### GENERAL INDEX.

#### A.

**Academies, and seminaries, comparative statistics of**
- Page: 357-359

**statistics of, by States**
- Page: 359-360

**classification and general statistics of**
- Page: 294-297

**Area, changes of**
- Page: 331-332

**population to each square mile of**
- Page: 332-333

**Agricultural schools and colleges, number and distribution of**
- Page: 340-341

**Army and navy from 1776 to 1860**
- Page: vi

**Alien passangers, number, age, and sex of, from 1820 to 1860**
- Page: 332-333

**Alabama, church statistics of**
- Page: 334-335

**value of real and personal estates in**
- Page: 294-295

**railroads in 1850 and 1860**
- Page: 295-296

**families and free population of, by counties**
- Page: 296-297

**Albany, population and manufactures of, 1860**
- Page: xviii

**American cities, relative mortality of**
- Page: 350-351

**Arkansas, church statistics of**
- Page: 335-336

**value of real and personal estates in**
- Page: 294-295

**railroads in 1850 and 1860**
- Page: 295-296

**families and free population of, by counties**
- Page: 296-297

**Baltimore, population and manufactures of, 1860**
- Page: xviii

**Banks, increase of**
- Page: 354-355

**Banking system, free, when adopted**
- Page: 356-357

**Blacks over 100 years of age living in each State**
- Page: 358-359

**Blind, the special schools for, number of**
- Page: 359-360

**Boston, population and manufactures of, 1830**
- Page: xviii

**city passenger railroads in**
- Page: 334-335

**Brooklyn, population and manufactures of, 1860**
- Page: xviii

**city passenger railroads in**
- Page: 335-336

**Buffalo, population and manufactures of, 1860**
- Page: xviii

**California, church statistics of**
- Page: 357-358

**value of real and personal estates in**
- Page: 294-295

**families and free population of, by counties**
- Page: 296-297

**Canals and railroads, progress of**
- Page: 336-337

**and river improvements, statistics of**
- Page: 337-338

**Chicago, population and manufactures of, 1860**
- Page: xviii

**Churches, statistics of, by counties**
- Page: 359-360

**statistics of, by States and denominations**
- Page: 407-408

**statistics of, in Alabama**
- Page: 352-353

**statistics of, in Arkansas**
- Page: 356-357

**statistics of, in California**
- Page: 306-307

**statistics of, in Connecticut**
- Page: 358-359

**statistics of, in Delaware**
- Page: 360-361

**statistics of, in Florida**
- Page: 362-363

**statistics of, in Georgia**
- Page: 364-365

**statistics of, in Illinois**
- Page: 366-367

**statistics of, in Indiana**
- Page: 368-369

**statistics of, in Iowa**
- Page: 370-371

**statistics of, in Kansas**
- Page: 372-373

**statistics of, in Kentucky**
- Page: 374-375

**statistics of, in Louisiana**
- Page: 376-377

**statistics of, in Maine**
- Page: 378-379

**statistics of, in Maryland**
- Page: 380-381

**statistics of, in Massachusetts**
- Page: 382-383

**statistics of, in Michigan**
- Page: 384-385

**Churches, statistics of, in Minnesota**
- Page: 416-417

**statistics of, in Mississippi**
- Page: 418-419

**statistics of, in Missouri**
- Page: 420-421

**statistics of, in New Hampshire**
- Page: 422-423

**statistics of, in New Jersey**
- Page: 424-425

**statistics of, in New York**
- Page: 426-427

**statistics of, in North Carolina**
- Page: 428-429

**statistics of, in Ohio**
- Page: 430-431

**statistics of, in Oregon**
- Page: 432-433

**statistics of, in Pennsylvania**
- Page: 434-435

**statistics of, in Rhode Island**
- Page: 436-437

**statistics of, in South Carolina**
- Page: 438-439

**statistics of, in Tennessee**
- Page: 440-441

**statistics of, in Texas**
- Page: 442-443

**statistics of, in Vermont**
- Page: 444-445

**statistics of, in Virginia**
- Page: 446-447

**statistics of, in Wisconsin**
- Page: 448-449

**statistics of, in Nebraska Territory**
- Page: 450-451

**statistics of, in New Mexico**
- Page: 452-453

**statistics of, in Utah**
- Page: 454-455

**statistics of, in Washington Territory**
- Page: 456-457

**statistics of, in the District of Columbia**
- Page: 458-459

**C.**

**Debts and funds, state and local, in**
- Page: 339-340

**cities and towns, population and manufactures of**
- Page: 341-342

**Colleges and professional schools**
- Page: xvii-xviii

**national debt-units**
- Page: xviii-xix

**statistic of, by States, &c.**
- Page: 343-344

**comparative statistics of**
- Page: 345-346

**statistics of, by States, &c.**
- Page: 347-348

**statistics of, according to special character**
- Page: 349-350

**Colorado, value of real and personal estates in**
- Page: 351-352

**families and free population of**
- Page: 353-354

**Connecticut, church statistics of**
- Page: 355-356

**value of real and personal estates in**
- Page: 357-358

**railroads in 1850 and 1860**
- Page: 339-340

**families and free population of, by counties**
- Page: 341-342

**Crime, statistics of, in each State and Territory**
- Page: 343-344

**D.**

**Deaths, by age, sex, &c.**
- Page: 345-346

**Deaf and dumb, the**
- Page: xviii

**Deaf-mute colleges, national, &c.**
- Page: xvii-xviii

**Debts, per cent. of, at different ages**
- Page: 347-348

**Delaware, church statistics of**
- Page: 349-350

**value of real and personal estates in**
- Page: 351-352

**railroads in 1850 and 1860**
- Page: 353-354

**families and free population of**
- Page: 355-356

**District of Columbia, church statistics of**
- Page: 357-358

**value of real and personal estates in**
- Page: 359-360

**families and free population of**
- Page: 361-362

**Dwellings, number of, in New York and Philadelphia in**
- Page: 363-364

**E.**

**Educational establishments and libraries**
- Page: xiv

**Education, comparative statistics of**
- Page: 365-366

**statistics of, by States, &c.**
- Page: 367-368

**Emigration, statistics of**
- Page: 369-370

---

**Page:** 70
GENERAL INDEX.

Families, number of, and free population, 1860 ........................................ 340-351
Farms, acres of improved and unimproved lands in ........................................ 339
Female academies and seminaries, number of .................................................. 509
Fisheries, total value of, in 1860 ..................................................................... xiv

- history and statistics of ................................................................. 535-549
general account of .............................................................. 538-539
cod fishery, particular account of the ........................................... 537-528
herring fishery, particular account of the ........................................ 539-533
salmon fishery, particular account of the ......................................... 534-536
tout and white fish, particular account of the ...................................... 536-537
oyster ............................................................... 537-540
whel fishery, history and statistics of .................................................... 540-547

American account of the ................................................................. 540-547

tabular exhibits of ................................................................. 548-549
Florida, value of real and personal estates in ............................................. 534-535
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 338, 338
families and free population of ............................................................. 340, 341
church statistics of ................................................................. 343-344

Foreigners, number of, attending school ...................................................... 507
Free population and families, statistics of .................................................... 340-351
colored, number of, attending school .................................................. 507
colored, proportions of, and ratio of males to females in 1860 and 1860 ........ 519
colored, decennial increase of, from 1850 to 1860 .......................... 520

G.

Georgia, church statistics of ................................................................. 365-370
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 298
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 338, 338
families and free population of ............................................................. 341, 341

High schools, public number of ................................................................. 509

I.

Idiots, number of special schools for ...................................................... 509
Iliinois, church statistics of ................................................................. 371-380
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 299
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 338, 338
families and free population of ............................................................. 341, 341

Indiana, church statistics of ................................................................. 381-398
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 300
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 338, 338
families and free population of ............................................................. 342, 351

Indians over 100 years of age living in each State ...................................... 516
Inhabitants, number of, to each square mile ........................................... 539
Insuance, origin and progress of ........................................................... xiii

statistics of ................................................................. 521-524

Iowa, church statistics of ................................................................. 389-399
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 301
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 338, 338
families and free population of ............................................................. 342, 351

Kansas, church statistics of ................................................................. 393-404
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 303
families and free population of ............................................................. 343, 351

Kentucky, church statistics of ................................................................. 395-404
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 302
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 329, 331
families and free population of ............................................................. 343, 351

L.

Law schools and colleges, number and distribution of .................................. 502-510

Libraries in 1860 ........................................................................... xiv

comparative statistics of ................................................................. 502
statistics of, by States and kinds .......................................................... 506
life, comparative expectations of, sundry tables ........................................ 518-524
Longevity, statistics of, in each State ..................................................... 513-516
vastes various tables relating to .......................................................... 517-520
Louisiana, church statistics of .............................................................. 511-513
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 303
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 329, 331
families and free population of ............................................................. 344, 351

Louisville, population and manufactures of, 1860 .......................................... xviii

Maine, church statistics of ................................................................. 404-405
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 304
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 325, 331
families and free population of ............................................................. 343, 351

Manufactures and population of 102 cities in 1860 ....................................... xvii

Maryland, church statistics of .............................................................. 404-407
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 304
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 325, 331
families and free population of ............................................................. 343, 351

Massachusetts, church statistics of .......................................................... 408-409
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 304
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 326, 331
families and free population of ............................................................. 343, 351

Males to females, ratio of, at different ages and periods .................................. 519

Medical colleges, number and distribution of ............................................. 500-510

Miscellaneous statistics ................................................................. 288-289

Banks and insurance ................................................................. 291-294
Real and personal property ............................................................... 294-297
The public press ................................................................. 319-322
Railroads, (including city passenger) ..................................................... 323-324
Canal and river improvements ............................................................. 335-338

Changes of area ................................................................. 338

Population to square mile ............................................................... 340

Families and free population ............................................................. 341-351

Religious statistics ................................................................. 386-390

Educational statistics ................................................................. 509-510

Libraries ................................................................. 502-505

schools, colleges, &c ................................................................. 502-510

Michigan, church statistics of .............................................................. 410-414
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 305
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 326, 331
families and free population of ............................................................. 343, 351

Minnesota, church statistics of .............................................................. 414-417
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 306
families and free population of ............................................................. 345, 351

Mississippi, church statistics of .............................................................. 418-419
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 306
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 331
families and free population of ............................................................. 345, 351

Missouri, church statistics of .............................................................. 420-425
value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 306
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 331
families and free population of ............................................................. 345, 351

Military and naval schools and colleges, number and distribution of ................. 502-510

Mortality, introduction to ......................................................................... xxi

*general statistics of ...................................................................... 1-287

* modes of determining average rate of .................................................. 227, 229

Mulattoes living in the United States over 100 years of age ................................ 615

N.

Natives, number of, attending school ...................................................... 507

Navy, increase of the ........................................................................... xvi

Newark, population and manufactures of, 1860 .......................................... xviii

New Hampshire, church statistics of .......................................................... 426-427

value of real and personal estates in .................................................. 294, 308
railroads in 1850 and 1860 .............................................................. 325, 331

* See mortality index.
## General Index

### Observations on the Census

- Antiquity of the Census
- First Census in Great Britain and colonies
- First Census in France and other European countries
- Institution and progress of the Census in the United States
- Its harmony with popular institutions
- Progress of population, agriculture, and manufactures in the United States
- Remarks on the 4th volume of the Census, series of 1860
- Increase of mining, insurance, railroads and canals
- Increase of real and personal property
- Increase of educational and religious institutions, manufacturing, postal, and printing establishments
- Increase of the army and navy of the United States

### Ohio, church statistics of

- Value of real and personal estates in 1850 and 1860
- Railroads in 1850 and 1860
- Families and free population of

### Oregon, church statistics of

- Value of real and personal estates in 1850 and 1860
- Railroads in 1860
- Families and free population of

### Orphan homes, number of

### P.

- Paupers, statistics of, in each State
- Passenger railroads, statistics of city
- Pennsylvania, church statistics of
- Value of real and personal estates in 1850 and 1860
- Railroads in 1850 and 1860
- Families and free population of
- Personal and real estate, value of
- Persons over 20 years of age unable to read and write
- Living over 100 years of age in each State
- Philadelphia, population and manufactures of
- City passenger railroads in
- Number of dwellings by wards
- Pittsburgh, population and manufactures of
- Poor, annual tax for, in each State
- Population and manufactures of 108 cities
- Relative, of each State and Territory from 1790 to 1860
- Free, statistics of
- To each square mile of area
- Postal facilities in 1854
- Press, power and progress of the
- Providence, population and manufactures of
- Private elementary schools, number of
- Public schools, comparative and general statistics of
- Railroads and canals, progress of
- City passenger in 1860
- Statutes of real and personal estate of,
- Railroad, number of, from 1790 to 1860
- Railroad, number of, from 1790 to 1860
- Value of, from 1790 to 1860
- Statutes of, real and personal estate of
- Reformatory schools, number of State and city
- Religious establishments, increase of
- Statutes of, by counties
- Rhode Island, church statistics of
- Value of real and personal estates in
- Railroads in 1850 and 1860
- Families and free population of
- Roads, annual tax for, in each State
- St. Louis, population and manufactures of
- San Francisco, population and manufactures of
- Schools and colleges, &c.
- Public, comparative statistics of
- Public, statistics of, by States, &c., from 1820 to 1860
- Private and special, &c.
- Professional, number and distribution of
- Annual taxes for
- Slavery in the District of Columbia abolished
- Slave, unmanned and fugitive
- Proportions of, and ratio of males to females in 1850 and 1860
- Decennial increase of
- Social statistics:
- Colleges
- Academies
- Schools
- Libraries
- Newspapers
- Periodicals
- Religion
- Penology
- Crime
- Wages of labor
- Texas, annual
- Tax, education
- Estate, real and personal
- Charity
- Churches
- Education
- "South Carolina, church statistics of"
- Value of real and personal estates in
- Railroads in 1850 and 1860
- Families and free population of
- States and Territories, relative rank of each in population
- Statistical exhibit of population and manufactures of each city and town of 1,000 and upwards
GENERAL INDEX.

Statistics of mortality........................................ 1—297
miscellaneous.................................................... 299, 561
of banks and insurance........................................ 291—294
of real and personal estate................................. 294—319
of the public press............................................. 313—322
of railroads ....................................................... 323—334
of canal and river improvements............................. 335—336
of area and population........................................ 338—340
of families and free population............................. 340—351
of religion......................................................... 352—361
of education and libraries................................... 362—369
of taxation, wages, crime, and pauperism.................. 370—383
of the fisheries.................................................. 384—394

T.
Taxation, statistics of annual, by States............... 511—512
Tennessee, church statistics of............................ 465—470
value of real and personal estates in..................... 294, 312
railroads in 1850 and 1860................................... 322, 331
families and free population of............................. 348, 361
Territories and States, relative population of, from 1790 to 1860 xx
church statistics of........................................... 494, 496
value of real and personal estates in........................ 294, 317
Texas, church statistics of................................ 471—474
value of real and personal estates in....................... 294, 313
railroads in 1850 and 1860................................... 322, 331
families and free population of............................. 348, 361
Theological colleges, number and distribution of........ 549—550

U.
Utah, value of real and personal estates in............... 294—318
Utah, families and free population of...................... 351
church statistics of............................................ 495

V.
Vermont, value of real and personal estates in........... 294, 314
railroads in 1850 and 1860................................... 325, 331
families and free population of............................. 349, 351
church statistics of............................................ 476—479
Virginia, value of real and personal estates in.......... 294, 315
railroads in 1850 and 1860................................... 327, 331
families and free population of............................. 349, 351
church statistics of............................................ 477—489

W.
Wages, statistics of, in each State.......................... 512
Washington, population and manufactures of, 1860........ xviii
Washington Territory, value of real and personal estates in.. 294, 318
families and free population of............................. 350, 351
church statistics of............................................ 490
Whale fishery, history and statistics of................... 540—547
Whites, number attending school................................ 567
persons over 100 years of age living in each State...... 519
proportions of, and ratio of males to females from 1830 to 1860
decennial increase of per cent. from 1830 to 1860........ 520
life expectation table for, in the United States........ 524
Wisconsin, value of real and personal estates in.......... 294, 316
railroads in 1850 and 1860................................... 330, 331
families and free population of............................. 350, 351
church statistics of............................................ 489—493

NOTE.
Parishes in the State of Louisiana, and districts in the State of South Carolina, represent, respectively, the same kind of subdivisions, designated as counties, in the remainder of the States.

Page xiv, 14th line from bottom, for “twenty-eight thousand cities,” read, “twenty-eight thousand cities, towns, villages, boroughs, &c.”