



U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Population Estimates and Projections

Estimates of the Population of the United States to August 1, 1991

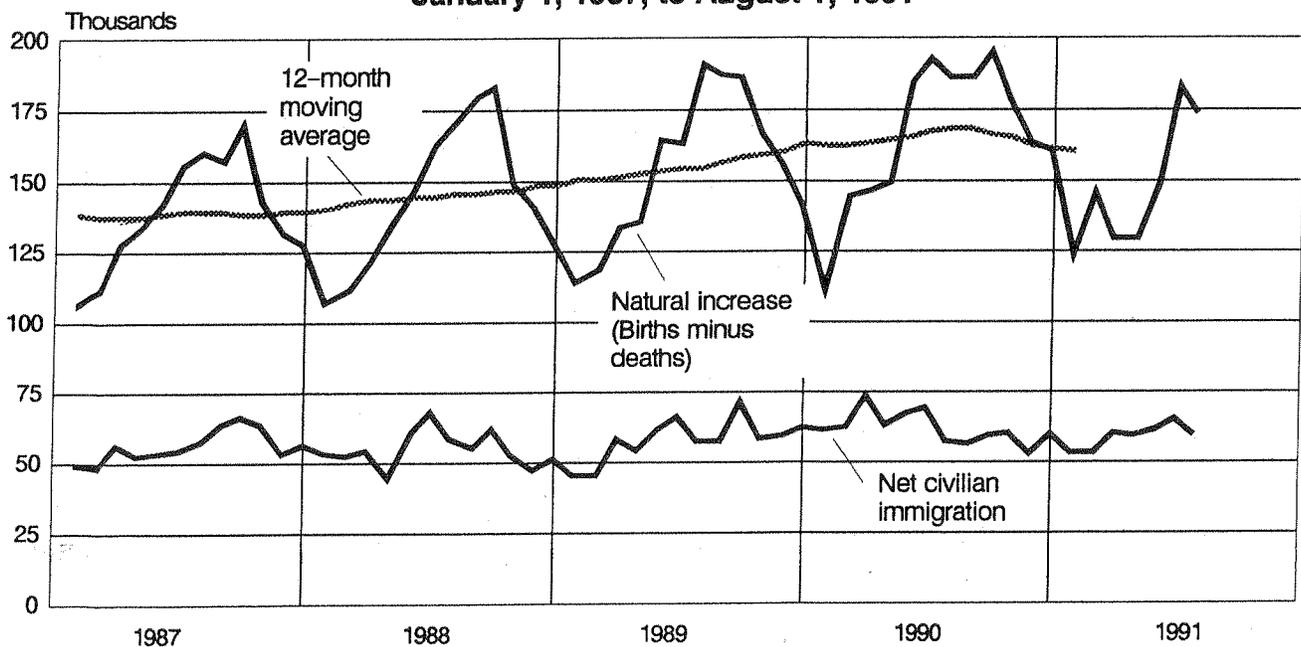
(The population estimates shown here are based on the April 1, 1990, population as enumerated in the 1990 census.)

The total population of the United States (including Armed Forces overseas) was estimated to be approximately 252,863,000 on August 1, 1991. This figure represents an increase of 2,639,000 or 1.1 percent over the estimate for the corresponding month a year ago, and an increase of 237,000 over the previous month. The monthly gain was the result of a natural increase of 177,000 (excess of births over deaths) and estimated net civilian immigration of 60,000. (See chart below. Data are adjusted for number of days in the month.) The August 1, 1991, total population represents an increase of 3,618,000 over the population counted on April 1, 1990, which serves as the beginning point for the estimate.

This report presents estimates for months back to April 1, 1980, of the (1) total population including Armed Forces

overseas, (2) resident population, and (3) civilian population. The estimates are based on data from the decennial census; statistics on births and deaths provided by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on immigration provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; data on Federal civilian employees abroad and their dependents provided by the Department of Defense and the Office of Personnel Management; data on movement between Puerto Rico and the 50 States (including the District of Columbia) provided by the Puerto Rico Planning Board; and data on the Armed Forces provided by the Department of Defense. For a discussion of the estimating procedure used in deriving these estimates, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1045.

Components of Population Change, by Month:
January 1, 1987, to August 1, 1991



Official Business
Penalty for Private Use, \$300

FIRST CLASS MAIL
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Estimates of the Population, by Type: April 1, 1980, to August 1, 1991

(In thousands. Estimates for each month from January 1, 1950, to March 1, 1980, are given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1045. Estimates for months after April 1, 1980, not shown here are available on request. Estimates for dates prior to April 1, 1990, have been revised since the last issue)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1991				1988-Continued			
December 1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	May 1	244,644	244,127	242,454
November 1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	April 1	244,480	243,960	242,254
October 1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	March 1	244,315	243,794	242,069
September 1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	February 1	244,168	243,648	241,919
August 1	252,863	252,369	250,745	January 1	244,019	243,500	241,770
July 1	252,626	252,120	250,504	1987			
June 1	252,377	251,865	250,262	December 1	243,845	243,328	241,584
May 1	252,164	251,532	250,026	November 1	243,674	243,158	241,412
April 1	251,975	251,292	249,833	October 1	243,479	242,964	241,213
March 1	251,782	251,093	249,637	September 1	243,256	242,740	240,990
February 1	251,593	250,911	249,451	August 1	243,045	242,528	240,778
January 1	251,409	250,878	249,276	July 1	242,836	242,321	240,582
1990				June 1	242,640	242,127	240,401
December 1	251,184	250,661	249,045	May 1	242,455	241,942	240,212
November 1	250,969	250,452	248,836	April 1	242,284	241,771	240,030
October 1	250,726	250,205	248,589	March 1	242,110	241,597	239,853
September 1	250,472	249,971	248,327	February 1	241,960	241,445	239,697
August 1	250,224	249,719	248,067	January 1	241,815	241,298	239,555
July 1	249,975	249,466	247,826	1986			
June 1	249,714	249,202	247,575	July 1	240,680	240,162	238,441
May 1	249,458	248,944	247,313	January 1	239,666	239,137	237,438
April 1	249,246	248,710	247,090	1985			
March 1	249,015	248,498	246,840	July 1	238,492	237,950	236,245
February 1	248,832	248,314	246,645	January 1	237,498	236,968	235,285
January 1	248,667	248,151	246,472	1984			
1989				July 1	236,370	235,847	234,131
December 1	248,476	247,960	246,263	January 1	235,406	234,890	233,209
November 1	248,276	247,759	246,059	1983			
October 1	248,061	247,544	245,840	July 1	234,321	233,806	232,111
September 1	247,817	247,301	245,593	January 1	233,333	232,814	231,149
August 1	247,582	247,062	245,360	1982			
July 1	247,343	246,820	245,132	July 1	232,192	231,669	229,999
June 1	247,127	246,604	244,936	January 1	231,150	230,639	228,993
May 1	246,912	246,389	244,722	1981			
April 1	246,736	246,213	244,540	July 1	229,958	229,457	227,809
March 1	246,555	246,034	244,352	January 1	228,925	228,434	226,809
February 1	246,411	245,891	244,207	1980			
January 1	246,261	245,742	244,059	July 1	227,722	227,220	225,616
1988				April 1	227,061	226,546	224,968
December 1	246,094	245,574	243,879				
November 1	245,921	245,401	243,705				
October 1	245,730	245,209	243,503				
September 1	245,501	244,979	243,282				
August 1	245,276	244,753	243,060				
July 1	245,057	244,534	242,852				
June 1	244,841	244,321	242,657				

NA Not available

¹ Census count April 1, 1990-248,709,873

² Census count April 1, 1980-226,545,805