notes.....	23.9	26.8	28.5	37.4	53.8	62.6	68.2	75.2	81.9	89.4
Gold certificates, net ^{3,4}	8.7	9.9	8.5	7.4	7.1	7.7	8.9	8.6	(2)	(2)
Other.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.2	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Money in circulation	27.2	30.2	32.1	39.7	57.1	66.5	72.5	79.7	86.5	93.7
Per capita.....dol.	170	183	177	204	276	317	343	375	403	433

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Valued at \$35 per fine ounce until May 7, 1972; valued at \$38 per fine ounce until October 18, 1973; \$42.2 thereafter. Excludes gold deposited with U.S. by International Monetary Fund from September 1965 to February 1972. ² Includes standard silver dollars. ³ Includes gold certificates outside Treasury, credits payable in gold certificates, and redemption fund for Federal Reserve notes. ⁴ Beginning 1975, not comparable with earlier years because of decision by Federal Reserve Banks to pledge substantially all gold certificates against Federal Reserve notes outstanding.

Source: U.S. Dept. of the Treasury, *Statistical Appendix to the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on the State of the Finances; Statement of United States Currency and Coin*, Form 1028, monthly; and unpublished data.

No. 863. MONEY IN CIRCULATION, BY DENOMINATION: 1960 TO 1976

[In millions of dollars. As of December 31]

DENOMINATION	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total ¹	32,869	42,056	57,093	61,068	66,516	72,497	79,743	86,547	93,717
Coin and small dollar currency	23,521	29,842	39,639	41,831	45,105	48,288	51,606	54,865	57,645
Coin.....	2,427	4,027	6,281	6,775	7,287	7,759	8,332	8,959	9,483
\$1 ²	1,533	1,908	2,310	2,408	2,523	2,639	2,720	2,809	2,858
\$.5.....	88	127	136	135	135	135	135	135	637
\$.2.....	2,246	2,618	3,161	3,273	3,449	3,614	3,718	3,841	3,905
\$10.....	6,691	7,799	9,170	9,348	9,827	10,226	10,503	10,777	10,775
\$20.....	10,536	13,364	18,581	19,893	21,883	23,915	26,197	28,344	29,987
Large dollar currency	9,348	12,214	17,454	19,237	21,411	24,210	28,137	31,681	36,072
\$50.....	2,815	3,540	4,896	5,377	5,865	6,514	7,444	8,157	9,036
\$100.....	5,954	8,135	12,084	13,414	15,118	17,288	20,293	23,139	26,668
\$500.....	249	245	215	203	193	185	179	175	172
\$1,000.....	316	288	262	237	225	216	209	204	200
\$5,000.....	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
\$10,000.....	10	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

¹ Outside Treasury and Federal Reserve banks. ² Paper currency only; \$1 silver coins reported under coin.

Source: 1960-1973, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; thereafter, U.S. Dept. of the Treasury, *Statement of United States Currency and Coin*, Form 1028, monthly.

No. 864. PRODUCTION OF U.S. COINS, BY DENOMINATION: 1960 TO 1976

[In millions of pieces. Includes numismatic and uncirculated coins, as well as those produced for issue to the public. No gold coins have been minted since 1933; no standard silver dollars, since 1935. Public Law 93-127, Oct. 18, 1973, authorized the Secretary to mint and issue, after July 4, 1975, dollar, half-dollar, and quarter-dollar coins with designs emblematic of the Bicentennial, for general circulation; and production of 45 million numismatic silver-clad coins of same designs and denominations to be sold at premium prices]

YEAR	Total	Non-silver dollars ¹	Silver-clad dollars ¹	Half dollars	Quarter dollars	Dimes	5-cent pieces	1-cent pieces
1960.....	2,811	(X)	(X)	26	94	272	250	2,169
1965.....	7,920	(X)	(X)	186	1,339	1,315	2,016	3,084
1970.....	7,904	(X)	(X)	5	556	1,103	757	5,483
1972.....	8,307	168	7	298	530	765	557	5,982
1973.....	9,766	7	3	151	583	773	647	7,600
1974.....	11,657	65	3	194	587	1,044	882	8,882
1975.....	13,499	175	5	2476	² 1,394	902	587	9,960
1976.....	12,179	63	2	³ 150	³ 800	1,268	935	8,900

X Not applicable. ¹ Public Law 91-607, Dec. 31, 1970, authorized Secretary of Treasury to mint and issue dollar coins for general circulation and half-dollars of same composition as 25-cent and 10-cent pieces; and production of not more than 150 million numismatic silver-clad dollars to be sold to public at premium prices. ² Includes 5 million silver-clad Bicentennial coins. ³ Includes 2 million silver-clad Bicentennial coins.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Mint, *Annual Report of the Director*.

No. 865. MONEY MARKET RATES: 1960 TO 1977

[Percent per year. Annual averages. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 444-453]

TYPE	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977, June
Prime commercial paper ¹	3.85	4.38	7.72	5.11	4.69	8.15	9.87	6.33	5.85	5.49
Prime rate charged by banks.....	4.82	4.54	7.91	5.72	5.25	8.03	10.81	7.86	6.84	(NA)
Euro-dollar deposits.....	(NA)	(NA)	8.51	6.58	5.41	9.28	11.04	7.03	5.58	5.78
Short-term bank loans to business ²	5.16	5.06	8.48	6.32	5.82	8.30	11.28	8.65	7.52	(NA)
Finance company paper ³	3.54	4.27	7.23	4.91	4.52	7.40	8.62	6.16	5.22	5.38
Prime bankers' acceptances ⁴	3.51	4.22	7.31	4.85	4.47	8.08	9.92	6.30	5.19	5.39
Stock exchange call loans ⁵	4.99	4.69	7.95	5.72	5.16	8.27	11.08	8.02	7.46	(NA)
Prime 1-year municipals ⁶	2.05	2.35	4.35	2.90	2.75	3.95	4.75	3.91	3.12	2.90
Federal funds rate.....	3.22	4.07	7.17	4.66	4.44	8.74	10.51	5.82	5.05	5.39
Federal Reserve discount rate ⁷	3-4	4-4½	5½-6	4½-5¼	4½	4½-7½	7½-8	6-7¼	5¼-6	5¾
U.S. Govt. securities, taxable: ⁸										
3-month Treasury bills; rate on new issues.....	2.93	3.95	6.46	4.35	4.07	7.04	7.89	5.84	4.99	5.00
9-12 month issues ⁹	3.55	4.09	6.90	4.75	4.86	7.30	8.25	6.70	5.84	5.76
3-5 year issues ¹⁰	3.99	4.22	7.37	5.77	5.85	6.92	7.81	7.55	6.94	6.58
Taxable bonds ¹¹	4.01	4.21	6.59	5.74	5.63	6.30	6.99	6.98	6.78	6.99
State and local government Aaa ¹²	3.26	3.16	6.12	5.22	5.04	4.99	5.89	6.42	5.66	5.21
Corporate, new long term Aaa utility ¹³	4.73	4.57	8.72	7.64	7.37	7.67	9.01	9.17	8.46	8.00
Corporate Aaa seasoned ¹²	4.41	4.49	8.04	7.39	7.21	7.44	8.57	8.33	8.43	7.95
Corporate Baa seasoned ¹²	5.19	4.87	9.11	8.56	8.16	8.24	9.50	10.61	9.75	8.91
High-grade municipal bonds (Standard and Poor's) ¹¹	3.73	3.27	6.51	5.70	5.27	5.18	6.09	6.89	6.49	5.53
Home mortgages: ¹⁴										
FHA insured, secondary market yield.....	6.16	5.47	9.03	7.70	7.53	8.19	9.55	9.19	8.82	8.74
Conventional, new-home, primary market.....	(NA)	5.83	8.52	7.75	7.64	8.30	9.22	9.10	8.99	9.00
Conventional, existing home, primary market.....	(NA)	5.89	8.56	7.83	7.70	8.33	9.23	9.14	9.04	9.05

NA Not available. ¹⁴ 4 to 6 months; averages of daily offering rates of dealers.
² Beginning February 1967, series revised to incorporate changes in coverage, sampling, and reporting period (shifted to middle month of quarter). Beginning February 1971 and February 1977, series revised to incorporate technical changes in coverage, sampling, and interest rate calculations.
³ Placed directly, 3 to 6 months; averages of daily rates, published by finance companies, for varying maturities in the 90-170 day range. ⁴ 90 days; averages of daily offering rates of dealers. ⁵ Averages of daily quotations. Series discontinued on December 4, 1976. Average for 1976 based upon days available.
⁶ Averages based on quotations for one day each month. Source: Salomon Brothers, New York, N.Y.
⁷ Federal Reserve Bank of New York, low and high. ⁸ Except for new bill issues, yields are averages computed from daily closing bid prices. ⁹ Certificates of indebtedness and selected note and bond issues.
¹⁰ Selected note and bond issues. ¹¹ Source: Council of Economic Advisers, *Economic Report of the President*, Feb. 1976. ¹² Source: 1960-1974, Moody's Investors Service, New York, N.Y.
¹³ Averages based on first trading day of each month, deferred call. Source: Salomon Brothers, New York, N.Y.
¹⁴ Averages based on quotations for 1 day each month, as compiled by FHA.
 Source: Except as noted, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; *Banking and Monetary Statistics, 1941-1970*; *Annual Statistical Digest, 1972-1976*; and unpublished data.

No. 866. BANK RATES ON SHORT-TERM BUSINESS LOANS: 1970 TO 1976

[Percent per year. Covers new loans and loan renewals made during first half of middle month of each calendar quarter as reported by 126 banks in 35 financial centers. Refers to loans with maturity of under 1 year. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 466-473, for related data]

CENTER	1970		1971		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976	
	May	Nov.	May	Nov.	May	Nov.	May	Nov.	May	Nov.	May	Nov.	May	Nov.
Average, 35 centers.....	8.5	8.1	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.3	7.4	10.1	11.2	11.6	8.2	8.3	7.4	7.3
New York City.....	8.2	7.7	5.7	5.9	5.3	6.1	7.0	9.9	11.1	11.4	7.9	8.0	7.0	6.9
7 other North-east.....	8.9	8.5	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.6	7.7	10.5	11.7	12.2	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.6
8 North Central.....	8.4	8.1	6.0	6.1	5.5	6.3	7.4	10.0	11.1	11.7	8.0	8.2	7.4	7.3
7 Southeast.....	8.4	8.2	6.4	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.4	10.0	10.9	11.5	8.7	8.7	7.7	7.5
8 Southwest.....	8.6	8.1	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.4	7.3	10.1	10.8	11.6	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.3
4 West Coast.....	8.4	8.2	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.3	10.0	11.2	11.5	8.3	8.7	7.8	7.5
Size of loan, 35 centers:														
\$1,000-\$9,999.....	9.1	8.9	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.5	11.8	9.6	9.6	8.9	8.8
\$10,000-\$99,999.....	9.0	8.8	6.9	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.9	10.1	11.1	12.0	9.1	9.2	8.4	8.2
\$100,000-\$499,999.....	8.7	8.3	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.6	7.6	10.4	11.4	12.0	8.5	8.6	7.8	7.7
\$500,000-\$999,999.....	8.4	8.1	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.2	7.4	10.2	11.3	11.8	8.2	8.4	7.5	7.3
\$1,000,000 and over.....	8.3	7.7	5.8	5.9	5.3	6.1	7.2	10.0	11.1	11.4	7.9	8.0	7.2	7.0

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and *Annual Statistical Digest, 1972-1976*.

No. 867. CHARACTERISTICS OF BANK LENDING FOR COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, CONSTRUCTION, AND LAND DEVELOPMENT LOANS, BY SIZE OF LOAN: 1977

[Represents loans made during the week of May 2-6. Based on a random sample of approximately 340 member and nonmember banks]

CHARACTERISTIC OF LOAN	All sizes	SIZE OF LOAN					
		\$1,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$499,999	\$500,000- \$999,999	\$1 million and over
Short-term commercial and industrial loans:¹							
Amount.....mil. dol..	6,653	807	431	504	1,247	606	3,057
Number.....	144,391	113,551	13,447	7,967	7,316	962	1,148
Maturity.....months..	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Interest rate.....percent..	7.37	9.04	8.39	8.04	7.57	7.11	6.95
Percent of amount—							
With floating rate.....	47.2	12.6	18.3	34.1	40.7	49.8	64.6
Made under commitment.....	52.4	23.0	33.5	36.1	51.3	61.0	64.2
Long-term commercial and industrial loans:¹							
Amount.....mil. dol..	1,651		798		189	75	589
Number.....	59,524		58,084		1,172	119	160
Maturity.....months..	35.0		28.2		49.1	42.9	41.5
Interest rate.....percent..	8.24		9.09		8.03	8.03	7.18
Percent of amount—							
With floating rate.....	36.7		5.4		42.1	68.3	73.4
Made under commitment.....	45.1		11.4		37.3	68.9	80.2
Construction and land development loans:							
Amount.....mil. dol..	863	167	87	332	146		131
Number.....	28,820	19,843	2,763	5,100	1,017		98
Maturity.....months..	7.5	8.0	5.7	4.8	9.5		12.7
Interest rate.....percent..	8.72	9.23	8.95	8.79	8.46		7.97
Percent of amount—							
With floating rate.....	20.0	8.4	9.9	3.7	32.2		69.1
Made under commitment.....	39.4	46.4	50.3	13.6	45.5		77.4
Secured by real estate.....	81.4	81.9	82.5	82.7	63.1		97.0
Insured by Federal Govt.....	.8	-	.4	.5	2.6		.6

 - Represents zero. ¹ Excludes construction and land development loans.

 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 868. INSTALLMENT CREDIT—FINANCE RATES ON SELECTED TYPES OF CREDIT FOR COMMERCIAL BANKS AND FINANCE COMPANIES: 1972 TO 1977

[Percent per year. Annual averages, except as indicated. Commercial bank rates are "most common" rates for direct loans with specified maturities; finance company rates are weighted averages for purchased contracts, except personal loans]

TYPE	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976		1977, May
					Total	May	
COMMERCIAL BANKS							
New automobiles (36 months).....	10.05	10.21	10.97	11.36	11.08	11.00	10.81
Mobile homes (84 months).....	10.70	10.84	11.41	11.85	11.76	11.61	11.73
Other consumer goods (24 months).....	12.45	12.60	13.02	13.11	13.02	12.96	13.00
Personal loans (12 months).....	12.68	12.84	13.27	13.44	13.30	13.27	13.29
Credit-card plans.....	17.22	17.21	17.21	17.14	17.03	17.02	16.87
FINANCE COMPANIES							
New automobiles.....	11.90	12.08	12.61	13.12	13.17	13.15	13.11
Used automobiles.....	16.53	16.70	17.18	17.64	17.63	17.64	17.70
Mobile homes.....	12.42	12.78	13.29	13.63	13.44	13.35	13.65
Other consumer goods.....	19.35	18.87	19.09	19.78	19.51	19.37	18.85
Personal loans.....	21.09	20.61	20.74	20.97	21.04	20.93	20.32

 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly, and *Annual Statistical Digest*, 1972-1976.

No. 869. BOND AND STOCK YIELDS—PERCENT: 1950 TO 1976

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 474-491]

CLASS	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Bonds:											
U.S. Government, long term ¹	2.32	2.84	4.01	4.21	6.59	5.74	5.63	6.30	6.99	6.98	6.78
Municipal (Standard & Poor's 15 bonds)	1.98	2.53	3.73	3.27	6.50	5.70	5.27	5.18	6.09	6.89	6.49
Municipal (Bond Buyer, 20 bonds)	1.90	2.49	3.51	3.28	6.34	5.46	5.25	5.22	6.26	7.08	6.56
Corporate, by years to maturity: ²											
5 years	2.10	2.70	4.73	4.29	8.10	5.85	6.50	6.85	7.47	7.70	7.96
10 years	2.30	2.80	4.00	4.33	8.00	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.67	8.00	8.18
20 years	2.48	2.95	4.55	4.35	7.60	7.12	7.05	7.20	7.80	8.35	8.30
30 years	2.58	3.04	4.55	4.37	7.60	7.12	7.01	7.20	7.80	8.35	8.30
Corporate (Moody's)	2.86	3.25	4.73	4.04	8.51	7.94	7.63	7.80	9.03	9.57	9.01
Industrials (40 bonds) ⁴	2.67	3.19	4.59	4.61	8.26	7.57	7.35	7.60	8.78	9.25	8.84
Railroads (29 bonds)	3.10	3.34	4.92	4.72	8.77	8.38	7.99	8.12	8.98	9.39	8.85
Public utilities (40 bonds)	2.82	3.22	4.69	4.60	8.68	8.13	7.74	7.83	9.27	9.88	9.17
Stocks (Standard & Poor's):											
Preferred (10 stocks) ⁵	3.85	4.01	4.75	4.33	7.22	6.75	6.88	7.23	8.24	8.36	8.06
Common:											
Composite (500 stocks)	6.57	4.08	3.47	3.00	3.83	3.14	2.84	3.06	4.47	4.31	3.77
Industrials (425 stocks)	6.09	3.97	3.36	2.94	3.62	2.94	2.61	2.79	4.13	3.96	3.48
Railroads (15 stocks)	6.55	4.82	5.72	4.33	6.22	4.47	4.24	5.26	5.74	5.92	4.83
Public utilities (60 stocks)	5.78	4.07	3.89	3.24	5.81	5.45	5.83	6.37	9.10	8.74	7.78

¹ For 1950, average yield on taxable bonds due or callable after 15 years; thereafter, on those due or callable in 10 years or more. Data from Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. ² For 1950, estimated yields prevailing on highest grade issues in first quarter of year; thereafter, in February only. Through 1955, from National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, N.Y.; thereafter, Scudder, Stevens & Clark, New York, N.Y. ³ More than usually liable to error. ⁴ Number of issues as of Jan. 28, 1974; number varies for earlier years. ⁵ Yields based on number of stocks and determined from average of median yields as follows: 1950 to 1965 (Sept. 8), 14 stocks, 8 yields; beginning Sept. 9, 1965, 10 stocks, 4 yields. Issues converted to a price equivalent to \$100 par and a 7 percent annual dividend before averaging.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Monthly data in *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 870. FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF NEW YORK—DISCOUNT RATES: 1965 TO 1977

[Percent per year. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 454-455]

EFFECTIVE DATE	RATE	EFFECTIVE DATE	RATE	EFFECTIVE DATE	RATE	EFFECTIVE DATE	RATE
1965—Dec. 6	4½	1970—Nov. 13	5¾	1973—Jan. 15	5	1975—Jan. 10	7¼
1967—Apr. 7	4	Dec. 4	5½	Feb. 26	5½	Feb. 5	6¾
Nov. 20	4½	1971—Jan. 8	5¼	May 4	5¾	Mar. 10	6¼
1968—Mar. 22	5	Jan. 22	5	May 11	6	May 16	6
Apr. 19	5½	Feb. 19	4¾	June 11	6½	1976—Jan. 19	5½
Aug. 30	5¼	July 16	5	July 2	7	Nov. 22	5¼
Dec. 18	5½	Nov. 19	4¾	Aug. 14	7½	In effect Apr. 30,	
1969—Apr. 4	6	Dec. 17	4½	1974—Apr. 25	8	1977	
				Dec. 9	7¾		5¼

No. 871. MAXIMUM INTEREST RATES PAYABLE ON TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT FEDERALLY INSURED INSTITUTIONS: APRIL 30, 1977

[Percent per year. Represents rates in effect on April 30, 1977]

TYPE AND MATURITY	COMMERCIAL BANKS		SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSNS. ¹		TYPE AND MATURITY	COMMERCIAL BANKS		SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSNS. ¹		
	Effective date	Rate	Effective date	Rate		Effective date	Rate	Effective date	Rate	
Savings deposit	7/73	5	7/73	5¼	Time deposits—Con.					
Time deposits:										
30 to 89 days:										
Multiple-maturity	7/73	5	(X)	(X)		1 to 2 years ²	7/73	6	7/73	6½
Single-maturity						2 to 2½ years ²	7/73	6½	7/73	6¾
90 days to 1 year:						2½ to 4 years	11/73	7¼	11/73	7½
Multiple-maturity	7/73	5½	7/73	2 5/8		4 to 6 years ³	12/74	7½	12/74	7¾
Single-maturity					6 years or more ³	12/74	7½	12/74	7¾	
					Government units	12/74	7¾	12/74	7¾	

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes mutual savings banks also. ² A minimum of \$1,000 is required for savings and loan associations, except where mutual savings banks permit lower denominations. ³ Effective Nov. 1, 1973, ceilings were imposed on certificates maturing in 4 years or more with minimum denominations of \$1,000. Effective Dec. 1975 and Nov. 1976, the \$1,000 minimum denomination requirement was removed on time deposits representing funds contributed to an individual retirement account (IRA) and for Keogh plans.

Source of tables 870 and 871: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 872. SECURITY PRICES AND VOLUME OF TRADING: 1950 TO 1976

[Averages of monthly figures. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970, series X 492-498*]

CLASS	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Bond prices (dollars per \$100 bonds):										
U. S. Government, long term ¹	102.53	103.36	86.22	83.76	60.52	68.71	62.80	57.45	57.44	58.06
Standard & Poor's: Municipal ²	133.4	123.1	103.9	110.6	72.3	84.4	85.4	76.3	68.9	72.5
Corporate AAA ²	121.9	114.4	94.7	93.9	61.6	65.9	63.7	58.8	56.2	58.0
Stock prices:										
Standard & Poor's common index (500 stocks) (1941-43=10).....	18.40	40.49	55.85	88.17	83.22	109.20	107.43	82.84	87.17	102.01
Industrial.....	18.33	42.40	59.43	93.48	91.29	121.79	120.44	92.91	96.56	114.35
Railroad.....	15.53	32.94	30.31	46.78	32.13	44.11	38.05	37.29	37.48	45.87
Public utility.....	19.96	31.37	46.86	76.08	54.43	56.90	53.47	38.91	41.17	48.16
N.Y. Stock Exchange common stock index (Dec. 31, 1965=50), composite.....	10.87	21.54	30.01	47.39	45.72	60.29	57.42	43.84	45.73	54.45
Industrial.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48.03	65.73	63.08	48.08	50.52	60.44
Transportation.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.14	50.17	37.74	31.89	31.10	39.57
Utility.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.24	38.48	37.69	29.79	31.50	36.97
Finance.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54.64	78.35	70.12	49.67	47.14	52.94
American Stock Exchange index ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	96.63	129.10	103.80	79.97	83.06	101.63
Dow-Jones and Co. Inc., total (65 stocks) ⁴	77.69	161.34	204.57	318.50	243.92	319.36	286.73	237.33	247.25	303.91
Industrial (30 stocks).....	216.31	442.72	618.04	910.88	753.19	950.71	923.88	759.37	802.49	974.96
Transportation (20 stocks).....	60.72	155.04	138.93	216.41	152.36	241.44	180.55	164.05	163.39	214.03
Public utility (15 stocks).....	41.29	64.27	91.39	157.88	108.75	112.83	103.39	76.84	79.81	92.28
Standard & Poor's:										
Dividend-price ratio.....percent.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.83	2.84	3.06	4.47	4.31	3.77
Earnings-price ratio.....percent.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.45	5.50	7.12	11.60	9.07	8.83
Volume of trading:										
Shares NYSE ⁵.....1,000.....	1,980	2,578	3,042	6,176	11,564	16,487	16,084	13,904	18,551	21,186
Value ⁶.....bil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	95.3	150.0	137.3	92.1	126.7	159.8
Shares AMEX ⁶.....1,000.....	435	912	1,113	2,120	3,319	4,454	3,015	1,906	2,138	2,562

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Derived from long-term yield on basis of assumed 3 percent, 20-year bond.

² Derived from average yields on basis of assumed 4 percent, 20-year bond; Wednesday closing prices.

³ Began June 30, 1965. Through 1965, based on average price of \$10.00 for a share of stock; beginning 1969, based on a new market-value index with a starting value of \$100.00.

⁴ Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Based on data from New York Stock Exchange.

⁵ Daily average reported on New York Stock Exchange. Source: New York Stock Exchange, *Fact Book*.

⁶ Average daily volume. Source: American Stock Exchange, *Stock Trading Statistics*.

Source: Except as noted, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly

No. 873. SALES OF STOCKS AND BONDS ON REGISTERED EXCHANGES: 1950 TO 1976

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970, series X 517-530*]

EXCHANGE	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
ALL EXCHANGES										
Market value, all sales.....bil. dol.....	23	39	47	93	136	215	187	125	167	207
Stocks: ¹ Market value.....bil. dol.....	22	38	45	89	131	204	179	118	157	195
Shares.....mil.....	857	1,212	1,389	2,587	4,539	6,310	5,723	4,846	6,231	7,036
Bonds: ¹ Market value.....mil. dol.....	1,038	1,231	1,607	3,794	4,704	9,517	8,295	6,457	9,345	(NA)
Par value.....mil. dol.....	1,278	1,261	1,614	3,289	6,303	10,077	9,421	8,120	10,707	(NA)
Rights and warrants:										
Market value.....mil. dol.....	25	161	75	305	576	1,529	984	394	295	256
Number of units.....mil.....	35	108	51	82	295	208	176	104	150	89
NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE										
Market value, all sales.....bil. dol.....	20	34	40	77	108	169	155	106	143	165
Stocks: ¹ Market value.....bil. dol.....	19	33	38	73	103	160	146	99	134	165
Shares.....mil.....	655	820	958	1,809	3,213	4,496	4,337	3,822	5,056	5,649
Bonds: ¹ Market value.....mil. dol.....	1,000	1,207	1,580	3,643	4,328	8,717	7,865	6,194	9,079	(NA)
Par value.....mil. dol.....	1,228	1,226	1,587	3,150	5,555	9,169	8,737	7,741	10,314	(NA)
Rights and warrants:										
Market value.....mil. dol.....	10	85	13	34	257	477	348	192	168	133
Number of units.....mil.....	27	89	29	58	233	98	84	63	108	53
Sales by size:²										
At 100 shares.....percent.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51.7	47.0	46.4	45.3	41.4	38.1
At 200-900 shares.....percent.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40.7	44.0	44.5	45.7	47.8	49.2
At 1,000 shares and over.....percent.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	8.0	9.1	9.0	10.8	12.7

NA Not available.

¹ Includes voting trust certificates, American depository receipts, and certificates of deposit for stocks.

² Excludes U.S. Government bonds. ³ Sales printed on New York Stock Exchange. Source: New York Stock Exchange, Inc., New York, N.Y., *Fact Book*, annual.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Monthly data in *Statistical Bulletin*.

No. 874. SECURITIES LISTED ON N. Y. STOCK EXCHANGE: 1950 TO 1976

[As of December 31]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Bonds:										
Face value.....bil. dol.	115	108	116	142	135	142	142	291	334	401
Market value.....bil. dol.	116	105	108	132	113	128	121	255	315	402
Average price.....dol.	100.93	97.08	93.21	93.07	83.60	90.40	85.16	87.68	91.89	100.39
Stocks:										
Shares.....mil.	2,353	3,836	6,458	10,058	16,065	19,159	20,967	21,737	22,478	24,500
Market value.....bil. dol.	94	208	307	537	636	872	721	511	685	853
Average price.....dol.	39.86	54.14	47.53	53.44	39.61	45.49	34.39	23.51	30.48	35.93
Cash dividends on common stock.....mil. dol.	5,404	7,488	9,872	15,302	19,781	21,490	23,627	25,662	26,901	30,608
Industrial.....mil. dol.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10,978	13,616	14,283	15,538	16,962	17,640	20,150
Transportation.....mil. dol.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	564	543	502	521	598	616	639
Utilities.....mil. dol.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,309	4,488	5,066	5,481	6,027	6,726	7,673
Finance.....mil. dol.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	451	1,139	1,644	2,087	2,074	1,920	2,146

NA Not available.

Source: New York Stock Exchange, Inc., New York, N.Y., *Fact Book*, annual.

No. 875. STOCK OWNERSHIP—CHARACTERISTICS OF SHAREOWNERS: 1959 TO 1975

[In thousands. Includes outlying areas, most members of the Armed Forces, citizens living abroad, and minor children. Represents all publicly owned issues of common and preferred stocks. Based on national probability samples; see source for detailed explanation]

CHARACTERISTIC	1959	1965	1970	1975	CHARACTERISTIC	1959	1965	1970	1975
Total	12,490	20,120	30,850	25,270	Income:				
					Under \$5,000.....	3,575	3,183	2,577	841
Male.....	5,740	9,060	15,689	12,698	\$5,000-\$7,999.....	3,700	4,479	3,081	1,378
Female.....	6,347	9,430	15,161	12,508	\$8,000-\$9,999.....	2,221	3,113	3,152	1,462
Age:					\$10,000-\$14,999.....	1,769	5,199	9,001	4,906
Under 21 years....	197	1,280	2,221	1,813	\$15,000-\$24,999....	700	2,649	8,272	9,461
21-34 years.....	2,444	2,626	4,500	2,838	\$25,000 and over....	319	1,147	4,437	7,158
35-44 years.....	2,064	4,216	5,801	3,976	Residence by				
45-54 years.....	2,800	4,762	7,556	5,675	SMSA size: ⁴				
55-64 years.....	2,866	3,549	6,084	5,099	Under 100,000.....	(NA)	134	175	328
65 years and over..	2,113	3,347	4,330	5,800	100,000-249,000....	(NA)	1,254	2,245	2,059
Education:					250,000-499,999....	(NA)	1,897	2,686	2,691
High school: ²					500,000-999,999....	(NA)	2,156	3,712	3,257
3 years or less....	2,804	3,106	3,566	1,621	1,000,000 and over..	(NA)	9,883	14,881	11,893
4 years.....	3,130	5,344	8,697	6,580	Nonmetropolitan areas.....	(NA)	4,639	6,913	4,978
College: ²									
1-3 years.....	2,587	4,012	5,867	5,301					
4 years or more....	3,566	6,028	9,999	9,886					
Minors ³	197	1,280	2,221	1,818					

NA Not available.

¹ Includes small number of shareowners not distributed by breakdown. ² Persons 21 years old and over.³ Shareowners whose stockholdings are registered in accordance with the Gifts to Minors Statutes.⁴ SMSA = Standard metropolitan statistical area. For definition, see Appendix II.Source: New York Stock Exchange, Inc., New York, N.Y., *Census of Shareowners*, 1959, 1965, 1970, and 1975.

No. 876. MUTUAL FUNDS—NET ASSETS, SALES, AND REDEMPTIONS: 1950 TO 1976

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 536-539]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976
Number of funds.....	98	125	161	170	356	421	431	423	445
Net assets.....mil. dol.	2,531	7,838	17,026	35,220	47,618	46,519	35,777	45,823	50,942
Sales.....mil. dol.	519	1,207	2,097	4,358	4,626	4,359	5,321	10,056	13,004
Redemptions.....mil. dol.	281	443	842	1,962	2,988	5,651	3,937	9,570	15,674

Source: Investment Company Institute, Washington, D.C., *Mutual Fund Fact Book*, annual.

NO. 877. SECURITIES—NEW SECURITIES REGISTERED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION AND OFFERED FOR SALE: 1950 TO 1976

[In millions of dollars. Estimated gross proceeds derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of units by offering prices, except municipal issues where principal amount is used. Covers substantially all new securities offered for cash sale in U.S. in amounts over \$100,000 and with terms of maturity of more than 1 year. Included in the new corporate and foreign government sales data are some unregistered securities offered privately for sale mainly to insurance companies as well as securities registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the terms of the Securities Act of 1933. In addition, State and municipal securities offered for sale and not registered under the Securities Act of 1933 are shown. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 490-500 and X 505-506]

SECURITY AND ISSUER	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
TYPE OF SECURITY										
All types.....	19,893	26,772	27,541	39,182	87,888	94,284	98,868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corporate.....	6,361	10,240	10,154	15,066	38,172	39,683	31,684	37,742	52,537	52,015
Noncorporate.....	13,532	16,532	17,387	24,116	49,716	54,601	67,184	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Bonds, debentures ¹	18,451	23,952	25,468	36,701	78,739	80,188	87,884	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corporate.....	4,920	7,420	8,081	12,585	29,023	25,887	20,700	31,495	41,666	40,924
Publicly offered.....	2,360	4,119	4,806	4,688	24,365	16,881	12,899	25,335	31,493	25,262
Privately placed.....	2,560	3,301	3,275	7,897	4,658	8,706	7,802	6,159	10,173	15,662
Noncorporate.....	13,532	16,532	17,387	24,116	49,716	54,601	67,184	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Preferred stock.....	681	635	409	724	1,390	3,370	3,341	2,254	3,458	2,787
Common stock.....	811	2,185	1,664	1,473	7,037	10,726	7,643	3,993	7,413	8,304
ISSUER										
Corporate.....	6,361	10,240	10,154	15,066	38,172	39,683	31,684	37,742	52,537	52,015
Manufacturing.....	1,200	2,994	2,152	5,414	10,647	6,394	4,836	10,410	18,648	15,396
Extractive.....	(2)	415	246	341	1,812	1,849	1,103	969	1,628	1,771
Electric, gas, water.....	2,649	2,464	2,851	2,934	11,009	11,314	10,271	12,836	15,893	14,387
Communication.....	399	1,132	1,050	945	5,291	4,834	4,871	3,928	4,463	3,576
Transportation.....	813	893	718	986	1,974	859	764	1,004	2,636	3,589
Real estate, financial.....	747	1,899	2,525	3,386	5,112	10,969	8,088	6,784	6,840	10,197
Commercial and other.....	563	443	612	1,060	2,328	3,464	1,748	1,811	2,429	3,099
Noncorporate.....	13,532	16,532	17,387	24,116	49,716	54,601	67,184	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
U.S. Government ²	9,687	9,628	7,906	9,348	14,831	17,080	19,057	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Federal agency ⁴	30	746	1,672	2,781	16,180	12,825	23,884	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
State and municipal.....	3,532	5,977	7,230	11,148	17,762	23,070	22,760	22,824	29,224	(NA)
Foreign government.....	162	150	395	460	441	918	1,160	2,360	3,527	3,823
International.....	101	-	109	201	342	259	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nonprofit institutions.....	20	32	74	228	160	449	323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Includes notes. ² "Extractive" included with "Commercial and other." ³ Includes issues guaranteed. ⁴ Issues not guaranteed.

Source: U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Monthly data in *Statistical Bulletin*. State and municipal securities data obtained from *Weekly Bond Buyers*.

NO. 878. SECURITIES—NET CHANGE IN CORPORATE SECURITIES ISSUED: 1950 TO 1976

[In millions of dollars. Covers estimated cash transactions only. New issues exclude foreign companies, and include sales of securities held by affiliated companies, special offerings to employees, and also new stock issues and cash proceeds connected with conversions of bonds into stocks. Closed-end investment company issues are included from 1971 forward. Retirements include the same types of issues, and also securities retired with internal funds or with proceeds of issues for that purpose. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 507-509]

YEAR	ALL TYPES			BONDS AND NOTES			STOCKS		
	New issues	Retirements	Net change	New issues	Retirements	Net change	New issues	Retirements	Net change
1950.....	6,692	3,223	3,469	4,804	2,800	2,004	1,888	423	1,465
1955.....	11,190	5,108	6,081	7,571	3,353	4,183	3,619	1,725	1,893
1960.....	10,797	4,107	6,690	8,072	3,078	4,994	2,725	1,029	1,696
1965.....	15,952	7,891	8,061	12,747	4,649	8,098	3,205	3,242	-37
1969.....	28,841	10,813	18,027	19,523	5,767	13,755	9,318	5,045	4,272
1970.....	38,707	9,079	29,628	29,495	6,667	22,825	9,213	2,411	6,801
1971.....	46,687	9,507	37,180	31,917	8,190	23,728	14,769	1,318	13,452
1972.....	42,306	10,224	32,082	27,065	8,003	19,062	15,242	2,222	13,018
1973.....	33,558	11,804	21,754	21,501	8,810	12,691	12,057	2,993	9,064
1974.....	39,334	9,935	29,399	31,354	6,255	25,098	7,980	3,678	4,302
1975.....	53,254	10,991	42,263	40,468	8,583	31,886	12,786	2,408	10,377
1976.....	53,123	12,184	40,939	38,994	9,109	29,884	14,129	3,075	11,055

Source: U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Quarterly in *Statistical Bulletin*.

NO. 379. LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE IN THE U.S.—SUMMARY: 1950 TO 1976

[As of December 31 or for years ending December 31. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Covers life insurance with life insurance companies only. Represents all life insurance in force on lives of U.S. residents whether issued by U.S. or foreign companies. "Families" includes families, subfamilies, and unrelated individuals; see definitions, p. 3. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 879-889]

YEAR	LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE							Disposable personal income per family ³	AVERAGE SIZE POLICY IN FORCE		
	Policies ¹ (mil.)	Coverage per family	Value (bil. dol.)				Credit ²		Ordinary	Group	Industrial
			Total	Ordinary	Group	Industrial					
1950.....	202	4,600	284.2	149.1	47.8	33.4	3.9	4,100	2,320	2,480	310
1955.....	252	6,900	372.3	216.6	101.3	39.7	14.8	5,100	2,720	3,200	350
1960.....	282	10,200	586.4	340.3	175.4	39.6	31.2	6,100	3,360	4,030	390
1965.....	320	14,600	900.6	497.6	306.1	39.8	57.0	7,700	4,660	5,060	450
1968.....	345	18,300	1,183.4	630.4	438.2	38.8	75.9	9,100	5,450	6,010	480
1969.....	351	19,400	1,284.5	678.9	483.2	38.6	83.8	9,600	5,770	6,470	490
1970.....	355	20,700	1,402.1	730.5	545.1	38.6	87.9	10,200	6,110	6,910	500
1971.....	357	21,700	1,503.3	787.7	581.4	39.2	95.0	10,800	6,440	7,170	520
1972.....	365	22,900	1,628.0	848.5	630.7	40.0	108.8	11,200	6,790	7,730	530
1973.....	369	24,400	1,778.3	928.2	708.3	40.6	101.2	12,400	7,280	8,010	540
1974.....	380	26,500	1,985.1	1,009.0	827.0	39.4	109.6	13,100	7,690	8,840	550
1975.....	380	28,100	2,139.6	1,083.4	904.7	39.4	112.0	14,200	8,090	9,360	570
1976.....	382	30,100	2,343.1	1,177.7	1,002.6	39.2	123.6	15,200	8,610	10,010	580

¹ Total of ordinary, group, industrial, and credit. ² Insures borrower to cover loan in case of death.

³ For total disposable personal income, see tables 698 and 701.

Source: American Council of Life Insurance, New York, N.Y., *Life Insurance Fact Book*, annual.

NO. 380. U.S. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES—SUMMARY: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except number of companies. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. As of December 31 or calendar year, as applicable. Covers domestic and foreign business of U.S. companies. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 879 and X 890-907]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Number of U.S. companies.....	649	1,107	1,441	1,629	1,780	1,753	1,766	1,757	1,746	1,750
Sales ¹	30.0	² 50.2	78.4	149.8	206.8	228.4	250.6	323.5	316.5	(NA)
Ordinary.....	18.3	32.2	56.2	89.6	134.8	159.1	175.6	199.0	207.1	(NA)
Group ¹	6.2	² 11.6	15.3	52.0	65.4	61.9	67.7	117.8	102.7	(NA)
Industrial.....	5.5	6.4	6.9	7.3	6.6	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	(NA)
Voluntary termination, ordinary policies (rate): ³										
All policies in force in U.S.....	(NA)	3.8	5.2	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.6
In force 2 years or more.....	(NA)	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6
Income.....	11.3	16.5	23.0	33.2	49.1	58.8	64.8	70.0	78.0	88.6
Life insurance premiums.....	6.2	8.9	12.0	16.1	21.7	24.7	26.4	27.8	29.3	31.4
Annuity considerations.....	.9	1.3	1.3	2.2	3.7	5.5	6.8	7.7	10.2	14.0
Health insurance premiums.....	1.0	2.4	4.0	6.3	11.4	14.3	15.5	17.1	19.1	21.1
Investment and other.....	3.2	4.0	5.6	8.6	12.3	14.3	16.1	17.4	19.4	22.2
Disbursements.....	7.2	11.3	17.5	25.2	39.0	45.0	49.4	53.3	58.2	63.0
Payments to policyholders ⁴	4.4	7.3	11.4	16.5	25.6	29.4	32.1	34.7	38.1	41.0
Death payments.....	⁵ 1.6	2.3	3.4	4.9	7.2	8.1	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.7
Matured endowments.....	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Annuity payments.....	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.9
Policy dividends.....	.7	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.6
Surrender values.....	.7	.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.2
Disability benefits.....	⁵ 1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.2	3.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Commissions, expenses, etc.....	2.7	3.9	5.9	8.4	12.9	15.0	16.6	17.9	19.4	21.3
Dividends to stockholders.....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.1

NA Not available. ¹ Includes servicemen's group life insurance of \$27.4 billion for 1965, \$16.8 billion for 1970, \$28.8 billion in 1974, and \$1.7 billion in 1975. ² Includes \$1.9 billion group life insurance for Federal employees.

³ The rate is the ratio of the number of policies lapsed or surrendered (for cash, extended term, or reduced paid up insurance), less reinstatements, to the mean number of policies in force.

⁴ Total income and payments to policyholders include data on operations of accident and health departments of life insurance companies; since these data are not shown separately, components do not add to totals.

⁵ Accidental death benefits included with disability benefits.

Source: American Council of Life Insurance, New York, N.Y. Based on data from *Life Insurance Fact Book* and from *The Spectator*, Philadelphia, Pa., *Insurance Yearbook*.

No. 881. LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE—STATES: 1975 AND 1976

[See headnote, table 879]

STATE	1975		1976 ¹									
	Number of policies ¹ (1,000)	Value (mil. dol.)	Total		Ordinary		Group		Industrial		Credit	
			Number of policies ¹ (1,000)	Value (mil. dol.)	Number of policies (1,000)	Value (mil. dol.)	Number of certificates (1,000)	Value (mil. dol.)	Number of policies (1,000)	Value (mil. dol.)	Number of policies ¹ (1,000)	Value (mil. dol.)
U.S....	380,010	2,139,571	382,431	2,343,063	136,726	1,177,672	100,138	1,002,647	67,337	39,175	78,230	123,569
Ala.....	11,789	34,212	11,766	37,236	1,762	17,784	1,520	14,051	6,758	2,554	1,726	2,847
Alaska..	466	3,305	541	4,393	112	1,837	297	2,328	12	3	120	225
Ariz....	4,303	22,621	4,308	24,546	1,591	14,434	1,227	8,111	169	96	1,321	1,905
Ark.....	2,462	13,624	2,517	15,745	878	8,528	601	5,668	533	291	505	1,258
Calif....	29,440	205,406	29,167	225,579	10,199	112,145	10,863	102,670	2,180	1,435	5,925	9,329
Colo....	4,088	27,612	4,278	30,514	1,649	16,976	1,313	11,567	250	178	1,066	1,793
Conn....	5,476	39,463	5,443	41,195	2,334	20,144	1,732	19,420	328	225	1,049	1,406
Del.....	1,419	8,446	1,421	9,252	483	3,789	385	4,834	247	156	306	473
D.C.....	2,595	13,344	2,452	13,952	440	3,717	981	9,314	522	286	509	635
Fla.....	14,702	73,166	15,101	80,263	4,820	44,909	3,134	28,071	3,843	2,551	3,304	4,732
Ga.....	12,163	51,079	12,410	56,795	2,952	28,099	2,213	21,968	4,550	2,886	2,695	3,842
Hawaii..	1,420	11,743	1,557	13,197	555	7,121	666	5,467	6	3	330	606
Idaho...	1,225	7,021	1,255	7,644	482	4,252	448	2,754	28	13	297	625
Ill.....	22,315	131,468	22,187	141,896	9,066	72,756	5,968	61,283	3,360	2,081	3,793	5,776
Ind.....	10,145	53,868	9,998	58,774	3,911	30,093	2,456	24,246	1,715	1,016	1,916	3,419
Iowa....	4,625	29,023	4,828	32,616	2,442	18,589	1,280	11,984	259	134	847	1,909
Kans....	4,109	23,244	4,279	25,778	1,859	15,494	1,142	8,442	361	193	917	1,649
Ky.....	6,101	26,522	6,371	29,911	2,088	14,968	1,171	11,849	1,786	967	1,326	2,127
La.....	8,955	34,030	8,985	38,225	1,842	18,826	1,574	14,569	3,853	2,232	1,716	2,598
Maine...	1,760	8,683	1,784	9,391	689	5,070	567	3,595	91	56	437	670
Md.....	7,930	42,562	7,899	46,497	2,738	23,998	1,714	19,292	1,853	1,034	1,594	2,173
Mass....	9,200	57,559	9,125	61,339	3,935	30,718	2,450	27,923	884	530	1,856	2,168
Mich....	16,269	102,036	16,233	111,844	5,417	43,323	5,440	61,538	2,041	1,213	3,335	5,765
Minn....	5,773	30,290	6,059	44,421	2,392	21,283	2,134	20,954	274	148	1,259	2,036
Miss....	3,399	15,496	3,480	17,482	826	8,722	786	6,659	774	488	1,094	1,613
Mo.....	8,625	48,440	8,673	52,356	3,484	26,282	2,313	22,846	1,347	771	1,529	2,457
Mont....	1,066	6,066	1,013	6,642	404	3,946	306	2,139	26	11	277	546
Nebr....	2,707	16,511	2,727	18,203	1,338	11,102	665	6,035	136	73	588	993
Nev.....	1,040	6,706	1,150	7,712	241	2,888	412	3,768	16	8	481	1,048
N.H....	1,286	7,467	1,200	8,289	615	4,888	292	2,881	98	60	285	460
N.J....	11,916	86,942	11,778	94,637	5,465	47,524	3,044	43,235	1,464	1,083	1,805	2,795
N. Mex..	1,618	9,253	1,707	10,472	553	5,161	524	4,470	91	50	539	791
N.Y....	27,526	191,024	26,938	201,092	11,318	99,586	7,610	94,099	2,092	1,374	5,918	8,993
N.C....	11,595	47,500	11,804	52,525	3,367	27,056	2,169	18,815	3,742	2,144	2,532	3,510
N. Dak..	924	5,705	884	6,417	412	3,770	258	2,065	5	3	209	579
Ohio....	20,090	114,578	19,906	124,026	7,918	63,489	4,844	52,025	3,481	2,138	3,663	6,374
Okla....	4,067	24,442	4,182	27,026	1,598	14,165	1,073	10,684	441	258	1,070	1,919
Oreg....	3,103	19,922	3,088	22,273	1,139	11,069	1,136	9,843	99	48	714	1,313
Pa.....	24,032	120,287	24,143	132,071	9,756	67,011	5,195	55,261	4,793	2,772	4,399	7,037
R.I....	1,850	9,443	1,851	10,281	779	5,853	551	3,807	197	115	324	446
S.C....	7,193	24,330	7,372	26,842	2,174	13,732	1,266	9,679	2,619	1,537	1,313	1,894
S. Dak..	904	5,745	918	6,400	504	4,156	210	1,787	5	2	199	455
Tenn....	8,918	39,334	8,934	43,512	2,289	20,696	2,093	18,063	2,683	1,597	1,869	3,136
Tex....	21,488	120,018	21,686	135,069	7,488	71,296	5,800	53,555	3,239	2,056	5,159	8,159
Utah....	1,903	10,416	1,979	11,751	659	6,213	789	4,594	96	40	455	904
Vt.....	762	4,222	784	4,600	357	2,649	187	1,633	57	34	183	284
Va.....	10,070	52,812	10,301	58,026	3,148	27,323	2,292	27,122	2,631	1,478	2,230	2,703
Wash....	4,714	32,769	4,876	36,291	1,794	18,152	1,807	16,528	189	98	1,026	1,703
W. Va..	3,063	13,830	3,191	15,681	936	6,805	687	7,119	618	376	952	1,381
Wis....	6,919	43,661	7,207	47,887	3,295	26,022	2,856	19,540	490	281	1,126	2,044
Wyo....	516	3,335	545	3,897	233	2,163	163	1,484	7	4	142	246

¹ Includes group credit certificates.

² "Ordinary" and "Group" include credit life insurance on loans of more than 10 years duration; "Credit" is limited to 10 years or less and insures borrower to cover loans in case of death.

Source: American Council of Life Insurance, New York, N.Y., *Life Insurance Fact Book*, annual.

NO. 882. U.S. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES—FINANCIAL ITEMS: 1950 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except percent. As of December 31. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 908-917]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Assets	64.0	90.4	119.6	158.9	207.3	239.7	252.4	263.3	289.3	321.6
Government securities.....	16.1	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.1	11.4	11.4	12.0	15.2	20.3
Corporate securities.....	25.4	39.5	51.7	67.4	88.5	113.0	117.7	118.6	133.9	164.9
Bonds.....	23.2	35.9	46.7	58.2	73.1	86.1	91.8	96.7	105.8	120.7
Stocks.....	2.1	3.6	5.0	9.1	15.4	26.8	25.9	21.9	28.1	34.3
Mortgages.....	16.1	29.4	41.8	60.0	74.4	76.9	81.4	86.2	89.2	91.0
Real estate.....	1.4	2.6	3.8	4.7	6.3	7.3	7.7	8.3	9.6	10.5
Policy loans.....	2.4	3.3	5.2	7.7	16.1	18.0	20.2	22.9	24.5	25.8
Other.....	2.6	3.7	5.3	7.2	10.9	13.1	14.1	15.4	16.9	18.5
Interest earned on assets ¹ , percent.....	3.13	3.51	4.11	4.61	5.30	5.56	5.88	6.25	6.36	6.55
Liabilities ²	59.4	83.4	109.9	145.0	189.9	220.8	232.5	244.7	268.7	299.5
Policy reserves ²	54.9	75.4	98.5	127.6	167.6	192.1	203.7	215.4	235.1	259.2
Capital and surplus ²	4.6	7.0	9.7	13.8	17.3	19.0	19.9	18.6	20.6	22.0

¹ Net rate. ² Includes business of accident and health departments of U.S. life insurance companies.

Source: American Council of Life Insurance, New York, N.Y., *Life Insurance Fact Book*, annual.

NO. 883. LARGEST LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES—ASSETS AND INSURANCE IN FORCE, BY RANK OF ASSETS: 1960 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except percent. As of December 31]

ASSET GROUP	1960		1965		1970		1974		1975		1976	
	Assets	Insurance in force^{1}	Assets	Insurance in force^{1}	Assets	Insurance in force^{1}	Assets	Insurance in force^{1}	Assets	Insurance in force^{1}	Assets	Insurance in force ¹
50 largest companies	104.9	487	135.8	697	171.9	1,031	212.6	1,407	232.3	1,517	256.9	1,664
Lowest ten.....	2.9	21	4.1	36	5.6	55	7.2	74	7.9	86	8.9	86
Second ten.....	4.7	23	6.4	34	8.3	59	10.7	85	11.7	91	12.7	114
Third ten.....	7.7	38	10.4	64	13.2	93	16.3	142	17.7	127	19.4	142
Fourth ten.....	15.1	62	20.0	81	25.3	119	31.9	164	35.1	202	39.1	221
Highest ten.....	74.6	343	95.0	481	119.6	706	146.4	943	160.0	1,011	176.7	1,101
Percent of 50 largest	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest ten.....	2.7	4.3	3.0	5.2	3.2	5.3	3.4	5.3	3.4	5.7	3.5	5.2
Second ten.....	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.7	5.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	4.9	6.9
Third ten.....	7.3	7.9	7.6	9.2	7.7	9.0	7.7	10.1	7.6	8.4	7.6	8.5
Fourth ten.....	14.4	12.7	14.7	11.6	14.7	11.5	15.0	11.6	15.1	13.3	15.2	13.3
Highest ten.....	71.0	70.4	69.9	69.0	69.6	68.4	68.9	67.0	68.9	66.6	68.8	66.1
Percent of all companies: ²												
50 largest.....	87.7	83.1	85.5	77.4	82.9	73.5	80.7	70.8	80.3	70.9	79.9	71.0
10 largest.....	62.4	58.5	59.8	53.4	57.7	50.4	55.6	47.4	55.3	47.2	54.9	47.0

¹ Face value of all life policies outstanding. ² See tables 879 and 882 for all companies.

Source: Fortune, New York, N.Y., adapted from *The Fortune Directory*. (Copyright, by Time, Inc.)

NO. 884. HEALTH INSURANCE—PREMIUM INCOME AND BENEFIT PAYMENTS: 1950 TO 1975

[In millions of dollars. Represents premium income and benefits paid by insurance companies only. Excludes Blue Cross-Blue Shield plans, medical-society sponsored plans, and all other independent plans]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975 ¹
Premiums ²	1,266	2,743	4,671	7,352	11,546	15,218	16,587	18,459	21,833
Group policies.....	629	1,973	2,895	4,683	8,149	11,230	12,109	13,522	16,687
Individual and family policies.....	637	1,170	1,776	2,669	3,397	3,988	4,478	4,937	5,146
Benefit payments ³	755	1,785	3,069	5,160	9,089	10,622	11,863	13,636	15,149
Group policies.....	438	1,252	2,350	4,000	7,476	8,943	9,764	11,439	12,870
Individual and family policies.....	317	533	719	1,160	1,613	1,679	2,099	2,197	2,270
Type of coverage:									
Loss of income.....	(NA)	(NA)	839	1,047	1,816	1,958	2,215	2,527	2,618
Medical expense.....	(NA)	(NA)	2,230	4,114	7,133	8,463	9,386	10,777	12,005
Dental.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	140	201	262	332	526

NA. Not available. ¹ Includes premium and benefit payment in Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories and possessions. ² Prior to 1972, refers to written premiums; for 1972-75, refers to earned income.

³ Excludes accidental death and dismemberment benefits and accident medical reimbursement benefits.

Source: Health Insurance Institute, New York, N.Y., *Source Book of Health Insurance Data*, annual. Data from Health Insurance Association of America.

No. 885. HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, BY TYPE OF COVERAGE: 1950 TO 1975

[In millions. Duplication eliminated except as noted. "Hospital," "Surgical," and "Regular medical" represent coverage by insurance companies, Blue Cross-Blue Shield and medical society approved plans, and other plans. "Major medical" and "Dental" represent insurance company coverage only. "Disability income" represents coverage by insurance companies, paid sick leave plans, and employee organizations]

YEAR	Hospital	Surgical	Regular medical	Major medical	DISABILITY INCOME		Dental
					Short-term	Long-term	
1950.....	76.6	54.2	21.6	-	37.8	(¹)	-
1955.....	101.4	85.7	53.0	5.2	39.5	(¹)	-
1960.....	122.5	111.5	83.2	25.4	42.4	(¹)	(NA)
1965.....	138.7	130.5	109.6	53.0	46.9	4.5	(NA)
1970.....	158.8	151.4	138.7	77.1	58.1	11.0	13.0
Under 65.....	148.7	142.8	130.4	75.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
65 and over.....	10.1	8.7	8.2	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1973.....	167.1	158.6	146.3	87.8	63.5	17.0	12.2
Under 65.....	156.6	149.4	137.9	86.2	63.5	17.0	12.2
65 and over.....	10.6	9.2	8.4	1.6	-	-	-
1974.....	173.1	166.4	158.2	91.0	65.3	17.8	33.3
Under 65.....	161.6	156.8	149.3	89.3	65.3	17.8	(NA)
65 and over.....	11.5	9.6	8.9	1.8	-	-	(NA)
1975 ²	178.0	168.9	161.9	92.2	63.0	18.4	35.3
Under 65.....	165.4	158.5	152.2	90.1	63.0	18.4	(NA)
65 and over.....	12.6	10.4	9.7	2.0	-	-	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Included in "short-term" with some possible duplication. ² Includes Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories and possessions.

Source: Health Insurance Institute, *Sourcebook of Health Insurance Data, 1976-77*. Data from Health Insurance Association of America.

No. 886. PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE ORGANIZATIONS—INCOME AND EXPENSES: 1960 TO 1975

[For types of plans covered, see table 887. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 957-959]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Total subscription or premium income.....mil. dol.	5,841	10,001	17,185	19,659	22,685	25,196	28,282	33,599
Claims expense.....mil. dol.	4,996	8,729	15,744	17,713	19,429	21,199	24,621	28,906
Percent of premium income.....	85.5	87.3	91.6	90.1	85.6	84.1	87.1	86.0
Operating expense.....mil. dol.	¹ 845	1,418	2,402	2,738	3,225	3,525	3,979	4,390
Percent of premium income.....	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.0	14.1	13.1
Net underwriting gain.....mil. dol.	(¹)	-145	-961	-792	31	472	-818	302
Percent of premium income.....	(¹)	-1.5	-5.6	-4.0	.1	1.9	-1.1	.9

¹ Data for net underwriting gain not available separately; included in operating expense.

No. 887. PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE ORGANIZATIONS—FINANCES, BY TYPE OF PLAN: 1975

[Minus sign (-) denotes loss. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 957-962]

ITEM	Total	BLUE CROSS-BLUE SHIELD			INSURANCE COMPANIES			Other plans
		Total	Blue Cross plans	Blue Shield plans	Total	Group policies	Individual policies	
Total income.....mil. dol.	(NA)	14,685	10,225	4,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,468
Total premium income.....mil. dol.	33,599	14,446	10,060	4,386	16,726	13,656	3,070	2,426
Claims expense.....mil. dol.	28,906	14,192	10,076	4,116	12,530	10,973	1,557	2,184
Percent of premium income.....	86.0	98.2	100.2	93.9	74.9	80.4	50.7	90.0
Operating expense.....mil. dol.	4,390	1,063	557	506	3,146	1,731	1,415	181
Percent of premium income.....	13.1	7.4	5.5	11.5	18.8	12.7	46.1	7.5
Net underwriting gain.....mil. dol.	302	-809	-573	-236	1,050	952	98	61
Percent of premium income.....	.9	-5.6	-5.7	-5.4	6.3	7.0	3.2	2.5
Net income.....mil. dol.	(NA)	-870	-408	-162	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102
Percent of total income.....	(NA)	-3.9	-4.0	-3.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.1

NA Not available.

Source of tables 886 and 887: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, June 1977.

No. 888. PROPERTY AND LIABILITY INSURANCE: 1960 TO 1975

[In millions of dollars, except companies reporting. Premiums written represent total premiums on all insurance policies written by companies, with inception dates in years shown. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series X 918, 923, 928, 933, and 940]

ITEM	1960	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Companies reporting.....	3,500	3,047	2,831	2,727	2,725	2,881	2,870	2,934	2,886
Premiums written ¹	14,973	20,063	29,225	32,867	35,715	39,318	42,480	45,152	49,893
Auto liability.....	3,883	5,424	7,866	8,958	9,977	10,367	10,757	10,937	12,110
Physical damage, auto.....	1,994	2,861	4,197	4,824	4,824	6,016	6,419	6,461	6,936
Liability, other than auto.....	963	1,137	1,713	2,140	2,381	2,555	2,701	2,936	3,824
Fire ²	2,406	2,215	2,874	3,147	3,172	3,406	3,417	3,456	3,590
Homeowners multiple peril.....	764	1,523	2,320	2,565	2,833	3,316	3,813	4,215	4,785
Commercial multiple peril.....	56	509	1,113	1,331	1,660	2,078	2,509	2,847	3,161
Workmen's compensation.....	1,419	2,042	3,200	3,492	3,660	4,014	4,761	5,413	6,114
Inland marine.....	381	489	718	812	884	968	1,058	1,127	1,221
Ocean marine.....	230	262	413	465	496	577	650	761	855
Surety and fidelity.....	(NA)	408	544	562	605	661	700	748	787
Burglary and theft.....	116	110	127	135	136	138	129	128	119
Crop-hail.....	103	117	127	125	124	132	192	260	312
Boiler and machinery.....	85	91	114	115	126	129	137	141	173
Glass.....	48	41	41	40	40	39	36	33	31
Assets and surplus:									
Assets.....	30,132	41,843	52,369	58,504	67,284	78,885	83,862	82,115	94,012
Policyholders' surplus.....	11,930	17,112	16,719	18,520	22,749	28,211	27,091	20,898	25,273

NA Not available. ¹ Includes all property, liability, and allied lines; other data are for principal lines only. ² Includes extended coverage and allied lines.

Source: Insurance Information Institute, New York, N.Y., *Insurance Facts*, annual.

No. 889. FIRE LOSSES—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1940 TO 1976

[Prior to 1962, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes allowance for uninsured and unreported losses but excludes losses to government property and forests. Based on paid losses through 1953, incurred losses thereafter]

YEARLY AVERAGE	Total (mil. dol.)	YEAR	Total (mil. dol.)	YEAR	Total (mil. dol.)	YEAR	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ¹
1946-50.....	643	1940.....	286	1966.....	1,497	1972.....	2,304	\$11.07
1951-55.....	833	1950.....	649	1967.....	1,707	1973.....	2,639	12.57
1956-60.....	1,045	1955.....	885	1968.....	1,830	1974.....	3,190	15.09
1961-65.....	1,340	1960.....	1,108	1969.....	1,952	1975.....	3,560	16.71
1966-70.....	1,850	1964.....	1,367	1970.....	2,328	1976.....	3,558	16.59
1971-75.....	2,802	1965.....	1,456	1971.....	2,316			

¹ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: 1946-1964, National Board of Fire Underwriters, New York, N.Y., *Report of the Committee on Statistics and Origin of Losses*. Thereafter, Insurance Information Institute, New York, N.Y., *Insurance Facts*, annual.

No. 890. FIRES—NUMBER AND LOSS: 1960 TO 1975

[Estimates indicate relative magnitudes and trends rather than exact records]

PROPERTY TYPE	NUMBER (1,000)			LOSS (mil. dol.)		CAUSE	NUMBER (1,000)			LOSS (mil. dol.)	
	1960	1970	1975	1970	1975		1960	1970	1975	1970	1975
Total fires...	2,124	2,550	3,105	2,630	4,171	Building fires...	890	992	1,264	2,209	3,437
Building fires...	890	992	1,264	2,209	3,437	Incendiary, suspicious origin.....	24	65	144	206	634
Residential.....	627	690	916	842	1,389	Electrical.....	130	146	151	264	358
Manufacturing.....	47	48	52	343	641	Heating and cooking equipment.....	209	143	166	169	223
Mercantile.....	48	75	83	349	445	Open flames and sparks.....	58	67	86	98	176
Storage.....	111	78	65	344	442	Smoking related.....	141	107	138	96	167
Public assembly.....	27	31	42	119	173	Children and fire.....	39	64	64	70	117
Educational.....	4	17	34	78	130	Lightning.....	26	20	14	39	36
Miscellaneous.....	25	54	74	135	217	Other.....	263	380	503	1,266	1,726
Nonbuilding fires.....	1,234	1,558	1,841	421	734						

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Boston, Mass., *Fire Journal*. (Copyright.)