STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Area.[a]	Population.[b]	Population per square mile.[c]	Wealth.[d]		Public debt less cash in Treasury July 1.	
				Total.	Per capita.	Total.[e]	Per capita.
	Sq. miles.			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
1800	827,844	5,308,483	6.41			82,976,294.35	15.63
1810	1,999,775	7,239,881	3.62			53,173,217.52	7.34
1820	2,059,043	9,638,453	4.68			91,015,566.15	9.42
1830	2,059,043	12,866,020	6.25			48,565,406.50	3.77
1840	2,059,043	17,069,453	8.29			3,573,343.82	.21
1850	2,980,959	23,191,876	7.78	7,135,780,000	307.69	63,452,773.55	2.74
1851	2,980,959	23,995,000	8.05			68,304,796.02	2.85
1852	2,980,959	24,802,000	8.32			66,199,341.71	2.67
1853	2,980,959	25,615,000	8.59			59,803,117.70	2.33
1854	2,980,959	26,433,000	8.87			42,242,222.42	1.60
1855	2,980,959	27,256,000	9.14			35,586,956.56	1.31
1856	2,980,959	28,083,000	9.42			10,965,953.01	1.14
1857	2,980,959	28,916,000	9.70			9,998,621.76	.99
1858	2,980,959	29,753,000	9.98			37,900,191.72	1.51
1859	2,980,959	30,596,000	10.26			53,405,234.19	1.91
1860	3,026,789	31,443,321	10.39	16,159,616,000	513.93	59,964,402.01	1.91
1861	3,026,789	32,064,000	10.59			87,718,660.80	2.74
1862	3,026,789	32,704,000	10.80			505,312,752.17	15.45
1863	3,026,789	33,365,000	11.02			1,111,350,737.41	33.31
1864	3,026,789	34,046,000	11.25			1,709,452,277.04	50.21
1865	3,026,789	34,748,000	11.48			2,674,815,856.76	76.98
1866	3,026,789	35,469,000	11.72			2,636,030,103.84	74.32
1867	3,026,789	36,211,000	11.96			2,508,151,211.69	69.26
1868	3,026,789	36,973,000	12.22			2,480,853,413.23	67.10
1869	3,026,789	37,756,000	12.47			2,432,771,873.09	64.43
1870	3,026,789	38,558,371	12.74	30,068,518,000	779.83	2,331,169,956.21	60.46
1871	3,026,789	39,555,000	13.07			2,246,994,068.67	56.81
1872	3,026,789	40,596,000	13.41			2,149,780,530.35	52.96
1873	3,026,789	41,677,000	13.77			2,105,462,060.75	50.52
1874	3,026,789	42,796,000	14.14			2,104,149,153.69	49.17
1875	3,026,789	43,951,000	14.51			2,090,041,170.13	47.53
1876	3,026,789	45,137,000	14.91			2,060,925,340.45	45.66
1877	3,026,789	46,353,000	15.31			2,019,275,431.37	43.56
1878	3,026,789	47,598,000	15.73			1,999,382,280.45	42.01
1879	3,026,789	48,866,000	16.14			1,996,414,905.03	40.85
1880	3,026,789	50,155,783	16.57	43,642,000,000	850.20	1,919,326,747.75	38.27
1881	3,026,789	51,316,000	16.95			1,819,650,154.23	35.46
1882	3,026,789	52,495,000	17.34			1,675,023,474.25	31.91
1883	3,026,789	53,693,000	17.74			1,538,781,825.15	28.66
1884	3,026,789	54,911,000	18.14			1,438,542,995.39	26.20
1885	3,026,789	56,148,000	18.55			1,375,352,443.91	24.50
1886	3,026,789	57,404,000	18.97			1,282,145,840.41	22.34
1887	3,026,789	58,680,000	19.39			1,175,168,675.42	20.03
1888	3,026,789	59,974,000	19.81			1,063,004,894.73	17.72
1889	3,026,789	61,289,000	20.25			975,933,750.22	15.92
1890	3,026,789	62,622,250	20.69	65,037,091,000	1,038.57	890,781,370.53	14.22
1891	3,026,789	63,844,000	21.09			851,912,751.78	13.34
1892	3,026,789	65,086,000	21.50			841,526,468.60	12.93
1893	3,026,789	66,349,000	21.92			838,969,475.75	12.64
1894	3,026,789	67,632,000	22.34			899,313,380.55	13.30
1895	3,026,789	68,934,000	22.77	[f]77,000,000,000	[f]1,117.01	901,672,966.74	13.08
1896	3,026,789	70,254,000	23.21			955,297,253.70	13.60
1897	3,026,789	71,592,000	23.65			986,656,086.14	13.78
1898	3,026,789	72,947,000	24.10			1,027,085,492.14	14.08
1899	3,026,789	74,318,000	24.55			1,155,320,235.19	15.55
1900	3,026,789	76,303,387	25.14	88,517,306,775	1,164.79	1,107,711,257.89	14.52
1901	3,026,789	77,647,000	25.58			1,044,739,119.97	13.45
1902	3,026,789	79,003,000	26.03			969,457,241.04	12.27
1903	3,026,789	80,372,000	26.48			925,011,637.31	11.51
1904	3,026,789	81,752,000	26.92	107,104,211,917	1,310.11	967,231,773.75	11.83
1905	3,026,789	83,143,000	27.38			989,866,772.00	11.91
1906	3,026,789	84,154,009	27.71			964,435,686.79	11.46
1907	3,026,789	85,593,303	28.28			878,596,755.03	10.26

[a] Exclusive of Alaska and islands belonging to the United States.

[b] For other than census years, from 1800 to 1905, inclusive, the figures represent estimates of the Actuary of the Treasury, and for 1906, that of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. From 1900 to date the figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

[c] From 1800 to 1905, for other than census years, the figures are based upon estimates by the Actuary of the Treasury, and from 1900 to date the population of Alaska, Hawaii, and other outlying possessions is excluded in the computations; for 1906, based upon estimate by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, not including Alaska, Hawaii, etc.

[d] True valuation of real and personal property; figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, and relate to continental United States.

[e] 1800 to 1840, outstanding principal of the public debt January 1; 1850 to date, outstanding principal of the public debt July 1.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907.

Interest-bearing debt.[f]	Annual interest charge.	Interest per capita.	Gold coined.	Silver coined.	Commercial ratio of silver to gold.	Money in circulation. (Continued on p. 4.) Gold.[g]	Silver.[g]	Year.
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dols.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
82,976,294	3,402,691	0.64	317,760	224,296	15.68	[h] 16,000,000		1800
53,173,218	3,163,671	.44	501,435	638,774	15.77	27,000,000		1810
91,015,566	5,151,004	.53	1,319,030	501,681	15.62	22,300,000		1820
48,565,406	1,912,575	.15	643,105	2,495,400	15.82	26,344,295		1830
3,573,344	174,598	.01	1,675,483	1,726,703	15.62	79,336,916		1840
63,452,774	3,782,393	.16	31,981,739	1,866,100	15.70	147,395,456		1850
68,304,796	3,696,761	.15	62,614,493	774,397	15.46	175,088,354		1851
66,199,342	4,000,298	.16	56,846,188	999,410	15.59	183,367,864		1852
59,803,118	3,665,893	.14	39,377,909	9,077,571	15.33	214,057,107		1853
42,242,222	3,070,927	.12	25,915,963	8,619,270	15.33	220,862,033		1854
35,586,957	2,314,365	.08	29,387,968	3,501,245	15.38	231,068,024		1855
31,762,762	1,869,446	.07	36,857,769	5,142,240	15.38	230,098,075		1856
28,460,959	1,672,708	.06	32,214,040	5,478,760	15.27	242,289,886		1857
44,700,888	2,446,670	.08	22,938,414	8,495,370	15.38	253,601,684		1858
58,290,738	3,126,166	.10	14,780,570	3,284,450	15.19	245,060,724		1859
64,044,828	3,443,687	.11	23,473,654	2,259,390	15.29	228,304,775		1860
90,380,874	5,092,630	.16	83,395,520	3,783,740	15.50	246,400,000		1861
365,304,827	22,018,510	.67	20,875,998	1,252,517	15.35	25,000,000		1862
707,531,634	41,851,148	1.25	22,445,482	899,268	15.37	25,000,000		1863
1,359,980,764	78,853,487	2.32	20,081,415	609,917	15.37	25,000,000		1864
2,221,311,918	137,742,617	3.96	28,245,108	691,005	15.44	25,000,000		1865
2,332,331,208	146,008,196	4.12	31,435,945	982,409	15.43	25,000,000		1866
2,248,007,288	138,892,451	3.81	23,828,625	908,876	15.57	25,000,000		1867
2,202,088,728	128,459,598	3.48	19,571,388	1,074,343	15.59	25,000,000		1868
2,162,060,522	125,523,998	3.32	17,582,998	1,266,143	15.60	25,000,000		1869
2,046,455,722	118,784,960	3.08	23,198,788	1,378,256	15.57	25,000,000		1870
1,934,606,750	111,949,331	2.83	21,032,695	3,104,038	15.57	25,000,000		1871
1,814,794,100	103,928,462	2.56	21,812,645	2,504,459	15.63	25,000,000		1872
1,710,483,050	98,049,801	2.35	57,022,718	4,024,748	15.93	25,000,000		1873
1,788,930,750	98,796,605	2.31	35,251,650	6,851,777	16.16	25,000,000		1874
1,722,670,500	96,855,691	2.20	32,951,940	15,347,893	16.61	25,000,000		1875
1,710,685,450	96,104,269	2.11	46,579,453	24,503,508	17.75	25,000,000	21,055,128	1876
1,711,888,500	93,160,644	2.01	43,999,861	28,393,046	17.20	25,000,000	37,884,853	1877
1,794,735,650	94,654,473	1.99	49,786,052	28,518,850	17.92	25,000,000	55,127,573	1878
1,797,618,700	89,773,779	1.71	39,089,080	27,569,776	18.39	110,505,362	69,383,023	1879
1,723,993,100	79,633,981	1.59	62,308,279	27,411,694	18.05	225,695,779	68,622,345	1880
1,639,567,750	75,018,696	1.46	96,850,800	27,940,164	18.25	315,312,877	76,181,776	1881
1,463,810,400	57,360,111	1.09	65,887,685	27,973,132	18.20	358,251,325	78,783,709	1882
1,388,229,150	51,436,710	.96	29,241,960	29,246,968	18.64	344,653,495	82,125,749	1883
1,226,563,850	47,926,433	.87	23,991,757	28,534,806	18.61	340,621,203	86,351,008	1884
1,196,150,450	47,014,133	.84	27,778,013	28,962,176	19.41	341,668,411	82,789,890	1885
1,146,014,100	45,510,098	.79	28,945,542	32,096,710	20.78	358,219,575	98,842,613	1886
1,021,692,350	41,780,530	.71	23,972,383	35,191,051	21.10	376,540,681	104,132,586	1887
950,522,500	38,991,955	.65	31,380,808	32,025,696	22.60	391,114,033	105,889,710	1888
829,853,990	33,752,255	.53	21,418,631	35,196,683	22.10	376,4[illegible]1,568	105,934,463	1889
725,313,110	29,417,603	.47	20,467,183	39,202,908	19.75	374,258,923	110,311,336	1890
610,529,120	23,615,736	.37	29,222,005	27,518,857	20.92	407,319,163	117,015,399	1891
585,029,330	22,803,883	.35	24,787,223	12,641,078	23.72	408,568,824	120,111,106	1892
585,037,100	22,894,194	.35	58,997,020	8,802,797	26.49	408,585,663	122,339,539	1893
635,041,850	25,394,586	.38	79,546,160	9,200,351	32.56	495,976,730	112,075,619	1894
716,202,000	29,140,792	.42	59,616,358	5,698,010	31.60	479,637,961	112,336,057	1895
847,363,890	34,387,266	.49	47,053,660	23,089,890	30.59	451,995,061	112,321,355	1896
847,365,130	34,387,315	.48	76,092,485	18,487,297	31.20	517,589,688	111,556,690	1897
847,367,470	34,387,409	.47	77,985,757	23,034,033	35.03	657,950,463	122,539,886	1898
1,046,048,750	40,347,873	.54	111,344,220	26,061,520	34.36	679,798,050	130,547,250	1899
1,023,478,800	39,545,120	.51	99,272,943	36,345,321	33.33	610,806,472	142,050,341	1900
987,141,040	29,789,158	.38	101,735,188	30,808,461	34.68	629,799,765	146,156,537	1901
931,070,340	27,542,946	.35	47,184,933	30,028,167	39.15	632,394,289	154,408,577	1902
914,541,410	25,541,573	.32	43,683,971	19,874,440	38.10	617,260,739	165,117,934	1903
895,157,440	24,176,745	.30	233,402,428	15,095,610	35.70	645,817,576	166,842,189	1904
895,158,340	24,176,781	.29	49,638,441	6,332,181	33.87	651,063,589	175,022,043	1905
895,159,140	23,248,064	.28	77,538,045	10,651,088	30.54	668,655,075	188,630,872	1906
894,834,280	21,628,914	.25	.....	.....	.....	[j]561,097,371	203,487,845	1907

[f] Figures for the years 1800 to 1855 include the total public debt.

[g] Gold and silver can not be stated separately prior to 1876. From 1862 to 1875, inclusive, gold and silver were not in circulation except on the Pacific coast, where it is estimated that the average specie circulation was about $25,000,000, and this estimate is continued for the three following years under the head of gold. After that period gold was available for circulation.

[h] Total specie in circulation; gold and silver were not separately stated prior to 1876.

[i] Estimated.

[j] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Money in circulation—Continued.						
	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	United States notes (greenbacks).	National bank notes.	Miscellaneous currency.[a]	Total money in circulation.	Circulation per capita.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800					10,500,000	26,500,000	5.00
1810					28,000,000	55,000,000	7.59
1820					44,800,000	67,100,000	6.94
1830					61,000,000	87,344,295	6.79
1840					106,968,572	186,356,488	10.91
1850					131,366,526	278,761,982	12.02
1851					155,165,251	330,253,605	13.76
1852					171,673,000	361,040,864	14.56
1853					188,181,000	402,238,107	15.70
1854					204,689,207	425,551,240	16.10
1855					186,952,223	418,020,247	15.34
1856					195,747,950	425,846,625	15.16
1857					214,778,822	457,068,708	15.81
1858					155,208,344	408,810,028	13.74
1859					193,306,818	438,967,542	14.35
1860					207,102,477	435,407,252	13.85
1861					202,005,767	448,405,767	13.98
1862			72,865,665		236,332,079	334,697,744	10.28
1863			312,481,418		257,912,620	595,394,038	17.84
1864			415,115,990	31,235,270	198,290,218	669,641,478	19.67
1865			378,916,742	146,137,860	164,648,393	714,702,995	20.57
1866			327,792,305	276,012,713	44,683,226	673,488,244	18.99
1867			319,437,702	286,703,961	30,790,406	661,992,069	18.28
1868			328,571,665	294,368,873	32,163,123	680,103,661	18.39
1869			314,702,094	291,749,684	33,001,113	664,452,891	17.60
1870			324,962,638	288,648,081	36,602,075	675,212,794	17.50
1871			343,068,970	311,405,672	36,414,363	715,889,005	18.10
1872			346,108,680	329,037,005	38,103,864	738,309,549	18.19
1873			348,464,145	338,962,475	39,455,189	751,881,809	18.04
1874			371,421,452	340,265,544	39,396,035	776,083,031	18.13
1875			349,686,335	340,546,545	38,869,067	754,101,947	17.16
1876			331,447,378	316,120,702	33,986,180	727,609,388	16.12
1877			337,899,344	301,289,025	20,241,661	722,314,883	15.58
1878		7,080	320,905,895	311,724,361	16,367,725	729,132,631	15.32
1879	15,279,820	414,480	301,644,112	321,404,996		818,631,793	16.75
1880	7,963,900	5,789,569	327,895,457	337,415,178		978,382,228	19.41
1881	5,759,520	39,110,729	328,126,924	349,746,293		1,114,238,119	21.71
1882	5,029,020	54,506,090	325,253,427	352,464,788		1,174,290,419	22.37
1883	59,807,370	72,620,686	323,242,177	347,856,219		1,230,305,696	22.91
1884	71,146,640	96,427,011	318,687,214	330,689,893		1,243,925,969	22.65
1885	126,729,730	101,530,946	331,218,637	308,631,001		1,292,568,615	23.02
1886	76,044,575	88,116 225	323,812,699	307,665,038		1,252,700,525	21.82
1887	91,225,437	142,118,017	326,667,219	276,855,203		1,317,539,143	22.45
1888	121,094,650	200,759,657	308,000,040	245,312,780		1,372,170,870	22.88
1889	117,130,229	257,155,565	316,439,191	207,220,633		1,380,361,649	22.52
1890	130,830,859	297,556,238	334,688,977	181,604,237		1,429,251,270	22.82
1891	120,063,069	307,235,966	343,207,360	162,221,046	40,348,704	1,497,440,707	23.42
1892	141,093,619	326,693,465	309,559,904	167,221,517	128,098,692	1,601,347,187	24.56
1893	92,612,189	326,823,848	319,059,426	174,669,966	152,570,014	1,596,701,245	24.03
1894	66,339,849	326,990,736	266,589,602	200,219,743	193,616,429	1,660,808,708	24.52
1895	48,381,309	319,622,941	263,648,985	206,958,051	171,388,169	1,601,968,473	23.20
1896	42,198,119	330,657,191	224,249,868	215,168,122	125,935,247	1,596,434,966	21.41
1897	37,285,239	357,849,312	245,954,622	225,544,351	144,429,517	1,640,209,519	22.87
1898	35,811,589	390,126,510	284,569,022	222,990,988	123,871,437	1,837,859,895	25.15
1899	32,655,919	402,176,617	308,351,842	237,805,439	112,836,764	1,904,071,881	25.58
1900	200,733,019	408,465,574	313,971,545	300,115,112	79,008,942	2,055,150,998	26.94
1901	247,036,359	429,643,556	330,045,406	345,110,801	47,524,538	2,175,307,902	27.98
1902	306,399,009	446,557,632	334,291,722	345,476,516	29,802,776	2,249,390,551	28.43
1903	377,258,559	454,733,013	334,248,567	399,996,709	19,076,648	2,307,692,169	29.42
1904	465,655,099	461,138,698	333,759,425	433,027,836	12,902,057	2,519,142,860	30.77
1905	485,210,749	454,864,708	332,420,697	480,028,849	9,272,018	2,587,882,653	31.08
1906	516,561,849	471,520,051	335,910,220	548,001,238	7,337,320	2,736,646,628	32.32
1907	600,072,299	470,211,225	342,270,055	589,242,125	5,975,585	[b]2,772,956,455	[b]32.22

[a] Includes notes of Bank of United States, State bank notes, demand notes of 1862 and 1863; fractional currency 1863 to 1878; Treasury notes of 1890, 1891 to date, and currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, 1892 to 1900.

[b] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Bank clearings.		National banks reporting nearest June 30.				Year.
New York.	Total United States.	Number.	Capital paid in.	Loans and discounts.	Surplus fund and undivided profits.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1851
						1852
5,750,455,987						1853
5,632,912,098						1854
6,906,213,328						1855
8,333,226,718						1856
4,756,664,386						1857
6,448,005,956						1858
7,231,143,057						1859
5,915,742,758						1860
6,871,443,591						1861
14,867,597,849		66	7,188,393	5,466,088		1862
24,097,196,656		467	75,213,945	70,746,513	4,224,240	1863
26,032,384,342		1,294	325,834,558	362,442,743	54,462,974	1864
28,717,146,914		1,634	414,270,493	550,373,094	79,438,167	1865
28,675,159,472		1,636	418,558,148	588,450,396	93,889,034	1866
28,484,288,637		1,640	420,105,011	655,729,546	109,383,342	1867
37,407,028,987		1,619	422,659,260	686,347,756	126,031,475	1868
27,804,539,406		1,612	427,235,701	719,341,186	134,551,547	1869
29,300,986,682		1,723	450,330,841	789,416,568	113,857,432	1870
33,844,369,568		1,853	470,543,301	871,531,449	155,416,242	1871
35,461,052,826		1,968	490,109,801	925,557,682	172,153,609	1872
22,855,927,636		1,983	491,003,711	926,195,672	184,572,274	1873
25,061,237,902		2,076	501,568,564	972,926,532	185,329,199	1874
21,597,274,247		2,091	500,393,796	938,686,530	178,506,529	1875
23,289,243,701		2,078	481,044,771	901,731,416	175,222,425	1876
22,508,438,442		2,056	470,393,366	835,078,133	158,661,053	1877
25,178,770,691		2,048	455,244,415	835,875,012	160,124,222	1878
37,182,128,621		2,076	455,909,565	994,712,646	168,545,650	1879
48,565,818,212		2,115	460,227,835	1,144,988,949	181,363,655	1880
46,552,846,161		2,239	477,184,390	1,208,932,656	183,208,069	1881
40,293,165,258		2,417	560,298,312	1,285,591,902	206,686,059	1882
34,092,037,388		2,625	522,515,996	1,269,862,936	216,360,403	1883
25,250,791,440		2,689	526,273,602	1,257,655,548	198,758,747	1884
33,374,682,216		2,809	539,109,292	1,421,547,199	221,305,821	1885
34,872,848,786	52,126,704,488	3,014	571,648,811	1,560,871,741	234,643,033	1886
30,863,686,609	48,750,886,813	3,120	588,384,018	1,628,124,565	253,402,609	1887
34,796,465,529	53,501,411,510	3,239	605,851,641	1,779,054,528	269,444,563	1888
37,660,686,572	58,845,279,505	3,484	642,073,676	1,933,509,333	292,469,399	1889
34,053,698,770	57,298,737,938	3,652	672,903,597	1,963,704,948	314,647,514	1890
36,279,905,236	60,883,572,438	3,759	684,678,203	2,127,757,191	326,467,360	1891
34,421,379,870	58,880,682,455	3,807	685,786,719	2,020,483,671	343,082,950	1892
24,230,145,368	45,028,496,746	3,770	671,091,165	1,944,441,315	330,296,968	1893
28,264,379,126	50,975,155,046	3,715	658,224,180	2,016,639,536	329,004,137	1894
29,350,894,884	51,935,651,733	3,689	651,144,855	1,971,642,012	331,851,632	1895
31,337,760,948	54,179,545,030	3,610	632,153,042	1,977,553,711	330,267,222	1896
39,853,413,948	65,924,820,769	3,582	622,016,745	2,163,681,938	332,971,643	1897
57,368,230,771	88,828,672,533	3,583	604,865,327	2,492,230,585	342,321,782	1898
51,964,588,564	84,582,450,081	3,732	621,536,401	2,623,512,201	391,547,835	1899
77,020,672,491	114,819,792,086	4,165	645,719,099	2,956,906,376	416,739,818	1900
74,753,189,436	116,021,618,003	4,535	701,990,554	3,221,859,631	482,377,443	1901
70,883,655,940	113,963,298,973	4,939	743,506,048	3,415,045,751	542,183,538	1902
59,672,796,804	102,356,435,047	5,331	767,378,148	3,595,013,467	581,638,528	1903
91,879,318,369	140,592,087,616	5,668	791,567,231	3,899,170,328	615,291,237	1904
103,754,100,091	157,681,259,999	6,053	825,129,785	4,206,890,078	665,163,368	1905
95,315,421,238	154,662,515,258	6,429	883,690,917	4,631,143,692	720,413,039	1906

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Deposits in—					Total deposits, including individual deposits in national banks.
	National banks (individual deposits).	Savings banks.[a]	State banks.	Loan and trust companies.	Private banks.[b]	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820		1,138,576				
1830		6,973,304				
1840		14,051,520	75,696,857			
1850		43,431,130	109,586,595			
1851		50,457,913	128,957,712			
1852		59,467,453	145,553,876			
1853		72,313,696	188,188,744			
1854		77,823,906	190,400,342			
1855		84,290,376	212,765,662			
1856		95,598,230	230,351,352			
1857		98,512,968	185,932,049			
1858		108,438,287	259,568,278			
1859		128,657,901	253,802,129			
1860		149,277,504	257,229,562			
1861		146,729,882	296,322,408			
1862		169,434,540	393,686,226			
1863		206,235,202	(c)			
1864	[e] 119,414,239	236,280,401	(c)			
1865	[e] 398,357,560	242,619,382	(c)			
1866	523,338,174	282,455,794	(c)			
1867	539,599,076	337,009,452	(c)			
1868	575,842,070	392,781,813	(c)			
1869	574,307,383	457,675,050	(c)			
1870	542,261,563	549,874,358	(c)			
1871	602,110,758	650,745,442	(c)			
1872	618,801,619	735,046,805	(c)			
1873	641,121,775	802,363,609	110,754,034			
1874	622,863,154	864,556,902	143,696,383			
1875	686,478,630	924,037,304	165,871,439	85,025,371	321,100,000	2,182,512,744
1876	641,432,886	941,350,255	157,928,658	87,817,992	322,100,000	2,150,629,791
1877	636,267,529	866,218,306	226,654,538	84,215,849	243,840,000	2,057,196,222
1878	621,632,160	879,897,425	142,764,491	73,136,578	183,830,000	1,901,260,654
1879	648,934,141	802,490,298	166,958,229	75,873,219	139,920,000	1,834,175,887
1880	833,701,034	819,106,973	208,751,611	90,008,068	182,667,235	2,134,234,861
1881	1,031,731,043	891,961,142	261,362,303	111,670,329	241,845,554	2,538,570,371
1882	1,066,707,249	966,797,081	281,775,496	144,841,596	295,622,160	2,755,743,582
1883	1,043,137,763	1,024,856,787	334,995,702	165,378,515	(b)	
1884	979,020,350	1,073,294,955	325,365,669	188,745,922	(b)	
1885	1,106,376,517	1,095,172,147	344,307,916	188,417,293	(b)	
1886	1,146,246,911	1,141,530,578	342,882,767	214,063,415	(b)	
1887	1,285,076,979	1,235,247,371	447,995,053	240,190,711	96,580,457	3,305,091,171
1888	1,292,342,471	1,364,196,550	410,047,842	257,878,114	94,878,842	3,419,343,819
1889	1,442,137,979	1,444,391,325	507,084,481	299,612,899	83,183,718	3,776,410,402
1890	1,521,745,665	1,550,023,956	553,054,584	336,456,492	99,721,667	4,061,002,364
1891	1,535,058,569	1,654,826,142	556,637,012	355,330,080	94,959,727	4,196,811,530
1892	1,753,339,680	1,758,329,618	618,513,809	411,659,996	93,091,148	4,664,934,251
1893	1,556,761,230	1,808,800,262	706,865,643	486,244,079	68,552,696	4,627,223,910
1894	1,677,801,201	1,777,833,242	658,107,494	471,298,816	66,074,549	4,651,115,302
1895	1,786,022,007	1,844,357,798	712,410,423	546,652,657	81,824,932	4,921,267,817
1896	1,668,413,508	1,935,466,468	695,659,914	586,468,156	59,116,378	4,945,124,424
1897	1,770,480,563	1,983,418,564	723,640,795	566,922,205	50,278,243	5,094,735,370
1898	2,023,357,160	2,028,208,409	1,912,365,406	662,138,397	62,085,084	5,688,164,456
1899	2,522,157,509	2,182,006,424	1,161,020,972	835,499,064	64,974,392	6,768,658,361
1900	2,458,092,758	2,389,719,954	1,266,735,282	1,022,222,407	96,206,049	7,238,986,450
1901	2,941,837,429	2,516,843,203	1,610,502,246	1,271,081,174	118,621,903	8,458,886,045
1902	3,098,875,772	2,650,104,486	1,698,185,287	1,525,887,493	131,669,948	9,104,722,986
1903	3,200,993,509	2,815,483,106	1,814,570,163	1,589,398,796	133,247,990	9,553,693,594
1904	3,312,439,842	2,918,775,329	2,073,218,049	1,600,322,325	95,791,454	10,000,546,999
1905	3,783,658,494	3,093,077,357	2,305,209,630	1,980,856,737	127,937,098	11,350,739,316
1906	4,055,873,637	3,299,544,601	2,741,464,129	2,008,937,790	109,947,509	12,215,767,666
1907	4,322,880,141	3,495,410,087	3,068,649,860	2,061,623,035	151,072,225	13,099,635,348

[a] Exclusive of State banks having savings departments. Included in next column (State banks).
[b] Includes all private banks from 1875 to 1882; from 1887 to 1901 includes only those voluntarily reporting, estimated at one-fourth of total private banks.
[c] Includes depositors in State banks having savings departments, for number of which see report of the Comptroller of the Currency.
[d] "Net ordinary receipts" include receipts from customs, internal revenue, direct tax, public lands, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include receipts from loans, premiums, or Treasury notes, or revenues of Post-Office Department.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Depositors in savings banks.[c]	Receipts.			Expenditures. (Continued on p. 8.)		Year.
	Total net ordinary.[a]	Customs.	Internal revenue.	Total net ordinary.[a]	War.	
Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	10,848,749	9,080,933	809,397	7,411,370	2,560,879	1800
.....	9,384,214	8,583,309	7,431	5,311,082	2,204,324	1810
8,635	17,840,670	15,005,612	106,261	13,134,531	2,630,392	1820
38,035	24,844,117	21,922,391	12,161	13,229,533	4,767,129	1830
78,701	19,480,115	13,499,502	1,682	24,139,920	7,095,267	1840
251,354	43,592,889	39,668,686	.....	37,165,990	9,687,025	1850
277,148	52,555,039	49,017,568	.....	44,054,718	12,161,965	1851
308,863	49,846,816	47,339,327	.....	40,389,955	8,521,506	1852
365,538	61,587,032	58,931,866	.....	44,078,156	9,910,498	1853
396,173	73,800,341	64,224,190	.....	51,967,528	11,722,283	1854
431,602	65,350,575	53,025,794	.....	56,316,198	14,648,074	1855
487,986	74,056,699	64,022,864	.....	66,772,528	16,693,161	1856
490,428	68,965,313	63,875,905	.....	66,041,144	19,159,151	1857
538,840	46,655,366	41,789,621	.....	72,330,437	25,079,122	1858
622,556	52,777,108	49,565,824	.....	66,355,950	23,154,721	1859
693,870	56,054,600	53,187,512	.....	60,056,755	16,472,203	1860
694,487	41,476,299	39,582,126	.....	62,616,056	23,001,531	1861
787,943	51,919,261	49,056,398	.....	456,379,897	389,173,562	1862
887,096	112,094,946	69,059,642	37,640,788	694,004,576	603,314,412	1863
976,025	243,412,971	102,316,153	109,741,134	811,283,679	690,391,049	1864
980,844	322,031,158	84,928,261	209,464,215	1,217,701,199	1,030,690,400	1865
1,067,061	519,944,564	179,046,652	309,226,813	385,954,731	283,154,676	1866
1,188,202	462,846,680	176,417,811	266,027,537	202,947,734	95,224,416	1867
1,310,144	376,434,454	164,464,600	191,087,589	229,915,088	123,246,649	1868
1,466,684	357,188,256	180,048,427	158,356,461	190,496,355	78,501,991	1869
1,630,846	395,959,831	194,538,374	184,890,756	164,421,507	57,655,675	1870
1,902,047	374,431,105	206,270,408	143,098,154	157,583,828	35,799,992	1871
1,992,925	364,691,230	216,370,287	130,642,178	153,203,856	35,372,157	1872
2,185,832	322,177,674	188,089,523	113,729,314	180,488,637	46,323,138	1873
2,293,401	299,941,091	163,103,834	102,409,785	194,118,905	42,313,927	1874
2,359,864	281,020,771	157,167,722	110,007,491	171,529,848	41,120,646	1875
2,368,630	290,066,585	148,071,985	116,700,732	164,857,813	38,070,889	1876
2,395,314	281,000,642	130,956,493	118,630,108	144,209,963	37,082,736	1877
2,400,785	257,446,776	130,170,680	110,581,625	134,463,452	32,154,148	1878
2,268,707	272,322,137	137,250,048	113,561,611	161,619,935	40,425,661	1879
2,335,582	333,526,501	186,522,065	124,009,374	169,090,062	38,116,916	1880
2,528,749	360,782,223	198,159,676	135,264,386	177,142,898	40,466,461	1881
2,710,354	403,525,250	220,410,730	146,497,595	186,904,233	43,570,494	1882
2,876,438	398,287,582	214,706,497	144,720,369	206,248,006	48,911,383	1883
3,015,151	348,519,870	195,067,490	121,586,073	189,547,866	39,420,603	1884
3,071,495	323,690,706	181,471,989	112,498,726	208,840,679	42,670,578	1885
3,158,950	336,439,727	192,905,023	116,805,936	191,902,993	34,321,153	1886
3,418,013	371,403,278	217,286,893	118,823,391	220,100,603	38,561,026	1887
3,888,291	379,236,075	219,091,174	124,206,872	214,938,951	38,522,436	1888
4,021,523	387,050,059	223,832,742	130,881,514	240,995,131	44,435,271	1889
4,258,893	403,080,983	229,668,585	142,606,706	261,637,203	44,582,838	1890
4,533,217	392,612,447	219,522,205	145,686,249	317,825,549	48,720,065	1891
4,781,605	354,937,784	177,452,964	153,971,078	321,645,214	46,895,456	1892
4,830,599	385,819,629	203,355,017	161,027,624	356,213,562	49,641,773	1893
4,777,687	297,722,019	131,818,531	147,111,233	339,683,874	54,567,930	1894
4,875,519	313,390,075	152,158,617	143,421,072	325,217,268	51,804,579	1895
5,065,494	326,976,200	160,021,752	146,762,865	316,794,417	50,830,921	1896
5,201,132	347,721,705	176,554,127	146,688,574	327,983,049	48,950,268	1897
5,385,746	405,321,335	149,575,062	170,960,641	405,783,527	91,992,000	1898
5,687,818	515,960,620	206,128,482	273,437,162	565,175,255	229,841,254	1899
6,107,083	567,240,852	233,164,871	295,327,927	447,553,458	134,774,768	1900
6,358,723	587,685,338	238,585,456	307,180,664	477,624,374	144,615,697	1901
6,666,672	562,478,233	254,444,708	271,880,122	442,082,813	112,272,216	1902
7,035,228	560,396,674	284,479,582	230,810,124	477,542,658	118,619,520	1903
7,305,443	540,631,749	261,274,565	232,904,119	557,755,832	115,035,411	1904
7,696,229	544,274,685	261,798,857	234,095,741	542,687,969	122,175,074	1905
8,027,192	594,454,122	300,251,878	249,150,218	544,476,223	117,946,692	1906
8,588,811	663,140,534	332,233,363	269,666,773	554,422,589	122,576,465	1907

[a] "Net ordinary expenses" include expenditures for War, Navy, Indians, pensions, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include payments for interest, premiums, or principal of public debt, or expenditures for postal service.

[f] No data.

[g] Individual and other.

[h] Not stated.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.[a]	Expenditures—Continued.			Total number of pensioners.	Imports of merchandise.			
	Navy.	Interest on public debt.	Pensions.		Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cap.[b]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
1800.....	3,448,716	3,402,601	64,131	.....	(c)	(c)	91,252,768	17.19
1810.....	1,654,244	3,163,671	83,744	.....	(c)	(c)	85,400,000	11.30
1820.....	4,387,990	5,151,001	3,208,376	.....	(c)	(c)	74,450,000	7.71
1830.....	3,239,429	1,912,575	1,363,297	.....	4,590,281	58,130,675	62,720,956	4.87
1840.....	6,113,897	174,598	2,603,562	.....	48,313,391	49,945,315	98,258,700	5.76
1850.....	7,904,725	3,782,393	1,866,886	.....	18,081,590	155,427,936	173,509,526	7.48
1851.....	8,880,581	3,696,761	2,293,377	.....	19,653,081	191,118,345	210,771,429	8.78
1852.....	8,918,842	4,000,298	2,401,859	.....	21,187,890	183,252,508	207,440,398	8.36
1853.....	11,067,790	3,665,833	1,756,306	.....	27,182,152	236,595,113	263,777,265	10.30
1854.....	10,790,096	3,670,927	1,232,565	.....	25,760,447	272,043,347	297,803,794	11.27
1855.....	13,327,095	2,314,465	1,477,612	.....	36,430,524	221,378,184	257,808,708	9.46
1856.....	14,074,835	1,953,822	1,296,239	.....	52,748,074	257,684,236	310,432,310	11.05
1857.....	12,651,695	1,593,265	1,310,381	.....	54,267,507	294,160,835	348,428,342	12.05
1858.....	14,053,265	1,652,056	1,219,768	.....	61,044,779	202,293,875	263,338,654	8.85
1859.....	14,690,928	2,637,650	1,222,223	.....	72,280,327	259,047,014	331,333,341	10.83
1860.....	11,514,650	3,144,121	1,100,802	.....	73,741,479	279,874,610	353,616,119	11.25
1861.....	12,387,157	4,034,157	1,034,600	8,636	71,130,351	218,180,191	289,310,542	9.02
1862.....	42,640,353	13,190,345	892,170	8,159	52,721,653	136,635,024	189,356,677	5.79
1863.....	63,261,235	24,729,701	1,078,513	14,791	35,241,924	208,093,891	243,335,815	7.29
1864.....	85,701,961	53,685,422	1,985,474	51,135	41,126,332	275,320,951	316,447,283	9.30
1865.....	122,617,434	77,395,090	16,347,621	85,986	44,519,516	194,226,064	238,745,580	6.87
1866.....	43,285,662	133,067,625	15,605,550	126,722	59,028,526	375,783,540	434,812,066	12.26
1867.....	31,034,011	143,781,592	20,936,552	153,183	23,133,495	372,627,601	395,761,096	10.44
1868.....	25,775,503	140,424,016	23,782,387	169,613	15,190,781	342,245,659	357,436,440	9.33
1869.....	20,000,758	130,694,243	28,476,622	187,963	21,646,692	395,859,687	417,506,379	10.45
1870.....	21,780,230	129,235,498	28,340,202	198,686	20,140,786	415,817,622	435,958,408	11.06
1871.....	19,431,027	125,576,566	34,443,895	207,495	36,587,737	483,635,947	520,223,684	12.65
1872.....	21,249,810	117,357,840	28,533,403	232,299	47,267,218	579,327,864	626,595,077	13.80
1873.....	23,526,257	104,750,688	29,359,427	238,411	144,815,884	497,320,326	642,136,210	15.91
1874.....	30,932,587	107,119,815	29,038,415	236,241	151,481,762	415,924,580	567,406,342	13.26
1875.....	21,497,626	103,093,545	29,456,216	234,821	146,279,927	386,725,509	533,005,436	11.97
1876.....	18,963,310	100,243,271	28,257,396	232,137	140,361,913	320,379,277	460,741,190	10.29
1877.....	14,959,935	97,124,512	27,963,752	232,101	140,788,452	310,534,674	451,323,126	9.49
1878.....	17,365,301	102,500,875	27,137,019	223,998	141,278,265	295,773,267	437,051,532	9.21
1879.....	15,125,127	105,327,949	35,121,482	242,755	142,681,505	303,096,270	445,777,775	8.99
1880.....	13,596,985	95,757,575	56,777,174	250,802	208,301,863	459,652,883	667,954,746	12.51
1881.....	15,686,672	85,508,741	50,059,280	268,830	202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	12.08
1882.....	15,032,046	71,077,207	61,345,194	285,697	210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	13.46
1883.....	15,283,437	59,160,131	66,012,574	303,658	207,501,718	515,676,196	723,180,914	13.05
1884.....	17,292,601	54,578,378	55,429,228	323,756	209,884,184	457,813,509	667,697,693	12.16
1885.....	16,021,080	51,386,256	56,102,267	345,125	193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	10.32
1886.....	13,907,888	50,580,146	63,401,864	365,783	212,159,296	423,276,840	635,436,136	10.89
1887.....	15,141,127	47,741,577	75,029,102	406,007	234,221,131	458,098,637	692,319,768	11.65
1888.....	16,926,438	41,715,007	80,288,509	452,557	244,071,615	479,885,499	723,957,114	11.88
1889.....	21,378,809	41,001,484	87,624,779	489,725	256,487,078	488,644,574	745,131,652	12.10
1890.....	22,006,206	36,099,284	106,936,855	537,944	265,668,629	523,641,780	789,310,409	12.35
1891.....	26,113,895	37,547,135	124,415,951	676,160	366,241,352	478,674,844	844,916,196	13.38
1892.....	29,174,139	23,378,116	134,583,053	876,068	457,999,658	369,402,804	827,402,462	12.50
1893.....	30,136,084	27,264,392	159,357,558	966,012	444,544,211	421,856,711	866,400,922	12.78
1894.....	31,701,294	27,841,406	141,177,285	969,544	379,795,586	275,199,086	654,994,622	9.41
1895.....	28,797,796	30,978,630	141,895,229	970,524	363,233,795	368,736,170	731,969,965	10.61
1896.....	27,147,782	35,385,029	139,434,001	970,678	369,767,470	409,967,201	779,724,674	10.81
1897.....	34,561,546	37,791,110	141,053,165	976,014	381,938,213	382,792,169	764,730,412	1.02
1898.....	58,828,104	37,585,056	147,452,369	993,714	291,414,175	324,635,479	616,049,654	8.05
1899.....	63,942,985	39,896,925	139,391,929	991,519	300,279,810	396,868,679	697,148,489	9.22
1900.....	55,953,078	40,160,333	140,877,316	993,529	367,236,866	482,704,318	849,941,184	10.88
1901.....	60,506,978	32,342,979	139,323,622	997,735	339,608,669	483,563,496	823,172,165	10.58
1902.....	67,803,128	29,108,045	138,488,500	999,446	396,818,571	506,502,077	903,320,948	11.39
1903.....	82,618,034	28,556,349	138,425,046	996,545	426,180,979	599,538,258	1,025,719,237	12.54
1904.....	102,956,102	24,846,490	142,559,266	994,762	454,180,240	536,957,131	991,087,371	12.01
1905.....	117,650,308	24,590,944	141,779,965	998,441	517,442,302	600,070,769	1,117,513,071	13.08
1906.....	110,474,264	24,308,576	141,034,562	985,971	549,628,878	676,938,568	1,226,562,446	14.42
1907.....	97,128,469	24,481,158	139,309,514	967,371	644,029,761	790,391,664	1,434,421,425	16.54

[a] 1800 to 1840, years ended September 30; 1850 to date, years ended June 30.
[b] Based on total imports prior to 1866, after that on imports for consumption only.
[c] Based on total exports prior to 1866, after that on domestic exports only.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Exports of merchandise.				Imports of gold and silver.		Exports of gold and silver.		Year.
Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Per capita.[c]	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.[d]	Silver.[d]	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
31,840,903	39,130,877	70,971,780	13.37					1800
42,366,675	24,791,295	66,757,970	9.22					1810
51,683,640	18,008,029	69,691,669	7.22	[f]8,064,890		[f]10,478,059		1820
58,524,878	13,145,857	71,670,735	5.57	821,146	7,384,818	1,422,564	756,109	1830
111,060,561	12,008,371	123,068,932	7.25	3,085,157	5,797,656	3,703,373	4,713,641	1840
134,900,233	9,475,493	144,375,726	6.23	1,776,706	2,852,086	4,560,627	2,962,367	1850
178,620,138	10,295,121	188,915,259	7.87	3,569,090	1,884,413	22,829,913	6,635,839	1851
164,931,147	12,053,084	166,984,231	6.73	3,658,059	1,846,985	40,073,979	2,600,156	1852
189,869,162	13,620,120	203,489,282	7.91	2,427,356	1,774,026	25,442,858	2,044,017	1853
215,328,300	21,715,464	237,043,764	8.97	3,031,964	3,726,623	40,470,260	727,040	1854
192,751,135	26,158,368	218,909,503	8.03	1,092,802	2,567,010	55,109,215	1,138,128	1855
266,438,051	14,781,372	281,219,423	10.01	990,305	3,217,327	45,000,977	744,508	1856
278,906,713	14,917,047	293,823,760	10.16	6,654,636	5,807,163	65,232,653	3,904,269	1857
251,351,033	20,660,241	272,011,274	9.14	11,566,068	7,708,428	50,002,804	2,630,343	1858
278,392,080	14,569,971	292,962,051	9.57	2,125,397	5,309,392	61,108,053	2,779,358	1859
316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	10.61	2,508,786	6,041,349	58,446,039	8,100,200	1860
204,899,616	14,654,217	219,553,833	6.85	42,291,930	4,047,681	27,423,973	2,367,107	1861
179,614,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	5.83	13,907,011	2,508,041	35,439,903	1,447,737	1862
186,008,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	6.11	5,530,538	4,053,567	62,162,838	1,993,773	1863
143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	4.67	11,176,769	1,988,843	100,661,634	4,734,907	1864
136,940,248	29,089,055	166,029,303	4.78	6,498,228	3,311,844	58,381,033	9,262,193	1865
337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	9.84	8,196,261	2,503,831	71,197,309	14,846,762	1866
279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	7.73	17,024,866	5,045,609	39,026,627	21,841,745	1867
269,389,900	12,562,999	281,952,899	7.29	8,737,443	5,450,925	72,396,344	21,387,758	1868
275,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	7.29	14,132,568	5,675,308	36,003,498	21,134,882	1869
376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	9.77	12,056,950	14,362,229	33,635,962	24,519,704	1870
428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	10.83	6,883,561	14,386,463	66,686,208	31,755,780	1871
428,487,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	10.55	8,717,458	5,026,231	49,548,760	30,328,774	1872
505,033,489	17,446,483	522,479,922	12.12	8,682,447	12,798,490	44,856,715	39,751,859	1873
569,433,421	16,949,619	586,283,040	13.31	19,503,137	8,951,769	34,042,420	32,587,985	1874
499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	11.36	13,696,793	7,203,924	66,980,977	25,151,165	1875
526,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	11.64	7,992,709	7,943,972	31,177,050	25,329,252	1876
589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	12.72	26,246,234	14,528,180	26,590,374	29,571,863	1877
680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	14.30	13,330,215	16,491,099	9,204,445	24,535,670	1878
698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	14.29	5,624,948	14,671,052	4,587,614	20,409,827	1879
823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	16.43	80,758,396	12,275,914	3,630,025	13,503,894	1880
883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	17.23	100,031,259	10,544,238	2,565,132	16,841,715	1881
733,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	13.97	34,377,054	8,095,336	32,587,880	16,829,599	1882
804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	14.98	17,734,149	10,755,242	11,600,888	20,219,445	1883
724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	13.20	22,831,317	14,594,945	41,081,957	26,051,426	1884
726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	12.94	26,691,696	16,550,627	8,477,892	33,753,693	1885
665,964,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	11.60	20,743,349	17,850,307	42,952,191	29,511,219	1886
703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	11.98	42,910,601	17,260,191	9,701,187	26,296,504	1887
683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	11.40	43,934,317	15,403,669	18,370,234	28,037,949	1888
730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	11.92	10,284,858	18,678,215	59,952,285	36,089,248	1889
845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	13.50	12,943,342	21,032,984	17,274,491	34,873,929	1890
872,270,288	12,210,527	884,480,810	13.66	18,282,567	18,026,880	80,362,654	22,690,088	1891
1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	15.61	49,699,454	19,955,086	50,195,327	32,810,559	1892
831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	12.98	21,174,381	23,193,252	108,630,844	40,737,319	1893
869,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	12.85	72,449,119	13,286,552	76,978,061	50,451,265	1894
793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	11.51	36,384,760	20,211,179	66,468,481	47,295,286	1895
863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	12.29	83,525,065	28,777,186	112,409,947	60,541,670	1896
1,032,007,003	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	14.42	85,014,780	30,533,227	40,361,650	61,946,038	1897
1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	16.59	120,391,674	30,927,781	15,406,391	55,105,239	1898
1,203,931,222	28,092,080	1,227,023,302	16.20	88,954,603	30,675,056	37,522,086	56,319,055	1899
1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	17.96	44,573,184	35,256,302	48,266,759	56,712,275	1900
1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	18.81	66,051,187	36,886,521	68,185,177	64,285,180	1901
1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	17.16	52,021,254	28,232,254	48,568,950	49,732,390	1902
1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	17.32	44,982,027	24,163,491	47,090,595	44,260,259	1903
1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	17.56	99,055,368	27,768,814	81,459,986	49,472,702	1904
1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	17.94	55,648,961	27,484,865	92,594,024	48,848,812	1905
1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	20.41	96,221,780	44,442,540	38,573,591	65,869,063	1906
1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	21.66	114,510,249	42,946,624	51,399,176	56,789,073	1907

[d] Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold. Gold and silver contained in ore are included under gold and silver since 1894.

[c] Not stated.

[f] 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups.[a]					
	Free of duty.					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820[b]	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,424,765	70.62
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,309,771	72.11
1840[c]	15,213,743	91.49	1,020,805	2.11	9,608,751	20.07
1850	15,803,449	87.40	.....	.....	407,141	2.25
1851	17,530,597	89.20	.....	.....	174,428	.89
1852	21,619,983	89.38	.....	.....	417,478	1.73
1853	23,712,171	87.23	.....	.....	580,806	2.14
1854	21,252,671	82.50	.....	.....	1,282,018	4.97
1855	28,503,915	78.25	1,516,137	4.16	2,163,411	5.94
1856	36,408,087	69.02	5,730,891	10.87	3,098,651	5.87
1857	37,044,739	69.92	4,931,984	9.09	4,471,080	8.24
1858	31,937,361	62.31	3,752,255	6.15	14,558,740	23.85
1859	40,615,853	56.19	3,884,416	5.37	13,918,082	19.25
1860	42,126,415	57.13	4,446,586	6.03	16,429,453	22.28
1861	37,019,099	52.04	4,980,159	7.00	14,854,042	20.88
1862	14,751,590	27.93	4,348,634	8.25	14,467,825	27.45
1863	6,223,228	17.66	3,273,272	9.32	6,126,303	17.39
1864	13,452,056	32.71	4,602,633	11.19	7,985,842	19.42
1865	15,377,520	34.54	6,151,612	13.82	7,305,556	16.42
1866	21,939,409	37.12	9,283,256	15.65	10,069,422	17.06
1867	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,021,846	30.35
1868	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,518,969	42.92
1869	78,112	.30	.....	.....	9,884,760	43.86
1870	198,669	.99	.....	.....	13,432,645	66.69
1871	[d] 200,000	.55	.....	.....	23,921,936	65.38
1872	892,323	1.89	.....	.....	32,357,721	68.45
1873	70,149,388	48.45	.....	.....	54,008,779	37.29
1874	78,158,355	51.60	982,441	.65	47,544,301	31.38
1875	75,728,907	51.76	872,878	.60	50,387,008	34.45
1876	78,237,729	55.74	1,001,967	.71	48,174,941	30.76
1877	73,020,491	51.80	2,826,451	2.01	48,939,301	34.76
1878	71,188,910	50.39	3,552,665	2.51	50,918,397	35.43
1879	66,060,517	46.30	3,784,991	2.65	54,201,578	38.05
1880	85,624,106	41.06	5,053,641	2.43	88,232,538	42.35
1881	84,058,209	41.51	6,329,667	3.13	85,627,454	42.28
1882	74,006,308	35.15	8,240,934	3.91	96,328,218	45.75
1883	70,585,265	34.02	8,901,808	4.29	95,298,676	45.92
1884	80,592,108	38.39	10,930,222	5.21	82,302,251	39.22
1885	73,323,486	37.95	11,795,898	6.11	71,811,580	37.16
1886	71,204,304	33.56	10,564,847	4.98	87,782,800	41.38
1887	84,820,177	36.22	11,094,613	4.74	96,420,225	41.16
1888	87,120,941	35.69	15,222,424	6.24	102,472,206	41.98
1889	100,500,593	39.18	16,002,182	6.26	102,059,356	40.02
1890	106,515,414	40.10	15,375,181	5.78	107,346,318	40.42
1891	126,337,335	34.50	62,118,622	16.97	135,661,275	37.02
1892	155,330,584	34.02	111,614,359	24.37	145,473,408	31.77
1893	106,768,748	24.01	121,858,297	27.41	161,760,952	36.39
1894	114,255,498	30.09	130,453,992	34.35	103,778,983	27.32
1895	120,840,960	33.27	34,342,735	9.45	153,018,340	42.13
1896	103,390,988	29.40	15,903,403	4.30	173,484,188	46.92
1897	103,088,605	28.30	17,082,121	4.47	180,127,286	47.16
1898	80,144,872	29.50	18,878,600	6.48	145,157,928	49.92
1899	69,947,761	23.29	19,783,464	6.59	166,545,281	55.46
1900	68,722,439	18.71	23,109,601	6.30	210,391,745	57.29
1901	80,961,321	23.84	2,816,596	.83	188,662,232	55.57
1902	90,287,488	22.75	3,067,596	.77	220,997,766	57.96
1903	86,621,680	20.32	3,417,260	.80	246,138,597	57.76
1904	110,481,422	24.33	3,828,814	.73	248,276,899	54.23
1905	126,253,902	24.40	3,816,018	.04	289,318,585	55.91
1906	114,305,025	20.80	3,848,670	.01	306,500,952	55.77
1907	125,047,095	19.42	4,104,832	.64	359,001,194	55.74

[a] According to new classification adopted July 1, 1906.
[b] Figures for 1821.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups[a]—Continued.							
Free of duty—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
487,697	24.17	54,971	2.73	50,000	2.48	2,017,423	1810
1,210,985	26.38	31,469	.69	38,056	.82	4,590,281	[b]1820
4,962,487	10.27	17,336,605	35.89	81,009	.17	48,313,391	1830
764,223	4.23	911,485	5.04	195,292	1.08	[c]1840
877,168	4.46	741,308	3.77	329,593	1.68	18,681,590	1850
769,538	3.18	1,090,026	4.51	290,870	1.20	19,653,084	1851
1,321,575	4.86	1,242,853	4.57	324,747	1.20	24,187,890	1852
1,037,549	4.03	1,744,224	6.78	443,985	1.72	27,182,152	1853
1,201,318	3.29	2,436,553	6.69	609,190	1.67	25,760,447	1854
3,881,297	7.36	2,754,820	5.22	874,328	1.66	36,430,524	1855
3,290,484	6.06	2,741,104	5.05	887,516	1.64	52,748,074	1856
6,565,816	10.76	2,975,812	4.87	1,254,795	2.06	54,267,507	1857
8,809,399	12.19	3,694,166	5.11	1,364,411	1.89	61,044,779	1858
6,432,914	8.72	3,225,087	4.37	1,081,024	1.47	72,286,327	1859
9,397,728	13.21	3,915,184	5.51	964,139	1.36	73,741,479	1860
7,661,602	14.53	10,746,740	20.38	745,262	1.41	71,130,351	1861
7,135,974	20.25	12,073,145	34.26	410,002	1.12	52,721,658	1862
7,974,510	19.39	6,522,332	15.85	588,959	1.44	35,241,924	1863
7,730,062	17.36	7,607,184	17.08	347,582	.78	41,120,332	1864
11,220,483	19.02	5,893,182	9.99	672,774	1.16	44,519,516	1865
5,391,920	23.32	10,012,741	43.28	706,988	3.05	59,028,526	1866
5,259,334	34.62	2,706,088	17.81	706,390	4.65	23,133,495	1867
9,220,169	42.59	2,076,181	9.59	887,470	4.10	15,190,781	1868
2,518,320	12.50	3,842,101	19.08	149,051	.74	21,646,692	1869
4,075,281	11.13	3,943,612	10.78	4,446,908	12.16	20,140,786	1870
3,986,703	8.44	5,081,823	10.75	4,949,143	10.47	36,587,737	1871
8,090,203	5.58	5,161,926	3.56	7,410,588	5.12	47,267,213	1872
8,354,582	5.52	6,275,840	4.14	10,165,943	6.71	144,815,884	1873
6,770,186	4.63	7,298,581	4.99	5,222,422	3.57	151,461,762	1874
6,884,383	4.55	4,500,160	3.21	7,002,783	5.03	140,279,927	1875
7,350,122	5.22	5,641,716	4.01	3,010,171	2.14	140,361,913	1876
7,785,396	5.50	5,999,789	4.25	2,708,158	1.92	140,788,452	1877
8,644,938	6.06	6,678,024	4.68	3,221,457	2.26	141,278,265	1878
15,404,865	7.39	10,261,246	4.93	3,825,467	1.84	142,681,565	1879
12,502,432	6.17	9,946,151	4.91	4,027,574	1.99	208,301,863	1880
16,728,630	7.94	10,999,661	5.22	4,275,256	2.03	202,491,547	1881
16,701,267	8.05	11,597,214	5.59	4,420,993	2.13	210,579,007	1882
16,087,414	7.66	14,576,063	6.95	5,396,126	2.57	207,504,718	1883
14,024,708	7.26	14,828,229	7.68	7,429,764	3.84	209,884,184	1884
16,005,968	7.54	16,784,487	7.91	9,816,870	4.63	193,213,624	1885
20,282,052	8.66	17,558,952	7.50	4,089,112	1.72	212,159,296	1886
20,657,889	8.47	14,027,525	5.75	4,570,540	1.87	234,221,131	1887
19,655,331	7.67	13,052,365	5.09	4,551,251	1.78	244,071,615	1888
19,274,580	7.25	12,008,586	4.52	5,148,555	1.93	256,487,078	1889
23,434,862	6.39	14,495,334	3.95	4,293,924	1.17	265,068,629	1890
26,486,562	5.77	14,958,508	3.27	3,686,137	.80	366,241,352	1891
33,113,838	7.45	16,875,547	3.80	4,166,834	.94	457,999,658	1892
15,129,406	3.98	13,302,432	3.50	2,875,225	.76	444,541,211	1893
29,955,406	8.25	21,624,504	5.95	3,445,850	.95	379,795,536	1894
37,717,502	10.20	30,588,312	8.27	3,173,077	.85	363,233,795	1895
39,565,657	10.36	34,426,806	9.02	2,647,838	.69	369,757,470	1896
28,798,762	8.14	15,315,812	5.25	1,883,392	.65	381,938,243	1897
26,226,074	8.74	15,669,516	5.22	2,107,714	.70	291,414,175	1898
46,577,831	12.41	17,007,067	4.63	2,428,183	.66	390,279,810	1899
44,699,518	13.16	19,975,791	5.89	3,093,211	.91	367,236,866	1900
51,137,622	12.89	19,084,327	4.81	3,244,077	.82	339,608,609	1901
67,258,244	15.78	19,608,505	4.60	3,136,584	.74	396,818,871	1902
65,557,552	14.44	24,765,198	5.45	3,721,845	.82	426,180,979	1903
71,060,561	13.73	23,890,376	4.62	3,606,965	.70	454,130,240	1904
91,172,472	16.59	28,507,654	5.18	5,789,105	1.05	517,442,302	1905
116,722,014	18.12	31,991,668	4.97	7,162,958	1.11	549,623,878	1906
						644,029,761	1907

[a] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.
[b] Estimated value of free fish.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups[a]—Continued. Dutiable. Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.	Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[b]	6,081,641	11.58	10,820,814	20.60	558,951	1.06
1830	7,382,274	12.70	9,653,971	16.61	905,054	1.55
1840[b]	59,587	.12	14,168,040	28.37	1,811,494	3.62
1850	2,208,210	1.42	21,465,776	13.81	11,304,125	7.27
1851	2,218,483	1.16	29,261,235	15.31	15,552,139	8.14
1852	2,347,374	1.28	29,123,353	15.90	11,884,556	6.48
1853	2,442,739	1.03	32,857,296	13.89	16,794,446	7.10
1854	3,335,803	1.41	32,671,118	12.01	20,302,941	7.47
1855	4,431,414	2.00	32,621,700	14.74	23,988,017	10.84
1856	2,714,035	1.05	40,576,886	15.76	22,726,505	8.83
1857	2,355,625	.90	66,739,454	22.72	28,676,903	9.74
1858	3,696,870	1.83	42,077,573	20.80	18,252,902	9.02
1859	3,254,689	1.26	53,454,987	20.64	22,968,510	8.87
1860	3,617,411	1.29	55,391,088	19.79	23,262,344	8.31
1861	3,158,397	1.45	48,762,581	22.35	14,405,130	6.60
1862	17,743,530	12.98	30,217,493	22.12	17,460,386	12.78
1863	24,231,463	11.65	31,894,349	15.33	40,832,534	19.62
1864	30,806,405	11.19	46,955,321	17.05	30,760,597	11.19
1865	19,759,724	10.12	41,879,022	21.57	21,471,472	11.00
1866	38,729,710	10.31	63,248,252	16.83	36,045,077	9.60
1867	50,697,276	13.60	65,387,466	17.55	34,062,770	9.30
1868	51,719,723	16.11	77,878,959	22.75	32,847,301	9.60
1869	52,846,720	13.35	95,073,003	24.02	38,278,994	9.67
1870	53,382,422	12.32	96,081,635	23.27	42,182,557	10.22
1871	63,418,372	13.11	103,225,752	21.34	42,877,719	8.87
1872	75,853,025	13.09	121,746,757	21.01	59,357,638	10.25
1873	13,214,677	2.65	122,063,864	24.55	40,289,597	8.10
1874	16,105,826	3.87	118,635,696	28.52	25,822,262	6.21
1875	14,289,978	3.74	112,272,979	29.03	28,501,761	7.36
1876	15,948,787	4.98	90,925,362	28.38	23,195,304	7.21
1877	13,113,774	4.22	111,752,601	35.99	20,653,367	6.65
1878	13,211,059	4.47	98,482,194	33.30	22,441,929	7.59
1879	16,223,472	5.35	98,874,935	32.62	19,037,210	6.28
1880	14,772,934	3.21	113,071,575	24.60	43,629,079	9.49
1881	18,428,583	4.19	117,050,721	26.59	28,617,177	6.50
1882	30,944,364	6.02	131,197,572	25.52	35,027,895	6.82
1883	22,500,093	4.86	138,226,623	25.84	38,318,774	7.43
1884	22,418,722	4.90	119,848,064	26.18	36,848,390	8.05
1885	20,022,147	5.21	91,142,035	23.71	34,962,964	9.10
1886	20,384,340	4.82	102,206,589	24.15	40,651,959	9.61
1887	21,536,057	4.70	100,619,769	21.96	46,940,825	10.25
1888	28,966,166	6.04	95,825,651	19.97	52,585,136	10.96
1889	22,624,391	4.63	106,192,084	21.73	60,888,750	12.46
1890	21,964,728	4.19	117,956,850	22.53	63,290,937	12.09
1891	21,302,064	5.07	85,603,202	17.89	48,613,922	10.15
1892	19,728,177	5.34	28,180,414	7.63	42,844,187	11.59
1893	24,895,225	5.90	31,880,884	7.56	47,516,160	11.26
1894	19,054,491	6.92	24,894,832	9.05	26,307,028	9.56
1895	20,530,278	5.57	72,683,445	19.71	27,921,562	7.57
1896	21,111,822	5.15	102,902,800	25.10	24,162,564	5.89
1897	20,201,280	5.30	112,162,830	29.28	16,032,085	4.19
1898	17,839,936	5.49	67,217,401	20.70	43,864,316	13.53
1899	28,985,495	7.32	103,661,071	26.12	42,020,410	10.58
1900	29,193,854	6.05	109,917,773	22.77	65,849,407	13.65
1901	29,423,887	6.08	122,724,058	25.88	59,944,519	12.40
1902	29,992,819	5.92	92,282,660	18.22	73,004,102	14.41
1903	32,580,994	5.44	113,203,354	18.88	84,352,387	14.07
1904	21,742,463	4.05	114,894,548	21.40	74,518,532	13.88
1905	19,877,001	3.31	142,038,926	23.67	99,847,078	16.64
1906	20,010,423	2.96	137,009,444	20.24	108,187,047	15.98
1907	24,700,598	3.13	154,551,431	19.55	118,025,980	14.93

[a] According to new classification adopted July 1, 1906.
[b] Figures for 1821.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups[a]—Continued.

Dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
3,591,367	6.83	30,943,929	58.95	506,709	0.98	52,503,411	[b]1820
3,941,501	6.78	35,703,368	61.42	544,507	.94	58,130,675	1830
6,393,709	12.80	26,903,400	53.99	519,085	1.10	49,945,315	[c]1840
25,398,929	16.35	91,401,014	60.74	649,882	.41	155,427,936	1850
26,105,307	13.66	117,318,431	61.38	662,750	.35	191,118,345	1851
20,333,138	11.09	118,593,211	64.72	970,846	.53	183,252,508	1852
41,055,430	17.35	142,970,338	60.43	474,861	.20	236,595,113	1853
43,593,747	16.02	170,852,704	62.80	787,034	.29	272,043,347	1854
33,518,762	15.14	126,522,536	57.15	295,725	.13	221,378,181	1855
36,912,592	14.34	154,270,032	59.83	484,186	.19	257,684,236	1856
35,358,408	12.02	160,372,473	54.50	357,977	.12	294,160,895	1857
21,447,415	12.09	113,513,734	56.11	305,381	.15	202,294,875	1858
31,614,429	12.20	147,356,863	56.88	397,586	.15	259,047,014	1859
28,466,389	10.17	168,903,904	60.35	233,504	.09	279,874,040	1860
23,216,079	10.64	128,357,718	58.83	280,286	.13	218,180,191	1861
16,112,031	11.79	54,951,185	40.22	150,399	.11	136,635,024	1862
28,012,538	13.46	82,936,023	39.85	186,984	.09	208,093,891	1863
44,306,443	16.09	121,927,245	44.28	564,940	.20	275,320,951	1864
22,172,301	11.41	88,530,914	45.63	412,631	.21	194,226,064	1865
44,620,291	11.87	192,235,219	51.15	904,991	.24	375,783,540	1866
50,273,933	13.49	170,503,579	45.76	1,102,577	.30	372,627,601	1867
48,176,045	14.08	130,725,992	38.20	897,639	.26	342,245,659	1868
53,430,740	13.50	154,479,281	39.02	1,750,949	.44	395,859,687	1869
53,050,751	12.85	169,772,787	41.13	837,470	.21	415,817,622	1870
68,152,926	14.09	199,539,659	41.26	6,421,529	1.33	483,635,947	1871
83,619,944	14.44	232,847,193	40.19	5,903,307	1.02	579,327,864	1872
88,551,472	17.81	226,946,094	45.63	6,254,622	1.26	497,320,326	1873
63,558,916	15.28	186,156,027	44.76	5,645,853	1.36	415,924,580	1874
56,641,420	14.63	170,592,909	44.10	4,423,402	1.48	386,725,509	1875
44,703,062	13.95	141,191,648	44.07	4,415,114	1.38	320,379,277	1876
41,181,510	13.26	120,012,823	38.65	3,820,599	1.23	310,534,671	1877
38,715,285	13.08	118,785,454	40.16	4,137,340	1.40	295,773,267	1878
41,047,511	13.54	128,467,794	40.74	4,445,348	1.47	303,096,270	1879
95,374,651	20.75	186,326,159	40.54	6,478,485	1.41	459,652,883	1880
75,288,458	17.11	193,779,774	44.02	7,008,368	1.59	440,173,081	1881
81,895,136	15.93	227,717,030	44.29	7,281,570	1.42	514,060,567	1882
82,054,156	15.91	231,348,348	44.87	8,227,202	1.59	515,676,196	1883
78,610,835	17.17	193,195,009	42.19	6,892,489	1.51	457,813,509	1884
64,229,969	16.71	167,714,847	43.64	6,241,743	1.03	384,313,705	1885
75,533,256	17.84	178,007,081	42.05	6,493,615	1.53	423,276,840	1886
99,797,702	21.78	185,241,121	40.44	3,903,163	.87	458,098,637	1887
100,917,205	21.03	197,191,127	41.09	4,370,214	.91	479,885,499	1888
95,424,587	19.53	199,430,153	40.82	4,084,609	.83	488,644,574	1889
97,649,500	18.65	218,676,995	41.76	4,102,770	.78	523,641,780	1890
113,011,447	23.61	203,082,441	42.43	4,061,708	.85	478,674,844	1891
86,292,741	23.36	189,585,349	51.33	2,771,936	.75	369,402,804	1892
102,491,580	24.30	211,889,319	50.22	3,180,543	.76	421,856,711	1893
67,765,326	24.62	135,495,589	49.24	1,681,820	.61	275,199,086	1894
66,531,216	18.04	177,918,604	48.25	3,151,065	.86	368,736,170	1895
63,353,435	15.45	196,051,447	47.83	2,386,036	.58	409,967,204	1896
48,924,719	12.78	183,417,112	47.92	1,964,143	.52	382,792,169	1897
55,549,655	17.11	137,709,398	42.42	2,451,773	.75	324,635,479	1898
65,727,840	16.56	153,847,114	38.76	2,623,149	.66	396,868,679	1899
88,644,214	18.36	186,119,274	38.55	2,979,796	.62	482,704,318	1900
82,877,406	17.14	185,529,789	38.37	3,068,837	.63	483,563,496	1901
96,518,070	19.06	212,336,493	41.92	2,367,383	.47	506,502,077	1902
128,492,603	21.43	238,148,679	39.72	2,760,241	.46	599,538,258	1903
94,676,338	17.03	228,092,475	42.48	3,032,775	.56	536,967,131	1904
106,767,399	17.79	228,482,274	38.08	3,058,090	.51	600,070,769	1905
129,126,279	19.08	279,293,500	41.26	3,311,875	.48	676,938,568	1906
157,374,450	19.91	332,201,216	42.03	3,537,989	.45	790,391,064	1907

[a] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups[a]—Continued.

Year.	Total free and dutiable.					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[b]	6,081,641	11.15	10,820,814	19.85	1,983,706	3.64
1830	7,382,274	11.77	9,653,971	15.39	4,214,825	6.72
1840	15,273,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46	11,510,245	11.71
1850	18,011,659	10.38	21,465,776	12.37	11,711,266	6.75
1851	19,749,080	9.37	29,261,235	13.88	15,726,567	7.46
1852	23,967,357	11.55	29,123,353	14.04	12,302,029	5.93
1853	26,154,910	9.90	32,857,296	12.46	17,375,252	6.59
1854	25,088,474	8.42	32,671,118	10.97	21,584,959	7.25
1855	32,935,329	12.78	34,137,837	13.24	26,151,458	10.14
1856	39,122,122	12.60	46,307,777	14.92	25,825,156	8.32
1857	40,600,364	11.65	71,671,438	20.57	33,148,588	9.51
1858	35,634,231	13.53	45,829,828	17.40	32,811,642	12.46
1859	43,879,542	13.24	57,359,403	17.31	36,886,592	11.13
1860	45,743,826	12.94	59,837,674	16.92	39,691,797	11.22
1861	40,177,496	13.89	53,742,740	18.58	29,259,172	10.11
1862	32,495,120	17.17	34,566,127	18.25	31,928,211	16.86
1863	30,454,691	12.51	35,167,621	14.45	46,958,837	19.30
1864	44,258,461	14.00	51,557,954	16.29	38,746,439	12.24
1865	35,137,244	14.72	48,080,634	20.12	28,777,028	12.05
1866	60,669,119	13.95	72,481,508	16.67	46,114,499	10.61
1867	50,697,276	12.81	65,387,466	16.52	41,684,616	10.53
1868	51,719,723	14.47	77,878,959	21.79	39,366,270	11.01
1869	52,924,832	12.68	95,073,003	22.77	47,663,754	11.42
1870	54,081,091	12.41	96,081,635	22.03	55,615,202	12.76
1871	63,618,372	12.24	103,225,752	19.84	66,799,655	12.84
1872	76,745,348	12.25	121,746,757	19.43	91,715,359	14.64
1873	83,364,065	12.98	122,063,864	19.01	94,293,376	14.68
1874	94,264,481	16.61	119,618,137	21.08	73,366,563	12.93
1875	90,018,885	16.89	113,145,852	21.23	78,891,769	14.80
1876	94,186,516	20.44	91,927,329	19.95	66,370,245	14.41
1877	86,134,465	19.08	114,579,052	25.39	69,592,668	15.42
1878	84,399,969	19.81	102,084,859	23.34	72,485,326	16.58
1879	82,283,989	18.46	102,659,926	23.03	73,328,788	16.45
1880	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69	131,861,617	19.74
1881	102,486,852	15.95	123,380,388	19.20	114,244,631	17.77
1882	104,947,672	14.49	139,438,506	19.24	131,356,113	18.13
1883	93,091,358	12.87	142,127,926	19.65	133,612,450	18.48
1884	103,010,880	15.43	130,778,286	19.59	119,150,641	17.84
1885	93,345,588	16.16	102,987,933	17.82	106,774,553	18.49
1886	91,588,644	14.41	112,771,436	17.75	128,434,759	20.22
1887	106,362,284	15.36	111,714,382	16.14	143,361,050	20.71
1888	116,087,107	16.03	111,048,075	15.34	155,057,432	21.42
1889	122,130,984	16.58	122,254,266	16.41	163,548,106	21.94
1890	128,480,142	16.28	133,332,031	16.89	170,037,250	21.62
1891	150,639,399	17.83	147,721,884	17.48	184,175,197	21.79
1892	175,558,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89	188,317,595	22.76
1893	131,663,968	15.19	153,789,181	17.75	209,277,112	24.16
1894	133,309,969	20.35	155,348,824	23.72	130,086,011	19.86
1895	141,577,238	19.31	107,026,180	14.63	180,939,902	24.72
1896	130,902,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24	197,646,852	25.35
1897	125,379,785	16.79	129,244,951	16.90	196,159,371	25.66
1898	103,984,608	16.88	86,091,010	13.97	189,322,244	30.73
1899	98,933,256	14.19	123,448,135	17.71	208,565,691	29.91
1900	97,916,293	11.52	133,027,374	15.65	276,241,152	32.50
1901	110,385,208	13.43	125,540,654	15.25	248,006,751	30.13
1902	120,280,302	13.31	95,350,256	10.56	303,001,868	33.55
1903	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37	330,491,084	32.22
1904	122,223,895	13.34	118,222,862	11.93	320,794,431	32.37
1905	146,130,903	13.08	145,355,839	13.01	389,160,658	34.82
1906	134,315,448	10.95	140,358,114	11.44	414,687,999	33.81
1907	149,747,693	10.44	158,656,263	11.06	477,027,174	33.25

[a] According to new classification adopted July 1, 1906.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups[a]—Continued.							Year.
Total free and dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,079,064	7.48	30,998,900	56.86	556,709	1.02	54,520,834	[b] 1820
5,152,486	8.22	35,734,837	56.97	582,563	.93	62,720,956	1830
11,359,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,094	.64	98,258,706	1840
26,163,152	15.08	95,312,499	54.93	845,174	.49	173,509,526	1850
26,982,465	12.80	118,059,739	56.02	992,343	.47	210,771,429	1851
21,102,676	10.17	119,683,267	57.70	1,261,716	.61	207,440,398	1852
42,377,005	16.07	144,213,191	54.68	799,611	.30	263,777,265	1853
44,631,296	14.99	172,546,928	57.96	1,231,019	.41	297,803,794	1854
34,720,080	13.47	128,959,080	50.02	904,915	.35	257,808,708	1855
40,793,889	13.14	157,024,852	50.58	1,358,514	.44	310,432,310	1856
38,648,887	11.09	163,113,577	46.82	1,245,493	.36	348,428,342	1857
31,013,231	11.79	116,489,546	44.23	1,560,176	.59	263,338,654	1858
40,423,828	12.21	151,051,029	45.58	1,761,947	.53	331,333,341	1859
34,899,303	9.87	172,128,991	48.68	1,314,528	.37	353,616,119	1860
32,613,807	11.27	132,272,902	45.72	1,244,425	.43	289,310,542	1861
23,773,633	12.56	65,697,925	34.69	895,661	.47	189,356,677	1862
35,148,512	14.45	95,009,168	39.04	596,986	.25	243,335,815	1863
52,280,953	16.52	128,449,577	40.59	1,153,899	.36	316,447,283	1864
29,902,363	12.52	96,138,098	40.27	760,213	.32	238,745,580	1865
55,840,774	12.84	198,128,401	45.57	1,577,765	.36	434,812,066	1866
55,665,853	14.07	180,516,320	45.61	1,809,555	.46	395,761,086	1867
53,435,379	14.95	133,432,080	37.33	1,604,029	.45	357,436,440	1868
62,650,909	15.01	156,555,462	37.49	2,668,419	.63	417,506,379	1869
55,569,071	12.75	173,614,888	39.82	996,521	.23	435,958,408	1870
72,228,206	13.88	203,483,271	39.11	10,868,428	2.09	520,223,684	1871
87,606,647	13.98	237,928,516	37.97	10,852,450	1.73	626,595,077	1872
96,641,675	15.05	232,108,020	36.15	13,665,210	2.13	642,136,210	1873
71,913,498	12.67	192,431,867	33.92	15,811,796	2.79	567,406,342	1874
63,411,606	11.89	177,891,440	33.38	9,645,884	1.81	533,005,436	1875
51,087,445	11.09	145,691,808	31.62	11,477,847	2.49	460,741,190	1876
48,531,632	10.75	125,651,539	27.84	6,850,770	1.52	451,323,126	1877
46,500,681	10.66	124,785,193	28.55	6,845,504	1.56	437,051,532	1878
49,692,449	11.15	130,145,818	29.19	7,666,895	1.72	445,777,775	1879
110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	667,954,746	1880
87,790,890	13.66	203,725,925	31.70	11,035,942	1.72	642,664,628	1881
98,623,766	13.61	238,716,691	32.94	11,556,826	1.59	724,639,574	1882
98,775,423	13.66	242,945,562	33.59	12,648,195	1.75	723,180,914	1883
94,698,249	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,288,615	1.84	667,697,693	1884
78,254,677	13.55	182,543,076	31.61	13,671,507	2.37	577,527,379	1885
91,539,244	14.40	194,791,568	30.65	16,310,485	2.57	635,436,136	1886
120,079,754	17.34	202,800,073	29.29	8,002,275	1.16	692,319,768	1887
121,605,094	16.80	211,218,652	29.17	8,940,754	1.24	723,957,112	1888
115,079,918	15.44	212,482,518	28.52	8,635,860	1.16	745,131,654	1889
116,924,080	14.81	230,685,581	29.23	9,251,325	1.17	789,310,409	1890
136,446,309	16.15	217,577,775	25.75	8,355,632	.99	844,916,196	1891
112,729,303	13.63	204,513,857	24.72	6,458,073	.78	827,402,462	1892
125,608,418	15.65	228,764,866	26.40	7,347,377	.85	866,400,922	1893
82,894,732	12.65	148,798,021	22.72	4,557,045	.70	654,994,622	1894
96,486,622	13.18	199,543,108	27.26	6,596,915	.90	731,969,965	1895
101,070,937	12.96	226,639,759	29.07	5,559,113	.71	779,724,674	1896
88,490,406	11.57	217,843,918	28.48	4,611,981	.60	764,730,412	1897
79,288,417	12.88	153,025,210	24.84	4,338,165	.70	616,049,654	1898
91,953,914	13.19	169,516,630	24.32	4,730,863	.68	697,148,489	1899
134,222,045	15.79	203,126,341	23.90	5,407,979	.64	849,941,184	1900
127,576,924	15.49	205,505,580	24.96	6,157,018	.74	823,172,165	1901
147,656,292	16.34	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,410	.62	903,320,948	1902
195,750,847	19.08	257,757,184	25.13	5,896,825	.58	1,025,719,237	1903
160,233,890	16.17	252,857,673	25.51	6,754,620	.68	991,087,371	1904
177,827,960	15.91	252,372,650	22.58	6,665,061	.60	1,117,513,071	1905
220,298,751	17.96	307,801,154	25.10	9,100,980	.74	1,226,562,446	1906
274,096,464	19.11	364,192,884	25.39	10,700,947	.75	1,434,421,425	1907

[b] Figures for 1821.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups.[a]					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820	2,474,822	4.79	10,085,366	19.51	31,246,382	60.46
1830	2,724,181	4.65	9,555,992	16.32	36,482,266	62.34
1840	4,564,532	4.09	15,936,108	14.27	75,488,421	67.61
1850	7,535,704	5.59	20,017,162	14.84	83,984,767	62.26
1851	5,396,197	3.02	19,702,476	11.03	124,320,859	69.60
1852	7,237,067	4.67	19,837,451	12.80	100,439,211	64.83
1853	8,019,232	4.23	26,620,106	14.02	124,044,878	65.33
1854	22,152,551	10.35	46,687,926	21.82	107,389,783	50.19
1855	10,9 9,803	5.67	33,009,127	17.12	108,476,851	56.28
1856	28,578,386	10.73	53,325,395	20.01	145,008,979	54.43
1857	31,2.6,914	11.19	48,558,809	17.41	157,355,070	56.42
1858	17,544,919	6.98	38,534,068	15.35	154,387,737	61.43
1859	10,146,892	3.65	32,437,137	11.65	189,029,072	67.90
1860	12,106,447	3.85	38,624,949	12.21	216,009,648	68.31
1861	48,795,865	23.81	53,736,172	26.23	57,014,269	27.82
1862	55,893,100	31.11	70,249,524	39.10	17,814,659	9.92
1863	45,166,008	24.28	66,047,610	35.51	27,893,453	15.00
1864	24,519,105	17.09	54,909,077	38.26	28,282,245	19.70
1865	13,974,576	10.20	47,981,472	35.04	33,852,720	24.71
1866	16,819,200	4.98	40,684,464	12.05	227,625,800	67.42
1867	20,609,360	7.37	34,058,150	12.17	166,120,000	59.38
1868	34,578,301	12.83	42,190,718	15.66	132,450,676	49.17
1869	25,428,831	9.24	43,679,004	15.87	144,891,886	52.66
1870	41,852,630	11.12	50,919,666	13.53	213,439,991	56.64
1871	43,601,080	11.35	66,862,589	15.61	220,995,559	51.59
1872	59,356,592	13.85	84,357,982	19.68	134,458,403	45.39
1873	69,853,173	13.83	100,857,593	19.97	231,901,077	45.92
1874	119,143,282	20.93	114,038,605	20.03	228,149,732	40.06
1875	79,077,679	15.84	110,292,780	22.09	206,271,795	41.31
1876	94,181,630	17.92	121,615,589	23.14	202,247,842	38.49
1877	90,636,898	15.37	150,101,362	25.46	200,821,765	34.06
1878	154,809,695	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31
1879	188,526,959	27.00	174,230,816	24.95	198,687,747	28.45
1880	266,108,950	32.30	193,352,723	23.47	238,787,934	28.98
1881	211,641,847	27.34	226,386,821	25.62	278,918,722	31.55
1882	151,008,497	21.14	178,002,738	24.28	233,234,072	31.82
1883	168,196,443	20.29	186,392,822	23.18	288,841,684	35.92
1884	130,395,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.84	239,510,224	33.04
1885	123,326,867	16.97	201,800,801	27.77	248,611,181	34.22
1886	100,799,692	15.13	162,689,021	24.43	254,409,407	38.21
1887	125,453,686	17.85	175,784,781	25.00	250,236,435	35.60
1888	86,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84	271,275,629	39.67
1889	98,847,455	13.54	174,504,227	23.90	286,235,227	39.19
1890	132,073,183	15.62	224,756,580	26.59	304,566,422	36.03
1891	106,175,721	12.17	226,448,303	25.96	346,848,321	39.77
1892	202,455,846	25.84	250,438,545	24.66	315,096,548	31.02
1893	153,277,850	18.43	247,075,061	29.73	247,289,210	29.75
1894	133,196,928	15.30	249,846,142	28.77	276,068,989	31.76
1895	99,051,108	12.49	219,125,531	27.62	264,194,679	33.30
1896	128,550,669	14.90	219,413,574	25.41	251,817,571	29.17
1897	181,420,814	17.58	235,051,930	22.79	296,834,858	28.76
1898	335,108,915	25.21	284,879,827	23.54	286,311,334	23.66
1899	232,903,066	19.35	301,754,736	25.31	277,723,374	23.07
1900	227,347,193	16.59	318,126,502	23.28	325,589,000	23.75
1901	246,394,140	16.88	336,605,378	23.05	397,767,463	27.24
1902	184,786,389	13.63	328,831,350	24.27	373,595,243	27.56
1903	185,308,664	13.31	323,244,251	23.22	408,679,699	29.35
1904	135,747,224	9.46	308,835,694	21.52	461,716,328	32.17
1905	118,185,098	7.92	283,004,680	18.98	472,665,369	31.69
1906	177,216,467	10.32	347,385,462	20.22	500,536,700	29.13
1907	167,348,227	9.03	345,706,603	18.65	593,145,185	32.00

[a] According to new classification adopted July 1, 1906.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups[a]—Cont'd.							Year.
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,867,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	84,526	0.15	51,683,640	[b] 1820
4,117,606	7.04	5,461,589	9.34	182,244	.31	58,524,878	1830
4,841,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	246,320	.22	111,660,561	1840
6,060,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	139,494	.10	134,900,233	1850
6,203,455	3.48	22,798,986	12.76	198,155	.11	178,640,138	1851
6,074,984	3.92	21,094,884	13.62	247,550	.16	154,931,147	1852
6,450,693	3.39	24,487,522	12.90	246,731	.13	189,869,162	1853
10,877,575	5.08	26,677,303	12.47	200,098	.09	213,985,236	1854
11,304,094	5.86	28,832,786	14.96	208,474	.11	192,751,135	1855
8,041,346	3.02	31,118,098	11.68	365,847	.13	266,438,051	1856
11,037,150	3.96	30,051,788	10.77	696,982	.25	278,906,713	1857
9,866,495	3.92	30,157,896	11.98	859,918	.34	251,851,033	1858
10,670,541	3.83	35,023,071	12.58	1,085,367	.39	278,392,080	1859
12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423	1860
8,400,921	4.10	35,503,955	17.33	1,448,434	.71	204,899,616	1861
8,126,464	4.52	26,918,451	14.99	611,826	.36	179,644,024	1862
11,393,244	6.12	33,447,115	17.98	2,056,482	1.11	186,003,912	1863
9,861,099	6.88	24,344,570	17.66	587,940	.41	143,504,027	1864
10,650,288	7.79	30,120,816	22.00	360,376	.26	136,940,248	1865
12,357,000	3.66	39,231,280	11.62	800,358	.27	337,518,102	1866
15,065,010	5.38	43,555,080	15.55	429,209	.15	279,786,809	1867
17,017,616	6.32	42,935,166	15.94	217,423	.08	269,389,900	1868
13,887,562	5.05	47,139,144	17.13	140,710	.05	275,166,697	1869
13,711,708	3.66	55,329,137	14.96	363,341	.09	376,616,473	1870
13,858,056	3.23	75,551,340	17.63	2,530,284	.59	428,378,978	1871
21,087,265	4.92	65,306,501	15.24	3,920,385	.92	428,787,131	1872
24,976,655	4.95	76,059,102	15.06	1,382,839	.27	505,013,439	1873
26,026,258	4.57	81,124,581	14.24	950,963	.17	569,433,421	1874
27,458,054	5.50	74,503,423	14.92	1,680,299	.34	499,284,100	1875
31,459,259	5.98	74,450,509	14.16	1,627,418	.31	525,582,247	1876
31,513,556	5.34	112,673,046	19.11	3,923,597	.66	589,670,204	1877
28,685,480	4.22	110,440,970	16.23	3,368,007	.49	680,709,268	1878
30,169,002	4.32	103,254,499	14.78	3,471,767	.50	698,340,790	1879
29,044,159	3.52	92,774,189	11.26	3,878,448	.47	823,946,353	1880
32,820,713	3.71	102,458,449	11.59	1,699,395	.19	883,925,947	1881
37,161,800	5.07	124,835,385	17.02	4,934,240	.67	783,239,732	1882
37,996,198	4.72	122,448,549	15.23	5,347,936	.66	804,223,632	1883
37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	724,964,852	1884
39,437,513	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	725,682,946	1885
34,037,715	5.11	111,627,312	16.76	2,401,382	.36	665,964,529	1886
36,732,490	5.22	112,417,830	15.99	2,397,691	.34	703,022,928	1887
40,176,023	5.88	113,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,101	1888
42,712,932	5.85	123,183,883	16.87	4,798,885	.65	730,282,609	1889
46,454,992	5.50	132,527,050	15.68	4,915,101	.58	845,293,828	1890
47,961,372	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,566,825	.52	872,270,283	1891
50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,390	.46	1,015,732,011	1892
49,070,763	5.91	129,938,284	15.63	4,379,638	.52	831,030,785	1893
67,145,189	7.72	135,659,274	15.61	7,288,415	.84	869,204,937	1894
61,812,896	7.78	148,244,969	18.06	5,963,407	.75	793,392,590	1895
76,219,728	8.85	181,789,157	21.04	5,409,788	.63	863,200,487	1896
98,284,243	9.52	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,032,007,603	1897
101,990,563	8.43	222,537,358	18.38	9,463,916	.78	1,210,291,913	1898
117,730,260	9.78	262,656,583	21.81	8,163,203	.68	1,203,931,222	1899
152,890,591	11.15	331,955,644	24.15	14,854,601	1.08	1,370,763,571	1900
148,013,625	10.12	317,764,367	21.76	13,917,833	.95	1,460,462,806	1901
131,918,311	9.73	321,946,540	23.75	14,404,028	1.06	1,355,481,861	1902
140,415,620	10.09	327,482,757	23.52	7,100,911	.51	1,392,231,302	1903
174,574,136	12.17	348,745,843	24.30	5,559,792	.38	1,435,179,017	1904
209,361,544	14.03	402,064,030	26.95	6,403,980	.43	1,491,744,641	1905
226,210,513	13.17	459,812,656	26.76	6,791,584	.40	1,717,953,382	1906
253,414,784	13.99	480,708,667	25.93	7,394,612	.40	1,853,718,034	1907

[b] Figures for 1821.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world. Imports into the United States from— Europe. Value.	Europe. Per cent of total.	North America. Value.	North America. Per cent of total.	South America. Value.	South America. Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	46,857,960	51.35	32,116,092	35.19	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	40,811,420	57.63	17,548,892	24.76	6,239,176	8.80
1840	64,146,814	59.87	22,627,639	21.12	9,420,586	8.79
1850	124,954,302	70.14	24,136,879	13.55	16,647,637	9.35
1851	149,699,558	69.23	32,129,407	14.86	20,994,535	9.71
1852	136,132,615	63.95	32,949,467	15.47	20,347,310	9.56
1853	190,537,930	71.10	35,647,415	13.30	23,107,504	8.62
1854	213,735,309	70.89	39,503,184	13.10	26,075,849	8.65
1855	165,079,384	63.13	44,781,394	17.13	27,894,198	10.67
1856	199,140,423	63.29	59,119,001	18.79	31,675,461	10.07
1857	211,280,601	58.54	85,885,791	23.80	36,155,286	10.02
1858	161,485,623	57.14	58,834,979	20.82	31,301,432	11.08
1859	201,650,311	59.52	70,531,025	20.82	37,796,212	11.16
1860	216,831,353	59.87	75,082,583	20.73	35,992,719	9.94
1861	203,682,864	60.68	68,934,936	20.54	33,264,256	9.91
1862	116,982,504	56.85	50,927,847	24.75	21,913,043	10.65
1863	148,292,951	58.63	58,256,053	23.04	22,358,438	8.84
1864	179,731,649	54.54	90,699,407	27.52	33,082,797	10.04
1865	109,603,619	46.75	83,912,382	35.80	22,930,809	9.79
1866	266,266,170	60.84	109,989,347	25.13	32,136,785	7.34
1867	253,670,735	60.71	88,863,182	21.27	35,795,302	8.56
1868	198,967,488	53.54	100,002,918	26.91	41,377,712	11.13
1869	244,939,755	56.01	114,772,964	26.24	41,844,782	9.57
1870	249,540,283	53.98	126,544,611	27.42	43,596,045	9.41
1871	297,359,849	54.85	135,979,954	25.10	55,032,487	10.16
1872	365,300,332	57.05	145,321,478	22.68	56,163,696	8.84
1873	361,521,976	54.48	156,604,503	23.58	67,246,902	10.12
1874	315,819,123	53.99	156,527,068	26.25	67,520,034	11.31
1875	287,201,034	51.85	132,035,363	23.84	74,247,631	13.40
1876	234,331,710	49.16	118,188,297	24.79	65,730,123	13.79
1877	239,093,260	48.58	130,190,687	26.45	67,825,859	13.78
1878[b]	217,334,822	46.60	122,980,267	26.40	69,203,408	14.80
1879	216,027,113	48.46	112,565,940	25.25	59,174,974	13.27
1880	370,821,782	55.52	130,077,225	19.47	82,126,922	12.30
1881	340,727,631	53.02	134,198,166	20.88	80,627,308	12.55
1882	397,581,413	54.87	156,622,388	21.61	81,291,936	11.22
1883	409,713,125	56.65	146,897,620	20.31	76,736,983	10.61
1884	370,956,601	55.57	136,321,361	20.41	75,753,960	11.34
1885	318,733,328	55.19	117,450,701	20.34	65,289,956	11.31
1886	357,538,465	56.27	125,431,516	19.74	65,875,425	10.37
1887	390,728,002	56.43	130,790,843	18.90	79,764,191	11.52
1888	407,051,875	56.22	139,818,918	19.30	84,356,398	11.65
1889	403,421,058	54.14	150,865,817	20.25	92,135,052	12.36
1890	449,987,266	57.14	148,368,706	18.84	90,006,144	11.43
1891	459,305,372	54.46	163,226,079	19.35	118,736,668	14.08
1892	391,628,469	47.47	174,054,181	21.04	150,727,759	18.27
1893	458,450,093	52.91	183,732,712	21.21	102,207,815	11.80
1894	295,077,865	45.05	166,962,559	25.49	100,147,107	15.29
1895	383,645,813	52.41	133,915,682	18.29	112,167,120	15.32
1896	418,639,121	53.69	126,877,126	16.27	108,828,462	13.96
1897	430,192,205	56.26	105,924,053	13.85	107,389,405	14.04
1898	305,933,691	49.66	91,376,807	14.83	92,091,694	14.95
1899	353,884,534	50.76	112,150,911	16.09	86,587,893	12.42
1900	440,567,314	51.84	130,035,221	15.30	93,666,774	11.02
1901	429,620,452	52.19	145,158,104	17.63	110,367,342	13.41
1902	475,161,941	52.60	151,076,524	16.72	119,785,756	13.26
1903	547,226,887	53.35	189,736,475	18.49	107,428,323	10.48
1904	498,697,379	50.32	198,778,952	20.06	120,364,113	12.14
1905	540,773,092	48.39	227,229,145	20.33	150,795,800	13.49
1906	633,292,184	51.63	235,353,322	19.19	140,422,876	11.45
1907	747,291,253	52.10	263,576,349	18.37	160,165,537	11.17

[a] Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.
[b] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.
[c] Includes "All other countries."

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						
Imports into the United States from—						
Asia.		Oceania.[a]		Africa.		Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
11,560,810	12.67	142,969	0.16	551,496	0.60	1800
						1810
						1820
5,531,737	7.80	384,887	.54	308,797	.44	1830
9,695,639	9.05	602,447	.56	646,869	.60	1840
10,315,486	5.79	1,401,340	.79	682,151	.38	1850
10,811,627	5.00	1,273,838	.59	1,315,967	.61	1851
20,615,155	9.68	1,533,096	.72	1,318,199	.62	1852
14,57 ,740	5.44	2,482,695	.93	1,630,363	.61	1853
16,986,989	5.63	3,308,717	1.10	1,884,046	.63	1854
18,288,328	6.99	3,575,574	1.37	1,849,642	.71	1855
19,572,054	6.22	3,374,955	1.07	1,758,048	.56	1856
21,140,650	5.86	4,031,745	1.12	2,396,068	.66	1857
24,644,963	8.72	3,589,389	1.27	2,756,764	.97	1858
22,038,186	6.50	3,917,454	1.16	2,834,942	.81	1859
26,201,603	7.24	3,495,226	.96	3,798,518	1.05	1860
22,076,660	6.58	4,434,897	1.32	3,256,540	.97	1861
11,635,861	5.66	2,269,881	1.10	2,042,5?3	.99	1862
17,810,728	7.04	2,905,002	1.15	3,296,7?8	1.30	1863
17,403,933	5.28	4,146,008	1.26	4,499,101	1.36	1864
11,248,583	4.79	3,572,343	1.52	3,106,431	1.35	1865
19,219,340	4.39	7,410,768	1.70	2,617,944	.60	1866
26,672,233	6.38	9,996,737	2.40	2,833,382	.68	1867
23,806,412	6.41	5,278,531	1.42	2,191,747	.59	1868
27,405,349	6.27	6,837,062	1.56	1,514,343	.35	1869
31,413,378	6.78	1,423,212	.31	[c]9,860,058	2.10	1870
41,200,224	7.78	1,438,565	.26	[c]10,482,629	1.85	1871
54,497,477	8.50	5,263,288	.82	[c]13,792,495	2.10	1872
61,764,489	9.35	4,458,688	.66	[c]12,020,589	1.81	1873
43,608,490	7.32	2,767,349	.46	[c]9,619,184	1.66	1874
45,220,249	8.16	4,982,781	.90	[c]10,219,095	1.85	1875
47,637,905	9.99	2,888,241	.60	[c]7,951,595	1.67	1876
41,521,087	8.44	4,108,001	.84	[c]9,351,512	1.91	1877
42,834,123	9.19	3,874,335	.81	[c]10,645,891	2.20	[b]1878
46,247,481	10.38	4,013,711	.90	[c]7,718,556	1.74	1879
67,008,793	10.02	[d]14,130,604	2.13	[c]3,789,420	.56	1880
65,289,448	10.15	7,621,302	1.19	[c]14,200,773	2.21	1881
61,419,192	8.47	11,335,718	1.57	[c]16,388,927	2.26	1882
60,909,565	8.42	12,259,856	1.70	[c]16,663,765	2.31	1883
54,042,233	8.09	24,628,961	3.69	[c]5,994,577	.90	1884
52,200,475	9.04	19,470,646	3.37	[c]4,382,223	.75	1885
58,521,909	9.22	23,531,402	3.70	[c]4,537,419	.70	1886
[e]63,212,870	9.14	23,215,056	3.31	[c]4,608,806	.70	1887
61,691,675	8.52	26,472,885	3.65	[c]4,565,363	.65	1888
63,600,391	8.55	29,604,059	3.96	[c]5,505,275	.74	1889
67,506,833	8.57	28,356,568	3.60	[c]5,084,892	.42	1890
72,272,222	8.57	25,621,134	3.04	[c]5,754,721	.50	1891
80,138,251	9.77	23,133,062	2.80	[c]7,720,740	.65	1892
87,624,446	10.11	25,997,378	3.00	[c]8,388,478	.97	1893
66,186,397	10.10	21,457,923	3.28	[c]5,162,771	.79	1894
77,626,364	10.61	17,450,926	2.39	[c]7,164,060	.98	1895
89,592,318	11.49	24,614,668	3.16	11,172,979	1.43	1896
87,294,597	11.41	24,400,489	3.19	9,529,713	1.25	1897
92,594,593	15.03	26,859,230	4.36	7,193,639	1.17	1898
107,091,214	15.36	26,997,877	3.87	10,436,060	1.50	1899
139,842,330	16.45	34,611,108	4.07	11,218,437	1 32	1900
117,677,611	14.30	11,395,195	1.38	8,953,461	1.09	1901
129,682,651	14.36	14,166,461	1.57	13,447,615	1.49	1902
147,702,374	14.40	21,043,527	2.05	12,581,651	1.23	1903
143,509,153	14.48	20,310,998	2.05	9,426,776	.95	1904
161,982,991	14.50	25,388,421	2.27	11,343,622	1.02	1905
180,095,671	14.68	24,769,658	2.02	12,628,735	1.03	1906
212,475,427	14.81	29,785,393	2.08	21,127,463	1.47	1907

[d] Includes "All other Spanish possessions."
[e] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania."

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.

Exports from the United States to—

Year.	Europe.		North America.		South America.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	41,348,088	58.26	27,208,618	38.34	1,611,738	2.41
1810	46,853,851	70.19	16,066,899	24.07	1,133,689	1.63
1820	48,116,538	69.04	16,810,597	24.12	4,587,391	6.21
1830	48,175,248	65.24	18,886,434	25.57	5,969,517	4.52
1840	98,930,684	74.89	23,737,078	17.97	9,076,724	5.98
1850	113,862,258	74.96	24,722,610	16.27	11,884,839	5.44
1851	171,009,932	78.31	29,575,916	13.54	11,197,876	4.86
1852	165,140,809	78.77	28,386,177	13.54	11,160,676	4.83
1853	175,493,102	75.99	32,503,494	14.07	11,568,580	4.19
1854	208,483,267	75.59	47,135,118	17.09	13,455,417	4.89
1855	200,761,143	72.96	50,816,532	18.47	15,716,540	4.81
1856	247,256,187	75 62	51.178,760	15.65	16,227,619	4.47
1857	276,098,810	76.07	55,969,886	15.42	13,318,384	4.10
1858	212,627,080	74.74	53,901,148	16.60	15,976,969	4.48
1859	268,199,351	75.17	55,939,301	15.68	16,742,100	4.18
1860	310,272,818	77.54	53,325,937	13.33	14,348,897	5.76
1861	170,339,184	68.31	49,915,433	20.02	11,776,079	5.12
1862	157,741,886	68.60	48,011,793	20.88	16,188,019	4.88
1863	227,456,975	68.51	73.202,910	22.05	19,359,562	5.69
1864	222,809.420	65.47	79,554,810	23.38	21,606,908	6.42
1865	201,758,310	59.92	94,837,990	28.17	17,924,295	3.17
1866	458,310,344	81.05	67,331,613	11.91	21,770,346	4.74
1867	354,932,412	77.30	61,890,552	13.48	20,652,085	4.33
1868	365,392,235	76.62	68,289,670	14.32	19,531,811	4.45
1869	328,059,182	74.71	65,848,784	14.99	21,651.459	4.09
1870	420,184,014	79.35	68.962,006	13.03	19,599,581	3.31
1871	479,738,693	81.19	77,348,184	13.09	27,006,890	4.72
1872	450,167,843	78.71	73,230,648	12.80	24,661,967	4.38
1873	539,061,323	79.61	81,629,759	12.05	26,747,020	3.73
1874	572,511,479	79.87	94,942,138	13.25	24,096,950	3.62
1875	533,544,921	80.17	86,166,454	12.95	22,862,746	3.43
1876	538.322,835	80.81	79,926,699	12.00	22,577,154	3.22
1877	557,244,615	79.38	83,058,656	11.83	24,690,478	3.32
1878[b]	597,774,959	80.39	78,762,184	10.59	23,437,376	3.29
1879	594,189,272	83.50	67,598,525	9.50	23,190,220	2.77
1880	719,433,788	86.10	69,437,783	8.31	25,304,846	2.79
1881	766,113,798	84.96	83,156,899	9.21	27,224,850	3.63
1882	600,100,498	79.96	85,793,255	11.43	29,570,659	3.59
1883	659.867.396	80.10	99,428,476	12.07	31,2·6,934	4.22
1884	583,795,462	78.84	92,217,190	12.45	27,734,857	3.74
1885	599,240,748	80.75	76,764,748	10.34	26,131,991	3.85
1886	511,373,039	79.67	71,980,400	10.59	30,744,497	4.29
1887	575,300,326	80.33	73,425,948	10.25	29,579,227	4.25
1888	549,092,503	78.88	79,995,497	11.50	35,021,017	4.72
1889	578,902,520	77.98	89,550,476	12.06	38,752,648	4.52
1890	683,736,397	79.74	94,100,410	10.98	33,708,290	3.81
1891	704,798,047	79.73	96,549,129	10.92	33,147,614	3.21
1892	850,623,150	82.60	105,565,184	10.25	32,639,077	3.85
1893	661,976,910	78.10	119,788,889	14.13	33,212,310	3.72
1894	700,870,822	78.57	119,693,212	13.42	33,525,935	4.15
1895	627,927,692	77.76	108,575,594	13.45	36,297,671	4.11
1896	673,043,753	76.26	116,567,496	13.21	33,768,646	3.21
1897	813,385,644	77.39	124,958,461	11.89	33,821,701	2.75
1898	973,806,245	79.07	139,627,841	11.35	35,659,902	2.91
1899	936,602,093	76.33	157,931,707	12.87	38,945,763	2.79
1900	1,040,167,763	74.60	187,594,625	13.45	44,400,195	2.98
1901	1,136,504,605	76.39	196,534,460	13.21	38,043,617	2.75
1902	1,008,033,981	72.96	203,971,080	14.76	41,137,872	2.90
1903	1,029,256,657	72.48	215,482,769	15.16	50,755,027	3.47
1904	1,057,930,131	72.42	234,909.959	16.08	56,894,131	3.75
1905	1,0 0,972,641	67.23	260,570,235	17.16	75,159,781	4.31
1906	1,200,166,036	68.82	308,382,982	17.68	82,157,174	4.37
1907	1,298,452,380	69.03	349,840,641	18.60		

[a] Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.
[b] Merchandi e and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.
[c] Includes "All other countries."

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						
Exports from the United States to—						
Asia.		Oceania.[a]		Africa.		Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
1,177,846	1.66	14,112	0.02	1,110,374	1.56	1800
556,881	.83	227,560	.34	1,407,828	2.11	1810
3,289,000	4.72	8,906	.01	305,968	.44	1820
1,845,224	2.50	93,668	.13	233,601	.31	1830
2,236,290	1.73	454,814	.35	707,563	.54	1840
3,051,720	2.01	208,129	.14	977,284	.64	1850
3,493,208	1.60	822,631	.38	1,601,485	.73	1851
3,605,906	1.72	763,391	.36	1,564,207	.75	1852
4,694,964	2.03	5,090,254	2.20	2,033,637	.88	1853
2,219,476	.80	4,233,287	1.54	2,157,592	.79	1854
3,516,195	1.28	4,675,429	1.70	1,934,130	.70	1855
3,919,755	1.20	6,593,811	2.02	2,300,825	.70	1856
6,063,775	1.67	5,245,493	1.45	3,355,099	.92	1857
7,862,751	2.42	4,321,435	1.33	2,613,623	.81	1858
9,249,240	2.59	4,387,401	1.23	3,037,200	.85	1859
11,067,921	2.77	5,373,497	1.34	3,227,760	.84	1860
8,335,568	3.34	4,075,677	1.64	2,330,154	.93	1861
6,697,723	2.91	3,810,725	1.66	1,900,779	.83	1862
7,742,987	2.33	4,633,702	1.39	2,783,989	.84	1863
9,772,558	2.87	6,444,017	1.90	2,351,772	.69	1864
8,529,596	2.53	7,552,117	2.24	2,412,202	.72	1865
11,799,410	2.09	7,675,428	1.36	2,385,304	.42	1866
11,449,618	2.49	6,229,659	1.36	2,916,233	.63	1867
13,844,105	2.90	5,942,691	1.25	2,732,053	.58	1868
16,947,124	3.86	7,027,415	1.60	1,714,213	.39	1869
10,972,064	2.07	4,334,991	.82	[c]3,414,768	.64	1870
7,781,138	1.31	3,307,841	.56	[c]3,203,113	.54	1871
13,965,166	2.44	3,613,780	.63	[c]4,005,140	.70	1872
18,727,094	2.75	4,677,457	.69	[c]3,524,474	.52	1873
15,087,695	2.10	4,493,916	.63	[c]3,037,144	.42	1874
13,972,305	2.10	4,276,979	.64	[c]3,470,782	.52	1875
15,528,567	2.33	4,771,212	.71	[c]4,814,382	.72	1876
27,419,945	3.91	7,345,929	1.05	[c]4,271,788	.61	1877
28,998,343	3.90	8,607,644	1.16	[c]4,770,729	.64	[b]1878
11,752,969	1.67	9,900,559	1.32	[c]4,758,701	.72	1879
11,645,703	1.39	[d]6,846,698	.82	[c]5,084,466	.61	1880
12,917,348	1.42	9,506,577	1.04	[c]5,377,878	.58	1881
18,393,671	2.45	12,460,664	1.66	[c]6,569,319	.87	1882
16,348,742	1.98	13,571,721	1.65	[c]5,052,408	.61	1883
16,913,978	2.28	13,105,604	1.77	[c]3,254,441	.44	1884
20,739,972	2.79	13,605,468	1.83	[c]4,103,962	.55	1885
21,980,999	3.25	14,777,407	2.11	[c]3,280,994	.53	1886
[e]19,322,172	2.70	13,867,552	1.87	[c]3,522,716	.56	1887
18,929,152	2.73	14,746,065	2.12	[c]3,612,063	.52	1888
18,439,626	2.48	16,239,403	2.19	[c]4,248,333	.57	1889
19,696,820	2.30	16,460,269	1.92	[c]5,082,140	.54	1890
25,553,308	2.89	18,621,801	2.11	[c]5,250,275	.54	1891
19,530,350	1.81	15,572,767	1.51	[c]5,778,083	.62	1892
16,222,354	1.91	11,199,477	1.32	[c]5,838,487	.69	1893
20,872,761	2.34	11,914,182	1.34	[c]5,577,285	.61	1894
17,325,057	2.15	13,109,231	1.62	[c]7,074,656	.87	1895
25,630,029	2.90	17,197,229	1.95	13,870,760	1.57	1896
39,274,905	3.74	22,652,773	2.16	16,953,127	1.61	1897
44,707,791	3.63	22,003,022	1.78	17,515,730	1.42	1898
48,360,161	3.94	29,875,015	2.43	18,594,424	1.52	1899
64,913,807	4.66	43,391,275	3.11	19,469,849	1.79	1900
49,390,712	3.34	35,392,401	2.36	25,542,618	1.72	1901
63,944,077	4.63	34,258,041	2.48	33,468,605	2.42	1902
58,359,016	4.11	37,468,512	2.64	38,436,853	2.71	1903
60,151,347	4.12	32,850,681	2.25	24,230,126	1.66	1904
128,504,610	8.46	33,079,446	2.18	18,540,603	1.22	1905
105,451,610	6.05	35,141,751	2.02	19,562,340	1.12	1906
92,703,664	4.93	41,186,193	2.19	16,511,026	.88	1907

[d] Includes "All other Spanish possessions."
[e] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania."

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Transportation of foreign commerce. Imports into the United States.[a] By sea. In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.	By land vehicles.[b]	Total by land and sea.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830	66,035,739	4,481,181	70,516,920	94.2		70,516,920
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	107,141,519	86.6		107,141,519
1850	139,657,043	38,481,275	178,138,318	78.4		178,138,318
1851	163,650,543	52,574,389	216,224,932	75.7		216,224,932
1852	155,258,467	53,038,388	208,296,855	74.5		208,296,855
1853	191,688,325	76,290,322	267,978,647	71.5		267,978,647
1854	215,376,273	86,117,821	301,594,094	71.4		301,594,094
1855	202,234,900	59,233,620	261,468,520	77.3		261,468,520
1856	249,972,512	64,667,430	314,639,942	79.4		314,639,942
1857	259,116,170	101,773 971	360,890,141	71.8		360,890,141
1858	203,700,016	78,913,134	282,613,150	72.1		282,613,150
1859	216,123,428	122,644,702	338,768,130	63.8		338,768,130
1860	228,164,855	134,001,399	362,166,254	63.0		362,166,254
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60.1		335,650,153
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44.8		205,771,729
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	252,919,920	43.4		252,919,920
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24.6		329,562,895
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9		248,555,652
1866	112,040,395	333,471,763	445,512,158	25.2		445,512,158
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	417,831,571	28.1		417,831,571
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33.1		371,624,808
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31.3		437,314,255
1870	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1		462,377,587
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873	174,739,834	471,806,765	646,546,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,382,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888	123,525,298	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,535,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	104,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901	93,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,832	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	132,253,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,619,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425

[a] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Transportation of foreign commerce—Continued.						
Exports from the United States.[a]						
By sea.				By land vehicles.[b]	Total by land and sea.	Year.
In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.			
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
63,882,719	9,966,789	73,849,508	86.5		73,849,508	1830
105,822,257	26,463,689	132,085,946	80.0		132,085,946	1840
99,615,041	52,283,679	151,998,720	65.4		151,998,720	1850
152,456,689	65,931,322	218,388,011	69.8		218,388,011	1851
139,476,937	70,181,429	209,658,366	66.5		209,658,366	1852
155,028,802	75,947,355	230,976,157	67.1		230,976,157	1853
191,322,266	84,474,054	275,796,320	69.4		275,796,320	1854
203,250,562	71,906,284	275,156,846	73.8		275,156,846	1855
232,295,762	94,669,146	326,964,908	71.1		326,964,908	1856
251,214,857	111,745,825	362,960,682	69.2		362,960,682	1857
243,491,288	81,153,133	334,644,421	72.8		334,644,421	1858
249,617,953	107,171,509	356,789,462	70.0		356,789,462	1859
279,082,902	121,039,394	400,122,296	70.0		400,122,296	1860
179,972,733	69,372,180	249,344,913	72.1		249,344,913	1861
125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54.6		229,938,985	1862
132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39.8		332,008,582	1863
102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2		340,292,139	1864
93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26.1		355,857,344	1865
213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37.8		565,426,394	1866
180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2		461,333,736	1867
175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36.7		476,902,839	1868
153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34.9		439,134,529	1869
199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7		529,519,302	1870
190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550	1871
168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467	1872
171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074	1873
174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392	1874
156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391	1875
167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441	1876
164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087	1877
166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553	1878
128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834	1879
109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658	1880
116,955,324	777,162,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346	1881
96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257	1882
104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402	1883
98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609	1884
82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755	1885
78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830	1886
72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211	1887
67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507	1888
83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375	1889
77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684	1890
78,968,047	773,569,324	852,557,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,480,810	1891
81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148	1892
70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194	1893
73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572	1894
62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165	1895
70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938	1896
79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556	1897
67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330	1898
78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302	1899
90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082	1900
84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991	1901
83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401	1902
91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679	1903
97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271	1904
129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666	1905
153,859,076	1,396,270,084	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500	1906
141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078	1907

[b] No data prior to 1871.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts.					
	Boston.		New York.		Philadelphia.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1851						
1852						
1853						
1854						
1855						
1856	41,389,867	15,966,568	194,521,417	78,942,489	16,570,447	6,966,888
1857	44,144,930	15,241,600	216,108,452	80,901,227	17,834,042	6,991,513
1858	38,035,104	15,783,686	160,953,843	66,375,494	12,775,591	5,846,969
1859	41,040,514	12,020,260	216,616,992	59,638,985	14,499,040	5,136,055
1860	39,333,684	12,747,945	231,310,086	80,047,978	14,611,934	5,526,967
1861	35,883,012	14,587,624	188,790,086	126,675,195	12,615,408	9,914,958
1862	22,106,451	12,918,531	130,525,949	133,816,192	5,812,182	11,051,119
1863	26,999,283	17,696,462	175,522,885	186,866,391	7,317,520	12,203,575
1864	30,189,931	15,789,714	227,407,442	164,800,158	9,050,236	9,926,662
1865	24,389,735	19,862,181	152,248,978	202,509,041	7,037,876	11,053,465
1866[a]	42,650,884	19,097,852	302,505,719	271,964,092	13,167,536	17,192,752
1867[b]	45,280,555	18,515,870	277,469,510	181,700,239	15,349,480	16,672,811
1868	36,942,341	16,609,860	236,791,028	174,737,626	14,445,205	14,373,778
1869	44,583,822	14,381,078	282,060,008	165,936,208	15,882,188	14,548,712
1870	47,484,060	14,126,429	281,048,813	196,614,746	14,483,211	16,927,610
1871	53,613,754	13,424,627	348,755,769	222,710,489	17,728,006	17,793,283
1872	70,275,066	22,644,383	416,162,512	228,510,651	20,383,832	20,988,649
1873	67,969,345	29,156,229	418,709,493	269,529,299	25,393,061	24,210,989
1874	52,059,729	30,601,635	376,732,380	304,634,338	26,446,037	33,087,837
1875	51,908,587	30,842,697	357,136,893	262,433,225	24,094,323	28,456,609
1876	37,222,890	37,247,136	303,466,910	262,851,576	22,471,367	40,281,794
1877	42,218,338	44,075,196	298,261,378	282,217,379	19,673,874	45,954,316
1878	40,268,023	47,968,470	292,797,559	336,493,677	19,333,496	44,552,844
1879	40,448,791	49,193,664	302,349,053	335,870,295	24,377,271	47,078,702
1880	68,503,136	59,238,341	459,937,153	392,560,090	35,944,500	49,649,693
1881	61,960,103	73,433,677	435,450,905	407,181,024	32,583,106	44,229,705
1882	69,594,057	62,471,426	493,060,891	344,503,775	34,136,579	38,131,258
1883	72,552,075	62,356,749	496,005,276	361,425,361	33,738,556	38,147,744
1884	65,865,551	63,497,829	465,119,630	329,883,267	33,657,216	36,492,568
1885	53,445,929	62,000,103	380,077,748	344,514,761	29,919,019	38,723,261
1886	58,430,707	54,099,068	419,338,932	314,329,411	30,561,313	33,753,317
1887	61,018,330	59,001,505	456,698,631	316,347,219	39,952,349	35,426,856
1888	63,897,778	56,457,384	470,426,774	310,627,496	41,772,121	28,845,861
1889	66,731,023	66,833,595	472,153,507	319,838,555	48,528,602	29,774,911
1890	62,876,666	71,201,944	516,426,693	349,051,791	53,936,315	37,410,683
1891	71,212,614	77,020,081	537,786,007	346,528,847	59,427,890	33,674,355
1892	71,780,489	87,175,636	536,538,112	413,952,783	60,006,791	58,541,457
1893	79,357,654	85,460,422	548,558,593	347,395,717	66,122,147	49,402,482
1894	53,309,331	83,972,460	415,795,991	369,146,365	53,726,963	40,500,786
1895	66,889,118	85,505,196	477,741,128	325,580,062	48,802,676	35,043,093
1896	79,179,864	95,851,004	499,932,792	354,274,941	43,840,836	39,567,376
1897	90,178,419	100,857,281	480,603,580	391,679,907	48,072,672	47,305,273
1898	51,475,099	117,531,903	402,281,050	445,515,794	31,419,997	56,244,436
1899	52,097,960	128,037,149	465,559,650	459,444,217	41,222,528	60,950,065
1900	72,195,939	112,195,555	537,237,282	518,834,471	51,866,002	78,406,031
1901	61,452,370	143,708,232	527,259,906	529,592,978	48,043,443	79,354,025
1902	71,921,436	102,404,304	559,930,849	490,361,695	47,750,342	80,383,403
1903	86,310,586	88,126,444	618,705,662	505,829,694	59,995,431	73,531,968
1904	80,657,697	89,845,772	600,171,033	506,808,013	53,890,106	71,393,254
1905	100,317,881	87,804,492	679,629,256	524,726,005	60,180,901	63,278,070
1906	106,442,077	98,739,647	734,350,823	607,160,314	70,801,273	82,564,389
1907	124,432,977	100,872,147	853,696,952	627,949,857	79,869,942	94,832,480

[a] Includes specie.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts—Continued.						Year.
Baltimore.		New Orleans.		San Francisco.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1851
						1852
						1853
						1854
						1855
9,119,907	11,050,298	14,905,766	80,838,900	6,468,193	3,362,915	1856
10,589,208	13,686,335	22,964,149	91,752,534	5,970,170	2,594,496	1857
8,917,707	10,342,310	15,065,182	88,874,986	6,510,157	2,395,092	1858
9,711,951	9,158,056	16,678,001	101,116,349	7,656,622	4,008,142	1859
9,781,205	8,940,100	20,636,316	108,164,812	7,367,016	4,868,090	1860
9,412,898	13,237,103	9,501,020	6,911,921	7,215,022	7,359,172	1861
3,695,082	8,461,869			5,774,729	7,134,851	1862
4,483,593	12,068,072	1,397,457	5,738,325	7,925,720	8,468,535	1863
5,835,341	9,650,805	1,451,009	4,278,470	10,849,153	8,262,546	1864
4,816,454	12,141,037	1,463,965	3,581,912	15,802,226	9,987,516	1865
8,155,991	10,907,083	8,710,220	96,975,227	15,568,416	30,113,312	[a]1866
12,209,509	11,092,939	11,142,249	82,884,049	18,064,911	13,155,187	[b]1867
12,929,349	13,978,218	10,732,697	58,823,518	15,685,337	14,234,480	1868
15,863,032	13,891,885	11,064,200	75,384,630	15,117,604	12,935,758	1869
19,512,468	14,510,733	14,377,471	107,586,952	15,982,549	13,991,781	1870
24,672,871	15,094,678	18,421,796	94,021,579	15,978,295	13,033,228	1871
28,834,566	18,445,333	18,433,285	89,956,585	27,222,270	10,190,074	1872
29,251,444	19,413,524	19,867,501	104,550,834	32,679,791	25,002,231	1873
29,283,894	27,664,977	14,424,248	93,275,841	26,735,461	25,084,760	1874
27,787,451	27,537,922	12,320,822	71,571,372	24,677,243	24,070,157	1875
22,305,346	31,383,570	11,216,572	84,157,667	28,435,128	23,290,941	1876
22,322,544	39,209,258	9,326,606	70,372,204	29,646,823	29,790,593	1877
16,899,855	45,631,070	10,921,412	85,590,033	26,575,610	21,791,359	1878
14,617,604	57,556,941	6,902,021	63,907,613	29,111,744	31,359,302	1879
19,945,989	76,253,566	10,611,353	90,442,019	35,221,751	32,358,929	1880
16,189,816	72,471,693	12,213,920	103,743,986	37,943,695	35,096,856	1881
14,938,258	39,428,236	12,133,291	70,958,731	41,001,636	53,476,356	1882
14,599,179	55,003,351	9,596,762	95,107,314	45,702,530	44,959,420	1883
11,423,665	43,079,294	10,784,561	81,868,229	35,857,698	37,050,598	1884
11,849,696	45,052,904	8,688,552	79,147,574	35,040,350	38,115,624	1885
11,696,944	35,847,788	8,115,171	82,560,196	37,142,117	30,228,424	1886
12,535,920	51,607,149	9,652,135	79,519,909	40,707,708	32,711,043	1887
11,741,585	46,236,727	11,617,749	81,257,490	46,692,905	27,684,891	1888
15,223,844	50,611,662	14,492,480	83,828,976	48,425,760	37,673,376	1889
13,140,203	73,983,693	14,658,163	108,126,891	48,751,223	36,876,091	1890
20,555,687	64,412,247	20,267,060	109,106,687	50,943,299	40,168,771	1891
13,418,523	98,850,197	18,909,553	131,252,873	47,135,684	40,737,044	1892
16,150,946	71,506,995	21,789,732	77,838,043	45,291,099	31,144,180	1893
11,978,900	78,422,129	18,087,944	81,529,453	38,146,626	24,903,009	1894
12,260,706	61,938,991	13,861,507	68,413,362	36,269,637	24,873,148	1895
13,476,630	66,398,905	13,471,142	80,986,791	41,400,317	31,582,910	1896
11,371,193	85,692,651	16,618,727	101,494,120	34,375,945	39,647,606	1897
8,907,118	118,845,580	9,664,457	112,826,681	42,822,945	41,223,759	1898
9,151,155	107,156,240	11,917,659	87,993,277	35,746,577	30,214,904	1899
19,045,279	115,530,378	17,490,811	115,858,764	47,869,628	40,368,288	1900
18,899,473	106,239,081	20,462,307	152,776,599	35,161,753	34,596,792	1901
22,825,281	80,582,512	23,763,480	134,486,863	35,102,981	38,183,755	1902
27,803,167	81,704,497	28,880,744	149,072,519	36,454,283	33,502,616	1903
20,345,788	82,836,164	34,036,516	148,595,103	37,542,978	32,547,181	1904
21,181,239	91,215,058	33,933,298	150,936,947	46,675,545	49,924,026	1905
30,084,653	109,925,046	39,464,982	150,479,326	44,433,271	39,915,269	1906
37,774,305	104,808,952	46,046,772	170,562,428	54,094,570	33,026,664	1907

[b] Imports and foreign exports include specie.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Farms.[a]				Farm animals.	
	Number of farms.	Persons engaged in agriculture.	Value of farms and farm property.	Value of products.	Total value.	Cattle.
		Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						14,971,586
1850	1,449,073		3,967,343,580		544,180,516	17,778,907
1851						
1852						
1853						
1854						
1855						
1856						
1857						
1858						
1859						
1860	2,044,077		7,980,493,060		1,089,329,915	25,616,019
1861						
1862						
1863						
1864						
1865						
1866						
1867					978,582,736	20,079,725
1868					903,190,821	20,634,052
1869					1,136,684,545	21,433,099
1870	2,659,985	5,922,471	[c]8,944,857,749	[c]1,958,030,927	1,524,960,149	25,484,100
1871					1,623,446,379	26,235,200
1872					1,504,271,924	26,693,300
1873					1,494,615,523	26,989,700
1874					1,454,169,184	26,923,400
1875					1,438,233,086	27,220,200
1876					1,460,743,917	27,870,700
1877					1,483,072,515	29,216,900
1878					1,542,233,873	30,523,400
1879					1,445,423,062	33,234,500
1880	4,008,907	7,713,875	12,180,501,538	2,212,540,927	1,576,917,556	33,258,000
1881					1,721,795,252	33,307,363
1882					1,906,468,252	35,891,870
1883					2,338,215,768	41,171,762
1884					2,467,868,924	42,547,307
1885					2,456,428,383	43,771,295
1886					2,365,159,862	45,510,630
1887					2,400,586,938	48,033,833
1888					2,409,043,418	49,234,777
1889					2,507,050,058	50,331,142
1890	4,564,641	8,565,926	16,082,267,689	2,460,107,454	2,418,766,028	52,801,907
1891					2,329,787,770	52,895,239
1892					2,461,755,698	54,067,590
1893					2,483,506,681	52,378,283
1894					2,170,816,754	53,095,568
1895					1,819,446,306	50,868,845
1896					1,727,926,084	48,222,995
1897					1,655,414,612	46,450,135
1898					1,888,654,925	45,105,083
1899					1,997,010,407	43,984,340
1900	5,739,657	10,438,219	20,514,001,838	[d]3,764,177,706	2,228,123,134	43,902,414
1901					3,011,254,076	62,333,870
1902					2,989,170,150	61,424,599
1903					3,102,515,540	61,764,433
1904					2,998,247,479	61,049,315
1905					3,006,580,737	61,241,907
1906					3,675,389,442	66,861,522
1907					4,428,697,853	72,533,996

[a] No official figures in other than census years.
[b] Includes mules.

THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1907—Continued.

Farm animals—Continued.				Production of principal commodities. (Con. on p. 28.)		Year.
Horses.	Sheep.	Mules.	Swine.	Wool.	Wheat.	
Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Bushels.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
[b] 4,335,669	19,311,374	.....	26,301,293	35,802,114	84,823,272	1840
4,336,719	21,773,220	559,331	30,354,213	52,516,959	100,485,944	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1851
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1852
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1853
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1854
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1856
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1857
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1858
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1859
6,249,174	22,471,275	1,151,148	33,512,867	60,264,913	173,104,924	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	75,000,000	.....	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	90,000,000	.....	1862
.....	.....	.....	.....	106,000,000	.....	1863
.....	.....	.....	.....	123,000,000	.....	1864
.....	.....	.....	.....	142,000,000	.....	1865
.....	.....	.....	.....	155,000,000	151,999,906	1866
5,401,263	39,385,386	822,386	24,693,534	160,000,000	212,441,400	1867
5,756,940	38,991,912	855,685	24,317,258	168,000,000	224,036,600	1868
6,332,793	37,724,279	921,662	23,316,476	180,000,000	260,146,900	1869
8,248,800	40,853,000	1,179,500	26,751,400	162,000,000	235,884,700	1870
8,702,000	31,851,000	1,242,300	29,457,500	160,000,000	230,722,400	1871
8,990,900	31,679,300	1,276,300	31,796,300	150,000,000	249,997,100	1872
9,222,470	33,002,400	1,310,000	32,632,050	158,000,000	281,254,700	1873
9,333,800	33,938,200	1,339,350	30,860,900	170,000,000	308,102,700	1874
9,504,200	33,783,600	1,393,750	28,062,200	181,000,000	292,136,000	1875
9,735,300	35,935,300	1,414,500	25,726,800	192,000,000	289,356,500	1876
10,155,400	35,804,200	1,443,500	28,077,100	200,000,000	364,194,146	1877
10,329,700	35,740,500	1,637,500	32,262,500	208,250,000	420,122,400	1878
10,938,700	38,123,800	1,713,100	34,766,100	211,000,000	448,756,630	1879
11,201,800	40,765,900	1,729,500	34,034,100	232,500,000	498,549,868	1880
11,429,626	43,569,899	1,720,731	36,247,683	240,000,000	383,280,090	1881
10,521,554	45,016,224	1,835,169	44,122,200	272,000,000	504,185,470	1882
10,838,110	49,237,291	1,871,079	43,270,086	290,000,000	421,086,160	1883
11,169,683	50,626,626	1,914,126	44,200,893	300,000,000	512,765,000	1884
11,564,572	50,360,243	1,972,569	45,142,657	308,000,000	357,112,000	1885
12,077,657	48,322,331	2,052,593	46,092,043	302,000,000	457,218,000	1886
12,496,744	44,759,314	2,117,141	44,612,836	285,000,000	456,329,000	1887
13,172,936	44,544,755	2,191,727	44,346,525	269,000,000	415,868,000	1888
13,663,294	42,599,079	2,257,574	50,301,592	265,000,000	490,560,000	1889
14,213,837	44,336,072	2,331,027	51,602,780	276,000,000	399,262,000	1890
14,056,750	43,421,136	2,296,532	50,625,106	285,000,000	611,780,000	1891
15,498,140	44,938,365	2,314,699	52,398,019	294,000,000	515,949,000	1892
16,206,802	47,273,553	2,331,128	46,094,807	303,153,000	396,131,725	1893
16,081,139	45,048,017	2,352,231	45,206,498	298,057,384	460,267,416	1894
15,893,318	42,294,064	2,333,108	44,165,716	309,748,000	467,102,947	1895
15,124,057	38,298,783	2,278,946	42,842,759	272,474,708	427,684,346	1896
14,364,667	36,818,643	2,215,654	40,600,276	259,153,251	530,149,168	1897
13,960,911	37,656,960	2,190,282	39,759,993	266,720,684	675,148,705	1898
13,665,307	39,114,453	2,134,213	38,651,631	272,191,330	547,303,846	1899
13,537,524	41,883,065	2,086,027	37,079,356	288,636,621	522,229,505	1900
16,744,723	59,756,718	2,864,458	56,982,142	302,502,328	748,460,218	1901
16,531,224	62,039,091	2,757,017	48,698,890	316,341,032	670,063,008	1902
16,557,373	63,964,876	2,728,088	46,922,624	287,456,000	637,821,835	1903
16,736,059	51,630,144	2,757,916	47,009,367	291,783,032	552,399,517	1904
17,057,702	45,170,423	2,888,710	47,320,511	295,488,438	692,979,489	1905
18,718,578	50,631,619	3,404,061	52,102,847	298,915,130	735,260,970	1906
19,746,583	53,240,282	3,816,692	54,794,439	.....	.....	1907

[c] Gold values.
[d] Does not include value of products fed to live stock.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.

Year.	Corn.	Cotton.	Rice.[b]	Cane sugar.	Gold.	Silver.	Coal.
	Bushels.	*Bales.*	*Pounds.*	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Tons.*
1800	.....	155,556	[c]67,233,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	340,000	[c]78,804,600	.....	[d]2,463	.....	[e]20
1820	.....	606,061	53,292,000	.....	[d]73,112	.....	3,080
1830	.....	976,845	81,351,600	.....	[d]564,950	[f]253,400	285,779
1840	377,531,875	2,177,835	84,252,600	69,246	[d]11,697,829	[g]252,300	1,848,249
1850	592,071,104	2,333,718	102,775,800	110,526	50,000,000	50,900	6,266,233
1851	.....	2,454,442	105,733,800	.....	55,000,000	51,700	7,798,683
1852	.....	3,126,310	102,467,400	.....	60,000,000	51,300	8,764,879
1853	.....	3,416,214	101,430,600	172,456	65,000,000	52,200	9,437,757
1854	.....	3,074,979	70,872,000	234,444	60,000,000	52,200	10,698,841
1855	.....	2,982,634	103,606,200	185,145	55,000,000	52,000	11,541,672
1856	.....	3,655,557	99,664,600	123,468	55,000,000	52,000	12,095,469
1857	.....	3,093,737	108,243,600	39,000	55,000,000	52,400	11,910,883
1858	.....	3,257,339	116,293,200	143,736	50,000,000	52,000	12,477,213
1859	.....	4,018,914	117,885,000	193,346	50,000,000	105,100	13,958,192
1860	838,792,740	4,861,292	106,279,200	119,040	46,000,000	156,800	13,044,680
1861	.....	3,849,469	2,051,830	122,644	43,000,000	2,062,000	14,721,439
1862	.....	[h]4,500,000	2,086,280	240,996	39,200,000	4,684,800	15,612,353
1863	.....	[h]1,600,000	1,580,790	46,000	40,000,000	8,842,300	19,034,877
1864	.....	[i]450,000	4,740,580	37,973	46,100,000	11,443,000	21,076,003
1865	.....	[i]300,000	10,246,490	5,000	53,225,000	11,642,200	21,243,012
1866	867,946,295	2,154,476	25,154,720	9,232	53,500,000	10,356,400	25,896,056
1867	768,320,000	1,951,988	27,813,790	22,500	51,725,000	13,866,200	27,432,520
1868	906,527,000	2,430,893	43,651,910	23,000	48,000,000	12,306,900	29,341,036
1869	874,320,000	2,260,557	53,970,880	45,000	49,500,000	12,297,600	29,378,893
1870	1,094,255,000	3,114,592	54,888,880	46,800	50,000,000	16,434,000	29,496,054
1871	991,898,000	4,347,006	39,325,990	79,600	43,500,000	23,588,300	41,861,679
1872	1,092,719,000	2,974,351	52,275,780	69,800	36,000,000	29,396,400	45,940,535
1873	932,274,000	3,930,508	62,400,380	60,193	36,000,000	35,881,600	51,430,786
1874	850,148,500	4,170,388	67,813,400	48,500	33,490,900	36,917,500	46,969,571
1875	1,321,069,000	3,827,845	83,860,800	63,500	33,467,900	30,485,900	46,739,571
1876	1,283,827,500	4,632,313	86,628,200	77,000	39,929,200	34,919,800	47,571,429
1877	1,342,558,000	4,474,069	77,732,400	89,000	46,897,400	36,991,500	54,019,429
1878	1,388,218,750	4,773,865	81,513,800	71,000	51,206,400	40,401,000	51,728,214
1879	1,547,901,790	5,074,155	85,596,890	112,000	38,900,000	35,477,100	60,808,749
1880	1,717,434,543	5,761,252	111,868,990	92,802	36,000,000	34,717,000	63,822,830
1881	1,194,916,000	6,605,750	102,604,810	127,367	34,700,000	37,657,500	76,679,491
1882	1,617,025,100	5,456,048	99,985,000	76,373	32,500,000	41,105,900	92,456,419
1883	1,551,066,895	6,949,756	110,700,000	142,297	30,000,000	39,618,400	103,310,290
1884	1,795,528,000	5,713,200	109,561,600	135,243	30,800,000	41,921,300	107,281,742
1885	1,936,176,000	5,706,165	150,195,000	100,876	31,801,000	42,503,500	99,250,263
1886	1,665,441,000	6,575,691	155,669,500	135,158	35,869,000	39,482,400	101,500,381
1887	1,456,161,000	6,505,087	113,630,700	85,394	33,136,000	40,887,200	116,652,242
1888	1,987,790,000	7,046,833	124,733,200	167,814	33,167,500	43,045,100	132,731,837
1889	2,112,892,000	6,938,290	131,722,000	153,909	32,967,000	46,838,400	126,097,779
1890	1,489,970,000	7,311,322	136,800,000	136,503	32,845,000	57,242,100	140,866,931
1891	2,060,154,000	8,652,597	155,665,600	221,951	33,175,000	57,630,000	150,505,954
1892	1,628,464,000	9,035,379	237,546,900	165,437	33,015,000	55,662,500	160,115,242
1893	1,619,496,131	6,700,365	122,865,160	206,816	35,955,000	46,800,000	162,814,977
1894	1,212,770,052	7,549,817	109,820,800	272,913	39,500,000	31,422,100	152,447,791
1895	2,151,138,580	9,901,251	168,665,440	325,621	46,610,000	36,445,500	172,426,366
1896	2,283,875,165	7,157,346	96,886,400	242,693	53,088,000	39,654,600	171,416,390
1897	1,902,967,933	8,757,964	116,301,760	287,578	57,363,000	32,316,000	178,776,070
1898	1,924,184,660	11,199,994	136,990,720	316,183	64,463,000	32,118,400	196,407,381
1899	2,078,143,933	11,274,840	219,278,200	248,954	71,053,400	32,858,700	226,554,636
1900	2,105,102,516	9,436,416	253,139,200	149,191	79,171,000	35,741,100	240,789,310
1901	1,522,519,891	10,383,422	388,035,200	273,229	78,666,700	33,128,400	261,874,836
1902	2,523,648,312	10,680,680	319,292,960	325,290	80,000,000	29,415,000	269,277,178
1903	2,244,176,925	10,727,559	560,750,000	332,949	73,591,700	29,322,000	319,068,229
1904	2,467,480,934	10,011,374	586,001,056	217,606	80,464,700	33,456,000	314,121,784
1905	2,707,993,540	13,565,885	377,971,917	304,257	88,180,700	34,222,000	350,820,840
1906	2,927,416,091	11,345,988	495,966,000	268,192	94,373,800	38,256,400	369,783,284
1907	.....	13,510,982	.....	[m]243,000	.....	.....	.....

[a] No official figures in other than census years.
[b] Cleaned rice; 1800 to 1903, commercial movement, as given by Dan Talmage's Sons Co.; 1904 to date, as reported by the Department of Agriculture.
[c] Exports.
[d] Estimate averaged for the period.
[e] 1814.
[f] July 31, 1834, to December 31, 1844.
[g] 1845 to 1849.

THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1907—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Cont'd.				Production of minerals.	Manufacturing industries of U.S. (Con. on p. 30.)[a]		Year.
Petroleum.	Pig iron.	Steel.	Copper.		No. of establishments.	Average number of wage-earners.	
Gallons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	165,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
.....	286,903	.....	[b] 100	.....	.....	.....	1840
.....	563,755	.....	650	.....	123,025	957,059	1850
.....	.....	.....	900	.....	.....	.....	1851
.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	1852
.....	.....	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	1853
.....	657,338	.....	2,250	.....	.....	.....	1854
.....	700,159	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	1855
.....	788,515	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	1856
.....	712,640	.....	4,800	.....	.....	.....	1857
.....	629,548	.....	5,500	.....	.....	.....	1858
84,000	750,560	.....	6,300	.....	.....	.....	1859
21,000,000	821,223	.....	7,200	.....	140,433	1,311,246	1860
88,771,578	653,164	.....	7,500	.....	.....	.....	1861
[j] 128,380,980	703,270	.....	9,000	.....	.....	.....	1862
109,674,978	846,075	.....	8,500	.....	.....	.....	1863
88,876,578	1,014,282	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	1864
104,903,403	831,770	.....	8,500	.....	.....	.....	1865
151,103,400	1,205,663	.....	8,900	.....	.....	.....	1866
140,586,600	1,305,023	19,643	10,000	.....	.....	.....	1867
153,136,914	1,431,250	26,786	11,600	.....	.....	.....	1868
177,030,000	1,711,287	31,250	12,500	.....	.....	.....	1869
220,951,290	1,665,179	68,750	12,600	218,598,994	252,148	2,053,996	1870
218,619,828	1,706,793	73,214	13,000	.....	.....	.....	1871
264,314,148	2,548,713	142,954	12,500	.....	.....	.....	1872
415,539,012	2,560,963	198,796	15,500	.....	.....	.....	1873
458,931,690	2,401,262	215,727	17,500	.....	.....	.....	1874
[k] 510,825,588	2,023,733	389,799	18,000	.....	.....	.....	1875
383,572,098	1,868,961	533,191	19,000	.....	.....	.....	1876
560,715,246	2,066,594	569,618	21,000	.....	.....	.....	1877
646,668,456	2,301,215	731,977	21,500	.....	.....	.....	1878
836,394,132	2,741,853	935,273	23,000	.....	.....	.....	1879
1,104,017,166	3,835,191	1,247,335	27,000	364,928,298	253,852	2,732,595	1880
1,161,771,996	4,144,254	1,588,314	32,000	400,833,052	.....	.....	1881
1,281,454,860	4,623,323	1,736,692	40,467	451,901,159	.....	.....	1882
984,884,586	4,595,510	1,673,535	51,574	446,859,473	.....	.....	1883
1,017,174,396	4,097,868	1,550,879	64,708	406,110,405	.....	.....	1884
918,068,970	4,044,526	1,711,920	74,052	418,803,180	.....	.....	1885
1,178,723,322	5,683,329	2,562,503	70,430	434,137,994	.....	.....	1886
1,187,906,286	6,417,148	3,339,071	81,017	508,387,674	.....	.....	1887
1,159,705,050	6,489,738	2,899,440	101,054	524,624,536	.....	.....	1888
1,476,867,546	7,603,642	3,385,732	101,239	531,392,513	.....	.....	1889
1,924,552,224	9,202,703	4,277,071	115,966	606,476,380	355,415	4,251,613	1890
2,280,291,510	8,279,870	3,904,240	126,539	605,385,029	.....	.....	1891
2,121,405,594	9,157,000	4,927,581	154,018	622,543,381	.....	.....	1892
2,034,104,772	7,124,502	4,019,995	147,033	543,693,967	.....	.....	1893
2,072,469,672	6,657,888	4,412,032	158,120	549,374,767	.....	.....	1894
2,221,475,592	9,446,308	6,114,834	169,917	640,771,528	.....	.....	1895
2,560,335,162	8,623,127	5,281,689	205,384	640,544,221	.....	.....	1896
2,539,971,672	9,652,680	7,156,957	220,571	646,992,582	.....	.....	1897
2,325,297,786	11,773,934	8,932,857	235,050	724,272,854	.....	.....	1898
2,396,975,700	13,620,703	10,639,857	253,870	1,014,355,705	.....	.....	1899
2,672,062,218	13,789,242	10,188,329	270,588	1,107,020,352	512,339	5,316,802	1900
2,914,346,148	15,878,354	13,473,595	268,782	1,141,972,309	.....	.....	1901
3,728,210,472	17,821,307	14,947,250	294,423	1,323,068,677	.....	.....	1902
4,219,376,154	18,009,252	14,534,978	311,627	1,491,885,341	.....	.....	1903
4,917,400,320	16,497,033	13,859,887	362,739	1,361,533,252	.....	.....	1904
5,658,138,360	22,992,380	20,023,947	402,637	1,623,877,120	[l] 216,262	[l] 5,470,321	1905
5,312,745,312	25,307,191	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1906
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1907

[b] Product of 1845.
[j] Estimated by J. L. Watkins, Department of Agriculture.
[j] In addition to this amount it is estimated that 10,000,000 barrels ran to waste in and prior to 1862 for want of a market.
[k] Including all production prior to 1876 in Ohio, West Virginia, and California.
[l] Exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included in previous years.
[m] From Willett and Gray's "Sugar statistical."

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Manufacturing industries of United States[a]—Continued.		Manufactures of iron and steel.[b]				
	Wages.[a]	Value of products.[c]	No. of establishments.	Wages.	Value of products.	Imports.	Exports (domestic).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800							52,144
1810							91,914
1820							46,552
1830						6,346,287	322,747
1840						8,157,923	1,127,877
1850	236,755,464	1,019,106,616				20,145,067	1,953,702
1851						22,439,297	2,336,587
1852						23,568,649	2,368,384
1853						31,944,002	2,541,554
1854						35,456,143	4,249,959
1855						28,693,979	3,803,706
1856						29,050,101	4,256,613
1857						30,743,649	4,959,238
1858						20,171,007	4,843,592
1859						22,379,743	5,577,748
1860	378,878,966	1,885,861,676				26,158,235	5,870,114
1861						21,160,235	6,039,149
1862						11,451,707	4,732,348
1863						16,152,843	6,681,417
1864						23,822,876	7,541,967
1865						16,660,991	11,227,294
1866						25,598,147	4,006,180
1867						31,630,519	9,351,062
1868						30,346,768	10,950,275
1869						38,213,717	10,938,492
1870	775,584,343	4,232,325,442	808	40,514,981	207,208,696	40,273,682	13,483,163
1871						53,024,075	21,189,692
1872						67,852,616	11,463,880
1873						74,302,102	13,655,087
1874						46,786,469	15,098,248
1875						31,432,380	19,534,215
1876						23,197,417	15,449,846
1877						19,320,927	16,501,638
1878						18,987,130	16,053,571
1879						19,594,608	15,133,493
1880	947,953,795	5,369,579,191	1,005	55,476,785	296,567,685	71,266,699	14,716,524
1881						60,604,477	16,608,767
1882						67,976,897	20,748,206
1883						58,495,246	22,826,528
1884						40,147,053	21,909,881
1885						33,610,093	16,592,155
1886						37,534,078	15,745,569
1887						49,203,164	15,958,502
1888						48,992,757	17,763,034
1889						42,377,793	21,156,077
1890	1,891,228,321	9,372,437,283	719	89,273,956	478,687,519	41,679,591	25,542,208
1891						53,544,372	28,909,614
1892						28,928,103	28,800,930
1893						34,937,974	30,106,482
1894						20,925,769	29,220,264
1895						23,048,515	32,000,989
1896						25,338,103	41,160,877
1897						16,094,557	57,497,872
1898						12,626,431	70,406,885
1899						12,100,440	93,716,031
1900	2,328,691,264	13,014,287,498	669	120,836,338	804,034,918	20,478,728	121,913,548
1901						17,874,789	117,319,320
1902						27,180,247	98,552,562
1903						51,617,312	96,642,467
1904						27,028,312	111,948,586
1905	[f]2,611,540,582	[f]14,802,147,087	641	143,809,576	941,071,093	23,510,164	134,728,363
1906						29,053,987	160,984,985
1907						40,587,865	181,530,871

[a] No official figures in other than census years.
[b] No official figures in other than census years except for imports and exports.
[c] Includes custom work and repairing.

THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1907—Continued.

Tin plates.		Manufactures of cotton.[b] (Continued on p. 32.)					Year.
Imports.	Production.	No. of establishments.[c]	Wages.[d]	Value of products.[c d]	Exports (domestic).	Imports.	
Pounds.	*Pounds net.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,812,326	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,318,188	5,774,013	1830
.....	.....	1,240	.....	46,350,453	3,549,607	6,504,104	1840
.....	.....	1,094	.....	61,869,184	4,734,424	20,108,719	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,241,205	22,164,442	1851
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,672,151	19,689,496	1852
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,768,894	27,731,363	1853
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,535,516	33,949,503	1854
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,857,181	17,757,112	1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,967,309	25,917,999	1856
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,115,177	28,685,726	1857
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,651,504	18,584,810	1858
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,316,222	26,976,381	1859
.....	.....	1,091	23,940,108	115,681,774	10,934,796	33,215,541	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,957,038	25,271,382	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,946,464	8,890,119	1862
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,906,411	14,121,589	1863
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,456,901	14,341,501	1864
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,451,561	9,223,686	1865
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,780,175	27,502,194	1866
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,608,235	19,302,005	1867
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,871,054	17,335,406	1868
181,619,088	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,874,222	20,181,312	1869
150,932,768	.....	956	39,044,132	177,489,739	3,787,282	22,380,053	1870
178,976,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,558,236	29,876,640	1871
196,522,704	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,304,330	35,307,447	1872
192,485,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,947,528	35,201,324	1873
169,318,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,095,840	28,193,869	1874
190,663,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,071,882	27,738,401	1875
198,310,672	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,722,978	22,725,598	1876
222,608,736	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,235,843	18,923,614	1877
244,821,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,438,660	19,681,037	1878
276,537,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,853,950	19,928,310	1879
379,902,880	.....	756	45,614,419	192,090,110	9,981,418	29,929,266	1880
370,007,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,571,387	31,219,929	1881
440,929,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,222,979	35,719,791	1882
484,038,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,951,145	38,036,044	1883
507,894,756	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,885,211	29,074,626	1884
507,154,935	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,836,591	27,197,241	1885
572,252,699	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,959,934	29,709,266	1886
572,220,397	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,929,342	28,940,353	1887
634,944,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,013,189	28,917,799	1888
735,779,988	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,212,644	26,805,942	1889
680,060,925	.....	905	66,024,538	267,981,724	9,999,277	29,918,055	1890
1,036,489,074	[e]2,236,743	.....	.....	.....	13,604,857	29,712,624	1891
422,176,202	42,119,192	.....	.....	.....	13,226,277	28,323,841	1892
628,425,902	123,606,707	.....	.....	.....	11,809,355	33,569,293	1893
454,160,826	166,343,409	.....	.....	.....	14,340,886	22,346,547	1894
508,038,938	254,611,395	.....	.....	.....	13,789,810	33,196,625	1895
385,138,983	359,209,798	.....	.....	.....	16,837,396	32,437,504	1896
230,073,683	574,779,520	.....	.....	.....	21,037,678	34,429,363	1897
171,662,345	732,289,660	.....	.....	.....	17,024,092	27,267,300	1898
108,484,826	808,360,000	.....	.....	.....	23,566,914	32,054,434	1899
147,963,804	677,969,600	973	85,126,310	332,836,156	24,003,087	41,296,239	1900
117,880,312	894,411,840	.....	.....	.....	20,272,418	40,246,925	1901
198,996,086	806,400,000	.....	.....	.....	32,108,362	44,460,126	1902
109,913,293	1,075,200,000	.....	.....	.....	32,216,304	52,462,755	1903
126,909,360	1,025,920,000	.....	.....	.....	22,403,713	49,524,246	1904
161,066,820	1,105,440,000	[g]1,077	[g]94,377,696	[g]442,451,218	49,656,080	48,919,936	1905
120,819,732	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,944,033	63,043,372	1906
142,529,406	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,305,412	73,704,686	1907

[d] Does not include hosiery and knit goods.
[e] Last six months.
[f] Exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included in previous years.
[g] Exclusive of 77 factories for small wares, with a total output valued at $18,016,486.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Manufactures of cotton—Continued. Spindles in operation on Sept. 1. In Northern States.	In Southern States.	Total United States.	Domestic cotton taken by mills in United States.	Exports of domestic cotton. Quantity.	Value.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Bales.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800					17,789,803	5,000,000
1810					93,261,462	15,108,000
1820					127,860,152	22,368,667
1830					298,459,102	29,674,883
1840					743,941,061	63,870,307
1850				595,000	635,381,604	71,984,616
1851				464,000	927,237,089	112,315,317
1852				699,000	1,093,230,629	87,965,732
1853				803,000	1,111,570,370	109,456,404
1854				737,000	987,833,106	93,596,220
1855				706,000	1,008,424,601	88,143,844
1856				771,000	1,351,431,701	128,382,351
1857				820,000	1,048,282,475	131,575,859
1858				595,000	1,118,624,012	131,386,661
1859				927,000	1,386,468,562	161,434,923
1860				979,000	1,767,686,338	191,816,555
1861				843,000	307,516,699	34,051,483
1862					5,064,564	1,180,113
1863					11,384,986	6,652,405
1864					11,993,911	9,895,854
1865					8,894,374	6,836,500
1866				668,000	650,572,829	281,385,228
1867				723,000	661,473,588	201,470,423
1868				968,000	784,763,633	152,820,723
1869				995,000	644,327,921	162,033,052
1870				857,000	958,558,523	227,027,624
1871				1,163,000	1,462,928,024	218,327,109
1872				1,097,000	933,537,413	180,684,595
1873				1,201,000	1,200,063,530	227,243,069
1874				1,320,000	1,358,602,303	211,223,580
1875				1,201,000	1,260,418,903	190,638,625
1876				1,354,000	1,491,405,334	192,659,262
1877				1,429,000	1,445,369,130	171,118,508
1878				1,496,000	1,607,533,511	180,031,484
1879				1,561,000	1,628,372,833	162,304,250
1880				1,795,000	1,822,061,114	211,535,905
1881				1,938,000	2,191,928,772	247,695,746
1882				1,964,000	1,739,975,961	189,812,644
1883	11,800,000	860,000	12,660,000	2,072,000	2,288,075,062	247,328,721
1884	12,250,000	1,050,000	13,300,000	1,877,000	1,862,572,530	197,015,204
1885	12,250,000	1,125,000	13,375,000	1,753,000	1,891,659,472	201,962,458
1886	12,250,000	1,150,000	13,400,000	2,162,000	2,058,037,444	205,085,642
1887	12,300,000	1,200,000	13,500,000	2,088,000	2,169,457,330	206,222,057
1888	12,300,000	1,250,000	13,550,000	2,261,000	2,264,120,826	223,016,760
1889	12,700,000	1,360,000	14,060,000	2,270,000	2,384,816,669	237,775,270
1890	12,800,000	1,605,000	14,405,000	2,325,000	2,471,799,853	250,968,792
1891	12,900,000	1,740,000	14,640,000	2,640,000	2,907,358,795	290,712,818
1892	13,250,000	1,950,000	15,200,000	2,856,000	2,935,219,811	258,461,241
1893	13,450,000	2,100,000	15,550,000	2,375,000	2,212,115,126	188,771,445
1894	13,500,000	2,200,000	15,700,000	2,291,000	2,683,282,325	210,869,289
1895	13,700,000	2,400,000	16,100,000	2,871,000	3,517,433,109	204,900,990
1896	13,800,000	2,850,000	16,650,000	2,505,000	2,335,226,385	190,056,460
1897	13,900,000	3,250,000	17,150,000	2,792,000	3,103,754,949	230,890,971
1898	13,900,000	3,550,000	17,450,000	3,465,000	3,850,264,295	230,442,215
1899	14,150,000	3,950,000	18,100,000	3,632,000	3,773,410,293	209,564,774
1900	14,400,000	4,700,000	19,100,000	3,644,000	3,100,583,188	241,832,737
1901	14,700,000	5,500,000	20,200,000	3,547,000	3,330,890,448	313,673,443
1902	15,000,000	6,400,000	21,400,000	4,083,000	3,500,778,763	290,651,819
1903	15,100,000	6,900,000	22,000,000	3,924,000	3,543,043,022	316,189,429
1904	15,200,000	7,650,000	22,850,000	3,935,000	3,063,192,760	370,811,246
1905	15,350,000	8,500,000	23,850,000	4,562,000	4,304,848,903	379,965,014
1906	15,600,000	9,000,000	24,600,000	4,627,000	3,634,045,170	401,005,921
1907					4,518,217,220	481,277,797

[a] No official figures in other than census years.

THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1907—Continued.

Imports of raw cotton		Manufactures of wool.				Raw wool imported.	Year.
Quantity.	Value.	No. of establishments.[a]	Wages.[a]	Value of products.[a]	Imports.		
Pounds.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	
4,239,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
345,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,598,634	.....	1820
415,307	34,737	.....	.....	.....	5,900,988	669,883	1830
2,774,722	236,117	.....	.....	.....	10,858,485	9,898,749	1840
269,114	10,086	1,675	.....	48,608,779	19,620,619	18,695,294	1850
157,757	11,281	.....	.....	.....	22,358,879	32,607,315	1851
244,548	12,521	.....	.....	.....	20,611,286	18,343,218	1852
722,628	40,447	.....	.....	.....	31,819,771	21,616,035	1853
545,210	31,318	.....	.....	.....	37,904,473	20,238,035	1854
2,115,367	131,457	.....	.....	.....	27,754,372	18,569,784	1855
1,096,841	71,335	.....	.....	.....	35,582,712	14,778,496	1856
802,233	62,172	.....	.....	.....	35,289,345	16,555,216	1857
590,810	41,356	.....	.....	.....	29,534,655	(b)	1858
743,500	52,045	.....	.....	.....	37,295,794	(b)	1859
2,005,529	140,387	1,476	11,699,630	73,454,000	43,141,988	(b)	1860
881,371	67,168	.....	.....	.....	30,430,140	(b)	1861
29,640,853	6,518,129	.....	.....	.....	15,639,913	42,131,061	1862
33,877,365	10,518,606	.....	.....	.....	21,524,802	73,931,944	1863
26,475,957	8,668,717	.....	.....	.....	33,349,702	90,464,002	1864
36,033,426	14,372,668	.....	.....	.....	21,929,487	43,877,408	1865
6,282,341	1,323,560	.....	.....	.....	58,719,754	67,918,253	1866
926,021	197,445	.....	.....	.....	46,502,952	16,558,046	1867
514,992	97,854	.....	.....	.....	32,489,312	24,124,803	1868
1,522,068	340,621	.....	.....	.....	31,628,427	39,275,926	1869
1,698,133	331,573	3,208	35,928,150	199,257,262	34,490,668	49,230,199	1870
1,196,840	240,264	.....	.....	.....	43,889,640	68,058,028	1871
2,894,183	526,372	.....	.....	.....	52,408,471	122,256,499	1872
4,425,524	846,564	.....	.....	.....	51,075,492	85,496,049	1873
3,625,830	704,784	.....	.....	.....	46,883,188	42,939,541	1874
2,149,382	408,808	.....	.....	.....	44,609,704	54,901,760	1875
2,451,419	381,723	.....	.....	.....	33,209,808	44,642,806	1876
2,656,567	413,503	.....	.....	.....	25,701,922	42,171,192	1877
3,032,013	469,882	.....	.....	.....	25,230,154	48,449,079	1878
2,993,677	499,931	.....	.....	.....	24,355,821	39,00 ,155	1879
3,547,792	591,120	2,330	40,687,612	238,085,686	33,911,093	128,131,747	1880
4,449,866	757,308	.....	.....	.....	31,156,426	55,964,236	1881
4,339,952	789,844	.....	.....	.....	37,361,529	67,861,744	1882
4,081,945	800,532	.....	.....	.....	44,274,952	70,575,478	1883
7,019,492	1,379,850	.....	.....	.....	41,157,583	78,350,651	1884
5,115,680	954,760	.....	.....	.....	35,776,559	70,596,170	1885
5,072,334	672,508	.....	.....	.....	41,421,319	129,084,958	1886
3,924,531	533,928	.....	.....	.....	41,902,718	114,038,030	1887
5,497,592	744,840	.....	.....	.....	47,719,893	113,558,753	1888
7,873,089	1,194,505	.....	.....	.....	52,564,942	126,487,729	1889
8,606,049	1,392,728	1,693	54,339,775	270,527,511	56,582,432	105,431,285	1890
20,908,817	2,825,004	.....	.....	.....	41,060,080	129,303,648	1891
28,663,769	3,217,521	.....	.....	.....	35,565,879	148,670,652	1892
43,367,952	4,688,799	.....	.....	.....	38,048,515	172,432,858	1893
27,775,949	3,003,888	.....	.....	.....	19,439,372	55,152,585	1894
49,332,022	4,714,375	.....	.....	.....	38,539,890	206,033,906	1895
55,350,520	6,578,212	.....	.....	.....	53,494,400	230,911,473	1896
51,898,926	5,884,262	.....	.....	.....	49,162,992	350,852,016	1897
52,660,363	5,019,503	.....	.....	.....	14,823,771	13 ,795,202	1898
50,158,158	5,013,146	.....	.....	.....	13,832,621	76,736,209	1899
67,398,521	7,960,945	1,414	57,933,817	296,990,484	16,164,446	155,928,455	1900
46,631,283	6,787,828	.....	.....	.....	14,585,306	113,583,505	1901
98,715,680	11,712,170	.....	.....	.....	17,384,463	166,576,966	1902
74,874,426	10,892,591	.....	.....	.....	19,516,385	177,137,796	1903
48,840,590	8,541,510	.....	.....	.....	17,733,788	173,742,884	1904
60,508,548	9,414,750	1,213	70,797,524	380,934,003	17,893,663	249,13 ,746	1905
70,963,633	10,879,592	.....	.....	.....	23,080,683	201,688,668	1906
104,791,784	19,930,988	.....	.....	.....	22,321,460	203,847,545	1907

[b] Quantity not stated.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Manufactures of silk.				Unmanufactured silk imported.	Imports of crude rubber.
	Number of establishments.[a]	Wages.[a]	Values of products.[a]	Imports.		
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830				7,918,584		
1840				9,601,522		
1850	67	297,416	1,809,476	17,639,624		
1851				25,777,215		
1852				21,651,752		
1853				30,434,886		
1854				34,696,831		
1855				24,366,556		
1856				30,226,532		
1857				27,800,319		
1858				21,105,454		
1859				27,833,144		
1860	139	1,050,224	6,607,771	32,726,134		
1861				22,516,709		
1862				7,584,448		2,125,561
1863				12,836,434		5,104,650
1864				20,588,974	407,935	
1865				22,573,582	288,286	
1866				30,842,393	567,904	
1867				26,164,007	491,983	
1868				16,570,083	512,449	8,438,019
1869				22,333,600	720,045	7,813,134
1870	86	1,942,286	12,210,662	23,904,048	583,589	9,624,098
1871				32,341,001	1,100,281	11,031,939
1872				36,448,618	1,063,809	11,803,437
1873				29,890,035	1,159,420	14,536,978
1874				23,996,782	794,837	14,191,320
1875				24,380,923	1,101,681	12,035,909
1876				23,745,967	1,354,991	10,589,297
1877				21,830,159	1,186,170	13,821,109
1878				19,837,972	1,182,750	12,512,203
1879				24,013,398	1,889,776	14,878,584
1880	382	9,146,705	41,033,045	32,188,690	2,562,236	16,826,099
1881				32,056,701	2,790,413	20,015,176
1882				38,985,567	[c]3,549,404	22,712,862
1883				36,764,276	4,731,106	21,646,320
1884				36,673,646	4,284,888	24,574,025
1885				27,467,565	4,308,908	24,208,148
1886				27,957,939	6,818,060	29,263,632
1887				31,347,923	6,028,091	28,649,446
1888				33,350,999	6,370,322	36,628,351
1889				35,122,766	6,645,124	32,339,503
1890	472	17,762,441	87,298,454	38,686,374	7,510,440	33,842,374
1891				37,880,143	6,266,629	33,712,089
1892				31,172,894	8,834,049	39,976,205
1893				38,958,928	8,497,477	41,547,680
1894				24,811,773	5,902,485	33,757,783
1895				31,206,002	9,316,460	39,741,607
1896				26,652,768	9,363,987	36,774,460
1897				25,199,067	7,993,444	35,574,449
1898				23,523,665	12,087,951	46,055,497
1899				25,109,074	11,250,383	51,063,066
1900	483	20,982,194	107,256,258	30,894,373	13,073,718	49,377,138
1901				26,842,138	10,405,555	55,275,529
1902				32,640,242	14,234,826	50,413,481
1903				35,963,552	15,270,859	55,010,571
1904				31,973,680	16,722,709	59,015,551
1905	624	26,767,943	133,288,072	32,614,540	22,357,307	67,284,256
1906				32,910,590	17,352,021	57,844,345
1907				38,653,251	18,743,904	76,963,838

[a] No official figures in other than census years.
[b] Calendar year.
[c] Includes 328,135 pounds of silk cocoons from table of imports for consumption.

THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1907—Continued.

Sugar.						Year.
Imports.		Average cost per pound in foreign country.	Wholesale prices of granulated at New York (per pound).	Total consumption.[b]	Consumption per capita.[b]	
Quantity.	Value.					
Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Tons.*	*Pounds.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
86,490,113	4,630,922	5.35	.....	69,711	12.1	1830
120,940,747	5,581,078	4.61	.....	107,177	14.1	1840
218,430,764	7,555,603	3.46	.....	239,409	23.1	1850
380,402,289	13,841,471	3.64	.....	291,340	27.2	1851
457,511,093	14,712,848	3.22	.....	341,377	30.8	1852
464,402,286	14,987,831	3.23	.....	389,513	34.1	1853
455,928,585	13,702,781	3.01	.....	393,467	33.3	1854
473,809,847	14,676,345	3.01	.....	364,450	30.0	1855
545,226,430	22,534,414	4.13	.....	364,574	29.1	1856
776,984,262	42,774,614	5.45	.....	357,925	27.7	1857
519,200,387	23,434,508	4.26	.....	403,540	30.4	1858
655,846,362	30,577,335	4.55	.....	440,052	32.2	1859
694,838,197	31,078,970	4.38	.....	428,785	30.5	1860
809,749,958	30,637,897	3.68	.....	490,743	34.3	1861
557,738,382	20,357,090	3.66	.....	313,554	23.5	1862
518,594,861	19,082,017	3.63	.....	264,534	17.8	1863
632,230,247	29,660,076	4.68	.....	275,360	18.1	1864
651,936,494	27,325,897	4.39	.....	333,194	21.5	1865
1,000,055,024	40,669,172	4.02	.....	421,345	26.6	1866
849,054,006	35,941,253	4.09	.....	453,593	28.1	1867
1,121,189,415	49,495,102	4.33	.....	483,604	29.3	1868
1,247,833,430	60,407,202	4.74	.....	543,125	32.2	1869
1,196,778,569	56,923,745	4.95	13.51	607,824	35.3	1870
1,277,473,653	64,621,239	4.94	13.12	663,174	37.6	1871
1,509,185,674	81,213,001	5.37	12.37	708,717	39.1	1872
1,568,301,592	82,716,953	5.35	11.36	748,558	40.2	1873
1,701,297,869	81,887,463	4.95	10.50	783,557	41.0	1874
1,797,509,990	73,330,556	4.35	10.61	791,600	40.3	1875
1,493,977,472	58,120,583	4.04	10.51	775,565	38.5	1876
1,654,556,831	84,978,182	4.91	10.73	795,250	46.1	1877
1,537,451,934	73,090,958	5.06	9.07	773,472	38.6	1878
1,834,365,836	72,078,688	4.10	8.81	831,896	40.7	1879
1,829,291,684	80,087,720	4.18	9.80	956,784	42.9	1880
1,946,745,205	86,670,624	4.41	9.70	1,012,206	44.2	1881
1,990,152,374	90,439,675	4.41	9.35	1,134,994	48.4	1882
2,137,667,665	91,637,992	4.37	8.65	1,224,011	51.1	1883
2,756,416,896	98,264,607	3.61	6.75	1,309,383	53.4	1884
2,717,884,653	72,519,514	2.67	6.53	1,298,380	51.8	1885
2,689,881,765	80,773,744	2.84	6.23	1,459,280	56.9	1886
3,136,443,240	78,411,224	2.50	6.02	1,381,714	52.7	1887
2,700,284,282	74,245,206	2.75	7.18	1,519,283	56.7	1888
2,762,202,967	88,543,971	3.21	7.89	1,416,474	51.8	1889
2,934,011,560	96,094,532	3.28	6.27	1,476,377	52.8	1890
3,483,477,222	105,728,216	3.03	4.65	1,888,851	66.3	1891
3,556,509,165	104,408,813	2.93	4.35	1,853,370	63.8	1892
3,766,445,347	116,255,784	3.09	4.84	1,906,758	64.4	1893
4,345,193,881	126,871,889	2.92	4.12	2,012,714	66.7	1894
3,574,510,454	76,462,836	2.15	4.12	1,949,744	63.4	1895
3,896,338,557	89,219,773	2.29	4.53	1,960,086	62.5	1896
4,918,905,733	99,066,181	2.01	4.50	2,070,978	64.8	1897
2,689,920,851	60,472,749	2.25	4.97	2,002,902	61.5	1898
3,980,250,569	94,964,120	2.39	4.92	2,078,068	62.6	1899
4,018,086,530	100,250,974	2.49	5.32	2,219,847	65.2	1900
[d] 3,975,005,840	[d] 90,487,800	2.28	5.05	2,372,316	68.7	1901
3,031,915,875	55,061,097	1.82	4.46	2,566,108	72.8	1902
4,216,108,106	72,088,973	1.71	4.64	2,549,643	70.9	1903
3,700,623,613	71,915,753	1.94	4.77	2,767,162	75.3	1904
3,680,932,998	97,645,449	2.65	5.26	2,632,216	70.5	1905
3,979,331,430	85,460,088	2.15	4.52	2,864,013	76.1	1906
4,391,839,975	92,806,253	2.11	.....	.....	.....	1907

[d] Does not include sugar from Hawaii and Porto Rico after 1900. (See table below.)

Shipments of sugar from Porto Rico and Hawaii to the United States, 1901–1907 (in pounds):

Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.
1901	137,201,828	690,877,934	1905	271,319,993	832,721,387
1902	183,817,049	720,553,357	1906	410,544,618	746,602,637
1903	226,143,508	774,825,420	1907	408,149,992	822,014,811
1904	259,231,607	736,491,992			

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Coffee.				Tea.[a]			
	Imports.[b]		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[c]	Imports.		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[d]
	Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*
1800								
1810								
1820								
1830	51,488,248	4,227,021	8.3	2.98	8,609,415	2,425,018	22.3	0.53
1840	94,996,095	8,546,222	8.8	5.06	20,006,595	5,427,010	24.1	.99
1850	145,272,087	11,234,835	7.6	5.60	29,872,654	4,719,232	14.1	1.22
1851	152,519,743	12,851,070	8.4	6.21	17,461,114	4,798,005	25.6	.56
1852	193,906,353	14,474,900	7.4	7.29	29,437,206	7,285,817	23.2	1.03
1853	199,408,045	15,545,986	7.7	7.26	22,721,745	8,224,853	36.4	.75
1854	162,255,993	14,549,718	8.9	5.68	24,417,712	6,729,447	25.6	.73
1855	191,478,657	16,940,400	8.8	6.43	25,333,097	6,973,999	25.0	.73
1856	235,865,268	21,573,558	9.1	7.96	22,889,850	6,933,214	28.9	.65
1857	240,676,227	22,426,758	9.1	7.49	20,367,824	5,775,175	26.3	.57
1858	189,211,300	18,369,840	9.6	5.86	32,955,021	7,261,815	20.4	.97
1859	264,426,534	25,086,029	9.4	8.07	29,268,757	7,388,741	21.3	.76
1860	202,144,733	21,883,797	10.8	5.79	31,696,657	8,915,327	26.3	.84
1861	184,499,655	20,568,297	11.1	5.55	26,117,956	6,977,253	25.8	.66
1862	122,799,311	14,192,195	11.3	3.46	24,868,421	6,545,664	25.3	.71
1863	80,461,614	10,395,860	12.5	2.24	29,761,037	8,013,772	25.8	.80
1864	131,622,782	16,221,586	12.0	3.76	37,229,176	10,549,880	27.8	1.04
1865	106,463,062	11,241,706	6.6	2.43	19,568,318	4,956,730	18.1	.49
1866	181,413,192	20,531,764	11.2	4.96	42,992,738	11,123,231	25.3	1.17
1867	187,236,580	20,696,254	10.9	5.01	39,892,658	12,415,037	31.0	1.09
1868	248,983,900	25,288,451	10.1	6.52	37,843,612	11,111,560	29.2	.96
1869	254,160,993	24,531,743	9.7	6.45	43,754,354	13,687,750	31.2	1.18
1870	235,256,574	24,234,879	10.3	6.00	47,408,481	13,863,273	29.4	1.10
1871	317,992,048	30,992,869	9.8	7.91	51,364,919	17,254,617	34.1	1.14
1872	298,805,946	37,942,225	12.7	7.28	63,811,003	22,943,575	36.5	1.46
1873	243,297,271	44,109,671	15.0	6.87	64,815,136	24,406,170	37.7	1.53
1874	285,171,512	55,048,967	19.3	6.59	55,811,605	21,142,234	37.4	1.27
1875	317,970,665	50,591,488	15.8	7.08	61,856,899	22,673,703	34.7	1.44
1876	339,789,246	56,788,997	16.7	7.33	62,887,153	19,524,166	30.5	1.35
1877	331,689,723	53,634,991	16.2	6.94	58,347,112	16,181,467	27.3	1.23
1878	339,882,540	51,914,695	15.8	6.24	65,176,704	15,460,168	23.6	1.33
1879	377,848,473	47,356,819	12.5	7.42	60,194,673	14,577,618	24.2	1.21
1880	446,850,727	60,360,769	13.5	8.78	72,162,936	19,782,631	27.4	1.39
1881	455,189,534	56,784,391	12.5	8.25	81,843,988	21,004,813	25.7	1.54
1882	459,922,768	46,041,609	10.0	8.30	78,769,060	19,392,102	24.6	1.47
1883	515,878,515	42,650,513	8.2	8.91	73,479,164	17,302,849	23.5	1.30
1884	534,785,542	49,686,705	9.3	9.26	67,665,910	13,636,053	20.2	1.09
1885	572,599,552	46,723,318	8.2	9.60	72,101,956	14,047,583	19.5	1.18
1886	564,707,533	42,672,937	7.6	9.36	81,887,998	16,060,383	19.6	1.37
1887	526,109,170	56,347,600	10.7	8.53	89,831,221	16,771,802	18.7	1.49
1888	423,615,794	60,507,630	14.0	6.81	84,627,870	13,360,685	15.8	1.40
1889	578,397,454	74,724,882	13.0	9.16	79,575,984	12,654,610	16.0	1.29
1890	499,150,120	78,267,432	16.0	7.83	83,886,829	12,317,493	15.0	1.33
1891	519,528,432	96,123,777	[e]19.0	8.00	83,453,339	13,828,993	17.0	1.29
1892	640,210,788	128,041,930	[e]20.0	9.67	90,079,039	14,373,222	16.0	1.38
1893	563,469,068	80,485,558	14.0	8.31	89,061,287	13,857,482	16.0	1.33
1894	550,931,337	90,314,676	16.4	8.30	93,578,717	14,144,243	15.1	1.36
1895	652,208,975	96,130,717	14.7	9.33	97,253,458	13,171,379	13.5	1.40
1896	580,597,915	84,793,124	14.6	8.11	93,998,372	12,704,440	13.5	1.33
1897	737,645,670	81,544,584	11.1	10.12	113,347,175	14,835,862	13.1	1.58
1898	870,514,455	65,067,631	7.5	11.68	71,957,715	10,054,283	13.9	.94
1899	831,827,063	55,275,470	6.5	10.79	74,089,889	9,675,081	13.1	.98
1900	787,991,911	52,467,943	6.7	9.81	84,845,107	10,558,110	12.4	1.09
1901[f]	857,018,121	63,104,646	7.4	10.48	89,806,453	11,017,876	12.3	1.14
1902[f]	1,092,341,170	71,125,449	6.4	13.42	75,579,125	9,390,128	12.4	.94
1903	923,253,821	60,146,774	6.6	10.71	108,574,905	15,659,229	14.4	1.30
1904	998,677,479	69,988,202	7.0	11.83	112,905,541	18,229,310	16.1	1.34
1905	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	8.1	12.17	102,706,599	16,230,858	15.8	1.23
1906	853,799,615	73,514,444	8.6	9.95	93,621,750	14,580,878	15.6	1.10
1907	986,595,923	78,382,823	7.9	11.43	86,368,490	13,915,544	16.11	.99

[a] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.

[b] After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.

[c] Consumption per capita based on net coffee coming to and remaining in continental United States.

THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1907—Continued.

Railways.								
Miles in operation.	Passengers carried.	Freight carried.	Passengers carried 1 mile.	Freight carried 1 mile.	Freight receipts per ton per mile.	Passenger cars.	Freight, baggage, mail, and express cars.	Year.
	Number.	*Tons.*	*Number.*	*Tons.*	*Cents.*	*Number*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1820
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1830
2,818	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1840
9,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1850
10,982	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1851
12,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1852
15,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1853
16,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1854
18,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1855
22,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1856
24,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1857
26,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1858
28,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1859
30,626	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1860
31,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1861
32,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1862
33,170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1863
33,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1864
35,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1865
36,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1866
39,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1867
42,229	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1868
46,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1869
52,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1870
60,301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1871
66,171	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1872
70,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1873
72,385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1874
74,096	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1875
76,808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1876
79,682	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1877
81,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1878
86,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1879
93,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,788	544,185	..1880
103,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,548	653,271	..1881
114,677	375,391,812	360,490,375	10,484,363,728	39,302,209,249	1.24	16,187	706,202	..1882
121,422	312,686,641	400,453,439	8,541,309,674	44,064,923,445	1.22	17,899	754,599	..1883
125,345	334,570,766	399,074,749	8,778,581,061	44,725,207,677	1.12	17,993	854,216	..1884
128,320	351,427,688	437,040,099	9,133,673,956	49,151,894,469	1.06	17,290	812,063	..1885
136,328	382,284,972	482,245,254	9,659,698,294	52,802,070,529	1.04	19,252	852,239	..1886
149,214	428,225,513	552,074,752	10,570,306,710	61,561,069,996	1.03	20,582	963,223	..1887
156,114	451,353,655	590,857,353	11,190,613,679	65,423,005,988	.98	21,425	1,011,943	..1888
161,276	444,808,421	619,165,630	11,964,726,015	68,677,276,992	.97	22,885	1,048,222	..1889
166,703	520,439,082	691,344,437	12,521,565,649	79,192,985,125	.93	21,664	1,069,205	..1890
170,729	536,015,802	704,398,609	13,316,925,239	81,210,154,523	.93	23,083	1,117,654	..1891
175,170	575,769,678	730,635,011	13,584,343,804	84,413,197,130	.94	24,604	1,125,558	..1892
177,516	597,056,539	757,464,480	14,979,847,458	90,552,087,290	.89	27,169	1,169,087	..1893
179,415	569,660,216	674,714,747	13,600,531,635	82,219,900,498	.86	26,345	1,199,803	..1894
181,115	529,756,259	755,799,883	12,609,082,551	88,567,770,801	.84	26,419	1,238,689	..1895
182,769	535,120,756	773,868,716	13,054,840,243	93,885,853,634	.82	24,940	1,253,520	..1896
184,591	504,106,525	788,385,448	12,494,958,000	97,812,569,150	.80	25,654	1,243,152	..1897
186,810	514,982,888	912,973,823	13,672,497,664	114,566,173,191	.76	25,844	1,292,856	..1898
190,818	537,977,301	975,789,941	14,859,541,965	126,991,703,110	.73	26,184	1,336,205	..1899
194,262	584,695,935	1,071,431,919	16,313,284,471	141,162,109,413	.75	26,786	1,358,467	..1900
198,743	600,485,790	1,084,066,451	17,789,669,925	148,959,303,492	.76	27,144	1,418,139	..1901
202,938	655,130,236	1,192,136,510	19,706,908,785	156,624,166,024	.76	27,364	1,513,675	..1902
207,335	696,908,994	1,299,684,081	20,895,375,853	171,290,310,685	.78	28,648	1,634,332	..1903
212,394	719,173,676	1,273,077,475	22,108,484,473	172,613,027,474	.79	31,034	1,789,850	..1904
217,341	745,446,641	1,435,321,748	23,906,420,668	187,375,621,537	.78	30,777	1,767,657	..1905
222,635	815,774,118	1,610,099,829	25,842,462,029	216,653,795,696	.77	33,896	1,991,962	..1906
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1907

[d] Consumption per capita based on net imports.
[e] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.
[f] Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to noncontiguous customs districts is somewhat fragmentary.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	American vessels.				Registered tonnage of vessels passing through Sault Ste. Marie Canal.	Freight rates, wheat, Chicago to New York, per bushel.		
	Built.	Engaged in foreign trade and whale fisheries.	Engaged in coastwise trade and cod and mackerel fisheries.	Engaged in commerce of Great Lakes.[b]		Lake and canal.[c]	Lake and rail.	All rail
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Registered tons.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	106,261	669,921	301,919	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	127,575	984,269	440,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	51,394	619,048	660,065	[d] 3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	58,560	576,475	614,508	11,106	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	121,203	899,765	1,280,999	54,199	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	279,255	1,585,711	1,949,743	198,266	.....	.....	.....	.....
1851	299,472	1,726,307	2,046,132	211,145	.....	.....	.....	.....
1852	355,356	1,899,448	2,258,962	235,299	.....	.....	.....	.....
1853	427,494	2,103,674	2,303,336	271,129	.....	.....	.....	.....
1854	536,046	2,333,819	2,469,083	300,085	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855	583,450	2,535,206	2,676,795	362,655	106,296	.....	.....	.....
1856	469,293	2,491,651	2,380,0 2	394,684	101.458	.....	.....	.....
1857	378,804	2,464,058	2,476,805	420,360	180,820	25.29	.....	.....
1858	244,712	2,499,742	2,550,066	418,225	219,819	16.28	.....	.....
1859	156,602	2,507,402	2,637,636	445,752	3 2,642	17.59	.....	.....
1860	214,797	2,546,237	2,897,631	467,774	403,657	24.83	.....	.....
1861	223,194	2,642,628	2,897,185	490,445	276,659	26.55	.....	.....
1862	175,075	2,291,251	2,830,913	503,260	359,612	26.33	.....	.....
1863	311,045	2,026,114	3,128,942	635,054	507,434	22.91	.....	.....
1864	415,740	1,581,894	3,404,506	700,673	571,458	28.36	.....	.....
1865	394,523	1,602,583	3,494,199	673,697	409,062	26.62	.....	.....
1866	336,146	1,492,926	2,817,852	573,912	458,730	29.61	.....	46.1
1867	305,595	1,568,032	2,736,455	617,686	556,899	22.36	.....	44.2
1868	285,304	1,565,732	2,786,027	695,604	432,563	22.79	29.0	42.6
1869	275,230	1,566,422	2,578,219	661,366	524,885	25.12	25.0	35.1
1870	276,953	1,516,800	2,729,707	684,704	690,826	17.11	22.0	33.3
1871	273,226	1,425,142	2,857,405	712,027	752,101	20.24	25.0	31.0
1872	209,052	1,410,648	3,027,099	724,493	914,735	24.47	28.0	33.5
1873	359,245	1,423,288	3,272,739	788,412	1,204,446	19.19	26.9	33.2
1874	432,725	1,428,923	3,371,729	842,381	1,070,857	14.1	16.9	28.7
1875	297,638	1,553,827	3,299,905	837,891	1,259,534	11.43	14.6	24.1
1876	203,585	1,592,821	2,686,637	613,211	1,541,676	9.58	11.8	16.5
1877	176,591	1,611,193	2,631,407	610,160	1,439,216	11.24	15.8	20.3
1878	225,503	1,629,018	2,583,717	604,656	1,667,136	9.15	11.4	17.7
1879	193,030	1,491,534	2,678,067	597,376	1,677,071	11.6	13.3	17.3
1880	157,409	1,352,810	2,715,224	605,102	1,734,890	12.27	15.7	19.9
1881	281,458	1,335,586	2,722,148	663,382	2,092,757	8.19	10.4	14.4
1882	282,269	1,292,294	2,873,639	711,269	2,468,088	7.89	10.9	14.6
1883	265,429	1,302,095	2,933,392	723,911	2,042,259	8.37	11.5	16.5
1884	225,514	1,301,221	2,967,068	733,069	2,997,837	6.31	9.95	13.12
1885	159,056	1,287,998	2,977,956	749,948	3,035,937	5.87	9.02	14.0
1886	95,453	1,111,179	3,019,957	762,560	4,219,397	8.71	12.0	16.5
1887	150,459	1,015,563	3,090,282	783,721	4,897,598	8.51	12.0	[e] 15.74
1888	218,086	943,784	3,248,132	874,102	5,130,659	5.93	11.0	[e] 14.5
1889	231,134	1,021,595	3,285,880	972,271	7,221,935	6.89	[e] 8.7	15.0
1890	294,122	946,695	3,477,802	1,063,063	8,454,435	5.85	8.5	14.31
1891	369,302	1,005,950	3,678,809	1,154,870	8,400,685	5.96	8.53	15.0
1892	199,633	994,676	3,770,245	1,183,582	10,647,203	5.61	7.55	14.23
1893	211,639	899,803	3,925,268	1,261,067	8,949,754	6.33	8.44	14.7
1894	131,195	916,180	3,767,849	1,227,400	13,110,366	4.44	7.0	12.88
1895	111,602	838,186	3,797,774	1,241,459	16,806,781	4.11	6.95	12.17
1896	227,096	844,954	3,858,926	1,324,067	17,249,418	5.38	7.32	12.0
1897	232,232	805,584	3,963,436	1,410,102	17,619,933	4.35	7.37	12.32
1898	180,458	737,709	4,012,029	1,437,500	18,622,754	4.42	4.96	11.55
1899	300,038	848,246	4,015,992	1,446,348	21,958,347	5.65	6.63	11.13
1900	393,790	826,694	4,338,145	1,565,587	22,315,834	4.42	5.05	[f] 9.98
1901	483,489	889,129	4,635,089	1,706,294	24,626,976	5.14	5.57	[f] 9.92
1902	468,833	882,555	4,915,347	1,816,511	31,955,582	5.25	5.78	[f] 10.60
1903	426,152	888,776	5,198,569	1,902,698	27,736,444	5.44	6.17	[f] 11.33
1904	378,542	898,768	5,392,767	2,019,208	24,364,128	4.71	5.02	[f] 11.11
1905	330,316	954,513	5,502,030	2,062,147	36,617,699	5.51	6.44	[f] 10.20
1906	418,745	939,456	5,735,483	2,234,432	41,098,324	5.94	6.48	[f] 10.50
1907	471,332	871,146	6,067,648	2,439,741	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.
[b] Figures of this column are included in those of coastwise trade, etc.
[c] Including canal tolls until 1882, but not Buffalo transfer charges.

THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1907—Continued.

Consumption of wines and liquors.[a]								Year.
Wines.		Malt liquors.		Distilled spirits.		Total consumption of wines and liquors.	Consumption per capita of all wines and liquors.	
Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.			
Gallons.	*Galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	*Proof gallons.*	*Proof gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	
								1800
								1810
								1820
								1830
4,873,096	0.29	23,310,843	1.36	43,060,884	2.52	71,244,823	4.17	1840
6,316,393	.27	36,563,009	1.58	51,833,473	2.23	94,712,875	4.08	1850
								1851
								1852
								1853
								1854
								1855
								1856
								1857
								1858
								1859
10,933,981	.35	101,346,669	3.22	89,968,651	2.86	202,249,301	6.43	1860
								1861
								1862
		62,372,465	1.87	17,409,596	.52			1863
		97,770,584	2.87	87,002,067	2.55			1864
		113,623,255	3.27	17,484,302	.50			1865
		159,153,746	4.49	15,577,386	.44			1866
		193,060,149	5.38	15,885,460	.44			1867
		191,289,305	5.17	8,453,485	.23			1868
		197,483,238	5.23	63,443,582	1.68			1869
12,225,067	.32	204,756,156	5.31	79,895,708	2.07	296,876,931	7.70	1870
15,831,500	.40	241,138,127	6.10	64,059,661	1.62	321,029,288	8.12	1871
16,682,024	.41	270,298,916	6.66	68,422,280	1.68	355,403,220	8.75	1872
18,847,031	.45	300,697,262	7.21	68,037,139	1.63	387,581,432	9.30	1873
20,468,714	.48	299,521,065	7.00	64,540,090	1.51	384,529,869	8.99	1874
19,991,326	.45	294,953,157	6.71	66,120,558	1.50	381,065,041	8.67	1875
20,161,777	.45	308,336,387	6.83	59,983,890	1.33	388,482,054	8.61	1876
21,875,987	.47	304,926,667	6.58	59,420,118	1.28	386,222,772	8.33	1877
22,263,596	.47	317,969,352	6.68	51,931,941	1.09	392,164,889	8.24	1878
24,376,813	.50	344,605,485	7.05	54,278,475	1.11	423,260,773	8.66	1879
28,098,179	.56	414,220,165	8.26	63,526,694	1.27	505,845,038	10.08	1880
24,143,021	.47	444,112,169	8.65	70,607,081	1.38	538,862,271	10.50	1881
25,562,694	.49	526,379,980	10.03	73,556,976	1.40	625,499,650	11.92	1882
25,777,571	.48	551,497,340	10.27	78,452,687	1.46	655,727,598	12.21	1883
20,481,927	.37	590,016,517	10.74	81,128,581	1.48	691,627,025	12.60	1884
21,905,712	.39	596,131,866	10.62	71,416,709	1.27	689,454,287	12.28	1885
25,566,772	.45	642,967,720	11.20	73,229,114	1.28	741,763,606	12.92	1886
32,324,514	.55	717,748,854	12.23	71,072,794	1.21	821,146,162	13.99	1887
36,334,818	.61	767,587,056	12.80	75,845,352	1.26	879,767,226	14.67	1888
34,145,710	.56	779,897,426	12.72	80,613,158	1.32	894,656,294	14.60	1889
28,945,993	.46	855,692,335	13.66	87,829,623	1.40	972,467,951	15.53	1890
29,083,309	.46	977,479,761	15.31	91,157,565	1.43	1,097,720,635	17.19	1891
28,264,627	.43	987,496,223	15.17	97,301,840	1.49	1,113,062,690	17.10	1892
31,636,391	.48	1,074,546,336	16.20	101,287,753	1.52	1,207,470,480	18.20	1893
21,882,840	.32	1,036,319,222	15.32	90,541,209	1.34	1,148,743,271	16.96	1894
20,863,877	.30	1,042,777,420	15.13	78,655,063	1.14	1,142,296,360	16.57	1895
18,701,405	.27	1,113,170,733	15.84	70,725,745	1.01	1,202,597,883	17.12	1896
38,271,478	.53	1,069,310,262	14.94	73,029,948	1.02	1,180,611,688	16.49	1897
20,568,023	.28	1,164,256,362	15.96	81,594,293	1.12	1,266,418,678	17.36	1898
26,360,499	.35	1,135,520,629	15.28	87,433,442	1.18	1,249,314,570	16.81	1899
29,988,467	.39	1,221,440,160	16.01	97,356,864	1.28	1,348,785,491	17.68	1900
28,369,520	.37	1,258,249,377	16.20	103,455,338	1.33	1,390,101,235	17.90	1901
49,763,920	.63	1,381,875,437	17.49	101,726,141	1.36	1,539,365,498	19.48	1902
38,238,818	.48	1,449,852,934	18.04	117,669,954	1.46	1,605,761,706	19.98	1903
43,311,217	.53	1,499,054,034	18.28	121,087,387	1.48	1,663,452,638	20.35	1904
35,059,717	.42	1,538,150,770	18.50	120,869,649	1.45	1,694,080,136	20.38	1905
46,485,223	.55	1,699,985,642	20.20	127,851,583	1.52	1,874,321,388	22.27	1906
		1,821,867,627	21.28	140,084,436	1.64			1907

[a] From Andrew's Colonial and Lake Trade.
[e] Average based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.
[f] For domestic consumption; local rate for exports only 9.08 cents in 1900; 9.02 in 1901; 8.75 in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 in 1903, 8.47 in 1904, 7.99 in 1905, and 8.10 in 1906.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Prices of staple commodities.							
	Per ton.		Middling cotton, per pound.[c]	Standard sheetings, per yard.[c]	Standard prints, per yard.[c]	Washed Ohio fleece wool, per pound, in Eastern markets, July 1.		
	Pig iron No. 1, foundry.[a]	Steel rails, standard sections.[b]				Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	50	40
1840	27.88	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	39	33
1850	20.88	.....	12.34	7.87	10.62	45	37	30
1851	21.38	.....	12.14	7.08	10.50	47	42	37
1852	22.63	.....	9.50	6.96	10.50	45	38	33
1853	36.13	.....	11.02	7.92	10.50	60	53	48
1854	36.88	.....	10.97	7.96	10.50	45	37	30
1855	27.75	.....	10.39	7.64	9.80	50	40	33
1856	27.18	.....	10.30	7.50	9.50	55	42	36
1857	26.34	.....	13.51	8.90	10.10	56	50	40
1858	22.19	.....	12.23	8.25	9.50	43	37	30
1859	23.33	.....	12.08	8.50	9.50	56	40	35
1860	22.70	.....	11.00	8.73	9.50	55	50	40
1861	20.26	.....	13.01	10.00	9.71	38	30	22
1862	23.92	.....	31.29	18.55	14.40	48	47	45
1863	35.24	.....	67.21	36.04	21.24	75	70	65
1864	59.22	.....	101.50	52.67	33.25	100	100	90
1865	46.08	.....	83.38	38.04	29.00	75	73	65
1866	46.84	.....	43.20	24.31	21.15	70	67	60
1867	44.68	166.00	31.59	18.28	16.58	55	49	45
1868	39.25	158.46	24.85	16.79	13.83	46	45	43
1869	40.61	132.19	29.01	16.19	14.00	48	48	47
1870	33.23	106.79	23.98	14.58	12.41	46	45	43
1871	35.08	102.52	16.95	13.00	11.62	62	60	55
1872	48.94	111.94	22.19	14.27	12.00	72	70	65
1873	42.79	120.58	20.14	13.31	11.37	50	48	44
1874	30.19	94.28	17.95	11.42	9.75	53	53	46
1875	25.53	68.75	15.46	10.41	8.71	52	49	46
1876	22.19	59.25	12.98	8.85	7.06	38	35	31
1877	18.92	45.58	11.82	8.46	6.77	50	44	37
1878	17.67	42.21	11.22	7.80	6.09	36	36	32
1879	21.72	48.21	10.84	7.97	6.25	37	38	34
1880	28.48	67.52	11.51	8.51	7.41	46	48	42
1881	25.17	61.08	12.03	8.51	7.00	42	44	36
1882	25.77	48.50	11.56	8.45	6.50	42	45	34
1883	22.42	37.75	11.88	8.32	6.00	39	41	33
1884	19.81	30.75	10.88	7.28	6.00	35	34	30
1885	17.99	28.52	10.45	6.75	6.00	32	31	28
1886	18.71	34.52	9.28	6.75	6.00	33	33	29
1887	20.93	37.08	10.21	7.15	6.00	34	37	34
1888	18.88	29.83	10.03	7.25	6.50	29	33	31
1889	17.76	29.25	10.65	7.00	6.50	35	39	32
1890	18.41	31.78	11.07	7.00	6.00	33	37	29
1891	17.52	29.92	8.60	6.83	6.00	31	35	29
1892	15.75	30.00	7.71	6.50	6.25	28	34	30
1893	14.52	28.12	8.56	5.90	5.25	24	26	25
1894	12.66	24.00	6.94	5.11	4.90	20	21	18
1895	13.10	24.33	7.44	5.74	5.25	18	21	19
1896	12.95	28.00	7.93	5.45	4.66	17	18	17
1897	12.10	18.75	7.00	4.73	4.70	21½	23½	21
1898	11.66	17.62	5.94	4.20	3.96	28	29	24⅛
1899	19.36	28.12	6.88	5.28	4.25	29	31½	27
1900	19.98	32.29	9.25	6.05	5.00	28⅛	31½	27⅛
1901	15.87	27.33	8.75	5.54	4.62	25	26	22
1902	22.19	28.00	9.00	5.48	5.00	26	26⅜	25
1903	19.92	28.00	11.18	6.25	5.00	31½	31½	27
1904	15.57	28.00	11.75	7.13	5.00	32½	32½	30⅛
1905	17.88	28.00	9.80	7.00	4.75	36	39	36
1906	20.98	28.00	11.50	7.25	5.12	33	37	36
1907	[f]25.33	[f]28.00	[g]12.15	[g]7.62	[g]6.00	34	36	35

[a] At Philadelphia.
[b] At mills in Pennsylvania.
[c] Net prices at New York.
[d] Includes only number of messages reported by the Western Union Telegraph Company prior to 1885, and by the Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable companies since that date. Western Union years end June 30, and Postal Telegraph years end December 31.

THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1907—Continued.

Commercial failures.		Post-offices.	Receipts of Post-Office Department.	Telegraph messages sent.[d]	Newspapers and periodicals published.	Year.
Number.	Amount of liabilities.					
	Dollars.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	903	280,804	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	2,300	551,684	.....	[e] 359	1810
.....	.....	4,500	1,111,927	.....	[f] 861	1820
.....	.....	8,450	1,850,583	.....	1,403	1830
.....	.....	13,468	4,543,522	.....	.....	1840
.....	.....	18,417	5,499,985	.....	2,526	1850
.....	.....	19,796	6,410,604	.....	.....	1851
.....	.....	20,901	5,184,527	.....	.....	1852
.....	.....	22,320	5,240,725	.....	.....	1853
.....	.....	23,548	6,255,586	.....	.....	1854
.....	.....	24,410	6,642,136	.....	.....	1855
.....	.....	25,565	6,920,822	.....	.....	1856
4,932	291,750,000	26,586	7,353,952	.....	.....	1857
4,225	95,749,000	27,977	7,486,793	.....	.....	1858
3,913	64,394,000	28,539	7,968,484	.....	.....	1859
3,676	79,807,000	28,498	8,518,067	.....	4,051	1860
6,993	207,210,000	28,586	8,349,296	.....	.....	1861
1,652	23,049,000	28,875	8,299,821	.....	.....	1862
495	7,899,900	29,047	11,163,790	.....	.....	1863
520	8,579,000	28,878	12,438,254	.....	.....	1864
530	17,625,000	20,550	14,556,159	.....	.....	1865
1,505	53,783,000	23,828	14,386,986	.....	.....	1866
2,780	96,666,000	25,163	15,297,027	5,879,282	.....	1867
2,608	63,694,000	26,481	16,292,601	6,404,595	.....	1868
2,799	75,054,054	27,106	18,344,511	7,934,933	[g] 5,219	1869
3,546	88,242,000	28,492	19,772,221	9,157,646	5,871	1870
2,915	85,252,000	30,045	20,037,045	10,646,077	6,056	1871
4,069	121,056,000	31,863	21,915,426	12,444,499	6,519	1872
5,183	228,499,900	33,244	22,996,742	14,456,832	6,875	1873
5,830	155,239,000	34,294	26,471,072	16,329,256	7,339	1874
7,740	201,000,000	35,547	26,791,361	17,153,710	7,870	1875
9,092	191,117,000	36,383	28,644,198	18,729,567	8,129	1876
8,872	190,669,936	37,345	27,531,585	21,158,941	7,958	1877
10,478	234,383,132	39,258	29,277,517	23,918,894	8,340	1878
6,658	98,149,053	40,855	30,041,983	25,070,106	8,703	1879
4,735	65,752,000	42,989	33,315,479	29,215,509	9,723	1880
5,582	81,155,932	44,512	36,785,398	32,500,000	10,267	1881
6,738	101,547,564	46,231	41,876,410	38,842,247	10,611	1882
9,184	172,874,172	47,858	45,508,693	41,181,177	11,196	1883
10,968	226,343,427	50,017	43,325,959	42,076,226	12,671	1884
10,637	124,220,321	51,252	42,560,844	43,525,273	13,494	1885
9,834	114,644,119	53,614	43,948,423	46,345,729	14,160	1886
9,634	167,560,944	55,157	48,837,609	51,594,115	14,706	1887
10,679	123,829,978	57,376	52,695,177	56,447,407	15,555	1888
10,882	148,784,337	58,999	56,175,611	60,186,687	16,319	1889
10,907	189,856,964	62,401	60,882,098	63,258,762	16,948	1890
12,273	189,868,638	64,329	65,931,786	67,420,111	18,536	1891
10,344	114,044,167	67,119	70,930,476	71,722,589	18,714	1892
15,242	346,779,889	68,403	75,896,933	76,843,052	20,006	1893
13,885	172,992,856	69,805	75,080,479	69,597,746	20,169	1894
13,197	173,196,060	70,064	76,983,128	70,801,207	20,395	1895
15,088	226,096,834	70,360	82,499,208	72,221,896	20,630	1896
13,351	154,332,071	71,022	82,665,463	71,779,748	19,861	1897
12,186	130,662,899	73,570	89,012,619	77,580,767	20,453	1898
9,337	90,879,889	75,000	95,021,384	77,356,508	21,178	1899
10,774	138,495,673	76,688	102,354,579	79,696,227	20,806	1900
11,002	113,092,376	76,945	111,631,193	83,555,122	20,879	1901
11,615	117,476,769	75,924	121,848,047	89,461,813	20,156	1902
12,069	155,444,185	74,169	134,224,443	[h] 91,391,443	20,485	1903
12,199	144,202,311	71,131	143,582,624	[h] 90,429,501	22,168	1904
11,520	102,676,172	68,131	152,826,585	[h] 91,403,282	23,146	1905
10,682	119,201,515	65,600	167,932,783	[h] 96,987,146	[i] 22,326	1906
.....	.....	62,663	183,585,005	.....	21,735	1907

[e] Figures from 1810 to 1860, inclusive, from census of 1880.
[f] 1828.
[g] Figures from 1869 to date from Rowell's Newspaper Directory.
[h] Not including messages sent by Western Union over leased wires or under railroad contracts.
[i] Average, nine months.
[j] Average, January 1 to October 15.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF

Year.	Public schools.			
	Pupils enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	Salaries paid superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800				
1810				
1820				
1830				
1840				
1850				
1851				
1852				
1853				
1854				
1855				
1856				
1857				
1858				
1859				
1860				
1861				
1862				
1863				
1864				
1865				
1866				
1867				
1868				
1869				
1870	6,871,522	4,077,347	37,832,566	63,396,666
1871	7,561,582	4,545,317	42,580,853	69,107,612
1872	7,815,306	4,658,844	45,935,681	74,234,476
1873	8,003,614	4,745,459	47,932,050	76,238,464
1874	8,444,251	5,050,840	50,785,656	80,054,286
1875	8,785,678	5,248,114	54,722,250	83,504,007
1876	8,869,115	5,291,376	55,358,166	83,082,578
1877	8,965,006	5,426,595	54,973,776	79,439,826
1878	9,438,883	5,783,065	56,155,133	79,083,260
1879	9,504,458	5,876,077	54,639,731	76,192,375
1880	9,867,505	6,144,143	55,942,972	78,094,687
1881	10,000,896	6,145,932	58,012,463	83,642,964
1882	10,211,578	6,331,242	60,594,933	88,990,466
1883	10,651,828	6,652,392	64,798,859	96,750,003
1884	10,982,364	7,055,696	68,384,275	103,212,837
1885	11,398,024	7,297,529	72,878,993	110,328,375
1886	11,664,460	7,526,351	76,270,434	113,322,545
1887	11,884,944	7,681,806	78,639,964	115,783,890
1888	12,182,600	7,906,986	83,022,562	124,244,911
1889	12,392,260	8,005,969	87,568,306	132,539,783
1890	12,722,581	8,153,635	91,836,484	140,506,715
1891	13,050,132	8,408,323	96,303,069	147,494,809
1892	13,255,921	8,560,603	100,298,256	155,817,012
1893	13,483,340	8,837,199	104,560,339	164,171,057
1894	13,995,357	9,263,350	109,202,405	172,502,843
1895	14,243,765	9,548,722	113,872,388	175,809,279
1896	14,498,956	9,781,475	117,139,841	183,498,965
1897	14,823,059	10,052,554	119,310,503	187,682,269
1898	15,103,874	10,356,458	124,192,270	194,292,911
1899	15,176,219	10,328,396	129,345,873	200,154,597
1900	15,503,110	10,632,772	137,687,746	214,964,618
1901	15,688,602	10,714,613	143,286,204	227,465,664
1902	15,917,385	11,064,164	151,443,681	238,262,299
1903	15,999,717	11,053,158	157,635,732	252,804,081
1904	16,256,088	11,318,256	167,824,753	273,216,227
1905	16,468,300	11,481,531	177,462,981	291,616,660
1906				
1907				

[a] Figures for the years 1873–1882, inclusive, are for the calendar year preceding fiscal year.
[b] Figures until 1889 include nonresident graduate students; figures for 1889 and later years are exclusive of nonresident graduate students.
[c] 1820 to 1855, total alien passengers arrived.

THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1907—Continued.

Students in colleges, universities, and schools of technology.[a]			Patents issued.	Immigrants arrived.[c]	Year.
Men.	Women.	Total.[b]			
Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	[d] 8,385	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	23,322	1830
.....	.....	.....	473	84,066	1840
.....	.....	.....	993	[e] 369,980	1850
.....	.....	.....	872	[f] 379,466	1851
.....	.....	.....	1,019	371,603	1852
.....	.....	.....	961	368,645	1853
.....	.....	.....	1,844	427,833	1854
.....	.....	.....	2,013	200,877	1855
.....	.....	.....	2,505	195,857	1856
.....	.....	.....	2,896	246,945	1857
.....	.....	.....	3,695	119,501	1858
.....	.....	.....	4,504	118,616	1859
.....	.....	.....	4,778	150,237	1860
.....	.....	.....	3,329	89,724	1861
.....	.....	.....	3,532	89,007	1862
.....	.....	.....	4,184	174,524	1863
.....	.....	.....	5,025	193,195	1864
.....	.....	.....	6,616	247,453	1865
.....	.....	.....	9,458	314,917	1866
.....	.....	.....	13,026	310,965	1867
.....	.....	.....	13,410	[g] 138,840	1868
.....	.....	.....	13,997	352,768	1869
.....	.....	.....	13,333	387,203	1870
.....	.....	.....	13,056	321,350	1871
.....	.....	.....	13,613	404,806	1872
.....	.....	23,392	12,864	459,803	1873
.....	.....	30,900	13,599	313,339	1874
.....	.....	32,175	14,837	227,498	1875
.....	.....	32,540	15,595	169,986	1876
.....	.....	32,107	14,187	141,857	1877
.....	.....	32,728	13,444	138,469	1878
.....	.....	37,442	13,213	177,826	1879
.....	.....	38,227	13,947	457,257	1880
.....	.....	39,048	16,584	669,431	1881
.....	.....	39,155	19,267	788,992	1882
.....	.....	39,769	22,383	603,322	1883
.....	.....	41,464	20,413	518,592	1884
.....	.....	42,573	24,233	395,346	1885
.....	.....	40,421	22,508	334,203	1886
.....	.....	41,737	21,477	490,109	1887
.....	.....	42,535	20,506	546,889	1888
.....	.....	45,949	24,158	444,427	1889
44,926	10,761	55,687	26,292	455,302	1890
46,220	12,185	58,405	23,244	560,319	1891
51,163	13,507	64,670	23,559	623,084	1892
55,305	15,530	70,835	23,769	502,917	1893
59,814	18,098	77,912	20,857	314,467	1894
62,053	19,071	81,124	22,057	279,948	1895
65,143	21,721	86,864	23,273	343,267	1896
64,662	21,543	86,205	23,794	230,832	1897
67,018	23,470	90,488	22,267	229,299	1898
67,505	24,880	92,385	25,527	311,715	1899
72,159	26,764	98,923	26,499	448,572	1900
75,472	27,879	103,351	27,373	487,918	1901
78,133	29,258	107,391	27,886	648,743	1902
82,394	25,987	108,381	31,699	857,046	1903
86,006	25,682	111,688	30,934	812,870	1904
92,161	27,938	120,099	30,399	1,026,499	1905
.....	.....	.....	31,965	1,100,735	1906
.....	.....	.....	.....	1,285,349	1907

[d] 1820 and 1830, years ending September 30.
[e] Fifteen months ended December 31.
[f] Calendar years 1851 to 1867.
[g] Six months ended June 30.

AREA, POPULATION, AND FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

[Data of foreign commerce include only merchandise and refer to special trade, unless otherwise stated.]

Country.	Area.	Population.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce.						
				Year.	Imports of merchandise.	Imports from United States.	Per cent imports from United States.	Exports of merchandise.	Exports to United States.	Per cent exports to United States.
	Sq. miles.				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Argentina	1,135,840	5,678,000	5.00	1905	197,974,000	27,908,000	14.1	311,544,000	15,167,000	4.9
Australasia—Commonwealth of Australia	2,972,573	4,048,000	1.36	1906	[a] 217,676,000	22,549,000	10.3	[a] 322,648,000	17,395,000	5.4
Australasia—New Zealand	104,751	889,000	8.49	1905	[b] 62,432,000	7,000,000	11.1	[b] 76,190,000	3,486,000	4.6
Austria-Hungary	241,333	47,355,000	196.22	1905	435,665,000	41,347,000	9.5	455,487,000	10,751,000	2.4
Austria	[c] 115,903	[c] 27,241,000	235.03							
Hungary	[c] 125,430	[c] 20,114,000	160.36							
Belgium	11,373	7,161,000	629.65	1906	666,625,000	57,799,000	8.7	539,211,000	20,914,000	3.9
Bolivia	729,000	2,180,000	2.99	1905	8,931,000	754,000	8.4	12,995,000	27,000	.2
Brazil	3,219,000	14,334,000	4.45	1906	161,587,000	18,518,000	11.4	258,214,000	90,651,000	35.1
Bulgaria	38,080	4,015,000	105.44	1905	23,594,000	274,000	1.2	28,556,000	272,000	1.0
Canada	3,048,710	6,441,000	2.11	[d] 1906	290,361,000	175,862,000	60.6	256,587,000	97,807,000	38.1
Central America—Costa Rica	23,000	323,000	14.04	1906	7,278,000	3,964,000	54.5	8,803,000	4,172,000	47.4
Central America—Guatemala	46,774	1,804,000	38.57	1905	6,844,000	3,068,000	44.8	8,238,000	2,875,000	34.9
Central America—Honduras	46,250	745,000	16.11	1905	2,512,000	1,584,000	63.1	2,880,000	2,512,000	87.2
Central America—Nicaragua	49,200	500,000	10.16	1905	3,447,000	1,907,000	55.3	3,389,000	1,692,000	49.9
Central America—Salvador	7,225	1,007,000	139.38	1905	4,346,000	1,355,000	31.2	5,640,000	1,225,000	21.8
Chile	279,901	3,239,000	11.57	1905	68,839,000	6,887,000	10.0	96,800,000	15,624,000	16.1
China	4,277,170	433,553,000	101.36	1906	349,913,000	36,301,000	10.4	193,185,000	20,974,000	10.9
Colombia	504,773	4,000,000	7.92	1904	[e] 14,453,000	[f] 4,936,000	34.2	[e] 12,658,000	[f] 6,837,000	54.0
Cuba	43,000	1,573,000	36.58	1906	98,020,000	47,602,000	48.6	103,914,000	88,175,000	84.8
Denmark	15,360	2,574,000	167.58	1905	[g] 166,837,000	[g] 26,832,000	16.0	[g] 142,991,000	[g] 5,529,000	3.9
Ecuador	116,000	1,400,000	12.07	1905	7,657,000	2,210,000	28.9	9,035,000	2,468,000	27.3
Egypt	383,900	9,821,000	25.58	1906	118,685,000	3,013,000	2.5	122,968,000	7,574,000	6.2
France	207,054	39,300,000	189.81	1906	1,009,279,000	99,805,000	9.9	973,427,000	71,478,000	7.3
Algeria	184,474	5,232,000	28.36	1905	74,090,000	648,000	.9	44,151,000	313,000	.7
Tunis	51,000	1,820,000	35.69	1905	17,554,000	267,000	1.5	11,247,000	21,000	.2
French East Indies	461,196	18,346,000	39.78	1904	36,792,000			36,073,000		
French colonies, not elsewhere specified	3,375,602	26,427,000	7.83	1904	42,654,000	2,997,000	7.0	36,337,000	305,000	.8

German Empire	208,830	60,478,000	289.60	1905	1,696,660,000	236,082,000	13.9	1,364,131,000	129,054,000	9.5
German colonies	1,025,829	12,632,000	12.31	1904	8,666,000	173,000	2.0	5,837,000	10,000	.2
Greece	25,014	2,434,000	97.31	1905	27,359,000	513,000	1.9	16,152,000	1,243,000	7.7
Haiti	10,204	1,347,000	132.01	1905	3,871,000	2,747,000	70.9	5,000,000	1,171,000	23.4
India, British	1,766,642	294,361,000	166.62	1906	334,379,000	7,276,000	2.2	513,186,000	42,203,000	8.2
Italy	110,646	33,604,000	303.71	1905	398,463,000	45,956,000	11.5	334,066,000	43,642,000	13.0
Eritrea (Massoua)	50,193	280,000	5.58	1904	1,501,000	29,000	1.9	543,000	.....	.....
Japan	147,655	47,975,000	324.91	1906	208,554,000	34,834,000	16.7	211,030,000	62,730,000	29.7
Formosa	13,458	3,059,000	227.30	1905	12,175,000	573,000	4.7	12,097,000	1,714,000	14.2
Kongo Free State	920,000	19,000,000	20.65	1905	3,875,000	6,000	.2	10,235,000	.....	.....
Korea	84,400	[b]12,000,000	142.18	1905	[b]15,916,000	985,000	6.2	3,438,000	.....	.....
Mexico	767,060	13,606,000	17.74	[d]1906	[b]109,884,000	[b]72,509,000	65.9	[b]135,027,000	[b]92,633,000	68.6
Netherlands	12,563	5,592,000	445.12	1905	1,030,918,000	96,747,000	9.4	799,694,000	32,702,000	4.0
Dutch East Indies	736,400	35,736,000	48.53	1904	77,973,000	1,298,000	1.7	117,635,000	9,704,000	8.3
Norway	124,130	2,311,000	18.62	1905	83,706,000	2,157,000	2.6	50,631,000	1,186,000	2.3
Paraguay	157,722	636,000	4.03	1904	3,566,000	125,000	3.5	3,179,000	.....	.....
Persia	628,000	7,654,000	12.19	1904-5	26,943,000	118,000	.4	19,093,000	29,000	.2
Peru	713,859	4,500,000	6.30	1905	21,068,000	3,433,000	16.2	28,018,000	2,566,000	9.2
Portugal	36,038	5,162,000	143.24	1904	67,006,000	4,779,000	7.1	33,169,000	643,000	1.9
Portuguese colonies	806,746	7,270,000	9.01	1905	32,187,000	1,844,000	5.7	23,108,000	31,000	.01
Roumania	50,700	6,480,000	127.81	1905	65,145,000	.....	.....	88,221,000	.....	.....
Russia	8,660,395	141,000,000	16.28	1905	327,070,000	21,030,000	6.4	554,822,000	1,826,000	.3
Finland	144,255	2,857,000	19.81	1905	51,770,000	.....	.....	47,824,000	.....	.....
Santo Domingo	18,045	610,000	33.80	1905	2,737,000	1,961,000	71.7	6,881,000	4,484,000	65.2
Servia	18,630	2,689,000	144.34	1905	10,731,000	251,000	2.3	13,895,000	.....	.....
Siam	236,000	5,000,000	21.19	1905	[i]17,404,000	[i]277,000	1.6	[i]29,043,000	.....	.....
Spain	194,783	18,618,000	95.58	1905	204,401,000	23,006,000	11.3	184,291,000	6,778,000	3.7
Sweden	172,876	5,261,000	30.43	1905	153,780,000	11,109,000	7.2	120,657,000	2,644,000	2.2
Switzerland	15,976	3,459,000	216.51	1906	283,528,000	11,287,000	4.0	207,450,000	26,377,000	12.7
Turkey	1,115,046	24,932,000	22.36	1900-1901	104,903,000	[f]260,000	.3	65,582,000	[f]1,808,000	2.8
United Kingdom	121,371	43,221,000	356.11	1906	[g]2,958,289,000	[g]638,006,000	21.6	1,827,737,000	135,118,000	7.4
British colonies, not elsewhere specified	951,333	15,010,000	15.78	1904	[b]201,956,000	[b]37,753,000	7.5	[b]440,692,000	[b]36,688,000	8.3
United States	[j]3,624,122	[j]84,154,000	[j]23.22	[d]1907	[g]1,434,421,000	.....	.....	1,853,718,000	.....	.....
Philippine Islands	115,000	7,635,000	66.39	[d]1906	25,799,000	4,334,000	16.8	31,917,000	11,579,000	36.3
Porto Rico	3,435	[b]1,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay	72,210	1,038,000	14.37	1904	21,938,000	2,121,000	9.7	39,793,000	2,137,000	5.4
Venezuela	593,940	2,591,000	4.36	[d]1906	8,676,000	2,622,000	30.2	15,630,000	4,862,000	31.1
Total	46,026,045	1,578,957,000	.....	.....	14,131,263,000	1,861,591,000	.....	13,286,590,000	1,143,806,000	.....
Total, exclusive of the commerce of the United States	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,696,842,000	1,861,591,000	14.7	11,432,872,000	1,143,806,000	10.0

[a] Exclusive of intercolonial commerce, but including bullion and specie.
[b] Including bullion aad specie.
[c] Not included in total.
[d] Year ending June 30.
[e] Exports from and imports to principal countries in their trade with Columbia.
[f] Exports from the United States to and imports into the United States from the respective countries.
[g] General trade.
[h] Estimated.
[i] Trade of Bangkok only.
[j] Including Alaska and Hawaii, but exclusive of Porto Rico; estimates of population furnished by the Census Bureau as per date June 1, 1906.

ANALYSIS OF THE PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT: JULY 1, 1881–1907.

[Prepared in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

July 1—	2 percents.	3 percents.	3½ percents.	4 percents.	4½ percents.	5 percents.	6 percents.	Total interest-bearing debt.	Annual interest charge.[a]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1881		14,000,000.00		739,347,800.00	250,000,000.00	439,841,350.00	196,378,600.00	1,639,567,750.00	75,018,695.50
1882		14,000,000.00	460,461,050.00	739,349,350.00	250,000,000.00			1,463,810,400.00	57,360,110.75
1883		14,000,000.00	32,082,600.00	737,942,200.00	250,000,000.00			1,338,229,150.00	51,436,709.50
1884		318,204,350.00		737,951,700.00	250,000,000.00			1,226,563,850.00	47,926,432.50
1885		238,612,150.00		737,960,450.00	250,000,000.00			1,196,150,950.00	47,014,133.00
1886		208,190,500.00		737,967,500.00	250,000,000.00			1,146,014,100.00	45,510,098.00
1887		158,046,600.00		737,975,850.00	250,000,000.00			1,021,692,350.00	41,780,529.50
1888		33,716,500.00		714,315,450.00	222,207,050.00			950,522,500.00	38,991,935.25
1889		14,000,000.00		676,214,990.00	139,639,000.00			829,853,990.00	33,752,354.60
1890		14,000,000.00		602,297,360.00	109,015,750.00			725,313,110.00	29,417,603.15
1891		14,000,000.00		559,659,920.00	50,869,200.00			610,529,120.00	23,615,735.80
1892	25,364,500.00			559,664,830.00				585,029,330.00	22,893,883.20
1893	25,364,500.00			559,672,600.00				585,037,100.00	22,894,194.00
1894	25,364,500.00			559,677,390.00		50,000,000.00		635,041,890.00	25,394,385.60
1895	25,364,500.00			590,837,560.00		100,000,000.00		716,202,060.00	29,140,792.40
1896	25,364,500.00			721,999,390.00		100,000,000.00		847,363,890.00	34,387,265.60
1897	25,364,500.00			722,000,630.00		100,000,000.00		847,365,130.00	34,387,315.20
1898	25,364,500.00			722,002,970.00		100,000,000.00		847,367,470.00	34,387,408.80
1899	25,364,500.00			722,005,530.00		100,000,000.00		1,046,048,750.00	40,347,872.80
1900	329,105,200.00	198,678,720.00		517,879,220.00		47,651,200.00		1,023,478,860.00	33,545,130.00
1901	445,940,750.00	128,843,240.00		419,724,770.00		21,854,100.00		987,141,040.00	29,789,153.40
1902	445,940,750.00	99,621,420.00		368,203,580.00		19,410,350.00		931,070,340.00	27,542,945.50
1903	520,143,150.00	97,515,660.00		291,906,150.00		19,385,050.00		914,541,410.00	25,541,573.30
1904	542,909,950.00	83,107,060.00		275,082,130.00				895,157,440.00	24,176,745.00
1905	542,909,950.00	77,135,360.00		275,112,470.00				895,158,340.00	24,176,781.00
1906	595,942,350.00	77,135,360.00		235,271,330.00				895,159,140.00	23,248,064.00
1907	676,250,150.00	63,945,460.00		154,638,670.00				894,834,280.00	21,628,914.00

[a] The interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year.

July 1—	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.[a]	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury.	Total of debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the United States, June 1.[b]	Debt per cap. less cash in Treas.	Interest per capita.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1881	6,723,865.26	422,721,954.32	2,069,013,569.58	249,363,415.35	1,819,650,154.23	51,316,000	35.46	1.46
1882	16,260,805.26	438,241,788.77	1,918,312,994.03	243,289,519.78	1,675,023,474.25	52,495,000	31.91	1.09
1883	7,831,415.26	538,111,162.81	1,884,171,728.07	345,389,902.92	1,538,781,825.15	53,693,000	28.66	.96
1884	19,656,205.26	584,508,868.31	1,830,528,923.57	391,985,928.18	1,438,542,995.39	54,911,000	26.20	.87
1885	4,100,995.26	663,712,927.88	1,863,964,873.14	488,612,429.23	1,375,352,443.91	56,148,000	24.50	.84
1886	9,704,445.26	619,344,468.52	1,775,063,013.78	492,917,173.34	1,282,145,840.44	57,404,000	22.34	.79
1887	6,115,165.26	623,795,077.37	1,657,602,592.63	482,433,917.21	1,175,168,675.42	58,680,000	20.03	.71
1888	2,496,095.26	739,840,389.32	1,692,858,984.58	629,854,089.85	1,063,004,894.73	59,974,000	17.72	.65
1889	1,911,485.26	787,287,446.97	1,619,052,922.23	643,113,172.01	975,939,750.22	61,289,000	15.92	.53
1890	1,815,805.26	825,011,289.47	1,552,110,201.73	661,355,834.20	890,784,370.53	62,622,250	14.22	.47
1891	1,614,705.26	933,852,766.35	1,515,996,591.61	694,083,839.83	851,912,751.78	63,844,000	13.34	.37
1892	2,785,875.26	1,000,648,939.37	1,588,464,144.63	746,937,681.03	841,526,463.60	65,086,000	12.93	.35
1893	2,094,060.26	958,854,525.87	1,545,985,686.13	707,016,210.38	838,969,475.75	66,349,000	12.64	.35
1894	1,851,240.26	995,360,506.42	1,632,253,636.68	732,940,256.13	899,313,380.55	67,632,000	13.30	.38
1895	1,721,590.26	958,197,332.99	1,676,120,983.25	774,448,016.51	901,672,966.74	68,934,000	13.08	.42
1896	1,636,890.26	920,839,543.14	1,769,840,323.40	814,543,069.70	955,297,253.70	70,254,000	13.60	.49
1897	1,346,880.26	968,960,655.64	1,817,672,665.90	831,016,579.76	986,656,086.14	71,592,000	13.78	.48
1898	1,262,680.26	947,901,845.64	1,796,531,995.90	769,446,503.76	1,027,085,492.14	72,947,000	14.08	.47
1899	1,218,300.26	944,660,256.66	1,991,927,306.92	836,607,071.73	1,155,320,235.19	74,318,000	15.55	.54
1900	1,176,320.26	1,112,305,911.41	2,136,961,091.67	1,029,249,833.78	1,107,711,257.89	76,303,387	14.52	.44
1901	1,415,620.26	1,154,770,273.63	2,143,326,933.89	1,098,587,813.92	1,044,739,119.97	77,647,000	13.45	.38
1902	1,280,860.26	1,226,259,245.63	2,158,610,445.89	1,189,153,204.85	969,457,241.04	79,003,000	12.27	.35
1903	1,205,090.26	1,286,718,281.63	2,202,464,781.89	1,277,453,144.58	925,011,637.31	80,372,000	11.51	.32
1904	1,970,920.26	1,366,875,224.88	2,264,003,585.14	1,296,771,811.39	967,231,773.75	81,752,000	11.83	.30
1905	1,370,245.26	1,378,086,478.58	2,274,615,063.84	1,284,748,291.87	989,866,771.97	83,143,000	11.91	.29
1906	1,128,135.26	1,440,874,563.78	2,337,161,839.04	1,372,726,152.25	964,435,686.79	84,154,009	11.46	.28
1907	1,086,815.26	1,561,266,966.28	2,457,188,061.54	1,578,591,306.51	878,596,755.03	85,956,000	10.22	.25

[a] The column "Debt bearing no interest" includes certificates issued against gold, silver, and currency deposited in the Treasury.

ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS MADE BY CONGRESS FOR EACH YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1900–1908: BY CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURES.

[Prepared in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Appropriated—	3d session 55th Congress. 1900.	1st session 56th Congress. 1901.	2d session 56th Congress. 1902.	1st session 57th Congress. 1903.	2d session 57th Congress. 1904.	1st and 2d sessions, 58th Congress. 1905.	3d session 58th Congress. 1906.	1st session 59th Congress. 1907.	2d session 59th Congress. 1908.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
To supply deficiencies for the service of the various branches of the Government	46,882,724.75	13,767,008.75	13,289,314.99	24,944,124.77	19,651,968.25	25,083,395.78	28,998,961.98	28,165,777.03	10,509,311.42
For legislative, executive, and judicial expenses of the Government	23,394,051.86	24,175,652.53	24,594,968.85	25,396,683.20	27,598,653.66	28,558,258.22	29,136,752.06	29,684,919.30	32,126,333.80
For sundry civil expenses of the Government	39,381,733.86	49,594,309.70	54,574,285.21	54,394,601.63	61,763,709.11	49,968,011.34	56,269,468.66	80,789,470.28	103,046,481.30
For support of the Army	80,430,204.06	114,220,095.55	115,734,049.10	91,730,136.41	77,888,752.83	77,070,300.88	70,396,631.64	71,817,165.08	78,634,582.75
For the naval service	48,099,969.58	61,140,916.67	78,101,791.00	78,856,363.13	81,876,791.43	97,505,140.94	100,336,679.94	102,071,670.27	98,958,507.50
For the Indian service	7,504,775.81	8,197,989.24	9,747,471.09	8,986,028.10	5,540,406.77	9,447,961.40	7,923,814.34	9,260,599.98	10,123,188.05
For rivers and harbors	25,100,038.94	16,175,605.75	7,046,623.00	32,540,199.50	20,228,150.99	10,872,200.00	26,561,281.75	17,254,050.04	43,310,813.00
For forts and fortifications	4,909,902.00	7,383,628.00	7,364,011.00	7,298,955.00	7,188,416.22	7,518,192.00	6,747,893.00	5,053,993.00	6,898,011.00
For support of Military Academy	575,774.47	674,306.67	772,653.68	2,627,324.42	652,748.67	973,947.26	673,713.38	1,664,707.67	1,929,703.42
For service of Post-Office Department	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.
For invalid and other pensions, including deficiencies	145,233,830.00	145,245,230.00	145,245,230.00	139,842,230.00	139,847,600.00	138,360,700.00	138,250,100.00	140,245,500.00	146,143,000.00
For consular and diplomatic service	1,714,533.76	1,771,168.76	1,849,428.76	1,987,483.31	1,968,250.69	2,020,100.69	2,123,047.72	3,091,094.17	3,092,333.72
For service of Department of Agriculture	3,726,022.00	4,023,500.00	4,582,420.00	5,208,960.00	5,978,160.00	5,902,040.00	6,882,690.00	9,930,440.00	9,447,290.00
For expenses of the District of Columbia	6,834,535.77	7,577,369.31	8,502,269.94	8,544,469.97	8,638,097.00	11,018,540.00	9,801,197.62	10,232,102.16	10,440,598.63
For miscellaneous	28,721,653.41	3,205,362.05	7,961,140.93	4,081,747.24	3,025,064.95	2,860,828.52	5,139,545.21	40,172,757.57	1,079,289.19
Total	462,509,750.27	457,152,142.98	479,365,657.55	486,439,306.68	464,846,770.57	467,159,617.03	489,241,777.30	549,434,246.55	555,739,443.78

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