

CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS

**Population Estimates
and Projections**

Series P-25, No. 970

**State Population
Estimates, by Age
and Components
of Change:
1980 to 1984**

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
U.S. Department of Commerce

Acknowledgments

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Issued June 1985

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U.S. Department of Commerce

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State Population Estimates, by Age and Components of Change: 1980 to 1984

INTRODUCTION

This report presents provisional estimates of the resident and civilian populations of States for July 1, 1984, revised estimates for July 1, 1981, through 1983, and components of change for the 1980-84 period.¹ These estimates supersede the estimates for 1981 through 1983 released in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 957.

Also shown are provisional estimates of the resident population of States by 10-year age groups and selected broad age groups for July 1, 1984, and revised estimates for July 1, 1981, through 1983. The age estimates shown in this report supersede those published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 951.

HIGHLIGHTS

- The U.S. population grew by 9.6 million (4.2 percent) from 1980 to 1984; more than 91 percent of the growth occurred in the South and West.
- After two years of population decline, several of the industrial States in the Midwest (formerly the North Central Region) showed a turnaround in 1984, regaining some of the population lost earlier in the decade.
- Alaska ranked as the fastest growing State in population, increasing by 24.4 percent between 1980 and 1984.
- The energy-producing States of West Virginia, Oklahoma, and Wyoming were estimated to have lost population in 1983-84, while growth was off sharply in Texas, Louisiana, and Colorado.
- Persons 25 to 44 continued to be the most rapidly growing broad age group in 42 of the 50 States, increasing nationally by 14.1 percent since 1980.
- The Nation's elderly population has increased by 2.5 million (9.7 percent) since 1980, with every State showing growth in this age group. States with the highest proportion of elderly persons include Florida (17.6 percent), and Rhode Island and Arkansas (both at 14.3 percent).

¹Estimates of the resident population of States for 1983 and 1984 were published in December 1984 in Census Bureau Press Release CB84-233.

- The school-age population 5 to 17 is the most rapidly declining age group in the Nation, dropping by 5.3 percent between 1980 and 1984. Since 1980, 40 States and the District of Columbia have experienced losses in this age group, with the District showing the highest rate of loss (-15.3 percent), followed by Connecticut (-13.4 percent), and Massachusetts (-13.1 percent).

POPULATION TRENDS

Population movement to the South and West continued as the dominant trend in this decade, with these two regions absorbing 91.2 percent of the 9.6 million growth between April 1, 1980, and July 1, 1984. Nearly half (49.5 percent) of this growth was due to migration. The latest year's estimates, however, suggest a slight softening of this trend, with the Midwest and Northeast losing fewer migrants to the South and West. Last year all of the New England States except Vermont experienced their highest growth of the 1980's, and all 12 Midwestern States grew during the 1983-84 period, some of them reversing two straight years of losses.

South and West. Table A shows that the most populous State, California, experienced the largest population growth between 1980 and 1984, with an increase of nearly 2 million. Texas and Florida ranked second and third in total growth. In amount and percentage of growth due to migration, however, Florida was the leader between 1980 and 1984 with 88.8 percent (1,092,000), followed by Texas with 57.4 percent (1,009,000) and California with 48.6 percent (950,000).

Alaska, the least populous State, leads the Nation this decade in both the rate of growth (24.4 percent) and net migration rate (14.8 percent). Following Alaska in rate of population growth was Nevada (13.8 percent), which held the top position during the 1960-70 and 1970-80 periods (table B).

Six Southern and Western States had more than 10 percent growth between 1980 and 1984. In five of the six, over half of the growth was due to immigration. In Utah, however, natural increase accounted for almost three-fourths of the growth.

Between 1980 and 1984, 4 of the 16 Southern States and the District of Columbia recorded net outmigration, although only the District of Columbia had net outmigration that led to a population loss. Oregon was the only Western State to

Table A. States Ranked by Largest Numerical Increase in Population: 1980-84 and 1970-80

(Numbers in thousands)

State	Increase	Net migration	Rank	State	Increase	Net migration
1980-84				1970-80		
California.....	1,955	+950	1	California.....	3,697	+1,573
Texas.....	1,759	+1,009	2	Texas.....	3,031	+1,481
Florida.....	1,229	+1,092	3	Florida.....	2,955	+2,519
Georgia.....	373	+182	4	Arizona.....	943	+656
Arizona.....	335	+207	5	Georgia.....	875	+329
Virginia.....	289	+131	6	North Carolina....	797	+278
Colorado.....	288	+145	7	Washington.....	719	+388
North Carolina....	283	+135	8	Virginia.....	695	+239
Oklahoma.....	273	+160	9	Colorado.....	680	+385
Louisiana.....	257	+58	10	Tennessee.....	665	+297

record outmigration (-1.6 percent) for this period; however, its population during the decade did increase.

Population growth has fallen off sharply in several Southern and Western energy-producing States since 1983. West Virginia, Oklahoma, and Wyoming were estimated to have

lost population between July 1983 and July 1984, with decreases of 0.5, 0.4, and 0.8 percent, respectively, while Texas, Louisiana, and Colorado experienced sharply reduced population growth.

Figure 1. Percent Change in Population, by State: 1980-84

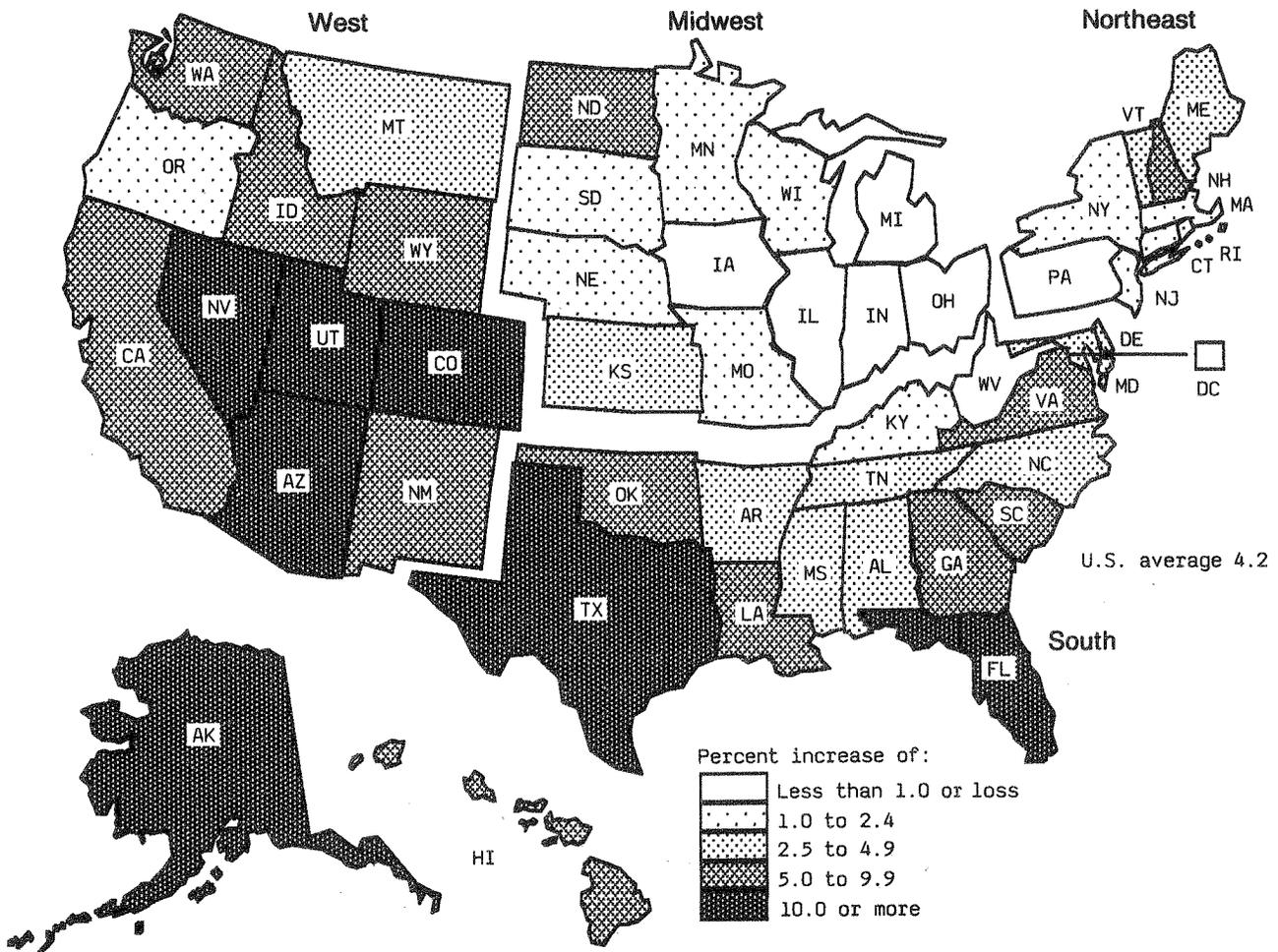


Table B. States Ranked by Largest Percent Increase in Population: 1980-84 and 1970-80

(Numbers in thousands)

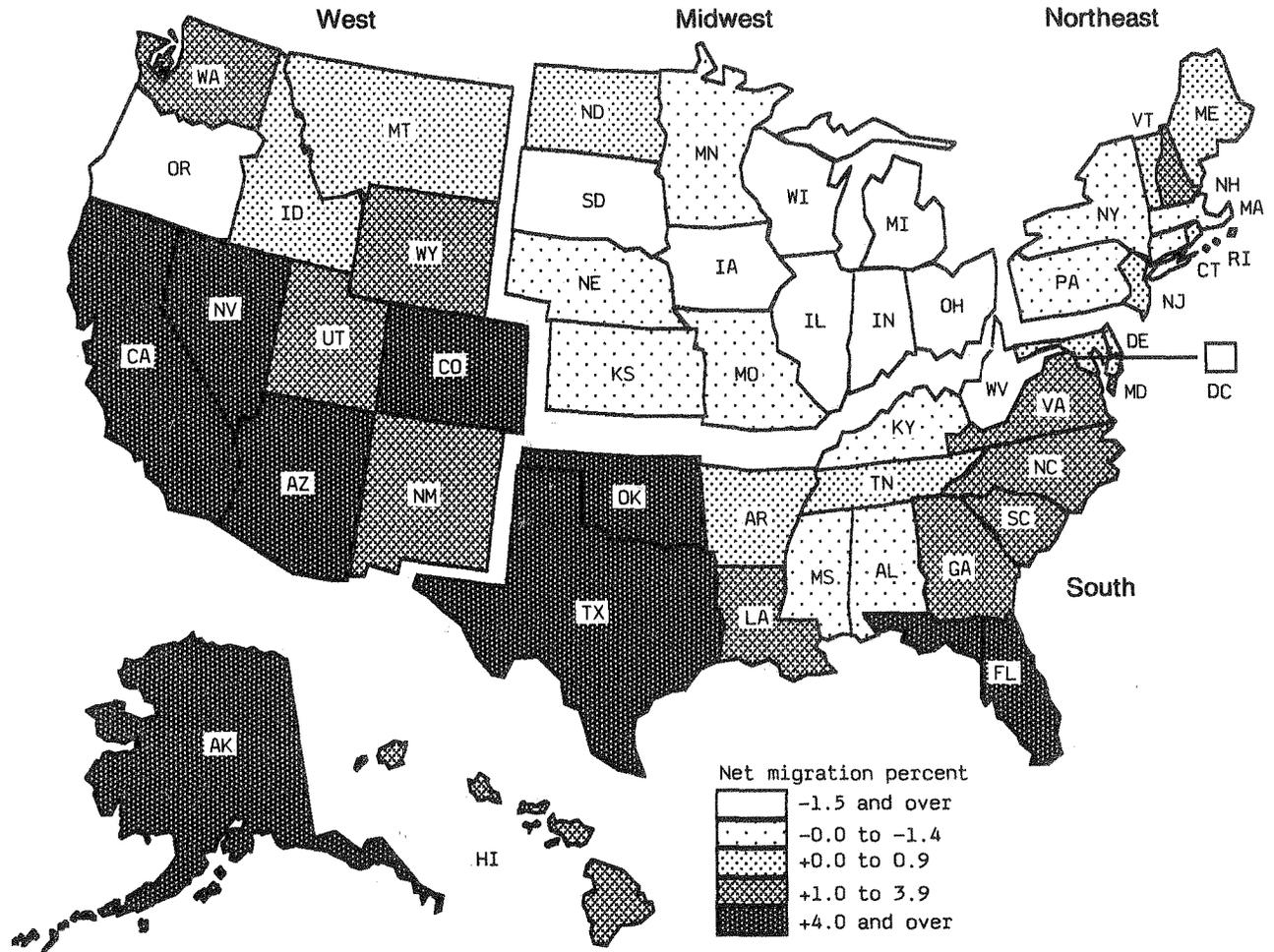
State	Percent increase	Net migration percent	Rank	State	Percent increase	Net migration percent
1980-84				1970-80		
Alaska.....	24.4	+14.8	1	Nevada.....	63.8	+49.7
Nevada.....	13.8	+9.6	2	Arizona.....	53.1	+37.0
Utah.....	13.0	+3.6	3	Florida.....	43.5	+37.1
Florida.....	12.6	+11.2	4	Wyoming.....	41.3	+25.5
Texas.....	12.4	+7.1	5	Utah.....	37.9	+11.2
Arizona.....	12.3	+7.6	6	Alaska.....	32.8	+9.3
Colorado.....	10.0	+5.0	7	Idaho.....	32.4	+15.4
New Mexico.....	9.3	+3.4	8	Colorado.....	30.8	+17.4
Oklahoma.....	9.0	+5.3	9	New Mexico.....	28.1	+11.4
Wyoming.....	8.9	+2.2	10	Texas.....	27.1	+13.2

North. The North continues to grow at a much lower rate than the rest of the Nation. Of the 21 Northern States, 15 experienced net outmigration between 1980 and 1984, with 3 of the States losing population: Michigan, showing the largest decline of 187,000 persons, or -2.0 percent, Ohio,

declining by 46,000 persons, or -0.4 percent, and Iowa, losing 0.1 percent. All three States grew in the 1970's.

The 1983-84 period was a turning point for several of the Midwestern States. Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, and Iowa grew after experiencing losses in 1981 and 1982, while Illinois

Figure 2. Percent Change Due to Net Migration, by State: 1980-84



grew for the second straight year. The number of outmigrants dropped dramatically in 8 of the 10 Midwestern States experiencing outmigration last year.

The Northeast continued to have moderate population growth in the 1980's after a decade of no increase. After losing population in the 1970's, New York and Rhode Island grew by 1.0 percent and 1.6 percent, respectively, between 1980 and 1984. New Hampshire is the fastest growing Northeastern State (6.1 percent) in the 1980's. The only other Northern State with a growth rate higher than the Nation's is North Dakota (5.2 percent).

Age. Nationally, changes in the population in the 1980's have varied considerably by age group, reflecting what were frequently large fluctuations in fertility over time. Changes in the age distribution of States during this decade reflect both the differential past fertility and the differential State migration between 1980 and 1984.

The Nation's population under 5 is at its highest level since 1968, reaching 17.8 million in 1984. This 9.0-percent increase since 1980 is due to the large number of women in the childbearing ages rather than an increase in fertility rates. Alaska is the leader this decade in growth of the under-5 age group, with a 43.1-percent increase since 1980. Utah remains

the State with the largest proportion of population under 5 years of age, because of an exceptionally high birth rate.

The school-age population (5 to 17) has shown the largest decline since 1980 (-5.3 percent), reflecting the diminished numbers in the age cohort entering this age group. Utah and Alaska were the major exceptions to this trend, growing by 19.7 percent and 15.6 percent, respectively. The rate of decline for this age group appears to be lessening, since the size of the group is growing because of the increase in births since the mid-1970's.

The young adult population (18 to 24) dropped by 3.0 percent between 1980 and 1984, and it is expected to continue to decline throughout the rest of the 1980's. By contrast, persons 25 to 44, the most rapidly growing segment of the population, registered a 14.1-percent gain during the 1980-84 period. Every State showed growth in this age group since 1980.

Growth for the middle-aged population (45 to 64) remains sluggish (0.5 percent) in this decade because of the small numbers in the Depression-era cohort entering this age group. The Midwest and Northeast have experienced losses in this age segment of the population since 1980.

The Nation's elderly population (65 and over) increased by 2.5 million (9.7 percent) since 1980. Every State showed

Figure 3. Ten States With Largest Percent Increase of Population 65 Years and Over: 1980-84

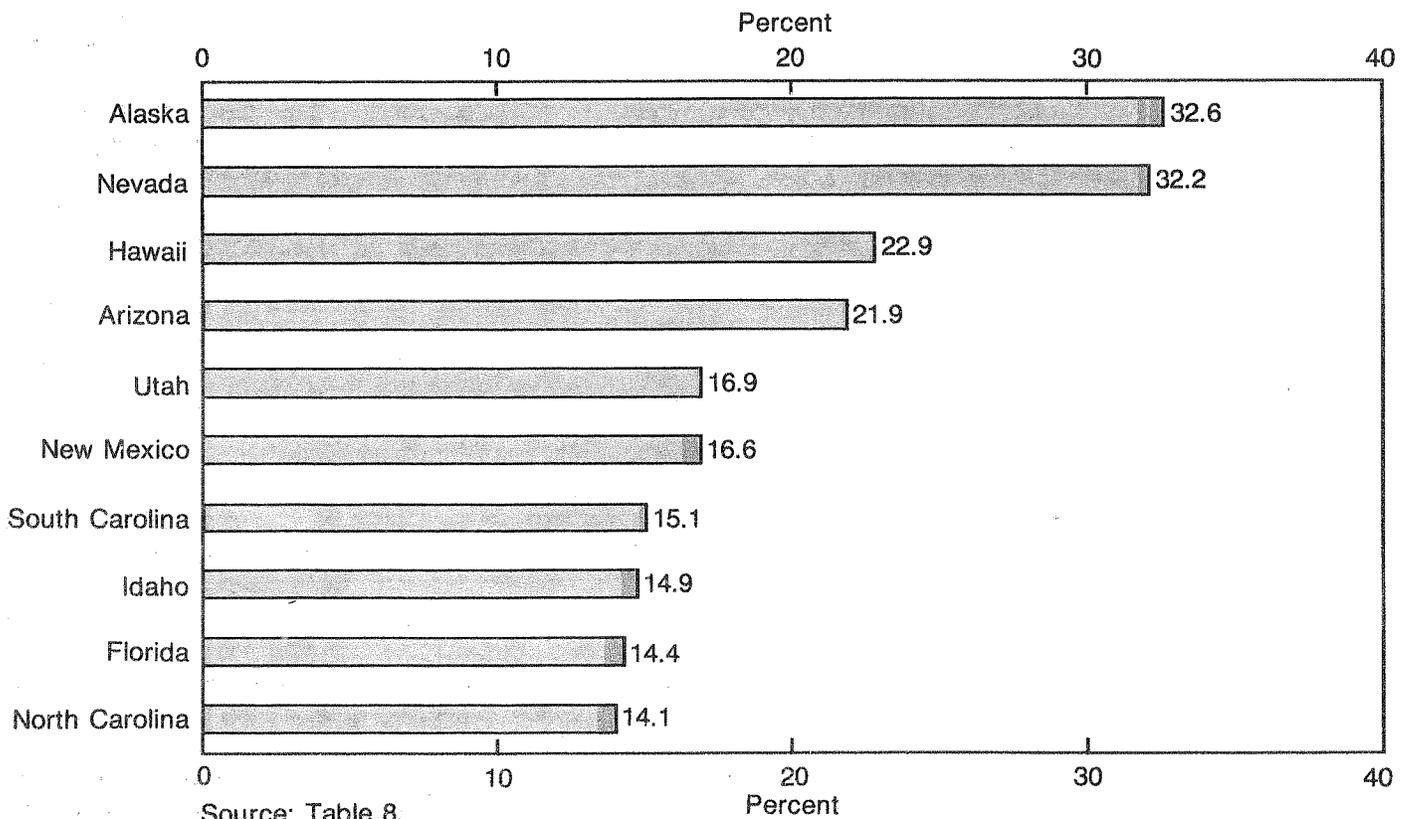
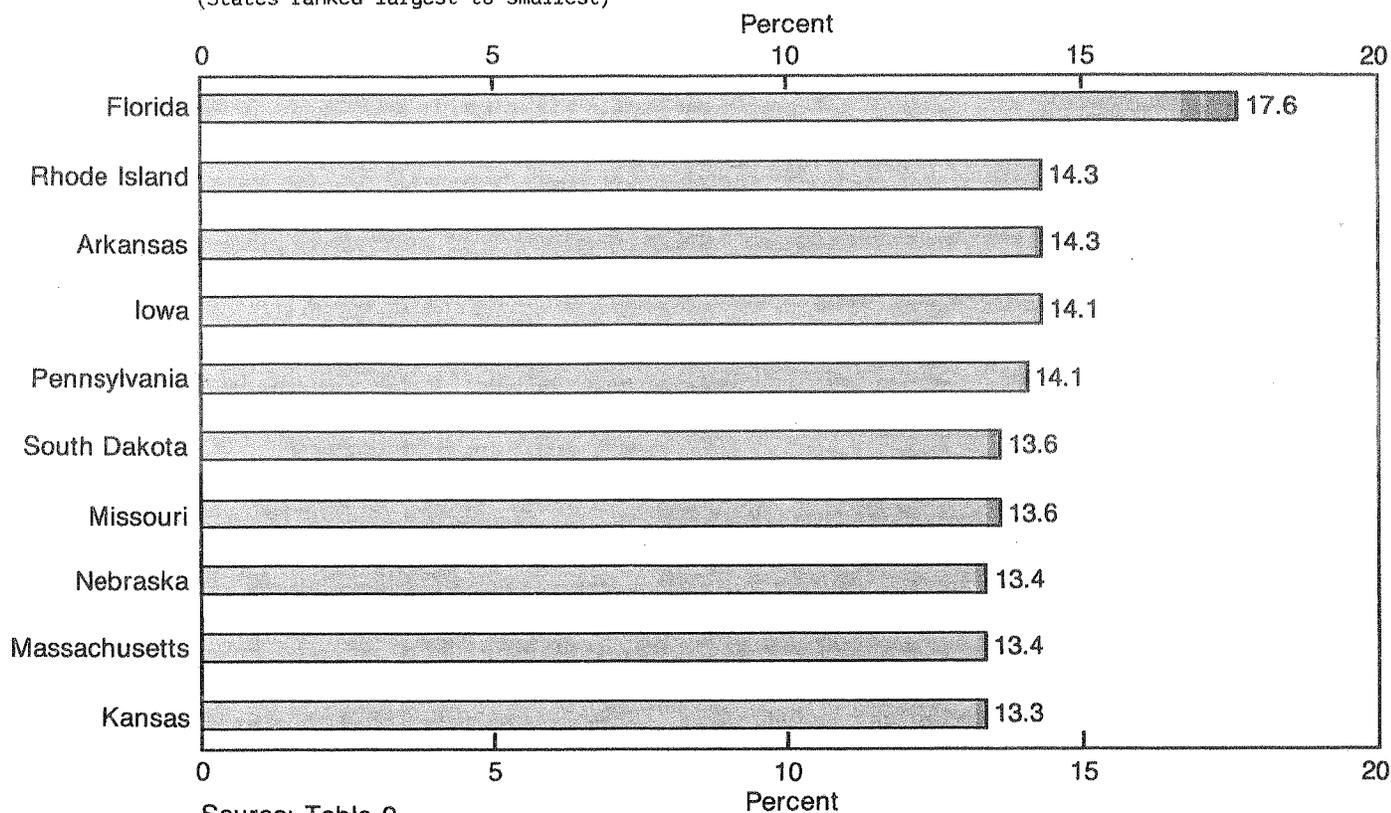


Figure 4. Ten States With Highest Proportion 65 Years and Over: July 1, 1984

(States ranked largest to smallest)



Source: Table 9.

growth in this age group, with Alaska (32.6 percent) and Nevada (32.2 percent) leading the Nation (figure 3). In 1984, 15 out of 21 Northern States had percentages of elderly population higher than the Nation's 11.9 percent, while only 8 out of 29 Southern and Western States and D.C. were above the national level. Figure 4 shows that Florida had the greatest proportion of elderly persons in 1984 (17.6 percent).

METHODOLOGY

Total population estimates. The population estimates contained in this report for the 1980's were developed by averaging the results of two methods, both of which use current data to estimate population change since April 1980. The Census Bureau's Composite method uses vital statistics and school enrollment to estimate the population 0-14 years of age by a variation of Component Method II. For the household population 15 to 64 years old, the method employs a Ratio-Correlation technique in which a multiple correlation estimating equation is applied to the changes in three independent variables (Federal income tax returns, school enrollment, and housing units) to estimate changes in the population.

In the second method (the Administrative Records method), net internal migration is estimated using individual Federal income tax returns, immigration from abroad is developed from

immigration reports, and reported vital statistics are used to account for natural increase. These two methods are averaged to estimate the household population under 65 years of age. The population under 65 in group quarters and the population 65 years and over are added to the household population to obtain an estimate of the population total for each State.

Estimates of the group quarters population were obtained by adding to the 1980 census count of nonbarracks group quarters population the latest survey data on military barracks population plus an allowance for change in the population in major Job Corps centers. The population aged 65 and over was obtained by adding the estimated change in the number of people enrolled under Medicare between April 1, 1980, and the estimate date to the 1980 census population aged 65 and over. Civilian population estimates were created by subtracting Armed Forces from the resident State population estimate. The Armed Forces data were obtained directly from reports of the Departments of Defense and Transportation showing the number of military personnel assigned to each installation, adjusted where necessary to reflect place of residence.

The procedures used to develop the all-ages estimates have been tested and modified through comparisons with the results of several decennial censuses. The mean difference of the average of the estimates produced by the Composite

Method and the Administrative Records method for April 1, 1980, from the 1980 census counts was 1.1 percent, with the greatest deviation being 10.1 percent in the District of Columbia. A more detailed description of the population estimates methodology and an indication of their accuracy may be found in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 957.

Population estimates by age. The methodology used to develop the age estimates is a variation of Component Method II, one of the methods formerly used to estimate the total population of States. This method involves using the 1980 census data as a base for each of the age groups by State and taking into account changes in the population attributed to births, deaths, and net migration from April 1, 1980, to the estimate date.

The migration component was derived by using changes in the school enrollment data for each State to estimate a school-age migration rate, which was then converted to a rate for other age groups under 65. Factors were used to convert the school-age migration rate to a rate for other age groups under 65 based on the 1965-70 State-specific migration experience, by age, as reported in the 1970 census. Comparable migration conversion factors, by age, from the 1980 census for the 1975-80 period are not yet available.

The natural change component makes use of the number of registered births and deaths by State of residence for calendar years 1980 to 1983 provided by State health departments, adjusted to cover the periods April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1981; July 1, 1981, to 1982; July 1, 1982, to 1983; and July 1, 1983, to 1984; and adjusted to independent national controls.

As in the all-ages procedure, estimates for the population 65 and over were developed using the change measured in Medicare records for each State.

As a final step, the estimates of the age groups for each State were adjusted to sum to the independently estimated resident population total for the State. In addition, the State

estimates for each age group were adjusted to be consistent with an independent national population estimate for that age group.

A detailed description of the methods used to develop the estimates and an indication of the general accuracy to be expected based on the 1970 census may be found in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 734. The average percent error for States for broad age groups in 1970 ranged from a low of about 1.5 percent for ages 5 to 17 and 65 and over to a high of 3.8 percent for the age group under 5, with ages 18 to 44 and 45 to 64 at 2.4 and 2.9 percent, respectively. Errors for 10-year age groups should be somewhat higher than for the broader age groups. Evaluations based on the 1980 census should be completed and revisions in methodology made by the next publication of age estimates for States.

ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

The populations presented in all the tables have been rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to group totals, which are independently rounded.

RELATED REPORTS

The estimates shown in this report are consistent with the estimates by age for the Nation for 1981 to 1984 contained in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 965. All estimates for the 1980's are consistent with 1980 census data contained in 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A, *Number of Inhabitants*, and PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*.

Provisional projections of the population of states for 1990 and 2000, contained in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 937 are not consistent with the estimates shown here because they use the trends of the 1970's to project the future periods and do not pass through the estimates level for the 1980's established in this report.

Table 1. Estimates of the Resident Population of States, 1981-84, and Components of Change Since 1980

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	Estimate					Change, 1980-84		Components of change			
	July 1, 1984 (prov.)	July 1, 1983	July 1, 1982	July 1, 1981	April 1, 1980 (census)	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
										Number	Percent
United States.....	236,158	234,023	231,822	229,542	226,546	9,612	4.2	15,461	8,487	2,638	1.2
Northeast.....	49,728	49,502	49,304	49,257	49,135	592	1.2	2,837	1,999	-246	-0.5
New England.....	12,577	12,486	12,428	12,414	12,348	228	1.8	704	480	4	0.0
Middle Atlantic.....	37,151	37,016	36,876	36,843	36,787	364	1.0	2,133	1,518	-250	-0.7
Midwest ¹	59,117	58,890	58,926	58,993	58,866	251	0.4	3,929	2,219	-1,459	-2.5
East North Central.....	41,601	41,478	41,582	41,701	41,682	-81	-0.2	2,732	1,546	-1,267	-3.0
West North Central.....	17,515	17,412	17,344	17,292	17,183	332	1.9	1,197	674	-192	-1.1
South.....	80,576	79,637	78,439	77,024	75,372	5,204	6.9	5,308	2,856	2,752	3.7
South Atlantic.....	39,450	38,852	38,307	37,782	36,959	2,491	6.7	2,364	1,437	1,564	4.2
East South Central.....	15,028	14,931	14,862	14,782	14,666	362	2.5	977	568	-47	-0.3
West South Central.....	26,098	25,854	25,269	24,460	23,747	2,351	9.9	1,967	851	1,235	5.2
West.....	46,738	45,994	45,153	44,268	43,172	3,565	8.3	3,388	1,413	1,590	3.7
Mountain.....	12,553	12,348	12,068	11,751	11,373	1,180	10.4	982	347	545	4.8
Pacific.....	34,184	33,646	33,084	32,518	31,800	2,385	7.5	2,406	1,066	1,044	3.3
New England:											
Maine.....	1,156	1,145	1,136	1,133	1,125	32	2.8	70	45	7	0.6
New Hampshire.....	977	958	948	937	921	56	6.1	58	33	31	3.3
Vermont.....	530	525	520	516	511	18	3.6	34	19	3	0.7
Massachusetts.....	5,798	5,763	5,745	5,754	5,737	61	1.1	318	229	-28	-0.5
Rhode Island.....	962	956	953	947	945	15	1.6	53	39	1	0.1
Connecticut.....	3,154	3,139	3,126	3,122	3,108	47	1.5	171	115	-9	-0.3
Middle Atlantic:											
New York.....	17,735	17,663	17,569	17,558	17,558	177	1.0	1,040	714	-149	-0.8
New Jersey.....	7,515	7,464	7,428	7,407	7,365	150	2.0	415	290	25	0.3
Pennsylvania.....	11,901	11,889	11,879	11,878	11,864	37	0.3	677	514	-126	-1.1
East North Central:											
Ohio.....	10,752	10,736	10,773	10,799	10,798	-46	-0.4	696	413	-329	-3.0
Indiana.....	5,498	5,472	5,482	5,489	5,490	8	0.1	356	202	-147	-2.7
Illinois.....	11,511	11,474	11,466	11,468	11,427	84	0.7	779	434	-261	-2.3
Michigan.....	9,075	9,050	9,115	9,210	9,262	-187	-2.0	587	324	-451	-4.9
Wisconsin.....	4,766	4,746	4,745	4,735	4,706	60	1.3	313	174	-80	-1.7
West North Central:											
Minnesota.....	4,162	4,144	4,132	4,112	4,076	86	2.1	286	142	-58	-1.4
Iowa.....	2,910	2,904	2,907	2,918	2,914	-4	-0.1	191	116	-80	-2.7
Missouri.....	5,008	4,963	4,942	4,939	4,917	91	1.9	326	209	-26	-0.5
North Dakota.....	686	681	672	661	653	34	5.2	53	23	5	0.7
South Dakota.....	706	699	694	692	691	15	2.2	54	28	-11	-1.6
Nebraska.....	1,606	1,596	1,589	1,583	1,570	36	2.3	114	62	-16	-1.0
Kansas.....	2,438	2,426	2,407	2,388	2,364	74	3.1	173	93	-6	-0.2
South Atlantic:											
Delaware.....	613	606	600	596	594	18	3.1	37	20	1	0.2
Maryland.....	4,349	4,299	4,272	4,256	4,217	132	3.1	266	147	13	0.3
District of Columbia.....	623	623	626	632	638	-16	-2.4	40	29	-27	-4.2
Virginia.....	5,636	5,556	5,486	5,441	5,347	289	5.4	340	182	131	2.4
West Virginia.....	1,952	1,962	1,961	1,960	1,950	3	0.1	116	82	-32	-1.6
North Carolina.....	6,165	6,076	6,015	5,956	5,882	283	4.8	359	210	135	2.3
South Carolina.....	3,300	3,256	3,226	3,187	3,122	178	5.7	218	109	69	2.2
Georgia.....	5,837	5,732	5,651	5,569	5,463	373	6.8	382	191	182	3.3
Florida.....	10,976	10,742	10,470	10,184	9,746	1,229	12.6	605	468	1,092	11.2
East South Central:											
Kentucky.....	3,723	3,713	3,694	3,676	3,661	62	1.7	241	142	-36	-1.0
Tennessee.....	4,717	4,676	4,659	4,632	4,591	126	2.7	284	175	16	0.3
Alabama.....	3,990	3,961	3,942	3,927	3,894	96	2.5	258	151	-11	-0.3
Mississippi.....	2,598	2,581	2,567	2,547	2,521	77	3.1	194	100	-16	-0.6
West South Central:											
Arkansas.....	2,349	2,325	2,307	2,300	2,286	63	2.7	151	97	8	0.3
Louisiana.....	4,462	4,440	4,382	4,300	4,206	257	6.1	352	154	58	1.4
Oklahoma.....	3,298	3,310	3,231	3,107	3,025	273	9.0	237	124	160	5.3
Texas.....	15,989	15,779	15,349	14,753	14,229	1,759	12.4	1,227	477	1,009	7.1
Mountain:											
Montana.....	824	815	805	796	787	37	4.7	61	29	5	0.7
Idaho.....	1,001	987	977	964	944	57	6.0	82	30	4	0.5
Wyoming.....	511	516	510	494	470	42	8.9	45	14	10	2.2
Colorado.....	3,178	3,146	3,070	2,983	2,890	288	10.0	225	82	145	5.0
New Mexico.....	1,424	1,399	1,367	1,334	1,303	121	9.3	114	38	44	3.4
Arizona.....	3,053	2,970	2,891	2,810	2,718	335	12.3	221	93	207	7.6
Utah.....	1,652	1,618	1,571	1,524	1,461	191	13.0	173	36	53	3.6
Nevada.....	911	897	878	846	800	110	13.8	60	26	77	9.6
Pacific:											
Washington.....	4,349	4,302	4,276	4,236	4,132	217	5.2	294	138	61	1.5
Oregon.....	2,674	2,658	2,668	2,669	2,633	41	1.6	175	91	-43	-1.6
California.....	25,622	25,186	24,698	24,216	23,668	1,955	8.3	1,812	807	950	4.0
Alaska.....	500	481	444	426	402	98	24.4	46	8	59	14.8
Hawaii.....	1,039	1,018	997	981	965	74	7.7	79	22	17	1.8

¹Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 2. Estimates of the Civilian Population of States, 1981-84, and Components of Change Since 1980

(Numbers in thousands. Excludes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	Estimate					Change, 1980-84		Components of change				
	July 1, 1984 (prov.)	July 1, 1983	July 1, 1982	July 1, 1981	April 1, 1980 (census)	Number	Percent	Births	Civilian Deaths	Net movement into Armed Forces	Net civilian migration	
											Number	Percent
United States.....	234,443	232,327	230,152	227,894	224,968	9,474	4.2	15,461	8,480	149	2,344	1.0
Northeast.....	49,617	49,390	49,193	49,150	49,030	587	1.2	2,837	1,998	14	-266	-0.5
New England.....	12,529	12,437	12,382	12,368	12,304	225	1.8	704	480	2	-1	-0.0
Middle Atlantic.....	37,088	36,953	36,811	36,782	36,726	363	1.0	2,133	1,518	12	-264	-0.7
Midwest ¹	58,965	58,745	58,776	58,840	58,721	244	0.4	3,929	2,218	63	-1,531	-2.6
East North Central.....	41,526	41,411	41,514	41,631	41,616	-90	-0.2	2,732	1,545	54	-1,331	-3.2
West North Central.....	17,439	17,335	17,262	17,209	17,105	333	1.9	1,197	673	9	-200	-1.2
South.....	79,678	78,745	77,571	76,163	74,549	5,129	6.9	5,308	2,853	54	2,620	3.5
South Atlantic.....	38,876	38,287	37,767	37,241	36,449	2,427	6.7	2,364	1,436	45	1,453	4.0
East South Central.....	14,923	14,825	14,758	14,680	14,564	359	2.5	977	567	13	-64	-0.4
West South Central.....	25,879	25,633	25,046	24,242	23,536	2,343	10.0	1,967	850	-4	1,231	5.2
West.....	46,182	45,448	44,613	43,741	42,668	3,514	8.2	3,388	1,411	17	1,520	3.6
Mountain.....	12,436	12,227	11,951	11,632	11,262	1,174	10.4	982	347	11	527	4.7
Pacific.....	33,746	33,221	32,662	32,109	31,405	2,341	7.5	2,406	1,065	7	993	3.2
New England:												
Maine.....	1,148	1,136	1,127	1,123	1,115	33	2.9	70	45	1	6	0.6
New Hampshire.....	972	954	944	933	917	55	6.0	58	33	-	29	3.2
Vermont.....	530	525	520	516	511	18	3.6	34	19	-	4	0.7
Massachusetts.....	5,784	5,749	5,732	5,741	5,724	60	1.0	318	229	-	-30	-0.5
Rhode Island.....	957	950	948	947	942	15	1.5	53	39	-	1	0.1
Connecticut.....	3,139	3,124	3,112	3,108	3,094	45	1.4	171	115	1	-12	-0.4
Middle Atlantic:												
New York.....	17,709	17,636	17,543	17,532	17,533	176	1.0	1,040	714	6	-156	-0.9
New Jersey.....	7,491	7,441	7,401	7,382	7,341	150	2.0	415	290	1	25	0.3
Pennsylvania.....	11,889	11,877	11,866	11,867	11,852	36	0.3	677	514	5	-132	-1.1
East North Central:												
Ohio.....	10,737	10,723	10,762	10,788	10,787	-50	-0.5	696	412	15	-349	-3.2
Indiana.....	5,491	5,466	5,476	5,483	5,485	6	0.1	356	202	9	-157	-2.9
Illinois.....	11,471	11,438	11,427	11,427	11,388	82	0.7	779	434	7	-270	-2.4
Michigan.....	9,063	9,039	9,105	9,199	9,252	-189	-2.0	587	324	18	-470	-5.1
Wisconsin.....	4,764	4,744	4,744	4,734	4,704	60	1.3	313	173	5	-85	-1.8
West North Central:												
Minnesota.....	4,160	4,142	4,131	4,110	4,074	86	2.1	286	142	3	-61	-1.5
Iowa.....	2,908	2,903	2,906	2,917	2,913	-5	-0.2	191	116	4	-84	-2.9
Missouri.....	4,990	4,946	4,919	4,916	4,896	94	1.9	326	209	2	-25	-0.5
North Dakota.....	675	670	661	650	642	33	5.1	53	23	-	4	0.6
South Dakota.....	699	692	688	686	685	15	2.1	54	28	1	-12	-1.8
Nebraska.....	1,593	1,584	1,577	1,570	1,558	35	2.3	114	62	-1	-16	-1.0
Kansas.....	2,413	2,398	2,380	2,360	2,338	75	3.2	173	93	-	-5	-0.2
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	607	601	595	591	589	18	3.1	37	20	-	1	0.1
Maryland.....	4,298	4,249	4,229	4,214	4,174	124	3.0	266	146	5	-1	-0.0
District of Columbia.....	616	617	618	625	631	-15	-2.3	40	29	-	-25	-4.0
Virginia.....	5,468	5,393	5,328	5,281	5,202	267	5.1	340	182	7	102	2.0
West Virginia.....	1,952	1,962	1,961	1,960	1,949	3	0.1	116	82	1	-33	-1.7
North Carolina.....	6,057	5,970	5,917	5,856	5,784	273	4.7	359	210	8	115	2.0
South Carolina.....	3,231	3,191	3,158	3,116	3,061	170	5.6	218	109	7	54	1.8
Georgia.....	5,765	5,660	5,581	5,504	5,395	370	6.9	382	191	8	171	3.2
Florida.....	10,881	10,644	10,381	10,094	9,664	1,217	12.6	605	467	9	1,070	11.1
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	3,689	3,678	3,659	3,643	3,625	64	1.8	241	142	3	-38	-1.1
Tennessee.....	4,695	4,654	4,635	4,609	4,569	125	2.7	284	174	4	12	0.3
Alabama.....	3,963	3,933	3,918	3,902	3,870	94	2.4	258	150	4	-18	-0.5
Mississippi.....	2,575	2,559	2,545	2,526	2,499	76	3.0	194	100	2	-20	-0.8
West South Central:												
Arkansas.....	2,339	2,315	2,298	2,292	2,277	62	2.7	151	97	2	5	0.2
Louisiana.....	4,432	4,409	4,345	4,265	4,176	256	6.1	352	153	-2	59	1.4
Oklahoma.....	3,263	3,276	3,198	3,076	2,995	269	9.0	237	124	-3	159	5.3
Texas.....	15,845	15,633	15,205	14,610	14,088	1,757	12.5	1,227	476	-2	1,008	7.2
Mountain:												
Montana.....	820	811	800	791	782	38	4.8	61	28	1	5	0.6
Idaho.....	995	981	972	958	938	56	6.0	82	30	1	2	0.3
Wyoming.....	507	512	506	490	466	42	8.9	45	14	1	9	2.0
Colorado.....	3,137	3,103	3,026	2,937	2,850	288	10.1	225	82	1	143	5.0
New Mexico.....	1,406	1,382	1,351	1,319	1,287	119	9.2	114	37	1	41	3.2
Arizona.....	3,026	2,942	2,865	2,784	2,693	332	12.3	221	93	4	201	7.5
Utah.....	1,645	1,611	1,565	1,518	1,455	190	13.1	173	36	-	52	3.6
Nevada.....	900	885	866	834	791	109	13.8	60	26	2	73	9.3
Pacific:												
Washington.....	4,291	4,244	4,222	4,182	4,083	208	5.1	294	138	5	46	1.1
Oregon.....	2,673	2,657	2,666	2,668	2,631	42	1.6	175	91	3	-46	-1.7
California.....	25,325	24,898	24,410	23,942	23,405	1,920	8.2	1,812	806	-3	917	3.9
Alaska.....	476	458	421	393	379	98	25.8	46	8	1	58	15.4
Hawaii.....	981	963	942	924	908	74	8.1	79	22	-	16	1.8

¹Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 3. Provisional Estimates of the Resident Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1984

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	Resident population	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
United States.....	236,158	17,816	33,917	40,078	40,912	30,649	22,430	22,316	28,040
Northeast.....	49,728	3,253	6,597	8,362	8,267	6,526	4,958	5,249	6,515
New England.....	12,577	806	1,634	2,197	2,160	1,669	1,197	1,263	1,650
Middle Atlantic.....	37,151	2,446	4,963	6,165	6,107	4,856	3,762	3,987	4,865
Midwest ¹	59,117	4,483	8,705	10,076	10,189	7,393	5,529	5,518	7,223
East North Central.....	41,601	3,103	6,157	7,147	7,206	5,259	3,924	3,912	4,892
West North Central.....	17,515	1,380	2,548	2,929	2,983	2,134	1,605	1,607	2,331
South.....	80,576	6,169	11,886	13,821	13,806	10,393	7,639	7,448	9,414
South Atlantic.....	39,450	2,744	5,451	6,739	6,706	5,191	3,819	3,857	4,943
East South Central.....	15,028	1,123	2,329	2,581	2,511	1,897	1,434	1,367	1,787
West South Central.....	26,098	2,303	4,107	4,500	4,590	3,304	2,386	2,223	2,684
West.....	46,738	3,911	6,729	7,819	8,649	6,337	4,304	4,100	4,888
Mountain.....	12,553	1,153	1,993	2,109	2,281	1,622	1,114	1,030	1,250
Pacific.....	34,184	2,758	4,736	5,710	6,368	4,715	3,190	3,070	3,638
New England:									
Maine.....	1,156	82	168	195	189	149	111	111	152
New Hampshire.....	977	68	137	169	173	137	91	88	114
Vermont.....	530	39	75	92	96	72	47	44	63
Massachusetts.....	5,798	362	729	1,032	1,015	759	542	582	777
Rhode Island.....	962	60	121	169	161	119	89	105	138
Connecticut.....	3,154	195	403	540	526	433	317	333	407
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	17,735	1,183	2,370	2,993	2,916	2,364	1,812	1,851	2,247
New Jersey.....	7,515	485	1,010	1,238	1,226	1,024	778	811	942
Pennsylvania.....	11,901	778	1,583	1,935	1,965	1,469	1,171	1,325	1,676
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	10,752	788	1,583	1,814	1,840	1,354	1,037	1,055	1,280
Indiana.....	5,498	409	841	947	940	695	519	510	638
Illinois.....	11,511	885	1,672	1,955	1,989	1,472	1,097	1,085	1,356
Michigan.....	9,075	664	1,371	1,600	1,612	1,154	836	831	1,007
Wisconsin.....	4,766	358	691	831	825	584	434	431	611
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	4,162	330	600	718	744	527	371	355	517
Iowa.....	2,910	220	428	474	491	345	267	274	410
Missouri.....	5,008	374	714	837	824	621	477	478	682
North Dakota.....	686	61	106	115	121	78	59	60	87
South Dakota.....	706	63	110	116	114	78	62	66	96
Nebraska.....	1,606	131	240	266	272	192	145	144	216
Kansas.....	2,438	199	350	402	418	293	223	230	323
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	613	43	84	113	108	79	60	60	67
Maryland.....	4,349	301	576	784	775	620	433	414	447
District of Columbia.....	623	42	68	112	121	87	58	59	75
Virginia.....	5,636	391	775	1,025	1,006	797	554	516	572
West Virginia.....	1,952	136	302	328	328	244	187	199	255
North Carolina.....	6,165	416	891	1,092	1,072	816	608	581	688
South Carolina.....	3,300	252	512	601	579	429	305	290	331
Georgia.....	5,837	443	902	1,055	1,022	797	553	488	577
Florida.....	10,976	720	1,341	1,656	1,695	1,321	1,061	1,251	1,931
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	3,723	277	575	642	633	472	349	337	438
Tennessee.....	4,717	329	694	793	800	627	468	440	566
Alabama.....	3,990	296	619	685	663	496	385	370	476
Mississippi.....	2,598	221	440	461	414	302	232	221	306
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	2,349	177	363	379	364	291	218	220	336
Louisiana.....	4,462	405	725	805	782	543	395	373	435
Oklahoma.....	3,298	281	495	541	555	412	312	301	401
Texas.....	15,989	1,440	2,524	2,776	2,888	2,057	1,460	1,328	1,514
Mountain:									
Montana.....	824	70	128	131	146	106	76	72	96
Idaho.....	1,001	96	177	157	171	127	86	79	108
Wyoming.....	511	52	85	80	103	66	45	38	42
Colorado.....	3,178	264	452	553	639	453	287	249	280
New Mexico.....	1,424	133	232	251	243	179	131	119	135
Arizona.....	3,053	261	455	503	528	380	272	279	375
Utah.....	1,652	206	340	283	284	182	122	107	128
Nevada.....	911	70	123	150	168	129	97	87	87
Pacific:									
Washington.....	4,349	345	620	708	813	607	391	372	492
Oregon.....	2,674	205	387	404	490	374	237	234	344
California.....	25,622	2,063	3,494	4,316	4,767	3,518	2,429	2,343	2,693
Alaska.....	500	56	83	95	106	76	42	27	15
Hawaii.....	1,039	90	152	186	192	140	91	95	94

¹Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 3. Provisional Estimates of the Resident Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1984—Continued

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	14 years and over	16 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
United States.....	44,872	29,123	71,560	44,746	188,176	180,740	173,469	161,426
Northeast.....	8,937	6,023	14,792	10,208	40,654	39,104	37,538	35,006
New England.....	2,230	1,601	3,829	2,460	10,333	9,940	9,540	8,861
Middle Atlantic.....	6,707	4,422	10,963	7,748	30,321	29,165	27,998	26,145
Midwest ¹	11,481	7,301	17,582	11,047	46,880	44,996	43,153	40,116
East North Central.....	8,140	5,165	12,466	7,836	33,019	31,676	30,358	28,205
West North Central.....	3,341	2,136	5,117	3,211	13,860	13,320	12,795	11,911
South.....	15,663	10,044	24,199	15,087	63,825	61,245	58,744	54,587
South Atlantic.....	7,260	4,930	11,897	7,676	31,873	30,648	29,446	27,405
East South Central.....	3,060	1,849	4,408	2,801	11,830	11,330	10,845	10,074
West South Central.....	5,342	3,265	7,894	4,610	20,122	19,267	18,453	17,108
West.....	8,792	5,755	14,986	8,404	36,817	35,394	34,034	31,717
Mountain.....	2,572	1,530	3,903	2,144	9,611	9,209	8,828	8,204
Pacific.....	6,220	4,225	11,083	6,260	27,207	26,185	25,206	23,514
New England:								
Maine.....	225	138	338	222	925	887	850	789
New Hampshire.....	184	122	310	179	788	756	725	674
Vermont.....	100	68	169	91	424	407	390	360
Massachusetts.....	1,003	759	1,774	1,124	4,796	4,617	4,433	4,110
Rhode Island.....	166	124	280	193	795	766	736	685
Connecticut.....	552	391	959	650	2,606	2,507	2,407	2,243
Middle Atlantic:								
New York.....	3,206	2,157	5,280	3,663	14,460	13,906	13,346	12,437
New Jersey.....	1,368	879	2,250	1,590	6,139	5,901	5,661	5,299
Pennsylvania.....	2,132	1,386	3,433	2,496	9,723	9,358	8,991	8,409
East North Central:								
Ohio.....	2,091	1,306	3,195	2,092	8,556	8,209	7,873	7,321
Indiana.....	1,103	685	1,635	1,029	4,339	4,161	3,987	3,698
Illinois.....	2,205	1,422	3,461	2,182	9,136	8,776	8,421	7,842
Michigan.....	1,822	1,149	2,767	1,667	7,195	6,889	6,589	6,108
Wisconsin.....	919	603	1,409	865	3,793	3,641	3,488	3,236
West North Central:								
Minnesota.....	793	525	1,270	726	3,297	3,166	3,038	2,822
Iowa.....	563	339	837	541	2,308	2,216	2,126	1,986
Missouri.....	940	612	1,445	955	3,997	3,843	3,694	3,438
North Dakota.....	137	84	198	119	531	509	488	455
South Dakota.....	143	84	191	128	543	521	500	464
Nebraska.....	312	195	464	289	1,260	1,210	1,163	1,083
Kansas.....	453	298	711	453	1,925	1,854	1,786	1,662
South Atlantic:								
Delaware.....	112	85	187	120	496	477	458	423
Maryland.....	784	575	1,396	846	3,541	3,404	3,264	3,022
District of Columbia.....	92	88	208	117	521	505	488	453
Virginia.....	1,037	763	1,803	1,069	4,559	4,382	4,208	3,894
West Virginia.....	395	208	572	386	1,547	1,483	1,421	1,333
North Carolina.....	1,184	798	1,889	1,189	4,959	4,759	4,564	4,231
South Carolina.....	675	438	1,009	596	2,592	2,481	2,373	2,192
Georgia.....	1,189	768	1,819	1,041	4,591	4,395	4,205	3,880
Florida.....	1,791	1,207	3,015	2,312	9,068	8,764	8,465	7,978
East South Central:								
Kentucky.....	753	463	1,105	686	2,932	2,811	2,692	2,499
Tennessee.....	916	571	1,426	907	3,771	3,618	3,471	3,234
Alabama.....	814	490	1,159	755	3,143	3,010	2,880	2,665
Mississippi.....	576	325	717	453	1,984	1,891	1,801	1,665
West South Central:								
Arkansas.....	475	267	655	439	1,847	1,771	1,697	1,584
Louisiana.....	951	578	1,325	769	3,410	3,258	3,107	2,866
Oklahoma.....	640	395	968	613	2,574	2,472	2,377	2,213
Texas.....	3,276	2,024	4,946	2,789	12,291	11,766	11,272	10,444
Mountain:								
Montana.....	166	92	252	148	640	613	588	551
Idaho.....	226	109	298	165	744	711	679	632
Wyoming.....	108	58	169	83	382	366	351	329
Colorado.....	592	413	1,093	536	2,511	2,414	2,322	2,157
New Mexico.....	302	181	422	250	1,083	1,034	988	912
Arizona.....	595	363	908	551	2,385	2,289	2,196	2,051
Utah.....	419	204	466	229	1,135	1,078	1,027	939
Nevada.....	164	110	297	184	731	704	677	633
Pacific:								
Washington.....	815	514	1,421	763	3,452	3,317	3,190	2,980
Oregon.....	504	286	864	471	2,124	2,042	1,965	1,846
California.....	4,599	3,211	8,285	4,772	20,448	19,690	18,961	17,684
Alaska.....	106	72	182	68	369	353	338	308
Hawaii.....	197	141	332	186	813	782	752	694

¹Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 4. Estimates of the Resident Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1983

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	Resident population	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
United States.....	234,023	17,616	34,026	40,722	40,175	29,393	22,382	22,234	27,474
Northeast.....	49,502	3,223	6,706	8,506	8,119	6,286	4,995	5,251	6,416
New England.....	12,486	795	1,666	2,229	2,114	1,595	1,202	1,263	1,621
Middle Atlantic.....	37,016	2,428	5,040	6,277	6,005	4,690	3,793	3,988	4,795
Midwest ¹	58,890	4,497	8,747	10,318	10,013	7,127	5,553	5,529	7,107
East North Central.....	41,478	3,122	6,208	7,310	7,088	5,076	3,949	3,923	4,803
West North Central.....	17,412	1,375	2,539	3,008	2,926	2,051	1,605	1,606	2,304
South.....	79,637	6,087	11,905	13,991	13,531	9,952	7,581	7,387	9,202
South Atlantic.....	38,852	2,697	5,469	6,782	6,551	4,953	3,777	3,812	4,810
East South Central.....	14,931	1,134	2,334	2,629	2,465	1,825	1,423	1,362	1,760
West South Central.....	25,854	2,256	4,101	4,581	4,515	3,174	2,381	2,213	2,632
West.....	45,994	3,809	6,669	7,908	8,511	6,028	4,252	4,068	4,748
Mountain.....	12,348	1,135	1,960	2,140	2,246	1,546	1,099	1,017	1,205
Pacific.....	33,646	2,675	4,709	5,767	6,265	4,483	3,153	3,051	3,544
New England:									
Maine.....	1,145	81	169	198	186	141	110	110	149
New Hampshire.....	958	67	137	170	168	129	90	86	112
Vermont.....	525	39	76	95	93	69	47	44	62
Massachusetts.....	5,763	355	745	1,056	992	723	545	582	765
Rhode Island.....	956	59	123	173	156	114	90	105	135
Connecticut.....	3,139	194	415	538	518	420	321	335	398
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	17,663	1,171	2,405	3,031	2,881	2,283	1,820	1,844	2,228
New Jersey.....	7,464	480	1,027	1,251	1,201	989	783	809	924
Pennsylvania.....	11,889	776	1,609	1,995	1,923	1,418	1,190	1,335	1,643
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	10,736	796	1,600	1,856	1,814	1,309	1,047	1,060	1,255
Indiana.....	5,472	414	843	970	921	671	520	509	626
Illinois.....	11,474	883	1,683	1,994	1,963	1,424	1,103	1,090	1,335
Michigan.....	9,050	671	1,387	1,635	1,582	1,112	844	834	986
Wisconsin.....	4,746	359	695	855	808	561	436	431	601
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	4,144	330	602	738	731	507	371	356	509
Iowa.....	2,904	223	427	492	482	332	268	274	406
Missouri.....	4,963	372	712	851	804	597	475	477	675
North Dakota.....	681	60	104	120	118	74	59	59	85
South Dakota.....	699	63	108	120	111	74	62	65	95
Nebraska.....	1,596	131	238	272	268	184	146	144	214
Kansas.....	2,426	197	347	415	411	283	224	230	320
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	606	43	84	115	103	76	60	59	65
Maryland.....	4,299	294	585	787	760	595	431	411	435
District of Columbia.....	623	40	70	115	122	83	59	60	75
Virginia.....	5,556	385	781	1,026	989	763	547	510	556
West Virginia.....	1,962	140	305	315	326	235	189	200	251
North Carolina.....	6,076	415	895	1,104	1,041	778	602	572	669
South Carolina.....	3,256	251	513	608	565	408	302	288	321
Georgia.....	5,732	440	899	1,049	1,000	757	542	481	564
Florida.....	10,742	689	1,338	1,663	1,644	1,258	1,046	1,230	1,874
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	3,713	282	577	657	625	455	348	337	432
Tennessee.....	4,676	331	696	805	788	601	463	437	555
Alabama.....	3,961	298	621	697	648	477	382	368	469
Mississippi.....	2,581	223	440	469	404	291	230	221	303
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	2,325	177	362	384	357	279	215	221	330
Louisiana.....	4,440	402	725	825	768	524	396	373	428
Oklahoma.....	3,310	276	499	561	552	404	316	306	395
Texas.....	15,779	1,401	2,516	2,811	2,838	1,967	1,454	1,313	1,479
Mountain:									
Montana.....	815	70	126	135	144	101	75	72	93
Idaho.....	987	97	173	161	168	121	84	79	105
Wyoming.....	516	53	85	85	104	65	45	39	41
Colorado.....	3,146	257	454	564	636	431	286	247	272
New Mexico.....	1,399	131	230	254	239	171	129	116	131
Arizona.....	2,970	252	447	506	510	358	265	273	358
Utah.....	1,618	207	324	284	280	173	120	106	123
Nevada.....	897	68	122	151	166	127	95	86	82
Pacific:									
Washington.....	4,302	339	618	721	803	578	389	376	478
Oregon.....	2,658	206	385	414	492	355	235	237	335
California.....	25,186	1,991	3,475	4,354	4,676	3,346	2,398	2,319	2,627
Alaska.....	481	52	80	92	105	71	40	26	14
Hawaii.....	1,018	87	150	186	189	132	91	93	89

¹ Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 4. Estimates of the Resident Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1983—Continued

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	46 to 64 years	14 years and over	16 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
United States.....	45,074	29,674	69,568	44,616	186,038	178,776	171,332	158,831
Northeast.....	9,099	6,113	14,405	10,246	40,341	38,801	37,180	34,572
New England.....	2,275	1,620	3,709	2,465	10,220	9,828	9,416	8,717
Middle Atlantic.....	6,824	4,493	10,695	7,780	30,121	28,973	27,764	25,855
Midwest ¹	11,562	7,503	17,140	11,082	46,577	44,730	42,832	39,649
East North Central.....	8,221	5,297	12,164	7,872	32,813	31,492	30,135	27,886
West North Central.....	3,341	2,206	4,976	3,210	13,764	13,238	12,697	11,764
South.....	15,694	10,202	23,483	14,968	62,908	60,406	57,855	53,557
South Atlantic.....	7,286	4,964	11,504	7,589	31,284	30,095	28,868	26,773
East South Central.....	3,071	1,892	4,290	2,785	11,708	11,223	10,727	9,929
West South Central.....	5,337	3,345	7,689	4,593	19,915	19,088	18,260	16,855
West.....	8,720	5,857	14,540	8,320	36,212	34,839	33,465	31,053
Mountain.....	2,533	1,567	3,792	2,116	9,449	9,063	8,680	8,030
Pacific.....	6,186	4,290	10,748	6,204	26,763	25,776	24,785	23,023
New England:								
Maine.....	226	140	328	220	913	876	837	775
New Hampshire.....	185	123	297	176	770	739	707	656
Vermont.....	101	70	162	91	419	402	385	353
Massachusetts.....	1,024	776	1,715	1,127	4,752	4,573	4,383	4,051
Rhode Island.....	169	127	270	195	787	758	727	676
Connecticut.....	570	383	938	656	2,579	2,480	2,375	2,206
Middle Atlantic:								
New York.....	3,260	2,176	5,164	3,663	14,361	13,812	13,232	12,299
New Jersey.....	1,393	885	2,190	1,592	6,075	5,839	5,591	5,217
Pennsylvania.....	2,171	1,432	3,341	2,525	9,685	9,322	8,941	8,339
East North Central:								
Ohio.....	2,114	1,341	3,123	2,107	8,512	8,172	7,826	7,249
Indiana.....	1,108	705	1,591	1,028	4,303	4,129	3,951	3,648
Illinois.....	2,225	1,452	3,387	2,192	9,086	8,732	8,366	7,761
Michigan.....	1,844	1,178	2,694	1,678	7,143	6,842	6,535	6,034
Wisconsin.....	929	621	1,369	867	3,768	3,617	3,458	3,193
West North Central:								
Minnesota.....	799	542	1,238	727	3,277	3,148	3,016	2,786
Iowa.....	564	355	814	542	2,299	2,209	2,116	1,969
Missouri.....	939	624	1,402	952	3,955	3,806	3,652	3,384
North Dakota.....	136	88	192	119	527	506	485	450
South Dakota.....	141	87	185	127	539	517	495	458
Nebraska.....	311	200	452	289	1,251	1,203	1,155	1,070
Kansas.....	451	311	694	454	1,917	1,848	1,778	1,646
South Atlantic:								
Delaware.....	113	86	180	120	489	470	450	414
Maryland.....	799	573	1,356	842	3,488	3,350	3,206	2,957
District of Columbia.....	95	90	205	119	521	505	488	451
Virginia.....	1,044	763	1,751	1,057	4,477	4,305	4,128	3,806
West Virginia.....	399	221	561	390	1,549	1,486	1,423	1,331
North Carolina.....	1,187	812	1,819	1,174	4,864	4,670	4,474	4,132
South Carolina.....	676	444	973	590	2,547	2,439	2,329	2,142
Georgia.....	1,185	763	1,757	1,023	4,489	4,300	4,107	3,776
Florida.....	1,788	1,213	2,901	2,276	8,861	8,569	8,264	7,763
East South Central:								
Kentucky.....	758	477	1,080	685	2,914	2,795	2,673	2,471
Tennessee.....	919	582	1,389	909	3,723	3,577	3,426	3,182
Alabama.....	818	500	1,125	750	3,107	2,977	2,844	2,634
Mississippi.....	576	333	696	451	1,964	1,874	1,782	1,642
West South Central:								
Arkansas.....	474	272	635	436	1,824	1,750	1,674	1,558
Louisiana.....	956	594	1,292	769	3,388	3,238	3,082	2,833
Oklahoma.....	646	414	957	622	2,585	2,486	2,388	2,212
Texas.....	3,262	2,064	4,806	2,767	12,119	11,614	11,116	10,252
Mountain:								
Montana.....	164	97	245	147	633	607	582	542
Idaho.....	220	113	289	163	734	702	670	621
Wyoming.....	108	63	168	84	386	370	355	330
Colorado.....	593	425	1,067	533	2,484	2,389	2,296	2,122
New Mexico.....	300	183	410	245	1,062	1,016	968	890
Arizona.....	585	368	868	539	2,318	2,226	2,133	1,985
Utah.....	401	208	452	226	1,114	1,061	1,010	919
Nevada.....	163	110	293	180	719	693	665	620
Pacific:								
Washington.....	810	529	1,381	765	3,412	3,281	3,153	2,934
Oregon.....	502	297	847	472	2,108	2,029	1,951	1,825
California.....	4,575	3,253	8,022	4,717	20,092	19,359	18,620	17,291
Alaska.....	103	70	176	66	356	341	326	296
Hawaii.....	196	140	322	184	796	766	735	677

¹Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 5. Estimates of the Resident Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1982

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	Resident population	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
United States.....	231,822	17,279	34,170	41,431	39,402	28,125	22,439	22,114	26,861
Northeast.....	49,304	3,181	6,831	8,651	7,995	6,038	5,061	5,240	6,307
New England.....	12,428	782	1,706	2,269	2,079	1,522	1,217	1,264	1,589
Middle Atlantic.....	36,876	2,399	5,125	6,382	5,916	4,516	3,844	3,976	4,717
Midwest ¹	58,926	4,491	8,848	10,631	9,881	6,897	5,636	5,564	6,979
East North Central.....	41,582	3,130	6,308	7,531	7,007	4,924	4,018	3,956	4,706
West North Central.....	17,344	1,361	2,540	3,099	2,873	1,973	1,618	1,607	2,273
South.....	78,439	5,937	11,888	14,138	13,200	9,484	7,533	7,284	8,974
South Atlantic.....	38,307	2,639	5,502	6,840	6,411	4,724	3,761	3,761	4,669
East South Central.....	14,862	1,138	2,346	2,688	2,426	1,757	1,425	1,354	1,729
West South Central.....	25,269	2,160	4,041	4,610	4,364	3,003	2,347	2,168	2,576
West.....	45,153	3,669	6,603	8,012	8,326	5,707	4,209	4,027	4,601
Mountain.....	12,068	1,098	1,921	2,166	2,186	1,458	1,080	1,001	1,158
Pacific.....	33,084	2,571	4,682	5,846	6,139	4,249	3,128	3,025	3,443
New England:									
Maine.....	1,136	81	170	201	185	134	110	108	147
New Hampshire.....	948	66	139	171	165	121	90	86	109
Vermont.....	520	38	77	97	91	65	47	44	61
Massachusetts.....	5,745	349	768	1,069	977	690	555	585	752
Rhode Island.....	953	59	126	176	153	109	92	106	133
Connecticut.....	3,126	190	425	554	508	403	324	335	388
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	17,569	1,156	2,439	3,061	2,846	2,197	1,834	1,830	2,206
New Jersey.....	7,428	474	1,047	1,268	1,183	954	793	807	904
Pennsylvania.....	11,879	769	1,639	2,052	1,887	1,366	1,218	1,340	1,608
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	10,773	800	1,627	1,914	1,797	1,270	1,068	1,068	1,227
Indiana.....	5,482	418	853	999	909	651	527	511	613
Illinois.....	11,466	875	1,701	2,046	1,940	1,379	1,116	1,097	1,312
Michigan.....	9,115	680	1,422	1,690	1,566	1,082	866	847	963
Wisconsin.....	4,745	358	704	882	794	541	441	433	591
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	4,132	326	607	760	718	488	373	359	501
Iowa.....	2,907	225	429	511	473	321	271	276	400
Missouri.....	4,942	368	713	871	791	576	479	477	667
North Dakota.....	672	59	102	125	115	70	59	58	84
South Dakota.....	694	61	107	125	109	71	63	65	94
Nebraska.....	1,589	129	237	280	265	176	147	144	211
Kansas.....	2,407	193	344	427	402	271	225	229	316
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	600	42	85	116	100	73	61	59	63
Maryland.....	4,272	287	602	792	751	573	434	410	422
District of Columbia.....	626	38	72	118	123	80	59	61	74
Virginia.....	5,486	378	788	1,031	973	729	545	504	539
West Virginia.....	1,961	143	306	326	322	225	191	200	247
North Carolina.....	6,015	413	904	1,119	1,019	745	602	565	649
South Carolina.....	3,226	249	514	621	555	390	301	286	311
Georgia.....	5,651	436	901	1,051	984	719	536	475	550
Florida.....	10,470	652	1,331	1,665	1,585	1,191	1,031	1,201	1,814
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	3,694	284	578	672	615	437	348	335	425
Tennessee.....	4,659	332	701	824	780	579	463	436	543
Alabama.....	3,942	300	626	713	635	460	383	364	461
Mississippi.....	2,567	223	441	479	396	281	230	219	299
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	2,307	177	361	392	351	267	214	221	324
Louisiana.....	4,382	391	721	840	747	501	395	367	420
Oklahoma.....	3,231	262	488	566	532	383	311	300	389
Texas.....	15,349	1,330	2,471	2,812	2,735	1,851	1,428	1,279	1,443
Mountain:									
Montana.....	805	68	124	139	141	96	75	71	90
Idaho.....	977	97	170	166	165	115	83	79	101
Wyoming.....	510	52	84	89	102	62	45	38	39
Colorado.....	3,070	244	448	567	621	402	281	242	264
New Mexico.....	1,367	126	226	255	233	161	126	113	126
Arizona.....	2,891	240	441	511	491	337	260	268	341
Utah.....	1,571	205	306	287	271	162	118	104	119
Nevada.....	878	65	122	152	163	122	93	84	77
Pacific:									
Washington.....	4,276	332	621	741	795	552	391	382	463
Oregon.....	2,668	207	388	431	496	340	238	243	325
California.....	24,698	1,902	3,450	4,401	4,562	3,169	2,371	2,287	2,557
Alaska.....	444	47	74	87	99	63	37	23	13
Hawaii.....	997	84	148	187	187	125	91	91	85

¹ Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 5. Estimates of the Resident Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1982—Continued

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	14 years and over	16 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
United States.....	45,612	29,989	67,527	44,553	183,951	176,697	168,931	156,144
Northeast.....	9,321	6,160	14,033	10,302	40,059	38,495	36,802	34,148
New England.....	2,340	1,635	3,601	2,481	10,136	9,737	9,306	8,598
Middle Atlantic.....	6,981	4,525	10,433	7,820	29,923	28,757	27,496	25,550
Midwest ¹	11,797	7,682	16,777	11,200	46,506	44,639	42,638	39,341
East North Central.....	8,418	5,422	11,931	7,975	32,803	31,463	30,034	27,709
West North Central.....	3,379	2,260	4,846	3,225	13,703	13,176	12,604	11,633
South.....	15,796	10,231	22,684	14,817	61,836	59,360	56,706	52,338
South Atlantic.....	7,381	4,960	11,135	7,522	30,750	29,565	28,286	26,165
East South Central.....	3,114	1,920	4,182	2,779	11,617	11,134	10,611	9,788
West South Central.....	5,300	3,351	7,367	4,515	19,469	18,662	17,809	16,384
West.....	8,698	5,916	14,032	8,235	35,549	34,203	32,785	30,316
Mountain.....	2,503	1,584	3,644	2,081	9,236	8,860	8,467	7,802
Pacific.....	6,196	4,332	10,388	6,154	26,313	25,343	24,318	22,514
New England:								
Maine.....	230	142	319	219	904	866	826	763
New Hampshire.....	188	123	287	176	758	727	694	642
Vermont.....	103	71	156	91	413	397	379	347
Massachusetts.....	1,059	778	1,667	1,140	4,718	4,535	4,337	3,999
Rhode Island.....	174	129	262	197	783	753	721	668
Connecticut.....	586	392	910	658	2,560	2,459	2,349	2,179
Middle Atlantic:								
New York.....	3,328	2,173	5,043	3,664	14,246	13,690	13,086	12,142
New Jersey.....	1,428	887	2,136	1,599	6,025	5,785	5,526	5,144
Pennsylvania.....	2,225	1,466	3,253	2,558	9,652	9,282	8,884	8,265
East North Central:								
Ohio.....	2,166	1,376	3,068	2,137	8,515	8,172	7,807	7,214
Indiana.....	1,131	721	1,561	1,038	4,298	4,122	3,933	3,622
Illinois.....	2,269	1,479	3,319	2,212	9,067	8,708	8,323	7,695
Michigan.....	1,901	1,211	2,648	1,713	7,164	6,858	6,534	6,016
Wisconsin.....	951	636	1,336	874	3,759	3,604	3,436	3,162
West North Central:								
Minnesota.....	814	554	1,206	732	3,263	3,133	2,993	2,753
Iowa.....	572	368	794	547	2,297	2,207	2,110	1,954
Missouri.....	951	633	1,367	956	3,934	3,785	3,623	3,346
North Dakota.....	135	92	185	118	521	501	478	442
South Dakota.....	141	91	180	128	537	516	492	453
Nebraska.....	313	205	441	291	1,246	1,199	1,148	1,060
Kansas.....	453	318	673	454	1,904	1,835	1,761	1,626
South Atlantic:								
Delaware.....	116	86	173	120	482	463	442	405
Maryland.....	826	568	1,323	845	3,452	3,311	3,158	2,910
District of Columbia.....	98	92	203	120	524	507	489	450
Virginia.....	1,060	759	1,701	1,049	4,405	4,234	4,049	3,725
West Virginia.....	403	229	547	391	1,543	1,480	1,415	1,320
North Carolina.....	1,204	819	1,763	1,167	4,794	4,601	4,398	4,050
South Carolina.....	683	451	944	587	2,515	2,409	2,293	2,100
Georgia.....	1,196	755	1,703	1,011	4,407	4,220	4,019	3,687
Florida.....	1,795	1,201	2,776	2,232	8,628	8,340	8,023	7,519
East South Central:								
Kentucky.....	767	484	1,052	683	2,891	2,772	2,643	2,435
Tennessee.....	933	592	1,359	899	3,698	3,551	3,393	3,141
Alabama.....	831	507	1,095	748	3,081	2,952	2,811	2,595
Mississippi.....	582	337	677	449	1,948	1,859	1,762	1,616
West South Central:								
Arkansas.....	478	275	618	435	1,805	1,732	1,652	1,533
Louisiana.....	959	602	1,248	762	3,344	3,194	3,032	2,777
Oklahoma.....	637	416	915	611	2,528	2,433	2,331	2,152
Texas.....	3,226	2,057	4,586	2,707	11,791	11,303	10,793	9,922
Mountain:								
Montana.....	163	100	237	146	625	600	573	532
Idaho.....	218	117	281	163	726	695	662	612
Wyoming.....	107	66	163	83	382	367	351	326
Colorado.....	590	426	1,023	523	2,423	2,332	2,236	2,058
New Mexico.....	299	182	394	239	1,037	992	942	862
Arizona.....	581	371	829	528	2,254	2,164	2,069	1,918
Utah.....	382	211	433	222	1,086	1,035	984	891
Nevada.....	164	111	284	177	703	677	649	603
Pacific:								
Washington.....	818	544	1,347	773	3,388	3,259	3,127	2,900
Oregon.....	509	311	837	480	2,112	2,033	1,952	1,820
California.....	4,577	3,273	7,731	4,658	19,703	18,984	18,219	16,861
Alaska.....	96	65	163	61	330	316	301	273
Hawaii.....	195	140	311	182	779	750	718	660

¹Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 6. Estimates of the Resident Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1981

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	Resident population	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
United States.....	229,542	16,917	34,392	42,085	38,902	26,449	22,584	21,956	26,259
Northeast.....	49,257	3,151	7,007	8,790	7,984	5,716	5,167	5,249	6,193
New England.....	12,415	772	1,761	2,306	2,077	1,430	1,243	1,269	1,557
Middle Atlantic.....	36,843	2,380	5,246	6,484	5,907	4,286	3,924	3,980	4,636
Midwest ¹	58,993	4,469	8,996	10,934	9,832	6,572	5,750	5,587	6,852
East North Central.....	41,701	3,127	6,440	7,743	6,988	4,700	4,112	3,978	4,612
West North Central.....	17,292	1,342	2,556	3,191	2,844	1,872	1,638	1,609	2,241
South.....	77,024	5,772	11,849	14,242	12,918	8,857	7,486	7,150	8,750
South Atlantic.....	37,782	2,581	5,546	6,906	6,323	4,432	3,755	3,711	4,528
East South Central.....	14,782	1,138	2,361	2,744	2,402	1,663	1,433	1,345	1,696
West South Central.....	24,460	2,053	3,941	4,593	4,193	2,762	2,299	2,094	2,526
West.....	44,268	3,525	6,540	8,119	8,169	5,304	4,180	3,969	4,463
Mountain.....	11,751	1,055	1,877	2,189	2,128	1,349	1,060	979	1,114
Pacific.....	32,518	2,470	4,662	5,930	6,041	3,955	3,120	2,991	3,350
New England:									
Maine.....	1,133	80	174	204	186	126	111	108	144
New Hampshire.....	937	65	141	172	165	112	90	85	106
Vermont.....	516	37	78	99	91	60	47	44	59
Massachusetts.....	5,754	344	798	1,090	975	649	569	589	740
Rhode Island.....	953	58	130	179	153	102	94	106	130
Connecticut.....	3,122	188	440	561	508	381	331	336	377
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	17,558	1,148	2,495	3,097	2,854	2,088	1,864	1,829	2,182
New Jersey.....	7,407	470	1,074	1,284	1,179	904	808	805	882
Pennsylvania.....	11,878	761	1,677	2,103	1,874	1,294	1,252	1,345	1,571
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	10,799	798	1,660	1,968	1,794	1,212	1,095	1,072	1,200
Indiana.....	5,489	421	866	1,025	907	621	537	511	601
Illinois.....	11,468	866	1,728	2,098	1,932	1,316	1,136	1,102	1,290
Michigan.....	9,210	687	1,469	1,749	1,569	1,038	897	858	941
Wisconsin.....	4,735	355	716	903	786	514	447	435	580
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	4,112	319	615	779	710	461	376	360	492
Iowa.....	2,918	226	434	532	471	306	276	278	395
Missouri.....	4,939	364	722	892	787	549	487	479	658
North Dakota.....	661	57	100	129	111	65	59	58	82
South Dakota.....	692	60	106	130	108	67	64	65	93
Nebraska.....	1,583	127	237	289	262	167	148	143	209
Kansas.....	2,388	188	342	440	395	255	228	227	311
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	596	42	87	118	99	69	62	59	61
Maryland.....	4,256	281	622	800	752	542	441	409	409
District of Columbia.....	632	37	75	123	125	76	61	62	74
Virginia.....	5,441	372	801	1,044	970	687	546	499	523
West Virginia.....	1,960	146	308	338	320	213	195	199	243
North Carolina.....	5,956	410	912	1,136	1,007	701	602	558	628
South Carolina.....	3,187	246	514	632	546	365	300	283	300
Georgia.....	5,569	429	905	1,052	972	673	532	471	535
Florida.....	10,184	618	1,322	1,663	1,533	1,106	1,016	1,171	1,755
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	3,676	285	581	686	609	413	351	332	419
Tennessee.....	4,632	331	707	841	776	546	465	434	531
Alabama.....	3,927	301	631	729	628	438	387	362	452
Mississippi.....	2,547	221	441	487	389	266	231	217	295
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	2,300	178	362	401	349	253	216	223	319
Louisiana.....	4,300	379	716	846	726	468	394	359	413
Oklahoma.....	3,107	246	468	561	507	351	302	289	384
Texas.....	14,753	1,250	2,395	2,784	2,610	1,691	1,388	1,224	1,411
Mountain:									
Montana.....	796	67	123	144	139	91	74	71	88
Idaho.....	964	96	166	170	163	108	82	79	98
Wyoming.....	494	49	80	92	98	57	43	36	38
Colorado.....	2,983	231	441	570	606	367	276	235	256
New Mexico.....	1,334	121	224	256	228	151	124	110	122
Arizona.....	2,810	229	435	515	475	312	256	262	326
Utah.....	1,524	201	289	291	261	150	115	102	114
Nevada.....	846	62	120	151	158	112	90	82	72
Pacific:									
Washington.....	4,236	323	621	761	789	515	393	386	449
Oregon.....	2,669	206	391	449	501	319	241	247	315
California.....	24,216	1,818	3,433	4,447	4,471	2,948	2,359	2,249	2,492
Alaska.....	416	42	70	83	95	57	35	22	13
Hawaii.....	981	81	147	190	185	116	92	88	81

¹Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 6. Estimates of the Resident Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1981—Continued

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	14 years and over	16 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
United States.....	46,327	30,150	65,351	44,539	181,882	174,456	166,299	153,293
Northeast.....	9,609	6,188	13,699	10,416	39,894	38,267	36,496	33,798
New England.....	2,424	1,643	3,507	2,512	10,085	9,670	9,218	8,498
Middle Atlantic.....	7,185	4,545	10,193	7,904	29,810	28,597	27,278	25,299
Midwest ¹	12,112	7,818	16,404	11,338	46,479	44,543	42,412	39,022
East North Central.....	8,665	5,518	11,688	8,090	32,818	31,428	29,908	27,523
West North Central.....	3,447	2,300	4,715	3,247	13,661	13,115	12,504	11,499
South.....	15,892	10,199	21,775	14,636	60,636	58,128	55,360	50,943
South Atlantic.....	7,501	4,951	10,755	7,466	30,249	29,038	27,700	25,555
East South Central.....	3,165	1,941	4,065	2,778	11,527	11,030	10,480	9,631
West South Central.....	5,227	3,307	6,955	4,393	18,860	18,061	17,181	15,757
West.....	8,713	5,945	13,472	8,149	34,872	33,518	32,030	29,530
Mountain.....	2,475	1,592	3,477	2,039	9,004	8,629	8,221	7,546
Pacific.....	6,238	4,354	9,996	6,110	25,868	24,888	23,810	21,984
New England:								
Maine.....	235	143	311	219	898	859	817	753
New Hampshire.....	191	122	277	176	747	715	681	628
Vermont.....	106	71	151	92	409	392	373	341
Massachusetts.....	1,103	785	1,624	1,158	4,706	4,515	4,308	3,964
Rhode Island.....	179	130	255	200	779	749	715	659
Connecticut.....	610	391	889	667	2,545	2,440	2,324	2,153
Middle Atlantic:								
New York.....	3,422	2,170	4,942	3,693	14,198	13,618	12,988	12,036
New Jersey.....	1,473	885	2,082	1,614	5,985	5,735	5,464	5,077
Pennsylvania.....	2,291	1,490	3,168	2,597	9,627	9,244	8,826	8,187
East North Central:								
Ohio.....	2,228	1,401	3,006	2,166	8,516	8,160	7,773	7,169
Indiana.....	1,160	731	1,527	1,048	4,292	4,110	3,908	3,590
Illinois.....	2,325	1,501	3,248	2,239	9,057	8,685	8,277	7,631
Michigan.....	1,977	1,241	2,607	1,756	7,211	6,891	6,545	6,012
Wisconsin.....	976	644	1,300	881	3,743	3,581	3,404	3,122
West North Central:								
Minnesota.....	834	560	1,172	736	3,244	3,109	2,959	2,714
Iowa.....	586	381	777	554	2,304	2,210	2,106	1,942
Missouri.....	975	639	1,336	966	3,929	3,774	3,599	3,316
North Dakota.....	134	94	176	117	514	493	470	430
South Dakota.....	143	93	175	128	536	514	489	447
Nebraska.....	317	209	429	292	1,242	1,193	1,138	1,047
Kansas.....	458	324	651	455	1,892	1,821	1,742	1,602
South Atlantic:								
Delaware.....	120	85	168	121	477	457	435	397
Maryland.....	859	563	1,294	850	3,424	3,277	3,115	2,870
District of Columbia.....	103	94	201	123	529	512	493	452
Virginia.....	1,086	760	1,657	1,045	4,355	4,180	3,984	3,657
West Virginia.....	408	238	532	394	1,538	1,475	1,406	1,307
North Carolina.....	1,224	825	1,708	1,160	4,729	4,534	4,322	3,963
South Carolina.....	691	455	911	583	2,479	2,370	2,249	2,050
Georgia.....	1,212	746	1,645	1,003	4,329	4,137	3,929	3,599
Florida.....	1,799	1,185	2,639	2,187	8,387	8,095	7,767	7,260
East South Central:								
Kentucky.....	779	489	1,022	683	2,869	2,747	2,612	2,398
Tennessee.....	950	598	1,323	898	3,667	3,517	3,350	3,091
Alabama.....	847	514	1,066	749	3,061	2,927	2,780	2,557
Mississippi.....	589	340	655	448	1,930	1,839	1,738	1,586
West South Central:								
Arkansas.....	486	278	602	439	1,797	1,722	1,637	1,514
Louisiana.....	961	601	1,194	753	3,281	3,128	2,960	2,701
Oklahoma.....	621	408	858	590	2,438	2,345	2,239	2,062
Texas.....	3,159	2,020	4,301	2,611	11,344	10,866	10,344	9,480
Mountain:								
Montana.....	164	102	230	145	619	594	565	522
Idaho.....	215	121	272	162	718	686	653	600
Wyoming.....	104	68	154	80	372	357	341	314
Colorado.....	587	424	973	511	2,356	2,265	2,165	1,986
New Mexico.....	299	181	378	234	1,013	966	914	835
Arizona.....	578	371	788	519	2,191	2,101	2,004	1,848
Utah.....	365	215	411	218	1,059	1,009	958	865
Nevada.....	162	109	270	171	677	651	622	577
Pacific:								
Washington.....	826	555	1,303	778	3,355	3,227	3,086	2,853
Oregon.....	517	323	820	488	2,113	2,032	1,947	1,810
California.....	4,607	3,273	7,419	4,607	19,323	18,595	17,791	16,420
Alaska.....	92	61	151	57	310	297	281	256
Hawaii.....	196	141	302	180	767	737	704	645

¹Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 7. Resident Population of States, by Age: April 1, 1980 (Census)

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	Resident population	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
United States.....	226,546	16,348	34,942	42,487	37,082	25,635	22,800	21,703	25,549
Northeast.....	49,135	3,103	7,280	8,864	7,707	5,580	5,302	5,228	6,072
New England.....	12,348	756	1,837	2,319	1,996	1,383	1,271	1,265	1,520
Middle Atlantic.....	36,787	2,347	5,442	6,544	5,711	4,197	4,031	3,963	4,551
Midwest ¹	58,866	4,380	9,232	11,178	9,427	6,474	5,886	5,596	6,692
East North Central.....	41,682	3,080	6,631	7,913	6,718	4,638	4,222	3,986	4,493
West North Central.....	17,183	1,300	2,601	3,265	2,709	1,836	1,664	1,610	2,199
South.....	75,372	5,542	11,913	14,248	12,215	8,526	7,447	6,993	8,488
South Atlantic.....	36,959	2,482	5,621	6,872	5,999	4,259	3,735	3,625	4,367
East South Central.....	14,666	1,121	2,399	2,785	2,299	1,629	1,440	1,338	1,657
West South Central.....	23,747	1,939	3,894	4,590	3,918	2,638	2,272	2,031	2,464
West.....	43,172	3,323	6,518	8,197	7,732	5,055	4,164	3,885	4,298
Mountain.....	11,373	994	1,844	2,203	1,993	1,284	1,040	954	1,061
Pacific.....	31,800	2,329	4,673	5,994	5,739	3,771	3,124	2,931	3,237
New England:									
Maine.....	1,125	79	178	206	179	123	112	107	141
New Hampshire.....	921	63	145	171	157	107	90	84	103
Vermont.....	511	36	81	100	87	57	48	45	58
Massachusetts.....	5,737	337	836	1,101	936	627	585	588	727
Rhode Island.....	947	57	136	180	146	99	98	105	127
Connecticut.....	3,108	185	462	561	491	369	339	335	365
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	17,558	1,136	2,591	3,119	2,780	2,043	1,908	1,820	2,161
New Jersey.....	7,365	463	1,114	1,285	1,138	880	827	798	860
Pennsylvania.....	11,864	747	1,737	2,140	1,793	1,274	1,296	1,345	1,531
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	10,798	787	1,708	2,013	1,723	1,200	1,127	1,071	1,169
Indiana.....	5,490	419	888	1,048	874	614	550	512	585
Illinois.....	11,427	842	1,769	2,140	1,855	1,294	1,161	1,103	1,262
Michigan.....	9,262	685	1,529	1,796	1,515	1,029	931	865	912
Wisconsin.....	4,706	347	737	917	750	502	453	436	564
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	4,076	307	630	793	677	449	380	360	480
Iowa.....	2,914	222	443	550	449	303	281	279	388
Missouri.....	4,917	354	738	907	753	541	497	480	648
North Dakota.....	653	55	100	133	104	64	59	57	80
South Dakota.....	691	58	107	135	103	66	65	65	91
Nebraska.....	1,570	123	239	296	249	164	151	143	206
Kansas.....	2,364	181	344	451	375	250	231	226	306
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	594	41	91	118	95	68	63	59	59
Maryland.....	4,217	272	649	797	726	527	446	403	396
District of Columbia.....	638	34	79	127	123	74	63	64	74
Virginia.....	5,347	361	819	1,037	928	663	546	489	505
West Virginia.....	1,950	146	310	347	306	207	198	198	238
North Carolina.....	5,882	404	930	1,146	964	683	601	551	603
South Carolina.....	3,122	239	520	631	517	351	299	279	287
Georgia.....	5,463	415	916	1,047	930	647	528	463	517
Florida.....	9,746	570	1,307	1,623	1,411	1,039	989	1,120	1,688
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	3,661	283	591	701	586	405	354	332	410
Tennessee.....	4,591	326	720	854	745	534	465	430	518
Alabama.....	3,894	296	642	739	599	430	389	359	440
Mississippi.....	2,521	215	445	492	370	261	232	216	289
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	2,286	176	366	408	335	247	218	224	312
Louisiana.....	4,206	362	718	846	681	450	394	351	404
Oklahoma.....	3,025	233	460	563	476	337	299	281	376
Texas.....	14,229	1,169	2,350	2,773	2,427	1,603	1,362	1,175	1,371
Mountain:									
Montana.....	787	64	123	149	133	88	74	71	85
Idaho.....	944	94	162	174	155	104	81	79	94
Wyoming.....	470	45	76	93	89	53	42	35	37
Colorado.....	2,890	216	439	571	570	347	271	228	247
New Mexico.....	1,303	115	224	258	217	145	122	107	116
Arizona.....	2,718	214	431	516	444	298	252	257	307
Utah.....	1,461	190	272	295	241	143	113	99	109
Nevada.....	800	56	117	148	145	105	85	78	66
Pacific:									
Washington.....	4,132	306	618	770	745	487	392	383	432
Oregon.....	2,633	198	392	464	481	304	244	248	303
California.....	23,668	1,708	3,446	4,486	4,243	2,815	2,360	2,195	2,414
Alaska.....	402	39	69	82	91	54	34	21	12
Hawaii.....	965	78	148	192	180	111	94	85	76

¹ Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 7. Resident Population of States, by Age: April 1, 1980 (Census)—Continued

(In thousands. Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	14 years and over	16 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
United States.....	47,407	30,022	62,717	44,503	179,038	171,196	162,791	149,700
Northeast.....	9,980	6,163	13,287	10,531	39,592	37,865	36,052	33,329
New England.....	2,525	1,632	3,379	2,537	9,969	9,529	9,068	8,342
Middle Atlantic.....	7,455	4,531	9,908	7,994	29,623	28,336	26,985	24,987
Midwest ¹	12,538	7,872	15,901	11,483	46,250	44,181	41,947	38,493
East North Central.....	8,985	5,559	11,356	8,209	32,686	31,203	29,617	27,189
West North Central.....	3,553	2,313	4,545	3,274	13,564	12,978	12,330	11,303
South.....	16,096	10,065	20,741	14,440	59,184	56,548	53,735	49,314
South Atlantic.....	7,635	4,858	10,258	7,359	29,469	28,197	26,842	24,712
East South Central.....	3,237	1,947	3,927	2,778	11,402	10,871	10,309	9,438
West South Central.....	5,223	3,261	6,556	4,303	18,313	17,480	16,584	15,164
West.....	8,793	5,922	12,787	8,049	34,013	32,602	31,057	28,564
Mountain.....	2,464	1,583	3,277	1,994	8,721	8,335	7,915	7,240
Pacific.....	6,328	4,339	9,511	6,055	25,292	24,267	23,142	21,324
New England:								
Maine.....	243	141	302	219	887	847	803	739
New Hampshire.....	196	121	264	175	729	696	663	608
Vermont.....	109	71	145	92	404	386	366	333
Massachusetts.....	1,153	784	1,563	1,173	4,662	4,460	4,247	3,900
Rhode Island.....	186	129	245	203	771	738	704	645
Connecticut.....	638	385	860	674	2,515	2,402	2,285	2,117
Middle Atlantic:								
New York.....	3,552	2,158	4,823	3,728	14,131	13,515	12,870	11,918
New Jersey.....	1,528	872	2,018	1,624	5,916	5,652	5,374	4,992
Pennsylvania.....	2,376	1,502	3,067	2,641	9,576	9,169	8,741	8,077
East North Central:								
Ohio.....	2,307	1,414	2,923	2,197	8,485	8,107	7,703	7,091
Indiana.....	1,200	737	1,488	1,062	4,277	4,082	3,872	3,545
Illinois.....	2,401	1,508	3,149	2,265	9,006	8,610	8,183	7,530
Michigan.....	2,067	1,258	2,544	1,796	7,213	6,872	6,510	5,964
Wisconsin.....	1,011	643	1,252	889	3,705	3,533	3,348	3,060
West North Central:								
Minnesota.....	865	558	1,126	740	3,209	3,064	2,904	2,657
Iowa.....	604	388	752	560	2,298	2,198	2,088	1,914
Missouri.....	1,008	636	1,293	977	3,905	3,737	3,554	3,270
North Dakota.....	136	97	168	116	509	486	462	419
South Dakota.....	147	95	169	130	537	512	485	442
Nebraska.....	324	211	413	293	1,233	1,181	1,123	1,030
Kansas.....	468	327	624	457	1,875	1,799	1,715	1,572
South Atlantic:								
Delaware.....	125	83	163	122	473	451	428	390
Maryland.....	895	552	1,253	850	3,371	3,214	3,049	2,810
District of Columbia.....	109	97	197	127	534	516	495	454
Virginia.....	1,114	742	1,591	1,035	4,257	4,071	3,872	3,552
West Virginia.....	414	243	513	396	1,526	1,459	1,390	1,284
North Carolina.....	1,254	822	1,646	1,152	4,646	4,442	4,224	3,856
South Carolina.....	703	447	867	578	2,419	2,304	2,180	1,979
Georgia.....	1,231	732	1,577	991	4,229	4,028	3,817	3,494
Florida.....	1,789	1,140	2,450	2,109	8,014	7,712	7,387	6,893
East South Central:								
Kentucky.....	800	492	990	686	2,850	2,719	2,578	2,360
Tennessee.....	972	601	1,278	895	3,622	3,462	3,293	3,026
Alabama.....	866	515	1,028	748	3,024	2,881	2,732	2,502
Mississippi.....	599	339	630	448	1,906	1,809	1,706	1,550
West South Central:								
Arkansas.....	496	278	583	442	1,783	1,702	1,615	1,490
Louisiana.....	969	595	1,131	745	3,204	3,043	2,875	2,612
Oklahoma.....	622	402	813	580	2,379	2,280	2,170	1,993
Texas.....	3,137	1,986	4,030	2,537	10,947	10,454	9,923	9,069
Mountain:								
Montana.....	167	104	221	145	612	585	555	510
Idaho.....	213	123	260	161	704	672	637	583
Wyoming.....	101	69	142	76	356	341	324	296
Colorado.....	592	418	916	499	2,279	2,185	2,081	1,905
New Mexico.....	303	178	362	229	988	939	885	806
Arizona.....	578	369	742	509	2,118	2,026	1,927	1,767
Utah.....	350	216	384	212	1,023	974	921	832
Nevada.....	160	105	250	163	640	613	585	542
Pacific:								
Washington.....	833	554	1,232	775	3,272	3,139	2,993	2,760
Oregon.....	525	331	785	491	2,084	2,001	1,910	1,771
California.....	4,681	3,252	7,058	4,555	18,881	18,118	17,279	15,915
Alaska.....	92	60	145	55	301	286	271	248
Hawaii.....	198	142	291	180	754	723	689	631

¹Formerly the North Central Region.

Table 8. Percent Change in the Resident Population of States, by Age: April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1984

(Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	Resident population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	16 years and over
United States.....	4.2	9.0	-5.3	-3.0	14.1	0.5	9.7	5.6
Northeast.....	1.2	4.8	-10.5	-2.3	11.3	-3.1	7.3	3.3
New England.....	1.8	6.6	-11.7	-1.9	13.3	-3.0	8.5	4.3
Middle Atlantic.....	1.0	4.2	-10.0	-2.4	10.6	-3.1	6.9	2.9
Midwest ¹	0.4	2.3	-8.4	-7.3	10.6	-3.8	7.9	1.8
East North Central.....	-0.2	0.8	-9.4	-7.1	9.8	-4.5	8.9	1.5
West North Central.....	1.9	6.1	-6.0	-7.6	12.6	-1.9	6.0	2.6
South.....	6.9	11.3	-2.7	-0.2	16.7	4.5	10.9	8.3
South Atlantic.....	6.7	10.6	-4.9	1.5	16.0	4.3	13.2	8.7
East South Central.....	2.5	0.2	-5.5	-5.0	12.2	0.8	7.8	4.2
West South Central.....	9.9	18.7	2.3	0.1	20.4	7.1	8.9	10.2
West.....	8.3	17.7	0.0	-2.8	17.2	4.4	13.7	8.6
Mountain.....	10.4	16.0	4.4	-3.3	19.1	7.5	17.8	10.5
Pacific.....	7.5	18.4	-1.7	-2.6	16.5	3.4	12.4	7.9
New England:								
Maine.....	2.8	4.6	-7.4	-2.5	12.1	1.1	7.6	4.8
New Hampshire.....	6.1	8.5	-5.8	1.1	17.3	2.4	10.6	8.6
Vermont.....	3.6	9.0	-8.2	-5.0	16.6	-1.1	7.8	5.5
Massachusetts.....	1.1	7.3	-13.1	-3.2	13.5	-4.2	6.9	3.5
Rhode Island.....	1.6	5.9	-10.9	-4.1	14.5	-4.7	8.7	3.8
Connecticut.....	1.5	5.4	-13.4	1.5	11.4	-3.6	11.6	4.3
Middle Atlantic:								
New York.....	1.0	4.1	-9.7	0.0	9.5	-1.8	4.0	2.9
New Jersey.....	2.0	4.8	-10.4	0.8	11.5	-2.1	9.6	4.4
Pennsylvania.....	0.3	4.1	-10.2	-7.7	11.9	-5.5	9.5	2.1
East North Central:								
Ohio.....	-0.4	0.1	-9.4	-7.6	9.3	-4.8	9.5	1.3
Indiana.....	0.1	-2.4	-8.1	-6.9	9.9	-3.1	8.9	1.9
Illinois.....	0.7	5.0	-8.1	-5.7	9.9	-3.7	7.5	1.9
Michigan.....	-2.0	-3.1	-11.9	-8.7	8.7	-7.2	10.3	0.2
Wisconsin.....	1.3	3.3	-9.1	-6.2	12.5	-2.7	8.4	3.1
West North Central:								
Minnesota.....	2.1	7.4	-8.3	-6.0	12.9	-1.9	7.7	3.3
Iowa.....	-0.1	-0.6	-6.8	-12.7	11.3	-3.5	5.9	0.9
Missouri.....	1.9	5.7	-6.8	-3.8	11.7	-2.3	5.3	2.8
North Dakota.....	5.2	11.0	0.8	-13.5	18.2	2.7	7.6	4.7
South Dakota.....	2.2	8.5	-3.1	-12.2	13.1	-0.9	5.8	1.7
Nebraska.....	2.3	6.9	-3.9	-7.6	12.2	-1.4	4.8	2.5
Kansas.....	3.1	10.1	-3.2	-8.8	13.9	-1.0	5.6	3.0
South Atlantic:								
Delaware.....	3.1	3.6	-11.0	1.6	14.2	-1.8	13.8	5.8
Maryland.....	3.1	10.5	-12.4	4.3	11.4	-0.4	13.0	5.9
District of Columbia.....	-2.4	22.2	-15.3	-9.3	5.6	-7.5	1.5	-2.1
Virginia.....	5.4	8.4	-6.9	2.9	13.4	3.3	13.2	7.6
West Virginia.....	0.1	-6.7	-4.5	-14.3	11.4	-2.5	7.1	1.6
North Carolina.....	4.8	3.0	-5.5	-2.9	14.7	3.2	14.1	7.1
South Carolina.....	5.7	5.7	-4.0	-2.1	16.3	3.0	15.1	7.7
Georgia.....	6.8	6.7	-3.4	4.9	15.3	5.0	11.7	9.1
Florida.....	12.6	26.3	0.1	5.9	23.1	9.6	14.4	13.6
East South Central:								
Kentucky.....	1.7	-1.9	-5.8	-5.8	11.6	0.0	6.8	3.4
Tennessee.....	2.7	0.9	-5.8	-4.9	11.6	1.3	9.4	4.5
Alabama.....	2.5	-0.2	-5.9	-4.9	12.7	0.9	8.3	4.4
Mississippi.....	3.1	2.7	-3.8	-4.1	13.7	1.0	5.9	4.5
West South Central:								
Arkansas.....	2.7	0.9	-4.1	-4.1	12.5	-0.7	7.4	4.0
Louisiana.....	6.1	11.9	-1.8	-2.9	17.2	3.2	7.5	7.0
Oklahoma.....	9.0	20.3	3.0	-1.6	19.1	5.8	6.5	8.4
Texas.....	12.4	23.2	4.4	1.9	22.7	9.9	10.4	12.6
Mountain:								
Montana.....	4.7	9.1	-0.9	-11.1	13.7	2.2	13.2	4.8
Idaho.....	6.0	2.7	5.9	-11.6	14.6	2.4	14.9	5.8
Wyoming.....	8.9	16.7	6.8	-16.5	19.3	9.0	12.3	7.6
Colorado.....	10.0	21.8	0.0	-1.1	19.2	7.3	13.4	10.5
New Mexico.....	9.3	16.1	-0.2	1.6	16.8	8.9	16.6	10.2
Arizona.....	12.3	22.2	3.1	-1.6	22.4	8.2	21.9	13.0
Utah.....	13.0	8.4	19.7	-5.7	21.4	8.3	16.9	10.7
Nevada.....	13.8	25.2	2.6	4.1	18.4	12.5	32.2	14.7
Pacific:								
Washington.....	5.2	12.7	-2.2	-7.2	15.3	-1.6	14.0	5.7
Oregon.....	1.6	3.4	-4.0	-13.4	10.1	-4.1	13.4	2.1
California.....	8.3	20.8	-1.8	-1.3	17.4	4.8	11.5	8.7
Alaska.....	24.4	43.1	15.6	21.3	25.6	24.2	32.6	23.3
Hawaii.....	7.7	15.2	-0.4	-1.0	14.0	3.4	22.9	8.2

¹ Formerly the North Central Region.

**Table 9. Percent Distribution of the Resident Population of States, by Age: April 1, 1980,
and July 1, 1984**

(Includes Armed Forces residing in each State)

Region, division, and State	July 1, 1984 (provisional)						April 1, 1980 (census)					
	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
United States.....	7.5	19.0	12.3	30.3	18.9	11.9	7.2	20.9	13.3	27.7	19.6	11.3
Northeast.....	6.5	18.0	12.1	29.7	20.5	13.1	6.3	20.3	12.5	27.0	21.4	12.4
New England.....	6.4	17.7	12.7	30.4	19.6	13.1	6.1	20.4	13.2	27.4	20.5	12.3
Middle Atlantic.....	6.6	18.1	11.9	29.5	20.9	13.1	6.4	20.3	12.3	26.9	21.7	12.4
Midwest ¹	7.6	19.4	12.3	29.7	18.7	12.2	7.4	21.3	13.4	27.0	19.5	11.4
East North Central.....	7.5	19.6	12.4	30.0	18.8	11.8	7.4	21.6	13.3	27.2	19.7	10.8
West North Central.....	7.9	19.1	12.2	29.2	18.3	13.3	7.6	20.7	13.5	26.5	19.1	12.8
South.....	7.7	19.4	12.5	30.0	18.7	11.7	7.4	21.4	13.4	27.5	19.2	11.3
South Atlantic.....	7.0	18.4	12.5	30.2	19.5	12.5	6.7	20.7	13.1	27.8	19.9	11.8
East South Central.....	7.5	20.4	12.3	29.3	18.6	11.9	7.6	22.1	13.3	26.8	18.9	11.3
West South Central.....	8.8	20.5	12.5	30.2	17.7	10.3	8.2	22.0	13.7	27.6	18.1	10.4
West.....	8.4	18.8	12.3	32.1	18.0	10.5	7.7	20.4	13.7	29.6	18.6	10.0
Mountain.....	9.2	20.5	12.2	31.1	17.1	10.0	8.7	21.7	13.9	28.8	17.5	9.3
Pacific.....	8.1	18.2	12.4	32.4	18.3	10.6	7.3	19.9	13.6	29.9	19.0	10.2
New England:												
Maine.....	7.1	19.4	11.9	29.2	19.2	13.1	7.0	21.6	12.6	26.8	19.5	12.5
New Hampshire.....	6.9	18.9	12.5	31.8	18.3	11.7	6.8	21.2	13.1	28.7	19.0	11.2
Vermont.....	7.4	18.9	12.7	31.8	17.2	11.8	7.0	21.4	13.9	28.3	18.0	11.4
Massachusetts.....	6.2	17.3	13.1	30.6	19.4	13.4	5.9	20.1	13.7	27.2	20.4	12.7
Rhode Island.....	6.2	17.2	12.9	29.2	20.1	14.3	6.0	19.7	13.7	25.9	21.4	13.4
Connecticut.....	6.2	17.5	12.4	30.4	20.6	12.9	6.0	20.5	12.4	27.7	21.7	11.7
Middle Atlantic:												
New York.....	6.7	18.1	12.2	29.8	20.7	12.7	6.5	20.2	12.3	27.5	21.2	12.3
New Jersey.....	6.5	18.2	11.7	29.9	21.2	12.5	6.3	20.7	11.8	27.4	22.1	11.7
Pennsylvania.....	6.5	17.9	11.6	28.8	21.0	14.1	6.3	20.0	12.7	25.9	22.3	12.9
East North Central:												
Ohio.....	7.3	19.4	12.1	29.7	19.5	11.9	7.3	21.4	13.1	27.1	20.3	10.8
Indiana.....	7.4	20.1	12.5	29.7	18.7	11.6	7.6	21.8	13.4	27.1	19.3	10.7
Illinois.....	7.7	19.2	12.4	30.1	19.0	11.8	7.4	21.0	13.2	27.6	19.8	11.0
Michigan.....	7.3	20.1	12.7	30.5	18.4	11.1	7.4	22.3	13.6	27.5	19.4	9.8
Wisconsin.....	7.5	19.3	12.6	29.6	18.2	12.8	7.4	21.5	13.7	26.6	18.9	12.0
West North Central:												
Minnesota.....	7.9	19.1	12.6	30.5	17.4	12.4	7.5	21.2	13.7	27.6	18.2	11.8
Iowa.....	7.6	19.3	11.6	28.7	18.6	14.1	7.6	20.7	13.3	25.8	19.2	13.3
Missouri.....	7.5	18.8	12.2	28.9	19.1	13.6	7.2	20.5	12.9	26.3	19.9	13.2
North Dakota.....	8.9	20.0	12.2	28.9	17.4	12.6	8.4	20.9	14.9	25.7	17.8	12.3
South Dakota.....	9.0	20.2	11.9	27.1	18.2	13.6	8.5	21.3	13.8	24.5	18.8	13.2
Nebraska.....	8.2	19.4	12.1	28.9	18.0	13.4	7.8	20.7	13.4	26.3	18.7	13.1
Kansas.....	8.2	18.6	12.2	29.2	18.6	13.3	7.7	19.8	13.8	26.4	19.4	13.0
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	7.0	18.2	13.8	30.5	19.5	11.0	6.9	21.1	14.0	27.5	20.5	10.0
Maryland.....	6.9	18.0	13.2	32.1	19.5	10.3	6.5	21.2	13.1	29.7	20.1	9.4
District of Columbia.....	6.7	14.8	14.1	33.4	18.8	12.1	5.4	17.1	15.2	30.8	19.9	11.6
Virginia.....	6.9	18.4	13.5	32.0	19.0	10.2	6.7	20.8	13.9	29.8	19.4	9.5
West Virginia.....	7.0	20.3	10.7	29.3	19.8	13.0	7.5	21.2	12.5	26.3	20.3	12.2
North Carolina.....	6.8	19.2	13.0	30.6	19.3	11.2	6.9	21.3	14.0	28.0	19.6	10.3
South Carolina.....	7.6	20.5	13.3	30.6	18.0	10.0	7.6	22.5	14.3	27.8	18.5	9.2
Georgia.....	7.6	20.4	13.2	31.2	17.8	9.9	7.6	22.5	13.4	28.9	18.1	9.5
Florida.....	6.6	16.3	11.0	27.5	21.1	17.6	5.9	18.4	11.7	25.1	21.6	17.3
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	7.4	20.2	12.4	29.7	18.4	11.8	7.7	21.9	13.4	27.0	18.7	11.2
Tennessee.....	7.0	19.4	12.1	30.2	19.2	12.0	7.1	21.2	13.1	27.8	19.5	11.3
Alabama.....	7.4	20.4	12.3	29.1	18.9	11.9	7.6	22.2	13.2	26.4	19.2	11.3
Mississippi.....	8.5	22.2	12.5	27.6	17.4	11.8	8.5	23.8	13.4	25.0	17.8	11.5
West South Central:												
Arkansas.....	7.5	20.2	11.4	27.9	18.7	14.3	7.7	21.7	12.2	25.5	19.3	13.7
Louisiana.....	9.1	21.3	13.0	29.7	17.2	9.7	8.6	23.0	14.2	26.9	17.7	9.6
Oklahoma.....	8.5	19.4	12.0	29.3	18.6	12.1	7.7	20.5	13.3	26.9	19.2	12.4
Texas.....	9.0	20.5	12.7	30.9	17.4	9.5	8.2	22.0	14.0	28.3	17.8	9.6
Mountain:												
Montana.....	8.5	20.1	11.2	30.5	18.0	11.6	8.2	21.3	13.2	28.1	18.4	10.7
Idaho.....	9.6	22.6	10.9	29.8	16.5	10.8	9.9	22.6	13.0	27.5	17.0	9.9
Wyoming.....	10.2	21.0	11.3	33.1	16.2	8.2	9.6	21.4	14.7	30.2	16.2	7.9
Colorado.....	8.3	18.6	13.0	34.4	16.9	8.8	7.5	20.5	14.5	31.7	17.3	8.6
New Mexico.....	9.4	21.2	12.7	29.7	17.5	9.5	8.8	23.3	13.7	27.8	17.6	8.9
Arizona.....	8.6	19.5	11.9	29.7	18.0	12.3	7.9	21.2	13.6	27.3	18.7	11.3
Utah.....	12.5	25.4	12.4	28.2	13.9	7.7	13.0	24.0	14.8	26.3	14.5	7.5
Nevada.....	7.7	18.0	12.0	32.6	20.1	9.5	7.0	19.9	13.2	31.3	20.4	8.2
Pacific:												
Washington.....	7.9	18.7	11.8	32.7	17.5	11.3	7.4	20.2	13.4	29.8	18.8	10.4
Oregon.....	7.7	18.8	10.7	32.3	17.6	12.9	7.5	19.9	12.6	29.8	18.7	11.5
California.....	8.1	17.9	12.5	32.3	18.6	10.5	7.2	19.8	13.7	29.8	19.2	10.2
Alaska.....	11.2	21.2	14.5	36.4	13.7	3.1	9.7	22.8	14.9	36.0	13.7	2.9
Hawaii.....	8.6	19.0	13.6	31.9	17.9	9.0	8.1	20.5	14.8	30.2	18.6	7.9

¹ Formerly the North Central Region.