

## Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons

This section presents data on crimes committed, victims of crimes, arrests, and data related to criminal violations and the criminal justice system. The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. BJS issues several reports, including *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*, *Criminal Victimization in the United States*, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions*, *Census of State Correctional Facilities and Survey of Prison Inmates*, *Census of Jails and Survey of Jail Inmates*, *Parole in the United States*, *Capital Punishment*, and the annual *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System*. The Federal Bureau of Investigation's major annual reports are *Crime in the United States*, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual, and *Hate Crimes*, annual, which presents data on reported crimes as gathered from state and local law enforcement agencies.

**Legal jurisdiction and law enforcement**—Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of state and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the states. By act of Congress, federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties and offenses which involve the crossing of state lines or an interference with interstate commerce. Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: 1 in each of the 50 states, 1 in the District of Columbia, and the federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the states, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: Investigation of crimes and

arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

**Crime**—There are two major approaches taken in determining the extent of crime. One perspective is provided by the FBI through its Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). The FBI receives monthly and annual reports from law enforcement agencies throughout the country, currently representing 94 percent of the national population. Each month, city police, sheriffs, and state police file reports on the number of index offenses, hate crimes and law enforcement assaults that become known to them. Additionally, data are collected for officers killed in the line of duty.

The FBI Crime Index offenses are as follows: *Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter* is based on police investigations, as opposed to the determination of a medical examiner or judicial body, includes willful felonious homicides and excludes attempts and assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, justifiable homicides, and deaths caused by negligence; *forcible rape* includes forcible rapes and attempts; *robbery* includes stealing or taking anything of value by force or violence or threat of force or violence and includes attempted robbery; *aggravated assault* includes assault with intent to kill; *burglary* includes any unlawful entry to commit a felony or a theft and includes attempted burglary and burglary followed by larceny; *larceny* includes theft of property or articles of value without use of force and violence or fraud and excludes embezzlement, “con games,” forgery, etc.; *motor vehicle theft* includes all cases where vehicles are driven away and abandoned but excludes vehicles taken for temporary use and returned by the taker. Arson was added as the eighth Index offense in April 1979 following a Congressional mandate. *Arson* includes any willful or malicious burning

or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

The monthly Uniform Crime Reports also contain data on crimes cleared by arrest and on characteristics of persons arrested for all criminal offenses. In summarizing and publishing crime data, the FBI depends primarily on the adherence to the established standards of reporting for statistical accuracy, presenting the data as information useful to persons concerned with the problem of crime and criminal law enforcement.

**National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)**—A second perspective on crime is provided by this survey of the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Details about the crimes come directly from the victims. No attempt is made to validate the information against police records or any other source.

The NCVS measures rape, robbery, assault, household and personal larceny, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. The NCVS includes offenses reported to the police, as well as those not reported.

Police reporting rates (percent of victimizations) varied by type of crime. In 1994, for instance, 32 percent of the rapes/sexual assaults were reported; 55 percent of the robberies; 40 percent of assaults; 33 percent of personal thefts; 51 percent of the household burglaries; and 78 percent of motor vehicle thefts.

Murder and kidnaping are not covered. Commercial burglary and robbery were dropped from the program during 1977. The so-called victimless crimes, such as drunkenness, drug abuse, and prostitution, also are excluded, as are crimes for which it is difficult to identify knowledgeable respondents or to locate data records.

Crimes of which the victim may not be aware also cannot be measured effectively. Buying stolen property may fall into this category, as may some instances of embezzlement. Attempted crimes of many types probably are under recorded

for this reason. Events in which the victim has shown a willingness to participate in illegal activity also are excluded.

In any encounter involving a personal crime, more than one criminal act can be committed against an individual. For example, a rape may be associated with a robbery or a household offense, such as a burglary, can escalate into something more serious in the event of a personal confrontation. In classifying the survey-measured crimes, each criminal incident has been counted only once—by the most serious act that took place during the incident and ranked in accordance with the seriousness classification system used by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The order of seriousness for crimes against persons is as follows: Rape, robbery, assault, and larceny. Personal crimes take precedence over household offenses.

A *victimization*, basic measure of the occurrence of crime, is a specific criminal act as it affects a single victim. The number of victimizations is determined by the number of victims of such acts. Victimization counts serve as key elements in computing rates of victimization. For crimes against persons, the rates are based on the total number of individuals age 12 and over or on a portion of that population sharing a particular characteristic or set of traits. As general indicators of the danger of having been victimized during the reference period, the rates are not sufficiently refined to represent true measures of risk for specific individuals or households.

An *incident* is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims; therefore the number of incidents of personal crimes is lower than that of victimizations.

**Courts**—Statistics on criminal offenses and the outcome of prosecutions are incomplete for the country as a whole, although data are available for many states individually. The only national compilations of such statistics were made by the Census Bureau for 1932 to 1945 covering a maximum of 32 states and by the Bureau of Justice Statistics for 1986, 1988, 1990, and 1992 based on a nationally representative sample survey.

The bulk of civil and criminal litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various state courts. Only when the U.S. Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the federal courts may civil or criminal litigation be heard and decided by them. Generally, the federal courts have jurisdiction over the following types of cases: Suits or proceedings by or against the United States; civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different states; civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or prize jurisdiction; and all matters in bankruptcy. The Administrative Office of the United States Courts has compiled statistics on the caseload of the federal courts annually since 1940.

There are several types of courts with varying degrees of legal jurisdiction. These jurisdictions include original, appellate, general, and limited or special. A court of original jurisdiction is one having the authority initially to try a case and pass judgment on the law and the facts; a court of appellate jurisdiction is one with the legal authority to review cases and hear appeals; a court of general jurisdiction is a trial court of unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, also called a "major trial court"; a court of limited or special jurisdiction is a trial court with legal authority over only a particular class of cases, such as probate, juvenile, or traffic cases.

The 94 federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the U.S. district courts. One or more of these courts is established in every state and one each in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate appellate

courts of which there are 13, known as U.S. courts of appeals and the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the federal system of courts.

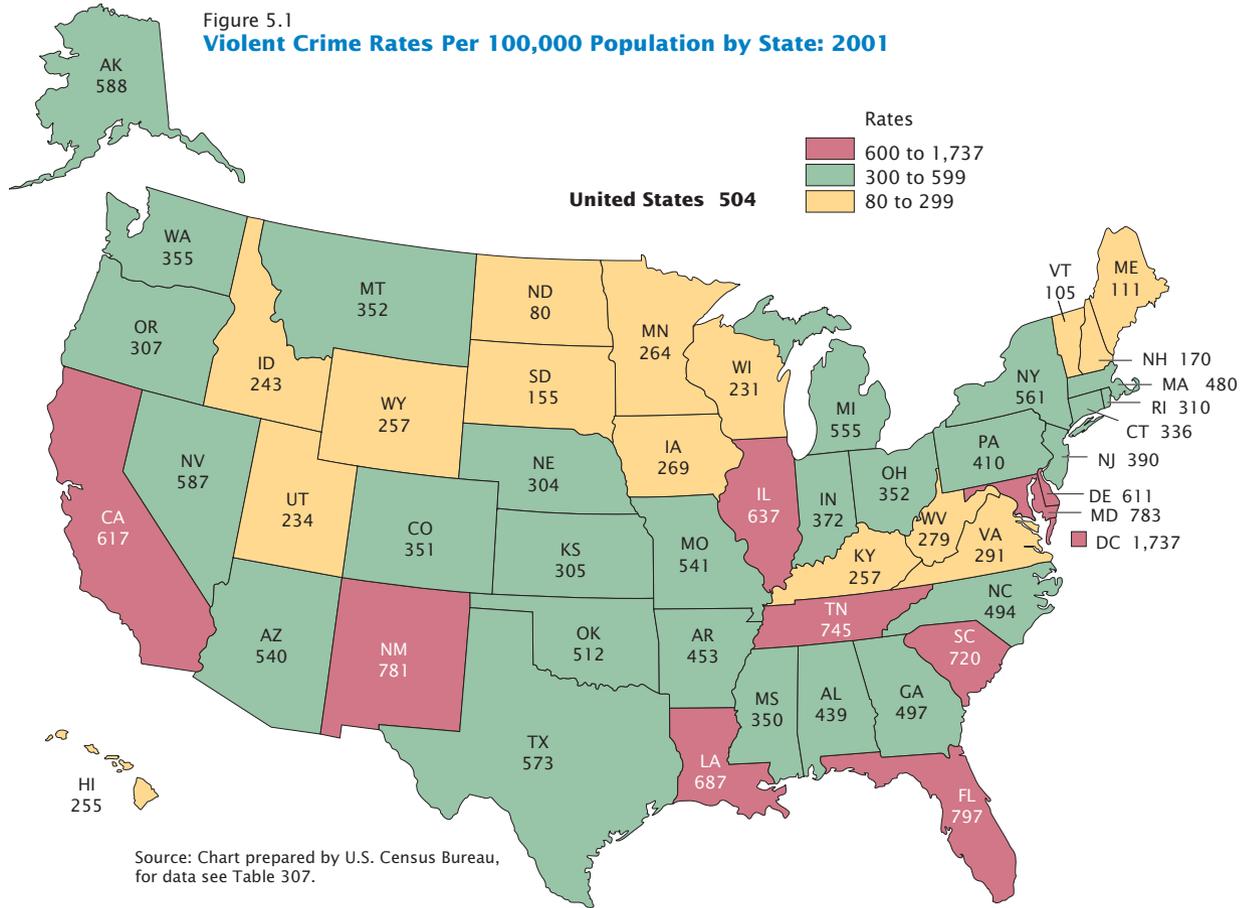
**Juvenile offenders**—For statistical purposes, the FBI and most states classify as juvenile offenders persons under the age of 18 years who have committed a crime or crimes.

Delinquency cases are all cases of youths referred to a juvenile court for violation of a law or ordinance or for seriously "antisocial" conduct. Several types of facilities are available for those adjudicated delinquent, ranging from the short-term physically unrestricted environment to the long-term very restrictive atmosphere.

**Prisoners**—Data on prisoners in federal and state prisons and reformatories were collected annually by the Census Bureau until 1950, by the Federal Bureau of Prisons until 1971, transferred then to the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, and, in 1979, to the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. A *prison* is a confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement of more than 1 year. A *jail* is a facility, usually operated by a local law enforcement agency, holding persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication to 1 year or less. Nearly every state publishes annual data either for its whole prison system or for each separate state institution.

**Statistical reliability**—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation and sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the National Crime Victimization Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see Appendix III.

Figure 5.1  
Violent Crime Rates Per 100,000 Population by State: 2001



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau, for data see Table 307.

## No. 305. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type of Offense: 1980 to 2001

[13,408 represents 13,408,000. Data refer to offenses known to the police. Rates are based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1; 1980, 1990, and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. See source for details. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

Item and year	Violent crime						Property crime			
	Total	Total	Murder <sup>1 2</sup>	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny/theft	Motor vehicle theft
Number of offenses (1,000):										
1980.....	13,408	1,345	23	83	566	673	12,064	3,795	7,137	1,132
1985.....	12,430	1,328	19	88	498	723	11,103	3,073	6,926	1,103
1986.....	13,212	1,489	21	91	543	834	11,723	3,241	7,257	1,224
1987.....	13,509	1,484	20	91	518	855	12,025	3,236	7,500	1,289
1988.....	13,923	1,566	21	92	543	910	12,357	3,218	7,706	1,433
1989.....	14,251	1,646	22	95	578	952	12,605	3,168	7,872	1,565
1990.....	14,476	1,820	23	103	639	1,055	12,655	3,074	7,946	1,636
1991.....	14,873	1,912	25	107	688	1,093	12,961	3,157	8,142	1,662
1992.....	14,438	1,932	24	109	672	1,127	12,506	2,980	7,915	1,611
1993.....	14,145	1,926	25	106	660	1,136	12,219	2,835	7,821	1,563
1994.....	13,990	1,858	23	102	619	1,113	12,132	2,713	7,880	1,539
1995.....	13,863	1,799	22	97	581	1,099	12,064	2,594	7,998	1,472
1996.....	13,494	1,689	20	96	536	1,037	11,805	2,506	7,905	1,394
1997.....	13,195	1,636	18	96	499	1,023	11,558	2,461	7,744	1,354
1998.....	12,486	1,534	17	93	447	977	10,952	2,333	7,376	1,243
1999.....	11,634	1,426	16	89	409	912	10,208	2,101	6,956	1,152
2000.....	11,608	1,425	16	90	408	912	10,183	2,051	6,972	1,160
2001.....	11,849	1,437	16	90	423	907	10,412	2,110	7,076	1,226
Rate per 100,000 population:										
1980.....	5,950.0	596.6	10.2	36.8	251.1	298.5	5,353.3	1,684.1	3,167.0	502.2
1985.....	5,224.5	558.1	8.0	36.8	209.3	304.0	4,666.4	1,291.7	2,911.2	463.5
1986.....	5,501.9	620.1	8.6	38.1	226.0	347.4	4,881.8	1,349.8	3,022.1	509.8
1987.....	5,575.5	612.5	8.3	37.6	213.7	352.9	4,963.0	1,335.7	3,095.4	531.9
1988.....	5,694.5	640.6	8.5	37.8	222.1	372.2	5,054.0	1,316.2	3,151.7	586.1
1989.....	5,774.0	666.9	8.7	38.3	234.3	385.6	5,107.1	1,283.6	3,189.6	634.0
1990.....	5,802.7	729.6	9.4	41.1	256.3	422.9	5,073.1	1,232.2	3,185.1	655.8
1991.....	5,898.4	758.2	9.8	42.3	272.7	433.4	5,140.2	1,252.1	3,229.1	659.0
1992.....	5,661.4	757.7	9.3	42.8	263.7	441.9	4,903.7	1,168.4	3,103.6	631.6
1993.....	5,487.1	747.1	9.5	41.1	256.0	440.5	4,740.0	1,099.7	3,033.9	606.3
1994.....	5,373.8	713.6	9.0	39.3	237.8	427.6	4,660.2	1,042.1	3,026.9	591.3
1995.....	5,275.9	684.5	8.2	37.1	220.9	418.3	4,590.5	987.0	3,043.2	560.3
1996.....	5,086.6	636.6	7.4	36.3	201.9	391.0	4,451.0	945.0	2,980.3	525.7
1997.....	4,930.0	611.0	6.8	35.9	186.2	382.1	4,316.3	918.8	2,891.8	505.7
1998.....	4,619.3	567.6	6.3	34.5	165.5	361.4	4,052.5	863.2	2,729.5	459.9
1999.....	4,266.5	523.0	5.7	32.8	150.1	334.3	3,743.6	770.4	2,550.7	422.5
2000.....	4,124.8	506.5	5.5	32.0	145.0	324.0	3,618.3	728.8	2,473.3	412.2
2001.....	4,160.5	504.4	5.6	31.8	148.5	318.5	3,656.0	740.8	2,484.6	430.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>2</sup> The murder and non-negligent homicides that occurred as a result of the events of September 11, 2001, were not included in this table.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius01/01crime.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 306. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type and Area: 2001

[In thousands (11,849 represents 11,849,000), except rate. Rate per 100,000 population; see headline, Table 305. Estimated totals based on reports from city and rural law enforcement agencies representing 96 percent of the national population. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

Type of crime	United States		Metropolitan areas <sup>1</sup>		Other cities		Rural areas	
	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>11,849</b>	<b>4,161</b>	<b>9,414</b>	<b>4,475</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>4,450</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1,892</b>
Violent crime.....	1,437	504	1,172	560	78	393	65	211
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter <sup>2</sup> .....	16	6	13	6	1	4	1	4
Forcible rape.....	90	32	69	33	7	35	6	22
Robbery.....	423	149	372	177	12	60	5	17
Aggravated assault.....	907	319	718	344	59	295	57	168
Property crime.....	10,412	3,656	8,242	3,915	785	4,058	508	1,681
Burglary.....	2,110	741	1,626	769	149	764	163	540
Larceny-theft.....	7,076	2,485	5,549	2,647	595	3,088	307	1,014
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,226	431	1,066	499	40	206	38	127

<sup>1</sup> For definition, see Appendix II. <sup>2</sup> The murder and non-negligent manslaughter that occurred as a result of the events of September 11, 2001, were not included in this table.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius01/01crime.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 307. Crime Rates by State, 1999 to 2001, and by Type, 2001

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1; 2000 enumerated as of April 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

State	2001											
	Violent crime								Property crime			
	1999. total	2000. total	Total	Total	Mur-der <sup>1</sup>	Forc-ible rape	Rob-bery	Aggra-vated assault	Total	Bur-glary	Lar-ceny/ theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>4,267</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>4,161</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>3,656</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>431</b>
Alabama . . . . .	4,413	4,546	4,319	439	9	31	125	274	3,881	910	2,688	283
Alaska . . . . .	4,360	4,249	4,236	588	6	79	81	422	3,648	606	2,630	412
Arizona . . . . .	5,896	5,830	6,077	540	8	29	167	337	5,587	1,033	3,521	984
Arkansas . . . . .	4,042	4,115	4,134	453	6	33	81	333	3,631	825	2,585	272
California . . . . .	3,805	3,740	3,903	617	6	29	187	395	3,286	672	2,022	591
Colorado . . . . .	4,063	3,983	4,219	351	4	44	81	223	3,868	646	2,747	475
Connecticut . . . . .	3,389	3,233	3,118	336	3	19	122	192	2,782	501	1,920	361
Delaware <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4,838	4,478	4,053	611	3	53	145	411	3,441	646	2,446	349
District of Columbia <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8,067	7,277	7,710	1,737	41	31	690	974	5,753	876	3,755	1,341
Florida . . . . .	6,205	5,695	5,570	797	5	41	201	551	4,773	1,074	3,150	548
Georgia . . . . .	5,148	4,751	4,646	497	7	26	172	292	4,149	856	2,845	448
Hawaii . . . . .	4,835	5,199	5,386	255	3	33	93	125	5,132	912	3,669	551
Idaho . . . . .	3,150	3,186	3,133	243	2	32	19	190	2,890	568	2,141	181
Illinois <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4,515	4,239	4,098	637	8	32	199	398	3,461	632	2,438	391
Indiana . . . . .	3,766	3,752	3,831	372	7	28	117	220	3,460	699	2,409	352
Iowa . . . . .	3,224	3,234	3,301	269	2	22	40	206	3,032	578	2,266	188
Kansas <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4,439	4,409	4,321	405	3	35	90	276	3,917	761	2,859	296
Kentucky <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2,953	2,960	2,938	257	5	28	81	144	2,681	652	1,799	230
Louisiana . . . . .	5,747	5,423	5,338	687	11	31	176	468	4,651	1,040	3,125	486
Maine <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2,875	2,620	2,688	112	1	25	21	64	2,577	536	1,911	130
Maryland . . . . .	4,920	4,816	4,867	783	8	27	252	496	4,084	773	2,715	596
Massachusetts . . . . .	3,262	3,026	3,099	480	2	29	102	347	2,619	508	1,675	436
Michigan . . . . .	4,325	4,110	4,082	555	7	53	130	366	3,527	721	2,269	537
Minnesota . . . . .	3,598	3,488	3,584	264	2	45	76	141	3,319	513	2,504	302
Mississippi . . . . .	4,270	4,004	4,185	350	10	40	115	185	3,835	1,043	2,460	332
Missouri . . . . .	4,578	4,528	4,776	541	7	25	138	372	4,235	763	2,974	498
Montana <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3,534	3,880	3,689	352	4	21	25	302	3,336	406	2,729	201
Nebraska . . . . .	4,108	4,096	4,330	304	3	25	66	211	4,025	570	3,077	379
Nevada . . . . .	4,653	4,269	4,266	587	9	42	234	302	3,679	841	2,140	698
New Hampshire . . . . .	2,282	2,433	2,322	170	1	36	35	97	2,151	388	1,593	170
New Jersey . . . . .	3,400	3,161	3,225	390	4	15	166	205	2,835	552	1,839	444
New Mexico . . . . .	5,963	5,519	5,324	781	5	47	147	582	4,543	1,069	3,084	390
New York . . . . .	3,279	3,100	2,925	516	5	19	192	300	2,409	423	1,732	254
North Carolina . . . . .	5,176	4,919	4,938	494	6	25	163	300	4,444	1,245	2,898	301
North Dakota . . . . .	2,394	2,288	2,418	80	1	26	10	43	2,338	341	1,826	171
Ohio . . . . .	3,997	4,042	4,178	352	4	39	151	157	3,826	852	2,602	371
Oklahoma . . . . .	4,684	4,559	4,607	512	5	43	79	385	4,095	999	2,732	363
Oregon . . . . .	5,002	4,845	5,044	307	2	34	79	191	4,737	767	3,543	427
Pennsylvania . . . . .	3,114	2,995	2,961	410	5	28	142	235	2,551	442	1,818	291
Rhode Island . . . . .	3,583	3,476	3,685	310	4	39	93	174	3,375	644	2,255	476
South Carolina . . . . .	5,325	5,347	4,753	720	6	34	131	549	4,032	907	2,763	363
South Dakota . . . . .	2,644	2,320	2,332	155	1	46	14	94	2,177	408	1,662	108
Tennessee . . . . .	4,694	4,890	5,153	745	7	38	178	522	4,408	1,040	2,875	493
Texas . . . . .	5,032	4,956	5,153	573	6	38	166	363	4,580	958	3,140	481
Utah . . . . .	4,977	4,476	4,243	234	3	40	53	139	4,009	608	3,114	287
Vermont . . . . .	2,819	2,987	2,769	105	1	18	18	69	2,664	514	2,027	124
Virginia . . . . .	3,374	3,028	3,178	291	5	25	95	166	2,887	440	2,185	262
Washington . . . . .	5,255	5,106	5,152	355	3	43	99	210	4,797	886	3,259	653
West Virginia . . . . .	2,721	2,603	2,560	279	2	18	39	220	2,280	533	1,569	179
Wisconsin . . . . .	3,296	3,209	3,321	231	4	21	82	124	3,090	499	2,319	273
Wyoming . . . . .	3,458	3,298	3,518	257	2	31	17	208	3,260	502	2,618	141

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>2</sup> Forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level uniform crime reporting (UCR) program administered by the Delaware State Bureau of Investigation were not in accordance with the national UCR guidelines; therefore, it was necessary that the forcible rape count be estimated. <sup>3</sup> Includes offenses reported by the police at the National Zoo. <sup>4</sup> Complete data were not available; therefore, it was necessary for the crime counts to be estimated for Illinois, Kansas, Kentucky, and Montana for all years shown, for Maine in 1999.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius01/01crime.pdf>>. (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 308. Crime Rates by Type—Selected Large Cities: 2001

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population enumerated as of July 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

City ranked by population size, 2001 <sup>1</sup>	Crime index, total	Violent crime					Property crime			
		Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
New York, NY	3,286.7	850.1	8.2	19.1	351.5	471.3	2,436.6	393.4	1,669.4	373.8
Los Angeles, CA	5,029.3	1,388.2	15.6	37.4	456.1	879.0	3,641.2	682.7	2,113.0	845.5
Chicago, IL	(NA)	(NA)	22.9	(NA)	633.3	877.2	5,193.1	892.1	3,349.6	951.5
Houston, TX	7,106.6	1,172.1	13.4	47.3	496.6	614.9	5,934.4	1,256.7	3,472.1	1,205.7
Philadelphia, PA	6,183.1	1,409.7	20.4	66.8	632.5	690.0	4,773.4	765.9	2,984.8	1,022.7
Phoenix, AZ	7,681.8	770.7	15.3	29.3	338.7	387.4	6,911.1	1,220.1	4,038.7	1,652.3
San Diego, CA	4,048.0	594.2	4.0	27.4	138.7	424.0	3,453.8	579.3	2,010.2	864.3
Dallas, TX	9,132.1	1,462.4	19.7	54.3	685.3	703.1	7,669.8	1,697.6	4,410.4	1,561.8
San Antonio, TX	8,243.3	815.5	8.5	42.0	183.3	581.6	7,427.8	1,197.5	5,697.3	533.0
Las Vegas, NV	4,524.2	675.4	11.9	40.0	328.1	295.4	3,848.8	902.1	2,003.5	943.3
Jurisdiction, NV	4,524.2	675.4	11.9	40.0	328.1	295.4	3,848.8	902.1	2,003.5	943.3
Detroit, MI	9,431.6	2,190.5	41.3	68.2	742.0	1,338.9	7,241.2	1,578.6	3,096.7	2,565.9
San Jose, CA	2,754.5	609.1	2.4	36.0	77.9	492.7	2,145.5	321.7	1,485.1	338.6
Honolulu, HI	5,469.9	277.0	2.3	33.1	112.8	128.8	5,192.9	828.8	3,732.1	632.0
Indianapolis, IN	5,143.5	930.5	14.0	55.4	349.1	512.0	4,213.0	1,132.9	2,283.0	797.1
San Francisco, CA	5,592.1	857.5	7.8	28.6	481.3	339.8	4,734.6	831.7	3,085.8	817.1
Jacksonville, FL	6,791.0	979.0	9.9	38.0	290.9	640.1	5,812.0	1,312.2	3,819.8	680.0
Columbus, OH	9,617.3	897.4	11.4	84.5	472.0	329.6	8,719.9	2,208.4	5,448.6	1,062.9
Austin, TX	6,470.8	473.7	3.9	40.8	176.2	252.9	5,997.1	1,112.6	4,384.8	499.7
Baltimore, MD	9,132.1	2,239.8	38.7	44.8	869.7	1,286.3	7,367.9	1,649.3	4,481.5	1,237.1
Memphis, TN	10,016.2	1,662.8	24.2	74.6	662.1	901.8	8,353.4	2,426.9	4,468.8	1,457.7
Charlotte-Mecklenburg, NC	7,817.8	1,221.6	10.4	46.0	470.7	694.5	6,596.2	1,616.0	4,287.9	692.3
Milwaukee, WI	7,609.1	908.6	21.1	49.1	484.5	353.9	6,700.4	1,111.1	4,276.6	1,312.8
Boston, MA	6,315.6	1,243.5	11.0	61.0	426.2	745.3	5,072.1	713.2	2,974.6	1,384.3
El Paso, TX	5,345.4	760.9	3.5	32.2	134.4	587.7	4,584.6	442.9	3,823.2	318.5
Seattle, WA	8,053.0	725.1	4.4	28.7	278.5	413.6	7,327.9	1,167.8	4,630.4	1,529.7
Washington, DC	7,761.7	1,607.5	40.4	31.7	660.5	874.9	6,154.2	865.1	3,895.3	1,393.8
Denver, CO	5,314.1	539.6	7.9	55.6	219.4	256.6	4,774.5	990.4	2,566.7	1,217.4
Nashville, TN	9,034.0	1,632.1	11.0	74.4	451.1	1,095.6	7,401.9	1,412.8	5,018.9	970.2
Fort Worth, TX	7,400.1	706.6	12.3	60.7	254.0	379.6	6,693.5	1,457.7	4,512.4	723.4
Portland, OR	8,040.3	848.3	3.9	56.8	235.9	551.7	7,192.0	1,041.2	5,280.0	870.8
Oklahoma City, OK	9,039.1	824.2	8.9	79.8	214.8	520.8	8,214.9	1,656.1	5,866.0	692.8
Tucson, AZ	9,883.0	958.0	8.3	63.8	337.3	548.6	8,925.0	1,301.6	6,200.5	1,423.0
New Orleans, LA	7,445.3	1,213.5	44.0	43.2	573.6	552.8	6,231.8	1,086.5	3,424.4	1,802.8
Cleveland, OH	6,899.1	1,340.4	16.1	130.2	688.1	506.0	5,558.7	1,656.1	2,696.8	1,205.8
Long Beach, CA	3,928.3	726.0	4.0	26.6	301.4	387.6	3,202.3	687.5	1,675.4	839.4
Albuquerque, NM	8,765.5	1,165.8	7.5	48.5	356.9	752.8	7,599.7	1,459.8	5,217.3	922.6
Kansas City, MO	11,245.3	1,593.9	23.2	71.8	532.8	966.1	9,651.4	1,677.8	6,105.8	1,867.8
Fresno, CA	7,961.7	940.3	9.2	46.4	312.7	572.1	7,021.3	1,194.4	4,223.6	1,603.3
Virginia Beach, VA	3,749.0	194.1	2.8	25.7	84.8	80.8	3,555.0	530.1	2,808.6	216.3
Atlanta, GA	12,237.4	2,533.8	33.5	86.0	1,017.8	1,396.4	9,703.6	2,047.1	6,030.6	1,626.0
Sacramento, CA	7,402.9	798.2	9.6	40.8	347.3	400.4	6,604.7	1,222.4	3,853.8	1,528.5
Mesa, AZ	6,708.8	613.6	4.1	25.9	110.2	473.4	6,095.2	1,051.9	3,931.7	1,111.6
Oakland, CA	6,789.5	1,309.9	20.6	72.5	522.2	694.5	5,479.6	908.3	3,214.7	1,356.6
Tulsa, OK	7,447.9	1,153.7	8.6	65.0	196.9	883.2	6,294.2	1,487.6	3,884.0	922.5
Omaha, NE	7,557.1	693.5	6.4	40.2	222.3	424.6	6,863.5	795.7	4,963.9	1,103.8
Minneapolis, MN	6,935.1	1,060.4	11.1	103.2	502.4	443.7	5,874.7	1,058.1	3,761.8	1,054.8
Miami, FL	9,490.3	1,938.9	17.7	31.7	731.2	1,158.2	7,551.4	1,672.1	4,473.4	1,405.9
Colorado Springs, CO	5,034.8	485.6	3.8	61.5	117.6	302.7	4,549.2	809.4	3,378.6	361.2
Saint Louis, MO	15,024.1	2,187.6	42.2	34.3	896.3	1,214.8	12,836.5	2,320.1	7,992.3	2,524.1
Wichita, KS	6,827.7	707.9	4.9	53.0	215.0	435.0	6,119.7	1,281.4	4,333.2	505.1
Santa Ana, CA	3,504.9	535.6	7.0	16.0	273.6	239.1	2,969.3	405.5	1,819.3	744.5
Pittsburgh, PA	5,772.5	868.2	16.1	39.2	405.4	407.4	4,904.3	950.8	3,153.4	800.2
Arlington, TX	7,209.7	625.2	4.4	42.6	201.7	376.5	6,584.5	1,043.1	4,799.9	741.5
Anaheim, CA	3,359.7	393.9	2.4	27.2	144.9	219.4	2,965.8	538.1	1,894.0	533.7
Cincinnati, OH	8,262.9	1,207.4	16.9	97.3	631.3	461.9	7,055.6	1,880.5	4,201.5	973.5
Toledo, OH	8,627.1	970.8	5.7	58.9	417.6	488.6	7,656.4	2,004.9	4,457.9	1,193.6
Tampa, FL	11,194.0	2,125.2	10.9	68.1	757.8	1,288.4	9,068.8	1,958.2	5,006.6	2,104.0
Buffalo, NY	6,785.4	1,265.1	21.8	78.1	545.7	619.4	5,520.4	1,352.4	3,297.9	870.1
Saint Paul, MN	6,562.3	770.4	3.1	76.1	234.3	456.9	5,791.9	1,036.7	3,947.5	807.6
Aurora, CO	5,953.7	567.5	6.0	68.7	166.3	326.6	5,386.2	642.5	3,698.4	1,045.2
Corpus Christi, TX	7,941.5	868.7	6.7	78.9	205.1	578.0	7,072.8	1,409.3	5,129.5	533.9
Raleigh, NC	6,618.8	778.9	3.6	32.4	286.3	456.6	5,839.9	1,418.5	3,948.5	472.9
Newark, NJ	6,797.1	1,391.1	32.6	33.0	666.0	659.5	5,406.0	925.2	2,292.8	2,188.0
Anchorage, AK	5,013.1	663.2	3.8	79.7	145.7	434.0	4,505.0	609.3	3,280.9	459.8
Lexington, KY	4,973.2	604.1	9.2	45.8	275.1	274.0	4,369.1	960.1	3,112.1	296.9
Riverside, CA	5,585.8	830.7	7.7	36.6	239.3	547.1	4,755.1	856.1	3,038.0	861.1
Louisville, KY	6,081.0	743.0	9.7	30.3	383.7	319.3	5,338.0	1,315.3	3,078.3	944.4
Mobile, AL	7,777.3	598.3	16.4	37.2	328.7	216.0	7,179.0	1,820.8	4,806.9	551.4
Saint Petersburg, FL	8,063.2	1,718.3	8.2	58.5	450.4	1,201.2	6,344.8	1,444.3	4,090.9	809.7

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> The rates for forcible rape, violent crime, and crime index are not shown because the forcible rape figures were not in accordance with national Uniform Crime Reporting guidelines.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius01/01crime.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 309. Murder Victims—Circumstances and Weapons Used or Cause of Death: 1990 to 2001

[Based solely on police investigation. For definition of murder, see text, this section]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	2001	Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	2001
<b>Murders, total (1,000)</b> . . . . .	<b>20,273</b>	<b>20,232</b>	<b>13,230</b>	<b>14,080</b>	Other motives . . . . .	19.4	21.6	20.2	20.4
Percent distribution . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unknown . . . . .	24.8	28.9	30.8	32.3
<b>CIRCUMSTANCES</b>					<b>TYPE OF WEAPON OR CAUSE OF DEATH</b>				
Felonies, total . . . . .	20.8	17.7	16.8	16.8	Guns . . . . .	64.3	68.2	65.5	63.2
Robbery . . . . .	9.2	9.3	8.1	7.7	Handguns . . . . .	49.8	55.8	51.2	49.3
Narcotics . . . . .	6.7	5.1	4.5	4.1	Cutting or stabbing . . . . .	17.4	12.6	13.5	13.0
Sex offenses . . . . .	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	Blunt objects <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
Other felonies . . . . .	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.5	Personal weapons <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5.5	5.9	7.0	6.8
Suspected felonies . . . . .	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	Strangulations, asphyxiations . . . . .	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.1
Argument, total . . . . .	34.4	31.2	31.8	29.9	Fire . . . . .	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.8
Property or money . . . . .	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	All other <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4.0	6.1	6.4	10.2
Romantic triangle . . . . .	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.8					
Other arguments . . . . .	29.8	28.2	29.3	27.7					

<sup>1</sup> Refers to club, hammer, etc. <sup>2</sup> Hands, fists, feet, etc. <sup>3</sup> Includes poison, drowning, explosives, narcotics, and unknown. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius01/01crime.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 310. Murder Victims by Age, Sex, and Race: 2001

Age	Sex				Race			
	Total	Male	Female	Unknown	White	Black	Other	Unknown
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>14,080</b>	<b>10,739</b>	<b>3,314</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>6,604</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>182</b>
Percent of total . . . . .	100.0	76.3	23.5	0.2	48.9	46.9	2.6	1.3
Under 18 yrs. old . . . . .	1,440	958	479	3	742	637	46	15
18 yrs. old and over . . . . .	12,349	9,580	2,765	4	6,024	5,871	320	102
Infant (under 1 yr. old) . . . . .	228	128	99	1	129	86	8	5
1 to 4 yrs. old . . . . .	335	180	154	1	182	142	6	5
5 to 8 yrs. old . . . . .	99	55	44	-	69	28	2	-
9 to 12 yrs. old . . . . .	92	47	45	-	51	35	4	2
13 to 16 yrs. old . . . . .	396	298	98	-	111	187	16	2
17 to 19 yrs. old . . . . .	1,248	1,077	170	1	527	679	33	7
20 to 24 yrs. old . . . . .	2,705	2,342	363	-	1,125	1,506	57	17
25 to 29 yrs. old . . . . .	2,064	1,713	351	-	865	1,141	33	25
30 to 34 yrs. old . . . . .	1,550	1,203	347	-	712	780	49	9
35 to 39 yrs. old . . . . .	1,376	971	405	-	703	630	33	10
40 to 44 yrs. old . . . . .	1,111	765	344	2	586	483	34	8
45 to 49 yrs. old . . . . .	805	582	221	2	462	302	32	9
50 to 54 yrs. old . . . . .	561	420	141	-	333	200	21	7
55 to 59 yrs. old . . . . .	337	237	100	-	272	100	13	2
60 to 64 yrs. old . . . . .	255	172	83	-	172	67	10	6
65 to 69 yrs. old . . . . .	192	126	66	-	139	42	9	2
70 to 74 yrs. old . . . . .	155	88	67	-	114	38	3	-
75 yrs. old and over . . . . .	280	134	146	-	214	62	3	1
Age unknown . . . . .	291	201	70	20	126	96	4	65

- Represents zero. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius01/01crime.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 311. Murder Victims of September 11, 2001, Terrorist Attacks by Race, Sex, and Location

Race	Sex				Race	Sex			
	Total	Male	Female	Un- known		Total	Male	Female	Un- known
<b>ALL LOCATIONS</b>					<b>PENTAGON</b>				
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>3,047</b>	<b>2,303</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>184</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5</b>
White . . . . .	2,435	1,908	527	-	White . . . . .	120	79	41	-
Black . . . . .	286	170	116	-	Black . . . . .	49	21	28	-
Other . . . . .	187	127	60	-	Other . . . . .	2	2	-	-
Unknown . . . . .	139	98	36	5	Unknown . . . . .	13	6	2	5
<b>WORLD TRADE CENTER</b>					<b>SOMERSET COUNTY, PA</b>				
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,823</b>	<b>2,175</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>40</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-</b>
White . . . . .	2,279	1,811	468	-	White . . . . .	36	18	18	-
Black . . . . .	234	148	86	-	Black . . . . .	3	1	2	-
Other . . . . .	184	124	60	-	Other . . . . .	1	1	-	-
Unknown . . . . .	126	92	34	-	Unknown . . . . .	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius01/01crime.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 312. Homicide Trends: 1976 to 2000

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants. Not all agencies which report offence information to the FBI also submit supplemental data on homicides. To account for the total number of homicide victims, the data was weighted to match national and state estimates prepared by the FBI; hence, columns may not equal total.]

Year	Rate per 100,000	Estimated number of victims	Homicide rate by gender of victim		Estimated number of homicide victims		Homicide rate by race of victim			Estimated number of homicide victims		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other
1976	8.8	18,780	13.6	4.2	14,171	4,590	5.1	37.1	7.9	9,585	8,745	387
1977	8.8	19,120	13.7	4.2	14,397	4,710	5.4	36.2	7.6	10,041	8,669	377
1978	9.0	19,560	14.0	4.1	14,895	4,642	5.6	35.1	7.1	10,568	8,572	367
1979	9.7	21,460	15.4	4.4	16,428	5,017	6.1	37.5	8.9	11,625	9,311	470
1980	10.2	23,040	16.2	4.5	17,788	5,232	6.3	37.7	5.7	12,275	9,767	327
1981	9.8	22,520	15.6	4.3	17,405	5,096	6.2	36.4	6.1	12,163	9,862	348
1982	9.1	21,010	14.1	4.3	15,902	5,093	5.9	32.3	6.5	11,643	8,880	399
1983	8.3	19,310	12.8	3.9	14,588	4,703	5.3	29.4	6.4	10,604	8,200	417
1984	7.9	18,690	12.1	3.9	13,910	4,741	5.2	27.2	5.4	10,490	7,678	377
1985	7.9	18,980	12.1	4.0	14,079	4,881	5.2	27.5	5.4	10,589	7,891	399
1986	8.6	20,610	13.2	4.1	15,471	5,109	5.3	31.3	6.2	10,916	9,107	484
1987	8.3	20,100	12.5	4.2	14,811	5,288	5.1	30.6	5.2	10,526	9,000	424
1988	8.4	20,680	12.9	4.2	15,414	5,238	4.9	33.3	4.0	10,184	9,959	344
1989	8.7	21,500	13.6	4.0	16,407	5,085	4.9	34.9	4.2	10,325	10,566	390
1990	9.4	23,440	15.1	4.0	18,304	5,115	5.4	37.7	4.2	11,279	11,488	400
1991	9.8	24,700	15.7	4.2	19,270	5,394	5.5	39.3	6.0	11,661	12,226	608
1992	9.3	23,760	14.9	4.0	18,513	5,217	5.3	37.2	5.4	11,229	11,777	573
1993	9.5	24,530	15.0	4.2	18,937	5,550	5.3	38.7	5.5	11,278	12,435	601
1994	9.0	23,330	14.4	3.8	18,294	5,007	5.0	36.4	4.6	10,773	11,856	526
1995	8.2	21,610	12.9	3.7	16,551	5,023	4.8	31.6	4.9	10,371	10,444	585
1996	7.4	19,650	11.7	3.3	15,152	4,470	4.3	28.3	4.1	9,482	9,477	512
1997	6.8	18,210	10.7	3.0	14,057	4,124	3.9	26.1	4.1	8,619	8,842	524
1998	6.3	16,910	9.7	3.0	12,753	4,139	3.8	23.0	2.9	8,389	7,931	393
1999	5.7	15,533	8.8	2.7	11,704	3,800	3.5	20.5	3.3	7,777	7,139	458
2000	5.5	15,517	8.5	2.6	11,766	3,717	3.3	20.5	2.7	7,526	7,393	398

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Homicide Trends in the United States, 1976-2000*. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/htius.pdf>>.

## No. 313. Homicide Victims by Race and Sex: 1980 to 2000

[Rates per 100,000 resident population in specified group. Excludes deaths to nonresidents of United States. Beginning 1991, deaths classified according to the tenth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*; see text, Section 2 and footnote 3]

Year	Homicide victims					Homicide rate <sup>2</sup>				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black		Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
1980	24,278	10,381	3,177	8,385	1,898	10.7	10.9	3.2	66.6	13.5
1985	19,893	8,122	3,041	6,616	1,666	8.3	8.2	2.9	48.4	11.0
1987	21,103	7,979	3,149	7,518	1,969	8.7	7.9	3.0	53.3	12.6
1988	22,032	7,994	3,072	8,314	2,089	9.0	7.9	2.9	58.0	13.2
1989	22,909	8,337	2,971	8,888	2,074	9.2	8.2	2.8	61.1	12.9
1990	24,932	9,147	3,006	9,981	2,163	10.0	9.0	2.8	69.2	13.5
1991	26,513	9,581	3,201	10,628	2,330	10.5	9.3	3.0	72.0	14.2
1992	25,488	9,456	3,012	10,131	2,187	10.0	9.1	2.8	67.5	13.1
1993	26,009	9,054	3,232	10,640	2,297	10.1	8.6	3.0	69.7	13.6
1994	24,926	9,055	2,921	10,083	2,124	9.6	8.5	2.6	65.1	12.4
1995	22,895	8,336	3,028	8,847	1,936	8.7	7.8	2.7	56.3	11.1
1996	20,971	7,570	2,747	8,183	1,800	7.9	7.0	2.5	51.5	10.2
1997	19,846	7,343	2,570	7,601	1,652	7.4	6.7	2.3	47.1	9.3
1998	18,272	6,707	2,534	6,873	1,547	6.8	6.1	2.2	42.1	8.6
1999 <sup>3</sup>	16,889	6,162	2,466	6,214	1,434	6.2	5.6	2.2	37.5	7.8
2000	16,765	5,925	2,414	6,482	1,385	6.0	5.3	2.1	38.6	7.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Rate based on enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1980, 1990 and 2000; July 1 estimates for other years. <sup>3</sup> Effective with data for 1999, causes of death are classified by the Tenth Revision International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10), replacing the Ninth Revision (ICD-9) used for 1979-98 data. Breaks in the comparability of some cause of death statistics result from changes in category titles, changes in the structure and content of the classification, and changes in coding rules used to select the underlying cause of death. In ICD-9, the category homicide also includes death as a result of legal intervention. ICD-10 has two separate categories for these two causes of death. Some caution should be used in comparing data between 1998 and 1999.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR)* (formerly *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*); and unpublished data.

## No. 314. Forcible Rape—Number and Rate: 1980 to 2001

[For definition of rape, see text, this section]

Item	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
NUMBER										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>82,990</b>	<b>102,560</b>	<b>102,220</b>	<b>97,460</b>	<b>96,250</b>	<b>96,153</b>	<b>93,144</b>	<b>89,411</b>	<b>90,186</b>	<b>90,491</b>
By force .....	63,599	86,541	89,297	85,249	84,053	84,931	82,823	79,697	81,111	81,478
Attempt .....	19,391	16,019	12,923	12,211	12,197	11,222	10,321	9,714	9,075	9,013
RATE										
Per 100,000 population .....	36.8	41.1	39.3	37.1	36.3	35.9	34.5	32.8	32.0	32.0
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over .....	71.6	80.5	76.7	72.5	71.0	70.4	67.4	64.1	62.7	62.2
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over .....	86.3	96.6	92.0	87.1	85.3	84.4	80.7	71.1	(NA)	(NA)
AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE <sup>1</sup>										
Per 100,000 population .....	6.1	8.1	-4.4	-5.6	-2.2	-1.0	-4.1	-5.2	-2.4	-1.4
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over .....	6.0	8.2	-4.6	-5.3	-2.1	-1.0	-4.5	-5.3	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Represents annual average from prior year shown except for 1980, from 1979, for 1990, from 1989 and 1994 from 1993.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

## No. 315. Reporting Rape and Sexual Assault to Police and Medical Attention: 1992 to 2000

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants]

Characteristic	Completed rape		Attempted rape		Sexual assault	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Injury from victimization:</b>						
Total victimizations .....	131,950	100	98,970	100	135,550	100
Not injured .....	-	-	60,010	61	112,520	83
<b>Injured</b> .....	<b>131,950</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>38,960</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>23,020</b>	<b>17</b>
Serious injury .....	7,180	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Minor injury .....	42,630	33	25,450	26	12,390	9
Undetermined injury .....	81,140	61	10,730	11	8,590	6
<b>Reporting of victimizations to police:</b>						
Total victimizations .....	131,950	100	98,970	100	135,550	100
Reported to police .....	47,960	36	33,560	34	34,830	26
By victim .....	23,890	18	24,040	24	21,560	16
By other household member .....	10,080	8	(B)	(B)	4,970	4
By someone else .....	13,990	11	6,010	6	8,310	6
Not reported .....	83,700	63	64,600	65	99,840	74
<b>Medical treatment received:</b>						
Total injured .....	131,950	100	38,960	100	23,020	100
Treated .....	42,230	32	12,490	32	6,250	27

- Represents zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Rape and Sexual Assault: Reporting to Police and Medical Attention, 1992-2000*, Series NCJ 194530, August 2002.

## No. 316. Violence by Intimate Partners by Sex, 1993 to 2001, and by Type of Crime, 2001

[Violent acts covered include murder, rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated and simple assault. Intimate partners involve current spouses, former spouses, current boy/girlfriends, and former boy/girlfriends. Based on the National Criminal Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III. See Appendix III]

Year and type of crime	All persons		Females		Males	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate per 100,000 <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate per 100,000 <sup>1</sup>
1993 .....	1,228,760	580.9	1,072,090	982.0	156,670	153.1
1994 .....	1,148,210	537.2	1,003,190	908.9	145,020	140.3
1995 .....	1,063,520	493.0	953,700	855.8	109,820	105.3
1996 .....	1,008,860	462.8	879,290	781.7	129,570	122.8
1997 .....	953,780	432.7	848,480	747.3	105,300	98.5
1998 .....	1,054,260	475.7	896,030	780.9	158,230	146.7
1999 .....	783,120	347.7	672,330	578.4	110,790	101.6
2000 .....	630,530	277.2	547,310	466.5	83,220	75.5
<b>2001, total</b> .....	<b>691,710</b>	<b>293.6</b>	<b>588,490</b>	<b>496.7</b>	<b>103,220</b>	<b>77.8</b>
Murder .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rape or sexual assault .....	41,740	18.2	41,740	35.2	(B)	(B)
Robbery .....	60,630	26.4	44,060	37.2	16,570	14.9
Aggravated assault .....	117,480	51.1	81,140	68.5	36,350	32.6
Simple assault .....	471,860	205.2	421,550	355.8	50,310	45.1

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. In this case, 10 or fewer sample cases. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Rates are the number of victimizations per 100,000 persons.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Intimate Partner Violence*, Series NCJ 197838, February 2003.

## No. 317. Violent Victimization Reported to the Police: 1992 to 2000

[In percent. Offender characteristics are based on victim's perception. See source for details. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

Characteristic of offender	Percent reported to the police						Serious violent crime <sup>1</sup>
	Violent crimes						
	All	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Simple assault		
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>43</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>53</b>	
Gender:							
Male . . . . .	43	<sup>2</sup> 32	56	54	38	52	
Female . . . . .	40	<sup>2</sup> 13	55	55	37	53	
Both . . . . .	63	<sup>2</sup> 59	74	75	56	74	
Race:							
White . . . . .	42	29	55	54	38	50	
Black . . . . .	47	39	59	59	38	58	
Number of offenders:							
One . . . . .	42	31	55	53	38	50	
Two . . . . .	55	44	65	64	44	64	
Three or more . . . . .	51	28	57	62	42	59	
Relationship to victim:							
Nonstranger . . . . .	41	27	59	55	37	51	
Intimate . . . . .	54	24	72	63	53	55	
Other relative . . . . .	50	48	53	61	47	57	
Friend/acquaintance . . . . .	36	27	55	52	31	48	
Stranger . . . . .	45	41	56	55	39	55	
Don't know relationship . . . . .	43	<sup>2</sup> 39	62	53	32	55	
Drug/alcohol use:							
Using drugs/alcohol . . . . .	51	32	58	60	48	55	
Not using drugs/alcohol . . . . .	33	23	50	47	30	43	
Don't know . . . . .	45	39	58	55	37	55	

<sup>1</sup> Includes rape, sexual assault, robbery and aggravated assault. <sup>2</sup> Based on 10 or fewer sample cases.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Reporting Crime to the Police: 1992-2000*, Series NCJ 195710, March 2003.

## No. 318. Robbery and Property Crimes by Type and Selected Characteristic: 1990 to 2001

[For definition of crime, see text, this section]

Characteristic of offenses	Number of offenses (1,000)				Rate per 100,000 inhabitants				Average value lost (dol.)	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	1990	1995	2000	2001	2000	2001
	<b>Robbery, total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>639</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>256.3</b>	<b>220.9</b>	<b>144.9</b>	<b>148.5</b>	<b>1,127</b>
Type of crime:										
Street or highway . . . . .	359	315	188	187	144.2	120.0	66.7	65.7	858	917
Commercial house . . . . .	73	71	57	61	29.5	27.2	20.1	21.4	1,685	1,903
Gas station . . . . .	18	13	12	12	7.1	5.1	4.1	4.2	679	716
Convenience store . . . . .	39	30	26	28	15.6	11.4	9.3	9.8	566	622
Residence . . . . .	62	63	50	53	25.1	24.0	17.7	18.6	1,243	1,296
Bank . . . . .	9	9	9	10	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.5	4,379	4,077
Weapon used:										
Firearm . . . . .	234	238	161	178	94.1	90.6	57.0	62.5	(NA)	(NA)
Knife or cutting instrument . . . . .	76	53	36	37	30.7	20.1	12.8	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
Other dangerous weapon . . . . .	61	53	53	44	24.5	20.2	18.9	15.4	(NA)	(NA)
Strongarm . . . . .	268	236	159	165	107.7	90.0	56.4	57.9	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Burglary, total</b> . . . . .	<b>3,074</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>1,232.2</b>	<b>987.0</b>	<b>728.4</b>	<b>740.9</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,536</b>
Forcible entry . . . . .	2,150	1,737	1,297	1,336	864.5	681.2	460.7	469.1	(NA)	(NA)
Unlawful entry . . . . .	678	657	615	636	272.8	250.1	218.7	223.3	(NA)	(NA)
Attempted forcible entry . . . . .	245	201	138	138	98.7	76.4	49.0	48.5	(NA)	(NA)
Residence . . . . .	2,033	1,736	1,335	1,376	817.4	660.6	474.3	483.2	1,378	1,467
Nonresidence . . . . .	1,041	859	715	734	418.5	327.0	254.1	257.7	1,610	1,666
Occurred during the night . . . . .	1,135	905	699	718	456.4	344.4	248.3	252.1	(NA)	(NA)
Occurred during the day . . . . .	1,151	1,000	836	864	462.8	380.5	297.2	303.4	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Larceny-theft, total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,946</b>	<b>7,998</b>	<b>6,972</b>	<b>7,076</b>	<b>3,185.1</b>	<b>3,043.2</b>	<b>2,477.3</b>	<b>2,484.6</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>781</b>
Pocket picking . . . . .	81	51	36	33	32.4	19.4	12.7	11.6	437	453
Purse snatching . . . . .	82	51	37	38	32.8	19.5	13.2	13.3	387	352
Shoplifting . . . . .	1,291	1,205	959	977	519.1	458.4	340.7	343.1	185	183
From motor vehicles . . . . .	1,744	1,940	1,754	1,829	701.3	738.5	623.3	642.2	692	706
Motor vehicle accessories . . . . .	1,185	964	677	722	476.3	367.0	240.6	253.5	451	433
Bicycles . . . . .	443	501	312	291	178.2	190.5	110.9	102.2	273	317
From buildings . . . . .	1,118	1,004	914	941	449.4	382.1	324.6	330.4	1,184	1,043
From coin-operated machines . . . . .	63	50	46	52	25.4	18.9	16.2	18.3	272	291
Other . . . . .	1,940	2,235	2,232	2,193	780.0	850.5	793.0	770.0	957	1,198
<b>Motor vehicles, total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>1,636</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>655.8</b>	<b>560.3</b>	<b>412.2</b>	<b>430.5</b>	<b>6,581</b>	<b>6,622</b>
Automobiles . . . . .	1,304	1,154	877	904	524.3	439.2	311.5	317.4	(NA)	(NA)
Trucks and buses . . . . .	238	240	209	232	95.5	91.2	74.1	81.5	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other crimes not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes other types of motor vehicles not shown separately.  
Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

## No. 319. Hate Crimes—Number of Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders by Bias Motivation: 2001

[The FBI collected statistics on hate crimes from 12,054 law enforcement agencies representing over 244 million inhabitants in 2001. Hate crime offenses cover incidents motivated by race, religion, sexual orientation, ethnicity/national origin, and disability]

Bias motivation	Incidents reported	Offenses	Victims <sup>1</sup>	Known offenders <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,878</b>	<b>11,628</b>	<b>12,218</b>	<b>9,442</b>
<b>Race, total</b>	<b>4,447</b>	<b>5,384</b>	<b>5,651</b>	<b>4,603</b>
Anti-White	914	1,060	1,092	1,180
Anti-Black	2,951	3,593	3,775	2,889
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native	81	97	102	104
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	282	351	365	273
Anti-multiracial group	219	283	317	157
<b>Ethnicity/national origin, total</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>2,652</b>	<b>2,208</b>
Anti-Hispanic	603	764	822	949
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin	1,506	1,760	1,830	1,259
<b>Religion, total</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>2,047</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>957</b>
Anti-Jewish	1,054	1,129	1,211	400
Anti-Catholic	38	38	40	12
Anti-Protestant	35	36	36	45
Anti-Islamic	498	565	574	353
Anti-other religious group	188	222	246	112
Anti-multireligious group	46	52	53	28
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.	5	5	5	7
<b>Sexual orientation, total</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>1,617</b>
Anti-male homosexual	993	1,117	1,168	1,227
Anti-female homosexual	207	247	259	171
Anti-homosexual	176	212	224	183
Anti-heterosexual	19	21	22	18
Anti-bisexual	17	17	17	18
<b>Disability, total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>
Anti-physical	14	14	14	18
Anti-mental	24	26	26	26
Multiple bias	8	19	20	13

<sup>1</sup> The term "victim" may refer to a person, business, institution, or a society as a whole. <sup>2</sup> The term "known offender" does not imply that the identity of the suspect is known, but only that an attribute of the suspect is identified which distinguishes him/her from an unknown offender.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Hate Crime Statistics*, annual; and <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01hate.pdf>> (released October 2002) and subsequent updates because of late data submissions.

## No. 320. Hate Crimes Reported by State: 2000

[See headnote, Table 319]

State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported	State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported
<b>United States</b>	<b>11,720</b>	<b>237,663</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>8,224</b>	Missouri	186	3,843	26	70
Alabama	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Montana	102	901	8	19
Alaska	1	261	1	4	Nebraska	202	1,361	6	17
Arizona	88	4,607	22	281	Nevada	36	1,997	8	85
Arkansas	4	77	3	3	New Hampshire	110	658	20	32
California	722	33,964	259	1,943	New Jersey	564	8,414	241	652
Colorado	234	4,299	34	102	New Mexico	44	1,084	3	15
Connecticut	97	3,316	58	152	New York	540	18,983	36	608
Delaware	52	784	9	34	North Carolina	223	4,794	15	39
District of Columbia	2	572	2	6	North Dakota	80	580	5	5
Florida	491	15,955	107	240	Ohio	347	7,471	50	255
Georgia	80	1,077	4	35	Oklahoma	297	3,444	24	80
Hawaii	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Oregon	171	3,411	29	142
Idaho	114	1,274	26	46	Pennsylvania	933	11,449	32	141
Illinois	46	4,463	45	183	Rhode Island	48	1,048	10	48
Indiana	167	4,416	31	106	South Carolina	352	4,009	19	36
Iowa	220	2,807	15	34	South Dakota	120	752	4	8
Kansas	24	794	24	75	Tennessee	421	5,676	73	237
Kentucky	315	3,287	38	77	Texas	941	20,609	72	287
Louisiana	173	3,828	8	12	Utah	127	2,226	29	75
Maine	181	1,270	9	28	Vermont	43	508	14	19
Maryland	146	5,294	33	218	Virginia	384	6,981	59	336
Massachusetts	341	6,278	100	470	Washington	236	5,352	57	242
Michigan	620	9,819	156	425	West Virginia	271	1,679	25	75
Minnesota	311	4,914	55	169	Wisconsin	368	5,361	22	47
Mississippi	78	1,220	1	2	Wyoming	67	493	2	9

<sup>1</sup> Did not report.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Hate Crime Statistics*, annual; and <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius00/hate00.pdf>> (released 15 October 2001) and subsequent updates because of late data submissions.

## No. 321. Criminal Victimization and Victimization Rates: 1995 to 2001

[Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Type of crime	Number of victimizations (1,000)				Victimization rates <sup>1</sup>			
	1995	1999	2000	2001	1995	1999	2000	2001
<b>All crimes, total</b> . . . . .	<b>39,926</b>	<b>28,780</b>	<b>25,893</b>	<b>24,216</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Personal crimes</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>10,436</b>	<b>7,565</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>5,932</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>
Crimes of violence . . . . .	10,022	7,357	6,323	5,744	44.5	32.8	27.9	25.1
Completed violence . . . . .	2,960	2,278	2,044	1,828	12.9	10.1	9.0	8.0
Attempted/threatened violence . . . . .	7,061	5,079	4,279	3,916	31.6	22.6	18.9	17.1
Rape/sexual assault . . . . .	363	383	261	248	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1
Rape/attempted rape . . . . .	252	201	147	146	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6
Rape . . . . .	153	141	92	84	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Attempted rape . . . . .	99	60	55	63	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Sexual assault . . . . .	112	182	114	102	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
Robbery . . . . .	1,171	810	732	631	5.3	3.6	3.2	2.8
Completed/property taken . . . . .	753	530	520	427	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.9
With injury . . . . .	224	189	160	174	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
Without injury . . . . .	529	341	360	253	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.1
Attempted to take property . . . . .	418	280	212	204	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
With injury . . . . .	84	78	66	68	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Without injury . . . . .	335	202	146	136	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.6
Assault . . . . .	8,487	6,164	5,330	4,865	37.6	27.4	23.5	21.2
Aggravated . . . . .	2,050	1,503	1,293	1,222	8.8	6.7	5.7	5.3
With injury . . . . .	533	449	346	392	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.7
Threatened with weapon . . . . .	1,517	1,054	946	831	6.4	4.7	4.2	3.6
Simple . . . . .	6,437	4,660	4,038	3,643	28.9	20.8	17.8	15.9
With minor injury . . . . .	1,426	998	989	845	6.0	4.4	4.4	3.7
Without injury . . . . .	5,012	3,662	3,048	2,798	22.9	16.3	13.4	12.2
Personal theft <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	414	208	274	188	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.8
<b>Property crimes</b> . . . . .	<b>29,490</b>	<b>21,215</b>	<b>19,297</b>	<b>18,284</b>	<b>279.5</b>	<b>198.0</b>	<b>178.1</b>	<b>166.9</b>
Household burglary . . . . .	5,004	3,652	3,444	3,140	47.4	34.1	31.8	28.7
Completed . . . . .	4,232	3,064	2,909	2,687	40.0	28.6	26.9	24.5
Attempted forcible entry . . . . .	773	587	534	453	7.4	5.5	4.9	4.1
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,717	1,068	937	1,009	16.2	10.0	8.6	9.2
Completed . . . . .	1,163	808	642	724	10.8	7.5	5.9	6.6
Attempted . . . . .	554	260	295	285	5.5	2.4	2.7	2.6
Theft . . . . .	22,769	16,495	14,916	14,135	215.9	153.9	137.7	129.0
Completed <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	21,857	15,964	14,300	13,672	207.6	149.0	132.0	124.8
Attempted . . . . .	911	532	616	463	8.4	5.0	5.7	4.2

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 persons age 12 or older or per 1,000 households. <sup>2</sup> The victimization survey cannot measure murder because of the inability to question the victim. <sup>3</sup> Includes pocket picking, purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. <sup>4</sup> Includes thefts in which the amount taken was not ascertained.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization, annual; and Criminal Victimization 2001, Changes 2000-01 with Trends 1993-2001*, Series NCJ-194610. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv01.pdf>>.

## No. 322. Victimization Rates by Type of Violent Crime and Characteristic of the Victim: 2001

[Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 years or older. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristic of the victim	Crimes of violence							
	All crime	Total	Rape/sexual assault	Robbery	Assault			Personal theft
					Total	Aggravated	Simple	
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Male . . . . .	28.0	27.3	<sup>1</sup> 0.2	3.8	23.2	6.5	16.7	0.8
Female . . . . .	23.9	23.0	1.9	1.7	19.4	4.2	15.1	0.9
12 to 15 yrs. old . . . . .	55.6	55.1	<sup>1</sup> 1.7	5.2	48.3	8.7	39.6	<sup>1</sup> 0.5
16 to 19 yrs. old . . . . .	58.8	55.8	3.4	6.4	46.1	12.3	33.8	3.0
20 to 24 yrs. old . . . . .	46.5	44.7	2.4	4.2	38.1	10.7	27.4	1.8
25 to 34 yrs. old . . . . .	30.3	29.3	1.1	3.6	24.6	6.5	18.1	1.0
35 to 49 yrs. old . . . . .	23.2	22.9	1.0	2.1	19.7	5.2	14.5	<sup>1</sup> 0.4
50 to 64 yrs. old . . . . .	9.9	9.5	<sup>1</sup> 0.2	1.2	8.2	2.0	6.2	<sup>1</sup> 0.3
65 yrs. old and over . . . . .	3.8	3.2	<sup>1</sup> 0.1	1.3	1.8	0.4	1.4	<sup>1</sup> 0.7
White . . . . .	25.3	24.5	1.0	2.6	20.8	5.1	15.7	0.8
Black . . . . .	32.0	31.2	1.1	3.6	26.4	8.1	18.3	<sup>1</sup> 0.8
Other . . . . .	19.9	18.2	<sup>1</sup> 1.6	<sup>2</sup> 2.4	14.2	2.6	11.6	<sup>1</sup> 1.7
Hispanic . . . . .	30.2	29.5	<sup>1</sup> 1.1	5.3	23.1	6.6	16.6	<sup>1</sup> 0.7
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	25.3	24.5	1.1	2.4	21.0	5.2	15.8	0.8
Household income:								
Less than \$7,500 . . . . .	47.6	46.6	3.7	4.7	38.2	16.1	22.1	<sup>1</sup> 1.0
\$7,500-\$14,999 . . . . .	37.7	36.9	<sup>1</sup> 1.6	4.4	31.0	8.9	22.1	<sup>1</sup> 0.8
\$15,000-\$24,999 . . . . .	32.6	31.8	2.0	4.3	25.5	7.8	17.6	<sup>1</sup> 0.9
\$25,000-\$34,999 . . . . .	30.0	29.1	1.3	2.2	25.6	4.5	21.0	<sup>1</sup> 1.0
\$35,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	26.9	26.3	1.1	2.4	22.9	6.0	16.8	<sup>1</sup> 0.6
\$50,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	21.5	21.0	0.8	2.3	17.9	3.7	14.1	<sup>1</sup> 0.6
\$75,000 or more . . . . .	19.1	18.5	<sup>1</sup> 0.6	1.6	16.3	3.1	13.1	0.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization, annual; and Criminal Victimization 2001, Changes 2000-01 with Trends 1993-2001*, Series NCJ-194610. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv01.pdf>>.

## No. 323. Victim-Offender Relationship in Crimes of Violence, by Characteristics of the Criminal Incident: 2001

[In percent. Covers only crimes of violence. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristics of incident	Total	Rape/ sexual assault	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggra- vated <sup>1</sup>	Simple
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Victim/offender relationship: <sup>2</sup>						
Relatives . . . . .	12	4	9	13	11	13
Well-known . . . . .	25	34	11	26	23	27
Casual acquaintance . . . . .	17	30	4	18	14	19
Stranger . . . . .	46	32	76	44	52	41
Time of day: <sup>3</sup>						
6 a.m. to 6 p.m. . . . .	55	38	47	57	46	60
6 p.m. to midnight . . . . .	37	36	36	33	41	31
Midnight to 6 a.m. . . . .	11	26	17	10	13	9
Location of crime:						
At or near victim's home or lodging . . . . .	28	34	30	28	28	28
Friend's/relative's/neighbor's home . . . . .	8	17	3	8	11	8
Commercial places . . . . .	14	19	5	15	15	15
Parking lots/garages . . . . .	8	2	9	8	10	7
School . . . . .	14	5	6	15	8	17
Streets other than near victim's home . . . . .	18	9	36	16	19	15
Other <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	10	14	12	10	8	11
Victim's activity: <sup>5</sup>						
At work or traveling to or from work . . . . .	21	16	12	22	20	23
School . . . . .	13	5	11	14	9	15
Activities at home . . . . .	21	22	16	22	20	22
Shopping/errands . . . . .	4	-	10	4	5	3
Leisure activities away from home . . . . .	21	34	16	21	24	21
Traveling . . . . .	9	4	20	8	11	7
Other <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	21	22	16	22	20	22
Distance from victim's home: <sup>7</sup>						
Inside home or lodging . . . . .	16	31	21	15	13	16
Near victim's home . . . . .	15	13	11	15	18	15
1 mile or less . . . . .	19	11	28	18	20	18
5 miles or less . . . . .	25	16	22	26	24	26
50 miles or less . . . . .	22	21	15	23	21	24
More than 50 miles . . . . .	3	8	2	2	4	2
Weapons:						
No weapons present . . . . .	73	92	40	76	6	100
Weapons present . . . . .	27	8	60	24	94	-
Firearm . . . . .	10	3	34	7	27	-
Other type of weapon <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	18	6	27	17	67	-

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> An aggravated assault is any assault in which an offender possesses or uses a weapon or inflicts serious injury. <sup>2</sup> Excludes "don't know" relationships. <sup>3</sup> Excludes "not known and not available" time of day. <sup>4</sup> Includes areas on public transportation or inside station, in apartment yard, park, field, playground, or other areas. <sup>5</sup> Excludes "don't know" and "not available" victim activity. <sup>6</sup> Includes sleeping. <sup>7</sup> Excludes "don't know" and "not available" distance from victim's home. <sup>8</sup> Includes knives, other sharp objects, blunt objects, and other types of weapons.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 2001, Changes 2000-01 with Trends 1993-2001*, Series NCJ-194610, September 2002. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv01.pdf>>.

## No. 324. Property Victimization Rates by Selected Household Characteristic: 2001

[Victimizations per 1,000 households. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>166.9</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>129.0</b>
Race:				
White . . . . .	164.1	26.6	8.2	130.3
Black . . . . .	179.7	42.8	16.1	120.8
Other . . . . .	163.6	27.6	8.4	127.6
Ethnicity:				
Hispanic . . . . .	224.1	33.0	19.8	171.4
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	161.3	28.3	8.2	124.9
Household income:				
Less than \$7,500 . . . . .	184.6	58.0	8.4	118.3
\$7,500-\$14,999 . . . . .	181.6	37.1	11.5	133.0
\$15,000-\$24,999 . . . . .	179.2	36.2	10.3	132.8
\$25,000-\$34,999 . . . . .	170.4	33.3	9.8	127.4
\$35,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	176.4	23.0	10.6	142.8
\$50,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	178.8	20.2	7.8	150.8
\$75,000 or more . . . . .	180.0	22.7	7.4	149.9
Residence:				
Urban . . . . .	212.8	37.3	15.1	160.4
Suburban . . . . .	156.7	24.3	8.5	123.9
Rural . . . . .	131.9	26.7	3.6	101.6
Form of tenure:				
Home owned . . . . .	146.3	23.8	7.3	115.2
Home rented . . . . .	209.6	38.8	13.1	157.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 2001, Changes 2000-01 with Trends 1993-01*, Series NCJ-194610. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv01.pdf>>.

## No. 325. Persons Arrested by Charge and Selected Characteristics: 2001

[10,762.3 represents 10,762,300. Represents arrests (not charges) reported by approximately 10,280 agencies with a total 2001 population of approximately 215 million as estimated by FBI. Age and sex data is mandatory, while race data is optional and not always reported with arrest data; hence, two different total number of arrests]

Offense charged	Total arrests (1,000)							
	Total	Male	Female	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>10,762.3</b>	<b>8,405.2</b>	<b>2,357.1</b>	<b>10,740.7</b>	<b>7,235.0</b>	<b>3,258.6</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>121.3</b>
Serious crimes <sup>1</sup> :								
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	11.3	9.9	1.3	11.3	5.2	5.8	0.1	0.2
Forcible rape . . . . .	21.1	20.9	0.3	21.1	12.7	7.8	0.2	0.3
Robbery . . . . .	94.9	85.4	9.5	94.8	40.0	53.1	0.5	1.2
Aggravated assault . . . . .	370.7	295.3	75.4	370.1	228.9	132.4	3.8	5.0
Burglary . . . . .	216.2	187.4	28.8	216.0	147.5	63.9	2.1	2.5
Larceny/theft . . . . .	881.5	560.3	321.2	879.8	573.9	281.4	10.6	13.9
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	111.3	93.4	17.9	111.1	62.7	45.4	1.0	2.0
Arson . . . . .	12.8	10.8	2.0	12.8	9.7	2.9	0.1	0.1
All other nonserious crimes:								
Other assaults . . . . .	999.9	766.5	233.4	998.1	644.0	329.6	13.0	11.6
Forgery and counterfeiting . . . . .	90.6	56.5	34.1	90.4	58.8	29.2	0.5	1.9
Fraud . . . . .	266.0	150.1	115.9	265.0	173.7	87.3	1.4	2.6
Embezzlement . . . . .	15.6	7.9	7.7	15.5	10.1	5.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property—buying, receiving, possessing . . . . .	95.4	78.6	16.9	95.2	53.5	40.0	0.6	1.1
Vandalism . . . . .	206.5	173.1	33.4	206.1	151.8	49.4	2.6	2.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc. . . . .	131.4	120.2	11.2	131.2	76.3	52.5	0.9	1.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice . . . . .	69.3	23.8	45.5	69.3	39.0	28.1	0.4	1.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution) . . . . .	71.2	65.8	5.4	71.1	50.7	18.6	0.7	1.1
Drug abuse violations . . . . .	1,266.2	1,046.6	219.6	1,264.7	783.8	464.9	6.6	9.4
Gambling . . . . .	13.7	12.2	1.5	13.7	5.5	7.8	-	0.4
Offenses against family and children . . . . .	101.2	78.1	23.2	100.8	67.2	30.8	1.1	1.6
Driving under the influence . . . . .	970.3	808.3	162.0	967.8	848.5	96.8	13.3	9.2
Liquor laws . . . . .	602.4	481.9	120.4	600.4	458.2	126.4	12.0	3.8
Drunkenness . . . . .	446.1	384.9	61.2	445.2	372.2	60.8	10.0	2.2
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	513.0	393.1	119.9	511.9	320.2	181.6	6.5	3.6
Vagrancy . . . . .	26.7	19.9	6.8	26.7	15.4	10.7	0.5	0.1
Suspicion . . . . .	2.7	2.0	0.7	2.7	1.7	1.0	-	-
Curfew and loitering law violations . . . . .	103.1	71.1	32.0	102.9	72.8	27.6	0.9	1.6
Runaways . . . . .	96.5	39.3	57.2	96.3	73.0	18.0	1.2	4.2
All other offenses (except traffic) . . . . .	2,954.8	2,361.9	592.9	2,948.7	1,878.0	999.6	35.1	36.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius01/01crime.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 326. Juvenile Arrests for Selected Offenses: 1980 to 2001

[169,439 represents 169,439,000. Juveniles are persons under 18 years of age]

Offense	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Number of contributing agencies . . . . .	8,178	10,765	10,693	10,037	10,026	9,472	9,589	9,502	9,904	10,281
Population covered (1,000) . . . . .	169,439	204,543	208,035	206,762	195,805	194,925	194,612	195,324	204,965	215,380
NUMBER										
Violent crime, total . . . . .	77,220	97,103	125,141	123,131	104,455	100,273	90,201	81,715	78,450	78,443
Murder . . . . .	1,475	2,661	3,114	2,812	2,184	1,887	1,587	1,131	1,027	1,069
Forcible rape . . . . .	3,668	4,971	4,873	4,556	4,228	4,127	3,988	3,544	3,402	3,504
Robbery . . . . .	38,529	34,944	47,046	47,240	39,788	36,419	29,989	26,125	24,206	23,408
Aggravated assault . . . . .	33,548	54,527	70,108	68,523	58,255	57,840	54,637	50,915	49,815	50,462
Weapon law violations . . . . .	21,203	33,123	52,278	46,506	40,145	39,358	34,122	31,307	28,514	29,290
Drug abuse, total . . . . .	86,685	66,300	124,931	149,236	148,783	155,444	148,066	138,774	146,594	146,758
Sale and manufacturing . . . . .	13,004	24,575	32,746	34,077	32,558	30,761	29,312	26,134	26,432	24,649
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	1,318	17,511	20,327	19,187	17,465	15,855	15,094	12,686	11,000	10,535
Marijuana . . . . .	8,876	4,372	8,812	10,682	11,489	11,208	10,808	10,770	11,792	10,552
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	465	346	465	701	614	671	813	722	945	911
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	2,345	2,346	3,142	3,507	2,990	3,027	2,597	1,956	2,695	2,651
Possession . . . . .	73,681	41,725	92,185	115,159	116,225	124,683	118,754	112,640	120,162	122,109
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	2,614	15,194	21,004	21,253	17,560	18,328	16,278	13,445	12,586	11,734
Marijuana . . . . .	64,465	20,940	61,003	82,015	87,712	94,046	91,467	89,523	95,962	97,088
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	1,524	1,155	1,227	2,047	1,713	1,987	1,916	1,581	2,052	2,237
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	5,078	4,436	8,951	9,844	9,240	10,322	9,093	8,091	9,832	11,050

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius01/01crime.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 327. Immigration and Naturalization Service Enforcement Activities: 1990 to 2000

[For fiscal years ending in year shown. See text, Section 8]

Item	Unit	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Deportable aliens located	1,000	1,169.9	1,094.7	1,394.6	1,650.0	1,536.5	1,679.4	1,714.0	1,814.7
Border Patrol	1,000	1,103.4	1,031.7	1,324.2	1,549.9	1,413.0	1,555.8	1,579.0	1,676.4
Southwestern border	1,000	(NA)	979.1	1,271.4	1,507.0	1,368.7	1,516.7	1,537.0	1,643.7
Mexican	1,000	1,054.8	999.9	1,293.5	1,523.1	1,387.7	1,522.9	1,534.5	1,636.9
Canadian	1,000	5.7	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.2
Other	1,000	42.8	28.4	27.2	24.0	22.4	30.5	41.8	37.3
Number of seizures by									
Border Patrol	Number	17,275	9,134	9,327	11,129	11,792	14,401	16,803	17,269
Value of seizures by Border Patrol	Mill. dol.	843.6	1,622.0	2,011.8	1,256.0	1,094.6	1,405.0	2,004.0	1,945.0
Narcotics	Mill. dol.	797.8	1,555.7	1,965.3	1,208.8	1,046.3	1,340.0	1,919.0	1,848.0
Aliens expelled:									
Formal removals <sup>1</sup>	1,000	30.0	45.7	45.2	69.7	114.4	173.0	180.3	184.8
Voluntary departures <sup>2</sup>	1,000	1,022.5	1,029.1	1,313.8	1,573.4	1,440.7	1,570.1	1,574.5	1,675.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Include deportations, exclusions, and removals. <sup>2</sup> Includes aliens under docket control required to depart and voluntary departures not under docket control.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual. See also <<http://www.immigration.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/index.htm>>.

## No. 328. Drug Use by Arrestees in Major U.S. Cities by Type of Drug and Sex: 2002

[Percent testing positive. Based on data from the Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program]

City	Male				Female			
	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates
Albuquerque, NM	67.2	34.2	37.5	9.8	71.8	26.7	48.7	16.4
Atlanta, GA	71.3	35.2	49.4	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chicago, IL	85.3	49.4	47.9	26.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cleveland, OH	73.2	51.1	34.6	5.5	67.9	26.2	42.9	6.2
Dallas, TX	59.2	35.3	30.7	6.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Denver, CO	67.4	40.3	32.7	4.0	69.8	33.3	44.6	5.4
Indianapolis, IN	67.9	46.7	34.9	4.8	78.4	38.8	55.2	8.2
Las Vegas, NV	66.5	34.7	24.2	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Los Angeles, CA	62.3	36.4	32.1	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Orleans, LA	73.4	46.9	42.4	17.4	60.0	26.0	42.2	9.2
New York, NY	82.7	44.3	49.0	15.0	63.9	30.6	38.9	13.9
Oklahoma City, OK	74.1	54.1	25.5	3.3	60.0	28.0	30.0	2.0
Philadelphia, PA	76.8	47.7	38.7	15.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Phoenix, AZ	73.5	41.5	27.1	5.0	73.3	29.4	26.2	5.2
Portland, OR	68.7	37.5	22.3	10.5	70.5	21.6	28.4	18.2
Sacramento, CA	80.1	50.9	20.9	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
San Antonio, TX	64.4	42.0	32.5	11.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
San Diego, CA	66.1	37.8	12.7	5.6	72.2	33.3	21.2	5.8
San Jose, CA	60.2	34.0	13.0	3.4	69.0	26.9	12.4	1.4
Seattle, WA	71.0	38.5	38.1	10.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tucson, AZ	74.6	47.2	42.5	6.5	72.9	25.1	45.4	9.2
Washington, DC	64.0	40.7	27.5	9.5	74.4	33.3	38.5	17.9

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other drugs not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Institute of Justice, *2002 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, June 2003.

## No. 329. Drug Arrest Rates for Drug Abuse Violations, 1990 to 2001, and by Region, 2001

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1, except 1990 and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Offense	2001							
	1990				1995			
	2000				Region			
	1990	1995	2000	Total	North-east	Midwest	South	West
<b>Drug arrest rate, total</b>	<b>435.3</b>	<b>564.7</b>	<b>587.1</b>	<b>553.9</b>	<b>667.1</b>	<b>377.9</b>	<b>534.2</b>	<b>607.2</b>
Sale and/or manufacture	139.0	140.7	122.7	114.8	177.9	87.4	102.1	100.5
Heroin or cocaine	93.7	83.7	60.8	58.5	124.0	19.7	56.1	37.7
Marijuana	26.4	32.7	34.2	29.3	40.0	26.6	26.3	26.5
Synthetic or manufactured drugs	2.7	3.9	6.4	6.7	4.0	4.3	11.1	5.1
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	16.2	20.3	21.3	20.3	9.9	36.8	8.5	31.2
Possession	296.3	423.9	464.4	439.1	489.3	290.5	432.1	506.7
Heroin or cocaine	144.4	157.4	138.7	125.6	165.3	46.2	123.2	150.7
Marijuana	104.9	192.7	244.4	227.9	291.6	185.3	256.6	175.1
Synthetic or manufactured drugs	6.6	8.5	12.0	13.2	7.3	9.0	17.7	14.9
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	40.4	65.4	69.4	72.4	25.0	50.0	34.6	166.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes other derivatives such as morphine, heroin, and codeine.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius01/01crime.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).

## No. 330. Federal Drug Seizures by Type of Drug: 1990 to 2002

[In pounds. For fiscal years ending in year shown. Reflects the combined drug seizure effort of the Drug Enforcement Administration, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the U.S. Customs Services, and beginning October 1993 the U.S. Border Patrol within the jurisdiction of the United States as well as maritime seizures by the U.S. Coast Guard. Based on reports to the federal-wide Drug Seizure System, which eliminates duplicate reporting of a seizure involving more than one federal agency]

Drug	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>745,002</b>	<b>1,662,562</b>	<b>1,737,647</b>	<b>1,762,806</b>	<b>2,084,882</b>	<b>2,665,709</b>	<b>2,986,772</b>	<b>2,920,326</b>	<b>5,065,661</b>
Heroin . . . . .	1,515	3,407	3,014	3,592	3,214	2,538	3,357	4,394	6,841
Cocaine . . . . .	211,828	244,888	283,490	221,375	259,895	291,144	248,938	240,002	226,879
Cannabis . . . . .	531,660	1,414,267	1,451,142	1,537,839	1,821,773	2,372,027	2,639,002	2,678,046	2,415,970
Marijuana . . . . .	514,723	1,382,366	1,397,976	1,536,170	1,821,241	2,370,269	2,615,015	2,677,613	2,415,777
Hashish . . . . .	16,937	31,902	53,167	1,669	532	1,758	23,987	433	193

Source: U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, unpublished data from federal-wide Drug Seizure System.

## No. 331. Authorized Intercepts of Communication—Summary: 1980 to 2002

[Data for jurisdictions with statutes authorizing or approving interception of wire or oral communication]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Jurisdictions: <sup>1</sup>												
With wiretap statutes . . . . .	28	32	40	41	41	46	45	45	45	45	46	47
Reporting interceptions . . . . .	22	22	25	18	19	24	24	26	28	26	25	20
Intercept applications authorized . . . . .	564	784	872	1,154	1,058	1,149	1,186	1,329	1,350	1,190	1,491	1,358
Intercept installations . . . . .	524	722	812	1,100	1,024	1,035	1,094	1,245	1,277	1,139	1,405	1,273
Federal . . . . .	79	235	321	549	527	574	563	562	595	472	481	490
State . . . . .	445	487	491	551	497	461	531	683	682	667	924	783
Intercepted communications, average <sup>2</sup>	1,058	1,320	1,487	2,139	2,028	1,969	2,081	1,858	1,921	1,769	1,565	1,708
Incriminating . . . . .	315	275	321	373	459	422	418	350	390	402	333	403
Persons arrested <sup>3</sup>	1,871	2,469	2,057	2,852	2,577	2,464	3,086	3,450	4,372	3,411	3,683	3,060
Convictions <sup>3</sup>	259	660	420	772	494	502	542	911	654	736	732	493
Major offense specified:												
Gambling . . . . .	199	206	116	86	95	114	98	93	60	49	82	82
Drugs . . . . .	282	434	520	876	732	821	870	955	978	894	1,167	1,052
Homicide and assault . . . . .	13	25	21	19	30	41	31	55	62	72	52	58
Other . . . . .	70	119	215	173	201	173	187	228	250	175	190	166

<sup>1</sup> Jurisdictions include federal government, states, and District of Columbia. <sup>2</sup> Average per authorized installation. <sup>3</sup> Based on information received from intercepts installed in year shown; additional arrests/convictions will occur in subsequent years but are not shown here.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Report on Applications for Orders Authorizing or Approving the Interception of Wire, Oral or Electronic Communications* (Wiretap Report), annual. See also <<http://www.uscourts.gov/wiretap02/2002wtxt.pdf>> (issued April 2003).

## No. 332. Background Checks for Firearm Transfers: 1994 to 2001

[In thousands (37,911 represents 37,911,000), except rates. For "Interim period" of 1994 to November 29, 1998, covered handgun purchases from licensed firearm dealers; beginning November 29, 1998 (effective date for the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, P.L. 103-159,1993) covers the transfer of both handguns and long guns from a federal firearms licensee, as well as purchases from pawnshops and retail gun shops]

Inquiries and rejections	1994-2001	Interim period					Permanent Brady		
	period <sup>1</sup>	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>	1999	2000	2001
Applications and rejections:									
Applications received . . . . .	37,911	2,483	2,706	2,593	2,574	3,277	8,621	7,699	7,958
Applications rejected . . . . .	840	62	41	70	69	90	204	153	151
Rejection rate . . . . .	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.9

<sup>1</sup> Represents from the Inception of the Brady Act on March 1, 1994 to 2001. <sup>2</sup> For period January 1 to November 29, 1998. Counts are from the National Instant Criminal Background Check System and may include multiple transactions for the same application.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Background Checks for Firearm Transfers, 2001*, Series NCJ 195235, September 2002.

## No. 333. Firearm Use by Offenders: 1997

[In percent. Based on the Survey of Inmates in State and Federal Correctional Facilities]

Characteristic	Percent of prison inmates		Characteristic	Percent of prison inmates		Characteristic	Percent of prison inmates	
	State	Federal		State	Federal		State	Federal
<b>TYPE OF FIREARM<sup>1</sup></b>			Property . . . . .	3.1	2.9	Criminal history:		
Total . . . . .	18.4	14.8	Drug . . . . .	8.1	8.7	First-time offender . .	22.3	9.5
Handgun . . . . .	15.3	12.8	Public order . . . . .	19.1	27.3	Recidivist . . . . .	17.2	18.4
Rifle . . . . .	1.3	1.3	Gender:			Use of firearm <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	100	100
Shotgun . . . . .	2.4	2.0	Male . . . . .	19.1	15.5	Fired . . . . .	49.1	12.8
<b>INMATES WHO CARRIED FIREARMS</b>			Female . . . . .	7.3	6.2	Killed/injured victim . .	22.8	5.0
Offense:			Age:			Other . . . . .	26.3	7.8
Violent . . . . .	30.2	35.4	24 or younger . . . . .	29.4	19.1	Brandished to . . . . .	73.2	46.2
			25 to 34 . . . . .	16.5	15.5	Scare someone . . . . .	48.6	29.3
			35 or older . . . . .	14.8	13.6	Defend self . . . . .	41.1	24.9

<sup>1</sup> Percents of subtotals may not add to totals because inmates may have had more than one firearm. <sup>2</sup> Percents of subtotals may not add to totals because inmates may have used a firearm in more than one way.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Firearm Use by Offenders*, Series NCJ 189369, November 2001. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/fuo.pdf>>.

## No. 334. General Purpose Law Enforcement Agencies—Number and Employment: 2000

[Includes both full-time and part-time employees. State police data are based on the 49 primary law enforcement agencies; Excludes agencies that perform primarily court-related duties]

Type of agency	Number of agencies <sup>1</sup>	Number of employees					
		Full-time			Part-time		
		Total	Sworn	Civilian	Total	Sworn	Civilian
<b>2000, total . . . . .</b>	<b>15,785</b>	<b>946,766</b>	<b>661,979</b>	<b>284,787</b>	<b>86,039</b>	<b>37,872</b>	<b>48,174</b>
Local police . . . . .	12,666	565,915	440,920	124,995	62,197	27,351	34,853
Sheriff . . . . .	3,070	293,823	164,711	129,112	23,025	10,426	12,599
State police . . . . .	49	87,028	56,348	30,680	817	95	722

<sup>1</sup> The number of agencies reported here is the result of a weighted sample and not an exact enumeration.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics, 2000*, Series NCJ 184481, November 2001.

## No. 335. Casework Loads in DNA Laboratories: 1997 and 2000

[Based on the National Study of DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) Laboratories' Survey which obtained data from 110 of the approximately 120 known public forensic DNA laboratories.

Case status	1997		Percent change	Case status	2000		Percent change
	1997	2000			1997	2000	
Work received				Backlog of work			
Casework <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	20,793	31,394	51	Casework . . . . .	6,800	15,981	135
Convicted offender . .	115,681	177,184	53	Convicted offender . .	286,819	265,329	-7
Work analyzed				Full-time employees . .	672	893	33
Casework . . . . .	14,289	24,790	73				
Convicted offender . .	44,810	148,347	231				

<sup>1</sup>Casework refers to cases received by forensic crime laboratories which involve a criminal incident under investigation. <sup>2</sup> Convicted offender samples are DNA samples collected from persons convicted of a crime, normally a violent crime or felony. The samples are to be analyzed, and the results are to be included in a DNA database.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Survey of DNA Crime Laboratories, 2001*, Series NCJ 191191, January 2002.

## No. 336. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted: 1990 to 2001

[Covers officers killed feloniously and accidentally in line of duty; includes federal officers. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 <sup>1</sup>
<b>OFFICERS KILLED</b>									
<b>Total killed</b> . . . . .	<b>133</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>220</b>
Northeast . . . . .	13	17	16	17	14	6	11	13	79
Midwest . . . . .	20	30	19	21	25	19	17	33	27
South . . . . .	69	54	63	46	55	70	56	67	69
West . . . . .	23	31	32	18	31	36	22	19	38
Puerto Rico . . . . .	8	9	2	10	7	9	1	3	7
Outlying areas, foreign countries . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Feloniously killed . . . . .	66	79	74	61	70	61	42	51	142
Firearms . . . . .	57	78	62	57	67	58	41	47	61
Handgun . . . . .	48	66	43	50	49	40	25	33	46
Rifle . . . . .	8	8	14	6	12	17	11	10	11
Shotgun . . . . .	1	4	5	1	6	1	5	4	4
Knife . . . . .	3	-	2	1	2	1	-	1	-
Bomb . . . . .	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	-
Personal weapons . . . . .	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Other . . . . .	4	1	2	2	-	1	1	3	80
Accidentally killed . . . . .	67	62	59	51	62	81	65	84	78
<b>ASSAULTS</b>									
Population (1,000) <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	197,426	215,501	191,759	165,264	184,825	193,098	196,315	204,599	212,019
Number of—									
Agencies represented . . . . .	9,343	10,246	8,503	7,803	8,120	8,153	8,174	8,940	9,688
Police officers . . . . .	410,131	469,426	428,379	371,964	411,015	452,361	470,145	452,531	464,515
<b>Total assaulted</b> . . . . .	<b>72,091</b>	<b>64,967</b>	<b>57,762</b>	<b>46,608</b>	<b>52,149</b>	<b>60,673</b>	<b>55,026</b>	<b>58,398</b>	<b>56,666</b>
Firearm . . . . .	3,651	3,174	2,354	1,878	2,110	2,126	1,783	1,749	1,837
Knife or cutting instrument . . . . .	1,647	1,510	1,356	871	971	1,098	990	1,015	1,176
Other dangerous weapon . . . . .	7,423	7,197	6,414	5,069	5,800	7,415	7,392	8,132	8,190
Hands, fists, feet, etc . . . . .	59,370	53,086	47,638	38,790	43,268	50,034	44,861	47,502	45,463

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup>The 72 officers feloniously slain during the events of September 11, 2001, are included in data for 2001. <sup>2</sup>Represents the number of persons covered by agencies shown.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual.

## No. 337. U.S. Supreme Court—Cases Filed and Disposition: 1980 to 2001

[Statutory term of court begins first Monday in **October**]

Action	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total cases on docket</b> . . . . .	<b>5,144</b>	<b>6,316</b>	<b>7,565</b>	<b>7,602</b>	<b>7,692</b>	<b>8,083</b>	<b>8,445</b>	<b>8,965</b>	<b>9,176</b>
Appellate cases on docket . . . . .	2,749	2,351	2,456	2,430	2,432	2,387	2,413	2,305	2,210
From prior term . . . . .	527	365	361	375	347	326	321	351	324
Docketed during present term . . . . .	2,222	1,986	2,095	2,055	2,085	2,061	2,092	1,954	1,886
Cases acted upon <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,324	2,042	2,130	2,124	2,142	2,092	2,096	2,024	1,932
Granted review . . . . .	167	114	92	74	75	72	78	85	82
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,999	1,802	1,945	1,955	1,990	1,940	1,958	1,842	1,751
Summarily decided . . . . .	90	81	62	66	36	44	34	63	57
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	425	309	326	306	290	295	317	281	278
Pauper cases on docket . . . . .	2,371	3,951	5,098	5,165	5,253	5,689	6,024	6,651	6,958
Cases acted upon . . . . .	2,027	3,436	4,514	4,613	4,616	4,951	5,273	5,736	6,139
Granted review . . . . .	17	27	13	13	14	9	14	14	6
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,968	3,369	4,439	4,582	4,581	4,926	5,239	5,658	6,114
Summarily decided . . . . .	32	28	55	15	14	11	16	61	13
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	344	515	584	552	637	738	751	915	819
Original cases on docket . . . . .	24	14	11	7	7	7	8	9	8
Cases disposed of during term . . . . .	7	3	5	2	1	2	-	2	1
<b>Total cases available for argument</b> . . . . .	<b>264</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>137</b>
Cases disposed of . . . . .	162	131	93	92	97	94	87	89	90
Cases argued . . . . .	154	125	90	90	96	90	83	86	88
Cases dismissed or remanded without argument . . . . .	8	6	3	2	1	4	4	3	2
Cases remaining . . . . .	102	70	52	48	41	30	37	49	47
Cases decided by signed opinion . . . . .	144	121	87	87	93	84	79	83	85
Cases decided by per curiam opinion . . . . .	8	4	3	3	1	4	2	4	3
Number of signed opinions . . . . .	123	112	75	80	91	75	74	77	76

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes cases granted review and carried over to next term, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, unpublished data.

## No. 338. U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced and Pending: 1999 to 2002

[For years ending June 30]

Type of case	Cases commenced				Cases pending			
	1999	2000	2001	2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Cases total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>251,511</b>	<b>263,049</b>	<b>253,354</b>	<b>268,071</b>	<b>246,920</b>	<b>249,692</b>	<b>251,335</b>	<b>270,667</b>
Contract actions <sup>1</sup>	46,721	54,494	45,438	36,845	35,415	38,262	35,685	33,237
Recovery of overpayments	18,822	25,636	16,116	6,737	9,733	12,107	8,987	5,342
Real property actions	5,787	6,481	7,296	7,731	3,931	4,249	5,458	6,485
Tort actions	39,785	40,877	34,071	56,565	63,683	63,116	60,320	76,907
Personal injury	35,962	36,867	30,194	52,654	59,899	59,232	56,459	72,962
Personal injury product liability <sup>1</sup>	17,196	15,349	12,569	35,074	31,927	31,772	29,953	46,264
Asbestos	7,413	7,893	5,656	24,844	1,686	4,949	6,247	21,045
Other personal injury	18,766	21,518	17,625	17,580	27,972	27,460	26,506	26,698
Personal property damage	3,823	4,010	3,877	3,911	3,784	3,884	3,861	3,945
Actions under statutes <sup>1</sup>	159,205	161,187	166,535	166,920	158,163	144,053	149,862	154,027
Civil rights <sup>1</sup>	41,453	41,226	40,979	40,172	45,348	44,259	43,703	43,589
Employment	22,948	21,404	21,121	20,881	26,043	24,456	23,803	23,778
Bankruptcy suits	3,875	3,378	3,012	3,792	2,597	2,555	2,216	2,921
Commerce (ICC rates, etc.)	650	1,007	554	578	486	444	459	453
Environmental matters	882	894	1,794	848	1,406	1,355	2,264	2,134
Prisoner petitions	56,037	57,706	59,159	55,596	42,302	43,560	46,157	44,210
Forfeiture and penalty	2,207	2,246	2,143	2,062	1,787	1,772	1,694	1,787
Labor laws	14,325	14,229	14,880	17,706	11,265	11,267	11,484	14,084
Protected property rights <sup>3</sup>	8,082	8,745	8,143	8,500	7,344	7,858	7,491	8,094
Securities commodities and exchanges	2,684	2,500	3,152	3,559	3,538	3,578	4,187	4,659
Social security laws	14,511	14,365	17,530	17,868	14,407	13,667	16,182	17,489
Tax suits	1,280	938	961	1,147	1,254	1,068	971	1,115
Freedom of information	350	335	350	284	386	380	371	348

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes enforcement of judgments in student loan cases, and overpayments of veterans benefits. <sup>3</sup> Includes copyright, patent, and trademark rights.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*, annual.

## No. 339. U.S. District Courts—Offenders Convicted and Sentenced to Prison and Length of Sentence: 2000

Most serious offense of conviction	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Mean length of sentence (mo.)	Most serious offense of conviction	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Mean length of sentence (mo.)
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>68,156</b>	<b>50,451</b>	<b>56.7</b>	Possession	1,931	1,719	80.8
Violent offenses	2,557	2,360	86.5	Trafficking and manufacturing	22,275	20,633	75.1
Property offenses	12,454	7,462	24.2	Public-order offenses	19,906	16,896	45.8
Fraudulent offenses <sup>2</sup>	10,396	6,272	22.5	Regulatory offenses	1,376	647	28.4
Embezzlement	917	506	14.8	Other offenses	18,530	16,249	46.5
Fraud <sup>3</sup>	8,177	5,008	23.5	Weapons	4,196	3,834	91.4
Forgery	86	41	19.1	Immigration	11,125	10,073	29.5
Other offenses <sup>2</sup>	2,058	1,190	33.2	Tax law violations <sup>4</sup>	655	355	18.5
Larceny	1,394	689	27.3	Misdemeanors	8,961	1,356	10.4
Drug offenses <sup>2</sup>	24,206	22,352	75.5				

<sup>1</sup> Total may include offenders for whom offense category could not be determined. <sup>2</sup> Includes offenses not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Excludes tax fraud. <sup>4</sup> Includes tax fraud.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 2000*, Series NCJ 194067, August 2002.

## No. 340. Federal Prosecutions of Public Corruption: 1980 to 2001

[As of Dec. 31. Prosecution of persons who have corrupted public office in violation of Federal Criminal Statutes]

Prosecution status	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> Indicted	727	1,157	1,176	1,371	1,165	1,051	984	1,057	1,174	1,134	1,000	1,087
Convicted	602	997	1,084	1,362	969	878	902	853	1,014	1,065	938	920
Awaiting trial	213	256	300	403	332	323	244	327	340	329	327	437
Federal officials: Indicted	123	563	615	627	571	527	456	459	442	480	441	502
Convicted	131	470	583	595	488	438	459	392	414	460	422	414
Awaiting trial	16	90	103	133	124	120	64	83	85	101	92	131
State officials: Indicted	72	79	96	113	99	61	109	51	91	115	92	95
Convicted	51	66	79	133	97	61	83	49	58	80	91	61
Awaiting trial	28	20	28	39	17	23	40	20	37	44	37	75
Local officials: Indicted	247	248	257	309	248	236	219	255	277	237	211	224
Convicted	168	221	225	272	202	191	190	169	264	219	183	184
Awaiting trial	82	49	98	132	96	89	60	118	90	95	89	110

<sup>1</sup> Includes individuals who are neither public officials nor employees but who were involved with public officials or employees in violating the law, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, *Federal Prosecutions of Corrupt Public Officials, 1970-1980 and Report to Congress on the Activities and Operations of the Public Integrity Section*, annual.

## No. 341. Per Capita Justice Expenditure and Employment of State and Local Governments by State: 1999

[State and local expenditure and employment data per 10,000 population estimated as of July 1]

State	Expenditure per capita (dollars)				Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup>			
	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>442.1</b>	<b>189.8</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>162.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>
Alabama . . . . .	295.0	145.3	57.9	91.7	55.2	28.1	11.1	15.9
Alaska . . . . .	724.9	283.4	195.1	246.4	70.1	26.9	20.9	22.3
Arizona . . . . .	472.4	201.8	105.0	165.6	73.0	30.8	17.7	24.6
Arkansas . . . . .	279.7	126.2	48.4	105.1	54.9	28.5	6.8	19.5
California . . . . .	602.9	240.9	169.2	192.8	65.1	28.0	14.7	22.4
Colorado . . . . .	438.3	180.9	74.3	183.1	61.2	28.4	12.5	20.4
Connecticut . . . . .	455.0	193.6	107.8	153.6	68.4	30.7	12.0	25.7
Delaware . . . . .	561.1	194.0	109.8	257.3	79.7	29.8	20.1	29.8
District of Columbia . . . . .	1,212.3	592.1	66.8	553.4	139.6	78.8	6.5	54.3
Florida . . . . .	503.1	224.2	84.0	194.9	79.0	33.3	17.2	28.5
Georgia . . . . .	364.8	144.6	63.1	157.2	70.7	28.2	10.9	31.5
Hawaii . . . . .	429.7	182.5	136.4	110.8	70.6	28.9	22.8	18.9
Idaho . . . . .	384.2	149.1	75.7	159.3	55.9	25.2	10.7	20.0
Illinois . . . . .	418.2	224.4	70.6	123.3	69.7	36.4	13.2	20.1
Indiana . . . . .	283.2	124.5	50.0	108.7	53.6	26.7	9.5	17.4
Iowa . . . . .	314.7	135.8	82.7	96.2	48.6	23.7	10.9	14.1
Kansas . . . . .	355.0	161.6	74.4	119.0	67.8	33.0	13.4	21.5
Kentucky . . . . .	302.8	109.6	69.2	124.0	53.5	24.1	14.2	15.2
Louisiana . . . . .	410.7	183.3	76.3	151.2	76.7	34.3	15.1	27.3
Maine . . . . .	257.4	122.5	50.9	84.0	46.2	25.6	6.6	14.0
Maryland . . . . .	451.1	191.2	87.8	172.1	73.3	33.2	13.1	27.0
Massachusetts . . . . .	464.8	218.7	99.8	146.3	66.1	35.7	11.0	19.4
Michigan . . . . .	439.3	172.3	83.2	183.7	59.6	24.9	11.5	23.2
Minnesota . . . . .	363.6	166.8	85.2	111.6	48.5	21.5	11.5	15.6
Mississippi . . . . .	281.7	135.7	53.6	92.5	59.7	30.0	10.2	19.4
Missouri . . . . .	324.5	153.9	56.2	114.4	68.3	30.7	13.0	24.6
Montana . . . . .	339.5	134.5	71.0	134.0	52.0	24.2	11.0	16.8
Nebraska . . . . .	284.0	128.8	54.3	100.9	53.6	25.9	10.4	17.2
Nevada . . . . .	542.7	231.7	107.8	203.2	70.4	30.7	16.2	23.5
New Hampshire . . . . .	299.0	141.8	69.7	87.4	49.1	26.4	9.2	13.5
New Jersey . . . . .	518.4	236.6	113.9	167.9	82.5	39.3	24.4	18.8
New Mexico . . . . .	440.6	194.1	85.2	161.3	75.4	29.3	15.9	30.2
New York . . . . .	630.1	292.4	113.4	224.2	92.6	44.7	15.6	32.4
North Carolina . . . . .	350.9	155.4	58.1	137.5	64.4	27.6	8.2	26.5
North Dakota . . . . .	243.3	102.9	66.2	74.3	46.2	23.3	11.6	12.3
Ohio . . . . .	424.2	179.4	95.6	149.3	68.3	28.0	17.6	22.6
Oklahoma . . . . .	301.6	119.9	51.1	130.6	63.1	31.6	11.1	20.4
Oregon . . . . .	463.5	184.3	74.6	204.6	60.9	24.6	13.6	22.8
Pennsylvania . . . . .	424.4	171.2	79.6	173.7	60.2	25.0	14.2	20.9
Rhode Island . . . . .	408.1	179.2	94.7	134.2	58.1	29.2	11.8	17.2
South Carolina . . . . .	330.9	147.0	43.9	140.0	69.4	33.3	8.8	27.3
South Dakota . . . . .	268.0	115.3	49.2	103.5	49.4	22.1	9.8	17.5
Tennessee . . . . .	323.3	151.0	70.2	102.1	58.9	29.6	9.6	19.8
Texas . . . . .	387.6	148.5	60.0	179.2	71.1	27.8	10.5	32.8
Utah . . . . .	400.4	161.4	80.7	158.4	53.3	24.2	11.7	17.5
Vermont . . . . .	248.1	102.8	81.2	64.2	47.3	21.8	10.3	15.1
Virginia . . . . .	388.3	156.6	67.9	163.8	66.1	25.4	9.6	31.0
Washington . . . . .	418.3	162.0	83.8	172.5	55.8	23.3	12.5	20.0
West Virginia . . . . .	228.0	87.3	55.7	85.0	40.0	20.2	11.3	8.5
Wisconsin . . . . .	448.6	196.6	79.3	172.8	60.2	28.6	10.2	21.4
Wyoming . . . . .	482.6	189.2	100.9	192.5	69.0	34.0	14.1	21.0

<sup>1</sup> Population based on Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1045, as of March 1999.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States, 1999*, Series NCJ 191746, February 2002. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/jeus99.pdf>>.

## No. 342. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts by Reason for Referral: 1990 to 2000

[In thousands (1,317 represents 1,317,000), except rate. A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service]

Reason for referral	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>All delinquency offenses</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>1,811</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,612</b>
Case rate <sup>1</sup>	51.4	54.0	55.2	55.3	59.4	61.9	62.0	61.7	58.8	55.5	52.5
<b>Violent offenses</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>81</b>
Criminal homicide	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Forcible rape	5	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5	4	5
Robbery	28	32	33	35	38	40	38	34	29	25	22
Aggravated assault	59	66	72	73	84	87	81	67	64	55	52
<b>Property offenses</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>661</b>
Burglary	564	615	619	594	609	630	621	601	539	481	452
Larceny	145	155	160	151	146	142	145	142	131	113	109
Motor vehicle theft	341	382	382	372	392	424	413	398	355	321	299
Arson	70	71	70	62	62	54	54	52	45	38	37
<b>Delinquency offenses</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>1,079</b>
Simple assault	132	143	162	177	198	219	223	248	254	255	248
Vandalism	99	113	119	119	130	127	123	118	117	111	107
Drug law violations	71	65	73	92	131	166	185	194	194	191	193
Obstruction of justice	80	74	78	94	110	122	150	166	169	172	179
Other <sup>2</sup>	278	297	317	328	356	368	367	375	370	371	352

<sup>1</sup> Number of cases disposed per 1,000 youth (ages 10 to 17) at risk. <sup>2</sup> Includes such offenses as stolen property offenses, trespassing, weapons offenses, other sex offenses, liquor law violations, disorderly conduct, and miscellaneous offenses.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/index.html>>.

## No. 343. Delinquency Cases and Case Rates by Sex and Race: 1992 to 2000

[A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service. Offenses may not add to total sex and race categories due to rounding]

Sex, race, and offense	Number of cases disposed			Case rate <sup>1</sup>		
	1992	1999	2000	1992	1999	2000
<b>Male, total</b>	<b>1,195,200</b>	<b>1,270,000</b>	<b>1,216,500</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>77.2</b>
Person	243,800	281,600	267,700	17.7	18.3	17.0
Property	694,500	535,400	499,400	50.3	34.8	31.7
Drugs	64,000	160,900	160,700	4.6	10.4	10.2
Public order	193,000	292,100	288,700	14.0	19.0	18.3
<b>Female, total</b>	<b>286,900</b>	<b>397,100</b>	<b>396,000</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>
Person	64,900	103,800	101,300	5.0	7.1	6.8
Property	167,800	167,700	162,000	12.8	11.5	10.8
Drugs	8,700	30,400	32,400	0.7	2.1	2.2
Public order	45,600	95,300	100,300	3.5	6.5	6.7
<b>White, total</b>	<b>975,600</b>	<b>1,137,400</b>	<b>1,111,100</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>46.0</b>
Person	177,300	241,700	229,500	8.2	10.2	9.5
Property	607,000	492,800	462,700	28.2	20.8	19.2
Drugs	37,500	135,600	145,800	1.7	5.7	6.0
Public order	153,800	267,300	273,200	7.1	11.3	11.3
<b>Black, total</b>	<b>453,500</b>	<b>473,600</b>	<b>445,000</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>92.5</b>
Person	121,700	132,400	128,100	30.1	28.6	26.6
Property	221,300	181,400	171,200	54.7	39.2	35.6
Drugs	33,500	51,300	42,600	8.3	11.1	8.9
Public order	77,100	108,500	103,100	19.1	23.4	21.4
<b>Other races, total</b>	<b>53,000</b>	<b>56,100</b>	<b>56,400</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>32.3</b>
Person	9,700	11,200	11,500	7.4	6.8	6.6
Property	34,000	28,900	27,500	26.0	17.4	15.8
Drugs	1,600	4,400	4,800	1.2	2.6	2.7
Public order	7,600	11,600	12,700	5.8	7.0	7.3

<sup>1</sup> Cases per 1,000 youth (ages 10 to 17) at risk.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/index.html>>.

## No. 344. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Substantiated and Indicated—Victim Characteristics: 1990 to 2001

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation/assessment by the respective child protective services agency in each state. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. Children are counted each time they were subjects of an investigation report. In 2000, the data are from 49 states. Victims are children whose alleged maltreatments have been substantiated, indicated, or assessed as maltreatments. A substantiated case represents a type of investigation disposition that determines that there is sufficient evidence under state law to conclude that maltreatment occurred or that the child is at risk of maltreatment. An indicated case represents a type of disposition that concludes that there was a reason to suspect maltreatment had occurred. An alternative response-victim case represents a type of disposition that identifies child as a victim within the alternative response system]

Item	1990		1999		2000		2001	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>TYPES OF SUBSTANTIATED MALTREATMENT</b>								
<b>Victims, total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>690,658</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>783,632</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>862,922</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>903,141</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Neglect	338,770	49.1	439,094	56.0	515,621	59.8	516,646	57.2
Physical abuse	186,801	27.0	167,703	21.4	167,307	19.4	168,284	18.6
Sexual abuse	119,506	17.3	88,801	11.3	87,567	10.2	86,834	9.6
Emotional maltreatment	45,621	6.6	59,842	7.6	66,968	7.8	61,779	6.8
Medical neglect	(NA)	(NA)	18,809	2.4	25,486	3.0	17,664	2.0
<b>SEX OF VICTIM</b>								
<b>Victims, total</b>	<b>742,519</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>779,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>862,922</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>903,141</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male	323,339	43.5	371,588	47.7	412,373	47.8	433,108	48.0
Female	369,919	49.8	402,051	51.6	444,977	51.6	465,433	51.5
<b>AGE OF VICTIM</b>								
<b>Victims, total</b>	<b>731,282</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>780,145</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>862,922</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>903,141</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1 year and younger	97,101	13.3	109,597	14.1	132,791	15.4	140,786	15.6
2 to 5 years old	172,791	23.6	186,178	23.9	205,301	23.8	215,745	23.9
6 to 9 years old	157,681	21.6	196,639	25.2	211,644	24.5	217,803	24.1
10 to 13 years old	135,130	18.5	157,879	20.2	175,681	20.4	189,262	21.0
14 to 17 years old	103,383	14.1	117,436	15.1	125,946	14.6	134,099	14.9
18 and over	4,880	0.7	4,101	0.5	992	0.1	1,556	0.2

NA Not available. X Not applicable. item adds up to more than 100 percent.

<sup>1</sup> A child may be a victim of more than one maltreatment. Therefore, the total for this

## No. 345. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Reported and Investigated by State: 2001

[See headnote, Table 344]

State	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of an investigation <sup>2</sup>	Number of child victims <sup>3</sup>	State	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of an investigation <sup>2</sup>	Number of child victims <sup>3</sup>
<b>U.S.</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>72,941,000</b>	<b>1,789,324</b>	<b>3,058,253</b>	<b>903,141</b>	MO	1,431,000	51,752	80,743	9,237
AL	1,123,000	20,325	29,911	9,229	MT	230,000	9,281	15,032	1,935
AK	193,000	18,422	18,422	15,947	NE	450,000	6,602	10,307	3,314
AZ	1,410,000	33,789	54,166	5,389	NV	538,000	12,516	22,529	4,939
AR	683,000	18,504	25,655	6,927	NH	314,000	8,426	12,132	1,102
CA	9,397,000	247,282	485,911	128,251	NJ	2,095,000	39,373	70,733	8,514
CO	1,128,000	21,169	30,983	4,837	NM	511,000	13,889	23,314	6,929
CT	843,000	31,224	47,378	12,120	NY	4,677,000	149,892	251,164	77,860
DE	197,000	5,478	8,437	1,666	NC	1,991,000	60,888	122,354	36,601
DC	114,000	4,513	7,332	2,908	ND	159,000	4,028	6,963	1,359
FL	3,732,000	151,039	266,502	124,134	OH	2,882,000	70,079	113,720	51,031
GA	2,217,000	63,488	114,653	36,744	OK	893,000	36,566	63,520	13,698
HI	298,000	3,788	7,334	3,982	OR	856,000	16,647	25,618	9,011
ID	375,000	7,076	9,959	3,557	PA	2,912,000	23,012	23,012	4,784
IL	3,251,000	59,139	142,967	27,557	RI	249,000	7,451	11,369	3,319
IN	1,577,000	35,698	53,503	21,128	SC	1,018,000	18,884	36,836	11,199
IA	731,000	25,112	37,704	12,792	SD	203,000	8,311	9,984	3,707
KS	714,000	4,935	(NA)	7,308	TN	1,406,000	35,097	50,870	9,571
KY	997,000	37,080	56,478	16,544	TX	6,009,000	120,370	197,838	44,623
LA	1,217,000	23,320	38,085	11,158	UT	730,000	18,159	28,485	10,200
ME	303,000	4,955	9,163	4,355	VT	148,000	2,872	3,558	1,139
MD	1,372,000	18,248	(NA)	19,750	VA	1,759,000	20,950	37,988	9,873
MA	1,501,000	37,030	61,329	33,218	WA	1,532,000	22,709	35,491	6,010
MI	2,598,000	66,914	172,281	28,475	WV	399,000	16,467	26,812	7,907
MN	1,298,000	16,384	23,842	9,840	WI	1,373,000	40,216	40,216	11,917
MS	778,000	17,270	31,086	4,556	WY	129,000	2,705	4,184	990

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> The number of investigations includes assessments. The number of investigations is based on the total number of investigations that received a disposition in 2001. <sup>2</sup> The number of children subject of an investigation of assessment is based on the total number of children for whom an alleged maltreatment was substantiated, indicated, or assessed to have occurred or the child was at risk of occurrence. <sup>3</sup> Victims are defined as children subject of a substantiated, indicated, or alternative response-victim maltreatment. <sup>4</sup> Includes estimates for states that did not report.

Source of Tables 344 and 345: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. *Child Maltreatment, 2001* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2003).

## No. 346. Characteristics of Missing Children: 1999

Characteristic	Estimated number of children	Percent	Characteristic	Estimated number of children	Percent
<b>RUNAWAY CHILDREN</b>			<b>FAMILY ABDUCTED CHILDREN</b>		
Characteristic of episode:			Characteristic of child:		
Season:			Age:		
Winter . . . . .	335,400	20	0 to 3 years old . . . . .	43,400	21
Spring . . . . .	333,600	20	3 to 6 years old . . . . .	47,100	23
Summer . . . . .	655,100	39	6 to 12 years old . . . . .	71,000	35
Fall . . . . .	343,300	20	12 to 15 years old . . . . .	35,200	17
Number of miles traveled from home:			15 to 18 years old . . . . .	7,200	4
2 or less . . . . .	139,900	8	Sex:		
3 to 10 . . . . .	503,100	30	Male . . . . .	100,300	49
12 to 50 . . . . .	521,900	31	Female . . . . .	103,500	51
52 to 100 . . . . .	160,100	10	Race/ethnicity:		
More than 101 . . . . .	210,600	13	White . . . . .	119,400	59
No information . . . . .	147,300	9	Black . . . . .	23,900	12
Child left the state:			Hispanic . . . . .	40,600	20
Yes . . . . .	147,600	9	Other . . . . .	16,200	8
No . . . . .	1,393,000	83	Family structure:		
No information . . . . .	142,300	8	Single parent . . . . .	85,500	42
Duration			One parent and partner . . . . .	35,300	17
8 hours to 23 hours . . . . .	307,400	18	Relative or foster parent . . . . .	30,300	15
25 hours to 6 days . . . . .	975,700	58			
2 week to less than 1 month . . . . .	248,000	15			
Episode outcome:					
Child returned . . . . .	1,676,200	99			

Source: Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, *National Incidence Studies of Missing, Abducted, Runaway, and Throwaway Children*, October 2002.

## No. 347. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2001

[As of June 30. Excludes federal and state prisons or other correctional institutions; institutions exclusively for juveniles; state-operated jails in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont; and other facilities which retain persons for less than 48 hours. Data based on the Annual Survey of Jails, which is a sample survey and subject to sampling variability. Due to rounding, inmates may not add to total]

Characteristic	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total inmates . . . . .</b>	<b>405,320</b>	<b>507,044</b>	<b>518,492</b>	<b>567,079</b>	<b>592,462</b>	<b>605,943</b>	<b>621,149</b>	<b>631,240</b>
Male . . . . .	365,821	448,000	454,700	498,678	520,581	528,998	543,120	551,007
Female . . . . .	37,198	51,300	55,700	59,296	63,791	67,487	70,414	72,621
Juveniles . . . . .	2,301	7,800	8,100	9,105	8,090	9,458	7,615	7,613
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	169,600	203,300	215,700	230,300	244,900	249,900	260,500	271,700
Black non-Hispanic . . . . .	172,300	220,600	213,100	237,900	244,000	251,800	256,300	256,200
Hispanic . . . . .	58,100	74,400	80,900	88,900	91,800	93,800	94,100	93,000
Other <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,400	8,800	8,800	10,000	11,800	10,400	10,200	10,300

<sup>1</sup> Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, through 1994, *Jail Inmates*, annual; beginning 1995, *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear*, annual.

## No. 348. State and Federal Correctional Facilities—Inmates and Staff: 1990 to 2000

[Covers all state and federal correctional institutions or places of confinement such as prisons, prison farms, boot camps, and community based halfway houses and work release centers. Excludes jails and other regional detention centers, private facilities, facilities for the military, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Bureau of Indian Affairs, U.S. Marshal Service, and correctional hospital wards not operated by correctional authorities]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	Characteristic	1990	1995	2000
<b>FACILITIES</b>			<b>INMATES</b>				
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>715,649</b>	<b>1,023,572</b>	<b>1,305,253</b>
Type of facility:				Male . . . . .	675,624	961,210	1,219,225
Confinement . . . . .	1,037	1,196	1,280	Female . . . . .	40,025	62,362	86,028
Community . . . . .	250	304	388	Type of facility:			
Federal . . . . .	80	125	84	Confinement . . . . .	698,570	992,333	1,256,398
State . . . . .	1,207	1,375	1,584	Community . . . . .	17,079	31,239	48,855
Size of facility:			Federal . . . . .	56,821	81,930	110,974	
Fewer than 500 . . . . .	816	854	861	State . . . . .	658,828	941,642	1,194,279
500-999 . . . . .	260	286	305	Custody level:			
1,000-2,499 . . . . .	185	306	437	Maximum/close/high . . . . .	150,205	202,174	244,797
2,500 or more . . . . .	26	54	65	Medium . . . . .	292,372	415,688	509,558
Age of facility:			Minimum/low . . . . .	219,907	366,227	474,353	
Less than 10 years . . . . .	314	497	444	Not classified . . . . .	53,165	39,483	76,545
10-19 years old . . . . .	163	273	398	<b>STAFF</b>			
20-49 years old . . . . .	373	366	380	<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>264,201</b>	<b>347,320</b>	<b>430,033</b>
50-99 years old . . . . .	379	310	290	Federal . . . . .	18,451	25,379	32,700
100 years old or more . . . . .	58	45	81	State . . . . .	245,750	321,941	397,333
Not reported . . . . .	-	9	75				

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of State and Federal Correctional Facilities, 2000*.

## No. 349. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of State and Federal Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1980 to 2001

[For years ending December 31]

State	2001, advance					State	2001, advance				
	1980	1990	2000	Total	Percent change, 2000-2001		1980	1990	2000	Total	Percent change, 2000-2001
U.S. <sup>1</sup>	329,821	773,919	1,391,261	1,406,519	1.1	MO . . . .	5,726	14,943	27,543	28,757	4.4
AL	6,543	15,665	26,332	26,741	1.6	MT . . . .	739	1,425	3,105	3,328	7.2
AK	822	2,622	4,173	4,571	9.5	NE . . . .	1,446	2,403	3,895	3,937	1.1
AZ	4,372	14,261	26,510	27,710	4.5	NV . . . .	1,839	5,322	10,063	10,233	1.7
AR	2,911	7,322	11,915	12,594	5.7	NH . . . .	326	1,342	2,257	2,392	6.0
CA	24,569	97,309	163,001	159,444	-2.2	NJ . . . .	5,884	21,128	29,784	28,142	-5.5
CO	2,629	7,671	16,833	17,448	3.7	NM . . . .	1,279	3,187	5,342	5,668	6.1
CT	4,308	10,500	18,355	19,196	4.6	NY . . . .	21,815	54,895	70,199	67,533	-3.8
DC	1,474	3,471	6,921	7,003	1.2	NC . . . .	15,513	18,411	31,266	31,979	2.3
DE	3,145	9,947	7,456	2,692	-63.9	ND . . . .	253	483	1,076	1,120	4.1
FL	20,735	44,387	71,319	72,404	1.5	OH	13,489	31,822	45,833	45,281	-1.2
GA	12,178	22,411	44,232	45,937	3.9	OK	4,796	12,285	23,181	22,780	-1.7
HI	985	2,533	5,053	5,431	7.5	OR	3,177	6,492	10,580	11,410	7.8
ID	817	1,961	5,535	6,006	8.5	PA	8,171	22,290	36,847	38,062	3.3
IL	11,899	27,516	45,281	44,348	-2.1	RI	813	2,392	3,286	3,241	-1.4
IN	6,683	12,736	20,125	20,966	4.2	SC	7,862	17,319	21,778	22,576	3.7
IA	2,481	3,967	7,955	7,962	0.1	SD	635	1,341	2,616	2,790	6.7
KS	2,494	5,775	8,344	8,577	2.8	TN	7,022	10,388	22,166	23,671	6.8
KY	3,588	9,023	14,919	15,424	3.4	TX	29,892	50,042	166,719	162,070	-2.8
LA	8,889	18,599	35,207	35,810	1.7	UT	932	2,496	5,637	5,339	-5.3
ME	814	1,523	1,679	1,704	1.5	VT	480	1,049	1,697	1,741	2.6
MD	7,731	17,848	23,538	23,752	0.9	VA	8,920	17,593	30,168	31,662	5.0
MA	3,185	8,345	10,722	10,588	-1.2	WA	4,399	7,995	14,915	15,159	1.6
MI	15,124	34,267	47,718	48,849	2.4	WV	1,257	1,565	3,856	4,215	9.3
MN	2,001	3,176	6,238	6,606	5.9	WI	3,980	7,465	20,754	21,533	3.8
MS	3,902	8,375	20,241	21,460	6.0	WY	534	1,110	1,680	1,684	0.2

<sup>1</sup> State-level data excludes federal inmates. <sup>2</sup> Includes both jail and prison inmates (state has combined jail and prison system). <sup>3</sup> Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. <sup>4</sup> 1980 and 1990, data are for custody counts; thereafter, jurisdiction counts are reported. <sup>5</sup> The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the Federal system was completed by year end 2001. Since June 30, 2000, the inmate population in the District of Columbia has dropped by 5,825 inmates. Approximately 58 percent of the growth in the Federal system in the last 6 months of 2001 was the result of this transfer of responsibility.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2001*, Series NCJ 195189; and earlier reports.

## No. 350. Adults on Probation, in Jail or Prison, or on Parole: 1980 to 2001

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Percent of adult population		Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole	Male	Female
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Probation						
1980	1,840,400	(NA)	1,118,097	<sup>2</sup> 1,822,888	319,598	220,438	(NA)	(NA)
1981	2,006,600	(NA)	1,225,934	<sup>2</sup> 1,955,085	360,029	225,539	(NA)	(NA)
1982	2,192,600	(NA)	1,357,264	207,853	402,914	224,604	(NA)	(NA)
1983	2,475,100	(NA)	1,582,947	221,815	423,898	246,440	(NA)	(NA)
1984	2,689,200	(NA)	1,740,948	233,018	448,264	266,992	(NA)	(NA)
1985	3,011,400	1.7	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203	2,606,000	405,500
1986	3,239,400	1.8	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638	2,829,100	410,300
1987	3,459,600	1.9	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505	3,021,000	438,600
1988	3,714,100	2.0	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977	3,223,000	491,100
1989	4,055,600	2.2	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803	3,501,600	554,000
1990	4,348,000	2.3	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407	3,746,300	601,700
1991	4,535,600	2.4	2,728,472	424,129	792,535	590,442	3,913,000	622,600
1992	4,762,600	2.5	2,811,611	441,781	850,566	658,601	4,050,300	712,300
1993	4,944,000	2.6	2,903,061	455,500	909,381	676,100	4,215,800	728,200
1994	5,141,300	2.7	2,981,022	479,800	990,147	690,371	4,377,400	763,900
1995	5,335,100	2.8	3,077,861	499,300	1,078,542	679,421	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	510,400	1,127,528	679,733	4,629,900	852,800
1997	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	557,974	1,176,564	694,787	4,825,300	900,500
1998	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	584,372	1,224,469	696,385	(NA)	(NA)
1999	6,331,300	3.1	3,779,929	596,485	1,287,172	714,457	(NA)	(NA)
2000	6,437,500	3.1	3,826,209	613,534	1,316,333	723,898	(NA)	(NA)
2001, advance	6,585,200	3.1	3,932,751	623,628	1,330,980	731,147	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. <sup>2</sup> Estimated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual.

## No. 351. Federal and State Prisoners by Sex: 1980 to 2001

[Prisoners, as of December 31. Includes all persons under jurisdiction of federal and state authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year]

Year	Total	Rate <sup>1</sup>	State	Male	Female	Year	Total	Rate <sup>1</sup>	State	Male	Female
1980..	315,974	139	295,363	303,643	12,331	1991..	789,610	313	732,914	745,808	43,802
1981..	353,673	154	331,504	339,375	14,298	1992..	846,277	332	780,571	799,776	46,501
1982..	395,516	171	371,864	379,075	16,441	1993..	932,074	359	857,675	878,037	54,037
1983..	419,346	179	393,015	401,870	17,476	1994..	1,016,691	389	936,896	956,566	60,125
1984..	443,398	188	415,796	424,193	19,205	1995..	1,085,022	411	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963
1985..	480,568	202	447,873	459,223	21,345	1996..	1,137,722	427	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599
1986..	522,084	217	485,553	497,540	24,544	1997..	1,195,498	445	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835
1987..	560,812	231	521,289	533,990	26,822	1998..	1,245,402	461	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600
1988..	603,732	247	560,994	573,587	30,145	1999..	1,304,074	476	1,189,799	1,221,611	82,463
1989..	680,907	276	633,739	643,643	37,264	2000..	1,331,278	<sup>2</sup> 470	1,204,323	1,246,234	85,044
1990..	739,980	297	689,577	699,416	40,564	2001..	1,345,842	474	1,209,273	1,260,603	85,239

<sup>1</sup> Rate per 100,000 estimated population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population. <sup>2</sup> Decrease in incarceration rate from 1999 to 2000 due to use of new Census numbers to calculate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31*, annual.

## No. 352. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death by Characteristic: 1980 to 2000

[As of December 31. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

Characteristic	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total <sup>1 2</sup></b>	<b>688</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>3,242</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>3,465</b>	<b>3,540</b>	<b>3,593</b>
White	418	1,368	1,450	1,508	1,575	1,653	1,732	1,833	1,864	1,917	1,960	1,990
Black and other	270	978	1,016	1,067	1,152	1,252	1,332	1,409	1,464	1,548	1,515	1,603
Under 20 years	11	8	14	12	13	19	20	17	16	16	16	11
20 to 24 years	173	168	179	188	211	231	264	288	275	273	251	237
25 to 34 years	334	1,110	1,087	1,078	1,066	1,088	1,068	1,088	1,077	1,108	1,108	1,103
35 to 54 years	186	1,006	1,129	1,212	1,330	1,449	1,583	1,711	1,809	1,897	1,958	2,019
55 years and over	10	64	73	85	96	103	119	138	151	171	194	223
Years of school completed:												
7 years or less	68	178	173	181	185	186	191	196	205	208	201	214
8 years	74	186	181	180	183	198	195	201	206	218	221	233
9 to 11 years	204	775	810	836	885	930	979	1,040	1,069	1,122	1,142	1,157
12 years	162	729	783	831	887	939	995	1,037	1,084	1,128	1,157	1,184
More than 12 years	43	209	222	232	244	255	272	282	288	301	307	315
Unknown	163	279	313	315	332	382	422	486	476	488	499	490
Marital status:												
Never married	268	998	1,071	1,132	1,222	1,320	1,412	1,507	1,555	1,645	1,689	1,749
Married	229	632	663	663	671	707	718	739	740	752	731	739
Divorced <sup>3</sup>	217	726	746	780	823	863	924	996	1,033	1,068	1,107	1,105
Time elapsed since sentencing:												
Less than 12 months	185	231	252	265	262	280	287	306	262	293	259	208
12 to 47 months	389	753	718	720	716	755	784	816	844	816	800	786
48 to 71 months	102	438	441	444	422	379	423	447	456	482	499	507
72 months and over	38	934	1,071	1,146	1,316	1,476	1,560	1,673	1,766	1,874	1,969	2,092
Legal status at arrest:												
Not under sentence	384	1,345	1,415	1,476	1,562	1,662	1,764	1,881	1,957	2,036	2,088	2,202
Parole or probation <sup>4</sup>	115	578	615	702	754	800	866	894	880	879	886	921
Prison or escaped	45	128	102	101	102	103	110	112	116	127	125	126
Unknown	170	305	321	296	298	325	314	355	375	423	428	344

<sup>1</sup> Revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race. <sup>2</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. <sup>4</sup> Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, leave, AWOL, or bail. Covers 28 prisoners in 1990, and 29 in 1991 and 1992, 33 in 1993 and 1995, 31 in 1994 and 1996, 30 in 1997, 26 in 1998, and 21 in 1999 and 2000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cp00.pdf>> (released December 2001).

## No. 353. Movement of Prisoners Under Sentence of Death: 1980 to 2001

[Prisoners reported under sentence of death by civil authorities. The term "under sentence of death" begins when the court pronounces the first sentence of death for a capital offense]

Status	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Under sentence of death,												
Jan. 1 . . . . .	595	2,243	2,465	2,580	2,727	2,905	3,064	3,242	3,328	3,465	3,540	3,593
Received death sentence <sup>1 2</sup> . . . . .	203	244	265	282	306	310	299	256	285	272	214	155
White . . . . .	125	147	147	146	162	168	174	146	145	157	122	89
Black . . . . .	77	94	114	130	136	138	119	106	132	104	86	61
Dispositions other than executions . . . . .	101	108	124	108	112	105	99	89	93	112	76	109
Executions . . . . .	-	23	31	38	31	56	45	74	68	98	85	66
Under sentence of death,												
Dec. 31 <sup>1 2</sup> . . . . .	688	2,346	2,575	2,727	2,890	3,054	3,242	3,335	3,452	3,527	3,593	3,581
White . . . . .	425	1,368	1,508	1,575	1,645	1,730	1,833	1,876	1,906	1,948	1,990	1,969
Black . . . . .	268	940	1,029	1,111	1,197	1,275	1,358	1,406	1,486	1,514	1,535	1,538

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Revisions to total number of prisoners under death sentence not carried to this category.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cpoo.pdf>>.

## No. 354. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority by Sex and Race: 1930 to 2002

[Excludes executions by military authorities. The Army (including the Air Force) carried out 160 (148 between 1942 and 1950; 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; and 1 each in 1958, 1959, and 1961). Of the total, 106 were executed for murder (including 21 involving rape), 53 for rape, and 1 for desertion. The Navy carried out no executions during the period]

Year or period	Total <sup>1</sup>	Male	Female	White	Black	Executed for murder		
						Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>All years, 1930-2000 . . . . .</b>	<b>4,679</b>	<b>4,637</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2,274</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>3,692</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>1,770</b>
1930 to 1939 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,667	1,656	11	827	816	1,514	803	687
1940 to 1949 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,284	1,272	12	490	781	1,064	458	595
1950 to 1959 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	717	709	8	336	376	601	316	280
1960 to 1967 . . . . .	191	190	1	98	93	155	87	68
1968 to 1976 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977 to 2000 . . . . .	820	810	10	523	84	820	523	289
1985 . . . . .	18	18	-	11	7	18	11	7
1986 . . . . .	18	18	-	11	7	18	11	7
1987 . . . . .	25	25	-	13	12	25	13	12
1988 . . . . .	11	11	-	6	5	11	6	5
1989 . . . . .	16	16	-	8	8	16	8	8
1990 . . . . .	23	23	-	16	7	23	16	7
1991 . . . . .	14	14	-	7	7	14	7	7
1992 . . . . .	31	31	-	19	11	31	19	11
1993 . . . . .	38	38	-	23	14	38	23	14
1994 . . . . .	31	31	-	20	11	31	20	11
1995 . . . . .	56	56	-	33	22	56	33	22
1996 . . . . .	45	45	-	31	14	45	31	14
1997 . . . . .	74	74	-	45	27	74	45	27
1998 . . . . .	68	66	2	48	18	68	48	18
1999 . . . . .	98	98	-	61	33	98	61	33
2000 . . . . .	85	83	2	48	36	85	48	36
2001 . . . . .	66	63	3	48	17	66	48	17
2002 . . . . .	71	69	2	53	18	71	53	18

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Includes 25 armed robbery, 20 kidnapping, 11 burglary, 8 espionage (6 in 1942 and 2 in 1953), and 6 aggravated assault.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual; and *Capital Punishment*, annual.

## No. 355. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death and Executed Under Civil Authority by State: 1977 to 2002

[Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin are jurisdictions without a death penalty]

State	1977 to 2001					State	1977 to 2001					State	1977 to 2001				
	2001	1999	2000	2001	2002		2001	1999	2000	2001	2002		2001	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>U.S..</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71</b>	IL . . . . .	12	1	-	-	-	OK . . . . .	48	6	11	18	7
AL . . . . .	23	2	4	-	2	IN . . . . .	9	1	-	2	-	OR . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-
AZ . . . . .	22	7	3	-	-	KA . . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	PA . . . . .	3	1	-	-	-
AR . . . . .	24	4	2	1	1	LA . . . . .	26	1	1	-	1	SC . . . . .	25	4	1	-	3
CA . . . . .	9	2	1	1	-	MD . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	TN . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-
DE . . . . .	13	2	1	2	-	MS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	2	TX . . . . .	256	35	40	17	33
FL . . . . .	51	1	6	1	3	MO . . . . .	53	9	5	7	6	UT . . . . .	6	1	-	-	-
GA . . . . .	27	-	-	4	4	NE . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	VA . . . . .	83	14	8	2	4
ID . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	NV . . . . .	9	1	-	1	-	WA . . . . .	4	-	-	1	-
						NC . . . . .	21	4	1	5	2	WY . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

## No. 356. Fire Losses—Total and Percent Change: 1980 to 2000

[5,579 represents 5,579,000,000. Includes allowance for uninsured and unreported losses but excludes losses to government property and forests. Represents incurred losses]

Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) <sup>1</sup>	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) <sup>1</sup>	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) <sup>1</sup>
1980	5,579	24.56	1987	8,504	34.96	1994	12,778	49.08
1981	5,625	24.53	1988	9,626	39.11	1995	11,887	45.23
1982	5,894	25.61	1989	9,514	38.33	1996	12,544	47.29
1983	6,320	27.20	1990	9,495	38.07	1997	12,940	48.32
1984	7,602	32.35	1991	11,302	44.82	1998	11,510	45.59
1985	7,753	32.70	1992	13,588	53.28	1999	12,428	45.58
1986	8,488	35.21	1993	11,331	43.96	2000	12,659	45.86

<sup>1</sup> Based on U.S. Census Bureau resident population as of July 1.

Source: Insurance Information Institute, New York, NY, *The Fact Book, Property/Casualty Insurance Facts*, annual (copyright).

## No. 357. Fires—Number and Loss, by Type and Property Use: 1998 to 2001

[Number of 1,755 represents 1,755,000 and property loss of 8,629 represents \$8,629,000,000. Based on annual sample survey of fire departments. No adjustments were made for unreported fires and losses. Property loss includes direct property loss only]

Type and property use	Number (1,000)				Property loss (mil. dol.)			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Fires, total</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>8,629</b>	<b>10,024</b>	<b>11,207</b>	<b>744,023</b>
Structure	517	523	506	521	6,717	8,490	8,501	742,314
Outside of structure <sup>2</sup>	62	64	69	75	497	123	214	86
Brush and rubbish	653	724	670	623	-	-	-	-
Vehicle	381	369	349	351	1,337	1,324	1,381	1,512
Other	142	143	114	164	78	87	111	111
Structure by property use:								
Public assembly	16	16	15	15	354	412	365	336
Educational	8	8	7	7	84	71	108	170
Institutional	9	8	7	7	23	23	20	27
Stores and offices	25	29	24	26	462	659	587	734,155
Residential	381	383	380	396	4,391	5,092	5,674	5,643
1-2 family units <sup>3</sup>	283	283	284	295	3,642	4,123	4,639	4,652
Apartments	86	88	85	88	631	842	886	864
Other residential <sup>4</sup>	12	12	11	13	118	127	149	127
Storage <sup>5</sup>	36	36	33	34	687	61,375	694	930
Industry, utility, defense <sup>5</sup>	16	18	15	13	496	671	778	858
Special structures	26	25	25	23	220	187	275	195

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes \$1 billion in property damage in the Cerro Grande, New Mexico Wildland Fire. Property loss by specific property type was not available. <sup>2</sup> Includes outside storage, crops, timber, etc. 1998 property loss data include \$390 million loss in timber from Florida wildfires. <sup>3</sup> Includes mobile homes. <sup>4</sup> Includes hotels and motels, college dormitories, boarding houses, etc. <sup>5</sup> Data underreported as some incidents were handled by private fire brigades or fixed suppression systems which do not report. <sup>6</sup> Includes estimated losses of \$515 million due to two power plant fires. <sup>7</sup> Includes \$33.4 billion in property loss that occurred due to the events of September 11, 2001.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2001 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, November 2002, and prior issues (copyright 2002).

## No. 358. Fires and Property Loss for Incendiary and Suspicious Fires and Civilian Fire Deaths and Injuries by Selected Property Type: 1998 to 2001

[517 represents 517,000. Based on sample survey of fire departments]

Characteristic	1998	1999	2000	2001	Characteristic	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>NUMBER (1,000)</b>					<b>CIVILIAN FIRE DEATHS</b>				
<b>Structure fires, total</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>Deaths, total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>4,035</b>	<b>3,570</b>	<b>4,045</b>	<b>4<sup>6</sup>,196</b>
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin	76	72	75	-	Residential property	3,250	2,920	3,445	3,140
Fires of incendiary origin	47	44	46	46	One- and two-family dwellings	2,775	2,375	2,920	2,650
Fires of suspicious origin	29	28	29	-	Apartments	445	520	500	460
					Vehicles	575	470	465	485
<b>PROPERTY LOSS<sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)</b>					<b>CIVILIAN FIRE INJURIES</b>				
<b>Structure fires, total</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>8,490</b>	<b>8,501</b>	<b>742,314</b>	<b>Injuries, total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>23,100</b>	<b>21,875</b>	<b>22,350</b>	<b>21,100</b>
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin	1,249	1,281	1,340	-	Residential property	17,175	16,425	17,400	15,575
Fires of incendiary origin	816	828	792	34,453	One- and two-family dwellings	11,800	11,550	12,575	11,400
Fires of suspicious origin	433	453	548	-	Apartments	5,000	4,500	4,400	3,800
					Vehicles	2,225	1,850	1,600	1,875

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Direct property loss only. <sup>2</sup> Includes other not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes 33.44 billion in property loss due to the events of September 11, 2001. <sup>4</sup> Includes 2,451 civilian deaths due to the events of September 11, 2001. <sup>5</sup> Includes 800 civilian injuries due to the events of September 11, 2001.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2001 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, November 2002, and prior issues (copyright 2001).