



Population Estimates
and Projections

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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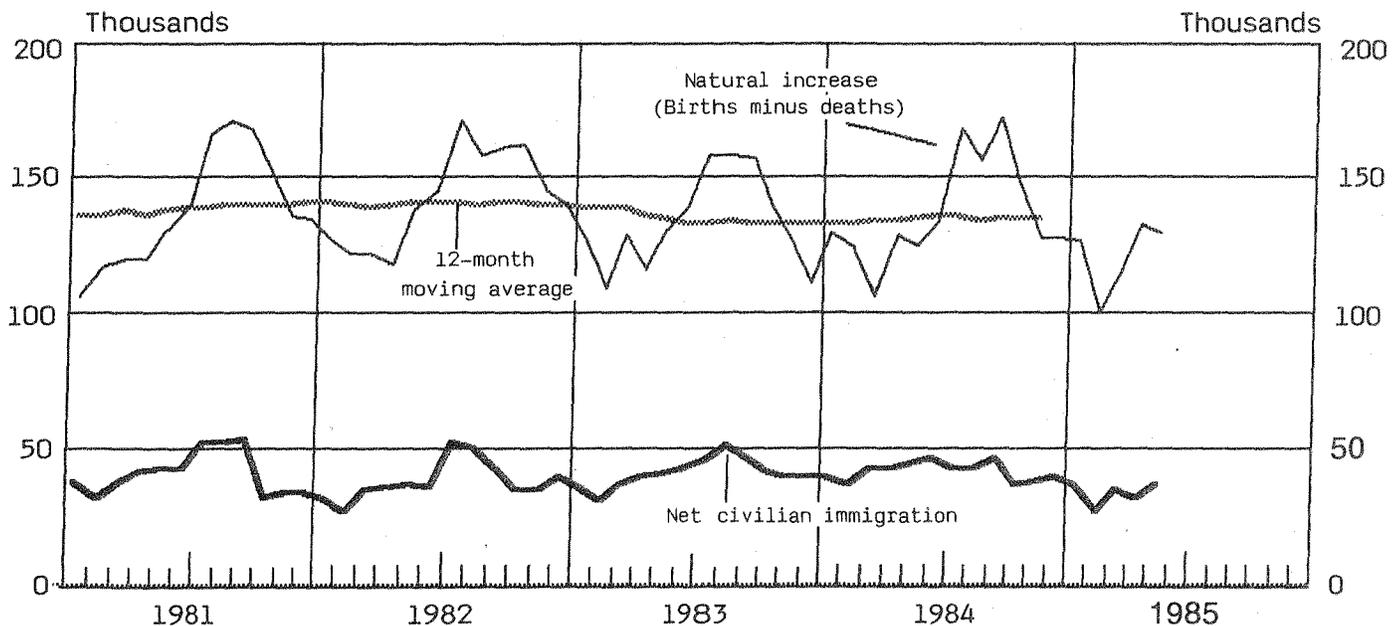
Estimates of the Population of the United States to June 1, 1985

The total population of the United States (including Armed Forces overseas) was estimated to be approximately 238,616,000 on June 1, 1985. This figure represents an increase of 2,113,000 or 0.9 percent over the estimate for the corresponding month a year ago, and an increase of 171,000 over the previous month. The monthly gain was the result of a natural increase of 132,000 (excess of births over deaths) and estimated net civilian immigration of 39,000. (See chart below. Data are adjusted for number of days in the month.) The June 1, 1985, total population represents an increase of 11,554,000 over the population counted on April 1, 1980, which serves as the beginning point for the estimate.

This report presents estimates for months back to April 1, 1970, of the (1) total population including Armed Forces overseas, (2) resident population, and (3) civilian population. The estimates are based on data from the decennial censuses; statistics on births and deaths provided by the National Center

for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on immigration provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; data on Federal civilian employees abroad and their dependents provided by the Department of Defense and the Office of Personnel Management; data on movement between Puerto Rico and the 50 States (including the District of Columbia) provided by the Puerto Rico Planning Board; and data on the Armed Forces provided by the Department of Defense. The estimates for the months between April 1, 1970, and April 1, 1980, were derived by adjusting the estimates made during those years by distributing the error of closure (the difference between the 1980 census count and the postcensal estimate for April 1, 1980) in proportion to time elapsed since 1970 and population size. Comparable estimates for States are available from the Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Components of Population Change, by Month: January 1, 1981, to June 1, 1985



Official Business
 Penalty for Private Use, \$300

Estimates of the Population, by Type: April 1, 1970, to June 1, 1985

(In thousands. Includes Alaska and Hawaii in all years. Estimates for each month from January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1985, are given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 971)

| Date | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population | Date | Total population including Armed Forces overseas | Resident population | Civilian population |
|-------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1985 | | | | 1982—Continued | | | |
| June 1 | 238,616 | 238,091 | 236,390 | June 1 | 232,142 | 231,618 | 229,967 |
| May 1 | 238,444 | 237,921 | 236,219 | May 1 | 231,948 | 231,427 | 229,772 |
| April 1 | 238,280 | 237,758 | 236,054 | April 1 | 231,776 | 231,257 | 229,600 |
| March 1 | 238,128 | 237,605 | 235,904 | March 1 | 231,595 | 231,079 | 229,418 |
| February 1 | 238,006 | 237,483 | 235,783 | February 1 | 231,440 | 230,926 | 229,270 |
| January 1 | 237,839 | 237,318 | 235,621 | January 1 | 231,271 | 230,760 | 229,114 |
| 1984 | | | | 1970 to 1981 | | | |
| December 1 | 237,669 | 237,149 | 235,450 | July 1, 1981 | 230,043 | 229,542 | 227,894 |
| November 1 | 237,505 | 236,985 | 235,287 | January 1, 1981 | 228,976 | 228,485 | 226,861 |
| October 1 | 237,315 | 236,796 | 235,097 | July 1, 1980 | 227,738 | 227,236 | 225,632 |
| September 1 | 237,098 | 236,577 | 234,867 | April 1, 1980 | 227,061 | 226,546 | 224,968 |
| August 1 | 236,896 | 236,375 | 234,656 | January 1, 1980 | 226,451 | 225,945 | 224,374 |
| July 1 | 236,681 | 236,158 | 234,443 | July 1, 1979 | 225,055 | 224,567 | 222,969 |
| June 1 | 236,502 | 235,978 | 234,281 | January 1, 1979 | 223,865 | 223,378 | 221,769 |
| May 1 | 236,332 | 235,809 | 234,117 | July 1, 1978 | 222,585 | 222,095 | 220,467 |
| April 1 | 236,162 | 235,639 | 233,945 | January 1, 1978 | 221,477 | 220,995 | 219,358 |
| March 1 | 236,009 | 235,490 | 233,798 | July 1, 1977 | 220,239 | 219,760 | 218,106 |
| February 1 | 235,847 | 235,327 | 233,641 | January 1, 1977 | 219,179 | 218,706 | 217,046 |
| January 1 | 235,671 | 235,154 | 233,473 | July 1, 1976 | 218,035 | 217,563 | 215,894 |
| 1983 | | | | January 1, 1976 | 217,095 | 216,609 | 214,957 |
| December 1 | 235,515 | 235,001 | 233,312 | July 1, 1975 | 215,973 | 215,465 | 213,788 |
| November 1 | 235,344 | 234,833 | 233,146 | January 1, 1975 | 214,931 | 214,428 | 212,738 |
| October 1 | 235,160 | 234,649 | 232,956 | July 1, 1974 | 213,854 | 213,342 | 211,636 |
| September 1 | 234,956 | 234,446 | 232,752 | January 1, 1974 | 212,932 | 212,418 | 210,676 |
| August 1 | 234,746 | 234,232 | 232,535 | July 1, 1973 | 211,909 | 211,357 | 209,600 |
| July 1 | 234,538 | 234,023 | 232,327 | January 1, 1973 | 210,985 | 210,410 | 208,580 |
| June 1 | 234,353 | 233,836 | 232,157 | July 1, 1972 | 209,896 | 209,284 | 207,511 |
| May 1 | 234,175 | 233,658 | 231,976 | January 1, 1972 | 208,917 | 208,224 | 206,324 |
| April 1 | 234,015 | 233,497 | 231,813 | July 1, 1971 | 207,661 | 206,827 | 204,866 |
| March 1 | 233,842 | 233,322 | 231,646 | January 1, 1971 | 206,466 | 205,546 | 203,499 |
| February 1 | 233,700 | 233,178 | 231,507 | July 1, 1970 | 205,052 | 203,984 | 201,895 |
| January 1 | 233,529 | 233,009 | 231,344 | April 1, 1970 | 204,401 | 203,302 | 201,131 |
| 1982 | | | | | | | |
| December 1 | 233,363 | 232,844 | 231,172 | | | | |
| November 1 | 233,181 | 232,662 | 230,994 | | | | |
| October 1 | 232,993 | 232,474 | 230,812 | | | | |
| September 1 | 232,774 | 232,254 | 230,584 | | | | |
| August 1 | 232,557 | 232,034 | 230,359 | | | | |
| July 1 | 232,345 | 231,822 | 230,152 | | | | |

¹Census count April 1, 1980—226,545,805.

²Census count April 1, 1970—203,302,031.