

## INDEX.

Ability to read lips, deaf classified by, 83, 240; deaf-blind, 165.

Ability to speak, deaf classified by, according to states and territories, 76, 170; period of life when deafness occurred, 79, 159, 240; degree of deafness, 82; present age, 142, 186, 197; age of occurrence of deafness, 174, 240; occupations, 149, 153, 249, 251, 258; color, nativity, and sex, 197; deaf-blind classified by, 165.

Accidents, blindness caused by. *See* Injuries.

Adult life, ability to speak as affected by deafness occurring in, 84; principal causes of deafness in, 119; ability to earn livelihood as affected by deafness occurring in, 148, 149. *See also* Period of life when deafness occurred, and Period of life when blindness occurred.

Adventitious deafness, 71, 131.

Age, blind classified by, 8; according to states and territories, 9; color and nativity, 9, 21, 32; degree of blindness, 24; school attendance, 50; occupations, 53; deaf-blind by, 165; deaf classified by, according to states and territories, 76, 143; principal causes of deafness, 121; period of life when deafness occurred, 142, 159, 184, 190, 193, 196; ability to speak, 142, 186, 197; sex, 144, 242; race, 142; nativity of whites, 142, 178; school attendance, 142, 146, 242; total population at specified ages compared with deaf from early childhood, 143; deaf engaged in each occupation by, 147, 153, 243, 246, 258.

Age when blindness occurred, degree of blindness according to, 10; for states and territories, 24, 35, 38; color, nativity, sex, and present age in relation to, 32; sex and marital condition, 42; causes of blindness, 48; color and school attendance, 50; occupations, 51, 56; blind-deaf classified by, 61.

Age when deafness occurred, inaccuracy of data concerning, 69; distribution of the deaf of known age and the estimated number of unknown age, by period of life when deafness occurred, 70; for the whole of the deaf, 72; deaf classified by, according to ability to speak, 83, 174, 186, 240; causes of deafness, 118, 124, 206; consanguinity of parents, 125, 236; deaf relatives, 129, 131, 211-238; present age, 143, 190; marital condition, 144, 238; sex, 144, 238; school attendance, 145, 240; occupations, 147, 151, 249, 251, 257; race, 240; means of communication, 240; states and territories, 172, 180; deaf-blind classified by, 165.

Alabama. *See* States and territories.

American *Annals of the Deaf*, *The*, extract from, regarding industries taught the deaf in American schools, (*note*) 148.

American Manual Alphabet, illustrations of finger-spelling from, 96-98.

American School for Deaf, large ratio of deaf for Connecticut accounted for by location of, 72.

Arizona. *See* States and territories.

Arkansas. *See* States and territories.

Articulation, teaching of, in American schools, 80, 85, 149.

Artificial aids to hearing, 87.

Artificial speech, acquisition of, 86.

Audition, the process of, and mechanism whereby effected, 107.

Auditory nerve, deafness caused by affections of, 109, 110.

Bell, Alexander Graham, (*note*) 80.

Blind, the, schedule and instructions for enumeration, 3; personal schedule, 4; classified by degree of blindness, 5, 50; sex, 5; color, 6; age, 8; causes of blindness, 11; marital condition, 15; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; school attendance, 17; occupations, 17; general tables for, 21-61.

Blind relatives, the blind classified by, 16; according to degree and causes of blindness, 49.

Blind-deaf, the, by age when blindness occurred, 18, 61; when deafness occurred, 18, 61; number of cases, 65. *See also* Deaf-blind.

Blindness, verified cases of, 4; degree of, 5; age of occurrence, 10; causes of, 11. *See also* Causes of blindness.

Brain, congestion or diseases of, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.

Brain center for hearing, affections of, deafness caused by, 109, 110; deaf from, classified by states and territories, 113, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 122, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; sex, race, and nativity of whites, 123, 204; proportion deaf from, 124; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.

Brain fever, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.

Burnett, Dr. Swan M., member of committee on classification of causes of deafness, 66.

California. *See* States and territories.

Canals, semicircular, of ear, location and description of, 108.

Cataract of eye, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44;

period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.

Catarrh, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.

Catarrh, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14; deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; an inherited tendency, 131; climatic conditions affecting, 131; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.

Catarrhal affections of middle ear. *See* Middle ear, affections of.

Causes of blindness, classification of, 11; according to degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from each cause, 12, 13, 14.

Causes of deafness, personnel of committee making classification, 66; proportion deaf from each cause, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; difficulty in assigning and classifying, 108, 109, 112; curious and fanciful, 108; number of cases under each assigned cause, 109, 110; not classified, (*note*) 110, 111; specified, 112; by states and territories, 113, 114, 200; per million of total population, 115; by period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind by, 165. *See also* each specified cause.

Cerumen, impacted, deaf from, classified by number of cases, 109, 110; states and territories, 113, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 122, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; sex, race, and nativity of whites, 123, 204; proportion deaf from, 124; deafness of deaf-blind from, 165.

Childhood, deaf from, in census of 1900 compared with former censuses, 72; compared with total population, 75; ability to speak, 83; principal causes of deafness, 119;

with

- 148; distributed by states and territories, 163; per million of total population, 164.
- Children, deaf. *See* Deaf children.
- Chinese and Japanese, deaf from each cause among, 204.
- Choroid. *See* Iris.
- Ciliary body. *See* Iris.
- Climatic conditions, influence, on number of deaf, 116, 131, 132.
- Cochlea, true organ of hearing in, 108.
- Colds, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14; deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Color, blind classified by, according to degree of blindness, 6, 7; causes of blindness, 13, 44; school attendance, 17, 50; age and nativity, 21; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 32; occupations, 52; deaf, classified by, according to degree of deafness, 196; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 196, 197; ability to speak, 197. *See also* Race.
- Colorado. *See* States and territories.
- Colored races, causes of blindness among, 13. *See also* Race.
- Communication, means of, methods used by deaf, 89; with respect to period of life and age when deafness occurred, 159, 240.
- Congenital blindness, cases of, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; consanguinity of parents, 16, 17, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 17, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Congenital deafness, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; cases of, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of whites, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; per million of population, 115; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 125, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122; hereditary influences involved, 131; of deaf having deaf children, 135; of deaf-blind, 165.
- Connecticut. *See* States and territories.
- Consanguinity of parents of the blind, blindness classified by, causes of blindness deafness classified by, according to degree, by causes, 122, 124, 126, 208, 211; number and per cent deaf, 124, 125, 126, 159; classes of deaf relatives, 128, 130, 211, 236; deafness of deaf-blind, 165; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 211; inaccuracy of returns, 126.
- Cornea, causes affecting, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Corti, organ of, mechanism of, 108.
- Deaf, schedule and instructions for enumeration of, 3; Census inquiry concerning, 65, 67; agencies compiling institution statistics, 65; total number of, 65; comparison with former censuses, 66; large ratios for Connecticut and District of Columbia explained, 72; geographic distribution of, 73; states having largest ratios, 116; classified by age or period of life when deafness occurred, 69; degree of deafness, 78; ability to speak, 79; ability to read lips, 86; means of communication, 89; sex, 99; race, 101; nativity of whites, 104; causes of deafness, 108; consanguinity of parents, 125; deaf relatives, 125; present age, 142; marital condition, 144; school attendance, 144; occupations, 146; number taught speech in special schools, 149; general tables, 157-258. *See also* Partially deaf, Totally deaf, and other special topics.
- Deaf and dumb, ratio per million of total population, 68; comparison with former censuses, 68; self-supporting power of, superior to deaf who speak, 149; distribution by states and territories, 163; per million of total population, by states and territories, 164.
- Deaf children of deaf parents, estimated number per family, 132, 139; classification by deaf relatives, age when deafness occurred, degree of deafness, and consanguinity of parents, 133; conditions affecting the production of deaf offspring, 140; percentage of deaf having deaf children, 138.
- Deaf relatives, deaf from each cause having, 122, 124, 208-239; in relation to consanguinity of parents, 125, 128, 130, 236; classes of, 127; with respect to period of life when deafness occurred, 128-131, 159, 235; sex, 128, 130; sex of married deaf, 128, 130; degree of deafness, 130; deaf having deaf children, 132, 135; deaf husbands or wives, 134; significance of deaf relatives as an indication of liability of deaf persons to produce deaf offspring, 141; marital condition of deaf in relation to, 144, 238; deaf-blind classified by, 165.
- Deaf-blind, general statistics for, by classes, 165. *See also* Blind-deaf.
- Deafness, age of occurrence of, 69, 74; degree of, 78; tests of, 80; causes of, 108, 110, 113, 114; climatic conditions affecting, 116, 131, 132. *See also* Causes of deafness.
- Degree of blindness, blind classified by, according to states and territories, 5; color, 7, 21, 32, 44; age when blindness occurred, 11, 34; cause of blindness, 11, 46, 48; marital condition, 15, 42; occupations, 18, 51; present age, 21, 32; nativity, 21, 32, 44; sex, 32, 44; consanguinity of parents, 49; school attendance, 50.
- Degree of deafness, deaf classified by, 78; according to sex, race, and nativity, 99, 204; causes of deafness, 122, 124, 202, 204; consanguinity of parents, 125; deaf relatives, 130; present age, 142; marital condition, 144; school attendance, 145, 146; occupations, 153, 257; period of life when deafness occurred, 159, 166, 206; ability to speak, 168, 170; states and territories, 166; deaf-blind classified by, 165.
- Delaware. *See* States and territories.
- District of Columbia. *See* States and territories.
- Dumb, number of persons deaf but not dumb, 68; dumbness not a necessary condition of deafness, 83. *See also* Deaf and dumb.
- Ear, mechanism of, 107. *See also* External ear, Middle ear, and Internal ear.
- Eustachian tube, communication between middle ear and pharynx, 108.
- Exposure to heat and cold, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- External ear, affections of, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 109, 110; states and territories, 113, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; mechanism of, and process of audition, 107.
- Falls and blows, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Females. *See* Sex.
- Fever, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Finger-spelling, deaf using, 90, 94, 95; illustrations, 96-98.
- Florida. *See* States and territories.
- Foreign born whites. *See* Nativity of whites.
- Gallaudet, Edward Miner, (*note*), 80.
- Gallaudet College, large ratio of deaf in District of Columbia due to location of, 73.
- Geographic distribution of deaf, 73.
- Georgia. *See* States and territories.
- Glaucoma, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Gordon, Joseph C., (*note*), 80, 95.
- Granulated lids, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Grip, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Hereditary causes of deafness, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; cases of, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Heredity, as a contributing cause of deafness, 131; conditions affecting the production of deaf offspring, 135-142.
- Idaho. *See* States and territories.
- Illinois. *See* States and territories.
- Illiteracy, Census inquiry in regard to causes of deafness, as affected by, 103; no statistics of deaf concerning, 144.
- Indian Territory. *See* States and territories.
- Indiana. *See* States and territories.

- Indians, number and per cent deaf, 100, 124; from each cause, 123, 124, 204. *See also* Race.
- Industrial training of deaf in special schools, 148.
- Infancy, "sore eyes" as a cause of blindness in, 15.
- Influenza, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; according to degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208.
- Injuries, accidents, and operations, blind from, classified according to degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Institutions of deaf, agencies compiling statistics of, 65.
- Intermarriage of deaf, 71, 134.
- Internal ear, affections of, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deafness caused by, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 109, 110; states and territories, 113, 200; per million of population, 115; states having largest ratios of deaf from, 116; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; mechanism of, and process of audition, 107.
- Iowa. *See* States and territories.
- Iris, ciliary body, and choroid, diseases affecting, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Kansas. *See* States and territories.
- Kendall Green School, 66, 73.
- Kentucky. *See* States and territories.
- Labyrinth, affections of, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 113, 115, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Lens, blind from causes affecting, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Lip reading, 86, 159. *See also* Ability to read lips.
- Literacy, no statistics of deaf by, 144.
- Louisiana. *See* States and territories.
- Maine. *See* States and territories.
- Malarial fever and quinine, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; age and period of life when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Males. *See* Sex.
- Manual training, taught in special schools for deaf, 148.
- Marital condition, blind classified by, 15, 42; deaf classified by, according to sex, 100, 144; age and period of life when deafness occurred, 144, 159; classes of deaf relatives, 144, 238; deaf-blind classified by, 165.
- Married deaf, intermarriage of deaf mutes, 71, 134; conditions affecting the production of deaf offspring, 134-140; classified by classes of deaf relatives, 128; sex, 130, 135, 139; number having deaf husbands or wives, 134; number having deaf children, 135.
- Maryland. *See* States and territories.
- Massachusetts. *See* States and territories.
- Measles, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; according to degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Meningitis, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14; proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; age and period of life when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; geographic congestion having its center in Indiana, 132; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Michigan. *See* States and territories.
- Middle ear, racial differences in susceptibility to deafness from diseases of, 103; mechanism of, and process of audition, 107; climatic conditions affecting, 131; deaf from affections of, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 113, 200; age and period of life when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; proportion deaf from affections of, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Military service, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14; deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind resulting from, 165.
- Minnesota. *See* States and territories.
- Mississippi. *See* States and territories.
- Missouri. *See* States and territories.
- Mongolians, deafness among, 101, 103, 123. *See also* Race.
- Montana. *See* States and territories.
- Moore, Prof. Willis L., 116.
- Native whites. *See* Nativity.
- Nativity, of white blind, classified by degree of blindness, 8; age, 8, 21; states and territories, 21; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 32, 33; causes of blindness, 44.
- Nativity, of white deaf, number deaf per million of population by, 77; classified by period of life when deafness occurred, 99, 159, 196; degree of deafness, 99, 104, 196; ability to speak, 99, 104, 197; sex, 104; age when deafness occurred, 104, 197; present age, 104, 142, 178; states and territories, 105, 178; each cause, 123, 124, 204; nativity, of white deaf-blind, 165.
- Nebraska. *See* States and territories.
- Negroes, number and per cent deaf, 100, 124; from each cause, 123, 124, 204. *See also* Race.
- Nerve, auditory, affections of, deaf from, 109, 110; classified by states and territories, 113, 200; per million population, 115; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 122, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; sex, race, and nativity of whites, 123, 204; proportion deaf from, 124; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Nervous apparatus, affections of, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Neuralgia, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Nevada. *See* States and territories.
- New Hampshire. *See* States and territories.
- New Jersey. *See* States and territories.
- New Mexico. *See* States and territories.
- New York. *See* States and territories.
- Noncongenital deafness, 71; of children of deaf parents, 135.
- Nonsuppurative affections of middle ear. *See* Catarrh.
- North Carolina. *See* States and territories.
- Occupations, blind gainfully employed, 17; classified by degree of blindness, 18; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 51, 56; age, color, and sex, 52; deaf gainfully employed, 146; classified by degree of deafness, 146; school attendance, 147, 155, 253; ability to speak, 147, 149, 153, 249; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 147, 160, 249; sex, race, and present age, 147, 153, 243.
- Ohio. *See* States and territories.
- Oklahoma. *See* States and territories.
- Old age, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14; deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 205.

- 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Opacity of eye, causes affecting, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Operations. *See* Injuries, accidents, and operations.
- Ophthalmia neonatorum, prevalence of, 15.
- Oregon. *See* States and territories.
- Parents. *See* Consanguinity of parents.
- Partially blind, number of verified cases, 4; distribution by sex, 5; states and territories, 5; color, 6; present age, color, and nativity, 23; age when blindness occurred, 28, 36, 40; occupation, 51, 59.
- Partially deaf, classified by ability to speak, 82, 176, 188, 198, 241, 251; age and period of life when deafness occurred, 173, 182, 185, 193; present age, 179, 185, 193; nativity, 179, 198; color, 198; sex, 198, 239; cause of deafness, 210, 223, 226, 231; consanguinity of parents, 210, 223, 226, 231, 237; deaf relatives, 210, 223, 226, 231, 237; marital condition, 239; race, 241; school attendance, 241; means of communication, 241; occupations, 246, 251, 255, 257.
- Pennsylvania. *See* States and territories.
- Period of life when blindness occurred, blind classified by, according to present age, 24; color, nativity, and sex, 32; degree of blindness, 34, 35; marital condition, 42; cause of blindness, 48; school attendance, 50; occupations, 56; blind-deaf classified by, 61.
- Period of life when deafness occurred, deaf classified by, 69; the whole of the deaf, 72; deaf from childhood, 72, 75; distribution by states and territories, 74, 162, 166, 172; degree of deafness, 79, 166; cause of deafness, 118, 121, 160, 206; consanguinity of parents, 125, 128, 159, 213, 236; classes of deaf relatives, 125, 128, 159, 213, 236; present age, 142, 159, 184, 190; marital condition, 144, 238; school attendance, 145, 159, 240; occupations, 146, 160, 257; ability to speak and to read lips, and means of communication, 159, 168, 170, 186, 240; sex, 159, 235, 238; race and nativity, 159, 240.
- Professions, blind engaged in, 51, 52, 56; deaf engaged in, 146.
- Race, classification of deaf by, 76, 101, 102; by period of life and age when deafness occurred, 99, 159, 240; degree of deafness, 99, 258; ability to speak, 99; states and territories, 102; causes of deafness, 102, 123, 124, 204; present age, 142, 242; school attendance, 145, 146, 240, 253; occupations, 150, 243, 253, 258; causes of deafness of the deaf-blind, 165; sex, 242. *See also* Color and Whites.
- Relatives. *See* Blind relatives and Deaf relatives.
- Rhode Island. *See* States and territories.
- Richardson, Dr. Charles W., member of committee on classification of causes of deafness, 66.
- Scarlet fever, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14; proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; per million of population, 115; age and period of life when deafness occurred, 118, 119, 121, 160, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Schedule, and instructions for the blind and the deaf, 3, 4.
- School attendance, classification of blind by, 17; by present age, 50; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 50; classification of deaf by, 85, 86; by sex, 100, 144, 240; race, 102, 144, 146, 240, 253; present age, 142, 146, 242; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 144, 146, 159, 240; degree of deafness, 144, 146, 240, 242; occupations, 147, 152, 253, 258; classification of deaf-blind by, 165.
- Schools for deaf, data obtained from, 65; self-support stimulated by, 148; manual training and art instruction in, 148; more largely attended by deaf from childhood than deaf in adult life, 149.
- Scrofula, blindness caused by, classified according to degree of blindness, 11, 12; by color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Seminutes, age of occurrence of deafness, 79, 81.
- Sex, the blind classified according to, by degree of blindness, 5; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 32, 33, 42; marital condition, 42; causes of blindness, 44; school attendance, 50; the deaf classified according to, by degree of deafness, 99, 196; period of life when deafness occurred, 99, 159, 196; ability to speak, 99, 197; race, 102, 242; nativity of white deaf, 104; causes of deafness, 123, 124, 204; classes of deaf relatives, 128, 130, 133, 235, 238; present age, 142; marital condition, 144, 238; occupations, 150, 243, 258; school attendance, 258; the deaf-blind classified according to, 165.
- Sickness, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Sign-language, deaf employing, 90, 94, 95.
- Smallpox, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Sore eyes, of babies, 15; blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- South Carolina. *See* States and territories.
- South Dakota. *See* States and territories.
- Sowers, Dr. Z. T., member of committee on classification of causes of deafness, 66.
- Speech, period of life and age when deafness occurred as affecting, 83; normal method for acquiring, 83; articulation teaching, 85; number of deaf taught speech in special schools, 86, 149.
- Speech-reading, 86.
- States and territories, classification of the blind according to, by degree of blindness, 5; color, 7, 21; present age, 9, 21, 24; nativity of whites, 21; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 24, 34, 35; causes of blindness, 46; classification of the deaf according to, by period of life and age when deafness occurred, 74, 75, 162, 164, 172, 190; degree of deafness, 166; race, 76, 104; nativity of whites, 76, 105, 178; present age, 76, 143, 178, 190; ability to speak, 76, 168, 170, 174; per million of population, 77, 115, 164; causes of deafness, 113, 114, 200; classification of the deaf and dumb according to, 163, 164.
- Strained eyes, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Suppurative affections of middle ear. *See* Middle ear, affections of.
- Tennessee. *See* States and territories.
- Texas. *See* States and territories.
- Totally blind, number of verified cases, 4; distribution by sex, 5; states and territories, 5; color, 6; present age, color, and nativity, 22; age when blindness occurred, 24, 35, 38; occupations, 51, 56.
- Totally deaf, classified by ability to speak, 82, 174, 186, 197, 240, 249; age and period of life when deafness occurred, 172, 180, 184, 194; present age, 178, 184, 190, 192; nativity, 178, 197; color, 197; sex, 197, 235, 238; cause of deafness, 209, 222; consanguinity of parents and deaf relatives, 209, 211, 236; marital condition, 238; race, 240; means of communication, 240; occupations, 249, 253, 257, 258.
- Tympanic membrane, value in process of audition, 108.
- Typhoid fever, proportion deaf from, 100, 102, 121, 124, 126; deaf from, classified by sex, 100, 123, 204; race, 102, 123, 204; nativity of white deaf, 105, 123, 204; number of cases, 110, 112; states and territories, 114, 200; period of life and age when deafness occurred, 118, 121, 160, 206; degree of deafness, 121, 200, 206; consanguinity of parents, 122, 126, 208; classes of deaf relatives, 122, 208; deafness of deaf-blind caused by, 165.
- Utah. *See* States and territories.
- Venereal diseases, blind from, classified by degree of blindness, 11, 12; color, 13, 44; period of life and age when blindness occurred, 14, 48; consanguinity of parents, 16, 49; classes of blind relatives, 16, 49; nativity and sex, 44; states and territories, 46; proportion blind from, 12, 13, 14.
- Vermont. *See* States and territories.
- Virginia. *See* States and territories.
- Washington. *See* States and territories.
- West Virginia. *See* States and territories.
- Whites, blind among, classified by degree of blindness, 6; nativity, 8, 21, 32, 44; age, 8, 21, 32; cause of blindness, 13, 44; school attendance, 17, 50; sex, 32, 50; occupations, 52; deaf among, classified by states and territories, 76; nativity, 76, 104, 105; ability to speak, 106; age when deafness occurred, 106; cause of deafness, 123, 124, 204; school attendance, 240; occupations, 243. *See also* Race.
- Wisconsin. *See* States and territories.
- Writing, as means of communication for the deaf, 90, 94, 95.
- Wyoming. *See* States and territories.