TABLE I.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES,

(BY STATES AND TERRITORIES,)

IN

THE AGGREGATE,

AND AS

WHITE, COLORED, FREE COLORED, SLAVE, CHINESE, AND INDIAN,
AT EACH CENSUS.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.																	
	1870		1860		1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
Total of the United States...		38,558,371		31,443,321		23,191,876		a 17,069,453		12,866,020		*4,631 9,633,822		7,239,881		5,308,483		3,929,214
Variances from former official totals. Amount..												(b) + 254		— 22		(c) + 3,001		— 112
Details in Table II.												Ark., Tenn., and Vt.		Va.		N. Y.		Del. and Vt.
Total of the States.....		38,115,641		31,183,744		23,067,262		17,019,641		12,820,868		*4,631 9,600,783		7,215,858		5,294,390		3,929,214
Alabama	16	996,992	13	964,201	12	771,623	12	590,756	15	309,527	19	127,901						
Arkansas	26	484,471	25	435,450	26	209,897	25	97,574	27	30,388	25	*18 14,255						
California	24	560,247	26	379,994	29	92,597												
Connecticut	25	537,454	24	460,147	21	370,792	20	309,978	16	297,675	14	*100 275,148	9	261,942	8	251,002	8	237,946
Delaware	34	125,015	32	112,216	30	91,532	26	78,085	24	76,748	22	72,749	19	72,674	17	64,273	16	59,096
Florida	33	187,748	31	140,424	31	87,445	27	54,477	25	34,730								
Georgia	12	1,184,109	11	1,057,286	9	906,185	9	691,392	10	516,823	11	*4 340,985	11	252,433	12	162,686	13	82,548
Illinois	4	2,539,891	4	1,711,951	11	851,470	14	476,183	20	157,445	24	*49 55,162	23	12,282				
Indiana	6	1,680,637	6	1,350,428	7	988,416	10	685,866	13	343,031	18	147,178	21	24,520	20	5,641		
Iowa	11	1,194,020	20	674,913	27	192,214	28	43,112										
Kansas	29	364,399	33	107,206														
Kentucky	8	1,321,011	9	1,155,684	8	982,405	6	779,828	6	687,917	6	*182 564,135	7	406,511	9	220,955	14	73,677
Louisiana	21	726,915	17	708,002	18	517,762	19	352,411	19	215,739	17	*484 152,923	18	76,556				
Maine	23	626,915	22	628,279	16	583,169	13	501,793	12	399,455	12	*66 298,269	14	228,765	14	151,719	11	96,540
Maryland	20	780,894	19	687,049	17	583,034	15	470,019	11	447,040	10	407,350	8	380,546	7	341,548	6	319,728
Massachusetts	7	1,457,351	7	1,231,066	6	994,514	8	737,699	8	610,408	7	*128 523,159	5	472,040	5	422,845	4	378,787
Michigan	13	1,184,059	16	749,113	20	397,654	23	212,267	26	31,639	26	*131 8,765	24	4,762				
Minnesota	28	439,706	30	172,023	33	6,077												
Mississippi	18	827,922	14	791,305	15	606,526	17	375,651	22	136,624	21	75,448	20	40,352	19	8,850		
Missouri	5	1,721,295	8	1,182,012	13	682,044	16	383,702	21	140,455	23	*29 66,557	22	20,845				
Nebraska	35	122,993	35	28,841														
Nevada	37	42,491	36	6,857														
New Hampshire	31	318,300	27	326,073	22	317,976	22	284,574	18	269,328	15	*139 244,022	16	214,460	11	183,858	10	141,885
New Jersey	17	906,096	21	672,035	19	489,555	18	373,306	14	320,823	13	*149 277,426	12	245,562	10	211,149	9	184,139
New York	1	4,382,759	1	3,880,735	1	3,097,394	1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	*701 1,372,111	2	959,049	3	589,051	5	340,120
North Carolina	14	1,071,361	12	992,622	10	869,039	7	753,419	5	737,987	4	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,103	3	393,751
Ohio	3	2,665,260	3	2,339,511	3	1,980,329	3	1,519,467	4	937,903	5	*139 581,295	13	230,760	18	45,365		
Oregon	36	90,923	34	52,465	32	13,294												
Pennsylvania	2	3,521,951	2	2,906,215	2	2,311,786	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	3	*1,951 1,047,507	3	810,091	2	602,365	2	434,373
Rhode Island	32	217,353	29	174,620	28	147,545	24	108,830	23	97,199	20	*44 83,015	17	76,931	16	69,122	15	68,825
South Carolina	22	705,606	18	703,708	14	668,507	11	594,398	9	581,185	8	502,741	6	415,115	6	345,591	7	249,073
Tennessee	9	1,258,520	10	1,109,801	5	1,002,717	5	829,210	7	681,904	9	*52 422,771	10	261,727	15	105,602	17	35,691
Texas	19	818,579	23	604,215	25	212,592												
Vermont	30	330,551	28	315,098	23	314,120	21	291,948	17	280,652	16	*15 235,966	15	217,895	13	154,465	12	85,425
Virginia	10	1,225,163	5	1,596,318	4	1,421,661	4	1,239,797	3	1,211,405	2	*250 1,065,116	1	974,600	1	880,200	1	747,610
West Virginia	27	442,014																
Wisconsin	15	1,054,670	15	775,881	24	305,391	29	30,945										
Total of the Territories.		442,730		259,577		124,614		43,712		39,834		33,039		24,023		14,093		
Arizona	9	9,658																
Colorado	4	39,864	4	34,277														
Dakota	8	14,181	6	4,837														
District of Columbia	1	131,700	2	75,080	2	51,687	1	43,712	1	39,834	1	33,039	1	24,023	1	14,093		
Idaho	7	14,999																
Montana	6	20,595																
New Mexico	2	91,874	1	93,516	1	61,547												
Utah	3	86,786	3	40,273	3	11,380												
Washington	5	23,955	5	11,594														
Wyoming	10	9,118																
On public ships in service of the United States								6,100		5,318								

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population in the aggregate or in each class.

(*) "All other persons, except Indians not taxed." In the form of Schedule I, transmitted by the Secretary of State to the marshals, and in the tables of the official census of 1820, this heading was printed without a comma. Yet it was printed with a comma after the word "persons" in the schedule which was made a part of the census act of 1820, and the thirty-third interrogatory prescribed by the Secretary of State to be put by an assistant marshal to a head of a family was: "How many other persons, EXCEPT INDIANS NOT TAXED?" This interrogatory follows the punctuation of the schedule in the census act, and the care taken to emphasize the last clause by capital letters relieves the meaning of the interrogatory from doubt. A few Indians taxed were included in this column, as were also persons in the military and naval service of the United States, inmates of prisons, alms and poor houses, and generally such persons as assistant marshals could not locate in a family. The quantities marked with an asterisk (*), as well as all others in Tables I and II, which are interlined above another, are not included in the lower quantity, but the two are additive.

(a) To obtain the total population of the United States at the census of 1840, it is necessary to add to the printed total of the aggregate table 787, being the increase of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the first enumeration.

(b) In the aggregate table of the census of 1820, the total of the State of Tennessee is printed 422,613 instead of 422,813, as given by the tables of Tennessee in the same census. This error of the total column of the aggregate table having been corrected, the above variance applies.

(c) In the aggregate table of the census of 1800 the total of Kentucky is printed 220,959. The table for Kentucky in the same census has it 220,955; also the total of the eastern district of Pennsylvania is printed 327,979 instead of 327,799. These errors of the total column of the aggregate table having been corrected, the above variance applies. See note (d,) page 4.

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1790—1870.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE.															
	1870		1860		1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
Total of the United States	33,589,377		26,922,537		19,553,068		a14,195,805		10,537,378		7,862,166		5,862,073		4,306,446		3,172,006	
Variances from former official totals. Amount.			— 1				+ 110				(b) + 256		— 20		(c & d) + 2,517		— 114	
Variances from former official totals. Details in Table II.			Fla.				Va.				Ark., Md., Vt., and Va.		Va.		Ky., and N. Y.		Vt.	
Total of the States	33,203,128		26,690,780		19,442,272		14,159,048		10,504,497		7,839,552		5,845,994		4,296,380		3,172,006	
Alabama	21	521,384	18	526,271	15	426,514	14	335,185	18	190,406	18	85,451	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Arkansas	26	362,115	25	324,143	26	162,189	25	77,174	26	25,671	25	12,579	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
California	22	499,424	26	323,177	20	91,635	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Connecticut	20	537,549	20	451,504	18	363,099	17	301,856	14	289,603	10	267,181	7	255,179	6	244,721	6	232,374
Delaware	34	102,221	32	90,589	30	71,169	26	58,561	24	57,601	22	55,282	18	55,361	17	49,852	16	46,310
Florida	35	96,057	33	77,746	31	47,203	29	27,943	27	12,385	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Georgia	16	638,926	17	591,550	13	521,572	12	407,695	12	296,806	16	189,566	16	145,414	14	102,261	15	52,886
Illinois	4	2,511,096	4	1,704,291	7	846,034	11	472,254	19	155,061	23	53,788	23	11,501	....	.....	....	.....
Indiana	5	1,655,837	5	1,338,710	5	977,154	6	678,698	10	339,399	17	145,758	20	23,890	19	5,343	....	.....
Iowa	8	1,188,207	13	673,779	25	191,881	27	42,924	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Kansas	28	346,377	31	106,390	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Kentucky	10	1,098,692	9	919,484	8	761,413	8	590,253	7	517,787	6	434,644	6	324,237	11	179,873	14	61,133
Louisiana	27	362,065	22	357,456	24	255,491	23	158,457	22	89,441	20	73,383	19	34,311	....	.....	....	.....
Maine	17	624,809	16	626,947	11	581,813	9	500,438	9	398,263	9	297,340	10	227,736	13	150,901	11	96,002
Maryland	18	605,497	19	515,918	16	417,943	16	318,204	13	291,108	11	260,223	8	235,117	7	216,326	7	208,649
Massachusetts	7	1,443,156	6	1,231,432	4	985,450	5	729,030	5	603,359	5	516,419	4	465,303	4	416,393	3	373,324
Michigan	9	1,167,282	12	736,142	17	395,071	21	211,560	25	31,346	26	8,591	24	4,618	....	.....	....	.....
Minnesota	23	438,257	30	169,395	33	6,038	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Mississippi	25	382,896	23	353,899	22	295,718	22	179,074	23	70,443	24	42,176	21	23,024	20	5,179	....	.....
Missouri	6	1,603,146	7	1,063,489	10	592,004	15	323,888	20	114,795	21	55,988	22	17,227	....	.....	....	.....
Nebraska	33	122,117	35	28,696	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Nevada	37	38,959	36	6,812	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
New Hampshire	30	317,697	24	325,579	19	317,456	19	284,636	16	269,721	13	243,236	15	213,490	10	182,998	9	141,097
New Jersey	13	875,407	14	646,699	14	465,509	13	351,588	11	300,266	12	257,409	11	226,868	9	194,325	8	169,954
New York	1	4,330,210	1	3,831,590	1	3,048,325	1	2,378,890	1	1,873,663	1	1,332,744	1	918,699	2	557,731	4	314,142
North Carolina	15	678,470	15	629,942	12	553,028	10	484,870	8	472,843	7	419,200	5	376,410	5	337,764	5	288,204
Ohio	3	2,601,946	3	2,302,808	3	1,955,050	3	1,502,122	3	928,329	4	576,572	9	238,861	18	45,028	....	.....
Oregon	36	86,929	34	52,160	32	13,087	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Pennsylvania	2	3,456,609	2	2,849,259	2	2,258,160	2	1,676,115	2	1,309,900	2	1,017,094	2	786,804	1	586,095	2	424,099
Rhode Island	32	212,219	29	170,649	28	143,875	24	105,587	21	93,621	19	79,413	17	73,214	16	65,438	13	64,470
South Carolina	31	289,667	28	291,300	23	274,563	20	259,084	17	257,863	14	237,440	14	214,196	8	196,255	10	140,178
Tennessee	12	936,119	10	826,722	9	756,836	7	640,627	6	535,746	8	339,927	13	215,875	15	91,709	17	31,913
Texas	19	564,700	21	420,891	27	154,034	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Vermont	29	329,613	27	314,369	20	313,402	18	291,218	15	279,771	15	235,063	12	217,145	12	153,908	12	85,154
Virginia	14	712,089	8	1,047,299	6	894,800	4	740,968	4	694,300	3	603,085	3	551,514	3	514,280	1	442,117
West Virginia	24	424,033	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Wisconsin	11	1,051,351	11	773,693	21	304,756	28	30,749	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Total of the Territories	386,249		231,757		110,796		30,657		27,563		22,614		16,079		10,066		....	.....
Arizona	9	9,581	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Colorado	4	39,921	4	34,231	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Dakota	7	12,887	6	2,576	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
District of Columbia	2	88,278	2	60,763	2	37,941	1	30,657	1	27,563	1	22,614	1	16,079	1	10,066	....	.....
Idaho	8	10,618	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Montana	6	18,306	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
New Mexico	1	90,393	1	82,924	1	61,525	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Utah	3	86,044	3	40,125	3	11,330	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Washington	5	22,195	5	11,138	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Wyoming	10	8,726	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
On public ships in service of the United States	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	6,100		5,318		....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....

(a) To obtain the total white at the census of 1840, care must be taken to include 6,100 persons on board public ships, and 487, being the increase in the white of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the white at the first enumeration.

(b) In the aggregate table of the census of 1820, at Tennessee, "White males to 45" are printed 27,349 instead of 27,549, as rightly given in the tables of the State of Tennessee. This error in the white column of the aggregate table having been corrected, and consequently the total white having been made 200 more than there printed, the above variance applies.

(c) In the aggregate table of the census of 1800, at New Jersey, "White males under 10" are printed 33,900 instead of 33,980; at District of Columbia, in the same column, 889 should be 689; at Kentucky, "White males 65 and upwards," printed 9,238, should be 9,233; at Western District of Virginia, "White females 26 and under 45," printed 8,632, should be 15,169; and column "White females, 45 and upwards," printed 15,169, should be 8,632; and at "Indian Territory" add 766 to the total of the items for the columns of the White, in order to balance "766 persons" added to the total of the Territory in the table under correction, but not then placed in any of the classes of the population of the Territory. These "*persons*" are thus assumed to be whites, but cannot be distributed among the Age and Sex columns of the whites in that table. These errors of the White columns of the aggregate table having been corrected, the above variance applies.

(d) In the columns of *Table I*, devoted to the Second Census, the sum of the variances in the classes of population does not equal the variance at the aggregate. In explanation of this apparent inconsistency, it is necessary to state that the table showing the aggregate population at the Second Census, as originally published, had no complete summary line, and that the official totals of that census have been established in the following manner. After correcting the indigenous errors of that table, in accordance with notes (c), pages 3 and 4 of this volume, and striking out the lines of the table for Maryland and "Baltimore County," and inserting in their stead the line of "Maryland, corrected," the columns have been added, and the total white afterwards obtained by adding the totals of the ten Age and Sex columns. The result held to be the official totals of the Second Census appears in the second line of the following tabular statement, which, with the subsequent annotation, is in explanation of the failure of the variances of the above table for the Second Census to form an equation:

	White.	Free colored.	Slave.	Aggregate.
The Second Census as published at the Ninth Census	4,306,466 +	108,435 +	893,603	= 5,308,483
The Second Census as originally published	4,303,929 +	109,294 +	893,605	> 5,305,482
Variances of the former from the latter publication	+ 2,537 —	859 —	3	< + 3,001
Variances of the latter publication from a balanced total line (assuming its "Aggregate" to be correct as it was, disregarding the 3,001, found after the publication)	+ 151 +	902 +	293	> 0
Variances of the former publication from the balanced totals of the latter	+ 2,668 +	43 +	290 +	3,001

The first line of this statement is an equation; the second an inequation, whose second member is correct, and whose first member is in each term too large to permit that member to equal the second member; consequently the third line of the statement, obtained by subtracting the second line from the first, must be an inequation, whose second member is correct, and whose first member is in every term too small as a member of an equation. The third line is the series of variances inserted in Table I of this volume, and expresses the differences between official totals, as originally and now published. The fourth line of the statement furnishes the numbers which, by enlarging each term of its first member, change this inequation to an equation, and produce the fifth line of the statement, which expresses the additional population discovered by the recount at the Ninth Census of the original returns of the Second Census for the State of New York. (See note (a), page 52.)

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COLORED.																	
	1870.		1860		1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
Total of the United States..	4, 880, 009		4, 441, 830		3, 638, 808		2, 873, 648		2, 328, 642		1, 771, 656		1, 377, 808		1, 002, 037		757, 208	
Variances from former official totals. Amount(a)	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—110	.....	.....	.....	—2	.....	—2	.....	+38	.....	.....	.....
Variances from former official totals. States	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Va.	.....	.....	.....	Md., N. C., Tenn., and Va.	.....	Va.	.....	Ga., Ky., and N. Y.	.....	.....	.....
Total of the States.....	4, 835, 106		4, 427, 294		3, 624, 990		2, 860, 593		2, 316, 371		1, 761, 231		1, 369, 864		998, 010		757, 208	
Alabama.....	3	475, 510	3	437, 770	4	345, 109	5	255, 571	9	119, 121	9	42, 450	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Arkansas.....	12	122, 169	13	111, 259	15	47, 708	16	20, 400	20	4, 717	20	1, 676	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
California (b)	29	4, 272	25	4, 086	27	962	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Connecticut.....	26	9, 668	22	8, 627	22	7, 693	20	8, 122	18	8, 072	16	7, 967	14	6, 763	13	6, 281	11	5, 573
Delaware	21	22, 794	19	21, 627	19	20, 363	17	19, 524	15	19, 147	14	17, 457	13	17, 313	10	14, 421	8	12, 786
Florida	14	91, 689	14	62, 677	16	40, 242	14	26, 534	16	16, 345	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Georgia.....	1	545, 142	2	465, 698	3	384, 613	3	283, 697	4	220, 017	4	151, 419	5	107, 019	5	60, 425	5	29, 662
Illinois	19	28, 762	23	7, 628	23	5, 436	22	3, 929	23	2, 384	22	1, 374	21	781	....	.....	....	.....
Indiana.....	20	24, 560	20	11, 428	20	11, 262	21	7, 168	21	3, 632	21	1, 420	23	630	20	298	....	.....
Iowa.....	27	5, 762	29	1, 069	31	333	29	188	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Kansas	23	17, 108	31	627	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Kentucky.....	10	222, 210	9	236, 167	9	220, 992	8	189, 575	5	170, 130	6	126, 491	6	82, 274	6	41, 082	9	12, 544
Louisiana.....	7	364, 210	7	350, 373	7	262, 271	7	193, 954	8	126, 298	8	79, 540	8	42, 245	....	.....	....	.....
Maine.....	31	1, 606	27	1, 327	26	1, 356	24	1, 355	24	1, 192	23	929	20	969	17	818	16	538
Maryland.....	11	175, 391	11	171, 131	10	165, 091	10	151, 815	6	155, 932	5	147, 127	4	145, 429	4	125, 222	2	111, 079
Massachusetts.....	24	13, 947	21	9, 602	21	9, 064	19	8, 669	19	7, 049	17	6, 740	15	6, 737	12	6, 452	12	5, 463
Michigan	25	11, 849	24	6, 799	25	2, 583	26	707	27	293	26	174	24	144	....	.....	....	.....
Minnesota.....	34	759	33	259	33	39	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Mississippi	4	444, 201	4	437, 404	6	310, 808	6	196, 577	10	66, 178	11	33, 272	12	17, 338	15	3, 671	....	.....
Missouri.....	13	118, 071	12	118, 503	11	90, 040	11	59, 814	13	25, 660	15	10, 569	17	3, 618	....	.....	....	.....
Nebraska.....	33	789	35	82	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Nevada.....	36	357	36	45	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
New Hampshire.....	35	580	32	494	30	520	27	538	26	607	25	786	19	970	16	860	15	788
New Jersey.....	18	30, 658	18	25, 336	18	24, 046	15	21, 718	14	20, 557	13	20, 017	11	18, 694	8	16, 824	7	14, 185
New York.....	17	52, 081	16	49, 005	14	49, 069	12	50, 031	11	44, 945	10	39, 367	9	40, 350	7	31, 320	6	25, 978
North Carolina	6	391, 650	6	361, 522	5	316, 011	4	268, 549	3	265, 144	3	219, 629	3	179, 090	3	140, 339	4	105, 547
Ohio.....	16	63, 213	17	36, 673	17	25, 279	18	17, 345	17	9, 574	18	4, 723	18	1, 899	19	337	....	.....
Oregon.....	37	346	34	128	32	207	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Pennsylvania	15	65, 294	15	56, 949	13	53, 626	13	47, 918	12	38, 333	12	30, 413	10	23, 287	9	16, 270	10	10, 274
Rhode Island	28	4, 980	26	3, 952	24	3, 670	23	3, 243	22	3, 578	19	3, 602	16	3, 717	14	3, 684	13	4, 355
South Carolina.....	5	415, 814	5	412, 320	2	393, 944	2	335, 314	2	323, 322	2	265, 301	2	200, 919	2	149, 336	3	108, 895
Tennessee	8	322, 331	8	283, 019	8	245, 881	9	188, 583	7	146, 158	7	82, 844	7	45, 852	11	13, 893	14	3, 778
Texas.....	9	253, 475	10	182, 921	12	58, 558	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Vermont.....	32	924	30	709	28	718	25	730	25	881	24	903	22	750	18	557	17	271
Virginia	2	512, 841	1	548, 907	1	526, 861	1	498, 829	1	517, 105	1	462, 031	1	423, 686	1	365, 920	1	305, 493
West Virginia.....	22	17, 980	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Wisconsin	30	2, 113	28	1, 171	29	635	28	196	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Total of the Territories.	44, 903		14, 536		13, 818		13, 055		12, 271		10, 425		7, 944		4, 027		.....	.....
Arizona.....	9	26	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Colorado.....	2	456	4	46	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Dakota.....	7	94	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
District of Columbia.....	1	43, 404	1	14, 316	1	13, 746	1	13, 055	1	12, 271	1	10, 425	1	7, 944	1	4, 027	....	.....
Idaho	8	60	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Montana.....	4	183	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
New Mexico.....	5	172	2	85	3	22	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Utah.....	6	118	3	59	2	50	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Washington	3	207	5	30	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Wyoming.....	4	183	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
On public ships in service of the United States	.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....	

(a) Heretofore no combination of the slave and the free colored population has been published in the recapitulation table of any official census. Indeed, a careful research has failed, with one exception, to discover in any previous census any table showing the total colored population. There having been no previous publication of this kind, the several variances on this page, instead of being strictly "Variances from former official totals," are rather the combined effect of variances shown on the pages of the table devoted respectively to the free colored and the slave population.

(b) CALIFORNIA, GENERAL NOTE.—At the census of 1850 the returns for Contra Costa and Santa Clara Counties were lost on the way to the Census Office, and those for San Francisco County were destroyed by fire. The State census of California for the year 1852 which, pursuant to a joint resolution of Congress, was appended to the official census of the United States for 1850, gives the population of these counties as follows: Contra Costa, white, 2,487; free colored, 21; Indian, 278; aggregate, 2,786. Santa Clara, white, 6,158; free colored, 56; Indians, 550; aggregate, 6,764. San Francisco, white, 35,531; colored, 464; Indians, 159; aggregate, 36,154. Aggregate of the three counties, 45,704: constituted of white, 44,176; free colored, 541; Indian, 987. The population of the State at 1852, as given by the above authority, was: white, 171,841; free black, 1,678; free mulatto, 528; Chinese, 9,809; and Indian, (domesticated and nomadic,) 31,266; aggregate, 215,122. To this was added an estimate for El Dorado County, from which there were no returns in that census, of 40,000 not distributed among the races, which increased the aggregate of the State to 255,122.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FREE COLORED.															
	1870		1860		1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
Total of the United States..	4,880,009		488,070		434,495		a386,293		319,599		233,634		186,446		108,435		59,527	
Variances from former official totals. Amount..							—10				+104				—859		+16	
Variances from former official totals. Details in Table II.							Va.				N. C., Tenn., and Va.				Ga., Ky., and N. Y.		Vt.	
Total of the States.....	4,835,106		476,748		424,390		377,932		313,447		229,586		183,897		107,652		59,527	
Alabama	3	475,510	22	2,690	21	2,265	19	2,039	19	1,572	21	571	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Arkansas	12	122,169	33	144	28	608	27	465	27	141	26	59	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
California	29	4,272	18	4,086	23	962	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Connecticut	26	9,668	14	8,627	14	7,693	12	8,105	10	8,047	9	7,870	10	6,453	8	5,330	9	2,808
Delaware	21	22,794	8	19,829	8	18,073	9	16,919	8	15,855	6	12,958	5	13,136	5	8,268	7	3,899
Florida	14	91,689	26	932	24	932	23	817	22	844	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Georgia	1	545,142	21	3,500	18	2,931	18	2,753	17	2,486	16	1,763	14	1,801	12	1,019	14	398
Illinois	19	28,762	15	7,628	16	5,436	16	3,598	18	1,637	23	457	20	613	....	.....	....	.....
Indiana	20	24,560	10	11,428	10	11,262	14	7,165	15	3,629	17	1,230	22	393	20	163	....	.....
Iowa	27	5,762	25	1,069	31	333	29	172	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Kansas	23	17,108	29	625	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Kentucky	10	222,210	11	10,684	11	10,011	13	7,317	13	4,917	14	2,759	15	1,713	15	739	17	114
Louisiana	7	364,210	9	18,647	9	17,462	5	25,502	7	16,710	8	10,476	8	7,585	....	.....	....	.....
Maine	31	1,606	23	1,327	22	1,356	22	1,355	20	1,190	18	929	18	969	14	818	13	538
Maryland	11	175,391	1	83,942	1	74,723	1	62,078	1	52,938	1	39,730	1	33,927	2	19,587	2	8,043
Massachusetts	24	13,947	13	9,602	12	9,064	10	8,669	12	7,048	11	6,740	9	6,737	7	6,452	4	5,463
Michigan	25	11,849	17	6,799	20	2,583	25	707	26	261	25	174	24	120	....	.....	....	.....
Minnesota	34	759	32	259	33	39	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Mississippi	4	444,201	27	773	25	930	21	1,366	25	519	22	458	23	240	19	182	....	.....
Missouri	13	118,071	20	3,572	19	2,618	20	1,574	24	569	24	347	21	607	....	.....	....	.....
Nebraska	33	789	35	67	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Nevada	36	357	36	45	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
New Hampshire	35	580	30	494	29	520	26	537	23	604	20	786	17	970	13	852	12	630
New Jersey	18	30,658	7	25,318	7	23,810	7	21,044	6	18,303	7	12,460	7	7,843	9	4,402	10	2,762
New York	17	52,081	4	49,005	4	49,069	2	50,027	3	44,870	4	29,279	3	25,333	4	10,417	6	4,654
North Carolina	6	391,650	6	30,463	5	27,463	6	22,732	5	19,543	5	14,712	6	10,266	6	7,043	5	4,975
Ohio	16	63,213	5	36,673	6	25,279	8	17,342	9	9,568	12	4,723	13	1,899	17	337	....	.....
Oregon	37	346	34	128	32	207	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Pennsylvania	15	65,294	3	56,949	3	53,626	4	47,854	4	37,930	3	30,202	4	22,492	3	14,564	3	6,531
Rhode Island	28	4,980	19	3,952	17	3,670	17	3,238	16	3,561	13	3,554	12	3,609	10	3,304	8	3,407
South Carolina	5	415,814	12	9,914	13	8,960	11	8,276	11	7,921	10	6,826	11	4,554	11	3,185	11	1,801
Tennessee	8	322,331	16	7,300	15	6,422	15	5,524	14	4,555	15	2,737	16	1,317	18	309	15	361
Texas	9	253,475	31	355	30	397	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Vermont	32	924	23	709	26	718	24	730	21	881	19	903	19	750	16	557	16	271
Virginia	2	512,841	2	58,042	2	54,333	3	49,842	2	47,348	2	36,883	2	30,570	1	20,124	1	12,866
West Virginia	22	17,980	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Wisconsin	30	2,113	24	1,171	27	635	28	185	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Total of the Territories	44,903		11,322		10,105		8,361		6,152		4,048		2,549		783		.....	
Arizona	9	26	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Colorado	2	456	3	46	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Dakota	7	94	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
District of Columbia	1	43,404	1	11,131	1	10,059	1	8,361	1	6,152	1	4,048	1	2,549	1	783	....	.....
Idaho	8	60	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Montana	4	183	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
New Mexico	5	172	2	85	3	22	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Utah	6	118	4	30	2	24	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Washington	3	207	4	30	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
Wyoming	4	183	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....
On public ships in service of the United States	.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....	

(a) To obtain the total "free colored" at the census of 1840, it is necessary to add to the printed total of the aggregate table 58, being the increase in the free colored of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the free colored at the first enumeration.

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1790—1870.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SLAVE.																	
	1870		1860		1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
Total of the United States			3,953,760		3,204,313		a2,487,355		2,009,043		1,538,022		1,191,362		893,602		697,681	
Variances from former official totals. Amount.							—100				—106		—2		—3		—16	
Variances from former official totals. Details in Table II.							Va.				Md., N. C., and Va.		Va.		Ga. and N. Y.		Vt.	
Total of the States			3,950,546		3,200,600		2,482,661		2,002,924		1,531,645		1,185,967		890,358		697,681	
Alabama			4	435,080	4	342,844	4	253,532	7	117,549	9	41,879						
Arkansas			12	111,115	13	47,100	13	19,935	13	4,576	15	1,617						
California																		
Connecticut							18	17	20	25	19	97	15	310	13	951	12	2,764
Delaware			15	1,798	15	2,290	14	2,605	14	3,292	14	4,509	12	4,177	10	6,153	9	8,887
Florida			14	61,745	14	39,310	12	25,717	12	15,501								
Georgia			2	462,198	3	381,682	3	280,944	4	217,531	4	149,656	5	105,218	5	59,406	5	29,264
Illinois							16	331	16	747	16	917	17	168				
Indiana							23	3	23	3	18	190	16	237	15	135		
Iowa							19	16										
Kansas			18	2														
Kentucky			9	225,483	9	210,981	8	182,258	5	165,213	5	126,732	6	80,561	6	40,343	7	12,430
Louisiana			6	331,726	7	244,809	9	168,452	8	109,588	8	69,064	8	34,660				
Maine									24	2								
Maryland			13	87,189	10	90,368	10	89,737	9	102,994	6	107,397	4	111,502	4	105,635	3	103,036
Massachusetts									25	1								
Michigan									19	32			19	24				
Minnesota																		
Mississippi			3	436,631	5	309,878	6	195,211	10	65,659	10	32,814	9	17,088	11	3,489		
Missouri			11	114,931	11	87,422	11	58,240	11	25,091	11	10,222	13	3,011				
Nebraska			17	15														
Nevada																		
New Hampshire																		
New Jersey							24	1	23	3					16	8	14	158
New York			16	b18	16	236	15	674	15	2,254	13	7,557	11	10,851	9	12,422	8	11,423
North Carolina							22	4	18	75	12	10,088	10	15,017	7	20,903	6	21,324
Ohio			7	331,059	6	288,548	5	245,817	3	245,601	3	204,917	3	168,824	3	133,296	4	100,572
Oregon							23	3	22	6								
Pennsylvania																		
Rhode Island							17	64	17	403	17	211	14	705	12	1,706	10	3,737
South Carolina							21	5	21	17	20	48	18	108	14	380	13	948
Tennessee			5	402,406	2	384,984	2	327,038	2	315,401	2	258,475	2	196,365	2	146,151	2	107,094
Texas			8	275,719	8	239,459	7	183,059	6	141,603	7	80,107	7	44,535	8	13,584	11	3,417
Vermont			10	182,566	12	58,161												
Virginia																		
West Virginia			1	490,865	1	472,528	1	448,987	1	469,757	1	425,148	1	392,516	1	345,796	1	292,627
Wisconsin							20	11										
Total of the Territories			3,214		3,713		4,694		6,119		6,377		5,395		3,244			
Arizona																		
Colorado																		
Dakota																		
District of Columbia			1	3,185	1	3,687	1	4,694	1	6,119	1	6,377	1	5,395	1	3,244		
Idaho																		
Montana																		
New Mexico																		
Utah																		
Washington			2	29	2	c26												
Wyoming																		
On public ships in service of the United States																		

(a) To obtain the total slave at the census of 1840, care must be taken to add to the printed total of slave in the aggregate table 242, being the excess in slave of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the slave of the first enumeration.
(b) Colored apprentices for life, by the act to abolish slavery, passed April 18, 1846.
(c) Returned as on the way to California.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CHINESE.										INDIAN.									
	1870		1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	1870		1860		1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
Total of the United States	a63, 254		34, 933								25, 731		44, 021								
Variances from former official totals. Amount													+1 Fla.								
Variances from former official totals. Details in Table II.																					
Total of the States	a56, 179		34, 933								21, 228		30, 737								
Alabama											21	98	11	160							
Arkansas	4	98									22	89	18	48							
California	1	b49, 310	1	34, 933							1	7, 241	1	17, 798							
Connecticut	14	2									14	235	25	16							
Delaware																					
Florida											34	2	29	1							
Georgia	15	1									27	40	19	38							
Illinois	15	1									29	32	21	32							
Indiana											13	240	7	200							
Iowa	13	3									26	48	15	65							
Kansas											5	914	8	189							
Kentucky	15	1									19	108	20	33							
Louisiana	6	71									8	569	10	173							
Maine	15	1									9	499	27	5							
Maryland	14	2									33	4									
Massachusetts	5	c97									17	151	21	32							
Michigan	14	d2									2	4, 926	2	6, 172							
Minnesota											7	690	3	2, 369							
Mississippi	9	16									6	809	28	2							
Missouri	13	3									24	75	23	20							
Nebraska											23	87	16	63							
Nevada	3	3, 152									30	23									
New Hampshire											30	23									
New Jersey	10	c15									31	16									
New York	7	29									10	439	12	140							
North Carolina											3	1, 241	4	1, 158							
Ohio	15	1									20	100	22	30							
Oregon	2	3, 330									12	318	9	177							
Pennsylvania	11	d14									28	34	26	7							
Rhode Island											16	154	24	19							
South Carolina	15	1									18	124	14	88							
Tennessee											25	70	17	60							
Texas	8	25									11	379	6	403							
Vermont											32	14	23	20							
Virginia	12	4									15	229	13	112							
West Virginia											35	1									
Wisconsin											4	1, 206	5	1, 017							
Total of the Territories		7, 075										4, 503		13, 284							
Arizona	6	20									9	31									
Colorado	7	7									4	180									
Dakota											3	1, 200	2	2, 261							
District of Columbia	8	3									10	15	5	1							
Idaho	1	4, 274									8	47									
Montana	2	1, 949									6	157									
New Mexico											2	1, 309	1	10, 507							
Utah	3	445									5	179	4	89							
Washington	4	234									1	1, 319	3	426							
Wyoming	5	143									7	66									
On public ships in service of the United States																					

(a) Includes 55 Japanese. (b) Includes 33 Japanese. (c) Includes 10 Japanese. (d) Includes 1 Japanese.