

CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS

**Population Estimates
and Projections**

Series P - 25, No. 971

Estimates of
the Population of
the United States
and Components
of Change:
1970 to 1984

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
U.S. Department of Commerce

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Symbols Used in Tables

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
 - X Not applicable.
 - NA Not available.
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Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1970 to 1984

(The estimates for the 1970's shown in this report supersede those shown in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 802. Estimates are consistent with both the revised 1970 resident population count of 203,302,031 and the 1980 tabulated resident population count of 226,545,805.)

INTRODUCTION

This report provides estimates of the population of the United States for each month from January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1985. It also shows estimates of the components of change for the total population by race for each calendar year and for each year ending June 30 from 1970 to 1984.

HIGHLIGHTS

- The total population including Armed Forces overseas increased by 0.9 percent from 235,671,000 on January 1, 1984, to 237,839,000 on January 1, 1985. While this rate of increase is comparable to that for 1983, it is only about half the 1.85 percent recorded in 1947, the peak year of the post World War II baby boom.
- There were 15.6 births per 1,000 population in 1984, up from 15.4 in 1983, but slightly below the birth rates of the early 1980's and far below the highest postwar birth rate of 26.5 in 1947. The 3.7 million births in 1984 were the largest occurring since 1970 but still considerably below the 4.3 million occurring in 1957.
- There were 8.6 deaths per 1,000 population in both 1983 and 1984. Although the death rate has been declining for more than a decade (from 9.4 in 1972), the number of deaths recorded in 1984 (2.05 million) was the largest in the Nation's history. For the second year in a row, deaths exceeded 2 million.
- There were 2.2 immigrants per 1,000 population in 1984, down from 2.3 in 1983 and 3.5 in 1980, which was the highest rate of immigration since the Great Depression. Since 1978, there has been at least 500,000 documented net civilian immigration every year, with a peak of nearly 800,000 in 1980. By contrast, in the previous 53 years there had not been one year when immigrants exceeded 500,000.
- The Black population grew by 1.5 percent in 1984, more than twice as rapidly as the White population (0.7 percent).

Rates of growth for both these groups have declined dramatically since 1960, Blacks by one-third (from 2.2 percent) and Whites by more than half (from 1.5 percent).

TRENDS IN POPULATION GROWTH

On January 1, 1985, the total population including Armed Forces overseas was estimated to be 237,839,000, an increase of 2,169,000 over the population on January 1, 1984 (table 1). This was a slightly larger increase than the 2,142,000 increase in 1983. The amount of growth during 1984 was the result of a natural increase of 1,645,000 and net civilian immigration of 523,000. During 1983, the amount of natural increase was 1,603,000 and net civilian immigration was 539,000. Thus, while natural increase rose slightly in 1984, net civilian immigration fell.

The average annual rate of growth between 1980 and 1984 was 9.8 per 1,000 population (table A). This was a little lower than the 10.5 per 1,000 average annual growth rate experienced during the 1970's.¹ The Black-and-other-races population continued to grow at a faster rate than the White population because of the higher fertility level of both Blacks and other races and the high volume of immigration of other races.² During 1984, the growth rate was 7.1 per 1,000 for Whites, 21.1 for Blacks and other races combined, and 14.7 for Blacks alone (table 2).

TRENDS IN FERTILITY

There were 3,690,000 births in 1984, compared with 3,618,000 births in 1983 and 3,681,000 births in 1982. For the last 10 years, there has been a strong upsurge in the number of births occurring in the United States. This followed a 15-year period of decline in births between 1960 and 1975. The 1984 level is far below the 4,332,000 births occurring

¹It must be noted that the large error of closure for the 1970-80 period (4.6 million persons) contributed significantly to the 10.5 per 1,000 average annual growth rate for the 1970's. See the "Methods and Sources of Data" section for the definition of error of closure.

²"Other races" is a category consisting principally of American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table A. Components of Population Change, by Type of Population: 1970 to 1980 and 1980 to 1985

(Numbers in thousands)

Type of population and component of change	April 1, 1980, to Jan. 1, 1985	April 1, 1970, to April 1, 1980	Average annual rate per 1,000 midperiod population	
			April 1, 1980, to Jan. 1, 1985	April 1, 1970, to April 1, 1980
TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS				
Population at beginning of period.....	227,061	204,401	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	10,778	22,660	9.8	10.5
Births.....	17,361	33,288	15.7	15.5
Total deaths ¹	9,488	19,295	8.6	9.0
Net civilian immigration.....	2,900	4,074	2.6	1.9
Inductions less discharges overseas.....	6	3	-	-
Error of closure ²	(X)	4,590	(X)	2.1
Population at end of period.....	227,839	227,061	(X)	(X)
RESIDENT POPULATION				
Population at beginning of period.....	³ 226,546	³ 203,302	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	10,773	23,244	9.8	10.8
Births.....	17,361	33,288	15.7	15.5
Resident deaths ¹	9,485	19,281	8.6	9.0
Net civilian immigration.....	2,900	4,074	2.6	1.9
Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas.....	2	-574	-	-0.3
Error of closure ²	(X)	4,590	(X)	2.1
Population at end of period.....	237,318	³ 226,546	(X)	(X)
CIVILIAN POPULATION				
Population at beginning of period.....	224,968	201,131	(X)	(X)
Net change during period.....	10,653	23,837	9.7	11.2
Births.....	17,361	33,288	15.9	15.6
Civilian deaths ¹	9,477	19,255	8.7	9.0
Net civilian immigration.....	2,900	4,074	2.6	1.9
Inductions less discharges in the United States.....	130	-1,141	0.1	-0.5
Error of closure ²	(X)	4,590	(X)	2.2
Population at end of period.....	23,621	224,968	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero.

X Not applicable.

¹Estimates of deaths differ according to type of population as a result of inclusion or exclusion of deaths of Armed Forces at home and overseas.

²See text for definition of error of closure.

³Census counts: April 1, 1980--226,545,805; April 1, 1970--203,302,031.

in 1957, the peak year of the baby boom. This increase in the number of births since 1975 reflects larger numbers of women in the childbearing ages rather than an increase in fertility rates (as is clearly shown in table B).

The three basic period measures of fertility all rose slightly in 1984, after exhibiting small declines in 1983 (table B). The crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population) was 15.6 in 1984, 1 percent higher than in 1983 (15.4), but 14 percent lower than in 1970 (18.2), and 38 percent lower than in 1957 (25.2). The general fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years old) registered a small increase in 1984 to 66.0, a rise of 1 percent from the 1983 level of 65.4. The 1984 rate was still 25 percent below the 1970 rate of 87.9 and 46 percent below the 1957 rate of 122.7. The total fertility rate (annual births expressed in terms of the implied completed fertility of 1,000 women) was about 1,819 in 1984,

an increase of 2 percent from the 1983 level of 1,791.³ This was less than half of the 1957 rate of 3,760. Between 1970 and 1984, the total fertility rate dropped by 27 percent.

Although for over 10 years the total fertility rate has been below 2,100 (the level at which persons in their childbearing

³More specifically, the total fertility rate is the number of births that 1,000 women would have in their lifetime if, at each year of age, they experienced the birth rates occurring in the specified calendar year. It should be stressed that the total fertility rate is an annual (or period) measure of fertility, even though it is expressed as a hypothetical lifetime (or cohort) measure. The total fertility rate is affected by the timing as well as the level rate. The following examples illustrate this point. The total fertility rate peaked in 1957 at 3,760. However, it now appears that the highest cohort fertility rate among women who were then in the childbearing ages will be about 3,200 for women born in the 1930's. The 1984 total fertility rate is estimated at 1,819. While it is possible that young women could complete their cohort fertility at this low level, recent survey data on birth expectations suggest that the actual figure may be somewhat higher. See Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 395, *Fertility of American Women: June 1983*.

years are just replacing themselves), natural increase is still more than 1 million persons per year. Because of variations in age structure, replacement level fertility does not necessarily mean zero growth. Currently, in the United States, for example, a relatively large proportion of women are in the childbearing ages. As long as the absolute number of births they have is greater than the number of deaths, the United States will continue to experience natural increase. In the absence of immigration from abroad, prolonged fertility at replacement level would eventually stabilize the proportion of women of childbearing age, and the annual number of births would equal the number of deaths. However, even with

the assumption of ultimate completed cohort fertility of 1.9 births per women (well below the replacement level), it would take about 40 years for the population to stop growing. (See Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 952, table 10, projection series 29 for projections of the population assuming no net immigration.)

The *crude birth rate* can be misleading as an indicator of trends in fertility because it is affected by the age-sex structure of the population. The *general fertility rate* is a more satisfactory indicator because its denominator is restricted to women in the childbearing ages. However, it is affected by age structure within the 15-to-44 age span. As a result,

Table B. Annual Measures of Fertility: 1930 to 1984

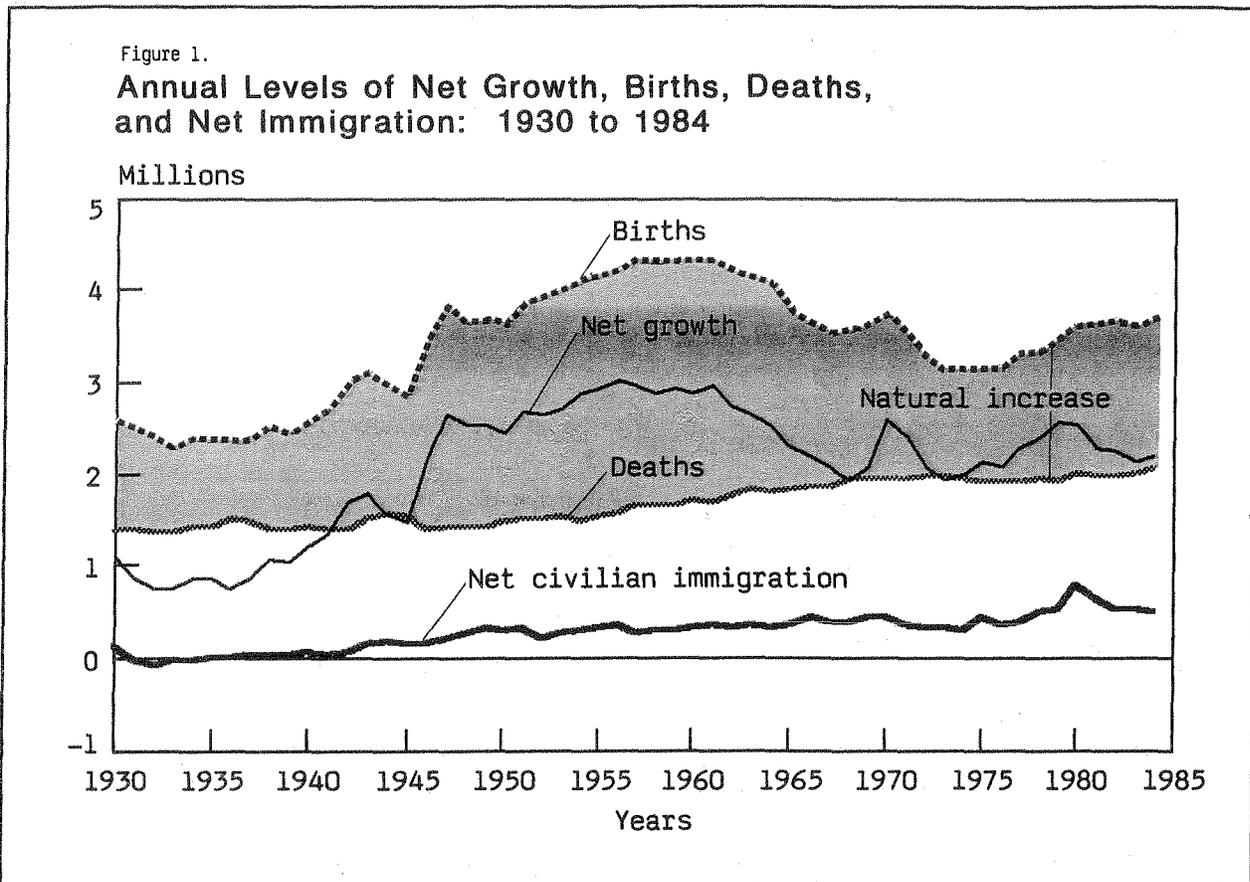
Calendar year	Crude birth rate ¹	General fertility rate ²	Total fertility rate ²	Calendar year	Crude birth rate ¹	General fertility rate ²	Total fertility rate ²
1984.....	15.6	66.0	³ 1,819	1954.....	25.2	117.9	3,537
1983.....	15.4	65.4	³ 1,791	1953.....	24.9	115.0	3,418
1982.....	15.8	67.3	1,829	1952.....	25.0	113.8	3,355
1981.....	15.8	67.4	1,815	1951.....	24.8	111.4	3,267
1980.....	15.9	68.4	1,840	1950.....	23.9	106.2	3,091
1979.....	15.5	67.2	1,808	1949.....	24.5	107.1	3,110
1978.....	15.0	65.5	1,760	1948.....	24.8	107.3	3,109
1977.....	15.1	66.8	1,790	1947.....	26.5	113.3	3,274
1976.....	14.5	65.0	1,738	1946.....	24.1	101.9	2,943
1975.....	14.6	66.0	1,774	1945.....	20.5	85.9	2,491
1974.....	14.8	67.8	1,835	1944.....	21.3	88.8	2,368
1973.....	14.8	68.8	1,879	1943.....	22.7	94.3	2,718
1972.....	15.5	73.1	2,010	1942.....	22.2	91.5	2,628
1971.....	17.1	81.6	2,267	1941.....	20.3	83.4	2,399
1970.....	18.2	87.9	2,480	1940.....	19.4	79.9	2,301
1969.....	17.9	86.5	2,465	1939.....	18.8	77.6	⁴ 2,234
1968.....	17.6	85.7	2,477	1938.....	19.2	79.1	⁴ 2,288
1967.....	17.9	87.6	2,573	1937.....	18.7	77.1	⁴ 2,236
1966.....	18.5	91.3	2,736	1936.....	18.4	75.8	⁴ 2,207
1965.....	19.6	96.6	2,928	1935.....	18.7	77.2	⁴ 2,250
1964.....	21.2	105.0	3,208	1934.....	19.0	78.5	⁴ 2,294
1963.....	21.9	108.5	3,333	1933.....	18.4	76.3	⁴ 2,235
1962.....	22.6	112.2	3,474	1932.....	19.5	81.7	⁴ 2,383
1961.....	23.5	117.2	3,629	1931.....	20.2	84.6	⁴ 2,467
1960.....	23.8	118.0	3,654	1930.....	21.3	89.2	⁴ 2,600
1959.....	24.3	119.9	3,705				
1958.....	24.5	120.0	3,693				
1957.....	25.2	122.7	3,760				
1956.....	25.1	121.0	3,682				
1955.....	24.9	118.3	3,574				

¹Including Alaska, Hawaii, and Armed Forces overseas. Births corrected for underregistration through March 1970.

²Resident population including Alaska since 1959 and Hawaii since 1960. Births corrected for underregistration through 1959. For 1930 to 1984: National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1980*, Vol. 1, Natality, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 85-1100. Public Health Service, Hyattsville, Md., 1984, tables 1-1 and 1-6; "Advance Report of Final Natality Statistics, 1982." *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 33, No. 6 Supplement DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 84-1120. Public Health Service, Hyattsville, Md., 1984, tables 1 and 4; "Births, Marriages, Divorces, and Deaths for 1984." *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 33, No. 12, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 85-1120. Public Health Service, Hyattsville, Md., 1985, p. 1; and unpublished data.

³Estimated total fertility rates for 1983 and 1984 are based on indirect standardization and 1982 final age-specific birth rates.

⁴Total fertility rates for 1930-1939 based on births adjusted for underregistration from National Center for Health Statistics (unpublished data consistent with birth rates published in National Center for Health Statistics, *Fertility Tables for Birth Cohorts by Color: United States, 1917-73*, April 1976) and female resident population from *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 311.



the *total fertility rate*, which is the sum of female age-specific birth rates and thus is not affected by age structure, is the most satisfactory of the three rates as an indicator of fertility trends.

TRENDS IN MORTALITY

There were 2,046,000 deaths in 1984 including deaths to Armed Forces personnel overseas. Although this was up from 2,014,000 deaths during 1983, the crude death rate remained at its 1983 level of 8.6 per 1,000 (table 1). It is interesting to note that 1983 was the first year in which deaths surpassed 2 million. This increase in the total number of deaths was due to both the growth in the size of the U.S. population and to its continued aging, and not to the deterioration of mortality conditions, which have improved over time. Between 1970 and 1984, the crude death rate declined by almost 9 percent, from 9.4 per 1,000 to 8.6 per 1,000.

Another measure of mortality conditions is life expectancy at birth. In 1983, the latest year for which data are available, the expectation of life at birth reached a record high of 74.7 years for the resident population.⁴ For males the expectation of life at birth was 71.0 years and for females it was 78.3

years. This represents increases over 1982 of 0.3 percent and 0.1 percent, respectively. The expectation of life at birth in 1983 was 75.2 years for Whites, well above the 71.3 years for Blacks and other races combined, and the 69.6 years for Blacks alone. The trend toward longer life expectancy at birth remains the same for all races, however.

In 1983, the two leading causes of death were heart disease (38.1 percent) and cancer (21.9 percent), together accounting for 60 percent of all resident deaths.⁴ Other causes were cerebrovascular diseases or strokes (7.8 percent) and accidents (4.5 percent). These four causes of death all had similar importance in 1973, when heart disease accounted for 38.4 percent of all deaths, cancer for 17.8 percent, cerebrovascular diseases for 10.9 percent, and accidents for 5.9 percent.⁵

TRENDS IN NET CIVILIAN IMMIGRATION

During 1984, documented net civilian immigration to the United States was estimated to be 523,000 or 2.2 per 1,000 population. This was a slight decrease from 1983, when net civilian immigration was 539,000, or 2.3 per 1,000 population, and far less than in 1980, probably the peak year for

⁴National Center for Health Statistics, "Annual Summary of Births, Deaths, Marriages, and Divorces: United States, 1983." *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 32, No. 13, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 84-1120. Public Health Service, Hyattsville, Md., 1984.

⁵National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1973*, Vol. II, Mortality, Part A, (HRA) 77-1101. Public Health Service, Rockville, Md., 1977.

immigration since World War I. Net civilian immigration was especially high in 1980 (788,000 or 3.5 per 1,000) because of the large number of Cuban and Haitian entrants who came into the United States during that year. Although this was the fourth successive year of declining net immigration since the 1980 high, the level still remains far higher than during the 1970's, when the average net civilian immigration was barely above 400,000.

Over 24 percent of the net change in 1984 was due to immigration as compared with approximately 31 percent in 1980. In 1970, only 17 percent of the net change was accounted for by net civilian immigration.

By far the largest component of net civilian immigration is alien immigration. The Immigration Act of 1965 has resulted in a shift in the geographical origin and the racial composition of alien immigrants to the United States. In the past, immigrants have been predominantly White and European. Gradually, however, the proportion of immigrants from Europe has declined from 41.8 percent of all alien immigrants in the year ending June 30, 1964, to 31.1 percent in the year ending June 30, 1970, to just 11.2 percent in the year ending September 30, 1981 (the latest year for which data are available).⁶ Immigrants from Asia increased from 7.5 percent of the total in 1964, to 25.4 percent in 1970, and to 44.3 percent in 1981. As a result, the proportion of immigrants of races other than White or Black has grown substantially.

Because of the uncertainty about the number of undocumented or illegal aliens in the United States, no estimate for this group was included in the estimates of net civilian immigration.

COVERAGE OF POPULATION

Estimates of the total population including Armed Forces overseas, the resident population, and the civilian population are presented for each year from 1950 to 1985. The *resident population* conforms to the concept of the United States population as shown in the decennial census reports. In general, it includes residents of the 50 States and the District of Columbia but excludes residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of the outlying areas under United States sovereignty or jurisdiction (principally American Samoa, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands excluding the Northern Mariana Islands), and other American citizens (military and civilian) living overseas. The *total population including Armed Forces overseas* includes the resident population of the United States plus the Armed Forces stationed in foreign countries, Puerto Rico, and the outlying areas, but excludes dependents of the Armed Forces

overseas. The *civilian population* represents the resident population less the Armed Forces stationed in the United States.

METHODS AND SOURCES OF DATA

The population estimates involved the following computational steps:

- (1) Last census count of resident population,
- + (2) Armed Forces overseas on the census date,
- + (3) resident births,
- (4) deaths, including deaths to Armed Forces overseas,
- + (5) net civilian immigration,
- + (6) net inductions into Armed Forces overseas,
- ± (7) error of closure for the pre-1980 intercensal periods,
- (8) Armed Forces overseas on the estimate date, to obtain the resident population,
- (9) Armed Forces in the United States on the estimate date, to obtain the civilian population.

The Armed Forces components are based on data on the size and distribution of the Armed Forces obtained from the Department of Defense and from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard (Department of Transportation). Reserve forces on 3 and 6 months active duty for training, National Guard reserve forces on active duty for 4 months or more, and students at the military academies are included in the Armed Forces; reserve forces and national guardsmen on shorter tours of training and officers in the Public Health Service are not included. Crews of U.S. Naval vessels homeported in the United States and not deployed to the overseas fleets are included in the United States resident population; those deployed to the overseas fleets and those homeported outside the United States are considered overseas.

Estimates of the Armed Forces based on the Department of Defense and Department of Transportation data are used throughout for census dates, although counts of the Armed Forces are obtained in the decennial censuses.

Births and deaths for the resident population are tabulated by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service. Final tabulations for births were used through 1982, and for deaths through 1981. Provisional data were provided by NCHS for all subsequent years. The provisional estimates of births for races other than White were distributed to Black and to other races using final 1982 data. The 10-percent sample of death certificates from NCHS was used to distribute provisional estimates of resident deaths to race. Data provided by the Department of Defense and the Coast Guard have been used to estimate deaths of military personnel.

In this report, the number of births was corrected for under-registration through March 1970. The correction was dropped after April 1, 1970, because it is estimated that the registration of births is now over 99 percent complete. Data on net civilian immigration are final through June 1981. Subsequent data are either partly or wholly provisional. The

⁶These data include refugees in the year in which they adjusted to permanent resident alien status rather than in the year which they actually entered the United States. This is the Immigration and Naturalization Service's standard procedure. In all of the tables in this report, refugees are counted in the year in which they actually entered the United States. The sources of the data are from the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1981 *Statistical Yearbook* and 1973 *Annual Report*.

figures were derived by combining estimates for five separate categories⁷: (1) alien immigration, (2) net arrivals from Puerto Rico, (3) net arrivals of civilian citizens, (4) emigration not included in 2 or 3 above, and (5) refugees.

Estimates of the number of alien immigrants entering the United States are derived from statistics provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice. Estimates of the race of alien immigrants to March 1970 are based on the reported country of birth of alien immigrants and on the race of the foreign-born population enumerated in the 1960 census. Information on the race, sex, and country of origin of the foreign-born population who entered the United States in the 1965-70 period is available from a special tabulation of 1970 census data. These census figures have been used to estimate the race of alien immigrants for April 1970 to June 1979. The race of alien immigrants for July 1979 to present has been estimated based on a special 1980 census tabulation of the foreign-born who entered the United States during the 1975-80 period.

Aliens who entered the United States on a conditional basis and later adjusted to permanent resident status were added to the population estimates in the year of entry rather than the year that they appeared in official immigration statistics.

Estimates of the net movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the United States mainland were based on the movement of passengers as reported by the Puerto Rico Planning Board. The figures for net arrivals were smoothed by use of a centered 12-month moving average. This procedure serves to eliminate variations arising from the seasonal movement of travelers.

The category of net arrivals of civilian citizens was estimated on the basis of the change in the number of civilian Federal employees overseas as reported by the Department of Defense and the Office of Personnel Management. A change in the size of the overseas population, minus its births, was assumed to indicate net movement to or from the United States.⁸ The net movement of civilian citizens overseas not affiliated with the Federal Government was not taken into account. Data from the Office of Personnel Management were used to distribute the estimates by race.

Estimates of the emigration of United States citizens and resident aliens were made by the Bureau of the Census using information provided by the Social Security Administration and data presented in statistical publications of various foreign countries. The estimates of total emigration are understated

because statistics on permanent arrivals from the United States are not available for many countries and because little information is available on alien emigration. The Immigration and Naturalization Service stopped tabulating data for nonmigrant aliens after June 1956 and for alien emigrants after June 1957. Recent research on alien emigration during the 1960-70 period indicates that alien emigration may be considerably higher than it was previously believed to be.⁹ More work is being done, and the estimated annual level of emigration may be revised upward in subsequent estimates.

Data on refugees and entrants who have entered the United States were provided by the Office of Refugee Resettlement of the Department of Health and Human Services.

A minor component of population change is shown separately in table A. Inductions less discharges overseas represent the difference between the number of persons inducted into the Armed Forces at overseas locations and the number of servicemen discharged from the Armed Forces overseas. Inductions less discharges overseas for each month were estimated as the net change during the month in the number of recruits from overseas who are in the Armed Forces.

The last of the components of change listed in table A is the error of closure. This is the difference between (1) the population as shown by a census count and (2) the estimate of the population on that date as derived from the previous census count and data on the various components of population change for the intercensal period. For the 1970-80 period, the estimate of the error of closure is 4,590,000. Since this difference represents the balance of errors in the estimates of the components of change and in the two census counts, the size of the error of closure should not be taken as a measure of the accuracy of either the estimates of the individual components of change or the census counts. In preparing the intercensal estimates shown in this report, the error of closure was distributed over the 10-year intercensal period in order to obtain a smooth transition between the 1970 and 1980 census counts.

The components of change from 1970 to 1980 and from 1980 to 1985 in table A are given according to three definitions—total population including Armed Forces overseas, resident population, and civilian population. These three sets of figures differ only in the treatment of the Armed Forces component. Components of change for the total population including Armed Forces overseas take into account deaths to all members of the Armed Forces, as well as inductions and discharges overseas; those for the resident population take into account deaths to resident Armed Forces and treat the movement of Armed Forces to and from posts overseas as an additional category of migrants; those for the civilian population omit military deaths but take into account inductions and discharges in the United States.

Because of differences in the reporting of race between the 1980 census and sources of administrative data (such as

⁷These statistics include certain extraneous categories which tend to cancel out as follows:

- a. Immigrants from foreign countries to Puerto Rico and to other outlying areas are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 1.
- b. Immigrants from other outlying areas and foreign countries to Puerto Rico are counted with the emigrants from the United States in category 2.
- c. Emigrants from Puerto Rico to other outlying areas and foreign countries are counted with the immigrants to the United States in category 2.

⁸For the purposes of this estimation procedure, the few deaths to the American population overseas, the balance of U.S. citizens who leave Federal employment but remain overseas, and U.S. citizens living overseas who accept Federal employment were ignored.

⁹Robert Warren and Jennifer Marks Peck, "Foreign-Born Emigration from the United States: 1960 to 1970," *Demography* 17 (February 1980): 71-81.

births and deaths), the 1980 census counts were modified to be consistent with the Office of Management and Budget categories. The modification resulted in the addition of 6.3 million persons to the White category and 188,000 persons to the Black population. All persons added to these two groups had reported themselves to be of "other" races; the majority of them identified themselves as being of Spanish origin.¹⁰

Symbols. In this report, a dash (-) means zero or rounds to zero, "X" means not applicable, and "NA" means not available. A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.

Rounding. The estimates shown in this report have been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ from the totals shown. Percents, rates, and averages are based on unrounded numbers.

¹⁰This modification procedure is described in more detail in Jeffrey S. Passel, "Procedures for Producing Preliminary OMB-Consistent Modified Race Data from the 1980 Census by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin for States and Counties," Bureau of the Census, unpublished.

RELATED REPORTS

The table shown below lists other Current Population Reports containing estimates related to those shown in this report and specifies the years for which consistent data are provided.

Type of population estimate	Years covered	Series P-25 number
United States—		
By age, sex, and race	1980 to 1984	965
By age, sex, and race	1970 to 1979	917
By age, sex, and race	1960 to 1969	519
By age, sex, and race	1900 to 1959	311
Total, monthly, by type of population	1970 to 1985	973
Total and components of change by race	1940 to 1969	802
Total and components of change by age, sex, and color	1950 to 1960	310

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Table 1. Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States Including Armed Forces Overseas: 1970 to 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Period	Population at beginning of period	Percent change ¹	Net change ²	Components of change during period				Rate per 1,000 mid-year population					
				Natural increase	Births ³	Deaths ⁴	Net civilian immigration	Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immigration	
Calendar year:													
1985.....	237,839	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1984.....	235,671	0.92	2,169	1,645	3,690	2,046	523	9.2	6.9	15.6	8.6	2.2	
1983.....	233,529	0.92	2,142	1,603	3,618	2,014	539	9.1	6.8	15.4	8.6	2.3	
1982.....	231,271	0.98	2,257	1,694	3,681	1,986	562	9.7	7.3	15.8	8.5	2.4	
1981.....	228,976	1.00	2,295	1,651	3,629	1,979	642	10.0	7.2	15.8	8.6	2.8	
1980.....	226,451	1.12	2,525	1,622	3,612	1,990	788	11.1	7.1	15.9	8.7	3.5	
1979.....	223,865	1.16	2,586	1,580	3,494	1,914	540	11.5	7.0	15.5	8.5	2.4	
1978.....	221,477	1.08	2,388	1,405	3,333	1,928	508	10.7	6.3	15.0	8.7	2.3	
1977.....	219,179	1.05	2,298	1,426	3,327	1,900	394	10.4	6.5	15.1	8.6	1.8	
1976.....	217,095	0.96	2,084	1,258	3,168	1,910	353	9.6	5.8	14.5	8.8	1.6	
1975.....	214,931	1.01	2,165	1,251	3,144	1,894	449	10.0	5.8	14.6	8.8	2.1	
1974.....	212,932	0.94	1,999	1,225	3,160	1,935	316	9.3	5.7	14.8	9.0	1.5	
1973.....	210,985	0.92	1,947	1,163	3,137	1,974	331	9.2	5.5	14.8	9.3	1.6	
1972.....	208,917	0.99	2,068	1,293	3,258	1,965	325	9.9	6.2	15.5	9.4	1.5	
1971.....	206,466	1.19	2,451	1,626	3,556	1,930	387	11.8	7.8	17.1	9.3	1.9	
1970.....	203,849	1.28	2,617	1,812	3,739	1,927	438	12.8	8.8	18.2	9.4	2.1	
Year ending June 30:													
1984-85.....	236,681	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1983-84.....	234,538	0.91	2,143	1,601	3,635	2,034	542	9.1	6.8	15.4	8.6	2.3	
1982-83.....	232,345	0.94	2,193	1,658	3,668	2,010	534	9.4	7.1	15.7	8.6	2.3	
1981-82.....	230,043	1.00	2,302	1,693	3,666	1,973	607	10.0	7.3	15.9	8.5	2.6	
1980-81.....	227,738	1.01	2,305	1,621	3,619	1,998	681	10.1	7.1	15.8	8.7	3.0	
1979-80.....	225,055	1.19	2,683	1,607	3,563	1,955	731	11.8	7.1	15.7	8.6	3.2	
1978-79.....	222,585	1.11	2,471	1,513	3,415	1,902	486	11.0	6.8	15.3	8.5	2.2	
1977-78.....	220,239	1.06	2,345	1,372	3,304	1,932	496	10.6	6.2	14.9	8.7	2.2	
1976-77.....	218,035	1.01	2,204	1,392	3,274	1,882	335	10.1	6.4	14.9	8.6	1.5	
1975-76.....	215,973	0.95	2,062	1,218	3,127	1,909	376	9.5	5.6	14.4	8.8	1.7	
1974-75.....	213,854	0.99	2,119	1,256	3,181	1,925	402	9.9	5.8	14.8	9.0	1.9	
1973-74.....	211,909	0.92	1,945	1,161	3,111	1,951	329	9.1	5.5	14.6	9.2	1.5	
1972-73.....	209,896	0.96	2,013	1,222	3,195	1,973	339	9.5	5.8	15.1	9.4	1.6	
1971-72.....	207,661	1.08	2,235	1,446	3,393	1,947	343	10.7	6.9	16.2	9.3	1.6	
1970-71.....	205,052	1.27	2,608	1,785	3,713	1,927	395	12.6	8.6	18.0	9.3	1.9	

¹Percent of population at beginning of period.

²Includes estimates of overseas admissions into and discharges from the Armed Forces and the error of closure between censuses.

³Adjusted for underregistration through March 1970.

⁴Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas.

Table 2. Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States Including Armed Forces Overseas, by Race, for Calendar Years: 1970 to 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Calendar year	Population at beginning of year	Percent change ¹	Net change ²	Components of change during period				Rate per 1,000 mid-year population				
				Natural increase	Births ³	Deaths ⁴	Net civilian immigration	Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immigration
WHITE												
1985.....	202,131	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1984.....	200,709	0.71	1,422	1,154	2,943	1,790	268	7.1	5.7	14.6	8.9	1.3
1983.....	199,307	0.70	1,402	1,121	2,886	1,765	281	7.0	5.6	14.4	8.8	1.4
1982.....	197,823	0.75	1,484	1,203	2,942	1,739	280	7.5	6.1	14.8	8.8	1.4
1981.....	196,347	0.75	1,476	1,177	2,909	1,732	296	7.5	6.0	14.8	8.8	1.5
1980.....	194,834	0.78	1,513	1,160	2,899	1,739	364	7.7	5.9	14.8	8.9	1.9
1979.....	193,247	0.82	1,587	1,132	2,808	1,677	271	8.2	5.8	14.5	8.6	1.4
1978.....	191,549	0.89	1,698	991	2,681	1,690	295	8.8	5.2	13.9	8.8	1.5
1977.....	189,891	0.87	1,657	1,027	2,691	1,665	223	8.7	5.4	14.1	8.7	1.2
1976.....	188,413	0.78	1,478	892	2,568	1,675	184	7.8	4.7	13.6	8.9	1.0
1975.....	186,955	0.78	1,459	891	2,552	1,661	173	7.8	4.7	13.6	8.9	0.9
1974.....	185,515	0.78	1,440	878	2,576	1,698	175	7.7	4.7	13.8	8.9	0.9
1973.....	184,118	0.76	1,396	822	2,551	1,729	195	7.6	4.4	13.8	9.4	1.1
1972.....	182,603	0.83	1,515	933	2,656	1,723	199	8.3	5.1	14.5	9.4	1.1
1971.....	180,743	1.03	1,861	1,228	2,920	1,692	255	10.2	6.8	16.1	9.3	1.4
1970.....	178,692	1.15	2,050	1,408	3,095	1,687	327	11.4	7.8	17.2	9.4	1.8
BLACK AND OTHER RACES												
1985.....	35,708	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1984.....	34,962	2.13	746	491	747	256	255	21.1	13.9	21.1	7.2	7.2
1983.....	34,222	2.16	740	483	732	250	258	21.4	14.0	21.2	7.2	7.5
1982.....	33,449	2.31	773	491	738	247	282	22.8	14.5	21.8	7.3	8.3
1981.....	32,629	2.51	820	474	721	247	346	24.8	14.3	21.8	7.5	10.5
1980.....	31,617	3.20	1,012	462	714	251	424	31.4	14.4	22.2	7.8	13.2
1979.....	30,618	3.26	999	448	686	238	269	32.3	14.5	22.2	7.7	8.7
1978.....	29,928	2.30	689	414	652	238	213	22.8	13.7	21.6	7.9	7.0
1977.....	29,287	2.19	641	400	636	236	171	21.7	13.5	21.5	8.0	5.8
1976.....	28,682	2.11	605	366	600	235	169	20.9	12.6	20.7	8.1	5.8
1975.....	27,976	2.52	706	360	592	233	276	24.9	12.7	20.9	8.2	9.7
1974.....	27,417	2.04	559	347	584	237	142	20.2	12.5	21.1	8.6	5.1
1973.....	26,867	2.05	551	341	586	245	137	20.3	12.6	21.6	9.0	5.0
1972.....	26,313	2.10	553	360	603	243	126	20.8	13.6	22.7	9.1	4.7
1971.....	25,723	2.30	590	398	636	238	131	22.7	15.3	24.5	9.2	5.1
1970.....	25,157	2.25	566	404	644	240	111	22.3	15.9	25.3	9.4	4.4
BLACK												
1985.....	28,830	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1984.....	28,410	1.48	419	363	599	236	56	14.7	12.7	21.0	8.3	2.0
1983.....	27,993	1.49	417	359	588	229	58	14.8	12.7	20.8	8.1	2.1
1982.....	27,567	1.55	426	366	593	227	60	15.3	13.2	21.3	8.2	2.2
1981.....	27,136	1.59	431	359	588	229	72	15.8	13.1	21.5	8.4	2.6
1980.....	26,680	1.71	456	356	590	233	79	17.0	13.2	21.9	8.7	3.0
1979.....	26,213	1.78	467	357	578	221	54	17.7	13.5	21.9	8.4	2.1
1978.....	25,784	1.67	429	330	552	221	61	16.5	12.7	21.2	8.5	2.3
1977.....	25,367	1.64	417	324	544	220	48	16.3	12.7	21.3	8.6	1.9
1976.....	24,983	1.54	384	295	514	220	42	15.3	11.7	20.5	8.7	1.7
1975.....	24,602	1.55	382	294	512	218	38	15.4	11.8	20.6	8.8	1.5
1974.....	24,228	1.54	374	284	507	223	39	15.3	11.6	20.8	9.1	1.6
1973.....	23,854	1.57	373	282	513	230	38	15.5	11.8	21.3	9.6	1.6
1972.....	23,467	1.65	388	303	531	229	35	16.4	12.8	22.5	9.7	1.5
1971.....	23,040	1.85	426	340	565	224	42	18.3	14.7	24.3	9.7	1.8
1970.....	22,617	1.87	424	349	575	226	39	18.6	15.3	25.2	9.9	1.7

¹Percent of population at beginning of period.

²Includes estimates of overseas admissions into and discharges from the Armed Forces and the error of closure between censuses.

³Adjusted for underregistration through March 1970.

⁴Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas.

Table 3. Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States Including Armed Forces Overseas, by Race, for Years Ending June 30: 1970 to 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Year ending June 30	Population at beginning of year	Percent change ¹	Net change ²	Components of change during period				Rate per 1,000 mid-year population				
				Natural increase	Births ³	Deaths ⁴	Net civilian immig- ration	Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immig- ration
WHITE												
1984-85.....	201,358	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1983-84.....	199,960	0.70	1,398	1,120	2,899	1,779	278	7.0	5.6	14.4	8.9	1.4
1982-83.....	198,514	0.73	1,446	1,162	2,923	1,761	284	7.3	5.8	14.7	8.8	1.4
1981-82.....	197,022	0.76	1,492	1,206	2,933	1,727	284	7.5	6.1	14.8	8.7	1.4
1980-81.....	195,549	0.75	1,473	1,160	2,906	1,745	310	7.5	5.9	14.8	8.9	1.6
1979-80.....	194,098	0.75	1,452	1,147	2,859	1,712	342	7.5	5.9	14.7	8.8	1.8
1978-79.....	192,335	0.92	1,763	1,079	2,745	1,666	264	9.1	5.6	14.2	8.6	1.4
1977-78.....	190,649	0.88	1,686	975	2,669	1,693	306	8.8	5.1	13.9	8.8	1.6
1976-77.....	189,074	0.83	1,575	999	2,648	1,649	164	8.3	5.3	13.9	8.7	0.9
1975-76.....	187,629	0.77	1,445	862	2,536	1,674	190	7.7	4.6	13.5	8.9	1.0
1974-75.....	186,170	0.78	1,459	903	2,592	1,688	161	7.8	4.8	13.9	9.0	0.9
1973-74.....	184,782	0.75	1,388	820	2,532	1,712	187	7.5	4.4	13.6	9.2	1.0
1972-73.....	183,326	0.79	1,456	869	2,597	1,729	205	7.9	4.7	14.1	9.4	1.1
1971-72.....	181,663	0.92	1,663	1,068	2,775	1,707	213	9.1	5.8	15.2	9.3	1.2
1970-71.....	179,644	1.12	2,019	1,372	3,061	1,689	276	11.2	7.6	16.9	9.3	1.5
BLACK AND OTHER RACES												
1984-85.....	35,323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1983-84.....	34,578	2.15	745	481	736	255	264	21.3	13.8	21.0	7.3	7.6
1982-83.....	33,831	2.21	747	497	745	249	250	21.8	14.5	21.8	7.3	7.3
1981-82.....	33,021	2.45	810	487	733	246	323	24.2	14.5	21.9	7.4	9.7
1980-81.....	32,189	2.58	832	461	713	253	371	25.5	14.1	21.9	7.7	11.4
1979-80.....	30,958	3.98	1,231	460	703	243	389	38.9	14.6	22.3	7.7	12.3
1978-79.....	30,250	2.34	708	434	670	236	222	23.1	14.2	21.9	7.7	7.3
1977-78.....	29,590	2.23	659	396	635	238	190	22.0	13.2	21.2	8.0	6.3
1976-77.....	28,961	2.17	630	393	626	233	170	21.5	13.4	21.4	8.0	5.8
1975-76.....	28,344	2.18	617	357	591	234	186	21.5	12.4	20.6	8.2	6.5
1974-75.....	27,684	2.38	660	353	590	237	241	23.6	12.6	21.1	8.5	8.6
1973-74.....	27,127	2.05	557	340	579	239	142	20.3	12.4	21.1	8.7	5.2
1972-73.....	26,570	2.09	556	353	598	245	133	20.7	13.1	22.3	9.1	5.0
1971-72.....	25,998	2.20	573	378	618	240	130	21.8	14.4	23.5	9.1	5.0
1970-71.....	25,408	2.32	589	413	652	238	119	22.9	16.1	25.3	9.3	4.6
BLACK												
1984-85.....	28,609	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1983-84.....	28,195	1.47	414	356	590	234	58	14.6	12.5	20.8	8.3	2.0
1982-83.....	27,766	1.54	429	371	598	228	58	15.3	13.2	21.4	8.1	2.1
1981-82.....	27,335	1.58	431	366	593	227	65	15.6	13.3	21.5	8.2	2.3
1980-81.....	26,905	1.60	430	350	584	234	80	15.9	12.9	21.5	8.6	3.0
1979-80.....	26,417	1.84	487	363	589	226	64	18.3	13.6	22.1	8.5	2.4
1978-79.....	25,984	1.67	434	346	566	220	57	16.5	13.2	21.6	8.4	2.2
1977-78.....	25,559	1.66	424	317	540	222	60	16.5	12.3	20.9	8.6	2.3
1976-77.....	25,157	1.60	402	319	537	218	41	15.9	12.6	21.2	8.6	1.6
1975-76.....	24,778	1.53	379	288	507	219	39	15.2	11.5	20.3	8.8	1.6
1974-75.....	24,402	1.54	375	289	512	222	38	15.3	11.8	20.8	9.0	1.6
1973-74.....	24,029	1.55	374	280	504	225	40	15.4	11.5	20.8	9.3	1.6
1972-73.....	23,646	1.62	383	295	525	230	36	16.0	12.4	22.0	9.7	1.5
1971-72.....	23,240	1.75	407	320	546	226	39	17.3	13.6	23.3	9.6	1.7
1970-71.....	22,801	1.92	438	357	582	225	41	19.0	15.5	25.3	9.8	1.8

¹Percent of population at beginning of period.

²Includes estimates of overseas admissions into and discharges from the Armed Forces and the error of closure between censuses.

³Adjusted for underregistration through March 1970.

⁴Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas.

Table 4. Monthly Estimates of the Population, by Type: January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1985

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1985:				1979:			
January 1.....	237,839	237,318	235,621	December 1.....	226,243	225,741	224,153
1984:				November 1.....	226,027	225,531	223,936
December 1.....	237,669	237,149	235,450	October 1.....	225,801	225,309	223,710
November 1.....	237,505	236,985	235,287	September 1.....	225,547	225,058	223,458
October 1.....	237,315	236,796	235,097	August 1.....	225,295	224,805	223,202
September 1.....	237,098	236,577	234,867	July 1.....	225,055	224,567	222,969
August 1.....	236,896	236,375	234,656	June 1.....	224,843	224,353	222,768
July 1.....	236,681	236,158	234,443	May 1.....	224,632	224,142	222,553
June 1.....	236,502	235,978	234,281	April 1.....	224,438	223,949	222,355
May 1.....	236,332	235,809	234,117	March 1.....	224,235	223,745	222,145
April 1.....	236,162	235,639	233,945	February 1.....	224,053	223,564	221,957
March 1.....	236,009	235,490	233,798	January 1.....	223,865	223,378	221,769
February 1.....	235,847	235,327	233,641	1978:			
January 1.....	235,671	235,154	233,473	December 1.....	223,670	223,183	221,562
1983:				November 1.....	223,477	222,994	221,361
December 1.....	235,515	235,001	233,312	October 1.....	223,271	222,787	221,150
November 1.....	235,344	234,833	233,146	September 1.....	223,053	222,567	220,931
October 1.....	235,160	234,649	232,956	August 1.....	222,805	222,315	220,683
September 1.....	234,956	234,446	232,752	July 1.....	222,585	222,095	220,467
August 1.....	234,746	234,232	232,535	June 1.....	222,379	221,890	220,275
July 1.....	234,538	234,023	232,327	May 1.....	222,176	221,689	220,064
June 1.....	234,353	233,836	232,157	April 1.....	221,991	221,504	219,873
May 1.....	234,175	233,658	231,976	March 1.....	221,792	221,308	219,670
April 1.....	234,015	233,497	231,813	February 1.....	221,629	221,145	219,504
March 1.....	233,842	233,322	231,646	January 1.....	221,477	220,995	219,358
February 1.....	233,700	233,178	231,507	1977:			
January 1.....	233,529	233,009	231,344	December 1.....	221,303	220,824	219,173
1982:				November 1.....	221,109	220,634	218,976
December 1.....	233,363	232,844	231,172	October 1.....	220,904	220,430	218,769
November 1.....	233,181	232,662	230,994	September 1.....	220,688	220,213	218,555
October 1.....	232,993	232,474	230,812	August 1.....	220,458	219,979	218,320
September 1.....	232,774	232,254	230,584	July 1.....	220,239	219,760	218,106
August 1.....	232,557	232,034	230,359	June 1.....	220,046	219,566	217,919
July 1.....	232,345	231,822	230,152	May 1.....	219,859	219,379	217,729
June 1.....	232,142	231,618	229,967	April 1.....	219,684	219,206	217,553
May 1.....	231,948	231,427	229,772	March 1.....	219,504	219,026	217,369
April 1.....	231,776	231,257	229,600	February 1.....	219,344	218,867	217,206
March 1.....	231,595	231,079	229,418	January 1.....	219,179	218,706	217,046
February 1.....	231,440	230,926	229,270	1976:			
January 1.....	231,271	230,760	229,114	December 1.....	219,006	218,535	216,865
1981:				November 1.....	218,834	218,366	216,685
December 1.....	231,098	230,589	228,933	October 1.....	218,644	218,176	216,498
November 1.....	230,923	230,419	228,765	September 1.....	218,440	217,971	216,292
October 1.....	230,734	230,232	228,583	August 1.....	218,233	217,760	216,086
September 1.....	230,505	230,005	228,345	July 1.....	218,035	217,563	215,894
August 1.....	230,273	229,771	228,109	June 1.....	217,861	217,385	215,723
July 1.....	230,043	229,542	227,894	May 1.....	217,685	217,207	215,543
June 1.....	229,836	229,335	227,705	April 1.....	217,528	217,047	215,383
May 1.....	229,644	229,146	227,518	March 1.....	217,381	216,898	215,233
April 1.....	229,466	228,969	227,337	February 1.....	217,249	216,763	215,103
March 1.....	229,279	228,785	227,151	January 1.....	217,095	216,609	214,957
February 1.....	229,119	228,626	226,997	1975:			
January 1.....	228,976	228,485	226,861	December 1.....	216,931	216,441	214,772
1980:				November 1.....	216,771	216,282	214,616
December 1.....	228,810	228,320	226,686	October 1.....	216,587	216,095	214,424
November 1.....	228,635	228,144	226,514	September 1.....	216,393	215,898	214,223
October 1.....	228,430	227,938	226,312	August 1.....	216,195	215,693	214,008
September 1.....	228,199	227,703	226,080	July 1.....	215,973	215,465	213,788
August 1.....	227,966	227,466	225,850	June 1.....	215,768	215,255	213,589
July 1.....	227,738	227,236	225,632	May 1.....	215,523	215,006	213,342
June 1.....	227,531	227,025	225,439	April 1.....	215,353	214,839	213,162
May 1.....	227,256	226,746	225,168	March 1.....	215,198	214,686	212,993
April 1.....	227,061	226,546	224,968	February 1.....	215,065	214,560	212,862
March 1.....	226,849	226,337	224,757	January 1.....	214,931	214,428	212,738
February 1.....	226,656	226,147	224,569				
January 1.....	226,451	225,945	224,374				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Monthly Estimates of the Population, by Type: January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1985—Continued

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1974:				1969:			
December 1.....	214,782	214,281	212,573	December 1.....	203,675	202,494	200,236 ¹
November 1.....	214,625	214,125	212,414	November 1.....	203,500	202,279	200,031
October 1.....	214,451	213,951	212,238	October 1.....	203,302	202,050	199,770
September 1.....	214,246	213,745	212,036	September 1.....	203,090	201,826	199,546
August 1.....	214,042	213,540	211,824	August 1.....	202,877	201,581	199,342
July 1.....	213,854	213,342	211,636	July 1.....	202,677	201,385	199,145
June 1.....	213,686	213,181	211,475	June 1.....	202,507	201,210	198,986
May 1.....	213,513	213,007	211,287	May 1.....	202,331	201,048	198,806
April 1.....	213,361	212,856	211,120	April 1.....	202,161	200,887	198,653
March 1.....	213,211	212,702	210,963	March 1.....	202,023	200,729	198,525
February 1.....	213,074	212,563	210,822	February 1.....	201,881	200,589	198,398
January 1.....	212,932	212,418	210,676	January 1.....	201,760	200,498	198,287
1973:				1968:			
December 1.....	212,785	212,261	210,512	December 1.....	201,621	200,342	198,119
November 1.....	212,634	212,105	210,351	November 1.....	201,466	200,185	197,943
October 1.....	212,475	211,944	210,187	October 1.....	201,290	200,011	197,737
September 1.....	212,289	211,753	209,997	September 1.....	201,095	199,809	197,512
August 1.....	212,092	211,549	209,785	August 1.....	200,898	199,593	197,302
July 1.....	211,909	211,357	209,600	July 1.....	200,706	199,399	197,113
June 1.....	211,746	211,194	209,434	June 1.....	200,536	199,238	196,975
May 1.....	211,577	211,016	209,244	May 1.....	200,361	199,070	196,823
April 1.....	211,420	210,854	209,068	April 1.....	200,208	198,923	196,693
March 1.....	211,254	210,685	208,879	March 1.....	200,056	198,788	196,565
February 1.....	211,120	210,524	208,728	February 1.....	199,920	198,679	196,443
January 1.....	210,985	210,410	208,580	January 1.....	199,808	198,578	196,359
1972:				1967:			
December 1.....	210,821	210,218	208,391	December 1.....	199,657	198,428	196,192
November 1.....	210,656	210,047	208,224	November 1.....	199,498	198,275	196,029
October 1.....	210,479	209,865	208,062	October 1.....	199,311	198,075	195,842
September 1.....	210,278	209,674	207,872	September 1.....	199,113	197,852	195,660
August 1.....	210,075	209,464	207,683	August 1.....	198,911	197,675	195,464
July 1.....	209,896	209,284	207,511	July 1.....	198,712	197,457	195,264
June 1.....	209,725	209,114	207,340	June 1.....	198,537	197,283	195,094
May 1.....	209,545	208,916	207,129	May 1.....	198,363	197,124	194,911
April 1.....	209,386	208,741	206,923	April 1.....	198,206	196,976	194,761
March 1.....	209,212	208,523	206,707	March 1.....	198,037	196,834	194,600
February 1.....	209,061	208,374	206,522	February 1.....	197,892	196,696	194,475
January 1.....	208,917	208,224	206,324	January 1.....	197,736	196,596	194,355
1971:				1966:			
December 1.....	208,740	208,001	206,082	December 1.....	197,572	196,406	194,195
November 1.....	208,555	207,793	205,859	November 1.....	197,398	196,306	194,059
October 1.....	208,345	207,548	205,629	October 1.....	197,207	196,147	193,928
September 1.....	208,114	207,322	205,366	September 1.....	196,984	195,957	193,751
August 1.....	207,881	207,072	205,106	August 1.....	196,762	195,727	193,581
July 1.....	207,661	206,827	204,866	July 1.....	196,560	195,576	193,420
June 1.....	207,462	206,629	204,647	June 1.....	196,372	195,371	193,274
May 1.....	207,260	206,392	204,411	May 1.....	196,178	195,209	193,133
April 1.....	207,065	206,175	204,182	April 1.....	195,999	195,045	192,990
March 1.....	206,855	205,924	203,929	March 1.....	195,831	194,881	192,855
February 1.....	206,668	205,734	203,717	February 1.....	195,688	194,759	192,747
January 1.....	206,466	205,546	203,499	January 1.....	195,539	194,649	192,633
1970:				1965:			
December 1.....	206,238	205,272	203,222	December 1.....	195,372	194,506	192,529
November 1.....	206,024	205,018	202,980	November 1.....	195,195	194,319	192,394
October 1.....	205,788	204,757	202,707	October 1.....	194,997	194,164	192,232
September 1.....	205,540	204,500	202,430	September 1.....	194,761	193,924	192,035
August 1.....	205,295	204,245	202,158	August 1.....	194,528	193,750	191,820
July 1.....	205,052	203,984	201,895	July 1.....	194,303	193,526	191,605
June 1.....	204,830	203,756	201,655	June 1.....	194,087	193,329	191,406
May 1.....	204,607	203,509	201,394	May 1.....	193,888	193,158	191,204
April 1.....	204,401	203,302	201,131	April 1.....	193,709	192,983	191,021
March 1.....	204,156	203,032	200,839	March 1.....	193,540	192,781	190,846
February 1.....	204,008	202,865	200,662	February 1.....	193,393	192,680	190,686
January 1.....	203,849	202,717	200,466	January 1.....	193,223	192,529	190,512

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Monthly Estimates of the Population, by Type: January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1985—Continued

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1964:				1959:			
December 1.....	193,039	192,347	190,307	December 1.....	179,153	178,495	176,599
November 1.....	192,847	192,119	190,109	November 1.....	178,921	178,239	176,374
October 1.....	192,631	191,899	189,883	October 1.....	178,657	177,953	176,114
September 1.....	192,376	191,655	189,624	September 1.....	178,376	177,686	175,826
August 1.....	192,131	191,401	189,374	August 1.....	178,101	177,403	175,545
July 1.....	191,889	191,141	189,141	July 1.....	177,830	177,135	175,277
June 1.....	191,666	190,925	188,919	June 1.....	177,591	176,894	175,039
May 1.....	191,447	190,738	188,696	May 1.....	177,365	176,653	174,799
April 1.....	191,245	190,507	188,497	April 1.....	177,146	176,458	174,559
March 1.....	191,047	190,304	188,299	March 1.....	176,905	176,205	174,305
February 1.....	190,858	190,124	188,121	February 1.....	176,685	175,997	174,074
January 1.....	190,668	189,973	187,942	January 1.....	176,447	175,775	173,831
1963:				1958:			
December 1.....	190,472	189,760	187,723	December 1.....	176,207	175,510	173,559
November 1.....	190,265	189,544	187,518	November 1.....	175,966	175,263	173,312
October 1.....	190,028	189,301	187,281	October 1.....	175,697	174,972	173,042
September 1.....	189,761	189,026	187,008	September 1.....	175,413	174,712	172,752
August 1.....	189,496	188,762	186,741	August 1.....	175,143	174,400	172,486
July 1.....	189,242	188,483	186,493	July 1.....	174,882	174,149	172,226
June 1.....	189,018	188,271	186,280	June 1.....	174,639	173,927	171,990
May 1.....	188,790	188,046	186,049	May 1.....	174,397	173,683	171,740
April 1.....	188,580	187,837	185,839	April 1.....	174,176	173,452	171,504
March 1.....	188,387	187,656	185,652	March 1.....	173,945	173,187	171,277
February 1.....	188,213	187,456	185,484	February 1.....	173,746	172,988	171,080
January 1.....	188,013	187,284	185,282	January 1.....	173,533	172,809	170,862
1962:				1957:			
December 1.....	187,796	187,016	185,052	December 1.....	173,298	172,549	170,560
November 1.....	187,574	186,761	184,816	November 1.....	173,070	172,307	170,288
October 1.....	187,323	186,561	184,581	October 1.....	172,816	172,090	169,969
September 1.....	187,058	186,326	184,318	September 1.....	172,538	171,765	169,660
August 1.....	186,790	186,016	183,926	August 1.....	172,257	171,466	169,359
July 1.....	186,538	185,771	183,677	July 1.....	171,984	171,187	169,110
June 1.....	186,314	185,551	183,454	June 1.....	171,741	170,960	168,893
May 1.....	186,087	185,284	183,209	May 1.....	171,501	170,691	168,658
April 1.....	185,874	185,104	182,987	April 1.....	171,271	170,487	168,433
March 1.....	185,650	184,872	182,760	March 1.....	171,029	170,242	168,198
February 1.....	185,452	184,684	182,554	February 1.....	170,806	170,025	167,977
January 1.....	185,242	184,508	182,392	January 1.....	170,571	169,817	167,750
1961:				1956:			
December 1.....	185,016	184,265	182,188	December 1.....	170,315	169,516	167,468
November 1.....	184,783	184,058	182,007	November 1.....	170,063	169,288	167,213
October 1.....	184,524	183,822	181,913	October 1.....	169,780	169,000	166,937
September 1.....	184,243	183,552	181,666	September 1.....	169,488	168,704	166,643
August 1.....	183,958	183,266	181,397	August 1.....	169,191	168,386	166,334
July 1.....	183,691	182,992	181,143	July 1.....	168,903	168,088	166,055
June 1.....	183,452	182,771	180,921	June 1.....	168,659	167,855	165,811
May 1.....	183,217	182,517	180,675	May 1.....	168,436	167,634	165,564
April 1.....	182,992	182,298	180,445	April 1.....	168,221	167,405	165,336
March 1.....	182,742	182,031	180,187	March 1.....	167,977	167,145	165,078
February 1.....	182,520	181,848	179,962	February 1.....	167,746	166,924	164,834
January 1.....	182,287	181,629	179,742	January 1.....	167,513	166,725	164,597
1960:				1955:			
December 1.....	182,042	181,364	179,484	December 1.....	162,270	166,464	164,325
November 1.....	181,796	181,123	179,240	November 1.....	167,023	166,198	164,071
October 1.....	181,528	180,848	178,981	October 1.....	166,755	165,934	163,795
September 1.....	181,238	180,571	178,698	September 1.....	166,473	165,649	163,499
August 1.....	180,945	180,257	178,408	August 1.....	166,192	165,338	163,223
July 1.....	180,671	179,979	178,140	July 1.....	165,931	165,069	162,967
June 1.....	180,444	179,780	177,926	June 1.....	165,695	164,843	162,698
May 1.....	180,222	179,540	177,695	May 1.....	165,463	164,574	162,399
April 1.....	180,007	179,323	177,472	April 1.....	165,251	164,339	162,117
March 1.....	179,788	179,112	177,244	March 1.....	165,018	164,051	161,831
February 1.....	179,597	178,902	177,052	February 1.....	164,809	163,844	161,578
January 1.....	179,386	178,729	176,850	January 1.....	164,588	163,654	161,379

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Monthly Estimates of the Population, by Type: January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1985—Continued

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1954:				1952--Continued:			
December 1.....	164,349	163,389	161,088	June 1.....	157,343	156,218	153,658
November 1.....	164,107	163,109	160,822	May 1.....	157,140	156,000	153,428
October 1.....	163,847	162,825	160,538	April 1.....	156,943	155,828	153,233
September 1.....	163,570	162,514	160,252	March 1.....	156,731	155,622	153,053
August 1.....	163,290	162,184	159,959	February 1.....	156,527	155,427	152,932
July 1.....	163,026	161,884	159,695	January 1.....	156,309	155,259	152,811
June 1.....	162,790	161,648	159,449	1951:			
May 1.....	162,564	161,396	159,208	December 1.....	156,093	155,046	152,599
April 1.....	162,350	161,172	158,978	November 1.....	155,872	154,773	152,424
March 1.....	162,124	160,908	158,735	October 1.....	155,624	154,606	152,218
February 1.....	161,912	160,681	158,500	September 1.....	155,373	154,433	151,997
January 1.....	161,690	160,492	158,254	August 1.....	155,121	154,200	151,778
1953:				July 1.....	154,878	153,982	151,599
December 1.....	161,453	160,210	157,961	June 1.....	154,649	153,793	151,450
November 1.....	161,223	159,959	157,706	May 1.....	154,425	153,605	151,324
October 1.....	160,978	159,707	157,434	April 1.....	154,224	153,438	151,233
September 1.....	160,718	159,445	157,135	March 1.....	154,019	153,301	151,197
August 1.....	160,449	159,169	156,857	February 1.....	153,831	153,126	151,183
July 1.....	160,184	158,956	156,595	January 1.....	153,622	152,973	151,238
June 1.....	159,956	158,759	156,380	1950:			
May 1.....	159,745	158,535	156,186	December 1.....	153,415	152,762	151,128
April 1.....	159,556	158,357	156,003	November 1.....	153,209	152,597	151,067
March 1.....	159,349	158,115	155,803	October 1.....	152,985	152,409	151,072
February 1.....	159,170	157,964	155,621	September 1.....	152,750	152,220	151,100
January 1.....	158,973	157,815	155,430	August 1.....	152,503	152,071	150,984
1952:				July 1.....	152,271	151,868	150,790
December 1.....	158,757	157,570	155,188	June 1.....	152,064	151,658	150,582
November 1.....	158,451	157,346	154,947	May 1.....	151,878	151,477	150,389
October 1.....	158,306	157,097	154,688	April 1.....	151,718	⁴ 151,326	150,219
September 1.....	158,053	156,885	154,399	March 1.....	151,529	151,315	150,020
August 1.....	157,798	156,615	154,125	February 1.....	151,343	150,937	149,809
July 1.....	157,553	156,393	153,892	January 1.....	151,135	150,720	149,563

¹Census count: April 1, 1980-226,545,805.²Census count: April 1, 1970-203,302,031.³Census count: April 1, 1960-179,323,175.⁴Census count: April 1, 1950-151,325,798.