
POPULATION. WITH RACE.

TABLE I.—Aggregate Population at each Census.

States and Territories.		1870.		1880.		1890.	
The United States		38,558,371		31,443,331		23,191,876	
The States		38,115,641		31,183,744		23,067,262	
1	Alabama	16	996,992	13	964,201	12	771,623
2	Arkansas	26	484,471	25	435,450	26	209,897
3	California	24	560,247	26	379,994	29	92,597
4	Connecticut	25	537,454	24	460,147	21	370,792
5	Delaware	34	125,015	32	112,216	30	91,532
6	Florida	33	187,748	31	140,424	31	87,445
7	Georgia	12	1,184,109	11	1,057,286	9	906,185
8	Illinois	4	2,539,891	4	1,711,951	11	851,470
9	Indiana	6	1,680,637	6	1,359,428	7	988,416
10	Iowa	11	1,194,020	20	674,913	27	192,214
11	Kansas	29	364,399	33	107,206	.....	.....
12	Kentucky	8	1,321,011	9	1,155,684	8	932,405
13	Louisiana	21	736,915	17	703,092	18	517,762
14	Maine	23	626,915	22	628,279	16	583,169
15	Maryland	20	780,894	19	687,049	17	533,034
16	Massachusetts	7	1,457,351	7	1,231,066	6	994,514
17	Michigan	13	1,184,059	16	749,113	20	397,654
18	Minnesota	28	439,706	30	172,923	33	6,077
19	Mississippi	18	827,922	14	791,305	15	606,526
20	Missouri	5	1,721,295	8	1,182,012	13	682,044
21	Nebraska	35	122,993	35	28,841	.....	.....
22	Nevada	37	42,491	36	6,857	.....	.....
23	New Hampshire	31	318,300	27	326,073	22	317,976
24	New Jersey	17	906,096	21	672,035	19	489,555
25	New York	1	4,382,759	1	3,820,735	1	3,097,394
26	North Carolina	14	1,071,361	12	992,622	10	869,039
27	Ohio	3	2,665,260	3	2,339,511	3	1,930,329
28	Oregon	36	90,923	34	52,465	32	13,294
29	Pennsylvania	2	3,521,951	2	2,906,215	2	2,311,786
30	Rhode Island	32	217,353	29	174,620	28	147,545
31	South Carolina	22	705,606	18	703,793	14	668,507
32	Tennessee	9	1,258,529	10	1,109,801	5	1,002,717
33	Texas	19	818,579	23	604,215	25	212,592
34	Vermont	30	330,551	28	315,098	23	314,120
35	Virginia	10	1,225,163	5	1,596,318	4	1,421,661
36	West Virginia	27	442,014	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Wisconsin	15	1,054,670	15	775,881	24	305,391
The Territories		442,730		259,577		124,614	
1	Arizona	9	9,658	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	Colorado	4	39,864	4	34,277	.....	.....
3	Dakota	8	14,181	6	4,837	.....	.....
4	District of Columbia	1	131,700	2	75,080	2	51,637
5	Idaho	7	14,999	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Montana	6	20,595	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	New Mexico	2	91,874	1	93,516	1	61,547
8	Utah	3	86,726	3	40,273	2	11,330
9	Washington	5	23,955	5	11,594	.....	.....
10	Wyoming	10	9,118	.....	.....	.....	.....
On public ships in service of the United States .....		.....		.....		.....

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population in the aggregate or in each class.

TABLE I.—Aggregate Population at each Census.

1840.		1850.		1820.		1810.		1800.		1790.		
17,069,453		12,866,020		9,633,822 ^{*4,631}		7,239,881		5,308,483		3,929,214		
17,019,641		12,820,868		9,600,783 ^{*4,631}		7,215,858		5,294,390		3,929,214		
12	590,756	15	309,527	19	127,901 ^{*13}						1	
25	97,574	27	30,388	25	14,255						2	
											3	
20	309,978	16	297,675	14	275,143 ^{*109}	9	261,942	8	251,092	8	237,946	4
26	78,085	24	76,748	22	72,749	19	72,674	17	64,273	16	59,096	5
27	54,477	25	34,730									6
9	691,392	10	516,823	11	340,985 ^{*4}	11	252,433	12	162,686	13	82,548	7
14	476,183	20	157,445	24	55,162 ^{*49}	23	12,282					8
10	685,866	13	343,031	18	147,178	21	24,520	20	5,641			9
28	43,112											10
												11
6	779,838	6	687,917	6	564,135 ^{*182}	7	406,511	9	220,955	14	73,677	12
19	352,411	19	215,739	17	152,923 ^{*484}	18	76,556					13
13	501,793	12	399,455	12	298,969 ^{*66}	14	228,705	14	151,719	11	96,540	14
15	470,019	11	447,040	10	407,350 ^{*128}	8	380,546	7	341,548	6	319,728	15
8	737,639	8	610,408	7	523,159 ^{*131}	5	472,040	5	422,845	4	378,787	16
23	212,267	26	31,639	26	8,765	24	4,762					17
17	375,651	22	136,621	21	75,448 ^{*29}	20	40,352	19	8,850			18
16	383,702	21	140,455	23	66,537	22	20,845					19
												20
												21
												22
22	284,574	18	269,328	15	244,022 ^{*139}	16	214,460	11	183,858	10	141,885	23
18	373,306	14	320,823	13	277,426 ^{*149}	12	245,562	10	211,149	9	184,139	24
1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	1,372,111 ^{*701}	2	959,049	3	589,051	5	340,120	25
7	753,419	5	737,987	4	638,829 ^{*139}	4	555,590	4	478,103	3	393,751	26
3	1,519,467	4	937,903	5	581,295	13	230,769	18	45,365			27
												28
2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	3	1,047,507 ^{*1,951}	3	810,091	2	602,365	2	434,373	29
24	108,830	23	97,199	20	83,015 ^{*44}	17	76,931	16	69,122	15	68,825	30
11	594,398	9	581,185	8	502,741	6	415,115	6	345,591	7	249,073	31
5	829,210	7	681,904	9	422,771 ^{*52}	10	261,727	15	105,602	17	35,691	32
												33
21	291,948	17	230,652	16	235,966 ^{*15}	15	217,895	13	154,465	12	85,425	34
4	1,239,797	3	1,211,405	2	1,065,116 ^{*250}	1	974,600	1	880,200	1	747,610	35
29	30,945											36
												37
43,712		39,834		33,039		24,023		14,093				
1	43,712	1	39,834	1	33,039	1	24,023	1	14,093			
6,100		5,318										

* All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

TABLE II.—White Population at each Census.

States and Territories.		1870.		1880.		1890.	
The United States		33, 589, 377		26, 922, 537		19, 553, 068	
The States.....		33, 203, 128		26, 690, 780		19, 442, 272	
1	Alabama.....	21	521, 384	18	526, 271	15	426, 514
2	Arkansas.....	26	362, 115	25	324, 143	26	162, 189
3	California.....	22	499, 434	26	323, 177	29	91, 635
4	Connecticut.....	20	527, 549	20	451, 504	18	363, 099
5	Delaware.....	34	102, 221	32	90, 589	30	71, 169
6	Florida.....	35	96, 057	23	77, 746	31	47, 203
7	Georgia.....	16	638, 926	17	591, 550	13	521, 572
8	Illinois.....	4	2, 511, 096	4	1, 704, 291	7	846, 034
9	Indiana.....	5	1, 655, 837	5	1, 338, 710	5	977, 154
10	Iowa.....	8	1, 188, 207	13	673, 779	25	191, 881
11	Kansas.....	28	346, 377	31	106, 390	.....	.....
12	Kentucky.....	10	1, 098, 692	9	919, 484	8	761, 413
13	Louisiana.....	27	362, 065	22	357, 456	24	255, 491
14	Maine.....	17	624, 809	16	626, 947	11	581, 813
15	Maryland.....	18	605, 497	19	515, 918	16	417, 943
16	Massachusetts.....	7	1, 443, 156	6	1, 221, 432	4	985, 450
17	Michigan.....	9	1, 167, 232	12	736, 142	17	395, 071
18	Minnesota.....	23	438, 257	30	169, 395	33	6, 038
19	Mississippi.....	25	382, 896	23	353, 899	22	295, 718
20	Missouri.....	6	1, 693, 146	7	1, 063, 489	10	592, 004
21	Nebraska.....	33	122, 117	35	28, 696	.....	.....
22	Nevada.....	37	38, 939	36	6, 812	.....	.....
23	New Hampshire.....	30	317, 697	24	325, 579	19	317, 456
24	New Jersey.....	13	875, 407	14	646, 699	14	465, 599
25	New York.....	1	4, 330, 210	1	3, 831, 590	1	3, 048, 325
26	North Carolina.....	15	678, 470	15	629, 942	12	553, 028
27	Ohio.....	3	2, 601, 946	3	2, 332, 808	3	1, 955, 050
28	Oregon.....	36	86, 929	34	52, 100	32	13, 087
29	Pennsylvania.....	2	3, 456, 609	2	2, 849, 250	2	2, 258, 160
30	Rhode Island.....	32	212, 219	29	170, 649	28	143, 875
31	South Carolina.....	31	289, 667	28	291, 300	23	274, 563
32	Tennessee.....	12	936, 119	10	826, 722	9	756, 836
33	Texas.....	19	564, 700	21	420, 891	27	154, 034
34	Vermont.....	29	329, 613	27	314, 369	20	313, 402
35	Virginia.....	14	712, 089	8	1, 047, 299	6	894, 800
36	West Virginia.....	24	424, 033	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Wisconsin.....	11	1, 051, 351	11	773, 693	21	304, 756
The Territories.....		386, 249		231, 757		110, 796	
1	Arizona.....	9	9, 581	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	Colorado.....	4	39, 221	4	34, 231	.....	.....
3	Dakota.....	7	12, 887	6	2, 576	.....	.....
4	District of Columbia.....	2	88, 278	2	60, 763	2	37, 941
5	Idaho.....	8	10, 618	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Montana.....	6	18, 306	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	New Mexico.....	1	90, 393	1	82, 924	1	61, 525
8	Utah.....	3	86, 044	3	40, 125	3	11, 330
9	Washington.....	5	22, 195	5	11, 138	.....	.....
10	Wyoming.....	10	8, 726	.....	.....	.....	.....
On public ships in service of the United States.....		.....		.....		.....

TABLE II.—White Population at each Census.

1840.		1830.		1820.		1810.		1800.		1790.	
14, 195, 805		10, 537, 378		7, 862, 166		5, 862, 073		4, 306, 446		3, 172, 006	
14, 159, 048		10, 504, 497		7, 839, 552		5, 845, 994		4, 296, 380		3, 172, 006	
14	335, 185	18	190, 406	18	85, 451						1
25	77, 174	26	25, 671	35	12, 579						2
17	301, 856	14	289, 603	10	267, 181	7	255, 179	6	244, 721	6	232, 374
26	58, 561	24	57, 601	22	55, 282	18	55, 361	17	49, 852	16	46, 310
19	27, 943	27	18, 385								6
22	407, 695	12	296, 806	16	189, 566	16	145, 414	14	102, 261	15	52, 886
11	472, 254	19	155, 061	23	53, 788	23	11, 501				7
6	678, 698	10	339, 399	17	145, 758	20	23, 890	19	5, 343		8
27	42, 924										9
8	590, 253	7	517, 787	6	424, 644	6	324, 237	11	179, 873	14	61, 133
23	158, 457	22	89, 441	20	73, 383	19	34, 311				11
9	500, 438	9	398, 263	9	297, 340	10	227, 736	13	150, 901	11	96, 002
16	318, 204	13	291, 108	11	269, 223	8	235, 117	7	216, 326	7	208, 649
5	729, 030	5	603, 359	5	516, 419	4	465, 303	4	416, 393	3	373, 324
21	211, 560	25	31, 346	26	8, 591	24	4, 618				13
22	179, 074.	23	70, 443	24	42, 176	21	23, 024	20	5, 179		17
15	323, 888	20	114, 795	21	55, 988	22	17, 227				18
19	284, 036	16	268, 721	13	248, 236	15	213, 490	10	182, 998	9	141, 097
13	351, 588	11	300, 266	12	257, 409	11	226, 868	9	194, 325	8	169, 954
1	2, 378, 890	1	1, 873, 663	1	1, 332, 744	1	918, 699	2	557, 731	4	314, 142
10	484, 870	8	472, 843	7	419, 200	5	376, 410	5	337, 764	5	288, 204
3	1, 502, 122	3	928, 329	4	576, 572	9	228, 861	18	45, 028		25
2	1, 676, 115	2	1, 309, 900	2	1, 017, 094	2	786, 804	1	586, 095	2	424, 099
24	105, 587	21	93, 621	19	79, 413	17	73, 214	16	65, 438	13	64, 470
20	259, 084	17	257, 863	14	237, 440	14	214, 196	8	196, 253	10	140, 178
7	640, 627	6	535, 746	8	339, 927	13	215, 875	15	91, 709	17	31, 913
18	291, 218	15	279, 771	15	235, 063	12	217, 145	12	153, 908	12	85, 154
4	740, 968	4	694, 300	3	603, 085	3	551, 514	3	514, 280	1	442, 117
28	30, 749										34
											35
											36
											37
30, 657		27, 563		22, 614		16, 079		10, 066			
1	30, 657	1	27, 563	1	22, 614	1	16, 079	1	10, 066		
6, 100		5, 318									

TABLE III.—Colored Population at each Census.

States and Territories.		1870.	1880.	1890.
The United States		4,880,009	4,441,830	3,083,809
The States.....		4,835,106	4,427,294	3,624,990
1	Alabama.....	3 475,510	3 437,770	4 345,109
2	Arkansas.....	12 122,169	13 111,259	15 47,708
3	California.....	29 4,272	25 4,086	27 962
4	Connecticut.....	26 9,668	22 8,627	22 7,693
5	Delaware.....	21 22,794	19 21,627	19 20,363
6	Florida.....	14 91,689	14 62,677	16 40,242
7	Georgia.....	1 545,142	2 465,698	3 384,613
8	Illinois.....	19 28,762	23 7,628	23 5,436
9	Indiana.....	20 24,560	20 11,423	20 11,262
10	Iowa.....	27 5,762	29 1,069	31 333
11	Kansas.....	23 17,408	31 627	.....
12	Kentucky.....	10 222,210	9 236,167	9 220,992
13	Louisiana.....	7 364,210	7 350,373	7 262,271
14	Maine.....	31 1,606	27 1,327	26 1,356
15	Maryland.....	11 175,391	11 171,131	10 165,091
16	Massachusetts.....	24 13,947	21 9,602	21 9,064
17	Michigan.....	25 11,849	24 6,799	25 2,583
18	Minnesota.....	34 759	33 259	33 39
19	Mississippi.....	4 444,201	4 437,404	6 310,808
20	Missouri.....	13 118,071	12 118,503	11 90,040
21	Nebraska.....	33 789	35 82	.....
22	Nevada.....	36 357	36 45	.....
23	New Hampshire.....	35 580	32 494	30 520
24	New Jersey.....	18 30,658	18 25,336	18 24,046
25	New York.....	17 52,081	16 49,005	14 49,069
26	North Carolina.....	6 391,650	6 361,522	5 316,011
27	Ohio.....	16 63,213	17 36,673	17 25,279
28	Oregon.....	37 346	34 123	32 207
29	Pennsylvania.....	15 65,294	15 56,949	13 53,626
30	Rhode Island.....	23 4,960	26 3,552	24 3,670
31	South Carolina.....	5 415,814	5 412,320	2 393,944
32	Tennessee.....	8 322,331	8 283,019	8 245,821
33	Texas.....	9 253,475	10 182,921	12 58,558
34	Vermont.....	32 924	30 709	28 718
35	Virginia.....	2 512,841	1 548,907	1 526,861
36	West Virginia.....	22 17,980	.....	.....
37	Wisconsin.....	30 2,113	28 1,171	29 635
The Territories.....		44,903	14,536	13,818
1	Arizona.....	9 26	.....	.....
2	Colorado.....	2 456	4 46	.....
3	Dakota.....	7 94	.....	.....
4	District of Columbia.....	1 43,404	1 14,316	1 13,746
5	Idaho.....	8 60	.....	.....
6	Montana.....	4 183	.....	.....
7	New Mexico.....	5 172	2 85	3 22
8	Utah.....	6 118	3 59	2 50
9	Washington.....	3 207	5 30	.....
10	Wyoming.....	4 183	.....	.....
On public ships in service of the United States.....		.....	.....	.....

TABLE III.—Colored Population at each Census.

1840.		1830.		1820.		1810.		1800.		1790.	
2, 873, 648		2, 323, 642		1, 771, 656		1, 377, 808		1, 002, 087		757, 208	
2, 860, 593		2, 316, 371		1, 761, 231		1, 369, 864		998, 010		757, 208	
5	255, 571	9	119, 121	9	42, 450						
16	20, 400	20	4, 717	20	1, 676						
20	8, 122	18	8, 072	16	7, 967	14	6, 763	13	6, 281	11	5, 572
17	19, 524	15	19, 147	14	17, 467	13	17, 313	10	14, 421	8	12, 786
14	26, 534	16	16, 345								
3	283, 697	4	220, 017	4	151, 419	5	107, 019	5	60, 425	5	29, 662
22	3, 929	23	2, 384	22	1, 374	21	781				
21	7, 168	21	3, 632	21	1, 420	23	630	20	298		
29	188										
8	129, 575	5	170, 130	6	129, 491	6	82, 274	6	41, 032	9	12, 544
7	193, 954	8	126, 298	8	79, 540	8	42, 245				
24	1, 355	24	1, 192	23	929	20	969	17	818	16	538
10	151, 815	6	155, 932	5	147, 127	4	145, 429	4	125, 222	2	111, 079
19	8, 669	19	7, 049	17	6, 740	15	6, 737	12	6, 452	12	5, 463
26	707	27	293	26	174	21	144				
6	196, 577	10	66, 178	11	33, 272	12	17, 328	15	3, 671		
11	59, 814	13	25, 660	15	10, 569	17	3, 618				
27	538	26	607	25	786	19	970	16	860	15	788
15	21, 718	14	20, 557	13	20, 017	11	18, 694	8	16, 824	7	14, 185
12	50, 031	11	44, 945	10	39, 367	9	40, 350	7	31, 320	6	25, 978
4	268, 549	3	265, 144	3	219, 629	3	179, 090	3	140, 339	4	105, 547
18	17, 345	17	9, 574	18	4, 723	18	1, 899	19	337		
13	47, 918	12	38, 333	12	30, 413	10	23, 287	9	16, 270	10	10, 274
23	3, 243	22	3, 578	19	3, 602	16	3, 717	14	3, 684	13	4, 355
2	335, 314	2	323, 322	2	265, 301	2	260, 919	2	149, 336	3	108, 895
9	188, 583	7	146, 158	7	82, 844	7	45, 852	11	13, 893	14	3, 778
25	730	25	881	24	903	22	730	18	557	17	271
1	498, 829	1	517, 105	1	462, 031	1	423, 036	1	365, 920	1	305, 493
28	196										
13, 055		12, 271		10, 425		7, 944		4, 027			
1	13, 055	1	12, 271	1	10, 425	1	7, 944	1	4, 027		

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TABLE IV.—Free Colored Population at each Census.

States and Territories.		1870.	1860.	1850.
The United States		4, 880, 009	488, 070	434, 495
The States.....		4, 835, 106	476, 748	424, 390
1	Alabama.....	3 475, 510	22 2, 690	21 2, 265
2	Arkansas.....	12 122, 169	33 144	28 608
3	California.....	29 4, 272	18 4, 086	23 962
4	Connecticut.....	26 9, 668	14 8, 627	14 7, 693
5	Delaware.....	21 22, 794	8 19, 829	8 18, 073
6	Florida.....	14 91, 689	26 982	24 932
7	Georgia.....	1 545, 142	21 3, 500	18 2, 931
8	Illinois.....	19 28, 762	15 7, 628	16 5, 436
9	Indiana.....	20 24, 560	10 11, 428	10 11, 262
10	Iowa.....	27 5, 782	25 1, 069	31 333
11	Kansas.....	23 17, 108	29 625	.....
12	Kentucky.....	10 222, 210	11 10, 684	11 10, 011
13	Louisiana.....	7 364, 210	9 18, 647	9 17, 462
14	Maine.....	31 1, 606	23 1, 327	22 1, 356
15	Maryland.....	11 175, 391	1 83, 942	1 74, 723
16	Massachusetts.....	24 13, 947	13 9, 602	12 9, 064
17	Michigan.....	25 11, 849	17 6, 799	20 2, 583
18	Minnesota.....	34 759	32 259	33 39
19	Mississippi.....	4 444, 201	27 773	25 930
20	Missouri.....	13 118, 071	20 3, 572	19 2, 618
21	Nebraska.....	33 789	35 67	.....
22	Nevada.....	36 357	36 45	.....
23	New Hampshire.....	35 580	30 494	29 520
24	New Jersey.....	18 30, 658	7 25, 318	7 23, 810
25	New York.....	17 52, 081	4 49, 005	4 49, 069
26	North Carolina.....	6 391, 650	6 30, 463	5 27, 463
27	Ohio.....	16 63, 213	5 36, 673	6 25, 279
28	Oregon.....	37 346	34 128	32 207
29	Pennsylvania.....	15 65, 294	3 56, 949	3 53, 626
30	Rhode Island.....	28 4, 980	19 3, 952	17 3, 670
31	South Carolina.....	5 415, 814	12 9, 914	13 8, 960
32	Tennessee.....	8 322, 331	16 7, 300	15 6, 422
33	Texas.....	9 253, 475	31 355	30 397
34	Vermont.....	32 924	28 709	26 718
35	Virginia.....	2 512, 841	2 58, 042	2 54, 333
36	West Virginia.....	22 17, 980	.....	.....
37	Wisconsin.....	30 2, 113	24 1, 171	27 635
The Territories.....		44, 903	11, 322	10, 105
1	Arizona.....	9 26	.....	.....
2	Colorado.....	2 456	3 46	.....
3	Dakota.....	7 94	.....	.....
4	District of Columbia.....	1 43, 404	1 11, 131	1 10, 059
5	Idaho.....	8 60	.....	.....
6	Montana.....	4 183	.....	.....
7	New Mexico.....	5 172	2 85	3 22
8	Utah.....	6 118	4 30	2 24
9	Washington.....	3 207	4 30	.....
10	Wyoming.....	4 183	.....	.....
On public ships in service of the United States.....		.....	.....	.....

TABLE V.—*Slave Population at each Census.*

States and Territories.		1870.		1860.		1850.	
The United States				3,953,760		3,204,313	
The States				3,950,546		3,200,600	
1	Alabama.....		4	435,089	4	342,844	
2	Arkansas.....		12	111,115	13	47,100	
3	California.....						
4	Connecticut.....						
5	Delaware.....		15	1,798	15	2,290	
6	Florida.....		14	61,745	14	39,310	
7	Georgia.....		2	462,198	3	381,682	
8	Illinois.....						
9	Indiana.....						
10	Iowa.....						
11	Kansas.....		18	2			
12	Kentucky.....		9	225,483	9	210,981	
13	Louisiana.....		6	331,726	7	244,809	
14	Maine.....						
15	Maryland.....		13	87,189	10	90,368	
16	Massachusetts.....						
17	Michigan.....						
18	Minnesota.....						
19	Mississippi.....		3	436,631	5	309,878	
20	Missouri.....		11	114,931	11	87,422	
21	Nebraska.....		17	15			
22	Nevada.....						
23	New Hampshire.....						
24	New Jersey.....		16	(a)18	16	236	
25	New York.....						
26	North Carolina.....		7	331,059	6	288,548	
27	Ohio.....						
28	Oregon.....						
29	Pennsylvania.....						
30	Rhode Island.....						
31	South Carolina.....		5	402,406	2	334,984	
32	Tennessee.....		8	275,719	8	239,459	
33	Texas.....		10	182,566	12	58,161	
34	Vermont.....						
35	Virginia.....		1	490,865	1	472,528	
36	West Virginia.....						
37	Wisconsin.....						
The Territories.....				3,214		3,713	
1	Arizona.....						
2	Colorado.....						
3	Dakota.....						
4	District of Columbia.....		1	3,185	1	3,687	
5	Idaho.....						
6	Montana.....						
7	New Mexico.....						
8	Utah.....		2	29	2	26	
9	Washington.....						
10	Wyoming.....						
On public ships in service of the United States.							

(a) Colored apprentices for life, by the act to abolish slavery, passed April 18, 1846.

TABLE V.—*Slave Population at each Census.*

1849.		1850.		1859.		1810.		1800.		1790.	
2,487,355		2,009,043		1,538,022		1,191,362		893,602		697,681	
2,482,661		2,002,924		1,531,645		1,185,967		890,358		697,681	
4	253,532	7	117,549	9	41,879						1
13	19,935	13	4,576	15	1,617						2
18	17	20	25	19	97	15	310	13	951	12	2,764
14	2,605	14	3,292	14	4,509	12	4,177	10.	6,153	9	8,887
12	25,717	12	15,501								5
3	280,944	4	217,531	4	149,656	5	105,218	5	59,406	5	29,264
16	331	16	747	16	917	17	168				6
23	3	23	3	18	190	16	237	15	135		7
19	16										8
8	182,258	5	165,213	5	126,732	6	80,561	6	40,343	7	12,430
9	168,452	8	109,588	8	69,064	8	34,660				9
10	89,737	24	2	6	107,397	4	111,502	4	103,635	3	103,036
		9	102,994								10
		25	1			19	24				11
		19	32								12
6	195,211	10	65,659	10	32,814	9	17,088	11	3,489		13
11	58,240	11	25,091	11	10,222	13	3,011				14
											15
											16
24	1	23	3					16	8	14	158
15	674	15	2,254	13	7,557	11	10,851	9	12,422	8	11,423
22	4	18	75	12	10,088	10	15,017	7	20,903	6	21,324
5	245,817	3	245,601	3	204,917	3	168,824	3	133,296	4	100,572
23	3	22	6								25
											26
17	64	17	403	17	211	14	795	12	1,706	10	3,737
21	5	21	17	20	48	18	108	14	350	13	948
2	327,038	2	315,401	2	258,475	2	196,365	2	146,151	2	107,094
7	183,059	6	141,603	7	80,107	7	44,535	8	13,584	11	3,417
											27
											28
1	448,987	1	469,757	1	425,148	1	392,516	1	345,796	1	292,637
											29
20	11										30
											31
											32
											33
											34
											35
											36
											37
											1
											2
											3
1	4,694	1	6,119	1	6,377	1	5,395	1	3,244		4
											5
											6
											7
											8
											9
											10

TABLE VI.—Chinese, Japanese, and Civilized Indian Population at each Census.

States and Territories.	CHINESE.				JAPANESE.		CIVILIZED INDIAN.			
	1870.		1880.		1870.		1870.		1880.	
The United States	63,199		34,933		55		25,731		44,021	
The States	56,124		34,933		55		21,228		30,737	
Alabama							21	98	11	160
Arkansas	4	98					22	29	18	48
California	1	49,277	1	34,933	1	33	1	7,241	1	17,798
Connecticut	14	2					14	235	25	16
Delaware										
Florida							34	2	29	1
Georgia	15	1					27	40	19	38
Illinois	15	1					29	32	21	32
Indiana							13	240	7	290
Iowa	13	3					26	48	15	65
Kansas							5	914	8	189
Kentucky	15	1					19	108	20	33
Louisiana	6	71					8	569	10	173
Maine	15	1					9	499	27	5
Maryland	14	2					33	4		
Massachusetts	5	87			2	10	17	151	21	32
Michigan	15	1			3	1	2	4,926	2	6,172
Minnesota							7	690	3	2,369
Mississippi	9	16					6	809	28	2
Missouri	13	3					24	75	23	20
Nebraska							23	87	16	63
Nevada	3	3,152					30	23		
New Hampshire							30	23		
New Jersey	11	5			2	10	31	16		
New York	7	29					10	439	12	140
North Carolina							3	1,241	4	1,158
Ohio	15	1					20	100	22	30
Oregon	2	3,330					12	318	9	177
Pennsylvania	10	13			3	1	28	34	26	7
Rhode Island							16	154	24	19
South Carolina	15	1					18	124	14	88
Tennessee							25	70	17	60
Texas	8	25					11	379	6	403
Vermont							32	14	23	20
Virginia	12	4					15	229	13	112
West Virginia							35	1		
Wisconsin							4	1,206	5	1,017
The Territories	7,075						4,503		13,284	
Arizona	6	20					9	31		
Colorado	7	7					4	180		
Dakota							3	1,200	2	2,261
District of Columbia	8	3					10	15	5	1
Idaho	1	4,274					8	47		
Montana	2	1,949					6	157		
New Mexico							2	1,309	1	10,507
Utah	3	445					5	179	4	89
Washington	4	234					1	1,319	3	426
Wyoming	5	143					7	66		
On public ships in service of the United States										

TREATMENT OF INDIANS IN THE CENSUS.

[Extract from report of the Superintendent, in Vol. I, Ninth Census.]

Indians taxed.—In the absence of any constitutional, legal, or judicial definition of the phrase "Indians not taxed," as found in the Constitution and in the census law of 1850, it has been held for census purposes to apply only to Indians maintaining their tribal relations and living upon Government reservations.

The broken bands and the scattered remnants of tribes still to be found in many States of the Union, though generally in a condition of pauperism, have been included in the enumeration of the people. By the fact of breaking away from their tribal relations, they are regarded as having entered the body of citizens and as subject to taxation, from the point of view of the Constitution, although they may be exempted actually from taxation by local legislation or by the accident of pauperism. It has been held that it was not necessary that a member of this race should be proved to have actually paid taxes, in order to take him out of the class "Indians not taxed," but only that he should be found in a position, so far as the authorities or agents of the census can know, to be taxed were he in possession of property. His pauperism has been regarded as an individual accident, which cannot possibly affect his constitutional relations. Even where the lands formerly belonging to a tribe have been granted in severalty, without the right of alienation or sale, and the land itself exempted from taxation, such special provisions have been regarded rather as an exception to ordinary legislation in respect to personal rights and personal obligations, made in the interest of the community, than as creating a class to be excluded from the enumeration of the people. The provisions of the Constitution in regard to the enumeration of Indians, being invidious, and opposed to the general spirit of that instrument, and even more emphatically opposed to the spirit of recent legislation and of the late constitutional amendments, should be construed strictly and not liberally.

In 1860 the same principle appears to have been applied in determining the representative population of the States. Reference to pages 598 and 599 of the Population volume of the Eighth Census will show that all the Indians embraced in the table of General Population were included in the representative population of their respective States, except for the State of California.

The reason for excluding Indians in making up the representative population of California was undoubtedly found in the fact that in 1860 the Indians of that State were mainly upon Government reservations, some of which have since been abolished. There appears no longer to be any reason for treating the State of California exceptionally in respect to the Indians found upon its territory. To have made the treatment of this class at the census of 1860 consistent throughout, the 17,798 Indians of California should not have been included at all in the statements of constitutional population.

The number of Indians in each State returned under this construction, as forming a part of the constitutional population, is found in the table on the preceding page.

Half-breeds.—Another question seriously affecting the return of Indians in the census is the treatment of half-breeds, in which term persons with any perceptible trace of Indian blood, whether mixed with white or with negro stock, are popularly included. How shall these be treated? Shall they be regarded as following the condition of the father or of the mother? Or, again, shall they be classified with respect to the superior or to the inferior blood? When it is considered how few of pure Indian race are to be found outside of Government reservations, and how variously mixed are even the camps and settlements, popularly known as Indian, in the older States of the Union, it will be seen that the decision of the question must affect, in an important degree, the numbers of this class to be returned in the census.

It has been held that, in treating this question, the Census Office is not to be concluded or in the least constrained by analogy from laws or judicial decisions relating to the former slave population of the country. The rule that the child should follow the condition of the mother was the bad necessity of a bad cause, which required every point to be construed against freedom. Something very nearly opposed to this would seem to be in accordance with the present spirit of our laws, as well as to be the dictate of common sense. The principle which has governed in the classification of persons of part Indian blood in the present census has been as follows: Where persons reported as "half-breeds" are found residing with whites, adopting their habits of life and methods of industry, such persons are to be treated as belonging to the white population. Where, on the other hand, they are found in communities composed wholly or mainly of Indians, the opposite construction is taken. In a word, in the equilibrium produced by the equal division of blood, the habits, tastes, and associations of the half-breed are allowed to determine his gravitation to the one class or the other. It is believed that this is at once the most logical and the least cumbersome treatment of the subject, in the manifest inexpediency of attempting to trace and record all the varieties of this race, especially considering the small and fast-decreasing numbers in which it is found within the States of the Union. [For the treatment of Indians other than taxed, see page 22.]

TABLE VII.—True Population of the United States—1870.

	States and Territories.	Aggregate.	White.	Colored.	Chinese.
	The United States	38,925,598	33,592,245	4,886,387	63,254
	The States	38,205,598	33,203,128	4,835,106	56,179
1	Alabama.....	996,992	521,384	475,510	.....
2	Arkansas.....	484,471	362,115	122,169	98
3	California.....	582,031	439,424	4,272	49,310
4	Connecticut.....	537,454	527,549	9,668	2
5	Delaware.....	125,015	102,221	22,794	.....
6	Florida.....	188,248	96,057	91,689	.....
7	Georgia.....	1,184,109	638,926	545,142	1
8	Illinois.....	2,539,891	2,511,096	28,762	1
9	Indiana.....	1,680,637	1,655,837	24,560	.....
10	Iowa.....	1,194,330	1,183,207	5,762	3
11	Kansas.....	373,299	346,377	17,108	.....
12	Kentucky.....	1,321,011	1,098,692	222,210	1
13	Louisiana.....	726,915	362,065	364,210	71
14	Maine.....	626,915	624,809	1,606	1
15	Maryland.....	780,894	605,497	175,391	2
16	Massachusetts.....	1,457,351	1,443,156	13,947	97
17	Michigan.....	1,187,224	1,167,282	11,849	2
18	Minnesota.....	446,056	438,257	759	.....
19	Mississippi.....	827,922	382,896	444,201	16
20	Missouri.....	1,721,295	1,603,146	118,071	3
21	Nebraska.....	129,322	122,117	729	.....
22	Nevada.....	58,711	38,959	357	3,152
23	New Hampshire.....	318,300	317,697	580	.....
24	New Jersey.....	906,096	875,407	30,658	15
25	New York.....	4,387,464	4,330,210	52,081	29
26	North Carolina.....	1,071,361	678,470	391,650	.....
27	Ohio.....	2,665,260	2,601,946	63,213	1
28	Oregon.....	101,883	86,929	346	3,330
29	Pennsylvania.....	3,522,050	3,456,609	65,294	14
30	Rhode Island.....	217,353	212,219	4,980	.....
31	South Carolina.....	705,606	289,667	415,814	1
32	Tennessee.....	1,258,520	936,119	322,331	.....
33	Texas.....	818,899	564,700	253,475	25
34	Vermont.....	330,551	329,613	924	.....
35	Virginia.....	1,225,163	712,089	512,841	4
36	West Virginia.....	442,014	424,033	17,980	.....
37	Wisconsin.....	1,064,985	1,051,351	2,113	.....
	The Territories.....	720,000	389,117	51,281	7,075
1	Alaska.....	70,461	461	.....	.....
2	Arizona.....	41,710	9,581	26	20
3	Colorado.....	47,164	39,221	456	7
4	Dakota.....	40,501	12,887	94	.....
5	District of Columbia.....	131,700	88,278	43,404	3
6	Idaho.....	20,583	10,618	60	4,274
7	Indian Country.....	68,132	2,407	6,378	.....
8	Montana.....	39,895	18,306	123	1,940
9	New Mexico.....	111,303	90,393	172	.....
10	Utah.....	99,581	86,044	118	445
11	Washington.....	37,432	22,195	207	234
12	Wyoming.....	11,518	8,726	183	143

TABLE VII.—True Population of the United States—1870.

INDIAN.										
Total.	Out of tribal relations.	SUSTAINING TRIBAL RELATIONS.								
		Total.	On reservations and at agencies.					Estimated.	Nomadic, (estimated.)	
			Enumerated.							
			Total.	Men.	Women.	Male children.	Female children.			
383,712	25,731	357,981	96,366	26,583	30,464	19,740	19,579	26,875	234,740	
111,185	21,228	89,957	33,642	9,596	11,329	6,590	6,127	18,575	37,740	
98	98									
89	89									
29,025	7,241	21,784	5,784	1,966	2,181	865	772	2,500	13,500	
235	235									
502	2	500							500	
40	40									
32	32									
240	240									
348	48	300						300		
9,814	914	8,900	5,900	1,985	1,850	1,029	976		3,060	
108	108									
569	569									
499	499									
4	4									
151	151									
8,101	4,926	3,175						3,175		
7,040	690	6,350						6,350		
809	809									
75	75									
6,416	87	6,329	6,329	1,667	2,321	1,279	1,062			
16,243	23	16,220							16,220	
23	23									
16	16									
5,144	439	4,705	4,705	1,144	1,196	1,154	1,211			
1,241	1,241									
100	100									
11,278	318	10,960	6,110	1,705	2,404	1,024	977	650	4,200	
133	34	99	99	21	25	29	24			
154	154									
124	124									
70	70									
699	379	320							320	
14	14									
229	229									
1	1									
11,521	1,206	10,315	4,715	1,108	1,352	1,150	1,105	5,600		
272,527	4,503	268,024	62,724	16,987	19,135	13,150	13,452	8,300	197,000	
70,000		70,000							70,000	
32,083	31	32,052	4,352	1,277	1,396	925	754		27,700	
7,480	180	7,300							7,300	
27,520	1,200	26,320							26,320	
15	15									
5,631	47	5,584	3,284	1,006	1,203	549	526		2,300	
59,367		59,367	19,067	3,884	4,445	5,145	5,592	5,900	34,400	
19,457	157	19,300							19,300	
20,738	1,309	19,429	14,349	4,278	5,326	2,150	2,595		5,080	
12,974	179	12,795	8,195	2,715	2,620	1,526	1,334		4,600	
14,796	1,319	13,477	13,477	3,827	4,145	2,854	2,651			
2,466	66	2,400						2,400		

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NOTE TO THE TABLE OF TRUE POPULATION. (Page 20.)

(From the report of the Superintendent, in Vol. I, Ninth Census.)

The Territories.—The Constitution, as a matter of course, contains no requirement for any enumeration of persons outside the *States* of the Union. The census law of 1850, however, makes provision for enumerating the inhabitants of the several Territories upon the same terms as the inhabitants of the States; and such enumeration has been made in connection with the Ninth Census. The results will be found in detail in the other tables of the present volume, and in the aggregate, as well as with certain distinctions of race and color, in the preceding table.

Alaska.—No special provision of law exists for any enumeration within the newly acquired district of Alaska; nor was it found practicable to organize the census service there under the general powers conferred by the act of 1850, or as an incident to the operations of the Treasury or the War Departments. In order, however, to present the statistics of the true population of the country formally complete, that district has been included in the table preceding the population of the several classes, being there stated according to the best available data, consisting mainly of reports, nominal lists, &c., from officers of the Army on duty in that military department.

Indians not taxed.—It is to be regretted that the census law of 1850, while extending the enumeration required by the Constitution to the inhabitants of the Territories, should have followed the narrower rule of that instrument in respect to the Indian population. The phrase of the Constitution, "Indians not taxed," seems to have been adopted by the framers of the census law as a matter of course. Now, the fact that the Constitution excludes from the basis of representation "Indians not taxed," affords no possible reason why, in a census which is on its face taken with equal reference to statistical as to political interests, such persons should be excluded from the population of the country. They should, of course, appear separately, so that the provisions of the Constitution in regard to the apportionment of Representatives may be carried out; but they should appear, nevertheless, as a constituent part of the population of the country, viewed in the light of all social, economical, and moral principles. An Indian not taxed should, to put it upon the lowest possible ground, be reported in the census just as truly as the vagabond or pauper of the white or the colored race. The fact that he sustains a vague political relation is no reason why he should not be recognized as a human being by a census which counts even the cattle and horses of the country. The practical exclusion of Indians from the census creates a hiatus which is wholly unnecessary, and which goes to impair that completeness which affords a great part of the satisfaction of any statistical work. With a view, therefore, to reaching the true population of the country as nearly as is practicable, in the absence of distinct authority for the appointment of assistant marshals to enumerate the several tribes and bands of Indians, inquiries were conducted extensively through the agents of the Indian Office during the year 1870, the result of which, it is believed, has been to secure a closer approximation to the true numbers of this class of the population than has ever before been effected. [By the same agency the population of the Indian Country was ascertained.]

The preceding table, therefore, in which these several elements, omitted from the enumeration, are made to appear, presents the ultimate facts of the population of the United States, so far as it is possible to

reach them by all the agencies directly or indirectly at the command of the authorities of the census. In this table, however, no attempt has been made to allow for omissions occurring in the enumeration of the classes of persons recognized by the census law and embraced on the schedule of inhabitants. It is one of the faults of the present system that not only will such omissions occur, but they occur so erratically and irrationally as to make it impossible to reach anything like a satisfactory estimate of their extent, or their distribution between classes of the population or sections of the country.