

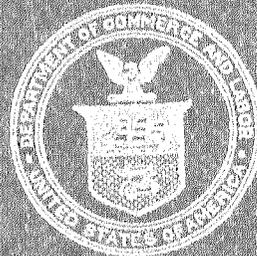
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
E. DANA DURAND, DIRECTOR

THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES  
TAKEN IN THE YEAR 1910

# STATISTICS FOR FLORIDA

CONTAINING STATISTICS OF POPULATION,  
AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND  
MINING FOR THE STATE, COUNTIES,  
CITIES, AND OTHER DIVISIONS

REPRINT OF THE SUPPLEMENT FOR FLORIDA PUBLISHED IN CONNECTION WITH THE  
ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1913

## THIRTEENTH CENSUS PUBLICATIONS.

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The results of the Thirteenth Decennial Census will be published in two forms: A comprehensive report in 12 volumes, and a condensed report, the Abstract of the Thirteenth Census, which is being issued with Supplements for the different states.

The material contained in the Supplements embraces for each state all of the census results published concerning the state, its counties, cities, and other civil divisions, except as to occupations. This material is bound up in one volume with the Abstract of the Thirteenth Decennial Census. The result is a series of editions of the Abstract each with a different State Supplement, with the purpose of furnishing those who receive the Abstract with the statistics of the state in which they reside.

The material contained in the various State Supplements will also be printed by subjects in the final reports. The chapters relating to Population for all of the states will be assembled in two volumes of the final report on Population; those relating to Agriculture, in two volumes of the final report on that subject; those relating to Manufactures, in one volume of the final report on Manufactures; and those relating to Mining, in the final report on Mining.

The present pamphlet is a reprint of the State Supplement. It contains no material which is not available in the bound volume of the Abstract for the state to which it refers, or in the complete final report of the Thirteenth Census, and has been issued in a very limited edition for special purposes.

# SUPPLEMENT FOR FLORIDA



POPULATION  
AGRICULTURE  
MANUFACTURES  
MINES AND QUARRIES

73403°—13—37

(565)

# CHAPTER 1.

## NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Florida, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 573) shows the population of Florida, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. In this table the counties are arranged alphabetically, while the primary divisions in each county are given in numerical order. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is for the most part due to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties since 1890. In a few cases, however, certain divisions returned separately at one census were returned in combination with other divisions at another census.

Table 2 (p. 581) shows the cities and the incorporated towns in Florida, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Florida, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according

to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is *not* apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed *primary divisions*. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as incorporated villages or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as *secondary divisions*.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions as they existed at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Florida was given this name by its discoverer, Ponce de Leon, a Spaniard, who sighted the coast near the present site of St. Augustine on Easter Sunday (*Pascua Florida*, the Feast of Flowers) of the year 1513.

Ponce de Leon and other Spanish explorers made attempts at settlement in Florida, but it remained for the French to found the first colony at the mouth of the St. Johns in 1564. The next year Spaniards destroyed this colony and founded St. Augustine, which was the first permanent settlement. In 1586 this city was burned by Sir Francis Drake; in 1605 it was plundered by English buccaneers. Rivalry between the English colonies and the Spanish settlements continued and St. Augustine was attacked at the beginning of the eighteenth century by the English in the Carolinas, and later by the Georgians under Oglethorpe.

In 1763, under the terms of the Treaty of Paris, Spain transferred Florida to Great Britain in exchange for Cuba, which had been recently conquered by England.

Later in the same year the province was divided into east and west Florida, with the Apalachicola River as the boundary between the two, the British claiming the Mississippi as the western limit. In 1783 Great Britain retroceded the Floridas to Spain. The region south of the thirty-first parallel and between the Mississippi and Perdido Rivers, which had been claimed by both France and Spain, was in dispute between the United States and Spain from 1803, the year in which the United States acquired Louisiana from France, until 1819, when Florida was purchased by the United States from Spain. In July, 1821, the transfer was made, and in 1822 a territorial government was established for east and west Florida, which together comprised the same area as the present state; in the following year east and west Florida were united.

In 1839 Florida adopted a state constitution, but was not admitted to the Union until March, 1845.

reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for

example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Florida is 752,619. Compared with a population of 528,542 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 224,077, or 42.4 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The growth of the state during the decade was somewhat more rapid than during the pre-

ceding decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was 35 per cent.

The following table shows the population of Florida at each Federal census from 1830 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	752,619	224,077	42.4	21.0
1900.....	528,542	137,120	35.0	20.7
1890.....	391,422	121,929	45.2	25.5
1880.....	269,493	81,745	43.5	30.1
1870.....	187,748	47,324	33.7	22.6
1860.....	140,424	52,979	60.6	35.6
1850.....	87,445	32,968	60.5	35.9
1840.....	54,477	19,747	56.9	32.7
1830.....	34,730			

Florida was organized as a territory in 1822 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1830. The population of the state, while showing a substantial growth during each decade, increased more rapidly during the first three decades, 1830–1860, than during the five decades since 1860. The rates of increase for the first three decades ranged from 56.9 per cent to 60.6 per cent, while the rates for the decades since 1860 ranged from 33.7 per cent to 45.2 per cent.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that the state has increased in population more rapidly than the country as a whole during every decade since 1830. For the last decade, 1900–1910, the rate of increase for the state was more than twice that for the country as a whole. The population of the state in 1910 was more than twenty-one times that in 1830, while that of the United States was only about seven times the corresponding figure for 1830.

**Principal cities.**—Florida has 39 cities. Jacksonville, the largest, has a population of 57,699, and Tampa, the second city, a population of 37,782. Pensacola, with 22,982 inhabitants, and Key West, with 19,945 inhabitants, are the other cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants. There are also 6 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 10 from 2,500 to 5,000, and 19 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 569 shows the population of the four cities having in 1910 over 10,000

inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Tampa shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 138.5 per cent, and Key West the lowest, 16.5 per cent. Jacksonville has had a very rapid growth, the rate of increase being lower than 100 per cent in only two decades of the six reported. During the last decade the population considerably more than doubled, the numerical increase being larger than during any previous decade.

**Counties.**—Florida has 47 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 4,075 in St. Lucie County to 78,374 in Hillsboro County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the organized counties of Florida since 1900: Part of Brevard County was taken in 1905 to form St. Lucie County and part of Dade County was taken in 1909 to form Palm Beach County.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of 2 new counties from parts of other counties as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 43 counties and for two combinations of counties. The combinations of counties are Brevard with St. Lucie, and Palm Beach with Dade. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for these counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Forty counties and the two combinations of counties increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 40 counties

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. <sup>1</sup>		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. <sup>1</sup>	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
<b>Jacksonville:</b>				<b>Pensacola:</b>			
1910.....	57,699	29,270	103.0	1910.....	22,952	5,235	29.5
1900.....	28,429	11,225	65.3	1900.....	17,747	5,937	51.0
1890.....	17,201	9,551	124.8	1890.....	11,750	4,995	71.7
1880.....	7,650	735	10.7	1880.....	6,545	3,498	104.5
1870.....	6,912	4,794	226.3	1870.....	3,347	471	16.4
1860.....	2,118	1,073	102.7	1860.....	2,576	712	32.9
1850.....	1,045			1850.....	2,164		
<b>Key West:</b>				<b>Tampa:</b>			
1910.....	19,945	2,531	16.5	1910.....	37,782	21,943	138.5
1900.....	17,114	-968	-5.3	1900.....	15,839	10,307	186.3
1890.....	18,080	8,190	82.8	1890.....	5,532	4,812	668.3
1880.....	9,890			1880.....	721	-76	-9.5
1870.....	( <sup>2</sup> )			1870.....	796		
1860.....	2,832						
1850.....	( <sup>2</sup> )						
1840.....	688						

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>3</sup> Returns incomplete; slave population not reported.

that show an increase range from 3.5 per cent in Columbia County to 117.6 per cent in Hillsboro County, and the absolute increases from 289 in Baker County to 42,361 in Hillsboro County. The combined counties of St. Lucie and Brevard increased 70.5 per cent in population, while the combined counties of Palm Beach and Dade increased 253.4 per cent. Three counties—Hamilton, Leon, and Wakulla—decreased in population during the last decade, the percentages of decrease being 0.5, 2.3, and 6.7, respectively. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the two combinations of counties and in the 40 counties that showed an increase was 224,940; the aggregate decrease of population in the 3 counties that showed a decrease was 863. The difference, 224,077, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 571 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Florida during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 54,861 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 13.7; in 1900 and 1890 it was 9.6 and 7.1, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 572, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Lee County, with 4,031 square miles, has the largest area, and Holmes County, with 458 square miles, has the smallest area. Duval County, containing Jacksonville city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 95.6 persons per square mile, while Lee County, with 1.6 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed

“Minor civil divisions.” In Florida the counties are divided into 777 primary divisions, comprising that number of election precincts. There are also 148 secondary divisions, comprising 38 cities and 110 incorporated towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the precincts in which they are wholly or partly located. There are 6 cities and 1 town, however, which are either coextensive with the precincts in which they are located or which comprise several precincts and two other cities each of which comprises several precincts and parts of other precincts.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Florida at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population as it existed at each census.

As shown by this table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 219,080 inhabitants, or 29.1 per cent of the total population, while 533,539 inhabitants, or 70.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the incorporated places then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 107,031 inhabitants, or 20.3 per cent of the total population, while 421,511 inhabitants, or 79.7 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1900 Jacksonville, the only city having at that time over 25,000 inhabitants, contained 5.4 per cent of the total population of the state. Between 1900 and 1910 Tampa passed the 25,000 population mark and in 1910 these two cities contained 12.7 per cent of the total population of the state. In 1910 and in 1900 the combined population of cities having between 2,500 and 25,000 inhabitants represented 16.4 per cent and 14.9 per cent, respectively, of the state total. In 1890 all the urban population of the state,

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		752,619		528,542		391,422	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Urban territory.....</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>219,080</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>107,031</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>77,358</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>
Cities and towns of—									
50,000 inhabitants or more.....	1	57,699					7.7		
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	1	37,782	1	28,429			5.0	5.4	
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	2	42,927	3	50,700	3	47,031	5.7	9.6	12.0
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	6	35,456			1	5,532	4.7		1.4
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	13	45,216	8	27,902	8	24,795	6.0	5.3	6.3
<b>Rural territory.....</b>		<b>533,539</b>		<b>421,511</b>		<b>314,064</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>80.2</b>
Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	125	87,509	79	53,497	56	30,519	11.6	10.1	7.8
Other rural territory.....		446,030		368,014		283,545	59.3	69.6	72.4

or 19.8 per cent of the total, was included in cities having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants each.

The urban population of the state is distributed among 20 cities and 3 towns, while the rural population is in 125 incorporated cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the unincorporated territory. The 125 cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 87,509, representing 11.6 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprised 30 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 45,325; 30 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 22,267; and 65 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 19,917. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 59.3 per cent of the total.

The table shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 306,589, or 40.7 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 160,528, or 30.4 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows 7 counties having a larger proportion and 5 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Five counties and one combination of counties, which were wholly rural in 1900, were partly urban in 1910, while 26 counties and one combination of counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the rate of growth in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the same territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 219,080; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 126,287. It may be

noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 107,031 (see table above), by 19,256. The difference is the result of the passage, between 1900 and 1910, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

In the table following the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having in 1910 25,000 inhabitants or more, of cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	752,619	528,542	224,077	42.4
Urban territory in 1910.....	219,080	126,287	92,793	73.5
Cities and towns of—				
25,000 inhabitants or more in 1910.....	95,481	45,174	50,307	111.4
2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1910.....	123,599	81,113	42,486	52.4
Remainder of the state.....	533,539	402,255	131,284	32.6

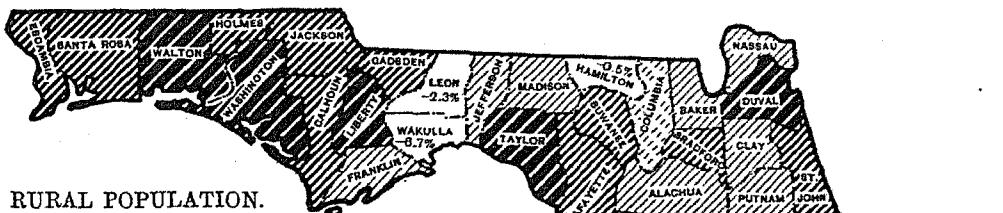
A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the above table, shows an increase of 73.5 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 32.6 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased more than twice as fast as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.9 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there are five counties in which rural population decreased but only one in which there was a decrease of urban population.

It also appears from this table that the group of urban places having 25,000 inhabitants or more increased more than twice as rapidly as the group comprising places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants.

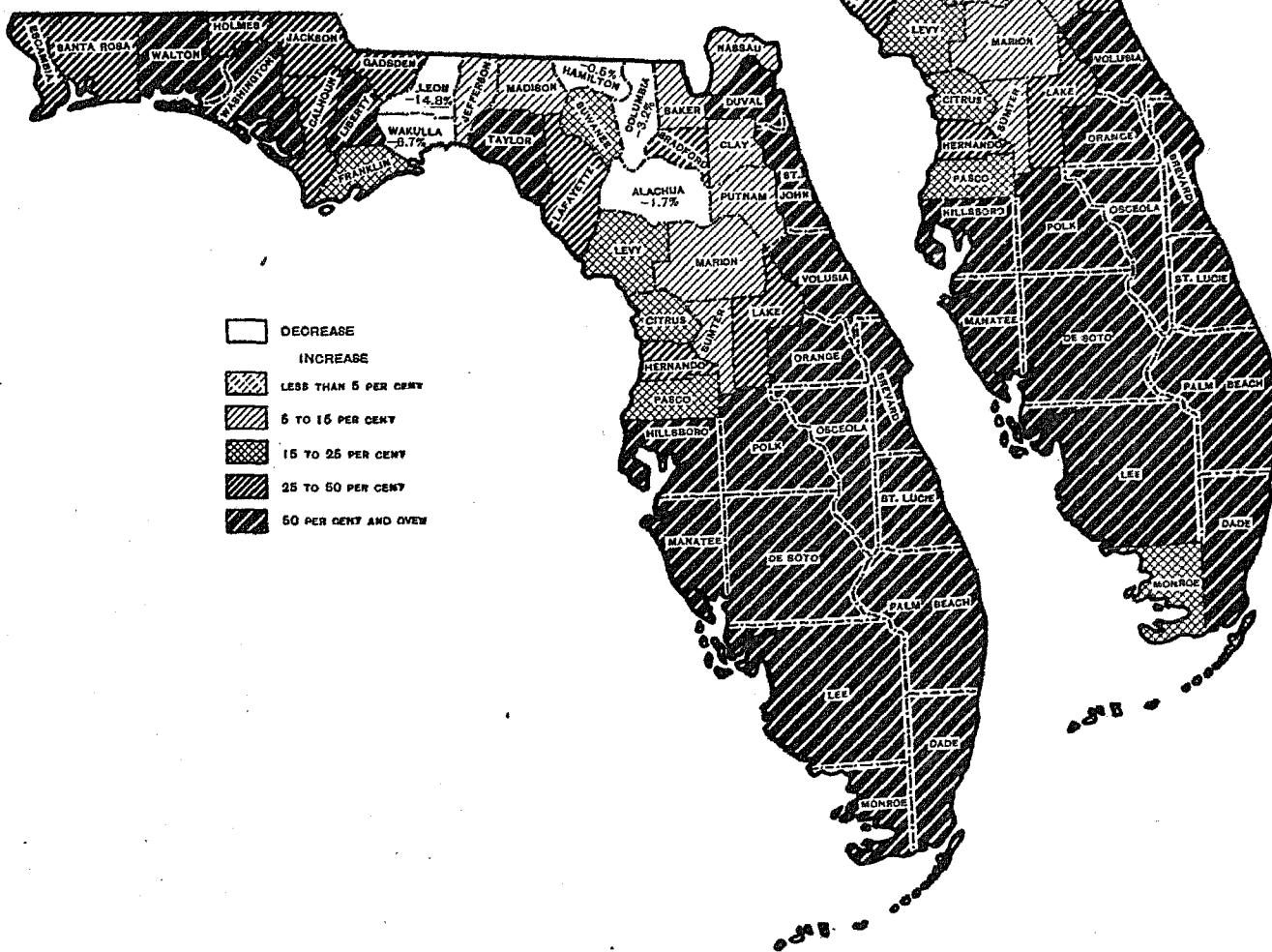
PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF FLORIDA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



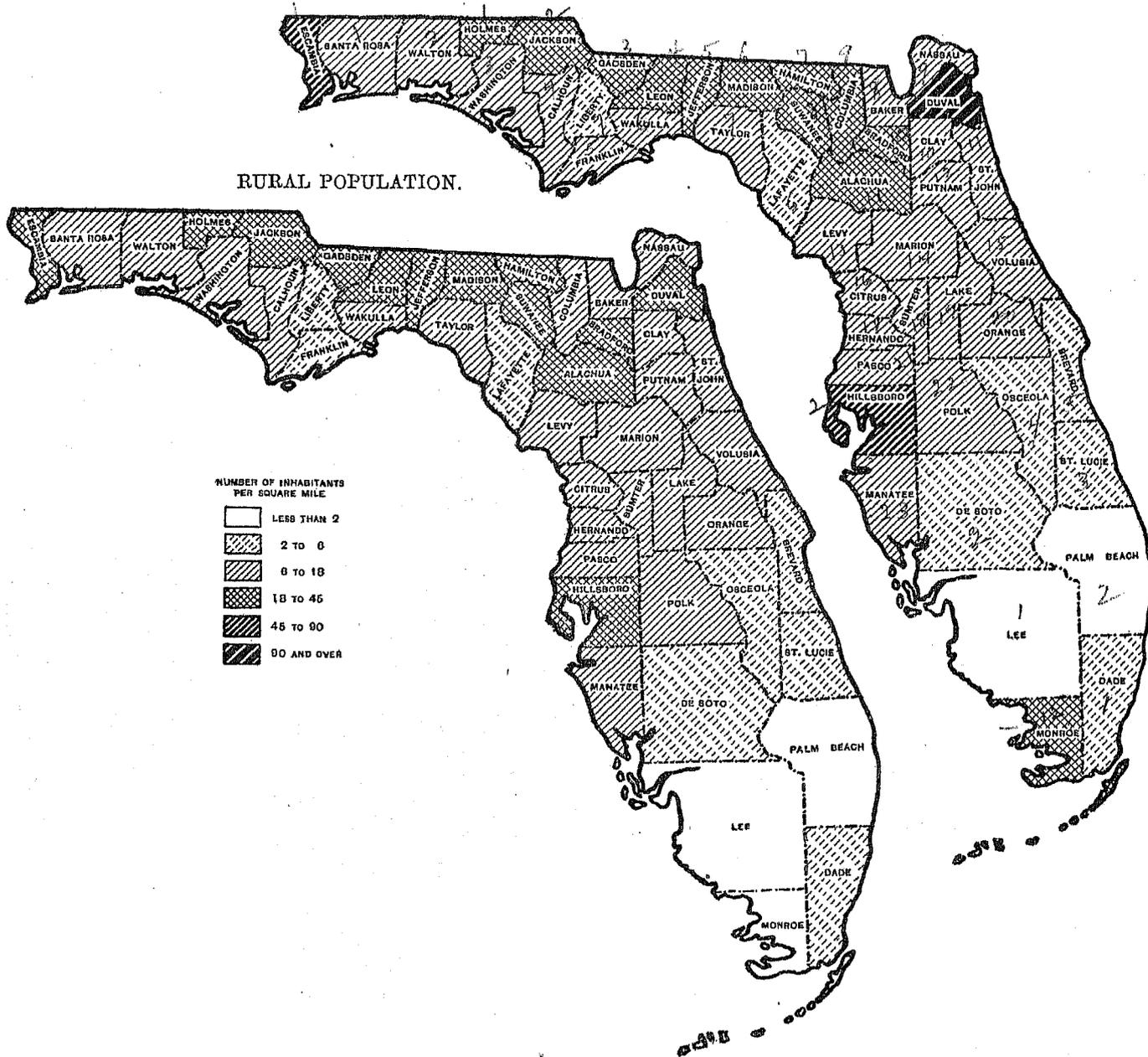
- DECREASE
- INCREASE
- ▨ LESS THAN 5 PER CENT
- ▩ 5 TO 15 PER CENT
- ▧ 15 TO 25 PER CENT
- ▦ 25 TO 50 PER CENT
- ▤ 50 PER CENT AND OVER

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF FLORIDA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION

RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

# STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Alachua County</b> .....	<b>84,305</b>	<b>82,245</b>	<b>122,934</b>	<b>Brevard County</b> <sup>22</sup> .....	<b>4,717</b>	<b>21 5,158</b>	<b>21 8,401</b>
Precinct 1, Waldo, including Waldo town.....	1,451	1,628	1,312	Precinct 1, La Grange.....	360		
Waldo town <sup>2</sup> .....	640			Precinct 2, Titusville, including Titusville city.....	833		
Precinct 2, La Crosse <sup>3</sup> .....	1,531	2,169	1,460	Titusville city <sup>23</sup> .....	868	759	746
Precinct 3, Alachua, <sup>4</sup> including Alachua town.....	1,897	1,624	836	Precinct 3, City Point.....	222		
Alachua town <sup>4</sup> .....	610			Precinct 4, Rockledge, including Cocoa town.....	1,049		
Precinct 4, Williford <sup>5</sup> .....	578	738	922	Cocoa town.....	619	382	512
Precinct 5, Trenton, <sup>6</sup> including Trenton town.....	1,025	1,060	254	Precinct 5, Eau Gallie, including Eau Gallie town.....	591		
Trenton town <sup>7</sup> .....	304			Eau Gallie town.....	549	172	88
Precinct 6, Newberry, including Newberry town.....	4,081	3,617	2,488	Precinct 6, Melbourne, including Melbourne town.....	439		
Newberry town <sup>8</sup> .....	816			Melbourne town.....	157	151	99
Precinct 7, Gainesville, <sup>9</sup> including part of Gainesville city.....	4,925	6,808	4,234	Precinct 7, Malabar.....	143		
Gainesville city (part of).....	3,805	3,633	2,790	Precinct 8, Grant.....	157		
Total for Gainesville city in precincts 7 and 25.....	6,183	3,633	2,790	Precinct 9, Banyan.....	129		
Precinct 8, Hawthorn, <sup>9</sup> including Hawthorn town.....	1,238	1,425	( <sup>1</sup> )	Precinct 10, Georgiana.....	167		
Hawthorn town.....	324	298		Precinct 11, Merritt.....	259		
Precinct 9, Island Grove.....	621	575	485	Precinct 12, Haulover.....	141		
Precinct 10, Micanopy, including Micanopy town.....	1,512	1,607	1,393	Precinct 13, Canaveral.....	97		
Micanopy town.....	618	645	494				
Precinct 11, Archer, including Archer town.....	2,128	1,461	1,369	<b>Calhoun County</b> .....	<b>7,465</b>	<b>5,132</b>	<b>21 1,681</b>
Archer town <sup>12</sup> .....	468			Precinct 1, Wewahitchka <sup>24</sup> .....	493	1,250	( <sup>25</sup> )
Precinct 12, Arredondo.....	1,242	1,589	2,304	Precinct 2, Shiloh.....	331	474	212
Precinct 13, Fairbanks.....	290	588	295	Precinct 3, Pippins Mill <sup>25</sup> .....	720	365	( <sup>26</sup> )
Precinct 14, Melrose <sup>9</sup> including part of Melrose town.....	260	613	540	Precinct 4, Hansfords Mill <sup>24</sup> .....	834	1,090	257
Melrose town (part of).....	90			Precinct 5, Blountstown, including Blountstown town.....	1,253	571	( <sup>27</sup> )
Total for Melrose town <sup>10</sup> in precinct 14, Alachua County, precinct 7, Bradford County, precinct 11, Clay County, and precinct 18, Putnam County.....	245			Blountstown town <sup>4</sup> .....	640		
Precinct 15, Rochelle <sup>11</sup> .....	926	913	( <sup>1</sup> )	Precinct 6, Iola.....	138	236	119
Precinct 16, Lakeview.....	232	235	300	Precinct 7, Taylor Mill <sup>27</sup> .....	335	468	144
Precinct 17, Hague.....	783	1,277	948	Precinct 8, Railsbach.....	163	198	113
Precinct 18, Osceola.....	255	788	558	Precinct 9, Laramore Mill <sup>28</sup> .....	654	661	( <sup>29</sup> )
Precinct 19, Orange Heights.....	516	440	420	Precinct 10, Farmdale.....	275	59	
Precinct 20, High Springs, including High Springs town.....	2,720	2,448	798	Precinct 11, Altha <sup>29</sup> .....	993		
High Springs town.....	1,468	1,562		Precinct 12, Clarksville <sup>30</sup> .....	794		
Precinct 21, Bell, <sup>12</sup> including Bell town.....	1,125	642		Precinct 13, Dalketh <sup>24</sup> .....	497		
Bell town <sup>13</sup> .....	243			Precinct 14, Camphead <sup>21</sup> .....	165		
Precinct 22, Campville <sup>14</sup> .....	395			<b>Citrus County</b> .....	<b>6,781</b>	<b>2 5,331</b>	<b>2 2,394</b>
Precinct 23, Donnie <sup>6</sup> .....	648			Precinct 1, Citronelle.....	519	545	
Precinct 24, Bland <sup>2</sup> .....	1,030			Precinct 2, Crystal River, <sup>34</sup> including Crystal River town.....	893	464	
Precinct 25, Gainesville, <sup>8</sup> including part of Gainesville city.....	2,885			Crystal River town <sup>4</sup> .....	605		
Gainesville city (part of).....	2,373			Precinct 3, Homosassa.....	291	99	
<b>Baker County</b> .....	<b>4,805</b>	<b>4,518</b>	<b>3,333</b>	Precinct 4, Ozello.....	36	49	
Precinct 1, Sanderson <sup>16</sup> .....	1,380	1,201	952	Precinct 5, Lecanto.....	247	288	
Precinct 2, Olustee.....	466	550	435	Precinct 6, Mannfield.....	163	229	
Precinct 3, Macclenny, including Macclenny town.....	979	950	898	Precinct 7, Stage Pond.....	185	299	
Macclenny town.....	388	350	334	Precinct 8, Floral City, including Floral City town.....	946	655	
Precinct 4, Johnsville <sup>16</sup> .....	587	1,356	718	Floral City town <sup>4</sup> .....	488		
Precinct 5, Glen St. Mary <sup>15</sup> .....	541	459	330	Precinct 9, New Hope.....	139	117	
Precinct 6, Baxter <sup>18</sup> .....	389			Precinct 10, Inverness <sup>25</sup> .....	1,264	690	
Precinct 7, Bapp <sup>16</sup> .....	483			Precinct 11, Dunnellon.....	504	577	
				Precinct 14, Hernando, including Hernando town.....	1,149	400	
				Hernando town <sup>4</sup> .....	682		
				Precinct 15, Hartshorn.....	572	800	
<b>Bradford County</b> .....	<b>14,090</b>	<b>10,295</b>	<b>7,518</b>	<b>Clay County</b> .....	<b>6,116</b>	<b>2 5,635</b>	<b>5,154</b>
Precinct 1, Lawley, including Lawley town.....	2,037	1,474	1,098	Precinct 1, Green Cove Springs, including Green Cove Springs town.....	2,119	1,561	1,842
Lawley town <sup>4</sup> .....	492			Green Cove Springs town.....	1,319	929	1,106
Precinct 2, Lake Butler, <sup>11</sup> including Lake Butler town.....	2,088	2,429	1,678	Precinct 2, Hibernalia.....	162	184	180
Lake Butler town.....	685	431		Precinct 3, Middleburg.....	1,197	1,342	707
Precinct 3, Palestine.....	749	500	354	Precinct 4, Highland.....	541	655	640
Precinct 4, Providence <sup>17</sup> .....	980	1,136	906	Precinct 5, Kingsley.....	241	207	320
Precinct 5, Pine Hill.....	1,282	1,194	841	Precinct 6, Fouts Mill <sup>27</sup> .....	264	265	463
Precinct 6, Starke, including Starke town.....	3,756	2,120	1,980	Precinct 7, McRae <sup>28</sup> .....	136	230	434
Starke town.....	1,135	972	669	Precinct 8, Orange Park, including Orange Park town.....	700	456	349
Precinct 7, Hampton, including Hampton town and part of Melrose town.....	971	1,182	650	Orange Park town.....	372	245	228
Hampton town.....	855	188		Precinct 9, Rivers Mill.....	497	295	219
Melrose town <sup>10</sup> (part of).....	( <sup>18</sup> )			Precinct 10, Sharon.....	84	157	
[For total, see precinct 14, Alachua County.]				Precinct 11, Melrose, including part of Melrose town.....	175	198	
Precinct 8, Ralford <sup>19</sup> .....	1,482	260		Melrose town <sup>10</sup> (part of).....	75		
Precinct 9, Worthington <sup>15</sup> .....	765			[For total, see precinct 14, Alachua County.]			

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (2,018) of precincts 8 and 15, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Precinct 24 organized from parts of precincts 2 and 3 in 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>5</sup> Name changed from Cow Creek in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> Precinct 23 organized from part of precinct 5 in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>8</sup> Precinct 25 organized from part of precinct 7 in 1908.

<sup>9</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 22 in 1906.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>11</sup> Name changed from Windsor in 1905. Part taken to form part of precinct 22 in 1906.

<sup>12</sup> Name changed from Yular in 1902.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 8, 14, and 15 in 1906.

<sup>15</sup> Precinct 7 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 5 in 1907.

<sup>16</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1904.

<sup>17</sup> Precinct 9 organized from parts of precincts 2 and 4 in 1904.

<sup>18</sup> No population reported.

<sup>19</sup> Name changed from Pine Grove in 1902.

<sup>20</sup> Part taken to form St. Lucie County in 1905.

<sup>21</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1908.

<sup>22</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>23</sup> County total includes population (836) of precincts 1, 3, 5, and 9, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>24</sup> Precinct 13 organized from part of precinct 1 in 1904.

<sup>25</sup> Parts taken to form precinct 14 in 1903 and part of precinct 12 in 1900.

<sup>26</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 11 in 1904.

<sup>27</sup> Name changed from Board Head in 1904. Part taken to form part of precinct 11 in 1904.

<sup>28</sup> Name changed from Juniper Creek in 1904. Part taken to form part of precinct 12 in 1900.

<sup>29</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 4 and 7 in 1904.

<sup>30</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 3 and 9 in 1900.

<sup>31</sup> Organized from part of precinct 3 in 1908.

<sup>32</sup> County total includes population (290) of precinct 12, Fairmount, annexed to precinct 2; and population (69) of precinct 13, Fort Cooper, annexed to precinct 10, since 1900.

<sup>33</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>34</sup> Precinct 12 annexed in 1908.

<sup>35</sup> Precinct 13 annexed in 1908.

<sup>36</sup> County total includes population (65) of precinct 12, Lakeside, annexed to precincts 6 and 7 since 1900.

<sup>37</sup> Returned as Behmore in 1900. Part of precinct 12 annexed in 1907.

<sup>38</sup> Part of precinct 12 annexed in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Columbia County</b> .....	<b>17,689</b>	<b>17,094</b>	<b>12,877</b>	<b>Duval County</b> .....	<b>75,163</b>	<b>39,733</b>	<b>26,800</b>
Precinct 1, Columbia.....	813	1,180	133	Precinct 1, Fort George.....	104	137	85
Precinct 2, Benton.....	324	554	338	Precinct 2, New Berlin.....	453	429	550
Precinct 3, Suwanee Shoals.....	1,380	1,589	(1)	Precinct 3, Dinsmore <sup>16</sup> .....	423	520	458
Precinct 4, Bells Mills.....	1,836	1,078	1,620	Precinct 4, Baldwin.....	907	611	425
Precinct 5, Shalmanazer.....	1,260	1,555	1,756	Precinct 5, Maxville.....	457	207	349
Precinct 6, Fort White, including Fort White town.....	1,424	1,930	1,803	Precinct 6, Marietta <sup>17</sup> .....	2,363	2,015	1,489
Fort White town.....	329	600	576	Precinct 7, Moncrief.....	2,348	838	605
Precinct 7, Mikesville.....	1,103	1,070	1,063	Precinct 8, Panama.....	3,057	1,135	547
Precinct 8, Mason.....	1,208	1,090	1,018	Precinct 9, Chaseville.....	200	246	305
Precinct 9, Lulu <sup>2</sup> .....	572	387	(1)	Precinct 10, Mayport, including Mayport city.....	641	400	642
Precinct 10, Lake City, <sup>2</sup> including Lake City.....	6,337	6,055	(1)	Mayport city <sup>18</sup> .....	441		
Lake City <sup>3</sup> .....	5,032	4,013	2,020	Precinct 11, Pablo, including Pablo Beach town.....	330	326	282
Precinct 11, Watertown <sup>4</sup> .....	926			Pablo Beach town <sup>1</sup> .....	249		
				Precinct 12, Arlington.....	690	206	465
<b>Dade County</b> .....	<b>11,933</b>	<b>54,955</b>	<b>5,861</b>	Precinct 13, South Jacksonville, including South Jacksonville city.....	2,721	2,196	1,030
Precinct 1, Fort Lauderdale.....	336			South Jacksonville city <sup>1</sup> .....	1,147		
Precinct 2, Dania, including Dania town.....	283			Precinct 14, Mandarin.....	1,105	1,201	2,307
Dania town <sup>5</sup> .....	209			Precincts 15 to 23, coextensive with Jacksonville city.....	57,699	28,420	17,201
Precinct 3, Hallandale.....	246			Jacksonville city:			
Precinct 4, Fulford.....	439			Ward 1.....	6,960		
Precinct 5, Lemon City.....	1,214			Ward 2.....	6,303		
Precinct 6, North Miami.....	1,329			Ward 3.....	3,828		
Precinct 7, Allapattah.....	217			Ward 4.....	3,870		
Precinct 8, Miami, including part of Miami city.....	4,992			Ward 5.....	3,672		
Miami city (part of).....	4,060			Ward 6.....	3,330		
Total for Miami city in precincts 8 and 9.....	6,471	1,681		Ward 7.....	2,689		
Precinct 9, South Miami, including part of Miami city.....	611			Ward 8.....	2,378		
Miami city (part of).....	511			Ward 9.....	5,367		
Precinct 10, Coconut Grove.....	929			Precinct 24, Duval.....	524	470	
Precinct 11, Perrine.....	190			Precinct 25, Gilmore.....	430	36	
Precinct 12, Silver Palm.....	304			Precinct 26, Bayard <sup>19</sup> .....	209	196	
Precinct 13, Princeton.....	275			Precinct 27, Ortega <sup>20</sup> .....	886		
Precinct 14, Redland.....	113			Precinct 28, Picketts <sup>21</sup> .....	1,517		
Precinct 15, Homestead.....	261						
Precinct 16, Larkin.....	194			<b>Escambia County</b> .....	<b>38,029</b>	<b>28,313</b>	<b>22,201</b>
				Precinct 1, Warrington <sup>22</sup> .....	1,724	2,008	1,574
<b>De Soto County</b> .....	<b>14,200</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>4,944</b>	Precinct 2, Kupfrians Park.....	1,011	999	523
Precinct 1, Fort Green.....	487	314	503	Precinct 3, Millview.....	486	695	736
Precinct 2, Wauchula, including Wauchula city.....	1,862	499	177	Precinct 4, Old Roberts <sup>24</sup> .....	713	555	722
Wauchula city <sup>7</sup> .....	1,009			Precinct 5, Klondyke <sup>25</sup> .....	657	450	336
Precinct 3, Lilly <sup>8</sup> .....	637	480	108	Precinct 6, Gonzales <sup>26</sup> .....	902	1,250	835
Precinct 4, Pine Level.....	262	230	451	Precinct 7, Pine Barren.....	784	346	612
Precinct 5, Charlotte Harbor.....	350	260	182	Precinct 8, McKinnonville <sup>27</sup> .....	568	200	198
Precinct 6, Grove City <sup>9</sup> .....	207	74	54	Precinct 9, Bluff Springs.....	659	783	1,407
Precinct 7, Punta Gorda, including Punta Gorda town.....	1,390	1,047	344	Precinct 10, Reillys Old Field <sup>28</sup> .....	470	445	259
Punta Gorda town.....	860	208		Precinct 11, Walnut Hill.....	410	228	217
Precinct 8, Fort Ogden <sup>10</sup> .....	483	495	352	Precinct 12, <sup>29</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	2,672	6,313	(22)
Precinct 9, Arcadia, including Arcadia city.....	2,034	1,440	814	Total for Pensacola city, coextensive with precincts 12 to 15, 26 to 33 and 34.....	22,928	17,747	11,750
Arcadia city <sup>2</sup> .....	1,736	799		Precinct 13, <sup>30</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	2,190	3,511	(23)
Precinct 10, Crewsville.....	440	411	440	Precinct 14, <sup>31</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	1,335	1,760	(24)
Precinct 11, Zolfo, including Zolfo town.....	1,170	489	628	Precinct 15, <sup>32</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	2,383	6,137	(25)
Zolfo town <sup>11</sup> .....	171			Precinct 16, Pineville.....	257	107	185
Precinct 12, Venus <sup>12</sup> .....	198	281	111	Precinct 17, Brents.....	810	915	524
Precinct 13, Fort Bassenger.....	76	165	181	Precinct 18, McDavids.....	515	387	
Precinct 14, Avon Park.....	285	225	64	Precinct 19, Molino.....	893	574	
Precinct 15, Bowling Green, including Bowling Green town.....	926	440	106	Precinct 20, Flomaton <sup>33</sup> .....	640	504	
Bowling Green town <sup>1</sup> .....	423			Precinct 21, Muscogee <sup>34</sup> .....	1,032		
Precinct 16, Gardner <sup>13</sup> .....	709	283	270	Precinct 22, Century <sup>35</sup> .....	974		
Precinct 17, Nocatee.....	550	277	9	Precinct 23, Creamers Mill <sup>36</sup> .....	205		
Precinct 18, Owens.....	293	233		Precinct 24, Palmetto Beach <sup>37</sup> .....	344		
Precinct 19, Cleveland.....	288	141		Precinct 25, Hendricks <sup>38</sup> .....	205		
Precinct 20, Bunker <sup>14</sup> .....	254	248		Precinct 26, <sup>39</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	1,815		
Precinct 21, Lake Stearns <sup>15</sup> .....	11			Precinct 27, <sup>40</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	2,131		
Precinct 22, Castalia <sup>16</sup> .....	136			Precinct 28, <sup>41</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	1,703		
Precinct 23, Ona <sup>16</sup> .....	341			Precinct 29, <sup>42</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	2,203		
Precinct 24, Platt <sup>16</sup> .....	142			Precinct 30, <sup>43</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	300		
				Precinct 31, <sup>44</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	1,459		
				Precinct 32, <sup>45</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	2,480		
				Precinct 33, Bratts <sup>47</sup> .....	623		
				Precinct 34, <sup>48</sup> comprising part of Pensacola city.....	2,215		

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (5,156) of precincts 3, 9, and 10, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Precinct 11 organized from parts of precincts 9 and 10 in 1902.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901.

<sup>4</sup> Part taken to form Palm Beach County in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1909.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>8</sup> Returned as Coker in 1900.

<sup>9</sup> Returned as Grove in 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Precinct 24 organized from part of precinct 8 since 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>12</sup> Returned as Fish Eating Creek in 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Returned as Charlie Apopka in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Returned as Oak Hill in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Organized since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Returned as Gellers in 1900. Part taken to form part of precinct 28 in 1910.

<sup>17</sup> Name changed from Prices in 1910. Parts taken to form precinct 27 and part of precinct 28 in 1910.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>19</sup> Returned as Idlewild in 1900.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from part of precinct 6 in 1910.

<sup>21</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 3 and 8 in 1910.

<sup>22</sup> County total includes population (11,750) of precincts 12 to 15, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>23</sup> Returned as Nixs in 1900. Part taken to form precinct 24 in 1906.

<sup>24</sup> Returned as Ferry Pass in 1900.

<sup>25</sup> Returned as Beulah in 1900.

<sup>26</sup> Returned as Powelton in 1900. Part taken to form precinct 21 in 1906.

<sup>27</sup> Returned as Crabtrees in 1900.

<sup>28</sup> Returned as Wards Mill in 1900. Part taken to form precinct 33 in 1906.

<sup>29</sup> Precincts 26, 27, and 28 organized from parts of precinct 12 in 1906.

<sup>30</sup> Precinct 29 organized from part of precinct 13 in 1905.

<sup>31</sup> Precinct 30 organized from part of precinct 14 in 1906.

<sup>32</sup> Parts taken to form precincts 25, 31, and 32 in 1906 and precinct 34 in 1910.

<sup>33</sup> Precincts 22 and 23 organized from parts of precinct 20 in 1905.

<sup>34</sup> Organized from part of precinct 6 in 1906.

<sup>35</sup> Organized from part of precinct 1 in 1906.

<sup>36</sup> Organized from part of precinct 15 in 1906.

<sup>37</sup> Organized from part of precinct 10 in 1906.

<sup>38</sup> Organized from part of precinct 15 in 1910.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Franklin County</b> .....	<b>5,201</b>	<b>4,890</b>	<b>3,308</b>	<b>Hillsboro County—Continued.</b>			
Precinct 1, including part of Apalachicola city... Apalachicola city (part of)..... Total for Apalachicola city in precincts 1 and 3..	1,314 1,164 5,065	2,186 2,183 3,077	2,727 2,727 2,727	Precinct 8, Pelot.....	301	123	
Precinct 2, including Carrabelle town..... Carrabelle town.....	1,177 900	1,326 923	581 422	Precinct 9, Alafia.....	598	451	
Precinct 3, including part of Apalachicola city... Apalachicola city (part of).....	2,710 1,901	1,378 894		Precinct 10, Thonotosassa.....	545	553	
<b>Gadsden County</b> .....	<b>22,198</b>	<b>15,894</b>	<b>11,894</b>	Precinct 11, Bethel.....	478	600	
Precinct 1, Quincy, <sup>1</sup> including Quincy city..... Quincy city <sup>2</sup> .....	5,673 3,204	5,588 847	3,925 681	Precinct 12, Little Manatee.....	364	150	
Precinct 2, Hinson.....	764	671	(1)	Precinct 13, Hurrach.....	334	372	
Precinct 3, Concord <sup>3</sup> .....	1,631	1,666	(1)	Precinct 14, Tarpon Springs, including Tarpon Springs town..... Tarpon Springs town.....	2,445 2,212	733 641	387
Precinct 4, Havana, <sup>4</sup> including Havana town..... Havana town <sup>5</sup> .....	1,781 432	1,184	971	Precinct 15, Brandon.....	573	317	
Precinct 5, Midway.....	1,518	735	377	Precinct 16, Bloomingdale <sup>6</sup> .....	364	429	
Precinct 6, Wetumpka.....	832	688	770	Precinct 17, Keystone Park.....	403	259	
Precinct 7, Sawdust.....	1,094	875	862	Precinct 18, Plant City, <sup>7</sup> including part of Plant City town.....	1,691	2,051	
Precinct 8, Sycamore <sup>7</sup> .....	819	1,165	1,007	Plant City town (part of)..... Total for Plant City town in precincts 19 and 33..	752 2,481	720 720	349
Precinct 9, Chattahoochee.....	2,403	1,722	844	Precinct 21, Bay View <sup>8</sup> .....	138	273	
Precinct 10, Mount Pleasant.....	1,048	750	828	Precinct 22, Fort Tampa, including Port Tampa City town.....	1,888	1,532	
Precinct 11, Blue Spring.....	369	350		Port Tampa City town.....	1,343	1,367	
Precinct 12, Greensboro, <sup>9</sup> including Greensboro town..... Greensboro town <sup>9</sup> .....	774 175			Precinct 23, Gulf City.....	211	96	
Precinct 13, Quincy, <sup>2</sup> including Gretna town..... Gretna town <sup>9</sup> .....	3,492 201			Precinct 24, Seffner <sup>10</sup> .....	549	672	
<b>Hamilton County</b> .....	<b>11,825</b>	<b>11,881</b>	<b>8,507</b>	Precinct 25, West Tampa, including West Tampa city, but exclusive of part of Tampa city..... West Tampa city.....	8,562 8,258	2,552 2,555	
Precinct 1, Jennings, including Jennings town..... Jennings town <sup>10</sup> .....	1,648 480	1,337	779	Precinct 26, Hyde Park, <sup>11</sup> excluding part of Tampa city.....	60	186	
Precinct 2, Jasper, including Jasper city..... Jasper city <sup>11</sup> .....	3,122 1,730	2,589 993	2,627	Precinct 28, College Hill <sup>12</sup> .....	902	1,522	
Precinct 3, White Springs, including White Springs town..... White Springs town.....	2,207 1,177	2,287 690	1,527 543	Precinct 29, Fort Brook, excluding part of Tampa city.....	2,135	1,242	
Precinct 4, Belmont.....	574	929	617	Precinct 33, Plant City, <sup>13</sup> including part of Plant City town..... Plant City town (part of).....	2,558 1,659		
Precinct 5, Marion.....	771	837	1,019	Precinct 34 <sup>14</sup> .....	324		
Precinct 6, Corinth <sup>11</sup> .....	411	330	294	Precinct 35 <sup>15</sup> .....	627		
Precinct 7, Octahatchee.....	1,040	1,031	1,644	Precinct 36, <sup>16</sup> including Largo town..... Largo town <sup>11</sup> .....	663 291		
Precinct 8, Westlake.....	629	799		Precinct 37, <sup>17</sup> including part of St. Petersburg town..... St. Petersburg town (part of).....	2,851 1,457		
Precinct 9, Bakers Mill <sup>12</sup> .....	777	1,075		Precinct 38 <sup>18</sup> .....	376		
Precinct 10, Genoa.....	646	667		Precinct 39, <sup>19</sup> excluding part of Tampa city.....	605		
<b>Hernando County</b> .....	<b>4,997</b>	<b>12,638</b>	<b>12,476</b>	Precinct 40, <sup>20</sup> excluding part of Tampa city.....	1,117		
Precinct 1, Croom <sup>14</sup> .....	672	245	308	Precinct 41, <sup>21</sup> excluding part of Tampa city.....	362		
Precinct 2, Add <sup>15</sup> .....	238	370	184	Precinct 42, <sup>22</sup> excluding part of Tampa city.....	573		
Precinct 3, Arlpeka <sup>16</sup> .....	99			Precinct 43 <sup>23</sup> .....	303		
Precinct 4, Brooksville, <sup>14</sup> including Brooksville town..... Brooksville town.....	1,982 979	1,123 641	1,015 512	Precinct 44, Dunedin, <sup>24</sup> including Dunedin town..... Dunedin town.....	405 256	118	
Precinct 5, Spring Lake.....	537	572	340	Tampa city, <sup>25</sup> comprising precincts 6, 20, 27, 30, 31, 32, and parts of precincts 25, 26, 29, 39, 40, 41, and 42.....	37,782	15,839	5,532
Precinct 6, Rural <sup>16</sup> .....	432	442	284	Ward 1.....	5,225		
Precinct 7, Keydon.....	429	305		Ward 2.....	1,648		
Precinct 8, Istachatta.....	264	303		Ward 3.....	2,410		
Precinct 9, Harris Pond <sup>16</sup> .....	364			Ward 4.....	4,633		
<b>Hillsboro County</b> .....	<b>78,874</b>	<b>17,86,013</b>	<b>18,14,941</b>	Ward 5.....	5,621		
Precinct 1, St. Petersburg, <sup>19</sup> including part of St. Petersburg town..... St. Petersburg town (part of)..... Total for St. Petersburg town in precincts 1 and 37.....	3,101 2,670 4,127	2,298 1,575	273 273	Ward 6.....	6,718		
Precinct 2, Johns Pass <sup>20</sup> .....	497	254		Ward 7.....	6,167		
Precinct 3, Clearwater, <sup>20</sup> including Clearwater town..... Clearwater town.....	1,633 1,171	880 343		Ward 8.....	4,514		
Precinct 4, Sutherland <sup>21</sup> .....	792	597		Ward 9.....	5,587		
Precinct 5, Magdalene <sup>22</sup> .....	343	459		<b>Holmes County</b> .....	<b>11,557</b>	<b>7,762</b>	<b>4,336</b>
Precinct 7, Peru.....	602	479		Precinct 1, Hickory Hill.....	631	479	409
<b>County total</b> .....	<b>118,825</b>	<b>118,881</b>	<b>85,007</b>	Precinct 2, Sandy Creek.....	252	430	329
				Precinct 3, Webbs Mill.....	350	443	271
				Precinct 4, Leonia Church.....	371	232	372
				Precinct 5, Wards Mill.....	576	483	338
				Precinct 6, Poplar Springs <sup>23</sup> .....	621	631	99
				Precinct 7, Hathaways Mill.....	711	432	366
				Precinct 8, Ponce de Leon.....	676	685	297
				Precinct 9, Hurricane Creek.....	475	344	148
				Precinct 10, Newton <sup>24</sup> .....	794	851	722

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (2,310) of precincts 2 and 3, not returned separately in 1890.  
<sup>2</sup> Precinct 13 organized from part of precinct 1 in 1910.  
<sup>3</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.  
<sup>4</sup> Part annexed to precinct 4 in 1907.  
<sup>5</sup> Name changed from Scotland in 1907. Part of precinct 3 annexed in 1907.  
<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1906.  
<sup>7</sup> Precinct 12 organized from part of precinct 8 in 1910.  
<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1908.  
<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1909.  
<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1900.  
<sup>11</sup> Returned as Corinth Church in 1900.  
<sup>12</sup> Returned as Smithville in 1900.  
<sup>13</sup> County totals include population (278 in 1900; 355 in 1890) of old precinct 3, annexed to precincts 1 and 4 since 1900.  
<sup>14</sup> Part of old precinct 3 annexed since 1900.  
<sup>15</sup> Precinct 9 organized from part of precinct 2 in 1902.  
<sup>16</sup> Precinct 3 organized from part of precinct 6 since 1900.  
<sup>17</sup> County total includes population (548) of that part of precinct 6 outside of Tampa city, annexed to Tampa city and population (358) of that part of precinct 27 outside of Tampa city; parts taken to form precinct 41, part of precinct 31, and part annexed to Tampa city, since 1900.  
<sup>18</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.  
<sup>19</sup> Precinct 37 organized from part of precinct 1 in 1907.

<sup>20</sup> Precinct 36 organized from parts of precincts 2 and 3 in 1907.  
<sup>21</sup> Parts taken to form precinct 44 in 1907 and part of precinct 34 in 1906.  
<sup>22</sup> Name changed from Horse Pond in 1907. Part taken to form precinct 43 in 1907.  
<sup>23</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 35 in 1907.  
<sup>24</sup> Part taken to form precinct 33 in 1904.  
<sup>25</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 34 in 1906.  
<sup>26</sup> Precinct 38 organized from part of precinct 26 in 1907.  
<sup>27</sup> Parts taken to form precincts 39 and 40 in 1907 and part of precinct 30 in 1900.  
<sup>28</sup> Organized from part of precinct 19 in 1904; part taken to form part of precinct 35 in 1907.  
<sup>29</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 4 and 21 in 1906.  
<sup>30</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 16, 24, and 33 in 1907.  
<sup>31</sup> Incorporated in 1905.  
<sup>32</sup> Organized from part of precinct 28 in 1907; part annexed to Tampa city in 1907.  
<sup>33</sup> Organized from part of precinct 27 in 1907; part annexed to Tampa city in 1907.  
<sup>34</sup> Organized from part of precinct 31 in 1907; part annexed to Tampa city in 1907.  
<sup>35</sup> Organized from part of precinct 5 in 1907.  
<sup>36</sup> Organized from part of precinct 4 in 1907.  
<sup>37</sup> Precinct 30 organized from parts of precincts 27 and 28, precinct 31 from part of precinct 27, and precinct 32 from part of precinct 20, in 1900; part of precinct 31 taken to form precinct 42 in 1907; parts of precincts 6 (comprising part of Fort Brook town), 27, 30, 31, 39, 40, 41, and 42 annexed in 1907.  
<sup>38</sup> Parts taken to form precinct 18 in 1906 and part of precinct 16 in 1900.  
<sup>39</sup> Part taken to form precinct 17 in 1902.



# STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Leon County—Continued.</b>				<b>Marion County</b> .....			
Precinct 16.....	778	842	382	Precinct 1, Ocala, <sup>14</sup> including Ocala city.....	6,300	5,915	.....
Precinct 17.....	1,156	1,178	(1)	<i>Ocala city</i> .....	4,370	3,820	2,904
Precinct 18.....	310	402	(1)	Ward 1.....	631	.....	.....
<b>Levy County</b> .....				Ward 2.....	874	.....	.....
Precinct 1, Bronson.....	1,274	799	651	Ward 3.....	1,288	.....	.....
Precinct 2, Levyville.....	746	517	657	Ward 4.....	1,477	.....	.....
Precinct 3, Ellzey <sup>2</sup> .....	782	802	650	Precinct 2, Reddick, including Reddick town.....	567	1,227	.....
Precinct 4, Cedar Keys, including Cedar Keys town.....	1,259	960	(2)	<i>Reddick town</i> <sup>25</sup> .....	498	.....	.....
<i>Cedar Keys town</i> .....	864	789	.....	Precinct 3, Flemington <sup>26</sup> .....	597	1,504	.....
Precinct 5, Lebanon <sup>4</sup> .....	555	600	221	Precinct 4, Cotton Plant <sup>27</sup> .....	764	1,502	.....
Precinct 6, Montbrook, including Montbrook town.....	557	570	209	Precinct 5, Romeo <sup>28</sup> .....	370	513	.....
<i>Montbrook town</i> <sup>5</sup> .....	295	.....	.....	Precinct 6, Camp Izard.....	383	622	.....
Precinct 7, Williston, including Williston town.....	1,598	1,405	587	Precinct 7, Shady Grove.....	953	1,037	.....
<i>Williston town</i> .....	371	184	.....	Precinct 8, Summerfield <sup>29</sup> .....	682	1,021	.....
Precinct 8, Morriston, including Morriston town.....	731	772	348	Precinct 9, Lake Weir.....	321	221	.....
<i>Morriston town</i> <sup>6</sup> .....	298	.....	.....	Precinct 10, Moss Bluff.....	221	326	.....
Precinct 9, Sumner.....	408	450	(3)	Precinct 11, Grahamville.....	406	637	.....
Precinct 10, Judson.....	580	550	834	Precinct 12, Salt Springs.....	148	244	.....
Precinct 11, Shell Pond.....	589	275	560	Precinct 13, Fort McCoy.....	965	674	.....
Precinct 12, Red Hollow.....	190	400	.....	Precinct 14, Orange Springs.....	427	657	.....
Precinct 13, Chiefland <sup>7</sup> .....	289	443	.....	Precinct 15, Linadale.....	75	137	.....
Precinct 14, Inglis <sup>8</sup> .....	242	.....	.....	Precinct 16, Citra, including Citra town.....	1,068	680	.....
Precinct 15, Janney <sup>8</sup> .....	453	.....	.....	<i>Citra town</i> .....	394	322	387
Precinct 16, Hartman <sup>9</sup> .....	108	.....	.....	Precinct 17, Anthony, including Anthony town.....	912	445	.....
<b>Liberty County</b> .....				<i>Anthony town</i> .....	442	198	251
Precinct 1, Oak Grove.....	815	791	535	Precinct 18, Martin <sup>24</sup> .....	712	596	.....
Precinct 2, Bristol.....	1,030	796	363	Precinct 19, Stanton.....	382	356	.....
Precinct 3, Orange.....	1,161	759	243	Precinct 20, Blitchton.....	1,084	1,031	.....
Precinct 4, Coe Mills.....	534	370	138	Precinct 21, Belleview, including Belleview town.....	1,136	1,124	.....
Precinct 5, Chesters School House.....	1,160	240	178	<i>Belleview town</i> .....	190	157	150
<b>Madison County</b> .....				Precinct 22, McIntosh.....	1,122	1,049	.....
Precinct 1, Madison, including Madison town.....	4,575	3,745	3,040	Precinct 23, Pedro.....	462	287	.....
<i>Madison town</i> .....	1,600	848	781	Precinct 24, Dunnellon, <sup>30</sup> including Dunnellon town.....	2,021	1,257	.....
Precinct 2, Ellaville.....	390	582	(10)	<i>Dunnellon town</i> .....	1,227	709	532
Precinct 3, Norton Creek.....	931	778	(10)	Precinct 25, Candler.....	154	152	.....
Precinct 4, Moseley Hall.....	1,380	1,165	1,143	Precinct 26, Sparr.....	800	625	.....
Precinct 5, Greenville, including Greenville town.....	2,151	1,526	1,705	Precinct 27, Eureka.....	222	261	.....
<i>Greenville town</i> <sup>11</sup> .....	761	.....	.....	Precinct 28, Levon <sup>31</sup> .....	419	.....	.....
Precinct 6, Hamburg.....	1,864	2,242	2,416	Precinct 29, Kendrick <sup>32</sup> .....	1,000	.....	.....
Precinct 7, Cherry Lake.....	1,596	1,444	1,296	Precinct 30, Martel <sup>33</sup> .....	1,047	.....	.....
Precinct 8, Withlacoochee.....	1,188	885	857	Precinct 31, Fairfield <sup>34</sup> .....	768	.....	.....
Precinct 9, Harmony.....	628	617	710	Precinct 32, Geiger <sup>35</sup> .....	458	.....	.....
Precinct 10, Hixtown.....	721	813	877	<b>Monroe County</b> .....			
Precinct 11, Macedonia.....	1,110	1,261	989	Precincts 1 to 5, coextensive with Key West city.....	19,945	17,114	18,080
Precinct 12, Winquelpin.....	385	405	.....	<i>Key West city</i> .....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Manatee County</b> .....				Ward 1.....	1,733	.....	.....
Precinct 1, Palmetto, <sup>13</sup> including Palmetto town.....	1,151	1,268	634	Ward 2.....	3,680	.....	.....
<i>Palmetto town</i> .....	778	569	324	Ward 3.....	2,392	.....	.....
Precinct 2, Mitchellville.....	210	200	361	Ward 4.....	6,145	.....	.....
Precinct 3, Dry Prairie.....	265	300	226	Ward 5.....	4,600	.....	.....
Precinct 4, Minkka.....	230	164	336	Ward 6.....	1,908	.....	.....
Precinct 5, Manatee, <sup>14</sup> including Manatee town.....	1,191	480	543	Precinct 6, Key Macaumba.....	1,250	246	273
<i>Manatee town</i> .....	938	254	269	Precinct 7, Key Largo and adjacent islands.....	244	364	337
Precinct 6, Bradentown, <sup>14</sup> including Bradentown city.....	2,070	900	373	Precinct 8, Flamingo <sup>15</sup> .....	124	282	96
<i>Bradentown city</i> <sup>6</sup> .....	1,838	.....	.....	<b>Nassau County</b> .....			
Precinct 7, Sarasota, <sup>16</sup> including Sarasota town.....	1,422	603	392	Precinct 1, including ward 4, and parts of wards 1 to 3 of Fernandina city.....	1,841	.....	.....
<i>Sarasota town</i> <sup>16</sup> .....	840	.....	.....	<i>Fernandina city (part of)</i> .....	1,779	1,445	.....
Precinct 8, Sandy.....	250	172	.....	Total for Fernandina city in precincts 1 and 2.....	3,482	3,245	2,803
Precinct 9, Ellenton.....	571	288	.....	Ward 1.....	2,186	.....	.....
Precinct 10, Englewood <sup>17</sup> .....	48	90	.....	Ward 2.....	355	.....	.....
Precinct 11, Parrish.....	601	200	.....	Ward 3.....	573	.....	.....
Precinct 12, Terra Ceia <sup>18</sup> .....	470	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	428	.....	.....
Precinct 13, Cortez <sup>14</sup> .....	220	.....	.....	Precinct 2, including parts of wards 1 to 3 of Fernandina city.....	2,064	.....	.....
Precinct 14, Venice <sup>19</sup> .....	136	.....	.....	<i>Fernandina city (part of)</i> .....	1,708	1,800	.....
Precinct 15, Gillette <sup>20</sup> .....	194	.....	.....	Precinct 3.....	672	.....	.....
Precinct 16, Oneco <sup>12</sup> .....	355	.....	.....	Precinct 4.....	202	.....	.....
Precinct 17, Osprey <sup>21</sup> .....	106	.....	.....	Precinct 5.....	386	.....	.....
				Precinct 6.....	241	.....	.....
				Precinct 7.....	814	.....	.....
				Precinct 8.....	184	.....	.....
				Precinct 9.....	370	.....	.....
				Precinct 10.....	980	.....	.....
				Precinct 11.....	1,449	.....	.....
				Precinct 12.....	434	.....	.....
				Precinct 13.....	544	.....	.....
				Precinct 14.....	504	.....	.....

1 Not returned separately in 1890.  
 2 County total includes population (1,869) of precincts 4 and 9, not returned separately in 1890.  
 3 Parts taken to form precinct 16 in 1908 and part of precinct 15 in 1907.  
 4 Precinct 14 organized from part of precinct 5 in 1907.  
 5 Incorporated in 1900.  
 6 Incorporated in 1903.  
 7 Part taken to form part of precinct 15 in 1907.  
 8 Organized from parts of precincts 3 and 13 in 1907.  
 9 Organized from part of precinct 3 in 1908.  
 10 County total includes population (1,283) of precincts 2 and 3, not returned separately in 1890.  
 11 Incorporated in 1907.  
 12 Part taken to form precinct 12 in 1900.  
 13 Precinct 16 organized from part of precinct 5 in 1908.  
 14 Precinct 13 organized from part of precinct 6 in 1900.  
 15 Parts taken to form precinct 17 in 1908 and part of precinct 14 in 1904.  
 16 Incorporated in 1902.

17 Part taken to form part of precinct 14 in 1904.  
 18 Organized from part of precinct 1 in 1900; part taken to form precinct 15 in 1908.  
 19 Organized from parts of precincts 7 and 10 in 1904.  
 20 Organized from part of precinct 12 in 1908.  
 21 Organized from part of precinct 7 in 1908.  
 22 County total includes population (261) of old precinct 28, Julietta, annexed to precinct 24 since 1900.  
 23 No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.  
 24 Precinct 29 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 18 in 1904.  
 25 Incorporated in 1906.  
 26 Precincts 31 and 32 organized from parts of precinct 3 in 1906.  
 27 Precinct 30 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1904.  
 28 Name changed from Buck Pond in 1903.  
 29 Precinct 28 organized from part of precinct 8 in 1903.  
 30 Old precinct 28, Julietta, annexed in 1903.  
 31 Returned as Chokoloskee in 1900.  
 32 No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Orange County</b> .....	<b>19,107</b>	<b>11,374</b>	<b>212,584</b>	<b>Pasco County—Continued.</b>			
Precinct 1, South Orlando, <sup>8</sup> including part of Orlando city .....	2,809			Precinct 4, Pasadena <sup>24</sup> .....	390	224	
Orlando city .....	2,254			Precinct 5, Richland <sup>25</sup> .....	506	455	
Orlando city (part of) .....	5,894	2,481	2,858	Precinct 6, Abbott <sup>26</sup> .....	423	498	
Total for Orlando city in precincts 1 and 24 .....				Precinct 7, Wesley Chapel <sup>27</sup> .....	334	149	
Precinct 2, Maitland, <sup>4</sup> including Eatonville and Lake Maitland towns .....	625	533		Precinct 8, Ebran <sup>28</sup> .....	488	327	
Eatonville town .....	108	125		Precinct 9, San Antonio, <sup>29</sup> including San Antonio town .....	617	793	
Lake Maitland town .....	167	158		San Antonio town .....	181		
Precinct 3, East Sanford, <sup>5</sup> including Goldsboro town and part of Sanford city .....	3,434			Precinct 10, Bay Head <sup>30</sup> .....	165	688	
Goldsboro town .....	236	71		Precinct 11, Pasco <sup>31</sup> .....	506	461	
Sanford city (part of) .....	2,196			Precinct 12, Sagano <sup>32</sup> .....	338	97	
Total for Sanford city in precincts 3 and 25 .....	3,670	1,450	2,016	Precinct 13, Hudson <sup>33</sup> .....	914	477	
Precinct 4, Paola <sup>6</sup> .....	236	321		Precinct 14, Odessa <sup>34</sup> .....	304	443	
Precinct 5, Oviedo .....	488	293		Precinct 15, Anclote <sup>35</sup> .....	341		
Precinct 6, Geneva .....	422	210					
Precinct 7, Chuluota .....	224	195		<b>Polk County</b> .....	<b>24,148</b>	<b>12,472</b>	<b>7,905</b>
Precinct 8, Gabriella .....	134	274		Precinct 1, Chicora <sup>36</sup> .....	557	381	459
Precinct 9, Longwood <sup>9</sup> .....	430	375		Precinct 2, Fort Meade, <sup>37</sup> including Fort Meade town .....	1,763	1,609	1,172
Precinct 10, Ocoee <sup>1</sup> .....	529	412		Fort Meade town .....	1,165	861	267
Precinct 11, Apopka, <sup>1</sup> including Apopka town .....	910	718		Precinct 3, Bartow, including Bartow town .....	3,425	2,300	1,485
Apopka town .....	410	218	490	Bartow town .....	2,682	1,833	1,586
Precinct 12, Zellwood .....	627	418		Precinct 4, Medulla .....	680	312	378
Precinct 13, Bay Ridge .....	168	136		Precinct 5, Kathleen .....	1,411	775	496
Precinct 14, Oakland, <sup>3</sup> including Oakland town .....	492	438		Precinct 6, Auburndale <sup>38</sup> .....	411	510	403
Oakland town .....	211			Precinct 7, Green Pond .....	198	321	151
Precinct 15, Gotha .....	298	202		Precinct 8, Branch Borough .....	88	136	54
Precinct 16, Pine Castle .....	685	352		Precinct 9, Pierce .....	873	202	302
Precinct 17, Conway .....	343	301		Precinct 10, Lakeland, including Lakeland town .....	5,528	2,133	1,078
Precinct 18, Christmas <sup>10</sup> .....	218	199		Lakeland town .....	3,710	1,130	552
Precinct 19, Winter Park, <sup>4</sup> including Winter Park town .....	773	600	270	Precinct 11, Haskell .....	200	324	262
Winter Park town .....	570	368		Precinct 12, Winter Haven <sup>39</sup> .....	1,436	429	373
Precinct 20, Lake Mary <sup>11</sup> .....	175			Precinct 13, Gandys .....	389	353	214
Precinct 21, Lockhart <sup>12</sup> .....	434			Precinct 14, Frost Proof .....	301	308	248
Precinct 22, Winter Garden, <sup>13</sup> including Winter Garden town .....	712			Precinct 15, Haines City <sup>40</sup> .....	377	215	261
Winter Garden town .....	551			Precinct 16, Homeland <sup>41</sup> .....	759	627	358
Precinct 24, North Orlando, <sup>3</sup> including part of Orlando city .....	2,171			Precinct 17, Arbuckle .....	115	118	91
Orlando city (part of) .....	1,640			Precinct 18, Mulberry, including Mulberry city .....	3,169	1,209	
Precinct 25, West Sanford, <sup>5</sup> including part of Sanford city .....	1,790			Mulberry city .....	1,418		
Sanford city (part of) .....	1,374			Precinct 19, Tiger Bay <sup>42</sup> .....	671		
				Precinct 20, Morse <sup>38</sup> .....	212		
<b>Osceola County</b> .....	<b>5,507</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>3,133</b>	Precinct 21, Fort Gardner <sup>39</sup> .....	282		
Precinct 1, Kissimmee, including Kissimmee city .....	2,598	1,485	1,494	Precinct 22, Loughman <sup>40</sup> .....	721		
Kissimmee city .....	2,157	1,192	1,039	Precinct 23, Hammock Pond <sup>38</sup> .....	259		
Precinct 2, Shingle Creek .....	155	149	154	Precinct 24, Tighman <sup>43</sup> .....	323		
Precinct 3, Campbell .....	370	316	292				
Precinct 4, Pehorn <sup>14</sup> .....	1,576	391	517	<b>Putnam County</b> .....	<b>13,096</b>	<b>11,641</b>	<b>11,186</b>
Precinct 5, Lanier <sup>15</sup> .....	103	244	112	Precinct 1, including Crescent City .....	1,237	638	( <sup>44</sup> )
Precinct 6, Whittier <sup>17</sup> .....	236	341	262	Crescent City .....	677	552	( <sup>44</sup> ) 554
Precinct 7, Bussenger .....	278	358	143	Precinct 2 .....	282	213	( <sup>44</sup> )
Precinct 8, Narcoossee .....	141	160	159	Precinct 3 .....	34	158	( <sup>44</sup> )
				Precinct 4, including Welaka city .....	410	322	( <sup>44</sup> ) 403
<b>Palm Beach County</b> <sup>16</sup> .....	<b>5,577</b>			Welaka city .....	294	215	
Precinct 1, Stuart .....	457			Precinct 5 .....	81	105	( <sup>44</sup> )
Precinct 2, Jupiter .....	398			Precinct 6, including Pomona city .....	347	227	( <sup>44</sup> )
Precinct 3, West Palm Beach, including West Palm Beach city .....	2,541			Pomona city .....	301		
West Palm Beach city .....	1,743	564		Precinct 7 .....	272	294	232
Precinct 4, Boynton .....	671			Precinct 8, including San Mateo city .....	421	358	437
Precinct 5, Delray .....	964			San Mateo city .....	110	267	
Precinct 6, Deerfield .....	250			Precinct 9 .....	719	520	465
Precinct 7, Pompano, including West Pompano town .....	350			Precinct 10, including Federal Point town .....	234	237	188
West Pompano town .....	269			Federal Point town .....	147	178	
				Precinct 11, coextensive with Palatka Heights city .....	367	538	454
<b>Pasco County</b> <sup>19</sup> .....	<b>7,502</b>	<b>6,054</b>	<b>20,249</b>	Palatka Heights city .....	367	554	454
Precinct 1, Slaughter <sup>21</sup> .....	93	101		Precincts 12 to 15 and 23 to 25, coextensive with Palatka city .....	3,770	3,301	3,039
Precinct 2, Trilby <sup>22</sup> .....	322	341		Palatka city:			
Precinct 3, Dade City, <sup>23</sup> including Dade City .....	1,761	1,000		Ward 1 .....	570		
Dade City .....	1,068	609	321	Ward 2 .....	370		
				Ward 3 .....	162		
				Ward 4 .....	255		
				Ward 5 .....	148		
				Ward 6 .....	1,614		
				Ward 7 .....	688		

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (3,243) of old precinct 1, Orlando, taken to form precincts 1 and 24; and population (2,154) of old precinct 3, Sanford, parts taken to form precincts 3 and 25 and part of precinct 20, since 1900.

<sup>2</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of old precinct 1, Orlando, in 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 21 in 1904.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from part of old precinct 3, Sanford, in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 20 in 1902.

<sup>7</sup> Parts taken to form parts of precincts 21 and 22 in 1904 and 1907, respectively.

<sup>8</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 22 in 1907.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>10</sup> Returned as Fort Christmas in 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 4, 9, and part of old precinct 3 in 1902.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 2, 10, 11, and 19 in 1904.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 10 and 14 in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>15</sup> Returned as Bassville in 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Returned as Crabgrass in 1900.

<sup>17</sup> Returned as Lakeview in 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from part of Dade County in 1909.

<sup>19</sup> Precinct numbers changed in 1908.

<sup>20</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Formerly precinct 8.

<sup>22</sup> Formerly precinct 1.

<sup>23</sup> Formerly precinct 2.

<sup>24</sup> Formerly precinct 11.

<sup>25</sup> Formerly precinct 3.

<sup>26</sup> Formerly precinct 13.

<sup>27</sup> Formerly precinct 4.

<sup>28</sup> Formerly precinct 12.

<sup>29</sup> Formerly precinct 5.

<sup>30</sup> Formerly precinct 6.

<sup>31</sup> Formerly precinct 7.

<sup>32</sup> Formerly precinct 14.

<sup>33</sup> Formerly precinct 9.

<sup>34</sup> Formerly precinct 10. Part taken to form precinct 15 in 1908.

<sup>35</sup> Organized from part of precinct 14 in 1908.

<sup>36</sup> Precinct 23 organized from part of precinct 1 in 1908.

<sup>37</sup> Parts taken to form precinct 24 in 1908 and part of precinct 19 in 1900.

<sup>38</sup> Precinct 20 organized from part of precinct 6 in 1904.

<sup>39</sup> Precinct 21 organized from part of precinct 12 in 1908.

<sup>40</sup> Precinct 22 organized from part of precinct 15 in 1908.

<sup>41</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 19 in 1900.

<sup>42</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 2 and 16 in 1900.

<sup>43</sup> Organized from part of precinct 2 in 1908.

<sup>44</sup> County total includes population (3,576) of precincts 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 16, 17, and 22, not returned separately in 1890.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Putnam County—Continued.</b>				<b>Santa Rosa County—Continued.</b>			
Precinct 16, <sup>1</sup> including Interlachen town.....	607	978	( <sup>2</sup> )	Precinct 12, Cauley.....	87	107	173
Interlachen town.....	263	147	207	Precinct 13, Indian Springs.....	314	241	119
Precinct 17.....	429	338	( <sup>2</sup> )	Precinct 14, Fleming.....	492	239	118
Precinct 18, including part of Melrose town.....	743	835	943	Precinct 15, Dogwood Grove.....	746	350	459
Melrose town <sup>3</sup> (part of).....	80			Precinct 16, Bagdad <sup>4</sup> .....	1,200	1,381	
[For total, see precinct 14, Alachua County.]				Precinct 17, Robinson.....	920	862	
Precinct 19 <sup>4</sup> .....	324	720	501	Precinct 18, Mulat <sup>5</sup> .....	240		
Precinct 20 <sup>4</sup> .....	482	503	352	Precinct 19, Kennedy <sup>6</sup> .....	115		
Precinct 21.....	551	490	596	Precinct 20, Santa Rosa Park <sup>7</sup> .....	100		
Precinct 22 <sup>1</sup> .....	928	756	( <sup>1</sup> )	Precinct 21, Pea Ridge <sup>8</sup> .....	787		
Precinct 26, Hollister <sup>1</sup> .....	603			Precinct 22, Beaver <sup>9</sup> .....	198		
Precinct 27, Florahome <sup>4</sup> .....	237						
				<b>Sumter County.....</b>	<b>6,696</b>	<b>12,187</b>	<b>12,363</b>
<b>St. John County.....</b>	<b>13,208</b>	<b>9,165</b>	<b>8,712</b>	Precinct 1, Sumterville <sup>14</sup> .....	573	886	( <sup>1</sup> )
Precinct 1.....	209	164	125	Precinct 2, Oxford.....	1,005	1,007	( <sup>1</sup> )
Precinct 2.....	264	286	404	Precinct 3, Wildwood, <sup>14</sup> including Wildwood town.....	1,074	991	( <sup>1</sup> )
Precinct 3.....	169	339	309	Wildwood town.....	229	214	( <sup>1</sup> )
Precinct 4.....	310	455	555	Precinct 4, Rutland.....	83	222	( <sup>1</sup> )
Precinct 5, including New Augustine city.....	1,586	1,177	958	Precinct 5, Bay Hill.....	143	197	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Augustine city.....	1,224	883	555	Precinct 6, Webster, <sup>15</sup> including Webster town.....	929	867	612
Precinct 6.....	730	259	305	Webster town <sup>16</sup> .....	301		
Precinct 7.....	1,296	908	280	Precinct 7, Center Hill, <sup>16</sup> including Center Hill town.....	578	440	428
Precinct 8.....	258	89	321	Center Hill town <sup>17</sup> .....	299		
Precinct 9, including ward 1 of St. Augustine city.....	1,721	1,168	( <sup>1</sup> )	Precinct 8, Bushnell.....	923	939	672
St. Augustine city (part of).....	1,457	955		Precinct 9, Massacre <sup>18</sup> .....	245	450	126
Total for St. Augustine city, comprising precincts 13, 15, and 16, and parts of precincts 9 and 14.....	5,491	4,272	4,742	Precinct 10, Linden <sup>15</sup> .....	335		
Ward 1.....	1,457			Precinct 11, Coleman, <sup>14</sup> including Coleman town.....	808		
Ward 2.....	728			Coleman town <sup>19</sup> .....	337		
Ward 3.....	769						
Ward 4.....	1,771			<b>Suwanee County.....</b>	<b>18,603</b>	<b>20,554</b>	<b>20,524</b>
Ward 5.....	772			Precinct 1, including part of Live Oak city.....	2,089		
Precinct 10.....	212	237	315	Live Oak city (part of).....	1,515		
Precinct 11, including Hastings town.....	2,053	379	220	Total for Live Oak city <sup>21</sup> in precincts 1 and 2.....	3,450	1,559	637
Hastings town <sup>6</sup> .....	399			Precinct 2, including part of Live Oak city.....	2,613		
Precinct 13, comprising ward 2 of St. Augustine city.....	728	702	( <sup>1</sup> )	Live Oak city (part of).....	1,335		
Precinct 14, including ward 3 of St. Augustine city.....	847	786	( <sup>1</sup> )	Precinct 3, Pine Grove.....	975		
St. Augustine city (part of).....	769	728		Precinct 4, Suwanee.....	799		
Precinct 15, comprising ward 4 of St. Augustine city.....	1,771	550	( <sup>1</sup> )	Precinct 5, Union.....	1,340		
Precinct 16, comprising ward 5 of St. Augustine city.....	772	1,337		Precinct 6.....	283		
Precinct 17.....	282	259		Precinct 7, Rocky Sink.....	968		
				Precinct 8, Dowling Park.....	949		
<b>St. Lucie County<sup>7</sup>.....</b>	<b>4,075</b>			Precinct 9, Clayland.....	520		
Precinct 1, Sebastian.....	323			Precinct 10, Nebo.....	486		
Precinct 2, Fort Pierce, including Fort Pierce city.....	1,553			Precinct 11, Union City.....	315		
Fort Pierce city <sup>8</sup> .....	1,333			Precinct 12, Kirkland.....	626		
Precinct 3, Ankona.....	112			Precinct 13, Padlock.....	1,055		
Precinct 4, Jensen.....	758			Precinct 14, Wellborn, including Wellborn town.....	1,239		
Precinct 5, Fort Drum.....	169			Wellborn town <sup>16</sup> .....	247		
Precinct 6, Tantle.....	155			Precinct 15, McAlpin.....	944		
Precinct 7, Wabasso.....	138			Precinct 16, Leona.....	517		
Precinct 8, Quay.....	250			Precinct 17, O'Brien.....	1,285		
Precinct 9, Narrows.....	126			Precinct 18, Hickory Sink.....	224		
Precinct 10, White City.....	166			Precinct 19, Branford, including Branford town.....	644		
Precinct 11, Vero.....	202			Branford town <sup>21</sup> .....	269		
Precinct 12, Viking.....	118			Precinct 20, Burlington.....	332		
<b>Santa Rosa County.....</b>	<b>14,897</b>	<b>10,293</b>	<b>9,761</b>	<b>Taylor County.....</b>	<b>7,108</b>	<b>3,999</b>	<b>2,122</b>
Precinct 1, Milton, including Milton town.....	2,228	2,428	3,945	Precinct 1, Perry, <sup>24</sup> including Perry town.....	2,084	1,314	
Milton town.....	831	1,204	1,455	Perry town <sup>21</sup> .....	1,012		
Precinct 2, Wallace.....	549	174	216	Precinct 2, Spring Warrior <sup>24</sup> .....	664	596	
Precinct 3, Coon Hill.....	900	586	381	Precinct 3, Pleasant Hill.....	465	264	
Precinct 4, Pine Level.....	1,190	483	106	Precinct 4, Salem.....	657	329	
Precinct 5, Milligan Mills.....	550	360	153	Precinct 5, Mills.....	130	263	
Precinct 6, Red Rock <sup>10</sup> .....	334	488	155	Precinct 6, Lake Bird.....	570	540	
Precinct 7, Willman.....	370	625	561	Precinct 7, Iddo.....	244	327	
Precinct 8, Chaffin.....	1,300	1,127	746	Precinct 8, Oakland <sup>26</sup> .....	350	376	
Precinct 9, Holt.....	941	524	283	Precinct 9, Cabbage Grove <sup>26</sup> .....	254		
Precinct 10, East Bay <sup>11</sup> .....	800	482	197	Precinct 10, Fenholloway <sup>24</sup> .....	755		
Precinct 11, Mary Esther.....	585	336	238				
				<b>Volusia County.....</b>	<b>16,510</b>	<b>20,003</b>	<b>8,467</b>
				Precinct 1, Enterprise.....	188	284	520
				Precinct 2, Orange City, including Orange City town.....	538	414	600
				Orange City town.....	490	865	

1 Precinct 26 organized from parts of precincts 16 and 22 in 1906.  
 2 Not returned separately in 1890.  
 3 Incorporated in 1901.  
 4 Precinct 27 organized from parts of precincts 19 and 20 in 1906.  
 5 County total includes population (4,914) of precincts 9, 13, 14, and 15, not returned separately in 1890.  
 6 Incorporated in 1909.  
 7 Organized from part of Brevard County in 1905.  
 8 Incorporated as a city in 1907.  
 9 County total includes population (111) of old precinct 16, annexed to precinct 10 between 1890 and 1900.  
 10 Precincts 19 and 22 organized from parts of precinct 6 in 1900 and 1908, respectively.  
 11 Precinct 20 organized from part of precinct 10 in 1901.  
 12 Precincts 18 and 21 organized from parts of precinct 16 in 1900 and 1904, respectively.  
 13 County totals include population (98 in 1900; 111 in 1890) of old precinct 10, Pemberton, annexed to precinct 9 since 1900; and population (3,414 in 1890) of precincts 1 to 6, not returned separately in 1890.

14 Precinct 11 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 3 in 1900.  
 15 Precinct 10 organized from parts of precincts 6 and 7 in 1903.  
 16 Incorporated in 1907.  
 17 Incorporated in 1906.  
 18 Old precinct 10, Pemberton, annexed in 1908.  
 19 Incorporated in 1908.  
 20 No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1908.  
 21 Incorporated as a city in 1903.  
 22 Incorporated in 1910.  
 23 Not returned by precincts in 1890.  
 24 Precinct 10 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 2 in 1904.  
 25 Incorporated in 1903.  
 26 Precinct 9 organized from part of precinct 8 in 1900.  
 27 County total includes population (48) of old precinct 18, Ponce Park, annexed to precinct 10 since 1900.



STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Alachua town.	Alachua	610			Live Oak city.	Suwanee	3,450	1,659	687
Anthony town.	Marion	442	198	231	Macleenny town.	Baker	388	350	334
Apalachicola city.	Franklin	3,065	3,077	2,727	Madison town.	Madison	1,560	849	781
Apopka town.	Orange	410	218	490	Manatee town.	Manatee	988	254	289
Arcadia city.	De Soto	1,736	799		Marianna town.	Jackson	1,915	900	926
Archer town.	Alachua	468			Mayo town.	Lafayette	578		
Bartow town.	Polk	2,062	1,983	1,386	Mayport city.	Duval	441		
Bell town.	Alachua	243			Melbourne town.	Brevard	157	131	99
Bellevue town.	Marion	190	137	130		Alachua			
Blountstown town.	Calhoun	546				Bradford			
						Clay			
Bonlfay town.	Holmes	922			Melrose town.	Putnam	245		
	Washington					Dade			
Bowling Green town.	De Soto	422			Miami city.	Alachua	5,471	1,681	
Bradentown city.	Manatee	1,880			Micanopy town.	Alachua	613	645	494
Bradford town.	Suwanee	262							
Brooksville town.	Hernando	979	641	512	Milton town.	Santa Rosa	331	1,204	1,455
Carabelle town.	Franklin	900	923	482	Montbrook town.	Levy	295		
					Monticello town.	Jefferson	1,829	1,076	1,218
Cedar Keys town.	Levy	864	730		Morrison town.	Levy	296		
Center Hill town.	Sumter	299			Mount Dora town.	Lake	371		
Chipley town.	Washington	1,099	652	354					
Citra town.	Marion	394	322	337	Mulberry city.	Polk	1,418		
Clearwater town.	Hillsboro	1,171	343		New Augustine city.	St. John	1,284	693	553
					New Smyrna city.	Volusia	1,121	543	287
Cocoa town.	Brevard	613	382	312	Newberry town.	Alachua	816		
Coleman town.	Sumter	387			Noma town.	Holmes	800		
Crescent City.	Putnam	677	352	554					
Crystal River town.	Citrus	663			Oakland town.	Orange	211		
Dade City.	Pasco	1,066	509	321	Ocala city.	Marion	4,370	3,380	2,904
					Orange City town.	Volusia	490	365	
Dania town.	Dade	269			Orange Park town.	Clay	372	245	228
Daytona city.	Volusia	3,082	1,690	771	Orlando city.	Orange	3,894	2,481	2,856
Daytona Beach town.	Volusia	331							
De Funiak Springs town.	Walton	2,017			Ormond town.	Volusia	780	595	239
De Land city.	Volusia	2,812	1,449	1,113	Pablo Beach town.	Duval	249		
					Palatka city.	Putnam	3,779	3,301	3,039
Deleon Springs town.	Volusia	216	133	235	Palatka Heights city.	Putnam	367	354	454
Dunedin town.	Hillsboro	256	113		Palmetto town.	Manatee	773	569	224
Dunnellon town.	Marion	1,227	700	532					
Eatonville town.	Orange	108	125		Panama City town.	Washington	422		
Eau Gallie town.	Brevard	829	172	88	Pensacola city.	Escambia	22,932	17,747	11,750
					Perry town.	Taylor	1,012		
Esto town.	Holmes	340			Plant City town.	Hillsboro	2,481	720	349
Eustis town.	Lake	910	411		Pomona city.	Putnam	301		
Federal Point town.	Putnam	147	172						
Fernandina city.	Nassau	3,482	3,245	2,803	Port Tampa City town.	Hillsboro	1,343	1,367	
Flor City town.	Citrus	488			Punta Gorda town.	De Soto	1,012	860	262
					Quincy city.	Gadsden	3,204	847	681
Fort Meade town.	Polk	1,165	261	267	Reddick town.	Marion	498		
Fort Myers town.	Lee	2,463	943	575	St. Andrews town.	Washington	675		
Fort Pierce city.	St. Lucie	1,333							
Fort White town.	Columbia	329	600	376	St. Augustine city.	St. John	5,494	4,272	4,742
Gainesville city.	Alachua	6,183	3,633	2,790	St. Petersburg town.	Hillsboro	4,127	1,575	273
					San Antonio town.	Pasco	131		
Goldsboro town.	Orange	286	71		San Mateo city.	Putnam	110	267	
Graceville town.	Jackson	734			Sanford city.	Orange	3,570	1,450	2,016
Green Cove Springs town.	Clay	1,319	929	1,106					
Greensboro town.	Gadsden	175			Sarasota town.	Manatee	840		
Greenville town.	Madison	751			Seabreeze town.	Volusia	308		
					Sneads town.	Jackson	506	368	
Gretna town.	Gadsden	201			Sopchoppy town.	Wakulla	192		
Hampton town.	Bradford	265	198		South Jacksonville city.	Duval	1,147		
Hastings town.	St. John	399							
Havana town.	Gadsden	432			Starke town.	Bradford	1,135	972	669
Hawthorn town.	Alachua	324	296		Tallahassee city.	Leon	5,018	2,981	2,934
					Tampa city.	Hillsboro	37,782	15,839	5,532
Hernando town.	Citrus	592			Tarpon Springs town.	Hillsboro	2,212	541	327
High Springs town.	Alachua	1,468	1,562		Tavares town.	Lake	175	113	
Holly Hill town.	Volusia	207							
Interlachen town.	Putnam	263	147	207	Titusville city.	Brevard	868	755	746
Jacksonville city.	Duval	57,699	28,429	17,201	Trenton town.	Alachua	304		
					Umatilla town.	Lake	283		
Jasper city.	Hamilton	1,730	993		Waldo town.	Alachua	540		
Jennings town.	Hamilton	480			Wauchula city.	De Soto	1,099		
Key West city.	Monroe	19,945	17,114	18,080					
Kissimmee city.	Oscola	2,157	1,132	1,086	Webster town.	Sumter	301		
Lake Butler town.	Bradford	685	431		Welaka city.	Putnam	294	215	
					Wellborn town.	Suwanee	247		
Lake City.	Columbia	5,032	4,013	2,020	West Palm Beach city.	Palm Beach	1,743	564	
Lake Helen town.	Volusia	646	203						
Lake Maitland town.	Orange	157	136		West Pompano town.	Palm Beach	269		
Lakeland town.	Polk	3,719	1,180	552	West Tampa city.	Hillsboro	8,258	2,355	
Lakewood town.	Walton	360			White Springs town.	Hamilton	1,177	690	543
					Wildwood town.	Sumter	329	244	419
Largo town.	Hillsboro	291							
Laurel Hill town.	Walton	316			Williston town.	Levy	371	184	
Lawley town.	Bradford	492			Winter Garden town.	Orange	351		
Leesburg town.	Lake	991	765	722	Winter Park town.	Orange	570	366	270
					Zolfo town.	De Soto	171		

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## CHAPTER 2.

### COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Florida by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Jacksonville, the only city of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity (Table 1).**—Of the total population of Florida, 443,634, or 58.9 per cent, are whites, and 308,669, or 41 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 56.3 and 43.7, respectively. In 28 of the 47 counties negroes constitute from 25 to 50 per cent of the population, and in 10 the population is more than one-half negro. (See map on page 589.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute almost one-half (49.7 per cent) of the total population of the state and 84.3 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 4.8 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites 4.5 per cent.

Of the urban population, 37.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 54.8 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 11.1 and 2.1 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 11.2 in the urban population and 1.7 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 40.4 in the urban and 41.2 in the rural.

**Sex (Table 2).**—In the total population of the state there are 394,166 males and 358,453 females, or 110 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 108.7 to 100. Among the whites there are 110.2 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 109.5. For all native whites combined the ratio is 107 to 100, as compared with 157.6 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 102.8 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 113.1.

**State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).**—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—65 per cent were born in Florida and 35 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 35.5 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 34.3 per cent.

Persons born outside the state constitute a much larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities (Table 5).**—Of the foreign-born white population of Florida, persons born in Cuba represent 26.3 per cent; Italy, 13.4; Spain, 12.4;

England, 8.6; Germany, 7.2; West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico), 5.6; Canada, 5; Ireland, 3.2; Turkey, 3.1; Greece, 2.6; Sweden, 2.2; all other countries, 10.5 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Cuba contributed 22.5 per cent; Germany, 10.7; Italy, 10.6; England, 10.6; Spain, 7.9; West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico), 7; Ireland, 5.3; Canada, 5.1; Scotland, 2.4; Sweden, 2.2 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 214,195, representing 28.5 per cent of the population. Of such males, 58 per cent are whites and 41.9 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 49.9 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 8.1 per cent. Of the 17,445 foreign-born white males of voting age, 5,959, or 34.2 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 171,688.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 12.9 per cent are under 5 years of age, 22.8 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 28.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 14.9 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 8.9 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while nearly three-fourths (72.3 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. The negro population comprises a somewhat smaller proportion of children under 15 than the native white population of native parentage.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 34.3 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 26.2 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 243,917, of whom 128,659, or 52.7 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 2,547 persons under 6 and 2,149 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 51.8; for girls, 53.7. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 66. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 76.1; among native whites of native parentage, 72.1; among foreign-born whites, 63.5; and among negroes, 57.1. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 73.3, and in rural, 63.6.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 77,816 illiterates in the state, representing 13.8 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with the much higher figure, 21.9 per cent, in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 25.5 among negroes, 10.5 among foreign-born whites, and 5 among native

whites. It is 5.2 for native whites of native parentage and 2.2 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

For all classes combined, illiterates are fewer in urban than in rural communities, 8.4 per cent as against 16.2. For native whites the percentage illiterate is 1.1 in urban communities as compared with 6.4 in rural; for negroes the percentages are 15.4 and 30.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 9.9. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 36.4 per cent of the males are single and 23.5 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 56.3 for males and 63.8 for females, and the percentage widowed 5.2 and 11.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 and 0.8, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 21.5 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.6 per cent of the males; 64.1 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 29.4 per cent of the males; and among those from 25 to 34 years the percentages are 81.2 and 65.7, respectively. In the next age group, 35 to 44, the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 58.6 for males, 67.9 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57.7 and 64.1, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 48.3 and 56.1, respectively; negroes, 54.9 for males and 63.7 for females.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males, and decidedly higher for females, in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families**.—The total number of dwellings in Florida is 165,818, and the total number of families 171,422, indicating that in very few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.5, and the average number per family, 4.4.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population.....	752,619	528,542	391,422	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	443,634	297,333	224,949	58.9	56.3	57.5
Negro.....	308,669	230,730	166,180	41.0	43.7	42.5
Indian.....	74	358	171	(1)	0.1	(1)
Chinese.....	191	120	108	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japanese.....	60	1	14	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other (Filipino).....	1			(1)		
Total native.....	711,986	504,710	368,490	94.6	95.5	94.1
Total foreign born.....	40,633	23,832	22,932	5.4	4.5	5.9
Native white, total.....	409,792	278,076	206,771	54.4	52.6	52.8
Native parentage.....	373,967	254,032	190,998	49.7	48.1	48.8
Foreign parentage.....	20,145	12,267	8,343	2.7	2.3	2.1
Mixed parentage.....	15,680	11,777	7,430	2.1	2.2	1.9
Foreign-born white.....	33,842	19,257	18,178	4.5	3.6	4.6
<b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	219,080	107,031	77,358	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	130,302	57,786	42,140	59.5	54.0	54.5
Negro.....	88,586	49,136	35,102	40.4	45.9	45.4
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	192	109	116	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white, total.....	105,787	46,038	30,649	48.3	43.0	39.6
Native parentage.....	81,349	32,901	21,980	37.1	30.7	28.4
Foreign parentage.....	15,149	13,137	8,669	6.9	12.3	11.2
Mixed parentage.....	9,289			4.2		
Foreign-born white.....	24,515	11,748	11,491	11.2	11.0	14.9
<b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	533,539	421,511	314,064	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	313,332	239,547	182,809	58.7	56.8	58.2
Negro.....	220,083	181,594	131,078	41.2	43.1	41.7
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	124	370	177	(1)	0.1	0.1
Native white, total.....	304,005	232,038	176,122	57.0	55.0	56.1
Native parentage.....	292,618	221,131	160,018	54.8	52.5	53.8
Foreign parentage.....	4,996	10,907	7,104	0.9	2.6	2.3
Mixed parentage.....	6,391			1.2		
Foreign-born white.....	9,327	7,509	6,687	1.7	1.8	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population.....	394,166	358,453	110.0	275,246	253,296	108.7
White.....	232,545	211,089	110.2	154,728	142,605	108.5
Negro.....	161,362	147,307	109.5	120,199	110,531	108.7
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	259	57	(1)	319	160	199.4
Native white, total.....	211,840	197,952	107.0	143,468	134,608	106.6
Native parentage.....	193,802	180,165	107.6	131,380	122,652	107.1
Foreign parentage.....	10,209	9,936	102.7	6,185	6,082	101.7
Mixed parentage.....	7,829	7,851	99.7	5,903	5,774	100.5
Foreign-born white.....	20,705	13,137	157.6	11,260	7,997	140.8
Urban population.....	111,055	108,025	102.8	52,748	54,283	97.2
Rural population.....	283,111	250,428	113.1	222,498	199,013	111.8
<b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>						
Jacksonville.....	29,340	28,359	103.5	13,717	14,712	93.2
Tampa.....	19,554	18,228	107.3	8,176	7,663	106.7

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban: 1910	
				1910	Rural: 1910
Total native population.....	711,986	504,710	368,490	189,455	522,531
Born in state.....	463,003	342,818	254,178	107,269	355,734
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	248,983	161,892	114,312	82,186	166,797
Per cent outside state.....	35.0	32.1	31.0	43.4	31.9
Native white population.....	409,792	278,076	206,771	105,787	304,005
Born in state.....	204,455	185,451	132,008	58,618	205,837
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	145,337	92,625	74,763	47,169	98,168
Per cent outside state.....	35.5	33.3	36.2	44.6	32.3
Native negro population.....	302,084	226,270	161,719	83,616	218,468
Born in state.....	198,496	157,015	122,170	48,629	149,867
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	103,588	69,255	39,549	34,987	68,601
Per cent outside state.....	34.3	30.6	24.5	41.8	31.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	TOTAL.		WHITE: 1910	NEGRO: 1910	PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910		
	1910	1900			Total	White	Negro.
Total native.....	711,986	504,710	409,792	302,084	100.0	100.0	100.0
Florida.....	463,003	342,818	264,455	198,496	65.0	64.5	65.7
Other states.....	248,983	161,892	145,337	103,588	35.0	35.5	34.3
Georgia.....	89,254	57,692	43,547	45,699	12.5	10.6	15.1
South Carolina.....	39,346	26,788	11,844	27,501	5.5	2.9	9.1
Alabama.....	37,267	24,721	24,594	27,673	5.2	6.0	4.2
North Carolina.....	17,642	13,359	7,934	9,690	2.5	1.9	3.2
New York.....	7,257	4,465	7,061	191	1.0	1.7	0.1
Virginia.....	4,907	3,754	2,695	2,212	0.7	0.7	0.7
Ohio.....	4,903	2,721	4,805	98	0.7	1.2	(1)
Pennsylvania.....	4,504	2,160	4,306	198	0.6	1.1	0.1
Tennessee.....	4,163	2,445	3,544	619	0.6	0.9	0.2
Kentucky.....	4,005	2,169	3,730	275	0.6	0.9	0.1
Illinois.....	3,744	2,176	3,661	83	0.5	0.9	(1)
Mississippi.....	2,989	2,162	2,289	699	0.4	0.6	0.2
Indiana.....	2,870	1,621	2,813	57	0.4	0.7	(1)
Michigan.....	2,162	1,127	2,151	11	0.3	0.5	(1)
Massachusetts.....	2,061	1,402	2,007	52	0.3	0.5	(1)
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	21,909	13,200	18,356	3,530	3.1	4.5	1.2
<b>DIVISIONS.</b>							
New England.....	5,614	3,895	5,479	133	0.8	1.3	(1)
Middle Atlantic.....	13,178	7,449	12,721	452	1.9	3.1	0.1
E. North Central.....	14,655	8,234	14,491	254	2.1	3.5	0.1
W. North Central.....	4,239	2,746	4,099	140	0.6	1.0	(1)
South Atlantic.....	616,781	445,654	332,828	283,874	86.6	81.2	94.0
E. South Central.....	48,424	31,437	34,167	14,266	6.8	8.3	4.7
W. South Central.....	4,159	2,721	3,578	580	0.6	0.9	0.2
Mountain.....	382	137	339	43	0.1	0.1	(1)
Pacific.....	407	175	356	32	0.1	0.1	(1)
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	4,147	2,062	1,834	2,310	0.6	0.4	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries.....	69,667	100.0	33,842	100.0	20,145	15,680	19,257
Austria.....	409	0.5	219	0.6	94	96	117
Canada—French.....	329	0.5	151	0.4	36	142	82
Canada—Other.....	3,200	4.6	1,547	4.6	301	1,352	1,102
Cuba.....	15,656	22.5	8,887	26.3	4,981	1,758	5,720
Denmark.....	506	0.8	295	0.9	110	161	202
England.....	7,414	10.6	2,917	8.6	1,399	3,098	2,152
France.....	784	1.1	279	0.8	152	353	256
Germany.....	7,488	10.7	2,442	7.2	2,681	2,395	1,812
Greece.....	977	1.4	886	2.6	38	53	96
Ireland.....	3,665	5.3	1,069	3.2	1,076	1,539	796
Italy.....	7,413	10.6	4,538	13.4	2,404	411	1,706
Mexico.....	178	0.3	116	0.3	15	47	66
Norway.....	764	1.1	303	0.9	158	303	232
Roumania.....	508	0.7	323	1.0	181	4	115
Russia.....	915	1.3	547	1.6	233	75	230
Scotland.....	1,697	2.4	605	1.8	296	796	433
Spain.....	5,528	7.9	4,183	12.4	771	574	1,074
Sweden.....	1,527	2.2	728	2.2	387	412	561
Switzerland.....	338	0.5	146	0.4	61	131	113
Turkey in Asia.....	379	0.5	291	0.9	81	7	14
Turkey in Europe.....	753	1.1	744	2.2	8	1	
West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico).....	4,809	7.0	1,896	5.6	1,423	1,550	1,680
All other.....	14,310	6.2	730	2.2	13,139	441	606

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—15 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.....	214,195	139,601	100.0	100.0	171,688	114,500
White.....	124,311	77,962	58.0	55.8	95,598	60,777
Negro.....	89,659	61,417	41.9	44.0	75,954	53,546
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	225	222	0.1	0.2	148	177
Native white.....	106,866	68,237	43.9	48.9	83,286	54,439
Native parentage.....	99,203	63,272	46.3	45.3	76,224	50,283
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,663	4,965	3.6	3.6	6,224	4,206
Foreign-born white.....	17,445	9,725	8.1	7.0	12,300	6,288



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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	77,816	13.8	39,482	13.2	38,334	14.4	Total illiterate, 1910.....	14,686	8.4	6,285	7.1	8,401	8.7
Native white.....	14,871	5.0	7,492	4.8	7,379	5.1	Native white.....	908	1.1	493	1.1	475	1.2
Native parentage.....	14,331	5.2	7,199	5.0	7,132	5.4	Native parentage.....	626	0.8	290	0.7	296	0.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	540	2.2	293	2.4	247	2.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	382	2.5	203	2.7	179	2.2
Foreign-born white.....	3,390	10.5	1,628	8.2	1,762	14.3	Foreign-born white.....	2,578	11.2	997	7.4	1,581	16.5
Negro.....	59,503	25.5	30,319	24.4	29,184	26.6	Negro.....	11,181	15.4	4,838	13.4	6,343	17.3
URBAN POPULATION.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	84,285	21.9	41,420	20.4	42,865	23.5	Total illiterate, 1910.....	63,130	16.2	33,197	15.8	29,933	16.7
Native white.....	17,039	8.6	8,159	8.0	8,850	9.3	Native white.....	15,963	6.4	7,059	6.1	6,904	6.7
Native parentage.....	10,470	9.0	7,809	8.3	8,601	9.8	Native parentage.....	13,905	6.6	6,969	6.3	6,836	6.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	569	3.6	320	4.1	249	3.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	158	1.8	90	1.9	68	1.7
Foreign-born white.....	2,145	11.6	1,025	9.4	1,120	14.7	Foreign-born white.....	812	8.9	331	9.9	181	6.7
Negro.....	64,816	38.4	32,027	35.9	32,789	41.4	Negro.....	48,322	30.0	25,481	28.9	22,841	31.3
RURAL POPULATION.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	17,039	8.6	8,159	8.0	8,850	9.3	Total illiterate, 1910.....	15,963	6.4	7,059	6.1	6,904	6.7
Native white.....	10,470	9.0	7,809	8.3	8,601	9.8	Native white.....	13,905	6.6	6,969	6.3	6,836	6.9
Native parentage.....	569	3.6	320	4.1	249	3.2	Native parentage.....	158	1.8	90	1.9	68	1.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,145	11.6	1,025	9.4	1,120	14.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	812	8.9	331	9.9	181	6.7
Negro.....	64,816	38.4	32,027	35.9	32,789	41.4	Negro.....	48,322	30.0	25,481	28.9	22,841	31.3

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	258,493	94,096	36.4	145,419	56.3	13,320	1,562	225,910	53,103	23.5	144,107	63.8	25,294	1,814
Total, 1900.....	178,191	68,876	40.8	92,314	53.6	8,247	632	168,324	39,507	25.9	91,329	60.3	19,590	1,043
15 to 19 years.....	37,140	35,731	96.2	605	1.6	20	6	38,955	29,596	76.0	8,381	21.5	274	81
20 to 24 years.....	39,855	26,767	67.2	11,711	29.4	407	102	38,743	11,996	31.0	24,831	64.1	1,235	323
25 to 34 years.....	66,244	19,631	29.6	43,510	65.7	1,673	450	58,938	6,830	11.6	47,842	81.2	3,378	668
35 to 44 years.....	50,195	6,998	13.9	39,553	78.8	2,681	489	39,442	2,284	5.8	32,223	81.7	4,379	475
45 years and over.....	62,956	4,435	7.0	49,242	78.2	8,465	504	49,788	2,202	4.5	30,319	62.1	15,831	294
Age unknown.....	2,103	534	25.4	798	37.9	74	11	1,044	195	18.7	511	48.9	199	13
Native white:														
Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	121,737	44,497	36.6	70,286	57.7	5,269	439	111,183	27,797	25.0	71,267	64.1	11,008	552
15 to 24 years.....	37,359	31,416	84.1	5,238	14.0	141	26	37,658	21,587	57.3	15,136	40.2	463	143
25 to 44 years.....	51,182	10,849	21.2	38,485	75.2	1,294	237	46,265	4,723	10.2	38,667	83.6	2,461	299
45 years and over.....	32,520	2,025	6.2	26,405	81.2	3,807	174	26,966	1,414	5.2	17,336	64.3	8,048	109
Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	9,974	4,571	45.8	4,813	48.3	429	64	9,959	3,294	33.1	5,583	56.1	928	94
15 to 24 years.....	3,559	3,148	88.5	329	9.2	9	6	3,593	2,443	68.0	1,088	29.7	22	17
25 to 44 years.....	3,915	1,146	29.3	2,610	66.7	104	35	4,149	678	16.3	3,125	75.3	272	63
45 years and over.....	2,487	273	11.0	1,898	75.1	316	23	2,193	163	7.4	1,383	63.1	630	14
Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....														
15 to 24 years.....	19,154	6,628	34.6	11,220	58.6	1,063	106	11,671	1,873	16.0	7,930	67.9	1,733	76
25 to 44 years.....	3,779	3,096	81.9	622	16.5	9	7	2,488	1,152	46.3	1,281	51.5	29	9
45 years and over.....	9,136	2,801	30.7	6,063	66.4	184	39	5,467	523	9.6	4,508	82.5	370	48
Age unknown.....	6,169	688	11.2	4,520	73.3	887	60	3,691	191	5.2	2,123	57.8	1,328	19
Negro <sup>2</sup> .....														
15 to 24 years.....	107,388	38,277	35.6	59,004	54.9	6,547	953	93,088	20,134	21.6	59,305	63.7	11,625	1,192
25 to 44 years.....	32,271	24,813	76.9	6,125	19.0	268	69	33,951	16,408	48.3	15,721	46.3	995	295
45 years and over.....	52,080	11,775	22.6	35,847	68.8	2,768	628	42,479	3,187	7.5	33,749	79.4	4,653	733
Age unknown.....	21,694	1,409	6.5	16,413	75.7	3,467	247	15,937	434	2.7	9,467	59.4	5,824	152
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	79,552	28,922	36.4	43,632	54.8	3,852	531	76,460	19,363	25.3	44,731	58.5	10,686	923
15 to 24 years.....	22,193	17,834	80.4	3,327	15.0	102	35	24,122	13,907	57.7	9,150	37.9	472	187
25 to 44 years.....	39,067	9,486	24.3	26,854	68.7	1,281	325	36,137	4,524	12.5	27,030	74.8	3,788	606
45 years and over.....	17,328	1,404	8.1	13,096	75.6	2,444	166	15,700	846	5.4	8,331	53.1	6,323	125
Age unknown.....	964	198	20.5	355	36.8	25	5	491	86	17.5	220	44.8	103	6
Native white—Native parentage.....														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	28,432	10,555	37.1	15,827	55.7	1,104	131	28,432	7,804	27.4	16,534	58.2	3,521	226
Foreign-born white.....	5,956	2,841	47.7	2,821	47.4	194	39	6,569	2,251	34.3	3,574	54.4	618	81
Negro.....	12,878	4,391	34.1	7,638	59.3	665	68	9,039	1,549	17.1	6,009	66.5	1,373	59
Age unknown.....	32,128	11,056	34.4	17,283	53.8	1,881	263	32,399	7,756	23.9	18,608	57.4	5,172	557
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	178,941	65,174	36.4	101,787	56.9	9,468	1,031	149,460	33,740	22.6	99,376	66.5	14,610	991
15 to 24 years.....	54,802	44,664	81.5	8,989	16.4	325	73	53,576	27,685	51.7	24,062	44.9	1,087	277
25 to 44 years.....	77,372	17,143	22.2	56,209	72.6	3,073	614	62,243	4,590	7.4	53,035	85.2	3,989	538
45 years and over.....	45,628	3,031	6.6	36,146	79.2	6,021	338	33,088	1,356	4.1	21,988	66.5	9,508	169
Age unknown.....	1,139	336	29.5	443	38.9	49	6	553	109	19.7	291	52.6	96	7
Native white—Native parentage.....														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	93,305	33,942	36.4	54,459	58.4	4,165	308	82,751	19,993	24.2	54,733	66.1	7,487	326
Foreign-born white.....	4,018	1,730	43.1	1,992	49.6	235	25	3,390	1,043	30.8	2,009	59.3	310	13
Negro.....	6,276	2,237	35.6	3,582	57.1	398	38	2,632	324	12.3	1,921	73.0	390	17
Age unknown.....	75,280	27,221	36.2	41,721	55.4	4,666	660	60,669	12,378	20.4	40,697	67.1	6,453	636

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

SUPPLEMENT FOR FLORIDA.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Jacksonville.....	29,340	28,359	13,255	12,586	1,480	1,028	14,556	14,737	Tampa.....	19,554	18,228	9,325	9,569	5,782	4,134	4,431	4,520
Under 5 years.....	2,431	2,412	1,307	1,290	4	7	1,120	1,114	Under 5 years.....	2,266	2,257	1,781	1,770	105	04	379	392
Under 1 year.....	500	507	255	277	1	1	244	230	Under 1 year.....	585	513	477	422	17	4	91	87
5 to 9 years.....	2,256	2,230	1,103	1,062	19	23	1,131	1,142	5 to 9 years.....	1,953	1,917	1,316	1,277	260	232	377	407
10 to 14 years.....	2,152	2,198	976	994	41	20	1,133	1,183	10 to 14 years.....	1,511	1,645	905	1,009	294	285	312	351
15 to 19 years.....	2,475	2,777	1,212	1,182	64	56	1,197	1,538	15 to 19 years.....	1,735	1,898	847	952	536	482	351	464
20 to 24 years.....	3,570	3,870	1,635	1,597	154	115	1,776	2,157	20 to 24 years.....	2,353	2,253	866	979	914	600	572	668
25 to 34 years.....	6,917	6,698	2,871	2,692	367	269	3,064	3,737	25 to 34 years.....	4,105	3,653	1,490	1,582	1,440	968	1,168	1,101
35 to 44 years.....	4,975	4,083	1,917	1,713	347	214	2,702	2,155	35 to 44 years.....	2,964	2,375	1,070	985	1,113	745	770	644
45 to 64 years.....	3,644	3,185	1,681	1,545	364	227	1,568	1,413	45 to 64 years.....	2,253	1,860	877	827	926	607	435	426
65 years and over..	621	750	310	398	95	89	215	283	65 years and over..	339	342	152	181	138	110	49	51
Age unknown.....	299	156	243	113	5	8	50	35	Age unknown.....	75	28	21	7	36	5	18	16

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Por cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
<b>Jacksonville</b>														
Total.....	22,501	8,464	37.6	12,277	54.6	1,109	148	21,519	5,245	24.8	12,683	58.9	3,128	228
15 to 24 years.....	6,045	4,912	81.3	965	16.0	34	8	6,647	3,710	55.8	2,701	40.6	137	50
25 to 44 years.....	11,892	3,129	26.3	8,082	68.0	432	101	10,781	1,421	13.2	7,906	73.3	1,257	156
45 years and over.....	4,285	361	8.5	3,157	74.0	640	39	3,985	166	4.2	2,008	51.0	1,722	20
Age unknown.....	299	62	20.7	73	24.4	3	.....	156	48	30.8	68	43.6	12	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,791	3,400	38.7	4,681	53.2	307	35	8,077	2,133	26.4	4,791	59.3	1,013	59
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,078	460	42.7	573	53.2	34	5	1,163	363	31.2	658	56.6	126	10
Foreign-born white.....	1,396	400	28.7	872	62.5	61	9	978	182	18.6	635	64.9	149	5
Negro.....	11,172	4,166	37.3	6,131	54.9	706	99	11,298	2,665	23.6	6,598	58.4	1,840	152
<b>Tampa</b>														
Total.....	13,824	5,713	41.3	7,408	53.6	564	87	12,409	2,903	23.4	7,509	60.5	1,788	158
15 to 24 years.....	4,088	3,380	82.7	661	16.2	17	7	4,151	2,172	52.3	1,821	43.9	91	37
25 to 44 years.....	7,069	2,023	28.6	4,787	67.7	200	50	6,028	646	10.7	4,563	75.7	700	106
45 years and over.....	2,592	277	10.7	1,935	74.7	345	30	2,202	82	3.7	1,112	50.5	990	15
Age unknown.....	75	33	.....	25	.....	2	.....	28	3	.....	13	.....	7	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,209	1,640	39.0	2,361	56.1	159	25	4,297	1,107	25.8	2,564	59.7	557	46
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,114	615	55.2	404	41.7	25	6	1,216	442	36.3	645	53.0	109	16
Foreign-born white.....	5,103	2,033	39.8	2,859	56.0	181	22	3,523	615	17.5	2,412	68.5	406	19
Negro.....	3,363	1,414	42.0	1,703	50.6	196	34	3,370	730	21.9	1,885	55.9	656	77

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	74	358	171	191	120	108	50	1	14	Jackson.....									
Brevard.....		81	23			1	7			Lee.....		14			1				
Dade.....		109	134	5	5					Monroe.....			1	21	26	22			13
De Soto.....	11									Palm Beach.....		16		2				25	
Duval.....	13	5		75	35	27	7		1	Polk.....		15		3			1	1	
Hillsboro.....	8	1	2	48	35	26	2			Remainder of state.....		11	2	11	36	18	31		



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Alachua.	Baker.	Bradford.	Brevard. <sup>1</sup>	Calhoun.	Citrus. <sup>1</sup>	Clay.	Columbia.
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	752,619	84,305	4,805	14,090	24,717	7,465	6,731	6,116	17,689
1900.....	528,542	32,245	4,516	10,295	25,158	5,132	5,391	5,635	17,094
1890.....	301,422	22,034	3,333	7,516	3,401	1,681	2,394	5,154	12,877
1880.....	269,493	10,462	2,303	6,112	1,478	1,580	2,838	2,838	9,589
1870.....	187,743	17,328	1,325	3,671	1,216	998	2,098	2,098	7,336
Increase, 1900-1910.....	224,077	2,060	289	3,795	2-441	2,333	1,340	481	596
Per cent of increase.....	42.4	6.4	6.4	36.9	2-8.5	45.5	24.9	8.5	3.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	137,120	9,311	1,183	2,779	1,757	3,451	2,997	481	4,217
Per cent of increase.....	35.0	40.0	35.5	37.0	51.7	205.3	125.2	9.3	32.7
Land area (square miles).....	54,861	1,262	587	589	1,025	1,192	620	617	792
Population per square mile, 1910.....	13.7	27.2	8.2	23.1	4.6	6.3	10.9	9.9	22.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	9.7	22.3	8.2	26.1	4.6	6.3	10.9	9.9	16.0
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	219,080	6,183							5,032
Same places in 1900.....	129,257	3,633							4,013
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	73.5	70.2							25.4
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	533,539	28,122	4,805	14,090	24,717	7,465	6,731	6,116	12,657
Same territory in 1900.....	402,255	28,612	4,516	10,295	23,327	5,132	5,391	5,635	13,081
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	32.6	-1.7	6.4	36.9	241.8	45.5	24.9	8.5	-3.2
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	107,031	3,633							4,013
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	421,511	28,612	4,516	10,295	25,158	5,132	5,391	5,635	13,081
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	29.1	18.0							28.4
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	20.3	11.3							23.5
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>									
White.....	443,634	15,212	3,646	10,101	3,311	5,325	3,096	3,662	9,277
Number in 1900.....	297,353	13,379	3,325	7,668	4,003	3,092	2,754	3,803	7,773
Number in 1890.....	224,949	9,673	2,533	5,961	2,836	1,132	2,090	3,632	6,333
Negro.....	308,669	19,092	1,159	3,987	1,399	2,140	3,635	2,453	8,411
Number in 1900.....	297,750	18,965	1,191	2,737	1,074	2,040	2,637	1,832	9,331
Number in 1890.....	169,180	13,260	745	1,555	541	549	304	1,581	6,434
Black.....	269,158	15,472	1,116	3,287	977	1,923	2,869	1,950	7,074
Mulatto.....	40,511	3,620	43	700	422	217	766	503	1,337
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	316	1		2	7			1	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	373,967	14,599	3,634	9,959	2,784	5,260	2,935	3,445	9,047
Number in 1900.....	254,052	12,423	3,303	7,371	3,203	3,036	2,600	3,560	7,598
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35,825	332	10	88	303	40	72	134	131
Number in 1900.....	24,044	232	19	123	450	34	98	135	123
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	20,145	133	5	32	122	10	22	52	53
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	15,680	249	5	56	181	30	50	82	78
Foreign-born white.....	33,842	231	2	54	224	16	89	83	98
Number in 1900.....	19,327	274	4	69	347	25	65	118	68
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	49.7	42.6	75.6	70.7	59.0	70.5	43.6	59.3	51.1
Per cent in 1900.....	48.1	38.5	73.1	71.0	62.2	69.1	47.6	63.0	44.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4.8	1.1	0.2	0.6	6.4	0.7	1.1	2.2	0.7
Per cent in 1900.....	4.5	1.3	0.4	1.2	8.7	0.7	1.7	3.4	0.7
Foreign-born white.....	4.5	0.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.4	4.7	0.2	1.3	1.4	0.6
Per cent in 1900.....	5.6	0.8	0.1	0.7	6.7	0.4	1.8	2.1	0.8
Negro.....	41.0	55.7	24.1	28.3	29.7	28.7	54.0	40.1	47.5
Per cent in 1900.....	45.7	68.8	25.4	26.5	29.8	39.8	48.9	38.5	54.6
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>									
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	219	8			1				12
Canada—French.....	151	2		1	2			1	2
Canada—Other.....	1,547	25	1	5	21	3		20	1
Cuba.....	8,337				1		4		2
Denmark.....	295	2			24				
England.....	2,917	62	1	11	54	4	10	17	11
France.....	279	4		2	2		4	1	1
Germany.....	2,442	34		17	52	6	6	13	11
Greece.....	886	2		1			15		29
Ireland.....	1,069	11		1	17	2	2	4	6
Italy.....	4,538	20			12		28	6	
Mexico.....	116	1		1					
Norway.....	303	1			2				2
Roumania.....	323						4		
Russia.....	547	9		2	3	1			7
Scotland.....	605	20			12		3	11	1
Spain.....	4,183	4		1					
Sweden.....	728	5		4	6		9	5	
Switzerland.....	146	4		4	1			1	
Turkey in Asia.....	291	3							1
Turkey in Europe.....	744	1							7
West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico).....	1,896	1			5		1	1	1
Other foreign countries.....	730	12		8	9		2	3	5
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>									
Austria.....	94	2							
Canada—French.....	36	1			2				
Canada—Other.....	301	2	1	1	5	1		9	1
Denmark.....	110				8				
England.....	1,899	23	1	5	17	4	5	5	5
France.....	152	5							1
Germany.....	2,681	32	2	9	39	4	8	7	14
Ireland.....	1,076	10			7		2	1	5
Italy.....	2,464	5		1	6				4
Norway.....	158	2							
Russia.....	293	6							6
Scotland.....	296	4		1	5		3	4	2
Sweden.....	387	3					2	4	
Switzerland.....	61	1							
All others of foreign parentage.....	10,637	37	1	14	33	1	2	18	19

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 603.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Brevard and St. Lucie Counties, see Note 1 on page 603.

# STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT	THE STATE.	Alachua.	Baker.	Bradford.	Brevard. <sup>1</sup>	Cathoun.	Citrus. <sup>1</sup>	Clay.	Columbia.
<b>SEX</b>									
Total.. Male.....	394,166	17,753	2,508	7,280	2,558	3,953	3,776	3,238	9,011
Female.....	358,453	18,552	2,297	6,810	2,158	3,512	2,955	2,878	8,678
White.. Male.....	232,545	7,914	1,853	5,179	1,741	2,785	1,634	1,898	4,663
Female.....	211,089	7,298	1,793	4,922	1,570	2,540	1,462	1,764	4,614
Negro.. Male.....	161,362	9,838	655	2,099	812	1,168	2,142	1,393	4,347
Female.....	147,307	9,254	504	1,888	587	972	1,493	1,114	4,084
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number.....	214,195	9,181	1,107	3,434	1,559	1,849	2,272	1,669	4,201
Number in 1900.....	189,601	8,416	1,186	2,662	1,629	1,441	2,145	1,440	3,969
Native white—Native parentage.....	99,203	3,791	770	2,331	820	1,215	798	839	2,105
Number in 1900.....	63,272	3,189	677	1,692	955	725	744	778	1,739
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,663	123	3	24	68	19	25	36	38
Number in 1900.....	4,965	163	8	42	39	14	49	29	29
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4,240	52	2	13	35	5	12	12	21
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,423	71	1	11	33	14	14	24	17
Foreign-born white.....	17,445	150	1	29	135	13	65	39	80
Number in 1900.....	9,725	161	1	36	214	17	60	75	51
Negro.....	89,659	5,116	333	1,045	532	692	1,383	667	1,977
Number in 1900.....	61,417	4,902	440	859	363	685	1,302	576	2,140
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	225	1	—	2	4	—	—	—	1
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	44.3	41.3	69.6	67.9	52.6	65.7	35.1	50.3	50.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3.6	1.3	0.3	0.7	4.4	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.9
Foreign-born white.....	8.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	8.7	0.7	2.9	2.3	1.9
Negro.....	41.9	55.7	30.1	30.5	34.1	32.6	60.9	45.2	47.1
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>									
Naturalized.....	5,959	80	1	19	67	8	15	21	57
Having first papers.....	783	9	—	7	7	—	2	3	3
Alien.....	7,411	20	—	7	23	2	19	4	11
Unknown.....	3,292	41	—	3	38	3	29	11	9
<b>ILLITERACY</b>									
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>									
Total number illiterate.....	29,886	1,768	229	460	132	306	492	241	764
Per cent illiterate.....	14.0	19.3	20.7	13.4	8.5	16.5	21.7	14.4	18.2
Per cent in 1900.....	22.1	25.9	22.1	22.2	6.4	28.2	25.0	23.8	31.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	5,189	239	124	187	12	141	28	79	126
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9	6.1	16.0	7.9	1.4	11.4	3.4	9.0	5.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	1,439	5	—	5	1	17	—	—	13
Per cent illiterate.....	8.2	3.3	—	3.7	—	3.7	—	—	—
Negro, number illiterate.....	23,219	1,524	105	272	112	163	447	162	625
Per cent illiterate.....	25.9	29.8	31.5	26.0	21.1	27.1	32.3	21.5	31.6
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>									
Total number.....	564,722	25,308	3,222	9,971	3,715	5,098	5,157	4,476	12,667
Number illiterate.....	77,816	4,407	712	1,298	233	865	1,140	617	1,935
Per cent illiterate.....	13.8	17.4	22.1	13.0	6.3	17.0	22.1	13.8	15.3
Native white, number.....	298,543	10,986	2,403	7,078	2,374	3,602	2,189	2,575	6,588
Number illiterate.....	14,871	597	423	592	27	443	126	181	284
Per cent illiterate.....	5.0	5.4	17.6	8.4	1.1	12.3	5.8	7.0	4.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	32,155	225	2	52	221	16	89	82	99
Number illiterate.....	3,390	7	—	1	10	1	18	3	13
Per cent illiterate.....	10.5	3.1	—	4.5	4.5	—	—	—	—
Negro, number.....	233,744	14,096	817	2,839	1,114	1,480	2,879	1,818	5,979
Number illiterate.....	59,503	3,803	289	704	191	421	996	433	1,638
Per cent illiterate.....	25.5	27.0	35.4	24.8	17.1	28.4	34.6	23.8	27.4
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	171,842	8,305	1,219	3,585	941	1,784	1,428	1,413	4,573
Number illiterate.....	17,017	1,007	229	343	23	258	313	115	424
Per cent illiterate.....	9.9	12.1	18.8	9.6	3.0	14.5	21.9	8.1	9.3
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	243,917	11,872	1,808	5,176	1,319	2,634	2,020	2,021	6,483
Number attending school.....	128,659	6,513	852	3,024	796	1,028	918	1,097	3,794
Per cent attending school.....	52.7	54.9	47.1	58.4	60.3	39.0	45.4	54.3	57.0
Number 6 to 9 years.....	72,075	3,567	589	1,591	378	850	592	608	1,928
Number attending school.....	41,211	2,160	325	978	241	324	296	314	1,015
Number 10 to 14 years.....	80,319	3,988	592	1,775	439	870	666	688	2,282
Number attending school.....	59,296	2,969	357	1,363	384	495	431	516	1,759
Number 15 to 17 years.....	44,818	2,166	333	925	240	466	380	378	1,185
Number attending school.....	21,127	1,066	138	508	134	149	160	203	654
Number 18 to 20 years.....	46,705	2,151	294	885	262	449	402	347	1,126
Number attending school.....	7,025	318	175	175	36	60	31	64	265
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	152,394	7,555	1,181	3,366	817	1,720	1,258	1,296	4,202
Number attending school.....	100,507	5,129	682	2,341	625	819	727	830	2,775
Per cent attending school.....	66.0	67.9	57.7	69.5	76.5	47.6	57.8	64.0	66.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	78,321	3,144	932	2,374	500	1,242	614	784	2,058
Number attending school.....	46,467	2,527	609	1,796	391	633	479	570	1,447
Per cent attending school.....	72.1	80.4	65.3	75.7	78.2	52.6	78.0	72.7	70.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	9,282	72	3	17	10	15	15	21	25
Number attending school.....	6,304	66	1	13	55	9	13	20	14
Per cent attending school.....	76.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,282	10	—	4	3	—	—	3	2
Number attending school.....	1,449	9	—	4	3	—	—	2	2
Per cent attending school.....	63.5	—	—	—	—				

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Dade. <sup>1</sup>	De Soto. <sup>1</sup>	Duval.	Escambia.	Franklin.	Gadsden.	Hamilton.	Hernando.	Hillsboro. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	2 11,933	14,200	75,163	38,029	5,201	22,198	11,825	4,997	78,374
1900.....	2 4,955	8,047	39,733	28,313	4,890	15,294	11,881	3,638	30,013
1890.....	861	4,944	26,800	20,188	3,308	11,894	8,507	2,476	14,941
1880.....	257	.....	19,431	12,156	1,791	12,169	6,790	4,248	5,814
1870.....	85	.....	11,921	7,817	1,256	9,802	5,740	2,938	3,216
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2 6,978	6,153	35,430	9,716	311	6,904	-56	1,359	42,361
Per cent of increase.....	2 140.8	76.5	89.2	34.3	6.4	45.1	-0.5	37.4	117.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	4,094	3,103	12,933	8,125	1,582	3,400	3,374	1,162	21,072
Per cent of increase.....	475.5	62.8	48.3	40.2	47.8	28.6	39.7	46.9	141.0
Land area (square miles).....	2,733	3,754	786	657	541	540	528	497	1,329
Population per square mile, 1910.....	4.4	3.8	95.6	57.9	9.6	41.1	22.4	10.1	59.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	2.4	3.8	22.2	22.9	3.0	35.2	22.4	10.1	21.2
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	2 5,471	.....	57,699	22,982	3,065	3,204	.....	.....	50,167
Same places in 1900.....	2 1,681	.....	28,429	17,747	3,077	847	.....	.....	20,075
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	2 225.5	.....	108.0	29.5	-0.4	278.5	.....	.....	142.6
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	2 6,462	14,200	17,464	15,047	2,136	18,994	11,825	4,997	28,207
Same territory in 1900.....	2 2,207	8,047	11,304	10,566	1,813	14,447	11,881	3,638	15,338
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	2 192.8	76.5	54.5	42.4	17.8	31.5	-0.5	37.4	83.9
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	.....	.....	28,429	17,747	3,077	.....	.....	.....	15,539
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	2 4,955	8,047	11,304	10,566	1,813	15,294	11,881	3,638	20,174
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	2 45.8	.....	76.8	60.4	58.9	14.4	.....	.....	64.0
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	.....	71.6	62.7	62.9	.....	.....	.....	44.0
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>									
White.....	7,734	11,838	37,798	22,904	2,711	7,230	6,292	2,210	61,871
Number in 1900.....	3,548	7,874	17,276	16,384	2,648	5,488	6,505	1,883	37,688
Number in 1890.....	640	4,805	11,970	11,475	1,950	4,446	5,337	1,684	11,966
Negro.....	4,194	2,351	37,270	15,111	2,487	14,065	5,533	2,781	16,445
Number in 1900.....	1,293	672	22,417	11,925	2,242	9,802	5,376	1,815	8,449
Number in 1890.....	87	139	14,808	8,706	1,358	7,448	2,170	892	2,917
Black.....	3,817	2,187	31,012	13,035	2,192	13,033	5,020	2,288	12,322
Number in 1900.....	377	104	6,258	2,076	295	1,932	513	403	4,123
Mulatto.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	5	11	95	14	3	3	.....	.....	58
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,901	11,309	30,769	18,017	2,211	6,943	6,240	2,148	33,954
Number in 1900.....	2,494	6,942	15,814	12,380	2,039	6,805	6,479	1,770	16,853
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,019	346	3,977	2,763	500	157	30	46	10,950
Number in 1900.....	643	272	2,163	2,769	445	162	22	27	4,207
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	495	126	2,010	1,157	117	79	9	18	7,987
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	524	220	1,967	1,596	230	78	21	28	2,863
Foreign-born white.....	724	183	3,052	1,234	147	130	13	22	16,987
Number in 1900.....	411	160	1,290	1,295	164	81	4	17	6,468
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	50.2	79.6	40.9	49.7	42.5	31.3	52.8	43.0	43.3
Per cent in 1900.....	50.5	80.3	34.8	45.5	41.7	54.0	54.5	43.9	46.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8.5	2.4	5.3	7.2	6.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	14.0
Per cent in 1900.....	15.0	5.4	5.4	9.7	9.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	11.7
Foreign-born white.....	6.1	1.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	21.6
Per cent in 1900.....	8.5	2.0	3.3	4.6	3.4	0.5	(a)	0.5	18.0
Negro.....	35.1	16.6	49.6	39.7	47.8	67.4	46.8	55.7	21.0
Per cent in 1900.....	26.1	8.4	66.4	42.1	45.8	64.4	45.2	49.9	23.5
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>									
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	3	1	46	29	3	5	.....	.....	45
Canada—French.....	3	1	24	4	2	.....	.....	1	25
Canada—Other.....	81	22	331	70	10	10	1	6	199
Cuba.....	3	3	50	9	1	5	.....	.....	6,127
Denmark.....	14	.....	35	27	1	1	.....	.....	42
England.....	110	42	588	111	17	22	1	3	345
France.....	25	4	54	16	2	4	.....	.....	56
Germany.....	87	32	550	244	13	33	3	4	375
Greece.....	7	3	54	131	25	2	1	.....	489
Ireland.....	57	16	198	109	12	5	1	.....	113
Italy.....	18	6	149	139	38	7	.....	2	3,919
Mexico.....	1	.....	4	12	.....	1	.....	.....	85
Norway.....	10	3	52	91	6	2	.....	.....	24
Roumania.....	1	.....	99	4	.....	3	.....	.....	110
Russia.....	9	6	190	42	.....	9	2	.....	84
Scotland.....	22	5	120	31	.....	4	.....	3	82
Spain.....	3	3	22	25	1	2	.....	.....	3,746
Sweden.....	45	23	84	75	8	3	.....	.....	95
Switzerland.....	7	2	11	2	1	2	.....	.....	40
Turkey in Asia.....	4	.....	211	5	1	2	.....	.....	17
Turkey in Europe.....	2	.....	15	4	2	1	.....	.....	667
West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico).....	192	2	27	5	2	.....	.....	.....	109
Other foreign countries.....	14	9	138	49	2	7	4	.....	173
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>									
Austria.....	.....	4	17	5	.....	4	.....	.....	23
Canada—French.....	3	.....	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Canada—Other.....	14	6	61	30	8	1	.....	.....	19
Denmark.....	15	.....	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
England.....	39	25	227	65	2	6	1	9	170
France.....	11	2	35	20	1	1	.....	.....	33
Germany.....	89	33	617	328	30	32	2	3	404
Ireland.....	51	14	228	173	26	6	.....	3	116
Italy.....	5	.....	87	100	17	.....	.....	.....	2,191
Norway.....	1	1	10	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
Russia.....	5	1	112	29	.....	8	1	.....	41
Scotland.....	13	6	44	24	.....	14	.....	.....	38
Sweden.....	41	16	39	27	2	1	.....	.....	49
Switzerland.....	6	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
All others of foreign parentage.....	202	13	506	287	31	6	5	3	4,851

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 603.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Dade and Palm Beach Counties, see Note 2 on page 603.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Dade. <sup>1</sup>	De Soto. <sup>1</sup>	Duval.	Escambia.	Franklin.	Gadsden.	Hamilton.	Hernando. <sup>1</sup>	Hillsboro. <sup>1</sup>
<b>SEX</b>									
Total.. Male.....	6,527	7,763	38,756	19,200	2,708	10,957	6,001	2,735	41,769
Female.....	5,406	6,497	36,407	18,829	2,493	11,241	5,824	2,282	36,605
White.. Male.....	4,237	6,306	19,847	11,721	1,400	3,704	3,185	1,167	33,205
Female.....	3,497	5,532	17,951	11,183	1,311	3,526	3,167	1,049	28,666
Negro.. Male.....	2,285	1,393	18,827	7,469	1,305	7,251	2,816	1,568	8,513
Female.....	1,909	958	18,443	7,642	1,182	7,514	2,717	1,213	7,932
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number.....	4,330	4,036	24,669	10,610	1,631	5,661	2,782	1,552	24,440
Number in 1900.....	1,861	2,193	11,429	7,835	1,467	3,362	3,000	1,122	16,621
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,072	2,879	9,827	4,798	568	1,825	1,473	599	9,647
Number in 1900.....	822	1,001	3,652	3,019	439	7,278	7,523	477	4,569
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	290	89	1,083	712	111	50	11	29	1,272
Number in 1900.....	109	55	474	662	137	65	9	9	556
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	172	48	593	374	51	19	2	7	731
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	118	32	490	338	60	31	9	13	521
Foreign-born white.....	377	122	1,627	897	102	89	7	10	8,999
Number in 1900.....	242	103	769	855	113	44	2	70	2,908
Negro.....	1,586	953	12,661	4,283	847	3,696	1,286	923	5,465
Number in 1900.....	668	283	6,289	3,258	718	1,688	1,508	636	2,573
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	5	2	71	10	3	1			47
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	47.9	71.3	39.8	45.2	34.8	38.1	53.1	38.6	39.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6.7	2.0	4.4	6.7	6.8	1.0	0.4	1.3	5.2
Foreign-born white.....	8.7	3.0	6.6	7.6	6.3	1.8	0.3	0.6	32.8
Negro.....	36.6	23.6	48.9	40.4	51.9	61.2	46.2	59.5	21.4
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>									
Naturalized.....	240	80	753	492	31	22	5	7	1,536
Having first papers.....	17	2	87	31	5	1		1	36
Alien.....	70	12	361	111	31	8		1	4,967
Unknown.....	50	28	426	263	35	53	2	1	1,200
<b>ILLITERACY</b>									
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>									
Total number illiterate.....	195	277	1,939	1,258	372	1,542	554	371	1,918
Per cent illiterate.....	4.5	6.9	7.9	11.9	22.8	24.5	19.9	17.5	7.8
Per cent in 1900.....	7.4	12.9	14.9	20.7	27.6	30.4	29.7	33.9	19.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	15	93	79	292	32	153	107	15	134
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	3.1	0.7	5.3	4.7	8.2	7.2	2.4	1.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	4	4	39	28	36	7			905
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	3.3	2.4	3.5	35.3				11.3
Negro, number illiterate.....	176	179	1,811	937	303	1,382	447	256	873
Per cent illiterate.....	11.1	18.8	15.0	21.9	35.8	44.6	34.8	27.7	15.9
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>									
Total number.....	9,605	10,399	61,589	29,170	4,151	16,178	8,316	3,699	60,426
Number illiterate.....	389	596	5,213	3,181	810	4,728	1,774	555	4,394
Per cent illiterate.....	4.2	5.7	8.5	10.9	19.5	29.2	21.3	15.0	8.1
Native white, number.....	5,478	8,386	27,680	15,993	1,952	5,366	4,440	1,622	31,262
Number illiterate.....	29	268	278	793	92	498	329	23	522
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	3.2	1.0	4.6	4.7	7.6	7.4	1.4	1.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	696	182	2,667	1,223	147	130	13	22	15,770
Number illiterate.....	8	4	103	44	47	11			2,411
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	2.2	3.4	3.6	32.0	8.5			15.3
Negro, number.....	3,426	1,827	30,835	11,941	2,049	10,679	3,863	2,048	13,340
Number illiterate.....	362	323	4,821	2,403	670	4,307	1,445	532	1,964
Per cent illiterate.....	10.6	17.7	15.6	20.1	32.7	40.3	37.4	26.0	14.7
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	2,079	3,397	14,828	8,554	1,157	5,923	2,971	1,099	16,545
Number illiterate.....	35	106	668	409	150	1,210	633	101	858
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	3.1	3.8	5.5	13.0	20.4	21.4	9.2	5.2
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,905	4,852	19,955	12,117	1,584	8,374	4,291	1,520	23,168
Number attending school.....	1,652	2,907	10,635	6,415	842	4,333	1,701	883	12,563
Per cent attending school.....	56.9	59.9	53.3	52.9	53.2	51.7	39.6	51.5	54.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	826	1,455	5,127	3,563	427	2,451	1,320	521	6,560
Number attending school.....	567	803	3,335	2,048	299	1,454	497	310	4,390
Number 10 to 14 years.....	941	1,654	6,119	3,962	512	2,960	1,467	521	7,135
Number attending school.....	788	1,336	5,061	3,052	381	1,984	799	379	5,763
Number 15 to 17 years.....	495	872	3,823	2,244	297	1,617	731	280	4,334
Number attending school.....	241	595	1,679	965	121	679	280	158	1,705
Number 18 to 20 years.....	643	871	4,886	2,348	348	1,849	773	288	5,073
Number attending school.....	56	203	560	320	41	225	125	36	505
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	1,767	3,109	11,246	7,525	939	5,411	2,787	1,042	13,695
Number attending school.....	1,355	2,139	8,396	5,100	680	3,438	1,266	689	10,293
Per cent attending school.....	76.7	68.8	74.7	67.8	72.4	63.5	46.5	66.1	75.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	977	2,633	4,700	4,112	471	1,431	1,372	445	6,354
Number attending school.....	741	1,880	3,592	2,876	369	1,099	876	351	5,143
Per cent attending school.....	75.8	71.4	76.4	69.9	78.3	76.8	63.8	85.6	80.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	189	73	699	562	68	30	2	8	3,043
Number attending school.....	144	59	576	389	57	27	2	6	2,226
Per cent attending school.....	77.4		82.4	65.7					73.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	36	2	117	31	1	1			1,629
Number attending school.....	23	1	85	15					560
Per cent attending school.....			72.6						61.5
Negro, number.....	568	397	5,722	2,520	390	3,949	1,413	599	2,634
Number attending school.....	442	199	4,125	1,840	254	2,312	418	392	1,925
Per cent attending school.....	77.8	50.1	72.3	65.2	63.7	58.5	29.6	51.3	73.0
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number.....	3,232	3,066	16,238	8,460	1,412	4,483	2,454	1,188	18,433
Families, number.....	3,458	3,104	17,299	8,864	1,441	4,527	2,479	1,293	17,454

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Holmes.	Jackson.	Jefferson.	Lafayette. <sup>1</sup>	Lake. <sup>1</sup>	Lee. <sup>1</sup>	Leon.	Levy. <sup>1</sup>	Liberty.	Madison.
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	11,557	29,821	17,210	6,710	9,509	6,294	19,427	10,361	4,700	16,019
1900.....	7,762	23,377	16,195	4,987	7,467	3,071	19,887	8,603	2,956	15,446
1890.....	4,336	17,544	15,757	3,686	8,034	1,414	17,752	6,586	1,452	14,316
1880.....	2,170	14,372	16,065	2,441	.....	.....	19,662	5,767	1,302	14,798
1870.....	1,572	9,523	13,398	1,783	.....	.....	15,236	2,018	1,050	11,121
Increase, 1900-1910.....	3,795	6,444	1,015	1,723	2,042	3,223	-400	1,758	1,744	1,473
Per cent of increase.....	48.9	27.6	6.3	34.5	27.3	104.9	-2.3	20.4	59.0	9.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,426	5,833	438	1,301	-567	1,657	2,135	2,017	1,504	1,130
Per cent of increase.....	79.0	33.2	2.8	35.3	-7.1	117.2	12.0	30.6	103.6	7.9
Land area (square miles).....	458	965	585	1,244	1,047	4,031	715	1,143	823	719
Population per square mile, 1910.....	25.2	30.9	29.4	5.4	9.1	1.6	27.2	9.1	5.7	23.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	25.2	30.9	29.4	5.4	9.1	1.6	20.2	9.1	5.7	23.5
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,018	.....	.....	.....
Same places in 1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,981	.....	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68.3	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	11,557	29,821	17,210	6,710	9,509	6,294	14,409	10,361	4,700	16,919
Same territory in 1900.....	7,762	23,377	16,195	4,987	7,467	3,071	16,906	8,603	2,956	15,446
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	48.9	27.6	6.3	34.5	27.3	104.9	-14.8	20.4	59.0	9.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,981	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	7,762	23,377	16,195	4,987	7,467	3,071	16,906	8,603	2,956	15,446
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.8	.....	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.0	.....	.....	.....
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	10,363	15,506	4,000	5,349	5,882	5,357	4,697	5,034	2,580	7,508
Number in 1900.....	6,481	11,087	3,575	4,224	4,829	2,737	3,886	5,321	1,460	6,512
Number in 1890.....	4,152	6,532	3,558	3,447	6,100	1,334	3,121	4,457	818	5,556
Negro.....	1,194	14,254	13,114	1,361	3,627	937	14,726	4,727	2,111	9,410
Number in 1900.....	1,231	12,276	12,620	763	2,630	188	16,999	3,228	1,407	8,904
Number in 1890.....	184	11,211	12,199	239	1,844	30	14,631	2,129	634	8,760
Black.....	1,043	12,593	11,919	1,210	2,805	642	12,224	4,342	1,906	8,729
Mulatto.....	151	1,661	1,195	145	702	295	2,502	385	205	681
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,320	15,502	3,908	5,329	5,288	4,780	4,424	5,400	2,580	7,468
Number in 1900.....	6,441	10,981	3,429	4,194	4,243	2,557	3,612	5,061	1,460	6,484
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35	44	57	15	377	337	164	104	8	34
Number in 1900.....	32	38	104	25	555	231	178	162	9	49
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4	12	10	3	159	152	62	21	.....	9
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	31	32	41	12	218	185	102	83	8	25
Foreign-born white.....	8	20	41	5	217	231	109	70	1	6
Number in 1900.....	8	18	42	5	246	149	96	98	.....	9
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	89.3	52.0	23.2	79.4	55.6	76.1	22.8	52.7	54.9	44.1
Per cent in 1900.....	88.0	47.0	21.2	84.1	66.9	76.8	18.2	58.8	49.1	42.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	4.0	5.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2
Per cent in 1900.....	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	4.5	7.5	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	3.7	0.6	0.7	(*)	(*)
Per cent in 1900.....	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	3.3	4.9	0.5	1.1	.....	0.1
Negro.....	10.3	47.8	76.2	20.3	38.1	14.9	75.8	45.6	44.9	55.6
Per cent in 1900.....	16.5	52.5	77.9	15.3	35.3	6.1	80.4	38.1	60.0	67.6
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada—Other.....	1	1	.....	.....	45	32	12	8	.....	2
Cuba.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	.....	2	.....	.....
England.....	3	8	8	.....	80	43	23	10	.....	2
France.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	4	1	.....	.....
Germany.....	2	4	5	1	29	43	12	17	1	1
Greece.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	3	11	.....	.....
Ireland.....	.....	3	.....	1	8	17	8	3	.....	1
Italy.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	4	6	5	.....	.....
Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roumania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Scotland.....	1	.....	.....	.....	17	19	2	1	.....	.....
Spain.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	4	4	1	.....	.....
Sweden.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	16	.....	2	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	4	2	1	.....	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico).....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other foreign countries.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7	10	9	2	.....	.....
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	7	1	.....	.....
Canada—Other.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	4	3	1	39	15	13	6	.....	.....	1
France.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	.....	2	8	36	24	19	19	5	.....	2
Ireland.....	.....	2	1	13	19	1	1	.....	.....	3
Italy.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	1
Norway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scotland.....	2	.....	.....	.....	7	4	2	2	.....	2
Sweden.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....
All others of foreign parentage.....	2	2	2	40	62	22	0	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 603.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

# STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Holmes.	Jackson.	Jefferson.	Lafayette.	Lake.	Lee.	Leon.	Levy.	Liberty.	Madison.
<b>SEX</b>										
Total.. Male.....	5,974	14,838	8,728	3,694	5,114	3,529	10,036	5,647	2,566	8,484
Female.....	5,583	14,983	8,482	3,016	4,395	2,765	9,391	4,714	2,134	8,435
White.. Male.....	5,308	7,906	2,141	2,891	3,068	2,940	2,460	3,004	1,351	3,758
Female.....	5,055	7,660	1,955	2,458	2,814	2,417	2,237	2,630	1,238	3,750
Negro.. Male.....	666	6,931	6,587	803	2,046	589	7,572	2,643	1,215	4,725
Female.....	528	7,323	6,527	558	1,581	348	7,154	2,064	896	4,685
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	2,643	6,461	3,822	1,744	2,948	2,073	5,466	3,011	1,260	3,855
Number in 1900.....	1,844	4,938	3,244	1,268	2,187	955	4,500	2,558	779	3,200
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,240	3,438	1,082	1,270	1,545	1,393	1,224	1,406	615	1,785
Number in 1900.....	1,371	2,351	803	947	1,138	655	922	1,210	552	1,455
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17	19	23	6	92	99	43	28	6	12
Number in 1900.....	13	23	35	8	65	70	47	42	5	12
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3	6	7	2	51	59	25	12	—	6
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	14	13	10	4	41	40	18	16	—	6
Foreign-born white.....	7	13	28	4	107	158	67	46	—	3
Number in 1900.....	5	11	31	5	133	102	80	78	—	6
Negro.....	379	2,990	2,689	464	1,204	423	4,130	1,531	639	2,054
Number in 1900.....	455	2,550	2,375	309	880	74	3,269	1,028	422	1,757
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	84.8	53.2	28.3	72.8	52.4	67.2	22.4	46.7	48.8	46.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	3.1	4.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	3.6	7.6	1.2	1.5	—	0.1
Negro.....	14.3	45.3	70.4	26.6	40.8	20.4	75.6	50.8	50.7	53.3
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>										
Naturalized.....	2	7	7	2	45	76	32	16	—	2
Having first papers.....	—	—	1	—	4	11	4	1	—	—
Alien.....	—	2	14	1	14	22	5	10	—	1
Unknown.....	5	4	6	1	44	49	26	19	—	—
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>										
Total number illiterate.....	620	1,612	903	229	462	114	1,231	537	255	958
Per cent illiterate.....	23.5	24.9	23.6	13.1	15.7	5.5	22.5	17.8	21.0	23.6
Per cent in 1900.....	31.8	36.4	43.2	23.5	16.2	15.1	49.5	21.6	37.2	32.8
Native white, number illiterate.....	467	352	36	107	51	72	38	101	63	152
Per cent illiterate.....	20.7	11.1	3.3	8.4	3.1	4.8	3.0	7.0	10.1	8.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	1	—	—	—	2	8	—	4	—	—
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	1.9	5.1	—	—	—	—
Negro, number illiterate.....	152	1,260	867	122	409	34	1,193	432	202	756
Per cent illiterate.....	40.1	41.1	32.2	26.3	34.0	8.0	28.9	28.2	31.6	36.8
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>										
Total number.....	7,896	20,782	12,377	4,684	7,440	4,752	14,723	7,550	3,220	11,722
Number illiterate.....	1,799	5,349	2,696	650	968	209	3,648	1,164	591	2,915
Per cent illiterate.....	22.8	25.7	21.8	13.9	13.0	4.4	24.8	15.4	18.4	24.9
Native white, number.....	6,989	10,741	3,027	3,687	4,404	3,759	3,506	3,998	1,717	5,325
Number illiterate.....	1,432	1,237	78	335	115	150	104	243	144	430
Per cent illiterate.....	20.5	11.5	2.6	9.1	2.6	4.0	3.0	6.1	8.4	8.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	8	20	41	5	213	229	104	66	1	6
Number illiterate.....	1	—	—	—	3	10	—	5	—	—
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	1.4	4.4	—	—	—	—
Negro, number.....	899	10,020	9,309	992	2,823	764	11,109	3,486	1,502	6,390
Number illiterate.....	306	4,112	2,618	315	850	49	3,544	916	447	2,485
Per cent illiterate.....	40.7	41.0	28.1	31.8	30.1	6.4	31.9	26.3	29.8	38.9
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,895	7,842	4,794	1,657	2,140	1,345	4,550	2,416	1,128	4,157
Number illiterate.....	488	1,526	663	244	139	46	664	197	157	974
Per cent illiterate.....	16.9	19.5	13.8	14.7	6.5	3.4	14.6	8.2	13.9	23.3
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,214	11,264	6,786	2,415	2,984	1,921	6,480	3,481	1,756	6,227
Number attending school.....	2,129	5,641	2,722	970	1,933	988	3,555	2,184	1,019	1,997
Per cent attending school.....	50.5	50.1	40.1	40.2	64.8	51.4	54.9	62.7	58.0	32.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,319	3,422	1,992	758	844	576	1,930	1,065	628	2,049
Number attending school.....	731	1,580	789	314	620	197	1,084	773	451	675
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,391	3,904	2,358	788	971	603	2,170	1,122	617	2,046
Number attending school.....	889	2,597	1,314	408	856	486	1,656	929	448	862
Number 15 to 17 years.....	758	2,119	1,208	444	592	386	1,199	636	336	1,062
Number attending school.....	364	1,109	459	174	354	233	617	337	92	328
Number 18 to 20 years.....	746	1,819	1,228	425	577	356	1,181	608	275	1,049
Number attending school.....	145	355	160	74	103	72	198	145	28	112
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,710	7,326	4,350	1,546	1,815	1,179	4,100	2,187	1,245	4,086
Number attending school.....	1,620	4,177	2,103	722	1,476	683	2,740	1,702	899	1,557
Per cent attending school.....	59.8	57.0	48.3	46.7	81.3	57.9	66.8	77.8	72.2	38.1
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,485	3,762	855	1,266	1,014	975	891	1,193	660	1,687
Number attending school.....	1,528	2,466	517	685	884	592	625	1,023	531	890
Per cent attending school.....	61.5	65.6	60.5	54.1	87.2	60.7	78.3	83.8	78.1	52.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	4	6	—	2	80	69	33	23	—	2
Number attending school.....	4	5	—	2	68	43	31	19	—	—
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign-born white, number.....	—	1	—	—	4	4	5	3	—	—
Number attending school.....	—	1	—	—	4	2	5	2	—	—
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro, number.....	221	3,557	3,495	278	717	131	3,171	968	565	2,397
Number attending school.....	88	1,705	1,586	35	520	46	2,066	658	368	667
Per cent attending school.....	39.8	47.9	45.4	12.6	72.5	35.1	63.3	68.0	65.1	27.8
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	2,249	6,207	3,572	1,405	2,499	1,353	4,157	2,402	963	3,450
Families, number.....	2,324	6,272	3,594	1,411	2,551	1,414	4,262	2,435	969	3,522

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Manatee. <sup>1</sup>	Marion. <sup>1</sup>	Monroe. <sup>1</sup>	Nassau.	Orange. <sup>1</sup>	Osceola. <sup>1</sup>	Palm Beach. <sup>1</sup>	Pasco. <sup>1</sup>	Polk. <sup>1</sup>	Putnam.
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	9,550	26,941	21,563	10,525	19,107	5,507	2 5,577	7,502	24,148	13,098
1900.....	4,663	24,403	18,006	9,654	11,374	3,444	(?)	6,054	12,472	11,641
1890.....	2,895	20,795	18,786	8,294	12,584	3,133		4,249	7,905	11,186
1880.....	3,544	13,046	10,940	6,635	6,618				3,181	6,261
1870.....	1,931	10,804	5,657	4,247	2,195				3,169	3,821
Increase, 1900-1910.....	4,887	2,538	3,557	871	7,733	2,063	2 5,577	1,448	11,676	1,455
Per cent of increase.....	104.3	10.4	19.8	9.0	68.0	59.9	(?)	23.9	93.6	12.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,768	3,607	-780	1,360	-1,210	311		1,805	4,567	455
Per cent of increase.....	61.1	17.3	-4.2	16.4	-9.6	9.0		42.5	57.8	4.1
Land area (square miles).....	1,337	1,647	1,100	630	1,250	1,773	3,048	767	1,907	752
Population per square mile, 1910.....	7.1	16.4	19.6	16.7	15.3	3.1	1.8	9.8	12.7	17.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	7.1	13.7	1.5	11.2	9.3	3.1	1.8	0.8	9.3	12.4
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		4,370	19,945	3,482	7,464		(?)		6,381	3,779
Same places in 1900.....		3,380	17,114	3,245	3,931		(?)		3,163	3,301
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		29.3	16.5	7.3	89.9		(?)		101.7	14.5
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	9,550	22,571	1,618	7,043	11,643	5,507	2 5,577	7,502	17,767	9,317
Same territory in 1900.....	4,663	21,023	892	6,409	7,443	3,444	2 1,067	6,054	9,309	8,340
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	104.3	7.4	81.4	9.9	56.4	59.9	2 422.7	23.9	90.9	11.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		3,380	17,114	3,245	3,931		(?)			3,301
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	4,663	21,023	892	6,409	11,374	3,444	(?)	6,054	12,472	8,340
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		16.2	92.5	33.1	39.1		(?)		26.4	28.9
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		13.9	95.0	33.6						28.4
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	7,204	10,563	15,700	4,971	11,500	4,580	3,314	5,046	10,710	6,288
Number in 1900.....	4,205	8,556	12,192	4,547	7,347	3,013		4,375	9,629	6,017
Number in 1890.....	2,714	9,310	12,815	3,951	9,039	2,957		3,872	7,121	6,404
Negro.....	2,346	16,376	5,842	5,553	7,604	927	2,220	2,456	7,419	6,804
Number in 1900.....	468	15,047	6,788	6,092	4,087	431		1,679	3,948	5,621
Number in 1890.....	181	11,455	6,935	4,338	3,556	476		576	784	4,778
Black.....	2,103	13,923	4,207	4,972	7,116	392	2,066	2,070	4,779	4,700
Mulatto.....	243	2,453	1,635	581	488	35	154	386	2,640	2,104
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....		2	21	1	3		43		19	4
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,599	9,663	3,629	4,480	9,810	4,176	2,545	4,557	15,003	5,517
Number in 1900.....	3,937	8,556	2,167	4,125	6,037	2,826		3,706	8,087	5,101
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	416	559	6,299	310	977	244	431	308	597	446
Number in 1900.....	185	474	5,474	295	708	112		387	344	558
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	129	238	4,129	129	579	106	212	151	222	200
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	287	321	2,700	181	398	138	219	157	375	246
Foreign-born white.....	189	341	5,242	181	713	160	338	181	450	325
Number in 1900.....	93	326	4,661	159	602	75		192	212	384
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	69.1	35.9	16.8	42.6	51.3	75.8	45.6	60.7	64.9	42.1
Per cent in 1900.....	35.5	35.1	12.0	42.7	53.1	82.1		62.7	71.9	43.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4.4	2.1	31.7	2.9	5.1	4.4	7.7	4.1	2.5	3.4
Per cent in 1900.....	2.7	1.9	30.4	3.1	6.2	3.3		6.4	2.8	4.6
Foreign-born white.....	2.0	1.3	24.3	1.7	3.7	2.0	6.1	2.4	1.9	2.5
Per cent in 1900.....	2.0	1.3	25.3	1.4	5.3	2.2		3.2	1.7	3.3
Negro.....	24.6	60.8	27.1	52.8	39.8	16.8	39.8	32.7	30.7	52.0
Per cent in 1900.....	9.8	61.7	32.1	52.7	55.4	12.6		27.7	25.0	43.3
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....		4	2	2	15	1	2	5	1	1
Canada—French.....	7	3	24		14	4	2	4	1	3
Canada—Other.....	24	44	13	32	79	22	57	13	40	45
Cuba.....	1	1	2,050		5		2	1	9	2
Denmark.....	2	3	19		11	3	15	9	5	2
England.....	44	85	307	27	161	36	67	2	101	133
France.....	10	10	11	7	11	2	4	3	10	4
Germany.....	24	58	39	50	164	20	70	65	39	48
Greece.....	5	1	16						78	
Ireland.....	15	9	122	8	37	21	23	21	60	25
Italy.....	9	15	11	6	15	14	5	2	29	6
Mexico.....			5		2				2	
Norway.....	2		22	1	3	2	2	2	5	3
Roumania.....		3	87	2	7					
Russia.....		23	22	8	4	7	7	2	5	3
Scotland.....	17	34	24	2	33	9	20	3	23	16
Spain.....	3	2	322	2			2	1	7	
Sweden.....	9	12	21	6	110	1	17	1	6	5
Switzerland.....	4	5	3	3	10	3	4	2	4	3
Turkey in Asia.....		9			7		6		3	2
Turkey in Europe.....	12	2	12						11	
West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico).....	3	2	1,408	3	2	1	21	24		4
Other foreign countries.....	6	16	42	19	23	14	12	13	11	17
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....					14		2			3
Canada—French.....	1		1		4		1			12
Canada—Other.....	4	11	3	1	18	5	11	2	13	1
Denmark.....	2	6			13		6			43
England.....	20	42	244	17	60	21	25	8	49	
France.....	1	2	8		5		3		2	5
Germany.....	32	71	20	64	169	24	61	70	51	51
Ireland.....	18	15	94	12	48	10	18	28	36	18
Italy.....		7	9	1	7	10			5	
Norway.....	3				7		1		4	
Russia.....		13	13	1	4		1		3	1
Scotland.....	7	10	1	2	14	1	3	1	10	8
Sweden.....	1	2	2	4	100	1	4		5	3
Switzerland.....		1		2	7		1		3	3
All others of foreign parentage.....	40	52	3,733	25	109	34	75	43	43	53

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 603.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Dade and Palm Beach Counties, see Note 2 on page 603.

# STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Manatee. <sup>1</sup>	Marion. <sup>1</sup>	Monroe. <sup>1</sup>	Nassau.	Orange. <sup>1</sup>	Osceola. <sup>1</sup>	Palm Beach. <sup>1</sup>	Pasco. <sup>1</sup>	Polk. <sup>1</sup>	Putnam.
<b>SEX</b>										
Total.. Male.....	5,224	14,080	11,258	5,530	10,018	2,983	3,108	4,198	13,412	6,885
Female.....	4,326	12,861	10,305	4,995	9,089	2,524	2,469	3,304	10,736	6,231
White.. Male.....	3,837	5,601	8,406	2,550	6,009	2,432	1,815	2,707	8,972	3,277
Female.....	3,307	4,962	7,294	2,421	5,491	2,148	1,499	2,339	7,738	3,011
Negro.. Male.....	1,387	8,477	2,834	2,979	4,006	551	1,261	1,491	4,428	3,584
Female.....	959	7,899	3,008	2,574	3,598	376	959	965	2,991	3,220
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	2,995	7,618	6,452	2,961	5,863	1,812	2,013	2,430	7,822	3,961
Number in 1900.....	1,414	6,752	4,919	2,651	3,185	833	1,533	1,853	5,755	3,507
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,787	2,705	845	1,109	2,970	1,251	505	1,236	4,374	1,584
Number in 1900.....	1,124	2,351	500	682	1,703	629	921	2,226	4,204	1,404
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	129	161	1,351	83	252	91	116	86	196	127
Number in 1900.....	34	107	879	73	99	23	55	85	122	122
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	69	80	874	36	160	41	67	55	93	67
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	70	81	477	47	92	50	49	31	103	60
Foreign-born white.....	121	193	2,673	109	382	103	193	113	311	184
Number in 1900.....	63	184	1,954	82	309	60	118	118	141	218
Negro.....	958	4,497	1,566	1,065	2,256	367	867	935	2,932	2,062
Number in 1900.....	203	4,110	1,660	1,611	1,074	186	29	698	1,808	1,500
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....		2	17	1	3		29		9	4
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	59.7	36.3	13.1	37.4	50.7	69.0	40.1	50.9	55.9	40.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4.3	2.1	20.9	2.8	4.3	5.0	5.8	3.5	2.5	3.2
Foreign-born white.....	4.0	2.5	41.4	3.6	6.5	5.7	9.6	4.7	4.0	4.6
Negro.....	32.0	59.0	24.3	56.2	38.5	20.3	43.1	40.9	37.5	52.1
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>										
Naturalized.....	56	85	981	66	256	50	106	48	130	71
Having first papers.....	7	8	123	5	17	8	11		21	33
Allen.....	22	30	1,239	25	37	19	30	24	111	13
Unknown.....	36	70	330	10	72	26	46	41	49	67
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>										
Total number illiterate.....	271	1,228	614	611	543	171	140	482	617	465
Per cent illiterate.....	9.0	16.1	9.5	20.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	19.8	7.9	11.7
Per cent in 1900.....	3.0	26.6	15.5	22.3	11.8	14.3		22.6	12.8	19.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	50	50	117	91	58	51	2	57	86	46
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	1.7	5.3	7.7	1.8	3.8	0.2	4.3	1.9	2.7
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	8	12	241	3	7	2	2	12	17	1
Per cent illiterate.....	6.6	6.2	9.0	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	10.6	5.5	0.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	213	1,105	265	517	478	118	125	413	612	413
Per cent illiterate.....	22.2	25.9	16.3	31.1	21.2	32.2	14.4	41.5	17.5	20.3
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>										
Total number.....	7,245	20,230	16,472	7,733	14,989	4,279	4,424	5,717	18,370	10,182
Number illiterate.....	557	2,916	1,461	1,361	1,289	340	247	875	1,224	1,100
Per cent illiterate.....	7.7	14.4	8.9	17.6	8.5	7.9	5.6	15.3	6.7	10.8
Native white, number.....	5,152	7,749	7,028	3,374	8,535	3,394	2,257	3,577	12,077	4,618
Number illiterate.....	133	122	299	235	130	123	13	139	221	136
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	1.6	4.3	7.0	1.5	3.6	0.6	3.9	1.8	2.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	189	333	4,987	173	693	157	329	150	442	317
Number illiterate.....	9	16	517	3	12	6	3	18	18	1
Per cent illiterate.....	4.8	4.8	10.4	1.7	1.7	3.2	0.9	10.0	4.1	0.3
Negro, number.....	1,904	12,146	4,440	4,185	5,758	728	1,812	1,960	5,835	5,243
Number illiterate.....	415	2,777	644	1,123	1,127	212	718	718	983	963
Per cent illiterate.....	21.8	22.9	14.5	26.8	19.6	29.1	11.9	36.6	16.8	18.4
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,079	6,336	4,703	2,386	4,095	1,198	1,015	1,715	5,232	2,956
Number illiterate.....	78	466	205	258	189	42	22	177	211	206
Per cent illiterate.....	3.8	7.4	4.4	10.8	4.6	3.5	2.2	10.3	4.0	7.0
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,935	9,005	6,763	3,450	5,800	1,693	1,467	2,388	7,393	4,133
Number attending school.....	1,942	5,291	3,858	1,943	3,331	974	1,330	1,330	4,870	2,339
Per cent attending school.....	66.2	58.8	57.0	56.3	57.4	57.5	64.4	55.7	66.1	56.6
Number 6 to 9 years.....	856	2,669	2,060	1,064	1,705	495	452	673	2,161	1,177
Number attending school.....	612	1,560	1,479	686	980	249	354	405	1,413	732
Number 10 to 14 years.....	984	3,109	2,159	1,134	1,900	587	466	786	2,314	1,389
Number attending school.....	865	2,583	1,798	904	1,562	487	422	595	1,925	1,133
Number 15 to 17 years.....	529	1,665	1,275	606	1,104	327	249	472	1,239	741
Number attending school.....	333	887	476	277	584	187	136	250	750	371
Number 18 to 20 years.....	566	1,562	1,269	646	1,091	284	300	457	1,579	826
Number attending school.....	132	261	104	76	205	51	33	80	282	108
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	1,840	5,778	4,219	2,198	3,605	1,082	918	1,459	4,475	2,566
Number attending school.....	1,477	4,143	3,277	1,590	2,542	736	776	1,000	3,338	1,865
Per cent attending school.....	80.3	71.7	77.7	72.3	70.5	68.0	84.5	68.5	74.6	72.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,407	1,921	916	1,047	1,841	873	472	965	3,229	1,063
Number attending school.....	1,159	1,484	740	842	1,452	583	395	755	2,598	825
Per cent attending school.....	82.4	77.3	80.8	80.4	78.9	66.8	83.7	78.2	80.5	77.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	91	125	1,791	69	205	39	94	74	110	74
Number attending school.....	81	94	1,359	61	166	32	81	70	85	63
Per cent attending school.....		75.2	75.9		81.0				77.3	
Foreign-born white, number.....	5	5	291	5	20	6	10	5	7	10
Number attending school.....	5	2	198	4	13	6	6	5	4	8
Per cent attending school.....			68.0							
Negro, number.....	337	3,727	1,221	1,077	1,539	164	339	415	1,127	1,419
Number attending school.....	232	2,563	980	683	911	115	294	170	651	969
Per cent attending school.....	68.8	68.8	80.3	63.4	59.2	70.1	86.7	41.0	57.8	68.3
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	2,238	6,364	4,480	2,426	4,365	1,237	1,593	1,777	5,474	3,156
Families, number.....	2,305	6,516	4,686	2,485	4,763	1,315	1,670	1,797	5,632	3,336

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	St. John.	St. Lucie. <sup>1</sup>	Santa Rosa.	Sumter. <sup>1</sup>	Suwanee.	Taylor. <sup>1</sup>	Volusia. <sup>1</sup>	Wakulla.	Walton.	Washington.
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	13,208	2 4,075	14,897	6,696	18,603	7,103	16,510	4,802	16,460	16,403
1900.....	9,105	(?)	10,293	6,187	14,554	3,999	10,003	5,149	9,346	10,154
1890.....	8,712		7,961	5,363	10,524	2,122	8,467	3,117	4,816	6,426
1880.....	4,535		6,645	4,686	7,161	2,270	3,294	2,723	4,201	4,089
1870.....	2,618		3,312	2,952	3,556	1,453	1,723	2,506	3,041	2,302
Increase, 1900-1910.....	4,043	2 4,075	4,604	509	4,049	3,104	6,507	-347	7,114	6,249
Per cent of increase.....	44.1	(?)	44.7	8.2	27.8	77.6	65.1	-6.7	76.1	61.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	453		2,332	824	4,030	1,877	1,636	2,032	4,530	3,728
Per cent of increase.....	5.2		29.3	15.4	38.3	88.5	18.1	65.2	94.1	58.0
Land area (square miles).....	966	1,395	1,546	583	692	1,064	1,256	602	1,382	1,435
Population per square mile, 1910.....	13.7	2.9	9.6	11.5	26.9	6.7	13.1	8.0	11.9	11.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	8.0	2.9	9.6	11.5	21.9	6.7	8.5	8.0	11.9	11.4
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	5,494				3,450		5,894			
Same places in 1900.....	4,272				1,659		3,139			
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	28.6				108.0		87.8			
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	7,714	2 4,075	14,897	6,696	15,153	7,103	10,616	4,802	16,460	16,403
Same territory in 1900.....	4,893	2 1,831	10,293	6,187	12,895	3,999	6,664	5,149	9,346	10,154
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	57.7	2 122.6	44.7	8.2	17.5	77.6	54.7	-6.7	76.1	61.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	4,272									
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	4,893	(?)	10,293	6,187	14,554	3,999	10,003	5,149	9,346	10,154
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	41.6				18.5		35.7			
For cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	46.6									
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	7,749	3,210	10,663	4,441	10,700	4,414	9,907	2,418	11,403	11,438
Number in 1900.....	5,640		7,827	3,907	7,977	3,551	6,538	2,559	7,907	7,468
Number in 1890.....	5,608		5,708	3,864	5,581	1,971	6,004	1,738	4,078	5,087
Negro.....	5,454	865	4,234	2,255	7,813	2,689	6,592	2,384	4,697	4,965
Number in 1900.....	3,021		2,466	2,280	6,577	438	3,464	2,790	2,039	2,636
Number in 1890.....	3,195		2,192	1,498	4,943	161	2,462	1,579	713	1,339
Black.....	4,390	808	3,414	2,100	5,291	2,051	5,999	2,208	4,439	4,487
Mulatto.....	1,064	57	820	65	2,522	638	593	176	558	478
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	5						11			
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,598	2,656	10,360	4,345	10,697	4,381	8,238	2,390	11,230	11,121
Number in 1900.....	4,721		7,388	3,738	7,832	3,531	5,404	3,312	7,095	7,468
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	687	318	222	71	46	22	980	21	179	187
Number in 1900.....	494		335	112	114	24	681	36	160	170
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	341	163	42	18	22	5	457	4	59	74
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	346	155	180	53	24	17	523	17	120	113
Foreign-born white.....	464	236	81	25	47	11	689	7	54	130
Number in 1900.....	325		109	57	31	6	453	11	52	71
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	50.0	65.2	69.5	64.9	57.5	61.7	49.9	49.8	68.2	67.8
Per cent in 1900.....	51.5		71.7	60.4	53.8	88.3	54.0	44.9	75.9	71.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5.2	7.8	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	5.9	0.4	1.1	1.1
Per cent in 1900.....	5.4		3.3	1.8	0.8	0.6	6.8	0.7	1.7	1.7
Foreign-born white.....	3.5	5.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	3.5		1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.2	0.6	0.7
Negro.....	41.3	21.2	28.4	33.7	42.0	37.9	39.9	49.6	30.4	30.3
Per cent in 1900.....	39.5		24.0	36.0	45.2	11.0	34.6	54.2	21.8	26.5
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	0		7				2		1	9
Canada—French.....	6						7			
Canada—Other.....	66	19	8	5	5		122		13	20
Cuba.....				3			5			
Denmark.....	6	59	4		1		4			
England.....	88	29	7	2	4	6	162	2	10	18
France.....	12	1	2	1	2		4			3
Germany.....	75	21	11	7	6	2	110	4	2	25
Greece.....	1		3				4		2	
Ireland.....	65	13	4		1	1	30		3	7
Italy.....	12	3	10				49			
Mexico.....										
Norway.....	8	31	3				9		1	8
Roumania.....										
Russia.....	47	2	12		10	2	11		2	2
Scotland.....	11	4	2	5	5		26		6	11
Spain.....	12						1	1		
Sweden.....	15	31	6	2			83		6	9
Switzerland.....	6						9		2	
Turkey in Asia.....					7		3			
Turkey in Europe.....	1						6			
West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico).....	2	9					2			
Other foreign countries.....	22	14	2				31		6	17
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....	1	2	3	1		1	3			10
Canada—French.....		1					1			6
Canada—Other.....	14	4	1				22		1	
Denmark.....	4	26	1				2			7
England.....	42	12	5	2	2		102	2	5	
France.....	8	1	1				2			3
Germany.....	105	31	8	7	10	1	133	2	8	14
Ireland.....	42	12	4	2	1	1	29		2	5
Italy.....							3			1
Norway.....	5	23					6		2	2
Russia.....	23		7		2		12		1	1
Scotland.....	6	5	3	4	2		15		19	2
Sweden.....	7	4					44		3	
Switzerland.....	6	1					1			
All others of foreign parentage.....	78	41	9	2	5	2	82		18	23

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 603.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Brevard and St. Lucie Counties, see Note 1 on page 603.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	St. John.	St. Lucie.	Santa Rosa.	Sumter. <sup>1</sup>	Suwanee.	Taylor. <sup>1</sup>	Volusia. <sup>1</sup>	Wakulla.	Walton.	Washington.
<b>SEX</b>										
Total... Male.....	6,820	2,219	7,833	3,611	9,420	4,064	8,518	2,550	8,700	8,712
Female.....	6,388	1,886	7,064	3,085	9,183	3,039	7,992	2,252	7,760	7,691
White... Male.....	3,928	1,728	5,495	2,365	5,519	2,376	4,972	1,272	5,995	6,023
Female.....	3,821	1,452	5,168	2,076	5,271	2,038	4,385	1,146	5,468	5,415
Negro... Male.....	2,887	491	2,338	1,246	3,901	1,688	3,537	1,278	2,705	2,689
Female.....	2,567	374	1,896	1,009	3,912	1,001	3,055	1,106	2,292	2,276
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	4,149	1,300	3,947	1,855	4,236	2,223	5,160	1,165	4,341	4,226
Number in 1900.....	2,605		2,416	1,834	3,299	896	2,827	1,240	2,386	2,496
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,840	736	2,415	1,127	2,493	1,114	3,414	562	2,766	2,650
Number in 1900.....	1,256		1,601	974	1,731	764	1,625	643	1,631	1,631
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	199	90	60	18	9	7	240	7	66	58
Number in 1900.....	129		77	37	28	6	139	14	59	64
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	105	46	19	6	6	4	127	1	27	27
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	94	44	41	12	3	3	119	6	39	31
Foreign-born white.....	238	139	56	16	25	11	381	7	27	71
Number in 1900.....	163		87	36	23	6	219	10	31	47
Negro.....	1,869	335	1,416	694	1,709	1,091	2,113	599	1,482	1,447
Number in 1900.....	1,055		651	787	1,519	180	945	773	624	743
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	3						6			
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	44.3	56.6	61.2	60.8	58.9	50.1	46.8	48.2	63.7	62.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4.8	6.9	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	4.8	0.6	1.5	1.4
Foreign-born white.....	5.7	10.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	7.4	0.6	0.6	1.7
Negro.....	45.0	25.8	35.9	37.4	40.3	49.1	40.9	50.6	34.1	34.2
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>										
Naturalized.....	123	67	39	10	17	2	210	3	15	31
Having first papers.....	8	16	4			1	13		7	6
Alien.....	14	14	5	1		4	96		1	10
Unknown.....	93	42	8	5	8	4	62	4	4	24
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>										
Total number illiterate.....	528	92	707	231	725	490	659	221	858	635
Per cent illiterate.....	12.7	7.1	17.9	12.5	17.1	22.0	12.8	19.0	19.8	15.0
Per cent in 1900.....	19.2		26.7	21.8	24.8	28.5	13.7	27.3	16.0	24.4
Native white, number illiterate.....	80	23	225	41	154	124	56	44	267	242
Per cent illiterate.....	3.9	2.8	9.1	3.6	6.2	11.1	2.1	7.7	9.4	8.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	11	2	5			2	30	1	2	2
Per cent illiterate.....	4.6	1.4					7.9			
Negro, number illiterate.....	437	67	477	190	571	364	572	176	589	391
Per cent illiterate.....	23.4	20.0	33.7	27.4	33.4	33.4	27.1	29.9	39.7	27.0
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>										
Total number.....	10,444	3,058	10,576	4,883	13,110	5,170	13,146	3,235	11,620	11,445
Number illiterate.....	1,135	203	1,737	537	2,481	1,079	1,375	618	2,228	1,715
Per cent illiterate.....	10.9	6.6	16.4	11.0	18.9	20.9	10.5	18.5	19.2	15.0
Native white, number.....	5,561	2,144	7,321	3,223	7,563	3,061	7,293	1,649	8,025	7,815
Number illiterate.....	162	69	655	97	546	278	143	115	892	735
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	3.2	8.9	3.0	7.2	9.1	2.0	7.0	11.1	9.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	455	230	77	25	45	11	679	7	53	124
Number illiterate.....	15	2	5		2	2	43	1	5	10
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3	2.2					6.3			8.1
Negro, number.....	4,423	684	3,178	1,635	5,502	2,096	5,164	1,679	3,542	3,506
Number illiterate.....	958	129	1,077	440	1,933	799	1,182	502	1,331	970
Per cent illiterate.....	21.7	18.9	33.9	26.9	35.1	38.1	22.9	29.9	37.6	27.7
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,718	792	3,460	1,645	4,887	1,560	3,432	1,233	3,787	3,857
Number illiterate.....	205	35	366	136	888	271	145	208	505	456
Per cent illiterate.....	7.5	4.4	10.6	8.3	18.2	17.4	4.2	16.9	13.3	11.8
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,767	1,187	5,010	2,312	6,948	2,237	4,738	1,792	5,616	5,606
Number attending school.....	1,826	750	2,772	1,365	2,442	706	2,910	826	2,989	2,811
Per cent attending school.....	48.5	63.2	55.3	59.0	35.1	31.5	61.4	46.1	53.2	50.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,049	395	1,550	667	2,061	677	1,306	559	1,829	1,751
Number attending school.....	554	293	917	373	627	230	828	287	942	920
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,217	398	1,623	771	2,408	710	1,570	602	1,791	1,860
Number attending school.....	870	337	1,210	622	1,164	306	1,377	373	1,295	1,245
Number 15 to 17 years.....	693	196	888	415	1,324	389	926	316	962	1,063
Number attending school.....	311	105	445	264	474	115	530	127	527	474
Number 18 to 20 years.....	808	198	949	459	1,155	461	936	315	1,034	994
Number attending school.....	91	15	200	106	177	54	175	39	225	172
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,266	793	3,173	1,438	4,469	1,387	2,576	1,161	3,620	3,611
Number attending school.....	1,424	630	2,127	995	1,791	536	2,205	660	2,237	2,165
Per cent attending school.....	62.8	79.4	67.0	69.2	40.1	38.6	76.7	56.8	61.8	60.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,251	591	2,363	941	2,468	972	1,428	570	2,518	2,504
Number attending school.....	906	480	1,738	740	1,199	456	1,145	354	1,751	1,619
Per cent attending school.....	72.4	81.2	73.6	78.6	48.6	46.9	86.4	62.1	69.5	64.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	107	64	58	17	7	3	167	2	25	33
Number attending school.....	70	59	40	11	6	1	149	1	21	25
Per cent attending school.....	65.4						89.2			
Foreign-born white, number.....	19	10	6		4		12		1	10
Number attending school.....	9	8	6		4		7		1	1
Per cent attending school.....										
Negro, number.....	887	128	746	480	1,990	412	1,266	589	1,470	1,064
Number attending school.....	438	83	343	244	582	79	901	305	464	520
Per cent attending school.....	49.4	64.8	46.0	50.8	29.2	19.2	71.2	51.8	43.1	48.9
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	3,213	1,037	3,165	1,559	3,775	1,564	4,150	1,043	3,369	3,538
Families, number.....	3,426	1,047	3,198	1,565	3,836	1,666	4,258	1,055	3,398	3,581

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Jacksonville.	Tampa. <sup>1</sup>	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Jacksonville.	Tampa. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>				<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>			
Total population, 1910.....	95,481	57,699	37,782	Total number.....	31,083	19,392	11,691
1900.....	44,208	28,429	15,839	Number in 1900.....	15,122	8,133	4,939
1890.....	22,733	17,201	5,532	Native white—Native parentage.....	11,064	7,490	3,574
1880.....	8,370	7,650	720	Number in 1900.....	4,226	2,880	1,346
1870.....	7,708	6,912	796	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,631	881	750
Increase, 1900-1910.....	51,213	29,270	21,943	Number in 1900.....	660	398	262
Per cent of increase.....	115.7	103.0	138.5	Native white—Foreign parentage.....	965	502	463
Increase, 1890-1900.....	21,535	11,228	10,307	Native white—Mixed parentage.....	606	379	227
Per cent of increase.....	94.7	65.3	186.3	Foreign-born white.....	5,715	1,308	4,407
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>				<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>			
White.....	57,119	28,329	28,790	Native white—Native parentage.....	35.6	38.6	30.6
Number in 1900.....	23,633	12,153	11,426	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5.2	4.5	6.4
Number in 1900.....	11,272	7,372	3,900	Foreign-born white.....	18.4	6.7	37.7
Negro.....	38,244	20,293	8,951	Negro.....	40.5	49.8	25.0
Number in 1900.....	20,613	10,332	4,332	<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>			
Number in 1900.....	11,408	9,301	1,607	Naturalized.....	1,506	537	919
Black.....	31,227	25,314	5,913	Having first papers.....	244	60	175
Mulatto.....	7,017	3,979	3,038	Alien.....	3,041	270	2,765
Indian.....	13	11	2	Unknown.....	924	370	554
Chinese.....	103	65	38	<b>ILLITERACY</b>			
Japanese.....	2	1	1	<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>			
Native white—Native parentage.....	34,665	22,628	12,037	Total number illiterate.....	2,009	1,366	643
Number in 1900.....	14,014	9,457	4,557	Per cent illiterate.....	6.5	7.0	5.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,070	3,213	6,857	Per cent in 1900.....	11.5	12.1	10.5
Number in 1900.....	4,169	1,672	2,497	Native white, number illiterate.....	30	20	19
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	6,832	1,688	5,144	Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.2	0.4
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,238	1,525	1,713	Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	352	30	322
Foreign-born white.....	12,384	2,438	9,946	Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	2.3	7.3
Number in 1900.....	5,400	1,029	4,371	Negro, number illiterate.....	1,610	1,308	302
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>				Per cent illiterate.....	12.8	13.6	10.3
Native white—Native parentage.....	36.3	39.2	31.9	<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>			
Per cent in 1900.....	51.7	53.3	33.3	Total number.....	77,759	48,370	23,389
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10.5	5.6	18.1	Number illiterate.....	6,032	3,829	2,203
Per cent in 1900.....	9.4	5.9	16.8	Per cent illiterate.....	7.8	7.9	7.5
Foreign-born white.....	13.0	4.3	26.2	Native white, number.....	33,829	21,079	12,760
Per cent in 1900.....	12.2	3.6	27.6	Number illiterate.....	233	80	147
Negro.....	40.1	50.8	23.7	Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.4	1.2
Per cent in 1900.....	46.6	57.1	27.7	Foreign-born white, number.....	11,640	2,435	9,205
<b>SEX</b>				Number illiterate.....	1,287	81	1,206
Total.. Male.....	48,894	29,340	19,554	Per cent illiterate.....	11.1	3.3	13.1
Female.....	46,587	28,359	18,228	Negro, number.....	32,182	24,780	7,396
White.. Male.....	29,802	14,715	15,087	Number illiterate.....	4,504	3,664	860
Female.....	27,317	13,614	13,703	Per cent illiterate.....	14.0	14.7	11.5
Negro.. Male.....	18,987	14,550	4,431	<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>			
Female.....	19,257	14,737	4,520	Total number.....	18,005	10,958	7,047
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>				Number illiterate.....	735	356	379
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>				Per cent illiterate.....	4.0	3.2	5.0
Atlantic Islands.....	34	2	32	<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>			
Austria.....	71	40	31	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	25,175	14,497	10,678
Canada—French.....	45	21	24	Number attending school.....	13,241	7,643	5,598
Canada—Other.....	357	261	96	Per cent attending school.....	52.6	52.7	52.4
Cuba.....	3,908	49	3,859	Number 6 to 9 years.....	6,570	3,530	3,031
Denmark.....	51	26	25	Number attending school.....	4,354	2,225	2,129
England.....	599	433	160	Number 10 to 14 years.....	7,506	4,350	3,155
France.....	78	43	35	Number attending school.....	6,196	3,015	2,581
Germany.....	622	413	209	Number 15 to 17 years.....	4,857	2,812	2,045
Greece.....	102	49	53	Number attending school.....	2,024	1,313	711
Holland.....	27	23	4	Number 18 to 20 years.....	6,242	3,706	2,445
Hungary.....	30	21	9	Number attending school.....	607	490	177
Ireland.....	231	160	71	<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>			
Italy.....	2,652	133	2,519	Total number.....	14,076	7,889	6,187
Mexico.....	34	4	30	Number attending school.....	10,550	5,840	4,710
Norway.....	38	28	10	Per cent attending school.....	75.0	74.0	76.1
Romania.....	198	99	99	Native white—Native parentage.....	5,051	3,134	1,917
Russia.....	251	182	69	Number attending school.....	3,913	2,342	1,571
Scotland.....	133	103	30	Per cent attending school.....	77.5	74.7	82.0
Spain.....	2,358	21	2,337	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,505	526	1,979
Sweden.....	113	67	46	Number attending school.....	1,941	420	1,521
Switzerland.....	36	8	28	Per cent attending school.....	77.5	81.0	76.6
Turkey.....	227	214	13	Foreign-born white.....	1,098	97	1,001
West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico).....	74	25	49	Number attending school.....	709	60	640
Other foreign countries.....	115	63	52	Per cent attending school.....	64.6	63.9	63.9
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>				Negro.....	5,414	4,125	1,289
Austria.....	35	17	18	Number attending school.....	3,980	2,900	984
Canada—French.....	14	9	5	Per cent attending school.....	73.5	72.6	76.3
Canada—Other.....	46	41	5	<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>			
Denmark.....	12	10	2	Dwellings, number.....	19,816	12,263	7,553
England.....	247	108	79	Families, number.....	21,491	13,228	8,283
France.....	48	30	18				
Germany.....	790	539	251				
Ireland.....	267	181	86				
Italy.....	1,514	69	1,445				
Norway.....	3	3	3				
Russia.....	149	110	39				
Scotland.....	54	34	20				
Sweden.....	42	26	16				
Switzerland.....	18	6	12				
All others of foreign parentage.....	3,593	448	3,145				

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 603.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

# STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Key West.	Pensa- cola.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Key West.	Pensa- cola.
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>				<b>SEX</b>			
Total population, 1910.....	42,927	19,945	22,982	Total... Male.....	21,425	9,989	11,436
1900.....	34,861	17,114	17,747	Female.....	21,502	9,956	11,546
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,687	3,212	9,475	White... Male.....	13,872	7,366	6,506
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,766	6,509	2,257	Female.....	13,235	7,043	6,252
Foreign-born white.....	5,714	4,688	1,026	Negro... Male.....	7,528	2,695	4,823
Negro.....	15,729	5,515	10,214	Female.....	8,201	2,910	5,291
Indian, Chinese, and all other.....	31	21	10	<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>			
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>				<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>			
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>				Total number.....	12,104	5,392	6,712
Atlantic islands.....	17	17	.....	Native white—Native parentage.....	3,190	617	2,573
Austria.....	24	1	23	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,748	1,189	559
Canada—French.....	24	22	2	Foreign-born white.....	2,857	2,189	668
Canada—Other.....	64	8	56	Negro.....	4,285	1,380	2,905
Cuba.....	2,657	2,648	9	<b>ILLITERACY</b>			
Denmark.....	36	16	20	Total number 10 years old and over.....	33,166	15,003	18,163
England.....	368	282	86	Number illiterate.....	2,825	1,317	1,508
France.....	23	3	14	Native white 10 years old and over.....	15,340	6,400	8,940
Germany.....	215	25	190	Number illiterate.....	396	281	115
Greece.....	135	6	129	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	5,449	4,434	1,015
Ireland.....	102	32	70	Number illiterate.....	498	467	81
Italy.....	137	11	126	Negro 10 years old and over.....	12,350	4,152	8,198
Mexico.....	15	3	12	Number illiterate.....	1,229	568	1,961
Norway.....	97	13	84	Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,090	536	554
Roumania.....	91	87	4	<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>			
Russia.....	55	18	37	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,326	6,461	6,865
Scotland.....	30	9	21	Number attending school.....	7,067	3,716	3,351
Spain.....	153	132	21	<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>			
Sweden.....	71	7	64	Total number.....	8,175	4,068	4,107
West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico).....	1,325	1,321	4	Number attending school.....	5,861	3,169	2,692
Other foreign countries.....	75	21	54	Native white—Native parentage.....	2,647	859	1,788
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>				Number attending school.....	1,881	694	1,187
Austria.....	5	.....	5	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,208	1,734	474
Canada—French.....	2	.....	2	Number attending school.....	1,627	1,314	313
Canada—Other.....	30	2	28	Foreign-born white.....	315	287	28
Denmark.....	6	.....	6	Number attending school.....	211	198	13
England.....	257	241	46	Negro.....	3,005	1,183	1,817
France.....	26	7	19	Number attending school.....	2,142	963	1,179
Germany.....	287	12	275	<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>			
Ireland.....	144	34	110	Dwellings, number.....	9,508	4,216	5,292
Italy.....	95	8	87	Families, number.....	10,036	4,422	5,614
Norway.....	60	1	59				
Russia.....	38	10	28				
Scotland.....	12	1	11				
Sweden.....	26	1	25				
All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	3,957	3,708	249				

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Apalach- icola.	Bartow.	Daytona.	De Land.	Fernan- dina.	Gaines- ville.	Lake City.	Lake- land.	Live Oak.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	80,672	3,085	2,662	3,082	2,812	3,482	6,183	5,032	3,719	3,450
1900.....	46,252	3,077	1,983	1,690	1,449	3,245	3,633	4,013	1,180	1,669
Male.....	40,736	1,545	1,331	1,418	1,374	1,720	3,024	2,470	1,010	1,685
Female.....	39,936	1,520	1,331	1,664	1,438	1,762	3,159	2,562	1,809	1,765
Native white—Native parentage.....	33,997	1,108	1,419	1,015	1,400	843	2,847	3,369	2,528	1,604
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,602	303	76	302	174	149	158	73	102	39
Foreign-born white.....	6,417	126	30	152	120	83	98	25	40	39
Negro.....	34,613	1,525	1,137	1,605	1,107	2,407	3,079	1,564	1,048	1,768
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	43	3	.....	8	2	.....	1	1	1	.....
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	24,281	925	731	914	880	1,034	1,804	1,223	1,089	832
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,786	279	389	316	412	234	836	771	714	417
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,031	81	26	88	39	36	53	23	34	5
Foreign-born white.....	2,914	87	21	77	60	45	65	16	21	18
Naturalized.....	877	23	12	49	30	30	47	12	14	15
Negro.....	10,517	475	295	450	347	719	849	412	310	362
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	64,584	2,481	2,045	2,536	2,362	2,771	4,975	3,730	2,881	2,570
Number illiterate.....	5,829	355	83	161	184	445	565	180	157	332
Native white 10 years old and over.....	30,467	1,091	1,208	1,082	1,337	778	2,400	2,494	2,008	1,193
Number illiterate.....	279	11	4	4	11	2	31	7	20	12
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	5,974	126	30	152	128	81	95	25	39	37
Number illiterate.....	793	45	5	5	8	.....	13	.....	2	2
Negro 10 years old and over.....	28,101	1,261	807	1,295	895	1,912	2,479	1,210	833	1,340
Number illiterate.....	4,748	293	74	150	165	443	534	160	134	318
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,107	148	40	56	77	191	230	72	72	81
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	23,775	917	839	831	813	1,031	1,821	1,585	1,166	1,137
Number attending school.....	13,174	546	602	563	440	607	1,124	767	774	469
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Native white, number.....	7,230	303	269	183	236	196	520	673	522	331
Number attending school.....	5,698	264	240	103	146	132	438	361	460	207
Foreign-born white, number.....	648	1	1	.....	4	.....	5	.....	2	4
Number attending school.....	324	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	.....	2	4
Negro, number.....	6,392	257	249	329	200	441	558	320	188	418
Number attending school.....	4,363	193	195	283	96	312	410	221	143	139
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	17,981	743	581	841	645	911	1,460	943	830	781
Families, number.....	19,428	749	589	872	675	905	1,612	962	899	811

SUBJECT.	Miami.	Ocala.	Orlando.	Palatka.	Quincy.	St. Au- gustine.	St. Pe- tersburg.	Sanford.	Talla- hassee.	West Tampa.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	5,471	4,370	3,894	3,779	3,204	5,494	4,127	3,570	5,018	8,288
1900.....	1,081	3,380	2,481	3,301	847	4,272	1,575	1,460	2,981	2,355
Male.....	2,843	2,071	1,800	1,928	1,580	2,570	2,050	1,844	2,942	4,505
Female.....	2,628	2,299	2,034	1,851	1,618	2,924	2,077	1,726	2,076	3,693
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,416	1,897	2,113	1,199	954	2,735	2,631	1,088	1,005	626
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	435	178	230	212	61	382	251	180	103	2,135
Foreign-born white.....	358	115	135	125	37	256	143	100	69	4,357
Negro.....	2,258	2,179	1,416	2,239	2,150	2,116	1,100	1,592	3,237	1,086
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	4	1	.....	4	2	5	2	1	4	4
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	1,942	1,310	1,170	1,193	703	1,587	1,311	1,123	2,130	2,400
Native white—Native parentage.....	554	569	651	360	263	741	700	621	505	104
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	121	53	51	57	22	116	75	45	32	94
Foreign-born white.....	173	55	72	66	31	108	80	58	45	1,810
Naturalized.....	112	23	49	13	12	59	38	40	20	279
Negro.....	700	632	396	706	386	619	364	498	1,546	322
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,505	3,634	3,207	3,125	2,622	4,570	3,402	2,835	4,293	6,040
Number illiterate.....	246	100	144	204	799	184	181	189	415	905
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,272	1,693	1,954	1,140	813	2,511	2,378	1,483	1,392	1,235
Number illiterate.....	11	1	4	7	31	23	12	12	2	74
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	346	112	134	123	37	250	140	98	65	3,956
Number illiterate.....	7	1	.....	4	.....	7	6	3	.....	685
Negro 10 years old and over.....	1,883	1,825	1,119	1,858	1,770	1,804	882	1,248	2,832	845
Number illiterate.....	235	91	139	197	763	154	161	174	413	145
Illiterate males of voting age.....	93	29	61	84	220	73	118	72	111	273
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,237	1,291	1,079	1,147	1,447	1,478	1,081	1,088	1,167	2,620
Number attending school.....	692	696	624	680	671	854	744	720	682	929
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Native white, number.....	430	336	378	288	203	537	474	354	281	766
Number attending school.....	339	230	294	208	173	446	429	313	234	470
Foreign-born white, number.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	13	2	.....	3	495
Number attending school.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	286
Negro, number.....	281	402	251	435	659	318	181	310	389	194
Number attending school.....	221	274	169	330	383	188	160	247	280	103
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	1,383	1,007	855	800	757	1,282	1,064	676	915	1,507
Families, number.....	1,583	1,053	979	925	757	1,454	1,107	882	989	1,665

# STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF JACKSONVILLE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	57,699	6,960	6,803	3,828	3,876	3,572	8,336	9,589	9,378	5,357
Male.....	29,340	3,493	3,387	1,953	2,023	1,914	4,990	4,972	4,821	2,487
Female.....	28,359	3,467	3,416	1,875	1,853	1,658	4,246	4,617	4,557	2,870
Native white—Native parentage.....	22,628	4,199	1,924	1,921	2,354	1,509	2,188	2,221	2,346	3,972
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,213	444	311	309	440	323	247	477	199	403
Foreign-born white.....	2,488	338	257	244	286	164	156	530	233	280
Negro.....	29,293	1,968	4,311	1,290	779	1,569	5,743	6,346	6,591	696
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	77	11	.....	4	17	13	2	15	9	6
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	40	4	1	10	1	4	2	10	5	3
Canada—French.....	21	1	2	11	2	.....	2	1	1	1
Canada—Other.....	201	53	20	18	28	22	41	23	13	33
Cuba.....	49	3	.....	1	.....	6	1	27	3	8
Denmark.....	26	1	11	.....	3	1	1	3	2	4
England.....	433	90	56	49	45	28	36	37	21	71
France.....	43	4	3	2	10	5	2	10	1	6
Germany.....	413	43	32	24	54	51	31	95	34	49
Greece.....	49	1	1	6	8	.....	.....	11	13	9
Holland.....	23	6	11	.....	2	.....	1	1	2	.....
Hungary.....	21	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	11	1	5
Ireland.....	160	37	17	21	26	19	9	13	4	23
Italy.....	133	12	55	44	9	3	1	3	3	3
Norway.....	28	4	3	10	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3
Roumania.....	99	11	9	.....	13	.....	1	43	16	6
Russia.....	182	6	4	5	16	11	8	116	12	4
Scotland.....	103	23	8	17	11	5	6	9	5	19
Spain.....	21	2	4	1	.....	.....	.....	10	4	.....
Sweden.....	67	14	9	4	6	6	2	11	5	10
Turkey in Asia.....	201	8	5	9	15	6	7	77	74	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	13	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	4	.....	7
West Indies (except Cuba and Porto Rico).....	25	1	2	3	4	1	2	1	8	3
Other foreign countries.....	77	14	3	9	15	4	3	10	6	13
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	19,392	2,084	2,073	1,277	1,538	1,466	2,540	3,639	3,066	1,718
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,490	1,225	551	611	925	691	699	942	705	1,231
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	881	94	66	94	157	132	64	114	44	116
Foreign-born white.....	1,398	157	141	133	168	95	70	289	126	138
Naturalized.....	587	76	45	55	77	51	44	124	60	55
Negro.....	9,652	605	1,315	436	273	537	1,795	2,279	2,155	227
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	48,370	5,536	5,568	3,281	3,486	3,215	6,852	8,444	7,583	4,405
Number illiterate.....	3,829	212	449	141	105	191	781	768	1,117	65
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,366	78	128	53	37	60	294	244	451	21
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	14,497	1,936	1,892	970	752	668	2,308	2,141	2,456	1,374
Number attending school.....	7,643	1,007	934	479	365	377	1,232	1,173	1,275	796
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	12,263	1,566	1,643	739	662	624	1,981	1,804	2,140	1,104
Families, number.....	13,228	1,594	1,766	853	858	681	2,129	1,873	2,333	1,141

**NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.**

**COUNTIES.**

**BREVARD.**—Part of Volusia annexed in 1879; part taken to form part of Osceola in 1887; part taken to form St. Lucie in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

**CITRUS.**—Organized from part of Hernando in 1887.

**DADE.**—Part taken to form Palm Beach in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

**DE SOTO.**—Organized from part of Manatee in 1887.

**HERNANDO.**—Parts taken to form Citrus and Pasco in 1887.

**HILLSBORO.**—Part annexed to Polk in 1874.

**LAFAYETTE.**—Part annexed to Taylor in 1877.

**LAKE.**—Organized from parts of Orange and Sumter in 1887.

**LEE.**—Organized from part of Monroe in 1887.

**LEVY.**—Part of Marion annexed in 1877.

**MANATEE.**—Part taken to form De Soto in 1887.

**MARION.**—Part annexed to Levy in 1877.

**MONROE.**—Part taken to form Lee in 1887.

**ORANGE.**—Part of Sumter annexed in 1872; parts taken to form parts of Lake and Osceola in 1887.

**OSCEOLA.**—Organized from parts of Brevard and Orange in 1887.

**PALM BEACH.**—Organized from part of Dade in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

**PASCO.**—Organized from part of Hernando in 1887; part annexed to Polk between 1890 and 1900.

**POLK.**—Part of Hillsboro annexed in 1874 and part of Pasco annexed between 1890 and 1900.

**ST. LUCIE.**—Organized from part of Brevard in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

**SUMTER.**—Part annexed to Orange in 1872 and part taken to form part of Lake in 1887.

**TAYLOR.**—Part of Lafayette annexed in 1877.

**VOLUSIA.**—Part annexed to Brevard in 1879.

**NOTE 1.**—*Brevard and St. Lucie Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 8,792; 1900, 5,158; increase, 1900-1910, 3,634; per cent of increase, 70.5. Rural population—1910, 8,792; same territory in 1900, 5,158; per cent of increase, 70.5. Rural population—1900, 5,158.

**NOTE 2.**—*Dade and Palm Beach Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 17,510; 1900, 4,955; increase, 1900-1910, 12,555; per cent of increase, 253.4. Urban population—1910, 5,471; same places in 1900, 1,681; per cent of increase, 223.5. Rural population—1910, 12,039; same territory in 1900, 3,274; per cent of increase, 267.7. Rural population—1900, 4,955. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 31.2.

**CITIES.**

**TAMPA.**—Parts of precincts 6 (comprising part of Fort Brook town), 27, 30, 31, 39, 40, 41, and 42 annexed in 1907.

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## CHAPTER 3.

# STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR THE STATE AND ITS COUNTIES.

**Introduction.**—This chapter presents a complete statement of the statistics of agriculture for Florida collected at the census of 1910. Statistics of farms and farm property relate to April 15, 1910; those of farm products, expenses, and receipts are for the calendar year 1909.

**Definitions.**—To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

**Farm.**—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising animals, fowls, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. Further, when a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1909.

**Farmer.**—A "farmer" or a "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operations of a farm. Hence, owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes, according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, tenants, and managers.

**Farm owners** include (1) farmers operating their own land only, and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "owners" being then restricted to those owning all their land.

**Farm tenants** are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1910 in three classes: (1) *Share tenants*—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter; (2) *share-cash tenants*—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; and (3) *cash tenants*—those who pay a cash rental or a stated amount of labor or products, such as \$7, 10 bushels of wheat, or 100 pounds of seed cotton per acre.

**Managers** are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

**Farm land.**—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) all other unimproved land. The same classification was followed in 1880. At former censuses, except that of 1880, farm land was divided into improved land and unimproved land, woodland being included with unimproved land. *Improved land*

includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land pastured and cropped in rotation, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings. *Woodland* includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees, which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products. *All other unimproved land* includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest. The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics therefore must be considered at best only a close approximation.

**Total value of farm products.**—No attempt has been made at this census to compute or even to estimate approximately the total value of farm products. Among the numerous difficulties which stand in the way of obtaining a total which would be at once comprehensive, free from duplication, and confined exclusively to the products of a definite period of time are the following:

(1) The duplication resulting from the feeding of farm crops to farm live stock, when the value both of the products derived from such live stock and of the crops are included in the same total. In 1900 an attempt was made to eliminate this duplication by means of an inquiry as to the total value of the products of each farm fed to the live stock on that farm; but, aside from the fact that this would not eliminate the duplication where the products of one farm are fed to the live stock of another farm, it is believed that the farmers were unable to make even approximately accurate answers to the inquiry, and it was accordingly not included in the schedule for 1910.

(2) The fact that farmers may buy domestic animals during the census year which are subsequently sold or slaughtered during the same year, and that it is impossible to eliminate the duplication accurately, and the further fact that the value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered, or of forest products cut, during a given year (as well as some other minor items), does not usually represent a value created wholly during that year, and that it is quite impossible to ascertain the value created during the year.

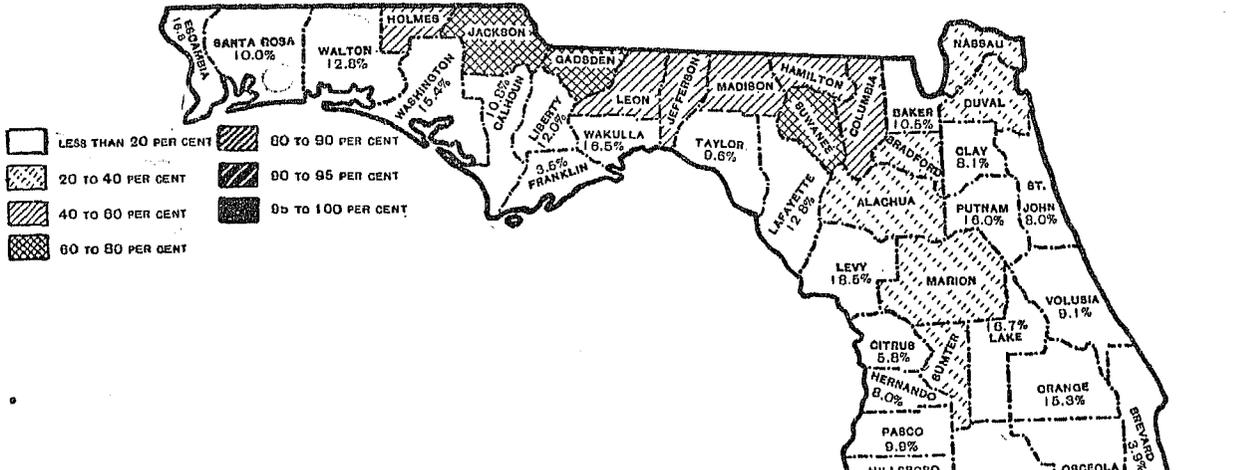
(3) The fact that the returns for some products are incomplete. The returns for all products are to a considerable extent estimates made by the farmers. Special difficulty was encountered in cases where the person in possession of the farm in April, 1910, when the census was taken, was not in possession of it during the crop year 1909. In such cases the farmer was not always able to report completely and accurately the products of the land for the preceding year. It is probable that the returns for the principal crops are in general fairly accurate, but that those for minor crops and for dairy and poultry products are frequently understatements, particularly because the home consumption was disregarded or underestimated. In the belief that no accurate result could be obtained from such an inquiry, the Bureau of the Census did not even attempt to ascertain the total quantity and value of certain by-products, such as straw and cornstalks, which are of considerable importance, the schedule calling only for the value of such by-products sold.

PER CENT OF LAND AREA IN FARMS, AND AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LAND PER ACRE, IN FLORIDA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF LAND AREA IN FARMS.

[Per cent for the state, 15.]

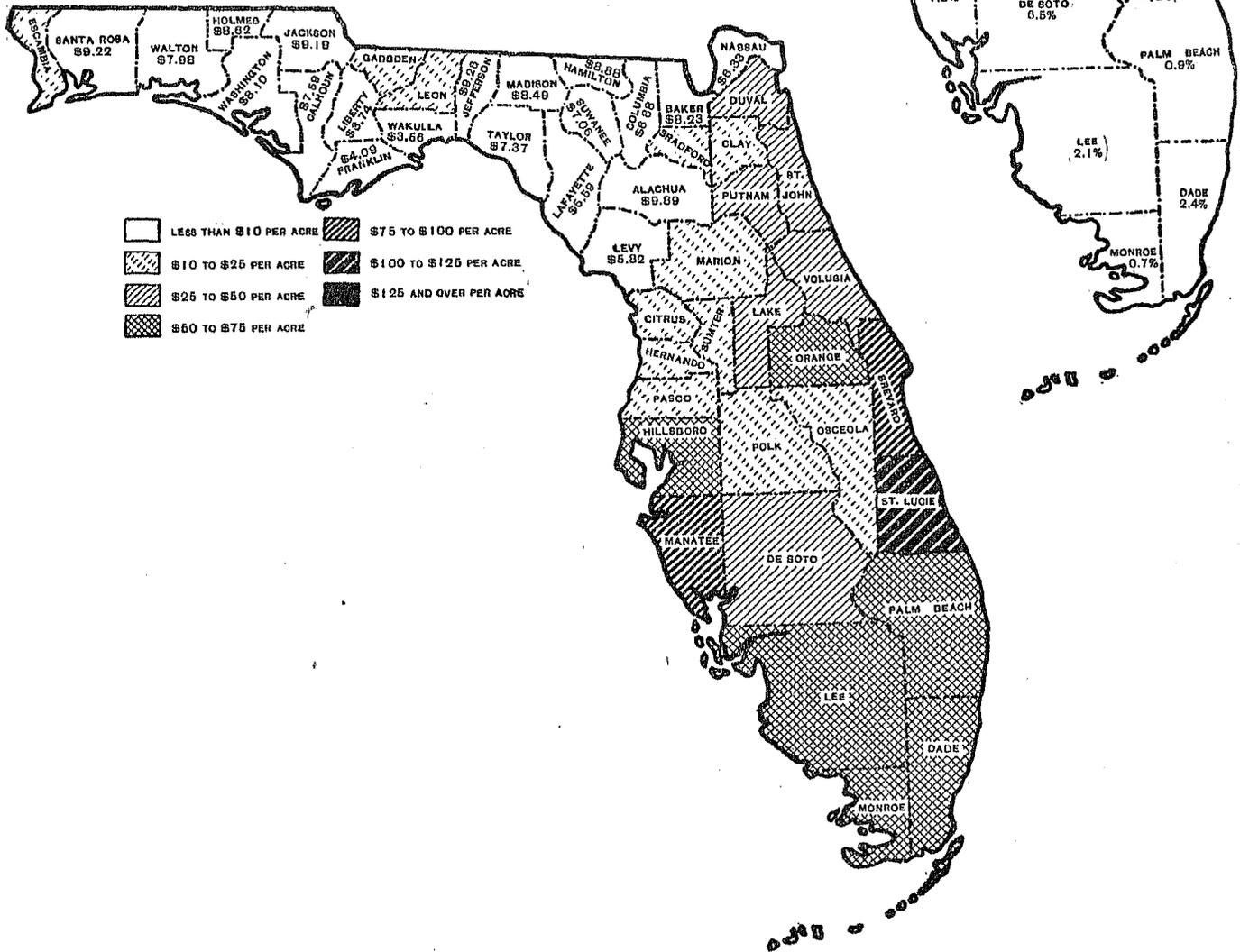
The per cent of land area in farms, when less than 20, is inserted under the county name.



AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LAND PER ACRE.

[Average for the state, \$17.84.]

When the value is less than \$10 per acre, it is inserted under the county name.



FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

Florida ranks twenty-fifth in land area and thirty-third in population among the states and territories of continental United States. Practically all of the state lies below an altitude of 250 feet, this elevation being attained only in the extreme northwestern portion, and more than two-thirds of the state lies at an altitude of less than 100 feet above tide level. The Florida Peninsula consists of a broad limestone platform slightly elevated above the level of the sea. In fact, a large portion of the southern part of the state is at such a low elevation that it does not drain naturally, with the result that large areas are swampy. The great southern swamps, known as the Everglades, are occupied by deep, mucky soils, which rest usually upon the coral rock and limestone of that section. North of the Everglades region occurs the Flatwoods portion of Florida, where the soils are prevalently dark gray sandy loams, with many areas of muck. The extreme northern and northwestern portions of the state consist of the more elevated and rolling portion of the Coastal Plain, where the soils are dominantly yellow and gray sands and sandy loams, underlain either by yellow clay or red clay subsoil.

The two maps on the opposite page show, for the different counties, the proportion of the total land area which is in farms and the average value of farm land per acre. Of the state's entire land area, only 15 per cent is in farms. The first map shows that the

proportion of land area which is in farms is less than 20 per cent in 32 counties. In the remaining 15 counties, which are situated in the northern and central parts of the state, the percentage is higher. Of the latter counties, 6 have from 20 to 40 per cent of their land in farms, 6 from 40 to 60 per cent, and 3 from 60 to 80 per cent.

For the state as a whole the average value of farm land per acre is \$17.84. As shown by the second map, in 20 counties in the northern part of the state the average is less than \$10, while it is between \$10 and \$25 in 12 counties, 9 of which are in the central and northeastern parts of the state, and 3 in the northwestern part. In the counties in the eastern and southern parts of the peninsula the average values per acre for the relatively small amount of land actually in farms are comparatively high. Thus in 5 counties in the northern part of the peninsula and in 1, De Soto, in the southern part, the average values are from \$25 to \$50 per acre; in the 4 southernmost counties and in Hillsboro and Orange Counties, from \$50 to \$75; in 2 counties, Manatee and Brevard, from \$75 to \$100; while in St. Lucie County the average is over \$100.

Progress during the decade 1900 to 1910.—The following table summarizes for the state the more significant facts relating to population and land area, the number, value, and acreage of farms, and the value of all other farm property in 1910 and 1900:

NUMBER, AREA, AND VALUE OF FARMS.	1910 (April 15)	1900 (June 1)	INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population.....	752,619	528,542	224,077	42.4
Number of all farms.....	50,016	40,814	9,202	22.5
Approximate land area of the state..... acres.....	35,111,040	35,111,040		
Land in farms..... acres.....	5,253,538	4,363,891	889,647	20.4
Improved land in farms..... acres.....	1,805,408	1,511,653	293,755	19.4
Average acres per farm.....	105.0	106.9	-1.9	-1.8
Value of farm property:				
Total.....	\$143,183,183	\$53,929,064	\$89,254,119	165.5
Land.....	93,738,065	30,823,016	62,915,049	204.1
Buildings.....	24,407,924	9,976,822	14,431,102	144.6
Implements and machinery.....	4,446,007	1,963,210	2,482,797	126.5
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	20,591,187	11,166,016	9,425,171	84.4
Average value of all property per farm.....	\$2,863	\$1,321	\$1,542	116.7
Average value of land per acre.....	\$17.84	\$7.06	\$10.78	152.7

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NOTE.—Ranges or ranches using the public domain for grazing purposes but not owning or leasing land were counted as farms in 1910 and 1900. They were included as owned or managed, free from mortgage, and under 3 acres in size. The counting of these ranges as farms affects all totals, averages, and percentages in which the number of farms is a factor. In 1910 there were 29 such ranges included as farms.

Between 1900 and 1910 the population of the state increased 42.4 per cent and the number of farms 22.5 per cent. During the same period there was an increase of 20.4 per cent in the total farm acreage and of 19.4 per cent in the acreage of improved land.

Farm property, which includes land, buildings, implements and machinery, and live stock (domestic animals, poultry, and bees), has increased in value 165.5 per cent during the decade. Land alone increased 204.1 per cent, as compared with increases

of 144.6 per cent in the value of buildings, 126.5 per cent in that of implements and machinery, and 84.4 per cent in that of live stock. In considering the increase of values in agriculture the general increase in the prices of commodities in the last 10 years should be borne in mind.

During the decade the average value of a farm with its equipment increased from \$1,321 to \$2,863, or 116.7 per cent. The average value of land per acre rose from \$7.06 in 1900 to \$17.84 in 1910, an increase of 152.7 per cent.

Population, number of farms, and farm acreage: 1850 to 1910.—The table following presents, for the state as a whole for each census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, a statement of the total population, the number of farms, and the acreage of farm land and of improved land in farms. It also gives the percentage of the land area in farms, the percentage of farm land improved, and the percentage of increase during each decade in the number of farms and in the land in farms.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.			Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm land improved.
		Number.	Per cent of increase.	All land.		Improved land (acres).		
				Acres.	Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>			
1910.....	752,619	50,016	22.5	5,253,538	20.4	1,805,408	15.0	34.4
1900.....	528,542	40,814	19.2	4,363,891	18.8	1,511,053	12.4	34.0
1890.....	391,422	34,228	46.0	3,674,486	11.4	1,145,693	10.5	31.2
1880.....	269,493	23,438	128.9	3,297,324	38.9	947,640	9.4	28.7
1870.....	187,748	10,241	55.9	2,373,541	-18.7	736,172	6.8	31.0
1860.....	140,424	6,563	52.6	2,920,228	83.1	654,213	8.3	22.4
1850.....	87,445	4,304	.....	1,595,289	.....	349,049	4.5	21.9

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

During the 60 years covered by the table the population of the state has increased continuously from 87,445 in 1850 to 752,619 in 1910, or nearly eight-fold. The absolute increase during the last decade was considerably greater than that during any other decade.

The number of farms was 50,016 in 1910, compared with 40,814 in 1900, 34,228 in 1890, and 23,438 in 1880. The increase during the last decade was at an average rate of 920 per year, compared with an average annual increase of 659 between 1890 and 1900 and of 1,079 between 1880 and 1890. In 1850 the number was only 4,304, while by 1880 it had increased to 23,438.

In 1850 the farm acreage represented but 4.5 per cent of the land area; since that date, with the exception of the decade from 1860 to 1870, it has continuously increased, the greatest increase, however, occurring between 1850 and 1860.

The percentage of the farm land improved was 34.4 in 1910, as compared with 34.6 in 1900. There was a continuous increase in the proportion during each decade of the half century prior to 1900, with the exception of that from 1870 to 1880, when there was a

small decrease, the percentage being lowest in 1850 and highest in 1900.

Values of farm property: 1850 to 1910.—The agricultural changes in Florida since 1850, as reflected in the values of the several classes of farm property, are shown in the table which follows:

CENSUS YEAR.	FARM PROPERTY.							
	Total.		Land and buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Domestic animals, poultry and bees.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>	Value.	Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>	Value.	Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>	Value.	Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>
1910.....	\$143,183,183	165.5	\$118,145,989	189.6	\$4,446,007	126.5	\$20,591,187	84.4
1900.....	83,920,064	-33.5	40,799,838	-43.9	1,963,210	69.5	11,166,016	56.3
1890.....	81,046,200	190.5	72,745,180	258.5	1,158,040	67.9	7,142,980	3.2
1880.....	27,902,481	122.6	20,291,835	155.0	680,000	70.7	6,020,980	68.0
1870.....	12,532,121	-45.3	7,958,936	-51.6	404,050	-55.1	4,169,726	-24.9
1860.....	22,889,752	132.1	16,435,727	159.9	900,669	36.7	5,563,360	92.8
1850.....	9,801,902	.....	6,323,109	.....	658,795	.....	2,880,068	.....

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Includes estimated value of range animals.

<sup>3</sup> Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

The total wealth of the state in the form of farm property is \$143,183,000, of which more than four-fifths is in the form of land and buildings. The value of this class of property is \$118,146,000, representing an increase of 189.6 per cent during the last decade. As compared with 1890, however, an increase of only 62.4 per cent is shown. As noted in the census reports for 1900, there was a decline in the value of land and buildings between 1890 and 1900 which was due to a depreciation resulting from the effects of the destructive frosts of the winter of 1894-95 upon the fruit growing industry of the state, and which was much more than sufficient to offset the increase in the value of the other two classes of farm property. During the last decade all three classes have increased, the combined increase being \$89,254,000, or 165.5 per cent.

For the decades previous to 1890 a decrease is reported for the decade ending in 1870 alone, during which period the waste and neglect occasioned by the Civil War caused large decreases in each of the three classes of farm property. During each of the other three decades in question large increases were reported for each class of farm property, except that the value of live stock remained practically stationary from 1880 to 1890.

Of the total value in 1910, land and buildings contributed 82.5 per cent, live stock 14.4 per cent, and implements and machinery 3.1 per cent, while the corresponding proportions in 1900 were 75.7 per cent, 20.7 per cent, and 3.6 per cent, respectively, and in 1890, 89.8 per cent, 8.8 per cent, and 1.4 per cent, respectively.

Average acreage and values per farm: 1850 to 1910.—The changes which have taken place during the past 60 years in the average acreage of Florida farms and in the average values of the various classes

of farm property, as well as in the average value per acre of land and buildings, are shown in the following table:

CENSUS YEAR.	Average acres per farm.	AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM. <sup>1</sup>				Average value of land and buildings per acre.
		All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.	
1910.....	105.0	\$2,863	\$2,362	\$89	\$412	\$22.49
1900.....	106.9	1,321	1,000	45	274	9.35
1890.....	107.7	2,368	2,125	34	249	19.80
1880.....	140.7	1,190	895	29	295	6.15
1870 <sup>2</sup> .....	231.8	1,224	777	39	407	3.35
1860.....	444.6	3,485	2,502	137	846	5.63
1850.....	370.7	2,291	1,469	153	669	3.95

<sup>1</sup> Averages are based on "all farms" in state.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes estimated value of range animals.  
<sup>3</sup> Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

The average size of a Florida farm is 105 acres, showing a slight decrease, as compared with 106.9 acres in 1900 and with 107.4 acres in 1890. The average size was greatest in 1860, when it was 444.6 acres, after which it decreased rapidly during the 30 years following.

The average value of a Florida farm, including its equipment, was \$2,863 in 1910, as compared with \$1,321 in 1900 and \$2,368 in 1890. The average value of land and buildings per farm is \$2,362, an increase of \$1,362 since 1900, and a net increase of \$237 since 1890. As early as 1850 the average value of a Florida farm was \$2,291, an amount almost as great as the value for 1890, and much greater than that for 1900, while the highest value reported at any census was that for 1860, \$3,485. For the year last named the maximum values were reported for two of the three classes of farm property. These early high values are in part due to the fact that at those censuses the farms were considerably larger on the average than in 1910. The average value of land and buildings per acre for the earlier years shown in the table is far less than for the more recent years.

The value of land and buildings per acre was \$22.49 in 1910, compared with \$9.35 in 1900, and with \$19.80 in 1890. The average value had increased to this figure from \$6.15 in 1880 and \$3.35 in 1870. The value of live stock per farm in 1910 was \$412. Although this was considerably greater than in 1900 and about twice as great as in 1890, it was less than half as great as in 1860.

Farm tenure: 1880 to 1910.—The number of all farms, and therefore of all farm operators, is 50,016. Of these operators, 35,399 are classified as owners, 1,275 as managers, and 13,342 as tenants. Of the owners, 32,507 operate exclusively land owned by them, while 2,892 operate land which they rent in addition to that which they own. The farmers classified as tenants are further distributed according to the character of their tenure; thus 4,232 are share tenants, 287 share-cash tenants, 6,806 cash tenants, and for 2,017 no report relative to character of tenure was secured.

The following table shows the distribution of the farms of the state according to character of tenure at each census since 1880.

TENURE.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Number of all farms.....	50,016	40,814	34,223	23,438
Farms operated by owners and managers.....	36,674	23,994	26,140	16,198
Farms consisting of owned land only.....	32,507	26,703	(1)	(1)
Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	2,892	2,281	(1)	(1)
Farms operated by managers.....	1,275	1,010	(1)	(1)
Farms operated by tenants.....	13,342	10,820	8,083	7,240
Share tenants.....	4,232	2,331	4,152	3,092
Share-cash tenants <sup>2</sup> .....	287			
Cash tenants.....	6,806			
Tenure not specified <sup>3</sup> .....	2,017	7,889	3,936	3,548
Per cent of farms operated by—				
Owners and managers.....	73.3	73.5	76.4	69.1
Tenants.....	26.7	26.5	23.6	30.9
Share and share-cash.....	9.0	7.2	12.1	15.8
Cash and nonspecified.....	17.6	19.3	11.5	15.1

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Share-cash tenants were doubtless largely included with share tenants in 1900, 1890, and 1880.  
<sup>3</sup> Prior to 1910 nonspecified tenants were included with cash tenants.

In the three decades since 1880 the number of owners and managers combined has increased continuously from 16,198 to 36,674, or 126.4 per cent, and the number of tenants from 7,240 to 13,342, or 84.3 per cent, so that the total number of farm operators more than doubled during this period. The tenants constitute 26.7 per cent of the total number of Florida farm operators, which proportion is considerably lower than the average (45.9 per cent) for the South Atlantic states as a whole. The proportion of tenants in Florida is about the same as in 1900, a little higher than in 1890, but lower than in 1880. In order to make comparison with the figures for earlier census years, it is necessary to group the share-cash tenants reported in 1910 with the share tenants and the nonspecified with the cash tenants.

In 1880 and 1890 the share tenants, including the share-cash tenants, were somewhat more numerous than the cash tenants, including those whose form of tenure was not specified, but they were less than one-half as numerous in 1900 and about one-half as numerous in 1910.

The following table shows, for white and colored farmers combined and for each class separately, the total and improved acreage and the value of land and buildings for farms operated by owners (including part owners), managers, and tenants, respectively:

FARMS OPERATED BY—	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
All farmers.....	5,253,538	4,363,891	1,805,498	1,511,653	\$118,145,989	\$40,799,838
Owners.....	4,286,551	3,514,950	1,286,536	1,091,398	89,533,767	30,280,968
Managers.....	290,741	208,680	76,465	54,206	16,414,031	5,381,500
Tenants.....	686,246	640,261	442,107	366,049	12,198,191	5,137,370
White.....	4,484,833	3,646,691	1,323,055	1,091,548	136,230,421	35,964,420
Owners.....	3,828,108	3,110,913	1,056,975	898,938	82,746,957	27,887,610
Managers.....	270,767	196,295	72,213	48,614	15,675,141	5,018,519
Tenants.....	385,958	339,483	193,867	143,996	7,508,323	3,058,390
Colored....	768,705	717,200	482,353	420,105	11,915,568	4,835,418
Owners.....	458,443	404,037	229,861	192,430	6,786,819	2,363,358
Managers.....	9,974	12,385	4,252	5,592	778,890	262,990
Tenants.....	300,288	300,778	248,240	222,053	4,350,859	2,079,070

The following table shows, for white and colored farmers combined and for each class separately, the per cent distribution by tenure groups of the items in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms:

FARMS OPERATED BY—	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
<b>All farmers.....</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	70.8	71.0	81.6	80.5	71.3	72.2	75.8	74.2
Managers.....	2.5	2.5	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.6	13.0	13.2
Tenants.....	26.7	26.5	13.1	14.7	24.5	24.2	10.3	12.6
<b>White.....</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	79.6	82.2	85.4	85.3	79.9	82.4	77.9	77.5
Managers.....	3.3	3.4	6.0	5.4	5.5	4.5	14.8	14.0
Tenants.....	17.1	14.4	8.6	9.3	14.7	13.2	7.4	8.5
<b>Colored.....</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	49.5	48.4	59.6	56.3	47.7	45.8	57.0	49.5
Managers.....	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.3	6.2	7.5
Tenants.....	49.7	50.9	39.1	41.9	51.5	52.9	36.8	43.0

It will be seen that, in 1910, 81.6 per cent of all land in farms was in farms operated by their owners (including part owners), 5.3 per cent in farms operated by managers, and 13.1 per cent in farms operated by tenants, the percentage for owners and for managers being higher and that for tenants lower than in 1900.

Of all land in farms operated by white farmers, 85.4 per cent was in farms operated by their owners and 8.6 per cent in tenant farms, while of that in farms operated by colored farmers, 59.6 per cent was in farms operated by their owners and 39.1 per cent in tenant farms. Among the white farmers the proportion of land in farms operated by owners remained practically the same in 1910 as in 1900, while among colored farmers the proportion increased.

As shown by the next table, the average size of farms operated by managers in 1910 (220.2 acres) was much greater than that of farms operated by owners (121.1 acres), which was in turn considerably more than twice as great as that of farms operated by tenants (51.4 acres). The average size of farms operated by managers increased between 1900 and 1910, while that of farms operated by owners and by tenants decreased. In 1910 the percentage of farm land improved was highest for farms operated by tenants, and lowest for those operated by managers.

The average size of farms operated by white farmers in 1910 (127.1 acres) was nearly two and one-half times as large as that of farms of colored farmers (52.2 acres); both classes of farms have decreased in size between 1900 and 1910. The proportion of land improved was larger for farms of colored farmers than for those of white farmers, being, respectively, 62.7 and 29.5 per cent of the total acreage of each class of farms.

FARMS OPERATED BY—	AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.				Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
<b>All farmers.....</b>	105.0	106.9	36.1	37.0	34.4	34.6	\$2,362	\$1,000	\$22.49	\$9.35
Owners.....	121.1	121.3	36.4	37.7	30.0	31.0	2,520	1,045	20.89	8.61
Managers.....	220.2	206.6	60.0	53.7	27.2	26.0	12,874	5,328	58.47	25.79
Tenants.....	51.4	59.2	33.1	33.8	64.4	57.2	914	475	17.78	8.02
<b>White.....</b>	127.1	133.6	37.5	40.0	29.5	29.9	3,010	1,318	23.69	9.86
Owners.....	136.2	138.7	37.6	40.1	27.6	28.9	2,945	1,243	21.02	8.96
Managers.....	230.0	214.1	61.5	53.0	26.7	24.8	13,352	5,473	57.89	25.57
Tenants.....	64.1	86.2	32.2	36.6	50.2	42.4	1,297	776	20.23	9.01
<b>Colored.....</b>	52.2	53.0	32.8	31.1	62.7	58.6	809	357	15.50	6.74
Owners.....	62.8	61.7	31.5	29.4	50.1	47.6	930	305	14.80	5.92
Managers.....	98.8	133.2	42.1	60.1	42.6	45.2	7,316	3,993	74.08	29.31
Tenants.....	41.0	43.7	33.9	32.3	82.7	73.8	000	302	14.02	6.91

**Farm mortgages: 1890 to 1910.**—The Eleventh Census (1890) was the first to collect data relating to mortgage debt on farms. The basis of the returns was the "farm home" occupied by its owner. The same class of information was secured by the population schedules of the Twelfth Census (1900). The agricultural schedules of the Thirteenth Census (1910) secured practically the same information, except that the basis was "owned farms" instead of "owned farm homes"—a difference involving, however, no appreciable incomparability.

The following table relates to farms operated by persons owning all or part of the land, and shows for 1910 (1) the number of such farms reported as free from mortgage; (2) the number reported as mortgaged; and (3) the number for which no mortgage reports were secured. Comparable items are included for 1900 and 1890.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS. <sup>1</sup>		OWNED FARM HOMES.		OWNED FARM HOMES. <sup>2</sup>	
	1910		1900		1890	
	Number.	Per cent. <sup>3</sup>	Number.	Per cent. <sup>3</sup>	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Total.....</b>	35,399	.....	28,614	.....	23,866	.....
Free from mortgage.....	29,614	85.2	24,004	89.7	23,163	97.1
Mortgaged.....	5,160	14.8	2,773	10.3	703	2.9
Unknown.....	625	.....	1,777	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.

<sup>2</sup> The 136 "owned farm homes" for which no reports were secured were distributed between "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged" in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Per cent of combined total of "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged."

In 1910 the total number of farms owned in whole or in part by the operators was 35,399. Of this number 29,614 were reported as free from mortgage; 5,160 were reported as mortgaged; and for 625 no report relative to mortgage indebtedness was obtained. The number of mortgaged farms constituted 14.8 per cent of the total number of owned farms, exclusive of those for which no mortgage report was obtained.

The percentage is higher than it was both in 1900 and 1890. It may be noted that the percentages given for the three censuses are comparable, but that the number of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms reported in 1890 is not entirely comparable with the numbers reported at the later censuses because at the census of 1890 the farms for which no reports were secured were distributed between the two classes of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms. The noteworthy fact can be seen, however, that from 1890 to 1900 the absolute increase in the number of mortgaged farms was much greater than that in the number free of mortgage; between 1900 and 1910, however, the increase in the latter class was somewhat the greater.

The statement of mortgage debt and of the value of mortgaged farm property is restricted to the farms of those farmers who own all of their land and report the amount as well as the fact of indebtedness. Of the 5,160 farms reported as mortgaged, 4,591 are wholly owned by the farmers, and for 4,159 of these the amount of mortgage debt is reported. Only these last-mentioned farms are included for 1910 in the next table, which presents data relating to mortgaged farms for 1910 and 1890. In this connection it should be noted that in 1890 the amount of mortgage debt of farms with incomplete reports was estimated according to the percentages and averages obtained from farms with full reports, but that no such estimate is here made for 1910. The table gives a comparative statement of the value of mortgaged farms owned entirely by their operators and the amount of indebtedness, together with the average value of such farms, the average debt per farm, and the average equity per farm for 1910 and 1890. Data regarding the amount of mortgage debt were not obtained in 1900.

tive increase in the total farm value than in the total farm debt, the mortgage indebtedness, which was 31.2 per cent of the total value of farm property in 1890, had decreased to 21 per cent of this value in 1910.

Farms by size groups: 1910 and 1900.—The following table shows the distribution of farms by size groups at the censuses of 1910 and 1900:

SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
<b>All farmers.....</b>	<b>50,016</b>	<b>40,814</b>	<b>9,202</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under 3 acres.....	307	584	-277	-47.4	0.6	1.4
3 to 9 acres.....	3,758	2,292	1,466	64.0	7.5	5.6
10 to 19 acres.....	5,019	3,488	1,531	43.9	10.0	8.5
20 to 49 acres.....	17,169	13,646	3,523	25.8	34.3	33.4
50 to 99 acres.....	9,999	7,874	2,125	27.0	20.0	19.3
100 to 174 acres.....	8,178	7,940	238	3.0	16.4	19.5
175 to 259 acres.....	2,589	2,259	330	14.6	5.2	5.5
260 to 499 acres.....	1,956	1,844	112	6.1	3.9	4.5
500 to 999 acres.....	670	609	61	10.0	1.3	1.5
1,000 acres and over.....	371	278	93	33.5	0.7	0.7
<b>White.....</b>	<b>35,295</b>	<b>27,288</b>	<b>8,007</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under 3 acres.....	241	455	-214	-47.0	0.7	1.7
3 to 9 acres.....	2,424	1,161	1,263	108.8	6.9	4.2
10 to 19 acres.....	3,354	1,865	1,489	79.8	9.5	6.8
20 to 49 acres.....	10,050	7,035	2,995	42.6	28.4	25.8
50 to 99 acres.....	7,256	5,411	1,845	34.1	20.6	19.8
100 to 174 acres.....	6,894	6,780	114	1.7	19.5	24.8
175 to 259 acres.....	2,284	2,033	246	12.1	6.5	7.5
260 to 499 acres.....	1,798	1,711	87	5.1	5.1	6.3
500 to 999 acres.....	647	584	63	14.7	1.5	2.1
1,000 acres and over.....	367	268	99	36.9	1.0	1.0
<b>Colored.....</b>	<b>14,721</b>	<b>13,528</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under 3 acres.....	66	129	-63	-48.8	0.4	0.9
3 to 9 acres.....	1,334	1,131	203	17.9	9.1	8.4
10 to 19 acres.....	1,665	1,023	642	62.8	11.3	12.0
20 to 49 acres.....	7,139	6,611	528	8.0	48.5	48.9
50 to 99 acres.....	2,743	2,463	280	11.4	18.6	18.2
100 to 174 acres.....	1,284	1,160	124	10.7	8.7	8.6
175 to 259 acres.....	305	221	84	38.0	2.1	1.6
260 to 499 acres.....	158	163	-5	-3.1	1.1	1.0
500 to 999 acres.....	23	45	-22	-48.9	0.2	0.3
1,000 acres and over.....	4	10	-6	-60.0	(?)	0.1

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. <sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the farms in Florida, those from 20 to 49 acres in size form 34.3 per cent of the total number; those from 50 to 99 acres, 20 per cent; and those from 100 to 174 acres, 16.4 per cent. Hence the number of farms in these three groups combined is more than seven-tenths of the total number of all farms. The numbers in each of these groups increased during the decade, their combined increase amounting to 5,886, compared with an increase of 9,202 in the total number of farms.

The number of places reported as farms "under 3 acres" in size is but little more than one-half as great as it was 10 years ago. This decrease may result from a different interpretation made by the enumerators as to what constitutes a small farm, or may represent an actual decrease in that type of farm. It may be noted that with this exception the numbers in all the groups increased, but in different proportions, so that the relative importance of the groups has changed somewhat during the last decade. The four groups covering farms from 3 to 99 acres in size

	OWNED FARMS OR FARM HOMES MORTGAGED.		INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>	
	1910 <sup>2</sup>	1890 <sup>3</sup>	Amount.	Per cent.
Number.....	4,159	703		
Value—Land and buildings.....	\$12,884,025	\$2,756,726		
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$2,709,970	\$860,380		
Per cent of debt to value.....	21.0	31.2		
Average value per farm.....	\$3,098	\$3,921	-\$823	-21.0
Average debt per farm.....	\$652	\$1,224	-\$572	-46.7
Average equity per farm.....	\$2,446	\$2,697	-\$251	-9.3

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting value of farm and amount of debt.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes all owned farm homes, estimates being made of value of farms and amount of debt for all defective reports.

The average debt of mortgaged farms decreased in the 20 years covered by the table from \$1,224 to \$652, or 46.7 per cent, while the average value of such farms decreased from \$3,921 to \$3,098, or 21 per cent. Thus the owner's equity decreased from \$2,697 to \$2,446, or 9.3 per cent. As a result of the greater rela-

are the only ones which showed a larger proportion of the total number of farms in 1910 than in 1900.

Farms of 20 to 49 acres constituted the most numerous size group among the farms both of white and of colored farmers, forming more than one-fourth (28.4 per cent) of the total in the former instance, and nearly one-half (48.5 per cent) in the latter; while farms of 50 to 99 acres ranked second in each case, the percentages being 20.6 and 18.6, respectively. Of the farms operated by colored farmers, 69.3 per cent were farms of less than 50 acres, as compared with 45.5 per cent of the farms of white farmers.

The following table shows the total and improved acreage and the value of land and buildings for farms of various size groups, consolidating into one group the farms of less than 20 acres (numbering in all 9,084), and also the farms of between 175 and 499 acres (numbering 4,545):

SIZE GROUP (ACRES).	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	5,253,538	4,363,801	1,805,408	1,511,653	\$118,145,969	\$40,700,838
Under 20.....	85,787	60,699	69,247	50,466	15,100,442	2,137,100
20 to 49.....	570,060	467,082	301,233	315,725	22,124,761	7,546,000
50 to 99.....	724,565	581,593	361,781	273,635	19,623,399	6,707,390
100 to 174.....	1,123,163	1,120,791	380,200	349,065	20,391,462	8,391,800
175 to 499.....	1,214,621	1,097,340	388,993	330,279	21,854,842	8,694,770
500 to 999.....	435,078	407,684	107,639	97,162	8,130,751	2,446,790
1,000 and over....	1,093,454	628,806	100,305	95,321	10,902,332	2,965,928

The following table shows the per cent distribution, by size groups, of the items presented in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms:

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	15.2	15.6	1.6	1.4	3.8	3.3	12.8	10.1
20 to 49 acres.....	34.3	33.4	10.9	10.7	21.7	20.9	18.7	18.5
50 to 99 acres.....	20.0	19.3	13.8	13.3	20.0	18.1	16.6	16.4
100 to 174 acres.....	16.4	19.5	21.4	25.7	21.1	23.1	17.3	20.6
175 to 499 acres.....	9.1	10.1	23.1	25.1	21.5	21.8	18.5	21.1
500 to 999 acres.....	1.3	1.5	8.3	9.3	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.0
1,000 acres and over....	0.7	0.7	20.9	14.4	5.9	6.3	9.2	7.3

Of the total farm acreage of the state in 1910, 23.1 per cent was in farms of 175 to 499 acres, 21.4 per cent in farms of 100 to 174 acres, and 20.9 per cent in farms of 1,000 acres and over, these three being from the standpoint of aggregate acreage the most important size groups. The most notable change between 1900 and 1910 was the increase in the proportion of the total acreage which was in farms of 1,000 acres and over, offset by a decrease in the proportion in farms of each size group from 100 to 999 acres, while the proportion in farms of less than 100 acres remained practically the same.

As shown by the next table, the percentage of farm land improved diminishes as the average size of the farms increases. For this reason and also because buildings have normally a higher value in proportion to farm acreage on small than on large farms, the average value of land and buildings per acre of land generally also diminishes with the increase in the size of the farms; it is very much higher for the farms under 20 acres in size than for those of any other group.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	1910	1900	Per farm.		Per acre.	
			1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	34.4	34.6	\$2,362	\$1,000	\$22.49	\$9.35
Under 20 acres.....	80.7	83.2	1,663	650	176.11	68.16
20 to 49 acres.....	68.5	67.6	1,289	553	38.75	16.16
50 to 99 acres.....	49.9	47.1	1,963	852	27.08	11.53
100 to 174 acres.....	33.9	31.1	2,493	1,057	18.16	7.49
175 to 499 acres.....	32.0	30.1	4,800	2,097	17.90	7.84
500 to 999 acres.....	24.7	23.8	12,149	4,018	18.67	6.00
1,000 acres and over.....	9.7	15.2	29,380	10,669	9.93	4.72

Color and nativity of farmers: 1910.—Prior to the Thirteenth Census no attempt was made to secure information on the farm schedules concerning the nativity of farmers. The table which follows shows the color and nativity of farm operators by character of tenure for 1910:

COLOR AND NATIVITY.	FARM OPERATORS.							
	Total.		Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.	Per cent of total.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent distribution.				Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.
Total.....	50,016	100.0	35,399	13,342	1,275	70.8	23.7	2.5
Native white.....	34,080	68.1	27,043	5,950	1,087	79.4	17.5	3.2
Foreign-born white.	1,215	2.4	1,058	70	87	87.1	5.8	7.2
Negro and other nonwhite.....	14,721	29.4	7,298	7,322	101	49.6	40.7	0.7

Of the 50,016 farmers in Florida, 35,295, or over seven-tenths, were whites and 14,721, or about three-tenths, nonwhites. All but 1,215 of the white farmers were native born, while of the nonwhite farmers nearly all were negroes, only 16 being Japanese, 5 Chinese, and 2 Indians. It is significant to note the form of tenure among these different classes. Thus of the native white farmers, 17.5 per cent were tenants, and of the foreign-born white only 5.8 per cent. Among non-white farmers, the tenants constituted about one-half (49.7 per cent) of the total number.

Of the 1,215 foreign-born white farmers in Florida in 1910, 303 were born in England, 293 in Germany, 113 in Canada, 108 in Sweden, 72 in Ireland, 68 in Scotland, and 57 in Denmark. Other European countries were represented by a total of 163 farmers, and non-European countries, other than Canada, by 38.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Domestic animals on farms: 1910.—The census of 1910 was taken as of April 15 and that of 1900 as of June 1. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the six weeks between April 15 and June 1, and on the other hand a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not closely comparable, and the same is true in somewhat less degree of the values. For this reason the figures for 1900 are not presented in this chapter, but in the general reports of the census the figures for the several states will be presented and the extent to which their comparability is affected by the change in the date of enumeration will be discussed.

The following table summarizes the statistics of domestic animals on farms for the state, recorded as of April 15, 1910. Cattle and sheep are divided into age and sex groups, while horses, mules, and swine are presented by age groups only.

AGE AND SEX GROUP.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	44,880	89.7	.....	\$19,818,905	.....
<b>Cattle</b> .....	31,551	63.1	845,188	3,262,262	\$10.96
Dairy cows (cows and heifers kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	26,490	53.0	116,041	2,020,547	17.41
Other cows (cows and heifers not kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	17,032	34.1	319,181	3,390,621	10.62
Heifers born in 1909.....	15,292	30.6	76,480	651,425	8.52
Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	17,481	35.0	94,253	554,400	5.58
Steers and bulls born in 1909.....	10,687	21.4	58,906	525,711	8.52
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	8,537	17.1	63,001	809,153	13.50
Unclassified cattle.....	802	1.6	117,326	1,250,400	10.66
<b>Horses</b> .....	29,290	58.6	45,640	4,854,699	106.27
Mares, stallions, and geldings born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	29,152	58.3	43,015	4,738,221	110.15
Colts born in 1909.....	1,648	3.3	2,014	99,297	49.30
Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	509	1.0	611	17,181	28.12
<b>Mules</b> .....	14,443	28.9	23,333	3,545,821	151.97
Mules born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	14,352	28.7	23,128	3,532,316	152.73
Mule colts born in 1909.....	154	0.3	177	12,660	71.53
Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	28	845	30.18
<b>Asses and burros</b> .....	90	0.2	128	10,705	83.63
<b>Swine</b> .....	35,593	71.2	810,069	1,843,731	2.28
Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	34,861	69.7	543,021	1,541,843	2.84
Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	21,017	42.0	267,048	306,888	1.15
<b>Sheep</b> .....	651	1.3	113,701	258,166	2.25
Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	613	1.2	61,170	140,590	2.30
Rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	501	1.0	33,945	82,493	2.43
Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	498	1.0	18,586	33,083	1.75
<b>Goats</b> .....	1,947	3.9	47,371	40,521	0.86

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the total number of farms enumerated, 44,880, or 89.7 per cent, report domestic animals of some kind, the number without any domestic animals being 5,136.

Cattle are reported by 63.1 per cent of all farms, "dairy cows" by 53 per cent, and "other cows" by 34.1 per cent. The total number of cows increased materially during the decade, while the average value of dairy cows increased from \$13.31 to \$17.41, and that of other cows from \$9.40 to \$10.62. The average number of "dairy cows" per farm reporting is only about 4, whereas the average number of "other cows" per farm reporting that class is nearly 19.

The census of 1900 was taken as of June 1, after all the spring calves were born, while that of 1910 was taken as of April 15, before the close of the calving season and when the calves on hand were on the average younger than at the enumeration of 1900. As a result, the calves enumerated were fewer in number in 1910 than in 1900, the number decreasing from 138,393 to 94,253. In spite of the lower age of the calves the average value per head is \$1.64 greater than in 1900.

Horses are reported by 58.6 per cent of all the farms in the state, but only 3.3 per cent report colts born in 1909, and 1 per cent spring colts. The average value of mature horses is nearly double that reported in 1900. Mules are reported by 28.9 per cent of all farms and are about half as numerous as horses, while their total value is nearly three-fourths that of horses.

Sheep and lambs are reported from 651 farms, or only 1.3 per cent of all the farms in the state. Of these farms, 76.5 per cent report spring lambs, the number of the latter being 30.4 per cent of the number of ewes. This comparatively small proportion is doubtless due to the early date of enumeration. Ewes are reported on all but 38 of the farms reporting sheep, and for the farms reporting the average is about 100 per farm. Those reporting rams and wethers show an average of about 68 per farm. The average flock in the state, excluding spring lambs, numbers 146, while in 1900 it numbered 119.

Of all farms, 71.2 per cent report swine, the average being nearly 23 per farm reporting. The average value of the swine reported under the head of "hogs and pigs born before January 1, 1910," is given as \$2.84.

Poultry on farms: 1910 and 1900.—The increase in the number of fowls on Florida farms during the last decade amounts to 142,051, or 12 per cent, while the relative increase in value (70.8 per cent) is nearly six times as great. The number of farms reporting poultry increased from 34,950 to 40,658, or 16.3 per cent. Chickens represent 84.7 per cent of the total value. The value of poultry and the number of farms reporting were obtained in 1900 for the total of all fowls only, and not for each kind as in 1910.

The next table gives the numbers of the various kinds of poultry reported in 1910 and 1900, together with their value and the number of farms reporting each kind in 1910.

KIND.	1910 (April 15)				1900 (June 1)
	Farms reporting.		Number of fowls.	Value.	Number of fowls.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			
Total.....	40,658	81.3	1,326,271	\$873,814	1,184,220
Chickens.....	40,637	81.2	1,259,630	570,900	1,107,816
Turkeys.....	4,672	9.3	22,371	31,283	32,869
Ducks.....	823	1.6	6,218	3,739	6,877
Geese.....	2,985	6.0	29,656	10,448	36,658
Guinea fowls.....	3,071	6.1	19,927	7,670	(1)
Pigeons.....	274	0.5	7,375	4,401	(2)
Peafowls.....	12	(3)	52	173	(2)
Ostriches.....	4	(3)	92	39,300	.....

<sup>1</sup> Included with chickens.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported.

**Bees on farms: 1910 and 1900.**—The number of farms reporting bees has decreased from 4,521 in 1900 to 4,345 in 1910, or 3.9 per cent. The number of colonies of bees decreased from 39,753 to 38,895, or 2.2 per cent, while their value increased from \$83,827 to \$98,468, or 17.5 per cent. The average value of bees per farm reporting was \$18.54 in 1900 and \$22.66 in 1910. Nearly nine farms in every hundred report bees.

**Domestic animals not on farms: 1910.**—Most of the domestic animals not on farms are found in cities, towns, and villages. Statistics for such animals are shown below. No provision was made by law to secure data pertaining to poultry and bees not on farms. In the table age groups are omitted for the sake of brevity, but it may be noted that in cities and villages a comparatively small proportion of the animals of each class are in the younger age groups.

Horses are the most important class of domestic animals not on farms when value is considered, but

the number of cattle (including dairy cows) and the number of swine is greater than the number of horses.

KIND.	Number of Inclosures reporting.	ANIMALS.		
		Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	12,423		\$4,130,160	
All cattle.....	5,971	27,204	648,004	\$23.82
Dairy cows.....	5,270	9,851	403,720	40.98
Horses.....	7,649	14,073	2,036,166	144.69
Mules.....	1,534	7,006	1,364,227	179.36
Asses and burros.....	33	42	4,152	98.86
Swine.....	2,524	22,098	72,568	3.28
Sheep.....	21	406	835	2.06
Goats.....	388	2,349	4,208	1.79

**Domestic animals on farms and not on farms: 1910.**—

The following table gives the total number and value of domestic animals, distinguishing those on farms from those not on farms:

KIND.	DOMESTIC ANIMALS.					
	Total.		On farms.		Not on farms.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
Total.....		\$23,949,065		\$19,818,905		\$4,130,160
All cattle.....	872,392	9,910,266	845,188	9,262,262	27,204	648,004
Dairy cows.....	125,892	2,424,267	116,041	2,020,547	9,851	403,720
Horses.....	59,713	6,890,865	45,040	4,854,609	14,073	2,036,166
Mules.....	30,939	4,910,048	23,333	3,545,821	7,006	1,364,227
Asses and burros.....	170	14,357	128	10,705	42	4,152
Swine.....	832,167	1,921,299	810,069	1,848,781	22,098	72,568
Sheep.....	114,107	257,001	113,701	256,166	406	835
Goats.....	40,720	44,729	47,371	40,521	2,349	4,208

The total value of all domestic animals in the state in 1910 was \$23,949,000, of which the value of animals not on farms constituted 17.2 per cent.

**LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS.**

The returns for live stock products obtained at the census of 1910, like those for crops, relate to the activities of the calendar year 1909. It is impossible to give a total representing the annual production of live stock products for the reason that, as shown elsewhere, the total value of products from the business of raising domestic animals for use, sale, or slaughter can not be calculated from the census returns. Even if this value could be ascertained and were added to the value of the crops the sum would not correctly represent the total value of farm products, because, as already more fully explained, duplication would result from the fact that part of the crops are fed to the live stock.

**Dairy products: 1909 and 1899.**—The number of farms reporting dairy cows on April 15, 1910, was 26,490, but only 17,552 reported dairy products in 1909. That there should be this difference is not surprising. Doubtless some farmers who had dairy cows in 1910 had none in 1909, while other farmers neglected to give information for the preceding year, or were unable to do so, perhaps because

the farm was then in other hands. Dairy products in general are somewhat less accurately reported than the principal crops. This is particularly the case as regards the quantity of milk produced. The number of farms which made any report of milk produced during 1909 was 17,022 (somewhat less than the total number reporting dairy products), and the number of dairy cows on such farms on April 15, 1910, was 71,173. The amount of milk reported was 7,676,000 gallons; assuming that there were the same number of cows in 1909 as in 1910, this would represent an average of 108 gallons per cow. In considering this average, however, it should be borne in mind that the quantity of milk reported is probably deficient and that the distinction between dairy and other cows is not always strictly observed in the census returns.

By reason of the incompleteness of the returns for milk produced, the Census Bureau has made no attempt to determine the total value of dairy products for 1909. For convenience a partial total has been presented comprising the reported value of milk and

cream sold as such and sold on the butter fat basis and the reported value of butter and cheese made, whether for home consumption or for sale. The total thus obtained for 1909 is \$974,000, which may be defined as the total value of dairy products exclusive of milk and cream used on the farm producing.

Less than one-fifth of the milk reported as produced by Florida farmers in 1909 was sold as such. The butter made on farms in 1909 was valued at \$492,000.

The following table shows the principal statistics relative to dairy products in 1909, with certain comparative statistics for 1899:

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Unit.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			Total.	Average per unit.
Dairy cows on farms April 15, 1910.....	26,490	53.0	116,041	Head..		
On farms reporting dairy products in 1909.....	17,552	35.1	78,276	Head..		
On farms reporting milk produced in 1909.....	17,022	34.0	71,173	Head..		
Specified dairy products, 1909:						
Milk reported.....			7,676,459	Gals..		
Butter made.....	14,843	29.7	1,705,274	Lbs..	\$492,172	\$0.29
Cheese made.....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	322	Lbs..	36	0.11
Milk sold.....	1,162	2.3	1,388,781	Gals..	471,704	0.34
Cream sold.....	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	9,048	Gals..	9,942	1.10
Butter fat sold.....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,095	Lbs..	632	0.30
Butter sold.....	2,610	5.2	310,651	Lbs..	96,423	0.31
Cheese sold.....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	112	Lbs..	14	0.13
Total receipts from sales, 1909.....						578,715
Total value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold and butter and cheese made, 1909.....						974,486
Specified dairy products, 1899:						
Butter made.....	12,685	31.1	1,386,445	Lbs..		
Cheese made.....	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,751	Lbs..		
Butter sold.....			339,593	Lbs..	82,390	0.24
Cheese sold.....			2,912	Lbs..	259	0.09

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Comparisons are made between 1909 and 1899 for but few of the census items relating to dairy products, for the reason that in 1899 estimates were made for farms with incomplete reports, which was not done at the census of 1910. The figures for milk produced and milk sold are particularly affected, but those for butter and cheese are approximately comparable. The table shows a material increase between 1899 and 1909 in the amount of butter made. The production of cheese in this state is unimportant.

**Wool: 1909 and 1899.**—The total number of sheep of shearing age in Florida on April 15, 1910, was 95,115, representing a decrease of 7.4 per cent as compared with the number on June 1, 1900 (102,709). The approximate production of wool during 1909 was 93,669 fleeces, weighing 287,069 pounds, and valued at \$77,260. Of these totals about 18 per cent represents estimates. The number of fleeces produced in 1909 was 14.7 per cent less than in 1899. The average weight per fleece in 1909 was 3.1 pounds, as compared with 3 pounds in 1899, and the average

value per pound was 27 cents, as compared with 29 cents.

The table below gives statistics as to the production of wool on farms, the figures being partly based on estimates:<sup>1</sup>

	Number of farms reporting.	Sheep of shearing age.	WOOL PRODUCED.		
			Fleeces (number).	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep of shearing age on farms April 15, 1910.....	619	95,115			
Wool produced, as reported, 1909:	381		77,245	236,132	\$63,570
On farms reporting sheep April 15, 1910.....	367	76,645	75,480	231,324	62,257
On other farms.....	14		1,765	4,808	1,313
Total production of wool (partly estimated):			93,669	287,069	77,260
1909.....			109,821	333,896	66,581
1899.....			-16,152	-46,829	10,379
Increase, 1899 to 1909 <sup>1</sup> .....			-14.7	-14.0	15.5
Per cent of increase <sup>1</sup> .....					

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

**Goat hair and mohair: 1909.**—Although 1,947 farmers reported 47,371 goats and kids on their farms April 15, 1910, only 7 reported the production of goat hair or mohair during 1909. These farmers reported 46 fleeces, weighing 165 pounds and valued at \$68.

**Poultry products: 1909 and 1899.**—The statement below gives data relative to the production and sale of eggs and poultry:

	Number of farms reporting.	Number of fowls on hand.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity.	Value.
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910.....	40,658	1,326,271		
On farms reporting eggs produced in 1909.....	33,438	1,165,306		
On other farms.....	7,220	160,965		
Eggs produced, as reported, 1909.....	34,132		5,532,427	\$1,200,706
Total production of eggs (partly estimated):				
1909.....			6,350,956	1,379,878
1899.....			4,214,186	553,524
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....			2,136,770	826,354
Per cent of increase.....			51.4	149.3
Eggs sold, as reported, 1909.....	23,506		2,806,437	623,628
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910:				
On farms reporting poultry raised in 1909.....	32,807	1,129,255		
On other farms.....	7,851	197,016		
Poultry raised, as reported, 1909.....	33,783		2,065,726	556,728
Total poultry raised (partly estimated):				
1909.....			2,461,358	1,006,198
1899.....				574,703
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....				431,495
Per cent of increase.....				75.1
Fowls sold, as reported, 1909.....	19,277		727,546	314,569

<sup>1</sup> Farmers should be able in general to report the production of wool more accurately than that of dairy products. There were, however, 252 farmers who reported the possession of 18,470 sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, without reporting any wool produced in 1909. Probably in a large proportion of cases this failure was due to the fact that they did not have these sheep, or did not occupy the same farm, during the preceding year. The returns of farms reporting wool in 1909 but no sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, would partially make up this deficiency, but it is believed that in many cases enumerators, having found that a farm had no sheep in 1910, omitted the inquiry as to wool produced in 1909, and thus missed more or less wool actually produced. It is a fairly safe assumption that the entire production of wool in 1909 bore the same relation to the entire number of sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, as the production of wool on those farms reporting both production and sheep bore to the number of sheep reported on such farms. Statistics for this group of farms are given in the table, and the total wool product, estimated on the basis of the above assumption, is also given.

The total number of fowls on Florida farms on April 15, 1910, was 1,326,000. Of the 40,658 farms reporting fowls, 7,220 did not report any eggs produced in 1909, and 7,851 did not report any poultry raised in 1909. The production of eggs actually reported for the year 1909 was 5,552,000 dozens, valued at \$1,201,000. According to the Twelfth Census reports, the production of eggs in 1899 was 4,214,000 dozens, the value being \$554,000. The latter figures, however, are somewhat in excess of the actual returns at that census, because they include estimates made to cover those cases where the schedules reported fowls on hand without reporting the production of eggs. In order to make the returns for 1909 comparable with those published for 1899 similar estimates have been made, the method of estimate and the justification therefor being substantially the same as in the case of wool. The total production of eggs in 1909, including these estimates, was 6,381,000 dozens, valued at \$1,380,000. The total production of poultry in 1909, including estimates made on the same basis as for eggs, was 2,461,000 fowls, valued at \$1,006,000.

**Honey and wax: 1909.**—Although, as noted elsewhere, 4,345 farms reported 38,895 colonies of bees on hand April 15, 1910, 1,758 of these farms, with 7,437 colonies on hand April 15, 1910, made no report of honey or wax produced in 1909. The actual returns show the production of 747,832 pounds of honey, valued at \$56,050, and 18,635 pounds of wax, valued at \$4,856; the true totals are doubtless somewhat above these figures.

**Sale or slaughter of domestic animals on farms: 1909 and 1899.**—The total value of domestic animals sold during 1909 was \$1,350,000, and that of animals slaughtered on farms \$2,700,000, making an aggregate of \$4,050,000. This total, however, involves considerable duplication, resulting from the resale or slaughter of animals which had been purchased by the farmers during the same year.

The value of the cattle (including calves) sold during

1909 represented about two-thirds of the total value of animals sold, and the value of swine sold represented about one-sixth of the total.

The census of 1900 called for the receipts from the sale of all domestic animals raised on the farms reporting and the total value of those slaughtered during 1899, which amounted, respectively, to \$831,000 and \$1,258,000. The item of sales is not closely comparable with that for 1909, when the inquiry covered all sales whether of animals raised on the farms reporting or elsewhere. It is believed, however, that in many cases the returns for 1899 also included receipts from sales of animals not actually raised on the farms reporting.

The following table presents statistics of the sale or slaughter of domestic animals by Florida farmers during the year 1909, with certain items for 1899:

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number of animals.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Percent of all farms.		Total.	Average.
<b>1909—All domestic animals:</b>					
Sold.....				\$1,350,243	
Slaughtered.....				2,699,598	
<b>Calves:</b>					
Sold.....	584	1.2	2,637	12,102	\$4.79
Slaughtered.....	210	0.4	1,569	8,726	5.56
<b>Other cattle:</b>					
Sold.....	6,015	12.0	60,773	818,183	13.46
Slaughtered.....	3,359	6.7	22,012	311,073	14.16
<b>Horses:</b>					
Sold.....	968	1.9	1,667	102,442	97.4¢
<b>Mules:</b>					
Sold.....	518	1.0	802	128,332	143.87
<b>Asses and burros:</b>					
Sold.....	2	(1)	2	325	162.50
<b>Swine:</b>					
Sold.....	4,075	8.1	60,528	217,638	3.60
Slaughtered.....	25,915	51.8	294,753	2,371,381	8.05
<b>Sheep:</b>					
Sold.....	59	0.1	2,016	7,401	2.64
Slaughtered.....	101	0.2	1,484	4,760	3.21
<b>Goats:</b>					
Sold.....	167	0.3	3,286	3,700	1.14
Slaughtered.....	312	0.6	2,258	3,028	1.34
<b>1899—All domestic animals:</b>					
Sold.....				830,657	
Slaughtered.....				1,257,648	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Schedules called for receipts from sales of animals raised on the farms reporting.

## CROPS.

**Summary: 1909 and 1899.**—The next table summarizes the census data relative to all of the farm crops of 1909 and 1899. It includes not only general farm crops, but also flowers and plants, nursery products, and forest products of farms. In comparing one year with the other it should be borne in mind that acreage is on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies of agriculture than either the quantity or the value of the crops, since variations in quantity may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions, and variations in the value of the crops are largely affected by changes in prices. (See also discussion of "Total value of farm products.")

The total value of crops in 1909 was \$36,142,000. Of this amount, 72.9 per cent was contributed by crops for which the acreage as well as the value was reported, the remainder consisting of the value of by-products (straw, garden and grass seeds, etc.) derived from the same land as other crops reported, or of orchard fruits, nuts, forest products, and the like. The combined acreage of crops for which acreage was reported was 1,223,078, representing 67.7 per cent of the total improved land in farms (1,805,408 acres). Most of the remaining improved land doubtless consisted of improved pasture, land lying fallow, house and farm yards, and land occupied by orchards and vineyards, the acreage for which was not reported.

The general character of Florida agriculture is indicated by the fact that nearly one-fourth (23.2 per cent) of the total value of crops in 1909 was contributed by potatoes and other vegetables, about one-fifth (20.5 per cent) by fruits and nuts, about one-sixth (17.1 per cent) by the cereals, and about one-seventh (15.2 per cent) by cotton. The remainder, representing 24 per cent of the total, consisted mostly of grains

and seeds (other than cereals), forest products, and sugar crops.

The total value of crops in 1909 was 167.8 per cent greater than in 1899, this increase being no doubt due in part to higher prices. There was an increase of 19.9 per cent in the total acreage of crops for which acreage was reported, increases being reported for every crop, except sugar crops and sundry minor crops.

	ACRES.				PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.					
	1909	1899	Increase. <sup>1</sup>		1909	1899	1909	1899	Increase.		Per cent of total.	
			Amount.	Per cent.					Amount.	Per cent.	1909	1899
All crops.....							\$36,141,894	\$13,498,589	\$22,643,314	167.8	100.0	100.0
Crops with acreage reports.....	1,223,078	1,019,968	203,110	19.9	67.7	67.5	26,350,280	11,643,066	14,707,214	126.3	72.9	86.3
Cereals.....	650,486	607,322	43,164	7.1	36.0	40.2	6,175,973	2,906,332	3,269,641	112.5	17.1	21.5
Other grains and seeds.....	144,301	96,516	47,785	49.5	8.0	6.4	2,441,693	1,010,764	1,430,929	141.6	6.8	7.5
Hay and forage.....	54,729	21,994	32,735	148.8	3.0	1.5	847,485	435,297	412,188	94.7	2.3	3.2
Tobacco.....	3,987	2,056	1,931	93.9	0.2	0.1	1,025,476	254,211	771,265	302.4	2.8	1.9
Cotton (including cotton seed).....	263,454	221,825	41,629	18.8	14.6	14.7	5,451,407	2,894,959	2,586,477	89.3	15.2	21.4
Sugar crops.....	13,309	13,800	-491	-3.6	0.7	0.9	1,099,871	723,176	376,695	52.1	3.0	5.4
Sundry minor crops.....	1,072	1,094	-22	-2.0	0.1	0.1	43,470	24,574	18,896	76.9	0.1	0.2
Potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams.....	30,504	26,543	3,961	14.9	1.7	1.8	2,070,929	1,685,556	985,373	90.6	5.7	8.0
Other vegetables.....	57,600	26,762	30,838	115.2	3.2	1.8	6,314,313	1,954,802	4,359,511	223.0	17.5	14.5
Flowers and plants and nursery products.....	2,280	708	1,572	222.0	0.1	(*)	547,280	163,557	383,723	234.6	1.5	1.2
Small fruits.....	1,356	1,345	11	0.6	0.1	0.1	302,583	189,867	112,716	59.3	0.8	1.4
Crops with no acreage reports.....							9,781,614	1,855,514	7,926,100	427.7	27.1	13.7
Seeds.....							4,490	3,659	831	22.7	(*)	(*)
Fruits and nuts.....							7,419,166	11,263,373	6,206,793	515.5	24.5	8.9
Forest products of farms.....							2,375,882	648,412	1,727,470	266.4	6.6	4.8
Miscellaneous.....							1,076	70	1,006	(*)	(*)	(*)

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes value of raisins and other dried fruits, wine, cider, vinegar, etc.  
<sup>4</sup> Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.

General farm crops, minor grains and seeds, and sundry minor crops: 1879 to 1909.—The following table presents statistics for 1909 regarding cereals,

other grains and seeds, hay and forage, potatoes, sweet potatoes and yams, tobacco, cotton, cotton seed, and sundry minor crops:

CROP.	Farms report- ing.	Acres har- vested.	QUANTITY.		Value.	CROP.	Farms report- ing.	Acres har- vested.	QUANTITY.		Value.
			Amount.	Unit.					Amount.	Unit.	
Cereals, total.....		650,486	7,648,336	Bu...	\$6,175,973	Hay and forage, total.....	9,885	54,729	55,399	Tons.	\$647,485
Corn.....	37,729	605,771	7,023,767	Bu...	5,709,009	Timothy alone.....	327	884	747	Tons.	13,911
Oats.....	6,145	43,206	606,380	Bu...	443,104	Timothy and clover mixed.....	356	1,382	1,201	Tons.	18,216
Wheat (common winter).....	5	10	137	Bu...	132	Clover alone.....	379	1,617	1,618	Tons.	25,990
Barley.....	1	1	10	Bu...	8	Alfalfa.....	8	49	63	Tons.	886
Rye.....	93	859	5,279	Bu...	7,985	Millet or Hungarian grass.....	207	709	656	Tons.	14,491
Kafir corn and milo maize.....	12	16	422	Bu...	435	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	4,342	22,678	23,457	Tons.	376,751
Rough rice.....	609	623	12,341	Bu...	15,290	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	2,053	9,451	10,458	Tons.	157,427
Other grains and seeds with acreage report, total <sup>1</sup> .....		144,301	2,518,077	Bu...	2,441,693	Grains cut green.....	1,453	12,371	13,196	Tons.	191,637
Dry edible beans.....	424	2,641	31,835	Bu...	43,919	Coarse forage.....	733	5,486	5,598	Tons.	47,362
Velvet beans.....	1,060	8,363	114,404	Bu...	152,479	Root forage.....	20	42	156	Tons.	1,444
Dry peas.....	2,642	7,144	56,713	Bu...	98,363	Potatoes.....	5,022	8,509	856,957	Bu...	639,691
Peanuts.....	19,219	126,150	2,315,089	Bu...	2,146,862	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	23,076	21,993	2,083,655	Bu...	1,231,238
Seeds with no acreage report, total.....					4,490	Tobacco.....	719	3,987	3,505,801	Lbs.	1,025,476
Timothy seed.....	3	(*)	91	Bu...	72	Cotton.....	20,677	263,454	65,656	Bales	4,941,581
Teosinte seed.....	3	(*)	221	Bu...	2,747	Cotton seed (estimated).....			32,528	Tons.	639,826
Other tame grass seed.....	5	(*)	824	Bu...	1,471	Sundry minor crops <sup>4</sup> .....	551	1,072	21,500	Bu...	43,470
Flower and garden seeds.....	3	(*)			200						

<sup>1</sup> Includes small amounts of sorghum cane seed and sunflower seed.  
<sup>2</sup> A considerable part of this acreage is probably a duplication of other crop acreage.  
<sup>3</sup> The entire acreage from which these seeds were secured is believed to be included in the acreage given elsewhere for hay and forage crops, flowers and plants, etc.  
<sup>4</sup> Consists entirely of chufas.

The leading crops covered by the table, in the order of their importance as judged by value, are corn, \$5,709,000; cotton, \$4,842,000; peanuts, \$2,147,000; sweet potatoes and yams, \$1,231,000; and tobacco, \$1,025,000. It should be noted, however, that the production of tropical fruits, statistics for which are

reported in another table, is more important than that of any crop included in this table.

Corn, which exceeds in acreage and value any other crop shown in the table, represents about 93 per cent of the total acreage and value of the cereals. Oats contribute the greater part of the remainder.

Of the hay and forage crop, "other tame or cultivated grasses," "grains cut green," and "wild, salt, or prairie grasses" are the most important. These three classes contribute over four-fifths of both the total acreage and the total value of the entire hay and forage crop.

The acreage of cotton is about two-fifths that of the combined cereals, and its value more than three-fourths their value, while the acreage of peanuts is about one-fifth that of the cereals, and the value of the crop approximately one-third as great. The acreage of sweet potatoes and yams is only about one-thirtieth that of the cereals, but the value of the crop is about one-fifth as great.

The fluctuations in the acreages of some of the principal crops during the past 30 years are shown in the following table:

CROP YEAR.	ACRES HARVESTED.					
	Corn.	Oats.	Peanuts.	Hay and forage.	Sweet potatoes and yams.	Cotton.
1909.....	805,771	43,206	126,150	54,720	21,995	263,454
1899.....	569,567	31,467	69,452	21,094	22,791	221,825
1889.....	378,906	42,003	20,106	7,061	18,608	227,370
1879.....	360,294	47,902	( <sup>1</sup> )	330	10,167	245,595

<sup>1</sup> Not reported.

During the period covered by the table corn shows an uninterrupted series of increases, the largest occurring in the decade 1889-1899. Florida is one of the two southern states east of the Mississippi River which show increases in the acreage of corn for the last decade. Although the acreage of oats decreased considerably during the first 20 years covered by the table, an appreciable increase is recorded for the decade just ended. The acreage of hay and forage shows a rapid and continuous increase during the entire period covered by the table. Sweet potatoes and yams show moderate fluctuations throughout the period, having in 1909 a somewhat larger acreage than in 1879. For the first two decades cotton shows a small decrease, with an increase for the last decade. Since 1889 the acreage of peanuts has increased about fourfold.

The next table shows for 1909 and 1899 the percentage which the farms reporting specified crops represented of all farms, the percentage of improved land devoted to these crops, and the percentage of increase or decrease in the acreage of each crop during the decade, together with the average yields and average values per acre for 1909.

Out of every 100 farms, 75 report corn; 46, sweet potatoes and yams; 41, cotton; 38, peanuts; 20, hay and forage; 12, oats; and 1, tobacco. With the exception of peanuts and oats, all of these crops are reported by a smaller proportion of farmers than in 1899.

CROP.	PER CENT OF FARMS REPORTING.		PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND.		Per cent of increase in acres: 1899 to 1909 <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.	AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.
	1909	1899	1909	1899			
						1909	1909
Corn.....	75.4	83.1	33.6	37.7	6.4	11.6 Bu.	\$9.42
Oats.....	12.3	10.7	2.4	2.1	37.3	14.0 Bu.	10.26
Peanuts.....	33.4	33.4	7.0	4.6	81.6	18.4 Bu.	17.02
Hay and forage.....	19.8	38.2	3.0	1.5	148.8	1.01 Tons.	15.49
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	46.1	58.7	1.2	1.5	-3.5	94.7 Bu.	55.99
Tobacco.....	1.4	2.4	0.2	0.1	93.9	879.3 Lbs.	257.20
Cotton.....	41.3	46.5	14.6	14.7	18.8	0.25 Bales.	18.38

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The seven crops included in the preceding table cover about 62 per cent of the total improved land of the state. Corn, cotton, and sweet potatoes and yams show slight decreases in the proportion of improved land occupied, and oats, peanuts, hay and forage, and tobacco slight increases. Corn occupies slightly more than one-third of the total acreage of improved land.

The average value per acre for the combined cereals is \$9.49, corn and rye falling below this average, and the remaining cereals exceeding it. The average value per acre for the cereals is about one-half as great as that for cotton and about one-sixth that for sweet potatoes and yams. The increase in the acreage of the cereals was 43,164, or 7.1 per cent, and in that of hay and forage, 32,735, or 148.8 per cent.

Out of the 45 counties in Florida existing in 1900, an increase in the acreage of corn is reported from only 25. The counties showing decreases lie either near the northern boundary of the state or in the central part of the peninsula. Walton County shows the largest absolute increase and Leon the largest absolute decrease.

Cotton is grown almost entirely in the northern and northwestern counties, eight of which show substantial increases in cotton acreage. The largest absolute gain is reported for Jackson County, which county reports more than one-sixth of the total cotton acreage.

In the acreage and production of peanuts the leading county is Jackson. Next in order are Suwannee, Alachua, and Columbia Counties, which together report more than one-fourth of the total acreage of this crop. Sweet potatoes and yams are quite evenly distributed throughout the state, being reported from every county. About 88 per cent of the tobacco acreage is reported from Gadsden County, and 11.5 per cent of the acreage of hay and forage is reported from Marion County. In the acreage and production of potatoes, St. John County leads, reporting more than two-fifths of the total acreage. More than one-seventh of the total acreage of oats is reported from Marion County.

Vegetables, flowers and plants, and nursery products: 1909 and 1899.—The next table shows details with regard to vegetables (not including potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, which appear elsewhere), and also with regard to flowers and plants and nursery products.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		ACRES.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	1909	1899	1909	1899
Vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, total.....	128,093	56.2	57,600	26,762	\$6,314,313	\$1,954,802
Farms reporting a product of \$500 or over.....	2,433	4.9	33,482	.....	4,697,220	.....
All other farms.....	25,660	51.3	24,118	.....	1,617,093	.....
Flowers and plants, total.....	56	0.1	49	45	69,100	41,417
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	29	0.1	.....	.....	66,650	.....
All other farms.....	27	0.1	.....	.....	2,450	.....
Nursery products, total.....	133	0.3	2,231	663	478,174	122,140
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	58	0.1	.....	.....	462,225	.....
All other farms.....	75	0.1	.....	.....	15,949	.....

<sup>1</sup> Does not include 4,540 farms which reported that they had vegetable gardens, but gave no information as to their products.

In 1909 the total acreage of potatoes and other vegetables was 88,104 and their value \$8,385,242. Excluding (so far as separately reported <sup>1</sup>) potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, the acreage of vegetables was 57,600, and their value \$6,314,000, the acreage being more than twice as great and the value more than three times as great as in 1899. The table distinguishes between farms which make the raising of vegetables a business of some importance (having produced vegetables valued at \$500 or more in 1909) and other farms, on most of which vegetables are raised mainly for home consumption. There were in 1909, 2,433 farms in the first class, representing considerably more than one-half of the total acreage of vegetables and about three-fourths of the total value, the average acreage of vegetables per farm for these farms being 13.8 and the average value of product per acre \$140.29.

The raising of flowers and plants and of nursery products was also of considerable importance in Florida, 2,280 acres being devoted to them in 1909 and the output being valued at \$547,280. Most of the product was raised on farms where these branches of agriculture were carried on as an important business.

**Small fruits: 1909 and 1899.**—The following table shows data with regard to small fruits on farms:

CROP.	Number of farms reporting: 1909	ACRES.		Quantity (quarts): 1909	Value: 1909
		1909	1899		
Small fruits, total.....	.....	1,356	1,348	2,396,573	\$302,383
Strawberries.....	1,014	1,343	1,315	2,383,397	301,056
Blackberries and dewberries.....	210	13	13	12,817	1,287
Raspberries and loganberries.....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	213	25
Currants.....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	146	15
Other berries.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Reported in small fractions.

Strawberries are the only small fruit raised on a considerable scale in Florida. The total acreage of

<sup>1</sup> It is probable that some of the potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams raised in farm gardens were not reported separately by farmers, but were included in their returns for vegetables.

small fruits in 1909 was 1,356 and in 1899, 1,348, an increase of 0.6 per cent. The production in 1909 amounted to 2,397,000 quarts, as compared with 1,771,000 quarts in 1899, and the value was \$302,000 in 1909, as compared with \$190,000 in 1899.

**Orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits: 1909 and 1899.**—The following table presents data with regard to orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits. The acreage devoted to these products was not ascertained. In comparing one year with the other the number of trees or vines of bearing age is on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies than the quantity of product, but the data for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 are not closely comparable, and the product is therefore compared, although variations may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions.

CROP.	TREES, VINES, OR PLANTS OF BEARING AGE: 1910		TREES, VINES, OR PLANTS NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1910		PRODUCT		
	Farms reporting.	Number.	Farms reporting.	Number.	1909		1899
					Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.
<b>Orchard fruits, total.....</b>	.....	451,416	.....	199,443	225,188	\$232,203	223,453
Apples.....	610	8,180	633	5,968	3,405	3,849	1,566
Peaches and nectarines.....	9,811	290,850	5,127	156,782	114,998	126,029	92,113
Pears.....	5,764	110,709	1,413	18,817	98,223	80,119	83,584
Plums and prunes.....	2,054	39,921	870	16,250	17,160	18,976	47,840
Cherries.....	120	660	94	498	374	448	112
Apricots.....	27	112	22	66	6	5	68
Quinces.....	80	445	87	360	89	103	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mulberries.....	83	533	24	707	924	671	( <sup>2</sup> )
Unclassified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$2,870
<b>Grapes.....</b>	2,970	20,962	1,342	8,830	4,086,344	38,357	4,684,796
<b>Nuts, total.....</b>	.....	\$45,220	.....	\$181,410	\$382,535	\$47,456	\$98,479
Persian or English walnuts.....	301	786	327	1,489	28,575	2,018	9,480
Almonds.....	13	44	29	275	425	37	590
Pecans.....	2,648	42,512	4,614	176,207	307,632	43,962	46,800
Black walnuts.....	199	470	218	2,855	42,573	766	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cocoanuts.....	14	1,222	17	561	7,17,012	501	7,136,650
Unclassified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$41,600
<b>Tropical fruits, total.....</b>	.....	\$39,761,368	.....	\$4,399,719	.....	\$7,092,150	.....
Oranges.....	9,910	2,766,618	6,859	1,097,896	4,352,967	4,304,987	\$273,295
Pomelos (grapefruit).....	4,670	656,213	2,922	600,049	\$1,061,537	1,907,816	\$12,306
Lemons.....	265	11,740	203	7,329	\$12,367	13,753	\$2,359
Kumquats.....	31	1,955	9	222	\$1,091	2,768	.....
Limes.....	126	45,369	87	30,088	\$11,302	12,457	\$22,714
Tangerines.....	283	23,234	38	3,839	\$34,571	64,082	.....
Japanese persimmons.....	101	4,987	39	3,895	1,615	2,066	11,502
Figs.....	2,969	12,784	1,417	12,602	474,287	20,886	\$66,680
Guava.....	213	8,293	85	3,364	428,709	7,604	1,645,795
Mangoes.....	199	4,904	223	7,775	\$5,278	5,739	( <sup>2</sup> )
Avocado pears.....	186	12,054	243	23,072	\$4,920	10,100	( <sup>2</sup> )
Pineapples.....	581	36,190,758	203	2,602,585	\$778,644	734,069	\$95,441
Bananas.....	92	22,032	49	6,885	\$10,048	5,638	.....
Unclassified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$112,670

- <sup>1</sup> Bushels.
- <sup>2</sup> Included with "unclassified."
- <sup>3</sup> Consists of products not separately named by the enumerator, but grouped under the designation "all other."
- <sup>4</sup> Pounds.
- <sup>5</sup> Includes chestnuts, chinquapins, and hickory nuts.
- <sup>6</sup> Excludes cocoanuts.
- <sup>7</sup> Number.
- <sup>8</sup> Includes olives, dates, loquats, pomegranates, and mandarins.
- <sup>9</sup> Boxes.
- <sup>10</sup> Crates.
- <sup>11</sup> Bunches.

The most important fruits produced in Florida are the tropical fruits, valued in 1909 at \$7,092,000. More than half of this value was contributed by oranges, and most of the remainder by pomelos (grapefruit) and pineapples. The production of orchard fruits in

1909 was 235,000 bushels, valued at \$232,000; that of grapes 1,086,000 pounds, valued at \$38,357; and that of nuts 383,000 pounds, valued at \$47,456.

The total value of tropical fruits increased from \$946,000 in 1899 to \$7,092,000 in 1909, and that of orchard fruits from \$193,000 in 1899 to \$232,000 in 1909, while that of grapes decreased from \$56,420 in 1899 to \$38,357 in 1909. It should be noted that the values for 1899 include the value of more advanced products derived from orchard fruits or grapes, such as cider, vinegar, dried fruits, and the like, and may therefore involve some duplication, while the values shown for 1909 relate only to the products in their original condition.

The following table shows the quantities of the more advanced products manufactured by farmers from orchard fruits and grapes. Values were not called for on the schedule.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		QUANTITY PRODUCED.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	Unit.	1909	1899
Cider.....	91	0.2	Gals...	918	22,302
Vinegar.....	259	0.5	Gals...	3,019	9,387
Wine and grape juice.....	298	0.6	Gals...	10,393	31,736
Dried fruits.....	13	(1)	Lbs....	739	4,870

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

**Forest products: 1909 and 1899.**—The census schedules for 1910 called for the "value of all firewood, fencing material, logs, railroad ties, telegraph and telephone poles, materials for barrels, bark, naval stores, or other forest products cut or produced in 1909, whether used on farm, sold, or on hand April 15, 1910;" and also, in a separate item, for the "amount received from sale of standing timber in 1909." There were 14,088 farms in Florida (28.2 per cent of all farms in the state) which reported forest products in 1909, the total value of such products being \$2,375,882, as compared with \$648,412 in 1899, an increase of

**SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND RECEIPTS.**

**Farm expenses: 1909 and 1899.**—The next table shows the number of farms reporting expenditures for labor, feed, and fertilizer at the census of 1910, as well as the sums expended in 1909 and 1899:

EXPENSE.	1909		Amount.	1899	INCREASE.	
	Farms reporting.	Amount.			Amount.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.				
Labor.....	21,100	42.3	\$5,354,370	\$1,498,200	\$3,886,080	264.7
Feed.....	16,028	33.2	1,820,356	(1)		
Fertilizer.....	29,823	59.6	3,609,853	753,120	2,856,733	379.3

<sup>1</sup> Not reported at the census of 1900.

266.4 per cent. Of the value in 1909, \$1,133,476 was reported as that of products used or to be used on the farms themselves, \$951,956 as that of products sold or for sale, and \$290,450 as the amount received for standing timber. It should be noted that forest products not produced on farms are not included in this report.

**Sugar crops: 1909 and 1899.**—The table below shows data with regard to sugar beets, sorghum cane, and sugarcane. The total value of sugar cane products in 1909 was \$1,090,000, as compared with \$723,000 in 1899.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres.	PRODUCT.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.		Amount.	Unit.	Value.
Sugar beets, 1909 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	(2)	2	3	Tons..	\$60
Sorghum cane:						
Total, 1909 <sup>2</sup> .....						10,113
Cane grown.....	212	0.4	379	2,173	Tons..	
Sirup made.....	189	0.4		22,177	Gals..	8,831
Sugarcane:						
Total, 1909.....						1,089,098
Cane grown.....	19,663	39.3	12,928	142,517	Tons..	
Cane sold as such.....	850	1.7		2,977	Tons..	35,234
Sugar made.....	227	0.5		47,661	Lbs..	2,599
Sirup made.....	19,413	38.8		2,533,006	Gals..	1,051,403
Molasses made.....	38	0.1		1,339	Gals..	462
Total, 1899 <sup>4</sup> .....						723,176
Cane grown.....	17,314	42.4	13,500	140,729	Tons..	
Cane sold as such.....	201	0.5		1,157	Tons..	5,194
Sugar made.....	1,075	2.6		284,300	Lbs..	12,744
Sirup made.....	15,038	39.3		1,887,452	Gals..	512,038

<sup>1</sup> Used as root forage.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes cane used as course forage.

<sup>4</sup> Includes cane reserved for seed.

**Miscellaneous crops: 1909.**—Straw and cornstalks derived as by-products from the production of grain and corn have a considerable value for feed and other purposes. They are, however, mainly consumed on the farms producing them. The Census Bureau made no attempt to ascertain the total quantity or value of these products, but the schedules called for the quantity and value of those sold during the year 1909. The returns show that 2 farmers in Florida sold, during 1909, 5 tons of straw, for which they received \$48; and that 92 farmers sold 86 tons of cornstalks and leaves, for which they received \$1,028.

Over two-fifths of the farmers hire labor, the average amount expended by the farmers hiring being \$253. During the decade the total expenditure for labor increased \$3,886,000, or 264.7 per cent. About one-fifteenth of the amount reported as expended for labor is in the form of rent and board. At prior censuses no tabulation was made of the number of farmers reporting expenditures for labor.

One farmer out of every three reports some expenditure for feed, and about six out of every ten purchase fertilizer. The total amount reported as paid for fertilizer has increased \$2,857,000, or 379.3 per cent, during the decade, the average per farm reporting being \$121.

Receipts from sale of feedable crops: 1909.—An effort was made at the census of 1910 to secure as complete a statement as possible of the sales as well as of the production of the more important feedable crops (that is, crops ordinarily fed to live stock).

While the total amount expended by Florida farmers for the purchase of feed in 1910 was reported as \$1,820,000, the total receipts from the sale of feed by those reporting sales amounted to \$486,000.

The following table summarizes the data reported:

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		QUANTITY SOLD.		Amount received.
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Amount.	Unit.	
Total .....					\$486,329
Corn.....	7,921	14.9	492,732	Bu.....	390,045
Oats.....	538	1.1	55,892	Bu.....	42,767
Hay and coarse forage.....	646	1.3	3,379	Tons.....	53,517

COUNTY TABLES.

Tables 1 to 6, which follow, present by counties the more important agricultural data collected at the Thirteenth Census, 1910.

Table 1 shows the population, number of farms, land and farm area, value of farm property, and number and value of domestic animals and of poultry and bees, as of April 15, 1910.

Table 2 gives the number of farms, the farm acreage, and the value of farm property operated by owners, tenants, and managers, collected as of April 15, 1910. Statistics of farm mortgages are included in this table. (See explanation in text.)

Table 3 gives statistics pertaining to the products of live stock on farms (dairy products, poultry and eggs, honey and wax, and wool and mohair); also the number and value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms for the year 1909.

Table 4 shows the total value of farm crops and the principal classes thereof, together with the acreage (or trees of bearing age) and production of the principal crops for the year 1909.

Table 5 gives statistics relating to selected farm expenses for 1909 and also shows the receipts from the sale of feedable crops.

Table 6 shows the number and value of domestic animals in barns and inclosures not on farms, by classes, together with the number of dairy cows and mature horses and mules, on April 15, 1910.

*Change of boundaries.*—In comparing the data secured in 1910 with that for 1900 the following changes in county boundaries should be considered: Palm Beach County was organized from a part of Dade County in 1909, and St. Lucie County was organized from a part of Brevard County in 1905.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

		THE STATE.			Alachua.	Baker.	Bradford.	Brevard.	Calhoun.
		Total.	White.	Colored.					
1	Population.....	752,619	443,046	308,973	34,805	4,805	14,090	4,717	7,465
2	<i>Population in 1900</i> .....	<i>523,542</i>	<i>297,533</i>	<i>231,209</i>	<i>32,245</i>	<i>4,518</i>	<i>10,295</i>	<i>5,153</i>	<i>5,139</i>
3	Number of all farms.....	50,016	35,295	14,721	2,961	408	1,587	428	600
4	<i>Number of all farms in 1900</i> .....	<i>40,814</i>	<i>27,288</i>	<i>13,529</i>	<i>2,953</i>	<i>399</i>	<i>1,291</i>	<i>615</i>	<i>315</i>
<b>Color and nativity of farmers:</b>									
5	Native white.....	34,080	34,080	.....	1,470	401	1,232	322	522
6	Foreign-born white.....	1,215	1,215	.....	23	.....	8	53	1
7	Negro and other nonwhite.....	14,721	.....	14,721	1,468	7	297	53	77
<b>Number of farms, classified by size:</b>									
8	Under 3 acres.....	307	241	66	2	.....	12	6	.....
9	3 to 9 acres.....	3,758	2,424	1,334	140	.....	83	84	21
10	10 to 19 acres.....	5,019	3,354	1,665	327	14	151	100	18
11	20 to 49 acres.....	17,169	10,030	7,139	1,051	142	552	110	137
12	50 to 99 acres.....	9,999	7,256	2,743	578	129	333	52	158
13	100 to 174 acres.....	8,178	6,894	1,284	525	78	278	45	195
14	175 to 259 acres.....	2,589	2,284	305	104	20	104	14	43
15	260 to 499 acres.....	1,956	1,798	158	117	11	58	10	18
16	500 to 999 acres.....	670	647	23	45	7	14	5	3
17	1,000 acres and over.....	371	367	4	12	1	2	2	7
<b>LAND AND FARM AREA</b>									
18	Approximate land area..... acres.....	35,111,040	.....	.....	807,680	375,680	344,960	656,000	762,880
19	Land in farms..... acres.....	5,253,538	4,484,833	768,705	274,830	39,511	134,884	25,554	32,103
20	<i>Land in farms in 1900</i> ..... acres.....	<i>4,363,891</i>	<i>3,646,691</i>	<i>717,200</i>	<i>278,675</i>	<i>30,800</i>	<i>116,836</i>	<i>35,113</i>	<i>40,001</i>
21	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	1,805,408	1,323,055	482,353	137,641	16,446	54,255	4,814	17,171
22	<i>Improved land in farms in 1900</i> ..... acres.....	<i>1,511,653</i>	<i>1,091,548</i>	<i>420,105</i>	<i>101,594</i>	<i>13,356</i>	<i>39,773</i>	<i>7,200</i>	<i>18,566</i>
23	Woodland in farms..... acres.....	3,007,638	2,749,251	258,387	125,388	19,268	78,662	6,294	63,756
24	Other unimproved land in farms..... acres.....	440,492	412,527	27,965	11,807	3,797	1,907	14,446	1,176
25	Per cent of land area in farms.....	15.0	12.8	2.2	34.0	10.5	39.1	3.9	10.8
26	Per cent of farm land improved.....	34.4	29.5	62.7	50.1	41.6	40.2	18.8	29.9
27	Average acres per farm.....	105.0	127.1	52.2	92.8	96.8	85.0	59.7	136.8
28	Average improved acres per farm.....	36.1	37.5	32.8	46.5	40.3	34.2	11.2	28.6
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>									
29	All farm property..... dollars.....	143,183,183	127,772,555	15,410,628	4,859,532	713,795	2,721,267	3,209,370	1,044,896
30	<i>All farm property in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>53,229,064</i>	<i>47,467,291</i>	<i>6,471,773</i>	<i>2,940,564</i>	<i>431,364</i>	<i>1,070,326</i>	<i>2,310,225</i>	<i>351,234</i>
31	Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....	165.5	169.2	138.1	65.3	65.5	164.2	107.5	107.5
32	Land..... dollars.....	93,738,065	84,440,348	9,297,717	2,718,050	325,140	1,438,905	2,498,165	628,536
33	<i>Land in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>30,823,016</i>	<i>27,124,480</i>	<i>3,693,539</i>	<i>1,005,180</i>	<i>214,420</i>	<i>584,330</i>	<i>1,649,170</i>	<i>138,500</i>
34	Buildings..... dollars.....	24,407,924	21,790,073	2,617,851	831,904	137,950	575,585	630,060	172,145
35	<i>Buildings in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>9,976,828</i>	<i>8,339,940</i>	<i>1,136,882</i>	<i>545,810</i>	<i>85,360</i>	<i>229,230</i>	<i>485,690</i>	<i>32,480</i>
36	Implement and machinery..... dollars.....	4,440,007	3,843,476	602,531	199,217	29,170	105,704	34,621	34,448
37	<i>Implement, etc., in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>1,963,210</i>	<i>1,667,490</i>	<i>296,720</i>	<i>164,000</i>	<i>16,600</i>	<i>41,890</i>	<i>20,440</i>	<i>20,030</i>
38	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars.....	20,591,187	17,693,658	2,897,529	1,110,301	221,635	601,013	109,524	214,767
39	<i>Domestic animals, etc., in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>11,169,017</i>	<i>9,825,381</i>	<i>1,340,235</i>	<i>637,374</i>	<i>116,474</i>	<i>274,376</i>	<i>160,622</i>	<i>110,224</i>
40	Per cent of value of all property in—								
41	Land.....	65.5	66.1	60.3	55.9	45.6	52.0	76.4	59.7
42	Buildings.....	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	19.3	21.2	19.3	16.5
43	Implement and machinery.....	3.1	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9	1.1	3.3
44	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	14.4	13.9	18.8	22.8	31.0	22.1	3.3	20.6
45	<b>Average values:</b>								
46	All property per farm..... dollars.....	2,803	3,620	1,047	1,641	1,749	1,715	7,639	1,741
47	Land and buildings per farm..... dollars.....	2,362	3,010	809	1,199	1,135	1,260	7,309	1,326
48	Land per acre..... dollars.....	17.84	18.83	12.10	9.89	8.23	10.67	97.76	7.59
49	<i>Land per acre in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>7.06</i>	<i>7.44</i>	<i>5.16</i>	<i>5.76</i>	<i>5.98</i>	<i>4.40</i>	<i>43.27</i>	<i>2.78</i>
<b>DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)</b>									
50	Farms reporting domestic animals.....	44,880	31,495	13,385	2,815	406	1,494	217	593
51	Value of domestic animals..... dollars.....	19,818,905	17,047,774	2,771,131	1,072,813	215,231	582,255	99,388	200,863
<b>Cattle:</b>									
52	Total number.....	2,945,188	2,795,702	149,486	236,812	13,157	24,877	5,094	8,305
53	Dairy cows.....	116,041	100,169	15,872	6,682	1,075	3,166	324	1,723
54	Other cows.....	319,181	306,689	12,492	13,313	0,280	10,247	3,213	2,731
55	Yearling heifers.....	76,480	70,179	6,301	4,126	1,259	2,361	432	804
56	Calves.....	94,253	87,737	6,516	4,958	2,137	3,671	485	1,270
57	Yearling steers and bulls.....	58,006	55,393	2,613	3,537	1,098	1,973	469	656
58	Other steers and bulls.....	63,001	58,914	4,087	2,612	1,338	1,822	171	1,121
59	Value..... dollars.....	2,262,262	2,630,325	631,937	409,064	124,117	236,551	55,722	71,064
<b>Horses:</b>									
60	Total number.....	45,640	35,184	10,456	3,761	346	1,004	203	370
61	Mature horses.....	43,015	33,221	9,794	3,447	345	1,633	193	359
62	Yearling colts.....	2,014	1,484	530	252	.....	.....	7	7
63	Spring colts.....	611	479	132	62	1	11	3	2
64	Value..... dollars.....	4,854,999	3,807,180	1,047,519	362,855	31,095	175,135	23,880	36,965
<b>Mules:</b>									
65	Total number.....	23,333	18,266	5,067	1,231	346	749	78	425
66	Mature mules.....	23,123	18,102	5,023	1,213	346	738	78	423
67	Yearling colts.....	177	142	35	15	.....	11	.....	1
68	Spring colts.....	28	22	6	3	.....	.....	.....	1
69	Value..... dollars.....	3,545,821	2,801,852	743,969	133,920	42,000	111,271	13,285	63,880
<b>Asses and burros:</b>									
70	Number.....	128	116	12	7	4	5	.....	1
71	Value..... dollars.....	10,705	9,775	930	550	115	345	.....	300
<b>Swine:</b>									
72	Total number.....	810,069	675,994	134,075	45,604	9,574	28,304	2,938	12,901
73	Mature hogs.....	543,021	459,665	83,356	29,103	6,167	16,984	2,170	9,087
74	Spring pigs.....	267,048	216,329	50,719	16,501	3,407	11,320	768	3,814
75	Value..... dollars.....	1,848,731	1,506,499	343,232	112,967	16,930	50,774	6,551	21,510
<b>Sheep:</b>									
76	Total number.....	113,701	113,429	272	719	.....	38	.....	3,556
77	Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	95,115	94,824	291	595	.....	20	.....	2,953
78	Spring lambs.....	18,586	18,545	41	124	.....	9	.....	603
79	Value..... dollars.....	259,160	255,702	404	1,441	.....	63	.....	6,667
<b>Goats:</b>									
80	Number.....	47,371	43,505	3,866	2,400	1,844	3,401	.....	921
81	Value..... dollars.....	40,521	37,441	3,080	2,010	974	2,110	.....	477
<b>POULTRY AND BEES</b>									
82	Number of poultry of all kinds.....	1,326,271	1,050,813	275,458	72,740	12,590	43,404	7,856	12,455
83	Value..... dollars.....	678,814	557,842	115,972	35,657	6,049	18,014	5,030	3,908
84	Number of colonies of bees.....	39,895	35,654	3,241	1,202	264	548	501	2,968
85	Value..... dollars.....	98,468	93,042	5,426	1,831	255	744	2,007	9,996

1 Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

# STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Citrus.	Clay.	Columbia.	Dade. <sup>1</sup>	De Soto.	Duval.	Escambia.	Franklin.	Gadsden.	Hamilton.	Hernando.	Hillsboro.	Holmes.
1	6,731	6,116	17,689	11,933	14,200	75,163	38,029	5,201	22,198	11,825	4,907	78,374	11,557
2	<i>5,891</i>	<i>5,635</i>	<i>17,004</i>	<i>4,955</i>	<i>8,047</i>	<i>39,733</i>	<i>28,513</i>	<i>4,850</i>	<i>15,294</i>	<i>11,851</i>	<i>3,633</i>	<i>36,019</i>	<i>7,782</i>
3	204	382	1,818	865	1,169	937	788	17	1,780	1,229	327	1,983	1,313
4	<i>302</i>	<i>304</i>	<i>1,698</i>	<i>393</i>	<i>653</i>	<i>771</i>	<i>463</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>1,689</i>	<i>1,555</i>	<i>369</i>	<i>1,449</i>	<i>875</i>
5	191	345	959	690	1,137	569	724	16	793	778	258	1,774	1,277
6	8	6	4	106	20	65	22	2	2	1	4	94	1
7	10	31	855	69	12	303	42	1	985	430	65	115	35
8	-----	-----	-----	17	6	30	-----	-----	1	-----	1	42	-----
9	9	29	56	177	99	294	23	-----	73	-----	14	29	-----
10	10	45	71	223	118	186	89	-----	172	-----	27	39	-----
11	51	121	578	206	406	221	321	4	441	446	121	669	421
12	47	65	422	59	190	83	165	1	332	269	73	353	338
13	56	86	362	160	231	54	139	1	272	295	49	219	296
14	19	21	143	13	50	16	21	2	165	95	13	66	81
15	7	11	141	4	36	22	13	2	190	97	7	32	53
16	5	3	39	1	12	14	5	-----	62	49	3	8	12
17	-----	-----	-----	6	12	17	5	-----	22	13	1	2	3
18	396,800	394,880	506,880	1,740,120	2,402,590	503,040	429,480	346,240	345,690	237,920	318,050	830,560	293,120
19	23,127	31,872	216,889	42,467	156,010	110,901	79,823	12,197	217,443	164,709	25,562	118,667	131,966
20	<i>29,078</i>	<i>48,075</i>	<i>205,667</i>	<i>39,331</i>	<i>59,578</i>	<i>66,785</i>	<i>43,456</i>	<i>12,389</i>	<i>212,632</i>	<i>182,751</i>	<i>25,453</i>	<i>103,561</i>	<i>120,291</i>
21	5,895	6,042	110,257	12,469	20,421	9,371	16,392	457	79,632	74,495	8,303	31,252	49,726
22	<i>7,346</i>	<i>7,173</i>	<i>64,037</i>	<i>4,728</i>	<i>10,203</i>	<i>9,699</i>	<i>7,977</i>	<i>2,353</i>	<i>79,135</i>	<i>74,526</i>	<i>8,049</i>	<i>22,548</i>	<i>29,414</i>
23	15,435	25,259	103,240	23,729	66,281	95,765	59,573	10,824	108,628	87,170	11,040	71,318	88,122
24	1,797	571	3,392	6,260	63,308	3,565	3,950	916	29,188	3,134	6,219	11,307	2,118
25	5.8	8.1	42.8	2.4	6.5	22.0	16.8	3.5	62.9	48.7	8.0	13.4	44.7
26	25.5	19.0	50.8	29.4	13.1	8.6	23.0	3.7	36.6	45.2	32.5	27.4	31.1
27	113.4	83.4	119.3	49.1	133.5	118.4	89.9	717.5	122.2	126.2	78.2	57.5	99.7
28	28.9	15.8	60.6	14.4	17.5	10.2	20.7	26.9	44.7	61.5	25.4	15.8	31.0
29	675,203	771,870	2,783,568	3,720,355	6,436,470	4,584,649	1,667,425	84,661	7,275,432	2,398,326	896,540	9,612,494	2,627,337
30	<i>680,710</i>	<i>418,740</i>	<i>1,501,177</i>	<i>1,141,438</i>	<i>3,038,625</i>	<i>1,641,873</i>	<i>629,136</i>	<i>65,824</i>	<i>2,043,555</i>	<i>1,173,339</i>	<i>362,630</i>	<i>3,619,233</i>	<i>503,337</i>
31	8.8	85.4	85.4	-----	108.4	179.2	165.0	28.6	256.0	104.4	144.5	165.6	302.5
32	379,340	330,840	1,492,716	2,946,200	4,601,599	3,112,842	919,928	49,910	4,442,458	1,463,362	560,360	7,296,124	1,128,393
33	<i>397,210</i>	<i>159,870</i>	<i>788,370</i>	<i>915,370</i>	<i>2,048,630</i>	<i>1,051,830</i>	<i>291,350</i>	<i>17,010</i>	<i>1,130,710</i>	<i>672,690</i>	<i>156,540</i>	<i>2,599,070</i>	<i>214,660</i>
34	104,365	170,285	599,283	556,938	682,360	787,753	386,050	7,000	1,993,701	413,840	126,675	1,285,861	416,367
35	<i>130,160</i>	<i>100,380</i>	<i>316,930</i>	<i>178,080</i>	<i>210,070</i>	<i>324,130</i>	<i>204,960</i>	<i>12,140</i>	<i>434,910</i>	<i>197,840</i>	<i>94,410</i>	<i>538,370</i>	<i>117,280</i>
36	22,434	26,922	107,655	116,147	140,635	115,152	53,527	2,105	204,714	90,042	25,594	247,515	77,798
37	<i>17,670</i>	<i>17,030</i>	<i>58,660</i>	<i>24,590</i>	<i>55,440</i>	<i>39,260</i>	<i>29,090</i>	<i>2,440</i>	<i>250,090</i>	<i>59,760</i>	<i>13,070</i>	<i>75,450</i>	<i>21,670</i>
38	169,064	243,823	673,914	101,070	1,011,876	568,902	277,920	25,646	634,529	431,142	174,001	872,964	493,369
39	<i>105,770</i>	<i>139,460</i>	<i>342,317</i>	<i>29,198</i>	<i>794,435</i>	<i>286,653</i>	<i>133,796</i>	<i>34,234</i>	<i>238,145</i>	<i>232,170</i>	<i>98,610</i>	<i>364,743</i>	<i>150,337</i>
40	50.2	42.9	53.6	79.2	71.5	67.9	55.2	59.0	61.1	61.0	63.2	75.0	55.6
41	15.5	22.1	18.3	15.0	10.6	17.2	23.2	8.3	27.4	17.3	14.3	13.4	20.5
42	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.2	2.5	5.0	2.5	2.8	3.8	2.9	2.6	3.8
43	25.0	31.6	24.2	2.7	15.7	12.4	16.7	30.3	8.7	13.0	19.6	9.1	20.0
44	3,310	2,021	1,531	4,301	5,506	4,593	2,116	4,980	4,087	1,934	2,711	4,547	1,544
45	2,371	1,312	1,101	4,050	4,520	4,163	1,657	3,348	3,616	1,533	2,101	4,282	1,177
46	16.40	10.38	6.88	69.38	29.50	28.07	12.99	4.09	20.43	8.88	21.92	63.25	8.62
47	<i>12.63</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>23.34</i>	<i>34.39</i>	<i>15.75</i>	<i>6.01</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>5.29</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>6.15</i>	<i>25.01</i>	<i>1.73</i>
48	192	366	1,746	349	1,069	818	757	16	1,733	1,179	319	1,701	1,294
49	164,942	234,733	652,538	87,521	995,777	502,079	260,643	21,122	609,703	419,651	168,886	899,250	292,490
50	* 9,955	13,124	* 20,976	297	69,828	* 16,499	8,306	1,273	11,120	* 13,338	7,711	* 26,698	* 11,083
51	704	1,974	4,145	194	4,813	2,757	2,026	43	3,393	3,972	577	3,067	3,351
52	4,676	5,873	6,964	27	35,918	5,696	2,930	861	2,719	2,758	3,827	17,345	2,086
53	903	1,405	2,357	45	7,096	1,670	704	77	1,672	1,199	959	2,598	978
54	896	1,814	3,279	18	8,836	1,674	1,092	92	1,635	2,465	1,064	2,421	1,474
55	859	1,008	2,168	6	6,309	438	535	85	943	954	826	1,637	822
56	942	1,050	1,605	7	6,856	1,442	959	115	858	568	458	648	1,172
57	* 103,848	146,855	* 196,216	15,895	731,922	* 293,802	111,088	14,488	140,677	* 129,543	82,900	* 462,054	* 130,109
58	321	370	1,339	264	1,392	838	843	17	1,972	739	622	2,053	446
59	304	364	1,291	264	1,322	822	792	17	1,819	724	532	1,967	436
60	13	6	30	-----	45	13	33	-----	138	14	62	53	9
61	4	-----	9	-----	25	8	18	-----	15	1	28	1	-----
62	30,997	37,975	153,440	36,694	150,656	107,460	70,347	1,825	199,132	91,036	57,950	237,569	43,092
63	46	94	1,450	212	370	255	348	8	1,261	893	52	469	1,095
64	42	94	1,437	211	369	254	342	8	1,257	891	51	400	1,091
65	2	-----	13	1	1	1	6	-----	4	2	1	7	5
66	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
67	5,655	12,235	222,405	33,700	64,535	39,440	41,720	1,090	199,540	148,776	6,065	63,810	142,334
68	-----	-----	2	3	2	8	3	1	11	-----	1	5	3
69	-----	-----	400	220	95	415	100	10	1,275	-----	200	425	150
70	9,189	13,365	36,662	138	23,522	14,270	9,850	837	26,205	24,889	8,368	19,609	20,402
71	6,464	8,648	22,886	96	15,812	8,437	6,243	677	16,165	15,932	5,563	13,667	13,695
72	2,725	4,717	13,776	42	7,710	5,833	3,607	160	10,160	8,957	2,805	6,002	6,707
73	22,926	34,452	79,085	1,012	42,295	55,936	22,443	3,202	67,722	49,652	15,999	48,642	53,568
74	214	1,334	176	-----	2,237	1,414	6,574	-----	363	185	574	925	10,896
75	160	1,104	152	-----	1,867	1,054	5,239	-----	303	133	454	769	9,424
76	54	230	24	-----	420	300	1,245	-----	60	52	120	156	1,472
77	479	2,698	288	-----	5,839	3,892	13,311	-----	521	283	1,291	2,273	22,227
78	1,036	570	1,118	-----	333	690	2,418	512	1,274	530	1,091	2,697	734
79	1,037	518	704	-----	355	1,084	1,634	507	836	371	1,481	3,075	510
80	6,683	14,400	50,350	14,126	27,637	48,030	27,261	714	55,908	30,619	8,945	88,519	27,170
81	3,660	8,656	18,878	12,292	14,157	66,215	11,859	380	21,789	10,569	4,783	59,749	9,532
82	92	145	1,129	230	895	219	1,327	739	2,107	607	172	622	1,775
83	272	434	2,498	1,257	1,942	608	5,418	4,144	3,037	632	332	3,965	3,027

\* Includes animals, age or sex not specified.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Jackson.	Jefferson.	Lafayette.	Lake.	Lee.	Leon.	Levy.	Liberty.
1 Population.....	29,821	17,210	6,710	9,509	6,294	19,427	10,361	4,700
2 <i>Population in 1900</i> .....	<i>23,377</i>	<i>16,195</i>	<i>4,937</i>	<i>7,467</i>	<i>3,071</i>	<i>19,387</i>	<i>8,603</i>	<i>2,966</i>
3 Number of all farms.....	4,096	2,120	700	1,036	559	2,059	793	298
4 <i>Number of all farms in 1900</i> .....	<i>3,092</i>	<i>2,253</i>	<i>530</i>	<i>343</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>2,423</i>	<i>795</i>	<i>170</i>
<b>Color and nativity of farmers:</b>								
5 Native white.....	2,198	505	679	851	508	403	612	216
6 Foreign-born white.....	3	5	1	64	44	7	6	.....
7 Negro and other nonwhite.....	1,895	1,610	20	121	7	1,649	175	82
<b>Number of farms, classified by size:</b>								
8 Under 3 acres.....	2	.....	.....	5	20	1	1	.....
9 3 to 9 acres.....	155	32	5	162	103	76	16	2
10 10 to 19 acres.....	219	130	30	171	112	132	30	7
11 20 to 49 acres.....	1,724	1,235	113	280	139	1,119	201	81
12 50 to 99 acres.....	929	394	146	182	91	352	218	75
13 100 to 174 acres.....	646	177	258	116	59	187	220	58
14 175 to 239 acres.....	224	62	59	46	15	75	46	19
15 240 to 499 acres.....	142	58	71	42	10	63	41	36
16 500 to 999 acres.....	38	16	15	12	5	31	13	11
17 1,000 acres and over.....	17	16	3	11	5	23	7	9
<b>LAND AND FARM AREA</b>								
18 Approximate land area..... acres.....	617,600	374,400	798,100	670,080	2,579,840	457,600	731,520	523,720
19 Land in farms..... acres.....	375,603	165,125	102,037	112,124	54,103	197,284	135,514	63,156
20 <i>Land in farms in 1900</i> ..... acres.....	<i>324,269</i>	<i>174,142</i>	<i>92,031</i>	<i>83,099</i>	<i>24,021</i>	<i>207,307</i>	<i>90,457</i>	<i>60,227</i>
21 Improved land in farms..... acres.....	181,537	104,700	37,201	24,244	9,204	109,349	37,800	10,337
22 <i>Improved land in farms in 1900</i> ..... acres.....	<i>144,871</i>	<i>101,570</i>	<i>25,594</i>	<i>22,171</i>	<i>3,337</i>	<i>113,390</i>	<i>28,534</i>	<i>10,098</i>
23 Woodland in farms..... acres.....	180,812	53,090	64,626	75,572	19,397	79,935	95,201	52,054
24 Other unimproved land in farms..... acres.....	4,254	7,335	200	12,308	25,442	8,000	2,393	715
25 Per cent of land area in farms.....	60.8	44.1	12.8	16.7	2.1	43.1	18.5	12.0
26 Per cent of farm land improved.....	48.3	63.4	36.4	21.6	17.1	55.4	27.9	16.4
27 Average acres per farm.....	91.7	77.9	145.8	108.2	96.8	95.8	170.9	211.9
28 Average improved acres per farm.....	44.3	49.4	53.1	23.4	16.6	53.1	47.7	34.9
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
29 All farm property..... dollars.....	5,846,029	2,764,573	1,043,000	4,813,253	4,970,750	3,708,274	1,464,478	578,186
30 <i>All farm property in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>1,904,442</i>	<i>1,278,627</i>	<i>627,453</i>	<i>1,305,119</i>	<i>1,133,979</i>	<i>1,018,159</i>	<i>713,937</i>	<i>101,408</i>
31 Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....	207.0	116.2	66.2	106.6	338.4	93.3	105.1	253.2
32 Land..... dollars.....	3,450,931	1,529,787	570,536	3,524,039	4,022,352	2,131,079	788,140	230,252
33 <i>Land in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>246,319</i>	<i>712,135</i>	<i>222,010</i>	<i>1,131,410</i>	<i>700,030</i>	<i>1,102,067</i>	<i>273,300</i>	<i>53,510</i>
34 Buildings..... dollars.....	1,027,049	455,141	173,550	844,371	519,113	770,302	234,215	210,335
35 <i>Buildings in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>437,361</i>	<i>209,405</i>	<i>94,100</i>	<i>400,610</i>	<i>116,660</i>	<i>352,118</i>	<i>124,330</i>	<i>33,370</i>
36 Implements and machinery..... dollars.....	233,936	133,056	38,823	119,175	88,198	107,250	75,154	23,398
37 <i>Implements, etc., in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>122,400</i>	<i>66,530</i>	<i>22,330</i>	<i>46,340</i>	<i>23,330</i>	<i>92,340</i>	<i>23,670</i>	<i>8,310</i>
38 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars.....	1,134,113	646,589	260,101	325,668	341,037	639,043	366,900	108,701
39 <i>Domestic animals, etc., in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>497,372</i>	<i>290,367</i>	<i>238,363</i>	<i>176,259</i>	<i>193,359</i>	<i>371,634</i>	<i>237,377</i>	<i>60,213</i>
<b>Per cent of value of all property in—</b>								
40 Land.....	59.0	55.3	54.7	73.2	80.9	57.5	53.8	40.9
41 Buildings.....	17.6	16.5	16.6	17.5	10.4	20.8	16.0	36.5
42 Implements and machinery.....	4.0	4.8	3.7	2.5	1.8	4.5	5.1	3.9
43 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	19.4	23.4	24.9	6.8	6.9	17.2	25.1	18.8
<b>Average values:</b>								
44 All property per farm..... dollars.....	1,427	1,304	1,490	4,646	8,892	1,801	1,847	1,940
45 Land and buildings per farm..... dollars.....	1,093	936	1,063	4,217	8,124	1,409	1,289	1,500
46 Land per acre..... dollars.....	9.19	9.26	5.59	31.43	74.35	10.81	5.82	3.74
47 <i>Land per acre in 1900</i> ..... dollars.....	<i>2.61</i>	<i>4.09</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>13.41</i>	<i>33.29</i>	<i>5.32</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>1.16</i>
<b>DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)</b>								
48 Farms reporting domestic animals.....	3,050	2,026	673	778	388	1,909	785	288
49 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.....	1,100,755	628,806	253,272	314,748	334,336	620,427	356,025	95,797
<b>Cattle:</b>								
50 Total number.....	20,906	12,420	9,807	12,770	20,663	13,362	19,720	9,150
51 Dairy cows.....	7,448	3,819	1,660	1,319	873	4,710	2,501	3,351
52 Other cows.....	5,217	2,400	4,944	6,159	8,868	2,578	9,311	1,411
53 Yearling heifers.....	2,276	1,714	571	1,398	3,191	1,887	2,447	86
54 Calves.....	3,153	1,665	806	1,632	1,050	1,763	2,695	501
55 Yearling steers and bulls.....	1,366	779	320	973	2,907	940	1,247	137
56 Other steers and bulls.....	1,361	1,197	1,497	1,289	3,094	1,484	1,525	124
57 Value..... dollars.....	225,136	175,336	100,013	147,562	251,946	196,706	137,737	45,754
<b>Horses:</b>								
58 Total number.....	3,239	1,054	643	946	449	1,822	1,275	149
59 Mature horses.....	3,077	1,032	623	910	413	1,680	1,088	142
60 Yearling colts.....	134	15	14	25	23	104	140	6
61 Spring colts.....	28	7	1	11	13	38	47	1
62 Value..... dollars.....	320,265	149,930	68,075	103,974	50,475	218,785	101,683	17,421
<b>Mules:</b>								
63 Total number.....	2,743	1,345	325	215	151	958	187	3
64 Mature mules.....	2,717	1,323	322	211	150	951	183	.....
65 Yearling colts.....	22	14	3	2	1	5	2	3
66 Spring colts.....	4	3	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....
67 Value..... dollars.....	401,558	215,077	48,190	34,708	25,535	154,505	25,842	150
<b>Asses and burros:</b>								
68 Number.....	7	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	.....
69 Value..... dollars.....	850	800	300	.....	.....	300	250	.....
<b>Swine:</b>								
70 Total number.....	54,653	27,178	22,073	12,300	4,147	17,794	22,133	12,953
71 Mature hogs.....	32,048	16,324	13,324	8,473	3,353	10,963	12,377	11,377
72 Spring pigs.....	22,605	10,376	5,749	3,827	794	6,831	9,408	1,081
73 Value..... dollars.....	133,130	85,376	30,238	27,560	6,203	47,501	37,894	26,402
<b>Sheep:</b>								
74 Total number.....	4,474	656	112	360	75	818	802	3,040
75 Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	3,080	515	.....	235	75	679	759	2,516
76 Spring lambs.....	794	141	112	125	.....	139	103	524
77 Value..... dollars.....	8,635	1,282	56	880	183	1,556	1,639	5,822
<b>Goats:</b>								
78 Number.....	3,506	1,293	569	49	25	1,057	950	293
79 Value..... dollars.....	2,181	1,005	370	64	45	1,074	930	248
<b>POULTRY AND BEES</b>								
80 Number of poultry of all kinds.....	95,942	47,923	18,160	10,779	10,338	38,020	23,037	18,957
81 Value..... dollars.....	31,113	17,103	6,318	9,329	5,840	17,441	10,624	6,311
82 Number of colonies of bees.....	1,645	325	332	544	264	936	295	2,141
83 Value..... dollars.....	2,245	630	511	1,591	861	1,175	420	6,093

<sup>1</sup> Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

# STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Madison.	Manatee.	Marion.	Monroe.	Nassau.	Orange.	Osceola.	Palm Beach.	Pasco.	Polk.	Putnam.	St. John.	St. Lucie.
1	16,919	9,550	26,941	21,563	10,525	19,107	5,597	5,577	7,502	24,148	13,096	13,208	4,075
2	<i>16,446</i>	<i>4,663</i>	<i>24,403</i>	<i>18,006</i>	<i>9,654</i>	<i>11,374</i>	<i>3,444</i>	(1)	<i>6,054</i>	<i>12,472</i>	<i>11,641</i>	<i>9,165</i>	(1)
3	2,014	893	2,153	58.	436	1,497	302	428	641	1,365	940	386	410
4	<i>2,100</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>2,520</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>391</i>	<i>1,218</i>	<i>354</i>	(1)	<i>587</i>	<i>829</i>	<i>799</i>	<i>258</i>	(1)
5	1,085	815	1,099	28	337	1,187	283	265	594	1,271	603	329	308
6		24	47	19	11	168	10	62	31	51	43	23	59
7	<i>929</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>1,007</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>294</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>43</i>
8	1	27	6			41	5	21	5	4	12	4	7
9	39	189	183	8	46	302	17	106	52	134	150	26	68
10	98	166	275	10	46	298	30	94	71	180	155	57	118
11	878	207	695	13	90	416	135	113	232	495	258	130	107
12	451	118	472	7	70	200	50	47	143	257	182	79	60
13	288	67	272	15	64	137	28	35	91	179	103	49	32
14	116	25	111	4	21	49	9	8	32	31	39	16	9
15	105	19	83		25	30	5	1	7	44	27	12	9
16	21	8	33	1	38	14	10	2	4	6	7	8	
17	17	7	23		36	10	13	1	4	15	7	5	
18	460,160	855,680	1,054,080	704,000	403,200	800,000	1,134,720	1,950,720	490,880	1,220,480	451,280	618,240	892,800
19	<i>251,495</i>	<i>62,448</i>	<i>218,551</i>	<i>4,720</i>	<i>121,573</i>	<i>122,533</i>	<i>92,704</i>	<i>18,468</i>	<i>48,506</i>	<i>183,759</i>	<i>69,842</i>	<i>49,509</i>	<i>18,219</i>
20	<i>229,842</i>	<i>20,346</i>	<i>201,472</i>	<i>12,268</i>	<i>85,315</i>	<i>55,509</i>	<i>55,128</i>	(1)	<i>45,271</i>	<i>75,121</i>	<i>70,834</i>	<i>20,889</i>	(1)
21	124,609	14,173	87,251	955	7,134	23,016	5,782	4,884	13,400	24,063	19,289	16,559	5,391
22	<i>119,835</i>	<i>4,252</i>	<i>72,755</i>	<i>2,129</i>	<i>7,100</i>	<i>20,790</i>	<i>6,251</i>	(1)	<i>13,652</i>	<i>17,836</i>	<i>14,489</i>	<i>8,737</i>	(1)
23	109,713	30,799	127,893	2,105	83,411	82,486	47,793	11,768	31,293	139,725	52,215	28,064	11,531
24	<i>17,173</i>	<i>37,476</i>	<i>3,407</i>	<i>1,660</i>	<i>31,023</i>	<i>17,031</i>	<i>39,129</i>	<i>1,816</i>	<i>3,903</i>	<i>19,942</i>	<i>5,339</i>	<i>4,416</i>	<i>1,297</i>
25	54.7	7.3	20.7	0.7	30.2	15.3	8.2	0.9	9.9	15.1	16.0	8.0	2.0
26	49.5	22.7	39.9	20.2	5.9	18.8	6.2	26.4	27.6	13.1	25.1	34.2	29.6
27	124.9	69.9	101.5	81.4	278.8	81.9	307.0	43.1	75.8	131.6	81.7	127.8	44.4
28	61.9	15.9	40.5	16.5	16.4	15.4	19.1	11.4	29.9	17.6	29.5	42.7	13.1
29	3,413,380	6,213,880	5,303,106	305,757	1,293,333	8,974,357	2,816,864	1,610,606	1,590,590	6,192,761	3,106,402	2,473,766	2,927,499
30	<i>1,683,850</i>	<i>1,723,511</i>	<i>2,552,741</i>	<i>237,674</i>	<i>523,591</i>	<i>3,282,038</i>	<i>1,283,310</i>	(1)	<i>830,411</i>	<i>1,738,945</i>	<i>938,644</i>	<i>524,470</i>	(1)
31	121.8	259.5	107.7	28.7	299.7	175.1	119.5		91.5	252.1	230.9	527.2	
32	2,135,605	4,799,562	3,106,512	261,530	769,800	6,304,745	1,978,685	1,176,080	898,240	4,437,105	1,936,146	1,618,033	2,226,255
33	<i>337,336</i>	<i>1,466,440</i>	<i>1,216,680</i>	<i>181,950</i>	<i>133,700</i>	<i>2,193,830</i>	<i>423,129</i>	(1)	<i>493,790</i>	<i>1,013,680</i>	<i>457,800</i>	<i>137,970</i>	(1)
34	551,225	652,647	994,547	39,970	212,023	1,711,155	177,750	323,300	350,550	721,632	742,690	368,049	512,205
35	<i>258,698</i>	<i>154,420</i>	<i>704,230</i>	<i>43,860</i>	<i>74,370</i>	<i>639,570</i>	<i>66,150</i>	(1)	<i>181,429</i>	<i>252,300</i>	<i>299,910</i>	<i>24,570</i>	(1)
36	156,304	130,446	223,845	2,875	45,553	232,562	30,074	32,366	58,294	177,995	87,050	71,197	38,693
37	<i>80,220</i>	<i>17,349</i>	<i>112,030</i>	<i>2,590</i>	<i>11,630</i>	<i>71,530</i>	<i>11,630</i>	(1)	<i>30,540</i>	<i>40,890</i>	<i>39,890</i>	<i>16,480</i>	(1)
38	570,246	631,231	978,202	1,382	205,955	705,835	630,155	75,860	283,596	855,729	349,096	416,496	150,256
39	<i>342,018</i>	<i>110,511</i>	<i>519,351</i>	<i>9,734</i>	<i>113,861</i>	<i>392,053</i>	<i>789,030</i>	(1)	<i>214,791</i>	<i>452,676</i>	<i>203,104</i>	<i>165,590</i>	(1)
40	62.6	77.2	58.6	85.5	59.5	70.3	70.2	73.0	56.5	71.7	62.3	65.4	76.0
41	16.1	10.5	18.8	13.1	16.4	19.1	6.3	20.1	22.0	11.7	23.9	14.9	17.5
42	4.6	2.1	4.2	0.9	3.5	2.8	1.1	2.0	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.1
43	16.7	10.2	18.4	0.9	20.6	7.9	22.4	4.9	17.8	13.8	11.0	16.8	5.1
44	1,695	6,958	2,463	5,272	2,966	5,995	9,327	3,763	2,481	4,527	3,305	6,499	7,140
45	1,334	6,105	1,905	5,198	2,252	5,355	7,441	3,503	1,948	3,759	2,859	5,145	6,879
46	8.49	70.80	14.21	65.41	6.33	51.45	21.35	63.68	18.48	24.15	28.59	32.79	122.19
47	5.78	72.08	6.04	14.83	1.45	25.36	7.63	(1)	8.92	13.48	6.29	2.01	(1)
48	1,798	678	2,002	11	422	1,100	293	155	566	1,177	752	391	199
49	<i>551,764</i>	<i>615,025</i>	<i>941,520</i>	<i>1,217</i>	<i>257,610</i>	<i>676,112</i>	<i>625,623</i>	<i>70,598</i>	<i>274,201</i>	<i>831,610</i>	<i>327,371</i>	<i>465,349</i>	<i>145,352</i>
50	11,710	*44,489	*35,015	9	15,185	*32,109	*51,691	2,796	*15,232	*51,062	15,532	*20,836	9,921
51	5,556	1,267	5,498	3	1,903	1,586	891	54	977	2,164	1,175	525	457
52	2,134	16,316	14,495		5,782	4,048	11,283	1,257	3,658	22,458	9,904	10,204	7,299
53	1,302	2,587	4,049		1,323	975	2,368	308	1,320	5,118	1,069	1,511	424
54	1,430	3,858	3,932	1	1,792	909	2,631	370	1,850	5,666	1,450	1,878	766
55	813	1,711	2,773	2	1,119	521	2,161	317	818	4,927	730	2,094	330
56	475	1,329	1,822	3	3,266	272	2,607	490	200	3,147	1,214	1,799	755
57	<i>122,317</i>	<i>*461,296</i>	<i>*376,341</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>160,104</i>	<i>*397,501</i>	<i>*527,543</i>	<i>37,765</i>	<i>*157,954</i>	<i>*337,640</i>	<i>172,830</i>	<i>*247,789</i>	<i>104,125</i>
58	1,951	952	3,175	4	419	1,308	757	118	784	1,597	729	494	227
59	1,305	883	2,809	4	414	1,277	657	117	799	1,621	709	455	220
60	36	47	295		1	27	60	1	40	60	17	6	4
61	10	23	74		1	4	40		8	16	3	3	3
62	155,292	98,635	320,365	300	40,055	162,144	67,124	17,065	70,169	174,171	85,094	58,095	28,080
63	1,353	200	766	2	134	417	77	78	117	276	223	307	37
64	1,340	199	754	2	133	417	77	78	109	270	222	307	37
65	11	1	11		1				6	6	1		
66	2								2				
67	<i>205,371</i>	<i>33,365</i>	<i>126,862</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>21,060</i>	<i>74,076</i>	<i>11,160</i>	<i>12,960</i>	<i>15,670</i>	<i>42,996</i>	<i>37,637</i>	<i>58,929</i>	<i>6,905</i>
68		3	5			1	1		3	11	5	1	1
69		90	165			50	50		250	925	165	20	75
70	28,994	10,941	38,107	95	13,658	12,673	4,923	694	13,544	27,156	11,752	12,190	1,570
71	<i>19,424</i>	<i>7,477</i>	<i>24,699</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>9,585</i>	<i>11,319</i>	<i>3,772</i>	<i>491</i>	<i>10,689</i>	<i>19,723</i>	<i>8,499</i>	<i>7,847</i>	<i>1,344</i>
72	9,570	3,404	13,468	42	4,073	1,554	1,151	263	2,855	7,427	3,253	4,313	223
73	<i>68,022</i>	<i>15,770</i>	<i>96,068</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>25,244</i>	<i>41,410</i>	<i>11,564</i>	<i>2,928</i>	<i>27,239</i>	<i>53,913</i>	<i>31,279</i>	<i>26,044</i>	<i>6,167</i>
74	217	2,226	7,534		2,295	270	2,956		1,001	7,847	50	1,245	
75	148	1,980	6,288		1,915	260	2,439		893	6,442	50	914	
76	69	1,246	1,246		350	10	457		198	1,495		351	
77	368	5,575	17,416		4,450	787	7,522		2,187	21,046	100	3,496	
78	565	277	5,099		699	55	320		533	712	240	208	
79	394	294	4,303		637	144	660		812	919	245	376	
80	49,015	17,423	65,079	247	14,117	33,189	6,977	7,917	16,560	38,855	22,564	17,788	8,481
81	<i>17,468</i>	<i>10,251</i>	<i>34,795</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>7,893</i>	<i>25,137</i>	<i>3,750</i>	<i>6,255</i>	<i>8,631</i>	<i>22,156</i>	<i>11,683</i>	<i>10,664</i>	<i>4,231</i>
82	403	1,479	850		377	1,145	204	451	258	565	181	181	146
83	1,014	5,955	1,887		447	4,646	782	1,907	764	1,983	1,552	456	653

\* Includes animals, age or sex not specified.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Santa Rosa.	Sumter.	Suwanee.	Taylor.	Volusia.	Wakulla.	Walton.	Washing- ton.
1 Population.....	14,897	6,096	18,003	7,103	16,510	4,802	16,400	16,403
2 <i>Population in 1900.....</i>	<i>10,293</i>	<i>6,187</i>	<i>14,554</i>	<i>5,999</i>	<i>10,003</i>	<i>5,149</i>	<i>9,540</i>	<i>10,164</i>
3 Number of all farms.....	997	750	2,218	535	910	285	1,094	1,261
4 <i>Number of all farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>744</i>	<i>1,679</i>	<i>558</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>375</i>	<i>649</i>	<i>803</i>
<b>Color and nativity of farmers:</b>								
5 Native white.....	927	609	1,520	514	705	195	958	968
6 Foreign-born white.....	5	4	1	.....	93	3	7	11
7 Negro and other nonwhite.....	65	143	697	21	112	87	129	282
<b>Number of farms, classified by size:</b>								
8 Under 3 acres.....	.....	5	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	4
9 3 to 9 acres.....	58	78	42	8	205	4	31	42
10 10 to 19 acres.....	67	93	65	19	197	12	80	62
11 20 to 49 acres.....	286	255	590	122	218	49	333	368
12 50 to 99 acres.....	234	151	543	150	141	54	230	308
13 100 to 174 acres.....	247	103	537	128	73	67	302	339
14 175 to 259 acres.....	54	31	199	50	22	41	64	87
15 260 to 499 acres.....	30	26	150	34	15	32	45	46
16 500 to 999 acres.....	10	7	36	7	10	18	7	4
17 1,000 acres and over.....	2	2	6	2	12	8	2	1
<b>LAND AND FARM AREA</b>								
18 Approximate land area..... acres	989,440	373,120	442,880	680,000	803,840	385,280	884,480	918,400
19 Land in farms..... acres	99,425	70,519	273,390	65,043	72,875	63,642	113,024	141,578
20 <i>Land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>51,997</i>	<i>81,294</i>	<i>220,779</i>	<i>35,236</i>	<i>46,768</i>	<i>72,335</i>	<i>96,359</i>	<i>63,516</i>
21 Improved land in farms..... acres	21,570	22,950	135,756	20,748	13,783	20,619	28,761	33,814
22 <i>Improved land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>9,355</i>	<i>20,325</i>	<i>102,826</i>	<i>21,913</i>	<i>10,741</i>	<i>22,710</i>	<i>18,502</i>	<i>29,540</i>
23 Woodland in farms..... acres	71,353	51,476	123,059	42,303	52,210	40,202	82,844	104,745
24 Other unimproved land in farms..... acres	6,502	2,093	14,515	1,902	6,070	2,761	1,410	3,019
25 Per cent of land area in farms.....	10.0	20.5	61.7	9.6	9.1	10.5	12.8	15.4
26 Per cent of farm land improved.....	21.7	30.0	49.7	31.9	18.9	32.4	25.4	23.0
27 Average acres per farm.....	99.7	101.2	123.2	121.6	80.2	223.3	103.3	112.3
28 Average improved acres per farm.....	21.6	30.4	61.2	38.8	15.1	72.3	26.3	26.8
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
29 All farm property..... dollars	1,727,990	2,136,607	3,610,652	915,731	3,803,509	452,493	1,013,515	1,909,176
30 <i>All farm property in 1900.....</i>	<i>438,077</i>	<i>951,715</i>	<i>1,219,252</i>	<i>419,738</i>	<i>1,189,328</i>	<i>273,069</i>	<i>673,706</i>	<i>644,565</i>
31 Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....	294.5	124.5	106.0	118.2	210.8	62.1	181.2	261.7
32 Land..... dollars	916,252	1,371,064	1,930,892	470,308	2,024,915	220,593	902,229	1,146,020
33 <i>Land in 1900.....</i>	<i>162,530</i>	<i>504,350</i>	<i>598,800</i>	<i>119,790</i>	<i>619,790</i>	<i>105,490</i>	<i>256,810</i>	<i>289,590</i>
34 Buildings..... dollars	309,475	309,120	703,155	162,625	724,195	70,051	312,215	370,354
35 <i>Buildings in 1900.....</i>	<i>118,340</i>	<i>158,120</i>	<i>286,080</i>	<i>65,710</i>	<i>316,640</i>	<i>54,890</i>	<i>114,430</i>	<i>109,520</i>
36 Implements and machinery..... dollars	67,907	93,434	178,272	28,254	69,827	24,237	69,300	66,252
37 <i>Implements, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>17,200</i>	<i>45,800</i>	<i>62,880</i>	<i>15,800</i>	<i>32,350</i>	<i>10,280</i>	<i>22,120</i>	<i>35,330</i>
38 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars	374,356	362,989	807,333	245,454	384,572	125,612	329,081	385,950
39 <i>Domestic animals, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>154,977</i>	<i>251,855</i>	<i>326,302</i>	<i>155,568</i>	<i>220,568</i>	<i>108,069</i>	<i>180,946</i>	<i>181,918</i>
40 Per cent of value of all property in—								
41 Land.....	53.0	64.2	53.3	52.4	69.0	50.1	55.0	58.2
42 Buildings.....	21.4	14.5	19.4	17.8	19.0	16.8	10.3	18.8
43 Implements and machinery.....	3.9	4.4	4.9	3.1	1.8	5.4	4.3	3.4
44 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	21.7	17.0	22.3	26.8	10.1	27.8	20.4	19.6
<b>Average values:</b>								
45 All property per farm..... dollars	1,733	2,826	1,632	1,712	4,180	1,588	1,475	1,562
46 Land and buildings per farm..... dollars	1,200	2,222	1,188	1,200	3,080	1,062	1,110	1,203
47 Land per acre..... dollars	0.22	17.92	7.06	7.37	35.97	3.50	7.98	8.10
<i>Land per acre in 1900.....</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>6.20</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>13.20</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>2.46</i>
<b>DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)</b>								
48 Farms reporting domestic animals.....	977	723	2,083	513	652	278	977	1,242
49 Value of domestic animals..... dollars	362,364	353,029	778,645	238,937	360,707	119,444	317,533	371,303
<b>Cattle:</b>								
50 Total number.....	1 13,022	16,897	1 23,693	12,318	1 10,200	5,221	11,740	12,594
51 Dairy cows.....	2,430	6,340	5,006	2,886	7,726	1,000	2,718	3,073
52 Other cows.....	3,472	7,636	7,280	3,902	9,245	2,257	3,850	4,290
53 Yearling heifers.....	1,197	1,204	1,052	1,529	1,548	606	1,100	1,115
54 Calves.....	1,803	1,480	2,559	2,081	1,078	790	1,816	1,911
55 Yearling steers and bulls.....	806	140	1,269	1,133	1,057	340	903	910
56 Other steers and bulls.....	2,638	97	927	607	2,014	138	1,363	1,295
57 Value..... dollars	1 101,366	162,685	1 224,077	115,089	1 204,452	42,712	123,023	138,397
<b>Horses:</b>								
58 Total number.....	838	1,371	1,663	383	745	284	504	825
59 Mature horses.....	780	1,268	1,631	371	721	278	566	786
60 Yearling colts.....	37	61	30	8	20	5	6	38
61 Spring colts.....	21	42	2	4	4	1	2	4
62 Value..... dollars	61,723	131,581	219,117	41,915	70,255	31,755	48,718	79,885
<b>Mules:</b>								
63 Total number.....	578	148	1,311	357	169	186	630	717
64 Mature mules.....	572	145	1,311	351	169	186	628	714
65 Yearling colts.....	5	3	.....	6	.....	.....	2	1
66 Spring colts.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 Value..... dollars	73,297	23,515	223,162	49,655	27,500	28,930	70,035	94,800
<b>Asses and burros:</b>								
68 Number.....	17	2	.....	1	2	.....	1	5
69 Value..... dollars	855	100	.....	300	100	.....	20	440
<b>Swine:</b>								
70 Total number.....	10,959	17,162	41,718	19,231	13,079	7,077	20,590	17,473
71 Mature hogs.....	11,898	13,063	28,063	14,282	9,532	5,353	14,155	11,437
72 Spring pigs.....	5,061	4,080	13,655	4,949	3,547	2,324	6,435	6,036
73 Value..... dollars	33,796	31,827	110,833	30,325	28,130	14,897	30,525	37,810
<b>Sheep:</b>								
74 Total number.....	11,437	1,939	59	575	8,421	443	10,595	8,939
75 Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	9,741	1,544	39	389	7,030	392	14,118	7,638
76 Spring lambs.....	1,696	395	20	186	1,341	51	2,477	1,301
77 Value..... dollars	30,193	3,222	105	994	20,077	848	37,738	18,659
<b>Goats:</b>								
78 Number.....	2,256	633	2,001	1,065	58	400	778	1,940
79 Value..... dollars	1,134	699	1,251	659	133	302	524	1,312
<b>POULTRY AND BEES</b>								
80 Number of poultry of all kinds.....	21,779	18,384	62,982	12,346	27,918	9,006	25,499	26,078
81 Value..... dollars	9,980	9,035	27,529	5,927	19,800	3,147	10,011	9,199
82 Number of colonies of bees.....	1,079	196	1,114	500	1,650	1,076	1,669	2,502
83 Value..... dollars	2,022	325	1,259	590	5,565	3,021	2,137	5,448

<sup>1</sup> Includes animals, age or sex not specified.

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.			Alachua.	Baker.	Bradford.	Brevard.	Calhoun.	
	Total.	White.	Colored.						
<b>FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS</b>									
1	Number of farms	35,399	28,101	7,298	2,221	351	1,126	327	491
2	Number of farms in 1900	<i>28,584</i>	<i>22,432</i>	<i>6,152</i>	<i>2,111</i>	<i>284</i>	<i>1,005</i>	<i>427</i>	<i>287</i>
3	Per cent of all farms	70.8	79.6	49.6	75.0	56.0	71.0	76.4	81.8
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900	<i>71.0</i>	<i>82.2</i>	<i>48.4</i>	<i>71.5</i>	<i>71.7</i>	<i>77.8</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>81.1</i>
5	Land in farms.....acres	4,286,551	3,828,108	458,443	227,856	35,537	110,786	17,754	74,720
6	Improved land in farms.....acres	<i>1,286,856</i>	<i>1,056,975</i>	<i>229,881</i>	<i>111,157</i>	<i>14,699</i>	<i>41,494</i>	<i>3,290</i>	<i>14,333</i>
7	Value of land and buildings.....dollars	89,533,767	82,746,957	6,786,810	2,945,131	416,800	1,612,505	1,751,275	703,550
<b>Degree of ownership:</b>									
8	Farms consisting of owned land only	32,507	26,312	6,195	1,853	314	1,070	323	473
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land	2,892	1,789	1,103	358	37	56	4	18
<b>Color and nativity of owners:</b>									
10	Native white	27,043	27,043	.....	1,175	344	951	253	432
11	Foreign-born white	1,058	1,058	.....	20	.....	7	43	1
12	Negro and other nonwhite	7,298	.....	7,298	1,028	7	168	31	58
<b>FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS</b>									
13	Number of farms	13,342	6,020	7,322	728	57	455	16	105
14	Number of farms in 1900	<i>10,820</i>	<i>5,559</i>	<i>5,261</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>27</i>
15	Per cent of all farms	26.7	17.1	49.7	24.6	14.0	26.7	3.7	17.5
16	Per cent of all farms in 1900	<i>26.5</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>50.9</i>	<i>28.2</i>	<i>28.0</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>8.6</i>
17	Land in farms.....acres	686,246	385,958	300,288	42,292	3,974	23,566	1,056	6,817
18	Improved land in farms.....acres	<i>442,107</i>	<i>193,867</i>	<i>248,240</i>	<i>24,111</i>	<i>1,747</i>	<i>12,630</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>2,667</i>
19	Value of land and buildings.....dollars	12,198,191	7,808,323	4,389,868	520,183	46,290	383,985	68,500	85,181
<b>Form of tenancy:</b>									
20	Share tenants	4,232	2,261	1,971	290	34	277	3	66
21	Share-cash tenants	257	141	116	10	4	11	3	2
22	Cash tenants	6,806	2,547	4,259	406	19	121	2	23
23	Tenure not specified	2,017	971	1,046	22	.....	46	8	4
<b>Color and nativity of tenants:</b>									
24	Native white	5,950	5,950	.....	284	57	326	8	86
25	Foreign-born white	70	70	.....	3	.....	1	1	.....
26	Negro and other nonwhite	7,322	.....	7,322	441	.....	128	7	19
<b>FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS</b>									
27	Number of farms	1,275	1,174	101	12	.....	6	55	4
28	Number of farms in 1900	<i>1,010</i>	<i>817</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>1</i>
29	Land in farms.....acres	280,741	270,767	9,974	4,682	.....	532	6,714	599
30	Improved land in farms.....acres	<i>76,465</i>	<i>72,213</i>	<i>4,252</i>	<i>2,373</i>	.....	<i>131</i>	<i>1,427</i>	<i>171</i>
31	Value of land and buildings.....dollars	16,414,031	15,675,141	738,890	84,700	.....	18,000	1,308,450	7,600
<b>MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS</b>									
<b>For all farms operated by owners:</b>									
32	Number free from mortgage debt	29,614	23,772	5,842	1,838	296	857	266	409
33	Number with mortgage debt	5,160	3,876	1,284	352	56	293	56	79
34	Number with no mortgage report	625	453	172	31	.....	6	5	2
<b>For farms consisting of owned land only:</b>									
35	Number reporting debt and amount	4,159	3,189	970	269	47	225	52	68
36	Value of their land and buildings.....dollars	12,884,025	11,830,475	1,053,550	410,379	73,705	296,845	275,000	161,490
37	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars	2,709,970	2,472,921	237,049	101,441	22,110	84,687	53,220	33,066
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings	21.0	20.9	22.5	24.7	30.0	28.5	20.1	20.5

1 Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.) 2 No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS								
Dairy Products								
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....number	78,276	.....	5,041	935	2,479	81	1,359
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced.....number	71,173	.....	4,963	930	2,440	81	1,319
3	Milk—Produced.....gallons	7,676,459	.....	280,730	27,327	127,079	18,549	126,725
4	Sold.....gallons	1,388,781	.....	31,546	822	3,667	2,591	215
5	Cream sold.....gallons	9,048	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Butter fat sold.....pounds	2,095	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Butter—Produced.....pounds	1,705,274	.....	58,908	3,257	26,595	1,935	28,212
8	Sold.....pounds	310,651	.....	12,528	60	2,914	655	1,927
9	Cheese—Produced.....pounds	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Sold.....pounds	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream.....dollars	974,486	.....	27,916	1,110	9,357	1,559	6,213
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars	578,715	.....	14,807	294	2,112	1,168	495
Poultry Products								
13	Poultry—Raised.....number	2,085,726	.....	120,553	15,112	74,727	10,838	25,410
14	Sold.....number	727,549	.....	46,993	5,980	25,376	3,026	6,853
15	Eggs—Produced.....dozens	5,552,427	.....	245,459	40,061	212,267	37,055	68,787
16	Sold.....dozens	2,806,437	.....	129,762	17,364	101,552	21,223	23,407
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced.....dollars	2,057,437	.....	101,503	12,646	65,532	16,190	18,511
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....dollars	938,227	.....	46,146	5,449	26,974	8,002	5,935
Honey and Wax								
19	Honey produced.....pounds	747,832	.....	11,571	1,655	3,026	30,972	94,073
20	Wax produced.....pounds	18,635	.....	248	71	168	250	1,913
21	Value of honey and wax produced.....dollars	60,906	.....	1,140	231	367	2,017	5,242
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair								
22	Wool, fleeces shorn.....number	77,248	.....	238	.....	.....	.....	2,575
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....number	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Value of wool and mohair produced.....dollars	63,638	.....	262	.....	.....	.....	1,978
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED								
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered.....number	4,106	.....	101	3	24	6	7
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....number	82,785	.....	6,129	750	2,485	400	524
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold.....number	2,561	.....	321	12	188	1	8
28	Swine—Sold or slaughtered.....number	355,281	.....	26,485	6,161	18,045	492	6,749
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....number	9,944	.....	329	16	606	.....	64
30	Receipts from sale of animals.....dollars	1,350,243	.....	113,448	9,773	61,201	3,090	4,022
31	Value of animals slaughtered.....dollars	2,699,568	.....	178,859	43,467	117,696	5,391	64,544

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Citrus.	Clay.	Columbia.	Dade. <sup>1</sup>	De Soto.	Duval.	Escambia.	Franklin.	
<b>FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS</b>									
1	Number of farms.....	172	335	1,102	648	1,003	783	646	15
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>850</i>	<i>563</i>	<i>1,164</i>	<i>322</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>622</i>	<i>424</i>	<i>54</i>
3	Per cent of all farms.....	84.3	87.7	60.6	74.9	85.8	83.0	82.0	88.2
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>82.8</i>	<i>89.6</i>	<i>72.9</i>	<i>80.9</i>	<i>86.6</i>	<i>80.7</i>	<i>90.6</i>	<i>76.6</i>
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	21,305	29,271	172,740	38,994	137,008	101,296	63,310	12,162
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	5,204	5,201	81,355	10,189	16,628	7,911	12,563	422
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	433,215	447,325	1,544,819	2,807,958	4,144,094	3,194,500	1,141,303	55,710
<b>Degree of ownership:</b>									
8	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	165	331	954	577	975	775	607	13
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	7	4	148	71	28	8	39	2
<b>Color and nativity of owners:</b>									
10	Native white.....	163	301	958	538	970	478	590	14
11	Foreign-born white.....	1	6	4	80	16	51	21	.....
12	Negro and other nonwhite.....	8	28	440	30	8	254	39	1
<b>FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS</b>									
13	Number of farms.....	25	43	710	163	88	130	140	2
14	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>22</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>424</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>11</i>
15	Per cent of all farms.....	12.3	11.3	39.1	18.8	7.5	14.8	17.8	11.8
16	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>7.5</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>24.4</i>
17	Land in farms..... acres.....	1,491	2,507	42,700	1,585	7,050	3,707	7,507	35
18	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	532	687	28,247	1,343	1,311	1,330	3,730	35
19	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	23,890	20,300	429,630	215,380	233,905	510,095	164,405	1,200
<b>Form of tenancy:</b>									
20	Share tenants.....	6	4	380	60	25	13	45	.....
21	Share-cash tenants.....	1	4	5	1	2	1	1	.....
22	Cash tenants.....	8	8	271	44	17	60	61	.....
23	Tenure not specified.....	10	27	54	58	44	50	33	.....
<b>Color and nativity of tenants:</b>									
24	Native white.....	23	42	296	120	88	83	130	2
25	Foreign-born white.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	12	1	.....
26	Negro and other nonwhite.....	2	1	414	33	.....	44	3	.....
<b>FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS</b>									
27	Number of farms.....	7	4	6	54	78	15	2	.....
28	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>30</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>17</i>	.....	.....
29	Land in farms..... acres.....	331	94	1,440	1,888	11,932	5,893	8	.....
30	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	159	64	655	937	2,452	321	3	.....
31	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	26,600	24,500	27,550	479,800	885,900	195,100	120	.....
<b>MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS :</b>									
<b>For all farms operated by owners:</b>									
32	Number free from mortgage debt.....	165	313	785	452	906	718	539	13
33	Number with mortgage debt.....	5	21	311	89	82	54	94	2
34	Number with no mortgage report.....	2	1	6	107	15	11	13	.....
<b>For farms consisting of owned land only:</b>									
35	Number reporting debt and amount.....	4	21	245	65	69	45	75	1
36	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	1,760	42,600	275,708	415,210	581,600	273,250	104,065	5,650
37	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	745	13,926	75,892	78,790	132,920	37,333	20,235	275
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	42.6	32.7	27.5	19.0	22.9	13.7	25.0	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

<b>LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS</b>									
<b>Dairy Products</b>									
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products..... number.....	518	1,268	3,230	159	788	2,365	1,347	40
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced..... number.....	513	277	3,176	159	787	2,317	1,305	40
3	Milk—Produced..... gallons.....	29,056	17,075	208,030	50,033	88,993	497,708	173,698	12,220
4	Sold..... gallons.....	3,804	4,408	5,614	28,533	1,611	300,103	16,882	11,025
5	Cream sold..... gallons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	25	7
6	Butter fat sold..... pounds.....	.....	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Butter—Produced..... pounds.....	10,345	5,371	48,388	3,423	17,505	30,406	45,707	368
8	Sold..... pounds.....	3,256	1,803	4,642	205	798	13,830	6,764	60
9	Cheese—Produced..... pounds.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Sold..... pounds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream..... dollars.....	4,852	3,061	14,819	13,164	6,118	130,840	16,981	4,572
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	2,538	2,117	2,796	11,883	763	134,754	5,972	4,457
<b>Poultry Products</b>									
13	Poultry—Raised..... number.....	11,604	18,296	72,140	22,865	39,916	57,720	41,650	840
14	Sold..... number.....	5,600	7,761	26,718	8,104	14,582	18,520	14,599	66
15	Eggs—Produced..... dozens.....	34,080	78,179	175,477	69,395	113,715	235,002	78,971	1,125
16	Sold..... dozens.....	14,578	54,674	91,917	38,266	41,180	141,469	33,290	215
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced..... dollars.....	13,965	27,940	57,992	37,606	44,660	88,413	31,847	604
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs..... dollars.....	6,456	16,733	26,263	18,186	16,511	46,201	12,737	102
<b>Honey and Wax</b>									
19	Honey produced..... pounds.....	545	1,367	31,380	17,920	14,500	1,925	6,485	37,262
20	Wax produced..... pounds.....	12	12	403	253	211	67	255	275
21	Value of honey and wax produced..... dollars.....	58	208	2,919	1,385	1,413	233	754	1,999
<b>Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair</b>									
22	Wool, fleeces shorn..... number.....	87	791	95	.....	1,460	559	4,279	.....
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn..... number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	4	9	.....
24	Value of wool and mohair produced..... dollars.....	57	541	91	.....	1,310	569	3,375	.....
<b>DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED</b>									
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	1	21	32	71	336	217	140	.....
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	895	999	2,064	12	7,724	1,215	1,478	161
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold..... number.....	13	6	71	41	94	7	40	.....
28	Pigs—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	3,572	2,014	10,778	51	7,304	4,407	3,380	194
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	331	83	158	.....	237	258	510	1
30	Receipts from sale of animals..... dollars.....	12,648	13,538	20,885	5,251	108,460	14,572	14,310	1,013
31	Value of animals slaughtered..... dollars.....	25,597	12,728	127,481	712	32,728	36,336	31,818	2,139

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Gadsden.	Hamilton.	Hernando.	Hillsboro.	Holmes.	Jackson.	Jefferson.	Lafayette.	Lake.	Lee.	Leon.	Levy.	Liberty.
1	1,103	620	260	1,770	932	2,214	675	561	615	476	607	638	286
2	<i>1,017</i>	<i>608</i>	<i>293</i>	<i>1,870</i>	<i>774</i>	<i>1,910</i>	<i>709</i>	<i>435</i>	<i>693</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>640</i>	<i>646</i>	<i>164</i>
3	62.0	51.3	79.5	89.3	71.0	54.1	31.8	80.1	78.7	85.2	29.5	80.5	96.0
4	<i>66.1</i>	<i>55.9</i>	<i>80.7</i>	<i>88.1</i>	<i>88.5</i>	<i>61.8</i>	<i>31.4</i>	<i>83.3</i>	<i>81.7</i>	<i>68.1</i>	<i>26.4</i>	<i>21.3</i>	<i>92.6</i>
5	145,228	126,298	17,902	102,710	113,895	271,337	94,669	90,312	98,738	48,699	105,526	124,695	54,495
6	48,707	47,290	6,253	27,412	29,803	108,640	46,239	31,605	20,010	7,221	43,774	51,749	10,007
7	2,662,121	1,365,092	504,760	7,107,420	1,297,530	3,180,667	1,054,208	651,946	3,275,865	3,741,505	1,389,525	892,045	411,287
8	912	558	234	1,729	796	1,929	576	517	738	440	526	622	285
9	191	62	26	41	136	221	99	44	77	36	81	16	1
10	568	489	202	1,582	905	1,550	327	552	663	436	299	502	206
11	1	1	4	91	1	3	3	1	61	38	4	6	.....
12	534	130	54	97	26	661	345	8	101	2	304	130	80
13	613	578	62	128	380	1,862	1,426	136	71	33	1,434	155	12
14	<i>607</i>	<i>470</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>1,168</i>	<i>1,527</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>1,776</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>6</i>
15	34.4	47.8	19.0	6.5	28.9	45.5	67.3	19.4	6.9	5.9	69.6	19.5	4.0
16	<i>32.9</i>	<i>43.5</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>67.6</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>73.1</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>3.5</i>
17	32,955	29,164	4,640	5,348	17,019	92,135	58,114	11,565	4,353	1,746	66,957	10,819	8,661
18	17,892	24,540	1,295	1,626	10,795	68,942	54,081	5,451	1,277	934	54,533	6,120	880
19	643,028	390,710	87,425	417,545	246,730	1,147,913	704,884	90,490	115,310	147,760	1,094,616	130,216	25,890
20	165	266	21	51	237	300	417	56	25	5	69	60	6
21	15	22	2	1	23	10	6	2	1	1	34	3	.....
22	429	263	18	41	115	1,169	712	29	34	21	1,099	85	1
23	14	27	21	35	5	323	291	49	11	6	322	7	5
24	165	278	52	116	371	631	161	124	55	30	88	110	19
25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	448	300	10	12	9	1,231	1,265	12	13	2	1,344	45	2
27	64	11	5	85	1	20	19	3	150	50	18	.....	.....
28	<i>16</i>	<i>9</i>	.....	<i>50</i>	.....	<i>14</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>1</i>	.....
29	30,260	9,247	3,020	5,879	52	12,131	12,351	210	9,033	3,748	24,799	.....	.....
30	13,033	2,575	755	2,214	28	3,955	4,389	145	2,937	1,109	11,042	.....	.....
31	3,131,040	121,340	94,850	967,050	500	149,395	225,836	1,700	977,215	652,300	426,840	.....	.....
32	928	477	236	1,528	701	1,663	524	522	723	404	481	554	253
33	168	140	22	231	229	819	82	35	70	56	71	52	22
34	7	3	2	11	2	32	69	4	22	16	85	2	1
35	124	116	19	202	188	416	53	29	38	48	57	51	20
36	327,891	232,677	32,650	1,233,900	284,295	558,756	88,430	34,851	162,425	721,400	194,115	149,725	32,800
37	79,674	51,204	8,859	218,000	63,990	149,333	29,153	11,571	24,364	90,313	47,942	27,679	5,236
38	24.3	22.0	27.1	17.7	24.3	26.7	33.0	33.2	15.0	12.5	24.7	18.4	23.3

\* No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

1	2,892	2,629	278	2,122	2,931	5,886	1,942	528	823	504	3,657	1,897	2,854
2	2,853	2,550	276	2,019	1,880	5,876	1,911	423	687	502	3,009	1,795	1,535
3	430,901	119,422	29,630	613,272	312,712	611,653	233,025	14,920	149,092	101,830	476,879	69,269	12,745
4	24,914	1,275	948	425,962	3,642	22,119	11,232	.....	33,595	6,485	46,124	2,161	995
5	300	.....	20	5,755	.....	395	.....	.....	75	.....	920	.....	.....
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	104,683	24,225	7,452	44,042	146,516	139,954	55,449	3,088	31,235	19,485	143,537	15,474	4,261
8	19,464	3,439	1,752	13,312	4,977	15,884	8,532	.....	6,345	5,300	38,211	2,669	685
9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	82,854	6,715	3,068	159,396	37,589	40,558	19,488	862	21,395	9,467	54,025	4,938	1,575
12	11,882	1,219	1,061	148,505	1,700	9,908	6,710	.....	13,238	5,160	39,117	1,444	544
13	107,104	59,570	11,463	93,449	57,328	171,082	62,814	23,041	33,038	15,976	73,136	35,292	31,979
14	26,531	15,729	4,544	49,013	15,062	46,546	27,407	10,193	10,718	6,451	29,668	14,233	11,991
15	203,831	111,678	30,934	448,841	151,981	392,612	166,985	56,653	92,655	53,677	111,939	104,267	41,737
16	78,740	46,975	16,497	323,504	45,927	170,146	101,674	30,604	38,735	23,179	64,087	55,069	22,545
17	75,040	41,768	12,588	157,816	43,988	115,967	55,379	18,223	39,704	21,972	49,375	36,455	20,278
18	24,952	14,753	5,803	103,852	12,719	44,468	30,959	9,219	16,241	9,705	23,744	17,253	9,112
19	11,477	4,086	850	17,060	11,668	11,663	6,809	5,050	7,496	10,471	8,084	3,890	46,556
20	848	316	37	214	759	1,025	5	197	190	125	558	96	1,560
21	1,083	460	132	1,958	1,315	1,346	747	453	801	701	1,066	356	2,941
22	256	49	563	545	8,247	3,333	219	.....	.....	.....	628	792	2,251
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	161	20	522	305	6,445	2,522	193	.....	.....	.....	348	565	1,841
25	128	3	49	655	37	343	667	4	34	9	419	3	6
26	2,583	1,599	807	2,960	1,953	3,271	941	1,953	1,940	578	1,339	2,974	1,088
27	210	62	23	63	84	165	21	22	82	4	44	67	7
28	18,623	12,141	2,658	2,932	9,940	32,878	11,965	13,801	3,872	1,792	9,379	12,979	2,515
29	191	99	250	914	87	509	189	36	119	20	548	350	108
30	64,291	26,058	14,677	49,091	27,410	54,730	13,700	43,917	20,776	11,438	30,613	47,189	16,058
31	165,179	101,126	14,604	20,634	96,984	325,554	100,430	84,445	35,768	4,663	65,415	75,219	14,291

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR  
 [Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Madison.	Manatee.	Marion.	Monroe.	Nassau.	Orange.	Osceola.	Palm Beach.
<b>FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS</b>								
1	Number of farms.....	789	636	1,867	32	406	1,225	270
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	837	135	2,071	35	515	800	319
3	Per cent of all farms.....	30.2	71.2	80.7	55.2	93.1	81.8	89.4
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	42.2	87.3	82.2	70.3	87.3	70.6	80.1
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	179,847	52,613	191,635	2,384	119,325	98,024	65,707
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	68,103	10,207	75,974	533	6,701	18,355	4,109
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	1,705,013	3,825,059	3,000,918	155,850	940,480	6,268,140	1,491,435
<b>Degree of ownership:</b>								
8	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	709	578	1,622	31	402	1,206	209
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	80	58	245	1	4	19	1
<b>Color and nativity of owners:</b>								
10	Native white.....	624	614	960	20	313	957	252
11	Foreign-born white.....	17	17	45	9	11	149	9
12	Negro and other nonwhite.....	105	5	862	3	82	119	9
<b>FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS</b>								
13	Number of farms.....	1,214	188	239	24	28	120	24
14	Number of farms in 1900.....	1,199	24	304	22	46	79	34
15	Per cent of all farms.....	60.3	21.1	11.1	41.4	6.4	8.0	7.9
16	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	57.1	11.5	14.4	18.6	12.7	6.5	9.6
17	Land in farms..... acres.....	61,066	2,680	12,704	2,071	2,069	12,938	5,602
18	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	51,129	1,450	6,505	377	398	1,474	408
19	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	820,627	388,885	176,021	128,650	24,845	539,950	140,200
<b>Form of tenancy:</b>								
20	Share tenants.....	198	119	56	13	0	28	0
21	Share-cash tenants.....	18	6	17	1	1	2	1
22	Cash tenants.....	810	56	137	3	11	21	13
23	Tenure not specified.....	179	7	29	8	7	69	2
<b>Color and nativity of tenants:</b>								
24	Native white.....	454	136	96	7	22	99	23
25	Foreign-born white.....	4	4	2	10	1	6	1
26	Negro and other nonwhite.....	700	48	141	7	6	15	1
<b>FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS</b>								
27	Number of farms.....	11	69	47	2	2	152	8
28	Number of farms in 1900.....	14	3	85	13	1	279	1
29	Land in farms..... acres.....	11,142	7,165	14,152	265	179	10,971	21,335
30	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	5,372	2,450	4,772	45	35	3,187	1,175
31	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	155,290	1,238,205	324,520	17,000	10,500	1,207,810	525,000
<b>MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS <sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>For all farms operated by owners:</b>								
32	Number free from mortgage debt.....	572	448	1,730	30	392	1,070	254
33	Number with mortgage debt.....	201	182	104	2	13	147	15
34	Number with no mortgage report.....	16	6	33	1	1	8	1
<b>For farms consisting of owned land only:</b>								
35	Number reporting debt and amount.....	152	152	74	2	11	134	14
36	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	299,860	1,005,530	184,905	13,000	24,880	891,520	97,700
37	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	92,094	200,804	32,083	900	3,075	143,751	32,794
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	30.7	20.0	17.7	6.9	12.4	16.1	33.6

<sup>1</sup> Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

<b>LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS</b>									
<b>Dairy Products</b>									
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....	number..	4,117	1,139	4,039	940	1,166	855	24
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced.....	number..	3,809	1,125	3,076	926	1,122	853	20
3	Milk—Produced.....	gallons..	244,197	139,433	387,223	30,098	225,708	61,787	12,470
4	Sold.....	gallons..	5,453	8,444	32,034	325	43,706	7,308	6,321
5	Cream sold.....	gallons..		35	700				20
6	Butter fat sold.....	pounds..			125				
7	Butter—Produced.....	pounds..	57,812	37,354	99,520	7,103	70,849	17,576	2,850
8	Sold.....	pounds..	6,171	4,003	16,076	843	14,074	711	2,610
9	Cheese—Produced.....	pounds..							
10	Sold.....	pounds..							
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream.....	dollars..	16,642	16,056	43,003	1,996	43,654	8,405	3,699
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....	dollars..	3,297	4,858	17,564	326	22,011	3,057	3,684
<b>Poultry Products</b>									
13	Poultry—Raised.....	number..	77,710	20,029	112,873	474	22,442	56,180	8,853
14	Sold.....	number..	22,335	13,943	40,135	299	8,929	20,143	4,421
15	Eggs—Produced.....	dozens..	184,828	102,143	265,068	1,600	42,697	167,039	48,616
16	Sold.....	dozens..	95,723	48,199	129,017	1,400	23,441	80,992	13,240
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced.....	dollars..	53,693	37,478	110,201	906	19,480	77,276	17,495
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....	dollars..	24,470	18,578	48,160	708	9,340	38,571	11,122
<b>Honey and Wax</b>									
19	Honey produced.....	pounds..	4,589	64,008	9,557	3,090	23,753	2,808	15,495
20	Wax produced.....	pounds..	201	1,089	322	75	901	22	280
21	Value of honey and wax produced.....	dollars..	554	4,732	1,118	530	2,324	353	1,223
<b>Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair</b>									
22	Wool, fleeces shorn.....	number..	55	1,844	4,272	1,044	327	453	
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....	number..							
24	Value of wool and mohair produced.....	dollars..	23	1,454	3,499	1,324	199	303	
<b>DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED</b>									
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered.....	number..	43	47	110	26	42	15	5
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....	number..	875	1,970	4,349	740	3,301	2,888	23
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold.....	number..	20	32	238	10	8	73	1
28	Swine—Sold or slaughtered.....	number..	12,083	2,058	17,273	28	3,242	1,328	226
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....	number..	19	79	1,325	153	409	409	
30	Receipts from sale of animals.....	dollars..	19,410	27,959	89,640	128	8,458	56,204	40,635
31	Value of animals slaughtered.....	dollars..	95,799	12,930	126,292	26,093	8,201	5,400	1,751

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Pasco.	Polk.	Putnam.	St. John.	St. Lucie.	Santa Rosa.	Sumter.	Suwanee.	Taylor.	Volusia.	Wakulla.	Walton.	Washing- ton.
1													
2	551	1,144	859	347	370	846	624	1,591	390	763	263	913	1,012
3	<i>515</i>	<i>725</i>	<i>718</i>	<i>203</i>	( <i>1</i> )	<i>804</i>	<i>660</i>	<i>1,400</i>	<i>454</i>	<i>384</i>	<i>299</i>	<i>480</i>	<i>706</i>
4	86.0	83.8	91.4	89.9	90.2	84.9	82.5	71.7	72.9	83.8	88.8	83.5	80.3
5	<i>87.7</i>	<i>87.5</i>	<i>89.9</i>	<i>85.3</i>	( <i>1</i> )	<i>88.6</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>83.4</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>89.3</i>	<i>73.7</i>	<i>89.4</i>	<i>87.9</i>
6	43,623	165,333	71,668	43,647	17,129	94,503	68,679	229,183	55,535	54,783	61,562	102,445	105,789
7	<i>11,554</i>	<i>19,775</i>	<i>17,497</i>	<i>15,656</i>	<i>4,913</i>	<i>18,708</i>	<i>19,114</i>	<i>110,225</i>	<i>16,535</i>	<i>10,687</i>	<i>19,426</i>	<i>23,547</i>	<i>27,713</i>
8	1,017,100	3,989,047	2,349,736	1,549,533	2,499,760	1,196,726	1,182,874	2,278,370	545,734	2,477,460	287,648	1,045,084	1,239,229
9	536	1,112	788	321	366	777	601	1,488	304	736	215	892	906
10	16	32	73	26	4	69	23	103	86	27	38	21	106
11	515	1,062	555	292	276	807	508	1,189	382	534	166	796	787
12	28	48	39	23	59	5	3	1	88	3	3	7	9
13	8	34	265	32	35	34	113	401	8	91	64	119	216
14	76	129	59	29	27	147	129	624	142	65	32	176	242
15	<i>57</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>89</i>	( <i>1</i> )	<i>37</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>869</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>96</i>
16	11.9	9.5	6.3	7.5	6.6	14.7	17.1	25.1	26.5	7.1	11.2	16.1	19.2
17	<i>9.7</i>	<i>11.3</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>10.9</i>	( <i>1</i> )	<i>10.8</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>18.0</i>
18	3,312	7,312	3,079	2,834	822	4,672	4,970	33,657	8,940	2,678	2,080	8,770	15,469
19	<i>1,517</i>	<i>2,228</i>	<i>1,052</i>	<i>676</i>	<i>331</i>	<i>2,784</i>	<i>2,693</i>	<i>25,356</i>	<i>4,078</i>	<i>751</i>	<i>1,193</i>	<i>5,013</i>	<i>5,964</i>
20	75,790	324,240	74,210	157,040	126,700	83,201	145,310	356,977	88,789	155,400	14,996	144,660	193,045
21	39	41	16	5	16	59	58	272	64	13	17	124	112
22	6	2	2	2	2	2	13	38	2	4	6	1	2
23	9	68	16	12	12	82	16	296	72	22	9	46	63
24	67	121	33	28	20	116	98	330	130	52	9	157	176
25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
26	8	8	25	1	7	31	30	294	12	12	23	19	64
27	14	92	22	10	13	4	3	3	3	82	.....	5	7
28	<i>15</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>9</i>	( <i>1</i> )	<i>5</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>10</i>	.....	<i>52</i>	.....	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
29	1,661	11,085	2,096	2,858	288	250	2,870	490	258	15,514	.....	1,806	20,320
30	329	2,060	740	527	147	78	1,143	175	135	2,345	.....	201	137
31	155,900	845,750	254,800	279,500	112,000	5,800	352,000	3,700	7,500	716,250	.....	21,700	84,700
32	502	1,013	804	263	277	697	589	1,239	337	675	178	785	928
33	39	127	55	81	92	149	31	337	43	81	16	116	78
34	10	4	.....	3	1	.....	4	15	10	7	59	12	6
35	31	109	34	59	84	122	22	288	31	70	6	199	56
36	129,400	527,177	250,240	460,200	632,950	163,934	42,500	412,575	35,525	324,300	6,400	162,375	79,812
37	23,845	141,520	30,864	133,725	102,749	37,271	8,268	90,169	5,682	54,235	2,962	37,399	22,259
38	18.0	26.8	12.3	23.1	16.2	22.7	19.5	21.9	16.0	16.7	46.3	23.0	27.9

\* No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

1													
2	332	1,762	534	385	288	1,846	905	3,562	2,229	465	438	2,200	2,568
3	207	1,762	435	372	287	1,844	897	3,523	2,176	465	394	2,019	2,438
4	30,415	278,720	70,015	103,183	21,097	227,478	84,000	272,332	47,857	134,557	15,870	214,080	243,335
5	12,269	50,029	13,628	47,639	2,220	7,296	3,200	5,789	605	78,589	192	10,965	4,406
6	150	.....	.....	.....	350	.....	1,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	7,939	45,534	12,173	10,081	3,283	84,872	19,163	42,424	14,068	8,105	4,860	66,251	73,906
8	2,431	10,289	3,232	2,346	610	5,179	1,515	2,161	2,501	1,389	405	7,945	5,288
9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
11	5,391	36,544	9,351	21,939	1,939	22,693	7,330	14,045	4,304	30,676	1,453	21,947	20,976
12	3,580	23,971	6,156	19,578	1,107	2,982	1,460	2,784	876	28,577	152	4,650	2,456
13	22,211	55,479	27,177	24,559	7,986	40,913	33,911	107,871	21,060	35,128	10,136	47,664	58,153
14	9,008	24,986	9,915	7,367	1,044	11,495	8,981	30,510	9,280	12,341	3,836	12,359	20,173
15	67,968	159,520	100,870	95,200	29,101	101,189	69,281	262,398	41,067	145,353	20,561	105,639	162,151
16	41,149	98,764	52,414	62,059	10,354	31,338	22,181	123,728	17,952	96,952	12,910	36,526	64,058
17	24,038	70,644	38,808	35,810	11,870	36,080	29,466	96,540	17,614	58,382	6,551	38,190	46,420
18	12,534	39,501	17,266	20,716	3,613	10,914	8,967	36,261	7,576	33,792	3,397	11,315	17,639
19	2,045	6,045	9,112	2,220	6,045	7,252	1,205	18,601	4,856	111,502	9,757	13,119	33,304
20	29	93	292	35	80	436	10	725	360	1,037	422	696	1,700
21	242	820	997	229	445	639	136	2,435	583	6,870	888	1,217	3,237
22	70	2,622	.....	474	.....	9,750	1,000	.....	220	5,500	465	15,294	6,284
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	60	1,777	.....	319	.....	8,235	625	.....	205	4,521	329	14,603	4,997
25	27	163	2	30	30	24	2	33	10	14	39	65	27
26	1,796	6,536	1,133	844	365	1,347	659	1,134	1,529	1,360	513	1,599	1,379
27	4	105	23	9	11	46	53	54	41	22	1	56	55
28	3,307	7,202	3,370	1,758	245	6,023	2,220	23,685	8,944	3,769	2,172	7,267	11,421
29	59	448	84	63	.....	304	15	10	95	365	.....	126	384
30	15,674	100,868	10,744	15,639	6,042	17,157	15,152	20,160	29,238	18,506	4,948	20,255	21,403
31	27,522	34,060	36,086	11,220	1,006	57,297	13,684	200,186	54,746	31,448	17,067	61,874	94,525



# STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

	Clay.	Columbia.	Dade.	De Soto.	Duval.	Escambia.	Franklin.	Gadsden.	Hamilton.	Hernando.	Hillsboro.	Holmes.
1	126,886	995,873	1,252,266	1,002,926	338,694	400,593	8,739	1,931,861	938,996	157,050	1,384,888	879,243
2	36,770	273,681	2	77,165	45,461	75,736	459	495,570	214,345	47,280	92,250	207,544
3	728	159,457	40	7,603	406	7,248	151	113,265	110,123	13,691	7,243	122,102
4	2,561	14,943	5,156	37,690	10,219	20,943	1,075	57,507	7,096	7,573	52,530	13,553
5	46,681	41,000	1,048,431	167,999	161,162	56,034	5,270	123,119	49,007	37,207	383,028	85,313
6	14,899	18,069	176,403	648,995	18,674	10,551	1,398	16,677	8,377	27,437	776,913	6,498
7	25,247	488,723	22,234	63,474	103,372	200,061	476	1,127,393	549,538	23,660	72,924	444,523
8	2,981	35,825	.....	5,345	2,689	5,375	40	38,081	24,745	3,514	6,820	18,457
9	38,163	374,848	2	77,450	52,253	79,001	490	595,494	235,846	49,960	98,242	210,825
10	2,800	32,363	.....	5,202	2,590	5,046	38	34,692	23,701	6,833	17,650	17,650
11	36,144	331,767	.....	74,937	49,642	74,035	450	521,661	224,458	49,854	93,448	200,086
12	178	3,398	.....	66	99	324	2	3,329	976	204	25	804
13	1,946	42,436	.....	815	2,600	4,896	40	73,257	10,707	2,372	443	10,682
14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	3	33	.....	77	.....	3	.....	49	27	32	60	3
17	73	383	.....	1,698	5	57	.....	481	472	534	1,411	57
18	13	367	.....	194	13	126	2	139	392	190	157	84
19	135	2,395	.....	1,709	103	717	15	1,279	3,414	855	1,689	956
20	.....	101	.....	22	2	26	.....	71	436	16	61	15
21	.....	635	.....	117	11	329	.....	1,150	4,395	47	774	390
22	8	10,186	.....	110	6	202	9	5,074	6,460	411	67	5,187
23	325	171,468	.....	2,638	75	3,818	100	150,063	101,234	7,796	800	75,029
24	127	1,722	234	1,825	443	1,276	24	3,811	504	539	2,670	785
25	193	838	302	2,295	516	1,319	132	3,451	438	501	3,114	994
26	32	394	28	948	234	784	6	2,318	188	374	2,496	125
27	77	371	30	1,434	270	882	14	1,940	138	359	2,740	179
28	66	120	175	628	75	146	.....	14	73	34	19	67
29	86	106	193	821	103	75	.....	20	58	45	22	72
30	25	295	20	46	122	251	8	1,287	236	131	100	548
31	24	270	27	32	125	259	18	1,365	236	97	228	689
32	4	910	11	3	12	95	10	192	7	.....	53	45
33	6	81	52	6	18	73	100	126	4	.....	108	54
34	85	34	82	78	335	90	5	357	14	13	505	53
35	12,100	3,283	5,229	6,349	22,391	5,813	550	24,886	1,060	652	43,879	3,236
36	359	403	56	617	659	591	16	1,242	419	177	702	759
37	49,766	47,292	5,631	55,727	85,090	51,184	1,845	104,729	45,073	16,903	60,198	61,520
38	84	256	5,993	1,420	906	534	37	484	435	363	2,512	471
39	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	3,493	.....	10	3	3
40	.....	.....	.....	800	1,200	520	.....	3,107,564	20	4,500	.....	835
41	116	22,144	.....	2	2	3,432	.....	4,784	18,096	.....	.....	9,921
42	37	3,942	.....	1	1	1,068	.....	1,265	3,845	.....	.....	3,097
43	122	431	3	368	174	199	5	935	322	.....	589	348
44	1,166	4,396	18	3,370	1,995	2,778	51	12,053	5,595	1,724	8,163	7,107
45	24,662	95,201	175	58,898	19,987	27,825	690	292,993	57,367	19,894	91,401	72,473
46	13,743	13,328	2,714	4,949	15,378	17,177	678	11,707	4,594	3,937	8,938	6,466
47	3,858	15,029	1,384	978	5,399	4,372	439	10,701	7,365	2,000	3,030	2,631
48	2	44	2,604	5	41	436	.....	156	87	2	.....	280
49	2	15	1,370	3	3	66	.....	61	217	.....	.....	110
50	8,263	5,927	54	4,475	3,322	9,751	487	4,963	2,220	2,482	6,682	5,274
51	2,957	4,820	2	888	482	2,468	393	4,019	2,815	951	2,043	1,823
52	5,174	4,681	2	157	6,680	6,454	110	4,086	1,297	619	396	433
53	803	8,043	1	42	3,769	1,530	50	5,500	3,367	493	140	397
54	304	2,621	14	312	5,157	501	79	2,352	920	889	1,825	395
55	96	2,089	2	45	1,070	294	6	692	866	556	814	141
56	.....	1	6	.....	159	5	.....	96	.....	.....	25	34
57	.....	3	4	.....	78	11	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	70
58	.....	25	.....	.....	8	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
59	.....	9	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
60	2,299	457	64	45	1,182	2,238	50	580	147	86	182	202
61	14,025	46,120	35	1,925	57,000	11,658	1,944	95,601	19,690	3,464	7,996	20,935
62	3,810	935	2,561,862	484,647	17,672	889	296	1,969	164	15,488	363,495	833
63	405	132	62	66	427	810	19	1,901	111	44	64	873
64	3,995	4,346	110	215	1,968	20,395	.....	111,351	4,493	840	552	48,835
65	3,344	791	26,193	208,536	15,567	31	277	41	49	13,244	264,264	5
66	2,327	610	19,136	678,692	4,403	10	379	27	29	15,558	665,461	1
67	.....	.....	843	745	.....	2	.....	2	4	5	709	.....
68	.....	.....	478	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	636	.....
69	60	.....	80,208	30,259	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,121	70,728	.....
70	52	.....	58,487	74,201	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,205	144,105	.....
71	.....	.....	2,429,390	224,226	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,234	.....
72	.....	.....	53,315	5,451	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	240	.....
73	27	1	2	20	9	7	2	2	.....	5	189	1
74	60,670	650	2,165	25,690	10,781	6,706	1,660	1,708	.....	5,050	293,821	937
75	27	1	2	20	8	7	2	1	.....	5	169	1
76	60,670	650	2,165	25,690	10,381	6,706	1,600	1,116	.....	5,050	293,521	873
77	280	1,439	7	39	733	10,536	.....	3,218	545	168	110	467
78	2,060	31,844	.....	750	4,031	15,257	.....	40,045	9,282	562	296	6,434
79	280	1,304	1	647	647	10,503	.....	3,094	540	102	109	401
80	2,060	26,626	.....	750	3,496	14,657	.....	30,862	9,112	572	296	3,259

## AND RECEIPTS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

1	98	609	718	501	294	246	7	725	451	132	905	376
2	16,165	59,565	293,796	97,386	76,954	23,129	2,774	627,965	52,969	16,410	195,002	16,070
3	1,729	15,083	8,913	8,296	15,341	6,204	492	42,358	12,355	1,743	17,215	3,892
4	183	999	824	743	375	595	11	1,298	843	96	1,282	1,068
5	7,847	23,829	331,446	155,658	19,271	38,663	477	278,106	23,472	6,432	215,457	53,093
6	126	263	522	774	508	392	13	422	155	175	1,181	476
7	13,855	9,975	99,828	91,468	114,473	37,286	4,393	51,248	5,242	12,053	222,254	16,438
8	489	17,096	.....	1,631	228	5,759	.....	60,960	21,023	3,591	2,382	10,969

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND ACREAGE

		Jackson.	Jefferson.	Lafayette.	Laka.	Lee.	Leon.	Levy.	Liberty.
<b>VALUE OF ALL CROPS</b>									
1	Total.....	dollars... 2,448,537	1,356,337	323,909	840,995	611,343	946,344	521,615	194,007
2	Cereals.....	dollars... 696,519	381,259	96,721	53,236	2,469	269,030	125,655	59,004
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars... 259,529	76,856	84,027	3,407	405	42,500	115,443	31,486
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars... 51,912	25,469	1,724	33,426	2,490	40,836	3,144	3,157
5	Vegetables.....	dollars... 138,466	143,772	19,916	247,324	110,026	91,191	166,708	16,597
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars... 9,537	15,229	3,477	476,310	482,465	14,684	10,863	4,614
7	All other crops.....	dollars... 1,292,574	713,752	118,044	27,292	13,488	488,043	99,802	79,149
<b>SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)</b>									
8	Cereals:								
9	Total.....	acres... 72,552	48,365	12,390	4,483	167	40,384	13,537	5,719
10	Corn.....	bushels... 819,661	618,020	120,953	54,643	2,303	446,444	150,621	75,861
11	Oats.....	acres... 68,864	46,216	12,245	4,266	150	37,696	11,133	5,145
12	Wheat.....	bushels... 775,133	584,961	119,053	51,556	1,999	497,671	116,721	68,508
13	Rice.....	acres... 3,683	1,945	121	214	3	2,595	2,402	573
14	Dry peas.....	bushels... 44,436	31,999	1,740	3,052	85	33,040	33,848	7,345
15	Dry edible beans.....	acres... 4	10				12		
16	Peanuts.....	bushels... 63	23	4		14		1	
17	Other grains:								
18	Dry peas.....	acres... 178	286	58	153	17	429	88	26
19	Dry edible beans.....	bushels... 1,317	3,451	468	1,100	142	2,332	1,001	200
20	Peanuts.....	acres... 2					314	3	61
21	Hay and forage:								
22	Total.....	acres... 4,173	1,576	169	2,533	354	3,718	145	183
23	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons... 3,322	1,608	88	2,682	260	3,219	269	212
24	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres... 2,617	545	67	305		1,522		108
25	Grains cut green.....	tons... 2,129	647	69	201		1,004		137
26	Coarse forage.....	acres... 31	224	52	1,532	303	30	115	
27	Special crops:								
28	Potatoes.....	acres... 314	361	2	116	12	249	11	11
29	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	bushels... 29,612	21,493	248	10,090	753	13,600	749	940
30	All other vegetables.....	acres... 1,155	1,146	110	219	104	1,802	848	247
31	Tobacco.....	bushels... 89,954	89,363	14,302	19,069	9,745	95,210	28,239	25,065
32	Cotton.....	acres... 1,129	135	2,074		619	327	1,479	25
33	Cane, sugar.....	acres... 6	37				250,305	100	
34	Sirup (made).....	pounds... 4,810	29,837	120			18,504	1,922	622
35	Orchard Fruits:								
36	Total.....	acres... 49,473	26,448	4,556	14		4,314	393	237
37	Apples.....	bales... 15,116	6,323	823			594	253	273
38	Peaches and nectarines.....	acres... 1,049	609	105	87		32		
39	Pears.....	tons... 9,788	3,965	1,533	637	1,046	5,696	2,293	4,075
40	Plums and prunes.....	gallons... 286,083	92,214	26,228	15,292	15,858	76,960	56,890	74,610
41	Cherries.....								
42	Quinces.....								
43	Grapes.....								
44	Tropical fruits:								
45	Total.....	vines... 258	17	102	143	71	125	210	
46	Figs.....	pounds... 9,785	180	39,102	7,562	3,310	9,897	15,275	
47	Oranges.....	trees and plants... 691	305	249	338,201	458,007	532	3,160	17
48	Lemons.....	trees... 669	270	25	118	503	480	82	10
49	Pomeles (grapefruit).....	pounds... 22,536	7,390	965	3,826	5,000	7,055	1,437	600
50	Pineapples.....	trees... 22	32	220	294,728	79,565	41	3,061	7
51	Small fruits:								
52	Total.....	boxes... 9	51	112	439,191	116,624	45	3,386	5
53	Strawberries.....	trees... 2			831	129	11	2	
54	Nuts:								
55	Total.....	boxes... 1			692	17	10		
56	Pecans.....	trees... 7			39,924	103,819		15	
57	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....	boxes... 1			53,319	159,301		113	
58		plants... 1		4		271,700			
59		crates... 7				3,708			
60	Strawberries.....	acres... 7,042			3,820	60	250	75	
61		quarts... 1			4				
62		quarts... 780			3,820	60	150	75	
63	Pecans.....	trees... 1,425	1,957	36	176		2,789	356	35
64		pounds... 8,974	22,421	739	1,815		16,549	5,777	1,550
65		trees... 1,391	1,834	27	171		2,696	336	35
66		pounds... 7,704	20,924	298	1,715		15,212	5,297	1,550

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND

1	Labor.....								
2	Farms reporting.....	1,682	1,052	119	645	351	811	338	179
3	Cash expended.....	dollars... 128,479	107,314	11,602	139,517	200,911	120,334	36,151	10,597
4	Rent and board furnished.....	dollars... 20,896	13,136	3,646	7,373	11,702	12,793	7,618	810
5	Fertilizer.....	dollars... 2,663	1,007	184	760	377	227	370	267
6	Amount expended.....	dollars... 149,948	34,666	4,376	127,709	112,731	31,510	25,879	17,524
7	Feed.....	dollars... 844	201	23	557	356	323	294	100
8	Farms reporting.....	dollars... 27,623	6,167	1,320	64,465	69,733	16,409	20,245	4,801
9	Amount expended.....	dollars... 55,751	39,610	7,938	2,241		47,373	8,009	12,187

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

	Madison.	Manatee.	Marion.	Monroe.	Nassau.	Orange.	Osceola.	Palm Beach.	Pasco.	Polk.	Putnam.	St. John.	St. Lucie.
1	1,088,180	1,255,254	1,835,212	32,864	203,479	1,502,260	178,939	811,433	300,340	1,047,629	615,114	738,722	678,030
2	331,394	15,398	358,281	.....	54,701	46,299	17,576	.....	44,081	88,514	64,459	68,057	1,185
3	125,610	322	141,381	.....	2,345	5,964	382	.....	6,242	6,889	3,385	.....	10
4	14,728	31,863	82,485	25	2,788	49,460	12,279	2,077	14,222	33,579	21,388	22,547	791
5	44,608	649,227	683,625	9,178	63,426	482,961	31,362	530,728	61,635	152,738	121,520	522,915	101,838
6	4,906	518,213	240,487	13,156	5,715	794,786	95,341	259,700	92,220	592,459	347,254	47,462	570,826
7	576,934	40,231	328,953	10,505	74,554	122,790	21,999	18,898	82,440	173,459	54,528	77,321	3,360
8	49,378	1,374	31,821	.....	3,609	2,588	1,387	2	3,985	7,219	5,416	3,546	69
9	523,761	15,521	387,636	.....	56,393	47,103	17,367	20	49,672	90,577	68,431	86,245	1,115
10	44,752	1,265	25,310	.....	3,201	2,550	1,381	2	3,894	7,117	5,214	3,442	69
11	453,311	12,995	304,236	.....	50,344	46,647	17,110	20	43,269	88,872	66,469	83,375	1,105
12	4,108	19	6,483	.....	400	28	.....	.....	86	63	194	90	.....
13	62,893	465	82,957	2	5,795	310	.....	.....	1,173	841	1,894	2,548	.....
14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	.....	90	25	.....	8	8	6	.....	3	30	2	9	.....
16	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	.....	2,061	318	.....	163	126	257	.....	80	724	52	308	10
18	121	38	1,201	.....	42	26	38	.....	44	174	145	16	.....
19	477	172	7,804	.....	376	328	175	.....	448	1,620	1,298	110	2
20	.....	15	237	.....	1	5	2	.....	.....	26	32	1	.....
21	.....	20	3,363	.....	20	125	26	.....	.....	415	278	4	2
22	7,419	.....	7,497	.....	95	9	.....	.....	145	42	155	7	.....
23	132,384	.....	121,748	.....	1,544	140	.....	.....	2,903	804	2,439	73	.....
24	1,391	1,733	6,313	2	142	2,677	609	78	610	1,728	938	1,083	25
25	874	2,177	6,164	5	187	3,016	680	99	929	1,724	1,515	1,511	40
26	548	1,135	3,033	.....	51	1,288	606	69	150	1,029	283	434	4
27	320	1,465	3,760	.....	59	1,426	658	89	201	1,057	311	440	5
28	157	450	247	2	1	1,320	.....	6	350	452	399	641	21
29	100	488	149	5	1	1,478	.....	5	349	479	596	1,063	33
30	676	20	1,990	.....	72	52	3	.....	96	131	132	8	.....
31	549	29	1,814	.....	77	89	2	.....	310	66	520	8	.....
32	10	128	1,037	.....	18	16	.....	.....	5	114	115	.....	.....
33	5	195	429	.....	50	18	.....	.....	15	114	41	.....	2
34	72	37	136	.....	56	332	33	19	46	111	723	3,585	8
35	2,809	2,877	7,117	.....	5,500	31,399	2,936	1,897	2,733	6,289	73,777	456,308	801
36	396	201	1,098	.....	631	526	186	4	253	697	434	299	33
37	28,429	23,130	77,836	647	96,119	55,494	19,560	668	26,721	65,483	40,493	46,179	3,649
38	407	2,595	11,124	112	131	1,712	131	1,813	428	1,127	301	253	735
39	42	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	1	.....	.....	.....
40	42,000	.....	8,020	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,000	150	.....	.....	.....
41	23,173	.....	899	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	397	.....	.....
42	5,059	.....	160	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	.....	.....
43	660	123	551	51	237	10	37	.....	206	342	139	.....	15
44	7,108	850	2,442	696	2,240	77	785	.....	3,021	2,722	1,662	1,105	88
45	85,843	25,158	109,799	24,050	42,502	1,297	6,610	.....	30,973	64,035	20,196	22,417	1,991
46	3,319	1,840	33,800	.....	4,834	6,544	2,788	.....	20,755	7,308	22,966	9,375	.....
47	3,302	520	8,944	.....	3,662	4,203	250	.....	4,240	1,801	14,033	1,668	.....
48	121	.....	194	.....	121	70	.....	.....	807	.....	92	.....	.....
49	55	.....	107	.....	37	18	.....	.....	.....	205	9	.....	.....
50	1,511	1,334	26,095	.....	2,843	5,009	2,702	.....	16,618	5,799	16,675	7,426	.....
51	987	430	4,687	.....	1,157	2,434	229	.....	1,961	879	8,708	941	.....
52	1,142	27	6,269	.....	1,374	1,277	85	.....	982	159	4,234	1,371	.....
53	1,987	21	3,751	.....	2,243	1,565	21	.....	528	79	4,417	658	.....
54	545	464	1,128	.....	430	175	.....	.....	2,344	858	1,947	575	.....
55	273	66	369	.....	225	104	.....	.....	1,754	338	882	65	.....
56	14	.....	27	.....	3	3	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....
57	.....	3	21	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58	.....	.....	19	.....	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
59	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....
60	18	131	3,014	.....	163	1,303	7	.....	156	215	827	1,239	4
61	650	16,985	34,203	.....	15,291	26,451	326	.....	7,432	6,710	66,315	71,370	.....
62	269	281,911	123,722	334,262	108	677,187	64,178	20,670,100	49,013	264,852	191,278	25,686	12,107,361
63	164	18	9,287	3	32	972	18	.....	8	32	129	283	5
64	2,511	360	9,504	.....	676	7,307	300	.....	310	545	5,069	8,664	160
65	104	147,079	107,705	4,644	75	502,475	43,016	8,510	44,510	209,322	157,359	23,223	36,803
66	111	201,541	177,330	123	20	915,647	108,551	6,009	69,514	334,880	227,302	29,517	39,758
67	.....	653	91	3,308	.....	2,391	81	.....	14	612	62	2	44
68	.....	518	86	.....	.....	6,107	88	.....	22	971	214	1	42
69	1	107,811	15,330	8,047	.....	47,838	5,230	6,840	4,250	43,703	20,363	393	6,995
70	3	173,819	28,193	1,420	.....	76,059	10,493	8,630	10,063	111,426	27,938	355	32,273
71	.....	13,268	278,000	.....	.....	117,573	15,000	20,652,667	75	7,000	.....	.....	12,069,532
72	.....	306	1,200	.....	.....	2,118	150	288,783	.....	253	.....	.....	441,785
73	.....	3	2	.....	.....	26	.....	1	19	313	2	7	1
74	.....	7,434	1,446	.....	.....	16,407	50	680	46,090	496,280	2,640	11,110	796
75	.....	2	1	.....	.....	25	.....	1	19	313	2	6	1
76	.....	5,884	700	.....	.....	15,887	.....	660	46,090	496,280	2,340	10,175	796
77	855	58	1,753	.....	768	394	2	.....	77	228	681	311	.....
78	13,418	20	7,552	.....	7,544	2,137	200	.....	540	6,601	6,601	2,884	.....
79	811	58	1,683	.....	760	392	1	.....	75	205	619	309	.....
80	12,928	20	5,142	.....	7,419	2,137	150	.....	540	3,591	3,591	2,684	.....

RECEIPTS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

1	906	590	893	30	150	853	75	379	210	641	438	226	323
2	122,844	261,820	315,617	4,987	12,272	340,557	35,730	178,663	43,338	155,732	121,131	114,637	150,606
3	8,820	9,081	15,686	1,884	1,791	4,387	3,180	3,366	2,302	8,511	2,616	6,186	2,683
4	1,457	633	310	3	210	986	113	399	239	836	484	299	371
5	31,781	187,861	145,528	66	7,967	289,001	14,617	185,394	24,763	117,119	92,350	102,007	172,173
6	211	610	741	2	187	834	164	205	245	818	433	166	204
7	7,270	103,318	56,308	85	17,566	153,902	24,129	33,232	23,486	104,599	45,665	18,451	29,753
8	26,058	135	33,261	.....	397	175	1,005	.....	2,162	1,931	2,494	7,858	.....

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

		Santa Rosa.	Sumter.	Suwanee.	Taylor.	Volusia.	Wakulla.	Watson.	Washington.	
<b>VALUE OF ALL CROPS</b>										
1	Total.....	dollars.. 480,184	675,679	1,403,111	243,162	643,927	131,489	511,428	717,084	
2	Cereals.....	dollars.. 113,226	94,124	338,451	67,667	34,994	50,261	153,390	180,567	
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.. 17,394	16,924	228,516	67,285	2,285	46,559	33,635	121,753	
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.. 4,793	11,836	11,956	444	12,885	614	13,621	14,621	
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.. 78,582	472,646	87,778	26,728	114,361	10,440	78,596	83,223	
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars.. 15,939	70,498	20,299	3,420	463,187	2,545	10,305	12,455	
7	All other crops.....	dollars.. 250,250	9,651	716,114	82,618	16,215	21,070	221,881	304,467	
<b>SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)</b>										
8	<b>Cereals:</b>									
9	Total.....	acres.. 9,146	7,903	43,642	8,748	2,730	7,961	16,734	17,669	
10	Corn.....	bushels.. 114,765	99,204	433,175	82,763	39,644	73,243	156,560	195,888	
11	Oats.....	acres.. 8,910	6,875	42,561	8,508	2,595	7,642	10,251	17,275	
12	Wheat.....	bushels.. 110,866	86,084	420,691	79,067	38,142	68,208	151,223	189,906	
13	Rice.....	acres.. 235	1,028	1,033	237	131	319	463	308	
14	Other grains:									
15	Dry peas.....	acres.. 91		848	93	80	40	138	301	
16	Dry edible beans.....	bushels.. 887		6,679	411	728	142	1,238	3,016	
17	Peanuts.....	acres.. 371	99	75	3	2		198		
18	Hay and forage:									
19	Total.....	acres.. 4,962	15,018	221,692	78,788	531	46,204	18,122	108,301	
20	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.. 241	652	686	27	704	78	776	968	
21	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.. 315	658	682	40	797	77	929	1,010	
22	Grains cut green.....	acres.. 207	600	513	17	461	18	461	784	
23	Coarse forage.....	acres.. 251	597	302	17	497	12	554	748	
24	Special crops:									
25	Potatoes.....	acres.. 1	37			32		45	48	
26	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	acres.. 1	53			34		38	46	
27	All other vegetables.....	acres.. 11		138	3	164	60	241	112	
28	Tobacco.....	acres.. 23	7	255	15	175	65	298	201	
29	Cotton.....	acres.. 22		35	7	47		29	25	
30	Cane, sugar.....	acres.. 40		35	8	91		39	15	
31	Sirup (made).....	acres.. 30	27	42	8	207	10	48	43	
32	Potatoes.....	bushels.. 2,996	1,376	4,854	777	22,443	1,027	2,754	2,622	
33	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	acres.. 628	184	577	159	343	121	654	752	
34	All other vegetables.....	bushels.. 68,076	15,760	60,906	19,390	38,542	12,639	63,148	62,065	
35	Tobacco.....	acres.. 427	4,429	554	91	650	52	363	483	
36	Cotton.....	pounds.. 1	3						6	
37	Cane, sugar.....	acres.. 800	50	1,000				151	4,613	
38	Sirup (made).....	acres.. 5,288	16	26,860	2,704	13	361	3,844	3,105	
39	Orchard fruits:									
40	Total.....	bales.. 1,960	8	5,467	394	3	90	1,220	1,051	
41	Apples.....	acres.. 224	103	826	139	84	139	463	396	
42	Peaches and nectarines.....	acres.. 1,747	408	11,108	1,835	718	1,290	4,179	4,331	
43	Pears.....	acres.. 45,772	16,997	113,278	27,989	9,338	21,528	59,736	81,310	
44	Plums and prunes.....	acres.. 219	6	713	90	1,034	40	733	1,579	
45	Cherries.....	pounds.. 17,865	120	153,791	5,266	80,072	3,615	39,836	86,400	
46	Quinces.....	acres.. 656	83,639	437	171	263,966	66	1,307	1,361	
47	Grapes.....	trees.. 589	5	187	40	100	24	1,141	1,022	
48	Tropical fruits:									
49	Total.....	pounds.. 24,762	400	6,427	1,210	2,160	435	51,878	83,234	
50	Figs.....	acres.. 43	75,093	242	130	237,349	27	89	204	
51	Oranges.....	boxes.. 38	60,489	142	304	347,673	17	55	60	
52	Lemons.....	trees.. 1		1		880	1	3	1	
53	Pomeles (grapefruit).....	boxes.. 1,989				1,989		3	3	
54	Pineapples.....	trees.. 8,266	6	7		24,356	12	2	2	
55	Small fruits:									
56	Total.....	plants.. 12,532	7			33,449		9	9	
57	Strawberries.....	crates.. 70								
58	Nuts:									
59	Total.....	acres.. 70		740	500	19,456	96	1,019	2,062	
60	Pecans.....	quarts.. 70		600	500	19,456	96	582	2,012	
61	Other nuts.....	acres.. 70								
62	Total.....	acres.. 2,159	2	1,376	26	874	168	704	365	
63	Pecans.....	pounds.. 24,174	100	32,700	185	4,223	1,640	13,287	13,631	
64	Other nuts.....	acres.. 2,134	2	1,224	24	872	117	643	282	
65	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....	pounds.. 23,764	100	21,245	110	4,223	1,040	6,147	4,156	

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND RECEIPTS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

1	Labor.....	Farms reporting.....	236	353	862	148	454	94	242	360
2	Cash expended.....	dollars.. 15,215	143,303	78,468	10,741	151,912	5,241	13,250	15,245	
3	Rent and board furnished.....	dollars.. 3,326	2,858	20,218	4,353	6,840	1,694	907	3,457	
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting.....	855	444	1,218	274	551	42	814	
5	Amount expended.....	dollars.. 46,039	74,766	26,939	5,617	80,083	832	43,440	32,960	
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting.....	376	353	212	144	458	39	392	
7	Amount expended.....	dollars.. 21,482	32,111	6,578	5,100	77,529	1,280	17,882	24,622	
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....	dollars.. 3,847	1,076	17,175	4,980	904	3,171	11,807	16,356	

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

		THE STATE.	Alachua.	Baker.	Bradford.	Brevard.	Calhoun.	Citrus.	Clay.	Columbia.	Dade.
1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals...	12,423	636	50	158	87	16	323	132	248	268
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	4,130,160	227,842	22,347	57,073	20,645	12,977	74,162	35,557	68,092	74,464
Cattle:											
3	Total number.....	27,204	1,886	85	352	57	161	388	284	267	74
4	Value.....dollars..	648,004	34,423	2,479	8,033	2,565	4,239	9,602	4,855	6,095	3,648
5	Number of dairy cows.....	9,851	518	26	164	42	8	160	80	128	45
Horses:											
6	Total number.....	14,073	751	51	180	92	43	161	123	178	312
7	Value.....dollars..	2,036,166	108,265	6,215	24,660	12,730	4,900	23,500	16,970	22,390	45,771
8	Number of mature horses.....	13,892	730	51	178	91	43	159	122	178	310
Mules and asses and burros:											
9	Total number.....	7,648	439	95	146	31	18	219	68	198	146
10	Value.....dollars..	1,368,379	80,505	12,945	23,625	5,300	3,300	36,190	15,070	37,815	24,755
11	Number of mature mules.....	7,554	433	95	143	31	18	219	66	194	145
Swine:											
12	Total number.....	22,098	1,429	136	224	10	123	1,448	234	701	56
13	Value.....dollars..	72,568	4,213	696	744	50	538	4,747	542	1,781	282
Sheep and goats:											
14	Total number.....	2,755	225	25	16			129	81	19	1
15	Value.....dollars..	5,043	436	12	11			123	120	41	8

		De Soto.	Duval.	Escambia.	Franklin.	Gadsden.	Hamilton.	Hernando.	Hillsboro.	Holmes.	Jackson.
1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals...	192	1,817	955	131	176	119	79	1,464	338	207
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	81,062	698,853	220,515	15,484	58,293	40,027	43,046	465,440	57,254	54,835
Cattle:											
3	Total number.....	552	1,522	2,452	264	454	262	201	2,392	1,073	453
4	Value.....dollars..	14,351	50,811	56,787	5,666	9,041	5,462	4,544	97,464	20,549	8,034
5	Number of dairy cows.....	229	677	1,039	110	201	78	77	1,650	314	188
Horses:											
6	Total number.....	257	2,417	908	65	298	117	87	1,810	112	233
7	Value.....dollars..	38,067	435,238	104,691	7,112	43,033	18,830	12,465	256,844	14,590	32,190
8	Number of mature horses.....	256	2,408	894	65	297	117	87	1,793	112	233
Mules and asses and burros:											
9	Total number.....	149	978	433	13	35	94	138	531	92	71
10	Value.....dollars..	27,450	200,587	54,075	2,525	5,725	15,265	25,950	107,090	18,260	12,855
11	Number of mature mules.....	149	975	426	13	35	94	138	523	92	69
Swine:											
12	Total number.....	341	2,580	1,422	45	159	216	37	749	1,206	404
13	Value.....dollars..	1,194	11,786	4,008	181	474	570	96	3,609	3,765	1,676
Sheep and goats:											
14	Total number.....		157	471			20	1	434	44	26
15	Value.....dollars..		451	956			20	1	1,033	90	90

		Jefferson.	Lafayette.	Lake.	Lee.	Leon.	Levy.	Liberty.	Madison.	Manatee.	Marion.
1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals...	183	19	154	43	262	79	30	138	236	470
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	45,895	32,072	56,423	23,261	82,792	39,531	36,825	39,727	63,454	209,211
Cattle:											
3	Total number.....	362		346	111	340	201	211	344	374	1,166
4	Value.....dollars..	7,821		7,388	3,007	10,805	4,351	7,100	6,603	12,327	20,152
5	Number of dairy cows.....	150		125	63	208	56		134	204	256
Horses:											
6	Total number.....	168	58	174	94	273	82	2	121	253	566
7	Value.....dollars..	25,053	8,850	24,775	13,895	41,473	9,777	300	17,870	32,685	83,904
8	Number of mature horses.....	162	58	171	93	271	74	2	121	247	550
Mules and asses and burros:											
9	Total number.....	64	114	128	27	149	153	152	78	94	611
10	Value.....dollars..	11,800	23,200	23,450	5,200	29,085	24,075	29,425	14,575	18,367	100,055
11	Number of mature mules.....	61	114	107	27	148	153	152	78	90	611
Swine:											
12	Total number.....	305	9	305	103	369	640		288	21	1,515
13	Value.....dollars..	1,134	22	812	1,249	1,273	1,314		670	81	4,907
Sheep and goats:											
14	Total number.....	136				121	27		6	8	284
15	Value.....dollars..	37				156	14		9	24	193

		Monroe.	Nassau.	Orange.	Osceola.	Palm Beach.	Pasco.	Polk.	Putnam.	St. John.	St. Lucia.
1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals...	186	74	442	259	43	133	493	145	261	20
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	45,631	27,191	144,894	64,985	23,488	46,682	202,142	65,303	101,144	6,306
Cattle:											
3	Total number.....	222	188	716	1,685	85	280	2,430	128	553	14
4	Value.....dollars..	11,627	3,753	19,397	22,580	4,720	5,832	41,830	5,235	15,235	455
5	Number of dairy cows.....	143	62	421	237	60	127	380	67	190	2
Horses:											
6	Total number.....	233	58	585	297	69	123	623	176	442	32
7	Value.....dollars..	29,305	8,080	75,706	33,651	10,140	14,465	93,488	28,825	63,790	3,750
8	Number of mature horses.....	233	57	580	286	69	123	614	173	429	30
Mules and asses and burros:											
9	Total number.....	25	79	257	48	35	164	364	150	115	9
10	Value.....dollars..	3,878	15,115	48,295	7,975	7,950	24,835	64,725	31,070	18,755	2,100
11	Number of mature mules.....	22	79	249	48	35	164	363	143	111	9
Swine:											
12	Total number.....	18	116	329	278	85	529	774	39	759	
13	Value.....dollars..	133	288	1,496	779	678	1,428	2,081	167	3,298	
Sheep and goats:											
14	Total number.....	243	2				2	24	1	25	
15	Value.....dollars..	688	7				22	18	6	66	

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

	Santa Rosa.	Sumter.	Suwanee.	Taylor.	Volusia.	Wakulla.	Walton.	Washington.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	119	36	194	82	369	16	190	351
2 Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	41,692	25,025	45,633	42,246	113,809	9,376	94,467	73,058
Cattle:								
3 Total number.....	663	662	318	187	319	97	965	1,118
4 Value.....dollars..	11,257	12,033	7,740	4,774	7,732	1,097	22,863	21,704
5 Number of dairy cows.....	151	24	155	80	95	32	224	368
Horses:								
6 Total number.....	134	47	154	97	568	11	258	190
7 Value.....dollars..	14,715	4,315	24,804	15,294	72,395	1,335	31,955	23,220
8 Number of mature horses.....	129	46	153	96	562	11	240	178
Mules and asses and burros:								
9 Total number.....	70	48	72	129	191	41	235	152
10 Value.....dollars..	13,750	8,447	12,475	21,950	32,685	6,300	36,730	24,905
11 Number of mature mules.....	70	48	72	129	191	41	224	152
Swine:								
12 Total number.....	848	99	232	27	282	362	1,038	1,228
13 Value.....dollars..	1,837	230	551	163	996	644	2,786	3,203
Sheep and goats:								
14 Total number.....	159	.....	6	9	1	.....	24	28
15 Value.....dollars..	133	.....	3	65	1	.....	133	26

## CHAPTER 4.

# STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES FOR THE STATE, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the statistics of manufactures for the state of Florida for the calendar year 1909 as shown by the Thirteenth Census.

The text summarizes the general results of the census inquiry, presenting a series of special tables in which the main facts printed in the general tables are given in convenient form for the state as a whole and for important industries. It also presents tables in which the statistics for the industries of the state as a whole and for a few important industries are classified by character of ownership, size of establishments, number of wage earners, and prevailing hours of labor, information which could not be presented in general tables for each industry without disclosing the facts for individual establishments.

At the end of the chapter are three general tables.

Table I gives for 1909, 1904, and 1899 the number of establishments and of persons engaged in the industries, primary power, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture reported for all industries combined and for certain important industries (1) for the state as a whole and (2) for the city of Jacksonville. It also gives the same items for all industries combined for the three cities having in 1910 a population of over 10,000 but less than 50,000.

Table II gives statistics in detail for 1909 for the state and for a larger number of industries.

Table III gives statistics in detail for 1909 for Jacksonville for all industries combined and selected industries, and for each city having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants for all industries combined.

**Scope of census: Factory industries.**—Census statistics of manufactures are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and relative magnitude of the different branches of industry covered and their growth or decline. Incidentally, the effort is made to present data throwing light upon character of organization, location of establishments, size of establishments, labor force, and similar subjects. When use is made of the data for these purposes it is imperative that due attention should be given to the limitations of the figures. Particularly is this true when the attempt is made to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits. These limitations will be fully discussed in the general report on manufactures for the United States as a whole.

The census of 1909, like that of 1904, was confined to manufacturing establishments conducted under the factory system, as distinguished from the neighborhood, hand, and building industries. Where statistics for 1899 are given they have been reduced

to a comparable basis by eliminating the latter classes of industries. The census does not include establishments which were idle during the entire year, or had a value of products of less than \$500, or the manufacturing done in educational, eleemosynary, and penal institutions, or in governmental establishments, except those of the Federal Government.

**Period covered.**—The returns cover the calendar year 1909, or the business year which corresponds most nearly to that calendar year. The statistics cover a year's operations, except for establishments which began or discontinued business during the year.

**The establishment.**—The term "establishment" comprises the factories, mills, or plants which are under a common ownership or control, and for which one set of books of account is kept.

If, however, the plants constituting an establishment as thus defined were not all located within the same city or state, separate reports were secured in order that the separate totals might be included in the statistics for each city or state. In some instances separate reports were secured for different industries carried on in the same establishment.

**Classification by industries.**—The establishments were assigned to the several classes of industries according to their products of chief value. The products reported for a given industry may thus, on the one hand, include minor products very different from those covered by the class designation, and, on the other hand, may not include the total product covered by this designation, because some part of this product may be made in establishments in which it is not the product of chief value.

**Selected industries.**—The general tables at the end of this chapter give the principal facts separately for the industries of the state. A selection has been made of the leading industries of the state for more detailed consideration. Sometimes an industry of greater importance than some of those selected is omitted, because it comprises so few establishments that these detailed presentations would reveal the operations of individual concerns.

**Comparisons with previous censuses.**—Owing to the changes in industrial conditions it is not always possible to classify establishments by industries in such a way as to permit accurate comparison with preceding censuses. Table I, giving comparable figures for 1909, 1904, and 1899, therefore, does not embrace all the industries shown for 1909 in Table II.

**Influence of increased prices.**—In considering changes in cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years. To the extent to which this factor has been influential the figures can not be taken as an exact measure of increase in the volume of business.

**Persons engaged in industry.**—At the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899 the following general classes of persons engaged in manufacturing industries have been distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) superintendents and managers, (4) clerks, and (5) wage earners. In the censuses of 1904 and 1899 these five classes were shown according to the three main groups: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officials, clerks, etc., and (3) wage earners. The second group included the three classes of salaried officers of corporations, superintendents and

managers, and clerks. In the present census an entirely different grouping is employed: That into (1) proprietors and officials, (2) clerks, and (3) wage earners. The first group includes proprietors and firm members, salaried officers of corporations, and superintendents and managers.

At this census the number of persons engaged in the industries, segregated by sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age (whether under 16 or 16 and over), was reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. The 15th of December was selected as representing for most industries normal conditions of employment, but where conditions were exceptional, and particularly in the case of certain seasonal industries, such as canning, the December date could not be accepted as typical and an earlier date had to be chosen.

In the case of employees other than wage earners the number thus reported on December 15, or other representative day, has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of employees of this class does not vary much from month to month in a given industry. In the case of wage earners the average is obtained in the manner explained in the next paragraph.

**Wage earners.**—In addition to the report by sex and age of the number of wage earners on December 15, or other representative day, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, without distinction of sex or age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported each month by 12. The average thus obtained represents the number of wage earners that would be required to perform the work done if all were constantly employed during the entire year. Accordingly, the importance of any industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed at any one time or on a given day.

The number of wage earners reported for the representative day, though given for each separate industry, is not totaled for all industries combined, because, in view of the variations of date, such a total is believed not to be significant. It would involve more or less duplication of persons working in different industries at different times, would not represent the total number employed in all industries at any one time, and would give an undue weight to seasonal industries as compared with industries in continual operation.

In particular, totals by sex and age for the wage earners reported for the representative day would be misleading because of the undue weight given to seasonal industries, in some of which, such as canning and preserving, the distribution of the wage earners by sex and age is materially different from that in most industries of more regular operation. In order to determine as nearly as possible the sex and age distribution of the average number of wage earners in the state as a whole, the following procedure has been adopted:

The percentage distribution by sex and age of the wage earners in each industry, for December 15, or the nearest representative day, has been calculated from the actual numbers reported for that date. This percentage has been applied to the average number of wage earners for the year in that industry, to determine the average number of men, women, and children employed. These calculated averages for the several industries have been added up to give the average distribution for the state as a whole.

In 1899 and 1904 the schedule called for the average number of wage earners of each sex 16 years and over, and the total number under 16 years of age, for each month, and these monthly statements were combined in an annual average. Comparatively few manufacturing concerns, however, keep their books in such way as to show readily the number of men, women, and children (under 16) employed each month. These monthly returns by sex and age were, in fact, largely estimates. It was believed that a more accurate and reliable sex and age distribution could be secured by taking as a basis of estimate the actual numbers employed on a single day.

**Prevailing hours of labor.**—The census made no attempt to ascertain the number of employees working a given number of hours per week. The inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each establishment. Occasional variations in hours in an establishment from one period to another are disregarded, and no attention is given to the fact that a limited number of employees may have hours differing from those of the majority. In the tables all the wage earners of each establishment are counted in the class within which the establishment itself falls. In most establishments, however, all or practically all the employees work the same number of hours, so that these figures give a substantially correct picture of the hours of labor in manufacturing industries.

**Capital.**—For reasons stated in prior census reports the statistics of capital secured by the census canvass are so defective as to be without value, except as indicating very general conditions. The instructions on the schedule for securing capital were as follows:

The answer should show the total amount of capital, both owned and borrowed, on the last day of the business year reported. All the items of fixed and live capital may be taken at the amounts carried on the books. If land or buildings are rented, that fact should be stated and no value given. If a part of the land or buildings is owned, the remainder being rented, that fact should be so stated and only the value of the owned property given. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises.

**Materials.**—Cost of materials refers to the materials used during the year, which may be more or less than the materials purchased during the year. The term materials includes fuel, rent of power and heat, mill supplies, and containers, as well as materials forming a constituent part of the product. Fuel includes all fuel used, whether for heat, light, or power, or for the process of manufacture.

**Expenses.**—Under "Expenses" are included all items of expense incident to the year's business, except interest, whether on bonds or other forms of indebtedness and allowances for depreciation.

**Value of products.**—The value of products for any industry includes the total value of all products manufactured in establishments whose products of chief value fall under the industry designation. The amounts given represent the selling value at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, which may differ from the value of the products sold. Amounts received for work on materials furnished by others are included.

**Value added by manufacture.**—The value of products is not a satisfactory measure of either the absolute or the relative importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created by the manufacturing process carried on in the industry itself. Another part of it, and often by far the larger part, represents the value of the materials used, which have been produced by agriculture or mining or by other industrial establishments. For many purposes, therefore, the best measure of the importance of different classes of industry is the value created as the result of the manufacturing operations carried on within the industry. This value is obtained by deducting the cost of the materials consumed from the value of the product. The figure thus obtained is termed in the census reports "value added by manufacture."

There is a further statistical advantage which "value added" has over gross value of products. In combining the value of products for all industries the value of products produced by one establishment and used as materials in another is duplicated, and the total, therefore, gives a greatly exaggerated idea of the wealth created. No such duplication takes place in the total "value added by manufacture."

**Cost of manufacture and profits.**—Census data do not show the entire cost of manufacture, and consequently can not be used to show profits. No account has been taken of interest and depreciation. Even if the amount of profit could be determined by deducting the expenses from the value of the products the rate of profit on the investment could not properly be calculated, because of the very defective character of the returns regarding capital.

**Primary power.**—The figures given for this item show the total of the primary power used by the establishments. They do not cover the power developed by motors operated by such power, the inclusion of which would evidently result in duplication.

**Location of establishments.**—The Census Bureau has classified establishments by their location in cities or classes of cities. In interpreting these figures due consideration should be given to the fact that often establishments are located just outside the boundaries of cities, and are necessarily so classified, though locally they are looked upon as constituting a part of the manufacturing interests of the cities.

**Laundries.**—The census of 1909 was the first to include statistics of laundries. The reports are confined to establishments using mechanical power, and the data are presented separately.

**Custom sawmills and gristmills.**—In order to make the statistics for 1909 comparable with those for 1904 the data for these mills have been excluded from all the tables presenting general statistics, and are given in a separate table at the end of this chapter.

**INDUSTRIES IN GENERAL.**

**General character of the state.**—Florida, with a gross area of 58,666 square miles, of which 3,805 represent water surface, ranks twenty-first in size among the states and territories of continental United States. Its population in 1910 was 752,619, as compared with 528,542 in 1900 and 391,422 in 1890. It ranked thirty-third in population among the 49 states and territories both in 1910 and in 1900. The density of population for the entire state in 1910 was 13.7 persons per square mile, as compared with 9.6 in 1900.

Jacksonville, with a population of 57,699, was the only city in the state having over 50,000 inhabitants. There were 3 cities—Key West, Pensacola, and Tampa—each of which had a population of over 10,000 but less than 50,000. There are 19 cities and towns having between 2,500 and 10,000 inhabitants each. Only 29.1 per cent of the entire population of the state resided in incorporated cities and towns each having a population of 2,500 or over, as against 20.3 per cent in 1900.

A number of navigable streams and the extensive coast line of the state afford the manufacturing interests cheap transportation. All four of the cities having over 10,000 inhabitants have extensive docking facilities.

Railroad transportation in the state is good, except in the Everglades region of southern Florida.

**Importance and growth of manufactures.**—Although Florida is not primarily a manufacturing state, its manufactures have shown a steady growth during the last 60 years. In 1849, when the manufacturing establishments in the state numbered 103, with a value of products of \$668,335, employment was given to an average of 991 wage earners, representing 1.1 per cent of the total population of the state. In 1909 there were 2,159 establishments giving employment to an average of 57,473 wage earners, or 7.6 per cent of the total population. During this period the gross value of products per capita of the entire population of the state increased from \$8 to \$97.

From 1849 to 1909 the proportion which the manufactures of the state represent of the total value of products of manufacturing industries in the United States increased more than fourfold. This proportion was less than one-tenth of 1 per cent in 1849 and nearly four-tenths of 1 per cent in 1909.

The following table gives the most important figures relative to all classes of manufactures combined for the state as returned at the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899, together with the percentages of increase from census to census:

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
	1909	1904	1899	1904-1909	1899-1904
Number of establishments.....	2, 159	1, 413	1, 275	52. 8	10. 8
Persons engaged in manufactures.....	64, 810	46, 985	( <sup>1</sup> )	37. 9	-----
Proprietors and firm members.....	2, 712	1, 769	( <sup>2</sup> )	53. 3	-----
Salaried employees.....	4, 625	3, 125	1, 781	48. 0	75. 5
Wage earners (average number).....	57, 473	42, 091	35, 471	36. 5	18. 7
Primary horsepower.....	89, 816	43, 413	36, 356	106. 9	19. 4
Capital.....	\$65, 291, 000	\$32, 972, 000	\$25, 682, 000	98. 0	28. 4
Expenses.....	63, 218, 000	40, 577, 000	27, 241, 000	55. 8	49. 0
Services.....	27, 937, 000	18, 437, 000	12, 216, 000	51. 5	50. 9
Salaries.....	4, 955, 000	2, 670, 000	1, 300, 000	85. 6	105. 4
Wages.....	22, 982, 000	15, 767, 000	10, 916, 000	45. 8	44. 4
Materials.....	26, 128, 000	16, 532, 000	12, 847, 000	58. 0	28. 7
Miscellaneous.....	9, 153, 000	5, 608, 000	2, 178, 000	63. 2	157. 5
Value of products.....	72, 890, 000	50, 298, 000	34, 184, 000	44. 9	47. 1
Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).....	46, 762, 000	33, 766, 000	21, 337, 000	38. 5	58. 2

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.

In 1909 the state of Florida had 2,159 manufacturing establishments, which gave employment to an average of 64,810 persons during the year and paid out \$27,937,000 in salaries and wages. Of the persons employed, 57,473 were wage earners. These establishments turned out products to the value of \$72,890,000, to produce which materials costing \$26,128,000 were used. The value added by manufacture was thus

\$46,762,000, which figure, as explained in the Introduction, best represents the net wealth created by manufacturing operations during the year.

In general, this table shows that there was a substantial development in the manufacturing industries of Florida during each of the intercensal periods, no decrease being shown in any item for either period. For the five-year period 1904-1909 greater percent-

ages of increase are shown for the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, and total wages paid than for the period 1899-1904. On the other hand, smaller percentages of increase are shown for the value of products and value added by manufacture. It is interesting to note that while the average number of wage earners increased only 36.5 per cent during the period 1904-1909, the amount paid in wages increased 45.8 per cent. During the same period the number of establishments increased 52.8 per cent, while the value of products and the value added by manufacture increased 44.9 per cent and 38.5 per cent.

There are two United States Government establishments in the state, the statistics for which are not included in any tables shown in this report. Both are naval stations doing general repair work. One, located at Pensacola, employed in 1909 an average of 229 wage earners and turned out products valued at \$240,814. The other, located at Key West, gave employment to 72 wage earners and reported a value of products of \$218,502. (See Introduction.)

The relative importance and growth of the leading manufacturing industries of the state are shown in the following table:

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		PER CENT OF INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>			
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Value of products.		Value added by manufacture.	
								1904-1909	1899-1904	1904-1909	1899-1904
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>2,159</b>	<b>57,473</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$72,890,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$46,762,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>58.2</b>
Tobacco manufactures.....	229	12,280	21.4	21,575,000	29.6	12,890,000	27.6	28.7	56.1	26.8	69.1
Lumber and timber products.....	515	19,227	33.5	20,863,000	28.6	14,624,000	31.3	60.8	12.0	62.6	28.6
Turpentine and rosin.....	593	18,143	31.6	11,935,000	16.4	9,969,000	21.3	20.6	53.0	8.6	74.9
Fertilizers.....	12	589	1.0	3,878,000	5.3	1,008,000	2.1	143.9	218.0	278.5	56.8
Printing and publishing.....	174	905	1.6	1,866,000	2.6	1,432,000	3.1	63.8	88.9	64.8	94.0
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	12	1,753	3.0	1,743,000	2.4	1,142,000	2.4	50.8	4.0	86.6	15.0
Bread and other bakery products.....	113	405	0.7	1,222,000	1.8	632,000	1.1	72.7	146.1	60.2	114.2
Ice, manufactured.....	70	461	0.8	1,207,000	1.7	823,000	1.8	76.5	59.8	60.4	71.6
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	36	508	0.9	837,000	1.1	506,000	1.1				
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	52	482	0.8	697,000	1.0	464,000	1.0				
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	12	210	0.4	585,000	0.8	403,000	0.9	86.3	84.7	73.0	80.6
Boxes, cigar.....	3	370	0.6	504,000	0.7	272,000	0.6	93.1	93.3	56.3	112.2
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	39	230	0.4	453,000	0.6	243,000	0.5				
Brick and tile.....	29	439	0.8	379,000	0.5	266,000	0.6	59.9	75.6	54.7	68.6
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	10	133	0.2	333,000	0.5	116,000	0.2	27.1	48.0	16.0	23.5
Artificial stone.....	32	124	0.2	215,000	0.3	122,000	0.3	117.2		110.3	
Canning and preserving.....	18	188	0.3	213,000	0.3	133,000	0.3	29.1	51.4	82.2	28.1
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	13	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	185,000	0.3	106,000	0.2	-56.9		-15.9	
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	6	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	164,000	0.2	25,000	0.1	19.7	7.0		13.6
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.....	7	82	0.1	138,000	0.2	83,000	0.2	62.4		53.7	
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	8	52	0.1	105,000	0.1	62,000	0.1	-45.3		-48.8	
Confectionery.....	4	31	0.1	83,000	0.1	36,000	0.1	-30.8	275.0	-52.0	294.7
All other industries.....	172	823	1.4	3,637,000	5.0	1,510,000	3.2				

<sup>1</sup> Percentages are based on figures in Table I; a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Where the percentages are omitted, comparable figures can not be given.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

It should be borne in mind, in considering this table, that the value of products in some of the industries involves a certain amount of duplication due to the use of the product of one establishment in the industry as material for another establishment.

A few industries predominate greatly in importance, and, as will be seen from Table II, there is on the whole little diversity in the manufacturing activities of the state. Combined, the three leading industries—tobacco manufacturing, lumber and timber, and the turpentine and rosin industries—gave employment in 1909 to an average of 49,650 wage earners, or 86.4 per cent of the total average number reported for all industries in the state. These three industries combined reported a value of products of \$54,376,000, or 74.6 per cent of the total for the state, and a value added by manufacture of \$37,483,000, or 80.2 per cent of the total. The most important industries listed in the table given above, in which they are arranged in the order of the value of products, call for brief consideration.

*Tobacco manufactures.*—This industry is confined practically in Florida to the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes, and in 1904, when this branch of tobacco manufactures was shown separately, Florida held third place in value of products among the states. It is the leading industry of the state when measured by value of products. Proximity to the tobacco-producing islands of the West Indies is chiefly responsible for the extent of the industry. The 229 establishments reported in 1909 gave employment to an average of 12,280 wage earners and manufactured products valued at \$21,575,000, representing 29.6 per cent of the total value of the manufactured products of the state. In 1909, of the total value of the manufactured products of the city of Key West, 93.7 per cent represents the value of tobacco manufactures, while the corresponding percentage for Tampa is 82.7.

*Lumber and timber products.*—This classification includes the operations of logging plants, sawmills, planing mills, and establishments manufacturing

wooden packing boxes. In respect to average number of wage earners and value added by manufacture, this industry, employing an average of 19,227 wage earners and reporting a value of \$14,624,000 as added by manufacturing processes, ranked first in the state in 1909. In value of products it was second, with \$20,863,000.

*Turpentine and rosin.*—Florida reported 47.2 per cent of the total value of the turpentine and rosin produced in the United States in 1909 and 41.4 per cent in 1904, occupying first place among the states in this industry in both years. This industry was third in importance among the industries of the state in 1909 when measured by value of products, employing an average of 18,143 wage earners and reporting products valued at \$11,938,000. The number of establishments is relatively large, as compared with other industries in the state.

*Fertilizers.*—This industry has attained its greatest development in the South Atlantic states, due principally to the existence there of phosphate mines and of the cottonseed-oil mills. In Florida the industry, with 12 establishments, gave employment to an average of 589 wage earners in 1909, and products were reported valued at \$3,878,000.

*Printing and publishing.*—This industry in Florida includes book and job printing, and the printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals. In 1909 it was fifth in importance among the manufacturing industries of the state when measured by value of products, reporting 174 establishments, which gave employment to an average of 905 wage earners and had products valued at \$1,866,000.

When measured by value added by manufacture instead of by value of products, the lumber industry displaces the tobacco industry from first place. The turpentine and rosin industry holds the same relative rank as when measured by value of products. Printing and publishing and railroad repair shops become fourth and fifth, respectively, and the fertilizer industry, which was fourth when measured by value of products, drops to sixth place.

In addition to the 22 industries presented separately in the table, there were 7 other industries which had a value of products in 1909 in excess of \$250,000. They are included under "All other industries," because in some cases the operations of individual establishments would be disclosed if they were shown separately, while in others the returns do not present properly the true condition of the industry, for the reason that it is more or less interwoven with one or more industries of similar character. These industries are: Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding; food preparations; liquors, distilled; liquors, malt; mineral and soda waters; oil, cottonseed, and cake; and slaughtering and meat packing. Statistics for 1909, for liquors, distilled, and slaughtering and meat packing, however, are presented in Table II.

This table shows also the percentages of increase for these leading industries in respect to value of products and value added by manufacture where these statistics are comparable. The fertilizer industry reported greater rates of increase from 1904 to 1909 both in value of products and in value added by manufacture than any other industry shown separately in the table, the respective figures being 143.9 per cent and 278.5 per cent. Among the other important industries marked increases were also shown; the lumber and timber industry, printing and publishing, the bakeries, and the manufactured-ice industry increasing more than 60 per cent both in value of products and in value added by manufacture.

Only three of the industries shown separately—patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations; copper, tin, and sheet-iron products; and confectionery—all of minor importance, reported decreases in value of products and in value added by manufacture.

**Persons engaged in manufacturing industries.**—The following table shows, for 1909, the distribution of the number of persons engaged in manufactures, the average number of wage earners being distributed by sex and age. It should be borne in mind, however, that the sex and age classification of the average number of wage earners in this and other tables is an estimate obtained by the method described in the Introduction.

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	64,810	61,500	3,310
Proprietors and officials.....	4,614	4,541	73
Proprietors and firm members.....	2,712	2,652	60
Salaries officers of corporations.....	469	462	7
Superintendents and managers.....	1,433	1,427	6
Clerks.....	2,723	2,539	184
Wage earners (average number).....	57,473	54,420	3,053
16 years of age and over.....	56,532	53,520	3,012
Under 16 years of age.....	941	900	41

The average number of persons engaged in manufactures during 1909 was 64,810, of whom 57,473 were wage earners. Of the remainder, 4,614 were proprietors and officials and 2,723 were clerks. Corresponding figures for individual industries will be found in Table II.

The next table shows, for 1909, the percentage of proprietors and officials, clerks, and wage earners, respectively, among the total number of persons employed in manufactures. It covers all industries combined and 10 important industries individually.

Of the total number of persons engaged in all manufacturing industries, 7.1 per cent were proprietors and officials, 4.2 per cent clerks, and 88.7 per cent wage earners. The highest percentage of proprietors and officials shown for any individual industry, 27, is for the bakeries, which are usually very small establishments. The corresponding percentage for establish

ments engaged in the manufacture of ice, where the processes are simple and require relatively little labor, is 22.6, and for those engaged in printing and publishing, where most of the establishments are small, it is 19. The railroad repair shops show the smallest percentage of proprietors and officials, this being due partly to the fact that the establishments in the industry were under corporate ownership, and so reported no proprietors; and partly to the fact that the higher officials of the railroad companies, who exercise general supervision over them, are not as a rule assigned to this particular branch of the work.

INDUSTRY.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.			
	Total number.	Per cent of total.		
		Proprietors and officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners (average number).
All industries.....	64,810	7.1	4.2	88.7
Bread and other bakery products.....	585	27.0	3.8	69.2
Brick and tile.....	501	9.6	2.8	87.6
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1,862	2.7	3.2	94.1
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	592	10.6	3.5	85.8
Ice, manufactured.....	634	22.6	4.7	72.7
Lumber and timber products.....	20,893	5.4	2.6	92.0
Printing and publishing.....	1,308	19.0	11.8	69.2
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	1,568	14.1	1.1	84.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	13,434	3.8	4.7	91.4
Turpentine and rosin.....	20,687	7.6	4.6	87.7
All other industries.....	3,746	15.9	7.5	76.6

The following table shows, for 1909, in percentages, for all industries combined, the distribution of the average number of wage earners, by age periods, and for those 16 years of age and over by sex, calculated in the manner described in the Introduction. It also shows, for some of the important industries separately, a similar distribution of wage earners as reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. As a means of judging the importance of the several industries the average number employed for the year is also given in each case.

INDUSTRY	WAGE EARNERS.			
	Average number. <sup>1</sup>	Per cent of total.		
		16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.
Male.	Female.			
All industries.....	57,473	93.1	5.2	1.6
Bread and other bakery products.....	405	83.7	11.1	5.2
Brick and tile.....	439	94.1	.....	5.9
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1,763	99.6	0.1	0.3
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	608	99.8	.....	0.2
Ice, manufactured.....	461	100.0	.....	.....
Lumber and timber products.....	19,227	98.4	0.2	1.3
Printing and publishing.....	905	81.8	14.7	3.5
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	482	99.8	.....	0.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	12,280	78.2	20.1	1.8
Turpentine and rosin.....	18,143	98.2	0.1	1.7
All other industries.....	2,870	88.8	10.6	2.6

<sup>1</sup> For method of estimating the distribution, by sex and age periods, of the average number in all industries combined, see Introduction.

For all industries combined, 93.1 per cent of the average number of wage earners were males 16 years

of age and over; 5.2 per cent, females 16 years of age and over; and 1.6 per cent, persons under the age of 16. More than four-fifths of the total average number of female wage earners 16 years of age and over were employed in the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes. Printing and publishing is another industry in which women formed a considerable percentage of all the wage earners, namely, 14.7 per cent. The brick and tile and the bakery industries show the largest percentages of wage earners under 16 years of age, 5.9 and 5.2, respectively.

In order to compare the distribution of persons engaged in manufactures in 1909 with that shown at the census of 1904 it is necessary to use the classification employed at the earlier census. (See Introduction.) The following table makes this comparison according to occupational status:

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.				
	1909		1904		Per cent of increase, 1904-1909.
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	
Total.....	64,810	100.0	46,985	100.0	37.9
Proprietors and firm members.....	2,712	4.2	1,769	3.8	53.3
Salaried employees.....	4,625	7.1	3,125	6.7	48.0
Wage earners (average number).....	57,473	88.7	42,091	89.6	26.5

Comparable figures are not obtainable for 1899. The table shows a greater percentage of increase in the proprietors and firm members than in the other two classes. This increase is due to the increased number of small establishments shown in 1909. The group of proprietors and firm members and that of salaried employees both show increases in 1909 over 1904 in their proportions of the total number of persons engaged in manufactures.

The following table shows the average number of wage earners, distributed according to age periods, and in the case of those 16 years of age and over according to sex, for 1909, 1904, and 1899. The averages for 1909 are estimated on the basis of the actual number reported for a single representative day. (See Introduction.)

CLASS.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.					
	1909		1904		1899	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
Total.....	57,473	100.0	42,091	100.0	35,471	100.0
16 years of age and over..	56,532	98.4	41,754	99.2	35,143	99.1
Male.....	53,520	93.1	39,656	94.2	33,626	94.8
Female.....	3,012	5.2	2,098	5.0	1,517	4.3
Under 16 years of age....	941	1.6	337	0.8	328	0.9

This table indicates that for all industries combined there has been a marked increase during the 10 years

in the employment of children under 16 years of age, although during the first half of the decade the proportion of children among the total number employed decreased slightly. Only slight changes have taken place in the proportions of adult male and female wage earners, although the actual number of women employed nearly doubled during the decade. In 1909 males 16 years of age and over formed 93.1 per cent of all wage earners, as compared with 94.2 per cent in 1904 and 94.8 per cent in 1899.

**Wage earners employed, by months.**—The table in the next column gives the number of wage earners employed on the 15th of each month during the year 1909 for all industries combined, and gives also the percentage which the number reported for each month is of the greatest number reported for any month. In Table II, page 654, are shown for practically all of the important industries in the state the largest number and also the smallest number of wage earners reported for any month. The figures are for the 15th day, or the nearest representative day, of the month.

There are no seasonal industries of importance in Florida which give employment to a large number of persons at certain periods of the year. On the contrary, all of the more important industries show but little fluctuation in the number of wage earners employed. Canning and preserving; the manufacture of fertilizers; shipbuilding, including boat build-

ing; and wood distillation are more or less seasonal industries in the state, but they do not employ sufficiently large numbers of wage earners to influence greatly the stability of employment for all industries combined. For all industries combined, 56,016 wage earners were reported in January, the month of minimum employment, and 60,661 in November, the month of maximum employment.

MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.		MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.		Number.	Per cent of maximum.
January.....	56,016	92.3	July.....	56,182	92.6
February.....	56,414	93.0	August.....	56,276	92.8
March.....	56,596	93.3	September.....	58,035	95.7
April.....	56,371	92.9	October.....	59,487	98.1
May.....	56,858	93.7	November.....	60,661	100.0
June.....	56,195	92.6	December.....	60,587	99.9

**Prevailing hours of labor.**—In the following table wage earners have been classified according to the hours of labor prevailing in the establishments in which they are employed. In making this classification the average number of wage earners employed during the year is used, and the number employed in each establishment is classified as a total according to the hours prevailing in that establishment, even though a few employees work a greater or less number of hours.

INDUSTRY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS GROUPED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK.								
	Total.	48 and under.	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Between 60 and 72.	72.	Over 72.
All industries.....	57,473	13,214	4,379	6,487	1,505	22,766	8,568	316	253
Artificial stone.....	124	7	.....	103	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
Boxes, cigar.....	370	.....	.....	370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bread and other bakery products.....	405	30	.....	22	8	237	69	21	18
Brick and tile.....	439	.....	29	.....	89	239	82	.....	.....
Canning and preserving.....	188	84	.....	4	.....	100	.....	.....	.....
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	230	23	52	82	20	53	.....	.....	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1,753	350	346	465	.....	367	225	.....	.....
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	133	10	.....	11	.....	112	.....	.....	.....
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	52	36	.....	1	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
Fertilizers.....	589	.....	.....	.....	12	562	15	.....	.....
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	508	50	71	144	23	220	.....	.....	.....
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	210	.....	.....	115	7	4	56	.....	28
Ice, manufactured.....	461	13	3	18	36	69	25	87	210
Lumber and timber products.....	19,227	238	999	440	730	9,307	7,418	95	.....
Printing and publishing.....	905	408	39	314	93	43	7	1	.....
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	482	23	6	164	.....	289	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco manufactures.....	12,280	3,466	832	3,249	337	3,962	426	9	.....
Turpentine and rosin.....	18,143	8,344	1,983	635	147	6,859	149	26	.....
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.....	82	.....	.....	3	.....	17	46	16	.....
All other industries.....	892	132	19	323	3	297	50	61	2

It is evident from these figures that for the wage earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Florida there was considerable diversity in the prevailing hours of labor. Of the total number employed, 53.5 per cent were in establishments where the prevailing hours were from 54 to 60 per week; 30.6 per cent, in establishments where they were less than 54 per week; and 15.9 per cent, in establishments where they were more than 60 per week. Two industries are largely responsible for this somewhat unusual distribution.

The lumber industry, in which 39.1 per cent of the total number of wage earners were reported from establishments where the prevailing hours were more than 60 per week, reports 82.2 per cent of the average number of wage earners in the state working where these hours prevail. In the turpentine and rosin industry 46 per cent of the total number were employed in establishments where the prevailing hours were 48 or less per week, and 10.9 per cent where they were between 48 and 54 per week. This industry gave

employment to 58.7 per cent of the average number of wage earners in the state working less than 54 hours per week.

**Location of establishments.**—The next table shows the extent to which the manufactures of Florida are centralized in cities of 10,000 population or over. (See Introduction.) The population in 1900 was used as the basis in making the classification for 1904, as well as for 1899, and the classification for 1909 was made on the basis of the population in 1910.

ITEM.	Year.	Total.	LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
			In cities with population of 10,000 and over.	Outside districts.	In cities with population of 10,000 and over.	Outside districts.
Population.....	1910	752,610	138,408	614,211	18.4	81.6
	1900	528,542	79,129	449,413	15.0	85.0
Number of establishments.	1909	2,159	445	1,714	20.6	79.4
	1904	1,413	378	1,035	26.8	73.2
	1899	1,275	229	1,046	18.0	82.0
Average number of wage earners.	1909	57,473	14,376	43,097	25.0	75.0
	1904	42,061	12,153	29,935	28.9	71.1
	1899	35,471	7,544	27,927	21.3	78.7
Value of products..	1909	\$72,889,659	\$30,303,322	\$42,586,337	41.6	58.4
	1904	50,298,290	22,795,162	27,503,128	45.3	54.7
	1899	34,183,509	13,022,947	21,160,562	38.1	61.9
Value added by manufacture.	1909	46,761,380	16,334,944	30,426,436	34.9	65.1
	1904	33,765,851	12,828,374	20,937,477	38.0	62.0
	1899	21,336,822	7,118,431	14,217,891	33.4	66.6

In 1909, with only 18.4 per cent of the total population of the state, the cities having over 10,000 inhabitants reported 41.6 per cent of the total value of manufactured products and 25 per cent of the total average number of wage earners engaged in manufacturing. The table shows that during the decade the manufactures of the cities made a more rapid growth in every respect than did those of the districts outside the cities. Although the relative importance of the manufactures outside of cities of 10,000 inhabitants was less in 1909 than it was in 1899, this group reported for the later year 79.4 per cent of the total number of establishments, 75 per cent of the average number of wage earners, and 58.4 per cent of the total value of products. The large percentages of the total shown for the industries located outside of cities of 10,000 inhabitants or over are the result, in part, of the development of such rural industries as lumbering, the production of turpentine and rosin, and canning and preserving.

The population, for 1910 and 1900, of the four cities which had 10,000 inhabitants or over in 1910, is given in the following statement:

CITY.	1910	1900
Jacksonville.....	57,669	28,429
Tampa.....	37,782	15,839
Pensacola.....	22,882	17,747
Key West.....	19,945	17,114

The relative importance in manufactures of each of the four cities having a population of 10,000 or over in 1910 is shown in the following table, in which the value of products and average number of wage earners are shown separately for 1909, 1904, and 1899:

CITY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Tampa.....	8,996	5,831	3,919	\$17,653,021	\$11,264,123	\$7,082,693
Jacksonville.....	1,988	2,650	1,238	6,722,270	5,340,264	1,798,607
Key West.....	2,431	2,466	1,809	3,965,364	4,234,024	3,088,225
Pensacola.....	961	1,206	578	1,962,661	1,936,751	1,053,422

From 1899 to 1904 each city showed large increases in value of products and average number of wage earners. During the five-year period 1904-1909, however, the percentages of increase were either greatly reduced or changed to absolute decreases, except in the case of Tampa, for which city both the percentages of increase in question were larger for the later five-year period. Key West showed decreases from 1904 to 1909 in the value of its products and in the average number of wage earners, while Jacksonville and Pensacola showed decreases in the average number of wage earners.

Tampa, although ranking second in population, is easily first when measured either by the average number of wage earners or by value of products. The leading industry in this city is the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes, the value of which amounted to \$14,557,329 in 1909. In Key West also the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes is the leading industry, with a value of products of \$3,716,740. In Jacksonville the leading industry, when measured by value of products, is the manufacture of fertilizers, the value of products in 1909, \$2,511,356, forming 37.4 per cent of the total value of all products reported for that city. Pensacola, which has no single industry which contributes any great proportion of its total value of products, except lumber manufactures (25.4 per cent), shows, upon the whole, a considerable diversity of manufacturing industries.

**Character of ownership.**—The table that follows has for its purpose the presentation of conditions in respect to the character of ownership, or legal organization, of manufacturing enterprises. For all industries combined comparative figures are given covering the censuses of 1909 and 1904. Comparative data for 1899 are not available. Figures for 1909 only are presented for several important industries individually. In order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual concerns it is necessary to omit several important industries from this table and the one following.

The most important distinction shown is that between corporate and all other forms of ownership. For all industries combined, 23.2 per cent of the total number of establishments were under corporate ownership, as against 76.7 per cent under all other forms in

1909. The corresponding figures for 1904 were 21.8 per cent and 78.2 per cent, respectively. In respect to value of products, the corresponding proportions are reversed. In 1909 the establishments operated by corporations reported 62.9 per cent of the total value of products, as against 37.2 per cent for those under all other forms of ownership, while in 1904 the corresponding figures were 54.2 per cent and 45.8 per cent, respec-

tively. The greatest decrease in relative importance from 1904 to 1909 is shown for establishments operated by firms, which represented 32.4 per cent of the total number of establishments in 1909, as compared with 35.1 per cent in 1904. Seven-tenths of the value of products in the tobacco and lumber industries was reported by corporations, while over one-half of the value of turpentine and rosin was reported by firms.

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES:</b>					<b>Lumber and timber products,</b>				
1909.....	2,159	57,473	\$72,889,659	\$48,761,380	1909.....	515	19,227	\$80,863,016	\$14,823,571
1904.....	1,413	42,091	50,298,290	33,765,851	Individual.....	252	2,849	2,406,787	2,291,373
Individual:					Firm.....	139	2,566	2,860,584	2,059,137
1909.....	951	9,520	10,807,500	7,127,405	Corporation.....	124	13,812	14,595,645	10,272,461
1904.....	609	8,306	8,612,316	6,201,396	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm:					Individual.....	48.9	14.8	16.3	15.7
1909.....	700	16,349	16,223,927	11,457,492	Firm.....	27.0	13.3	13.7	14.1
1904.....	496	14,761	14,446,208	10,916,140	Corporation.....	24.1	71.8	70.0	70.2
Corporation:					<b>Printing and publishing, 1909.</b>				
1909.....	501	31,589	45,815,852	28,145,223	Individual.....	174	905	\$1,865,848	\$1,431,639
1904.....	308	19,024	27,239,766	16,648,315	Individual.....	109	273	476,397	374,391
Other:					Firm.....	20	66	103,628	77,218
1909.....	7	15	42,380	31,260	Corporation.....	41	560	1,271,805	967,278
1904.....					Other.....	4	6	14,048	12,752
Per cent of total:					Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual.....	62.6	30.2	25.5	26.2
1904.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Firm.....	11.5	7.3	5.6	5.4
Individual:					Corporation.....	23.6	61.9	68.2	67.6
1909.....	44.0	16.6	14.8	15.2	Other.....	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
1904.....	43.1	19.7	17.1	18.4	<b>Tobacco manufactures, 1909.</b>				
Firm:					Individual.....	229	12,280	\$21,575,021	12,839,763
1909.....	32.4	28.4	22.3	24.5	Individual.....	115	965	1,231,961	731,876
1904.....	35.1	35.1	28.7	32.3	Firm.....	59	2,216	5,235,957	3,160,487
Corporation:					Corporation.....	55	8,199	15,107,103	8,997,400
1909.....	23.2	55.0	62.9	60.2	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904.....	21.8	45.2	54.2	49.3	Individual.....	50.2	7.0	5.7	5.7
Other:					Firm.....	25.8	26.2	24.3	24.5
1909.....	0.3	( <sup>a</sup> )	0.1	0.1	Corporation.....	24.0	66.8	70.0	69.8
1904.....					<b>Turpentine and rosin, 1909.</b>				
Ice, manufactured, 1909.....	70	461	\$1,206,874	\$822,834	Individual.....	593	18,143	\$11,937,518	\$9,968,450
Individual.....	18	87	180,276	138,808	Individual.....	161	4,255	2,657,523	2,218,034
Firm.....	11	73	149,667	104,833	Firm.....	342	9,892	6,451,526	5,364,630
Corporation <sup>1</sup> .....	41	301	876,931	579,193	Corporation.....	90	3,996	2,828,469	2,385,786
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individual.....	25.7	18.9	14.9	18.9	Individual.....	27.2	23.5	22.3	22.2
Firm.....	15.7	15.8	12.4	12.7	Firm.....	57.7	54.5	54.0	53.8
Corporation <sup>1</sup> .....	58.6	65.3	72.7	70.4	Corporation.....	15.2	22.0	23.7	23.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes the group "Other," to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes the group "Corporation."

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

**Size of establishment.**—The tendency for manufacturing to become concentrated in large establishments, or the reverse, is a matter of interest from the standpoint of industrial organization. In order to throw some light upon it the next table groups the establishments according to the value of their products. The table also shows the average size of establishments for all industries combined and for important industries separately as measured by number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture. The totals for all industries are shown for the last two censuses, while for certain important industries figures are given for 1909 only.

This table shows that, in 1909, of the 2,159 establishments only 138, or 6.4 per cent, had a value of products of \$100,000. The 138 establishments, however, employed an average of 26,080 wage earners, or 45.4 per cent of the total number in all establishments, and reported 55.9 per cent of the total

value of products and 52 per cent of the total value added by manufacture.

On the other hand, the very small establishments—that is, those having a value of products of less than \$5,000—constituted a considerable proportion (28.9 per cent) of the total number of establishments, but the value of their products amounted to only 2.1 per cent of the total.

It will be seen from the next table that during the five years from 1904 to 1909 there were decreases in the relative importance measured by value of products of the two groups made up of establishments having products valued at \$20,000 but less than \$100,000 and \$100,000 but less than \$1,000,000, and increases in the two groups made up of the smaller establishments. In 1904 there was no establishment with products exceeding \$1,000,000 in value, while in 1909 there were four such establishments, representing two-tenths of 1 per cent of the total number of establishments, and reporting 6.1 per cent of the total value of products.

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES:</b>					<b>Lumber and timber products,</b>				
1909.....	2,159	57,473	\$72,889,659	\$46,761,380	1909.....	516	19,227	\$20,863,016	\$14,623,571
1904.....	1,413	42,091	50,298,290	33,765,851	Less than \$5,000.....	147	532	388,844	306,540
Less than \$5,000:					\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	175	1,371	1,874,809	1,389,981
1909.....	623	1,387	1,547,102	1,062,701	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	137	5,366	6,262,299	4,195,896
1904.....	388	656	905,782	619,408	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000 <sup>2</sup> .....	56	11,458	12,337,064	8,731,154
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:					Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	371	11,393	9,818,056	7,255,477	Less than \$5,000.....	28.5	2.8	1.9	2.1
1904.....	469	6,375	5,387,587	4,130,772	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	34.0	9.7	9.0	9.5
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:					\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	26.6	27.9	30.0	28.7
1909.....	527	18,613	20,734,942	14,123,529	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000 <sup>2</sup> .....	10.9	59.6	59.1	59.7
1904.....	456	18,105	16,819,502	12,853,615	Average per establishment.....		37	\$40,511	\$28,395
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:					<b>Printing and publishing, 1909.</b>	174	905	\$1,865,848	\$1,431,639
1909.....	134	23,509	36,332,890	21,360,589	Less than \$5,000.....	111	152	267,118	216,856
1904.....	100	16,955	27,185,419	16,162,056	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	45	222	404,130	318,097
\$1,000,000 and over:					\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	13	234	442,518	335,508
1909.....	4	2,571	4,456,669	2,950,084	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	5	297	752,183	561,179
1904.....					Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per cent of total:					Less than \$5,000.....	63.8	16.8	14.3	16.1
1909.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	25.9	24.5	21.7	22.2
1904.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	7.5	25.9	23.7	23.4
Less than \$5,000:					\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	2.9	32.8	40.3	39.2
1909.....	23.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	Average per establishment.....		5	\$10,723	\$8,228
1904.....	27.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	<b>Tobacco manufactures, 1909.</b>	229	12,280	\$21,575,021	\$12,889,763
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:					Less than \$5,000.....	105	176	215,259	133,582
1909.....	40.3	19.8	13.5	15.5	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	41	355	482,019	304,711
1904.....	33.2	15.1	10.7	12.2	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	39	1,279	1,906,255	1,118,404
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:					\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000 <sup>2</sup> .....	44	10,440	18,971,488	11,333,066
1909.....	24.4	32.4	28.4	30.2	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904.....	32.3	43.0	33.4	38.1	Less than \$5,000.....	45.9	1.4	1.0	1.0
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:					\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	17.9	3.1	2.2	2.4
1909.....	6.2	40.9	49.8	45.7	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	17.0	10.4	8.8	8.7
1904.....	7.1	40.3	54.0	47.9	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000 <sup>2</sup> .....	19.2	85.0	87.9	87.9
\$1,000,000 and over:					Average per establishment.....		54	\$94,214	\$56,287
1909.....	0.2	4.5	6.1	6.3	<b>Turpentine and rosin, 1909.</b>	593	18,143	\$11,937,518	\$9,968,450
1904.....					Less than \$5,000.....	30	210	100,402	77,207
Average per establishment:					\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	346	7,588	4,364,670	3,619,670
1909.....		27	\$33,761	\$21,659	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	214	9,772	6,983,683	5,886,871
1904.....		30	35,597	23,897	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	3	573	488,763	384,702
<b>Ice, manufactured, 1909.</b>	70	461	\$1,206,874	\$822,834	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	13	23	40,610	25,575	Less than \$5,000.....	5.1	1.2	0.8	0.8
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	40	188	420,564	310,657	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	58.3	41.8	36.6	36.3
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000 <sup>2</sup> .....	17	250	745,700	486,602	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	36.1	53.9	58.5	59.1
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	0.5	3.2	4.1	3.9
Less than \$5,000.....	18.6	5.0	3.4	3.1	Average per establishment.....		31	\$20,131	\$16,810
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	57.1	40.8	34.8	37.8					
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000 <sup>2</sup> .....	24.3	54.2	61.8	59.1					
Average per establishment.....		7	\$17,241	\$11,755					

<sup>1</sup> None reported.<sup>2</sup> Includes the group "\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000."<sup>3</sup> Includes the group "\$1,000,000 and over."

From 1904 to 1909 the average number of wage earners per establishment decreased from 30 to 27; the average value of products from \$35,597 to \$33,761, a decrease of \$1,836; and the average value added by manufacture from \$23,897 to \$21,659, a decrease of \$2,238. In only two of the five industries shown separately in the table, the tobacco manufacturing industry and the lumber industry, is the bulk of the product manufactured in large establishments—that is, those having a value of product of \$100,000 or over.

In some respects, and especially from the standpoint of conditions under which persons engaged in manufactures work, the best classification of establishments to bring out the feature of size is a classification according to the number of wage earners employed. The next table shows, for 1909, such a classification for all industries combined and for 10 important industries individually, and gives not only the number of establishments falling into each group, but also the average number of wage earners employed.

The per cent distribution of the number of establishments is not shown in the table. Of the 2,159 establishments reported for all industries, 5.2 per cent employed no wage earners; 35.8 per cent employed from 1 to 5; 28.4 per cent, from 6 to 20; and 19.7 per cent, from 21 to 50. There were 35 establishments that employed over 250 wage earners, and 8 of these,

3 lumber and timber establishments and 5 cigar factories, employed over 500 each.

Of the total number of wage earners, 45.2 per cent were in establishments employing over 100 wage earners. The single group having the largest number of employees was the group of establishments employing from 21 to 50 wage earners. This group employed 13,670 wage earners, or 23.8 per cent of the total. The group comprising the establishments employing from 101 to 250 wage earners ranked second in respect to the number of wage earners employed, with 12,111, or 21.1 per cent of the total. In the turpentine and rosin industry, which had an average of 31 wage earners per establishment, 50.3 per cent of the establishments employed from 21 to 50 wage earners each, these establishments reporting 53.2 per cent of the total average number of wage earners for the industry. In the railroad repair shops 97.7 per cent of the total average number of wage earners were employed in establishments reporting over 100 wage earners, while 80.9 per cent of the total average number employed in the tobacco factories and 61.2 per cent of those employed in the lumber establishments were reported for this class of establishments. In the bakeries 79.3 per cent of all the wage earners were employed in establishments employing less than 21 wage earners, and in the manufactured-ice industry 76.6 per cent were in such establishments.

INDUSTRY.	Total.	ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—								
		No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners.	6 to 20 wage earners.	21 to 50 wage earners.	51 to 100 wage earners.	101 to 250 wage earners.	251 to 500 wage earners.	501 to 1,000 wage earners.	Over 1,000 wage earners.
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.										
All industries.....	2,159	112	774	613	426	121	78	27	8	
Bread and other bakery products.....	113	14	79	18	1	1				
Brick and tile.....	29		10	13	4	2				
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	12		3	3			2	4		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	36	2	17	8	7	2				
Ice, manufactured.....	70		47	19	4					
Lumber and timber products.....	515	3	152	203	68	35	40	11	3	
Printing and publishing.....	174	29	112	23	7	3				
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	52	5	34	10	2		1			
Tobacco manufactures.....	229	22	89	60	18	13	21	11	5	
Turpentine and rosin.....	593	10	18	198	298	57	12			
All other industries.....	336	27	213	68	17	8	2	1		
AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.										
All industries.....	57,473		1,963	7,766	13,670	8,074	12,111	8,984	4,935	
Bread and other bakery products.....	405		153	168	30	54				
Brick and tile.....	439		27	167	128	127				
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1,753		10	30			402	1,311		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	508		53	80	208	167				
Ice, manufactured.....	461		151	202	108					
Lumber and timber products.....	19,227		448	2,397	2,167	2,452	5,972	3,758	2,653	
Printing and publishing.....	905		248	230	192	235				
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	482		79	99	72		232			
Tobacco manufactures.....	12,280		188	513	634	907	3,431	3,605	2,902	
Turpentine and rosin.....	18,143		67	3,047	9,644	3,603	1,782			
All other industries.....	2,870		539	763	487	529	202	260		
PER CENT OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.										
All industries.....	100.0		3.4	13.5	23.8	14.0	21.1	15.5	8.6	
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.0		37.8	41.5	7.4	13.3				
Brick and tile.....	100.0		6.2	35.8	29.2	28.9				
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	100.0		0.6	1.7			22.9	74.8		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	100.0		10.4	15.7	40.9	32.9				
Ice, manufactured.....	100.0		32.8	43.8	23.4					
Lumber and timber products.....	100.0		2.3	12.5	11.3	12.8	31.1	19.5	10.6	
Printing and publishing.....	100.0		27.4	25.4	21.2	26.0				
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	100.0		16.4	20.5	14.9		43.1			
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0		1.5	5.0	5.2	7.4	27.9	29.4	23.6	
Turpentine and rosin.....	100.0		0.4	16.8	53.2	19.9	9.8			
All other industries.....	100.0		18.8	26.6	17.0	18.4	10.2	9.1		

**Expenses.**—As stated in the Introduction, the census does not purport to furnish figures that can be used for determining the cost of manufacture and profits. Facts of interest can, however, be brought out concerning the relative importance of the different classes of expenses which make up the total.

The following table shows, in percentages, for 1909, the distribution of expenses among the classes indicated for all industries combined and for certain important industries separately. The figures on which the percentages are based appear in Table II.

INDUSTRY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED.			
	Salaries.	Wages.	Materials.	Miscellaneous expenses.
All industries.....	7.8	36.4	41.3	14.5
Bread and other bakery products.....	2.9	18.7	70.6	7.8
Brick and tile.....	11.9	42.2	34.3	11.6
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	6.8	58.4	34.5	0.3
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	7.7	39.6	45.7	7.0
Ice, manufactured.....	16.0	25.0	43.0	15.9
Lumber and timber products.....	7.0	41.9	34.7	16.5
Printing and publishing.....	17.0	36.7	30.1	16.3
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	5.8	47.6	38.3	8.3
Tobacco manufactures.....	7.1	35.7	43.2	14.0
Turpentine and rosin.....	10.8	47.3	21.6	20.2
All other industries.....	6.7	13.7	69.5	10.1

This table shows that, for all industries combined, 41.3 per cent of the total expense was incurred for materials, 44.2 per cent for services—that is, salaries and wages—and but 14.5 per cent for other purposes. As would be expected, these proportions vary greatly in the different industries.

**Engines and power.**—The next table shows, for all industries combined, the number of engines or other motors, according to their character, employed in generating power (including electric motors operated by purchased current), and their total horsepower at the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899. It also shows separately the number and horsepower of electric motors, including those operated by current generated in the manufacturing establishments.

The table indicates a large general increase in the primary power generated, every form of which, except that developed by water motors, which is negligible in amount, showing marked increases for the five-year period 1904-1909. The number of steam engines and their horsepower more than doubled during this period, while during the earlier period the number of engines actually decreased and their horsepower increased at a much lower rate than during the later

period. The more general use of gas engines is shown, the number of such engines reported being 250 in 1909, as compared with 59 in 1904 and 34 in 1899. The figures also show that the practice of renting power is on the increase, 3.8 per cent of the total power being rented in 1909, as against 2.3 per cent in 1904 and four-tenths of 1 per cent in 1899.

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF HORSEPOWER.		
	1909	1904	1899 <sup>1</sup>	1909	1904	1899 <sup>1</sup>	1909	1904	1899
<b>Primary power, total</b> .....	2,445	771	893	89,816	43,413	36,356	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	2,044	771	893	86,376	42,413	35,194	96.2	97.7	99.0
Steam.....	1,783	702	848	84,508	41,975	35,044	94.1	96.7	96.4
Gas.....	250	59	34	1,497	320	173	1.7	0.7	0.5
Water wheels.....	10	6	11	168	107	116	0.2	0.2	0.3
Water motors.....	1	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other.....				200		861	0.2		2.4
Rented.....	401	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,440	1,000	162	3.8	2.3	0.4
Electric.....	401	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,353	1,000	162	3.7	2.3	0.4
Other.....				87			0.1		
<b>Electric motors</b> .....	579	45	8	7,563	2,960	302	100.0	100.0	100.0
Run by current generated by establishment.....	178	45	8	4,210	1,960	140	55.7	66.2	46.4
Run by rented power.....	401	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,353	1,000	162	44.3	33.8	53.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes the neighborhood industries and hand trades, omitted in 1904 and 1909.  
<sup>2</sup> Not reported.      <sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The table shows that the use of electric motors for the purpose of applying the power generated within the establishments is also becoming more general, the horsepower of such motors having increased from 140 in 1899 to 1,960 in 1904 and 4,210 in 1909.

Fuel.—Closely related to the question of kind of power employed is that of the fuel used in generating this power, or otherwise as material in the manufacturing processes.

The following table shows the quantity of each kind of fuel used in 1909, for all industries and for certain selected industries:

INDUSTRY.	An-thra-cite coal (tons).	Bitumi-nous coal (tons).	Coke (tons).	Wood (cords).	Oil, in-cluding gasoline (bar-rels).	Gas (1,000 feet).
<b>All industries</b> .....	6,582	64,623	4,999	180,197	49,338	37,291
Bread and other bakery products.....	341	334	2	5,166	34	417
Brick and tile.....	80	3,028		30,238	11	
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-rail-road companies.....	18	9,297	1	5,554	6	
Fertilizers.....	290	4,956		702		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	32	663	1,719	1,747	306	200
Ice, manufactured.....	1,050	33,459		51,133	22	
Lumber and timber products.....		701		1,757	2,085	
Printing and publishing.....	231	46		27	495	2,421
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	3	1,014	27	300	202	
Tobacco manufactures.....	11	1		30		29,100
Turpentine and rosin.....			250	59,854	237	
All other industries.....	4,526	11,124	3,000	23,680	45,935	5,133

NOTE.—In addition, there were 125 tons of other varieties of fuel reported.

### SUPPLEMENTARY DATA REGARDING IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES.

(With statistics for laundries and custom sawmills and gristmills.)

For certain industries the Census Bureau collects, by means of special schedules, details regarding the quantity and value of materials and products which do not appear on the general schedule. Certain data of this character for four important industries in Florida are here presented.

Lumber and timber products.—The following table shows the quantity of rough lumber, lath, and shingles produced by the sawmills of the state in 1909 and 1899:

PRODUCT.	1909	1899
Rough lumber..... M feet b. m. . . . .	1,201,734	790,373
Lath..... thousands.....	55,741	21,761
Shingles..... thousands.....	283,206	177,123

This statement shows the decided growth of this industry in the state during the decade, the production of rough lumber increasing 52 per cent, that of shingles 59.9 per cent, and that of lath 156.2 per cent. In 1909, of the total cut of rough lumber of 1,201,734 M feet board measure, the softwoods constituted 1,196,912 M feet. Of the softwoods cut, 1,110,840 M feet board measure, were yellow pine and 84,811 M feet were cypress. Florida ranked second in the production of cypress in 1909. The hardwood cut amounted to only 4,822 M feet board measure, most of which was oak, yellow poplar, and hickory.

Turpentine and rosin.—The table which follows shows the quantity and value of the turpentine and rosin produced in 1909 and 1904.

PRODUCT.	1909	1904
<b>Total value</b> .....	\$11,937,518	\$9,901,905
Turpentine:		
Gallons.....	13,809,785	12,872,869
Value.....	\$5,847,478	\$6,425,826
Rosin:		
Barrels (280 pounds).....	1,555,749	1,445,902
Value.....	\$6,057,524	\$3,447,418
Dross and other products.....	\$32,516	\$26,661

From 1904 to 1909, notwithstanding an increase of 936,916 gallons in the quantity of turpentine produced, the value decreased \$578,348. During the same period there was an increase of 109,847 barrels in the quantity of rosin, with an increase in value of \$2,610,106. In 1909 the crops worked under the box system numbered 8,809, while 1,114 were reported under the cup system. The greatest number worked under the box system was on trees which had already been worked three years or more, while the greatest number worked under the cup system was on first-year trees.

Fertilizers.—Although more phosphate rock was mined in 1909 in Florida than in all other states combined, when measured by value of products, the state ranked eleventh in the production of fertilizers. The next table shows the quantities and values of products for 1909, 1904, and 1899.

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	<b>\$3,878,296</b>	<b>\$1,590,371</b>	<b>\$500,239</b>
Superphosphates from minerals, bones, etc.:			
Tons.....	37,787	12,800	9,394
Value.....	\$203,315	\$194,000	\$83,940
Ammoniated fertilizers:			
Tons.....	10,946		
Value.....	\$205,538		
Concentrated phosphates:			
Tons.....	8,783	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Value.....	\$99,987	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Complete fertilizers:			
Tons.....	87,376	53,559	15,435
Value.....	\$2,672,108	\$1,330,271	\$377,535
Other fertilizers:			
Tons.....	10,960	5,233	1,315
Value.....	\$321,934	\$65,500	\$25,167
Sulphuric acid:			
Tons.....	8,527		90
Value.....	\$38,373		\$623
Chemicals, not elsewhere specified.....	\$176,509		
All other products.....	\$70,532	\$600	\$2,974

<sup>1</sup> Included with other fertilizers.

This table shows marked increases throughout. Complete fertilizers, representing about two-thirds of the total value of products shown, increased in quantity 247 per cent from 1899 to 1904 and 63.1 per cent during the following five years. Superphosphates increased in quantity 36.3 per cent during the earlier period and 195.2 per cent during the later period, while the corresponding percentages for "Other fertilizers" were 297.9 and 109.4, respectively.

**Printing and publishing.**—The following statement shows the number of publications and their aggregate circulation, by period of issue, for the three most recent census years:

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS.			AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>283,992</b>	<b>223,214</b>	<b>112,302</b>
Daily.....	19	20	11	80,300	54,875	27,907
Sunday.....	6	5	11	48,539	30,390	( <sup>1</sup> )
Semi-weekly.....	3	3	2	10,300	8,500	6,000
Weekly.....	127	117	76	137,818	112,124	66,295
Monthly.....	5	9	8	7,035	17,325	12,100

<sup>1</sup> Included in circulation of dailies.    <sup>2</sup> Includes one triweekly publication.

In 1909, as compared with 1904, a decrease is shown of 1 daily and 4 monthlies, but an increase of 10 weeklies and 1 Sunday. Each class, except monthlies, showed steady increases in circulation for the 10-year period. All of the publications were printed in the English language, except 1 daily and 2 weeklies in Spanish, 1 weekly in German, and 1 weekly in Italian.

**Laundries.**—Statistics for steam laundries are not included in the general tables or in the totals for manufacturing industries. There were 28 such establishments in the state, 6 in Jacksonville, 4 in Tampa, 3 in Pensacola, and 1 in Key West.

Thirteen of the 28 establishments were under individual ownership, 8 under corporate ownership, and 7 under firm ownership. Nine establishments had receipts for the year's business of less than \$5,000; 11, receipts of \$5,000 but less than \$20,000; and 8, receipts of \$20,000 but less than \$100,000.

The first statement in the next column summarizes the statistics.

Number of establishments.....	28
Persons engaged in the industry.....	638
Proprietors and firm members.....	28
Salaried employees.....	39
Wage earners (average number).....	571
Primary horsepower.....	528
<b>Capital</b> .....	<b>\$461,038</b>
<b>Expenses</b> .....	<b>371,750</b>
Services.....	232,639
Materials.....	77,221
Miscellaneous.....	61,890
Amount received for work done.....	474,088

The number of wage earners employed each month and the per cent which this number represented of the greatest number employed in any month were as follows:

MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.		MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.		Number.	Per cent of maximum.
January.....	566	87.5	July.....	548	84.7
February.....	565	87.3	August.....	553	85.5
March.....	578	89.3	September.....	555	85.8
April.....	562	86.9	October.....	570	88.1
May.....	550	85.0	November.....	639	95.8
June.....	542	83.8	December.....	647	100.0

The different kinds of primary power, the number of engines or motors, and the horsepower used in 1909 are shown in the following tabular statement:

KIND.	Number of engines or motors.	Horsepower.
<b>Primary power, total</b> .....		<b>528</b>
Owned.....	25	476
Steam.....	23	467
Gas.....	2	9
Rented.....		52
Electric.....	3	43
Other.....		9

The kind and amount of fuel used are shown in the following statement:

KIND.	Unit.	Quantity.
Bituminous coal.....	Tons.....	1,265
Wood.....	Cords.....	7,826
Oil.....	Barrels.....	244
Gas.....	1,000 feet.....	1,417

**Custom sawmills and gristmills.**—Statistics for custom sawmills and gristmills are not included in the general tables or in the totals for manufacturing industries, but are presented in the following summary:

	Custom sawmills.	Custom gristmills.
Number of establishments.....	5	88
Persons engaged in the industry.....	24	144
Proprietors and firm members.....	10	127
Salaried employees.....	1	2
Wage earners (average number).....	13	15
Primary horsepower.....	155	1,839
<b>Capital</b> .....	<b>\$7,628</b>	<b>\$98,947</b>
<b>Expenses</b> .....	<b>4,229</b>	<b>244,672</b>
Services.....	3,524	4,417
Materials.....	252	1,237,351
Miscellaneous.....	453	2,964
Value of products.....	6,817	1,273,928

<sup>1</sup> Includes estimate of all grain ground. A similar estimate for value of lumber sawed by custom sawmills is impracticable.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).							
STATE—All industries.....	1909	2,159	64,810	2,712	4,625	57,473	89,816	\$65,291	\$4,955	\$22,982	\$26,128	\$72,890	\$46,762
	1904	1,413	46,985	1,769	3,125	42,091	43,413	32,972	2,870	15,767	16,532	50,298	33,766
	1899	1,275	.....	.....	1,781	35,471	36,356	25,682	1,300	10,916	12,847	34,184	21,837
Artificial stone.....	1909	32	173	38	11	124	44	167	13	57	93	215	122
	1904	10	64	8	9	47	5	70	8	23	41	99	58
Boxes, cigar.....	1909	3	399	3	26	370	461	333	34	175	232	504	272
	1904	4	244	6	9	229	152	90	10	88	87	261	174
	1899	3	133	2	8	123	.....	41	5	38	53	135	82
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	113	585	139	41	405	666	594	32	201	760	1,292	532
	1904	85	396	107	5	294	42	223	3	124	416	748	332
	1899	39	202	43	6	153	.....	102	2	49	149	304	155
Brick and tile.....	1909	29	501	21	41	439	2,288	778	39	138	113	379	266
	1904	14	459	15	19	425	903	342	17	109	65	237	172
	1899	17	288	19	11	258	488	196	10	66	33	135	102
Canning and preserving.....	1909	18	221	18	15	188	70	231	11	51	80	213	133
	1904	10	216	12	20	184	56	105	8	28	92	165	73
	1899	9	.....	.....	8	153	.....	84	7	33	52	109	57
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	1909	39	309	51	28	230	354	427	29	136	210	453	243
	1904	31	247	42	9	196	169	222	6	102	124	344	220
	1899	31	.....	.....	3	131	.....	131	2	56	91	198	107
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1909	12	1,862	.....	109	1,753	1,035	1,251	118	1,018	601	1,743	1,142
	1904	6	1,156	.....	45	1,111	545	440	45	561	544	1,156	612
	1899	13	991	.....	33	958	433	414	27	486	580	1,112	532
Confectionery.....	1909	4	41	1	9	31	17	23	8	11	47	83	36
	1904	5	41	4	14	23	.....	79	14	9	45	120	75
	1899	3	.....	.....	3	13	.....	13	2	5	13	32	19
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	10	153	6	14	133	360	195	18	48	217	333	116
	1904	7	155	7	14	134	170	134	12	48	162	262	100
	1899	10	.....	.....	4	56	.....	68	4	21	96	177	81
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1909	8	72	10	10	52	30	89	12	30	43	65	62
	1904	9	113	14	5	94	1	57	3	47	71	192	121
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fertilizers.....	1909	12	710	.....	121	589	1,710	3,758	160	218	2,875	3,878	1,008
	1904	8	304	1	61	242	555	899	63	70	1,325	1,590	265
	1899	7	150	4	29	117	.....	733	27	40	331	500	169
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1909	6	21	5	5	11	141	61	6	5	139	164	25
	1904	7	24	8	3	13	167	78	3	6	112	137	26
	1899	6	.....	.....	4	10	.....	64	4	4	106	128	22
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1909	36	592	33	51	508	725	1,213	56	287	331	837	506
	1904	18	314	14	36	264	342	417	37	138	211	499	288
	1899	20	262	26	22	214	.....	282	19	101	88	321	233
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1909	12	273	.....	63	210	746	3,551	70	113	182	585	403
	1904	11	129	.....	34	95	522	1,348	26	35	81	314	233
	1899	11	75	.....	28	47	.....	1,166	16	24	41	170	129
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	70	634	61	112	461	8,585	2,459	143	224	384	1,207	823
	1904	47	405	41	69	295	2,943	1,360	60	151	171	684	513
	1899	33	285	24	24	237	2,971	726	21	96	129	428	299
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	515	20,893	580	1,086	19,227	65,097	27,670	1,253	7,551	6,239	20,863	14,624
	1904	242	12,578	253	655	11,670	33,527	12,940	709	4,229	3,977	12,972	8,995
	1899	388	.....	441	.....	10,300	27,901	9,009	365	3,229	4,583	11,578	6,995
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	1909	13	63	10	26	27	4	115	21	9	79	185	106
	1904	9	55	5	24	26	10	182	22	5	303	429	126
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing and publishing.....	1909	174	1,308	163	240	905	794	1,683	245	529	434	1,866	1,432
	1904	155	872	156	173	543	382	1,414	173	271	270	1,139	869
	1899	100	582	113	63	406	.....	539	58	180	155	603	448
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	1909	52	568	65	21	482	873	1,032	36	289	233	697	464
	1904	13	111	14	5	92	52	1,032	5	40	37	115	78
	1899	15	159	15	3	141	.....	149	3	74	111	255	144
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	229	13,434	269	885	12,280	109	11,164	1,434	7,169	8,685	21,575	12,890
	1904	208	10,687	284	746	9,657	23	7,384	765	5,577	6,596	16,704	10,168
	1899	127	.....	266	.....	6,370	.....	5,337	356	3,160	4,724	10,736	6,012
Turpentine and rosin.....	1909	593	20,687	1,051	1,493	18,143	1,916	5,511	987	4,316	1,969	11,938	9,969
	1904	406	17,282	608	1,073	15,541	349	2,939	574	3,714	725	9,902	9,177
	1899	366	16,373	552	748	15,073	350	5,527	306	3,049	1,223	6,470	5,237
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.....	1909	7	102	2	18	82	738	264	12	32	55	138	83
	1904	4	44	2	8	34	135	114	10	14	31	85	54
All other industries.....	1909	172	1,209	186	200	823	3,053	2,722	218	375	2,127	3,637	1,510
	1904	104	1,089	108	89	892	2,363	2,071	97	378	1,046	2,084	1,038
	1899	77	.....	.....	77	711	.....	1,111	68	205	289	793	504

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

# STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

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**TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.**  
**CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.**

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
			Expressed in thousands.										
<b>JACKSONVILLE—All industries....</b>	1909	114	2,455	80	387	1,988	5,165	\$7,068	\$455	\$988	\$3,997	\$6,722	\$2,725
	1904	125	3,046	122	274	2,650	-----	4,837	302	1,073	2,789	5,349	2,551
	1899	74	-----	-----	112	1,238	-----	1,858	101	498	306	1,799	983
Artificial stone.....	1909	3	45	1	4	40	12	32	5	17	18	49	31
	1904	4	30	4	3	23	-----	19	2	12	16	42	26
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	9	144	9	13	122	75	117	16	55	176	309	133
	1904	14	128	20	3	105	-----	72	3	45	117	221	104
	1899	8	61	9	1	51	-----	25	1	15	39	73	34
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	1909	4	81	6	8	67	34	52	9	42	35	100	65
	1904	4	61	7	5	54	-----	43	-----	26	32	73	41
	1899	3	39	3	1	35	-----	24	1	16	14	48	34
Fertilizers.....	1909	4	457	-----	72	385	855	1,842	82	131	1,935	2,511	576
	1904	3	134	-----	32	102	-----	497	34	37	1,003	1,164	161
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	8	216	8	28	180	865	302	25	82	225	382	157
	1904	14	1,164	10	40	1,114	-----	1,592	55	408	404	1,060	676
	1899	6	471	4	15	452	-----	700	16	193	231	650	319
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	7	30	4	14	12	-----	53	8	5	18	73	55
	1904	6	50	3	23	24	-----	177	22	5	300	267	97
	1899	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Printing and publishing.....	1909	28	377	20	107	250	252	456	104	163	146	636	490
	1904	21	251	20	80	151	-----	743	90	83	98	379	281
	1899	15	204	13	36	155	-----	187	35	79	73	251	178
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	14	157	14	9	134	-----	97	11	73	115	264	149
	1904	14	163	17	7	139	-----	33	7	64	54	199	145
	1899	9	46	10	2	34	-----	20	1	12	9	36	27
All other industries.....	1909	37	948	18	132	798	3,072	4,117	195	429	1,329	2,398	1,069
	1904	45	1,065	41	86	938	-----	1,661	89	393	765	1,785	1,029
	1899	33	-----	-----	57	511	-----	902	47	183	340	741	491

**CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.**

<b>Key West.....</b>	1909	56	2,693	72	190	2,431	295	\$1,911	\$257	\$1,397	\$1,643	\$3,965	\$2,322
	1904	73	2,787	103	218	2,466	-----	1,512	229	1,325	1,806	4,254	2,448
	1899	53	-----	-----	60	1,809	-----	1,738	82	1,074	1,231	3,088	1,857
<b>Pensacola.....</b>	1909	60	1,142	59	122	961	1,438	2,164	131	473	955	1,963	1,008
	1904	39	1,354	28	120	1,206	-----	2,147	122	476	820	1,937	1,117
	1899	32	-----	-----	39	578	-----	1,158	34	246	502	1,053	651
<b>Tampa.....</b>	1909	215	9,970	280	724	8,996	2,658	11,610	1,219	5,375	7,373	17,653	10,280
	1904	141	6,523	161	531	5,831	-----	6,014	545	3,578	4,551	11,264	6,713
	1899	70	-----	-----	179	3,919	-----	3,821	238	1,901	3,366	7,083	3,717

¹ Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

TABLE II.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners.				Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.			
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number.		Male.		Female.	Male.	Female.			
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.								
1 All industries.....	2,159	64,810	2,712	1,902	2,539	184	57,473	No 60,661	Ja 56,016	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	89,816		
2 Artificial stone.....	32	173	38	9	2	1	124	De 158	Au 94	161	161				44		
3 Boxes, cigar.....	3	399	3	15	10	1	370	Oc <sup>2</sup> 384	Fe 353	375	203	159	8	5	461		
4 Bread and other bakery products.....	113	585	139	19	15	7	405	De 429	Je 382	433	363	43	21	1	666		
5 Brick and tile.....	29	501	21	27	14	1	439	Ap 489	Fe 373	558	525		33		2,238		
6 Canning and preserving.....	18	221	18	7	7	1	188	De 311	Au 30	491	234	223	18	16	70		
7 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	39	309	51	15	11	2	230	Je 243	De 214	238	230		8		354		
8 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	12	1,862		50	56	3	1,753	Ja 1,886	Au 1,643	1,768	1,761	1	6		1,035		
9 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.....	6	62		5	1	1	55	Ja 59	Je <sup>2</sup> 53	53	53				63		
10 Confectionery.....	4	41	1	6	2	1	31	De <sup>2</sup> 32	My <sup>2</sup> 30	32	12	14	6		17		
11 Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	10	153	6	9	4	1	133	Jy 175	Ja 90	103	102		1		360		
12 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	8	72	10	7	2	1	52	Oc 58	Mh 48	61	60	1			30		
13 Fertilizers.....	12	710		40	67	14	539	Fe 320	Jy 471	591	583	2	6		1,710		
14 Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	6	21	5	3	2		11	No <sup>2</sup> 12	My <sup>2</sup> 11	12	12				141		
16 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	36	592	33	30	15	6	508	No 542	Jy 482	530	529		1		725		
16 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	12	273		26	32	5	210	De 239	Ap 181	240	240				746		
17 Ice, manufactured.....	70	634	61	82	29	1	461	Ap <sup>2</sup> 482	Ja 426	480	480				8,585		
18 Leather goods.....	3	14	4	1		1	8	Ja <sup>2</sup> 8	Jy <sup>2</sup> 8	8	7		1				
19 Liquors, distilled.....	4	37	3	7	2		25	No <sup>2</sup> 34	Mh <sup>2</sup> 8	34	34				310		
20 Lumber and timber products.....	515	20,393	580	549	509	28	19,227	De 20,661	Jy 18,222	21,666	21,328	50	273	15	65,097		
21 Marble and stone work.....	10	66	15	4	3	2	42	Jy 44	Ja <sup>2</sup> 40	43	43						
22 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	13	63	10	8	12	6	27	De <sup>2</sup> 31	Mh <sup>2</sup> 25	31	11	19		1	4		
23 Printing and publishing.....	174	1,308	163	85	120	35	905	De 994	Ap 853	1,007	823	148	32	4	794		
24 Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	52	568	65	15	5	1	482	Oc 597	Mh 376	525	524		1		873		
25 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	11	59	19	4	4		32	Mh 34	De 28	40	40						
26 Tobacco manufactures.....	229	13,434	269	248	583	49	12,230	No 13,811	Ja 11,497	13,887	10,855	2,785	243	4	109		
27 Turpentine and rosin.....	593	20,687	1,051	531	960	2	18,143	Jy 18,456	Fe 17,556	18,750	18,412	22	309	7	1,916		
28 Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.....	7	102	2	11	7		82	De 137	My <sup>2</sup> 48	137	137				738		
29 All other industries <sup>4</sup> .....	138	971	145	89	60	16	661								2,680		

<sup>1</sup> No figures given for reasons explained in the Introduction.

<sup>2</sup> Same number reported for one or more other months.

<sup>3</sup> Same number reported for entire year.

<sup>4</sup> All other industries embrace—

Agricultural implements.....	2	Brass and bronze products.....	1	Dyestuffs and extracts.....	1
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	1	Brooms.....	2	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	1
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	3	Brushes.....	1	Food preparations.....	5
Bags, other than paper.....	1	Chemicals.....	4	Furniture and refrigerators.....	4
Baking powders and yeast.....	1	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	13	Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors..	1

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

THE STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909.

	Capital.	EXPENSES.									Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	
		Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
			Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.			Other.
1	\$65,290,643	\$63,217,979	\$2,695,863	\$2,259,004	\$2,981,572	\$723,587	\$25,404,692	\$221,248	\$1,771,766	\$1,316,755	\$5,843,492	\$72,839,659	\$46,761,380
2	166,915	172,397	10,250	2,312	56,907	924	92,240	1,378	840	252	7,288	214,518	121,345
3	332,899	459,134	21,404	12,144	174,638	5,888	225,678	1,500	1,220	.....	16,662	504,317	272,751
4	593,917	1,078,979	17,984	13,625	200,966	23,977	735,639	17,955	4,594	.....	61,228	1,291,849	532,233
5	778,382	328,093	30,147	8,851	138,389	83,334	29,205	995	2,562	27	34,583	379,021	266,482
6	231,213	149,076	6,252	4,750	50,873	2,832	70,893	1,373	716	.....	5,337	213,320	133,545
7	426,610	406,988	18,348	11,146	135,965	5,068	205,207	10,680	3,365	.....	17,209	452,599	242,324
8	1,250,714	1,742,579	68,276	49,438	1,018,266	35,231	565,610	600	3,060	.....	2,098	1,742,579	1,141,738
9	65,231	67,825	4,060	1,980	30,459	329	28,885	.....	1,047	.....	1,065	67,825	38,611
10	23,460	74,047	4,792	3,050	10,588	1,206	45,377	1,884	118	.....	7,032	83,310	36,727
11	195,413	305,714	14,651	2,940	47,721	3,417	213,226	7,798	494	.....	15,467	332,768	116,125
12	88,509	94,805	10,013	1,655	30,149	743	42,656	820	590	.....	8,279	104,535	61,136
13	3,758,094	3,526,475	87,159	72,923	217,947	28,672	2,845,945	5,160	24,287	.....	244,282	3,878,296	1,006,679
14	61,102	153,658	3,940	1,920	5,050	2,149	137,279	351	627	.....	2,312	164,016	24,589
15	1,213,321	723,698	41,601	13,942	286,754	19,194	311,817	7,108	7,041	.....	35,641	837,411	506,490
16	3,550,624	418,380	40,435	29,781	113,207	118,990	63,428	.....	15,368	3,000	34,193	585,398	402,982
17	2,459,103	892,995	116,961	26,280	223,645	236,634	147,406	2,190	17,530	7,555	114,794	1,206,574	822,834
18	17,199	25,589	1,200	650	4,841	65	16,000	1,920	133	.....	780	29,747	13,662
19	80,330	236,414	7,150	540	11,372	3,023	44,427	.....	165,057	.....	4,840	251,498	204,043
20	27,670,429	18,006,347	808,214	444,512	7,651,369	28,291	6,211,154	11,790	262,135	694,313	1,994,569	20,863,016	14,623,571
21	62,301	81,833	4,550	3,540	30,266	4	35,484	2,072	393	1,000	4,524	111,058	75,600
22	115,476	136,843	11,184	9,778	9,312	85	78,740	2,689	499	.....	24,556	134,549	106,724
23	1,682,771	1,442,744	131,184	113,663	528,909	25,700	408,509	39,484	9,926	31,232	154,087	1,865,848	1,431,639
24	1,031,592	607,685	30,500	5,015	289,467	9,241	223,316	2,553	5,153	118	42,322	686,644	464,067
25	101,512	434,476	8,160	1,950	20,193	482	391,370	896	885	.....	10,440	467,084	75,232
26	11,163,718	20,098,128	611,948	822,061	7,169,309	3,154	8,682,104	78,495	1,072,055	312	1,668,690	21,575,021	13,889,763
27	5,510,987	9,116,757	450,638	536,290	4,316,348	3,472	1,965,596	1,950	129,342	578,696	1,134,455	11,937,513	9,966,450
28	263,925	132,372	9,732	1,780	32,402	10,268	44,507	.....	1,312	.....	32,371	138,146	83,371
29	2,394,896	2,306,948	125,130	62,638	276,260	71,159	1,536,990	19,466	40,817	200	174,288	2,710,862	1,102,713

<sup>4</sup> All other industries embrace—Continued.

Glucose and starch.....	2	Mattresses and spring beds.....	2	Statuary and art goods.....	1
Hand stamps and stencils and brands.....	1	Mineral and soda waters.....	74	Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1
Kaolin and ground earths.....	1	Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	5	Vinegar and cider.....	1
Lime.....	3	Paint and varnish.....	2	Wood, turned and carved.....	5
Liquors, malt.....	1	Photo-engraving.....	1		

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, AND  
CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES.  
JACKSONVILLE.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners (average number).			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.			
					Male.	Female.	Total.	16 and over.			Under 16.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
								Male.	Female.							
1 All industries .....	114	2,455	80	138	197	52	1,988	1,836	128	24	2,126	1,958	141	23	4	5,165
2 Artificial stone .....	3	45	1	4			40	40			41	41				12
3 Bread and other bakery products .....	9	144	9	4	8	1	122	87	34	1	121	86	34	1		76
4 Carriages and wagons and materials .....	4	81	6	3	5		67	67			69	69				34
5 Fertilizers .....	4	457		20	41	11	385	383	2		370	368	2			855
6 Lumber and timber products .....	8	216	8	11	16	1	180	177		3	220	217		3		865
7 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations .....	7	30	4	5	5	4	12	6	5	1	15	7	7		1	
8 Printing and publishing .....	28	377	20	20	68	19	250	215	33	2	298	256	39	1	2	252
9 Tobacco manufactures .....	14	157	14	6	3		134	101	23	10	156	118	26	11	1	
10 All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....	27	948	18	65	51	16	798	760	31	7	836	796	33	7		3,072

<sup>1</sup> All other industries embrace: Bags, other than paper, 1; baking powders and yeast, 1; brooms, 1; canning and preserving, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies, 1; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 1; confectionery, 2; cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 1; food preparations, 2; foundry and machine-shop products, 2; furniture and refrigerators, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; hand stamps and

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1 KEY WEST .....	56	2,693	72	61	122	7	2,431	1,906	508	17	2,743	2,150	574	19		295
2 PENSACOLA .....	60	1,142	59	61	49	12	961	914	26	21	1,025	975	28	22		1,438
3 TAMPA .....	215	9,970	250	226	443	55	8,996	7,188	1,592	216	10,149	8,104	1,798	244	3	2,658

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TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909.

## CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES.

### JACKSONVILLE.

	Capital.	EXPENSES.										Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
		Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
			Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.		
1	\$7,067,892	\$6,006,166	\$251,598	\$203,808	\$987,650	\$135,305	\$3,862,028	\$52,774	\$104,209	\$21,624	\$387,170	\$6,722,276	\$2,724,943
2	31,827	42,671	4,740	.....	16,718	165	17,665	720	226	252	2,185	48,884	31,054
3	117,113	272,903	6,920	3,580	54,695	4,802	171,442	1,116	1,076	.....	24,272	309,198	132,954
4	51,610	96,463	4,536	4,756	42,179	1,454	33,530	6,900	333	.....	2,745	100,131	65,117
5	1,841,953	2,271,272	41,894	40,396	130,928	13,395	1,921,170	3,900	16,095	.....	103,524	2,511,356	576,791
6	302,331	353,848	11,665	13,439	82,379	1,050	223,609	3,436	421	.....	17,849	382,399	157,740
7	52,824	42,800	3,484	4,113	5,318	25	17,749	1,029	77	.....	11,005	72,816	55,042
8	455,536	533,097	39,594	64,475	162,991	6,853	139,399	15,363	1,611	21,372	81,439	635,703	489,451
9	97,341	235,087	7,898	2,990	72,753	56	115,097	2,800	14,644	.....	18,969	294,117	148,964
10	4,117,357	2,158,025	131,097	65,059	419,689	107,475	1,222,367	17,450	69,726	.....	125,162	2,397,672	1,067,830

stencils and brands, 1; ice, manufactured, 2; leather goods, 1; liquors, distilled, 1; marble and stone work, 2; mattresses and spring beds, 2; mineral and soda waters, 4; oil, cottonseed, and cake, 1; paint and varnish, 1; photo-engraving, 1; shipbuilding, including boat building, 2; statuary and art goods, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1.

### CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS--ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1	\$1,910,748	\$3,790,915	\$139,007	\$117,524	\$1,396,519	\$24,131	\$1,619,233	\$19,200	\$186,291	\$200	\$288,810	\$3,965,364	\$2,322,000
2	2,163,922	1,744,303	91,823	39,121	472,517	40,905	913,873	17,181	21,701	34,717	112,465	1,963,661	1,006,883
3	11,610,421	16,281,003	634,183	684,664	5,374,516	94,191	7,278,712	77,783	765,198	7,320	1,464,436	17,663,021	10,280,118

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## CHAPTER 5.

### MINES AND QUARRIES.

**Introduction.**—The present chapter contains a complete statement of the statistics of all mining industries, which include all mines and quarries, in the state of Florida for the year 1909, as shown by the Thirteenth Census.

A brief explanation of the scope of the census of mining industries and of the terms used, in so far as the usage differs from that followed in the census of manufactures, is presented below in order to prevent any misinterpretation of the statistics.

The explanations here given show the usage of the mining census generally, though some of the special rules have obviously no relation to particular states in which the industries referred to do not exist.

**Scope of census.**—The Thirteenth Census covered all classes of mines, quarries, and petroleum and gas wells that were in operation during any portion of the year 1909, both those which were producing and those whose operations were confined to development work. Mines, quarries, or wells that were idle during the entire year 1909 were omitted from the canvass. The following operations were likewise omitted from the canvass: Prospecting; the digging or dredging of sand and gravel for the construction of roads and for building operations; the production of mineral waters; and the operation of small bituminous coal banks producing less than 1,000 tons annually. Where the mineral products are not marketed in their crude condition, but are dressed or washed at the mine or quarry, the statistics of mining cover the entire work of obtaining the crude material and its preparation for the market.

**Period covered.**—The returns cover the calendar year 1909, or the business year which corresponds most nearly to that calendar year. The statistics cover a year's operations, except for enterprises which began or discontinued business during the year.

**Number of operators.**—As a rule, the unit of enumeration was the "operator." Every individual firm or corporation was required to furnish one report for all mines, quarries, or wells which were operated under the same management or for which one set of books of account was kept. Separate reports were obtained for all properties operated in different states, even where they were owned by the same operator. Likewise, where the operations of one individual, firm, or corporation covered more than one class of mines and quarries, such as coal, iron, limestone, etc., a separate report was received for each industry.

**Number of mines, quarries, and wells.**—This figure represents the total number of mines and quarries in operation or in the course of development at any time during the calendar year 1909, or the business year that corresponds most nearly to that calendar year, and the number of completed petroleum and natural-gas wells in operation on December 31, 1909.

In most mining and quarrying industries the number of mines or quarries varies but little from the number of operators.

**Expenses of operation and development.**—A certain amount of development work is incidental to the operation of every mine. The expenses reported for producing mines include the cost both of operation and of development work which was done in connection with operation.

**Wages.**—The amount shown as wages includes only the compensation of regular wage earners hired by the day, week, or month, or under the piecework system.

**Supplies and materials.**—This item includes the cost of lumber and timber used for repairs, mine supports, track ties, etc., iron and steel for blacksmithing; rails, frogs, sleepers, etc., for tracks and repairs; renewals of tools and machinery and materials for repairs; and supplies, explosives, oil, etc., as well as the cost of fuel and the rent of power. The schedule called only for the cost of such supplies and materials as had been used during the year covered by the report. Accurate figures, however, could be furnished only in those cases where the operators kept an account of supplies and materials used, or had an inventory made of all in stock at the beginning and at the end of the year. Such a system of accounting is far from general among mine operators, and there is reason to believe that in many cases the reported cost of supplies and materials covered all purchased during the year rather than those used during the year. The crude products of some operators was purchased by others for further dressing or refining; the cost of such materials is shown separately in the general table.

**Capital.**—The census schedule required every operator to state the total amount of capital invested in the enterprise on the last day of the business year reported, as shown by his books. There is, however, a great diversity in the methods of bookkeeping in use by different operators. As a result, the statistics for capital lack uniformity. Some of the figures reported apparently represent capital stock at face value; others include large investments in mineral lands which are not at present being actively mined, but are held in reserve; still others may include expenditures for unproductive mining ventures in no way related to the operations carried on during the census year.

**Persons engaged in mining industries.**—The statistics of the number of operators and officials, clerks, and wage earners, are based on the returns for December 15, or the nearest representative day. The reported number of wage earners includes overseers and foremen performing work similar to that of the men over whom they have charge; those whose duties are wholly supervisory are classed as superintendents and managers. Because of the common practice of shutting down mines at frequent intervals, it is impossible to ascertain with any satisfactory degree of accuracy the average number of employees—that is, the number who, if continuously employed, would be required to produce the actual output of the year.

**Value of products.**—Statistics of the value of mineral products were obtained by the Bureau of the Census in cooperation with the United States Geological Survey, but the two bureaus follow different methods in presenting these statistics. The Geological Survey shows separately the value of each mineral product, whereas the Bureau of the Census presents the value of products of each mining industry. The value of products given for a mining industry often includes the value of some products not covered by the industry designation. The crude product of metalliferous mines may include varying combinations of metals, such as gold, silver, copper, lead, zinc, and iron. Similarly, the total value of all products of the granite quarries is not identical with the value of the total output of granite, but may include the value of some marble or other stone quarried in connection with the principal product.

The value of products for 1909 in most cases represents the value of the products marketed during that year, not the value of those mined during that year.

## MINING IN FLORIDA.

**Summary.**—Statistics for the producing mining enterprises in the state of Florida are presented at the close of this chapter in Table 6, which gives statistics for all industries combined and for each industry separately. Development work on nonproductive mining properties was unimportant in Florida during 1909. There were only two operators engaged exclusively in such work and the total number of persons employed was only 70.

The production of phosphate rock was the only mining industry of any considerable importance. The value of the products of this industry was \$8,488,801, which represented 96 per cent of the value of the products of all mines and quarries in the state and 78.7 per cent of the value of all phosphate rock produced in the United States in 1909 (\$10,781,192). The production of fuller's earth, valued at \$203,236, was the industry next in importance. In this industry Florida also ranked first among the states, reporting 64.4 per cent of the total value of product for this industry in the country (\$315,762). Clay mining and limestone quarrying, the only other industries, reported products valued, respectively, at \$125,601 and \$29,027. In these two industries the expenses of operation and development exceeded the value of the products. This may have been due to unprofitable mining ventures or to the expenditure of a considerable sum for development work for permanent improvements.

**Character of organization.**—As shown by Table 1, out of 36 operators of producing enterprises in the state of Florida, 32 were corporations. These corporations reported 96.3 per cent of the total value of products and employed 96.6 per cent of the wage earners.

	Incorporated.	Unincorporated.
Number of operators.....	32	4
Number of mines and quarries.....	91	5
Proprietors and firm members.....		9
Salaried employees:		
Officers of corporations.....	52	
Superintendents and managers.....	108	4
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	136	4
Wage earners Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.....	5,299	184
Capital.....	\$20,582,022	\$212,879
Expenses of operation and development.....	5,770,490	139,042
Salaries:		
Officers of corporations.....	181,085	
Superintendents and managers.....	177,189	7,920
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	129,749	2,815
Wages.....	2,277,954	72,900
Royalties and rent of mines.....	184,636	12,856
Taxes.....	69,962	531
Supplies and miscellaneous expenses.....	2,752,615	42,019
Value of products.....	8,522,593	324,072

**Size of enterprises.**—In Table 2 the producing mining enterprises of the state are classified according to the number of wage earners employed. Of the 5,483 wage

earners employed in all industries, 4,519, or 82.4 per cent, were employed in the 16 phosphate rock enterprises employing over 100 wage earners each.

INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909			
	Enterprises.		Wage earners.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
<b>All industries.....</b>	36	100.0	5,483	100.0
6 to 20.....	3	8.3	44	0.8
21 to 50.....	9	25.0	293	5.3
51 to 100.....	8	22.2	627	11.4
Over 100.....	16	44.4	4,519	82.4
<b>Phosphate rock.....</b>	28	100.0	5,105	100.0
6 to 20.....	1	3.8	16	0.3
21 to 50.....	4	15.4	155	3.0
51 to 100.....	5	19.2	415	8.1
Over 100.....	16	61.5	4,519	88.5

**Prevailing hours of labor.**—In Table 3 all producing mines and quarries have been classified according to the prevailing hours of labor per day in each enterprise or operating unit. The table shows the percentage of the total number of enterprises falling in each group, and also a per cent distribution in which each enterprise has been given a weight according to the total number of wage earners employed December 15, 1909, or the nearest representative day. It should be borne in mind that this latter distribution does not show the exact proportion of the number of wage earners working the specified number of hours per day, since, in some cases, a part of the employees worked a greater or less number of hours than those generally prevailing in the enterprises.

INDUSTRY AND HOURS PER DAY.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909		
	Enterprises.		Per cent distribution of enterprises, weighted according to number of wage earners.
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	
<b>All industries.....</b>	135	100.0	100.0
9 hours.....	1	2.9	0.4
10 hours.....	20	57.1	57.4
11 hours.....	3	8.6	10.0
12 hours.....	11	31.4	32.2
<b>Phosphate rock.....</b>	125	100.0	100.0
10 hours.....	13	52.0	56.9
11 hours.....	2	8.0	9.1
12 hours.....	10	40.0	33.9

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 1 enterprise for which the number of hours was not reported.

**Engines and power.**—The aggregate horsepower employed in producing enterprises as shown by Table 4 was 42,366, all of which was developed by engines owned by the operators.

STATISTICS OF MINES AND QUARRIES.

**Table 4**

CHARACTER OF POWER.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909				
	Total.	Phosphate rock.	Fuller's earth.	Clay.	Limestone.
<b>Primary power (all owned):</b>					
Total.....	42,366	41,047	640	570	109
Steam engines—					
Number.....	434	403	19	10	2
Horsepower.....	38,894	37,584	640	570	100
Gas or gasoline engines—					
Number.....	22	21			1
Horsepower.....	3,472	3,463			9
<b>Electric motors run by current generated by enterprise using:</b>					
Number.....	220	219	1		
Horsepower.....	12,315	12,300	15		

Comparison of mining industries: 1902-1909.—In order to make a comparison between the census of 1909 and the preceding census of mines and quarries, that of 1902, it is necessary to add to the 1909 statis-

tics, figures for the production of lime, which were omitted from the census of mines and quarries in 1909. In any case, only the few items specified in Table 5 can be compared for the two years.

The total increase from 1902 to 1909 in the value of the products of mines and quarries was \$5,971,375, or over 200 per cent. Substantially all of this increase was in the value of the phosphate rock, which increased from \$2,655,463 in 1902 to \$8,488,801 in 1909.

**Table 5**

	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES.		
	1909	1902	Per cent of increase.
Wages and salaries.....	\$2,870,113	\$1,310,896	118.9
Supplies and materials.....	\$1,992,490	\$618,057	222.4
Royalties and rent of mines.....	\$197,792	\$131,493	50.4
Contract work.....	\$217,691	\$4,021	5,313.9
Value of products.....	\$8,915,181	\$2,943,806	202.8
Primary horsepower.....	42,375	10,357	309.1

DETAILED STATISTICS FOR MINING INDUSTRIES: 1909

**Table 6**

	PRODUCING MINES AND QUARRIES.						PRODUCING MINES AND QUARRIES.						
	Total.	Phosphate rock.	Fuller's earth.	Clay (sold as such).	Limestone.		Total.	Phosphate rock.	Fuller's earth.	Clay (sold as such).	Limestone.		
Number of operators.....	36	26	3	4	3								
Number of mines and quarries.....	96	81	8	4	3								
Capital.....	\$20,794,901	\$19,584,310	\$454,429	\$668,192	\$87,970								
<b>Expenses of operation and development.....</b>	<b>\$5,909,582</b>	<b>\$5,594,258</b>	<b>\$152,057</b>	<b>\$128,782</b>	<b>\$34,435</b>								
<b>Services—</b>													
Salaried officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers.....	\$366,194	\$334,934	\$12,760	\$13,900	\$4,600								
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	\$129,565	\$123,615	\$3,570	\$1,300	\$1,080								
Wage earners.....	\$2,350,354	\$2,210,919	\$71,963	\$50,663	\$17,309								
<b>Miscellaneous—</b>													
Supplies.....	\$738,946	\$676,596	\$22,034	\$35,223	\$5,093								
Fuel and rent of power.....	\$1,223,035	\$1,173,118	\$25,728	\$20,393	\$3,796								
Royalties and rent of mines.....	\$197,792	\$194,925		\$2,667	\$200								
Taxes.....	\$70,493	\$67,113	\$1,330	\$1,536	\$509								
Contract work.....	\$217,691	\$217,024	\$67										
Rent of offices and other sundry expenses.....	\$614,962	\$595,409	\$14,605	\$3,100	\$1,848								
<b>Value of products.....</b>	<b>\$8,846,665</b>	<b>\$8,488,801</b>	<b>\$203,236</b>	<b>\$125,601</b>	<b>\$29,027</b>								
<b>Persons engaged in industry—</b>													
Proprietors and officials.....	5,796	5,380	205	147	64								
Proprietors and firm members.....	173	146	10	9	8								
Salaried officers of corporations.....	9	4			5								
Superintendents and managers.....	52	42	5	4	1								
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	112	100	5	5	2								
Wage earners, Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.....	140	129	6	3	2								
Above ground.....	5,483	5,105	189	135	54								
Below ground.....	5,431	5,053	189	135	54								
Men 16 years of age and over.....	52	52											
Engineers, firemen, mechanics, etc.....	5,479	5,103	189	135	52								
Above ground.....	796	742	28	15	11								
Below ground.....	796	742	28	15	11								
<b>Persons engaged in industry—</b>													
Continued.													
Wage earners, Dec. 15, 1909—													
Continued.													
Men 16 years of age and over—Continued.													
Miners, miners' helpers, and quarrymen.....	2,640	2,524	50	35	31								
Above ground.....	2,588	2,472	50	35	31								
Below ground.....	52	52											
All other employees.....	2,043	1,837	111	85	10								
Above ground.....	2,043	1,837	111	85	10								
Boys under 16 years of age.....	4	2			2								
<b>Number of wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month:</b>													
January.....	5,697	5,292	218	135	52								
February.....	5,640	5,239	215	135	51								
March.....	5,688	5,257	194	135	52								
April.....	5,437	5,050	219	135	42								
May.....	5,432	5,055	212	132	52								
June.....	5,412	5,046	189	133	44								
July.....	5,502	5,114	201	143	44								
August.....	5,426	5,046	199	135	46								
September.....	5,366	4,986	195	135	50								
October.....	5,224	4,842	194	135	53								
November.....	5,296	4,853	213	146	54								
December.....	5,300	4,914	189	143	54								
<b>Land controlled, acres.....</b>	<b>270,187</b>	<b>263,277</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>4,865</b>	<b>817</b>								
Owned.....	263,147	256,957	1,208	4,855	317								
Held under lease.....	7,020	6,320		200	500								
Mineral land.....	178,371	172,521	1,208	4,125	511								
Owned.....	171,431	166,231	1,208	3,523	511								
Held under lease.....	6,940	6,290		700	17								
Timber land.....	88,501	87,461		740	300								
Other land.....	3,235	3,235											
<b>Primary horsepower.....</b>	<b>42,366</b>	<b>41,047</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>109</b>								

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of capital which could not be distributed by states because it was reported in one lump sum by operators having mining investments in two or more states.