



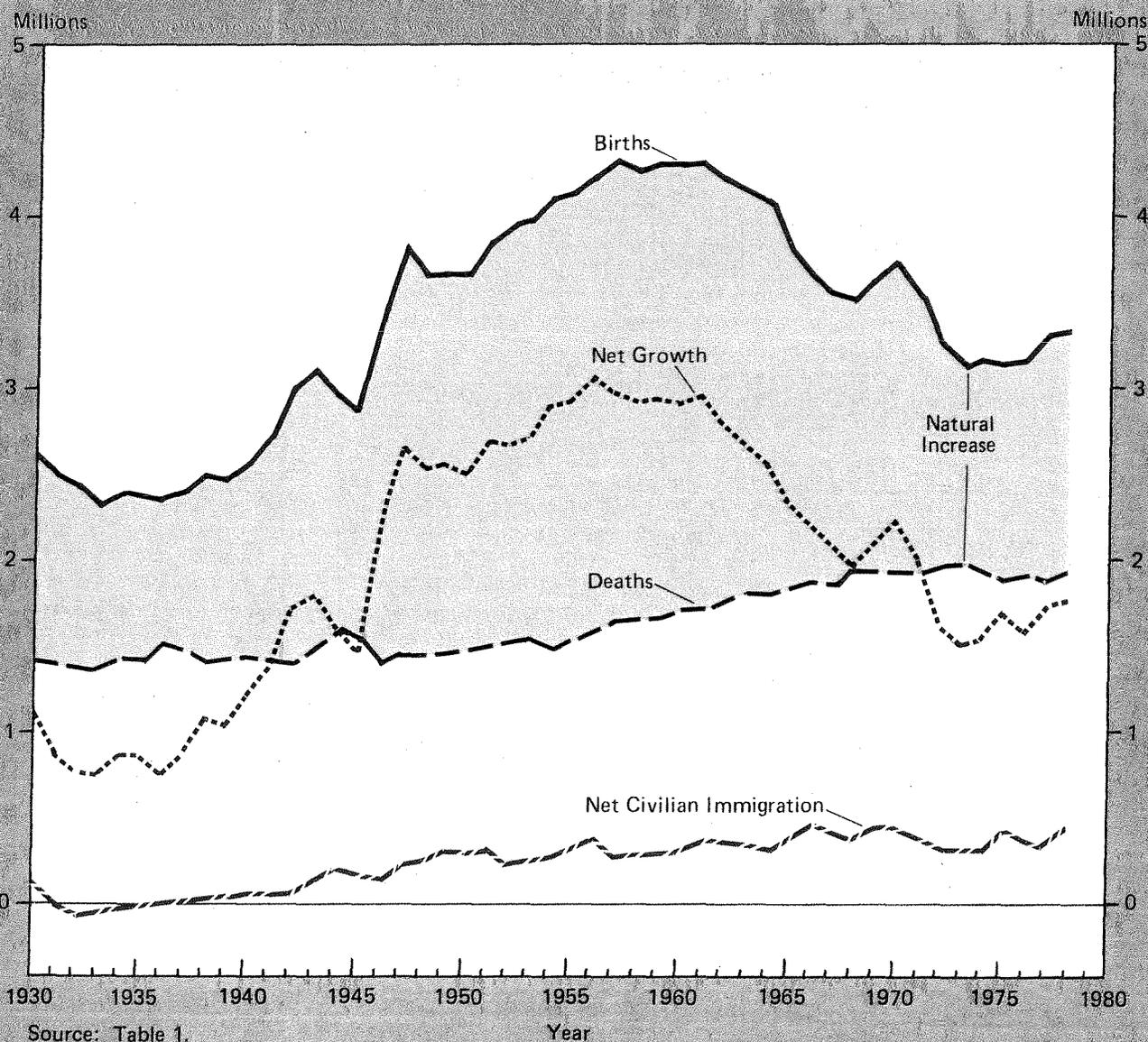
U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Series P-25, No. 802
Issued May 1979

Population Estimates and Projections

Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1940 to 1978

Figure 1. Annual Levels of Net Growth, Births, Deaths, and Net Immigration: 1930 to 1978



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and Projections**

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the Population
of the United States
and Components
of Change:
1940 to 1978**



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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Current Population Reports**, Series P-25, No. 802, "Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1940 to 1978," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1979.

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SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
- ... Not applicable.
- NA Not available.

Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1940 to 1978

(This report supersedes **Current Population Reports**, Series P-25, No. 706. Estimates are consistent with the official 1970 resident population count of 203,235,298)

INTRODUCTION

This report provides estimates of the population of the United States on the 1st of July for each year from 1900 to 1978 and for each month from January 1, 1950 to January 1, 1979.¹ It also shows estimates of the components of change for the total population for each calendar year and each year ending June 30 from 1940 to 1978. Estimates of the components of population change by race are shown for each year from 1960 to 1978.

TRENDS IN POPULATION GROWTH

On January 1, 1979, the total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas was estimated to be 219,530,000, an increase of 1,745,000 over the population on January 1, 1978 (table 1). This was a slightly larger increase than the 1,728,000 increase in 1977. The amount of growth during 1978 was the result of a natural increase of 1,403,000 and net civilian immigration of 343,000. During 1977, the amount of natural increase was 1,412,000 and net civilian immigration was 315,000. While natural increase decreased slightly in 1978, net civilian immigration registered a small gain. The increase in net civilian immigration can be explained in part by the larger flow of Indochinese refugees.²

The average annual rate of growth has fallen substantially from 17.1 per 1,000 in the 1950's to 12.6 in the 1960's and to 8.2 during the 1970-78 period (table A). The 1977 and 1978 growth rates of 8.0 were higher than for any year since 1971 (9.7), except for 1975 when the annual growth rate was also 8.0. This higher growth rate was at least partially due to the entrance of 130,000 Vietnamese refugees in 1975. The Black-and-other-races population continued

to grow at a faster rate than the White population due not only to the higher fertility level of Blacks, but also to the high volume of immigration of other races. During 1978, the growth rate was 6.2 for Whites and 19.2 for Black and other races (table 2).

TRENDS IN FERTILITY

The fluctuations in population growth since the Second World War have been largely due to changes in fertility. The annual number of births peaked in 1957 at 4.3 million and declined to 3.5 million in 1968. After a slight increase in 1970 to 3.7 million, the number of births decreased and stayed between 3.1 and 3.2 million from 1973 to 1976. In 1977, the number of births increased slightly to just over 3.3 million and remained at virtually the same level in 1978.

The three basic period measures of fertility all fell slightly in 1978, after exhibiting small rises in 1977 (table B). The crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population) was 15.2 in 1978, less than 1 percent lower than in 1977, 17 percent lower than in 1970, and 40 percent lower than in 1957. The general fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years old) fell slightly in 1978 to 66.5, a decrease of less than 2 percent from the 1977 level of 67.5. This was 24 percent below the 1970 rate of 87.9 and 46 percent below the 1957 rate of 122.7. The total fertility rate (annual births expressed in terms of the *implied* completed fertility of 1,000 women) was about 1,795 in 1978, a decrease of about 2 percent from the 1977 level of 1,826. This was less than half the 1957 rate of 3,760.³ From 1970 to 1978, the total fertility rate dropped by about 28 percent.

¹ Estimates are consistent with the official 1970 resident population count of 203,235,298. This official count does not incorporate any corrections found since its release. The 1970 population counts shown for States, counties, and smaller areas in **Current Population Reports**, Series P-25 and P-26, reflect all corrections made since 1970. The U.S. population total used in the latest State estimates report, Series P-25, No. 790, is 203,302,031, a difference of 67,000 or .03 percent. Plans are being made, however, to incorporate a correction at the end of the 1970's in preparing intercensal estimates for the Nation.

² In 1977, only about 5,000 Indochinese refugees entered the United States, while in 1978, almost 26,000 did. The increased numbers of refugees entering the United States are due to various Indochinese parole programs authorized by the Attorney General since August 1977.

³ More specifically, the total fertility rate is the number of births that 1,000 women would have in their lifetime if, at each year of age, they experienced the birth rates occurring in the specified calendar year. It should be stressed that the total fertility rate is an annual (or period) measure of fertility, even though it is expressed as a hypothetical lifetime (or cohort) measure. The total fertility rate is affected by the timing as well as the level of fertility and is thus subject to greater fluctuation than the cohort fertility rate. The following examples illustrate this point. The total fertility rate peaked in 1957 at 3,760. However, it now appears that the highest cohort fertility rate among women who were then in the childbearing ages will be about 3,200 for women born in the 1930's. The 1978 total fertility rate is estimated at 1,795. While it is possible that young women could complete their cohort fertility at this low level, recent survey data on birth expectations suggest that the actual figure may be somewhat higher. See **Current Population Reports**, Series P-20, No. 325, "Fertility of American Women: June 1977."

Although the total fertility rate is now well below 2,100—the level at which persons in their childbearing years are just replacing themselves—natural increase is still more than 1 million persons per year. Because of variations in age structure, replacement level fertility does not necessarily mean zero population growth. Currently in the United States, for example, a relatively large proportion of women are in the childbearing ages. As long as the absolute number of births they have is greater than the number of deaths, the United States will continue to experience natural increase. In the absence of immigration from abroad, prolonged fertility at replacement level would eventually stabilize the proportion of women of childbearing age and the annual number of births would equal the number of deaths. However, even with a constant total fertility rate of 2.1, it would take about 65 years for the population to stabilize. (See *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 704, projection Series II-X for projections of the population assuming replacement level fertility and no net immigration.)

The crude birth rate can be misleading as an indicator of trends in fertility because it is affected by the age-sex structure of the population. The general fertility rate is more satisfactory because its denominator is restricted to women in the childbearing ages. However, it is affected by age structure within the 15 to 44 age span. As a result, the total fertility rate, which is the sum of female age-specific birth rates and thus is not affected by age structure, is the most satisfactory of these three as an indicator of fertility trends.

TRENDS IN MORTALITY

There were 1,925,000 deaths during 1978, including deaths to Armed Forces personnel overseas. Although this was up from 1,901,000 deaths during 1977, the crude death rate remained at its 1977 level of 8.8 per 1,000, the lowest level in U.S. history (table 1). Over the last three decades, the crude death rate has declined slowly from as much as 11.0 per 1,000 during the 1940's, to about 9.5 during the 1950's and 1960's, and to 9.4 in 1970. Since 1970 however, more,

Table A. Components of Population Change, by Type of Population: 1950 to 1960, 1960 to 1970, and 1970 to 1979

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all periods. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| Type of population and component of change | April 1, 1970 to Jan. 1, 1979 | April 1, 1960 to April 1, 1970 | April 1, 1950 to April 1, 1960 | Average annual rate per 1,000 midperiod population | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | | | April 1, 1970 to Jan. 1, 1979 | April 1, 1960 to April 1, 1970 | April 1, 1950 to April 1, 1960 |
| TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS | | | | | | |
| Population at beginning of period.... | 204,335 | 180,007 | 151,718 | ... | ... | ... |
| Net change during period..... | 15,195 | 24,328 | 28,289 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 17.1 |
| Births ¹ | 28,905 | 39,073 | 40,963 | 15.6 | 20.2 | 24.8 |
| Total deaths ² | 16,850 | 18,264 | 15,653 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| Net civilian immigration..... | 3,136 | 3,887 | 2,975 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Inductions less discharges overseas..... | 4 | 11 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Error of closure ³ | ... | -379 | -3 | ... | - | - |
| Population at end of period..... | 219,530 | 204,335 | 180,007 | ... | ... | ... |
| RESIDENT POPULATION | | | | | | |
| Population at beginning of period.... | ⁴ 203,235 | ⁴ 179,323 | ⁴ 151,326 | ... | ... | ... |
| Net change during period..... | 15,809 | 23,912 | 27,997 | 8.5 | 12.4 | 17.0 |
| Births ¹ | 28,905 | 39,073 | 40,963 | 15.6 | 20.2 | 24.9 |
| Resident deaths ² | 16,837 | 18,209 | 15,608 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| Net civilian immigration..... | 3,136 | 3,887 | 2,975 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas..... | -605 | 460 | 330 | -0.3 | - | - |
| Error of closure ³ | ... | -379 | -3 | ... | - | - |
| Population at end of period..... | 219,044 | ⁴ 203,235 | ⁴ 179,323 | ... | ... | ... |
| CIVILIAN POPULATION | | | | | | |
| Population at beginning of period.... | 201,064 | 177,472 | 150,219 | ... | ... | ... |
| Net change during period..... | 16,371 | 23,592 | 27,253 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 16.8 |
| Births ¹ | 28,905 | 39,073 | 40,963 | 15.7 | 20.5 | 25.3 |
| Civilian deaths ² | 16,814 | 18,175 | 15,570 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.6 |
| Net civilian immigration..... | 3,136 | 3,887 | 2,975 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Inductions less discharges in the United States..... | -1,144 | 814 | 1,112 | -0.6 | - | 1.0 |
| Error of closure ³ | ... | -379 | -3 | ... | - | - |
| Population at end of period..... | 217,435 | 201,064 | 177,472 | ... | ... | ... |

¹Adjusted for underregistration through March 1970.

²Infant deaths adjusted for underregistration through March 1960. Estimates of deaths differ according to type of population as a result of inclusion or exclusion of deaths of Armed Forces at home and overseas.

³See text for definition of error of closure.

⁴Census counts: April 1, 1970--203,235,298; April 1, 1960--179,323,175; April 1, 1950--151,325,798.

dramatic improvements in mortality rates have taken place. With the exception of persons 75 years and over, every age group experienced declines of 10 to 25 percent in mortality rates between 1970 and 1976. For those persons 75 to 84 and 85 years and over, death rates fell by 8 and 5 percent, respectively. Deaths due to cerebrovascular diseases, arteriosclerosis, diabetes mellitus, accidents, and diseases of the heart registered the largest declines.

Life expectancy at birth continued to rise reaching 73.2 years for the total resident population. In 1977, the latest year for which data are available, the life expectancy at birth was 69.3 years for males and 77.2 years for females. This represents increases over 1976 of 0.4 percent and 0.7 percent, respectively. Improvements were slightly greater for the Black-and-other-races population—life expectancy improved 1.5 percent, from 68.3 to 69.3 years—but the level still remained well below that of Whites.⁴

TRENDS IN NET CIVILIAN IMMIGRATION

During 1978, net civilian immigration to the United States was estimated to be 343,000, or 1.6 per 1,000 population.

⁴National Center for Health Statistics: *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, "Final Mortality Statistics, 1976," Vol. 26, No. 12, Supplement (2), March 30, 1978, and unpublished data from the National Center for Health Statistics.

This was a slight increase over 1977, when net civilian immigration was 315,000, or 1.5 per 1,000 population. The level of net civilian immigration has remained about the same since 1972, except for 1975, when the largest group of Vietnamese refugees entered the United States. Aside from such unusual events or changes in legislation, fluctuations in the rate of net movement into or out of the country are due to (1) changes in the net movement between the United States and Puerto Rico and (2) changes in the movement of citizens affiliated with the Federal Government (civilian employees, their dependents, and dependents of the Armed Forces overseas). During 1977, for example, the net outflow of persons moving between the United States and Puerto Rico increased and the number of civilian citizens affiliated with the Federal Government returning to the United States from abroad declined. In 1978 however, the net outflow of persons moving between the United States and Puerto Rico decreased somewhat.

Almost 20 percent of the net change in population during 1978 was due to immigration, as compared with approximately 18 percent in 1977, 16 percent in the 1960's, and only 11 percent in the 1950's. This change in proportion was the result of the falling birth rate rather than a rise in immigration rates, which have remained relatively stable since the end of World War II. Although an increasing share

Table B. Annual Measures of Fertility: 1930 to 1978

| Calendar year | Crude birth rate ¹ | General fertility rate ² | Total fertility rate ² | Calendar year | Crude birth rate ¹ | General fertility rate ² | Total fertility rate ² |
|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1978..... | 15.2 | ³ 66.5 | ³ 1,795 | 1954..... | 25.2 | 117.9 | 3,537 |
| 1977..... | 15.3 | 67.5 | 1,826 | 1953..... | 24.9 | 115.0 | 3,418 |
| 1976..... | 14.7 | 65.8 | 1,768 | 1952..... | 25.0 | 113.8 | 3,355 |
| 1975..... | 14.7 | 66.7 | 1,799 | 1951..... | 24.8 | 111.4 | 3,267 |
| | | | | 1950..... | 23.9 | 106.2 | 3,091 |
| 1974..... | 14.9 | 68.4 | 1,857 | | | | |
| 1973..... | 14.9 | 69.2 | 1,896 | 1949..... | 24.5 | 107.1 | 3,110 |
| 1972..... | 15.6 | 73.4 | 2,022 | 1948..... | 24.8 | 107.3 | 3,109 |
| 1971..... | 17.2 | 81.8 | 2,275 | 1947..... | 26.5 | 113.3 | 3,274 |
| 1970..... | 18.2 | 87.9 | 2,480 | 1946..... | 24.1 | 101.9 | 2,943 |
| | | | | 1945..... | 20.5 | 85.9 | 2,491 |
| 1969..... | 17.9 | 86.5 | 2,465 | 1944..... | 21.3 | 88.8 | 2,568 |
| 1968..... | 17.6 | 85.7 | 2,477 | 1943..... | 22.7 | 94.3 | 2,718 |
| 1967..... | 17.9 | 87.6 | 2,573 | 1942..... | 22.2 | 91.5 | 2,628 |
| 1966..... | 18.5 | 91.3 | 2,736 | 1941..... | 20.3 | 83.4 | 2,399 |
| 1965..... | 19.6 | 96.6 | 2,928 | 1940..... | 19.4 | 79.9 | 2,301 |
| | | | | 1939..... | 18.8 | 77.6 | ⁴ 2,238 |
| 1964..... | 21.2 | 105.0 | 3,208 | 1938..... | 19.2 | 79.1 | ⁴ 2,288 |
| 1963..... | 21.9 | 108.5 | 3,333 | 1937..... | 18.7 | 77.1 | ⁴ 2,236 |
| 1962..... | 22.6 | 112.2 | 3,474 | 1936..... | 18.4 | 75.8 | ⁴ 2,207 |
| 1961..... | 23.5 | 117.2 | 3,629 | 1935..... | 18.7 | 77.2 | ⁴ 2,250 |
| 1960..... | 23.8 | 118.0 | 3,654 | | | | |
| | | | | 1934..... | 19.0 | 78.5 | ⁴ 2,294 |
| 1959..... | 24.3 | 119.9 | 3,705 | 1933..... | 18.4 | 76.3 | ⁴ 2,235 |
| 1958..... | 24.5 | 120.0 | 3,693 | 1932..... | 19.5 | 81.7 | ⁴ 2,383 |
| 1957..... | 25.2 | 122.7 | 3,760 | 1931..... | 20.2 | 84.6 | ⁴ 2,467 |
| 1956..... | 25.1 | 121.0 | 3,682 | 1930..... | 21.3 | 89.2 | ⁴ 2,600 |
| 1955..... | 24.9 | 118.3 | 3,574 | | | | |

¹Including Alaska, Hawaii, and Armed Forces overseas. Births corrected for underregistration through March 1970.

²Resident population including Alaska since 1959 and Hawaii since 1960. Births corrected for underregistration through 1959. For 1930 to 1978, National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, 1975, Vol. 1, Natality, table 1-2 and table 1-6, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Final Natality Statistics, 1976, Vol. 26, No. 12, Supplement, tables 1 and 4, and unpublished data.

³General fertility rates for 1977 and 1978, unpublished estimates using registered births and estimate of resident females 15-44 in *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 800. Estimate of total fertility rate for 1978 based on indirect standardization and 1977 age-specific birth rates.

⁴Total fertility rates for 1930-1939 based on births adjusted for underregistration from National Center for Health Statistics (unpublished data consistent with birth rates published in National Center for Health Statistics, *Fertility Tables for Birth Cohorts by Color: United States, 1917-73*, April, 1976) and female resident population from *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 311.

of total growth is due to immigration, fertility is by far the largest contributor to change in population size. In 1978, for example, the number of net immigrants was barely one-tenth the number of births.

The Immigration Act of 1965 has resulted in a shift in the geographical origin and the racial composition of alien immigrants to the United States. In the past, immigrants have been predominantly White and European. Gradually over the last 13 years, however, the proportion of immigrants from Europe has declined from 42 percent of all alien immigrants in the year ending June 30, 1964, to just 16 percent in the year ending June 30, 1977 (the latest year for which data are available). Immigrants from Asia increased from 7 percent of the total to 37 percent during the same period. As a result, the proportion of immigrants of races other than White or Black has grown substantially.

Because of the uncertainty about the number of undocumented or illegal aliens in the United States, it is impossible to include this group in the estimate of net civilian immigration.

COVERAGE OF POPULATION

Estimates of the total population including Armed Forces overseas and the civilian population are presented for each year from 1940 to 1979, and annual estimates of the resident population are shown for 1900 to 1979. The *resident population* conforms to the concept of the U.S. population as shown in the decennial census reports. In general, it includes residents of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, but excludes residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of the outlying areas under United States sovereignty or jurisdiction (principally American Samoa,

Table C. Estimates of the Total Population Including Overseas Armed Forces, Their Dependents, Government Employees, and Their Dependents, at Semiannual Intervals: 1960 to 1979

(In thousands)

| Date | Total population incl. overseas Armed Forces, government employees, and their dependents | Date | Total population incl. overseas Armed Forces, government employees, and their dependents |
|----------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| January 1, 1979..... | 219,930 | July 1, 1969..... | 203,224 |
| July 1, 1978..... | 218,948 | January 1, 1969..... | 202,308 |
| January 1, 1978..... | 218,185 | July 1, 1968..... | 201,253 |
| July 1, 1977..... | 217,268 | January 1, 1968..... | 200,370 |
| January 1, 1977..... | 216,467 | July 1, 1967..... | 199,262 |
| July 1, 1976..... | 215,566 | January 1, 1967..... | 198,276 |
| January 1, 1976..... | 214,876 | July 1, 1966..... | 197,122 |
| July 1, 1975..... | 214,001 | January 1, 1966..... | 196,125 |
| January 1, 1975..... | 213,187 | July 1, 1965..... | 194,892 |
| July 1, 1974..... | 212,334 | January 1, 1965..... | 193,815 |
| January 1, 1974..... | 211,639 | July 1, 1964..... | 192,464 |
| July 1, 1973..... | 210,834 | January 1, 1964..... | 191,254 |
| January 1, 1973..... | 210,137 | July 1, 1963..... | 189,829 |
| July 1, 1972..... | 209,262 | January 1, 1963..... | 188,629 |
| January 1, 1972..... | 208,509 | July 1, 1962..... | 187,140 |
| July 1, 1971..... | 207,493 | January 1, 1962..... | 185,833 |
| January 1, 1971..... | 206,539 | July 1, 1961..... | 184,271 |
| July 1, 1970..... | 205,358 | January 1, 1961..... | 182,878 |
| April 1, 1970..... | ¹ 204,839 | July 1, 1960..... | 181,265 |
| January 1, 1970..... | 204,373 | April 1, 1960..... | 180,600 |

¹Includes 504,567 overseas civilian employees of the Federal government, their dependents, and dependents of the Armed Forces overseas in addition to the total population including Armed Forces overseas shown here.

Canal Zone, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands), and other American citizens living overseas. However, some estimates of the resident population shown here relate only to conterminous United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii. The *total population including Armed Forces overseas* includes the resident population and the Armed Forces stationed in foreign countries and in the outlying areas, but not their dependents. The *civilian population* represents the resident population less the Armed Forces stationed in the United States.

A more comprehensive population coverage for the United States has been introduced in this estimates series since 1970 (presented in table C for the 1960-79 period). In addition to the overseas Armed Forces, this coverage includes the following U.S. civilian population overseas: (1) dependents of members of the Armed Forces and (2) civilian citizen employees of the Federal Government and their dependents. At present, the dependents of the Armed Forces far outnumber the latter category. This adds some 400,000 overseas civilians to the population total. Full coverage of the overseas population, if available, would include crews of merchant vessels overseas and other citizens living overseas (businessmen, students, retirees, and others). Difficulty in obtaining reliable current estimates for these groups has prevented their inclusion in the population estimates presented here. In 1970, over 250,000 persons in this category were counted in the census. Since this population was enumerated on a voluntary basis, its coverage was less complete than the other overseas categories.

Two series of estimates are given for the period from 1940 to 1970 (table 4). One series relates only to the United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii, while the other relates to the entire United States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

METHODS AND SOURCES OF DATA

The estimates from 1940 to date involved the following computational steps:

1. Last census count of population, **plus**
2. Armed Forces overseas on the census date, **plus**
3. resident births, **minus**
4. deaths, including deaths to Armed Forces overseas, **plus**
5. net civilian immigration, **plus**
6. net inductions into Armed Forces overseas, **plus or minus**
7. error of closure for the intercensal period, **minus**
8. Armed Forces overseas on the estimate date, to obtain the resident population, **minus**
9. Armed Forces in the United States on the estimate date, to obtain the civilian population.

The Armed Forces components are based on data on the size and distribution of the Armed Forces obtained from the Directorate for Information of the Department of Defense and from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard. Reserve forces on 3 and 6 months active

duty for training, National Guard reserve forces on active duty for 4 months or more, and students at the military academies are included in the Armed Forces; reserve forces and national guardsmen on shorter tours of training and officers in the Public Health Service are not included. Crews of U.S. Naval vessels homeported in the United States and not deployed to the overseas fleets are included in the United States resident population; those deployed to the overseas fleets and those homeported outside the United States are considered overseas.

Estimates of the Armed Forces based on the Defense Department data are used throughout for census dates, although counts of the Armed Forces are obtained in the decennial censuses.

Although 1970 census data for the Armed Forces are available, the Department of Defense figures are used to maintain continuity over time. In 1960 and 1950 there was a substantial difference between Department of Defense data and the census counts.⁵ In 1970 there were no significant differences for the overseas portion of the Armed Forces, since the census counts for overseas personnel were derived from statistics generated by the Department of Defense, except for Navy ships which were enumerated separately. However, the military population residing in the United States was enumerated in 1970 essentially as in 1960.

Births and deaths for the resident population are tabulated by the Vital Statistics Division, National Center for Health Statistics, Public Health Service. Final tabulations for births and deaths were used through 1976. Preliminary estimates of births and deaths for 1977 and 1978 were provided by the National Center for Health Statistics. The estimates of births for 1977 and 1978 were distributed by race using final 1976 births. Provisional estimates of resident deaths by race for 1977 and 1978 are based on a 10-percent sample of death certificates from the National Center for Health Statistics.

The Vital Statistics Division has corrected births for underregistration by factors obtained by interpolating and extrapolating the results of the 1940 and 1950 Birth Registration Tests. The tests were conducted in connection with the 1940 and 1950 censuses through the joint efforts of the Vital Statistics Division and the Bureau of the Census. A sample birth registration test was conducted by the Bureau of the Census in 1970, covering the period 1964 to 1968.⁶ Preliminary findings of this test confirm in general the level

⁵ The Census counts of Armed Forces and the percent differences from the estimates based on Defense Department data for 1950 and 1960 are as follows:

| | Census count | | Percent difference from Defense Department data | |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------|---|-------|
| | 1960 | 1950 | 1960 | 1950 |
| Total | 2,366,949 | 1,312,869 | -7.1 | -14.2 |
| Inside U.S. | 1,733,402 | 982,313 | -6.8 | -12.7 |
| Outside U.S. | 633,547 | 330,556 | -8.0 | -18.6 |

⁶ Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing: 1970, Evaluation and Research Program, PHC-2, Test of Birth Registration Completeness 1964 to 1968, March 1973.

of underregistration observed in 1950 after taking into account percent of births outside of hospitals by race. In this report, the number of births was corrected for underregistration through March 1970. The correction was dropped after April 1, 1970 because it is estimated that the registration of births is now over 99 percent complete.

No similar test has ever been conducted for deaths. However, the Census Bureau corrected deaths of children under 1 year old through March 1960 using the same factors as for births. This correction was dropped from the estimates starting in April 1960 because it had become so small as hardly to affect them. The figures on deaths to members of the Armed Forces overseas include data covering the Korean War obtained from the Department of Defense; deaths of military personnel for other periods have been estimated on the basis of data provided by the Department of Defense and the Vital Statistics Division, U.S. Public Health Service.

Data on net civilian immigration are final through June 1977. The figures for the period since April 1, 1960, are based on statistics of net immigration of aliens from foreign countries provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice; on statistics of net immigration from Puerto Rico provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; and on data relating to civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government provided by the Department of Defense and Civil Service Commission. The statistics specifically include the following categories:⁷

1. Alien immigration;
2. Net arrivals from Puerto Rico;
3. Net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government; and
4. Emigration not included in 2 or 3 above.

Estimates of the number of alien immigrants entering the United States annually are derived from statistics published by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice. The number of immigrants has in the past been limited to 120,000 annually from the Western Hemisphere, while the Eastern Hemisphere limit was 170,000 annually. Recently the overall limitation of 290,000 has been maintained but the distinction between hemispheres has been dropped. Immediate relatives of U.S. citizens are exempt from these limitations.

Estimates of the race of alien immigrants for this report for July 1961 to March 1970 are based on the reported country of birth of alien immigrants and on the race of the foreign-born population enumerated in the 1960 census.

⁷ These statistics include certain extraneous categories which tend to cancel out as follows:

- a. Immigrants from foreign countries to Puerto Rico and to other outlying areas are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 1.
- b. Immigrants from other outlying areas and foreign countries to Puerto Rico are counted with the emigrants from the United States in category 2.
- c. Emigrants from Puerto Rico to other outlying areas and foreign countries are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 2.

Information on the race, sex, and country of origin of the foreign-born population who entered the United States in the 1960 to 1964 and 1965 to 1970 periods is available from special tabulations of 1970 census data. The census figures for the 1965 to 1970 period have been used to estimate the race of alien immigrants for April 1970 to June 1977.

Since July 1957, aliens who have had their residence status changed from temporary to permanent have been included in the immigration data published by the Immigration and Naturalization Service for the year in which their status was converted. For some of the years since 1957, these immigrants have been allocated back to their probable year of entry. An allowance has been made for Cuban refugees who have come to the United States since January 1977 but who do not appear in the data on alien immigration because they have not yet been granted permanent residence.

An estimate of the number of Indochinese refugees who entered the country during 1975 was obtained from the Interagency Task Force on Vietnamese Refugees. Similar figures for 1976 and the first 6 months of 1977 were obtained from the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare's Task Force for Indochinese Refugees. It was assumed that all Indochinese refugees were other races (i.e., other than White or Black).

Figures for net arrivals from Puerto Rico were smoothed by use of a centered 12-month moving average to eliminate variations arising from the seasonal movement of travelers.

Estimates of the emigration of United States citizens and resident aliens after April 1, 1960, were made by the Bureau of the Census using information provided by the Social Security Administration and data presented in statistical publications of various foreign countries. The estimates of total emigration are understated because statistics on permanent arrivals from the United States are not available for many countries and because little information is available on alien emigration. The Immigration and Naturalization Service stopped tabulating data for nonemigrant aliens after June 1956 and for alien emigrants after June 1957.

The statistics do not include the movement of agricultural workers from Mexico and the British West Indies under special contract. Because of the lack of reliable information, aliens entering the United States illegally are not included in estimates of alien immigration.

A category, net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers by ship and plane, was employed to account for movements of civilian citizens in estimates for the period prior to April 1, 1960. This has been replaced for the period since that date by the category, net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government. The previous item, civilian citizen passengers, showed a persistent excess of arrivals over departures spanning many years, whereas other data suggested an excess of departures in this period. The accuracy of the estimates of net immigration of citizens based on the passenger data depends on the "balancing out" of very large temporary movements, including movements of tourists as well as of U.S. citizens changing their usual residence. As a result, deficiencies in the completeness of

reporting of the citizen passenger data in either direction or a substantial net movement of citizens into or out of the United States across our land borders could have a considerable impact on the net immigration figure as representing the balance of changes in usual residence.

Estimates of net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government for the period since the 1960 census have been derived from data on births in military hospitals overseas and changes in the numbers of civilian citizen employees of the Federal Government overseas and of citizen dependents of Federal employees and servicemen.⁸ This basis of estimating net overseas migration of civilian citizens excludes the net overseas movement of citizens not affiliated with the Federal Government.

Figures for net civilian immigration from July 1, 1977, to January 1, 1979, are based on provisional estimates for the four categories of net civilian immigration. Alien immigration, the largest of these categories, was estimated by assuming that the monthly pattern of immigration observed during the past three years will continue and that the level of immigration will remain at approximately the level recorded during the previous fiscal year. To this estimate of alien immigration was added current monthly figures for Cuban parolees provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, an estimate of net arrivals from Puerto Rico based on currently reported passenger traffic, an estimate of net immigration of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government, and an estimate of emigration based on the latest data available.

A minor component of population change is shown separately in table A. Inductions less discharges overseas represent the difference between the number of persons inducted into the Armed Forces at overseas locations and the number of servicemen discharged from the Armed Forces overseas. Inductions less discharges overseas for each month were estimated as the net change during the month in the number of recruits from overseas who are in the Armed Forces.

The last of the components of change listed in table A is the error of closure. This is the difference between (1) the population as shown by a census count, and (2) the

⁸The estimating procedure consisted essentially of subtracting natural increase (births) of Americans overseas during a given period from the total increase in the number of civilian citizens overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government during the period. For this purpose, the few deaths in the American population overseas, and the balance of U.S. citizens overseas who leave Federal employment but remain overseas and U.S. citizens living overseas who accept Federal employment, were ignored.

estimate of the population on that date as derived from the previous census count and data on the various components of population change for the intercensal period. For the period 1960 to 1970, the estimate of the error of closure is 379,000. Since this difference represents the balance of errors in the estimates of the components of change and in the two census counts, the size of the error of closure should not be taken as a measure of the accuracy of either the estimates of the individual components of change or the census counts. In preparing the intercensal estimate shown in this report, the error of closure was distributed over the 10-year intercensal period in order to obtain a smooth transition between the 1960 and 1970 census counts.

The components of change from 1950 to 1960, 1960 to 1970, and 1970 to 1979 in table A are given according to three definitions; total population including Armed Forces overseas, resident population, and civilian population. These three sets of figures differ only in the treatment of the Armed Forces component. Components of change for the total population including Armed Forces overseas take into account deaths to all members of the Armed Forces, as well as inductions and discharges overseas; those for the resident population take into account deaths to resident Armed Forces and treat the movement of Armed Forces to and from posts overseas as an additional category of migrants. Components of change for the civilian population omit military deaths but take into account inductions and discharges in the United States.

Symbols. In this report, a dash “—” means zero or rounds to zero. Three dots “...” means not applicable, and “NA” means not available. A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.

Rounding. The estimates shown in this report have been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit. The sums of parts shown may differ from the totals shown. Percents, rates, and averages are based on unrounded numbers.

RELATED REPORTS

The table below lists other **Current Population Reports** containing estimates consistent with the national population estimates in this report and specifies the years for which consistent data are provided.

List of Related Reports

| Type of estimate | Years covered | Series P-25 report number |
|---|---------------|---------------------------|
| United States: | | |
| By age, sex, and race | 1976 to 1978 | 800 |
| By age, sex, and race | 1970 to 1975 | 721 |
| By age, sex, and race | 1960 to 1969 | 519 |
| By age, sex, and color | 1900 to 1959 | 311 |
| Total and components of change by age, sex, and color | 1950 to 1960 | 310 |

Table 1. Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States Including Armed Forces Overseas: 1940 to 1978

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| PERIOD | POPULATION AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD | PERCENT CHANGE ¹ | NET CHANGE ² | COMPONENTS OF CHANGE DURING PERIOD | | | | RATE PER 1,000 MIDYEAR POPULATION | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------|-----|
| | | | | NATURAL INCREASE | BIRTHS ³ | DEATHS ⁴ | NET CIVILIAN IMMIGRATION | NET CHANGE | NATURAL INCREASE | BIRTHS | DEATHS | NET CIVILIAN IMMIGRATION | |
| CALENDAR YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | 219,530 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1978 | 217,785 | 0.80 | 1,745 | 1,403 | 3,328 | 1,925 | 343 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 1.6 | |
| 1977 | 216,057 | 0.80 | 1,728 | 1,412 | 3,313 | 1,901 | 315 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 15.3 | 8.8 | 1.5 | |
| 1976 | 214,446 | 0.75 | 1,611 | 1,258 | 3,168 | 1,910 | 353 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 14.7 | 8.9 | 1.6 | |
| 1975 | 212,748 | 0.80 | 1,699 | 1,251 | 3,144 | 1,894 | 449 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 14.7 | 8.9 | 2.1 | |
| 1974 | 211,207 | 0.73 | 1,541 | 1,225 | 3,160 | 1,935 | 316 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 14.9 | 9.1 | 1.5 | |
| 1973 | 209,711 | 0.71 | 1,496 | 1,163 | 3,137 | 1,974 | 331 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 14.9 | 9.4 | 1.6 | |
| 1972 | 208,088 | 0.78 | 1,623 | 1,293 | 3,258 | 1,965 | 325 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 15.6 | 9.4 | 1.6 | |
| 1971 | 206,076 | 0.98 | 2,012 | 1,626 | 3,556 | 1,930 | 387 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 17.2 | 9.3 | 1.9 | |
| 1970 | 203,849 | 1.09 | 2,227 | 1,812 | 3,739 | 1,927 | 438 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 18.2 | 9.4 | 2.1 | |
| 1969 | 201,760 | 1.04 | 2,089 | 1,696 | 3,630 | 1,934 | 453 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 17.9 | 9.5 | 2.2 | |
| 1968 | 199,808 | 0.98 | 1,952 | 1,587 | 3,535 | 1,948 | 398 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 17.6 | 9.7 | 2.0 | |
| 1967 | 197,736 | 1.05 | 2,072 | 1,694 | 3,555 | 1,861 | 414 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 17.9 | 9.4 | 2.1 | |
| 1966 | 195,539 | 1.12 | 2,197 | 1,773 | 3,642 | 1,869 | 455 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 18.5 | 9.5 | 2.3 | |
| 1965 | 193,223 | 1.20 | 2,315 | 1,972 | 3,801 | 1,830 | 373 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 19.6 | 9.4 | 1.9 | |
| 1964 | 190,668 | 1.34 | 2,555 | 2,271 | 4,070 | 1,799 | 317 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 21.2 | 9.4 | 1.7 | |
| 1963 | 188,013 | 1.41 | 2,655 | 2,327 | 4,142 | 1,815 | 361 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 21.9 | 9.6 | 1.9 | |
| 1962 | 185,242 | 1.50 | 2,771 | 2,455 | 4,213 | 1,758 | 351 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 22.6 | 9.4 | 1.9 | |
| 1961 | 182,287 | 1.62 | 2,955 | 2,615 | 4,317 | 1,703 | 373 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 23.5 | 9.3 | 2.0 | |
| 1960 | 179,386 | 1.62 | 2,901 | 2,599 | 4,307 | 1,708 | 328 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 23.8 | 9.5 | 1.8 | |
| 1959 | 176,447 | 1.67 | 2,939 | 2,650 | 4,313 | 1,663 | 292 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 24.3 | 9.4 | 1.6 | |
| 1958 | 173,533 | 1.68 | 2,915 | 2,623 | 4,279 | 1,655 | 292 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 24.5 | 9.5 | 1.7 | |
| 1957 | 170,571 | 1.74 | 2,961 | 2,691 | 4,332 | 1,641 | 272 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 25.2 | 9.5 | 1.6 | |
| 1956 | 167,513 | 1.83 | 3,058 | 2,672 | 4,244 | 1,572 | 387 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 25.1 | 9.3 | 2.3 | |
| 1955 | 164,588 | 1.78 | 2,925 | 2,591 | 4,128 | 1,537 | 337 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 24.9 | 9.3 | 2.0 | |
| 1954 | 161,690 | 1.79 | 2,898 | 2,613 | 4,102 | 1,489 | 287 | 17.8 | 16.0 | 25.2 | 9.1 | 1.8 | |
| 1953 | 158,973 | 1.71 | 2,717 | 2,457 | 3,989 | 1,531 | 261 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 24.9 | 9.6 | 1.6 | |
| 1952 | 156,309 | 1.70 | 2,663 | 2,421 | 3,933 | 1,512 | 242 | 16.9 | 15.4 | 25.0 | 9.6 | 1.5 | |
| 1951 | 153,622 | 1.75 | 2,688 | 2,344 | 3,845 | 1,501 | 335 | 17.4 | 15.1 | 24.8 | 9.7 | 2.2 | |
| 1950 | 151,135 | 1.65 | 2,486 | 2,177 | 3,645 | 1,468 | 299 | 16.3 | 14.3 | 23.9 | 9.6 | 2.0 | |
| 1949 | 148,580 | 1.72 | 2,556 | 2,215 | 3,667 | 1,452 | 323 | 17.1 | 14.8 | 24.5 | 9.7 | 2.2 | |
| 1948 | 146,047 | 1.73 | 2,533 | 2,201 | 3,655 | 1,453 | 280 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 24.8 | 9.9 | 1.9 | |
| 1947 | 143,394 | 1.85 | 2,653 | 2,379 | 3,834 | 1,455 | 238 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 26.5 | 10.1 | 1.6 | |
| 1946 | 141,229 | 1.53 | 2,165 | 2,018 | 3,426 | 1,409 | 151 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 24.1 | 9.9 | 1.1 | |
| 1945 | 139,767 | 1.05 | 1,462 | 1,324 | 2,873 | 1,549 | 162 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 20.5 | 11.0 | 1.2 | |
| 1944 | 138,170 | 1.16 | 1,597 | 1,372 | 2,954 | 1,582 | 202 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 21.3 | 11.4 | 1.5 | |
| 1943 | 136,371 | 1.32 | 1,799 | 1,615 | 3,118 | 1,503 | 148 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 22.7 | 10.9 | 1.1 | |
| 1942 | 134,657 | 1.27 | 1,714 | 1,595 | 3,002 | 1,407 | 83 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 22.2 | 10.4 | 0.6 | |
| 1941 | 133,275 | 1.04 | 1,382 | 1,301 | 2,716 | 1,415 | 60 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 20.3 | 10.6 | 0.4 | |
| 1940 | 132,054 | 0.92 | 1,221 | 1,138 | 2,570 | 1,432 | 77 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 0.6 | |
| YEAR ENDING JUNE 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978-1979 | 218,548 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1977-1978 | 216,863 | 0.78 | 1,685 | 1,362 | 3,297 | 1,935 | 324 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 15.1 | 8.9 | 1.5 | |
| 1976-1977 | 215,152 | 0.79 | 1,710 | 1,376 | 3,268 | 1,892 | 335 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 15.1 | 8.8 | 1.5 | |
| 1975-1976 | 213,559 | 0.75 | 1,594 | 1,218 | 3,127 | 1,909 | 376 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 14.6 | 8.9 | 1.8 | |
| 1974-1975 | 211,901 | 0.78 | 1,657 | 1,256 | 3,181 | 1,925 | 402 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 1.9 | |
| 1973-1974 | 210,410 | 0.71 | 1,491 | 1,161 | 3,111 | 1,951 | 329 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 1.6 | |
| 1972-1973 | 208,846 | 0.75 | 1,565 | 1,222 | 3,195 | 1,973 | 339 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 15.2 | 9.4 | 1.6 | |
| 1971-1972 | 207,053 | 0.87 | 1,793 | 1,446 | 3,393 | 1,947 | 343 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 1.6 | |
| 1970-1971 | 204,878 | 1.06 | 2,174 | 1,785 | 3,713 | 1,927 | 395 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 18.0 | 9.4 | 1.9 | |
| 1969-1970 | 202,677 | 1.09 | 2,202 | 1,746 | 3,676 | 1,930 | 505 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 18.0 | 9.5 | 2.5 | |
| 1968-1969 | 200,706 | 0.98 | 1,971 | 1,637 | 3,583 | 1,946 | 383 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 17.8 | 9.6 | 1.9 | |
| 1967-1968 | 198,712 | 1.00 | 1,994 | 1,609 | 3,520 | 1,911 | 420 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 17.6 | 9.6 | 2.1 | |
| 1966-1967 | 196,560 | 1.09 | 2,152 | 1,755 | 3,608 | 1,852 | 429 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 18.2 | 9.4 | 2.2 | |
| 1965-1966 | 194,303 | 1.16 | 2,257 | 1,865 | 3,716 | 1,851 | 425 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 9.5 | 2.2 | |
| 1964-1965 | 191,889 | 1.26 | 2,414 | 2,119 | 3,940 | 1,821 | 323 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 20.4 | 9.4 | 1.7 | |
| 1963-1964 | 189,242 | 1.40 | 2,647 | 2,338 | 4,119 | 1,782 | 343 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 21.6 | 9.3 | 1.8 | |
| 1962-1963 | 186,538 | 1.45 | 2,704 | 2,382 | 4,185 | 1,804 | 356 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 22.3 | 9.6 | 1.9 | |
| 1961-1962 | 183,691 | 1.55 | 2,846 | 2,516 | 4,259 | 1,744 | 365 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 23.0 | 9.4 | 2.0 | |
| 1960-1961 | 180,671 | 1.67 | 3,020 | 2,667 | 4,350 | 1,683 | 385 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 23.9 | 9.2 | 2.1 | |
| 1959-1960 | 177,830 | 1.60 | 2,841 | 2,583 | 4,279 | 1,697 | 270 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 23.9 | 9.5 | 1.5 | |
| 1958-1959 | 174,882 | 1.69 | 2,948 | 2,651 | 4,298 | 1,647 | 249 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 24.4 | 9.3 | 1.7 | |
| 1957-1958 | 171,984 | 1.68 | 2,898 | 2,630 | 4,313 | 1,683 | 269 | 16.7 | 15.2 | 24.9 | 9.7 | 1.6 | |
| 1956-1957 | 168,903 | 1.82 | 3,081 | 2,731 | 4,312 | 1,581 | 350 | 18.1 | 16.0 | 25.3 | 9.3 | 2.1 | |
| 1955-1956 | 165,931 | 1.79 | 2,972 | 2,597 | 4,167 | 1,570 | 376 | 17.7 | 15.5 | 24.9 | 9.4 | 2.2 | |
| 1954-1955 | 163,026 | 1.78 | 2,905 | 2,614 | 4,119 | 1,505 | 294 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 25.0 | 9.1 | 1.8 | |
| 1953-1954 | 160,184 | 1.77 | 2,842 | 2,559 | 4,045 | 1,487 | 285 | 17.6 | 15.8 | 25.0 | 9.2 | 1.8 | |
| 1952-1953 | 157,553 | 1.67 | 2,631 | 2,421 | 3,951 | 1,530 | 211 | 16.6 | 15.2 | 24.9 | 9.6 | 1.3 | |
| 1951-1952 | 154,878 | 1.73 | 2,675 | 2,349 | 3,859 | 1,510 | 323 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 24.7 | 9.7 | 2.1 | |
| 1950-1951 | 152,271 | 1.71 | 2,606 | 2,287 | 3,771 | 1,465 | 306 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 24.5 | 9.7 | 2.0 | |
| 1949-1950 | 149,767 | 1.67 | 2,504 | 2,174 | 3,638 | 1,485 | 308 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 24.1 | 9.7 | 2.0 | |
| 1948-1949 | 147,208 | 1.74 | 2,559 | 2,220 | 3,660 | 1,440 | 313 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 24.6 | 9.7 | 2.1 | |
| 1947-1948 | 144,698 | 1.73 | 2,510 | 2,201 | 3,658 | 1,457 | 263 | 17.2 | 15.1 | 25.0 | 10.0 | 1.8 | |
| 1946-1947 | 141,936 | 1.95 | 2,762 | 2,518 | 3,948 | 1,429 | 217 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 27.5 | 10.0 | 1.5 | |
| 1945-1946 | 140,468 | 1.05 | 1,468 | 1,430 | 2,873 | 1,443 | 88 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 20.3 | 10.2 | 0.6 | |
| 1944-1945 | 138,916 | 1.12 | 1,552 | 1,298 | 2,937 | 1,639 | 231 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 21.0 | 11.7 | 1.2 | |
| 1943-1944 | 137,250 | 1.21 | 1,666 | 1,469 | 2,989 | 1,520 | 170 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 21.6 | 11.0 | 1.2 | |
| 1942-1943 | 135,361 | 1.40 | 1,889 | 1,717 | 3,168 | 1,451 | 129 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 23.2 | 10.6 | 0.9 | |
| 1941-1942 | 133,894 | 1.10 | 1,467 | 1,400 | 2,789 | 1,389 | 45 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 20.7 | 10.3 | 0.3 | |
| 1940-1941 | 132,594 | 0.98 | 1,300 | 1,206 | 2,631 | 1,425 | 72 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 19.7 | 10.7 | 0.5 | |

¹ PERCENT OF POPULATION AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD.

² INCLUDES ESTIMATES OF OVERSEAS ADMISSIONS INTO AND DISCHARGES FROM THE ARMED FORCES AND THE ERROR OF CLOSURE BETWEEN CENSUSES.

³ ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION THROUGH MARCH 1970.

⁴ DEATHS OCCURRING IN THE UNITED STATES PLUS ESTIMATED DEATHS OCCURRING TO ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. INFANT DEATHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION THROUGH MARCH 1960.

Table 2. Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States Including Armed Forces Overseas, by Race, for Calendar Years: 1960 to 1978

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| CALENDAR YEAR | POPULATION AT BEGINNING OF YEAR | PERCENT CHANGE ¹ | NET CHANGE ² | COMPONENTS OF CHANGE DURING YEAR | | | | RATE PER 1,000 MIDYEAR POPULATION | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------|
| | | | | NATURAL INCREASE | BIRTHS ³ | DEATHS ⁴ | NET CIVILIAN IMMIGRATION | NET CHANGE | NATURAL INCREASE | BIRTHS | DEATHS | NET CIVILIAN IMMIGRATION |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | 189,570 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1978 | 188,393 | 0.62 | 1,176 | 1,009 | 2,699 | 1,690 | 168 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 0.9 |
| 1977 | 187,234 | 0.62 | 1,160 | 1,005 | 2,676 | 1,671 | 155 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 0.8 |
| 1976 | 186,158 | 0.58 | 1,076 | 892 | 2,568 | 1,675 | 184 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 13.8 | 9.0 | 1.0 |
| 1975 | 185,095 | 0.57 | 1,063 | 891 | 2,552 | 1,661 | 173 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 13.8 | 9.0 | 0.9 |
| 1974 | 184,042 | 0.57 | 1,053 | 878 | 2,576 | 1,698 | 175 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 0.9 |
| 1973 | 183,025 | 0.56 | 1,018 | 822 | 2,551 | 1,729 | 195 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 13.9 | 9.4 | 1.1 |
| 1972 | 181,888 | 0.63 | 1,137 | 933 | 2,656 | 1,723 | 199 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 14.6 | 9.4 | 1.1 |
| 1971 | 180,405 | 0.82 | 1,483 | 1,228 | 2,920 | 1,692 | 255 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 16.1 | 9.3 | 1.4 |
| 1970 | 178,692 | 0.96 | 1,713 | 1,408 | 3,095 | 1,687 | 327 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 9.4 | 1.8 |
| 1969 | 177,067 | 0.92 | 1,626 | 1,316 | 3,010 | 1,694 | 354 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 16.9 | 9.5 | 2.0 |
| 1968 | 175,548 | 0.87 | 1,519 | 1,225 | 2,930 | 1,705 | 317 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 16.6 | 9.7 | 1.8 |
| 1967 | 173,927 | 0.93 | 1,621 | 1,305 | 2,940 | 1,636 | 343 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 16.8 | 9.4 | 2.0 |
| 1966 | 172,187 | 1.01 | 1,740 | 1,371 | 3,011 | 1,640 | 390 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 17.4 | 9.5 | 2.3 |
| 1965 | 170,336 | 1.09 | 1,850 | 1,538 | 3,145 | 1,607 | 333 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 18.4 | 9.4 | 1.9 |
| 1964 | 168,266 | 1.23 | 2,070 | 1,811 | 3,391 | 1,580 | 284 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 20.0 | 9.3 | 1.7 |
| 1963 | 166,096 | 1.31 | 2,170 | 1,870 | 3,462 | 1,592 | 324 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 20.7 | 9.5 | 1.9 |
| 1962 | 163,815 | 1.39 | 2,281 | 1,984 | 3,530 | 1,546 | 322 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 21.4 | 9.4 | 2.0 |
| 1961 | 161,367 | 1.52 | 2,448 | 2,127 | 3,626 | 1,499 | 345 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 22.3 | 9.2 | 2.1 |
| 1960 | 158,959 | 1.52 | 2,409 | 2,123 | 3,625 | 1,502 | 304 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 22.7 | 9.4 | 1.9 |
| BLACK AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | 29,960 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1978 | 29,392 | 1.93 | 569 | 394 | 629 | 235 | 175 | 19.2 | 13.3 | 21.2 | 7.9 | 5.9 |
| 1977 | 28,824 | 1.97 | 568 | 408 | 637 | 230 | 160 | 19.5 | 14.0 | 21.9 | 7.9 | 5.5 |
| 1976 | 28,289 | 1.89 | 535 | 366 | 600 | 235 | 169 | 18.7 | 12.8 | 21.0 | 8.2 | 5.9 |
| 1975 | 27,653 | 2.30 | 636 | 360 | 592 | 233 | 276 | 22.7 | 12.8 | 21.2 | 8.3 | 9.9 |
| 1974 | 27,164 | 1.80 | 488 | 347 | 584 | 237 | 142 | 17.8 | 12.7 | 21.3 | 8.7 | 5.2 |
| 1973 | 26,686 | 1.79 | 478 | 341 | 586 | 245 | 137 | 17.8 | 12.7 | 21.8 | 9.1 | 5.1 |
| 1972 | 26,201 | 1.85 | 486 | 360 | 603 | 243 | 126 | 18.4 | 13.6 | 22.8 | 9.2 | 4.8 |
| 1971 | 25,671 | 2.06 | 529 | 398 | 636 | 238 | 131 | 20.4 | 15.4 | 24.5 | 9.2 | 5.1 |
| 1970 | 25,157 | 2.04 | 514 | 404 | 644 | 240 | 111 | 20.3 | 15.9 | 25.4 | 9.4 | 4.4 |
| 1969 | 24,693 | 1.88 | 463 | 380 | 620 | 240 | 99 | 18.6 | 15.3 | 24.9 | 9.6 | 4.0 |
| 1968 | 24,260 | 1.79 | 433 | 361 | 605 | 243 | 81 | 17.7 | 14.8 | 24.7 | 9.9 | 3.3 |
| 1967 | 23,809 | 1.90 | 451 | 389 | 615 | 226 | 71 | 18.8 | 16.2 | 25.6 | 9.4 | 2.9 |
| 1966 | 23,352 | 1.96 | 457 | 402 | 631 | 229 | 64 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 26.8 | 9.7 | 2.7 |
| 1965 | 22,887 | 2.03 | 465 | 434 | 657 | 223 | 40 | 20.1 | 18.8 | 28.4 | 9.6 | 1.7 |
| 1964 | 22,403 | 2.16 | 484 | 460 | 680 | 220 | 33 | 21.4 | 20.3 | 30.0 | 9.7 | 1.5 |
| 1963 | 21,917 | 2.21 | 485 | 457 | 679 | 222 | 37 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 30.7 | 10.0 | 1.7 |
| 1962 | 21,427 | 2.29 | 491 | 471 | 683 | 212 | 29 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 31.5 | 9.8 | 1.3 |
| 1961 | 20,920 | 2.42 | 507 | 488 | 691 | 203 | 28 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 32.7 | 9.6 | 1.3 |
| 1960 | 20,428 | 2.41 | 492 | 475 | 682 | 206 | 24 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 33.0 | 10.0 | 1.1 |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | 25,763 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1978 | 25,403 | 1.42 | 360 | 318 | 538 | 220 | 42 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 21.0 | 8.6 | 1.6 |
| 1977 | 25,034 | 1.48 | 370 | 331 | 546 | 215 | 39 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 21.7 | 8.5 | 1.5 |
| 1976 | 24,697 | 1.36 | 337 | 295 | 514 | 220 | 42 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 20.7 | 8.8 | 1.7 |
| 1975 | 24,365 | 1.36 | 332 | 294 | 512 | 218 | 38 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 20.9 | 8.9 | 1.6 |
| 1974 | 24,042 | 1.34 | 323 | 284 | 507 | 223 | 39 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 21.0 | 9.2 | 1.6 |
| 1973 | 23,722 | 1.35 | 320 | 282 | 513 | 230 | 38 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 21.5 | 9.6 | 1.6 |
| 1972 | 23,384 | 1.45 | 338 | 303 | 531 | 229 | 35 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 22.6 | 9.7 | 1.5 |
| 1971 | 23,001 | 1.66 | 382 | 340 | 565 | 224 | 42 | 16.5 | 14.7 | 24.4 | 9.7 | 1.8 |
| 1970 | 22,617 | 1.70 | 385 | 349 | 575 | 226 | 39 | 16.9 | 15.3 | 25.3 | 9.9 | 1.7 |
| 1969 | 22,288 | 1.47 | 329 | 328 | 555 | 227 | 36 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 24.8 | 10.1 | 1.6 |
| 1968 | 21,968 | 1.46 | 320 | 315 | 545 | 230 | 33 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 24.6 | 10.4 | 1.5 |
| 1967 | 21,623 | 1.60 | 346 | 345 | 559 | 214 | 28 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 25.7 | 9.8 | 1.3 |
| 1966 | 21,269 | 1.66 | 354 | 357 | 575 | 217 | 24 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 26.8 | 10.1 | 1.0 |
| 1965 | 20,889 | 1.82 | 380 | 388 | 599 | 211 | 20 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 28.5 | 10.0 | 1.0 |
| 1964 | 20,478 | 2.01 | 411 | 418 | 627 | 209 | 21 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 30.3 | 10.1 | 1.0 |
| 1963 | 20,074 | 2.01 | 404 | 410 | 621 | 211 | 22 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 30.7 | 10.4 | 1.1 |
| 1962 | 19,664 | 2.08 | 409 | 422 | 624 | 201 | 15 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 31.4 | 10.1 | 0.8 |
| 1961 | 19,237 | 2.22 | 427 | 440 | 633 | 193 | 16 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 32.5 | 9.9 | 0.8 |
| 1960 | 18,817 | 2.23 | 420 | 429 | 625 | 195 | 12 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 32.9 | 10.3 | 0.6 |

¹ PERCENT OF POPULATION AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD.

² INCLUDES ESTIMATES OF OVERSEAS ADMISSIONS INTO AND DISCHARGES FROM THE ARMED FORCES AND THE ERROR OF CLOSURE BETWEEN CENSUSES.

³ ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION THROUGH MARCH 1970.

⁴ DEATHS OCCURRING IN THE UNITED STATES PLUS ESTIMATED DEATHS OCCURRING TO ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. INFANT DEATHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION THROUGH MARCH 1960.

Table 3. Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States Including Armed Forces Overseas, by Race, for Years Ending June 30: 1960 to 1978

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| YEAR ENDING JUNE 30 | POPULATION AT BEGINNING OF YEAR | PERCENT CHANGE ¹ | NET CHANGE ² | COMPONENTS OF CHANGE DURING YEAR | | | | RATE PER 1,000 MIDYEAR POPULATION | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | | NATURAL INCREASE | BIRTHS ³ | DEATHS ⁴ | NET CIVILIAN IMMI- GRATION | NET CHANGE | NATURAL INCREASE | BIRTHS | DEATHS | NET CIVILIAN IMMI- GRATION |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978-1979 | 188,894 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1977-1978 | 187,764 | 0.60 | 1,131 | 972 | 2,672 | 1,700 | 159 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 14.2 | 9.0 | 0.8 |
| 1976-1977 | 186,622 | 0.61 | 1,141 | 977 | 2,638 | 1,660 | 164 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 14.1 | 8.9 | 0.9 |
| 1975-1976 | 185,571 | 0.57 | 1,051 | 862 | 2,536 | 1,674 | 190 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 13.6 | 9.0 | 1.0 |
| 1974-1975 | 184,508 | 0.58 | 1,063 | 903 | 2,592 | 1,688 | 161 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 14.0 | 9.1 | 0.9 |
| 1973-1974 | 183,499 | 0.55 | 1,009 | 820 | 2,532 | 1,712 | 187 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 13.8 | 9.3 | 1.0 |
| 1972-1973 | 182,421 | 0.59 | 1,078 | 869 | 2,597 | 1,729 | 205 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 1.1 |
| 1971-1972 | 181,136 | 0.71 | 1,285 | 1,068 | 2,775 | 1,707 | 213 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 15.3 | 9.4 | 1.2 |
| 1970-1971 | 179,494 | 0.91 | 1,642 | 1,372 | 3,061 | 1,689 | 276 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 1.5 |
| 1969-1970 | 177,782 | 0.96 | 1,712 | 1,357 | 3,046 | 1,690 | 396 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 17.0 | 9.5 | 2.2 |
| 1968-1969 | 176,246 | 0.87 | 1,536 | 1,275 | 2,978 | 1,703 | 297 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 16.8 | 9.6 | 1.7 |
| 1967-1968 | 174,695 | 0.89 | 1,551 | 1,233 | 2,909 | 1,676 | 343 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 16.6 | 9.5 | 2.0 |
| 1966-1967 | 172,998 | 0.98 | 1,697 | 1,361 | 2,988 | 1,627 | 360 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 9.4 | 2.1 |
| 1965-1966 | 171,205 | 1.05 | 1,793 | 1,444 | 3,068 | 1,624 | 373 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 17.8 | 9.4 | 2.2 |
| 1964-1965 | 169,257 | 1.15 | 1,948 | 1,673 | 3,272 | 1,599 | 294 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 19.2 | 9.4 | 1.7 |
| 1963-1964 | 167,104 | 1.29 | 2,152 | 1,874 | 3,439 | 1,565 | 301 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 20.4 | 9.3 | 1.8 |
| 1962-1963 | 164,885 | 1.35 | 2,220 | 1,920 | 3,503 | 1,583 | 325 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 21.1 | 9.5 | 2.0 |
| 1961-1962 | 162,533 | 1.45 | 2,352 | 2,040 | 3,574 | 1,534 | 337 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 21.8 | 9.4 | 2.1 |
| 1960-1961 | 160,023 | 1.57 | 2,510 | 2,177 | 3,660 | 1,482 | 356 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 22.7 | 9.2 | 2.2 |
| BLACK AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978-1979 | 29,654 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1977-1978 | 29,099 | 1.91 | 555 | 390 | 625 | 235 | 165 | 18.9 | 13.3 | 21.3 | 8.0 | 5.6 |
| 1976-1977 | 28,530 | 1.99 | 569 | 399 | 630 | 231 | 170 | 19.7 | 13.8 | 21.8 | 8.0 | 5.9 |
| 1975-1976 | 27,988 | 1.94 | 542 | 357 | 591 | 234 | 186 | 19.2 | 12.6 | 20.9 | 8.3 | 6.6 |
| 1974-1975 | 27,394 | 2.17 | 594 | 353 | 590 | 237 | 241 | 21.5 | 12.8 | 21.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| 1973-1974 | 26,912 | 1.79 | 482 | 340 | 579 | 239 | 142 | 17.7 | 12.5 | 21.3 | 8.8 | 5.2 |
| 1972-1973 | 26,425 | 1.84 | 487 | 353 | 598 | 245 | 133 | 18.2 | 13.2 | 22.4 | 9.2 | 5.0 |
| 1971-1972 | 25,917 | 1.96 | 508 | 378 | 618 | 240 | 130 | 19.4 | 14.4 | 23.6 | 9.2 | 5.0 |
| 1970-1971 | 25,385 | 2.10 | 532 | 413 | 652 | 238 | 119 | 20.7 | 16.1 | 25.4 | 9.3 | 4.6 |
| 1969-1970 | 24,895 | 1.97 | 490 | 389 | 630 | 240 | 109 | 19.5 | 15.5 | 25.0 | 9.5 | 4.3 |
| 1968-1969 | 24,460 | 1.78 | 435 | 362 | 605 | 243 | 86 | 17.6 | 14.7 | 24.5 | 9.8 | 3.5 |
| 1967-1968 | 24,017 | 1.85 | 443 | 376 | 611 | 235 | 76 | 18.3 | 15.5 | 25.2 | 9.7 | 3.2 |
| 1966-1967 | 23,563 | 1.93 | 454 | 395 | 620 | 225 | 68 | 19.1 | 16.6 | 26.0 | 9.5 | 2.9 |
| 1965-1966 | 23,098 | 2.01 | 464 | 421 | 648 | 227 | 52 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 27.7 | 9.7 | 2.2 |
| 1964-1965 | 22,632 | 2.06 | 466 | 446 | 668 | 222 | 29 | 20.4 | 19.5 | 29.2 | 9.7 | 1.3 |
| 1963-1964 | 22,137 | 2.23 | 495 | 463 | 680 | 216 | 40 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 30.3 | 9.7 | 1.6 |
| 1962-1963 | 21,653 | 2.24 | 484 | 462 | 683 | 221 | 32 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 31.1 | 10.1 | 1.4 |
| 1961-1962 | 21,158 | 2.34 | 495 | 476 | 686 | 209 | 27 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 32.0 | 9.8 | 1.3 |
| 1960-1961 | 20,648 | 2.47 | 510 | 490 | 690 | 200 | 29 | 24.4 | 23.4 | 33.0 | 9.6 | 1.4 |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978-1979 | 25,564 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1977-1978 | 25,209 | 1.41 | 355 | 315 | 535 | 220 | 40 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 21.1 | 8.7 | 1.6 |
| 1976-1977 | 24,845 | 1.47 | 364 | 323 | 540 | 216 | 41 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 21.6 | 8.6 | 1.6 |
| 1975-1976 | 24,518 | 1.33 | 327 | 288 | 507 | 219 | 39 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 20.5 | 8.9 | 1.6 |
| 1974-1975 | 24,190 | 1.35 | 328 | 289 | 512 | 222 | 38 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 21.0 | 9.1 | 1.6 |
| 1973-1974 | 23,871 | 1.34 | 319 | 280 | 504 | 225 | 40 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 21.0 | 9.3 | 1.6 |
| 1972-1973 | 23,540 | 1.41 | 331 | 295 | 525 | 230 | 36 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 22.1 | 9.7 | 1.5 |
| 1971-1972 | 23,180 | 1.55 | 359 | 320 | 546 | 226 | 39 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 23.4 | 9.7 | 1.7 |
| 1970-1971 | 22,782 | 1.75 | 398 | 357 | 582 | 225 | 41 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 25.3 | 9.8 | 1.8 |
| 1969-1970 | 22,431 | 1.57 | 351 | 336 | 563 | 227 | 39 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 24.9 | 10.0 | 1.7 |
| 1968-1969 | 22,117 | 1.42 | 314 | 312 | 542 | 230 | 32 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 24.3 | 10.3 | 1.4 |
| 1967-1968 | 21,780 | 1.55 | 337 | 330 | 553 | 223 | 34 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 25.2 | 10.1 | 1.6 |
| 1966-1967 | 21,434 | 1.61 | 346 | 351 | 564 | 213 | 23 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 26.1 | 9.9 | 1.1 |
| 1965-1966 | 21,064 | 1.76 | 370 | 376 | 591 | 215 | 23 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 27.8 | 10.1 | 1.1 |
| 1964-1965 | 20,672 | 1.90 | 392 | 402 | 613 | 211 | 18 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 29.4 | 10.1 | 0.9 |
| 1963-1964 | 20,255 | 2.06 | 417 | 419 | 624 | 205 | 26 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 30.5 | 10.0 | 1.3 |
| 1962-1963 | 19,852 | 2.03 | 403 | 415 | 624 | 209 | 17 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 31.1 | 10.4 | 0.8 |
| 1961-1962 | 19,437 | 2.13 | 415 | 428 | 627 | 199 | 14 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 31.9 | 10.1 | 0.7 |
| 1960-1961 | 19,006 | 2.27 | 431 | 442 | 632 | 190 | 17 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 32.9 | 9.9 | 0.9 |

¹ PERCENT OF POPULATION AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD.

² INCLUDES ESTIMATES OF OVERSEAS ADMISSIONS INTO AND DISCHARGES FROM THE ARMED FORCES AND THE ERROR OF CLOSURE BETWEEN CENSUSES.

³ ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION THROUGH MARCH 1970.

⁴ DEATHS OCCURRING IN THE UNITED STATES PLUS ESTIMATED DEATHS OCCURRING TO ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. INFANT DEATHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION THROUGH MARCH 1960.

**Table 4. Annual Estimates of the Population of the United States, By Type of Population:
April 1, 1940 to April 1, 1970**

(In thousands. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

| Year (July 1, except as noted) | United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) | | | Conterminous United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population |
| 1970 (April 1)..... | ¹ 204,335 | ² 203,235 | 201,064 | 203,350 | ² 202,163 | 200,079 |
| 1969..... | 202,677 | 201,385 | 199,145 | 201,712 | 200,338 | 198,181 |
| 1968..... | 200,706 | 199,399 | 197,113 | 199,777 | 198,380 | 196,184 |
| 1967..... | 198,712 | 197,457 | 195,264 | 197,802 | 196,456 | 194,354 |
| 1966..... | 196,660 | 195,576 | 193,420 | 195,665 | 194,595 | 192,525 |
| 1965..... | 194,303 | 193,526 | 191,605 | 193,414 | 192,551 | 190,716 |
| 1964..... | 191,889 | 191,141 | 189,141 | 191,034 | 190,178 | 188,286 |
| 1963..... | 189,242 | 188,483 | 186,493 | 188,397 | 187,545 | 185,648 |
| 1962..... | 186,538 | 185,771 | 183,677 | 185,721 | 184,842 | 182,860 |
| 1961..... | 183,691 | 182,992 | 181,143 | 182,888 | 182,096 | 180,339 |
| 1960..... | 180,671 | 179,979 | 178,140 | 179,893 | 179,108 | 177,362 |
| 1960 (April 1)..... | 180,007 | ² 179,323 | 177,472 | 179,235 | ² 178,464 | 176,700 |
| 1959..... | 177,830 | 177,135 | 175,277 | 177,073 | 176,289 | 174,521 |
| 1958..... | 174,882 | 174,149 | 172,226 | 174,141 | 173,320 | 171,485 |
| 1957..... | 171,984 | 171,187 | 169,110 | 171,274 | 170,371 | 168,400 |
| 1956..... | 168,903 | 168,088 | 166,055 | 168,221 | 167,306 | 165,373 |
| 1955..... | 165,931 | 165,069 | 162,967 | 165,275 | 164,308 | 162,311 |
| 1954..... | 163,026 | 161,884 | 159,695 | 162,391 | 161,164 | 159,059 |
| 1953..... | 160,184 | 158,955 | 156,595 | 159,565 | 158,242 | 155,975 |
| 1952..... | 157,553 | 156,393 | 153,892 | 156,954 | 155,687 | 153,292 |
| 1951..... | 154,878 | 153,982 | 151,599 | 154,287 | 153,310 | 151,009 |
| 1950..... | 152,271 | 151,868 | 150,790 | 151,684 | 151,235 | 150,203 |
| 1950 (April 1)..... | 151,718 | ² 151,326 | 150,219 | 151,133 | ² 150,697 | 149,634 |
| 1949..... | 149,767 | 149,304 | 148,157 | 149,188 | 148,665 | 147,578 |
| 1948..... | 147,208 | 146,730 | 145,746 | 146,631 | 146,093 | 145,168 |
| 1947..... | 144,698 | 144,083 | 143,138 | 144,126 | 143,446 | 142,566 |
| 1946..... | 141,936 | 140,686 | 138,932 | 141,389 | 140,054 | 138,385 |
| 1945..... | 140,468 | 133,434 | 128,112 | 139,928 | 132,481 | 127,573 |
| 1944..... | 138,916 | 133,915 | 127,227 | 138,397 | 132,885 | 126,708 |
| 1943..... | 137,250 | 135,107 | 128,010 | 136,739 | 134,245 | 127,499 |
| 1942..... | 135,361 | 134,617 | 131,444 | 134,860 | 133,920 | 130,942 |
| 1941..... | 133,894 | 133,669 | 132,086 | 133,402 | 133,121 | 131,595 |
| 1940..... | 132,594 | 132,457 | 132,129 | 132,122 | 131,954 | 131,658 |
| 1940 (April 1)..... | 132,288 | ² 132,166 | 131,859 | 131,820 | ² 131,669 | 131,391 |

¹Includes approximately 23,000 Armed Forces personnel overseas who resided outside of the United States at the time they entered military service.

²Census counts: (Including Alaska and Hawaii) April 1, 1970, 203,235,298; April 1, 1960, 179,323,175; April 1, 1950, 151,325,798; April 1, 1940, 132,166,000; (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) April 1, 1970, 202,163,212; April 1, 1960, 178,464,236; April 1, 1950, 150,697,361; April 1, 1940, 131,669,275. Figure for United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) on April 1, 1940, includes an estimate for Alaska of 74,000; census count as of October 1, 1939 was 73,024.

**Table 5. Annual Estimates of the Population of Conterminous United States, By Type of Population:
July 1, 1900 to 1939**

(In thousands. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii)

| Year | Total popula- tion includ- ing Armed Forces overseas | Resident popula- tion | Civilian popula- tion | Year | Resident popula- tion | Year | Resident popula- tion | Year | Resident popula- tion |
|-----------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| 1939..... | 131,028 | 130,880 | 130,683 | 1929..... | 121,767 | 1919..... | ¹ 104,514 | 1909..... | 90,490 |
| 1938..... | 129,969 | 129,825 | 129,635 | 1928..... | 120,509 | 1918..... | ¹ 103,208 | 1908..... | 88,710 |
| 1937..... | 128,961 | 128,825 | 128,639 | 1927..... | 119,035 | 1917..... | ¹ 103,268 | 1907..... | 87,008 |
| 1936..... | 128,181 | 128,053 | 127,879 | 1926..... | 117,397 | 1916..... | 101,961 | 1906..... | 85,450 |
| 1935..... | 127,362 | 127,250 | 127,099 | 1925..... | 115,829 | 1915..... | 100,546 | 1905..... | 83,822 |
| 1934..... | 126,485 | 126,374 | 126,228 | 1924..... | 114,109 | 1914..... | 99,111 | 1904..... | 82,166 |
| 1933..... | 125,690 | 125,579 | 125,436 | 1923..... | 111,947 | 1913..... | 97,225 | 1903..... | 80,632 |
| 1932..... | 124,949 | 124,840 | 124,694 | 1922..... | 110,049 | 1912..... | 95,335 | 1902..... | 79,163 |
| 1931..... | 124,149 | 124,040 | 123,886 | 1921..... | 108,538 | 1911..... | 93,863 | 1901..... | 77,584 |
| 1930..... | 123,188 | 123,077 | 122,923 | 1920..... | 106,461 | 1910..... | 92,407 | 1900..... | 76,094 |

¹Total population including Armed Forces overseas, 1917, 103,414,000; 1918, 104,550,000; 1919, 105,063,000. Civilian population, 1917, 102,796,000; 1918, 101,488,000; 1919, 104,158,000.

**Table 6. Monthly Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Type of Population:
January 1, 1950 to 1979**

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

| Date | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population | Date | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population |
|------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1979: | | | | 1973: | | | |
| January 1..... | 219,530 | 219,044 | 217,435 | December 1..... | 211,097 | 210,574 | 208,824 |
| 1978: | | | | November 1..... | 210,984 | 210,456 | 208,702 |
| December 1..... | 219,384 | 218,903 | 217,276 | October 1..... | 210,863 | 210,332 | 208,576 |
| November 1..... | 219,236 | 218,754 | 217,120 | September 1..... | 210,715 | 210,179 | 208,423 |
| October 1..... | 219,078 | 218,595 | 216,957 | August 1..... | 210,556 | 210,013 | 208,249 |
| September 1..... | 218,909 | 218,422 | 216,787 | July 1..... | 210,410 | 209,859 | 208,102 |
| August 1..... | 218,720 | 218,230 | 216,597 | June 1..... | 210,286 | 209,733 | 207,973 |
| July 1..... | 218,548 | 218,059 | 216,432 | May 1..... | 210,154 | 209,593 | 207,821 |
| June 1..... | 218,404 | 217,916 | 216,306 | April 1..... | 210,034 | 209,468 | 207,682 |
| May 1..... | 218,261 | 217,774 | 216,149 | March 1..... | 209,905 | 209,337 | 207,531 |
| April 1..... | 218,131 | 217,644 | 216,013 | February 1..... | 209,809 | 209,213 | 207,417 |
| March 1..... | 217,987 | 217,501 | 215,865 | January 1..... | 209,711 | 209,136 | 207,306 |
| February 1..... | 217,881 | 217,396 | 215,756 | 1972: | | | |
| January 1..... | 217,785 | 217,303 | 215,666 | December 1..... | 209,584 | 208,982 | 207,154 |
| 1977: | | | | November 1..... | 209,457 | 208,848 | 207,025 |
| December 1..... | 217,655 | 217,177 | 215,525 | October 1..... | 209,317 | 208,703 | 206,900 |
| November 1..... | 217,523 | 217,050 | 215,390 | September 1..... | 209,153 | 208,550 | 206,747 |
| October 1..... | 217,374 | 216,900 | 215,240 | August 1..... | 208,988 | 208,377 | 206,596 |
| September 1..... | 217,207 | 216,727 | 215,074 | July 1..... | 208,846 | 208,234 | 206,461 |
| August 1..... | 217,030 | 216,545 | 214,893 | June 1..... | 208,712 | 208,100 | 206,327 |
| July 1..... | 216,863 | 216,383 | 214,729 | May 1..... | 208,569 | 207,940 | 206,153 |
| June 1..... | 216,712 | 216,232 | 214,586 | April 1..... | 208,447 | 207,802 | 205,984 |
| May 1..... | 216,565 | 216,086 | 214,435 | March 1..... | 208,310 | 207,621 | 205,805 |
| April 1..... | 216,436 | 215,958 | 214,305 | February 1..... | 208,196 | 207,508 | 205,656 |
| March 1..... | 216,300 | 215,822 | 214,166 | January 1..... | 208,088 | 207,396 | 205,496 |
| February 1..... | 216,186 | 215,709 | 214,048 | 1971: | | | |
| January 1..... | 216,057 | 215,585 | 213,925 | December 1..... | 207,949 | 207,209 | 205,291 |
| 1976: | | | | November 1..... | 207,800 | 207,039 | 205,104 |
| December 1..... | 215,924 | 215,453 | 213,783 | October 1..... | 207,627 | 206,830 | 204,911 |
| November 1..... | 215,792 | 215,324 | 213,642 | September 1..... | 207,433 | 206,641 | 204,685 |
| October 1..... | 215,642 | 215,173 | 213,495 | August 1..... | 207,237 | 206,427 | 204,462 |
| September 1..... | 215,478 | 215,009 | 213,330 | July 1..... | 207,053 | 206,219 | 204,258 |
| August 1..... | 215,311 | 214,838 | 213,163 | June 1..... | 206,891 | 206,058 | 204,075 |
| July 1..... | 215,152 | 214,680 | 213,011 | May 1..... | 206,726 | 205,857 | 203,876 |
| June 1..... | 215,018 | 214,541 | 212,880 | April 1..... | 206,567 | 205,677 | 203,684 |
| May 1..... | 214,881 | 214,403 | 212,738 | March 1..... | 206,393 | 205,462 | 203,467 |
| April 1..... | 214,762 | 214,282 | 212,617 | February 1..... | 206,242 | 205,308 | 203,291 |
| March 1..... | 214,655 | 214,171 | 212,507 | January 1..... | 206,076 | 205,156 | 203,109 |
| February 1..... | 214,561 | 214,075 | 212,415 | 1970: | | | |
| January 1..... | 214,446 | 213,960 | 212,308 | December 1..... | 205,884 | 204,919 | 202,869 |
| 1975: | | | | November 1..... | 205,707 | 204,701 | 202,662 |
| December 1..... | 214,321 | 213,831 | 212,162 | October 1..... | 205,507 | 204,476 | 202,426 |
| November 1..... | 214,200 | 213,711 | 212,045 | September 1..... | 205,294 | 204,255 | 202,185 |
| October 1..... | 214,055 | 213,563 | 211,892 | August 1..... | 205,086 | 204,035 | 201,949 |
| September 1..... | 213,900 | 213,405 | 211,730 | July 1..... | 204,878 | 203,810 | 201,722 |
| August 1..... | 213,741 | 213,239 | 211,554 | June 1..... | 204,692 | 203,618 | 201,517 |
| July 1..... | 213,559 | 213,051 | 211,373 | May 1..... | 204,505 | 203,407 | 201,291 |
| June 1..... | 213,393 | 212,880 | 211,214 | April 1..... | 204,335 | 203,235 | 201,064 |
| May 1..... | 213,187 | 212,670 | 211,007 | March 1..... | 204,156 | 203,032 | 200,839 |
| April 1..... | 213,056 | 212,542 | 210,856 | February 1..... | 204,008 | 202,865 | 200,662 |
| March 1..... | 212,939 | 212,427 | 210,734 | January 1..... | 203,849 | 202,717 | 200,466 |
| February 1..... | 212,844 | 212,339 | 210,642 | 1969: | | | |
| January 1..... | 212,748 | 212,245 | 210,555 | December 1..... | 203,675 | 202,494 | 200,236 |
| 1974: | | | | November 1..... | 203,500 | 202,279 | 200,031 |
| December 1..... | 212,637 | 212,136 | 210,429 | October 1..... | 203,302 | 202,050 | 199,770 |
| November 1..... | 212,518 | 212,019 | 210,307 | September 1..... | 203,090 | 201,826 | 199,546 |
| October 1..... | 212,383 | 211,883 | 210,170 | August 1..... | 202,877 | 201,581 | 199,342 |
| September 1..... | 212,216 | 211,716 | 210,006 | July 1..... | 202,677 | 201,385 | 199,145 |
| August 1..... | 212,051 | 211,549 | 209,833 | June 1..... | 202,507 | 201,210 | 198,986 |
| July 1..... | 211,901 | 211,389 | 209,683 | May 1..... | 202,331 | 201,048 | 198,806 |
| June 1..... | 211,772 | 211,267 | 209,561 | April 1..... | 202,161 | 200,887 | 198,653 |
| May 1..... | 211,637 | 211,131 | 209,410 | March 1..... | 202,023 | 200,729 | 198,525 |
| April 1..... | 211,522 | 211,018 | 209,281 | February 1..... | 201,881 | 200,589 | 198,398 |
| March 1..... | 211,411 | 210,902 | 209,163 | January 1..... | 201,760 | 200,498 | 198,287 |
| February 1..... | 211,311 | 210,800 | 209,059 | | | | |
| January 1..... | 211,207 | 210,692 | 208,951 | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Monthly Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Type of Population:
January 1, 1950 to 1979—Continued**

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

| Date | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population | Date | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population |
|------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1968: | | | | 1963: | | | |
| December 1..... | 201,621 | 200,342 | 198,119 | December 1..... | 190,472 | 189,760 | 187,723 |
| November 1..... | 201,466 | 200,185 | 197,943 | November 1..... | 190,265 | 189,544 | 187,518 |
| October 1..... | 201,290 | 200,011 | 197,737 | October 1..... | 190,028 | 189,301 | 187,281 |
| September 1..... | 201,095 | 199,809 | 197,512 | September 1..... | 189,761 | 189,026 | 187,008 |
| August 1..... | 200,898 | 199,593 | 197,302 | August 1..... | 189,496 | 188,762 | 186,741 |
| July 1..... | 200,706 | 199,399 | 197,113 | July 1..... | 189,242 | 188,483 | 186,493 |
| June 1..... | 200,536 | 199,238 | 196,975 | June 1..... | 189,018 | 188,271 | 186,280 |
| May 1..... | 200,361 | 199,070 | 196,823 | May 1..... | 188,790 | 188,046 | 186,049 |
| April 1..... | 200,208 | 198,923 | 196,693 | April 1..... | 188,580 | 187,837 | 185,839 |
| March 1..... | 200,056 | 198,788 | 196,565 | March 1..... | 188,387 | 187,656 | 185,652 |
| February 1..... | 199,920 | 198,679 | 196,443 | February 1..... | 188,213 | 187,456 | 185,484 |
| January 1..... | 199,808 | 198,578 | 196,359 | January 1..... | 188,013 | 187,284 | 185,282 |
| 1967: | | | | 1962: | | | |
| December 1..... | 199,657 | 198,428 | 196,192 | December 1..... | 187,796 | 187,016 | 185,052 |
| November 1..... | 199,498 | 198,275 | 196,029 | November 1..... | 187,574 | 186,761 | 184,816 |
| October 1..... | 199,311 | 198,075 | 195,842 | October 1..... | 187,323 | 186,561 | 184,581 |
| September 1..... | 199,113 | 197,852 | 195,660 | September 1..... | 187,058 | 186,326 | 184,338 |
| August 1..... | 198,911 | 197,675 | 195,464 | August 1..... | 186,790 | 186,016 | 183,926 |
| July 1..... | 198,712 | 197,457 | 195,264 | July 1..... | 186,538 | 185,771 | 183,677 |
| June 1..... | 198,537 | 197,283 | 195,094 | June 1..... | 186,314 | 185,551 | 183,454 |
| May 1..... | 198,363 | 197,124 | 194,911 | May 1..... | 186,087 | 185,284 | 183,209 |
| April 1..... | 198,206 | 196,976 | 194,761 | April 1..... | 185,874 | 185,104 | 182,987 |
| March 1..... | 198,037 | 196,834 | 194,600 | March 1..... | 185,650 | 184,872 | 182,760 |
| February 1..... | 197,892 | 196,696 | 194,475 | February 1..... | 185,452 | 184,684 | 182,554 |
| January 1..... | 197,736 | 196,596 | 194,355 | January 1..... | 185,242 | 184,508 | 182,392 |
| 1966: | | | | 1961: | | | |
| December 1..... | 197,572 | 196,406 | 194,195 | December 1..... | 185,016 | 184,265 | 182,188 |
| November 1..... | 197,398 | 196,306 | 194,059 | November 1..... | 184,783 | 184,058 | 182,007 |
| October 1..... | 197,207 | 196,147 | 193,928 | October 1..... | 184,524 | 183,822 | 181,913 |
| September 1..... | 196,984 | 195,957 | 193,751 | September 1..... | 184,243 | 183,552 | 181,666 |
| August 1..... | 196,762 | 195,727 | 193,581 | August 1..... | 183,958 | 183,266 | 181,397 |
| July 1..... | 196,560 | 195,576 | 193,420 | July 1..... | 183,691 | 182,992 | 181,143 |
| June 1..... | 196,372 | 195,371 | 193,274 | June 1..... | 183,452 | 182,771 | 180,921 |
| May 1..... | 196,178 | 195,209 | 193,133 | May 1..... | 183,217 | 182,517 | 180,675 |
| April 1..... | 195,999 | 195,045 | 192,990 | April 1..... | 182,992 | 182,298 | 180,445 |
| March 1..... | 195,831 | 194,881 | 192,855 | March 1..... | 182,742 | 182,031 | 180,187 |
| February 1..... | 195,688 | 194,759 | 192,747 | February 1..... | 182,520 | 181,848 | 179,962 |
| January 1..... | 195,539 | 194,649 | 192,633 | January 1..... | 182,287 | 181,629 | 179,742 |
| 1965: | | | | 1960: | | | |
| December 1..... | 195,372 | 194,506 | 192,529 | December 1..... | 182,042 | 181,364 | 179,484 |
| November 1..... | 195,195 | 194,319 | 192,394 | November 1..... | 181,796 | 181,123 | 179,240 |
| October 1..... | 194,997 | 194,164 | 192,232 | October 1..... | 181,528 | 180,848 | 178,981 |
| September 1..... | 194,761 | 193,924 | 192,035 | September 1..... | 181,238 | 180,571 | 178,698 |
| August 1..... | 194,528 | 193,750 | 191,820 | August 1..... | 180,945 | 180,257 | 178,408 |
| July 1..... | 194,303 | 193,526 | 191,605 | July 1..... | 180,671 | 179,979 | 178,140 |
| June 1..... | 194,087 | 193,329 | 191,406 | June 1..... | 180,444 | 179,780 | 177,926 |
| May 1..... | 193,888 | 193,158 | 191,204 | May 1..... | 180,222 | 179,540 | 177,695 |
| April 1..... | 193,709 | 192,983 | 191,021 | April 1..... | 180,007 | 179,323 | 177,472 |
| March 1..... | 193,540 | 192,781 | 190,846 | March 1..... | 179,788 | 179,112 | 177,244 |
| February 1..... | 193,393 | 192,680 | 190,686 | February 1..... | 179,597 | 178,902 | 177,052 |
| January 1..... | 193,223 | 192,529 | 190,512 | January 1..... | 179,386 | 178,729 | 176,850 |
| 1964: | | | | 1959: | | | |
| December 1..... | 193,039 | 192,347 | 190,307 | December 1..... | 179,153 | 178,495 | 176,599 |
| November 1..... | 192,847 | 192,119 | 190,109 | November 1..... | 178,921 | 178,239 | 176,374 |
| October 1..... | 192,631 | 191,899 | 189,883 | October 1..... | 178,657 | 177,953 | 176,114 |
| September 1..... | 192,376 | 191,655 | 189,624 | September 1..... | 178,376 | 177,686 | 175,826 |
| August 1..... | 192,131 | 191,401 | 189,374 | August 1..... | 178,101 | 177,403 | 175,545 |
| July 1..... | 191,889 | 191,141 | 189,141 | July 1..... | 177,830 | 177,135 | 175,277 |
| June 1..... | 191,666 | 190,925 | 188,919 | June 1..... | 177,591 | 176,894 | 175,039 |
| May 1..... | 191,447 | 190,738 | 188,696 | May 1..... | 177,365 | 176,653 | 174,799 |
| April 1..... | 191,245 | 190,507 | 188,497 | April 1..... | 177,146 | 176,458 | 174,559 |
| March 1..... | 191,047 | 190,304 | 188,299 | March 1..... | 176,905 | 176,205 | 174,305 |
| February 1..... | 190,858 | 190,124 | 188,121 | February 1..... | 176,685 | 175,997 | 174,074 |
| January 1..... | 190,668 | 189,973 | 187,942 | January 1..... | 176,447 | 175,775 | 173,831 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Monthly Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Type of Population:
January 1, 1950 to 1979—Continued**

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

| Date | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population | Date | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population |
|------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1958: | | | | 1954--Con. | | | |
| December 1..... | 176,207 | 175,510 | 173,559 | June 1..... | 162,790 | 161,648 | 159,449 |
| November 1..... | 175,966 | 175,263 | 173,312 | May 1..... | 162,564 | 161,396 | 159,208 |
| October 1..... | 175,697 | 174,972 | 173,042 | April 1..... | 162,350 | 161,172 | 158,978 |
| September 1..... | 175,413 | 174,712 | 172,752 | March 1..... | 162,124 | 160,908 | 158,735 |
| August 1..... | 175,143 | 174,400 | 172,486 | February 1..... | 161,912 | 160,681 | 158,500 |
| July 1..... | 174,882 | 174,149 | 172,226 | January 1..... | 161,690 | 160,492 | 158,254 |
| June 1..... | 174,639 | 173,927 | 171,990 | 1953: | | | |
| May 1..... | 174,397 | 173,683 | 171,740 | December 1..... | 161,453 | 160,210 | 157,961 |
| April 1..... | 174,176 | 173,452 | 171,504 | November 1..... | 161,223 | 159,959 | 157,706 |
| March 1..... | 173,945 | 173,187 | 171,277 | October 1..... | 160,978 | 159,707 | 157,434 |
| February 1..... | 173,746 | 172,988 | 171,080 | September 1..... | 160,718 | 159,445 | 157,135 |
| January 1..... | 173,533 | 172,809 | 170,862 | August 1..... | 160,449 | 159,169 | 156,857 |
| 1957: | | | | July 1..... | 160,184 | 158,956 | 156,595 |
| December 1..... | 173,298 | 172,549 | 170,560 | June 1..... | 159,956 | 158,759 | 156,380 |
| November 1..... | 173,070 | 172,307 | 170,288 | May 1..... | 159,745 | 158,535 | 156,186 |
| October 1..... | 172,816 | 171,990 | 169,969 | April 1..... | 159,556 | 158,357 | 156,003 |
| September 1..... | 172,538 | 171,765 | 169,660 | March 1..... | 159,349 | 158,115 | 155,803 |
| August 1..... | 172,257 | 171,466 | 169,359 | February 1..... | 159,170 | 157,964 | 155,621 |
| July 1..... | 171,984 | 171,187 | 169,110 | January 1..... | 158,973 | 157,815 | 155,430 |
| June 1..... | 171,741 | 170,960 | 168,893 | 1952: | | | |
| May 1..... | 171,501 | 170,691 | 168,658 | December 1..... | 158,757 | 157,570 | 155,188 |
| April 1..... | 171,271 | 170,487 | 168,433 | November 1..... | 158,451 | 157,346 | 154,947 |
| March 1..... | 171,029 | 170,242 | 168,198 | October 1..... | 158,306 | 157,097 | 154,688 |
| February 1..... | 170,806 | 170,025 | 167,977 | September 1..... | 158,053 | 156,885 | 154,399 |
| January 1..... | 170,571 | 169,817 | 167,750 | August 1..... | 157,798 | 156,615 | 154,125 |
| 1956: | | | | July 1..... | 157,553 | 156,393 | 153,892 |
| December 1..... | 170,315 | 169,516 | 167,468 | June 1..... | 157,343 | 156,218 | 153,658 |
| November 1..... | 170,063 | 169,288 | 167,213 | May 1..... | 157,140 | 156,000 | 153,428 |
| October 1..... | 169,780 | 169,000 | 166,937 | April 1..... | 156,943 | 155,828 | 153,233 |
| September 1..... | 169,488 | 168,704 | 166,643 | March 1..... | 156,731 | 155,622 | 153,053 |
| August 1..... | 169,191 | 168,386 | 166,334 | February 1..... | 156,527 | 155,427 | 152,932 |
| July 1..... | 168,903 | 168,088 | 166,055 | January 1..... | 156,309 | 155,259 | 152,811 |
| June 1..... | 168,659 | 167,855 | 165,811 | 1951: | | | |
| May 1..... | 168,436 | 167,634 | 165,564 | December 1..... | 156,093 | 155,046 | 152,599 |
| April 1..... | 168,221 | 167,405 | 165,336 | November 1..... | 155,872 | 154,773 | 152,424 |
| March 1..... | 167,977 | 167,145 | 165,078 | October 1..... | 155,624 | 154,606 | 152,218 |
| February 1..... | 167,746 | 166,924 | 164,834 | September 1..... | 155,373 | 154,433 | 151,997 |
| January 1..... | 167,513 | 166,725 | 164,597 | August 1..... | 155,121 | 154,200 | 151,778 |
| 1955: | | | | July 1..... | 154,878 | 153,982 | 151,559 |
| December 1..... | 167,270 | 166,464 | 164,325 | June 1..... | 154,649 | 153,793 | 151,450 |
| November 1..... | 167,023 | 166,198 | 164,071 | May 1..... | 154,425 | 153,605 | 151,324 |
| October 1..... | 166,755 | 165,934 | 163,795 | April 1..... | 154,224 | 153,438 | 151,233 |
| September 1..... | 166,473 | 165,649 | 163,499 | March 1..... | 154,019 | 153,301 | 151,197 |
| August 1..... | 166,192 | 165,338 | 163,223 | February 1..... | 153,831 | 153,126 | 151,183 |
| July 1..... | 165,931 | 165,069 | 162,967 | January 1..... | 153,622 | 152,973 | 151,238 |
| June 1..... | 165,695 | 164,843 | 162,698 | 1950: | | | |
| May 1..... | 165,463 | 164,574 | 162,399 | December 1..... | 153,415 | 152,762 | 151,128 |
| April 1..... | 165,251 | 164,339 | 162,117 | November 1..... | 153,209 | 152,597 | 151,067 |
| March 1..... | 165,018 | 164,051 | 161,831 | October 1..... | 152,985 | 152,409 | 151,072 |
| February 1..... | 164,809 | 163,844 | 161,578 | September 1..... | 152,750 | 152,220 | 151,100 |
| January 1..... | 164,588 | 163,654 | 161,379 | August 1..... | 152,503 | 152,071 | 150,984 |
| 1954: | | | | July 1..... | 152,271 | 151,868 | 150,790 |
| December 1..... | 164,349 | 163,389 | 161,088 | June 1..... | 152,064 | 151,658 | 150,582 |
| November 1..... | 164,107 | 163,109 | 160,822 | May 1..... | 151,878 | 151,477 | 150,389 |
| October 1..... | 163,847 | 162,825 | 160,538 | April 1..... | 151,718 | 151,326 | 150,219 |
| September 1..... | 163,570 | 162,514 | 160,252 | March 1..... | 151,529 | 151,315 | 150,020 |
| August 1..... | 163,290 | 162,184 | 159,959 | February 1..... | 151,343 | 150,937 | 149,809 |
| July 1..... | 163,026 | 161,884 | 159,695 | January 1..... | 151,135 | 150,720 | 149,563 |

¹Census count: April 1, 1970-203,235,298

²Census count: April 1, 1960-179,323,175

³Census count: April 1, 1950-151,325,798