

**Population Estimates  
and Projections**



U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

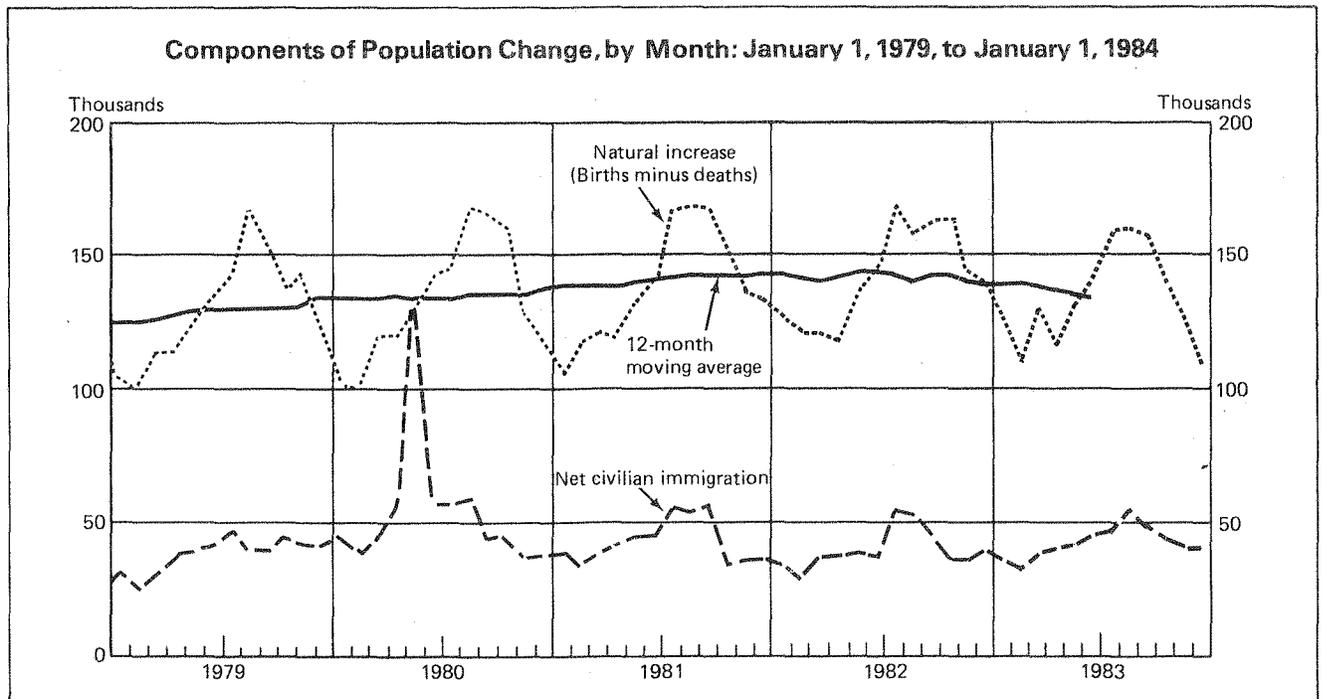
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# Estimates of the Population of the United States to January 1, 1984

The total population of the United States (including Armed Forces overseas) was estimated to be approximately 235,380,000 on January 1, 1984. This figure represents an increase of 2,114,000 or 0.9 percent over the estimate for the corresponding month a year ago, and an increase of 154,000 over the previous month. The monthly gain was the result of a natural increase of 113,000 (excess of births over deaths) and estimated net civilian immigration of 41,000. (See chart below. Data are adjusted for number of days in the month.) The January 1, 1984, total population represents an increase of 8,319,000 over the population counted on April 1, 1980, which serves as the beginning point for the estimate.

This report presents estimates for months back to April 1, 1970, of the (1) total population including Armed Forces overseas, (2) resident population, and (3) civilian population. The estimates are based on data from the decennial censuses; statistics on births and deaths provided by the National Center

for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on immigration provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; data on Federal civilian employees abroad and their dependents provided by the Department of Defense and the Office of Personnel Management; data on movement between Puerto Rico and the 50 States (including the District of Columbia) provided by the Puerto Rico Planning Board; and data on the Armed Forces provided by the Department of Defense. The estimates for the months between April 1, 1970, and April 1, 1980, were derived by adjusting the estimates made during those years by distributing the error of closure (the difference between the 1980 census count and the postcensal estimate for April 1, 1980) in proportion to time elapsed since 1970 and population size. Comparable estimates for States are available from the Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.



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**Estimates of the Population, by Type: April 1, 1970, to January 1, 1984**

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. Estimates for each month from January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1970, and estimates for July 1 of each year from 1900 to 1949, are given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 802)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1984				1970 to 1981--Continued			
January 1.....	235,380	234,863	233,183	July 1, 1980.....	227,704	227,202	225,598
1983				April 1, 1980.....	227,061	<sup>1</sup> 226,546	224,968
December 1.....	235,226	234,711	233,024	January 1, 1980.....	226,444	225,938	224,367
November 1.....	235,059	234,545	232,861	July 1, 1979.....	225,055	224,567	222,969
October 1.....	234,875	234,359	232,672	January 1, 1979.....	223,880	223,392	221,783
September 1.....	234,672	234,158	232,469	July 1, 1978.....	222,585	222,095	220,467
August 1.....	234,457	233,942	232,247	January 1, 1978.....	221,477	220,995	219,358
July 1.....	234,249	233,722	232,039	July 1, 1977.....	220,239	219,760	218,106
June 1.....	234,067	233,538	231,871	January 1, 1977.....	219,179	218,706	217,046
May 1.....	233,892	233,364	231,694	July 1, 1976.....	218,035	217,563	215,894
April 1.....	233,736	233,206	231,533	January 1, 1976.....	217,095	216,609	214,957
March 1.....	233,567	233,037	231,371	July 1, 1975.....	215,973	215,465	213,788
February 1.....	233,432	232,903	231,242	January 1, 1975.....	214,931	214,428	212,738
January 1.....	233,267	232,744	231,083	July 1, 1974.....	213,854	213,342	211,636
1982				January 1, 1974.....	212,932	212,418	210,676
December 1.....	233,083	232,561	230,893	July 1, 1973.....	211,909	211,357	209,600
November 1.....	232,903	232,384	230,713	January 1, 1973.....	210,985	210,410	208,580
October 1.....	232,702	232,182	230,522	July 1, 1972.....	209,896	209,284	207,511
September 1.....	232,498	231,977	230,307	January 1, 1972.....	208,917	208,224	206,324
August 1.....	232,284	231,775	230,086	July 1, 1971.....	207,661	206,827	204,866
July 1.....	232,057	231,534	229,865	January 1, 1971.....	206,466	205,546	203,499
June 1.....	231,875	231,351	229,699	July 1, 1970.....	205,052	203,984	201,895
May 1.....	231,695	231,174	229,520	April 1, 1970.....	204,401	<sup>2</sup> 203,302	201,131
April 1.....	231,541	231,023	229,365				
March 1.....	231,379	230,863	229,202				
February 1.....	231,232	230,717	229,062				
January 1.....	231,059	230,547	228,901				
1970 to 1981							
July 1, 1981.....	229,849	229,348	227,700				
January 1, 1981.....	228,878	228,386	226,762				

<sup>1</sup>Census count April 1, 1980--226,545,805.

<sup>2</sup>Census count April 1, 1970--203,302,031.

