

**PPL Table 1B: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

All	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
All	18,212	3.0	18.2	3.4	22.8	8.4	22.3	13.5	5.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Married	13,551	3.3	20.8	2.9	20.0	7.1	21.7	12.6	6.2
Widowed, separated, divorced	1,476	3.7	12.7	5.3	30.4	12.3	30.6	19.2	4.8
Never married	3,185	1.4	10.0	4.6	31.2	12.2	21.2	14.4	3.2
<b>RACE</b>									
White	14,709	3.1	19.1	2.9	21.3	7.9	21.2	12.5	6.0
Black	2,681	2.0	13.9	5.6	28.1	10.9	30.0	21.0	3.4
Native American	251	5.8	21.2	5.6	30.7	10.0	17.7	8.6	3.2
Asian and Pacific Islander	571	3.1	15.5	3.2	33.1	8.7	16.8	6.5	5.2
<b>WHITE, NON-HISPANIC</b>									
Other	6,299	2.2	14.1	4.2	25.5	11.6	20.5	12.2	2.8
White, non-Hispanic	11,913	3.5	20.4	3.0	21.4	6.7	23.3	14.2	7.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
Non-Hispanic	15,226	3.2	19.1	3.4	23.2	7.5	24.1	15.1	6.2
Hispanic	2,986	2.0	14.0	3.2	21.1	12.6	13.4	5.5	2.0
<b>AGE OF PARENT</b>									
15-24 years	3,388	2.3	15.7	3.2	31.6	11.3	19.2	13.8	2.7
25-34 years	9,695	3.5	19.1	1.4	23.2	7.9	21.2	13.2	5.4
35+ years	5,129	2.5	18.2	7.2	16.4	7.4	26.5	13.8	7.8
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT</b>									
Less than high school	2,935	1.7	9.9	4.8	18.0	12.3	14.5	8.2	1.7
High school diploma	5,223	3.5	18.0	4.3	28.0	8.5	20.9	13.3	4.2
College 1-3 years	5,332	2.1	19.7	3.2	25.1	8.6	21.9	13.0	5.3
College 4+ years	4,721	4.3	22.0	1.7	17.6	5.6	29.2	17.5	9.7

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.  
 Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.  
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All	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>									
Employed	10,587	4.8	29.6	4.1	31.3	9.9	29.8	20.4	6.5
In school	648	5.4	28.5	2.1	35.8	8.9	29.2	22.1	2.4
Looking for work	323	0.0	0.0	6.5	22.4	12.1	21.0	13.1	0.7
Not in labor force	6,654	0.0	0.0	2.2	8.2	5.7	9.8	1.7	4.6
<b>WORK STATUS</b>									
Not employed	7,625	0.5	2.4	2.4	11.1	6.2	11.9	3.9	4.3
Full-time	7,014	3.4	25.3	4.3	30.2	10.6	33.1	23.5	6.8
Part-time	3,573	7.6	38.0	3.7	33.3	8.6	23.5	14.2	5.8
<b>SHIFT</b>									
Not employed	7,625	0.5	2.4	2.4	11.1	6.2	11.9	3.9	4.3
Day shift	6,836	4.2	24.7	3.6	30.6	10.2	34.8	24.7	7.3
Nonday shift	3,751	6.0	38.6	4.9	32.4	9.4	20.9	12.5	4.9
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>									
Less than \$1,500	3,229	2.5	10.3	2.9	21.1	11.8	19.1	10.8	2.9
\$1,500 - \$2,999	4,339	2.2	19.0	3.1	24.4	9.4	18.1	11.6	3.7
\$3,000 - \$4,499	3,909	4.0	21.7	4.6	21.0	7.1	21.8	12.7	5.4
\$4,500 and over	6,367	3.2	20.4	3.0	24.1	6.8	27.5	16.7	8.4
Missing	369	3.8	5.2	5.2	16.8	7.4	16.8	10.9	2.9
<b>FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Below poverty line	3,136	2.4	9.4	3.3	19.7	9.8	17.9	11.0	2.1
On or above poverty line	14,708	3.1	20.4	3.3	23.7	8.1	23.4	14.1	6.4
Less than 100% poverty	3,136	2.4	9.4	3.3	19.7	9.8	17.9	11.0	2.1
100 to 200% poverty	4,334	2.3	18.3	4.0	24.1	11.4	17.2	9.3	4.1
200% and above poverty	10,373	3.5	21.3	3.1	23.5	6.7	26.0	16.1	7.3
Missing	369	3.8	5.2	5.2	16.8	7.4	16.8	10.9	2.9

(Continued)

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**Percentages**

All	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
RECEIVED TANF									
No	17,639	3.1	18.7	3.4	22.8	8.3	22.6	13.7	5.7
Yes	573	0.0	4.8	2.3	24.8	10.1	13.3	7.3	2.0
REGION									
Northeast	3,418	2.4	20.1	3.6	20.9	7.6	21.4	11.4	5.3
Midwest	4,148	2.6	21.9	3.5	22.6	7.2	21.2	12.6	6.1
South	6,135	3.0	14.3	3.1	23.6	7.4	26.3	18.1	5.7
West	4,511	3.9	18.8	3.5	23.5	11.4	18.7	9.7	5.0
AGE OF CHILD									
Less than 1 year	2,721	3.5	20.4	1.9	24.6	7.0	10.4	9.9	0.5
1-2 years	7,825	3.2	18.7	3.1	23.8	8.0	14.9	13.0	2.1
3-4 years	7,665	2.6	17.0	4.1	21.2	9.3	34.2	15.2	10.8
SEX OF CHILD									
Male	9,296	3.0	18.1	3.2	21.9	7.8	22.5	13.7	5.5
Female	8,916	3.0	18.4	3.6	23.8	9.0	22.2	13.3	5.6

(Continued)

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Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

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**PPL Table 1B: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

All	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
All	0.5	4.4	4.8	8.0	5.8	0.3	32.1	19.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Married	0.3	3.9	4.9	8.1	5.7	0.3	35.4	19.8
Widowed, separated, divorced	0.5	10.0	5.2	9.7	5.1	0.2	17.2	19.9
Never married	0.9	4.1	4.1	7.1	6.2	0.3	25.1	16.5
<b>RACE</b>								
White	0.3	3.8	4.9	8.6	5.9	0.2	34.0	19.6
Black	1.2	7.7	3.9	6.2	5.7	0.9	20.1	17.4
Native American	0.0	5.8	6.9	4.7	7.2	1.0	42.7	21.8
Asian and Pacific Islander	0.5	5.7	4.3	3.0	3.1	0.0	35.4	18.4
<b>WHITE, NON-HISPANIC</b>								
Other	0.7	6.6	3.5	5.1	5.6	0.5	32.8	15.6
White, non-Hispanic	0.3	3.3	5.4	9.6	5.9	0.2	31.8	21.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
Non-Hispanic	0.4	4.1	5.1	8.7	5.8	0.3	30.0	20.4
Hispanic	0.5	6.2	2.8	4.5	5.7	0.2	43.1	13.2
<b>AGE OF PARENT</b>								
15-24 years	1.0	2.9	4.1	7.1	3.8	0.1	29.1	19.8
25-34 years	0.3	3.8	3.8	7.7	6.5	0.3	32.7	18.6
35+ years	0.4	6.6	6.9	9.3	5.7	0.5	33.0	20.2
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT</b>								
Less than high school	0.6	5.1	1.9	3.2	4.4	0.1	46.3	9.8
High school diploma	0.2	5.1	3.2	6.1	4.5	0.4	31.8	19.0
College 1-3 years	1.0	4.0	5.4	9.2	7.4	0.3	28.8	21.3
College 4+ years	0.0	3.8	7.5	11.8	6.3	0.4	27.5	23.1

(Continued)

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**Percentages**

All	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
Employed	0.5	5.0	5.5	12.9	8.3	0.4	5.3	28.4
In school	0.6	4.1	7.8	6.9	7.4	0.4	4.9	25.7
Looking for work	2.5	4.6	8.7	4.8	4.2	0.7	31.9	4.5
Not in labor force	0.4	3.5	3.0	0.5	1.7	0.1	77.4	4.7
<b>WORK STATUS</b>								
Not employed	0.5	3.6	3.7	1.3	2.3	0.1	69.3	6.5
Full-time	0.3	5.2	5.3	15.2	9.1	0.5	3.6	27.5
Part-time	0.8	4.6	6.0	8.4	6.5	0.2	8.8	30.2
<b>SHIFT</b>								
Not employed	0.5	3.6	3.7	1.3	2.3	0.1	69.3	6.5
Day shift	0.6	5.1	5.2	15.2	8.6	0.5	3.9	27.8
Nonday shift	0.2	4.9	6.3	8.6	7.7	0.3	8.1	29.6
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less than \$1,500	0.9	5.7	3.5	5.3	5.6	0.1	38.2	12.6
\$1,500 - \$2,999	0.6	4.1	3.2	6.3	4.0	0.2	35.7	17.4
\$3,000 - \$4,499	0.4	4.4	3.3	8.7	7.2	0.4	31.7	20.6
\$4,500 and over	0.1	4.1	7.1	10.7	6.4	0.4	25.5	23.5
Missing	2.3	4.2	8.2	0.0	2.7	0.7	56.8	12.1
<b>FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Below poverty line	0.9	5.0	3.9	4.6	5.0	0.2	41.2	10.9
On or above poverty line	0.3	4.3	4.8	9.0	6.0	0.3	29.6	21.2
Less than 100% poverty	0.9	5.0	3.9	4.6	5.0	0.2	41.2	10.9
100 to 200% poverty	0.7	4.7	2.9	5.3	4.6	0.0	37.0	17.5
200% and above poverty	0.2	4.2	5.7	10.5	6.6	0.4	26.5	22.7
Missing	2.3	4.2	8.2	0.0	2.7	0.7	56.8	12.1

(Continued)

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All	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
RECEIVED TANF								
No	0.4	4.5	4.8	8.0	5.8	0.3	31.8	19.6
Yes	2.3	3.9	4.9	8.1	3.7	0.5	41.2	9.2
REGION								
Northeast	0.7	5.0	5.2	7.1	6.2	0.1	33.8	17.4
Midwest	0.3	3.4	4.5	11.7	6.5	0.4	29.6	22.0
South	0.5	4.4	4.5	7.8	5.2	0.4	29.6	17.1
West	0.4	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.5	0.2	36.8	21.0
AGE OF CHILD								
Less than 1 year	0.0	0.0	3.4	7.6	5.8	0.0	35.1	16.3
1-2 years	0.1	0.0	5.9	8.2	5.7	0.0	32.9	18.5
3-4 years	1.0	10.5	4.1	8.0	5.9	0.7	30.4	21.0
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	0.5	4.3	4.8	8.1	5.9	0.4	32.7	18.5
Female	0.4	4.6	4.7	8.0	5.7	0.2	31.6	20.0

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
Not employed									
All	7,625	0.5	2.4	2.4	11.1	6.2	11.9	3.9	4.3
MARITAL STATUS									
Married	5,861	0.5	2.2	1.9	9.1	4.5	11.5	3.0	5.3
Widowed, separated, divorced	425	0.0	4.2	7.0	16.1	13.0	20.5	10.1	0.8
Never married	1,339	0.4	2.8	3.0	18.7	11.7	10.9	6.0	0.8
RACE									
White	6,298	0.5	2.4	2.3	10.1	5.0	11.2	3.1	4.9
Black	946	0.5	2.4	3.3	18.5	13.1	17.0	9.7	0.6
Native American	148	0.0	2.4	4.2	17.0	6.9	13.2	5.9	0.0
Asian and Pacific Islander	232	0.0	3.6	0.0	5.6	9.5	9.8	1.2	3.2
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC									
Other	2,733	0.2	1.8	3.0	13.5	9.0	11.7	4.6	1.0
White, non-Hispanic	4,892	0.6	2.8	2.1	9.8	4.7	12.0	3.6	6.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Non-Hispanic	6,137	0.6	2.8	2.3	11.2	6.2	12.7	4.5	5.1
Hispanic	1,488	0.0	1.0	3.0	10.8	6.3	8.4	1.5	0.9
AGE OF PARENT									
15-24 years	1,584	0.9	5.0	3.2	20.2	9.2	8.3	5.3	0.3
25-34 years	3,891	0.3	2.1	0.7	9.5	4.9	11.2	4.2	4.3
35+ years	2,150	0.4	1.1	5.0	7.4	6.4	15.8	2.5	7.1
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT									
Less than high school	1,733	0.3	1.8	3.6	9.3	6.2	7.8	2.2	0.7
High school diploma	2,181	0.5	1.3	2.8	15.4	6.6	11.0	4.7	2.5
College 1-3 years	2,040	0.5	3.9	2.4	12.6	7.1	13.0	4.9	4.9
College 4+ years	1,671	0.7	2.8	0.7	5.7	4.6	15.9	3.7	9.5

(Continued)

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Not employed									
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
In school	648	5.4	28.5	2.1	35.8	8.9	29.2	22.1	2.4
Looking for work	323	0.0	0.0	6.5	22.4	12.1	21.0	13.1	0.7
Not in labor force	6,654	0.0	0.0	2.2	8.2	5.7	9.8	1.7	4.6
WORK STATUS									
Not employed	7,625	0.5	2.4	2.4	11.1	6.2	11.9	3.9	4.3
SHIFT									
Not employed	7,625	0.5	2.4	2.4	11.1	6.2	11.9	3.9	4.3
FAMILY INCOME									
Less than \$1,500	1,873	0.8	2.6	2.5	12.1	9.6	11.9	5.3	1.6
\$1,500 - \$2,999	1,874	0.0	1.5	1.2	11.7	4.5	10.3	4.4	2.6
\$3,000 - \$4,499	1,537	0.6	3.9	3.4	11.4	5.3	8.9	2.7	2.7
\$4,500 and over	2,042	0.5	2.0	2.2	8.8	5.1	15.9	3.3	9.8
Missing	300	0.0	2.1	5.3	16.0	7.9	9.3	2.8	1.3
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL									
Below poverty line	1,876	0.8	2.6	3.5	11.8	7.7	11.7	5.1	1.6
On or above poverty line	5,449	0.4	2.4	1.9	10.7	5.6	12.1	3.6	5.3
Less than 100% poverty	1,876	0.8	2.6	3.5	11.8	7.7	11.7	5.1	1.6
100 to 200% poverty	2,049	0.0	1.5	1.6	12.6	6.5	10.7	4.7	2.4
200% and above poverty	3,400	0.6	2.9	2.0	9.5	5.0	12.9	3.0	7.1
Missing	300	0.0	2.1	5.3	16.0	7.9	9.3	2.8	1.3
RECEIVED TANF									
No	7,214	0.5	2.4	2.4	11.0	5.9	12.0	3.9	4.4
Yes	411	0.0	2.8	2.1	14.3	10.9	9.6	4.4	1.0

(Continued)

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Not employed									
REGION									
Northeast	1,516	0.0	2.0	1.9	8.2	4.8	12.6	4.0	4.9
Midwest	1,580	0.0	3.1	1.9	12.0	6.1	10.4	3.5	4.5
South	2,470	0.6	2.6	2.1	12.8	5.6	13.2	5.7	4.0
West	2,058	1.0	2.0	3.6	10.6	8.2	11.0	2.2	3.9
AGE OF CHILD									
Less than 1 year	1,154	0.5	4.5	1.4	13.1	4.3	2.1	2.1	0.0
1-2 years	3,356	0.5	2.4	2.3	12.2	6.5	4.4	3.5	0.8
3-4 years	3,116	0.5	1.7	2.9	9.3	6.6	23.6	5.1	9.6
SEX OF CHILD									
Male	3,892	0.4	2.6	2.8	10.1	6.3	12.5	4.3	4.3
Female	3,733	0.5	2.3	2.0	12.2	6.2	11.3	3.6	4.2

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
Not employed								
All	0.5	3.6	3.7	1.3	2.3	0.1	69.3	6.5
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	0.4	3.2	3.5	0.8	1.9	0.1	74.0	6.0
Widowed, separated, divorced	0.0	11.5	5.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	49.0	8.3
Never married	1.1	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.2	0.4	55.4	8.3
RACE								
White	0.3	3.3	3.5	0.7	2.2	0.1	72.1	6.0
Black	1.2	5.4	4.4	4.6	3.4	0.3	49.8	9.6
Native American	0.0	7.2	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.6	67.1	11.0
Asian and Pacific Islander	1.2	4.2	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	74.9	3.6
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	0.7	5.5	2.7	1.9	2.1	0.2	68.1	7.1
White, non-Hispanic	0.3	2.6	4.2	0.9	2.4	0.1	70.1	6.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	0.4	3.2	4.3	1.5	2.5	0.1	67.0	6.8
Hispanic	0.8	5.4	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.0	79.0	5.2
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	0.9	1.8	3.7	2.6	2.1	0.2	59.4	9.9
25-34 years	0.3	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.8	0.1	73.7	5.1
35+ years	0.5	6.3	4.7	0.5	3.4	0.0	68.8	6.4
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT								
Less than high school	0.6	4.6	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	75.1	3.0
High school diploma	0.0	4.1	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	70.2	6.6
College 1-3 years	1.2	2.5	4.9	2.0	3.6	0.0	64.2	9.3
College 4+ years	0.0	3.4	6.4	0.7	3.7	0.0	68.6	6.5

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.  
 Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.  
 Internet release date: January 24, 2003  
 Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 1B: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
Not employed								
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
In school	0.6	4.1	7.8	6.9	7.4	0.4	4.9	25.7
Looking for work	2.5	4.6	8.7	4.8	4.2	0.7	31.9	4.5
Not in labor force	0.4	3.5	3.0	0.5	1.7	0.1	77.4	4.7
WORK STATUS								
Not employed	0.5	3.6	3.7	1.3	2.3	0.1	69.3	6.5
SHIFT								
Not employed	0.5	3.6	3.7	1.3	2.3	0.1	69.3	6.5
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	1.1	4.0	3.1	2.3	2.7	0.0	63.1	5.9
\$1,500 - \$2,999	0.4	3.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	76.7	4.9
\$3,000 - \$4,499	0.2	3.4	1.8	2.0	3.5	0.0	69.9	5.9
\$4,500 and over	0.0	3.5	7.1	0.6	2.8	0.2	67.8	8.4
Missing	1.3	5.1	8.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	69.9	9.8
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	1.1	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.7	0.1	65.3	6.2
On or above poverty line	0.2	3.4	3.6	1.1	2.3	0.1	70.7	6.4
Less than 100% poverty	1.1	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.7	0.1	65.3	6.2
100 to 200% poverty	0.4	3.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	72.0	5.4
200% and above poverty	0.1	3.3	4.9	1.0	2.7	0.1	69.9	7.0
Missing	1.3	5.1	8.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	69.9	9.8
RECEIVED TANF								
No	0.4	3.7	3.7	0.9	2.2	0.1	70.0	6.4
Yes	0.9	3.3	3.4	7.5	4.1	0.7	57.5	7.9

(Continued)

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**Percentages**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Not employed	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
REGION								
Northeast	1.0	3.4	5.4	2.9	2.3	0.0	67.8	4.7
Midwest	0.1	2.4	1.6	1.6	3.0	0.2	68.0	4.8
South	0.3	3.7	3.8	0.8	2.1	0.1	68.2	7.4
West	0.5	4.6	3.8	0.4	2.0	0.1	72.8	8.0
AGE OF CHILD								
Less than 1 year	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.9	1.4	0.0	74.9	5.6
1-2 years	0.2	0.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	70.8	5.6
3-4 years	0.9	8.9	2.6	1.3	2.9	0.3	65.8	7.8
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	0.5	3.8	3.7	1.3	2.5	0.1	69.6	6.4
Female	0.5	3.4	3.6	1.2	2.1	0.2	69.1	6.6

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

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**PPL Table 1B: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
Employed									
All	10,587	4.8	29.6	4.1	31.3	9.9	29.8	20.4	6.5
MARITAL STATUS									
Married	7,690	5.4	34.9	3.6	28.4	9.0	29.4	20.0	6.9
Widowed, separated, divorced	1,051	5.2	16.1	4.6	36.2	12.1	34.7	22.9	6.4
Never married	1,846	2.2	15.2	5.8	40.3	12.5	28.8	20.5	4.9
RACE									
White	8,411	5.1	31.6	3.4	29.8	10.0	28.7	19.5	6.8
Black	1,735	2.8	20.1	6.8	33.4	9.8	37.2	27.2	4.9
Native American	102	14.2	48.5	7.6	50.4	14.5	24.3	12.6	8.0
Asian and Pacific Islander	339	5.3	23.6	5.5	52.0	8.1	21.7	10.1	6.5
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC									
Other	3,567	3.7	23.5	5.1	34.6	13.6	27.3	18.0	4.3
White, non-Hispanic	7,020	5.4	32.7	3.6	29.6	8.1	31.2	21.6	7.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Non-Hispanic	9,089	5.0	30.0	4.2	31.3	8.5	31.8	22.1	7.0
Hispanic	1,498	3.9	26.9	3.4	31.3	19.0	18.3	9.5	3.2
AGE OF PARENT									
15-24 years	7,608	5.2	29.3	2.2	34.6	10.6	28.1	19.7	5.8
25-34 years	1,988	2.9	29.3	6.9	24.7	8.3	31.7	20.7	7.0
35+ years	991	6.2	32.8	12.8	19.0	7.9	39.4	24.7	10.7
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT									
Less than high school	1,804	3.6	25.1	3.3	41.6	13.1	28.8	21.3	4.8
High school diploma	5,804	5.7	30.6	1.9	32.4	9.9	27.9	19.2	6.1
College 1-3 years	2,979	4.0	30.5	8.9	22.8	8.2	34.3	22.0	8.2
College 4+ years	3,050	6.2	32.5	2.3	24.2	6.1	36.5	25.1	9.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Employed	10,587	4.8	29.6	4.1	31.3	9.9	29.8	20.4	6.5

(Continued)

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**PPL Table 1B: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
Employed									
<b>WORK STATUS</b>									
Full-time	7,014	3.4	25.3	4.3	30.2	10.6	33.1	23.5	6.8
Part-time	3,573	7.6	38.0	3.7	33.3	8.6	23.5	14.2	5.8
<b>SHIFT</b>									
Day shift	6,836	4.2	24.7	3.6	30.6	10.2	34.8	24.7	7.3
Nonday shift	3,751	6.0	38.6	4.9	32.4	9.4	20.9	12.5	4.9
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>									
Less than \$1,500	1,356	4.9	20.8	3.3	33.5	14.8	29.1	18.4	4.8
\$1,500 - \$2,999	2,465	3.8	32.3	4.6	34.1	13.1	23.9	17.1	4.4
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2,372	6.1	33.2	5.4	27.2	8.3	30.2	19.3	7.1
\$4,500 and over	4,324	4.4	29.0	3.3	31.4	7.6	33.0	23.1	7.8
Missing	69	20.4	18.5	4.7	20.5	5.3	49.5	46.0	9.8
<b>FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Below poverty line	1,259	4.7	19.6	3.0	31.5	13.0	27.2	19.7	2.8
On or above poverty line	9,259	4.7	31.0	4.2	31.3	9.6	30.1	20.3	6.9
Less than 100% poverty	1,259	4.7	19.6	3.0	31.5	13.0	27.2	19.7	2.8
100 to 200% poverty	2,286	4.3	33.4	6.1	34.5	15.9	23.1	13.4	5.6
200% and above poverty	6,973	4.9	30.3	3.6	30.3	7.5	32.3	22.5	7.4
Missing	69	20.4	18.5	4.7	20.5	5.3	49.5	46.0	9.8
<b>RECEIVED TANF</b>									
No	10,425	4.9	29.9	4.1	31.0	10.0	30.0	20.5	6.5
Yes	162	0.0	9.7	3.0	51.5	8.1	22.9	14.5	4.4
<b>REGION</b>									
Northeast	1,902	4.2	34.5	5.0	30.9	10.0	28.4	17.2	5.6
Midwest	2,568	4.1	33.5	4.6	29.2	7.9	27.8	18.2	7.1
South	3,665	4.6	22.2	3.8	30.9	8.6	35.1	26.5	6.8
West	2,453	6.4	32.8	3.3	34.3	14.1	25.2	15.9	6.0

(Continued)

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**Percentages**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
Employed									
AGE OF CHILD									
Less than 1 year	1,567	5.7	32.1	2.3	33.0	8.9	16.6	15.6	0.9
1-2 years	4,470	5.3	30.9	3.8	32.6	9.0	22.8	20.2	3.1
3-4 years	4,550	4.1	27.4	5.0	29.4	11.2	41.4	22.1	11.7
SEX OF CHILD									
Male	5,404	4.9	29.2	3.5	30.4	8.9	29.7	20.5	6.3
Female	5,183	4.8	30.0	4.7	32.2	11.0	30.0	20.2	6.6

(Continued)

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**PPL Table 1B: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
All	0.5	5.0	5.5	12.9	8.3	0.4	5.3	28.4
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	0.3	4.4	5.9	13.6	8.7	0.5	6.0	30.4
Widowed, separated, divorced	0.7	9.4	5.3	13.7	5.3	0.3	4.4	24.6
Never married	0.8	5.0	4.3	9.4	8.3	0.2	3.1	22.4
RACE								
White	0.3	4.2	5.9	14.5	8.6	0.3	5.5	29.7
Black	1.2	8.9	3.5	7.1	6.9	1.3	3.8	21.6
Native American	0.0	3.7	8.5	7.5	12.1	0.0	7.4	37.5
Asian and Pacific Islander	0.0	6.7	5.2	4.1	5.2	0.0	8.3	28.6
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	0.7	7.4	4.1	7.6	8.2	0.8	5.7	22.1
White, non-Hispanic	0.3	3.8	6.3	15.6	8.3	0.2	5.2	31.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	0.5	4.7	5.7	13.6	8.0	0.4	5.0	29.7
Hispanic	0.3	7.0	4.5	8.5	10.0	0.5	7.5	21.0
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	1.1	3.9	4.5	11.0	5.3	0.0	2.6	28.5
25-34 years	0.3	4.4	4.4	12.0	9.7	0.3	5.3	27.5
35+ years	0.3	6.8	8.4	15.8	7.3	0.9	7.2	30.1
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT								
Less than high school	0.7	5.8	3.9	5.9	8.3	0.3	4.9	19.7
High school diploma	0.4	5.8	3.5	9.7	7.3	0.3	4.3	27.8
College 1-3 years	0.9	5.0	5.7	13.7	9.7	0.4	6.8	28.7
College 4+ years	0.0	4.0	8.1	17.9	7.6	0.6	5.0	32.2

(Continued)

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**Percentages**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
Employed								
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	0.5	5.0	5.5	12.9	8.3	0.4	5.3	28.4
WORK STATUS								
Full-time	0.3	5.2	5.3	15.2	9.1	0.5	3.6	27.5
Part-time	0.8	4.6	6.0	8.4	6.5	0.2	8.8	30.2
SHIFT								
Day shift	0.6	5.1	5.2	15.2	8.6	0.5	3.9	27.8
Nonday shift	0.2	4.9	6.3	8.6	7.7	0.3	8.1	29.6
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	0.7	7.9	4.0	9.4	9.6	0.2	3.8	21.7
\$1,500 - \$2,999	0.7	4.6	4.7	10.6	6.5	0.3	4.5	26.9
\$3,000 - \$4,499	0.5	5.1	4.3	13.0	9.5	0.7	6.9	30.1
\$4,500 and over	0.1	4.4	7.1	15.4	8.1	0.5	5.5	30.6
Missing	6.3	0.0	7.1	0.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	22.4
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	0.5	6.1	5.2	8.5	8.4	0.2	5.4	18.0
On or above poverty line	0.4	4.9	5.6	13.6	8.2	0.5	5.4	29.9
Less than 100% poverty	0.5	6.1	5.2	8.5	8.4	0.2	5.4	18.0
100 to 200% poverty	0.9	5.8	4.2	9.0	7.2	0.0	5.6	28.4
200% and above poverty	0.2	4.6	6.0	15.1	8.5	0.6	5.3	30.4
Missing	6.3	0.0	7.1	0.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	22.4
RECEIVED TANF								
No	0.4	5.0	5.5	12.9	8.4	0.4	5.4	28.7
Yes	5.8	5.3	8.5	9.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	12.3

(Continued)

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
REGION								
Northeast	0.5	6.3	5.0	10.5	9.3	0.2	6.6	27.5
Midwest	0.4	4.0	6.3	18.0	8.7	0.5	6.0	32.6
South	0.5	4.8	4.9	12.5	7.3	0.6	3.5	23.7
West	0.3	5.4	6.1	10.1	8.5	0.3	6.5	31.9
AGE OF CHILD								
Less than 1 year	0.0	0.0	3.8	11.7	9.1	0.0	5.8	24.2
1-2 years	0.0	0.0	6.6	13.6	8.4	0.0	4.4	28.2
3-4 years	1.1	11.7	5.1	12.6	7.9	1.0	6.1	30.1
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	0.5	4.7	5.5	12.9	8.3	0.6	6.1	27.2
Female	0.4	5.4	5.6	12.9	8.3	0.3	4.5	29.7

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