THE PAUPERS.

TABLE CVII.—THE OUTDOOR PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE NUMBER OF OUTDOOR PAUPERS IN THE AGGREGATE, AND BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

[NOTE.—It must be understood that this table gives only the outdoor paupers returned by the enumerators. It does not purport to be a complete return of this class of the population.]

States and Territories.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		COLORED.	
								Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
The United States	21,595	10,290	11,305	17,902	3,693	19,328	2,267	7,581	8,085	1,649	2,013	*a* 1,060	*b* 1,207
Alabama	279	125	154	276	3	184	*c* 95	77	107	.....	.....	48	47
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	85	38	47	84	1	45	40	20	24	1	.....	17	23
California	77	50	27	51	26	70	*d* 7	33	12	15	10	2	5
Colorado	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	381	187	194	305	76	354	27	148	130	28	48	11	16
Dakota	24	13	11	20	4	24	.....	10	10	3	1	.....	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	3	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	62	39	23	59	3	29	*e* 33	17	11	.....	1	22	11
Georgia	728	289	439	717	11	468	*f* 260	180	282	5	1	104	156
Idaho	10	4	6	7	3	10	.....	3	4	1	2	.....	.....
Illinois	591	263	328	411	180	583	*g* 8	190	214	70	109	3	5
Indiana	913	419	494	822	91	900	*h* 13	379	430	34	57	6	7
Iowa	968	454	514	717	251	944	*h* 24	331	362	114	137	9	15
Kansas	220	114	106	195	25	202	*i* 18	90	87	15	10	9	9
Kentucky	693	349	344	681	12	539	154	260	267	9	3	80	74
Louisiana	141	67	74	131	10	52	89	19	23	4	6	44	45
Maine	1,706	874	832	1,561	145	1,698	*g* 8	803	751	67	77	4	4
Maryland	147	68	79	147	.....	99	48	49	50	.....	.....	19	29
Massachusetts	954	477	477	722	232	917	37	356	329	103	120	18	19
Michigan	554	240	314	309	245	513	*j* 41	135	137	90	151	15	26
Minnesota	269	116	153	154	115	267	2	62	90	53	62	1	1
Mississippi	202	87	115	199	3	81	*e* 121	38	42	1	.....	48	73
Missouri	321	171	150	288	33	286	35	132	121	20	13	19	16
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	53	25	28	37	16	50	3	16	18	8	8	1	2
Nevada	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	839	403	436	795	44	830	9	380	406	19	25	4	5
New Jersey	518	279	239	407	111	482	36	202	169	54	57	23	13
New Mexico	37	22	15	37	.....	37	.....	22	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	2,817	1,361	1,456	2,098	719	2,748	*k* 79	1,024	1,006	305	413	32	37
North Carolina	668	252	416	665	3	466	*g* 202	167	297	2	.....	83	119
Ohio	489	232	257	390	99	419	70	153	167	49	50	30	40
Oregon	31	21	10	29	2	31	.....	21	8	.....	2	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	2,502	1,241	1,261	2,080	422	2,430	72	991	1,017	217	205	33	39
Rhode Island	27	13	14	25	2	27	.....	12	13	1	1	.....	.....
South Carolina	187	86	101	182	5	91	*l* 96	34	56	.....	1	52	44
Tennessee	308	134	174	302	6	264	*g* 44	106	153	4	1	24	20
Texas	322	180	142	276	46	187	*l* 135	81	64	26	16	73	62
Utah	33	13	20	4	29	33	.....	2	2	11	18	.....	.....
Vermont	908	425	483	765	143	903	5	354	406	69	74	2	3
Virginia	1,015	442	573	1,009	6	576	439	233	337	5	1	204	235
Washington	6	5	1	3	3	6	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....
West Virginia	486	229	257	467	19	473	*m* 13	212	243	8	10	9	4
Wisconsin	1,010	470	540	467	543	996	*h* 14	228	225	231	312	11	3
Wyoming	9	8	1	3	6	9	.....	3	.....	5	1	.....	.....

a Including 17 foreign colored.
b Including 13 foreign colored and 1 foreign Indian.
c Including 3 foreign colored.
d Including 1 foreign colored and 5 Indians.
e Including 2 foreign colored.
f Including 5 foreign colored.
g Including 1 foreign colored.
h Including 1 Indian.
i Including 2 Indians.
j Including 4 foreign colored and 3 Indians.
k Including 1 foreign Indian.
l Including 4 foreign colored.
m Including 1 foreign colored and 1 Indian.

TABLE CVIII.—THE PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1850–1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE APPARENT INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS DURING THE PAST THIRTY YEARS, ALSO THE RATIO OF PAUPERS TO THE TOTAL POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS.

States and Territories.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS.				RATIO TO 1,000,000 OF POPULATION.			
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
THE UNITED STATES	66,203	76,737	82,942	50,553	1,320	1,999	2,638	2,171
Male	35,564	.....	.....	.....	1,394	.....	.....	.....
Female	30,639	.....	.....	.....	1,244	.....	.....	.....
Native	43,236	53,939	50,483	36,916	994	1,635	1,849	1,763
Foreign-born	22,967	22,798	32,459	13,637	3,438	4,095	7,845	5,986
White	60,486	67,337	.....	.....	1,394	2,005	.....	.....
Colored	5,717	9,400	.....	.....	847	1,928	.....	.....
ALABAMA	514	687	449	315	407	689	466	408
Male	228	.....	.....	.....	366	.....	.....	.....
Female	286	.....	.....	.....	447	.....	.....	.....
Native	462	681	431	306	369	699	453	401
Foreign-born	52	6	18	9	5,342	682	1,475	1,136
White	305	360	.....	.....	401	631	.....	.....
Colored	209	327	.....	.....	348	688	.....	.....
ARIZONA	4	.....	.....	.....	99	.....	.....	.....
Male	4	.....	.....	.....	142	.....	.....	.....
Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native	3	.....	.....	.....	123	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born	1	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....	.....
White	4	.....	.....	.....	114	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ARKANSAS	105	528	178	67	131	1,115	409	324
Male	45	.....	.....	.....	108	.....	.....	.....
Female	60	.....	.....	.....	155	.....	.....	.....
Native	103	490	175	67	130	1,022	405	324
Foreign-born	2	48	3	.....	193	9,553	833	.....
White	85	339	.....	.....	141	928	.....	.....
Colored	20	202	.....	.....	95	1,653	.....	.....
CALIFORNIA	1,594	991	293	.....	1,843	1,769	789	.....
Male	1,377	.....	.....	.....	2,657	.....	.....	.....
Female	217	.....	.....	.....	626	.....	.....	.....
Native	607	354	105	.....	1,062	1,010	450	.....
Foreign-born	987	637	188	.....	3,370	21,354	1,285	.....
White	1,528	988	.....	.....	1,992	1,978	.....	.....
Colored	a 66	3	.....	.....	677	702	.....	.....
COLORADO	46	19	.....	.....	237	477	.....	.....
Male	41	.....	.....	.....	318	.....	.....	.....
Female	5	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	.....	.....
Native	25	8	.....	.....	162	240	.....	.....
Foreign-born	21	11	.....	.....	528	1,667	.....	.....
White	43	19	.....	.....	225	204	.....	.....
Colored	3	.....	.....	.....	937	.....	.....	.....
CONNECTICUT	1,418	1,705	2,238	1,744	2,277	3,172	4,864	4,763
Male	776	.....	.....	.....	2,538	.....	.....	.....
Female	642	.....	.....	.....	2,026	.....	.....	.....
Native	961	1,237	1,548	1,463	1,956	2,919	4,081	4,412
Foreign-born	457	468	690	281	3,516	4,118	8,551	7,295
White	1,331	1,591	.....	.....	2,179	3,016	.....	.....
Colored	87	114	.....	.....	7,202	11,700	.....	.....
DAKOTA (b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DELAWARE	387	453	447	273	2,640	3,624	3,984	2,982
Male	190	.....	.....	.....	2,564	.....	.....	.....
Female	197	.....	.....	.....	2,717	.....	.....	.....
Native	328	403	331	240	2,392	3,478	3,212	2,782
Foreign-born	59	50	116	33	6,232	5,582	12,657	6,282
White	286	273	.....	.....	2,330	3,071	.....	.....
Colored	107	180	.....	.....	4,046	7,897	.....	.....
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	184	279	142	.....	1,036	2,116	1,891	.....
Male	89	.....	.....	.....	1,065	.....	.....	.....
Female	95	.....	.....	.....	1,010	.....	.....	.....
Native	142	234	95	.....	885	2,036	1,518	.....
Foreign-born	42	45	47	.....	2,453	2,769	3,765	.....
White	111	180	.....	.....	941	2,141	.....	.....
Colored	73	99	.....	.....	1,224	2,281	.....	.....
FLORIDA	45	147	107	62	167	783	762	709
Male	33	.....	.....	.....	242	.....	.....	.....
Female	12	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	.....
Native	44	142	103	58	170	776	766	665
Foreign-born	1	5	2	4	101	1,667	694	1,445
White	24	85	.....	.....	168	885	.....	.....
Colored	21	62	.....	.....	135	676	.....	.....
GEORGIA	550	1,816	1,196	854	337	1,534	1,131	942
Male	222	.....	.....	.....	291	.....	.....	.....
Female	328	.....	.....	.....	421	.....	.....	.....
Native	534	1,777	1,106	825	349	1,515	1,053	918
Foreign-born	16	39	90	29	1,515	3,595	7,711	4,470
White	385	1,369	.....	.....	471	2,049	.....	.....
Colored	165	507	.....	.....	228	912	.....	.....
IDAHO	7	4	.....	.....	215	267	.....	.....
Male	7	.....	.....	.....	321	.....	.....	.....
Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native	2	3	.....	.....	88	422	.....	.....
Foreign-born	5	1	.....	.....	501	127	.....	.....
White	7	4	.....	.....	241	377	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ILLINOIS	3,684	2,362	1,856	434	1,197	956	1,084	510
Male	2,108	.....	.....	.....	1,329	.....	.....	.....
Female	1,576	.....	.....	.....	1,057	.....	.....	.....
Native	1,917	1,254	707	279	769	614	519	379
Foreign-born	1,767	1,199	1,149	155	3,028	2,155	2,539	1,385
White	3,628	2,322	.....	.....	1,197	914	.....	.....
Colored	56	41	.....	.....	1,199	1,426	.....	.....

a Including 10 Chinese and 17 Indians.

b No returns of almshouses have been received from the state of Louisiana or the following-named territories, viz: Dakota, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.

TABLE CVIII.—THE PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1850–1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

States and Territories.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS.				RATIO TO 1,000,000 OF POPULATION.			
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
INDIANA	3,052	3,652	1,589	583	1,513	2,113	1,177	590
Male	1,586	.....	.....	.....	1,570	.....	.....	.....
Female	1,466	.....	.....	.....	1,515	.....	.....	.....
Native	2,445	2,790	1,120	446	1,333	1,813	999	479
Foreign-born	607	862	469	137	4,210	6,093	3,947	2,465
White	2,965	3,445	.....	.....	1,529	2,086	.....	.....
Colored	*a* 87	207	.....	.....	2,202	8,428	.....	.....
IOWA	1,165	853	683	44	717	714	1,012	220
Male	689	.....	.....	.....	812	.....	.....	.....
Female	476	.....	.....	.....	613	.....	.....	.....
Native	752	542	322	27	552	548	566	158
Foreign-born	413	311	361	17	1,578	1,519	3,403	811
White	1,147	797	.....	.....	710	671	.....	.....
Colored	18	56	.....	.....	1,797	9,719	.....	.....
KANSAS	355	336	21	.....	356	922	191	.....
Male	223	.....	.....	.....	416	.....	.....	.....
Female	132	.....	.....	.....	287	.....	.....	.....
Native	278	190	7	.....	314	601	74	.....
Foreign-born	77	146	14	.....	699	3,017	1,103	.....
White	308	251	.....	.....	323	725	.....	.....
Colored	47	85	.....	.....	1,670	4,968	.....	.....
KENTUCKY	1,366	1,784	899	777	829	1,354	778	791
Male	646	.....	.....	.....	776	.....	.....	.....
Female	720	.....	.....	.....	882	.....	.....	.....
Native	1,183	1,667	749	690	744	1,326	683	727
Foreign-born	183	117	150	87	3,075	1,845	2,508	2,769
White	1,043	1,080	.....	.....	757	983	.....	.....
Colored	323	704	.....	.....	1,190	3,169	.....	.....
LOUISIANA (*b*)	.....	507	162	166	.....	698	229	265
Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native	.....	409	146	76	.....	613	233	169
Foreign-born	.....	98	16	90	.....	1,585	198	440
White	.....	377	.....	.....	.....	1,041	.....	.....
Colored	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	357	.....	.....
MAINE	1,505	3,631	4,618	3,525	2,319	5,712	7,350	6,062
Male	786	.....	.....	.....	2,425	.....	.....	.....
Female	719	.....	.....	.....	2,213	.....	.....	.....
Native	1,268	3,188	4,147	3,209	2,149	5,515	7,026	5,807
Foreign-born	237	443	471	326	4,027	9,061	12,576	10,244
White	1,488	3,592	.....	.....	2,300	5,751	.....	.....
Colored	*c* 17	39	.....	.....	8,157	24,284	.....	.....
MARYLAND	1,187	1,612	720	2,001	1,270	2,064	1,046	3,432
Male	664	.....	.....	.....	1,437	.....	.....	.....
Female	523	.....	.....	.....	1,196	.....	.....	.....
Native	911	1,347	621	1,681	1,069	1,931	1,019	3,163
Foreign-born	276	265	99	320	3,333	3,177	1,277	6,249
White	857	1,046	.....	.....	1,183	1,728	.....	.....
Colored	330	566	.....	.....	1,570	3,227	.....	.....
MASSACHUSETTS	4,533	5,777	6,503	5,549	2,542	3,961	5,282	5,571
Male	2,501	.....	.....	.....	2,913	.....	.....	.....
Female	2,032	.....	.....	.....	2,198	.....	.....	.....
Native	3,035	5,396	5,206	4,059	2,266	4,888	5,361	4,895
Foreign-born	1,498	381	1,297	1,490	3,378	1,078	4,986	9,084
White	4,455	5,704	.....	.....	2,526	3,908	.....	.....
Colored	78	73	.....	.....	4,041	5,234	.....	.....
MICHIGAN	1,746	2,042	1,423	420	1,067	1,725	1,913	1,079
Male	1,048	.....	.....	.....	1,215	.....	.....	.....
Female	698	.....	.....	.....	901	.....	.....	.....
Native	1,074	853	679	248	960	931	1,130	726
Foreign-born	672	1,189	744	181	1,730	4,436	4,990	3,309
White	1,680	1,957	.....	.....	1,041	1,677	.....	.....
Colored	*d* 66	85	.....	.....	2,949	7,174	.....	.....
MINNESOTA	227	392	156	.....	291	892	907	.....
Male	156	.....	.....	.....	372	.....	.....	.....
Female	71	.....	.....	.....	196	.....	.....	.....
Native	96	126	39	.....	187	452	344	.....
Foreign-born	131	266	117	.....	489	1,656	1,992	.....
White	226	386	.....	.....	291	881	.....	.....
Colored	*c* 1	6	.....	.....	257	7,905	.....	.....
MISSISSIPPI	345	809	301	257	305	977	380	424
Male	148	.....	.....	.....	261	.....	.....	.....
Female	197	.....	.....	.....	349	.....	.....	.....
Native	334	793	270	245	298	971	345	407
Foreign-born	11	16	31	12	1,194	1,430	3,622	2,506
White	165	429	.....	.....	344	1,120	.....	.....
Colored	180	380	.....	.....	276	855	.....	.....
MISSOURI	1,477	1,854	784	505	681	1,077	663	740
Male	779	.....	.....	.....	691	.....	.....	.....
Female	698	.....	.....	.....	670	.....	.....	.....
Native	1,012	1,415	513	251	517	944	502	415
Foreign-born	465	439	271	254	2,198	1,975	1,688	3,316
White	1,284	1,529	.....	.....	635	954	.....	.....
Colored	*c* 193	325	.....	.....	1,326	2,761	.....	.....
MONTANA (*b*)	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	1,117	.....	.....
Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	634	.....	.....
Foreign-born	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	1,879	.....	.....
White	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	1,256	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEBRASKA	113	92	6	.....	250	756	209	.....
Male	67	.....	.....	.....	269	.....	.....	.....
Female	46	.....	.....	.....	226	.....	.....	.....
Native	60	54	3	.....	109	596	133	.....
Foreign-born	53	38	3	.....	544	1,636	472	.....
White	106	92	.....	.....	236	753	.....	.....
Colored	*c* 7	.....	.....	.....	2,654	.....	.....	.....

a Including 2 Indians.
b No returns of almshouses have been received from the state of Louisiana or the following-named territories, viz: Dakota, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.
c Including 1 Indian.
d Including 4 Indians.

TABLE CVIII.—THE PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1850–1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

States and Territories.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS.				RATIO TO 1,000,000 OF POPULATION.			
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
NEVADA	95	54	.....	.....	1,526	1,271	.....	.....
Male	84	.....	.....	.....	1,999	.....	.....	.....
Female	11	.....	.....	.....	543	.....	.....	.....
Native	29	29	.....	.....	792	1,223	.....	.....
Foreign-born	66	25	.....	.....	2,573	1,329	.....	.....
White	92	52	.....	.....	1,718	1,334	.....	.....
Colored	*a* 3	2	.....	.....	344	5,742	.....	.....
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,198	2,129	2,311	2,184	3,453	6,689	7,087	6,865
Male	591	.....	.....	.....	3,466	.....	.....	.....
Female	607	.....	.....	.....	3,440	.....	.....	.....
Native	1,002	1,754	2,072	1,998	3,352	6,077	6,790	6,582
Foreign-born	196	375	239	186	4,294	12,664	11,414	13,632
White	1,187	2,114	.....	.....	3,428	6,654	.....	.....
Colored	11	15	.....	.....	14,436	25,862	.....	.....
NEW JERSEY	2,402	2,390	1,861	1,578	2,177	2,637	2,761	3,223
Male	1,393	.....	.....	.....	2,488	.....	.....	.....
Female	1,009	.....	.....	.....	1,872	.....	.....	.....
Native	1,526	1,669	1,308	1,339	1,678	2,327	2,381	3,120
Foreign-born	936	721	553	239	4,222	3,816	4,561	3,987
White	2,291	2,089	.....	.....	2,098	2,386	.....	.....
Colored	171	301	.....	.....	4,374	982	.....	.....
NEW MEXICO (*b*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEW YORK	12,452	14,100	19,215	12,833	2,450	3,217	4,930	4,143
Male	6,196	.....	.....	.....	2,473	.....	.....	.....
Female	6,256	.....	.....	.....	2,427	.....	.....	.....
Native	5,187	5,953	7,666	5,755	1,340	1,527	2,669	2,362
Foreign-born	7,265	8,147	11,549	7,078	5,997	7,157	11,534	10,791
White	12,211	13,436	.....	.....	2,434	3,102	.....	.....
Colored	241	664	.....	.....	3,665	12,749	.....	.....
NORTH CAROLINA	1,275	1,672	1,431	1,580	911	1,542	1,442	1,818
Male	491	.....	.....	.....	713	.....	.....	.....
Female	784	.....	.....	.....	1,101	.....	.....	.....
Native	1,271	1,647	1,422	1,567	910	1,542	1,437	1,809
Foreign-born	4	5	9	13	1,000	1,654	2,729	5,037
White	805	1,124	.....	.....	926	1,657	.....	.....
Colored	462	528	.....	.....	886	1,318	.....	.....
OHIO	6,974	3,674	14,092	1,675	2,181	1,378	6,023	845
Male	3,879	.....	.....	.....	2,403	.....	.....	.....
Female	3,095	.....	.....	.....	1,954	.....	.....	.....
Native	5,136	2,860	5,700	1,254	1,832	1,253	2,834	713
Foreign-born	1,838	814	8,392	419	4,654	2,185	25,566	1,920
White	6,616	3,473	.....	.....	2,122	1,335	.....	.....
Colored	*c* 358	201	.....	.....	4,467	3,180	.....	.....
OREGON	51	81	25	.....	292	891	477	.....
Male	45	.....	.....	.....	435	.....	.....	.....
Female	6	.....	.....	.....	84	.....	.....	.....
Native	32	62	15	.....	222	782	317	.....
Foreign-born	19	19	10	.....	623	1,638	1,952	.....
White	44	81	.....	.....	270	952	.....	.....
Colored	*d* 7	.....	.....	.....	599	.....	.....	.....
PENNSYLVANIA	9,184	8,706	7,776	3,811	2,144	2,469	2,676	1,649
Male	5,157	.....	.....	.....	2,414	.....	.....	.....
Female	4,027	.....	.....	.....	1,876	.....	.....	.....
Native	5,715	4,822	4,495	2,654	1,547	1,619	1,815	1,323
Foreign-born	3,469	3,974	3,281	1,157	5,901	7,288	7,621	3,813
White	8,653	8,328	.....	.....	2,002	2,409	.....	.....
Colored	*e* 531	468	.....	.....	6,183	7,164	.....	.....
RHODE ISLAND	528	634	619	636	1,902	2,917	3,510	4,717
Male	263	.....	.....	.....	1,977	.....	.....	.....
Female	265	.....	.....	.....	1,833	.....	.....	.....
Native	366	442	445	492	1,807	2,729	3,243	3,982
Foreign-born	160	192	168	204	2,162	3,466	4,499	8,535
White	492	599	.....	.....	1,823	2,823	.....	.....
Colored	34	35	.....	.....	5,158	7,078	.....	.....
SOUTH CAROLINA	519	2,071	1,439	1,293	521	2,935	2,015	1,934
Male	206	.....	.....	.....	420	.....	.....	.....
Female	313	.....	.....	.....	620	.....	.....	.....
Native	474	1,991	1,404	1,113	480	2,859	2,023	1,687
Foreign-born	45	77	35	180	3,853	9,537	3,505	20,672
White	277	965	.....	.....	708	3,145	.....	.....
Colored	242	1,106	.....	.....	400	2,660	.....	.....
TENNESSEE	1,136	1,332	937	591	737	1,054	842	589
Male	453	.....	.....	.....	589	.....	.....	.....
Female	683	.....	.....	.....	883	.....	.....	.....
Native	1,063	1,289	776	577	697	1,039	.....	580
Foreign-born	73	52	159	14	4,371	2,692	7,491	2,477
White	830	1,018	.....	.....	726	1,087	.....	.....
Colored	306	314	.....	.....	758	977	.....	.....
TEXAS	210	202	132	4	192	247	202	19
Male	129	.....	.....	.....	149	.....	.....	.....
Female	80	.....	.....	.....	115	.....	.....	.....
Native	184	177	108	4	125	234	192	21
Foreign-born	26	25	14	.....	227	401	322	.....
White	134	98	.....	.....	112	174	.....	.....
Colored	76	104	.....	.....	193	410	.....	.....
UTAH (*b*)	.....	51	1	.....	.....	599	35	.....
Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native	.....	20	1	.....	.....	337	35	.....
Foreign-born	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	1,010	.....	.....
White	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	581	.....	.....
Colored	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8,475	.....	.....

a Including 2 Chinese.
b No returns of almshouses have been received from the state of Louisiana or the following-named territories, viz: Dakota, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.
c Including 2 Indians.
d Including 5 Chinese.
e Including 1 Chinese and 1 Indian.

TABLE CVIII.—THE PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1850–1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Concluded.

States and Territories.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS.				RATIO TO 1,000,000 OF POPULATION.			
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
VERMONT	655	1,785	1,850	1,879	1,971	5,400	5,871	5,981
Male	347	.....	.....	.....	2,079	.....	.....	.....
Female	308	.....	.....	.....	1,862	.....	.....	.....
Native	537	1,262	1,510	1,565	1,843	4,453	5,383	5,588
Foreign-born	118	523	340	314	2,881	11,091	10,387	9,313
White	651	1,754	.....	.....	1,965	5,321	.....	.....
Colored	4	31	.....	.....	3,745	33,550	.....	.....
VIRGINIA	2,117	3,280	4,534	4,458	1,400	2,077	2,840	3,136
Male	973	.....	.....	.....	1,305	.....	.....	.....
Female	1,144	.....	.....	.....	1,492	.....	.....	.....
Native	2,064	3,254	4,320	4,356	1,378	2,686	2,761	3,116
Foreign-born	53	26	214	102	3,606	1,890	6,105	4,438
White	1,090	1,968	.....	.....	1,237	2,764	.....	.....
Colored	1,027	1,312	.....	.....	1,626	2,558	.....	.....
WASHINGTON	11	20	2	.....	146	835	172	.....
Male	10	.....	.....	.....	218	.....	.....	.....
Female	1	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	.....	.....
Native	3	15	1	.....	51	792	118	.....
Foreign-born	8	5	1	.....	506	997	318	.....
White	11	18	.....	.....	164	811	.....	.....
Colored	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9,661	.....	.....

States and Territories.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS.				RATIO TO 1,000,000 OF POPULATION.			
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
WEST VIRGINIA	711	994	.....	.....	1,150	2,355	.....	.....
Male	334	.....	.....	.....	1,062	.....	.....	.....
Female	377	.....	.....	.....	1,240	.....	.....	.....
Native	671	948	.....	.....	1,118	2,231	.....	.....
Foreign-born	40	46	.....	.....	2,190	2,691	.....	.....
White	641	885	.....	.....	1,082	2,087	.....	.....
Colored	70	109	.....	.....	2,701	6,062	.....	.....
WISCONSIN	1,018	1,126	1,964	238	774	1,068	2,531	779
Male	609	.....	.....	.....	895	.....	.....	.....
Female	409	.....	.....	.....	644	.....	.....	.....
Native	400	390	815	72	440	565	1,633	371
Foreign-born	618	736	1,149	166	1,524	2,019	4,149	1,502
White	1,008	1,110	.....	.....	770	1,065	.....	.....
Colored	*a* 10	16	.....	.....	1,701	7,572	.....	.....
WYOMING (*b*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Including 3 Indians.

b No returns of almshouses have been received from the state of Louisiana or the following-named territories, viz.: Dakota, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.

TABLE CIX.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE TOTAL AND AVERAGE TIME, BY DAYS, SPENT IN ALMSHOUSES BY INMATES.

States and Territories.	Total number of inmates.	Number of inmates whose date of entry was given.	Total time in days.	Average time in days.	Average time in—		
					Years.	*Months.*	*Days.*
The United States	66,203	47,250	77,416,656	1,637	4	5	27
Alabama	514	336	427,826	1,273	3	5	28
Arizona	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	165	88	56,454	642	1	9	7
California	1,594	1,279	1,048,013	819	2	2	29
Colorado	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	1,418	1,069	1,606,041	1,502	4	4	22
Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	287	240	794,712	2,858	7	9	13
District of Columbia	184	150	144,534	964	2	7	24
Florida	45	42	14,099	336	.....	11	6
Georgia	550	328	325,628	993	2	8	23
Idaho	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	3,664	2,362	3,993,628	1,425	3	11	.....
Indiana	3,072	2,187	3,284,372	1,502	4	1	12
Iowa	1,165	1,010	1,368,450	1,355	3	8	20
Kansas	355	322	259,288	805	2	2	15
Kentucky	1,366	1,066	1,179,183	1,106	3	.....	11
Louisiana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine	1,505	932	1,964,116	2,107	5	9	12
Maryland	1,187	906	1,397,348	1,542	4	2	22
Massachusetts	4,533	3,626	6,733,783	1,857	5	1	2
Michigan	1,746	1,591	2,538,371	1,595	4	4	15
Minnesota	227	203	212,847	1,049	2	1	19
Mississippi	345	246	300,636	1,222	3	4	7
Missouri	1,477	1,026	1,474,484	1,437	3	11	12
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	113	75	43,139	575	1	7	.....
Nevada	95	62	20,469	330	.....	11	.....
New Hampshire	1,198	1,120	1,930,863	1,724	4	8	24
New Jersey	2,462	1,955	1,958,049	1,858	5	1	1
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	12,452	6,041	11,361,930	1,881	5	1	26
North Carolina	1,275	886	1,517,643	1,713	4	8	13
Ohio	6,974	5,710	9,918,217	1,737	4	9	7
Oregon	51	43	17,982	418	1	1	23
Pennsylvania	9,184	8,066	13,376,940	1,671	4	7	1
Rhode Island	526	472	876,546	1,939	5	3	24
South Carolina	519	381	638,270	1,675	4	7	5
Tennessee	1,136	738	1,004,353	1,361	3	8	26
Texas	210	129	39,838	309	.....	1	9
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	655	394	937,050	2,378	6	6	8
Virginia	2,117	1,297	2,159,071	1,665	4	6	25
Washington	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	711	584	825,546	1,414	3	1	19
Wisconsin	1,015	837	1,574,328	1,881	5	1	26
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE CX.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880, SHOWING THE NUMBER OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF EACH SPECIFIC AGE, IN THE AGGREGATE, AND BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

Ages.	The United States.	Total.		Native white.		Foreign-born white.		Colored.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
All ages	66,203	35,564	30,639	19,186	18,417	13,490	9,393	2,888	2,829
Under 1 year	1,034	538	496	468	431	3	8	67	57
1	682	351	331	304	280	1	3	46	39
2	764	401	363	335	303	4	4	62	56
3	675	355	320	303	271	3	1	49	48
4	695	398	297	335	254	6	2	57	41
5	661	386	275	325	229	5	4	56	42
6	629	366	263	315	228	4	3	47	32
7	642	390	252	344	228	3	2	43	22
8	600	414	186	371	157	5	3	38	26
9	520	352	168	319	145	3	5	30	18
10	525	360	165	315	139	13	7	32	19
11	381	253	128	220	112	6	5	27	11
12	431	270	161	223	144	19	3	28	14
13	339	227	112	185	97	21	3	21	12
14	307	183	124	159	113	5	2	19	9
15	287	168	119	139	96	10	9	19	14
16	314	162	152	135	127	12	12	15	13
17	313	149	164	129	130	8	10	12	24
18	453	197	256	145	204	20	20	32	32
19	466	203	263	166	211	20	22	17	30
20	642	245	397	181	281	31	64	33	52
21	494	219	275	157	196	30	49	32	30
22	658	288	370	220	283	39	58	29	29
23	677	292	385	205	288	56	62	31	35
24	692	308	384	205	278	67	81	36	25
25	993	440	553	295	364	99	92	46	97
26	727	322	405	218	292	80	78	24	35
27	668	322	346	205	230	98	89	19	27
28	867	383	484	244	328	115	114	24	42
29	616	261	355	159	219	86	117	16	19
30	1,543	644	899	376	548	181	215	87	136
31	600	282	318	159	199	106	108	17	11
32	739	342	397	195	216	132	156	15	25
33	728	336	392	179	212	142	161	15	19
34	658	281	377	138	214	129	150	14	13
35	1,455	642	813	312	470	265	244	65	99
36	842	371	471	198	247	149	210	24	14
37	768	335	433	169	240	155	171	11	22
38	860	405	455	185	254	194	182	26	19
39	688	304	384	136	199	149	169	19	16
40	2,047	908	1,139	446	657	377	359	85	123
41	646	276	370	128	194	139	165	9	11
42	803	381	422	166	210	197	196	18	16
43	675	320	355	137	186	169	153	14	16
44	686	343	343	156	180	179	153	8	10
45	1,420	667	753	316	414	299	265	52	74
46	711	341	370	151	173	177	181	13	16
47	735	363	372	149	193	196	164	18	15
48	820	431	389	192	196	215	174	24	19
49	631	324	307	135	149	167	151	22	7
50	1,993	973	1,020	379	538	487	377	107	105
51	600	298	302	122	137	161	156	15	9
52	760	440	320	200	146	232	161	8	13
53	652	380	272	154	132	208	136	18	4
54	697	393	304	181	151	191	141	21	12
55	1,086	583	503	241	252	304	217	38	34
56	744	439	305	169	155	253	146	17	4
57	621	361	260	146	130	200	124	15	6
58	718	440	278	180	139	245	128	15	11
59	619	353	266	134	131	208	128	11	7
60	2,053	1,131	922	404	459	607	340	120	123
61	697	437	260	189	119	239	134	9	7
62	782	504	278	197	138	292	129	15	11
63	758	474	284	185	150	270	118	19	16
64	713	455	258	187	139	254	108	14	11
65	1,507	907	600	358	309	465	207	84	84
66	747	492	255	189	114	287	133	16	8
67	783	474	309	210	152	246	143	18	14
68	875	569	306	245	165	303	118	21	23
69	719	492	227	224	120	258	93	10	14
70	1,832	1,073	759	416	401	525	234	132	124
71	664	430	234	195	123	220	100	15	11
72	792	545	247	252	146	275	84	18	17
73	696	444	252	215	148	209	91	20	13
74	689	463	226	245	136	199	75	19	15
75	1,137	673	464	326	256	247	115	100	93
76	718	486	232	251	133	210	83	25	16
77	573	382	191	200	121	165	65	17	5
78	610	401	209	206	116	167	71	28	22
79	541	360	181	193	113	152	56	15	12
80	1,168	646	522	297	240	231	157	118	125
81	356	216	140	114	84	87	47	15	9
82	387	242	145	126	77	94	58	22	10
83	291	174	117	87	72	71	34	16	11
84	270	147	123	74	76	63	37	10	10
85	312	158	154	78	94	57	24	23	36
86	202	116	86	66	51	38	27	12	8
87	130	75	55	41	28	27	24	7	3
88	153	92	61	40	37	37	18	15	6
89	88	46	42	25	31	18	8	3	3
90	220	92	128	27	50	33	30	32	48
91	44	26	18	9	9	10	7	7	2
92	49	25	24	11	14	9	6	5	4
93	44	25	19	15	10	8	7	2	2
94	28	11	17	3	8	4	8	4	1
95	53	23	30	9	14	8	5	6	11
96	38	22	16	8	9	12	5	2	2
97	15	6	9	2	2	3	4	1	3
98	15	7	8	.....	2	4	3	3	3
99	5	1	4	.....	1	.....	2	1	1
100 and over	152	63	89	14	21	8	12	41	56

TABLE CXI.—THE OUTDOOR PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880, SHOWING THE NUMBER OF OUTDOOR PAUPERS OF EACH SPECIFIED AGE, IN THE AGGREGATE, AND BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

Ages.	The United States.	Total.		Native white.		Foreign-born white.		Colored.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
All ages...	21,595	10,290	11,305	7,581	8,085	1,649	2,013	1,060	1,207
Under 1 year...	170	82	88	74	85	.....	.....	8	3
1	205	109	96	102	90	2	1	5	5
2	298	159	139	146	130	3	1	10	8
3	328	167	161	154	151	1	2	12	7
4	358	196	162	191	149	.....	2	5	11
5	385	200	185	188	170	1	5	11	10
6	414	211	203	200	186	3	2	8	15
7	367	209	158	188	142	9	5	12	11
8	411	224	187	211	169	7	12	6	6
9	364	205	159	190	143	4	10	11	6
10	396	220	176	201	166	14	5	5	5
11	309	162	147	154	129	6	10	2	8
12	310	163	147	147	132	7	9	9	6
13	254	127	127	118	113	3	12	6	2
14	213	120	93	107	80	9	8	4	5
15	178	87	91	77	78	5	9	5	4
16	152	60	92	52	74	4	9	4	9
17	118	62	56	51	42	7	7	4	7
18	109	49	60	43	53	2	3	4	4
19	112	44	68	37	57	1	6	6	5
20	114	54	60	43	44	2	7	9	9
21	111	49	62	38	50	3	4	8	8
22	137	63	74	49	65	5	5	9	4
23	116	54	62	47	48	2	8	5	6
24	146	76	70	66	59	4	7	12	4
25	198	78	120	55	94	9	17	14	9
26	137	56	81	45	64	4	11	7	6
27	115	52	63	43	44	5	10	4	9
28	190	84	106	70	88	8	9	6	9
29	151	55	96	46	74	4	16	5	4
30	334	130	204	98	145	19	43	13	16
31	119	44	75	35	59	7	14	2	2
32	165	61	104	44	69	15	28	2	7
33	193	80	113	58	81	14	26	8	6
34	160	66	94	53	72	8	19	5	3
35	329	124	205	87	130	22	54	15	21
36	203	68	135	48	96	15	32	5	7
37	193	72	121	57	79	9	40	6	2
38	240	86	154	57	108	20	38	9	8
39	210	90	120	74	86	13	30	3	4
40	485	179	306	123	187	34	98	22	22
41	140	64	76	48	50	14	22	2	4
42	223	96	127	63	83	26	35	7	9
43	177	85	92	67	61	10	28	8	3
44	176	79	97	60	70	17	21	2	6
45	346	150	196	101	115	37	62	12	19
46	166	74	92	48	69	19	20	7	3
47	164	68	96	47	65	16	25	5	6
48	180	86	94	61	63	23	27	2	4
49	143	66	77	43	51	20	24	3	2
50	483	208	275	121	159	69	78	18	38
51	96	43	53	38	41	5	11	.....	1
52	192	90	102	64	69	19	28	7	5
53	142	65	77	43	56	17	18	5	3
54	140	64	76	44	53	14	18	6	5
55	256	127	129	64	78	46	34	17	17
56	197	93	104	58	73	28	26	7	5
57	123	69	54	56	40	9	12	4	2
58	182	109	83	79	60	25	21	5	2
59	136	65	71	49	54	14	15	2	2
60	630	284	346	158	193	71	103	55	50
61	123	67	56	43	45	22	9	2	2
62	206	91	109	61	86	25	19	5	4
63	169	86	103	74	72	13	26	9	5
64	202	92	110	55	80	27	24	10	6
65	477	206	251	114	144	62	65	30	42
66	196	92	104	65	74	25	25	2	5
67	241	128	113	93	91	27	15	8	7
68	279	135	144	85	103	41	32	9	9
69	277	129	148	99	107	28	35	2	6
70	677	295	382	142	193	77	96	76	93
71	170	90	80	62	56	22	17	6	7
72	284	153	131	111	88	32	31	10	12
73	258	137	121	105	86	28	26	4	9
74	258	137	121	100	91	27	25	10	5
75	528	233	295	133	165	63	51	47	69
76	264	155	109	106	80	33	18	16	11
77	213	108	105	83	75	21	19	4	11
78	271	162	109	109	81	36	19	17	9
79	227	137	90	103	67	29	14	5	9
80	612	299	313	169	153	57	50	73	110
81	159	88	71	57	54	24	10	7	7
82	177	99	78	74	54	17	17	8	7
83	178	101	77	81	60	11	9	9	8
84	163	81	82	53	59	16	10	12	13
85	206	96	110	42	49	16	13	38	48
86	124	55	69	33	52	10	12	12	5
87	97	44	53	29	44	7	5	8	4
88	142	49	93	31	36	11	9	8	8
89	67	35	32	22	19	8	9	5	4
90	155	47	108	14	40	10	12	23	56
91	24	14	10	9	9	2	.....	3	1
92	38	10	28	3	20	2	6	5	2
93	36	14	22	10	18	1	2	3	2
94	32	13	19	8	10	3	4	2	5
95	54	23	31	5	12	3	2	15	17
96	26	13	13	4	5	3	5	6	3
97	26	12	14	4	8	3	1	5	5
98	12	6	6	.....	2	1	1	5	3
99	10	4	6	1	2	1	1	2	3
100 and over	174	72	102	11	11	5	5	56	86

TABLE CXII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, IN THE AGGREGATE, AND BY

States and Territories.	All ages.			Under 10.		10 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	Total.	Male.	Female.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
THE UNITED STATES	66,293	35,564	30,639	3,951	2,951	2,172	1,644	3,080	3,954	3,942	4,939
Native white	37,603	19,186	18,417	3,419	2,535	1,816	1,373	2,089	2,759	2,947	2,799
Foreign-born white	22,883	13,496	9,393	37	35	134	93	701	804	1,662	1,766
Colored	5,717	2,888	2,829	495	381	222	178	290	391	293	374
ALABAMA	514	228	286	22	21	17	7	16	32	31	35
Native white	255	99	156	14	16	7	5	9	23	17	22
Foreign-born white	50	34	16	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	4	.....
Colored	209	95	114	8	5	9	2	7	7	10	13
ARIZONA	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Native white	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ARKANSAS	105	45	60	9	10	3	8	9	10	9	9
Native white	83	33	50	8	9	2	8	7	9	8	6
Foreign-born white	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Colored	20	10	10	1	1	1	.....	2	1	.....	3
CALIFORNIA	1,594	1,377	217	44	22	38	12	80	25	154	34
Native white	568	501	67	43	21	30	10	39	12	49	4
Foreign-born white	960	815	145	.....	.....	3	1	33	10	97	30
Colored	66	61	5	1	1	5	1	8	3	8	.....
COLORADO	46	41	5	3	.....	3	1	8	.....	9	.....
Native white	22	19	3	3	.....	3	1	5	.....	3	.....
Foreign-born white	21	20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....
Colored	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
CONNECTICUT	1,418	776	642	114	85	51	28	47	51	56	88
Native white	874	501	373	99	75	39	23	34	31	35	37
Foreign-born white	457	234	223	1	.....	3	2	12	17	20	47
Colored	87	41	46	14	10	9	3	1	3	1	4
DAKOTA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DELAWARE	387	190	197	11	16	9	4	21	26	20	27
Native white	221	108	113	7	8	7	3	14	14	10	10
Foreign-born white	59	34	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	3
Colored	107	48	59	4	8	2	1	5	10	8	8
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	184	89	95	14	16	4	6	6	19	6	22
Native white	69	27	42	8	10	1	3	1	11	2	7
Foreign-born white	42	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7
Colored	73	41	32	6	6	3	3	5	6	4	8
FLORIDA	45	33	12	.....	1	1	.....	12	2	7	8
Native white	23	15	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	2	6
Foreign-born white	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	21	17	4	.....	1	1	.....	5	.....	5	2
GEORGIA	550	222	328	36	37	12	18	13	22	13	44
Native white	369	127	242	34	33	12	14	4	16	8	30
Foreign-born white	16	12	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	165	83	82	2	4	.....	4	9	6	5	14

TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE AGES OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS BY DECENNIAL PERIODS, SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and over.		States and Territories.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
4,354	4,820	4,660	3,830	5,035	3,699	5,257	2,895	1,812	1,447	238	273	63	89	THE UNITED STATES.
1,076	2,552	1,006	1,911	2,388	1,865	2,499	1,693	948	730	84	119	14	21	Native white.
2,115	1,961	2,489	1,714	3,221	1,523	2,369	974	723	454	91	77	8	12	Foreign-born white.
203	307	265	205	326	311	389	328	241	221	63	77	41	56	Colored.
28	36	24	41	35	51	38	45	14	12	1	5	2	1	ALABAMA.
9	23	12	26	11	20	12	16	8	2	.....	3	.....	.....	Native white.
3	3	7	3	13	5	5	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
16	10	5	12	11	26	21	28	5	8	1	2	2	1	Colored.
.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	ARIZONA.
.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
5	7	2	9	2	4	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	ARKANSAS.
4	5	1	8	1	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
1	2	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	Colored.
229	30	322	37	289	36	173	14	44	6	4	1	.....	.....	CALIFORNIA.
81	6	100	5	81	5	64	1	14	2	.....	1	.....	.....	Native white.
140	24	212	32	200	31	102	13	24	4	4	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
8	.....	10	.....	8	.....	7	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
7	.....	6	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	COLORADO.
1	.....	1	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
6	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
98	80	84	82	127	94	135	77	58	46	4	11	2	.....	CONNECTICUT.
48	28	44	38	62	46	102	57	35	29	2	9	1	.....	Native white.
49	48	37	40	59	42	30	17	22	9	1	1	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
1	4	3	4	6	6	3	3	1	8	1	1	1	.....	Colored.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	DAKOTA.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
20	34	26	21	35	30	32	31	14	7	2	.....	.....	1	DELAWARE.
9	23	13	13	20	17	23	16	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
8	3	4	4	9	5	6	5	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
3	8	9	4	6	8	3	10	6	1	2	.....	.....	1	Colored.
19	8	16	9	12	3	9	6	1	5	2	1	.....	.....	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.
7	4	2	5	2	1	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
5	3	8	4	5	1	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
7	1	6	.....	5	1	2	4	1	2	2	1	.....	.....	Colored.
7	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	FLORIDA.
4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
2	.....	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
21	50	24	34	26	40	39	40	30	27	4	8	4	8	GEORGIA.
7	42	6	24	12	32	24	28	19	17	1	6	.....	.....	Native white.
2	.....	5	1	3	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	Foreign-born white.
12	8	13	9	11	7	14	11	11	9	3	2	3	8	Colored.

TABLE CXII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED

States and Territories.	All ages.			Under 10.		10 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	Total.	Male.	Female.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
IDAHO	7	7	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Native white	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	5	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ILLINOIS	3,684	2,108	1,576	182	133	108	97	250	254	290	327
Native white	1,862	934	928	180	127	88	85	170	188	129	185
Foreign-born white	1,766	1,139	627	1	2	12	9	76	62	154	136
Colored	56	35	21	1	4	8	3	4	4	7	6
INDIANA	3,052	1,586	1,466	285	238	156	132	144	232	163	245
Native white	2,359	1,101	1,258	269	232	141	126	129	220	112	205
Foreign-born white	606	436	170	4	.....	9	2	8	6	48	32
Colored	87	49	38	12	6	6	4	7	6	3	8
IOWA	1,165	689	476	59	39	35	30	80	71	80	78
Native white	734	395	339	56	33	31	26	58	63	54	53
Foreign-born white	413	285	128	.....	2	3	3	21	8	25	22
Colored	18	9	9	3	4	1	1	1	.....	1	3
KANSAS	355	223	132	33	13	15	21	43	21	23	25
Native white	231	137	94	25	12	11	18	31	17	16	20
Foreign-born white	77	59	18	.....	.....	1	1	7	2	7	2
Colored	47	27	20	8	1	3	2	5	2	.....	3
KENTUCKY	1,366	646	720	120	124	43	49	32	95	43	98
Native white	860	343	517	84	97	30	42	21	75	25	77
Foreign-born white	183	139	44	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	6	1
Colored	323	164	159	36	27	11	7	10	19	12	20
LOUISIANA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MAINE	1,505	786	719	122	85	65	59	45	65	58	69
Native white	1,252	636	616	118	84	63	56	41	61	47	58
Foreign-born white	236	140	96	1	.....	2	3	4	3	10	10
Colored	17	10	7	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1
MARYLAND	1,187	664	523	51	32	20	17	56	72	77	84
Native white	587	303	284	31	20	11	8	30	32	42	40
Foreign-born white	270	177	93	.....	.....	.....	1	7	9	9	12
Colored	330	184	146	20	12	9	8	19	31	26	23
MASSACHUSETTS	4,533	2,501	2,032	315	197	314	94	148	189	160	239
Native white	2,965	1,754	1,211	309	185	278	79	108	113	106	125
Foreign-born white	1,490	707	783	3	5	28	11	38	71	60	110
Colored	78	40	38	3	7	8	4	2	5	3	4
MICHIGAN	1,746	1,048	698	92	50	71	71	122	146	125	109
Native white	1,612	575	437	77	41	56	57	83	100	75	59
Foreign-born white	668	435	233	9	6	11	10	37	39	44	46
Colored	66	38	28	6	3	4	4	2	7	6	2
MINNESOTA	227	156	71	20	8	8	8	13	13	12	13
Native white	96	62	34	20	8	7	8	6	4	1	5
Foreign-born white	130	94	36	.....	.....	1	.....	7	8	11	8
Colored	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....

STATES, IN 1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and over.		States and Territories.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	IDAHO.
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
303	280	298	210	340	133	238	94	90	39	8	6	1	1	ILLINOIS.
113	117	84	88	88	66	62	46	18	22	2	3	.....	1	Native white.
187	161	212	122	249	67	171	48	70	16	6	4	1	.....	Foreign-born white.
3	2	2	.....	3	.....	5	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	Colored.
200	236	181	155	227	122	148	70	75	27	6	6	1	3	INDIANA.
131	193	97	115	104	86	73	54	43	24	1	2	1	1	Native white.
66	41	81	36	115	32	71	15	30	3	4	3	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
3	2	3	4	8	4	4	1	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	Colored.
96	90	93	57	108	46	92	45	39	16	7	3	.....	1	IOWA.
53	64	47	37	39	24	36	27	18	10	3	2	.....	.....	Native white.
42	25	46	20	68	22	56	18	20	6	4	1	.....	1	Foreign-born white.
1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
25	12	27	16	18	11	25	4	14	7	.....	2	.....	.....	KANSAS.
15	7	15	11	8	7	12	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
9	3	8	3	9	3	12	2	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
1	2	4	2	1	1	1	2	4	3	.....	2	.....	.....	Colored.
42	83	90	65	127	88	96	68	37	33	11	7	5	10	KENTUCKY.
16	65	33	46	53	46	56	47	21	18	3	1	1	3	Native white.
14	5	35	8	61	23	16	5	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
12	13	22	11	13	19	24	16	12	15	8	5	4	7	Colored.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	LOUISIANA.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
63	88	85	74	116	94	142	111	83	60	7	14	.....	.....	MAINE.
49	70	61	58	81	76	108	91	65	51	3	11	.....	.....	Native white.
13	18	23	15	33	17	32	20	18	8	4	2	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
1	.....	1	1	2	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	Colored.
69	86	110	72	131	73	110	57	33	20	7	7	.....	3	MARYLAND.
32	51	36	39	64	44	44	28	11	10	2	2	.....	1	Native white.
17	18	52	22	48	12	39	13	5	3	.....	2	.....	1	Foreign-born white.
20	17	22	11	19	17	27	16	17	7	5	3	.....	1	Colored.
226	290	309	247	422	296	439	282	146	173	13	21	.....	4	MASSACHUSETTS.
126	134	183	106	231	149	294	179	111	124	8	15	.....	2	Native white.
97	153	124	140	182	145	138	97	33	43	4	6	.....	2	Foreign-born white.
3	3	2	1	9	2	7	6	2	6	1	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
115	99	138	76	165	68	147	43	62	29	8	5	3	2	MICHIGAN.
49	60	53	40	68	39	81	25	30	15	3	1	.....	.....	Native white.
60	35	82	35	93	28	60	17	28	13	4	2	1	.....	Foreign-born white.
6	4	3	1	4	1	.....	1	4	1	1	2	2	2	Colored.
17	7	14	6	22	5	31	6	16	4	3	.....	.....	1	MINNESOTA.
1	2	3	2	7	1	8	3	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
16	5	11	4	15	4	23	3	7	3	3	.....	.....	1	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.

TABLE CXII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED

States and Territories	All ages.			Under 10.		10 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	Total.	Male.	Female.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
MISSISSIPPI	315	148	167	19	21	10	6	12	26	11	22
Native white	157	53	102	9	18	5	3	5	18	4	15
Foreign-born white	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Colored	150	85	95	10	3	5	3	7	8	6	7
MISSOURI	1,477	779	698	74	54	52	41	87	111	105	115
Native white	819	394	425	53	42	42	32	64	89	56	72
Foreign-born white	465	297	168	1	.....	1	1	11	11	38	26
Colored	193	88	105	20	12	9	8	12	11	11	17
MONTANA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEBRASKA	113	67	46	10	8	2	9	5	4	6	10
Native white	54	29	25	8	5	2	8	3	2	3	6
Foreign-born white	52	35	17	2	2	.....	.....	2	1	3	4
Colored	7	3	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
NEVADA	95	84	11	.....	.....	2	1	9	1	15	6
Native white	29	25	4	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	5	2
Foreign-born white	63	56	7	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....	10	4
Colored	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,198	591	607	98	79	40	37	38	69	67	82
Native white	991	500	491	94	75	45	35	31	58	56	63
Foreign-born white	196	87	109	3	3	3	1	7	9	10	18
Colored	11	4	7	1	1	1	1	.....	2	1	1
NEW JERSEY	2,462	1,393	1,069	256	180	116	65	79	124	108	160
Native white	1,355	773	582	237	157	104	57	61	67	46	76
Foreign-born white	936	532	404	2	4	3	4	14	43	51	74
Colored	171	88	83	17	19	9	4	4	14	11	10
NEW MEXICO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEW YORK	12,452	6,196	6,256	162	158	140	122	685	731	1,070	1,296
Native white	4,953	2,590	2,363	146	143	116	86	405	394	420	477
Foreign-born white	7,256	3,495	3,763	2	5	20	27	267	326	631	799
Colored	241	111	130	14	10	4	9	13	11	19	20
NORTH CAROLINA	1,275	491	784	74	61	26	27	57	77	59	114
Native white	799	261	538	39	33	16	17	26	45	30	79
Foreign-born white	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	472	226	246	35	28	10	10	31	32	29	35
OHIO	6,974	3,879	3,095	613	462	300	259	290	442	285	437
Native white	4,779	2,396	2,383	547	346	261	231	229	381	203	337
Foreign-born white	1,837	1,293	544	5	3	7	5	36	38	72	82
Colored	358	190	168	61	53	32	23	25	23	10	18
OREGON	51	45	6	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	7	1
Native white	30	27	3	2	2	.....	.....	2	1	4	.....
Foreign-born white	14	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Colored	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....

STATES, IN 1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and over.		States and Territories.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17	22	19	25	17	24	21	23	18	17	2	6	2	5	MISSISSIPPI.
6	16	7	13	6	9	7	8	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
9	6	11	12	9	15	12	15	13	15	1	6	2	5	Colored.
95	127	104	85	128	60	97	61	31	29	4	9	2	6	MISSOURI.
50	81	34	41	44	24	38	23	11	15	1	4	1	2	Native white.
38	32	66	40	76	23	48	26	16	7	2	1	.....	1	Foreign-born white.
7	14	4	4	8	13	11	12	4	7	1	4	1	3	Colored.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	MONTANA.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
7	4	9	1	16	4	9	3	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	NEBRASKA.
3	.....	2	1	5	.....	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
4	4	6	.....	9	3	6	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
18	2	21	1	16	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	NEVADA.
4	1	6	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
14	1	14	1	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
58	80	64	67	85	88	93	68	36	35	3	2	.....	.....	NEW HAMPSHIRE.
47	55	50	45	64	69	80	58	31	31	2	2	.....	.....	Native white.
11	23	13	22	21	19	13	10	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
141	138	171	122	250	157	200	98	91	40	5	6	.....	.....	NEW JERSEY.
60	56	69	52	89	52	82	35	32	27	2	3	.....	.....	Native white.
74	73	100	66	148	82	110	39	23	17	1	2	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
7	9	5	4	13	3	14	14	6	5	2	1	.....	.....	Colored.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	NEW MEXICO.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
1,034	1,228	840	1,048	1,070	862	900	565	259	209	33	35	3	7	NEW YORK.
376	357	267	319	368	274	362	232	119	70	10	10	1	1	Native white.
646	856	564	707	689	572	525	312	129	132	21	24	1	3	Foreign-born white.
12	15	9	17	13	16	13	21	11	7	2	1	1	3	Colored.
44	137	51	91	66	104	67	92	32	64	8	9	7	8	NORTH CAROLINA.
27	99	26	75	40	78	39	64	14	40	3	6	1	2	Native white.
.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
17	38	23	16	25	26	28	28	17	24	5	3	6	6	Colored.
373	425	455	351	686	314	620	304	219	151	31	29	7	1	OHIO.
224	327	213	232	291	223	302	200	106	93	15	13	5	.....	Native white.
135	88	231	95	382	82	302	91	109	50	13	9	1	1	Foreign-born white.
14	10	11	4	13	9	16	13	4	8	3	7	1	.....	Colored.
7	.....	10	.....	9	.....	5	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	OREGON.
4	.....	5	.....	6	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
2	.....	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.

TABLE CXII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED

States and Territories.	All ages.			Under 10.		10 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	Total.	Male.	Female.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
PENNSYLVANIA	9,184	5,157	4,027	592	431	317	249	447	598	601	658
Native white	5,191	2,732	2,459	514	384	277	214	341	423	338	389
Foreign-born white	3,462	2,153	1,309	2	2	16	8	77	106	228	241
Colored	531	252	279	76	45	24	27	29	69	35	28
RHODE ISLAND	526	263	263	24	26	16	10	10	25	15	21
Native white	334	171	163	22	22	13	7	7	18	9	14
Foreign-born white	158	79	79	.....	.....	2	2	2	7	4	5
Colored	34	13	21	2	4	1	1	1	.....	2	2
SOUTH CAROLINA	519	206	313	29	22	6	15	17	33	19	34
Native white	234	68	166	11	11	4	7	5	15	7	21
Foreign-born white	43	23	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Colored	242	115	127	18	11	2	8	12	17	12	13
TENNESSEE	1,136	453	683	72	68	38	42	45	88	44	114
Native white	757	276	481	59	54	23	31	30	63	27	78
Foreign-born white	73	53	20	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	3	3
Colored	306	124	182	13	13	15	11	13	24	14	33
TEXAS	210	120	90	21	10	6	1	8	14	17	18
Native white	110	58	52	20	9	4	1	2	9	8	13
Foreign-born white	24	21	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
Colored	76	41	35	1	1	2	.....	6	4	6	5
UTAH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VERMONT	655	347	308	65	32	23	12	12	29	11	30
Native white	533	273	260	64	32	21	12	11	28	7	22
Foreign-born white	118	72	46	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	4	8
Colored	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VIRGINIA	2,117	973	1,144	177	167	45	43	68	124	71	100
Native white	1,037	392	645	90	90	22	23	28	66	33	100
Foreign-born white	53	45	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....
Colored	1,027	536	491	87	77	22	20	36	58	34	60
WASHINGTON	11	10	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Native white	3	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Foreign-born white	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
WEST VIRGINIA	711	334	377	109	80	26	30	23	61	25	49
Native white	661	261	340	97	78	22	25	18	57	21	46
Foreign-born white	40	31	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
Colored	70	42	28	12	2	4	5	5	3	1	3
WISCONSIN	1,018	609	409	32	24	22	13	41	50	57	58
Native white	390	208	182	22	23	18	12	22	33	28	25
Foreign-born white	618	395	223	.....	.....	3	1	18	16	29	33
Colored	10	6	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
WYOMING	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

STATES, IN 1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Concluded.

40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and over.		States and Territories.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
651	610	676	487	859	468	771	341	219	158	17	19	4	5	PENNSYLVANIA.
280	326	262	231	311	221	324	176	95	67	9	6	1	2	Native white.
357	248	403	233	529	228	420	155	111	76	8	11	2	1	Foreign-born white.
17	36	11	23	19	19	27	10	13	15	.....	2	1	2	Colored.
26	40	34	22	69	37	45	44	22	33	2	5	.....	.....	RHODE ISLAND.
16	21	21	13	36	16	28	28	18	21	1	3	.....	.....	Native white.
10	15	13	8	30	17	14	13	4	10	.....	2	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	4	.....	1	3	4	3	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
18	41	19	35	39	48	33	54	18	22	6	6	2	3	SOUTH CAROLINA.
7	26	6	21	13	25	8	28	5	10	2	2	.....	.....	Native white.
3	5	3	1	9	6	7	5	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
8	10	10	13	17	17	18	21	13	11	3	3	2	3	Colored.
57	116	59	77	48	74	66	58	26	30	3	11	1	5	TENNESSEE.
27	84	34	58	20	48	41	44	15	18	.....	3	.....	.....	Native white.
15	5	17	4	12	4	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
15	27	8	15	16	22	16	13	10	11	3	8	1	5	Colored.
21	18	13	5	10	11	19	4	4	7	.....	.....	1	2	TEXAS.
7	12	3	2	5	4	8	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	**Native white.**
5	.....	5	.....	3	1	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	**Foreign-born white.**
9	6	5	3	2	6	6	3	3	5	.....	.....	1	2	**Colored.**
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	UTAH.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
17	40	33	31	69	40	65	56	50	30	4	7	.....	1	VERMONT.
14	32	25	26	46	32	45	45	37	25	3	6	.....	.....	Native white.
3	6	7	5	23	8	18	11	12	5	1	1	.....	1	Foreign-born white.
.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
78	145	110	115	140	144	163	146	93	69	19	23	9	8	VIRGINIA.
32	94	52	83	54	82	54	78	23	21	3	3	.....	5	**Native white.**
2	3	6	2	21	1	6	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	**Foreign-born white.**
44	48	52	30	65	61	103	66	68	48	16	20	9	3	Colored.
3	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	WASHINGTON.
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
3	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
23	44	26	19	37	30	41	44	17	15	2	3	5	2	WEST VIRGINIA.
18	38	19	17	20	28	32	37	12	11	1	2	1	1	Native white.
3	3	5	1	9	.....	8	1	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	Foreign-born white.
2	3	2	1	8	2	1	6	4	1	.....	1	3	1	Colored.
72	87	88	60	109	37	142	45	47	13	8	3	1	.....	WISCONSIN.
19	33	20	20	27	16	37	15	11	5	3	.....	1	.....	Native white.
52	54	68	40	79	20	105	29	36	8	5	3	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	WYOMING.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Native white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Foreign-born white.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Colored.

TABLE CXIII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880, SHOWING THEIR
THE SAME INSTITUTION, BY

	States and Territories.		PHYSICAL CONDITION.						
			Aggregate.	Able-bodied.		Disabled.		Not stated.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	THE UNITED STATES		66,263	11,624	11,272	17,121	13,009	6,819	6,358
	Native white	M.	19,177	7,557		8,643		2,977	
		F.	18,409		8,234		7,574		2,601
	Foreign-born white	M.	13,499	3,190		6,817		3,492	
		F.	9,401		2,074		3,906		3,421
	Colored	M.	2,888	877		1,661		350	
		F.	2,829		964		1,520		336
1	ALABAMA		a 514	65	70	133	182	30	34
	Native white	M.	99	31		52		16	
		F.	156		44		90		22
	Foreign-born white	M.	34	14		19		1	
		F.	16		6		10		
	Colored	M.	95	20		62		13	
		F.	114		20		82		12
2	ARIZONA		4					4	
	Native white	M.	3					3	
		F.							
	Foreign-born white	M.	1					1	
		F.							
	Colored	M.							
		F.							
3	ARKANSAS		105	16	18	25	36	4	6
	Native white	M.	33	14		17		2	
		F.	50		14		32		4
	Foreign-born white	M.	2	1		1			
		F.							
	Colored	M.	10	1		7		2	
		F.	10		4		4		2
4	CALIFORNIA		d 1,594	263	96	814	93	300	22
	Native white	M.	501	97		283		121	
		F.	67		31		26		10
	Foreign-born white	M.	815	158		487		170	
		F.	145		64		69		12
	Colored	M.	61	8		44		9	
		F.	5		1		4		
5	COLORADO		46	9	1	3		29	4
	Native white	M.	19	5		2		12	
		F.	3						3
	Foreign-born white	M.	20	4		1		15	
		F.	1						1
	Colored	M.	2					2	
		F.	1		1				
6	CONNECTICUT		1,418	325	323	380	262	71	57
	Native white	M.	501	219		226		56	
		F.	373		190		136		47
	Foreign-born white	M.	234	80		144		10	
		F.	223		117		101		5
	Colored	M.	41	26		10		5	
		F.	46		16		25		5
7	DAKOTA (e)								
	Native white	M.							
		F.							
	Foreign-born white	M.							
		F.							
	Colored	M.							
		F.							

a There are 1,640 inmates of almshouses included under two or more forms of disability.

b Includes insane in almshouses with and without insane departments.

PHYSICAL CONDITION, FORM OF DISABILITY, AND THE NUMBER HAVING RELATIVES IN SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

PHYSICAL CONDITION.		FORM OF DISABILITY.														
Total. (a)		Destitute.	Intemperate.	Insane. (b)	Idiotic.	Blind.	Deaf and dumb.	Children under 16 years of age.	Sick.	Lame and crippled.	Epileptic.	Wounds.	Paralyzed.	Lying-in.	Old age.	Number who have relatives in same institution.	
M.	F.																
38,514	29,329	1,021	6,994	16,078	5,867	2,755	576	9,172	7,780	4,905	2,000	64	1,648	424	7,959	11,242	
21,559	.....	394	2,232	3,429	2,430	790	208	4,659	2,061	1,656	972	21	558	.....	1,949	3,729	
.....	17,528	385	651	4,102	2,369	619	223	3,236	1,696	956	917	2	288	281	1,804	5,258	
13,078	.....	104	2,824	3,299	309	615	59	111	2,339	1,334	284	24	489	.....	2,187	522	
.....	8,951	64	1,028	4,541	265	238	38	64	797	397	176	11	143	79	1,119	740	
3,177	.....	45	191	282	234	255	21	641	495	354	127	6	95	.....	431	411	
.....	2,850	29	68	425	260	238	27	461	392	208	124	.....	75	64	478	582	
240	306	19	5	77	64	44	7	57	59	64	23	2	33	3	89	61	1
110	.....	4	1	12	18	9	1	19	9	16	2	1	3	.....	15	11	
.....	174	11	1	31	28	8	4	18	15	14	9	1	9	3	22	34	
34	.....	.....	.....	5	1	4	.....	.....	4	7	2	.....	8	.....	3	.....	
.....	16	1	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	
96	.....	2	1	8	8	12	2	14	10	17	4	.....	5	.....	13	10	
.....	116	1	2	18	9	10	.....	6	19	7	5	.....	8	.....	31	9	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
54	75	.....	.....	23	14	14	4	23	15	11	11	.....	9	2	3	28	3
42	.....	.....	.....	6	8	3	1	9	4	4	3	.....	3	.....	1	9	
.....	65	.....	.....	12	6	6	2	11	6	5	8	.....	6	2	1	15	
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
.....	10	.....	.....	4	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	
1,184	172	11	163	66	20	64	5	98	416	113	16	21	193	1	175	72	4
466	.....	5	52	13	6	17	2	62	134	57	8	4	79	.....	47	32	
.....	65	5	1	3	5	2	.....	26	8	3	1	.....	4	1	6	23	
660	.....	1	77	35	2	37	2	2	210	71	6	6	105	.....	97	3	
.....	101	.....	29	9	4	3	1	1	21	1	.....	11	1	.....	20	14	
58	.....	.....	4	6	2	5	.....	6	25	1	.....	.....	4	.....	5	.....	
.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
38	4	.....	2	.....	4	2	1	6	20	3	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5
21	.....	.....	2	.....	3	1	.....	5	7	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	12	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
908	629	.....	317	263	94	38	10	253	137	112	68	1	18	1	225	334	6
588	.....	.....	115	63	50	17	5	125	49	50	22	.....	9	.....	83	128	
.....	393	.....	30	53	31	9	2	91	26	15	14	.....	4	.....	58	153	
273	.....	.....	99	43	3	3	3	4	36	27	10	1	2	.....	42	19	
.....	247	.....	63	97	4	4	.....	1	18	15	14	.....	1	.....	30	36	
47	.....	.....	5	4	3	2	.....	21	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	4	11	
.....	40	.....	5	3	3	3	.....	11	6	3	5	.....	1	1	8	7	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

c Including 2 foreign colored.

d Including 13 foreign colored, 13 native and 4 foreign Indians, and 10 Chinese.

e There are no almshouses in the following territories, viz: Dakota, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

TABLE CXIII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880,

	States and Territories.		PHYSICAL CONDITION.					
			Aggregate.	Able-bodied.		Disabled.		Not stated.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
8	DELAWARE		387	66	72	58	62	66	63
	Native white	M.	108	34		38		36	
		F.	113		42		33		38
	Foreign-born white	M.	34	8		5		21	
		F.	25		8		2		15
	Colored	M.	48	24		15		9	
		F.	59		22		27		10
9	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		184	5	24	66	55	18	16
	Native white	M.	27	1		17		9	
		F.	42		11		21		10
	Foreign-born white	M.	21	2		19			
		F.	21		6		15		
	Colored	M.	41	2		30		9	
		F.	32		7		19		6
10	FLORIDA		45	11	6	22	6		
	Native white	M.	15	6		9			
		F.	8		2		6		
	Foreign-born white	M.	1	1					
		F.							
	Colored	M.	17	4		13			
		F.	4		4				
11	GEORGIA		550	54	74	141	213	27	41
	Native white	M.	127	44		67		16	
		F.	242		63		151		28
	Foreign-born white	M.	12	2		8		2	
		F.	4				3		1
	Colored	M.	83	8		66		9	
		F.	82		11		50		12
12	IDAHO		7	4		3			
	Native white	M.	2	1		1			
		F.							
	Foreign-born white	M.	5	3		2			
		F.							
	Colored	M.							
		F.							
13	ILLINOIS		3,681	654	564	1,074	657	380	355
	Native white	M.	934	371		437		126	
		F.	928		394		414		120
	Foreign-born white	M.	1,139	271		623		245	
		F.	627		159		235		233
	Colored	M.	35	12		14		9	
		F.	21		11		8		2
14	INDIANA		a 3,052	636	707	780	597	170	162
	Native white	M.	1,101	479		513		109	
		F.	1,258		615		511		132
	Foreign-born white	M.	436	139		248		49	
		F.	170		76		73		21
	Colored	M.	49	18		19		12	
		F.	38		16		13		9
15	IOWA		1,165	252	249	363	191	74	36
	Native white	M.	395	154		188		53	
		F.	339		189		126		24
	Foreign-born white	M.	285	94		170		21	
		F.	128		52		65		11
	Colored	M.	9	4		5			
		F.	9		8				1

a Including 1 foreign colored and 2 native Indians.

SHOWING THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION, FORM OF DISABILITY, ETC.—Continued.

PHYSICAL CONDITION.		FORM OF DISABILITY.															
Total.		Destitute.	Intemperate.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Blind.	Deaf and dumb.	Children under 16 years of age.	Sick.	Lame and crippled.	Epileptic.	Wounds.	Paralyzed.	Lying-in.	Old age.	Number who have relatives in same institution.	
M.	F.																
176	197	16	29	66	75	20	6	34	44	19	16	.....	17	4	27	58	8
120	.....	1	20	22	26	6	1	11	6	6	.....	.....	9	.....	12	16	
.....	111	7	2	17	28	4	2	10	14	7	7	.....	4	3	6	37	
37	.....	2	4	9	1	2	.....	.....	13	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	
.....	24	.....	2	8	3	2	.....	.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	62	6	1	10	8	4	.....	8	3	3	9	.....	2	1	7	11	
72	63	.....	15	4	4	9	.....	35	6	39	1	.....	2	2	18	22	9
24	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	9	2	6	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	
.....	27	.....	4	.....	.....	2	.....	11	1	7	1	.....	.....	.....	1	11	
15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	
.....	11	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	
33	.....	.....	1	2	2	2	.....	9	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	6	
.....	25	.....	.....	1	2	3	.....	6	1	4	.....	.....	.....	1	7		
42	17	.....	11	1	.....	1	.....	1	39	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	10
22	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	
.....	12	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
217	313	.....	11	21	48	48	2	97	129	44	27	2	16	1	114	183	11
138	.....	.....	5	3	11	8	.....	45	20	5	7	1	5	.....	28	59	
.....	219	.....	3	7	18	7	2	42	66	13	8	1	6	1	45	102	
10	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	3	
.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
99	.....	.....	2	6	10	15	.....	2	21	20	6	.....	1	.....	16	5	
.....	92	.....	.....	4	7	17	.....	8	19	5	6	.....	3	.....	23	14	
6	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	12
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2,570	1,690	354	282	1,197	411	177	33	417	400	312	141	2	84	47	403	429	13
1,266	.....	188	74	210	168	51	14	222	89	94	59	2	21	.....	63	142	
.....	1,058	137	15	232	170	34	14	164	69	58	47	.....	17	30	71	220	
1,258	.....	5	174	367	39	70	3	4	192	132	25	.....	33	.....	214	33	
.....	604	12	16	375	30	14	1	4	41	26	9	.....	10	15	51	26	
46	.....	9	1	6	2	6	1	7	6	2	1	.....	3	.....	2	3	
.....	28	3	2	7	2	2	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5	
1,950	1,512	10	261	538	491	155	50	710	340	247	312	1	54	14	279	944	14
1,360	.....	1	97	138	202	62	21	371	120	110	134	1	26	.....	77	353	
.....	1,294	9	32	201	247	52	23	302	125	64	131	.....	12	11	85	325	
527	.....	.....	117	94	19	29	4	12	72	59	28	.....	16	.....	77	25	
.....	185	.....	10	91	14	5	2	2	9	10	11	.....	.....	2	29	24	
63	.....	.....	4	5	5	6	.....	15	12	2	7	.....	.....	.....	7	10	
.....	33	.....	1	9	4	1	.....	8	2	2	1	.....	.....	1	4	7	
781	503	5	64	330	176	50	18	130	159	115	57	1	22	7	150	175	15
479	.....	2	19	112	77	19	4	77	54	41	29	1	7	.....	37	61	
.....	366	1	16	94	68	13	8	41	36	23	18	.....	7	6	29	82	
296	.....	1	26	73	11	15	2	1	51	44	6	.....	7	.....	59	9	
.....	135	1	2	50	19	3	4	3	17	6	4	.....	1	1	24	14	
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	
.....	8	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	

TABLE CXIII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880,

	States and Territories.		PHYSICAL CONDITION.						
			Aggregate.	Able-bodied.		Disabled.		Not stated.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16	KANSAS		355	93	75	108	50	22	7
	Native white	M.	197	53		65		19	
		F.	94		56		33		5
	Foreign-born white	M.	59	25		33		1	
		F.	18		9		7		2
	Colored	M.	27	15		10		2	
		F.	20		10		10		
17	KENTUCKY		1,366	190	286	381	327	75	107
	Native white	M.	343	99		199		45	
		F.	517		211		228		78
	Foreign-born white	M.	129	43		90		6	
		F.	44		26		18		
	Colored	M.	164	48		92		24	
		F.	150		49		81		20
18	LOUISIANA (a)								
	Native white	M.							
		F.							
	Foreign-born white	M.							
		F.							
	Colored	M.							
		F.							
19	MAINE		b 1,505	337	380	405	293	44	46
	Native white	M.	636	290		303		43	
		F.	616		331		241		44
	Foreign-born white	M.	140	42		97		1	
		F.	96		46		48		2
	Colored	M.	10	5		5			
		F.	7		3		4		
20	MARYLAND		c 1,187	314	259	306	223	44	41
	Native white	M.	303	143		140		20	
		F.	284		134		132		18
	Foreign-born white	M.	177	96		79		2	
		F.	97		59		32		2
	Colored	M.	184	75		87		22	
		F.	146		66		59		21
21	MASSACHUSETTS		d 4,533	907	696	948	692	646	644
	Native white	M.	1,754	694		733		327	
		F.	1,211		478		468		275
	Foreign-born white	M.	707	199		201		307	
		F.	783		200		225		358
	Colored	M.	40	14		14		12	
		F.	38		18		9		11
22	MICHIGAN		e 1,746	312	263	528	259	208	177
	Native white	M.	575	190		282		103	
		F.	457		201		167		69
	Foreign-born white	M.	435	111		228		96	
		F.	233		53		80		100
	Colored	M.	38	11		18		9	
		F.	28		8		12		8
23	MINNESOTA		f 227	35	30	110	38	11	3
	Native white	M.	62	17		34		11	
		F.	34		15		16		3
	Foreign-born white	M.	94	18		76			
		F.	36		15		21		
	Colored	M.							
		F.	1				1		

a There are no returns of almshouses from the state of Louisiana, provision being made with private institutions by the several parishes for the maintenance and care of their poor.

SHOWING THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION, FORM OF DISABILITY, ETC.—Continued.

PHYSICAL CONDITION.		FORM OF DISABILITY.															
Total.		Destitute.	Intemperate.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Blind.	Deaf and dumb.	Children under 16 years of age.	Sick.	Lame and crippled.	Epileptic.	Wounds.	Paralyzed.	Lying-in.	Old age.	Number who have relatives in same institution.	
M.	F.																
278	139	9	28	68	41	26	5	61	56	39	33	2	12	2	35	75	16
171	.....	6	8	26	16	14	4	31	22	13	14	2	3	.....	12	20	
.....	101	.....	3	20	17	5	1	19	11	4	12	.....	5	2	2	26	
77	.....	2	15	10	3	4	.....	1	13	11	4	.....	2	.....	12	.....	
.....	18	.....	2	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....	3	3	
30	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	.....	9	4	6	2	.....	1	.....	3	3	
.....	20	.....	.....	5	4	.....	.....	1	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	
698	596	1	76	57	80	104	14	295	183	190	15	1	30	9	230	417	17
360	.....	.....	23	10	21	34	2	101	44	48	6	.....	19	.....	52	113	
.....	407	.....	7	26	27	27	6	119	77	39	4	.....	8	9	58	223	
152	.....	.....	33	4	3	12	3	2	18	36	.....	1	.....	.....	40	8	
.....	35	.....	4	4	1	2	.....	.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	10	
186	.....	.....	8	8	16	15	1	43	21	35	3	.....	2	.....	31	25	
.....	154	1	1	5	12	14	2	30	17	27	2	.....	1	.....	42	38	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
852	622	1	179	206	178	46	16	289	125	117	44	1	22	9	241	426	19
669	.....	1	61	69	92	20	10	165	64	60	18	1	8	.....	100	175	
.....	532	.....	15	93	80	18	6	117	32	26	20	.....	8	8	104	215	
173	.....	.....	70	17	5	5	.....	2	22	21	4	.....	2	.....	25	14	
.....	82	.....	31	19	1	3	.....	1	5	7	1	.....	3	1	10	21	
10	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
.....	8	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	
582	471	8	35	269	88	48	11	94	170	140	60	.....	28	6	147	99	20
281	.....	6	14	59	38	9	2	34	33	30	12	.....	9	.....	35	24	
.....	252	.....	5	78	17	14	3	21	39	23	17	.....	7	1	27	39	
131	.....	1	6	5	.....	4	.....	.....	44	28	10	.....	5	.....	28	6	
.....	66	.....	5	11	5	5	1	.....	11	12	1	.....	1	.....	14	3	
170	.....	1	4	30	12	8	3	25	27	19	10	.....	5	.....	26	15	
.....	153	.....	1	26	16	8	2	14	25	28	10	.....	1	5	17	12	
2,101	1,061	.....	573	692	298	139	19	843	354	233	110	.....	90	5	496	990	21
1,635	.....	.....	217	156	144	51	8	549	112	108	51	.....	39	.....	200	361	
.....	1,011	.....	45	226	124	34	5	237	77	47	41	.....	14	3	158	326	
510	.....	.....	159	72	17	25	4	27	82	34	11	.....	27	.....	61	117	
.....	622	.....	146	230	8	26	1	10	73	42	7	.....	10	2	67	174	
37	.....	.....	6	4	1	2	1	11	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	
.....	28	.....	.....	4	4	1	.....	9	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	6	
1,125	593	8	163	339	250	73	21	224	186	138	110	.....	40	6	160	200	22
663	.....	4	50	106	105	30	11	112	56	54	50	.....	21	.....	64	63	
.....	439	4	8	99	107	11	8	71	30	31	33	.....	7	4	26	87	
425	.....	.....	91	82	18	27	1	17	74	44	12	.....	8	.....	51	25	
.....	155	.....	9	37	19	3	1	11	17	6	12	.....	2	2	16	19	
37	.....	.....	4	8	1	2	.....	9	6	2	2	.....	1	.....	2	1	
.....	19	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	5	
202	79	.....	70	10	16	12	3	35	32	38	12	.....	11	3	39	41	23
69	.....	.....	10	1	3	2	1	23	4	9	.....	.....	3	.....	13	15	
.....	31	.....	1	1	4	2	1	11	3	1	1	.....	.....	3	3	16	
133	.....	.....	48	5	4	5	.....	1	18	20	7	.....	6	.....	19	6	
.....	47	.....	11	3	5	3	1	.....	7	7	4	.....	2	.....	4	4	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

b Including 1 foreign colored and 1 native Indian.
c Including 6 foreign colored.
d Including 8 foreign colored.
e Including 4 foreign colored and 4 native Indians.
f Including 1 foreign Indian.

TABLE CXIII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880,

	States and Territories.	PHYSICAL CONDITION.						
		Aggregate.	Able-bodied.		Disabled.		Not stated.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
24	MISSISSIPPI	a 345	30	50	94	111	24	36
	Native white	M. 55	10		34		11	
		F. 102		32		51		19
	Foreign-born white	M. 8	2		5		1	
		F.						
	Colored	M. 85	18		55		12	
		F. 95		18		60		17
25	MISSOURI	b 1,477	257	291	433	324	89	83
	Native white	M. 394	152		186		56	
		F. 425		197		178		50
	Foreign-born white	M. 297	72		200		25	
		F. 168		53		91		24
	Colored	M. 88	33		47		8	
		F. 105		41		55		9
26	MONTANA (c)							
	Native white	M.						
		F.						
	Foreign-born white	M.						
		F.						
	Colored	M.						
		F.						
27	NEBRASKA	d 113	17	17	31	14	19	15
	Native white	M. 29	8		15		6	
		F. 25		11		8		6
	Foreign-born white	M. 35	9		14		12	
		F. 17		4		4		9
	Colored	M. 3			2		1	
		F. 4		2		2		
28	NEVADA	e 95	8		46	8	30	3
	Native white	M. 25	3		16		6	
		F. 4				2		2
	Foreign-born white	M. 56	5		29		22	
		F. 7				6		1
	Colored	M. 3			1		2	
		F.						
29	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,198	302	331	287	274	2	2
	Native white	M. 500	251		247		2	
		F. 491		268		221		2
	Foreign-born white	M. 87	48		39			
		F. 109		58		51		
	Colored	M. 4	3		1			
		F. 7		5		2		
30	NEW JERSEY	2,462	335	326	419	232	639	511
	Native white	M. 773	231		231		311	
		F. 582		212		126		244
	Foreign-born white	M. 532	75		147		310	
		F. 404		75		81		248
	Colored	M. 88	29		41		18	
		F. 83		30		25		19
31	NEW MEXICO (c)							
	Native white	M.						
		F.						
	Foreign-born white	M.						
		F.						
	Colored	M.						
		F.						

a Including 3 foreign colored.

b Including 1 native Indian.

SHOWING THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION, FORM OF DISABILITY, ETC.—Continued.

PHYSICAL CONDITION.		FORM OF DISABILITY.															
Total.		Destitute.	Intemperate.	Insane	Idiotic.	Blind.	Deaf and dumb.	Children under 16 years of age.	Sick.	Lame and crippled.	Epileptic.	Wounds.	Paralyzed.	Lying-in.	Old age.	Number who have relatives in same institution.	
M.	F.																
219	229	44	23	28	48	63	4	52	56	35	11	1	13	.....	79	98	24
87	.....	19	7	1	7	4	2	14	10	7	3	1	.....	.....	12	17	
.....	123	12	4	5	23	15	1	20	13	7	4	.....	6	.....	19	32	
9	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
123	.....	12	10	3	10	22	1	13	17	14	3	.....	3	.....	15	10	
.....	106	1	1	19	8	19	.....	5	13	7	1	.....	4	.....	28	9	
967	768	1	78	362	256	105	18	170	217	128	104	.....	54	12	390	155	25
531	.....	.....	29	86	115	29	7	73	50	47	44	.....	18	.....	33	54	
.....	470	.....	4	130	90	30	5	53	46	28	33	.....	9	9	33	65	
335	.....	.....	32	54	7	24	2	2	66	34	8	.....	20	.....	86	5	
.....	177	1	6	64	8	6	.....	1	30	3	5	.....	3	1	49	4	
101	.....	.....	3	11	20	5	.....	25	7	7	8	.....	1	.....	14	4	
.....	121	.....	4	17	16	11	4	16	18	9	6	.....	3	2	15	23	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
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70	53	6	17	15	7	6	1	25	18	9	7	.....	4	1	7	30	27
33	.....	1	4	2	2	1	1	8	10	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	6	
.....	29	1	.....	3	3	1	.....	11	2	2	4	.....	.....	1	1	11	
33	.....	3	8	6	.....	3	.....	2	4	3	.....	.....	2	.....	2	6	
.....	20	.....	3	3	2	1	.....	2	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	3	4	
4	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
67	13	.....	19	1	1	1	.....	1	40	3	1	2	6	.....	5	.....	22
22	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	
.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
41	.....	.....	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	23	1	.....	.....	3	.....	4	.....	
.....	9	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[a]	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
562	556	.....	91	252	156	27	17	229	118	82	64	.....	17	1	64	338	29
481	.....	.....	54	69	73	11	4	121	56	39	19	.....	14	.....	21	122	
.....	452	.....	11	120	74	11	10	97	35	20	30	.....	2	1	35	174	
77	.....	.....	17	21	.....	1	.....	4	14	8	7	.....	.....	.....	5	12	
.....	97	.....	8	40	7	4	1	4	13	8	8	.....	1	.....	3	29	
4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
.....	7	.....	.....	2	2	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1,348	890	.....	244	471	127	73	17	564	228	187	92	1	34	17	183	502	30
823	.....	.....	91	108	56	23	7	314	74	55	30	.....	8	.....	57	182	
.....	528	.....	16	119	44	12	8	197	32	24	29	.....	3	8	36	183	
429	.....	.....	89	95	8	22	1	3	77	64	11	1	14	.....	44	22	
.....	293	.....	35	130	9	6	.....	[b]	31	21	16	.....	4	5	28	63	
96	.....	.....	13	5	6	4	.....	23	11	16	4	.....	4	.....	10	23	
.....	69	.....	.....	14	4	6	1	19	3	7	2	.....	1	4	8	30	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
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c No almshouses in the territories of Montana and New Mexico. d Including 1 foreign colored and 1 native Indian. e Including 6 foreign colored.

TABLE CXIII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880,

	States and Territories.		PHYSICAL CONDITION.						
			Aggregate.	Able-bodied.		Disabled.		Not stated.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
32	NEW YORK		a 12,452	1,091	1,095	2,319	2,248	2,786	2,913
	Native white	M.	2,590	589		1,113		888	
		F.	2,363		715		920		728
	Foreign-born white	M.	3,495	473		1,157		1,865	
		F.	3,763		336		1,275		2,152
	Colored	M.	111	29		49		33	
		F.	130		44		53		33
33	NORTH CAROLINA		1,275	139	219	312	495	40	70
	Native white	M.	261	70		166		25	
		F.	538		142		347		49
	Foreign-born white	M.	4	1		3			
		F.							
	Colored	M.	226	68		143		15	
		F.	246		77		148		21
34	OHIO		b 6,974	1,630	1,612	2,092	1,367	157	116
	Native white	M.	2,396	1,229		1,040		127	
		F.	2,383		1,375		915		93
	Foreign-born white	M.	1,293	297		977		19	
		F.	544		135		392		17
	Colored	M.	190	104		75		11	
		F.	168		102		60		6
35	OREGON		c 51	5	3	37	3	3	
	Native white	M.	27	4		21		2	
		F.	3		3				
	Foreign-born white	M.	13	1		11		1	
		F.	1				1		
	Colored	M.	5			5			
		F.	2				2		
36	PENNSYLVANIA		d 9,184	2,214	1,833	2,483	1,761	460	433
	Native white	M.	2,752	1,405		1,108		239	
		F.	2,439		1,315		841		283
	Foreign-born white	M.	2,153	695		1,254		204	
		F.	1,809		388		783		138
	Colored	M.	252	114		121		17	
		F.	279		130		137		12
37	RHODE ISLAND		e 526	108	129	129	111	26	23
	Native white	M.	171	65		86		20	
		F.	103		90		56		17
	Foreign-born white	M.	79	40		36		3	
		F.	79		30		46		3
	Colored	M.	13	3		7		3	
		F.	21		9		9		3
38	SOUTH CAROLINA		e 519	43	75	148	212	15	26
	Native white	M.	68	18		44		6	
		F.	166		42		109		15
	Foreign-born white	M.	23	1		20		2	
		F.	20				19		1
	Colored	M.	115	24		84		7	
		F.	127		33		84		10
39	TENNESSEE		f 1,136	145	220	244	350	64	113
	Native white	M.	276	109		127		40	
		F.	481		181		235		65
	Foreign-born white	M.	53	8		40		5	
		F.	20		4		10		6
	Colored	M.	124	28		77		19	
		F.	182		35		105		42

a Including 8 foreign colored.

b Including 1 foreign colored and 2 native Indians.

SHOWING THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION, FORM OF DISABILITY, ETC.—Continued.

PHYSICAL CONDITION.		FORM OF DISABILITY.															
Total.		Destitute.	Intemperate.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Blind.	Deaf and dumb.	Children under 16 years of age.	Sick.	Lame and crip-pled.	Epileptic.	Wounds.	Paralyzed.	Lying in.	Old age.	Number who have relatives in same institution.	
M.	F.																
6,433	6,141	247	1,167	6,195	541	352	44	390	967	686	179	2	238	53	1,513	512	32
2,816	.....	84	293	1,039	240	81	16	178	226	215	72	.....	69	.....	306	125	
.....	2,225	69	71	1,096	207	48	13	166	122	89	53	.....	21	37	233	235	
3,493	.....	59	417	1,511	55	131	9	7	371	238	38	2	87	.....	566	44	
.....	3,702	23	367	2,486	28	80	5	6	219	122	13	.....	56	14	273	82	
124	.....	6	15	25	6	6	.....	18	14	16	2	.....	4	.....	12	10	
.....	124	6	4	38	5	6	1	15	15	6	1	.....	1	2	24	16	
390	806	.....	36	188	150	87	18	165	179	91	56	1	29	6	190	264	33
136	.....	.....	4	5	39	18	8	46	4	3	4	.....	.....	.....	5	5	
.....	555	.....	26	85	54	24	6	44	112	45	29	.....	21	5	104	171	
6	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
248	.....	.....	4	37	31	23	1	43	33	31	12	1	5	.....	37	38	
.....	251	.....	1	60	26	22	3	32	28	22	10	.....	3	1	43	50	
4,530	2,979	68	865	1,014	947	288	78	1,071	806	595	382	4	159	49	893	1,715	94
2,799	.....	14	302	277	422	101	28	734	261	227	163	2	64	.....	294	652	
.....	2,246	23	125	369	409	72	36	467	202	139	158	.....	25	30	191	827	
1,520	.....	9	355	175	49	78	8	7	293	179	21	2	47	.....	297	60	
.....	576	18	58	167	35	27	5	3	81	29	25	.....	11	6	111	57	
211	.....	1	19	12	20	6	.....	89	23	13	8	.....	6	.....	12	60	
.....	157	3	6	14	12	4	1	71	6	8	7	.....	4	4	17	59	
45	5	2	3	.....	.....	3	.....	4	23	7	.....	.....	3	.....	5	5	35
28	.....	1	3	.....	.....	3	.....	2	11	4	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2	
.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	
12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
5,812	3,777	210	1,564	2,556	480	217	81	1,347	1,084	552	287	16	200	101	899	1,485	36
3,106	.....	57	465	670	220	70	30	715	251	205	128	2	56	.....	237	526	
.....	2,239	106	91	733	188	49	28	472	179	91	95	.....	39	33	124	654	
2,428	.....	20	784	479	25	66	11	8	444	181	39	8	69	.....	294	80	
.....	1,286	8	183	580	25	22	11	5	146	48	25	.....	24	27	162	90	
278	.....	12	32	42	8	3	.....	90	31	14	4	.....	8	.....	34	44	
.....	252	7	9	52	14	7	1	57	42	13	6	.....	4	21	19	82	
278	190	.....	96	50	25	24	5	69	72	26	24	.....	17	.....	60	66	27
173	.....	.....	41	13	9	9	1	33	25	13	9	.....	5	.....	15	20	
.....	108	.....	6	13	10	5	2	26	19	4	6	.....	4	.....	22	39	
91	.....	.....	40	8	4	4	1	2	17	5	4	.....	1	.....	5	1	
.....	62	.....	6	12	.....	5	.....	1	13	2	5	.....	5	.....	13	6	
14	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	
.....	20	.....	1	3	1	1	1	4	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	
234	315	.....	21	24	50	59	12	62	121	44	28	.....	27	3	98	115	38
73	.....	.....	5	1	8	4	1	13	13	6	3	.....	1	.....	26	20	
.....	161	.....	8	9	21	11	4	15	38	8	4	.....	8	1	34	47	
25	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	2	.....	7	4	.....	.....	2	.....	6	.....	
.....	16	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	
136	.....	.....	3	6	8	20	2	18	24	12	9	.....	10	.....	14	17	
.....	138	.....	4	7	12	20	3	14	26	13	11	.....	6	2	20	31	
554	721	.....	80	244	188	99	7	188	168	81	60	1	35	5	119	291	39
365	.....	.....	32	51	56	39	3	74	35	28	17	.....	14	.....	25	60	
.....	502	.....	39	86	81	33	2	74	68	28	27	.....	5	5	54	117	
46	.....	.....	3	13	1	2	.....	.....	20	3	.....	.....	3	.....	1	1	
.....	17	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	
143	.....	.....	2	24	17	16	.....	29	29	14	7	1	7	.....	15	12	
.....	202	.....	4	57	33	18	2	19	22	8	9	.....	6	.....	24	18	

c Including 5 Chinese.

d Including 6 foreign colored, 1 Chinese, and 1 native Indian.

e Including 2 foreign colored.

f Including 1 native Indian.

TABLE CXIII.—THE ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN 1880,

	States and Territories.	PHYSICAL CONDITION.						
		Aggregate.	Able-bodied.		Disabled.		Not stated.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
40	TEXAS	a 210	28	18	36	43	56	29
	Native white { M.	58	20		13		25	
	Native white { F.	52		12		27		13
	Foreign-born white { M.	21	4		7		10	
	Foreign-born white { F.	3				1		2
	Colored { M.	41	4		16		21	
	Colored { F.	35		6		15		14
41	UTAH (b)							
	Native white { M.							
	Native white { F.							
	Foreign-born white { M.							
	Foreign-born white { F.							
	Colored { M.							
	Colored { F.							
42	VERMONT	655	150	150	155	129	42	29
	Native white { M.	273	129		117		27	
	Native white { F.	260		135		107		18
	Foreign-born white { M.	72	21		36		15	
	Foreign-born white { F.	46		13		22		11
	Colored { M.	2			2			
	Colored { F.	2		2				
43	VIRGINIA	2,117	237	343	678	742	58	59
	Native white { M.	392	116		250		26	
	Native white { F.	645		212		395		38
	Foreign-born white { M.	45	13		31		1	
	Foreign-born white { F.	8		1		7		
	Colored { M.	536	108		397		31	
	Colored { F.	491		130		340		21
44	WASHINGTON	11			10	1		
	Native white { M.	2			2			
	Native white { F.	1				1		
	Foreign-born white { M.	8			8			
	Foreign-born white { F.							
	Colored { M.							
	Colored { F.							
45	WEST VIRGINIA	711	144	203	166	154	24	20
	Native white { M.	261	122		120		19	
	Native white { F.	340		182		139		19
	Foreign-born white { M.	31	8		22		1	
	Foreign-born white { F.	9		7		2		
	Colored { M.	42	14		24		4	
	Colored { F.	28		14		13		1
46	WISCONSIN	c 1,018	193	165	354	188	62	56
	Native white { M.	208	84		101		23	
	Native white { F.	182		89		75		18
	Foreign-born white { M.	395	106		250		39	
	Foreign-born white { F.	223		74		111		38
	Colored { M.	6	3		3			
	Colored { F.	4		2		2		
47	WYOMING (b)							
	Native white { M.							
	Native white { F.							
	Foreign-born white { M.							
	Foreign-born white { F.							
	Colored { M.							
	Colored { F.							

a Including 2 foreign colored. b No almshouses in the terrritories of Utah and Wyoming. c Including 2 native Indians.

SHOWING THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION, FORM OF DISABILITY, ETC.—Concluded.

PHYSICAL CONDITION.		FORM OF DISABILITY.															
Total.		Destitute.	Intemperate.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Blind.	Deaf and dumb.	Children under 16 years of age.	Sick.	Lame and crippled.	Epileptic.	Wounds.	Paralyzed.	Lying in.	Old age.	Number who have relatives in same institution.	
M.	F.																
110	91	1	8	37	18	11	1	35	34	15	14	.....	10	1	25	41	40
68	.....	.....	1	9	5	4	1	23	12	2	2	.....	4	.....	5	16	
.....	50	.....	2	11	5	1	.....	10	7	3	4	.....	3	.....	4	22	
21	.....	.....	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	4	3	.....	.....	2	.....	5	.....	
.....	5	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
30	.....	.....	1	3	2	4	.....	1	8	5	4	.....	.....	.....	2	1	
.....	36	1	2	10	4	.....	.....	1	3	2	3	.....	1	1	8	2	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
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.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
350	271	.....	45	43	87	30	4	123	64	51	22	.....	7	7	144	215	42
278	.....	.....	19	10	38	8	.....	80	31	22	5	.....	4	.....	61	87	
.....	235	.....	4	25	37	14	4	41	18	20	13	.....	1	7	51	101	
76	.....	.....	19	4	5	4	.....	2	11	5	4	.....	1	.....	21	10	
.....	35	.....	3	4	6	4	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	1	.....	10	16	
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1,175	1,128	.....	144	102	194	105	24	385	416	202	107	5	85	41	433	582	43
485	.....	.....	49	17	58	17	5	104	72	53	26	1	20	.....	63	118	
.....	610	.....	33	36	58	27	11	104	117	40	29	.....	19	24	112	256	
61	.....	.....	13	4	5	4	.....	.....	11	6	2	2	3	.....	11	2	
.....	9	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	
629	.....	.....	32	23	29	62	5	95	128	79	23	2	20	.....	131	87	
.....	509	.....	14	22	44	55	3	82	87	24	26	.....	21	16	115	119	
12	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	44
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
10	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
419	365	.....	69	27	116	41	10	228	93	53	43	.....	7	10	87	300	45
318	.....	.....	27	9	52	13	5	112	38	18	19	.....	2	.....	23	101	
.....	329	.....	15	14	55	13	4	96	44	15	19	.....	2	9	43	176	
47	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	3	6	2	.....	2	.....	9	4	
.....	9	.....	2	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	3	
54	.....	.....	7	1	3	2	1	15	2	12	3	.....	.....	.....	8	9	
.....	27	.....	3	2	5	3	.....	5	4	12	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	
728	389	.....	137	300	124	34	10	61	139	86	50	.....	17	4	161	94	46
250	.....	.....	23	54	42	10	2	31	30	15	12	.....	6	.....	25	29	
.....	166	.....	5	50	32	4	1	29	15	7	6	.....	2	3	12	38	
473	.....	.....	91	100	21	16	3	1	81	46	21	.....	4	.....	99	5	
.....	217	.....	18	95	28	3	4	.....	11	10	10	.....	2	1	35	20	
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
.....	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	
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