STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910,

AND

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE

Year.	Area.[a]	Population June 1.[b]	Population per square mile.[c]	Wealth.[d]		Public debt less cash in Treasury July 1.	
				Total.	Per capita.	Total.[e]	Per capita.
	Sq. miles.			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
1800	843,246	5,308,483	6.30			82,976,294.35	15.63
1810	1,734,633	7,239,881	4.17			53,173,217.52	7.34
1820	1,793,299	9,638,453	5.37			91,015,566.15	9.44
1830	1,793,299	12,866,020	7.17			48,565,406.50	3.77
1840	1,793,299	17,069,453	9.52			3,573,343.82	.21
1850	2,995,772	23,191,876	7.74	7,135,780,000	307.69	63,452,773.55	2.74
1851	2,995,772	23,995,000	8.01			68,304,796.02	2.85
1852	2,995,772	24,802,000	8.28			66,199,341.71	2.67
1853	3,026,789	25,615,000	8.46			59,803,117.70	2.33
1854	3,026,789	26,433,000	8.73			42,242,222.42	1.60
1855	3,026,789	27,256,000	9.00			35,586,956.56	1.31
1856	3,026,789	28,083,000	9.28			10,965,953.01	1.14
1857	3,026,789	28,916,000	9.55			9,998,621.76	.99
1858	3,026,789	29,758,000	9.83			37,900,191.72	1.51
1859	3,026,789	30,596,000	10.11			53,405,234.19	1.91
1860	3,026,789	31,443,321	10.39	16,159,616,000	513.93	59,964,402.01	1.91
1861	3,026,789	32,064,000	10.59			87,718,660.80	2.74
1862	3,026,789	32,704,000	10.80			505,312,752.17	15.45
1863	3,026,789	33,365,000	11.02			1,111,350,737.41	33.31
1864	3,026,789	34,046,000	11.25			1,709,452,277.04	50.21
1865	3,026,789	34,748,000	11.48			2,674,815,856.76	76.98
1866	3,026,789	35,469,000	11.72			2,636,036,163.84	74.32
1867	3,026,789	36,211,000	11.96			2,508,151,211.69	69.26
1868	3,026,789	36,973,000	12.22			2,480,853,413.23	67.10
1869	3,026,789	37,756,000	12.47			2,432,771,873.09	64.43
1870	3,026,789	38,558,371	12.74	30,068,518,000	779.83	2,331,169,956.21	60.46
1871	3,026,789	39,555,000	13.07			2,246,994,068.67	56.81
1872	3,026,789	40,596,000	13.41			2,149,780,530.35	52.96
1873	3,026,789	41,677,000	13.77			2,105,462,060.75	50.52
1874	3,026,789	42,796,000	14.14			2,104,149,153.69	49.17
1875	3,026,789	43,951,000	14.51			2,090,041,170.13	47.58
1876	3,026,789	45,137,000	14.91			2,060,925,340.45	45.66
1877	3,026,789	46,353,000	15.31			2,019,275,431.37	43.56
1878	3,026,789	47,598,000	15.73			1,999,382,280.45	42.01
1879	3,026,789	48,866,000	16.14			1,996,414,905.03	40.85
1880	3,026,789	50,155,783	16.57	43,642,000,000	850.20	1,919,326,747.75	38.27
1881	3,026,789	51,316,000	16.95			1,819,650,154.23	35.46
1882	3,026,789	52,495,000	17.34			1,675,023,474.25	31.91
1883	3,026,789	53,693,000	17.74			1,538,781,825.15	28.66
1884	3,026,789	54,911,000	18.14			1,438,542,995.39	26.20
1885	3,026,789	56,148,000	18.55			1,375,352,443.91	24.50
1886	3,026,789	57,404,000	18.97			1,282,145,840.44	22.34
1887	3,026,789	58,680,000	19.39			1,175,168,675.42	20.03
1888	3,026,789	59,974,000	19.81			1,063,004,894.73	17.72
1889	3,026,789	61,289,000	20.25			975,939,750.22	15.92
1890	3,026,789	62,622,250	20.69	65,037,091,000	1,038.57	890,784,370.53	14.22
1891	3,026,789	63,844,000	21.09			851,912,751.78	13.34
1892	3,026,789	65,086,000	21.50			841,526,463.60	12.93
1893	3,026,789	66,349,000	21.92			838,969,475.75	12.64
1894	3,026,789	67,632,000	22.34			899,313,380.55	13.30
1895	3,026,789	68,934,000	22.77	[f]77,000,000,000	[f]1,117.01	901,672,966.74	13.08
1896	3,026,789	70,254,000	23.21			955,297,253.70	13.60
1897	3,026,789	71,592,000	23.65			986,656,086.14	13.78
1898	3,026,789	72,947,000	24.10			1,027,085,492.14	14.08
1899	3,026,789	74,318,000	24.55			1,155,320,235.19	15.55
1900	3,026,789	76,303,387	25.14	88,517,306,775	1,164.79	1,107,711,257.89	14.52
1901	3,026,789	77,647,000	25.58			1,044,739,119.97	13.45
1902	3,026,789	79,003,000	26.03			969,457,241.04	12.27
1903	3,026,789	80,372,000	26.48			925,011,637.31	11.51
1904	3,026,789	81,752,000	26.92	107,104,211,917	1,310.11	967,231,773.75	11.83
1905	3,026,789	83,143,000	27.38			989,866,772.00	11.91
1906	3,026,789	84,216,433	27.73			964,435,686.79	11.45
1907	3,026,789	85,816,068	28.26			878,596,755.03	10.24
1908	3,026,789	87,169,023	28.70			938,132,409.38	10.76
1909	3,026,789	88,566,034	29.16			1,023,861,530.79	11.56
1910	3,026,789	89,912,353	29.64			1,046,449,185.25	11.58

[a] Exclusive of Alaska and islands belonging to the United States.

[b] For other than census years, from 1800 to 1905, inclusive, the figures represent estimates of the Actuary of the Treasury, and after 1905 are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. From 1900 to date the figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

[c] From 1800 to 1905, for other than census years, the figures are based upon estimates by the Actuary of the Treasury, and from 1900 to date the population of Alaska, Hawaii, and other outlying possessions is excluded in the computations; for 1906 and subsequent years based upon estimates by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, not including Alaska, Hawaii, etc.

[d] True valuation of real and personal property; figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, and relate to continental United States, and cover census years.

[e] 1800 to 1840, outstanding principal of the public debt January 1.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910.

Interest-bearing debt July 1.[f]	Annual interest charge.*	Interest per capita.*	Gold coined.†	Silver coined.†	Commercial ratio of silver to gold.†	Money in circulation July 1. (Continued on next page.)		Year.
						Gold.[g]	Silver.[g]	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dols.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
82,976,294	3,402,601	0.64	317,760	224,296	15.68	[h] 16,000,000		1800
53,173,218	3,163,671	.44	501,435	638,774	15.77	27,000,000		1810
91,015,566	5,151,004	.53	1,319,030	501,681	15.62	22,300,000		1820
48,565,406	1,912,575	.15	643,105	2,495,400	15.82	26,344,295		1830
3,573,344	174,598	.01	1,675,483	1,726,703	15.62	79,336,916		1840
63,452,774	3,782,393	.16	31,981,739	1,866,100	15.70	147,395,456		1850
68,304,796	3,696,761	.15	62,614,493	774,397	15.46	175,088,354		1851
66,199,342	4,000,298	.16	56,846,188	999,410	15.59	189,367,864		1852
59,803,118	3,665,833	.14	39,377,909	9,077,571	15.33	214,057,107		1853
42,242,222	3,070,927	.12	25,915,963	8,619,270	15.33	220,862,033		1854
35,586,957	2,314,465	.08	29,387,968	3,501,245	15.38	231,068,024		1855
31,762,762	1,869,446	.07	36,857,769	5,142,240	15.38	230,098,675		1856
28,460,959	1,672,768	.06	32,214,040	5,478,760	15.27	242,289,886		1857
44,700,838	2,446,670	.08	22,938,414	8,495,370	15.38	253,601,684		1858
58,290,738	3,126,166	.10	14,780,570	3,284,450	15.19	245,660,724		1859
64,640,838	3,443,687	.11	23,473,654	2,259,390	15.29	228,304,775		1860
90,380,874	5,092,630	.16	83,395,530	3,783,740	15.50	246,400,000		1861
365,304,827	22,048,510	.67	20,875,998	1,252,517	15.35	25,000,000		1862
707,531,634	41,854,148	1.25	22,445,482	809,268	15.37	25,000,000		1863
1,359,930,764	78,853,487	2.32	20,081,415	609,917	15.37	25,000,000		1864
2,221,311,918	137,742,617	3.96	28,295,108	691,005	15.44	25,000,000		1865
2,332,331,208	146,068,196	4.12	31,435,945	982,409	15.43	25,000,000		1866
2,248,067,388	138,892,451	3.84	23,828,625	908,876	15.57	25,000,000		1867
2,202,088,728	128,459,598	3.48	19,371,388	1,074,343	15.59	25,000,000		1868
2,162,060,522	125,523,998	3.32	17,582,988	1,266,143	15.60	25,000,000		1869
2,046,455,722	118,784,960	3.08	23,198,788	1,378,256	15.57	25,000,000		1870
1,934,696,750	111,949,331	2.83	21,032,685	3,104,038	15.57	25,000,000		1871
1,814,794,100	103,988,463	2.56	21,812,645	2,504,489	15.63	25,000,000		1872
1,710,483,950	98,049,804	2.35	57,022,748	4,024,748	15.93	25,000,000		1873
1,738,930,750	98,796,005	2.31	35,254,630	6,851,777	16.16	25,000,000		1874
1,722,676,300	96,855,691	2.20	32,951,940	15,347,893	16.64	25,000,000		1875
1,710,685,450	96,104,269	2.11	46,579,453	24,503,308	17.75	25,000,000	21,055,128	1876
1,711,888,500	93,160,644	2.01	43,999,864	28,393,046	17.20	25,000,000	37,884,853	1877
1,794,735,650	94,654,473	1.99	49,786,052	28,518,850	17.92	25,000,000	55,127,573	1878
1,797,643,700	83,773,779	1.71	39,080,080	27,569,776	18.39	110,505,362	69,383,023	1879
1,723,993,100	79,633,981	1.59	62,308,279	27,411,694	18.05	225,695,779	68,622,345	1880
1,639,567,750	75,018,696	1.46	96,850,890	27,940,164	18.25	315,312,877	76,181,776	1881
1,463,810,400	57,360,111	1.09	65,887,685	27,973,132	18.20	358,251,325	78,783,769	1882
1,338,229,150	51,436,710	.96	29,241,990	29,246,968	18.64	344,653,495	82,125,749	1883
1,226,563,850	47,926,433	.87	23,991,757	28,534,866	18.61	340,624,203	86,351,008	1884
1,496,150,950	47,014,133	.84	27,773,013	28,962,176	19.41	341,668,411	82,789,890	1885
1,146,014,100	45,510,098	.79	28,945,542	32,086,710	20.78	358,219,575	98,842,613	1886
1,021,692,350	41,780,530	.71	23,972,383	35,191,081	21.10	376,540,681	104,132,586	1887
950,522,500	38,991,935	.65	31,380,808	33,025,606	22.00	391,114,033	105,889,710	1888
829,853,990	33,752,355	.53	21,413,931	35,496,683	22.10	376,481,568	105,934,463	1889
725,313,110	29,417,603	.47	20,467,183	39,202,908	19.75	374,258,923	110,311,336	1890
610,529,120	23,615,736	.37	29,222,005	27,518,857	20.92	407,319,163	117,045,399	1891
585,029,330	22,893,883	.35	34,787,223	12,641,078	23.72	408,568,824	120,111,166	1892
585,037,100	22,894,194	.35	56,997,020	8,802,797	26.49	408,535,663	122,399,539	1893
635,041,890	25,394,386	.38	79,546,160	9,200,351	32.56	495,976,730	112,075,619	1894
716,202,060	29,140,792	.42	59,616,358	5,698,010	31.60	479,637,961	112,336,057	1895
847,363,890	34,387,266	.49	47,053,060	23,089,899	30.59	454,905,064	112,321,355	1896
847,365,130	34,387,315	.48	76,028,485	18,487,297	34.20	517,589,688	111,556,690	1897
847,367,470	34,387,409	.47	77,985,757	23,034,033	35.03	657,950,463	122,539,886	1898
1,046,048,750	40,347,873	.54	111,344,220	26,061,520	34.36	679,738,050	130,547,250	1899
1,023,478,860	33,545,130	.44	99,272,943	36,345,321	33.33	610,806,472	142,050,334	1900
987,141,040	29,789,153	.38	101,735,188	30,838,461	34.68	629,790,765	146,156,537	1901
931,070,340	27,542,946	.35	47,184,933	30,028,167	39.15	632,394,289	154,468,577	1902
914,541,410	25,541,573	.32	43,683,971	19,874,440	38.10	617,260,739	165,117,934	1903
895,157,440	24,176,745	.30	233,402,428	15,695,610	35.70	645,817,576	166,842,169	1904
895,158,340	24,176,781	.29	49,638,441	6,332,181	33.87	651,063,589	175,022,043	1905
895,159,140	23,248,064	.28	77,538,045	10,651,088	30.54	668,655,075	188,630,872	1906
894,834,280	21,628,914	.25	131,907,490	13,178,436	31.24	[j] 561,697,371	203,487,845	1907
897,503,990	21,101,197	.24	131,638,632	12,391,777	38.64	613,244,810	200,506,822	1908
913,317,490	21,275,602	.24	88,776,908	8,087,853	39.74	599,337,698	204,319,698	1909
913,317,490	21,275,602	.24	.....	.....	.....	592,547,340	217,229,937	1910

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[f] Figures for the years 1800 to 1855 include the total public debt.

[g] Gold and silver can not be stated separately prior to 1876. From 1862 to 1875, inclusive, gold and silver were not in circulation except on the Pacific coast, where it is estimated that the average specie circulation was about $25,000,000, and this estimate is continued for the three following years under the head of gold. After that period gold was available for circulation.

[h] Total specie in circulation; gold and silver were not separately stated prior to 1876.

[i] Estimated.

[j] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Money in circulation July 1—Continued.						
	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	United States notes (greenbacks).	National-bank notes.	Miscellaneous currency.[a]	Total money in circulation.	Circulation per capita.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800					10,500,000	26,500,000	5.00
1810					28,000,000	55,000,000	7.59
1820					44,800,000	67,100,000	6.94
1830					61,000,000	87,344,295	6.79
1840					106,968,572	186,305,488	10.91
1850					131,366,526	278,761,982	12.02
1851					155,165,251	330,253,605	13.76
1852					171,673,000	361,040,864	14.56
1853					188,181,000	402,238,107	15.70
1854					204,689,207	425,551,240	16.10
1855					186,952,223	418,020,247	15.34
1856					195,747,950	425,846,625	15.16
1857					214,778,822	457,068,708	15.81
1858					155,208,344	408,810,028	13.74
1859					193,306,818	438,967,542	14.35
1860					207,102,477	435,407,252	13.85
1861					202,005,767	448,405,767	13.98
1862			72,865,665		236,832,079	334,697,744	10.23
1863			312,481,418		257,912,620	595,394,038	17.84
1864			415,115,990	31,235,270	198,290,218	669,641,478	19.67
1865			378,916,742	146,137,860	164,648,393	714,702,995	20.57
1866			327,792,305	276,012,713	44,683,226	673,488,244	18.99
1867			319,437,702	286,763,961	30,790,406	661,992,069	18.28
1868			328,571,665	294,368,873	32,163,123	680,103,661	18.39
1869			314,702,094	291,749,684	33,001,113	664,452,891	17.60
1870			324,962,638	288,648,081	36,602,075	675,212,794	17.50
1871			343,068,970	311,405,672	36,414,363	715,889,005	18.10
1872			346,168,680	329,037,005	38,103,864	738,309,549	18.19
1873			348,464,145	338,962,475	39,455,189	751,881,809	18.04
1874			371,421,452	340,265,544	39,396,035	776,083,031	18.13
1875			349,686,335	340,546,545	38,869,067	754,101,947	17.16
1876			331,447,378	316,120,702	33,986,180	727,609,388	16.12
1877			337,899,344	301,289,025	20,241,661	722,314,883	15.58
1878		7,080	320,905,895	311,724,361	16,367,725	729,132,634	15.32
1879	15,279,820	414,480	301,644,112	321,404,996		818,631,793	16.75
1880	7,963,900	5,789,569	327,895,457	337,415,178		973,382,228	19.41
1881	5,759,520	39,110,729	328,126,924	349,746,298		1,114,238,119	21.71
1882	5,029,020	54,506,090	325,255,427	352,464,788		1,174,290,419	22.37
1883	59,807,370	72,620,686	323,242,177	347,856,219		1,230,305,696	22.91
1884	71,146,640	96,427,011	318,687,214	330,689,893		1,243,925,969	22.65
1885	126,729,730	101,530,946	331,218,637	308,631,001		1,292,568,615	23.02
1886	76,044,375	88,116,225	323,812,699	307,665,038		1,252,700,525	21.82
1887	91,225,437	142,118,017	326,667,219	276,855,203		1,317,539,143	22.45
1888	121,094,650	200,759,657	308,000,040	245,312,780		1,372,170,870	22.88
1889	117,130,229	257,155,565	316,439,191	207,220,633		1,380,361,649	22.52
1890	130,830,859	297,556,238	334,688,977	181,604,937		1,429,251,270	22.82
1891	120,063,069	307,235,966	345,207,360	162,221,046	40,348,704	1,497,440,707	23.42
1892	141,093,619	326,693,465	309,559,904	167,221,517	128,098,692	1,601,347,187	24.56
1893	92,642,189	326,823,848	319,059,426	174,669,966	152,570,614	1,596,701,245	24.03
1894	66,339,849	326,990,736	266,589,602	200,219,743	193,616,429	1,660,808,708	24.52
1895	48,381,309	319,622,941	263,648,985	206,953,051	171,388,169	1,601,968,473	23.20
1896	42,198,119	330,657,191	224,249,868	215,168,122	126,935,247	1,506,434,966	21.41
1897	37,285,339	357,849,312	245,954,622	225,544,351	144,429,517	1,640,209,519	22.87
1898	35,811,589	390,126,510	284,569,022	222,990,988	123,871,437	1,837,859,895	25.15
1899	32,655,919	402,136,617	308,351,842	237,805,439	112,836,764	1,904,071,881	25.58
1900	200,733,019	408,465,574	313,971,545	300,115,112	79,008,942	2,055,150,998	26.94
1901	247,036,359	429,643,556	330,045,406	345,110,801	47,524,538	2,175,307,962	27.98
1902	306,399,009	446,557,662	334,291,722	345,476,516	29,802,776	2,249,390,551	28.43
1903	377,258,559	454,733,013	334,248,567	399,996,709	19,076,648	2,367,692,169	29.42
1904	465,655,099	461,138,698	333,759,425	433,027,836	12,902,057	2,519,142,860	30.77
1905	485,210,749	454,864,708	332,420,697	480,028,849	9,272,018	2,587,882,653	31.08
1906	516,561,849	471,520,054	335,940,220	548,001,238	7,337,320	2,736,646,628	32.32
1907	600,072,299	470,211,225	342,270,055	589,242,125	5,975,535	[b]2,772,956,455	[b]32.22
1908	782,976,619	465,278,705	339,396,822	631,648,680	4,963,530	3,038,015,488	34.72
1909	815,005,449	477,717,324	340,118,267	665,538,806	4,203,415	3,106,240,657	34.93
1910	806,286,359	478,999,024	336,185,081	684,841,975	3,663,530	3,119,753,246	34.52

[a] Includes notes of Bank of United States, State bank notes, demand notes of 1862 and 1863; fractional currency 1863 to 1878; Treasury notes of 1890, 1891 to date, and currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, 1892 to 1900.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Bank clearings.*		National banks.†				Year.
New York.	Total United States.	Number.	Capital paid in.	Loans and discounts.	Surplus fund and undivided profits.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1840
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1851
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1852
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1853
5,750,455,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1854
5,632,912,098	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
6,906,213,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1856
8,333,226,718	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1857
4,756,664,386	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1858
6,448,005,956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1859
7,231,143,057	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1860
5,915,742,758	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1861
6,871,443,591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1862
14,867,597,849	.....	66	7,188,393	5,466,088	.....	1863
24,097,196,656	.....	467	75,213,945	70,746,513	4,224,240	1864
26,032,384,342	.....	1,294	325,834,558	362,442,743	54,462,974	1865
28,717,146,914	.....	1,634	414,270,493	550,353,094	79,438,167	1866
28,675,159,472	.....	1,636	418,558,148	588,450,396	93,889,034	1867
28,484,288,637	.....	1,640	420,105,011	655,729,546	109,383,342	1868
37,407,028,987	.....	1,619	422,659,260	686,347,756	126,031,475	1869
27,804,539,406	.....	1,612	427,235,701	719,341,186	134,551,547	1870
29,300,986,682	.....	1,723	450,330,841	789,416,568	143,857,432	1871
33,844,369,568	.....	1,853	470,543,301	871,531,449	155,416,242	1872
35,461,052,826	.....	1,968	490,109,801	925,557,682	172,153,609	1873
22,855,927,686	.....	1,983	491,003,711	926,195,672	184,572,274	1874
25,061,237,902	.....	2,076	501,568,564	972,926,532	185,329,199	1875
21,597,274,247	.....	2,091	500,393,796	933,686,530	178,506,539	1876
23,289,243,701	.....	2,078	481,044,771	901,731,416	175,222,425	1877
22,508,438,442	.....	2,056	470,393,366	835,078,133	158,661,053	1878
25,178,770,691	.....	2,048	455,244,415	835,875,012	160,124,222	1879
37,182,128,621	.....	2,076	455,909,565	994,712,646	168,545,650	1880
48,565,818,212	.....	2,115	460,227,835	1,144,988,949	181,363,655	1881
46,552,846,161	.....	2,239	477,184,390	1,208,932,656	183,208,069	1882
40,293,165,258	.....	2,417	500,298,312	1,285,591,902	206,686,059	1883
34,092,037,338	.....	2,625	522,515,996	1,269,862,936	216,360,903	1884
25,250,791,440	.....	2,689	526,273,602	1,257,655,548	198,753,747	1885
33,374,682,216	.....	2,809	539,109,292	1,421,547,199	221,305,821	1886
34,872,848,786	52,126,704,488	3,014	571,648,811	1,560,371,741	234,643,033	1887
30,863,686,609	48,750,886,813	3,120	588,384,018	1,628,124,565	253,402,609	1888
34,796,465,529	53,501,411,510	3,239	605,851,641	1,779,054,528	269,444,563	1889
37,660,686,572	58,845,279,505	3,484	642,073,676	1,933,509,333	292,469,399	1890
34,053,698,770	57,298,737,938	3,652	672,903,597	1,963,704,948	314,647,514	1891
36,279,905,236	60,883,572,438	3,759	684,678,203	2,127,757,191	326,467,360	1892
34,421,379,870	58,880,682,455	3,807	685,786,719	2,020,483,671	343,082,950	1893
24,230,145,368	45,028,496,746	3,770	671,091,165	1,944,441,315	330,296,968	1894
28,264,379,126	50,975,155,046	3,715	658,224,180	2,016,639,536	329,004,137	1895
29,350,894,884	51,935,651,733	3,689	651,144,855	1,971,642,012	331,851,632	1896
31,337,760,948	54,179,545,030	3,610	632,153,042	1,977,553,711	330,267,222	1897
39,853,413,948	65,924,820,769	3,582	622,016,745	2,163,681,938	332,971,643	1898
57,368,230,771	88,828,672,533	3,583	604,865,327	2,492,230,585	342,321,752	1899
51,964,588,564	84,582,450,081	3,732	621,536,461	2,623,512,201	391,547,835	1900
77,020,672,494	114,819,792,086	4,165	645,719,099	2,956,906,376	416,739,818	1901
74,753,189,436	116,021,618,003	4,535	701,990,554	3,221,859,631	482,377,443	1902
70,833,655,940	113,963,298,973	4,939	743,506,048	3,415,045,751	542,183,538	1903
59,672,796,804	102,356,435,047	5,331	767,378,148	3,595,013,467	581,638,528	1904
91,879,318,369	140,592,087,616	5,668	791,567,231	3,899,170,328	615,291,237	1905
103,754,100,091	157,681,259,999	6,053	826,129,785	4,206,890,078	665,163,368	1906
95,315,421,238	154,476,830,537	6,429	883,690,917	4,631,143,692	720,413,039	1907
73,630,971,913	126,238,694,398	6,824	919,100,850	4,615,675,532	748,701,600	1908
99,257,662,400	158,559,487,500	6,926	937,004,036	5,035,883,517	807,070,834	1909
[b]60,838,019,292	[c]99,537,558,190	7,145	989,567,114	5,430,159,187	861,403,608	1910

* Years ended September 30.

† Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

[b] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

[c] Figures of "The Commercial and Financial Chronicle" for seven months ending July 30.

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Deposits* in—					Total deposits, including individual deposits in national banks.*
	National banks (individual deposits).	Savings banks.[a]	State banks.	Loan and trust companies.	Private banks.[b]	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820		1,138,576				
1830		6,973,304				
1840		14,051,520	75,696,857			
1850		43,431,130	109,586,595			
1851		50,457,913	128,957,712			
1852		59,467,453	145,553,876			
1853		72,313,696	188,188,744			
1854		77,823,906	190,400,342			
1855		84,290,076	212,705,662			
1856		95,598,230	230,351,352			
1857		98,512,968	185,932,049			
1858		108,438,287	259,568,278			
1859		128,657,901	253,802,129			
1860		149,277,504	257,229,562			
1861		146,729,882	296,322,408			
1862		169,434,540	393,686,226			
1863		206,235,202	(e)			
1864	[g] 119,414,239	236,280,401	(e)			
1865	[g] 398,357,560	242,619,382	(e)			
1866	533,338,174	282,455,794	(e)			
1867	539,599,076	337,009,452	(e)			
1868	575,842,070	392,781,813	(e)			
1869	574,307,383	457,675,050	(e)			
1870	542,261,563	549,874,358	(e)			
1871	602,110,758	650,745,442	(e)			
1872	618,801,619	735,046,805	(e)			
1873	641,121,775	802,363,609	110,754,034			
1874	622,863,154	864,556,902	143,696,383			
1875	686,478,680	924,037,304	165,871,439	85,025,371	321,100,000	2,182,512,744
1876	641,432,886	941,350,255	157,928,658	87,817,992	322,100,000	2,150,629,791
1877	636,267,529	866,218,306	226,654,538	84,215,849	243,840,000	2,057,196,222
1878	621,632,160	879,897,425	142,764,491	73,136,578	183,830,000	1,901,260,654
1879	648,934,141	802,490,298	166,958,229	75,873,219	139,920,000	1,834,175,887
1880	833,701,084	819,106,973	208,751,611	90,008,008	182,667,235	2,134,234,861
1881	1,031,731,043	891,961,142	261,362,303	111,670,329	241,845,554	2,538,570,371
1882	1,066,707,249	966,797,081	281,775,496	144,841,596	295,622,160	2,755,743,582
1883	1,043,137,763	1,024,856,787	334,995,702	165,378,515	[h]	
1884	979,020,350	1,073,294,955	325,365,669	188,745,922	[h]	
1885	1,106,376,517	1,095,172,147	344,307,916	188,417,293	[h]	
1886	1,146,246,911	1,141,530,578	342,882,767	214,063,415	[h]	
1887	1,285,076,979	1,235,247,371	447,995,653	240,190,711	96,580,457	3,305,091,171
1888	1,292,342,471	1,364,196,550	410,047,842	257,878,114	94,878,842	3,419,343,819
1889	1,442,137,979	1,444,391,325	507,084,481	299,612,899	83,183,718	3,776,410,402
1890	1,521,745,665	1,550,023,956	553,054,584	336,456,492	99,721,667	4,061,002,364
1891	1,535,058,569	1,654,826,142	556,637,012	355,330,080	94,959,727	4,196,811,530
1892	1,753,339,680	1,758,329,618	648,513,809	411,659,996	93,091,148	4,664,934,251
1893	1,556,761,230	1,808,800,262	706,865,643	486,244,079	68,552,696	4,627,223,910
1894	1,677,801,201	1,777,833,242	658,107,494	471,298,816	66,074,549	4,651,115,302
1895	1,736,022,007	1,844,357,798	712,410,423	546,652,657	81,824,932	4,921,267,817
1896	1,668,413,508	1,935,466,468	695,659,914	586,468,156	59,116,378	4,945,124,424
1897	1,770,480,563	1,983,413,564	723,640,795	566,922,205	50,278,243	5,094,735,370
1898	2,023,357,160	2,028,208,409	1,912,365,406	662,138,397	62,085,084	5,688,164,456
1899	2,522,157,509	2,182,006,424	1,164,020,972	835,499,064	64,974,392	6,768,658,361
1900	2,458,092,758	2,389,719,954	1,266,735,282	1,028,232,407	96,206,049	7,238,986,450
1901	2,941,837,429	2,518,599,536	1,610,502,246	1,271,081,174	118,621,903	8,460,642,288
1902	3,098,875,772	2,650,104,486	1,698,185,287	1,525,887,493	131,669,948	9,104,722,986
1903	3,200,993,509	2,815,483,106	1,814,570,163	1,589,398,796	133,247,990	9,553,693,594
1904	3,312,439,842	2,918,775,329	2,073,218,049	1,600,322,325	95,791,454	10,000,546,999
1905	3,783,658,494	3,093,077,357	2,365,209,630	1,980,856,737	127,937,098	11,350,739,316
1906	4,055,873,637	3,299,544,601	2,741,464,129	2,008,937,790	109,947,509	12,215,767,666
1907	4,322,880,141	3,495,410,087	3,068,649,860	2,061,623,035	151,072,225	13,099,635,348
1908	4,374,551,208	3,479,192,891	2,937,129,598	1,866,964,314	126,673,158	12,784,511,169
1909	4,898,576,696	3,713,405,710	2,466,958,666	2,835,885,181	193,263,224	14,108,089,477
1910	5,287,216,312					

*Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

[a] Prior to 1909, exclusive of Illinois State banks having savings departments. Included in next column (State banks).

[b] Includes all private banks from 1875 to 1882; from 1887 to 1901 includes only those voluntarily reporting, estimated at one-fourth of total private banks.

[c] Prior to 1909 includes depositors in Illinois State banks having savings departments, for number of which see report of the Comptroller of the Currency.

[d] "Ordinary receipts" include receipts from customs, internal revenue, direct tax, public lands, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include receipts from loans, premiums, or Treasury notes, or revenues of Post-Office Department.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Depositors in savings banks.*c	Government receipts.†			Excess of ordinary receipts (+) or ordinary disbursements (−).†	Government disbursements.† (Continued on next page.)		Year.
	Total ordinary.d	Customs.	Internal revenue.		Total ordinary.e	War.	
Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	10,848,749	9,080,933	809,397	+ 34,778	10,813,971	2,560,879	1800
.....	9,384,214	8,583,309	7,431	+ 909,461	8,474,753	2,294,324	1810
8,635	17,840,670	15,005,612	106,261	− 444,865	18,285,535	2,630,392	1820
38,035	24,844,117	21,922,391	12,161	+ 9,702,009	15,142,108	4,767,129	1830
78,701	19,480,115	13,499,502	1,682	− 4,834,403	24,314,518	7,095,267	1840
251,354	43,592,889	39,668,686	.....	+ 2,644,506	40,948,383	9,687,025	1850
277,148	52,555,039	49,017,568	.....	+ 4,803,561	47,751,478	12,161,965	1851
308,863	49,846,816	47,339,327	.....	+ 5,456,564	44,290,252	8,521,506	1852
365,588	61,587,032	58,931,866	.....	+ 13,843,043	47,743,989	9,910,498	1853
396,173	73,800,341	64,224,190	.....	+ 18,761,886	55,038,455	11,722,283	1854
431,602	65,350,575	53,025,794	.....	+ 6,719,912	58,630,663	14,648,074	1855
487,986	74,056,699	64,022,864	.....	+ 4,871,046	69,185,653	16,963,161	1856
490,428	68,965,313	63,875,905	.....	+ 1,533,177	67,432,135	19,159,151	1857
538,840	46,655,366	41,789,621	.....	− 26,955,461	73,610,827	25,679,122	1858
622,556	52,777,108	49,565,824	.....	− 16,293,869	69,070,977	23,154,721	1859
693,870	56,054,600	53,187,512	.....	− 7,075,999	63,130,598	16,472,203	1860
694,487	41,476,299	39,582,126	.....	− 25,070,345	66,546,645	23,001,531	1861
787,943	51,919,261	49,056,398	.....	−422,842,558	474,761,819	389,173,562	1862
887,096	112,094,946	69,059,642	37,640,788	−602,645,780	714,740,725	603,314,412	1863
976,025	243,412,971	102,316,153	109,741,134	−621,909,671	865,322,642	690,391,049	1864
980,844	322,031,158	84,928,261	209,464,215	−973,806,166	1,295,837,324	1,030,690,400	1865
1,067,061	519,949,564	179,046,652	309,226,813	− 801,376	520,750,940	283,154,676	1866
1,188,202	462,846,680	176,417,811	266,027,537	+116,117,354	346,729,326	95,224,416	1867
1,310,144	376,434,454	164,464,600	191,087,589	+ 6,095,320	370,339,134	123,246,649	1868
1,466,684	357,188,256	180,048,427	158,356,461	+ 35,997,658	321,190,598	78,501,991	1869
1,630,846	395,959,834	194,538,374	184,899,756	+102,302,829	293,657,005	57,655,675	1870
1,902,047	374,431,105	206,270,408	143,098,154	+ 91,270,711	283,160,394	35,799,992	1871
1,992,925	364,694,230	216,370,287	130,642,178	+ 94,134,534	270,559,696	35,372,157	1872
2,185,882	322,177,674	188,089,523	113,729,314	+ 36,938,348	285,239,325	46,323,138	1873
2,293,401	299,941,091	163,103,834	102,409,785	− 1,297,709	301,238,800	42,313,927	1874
2,359,864	284,020,771	157,167,722	110,007,494	+ 9,397,379	274,623,393	41,120,646	1875
2,363,630	290,066,585	148,071,985	116,700,732	+ 24,965,500	265,101,085	38,070,889	1876
2,395,314	281,000,642	130,956,493	118,630,408	+ 39,666,167	241,334,475	37,082,736	1877
2,400,785	257,446,776	130,170,680	110,581,625	+ 20,482,450	236,964,327	32,154,148	1878
2,268,707	272,322,137	137,250,048	113,561,611	+ 5,374,253	266,947,884	40,425,661	1879
2,335,582	333,526,501	186,522,065	124,009,374	+ 68,678,864	264,847,637	38,116,916	1880
2,528,749	360,782,293	198,159,676	135,264,386	+101,130,654	259,651,639	40,466,461	1881
2,710,354	403,525,250	220,410,730	146,497,595	+145,543,811	257,981,440	43,570,494	1882
2,876,438	398,287,582	214,706,497	144,720,369	+132,879,444	265,408,138	48,911,383	1883
3,015,151	348,519,870	195,067,490	121,586,073	+104,393,626	244,126,244	39,429,603	1884
3,071,495	323,690,706	181,471,939	112,498,726	+ 63,463,771	260,226,935	42,670,578	1885
3,158,950	336,439,727	192,905,023	116,805,936	+ 93,956,589	242,483,139	34,324,153	1886
3,418,013	371,403,278	217,286,893	118,823,391	+103,471,098	267,932,180	38,561,026	1887
3,888,291	379,266,075	219,091,174	124,296,872	+119,612,116	259,653,959	38,522,436	1888
4,021,523	387,050,059	223,832,742	130,881,514	+105,053,443	281,996,616	44,435,271	1889
4,258,893	403,080,983	229,668,585	142,606,706	+105,344,496	297,736,487	44,582,838	1890
4,533,217	392,612,447	219,522,205	145,686,249	+ 37,239,763	355,372,685	48,720,065	1891
4,781,605	354,937,784	177,452,964	153,971,073	+ 9,914,454	345,023,331	46,895,456	1892
4,830,599	385,819,629	203,355,017	161,027,624	+ 2,341,674	383,477,954	49,641,773	1893
4,777,687	297,722,019	131,818,531	147,111,233	− 69,803,261	367,525,280	54,567,930	1894
4,875,519	313,390,075	152,158,617	143,421,672	− 42,805,223	356,195,298	51,804,579	1895
5,065,494	326,976,200	160,021,752	146,762,865	− 25,203,246	352,179,446	50,830,921	1896
5,201,132	347,721,705	176,554,127	146,688,574	− 18,052,454	365,774,160	48,950,268	1897
5,385,746	405,321,335	149,575,062	170,900,641	− 38,047,248	443,368,583	91,992,000	1898
5,687,818	515,960,620	206,128,482	273,437,162	− 89,111,560	605,072,180	229,841,254	1899
6,107,083	567,240,852	233,164,871	295,327,927	+ 79,527,060	487,713,792	134,774,768	1900
6,358,723	587,685,338	238,585,456	307,180,664	+ 77,717,984	509,967,353	144,615,697	1901
6,666,672	562,478,233	254,444,708	271,880,122	+ 91,287,376	471,190,858	112,272,216	1902
7,035,228	560,396,675	284,479,582	230,810,124	+ 54,307,652	506,089,022	118,619,520	1903
7,305,443	539,716,914	261,274,565	232,904,119	+ 7,479,093	532,237,821	115,035,411	1904
7,696,229	544,606,759	261,798,857	234,095,741	− 18,753,335	563,360,094	122,175,074	1905
8,027,192	594,717,942	300,251,878	249,150,213	+ 45,312,517	549,405,425	117,946,692	1906
8,588,811	663,125,660	332,233,363	269,666,773	+111,420,531	551,705,129	122,576,465	1907
8,705,848	601,060,723	286,113,130	251,711,127	− 20,041,667	621,102,391	137,746,524	1908
8,831,863	603,589,490	300,711,934	246,212,644	− 58,734,955	662,324,445	161,067,462	1909
.....	669,064,780	332,785,323	285,185,830	+ 9,402,432	659,662,348	157,004,608	1910

*Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.
† Fiscal years.
• "Ordinary expenses" include disbursements for War, Navy, Indians, pensions, payments for interest, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include payments for premiums, principal of public debt, or disbursements for postal service paid from revenues thereof.
f No data.
g Individual and other.
h Not stated.

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Disbursements*—Continued.			Total number of pensioners.	Imports of merchandise.			
	Navy.	Interest on public debt.	Pensions.		Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cap.[a]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
1800.....	3,448,716	3,402,601	64,131	.....	(d)	(d)	91,252,768	17.19
1810.....	1,654,244	3,163,671	83,744	.....	(d)	(d)	85,400,000	11.80
1820.....	4,387,990	5,151,004	3,208,376	.....	(d)	(d)	74,450,000	7.71
1830.....	3,239,429	1,912,575	1,363,297	.....	4,590,281	58,130,675	62,720,956	4.87
1840.....	6,113,897	174,598	2,603,562	.....	48,313,391	49,945,315	98,258,706	5.76
1850.....	7,904,725	3,782,393	1,866,886	.....	18,081,590	155,427,936	173,509,526	7.48
1851.....	8,880,581	3,696,761	2,293,377	.....	19,653,084	191,118,345	210,771,429	8.78
1852.....	8,918,842	4,000,298	2,401,859	.....	24,187,890	183,252,508	207,440,398	8.36
1853.....	11,067,790	3,665,833	1,756,306	.....	27,182,152	236,595,113	263,777,265	10.30
1854.....	10,790,096	3,070,927	1,232,665	.....	25,760,447	272,043,347	297,803,794	11.27
1855.....	13,327,095	2,314,465	1,477,612	.....	36,430,524	221,378,184	257,808,708	9.46
1856.....	14,074,835	1,953,822	1,296,230	.....	52,748,074	257,684,236	310,432,310	11.05
1857.....	12,651,695	1,593,265	1,310,381	.....	54,267,507	294,160,835	348,428,342	12.05
1858.....	14,053,265	1,652,056	1,219,768	.....	61,044,779	202,293,875	263,338,654	8.85
1859.....	14,690,928	2,637,650	1,222,223	.....	72,286,327	259,047,014	331,333,341	10.83
1860.....	11,514,650	3,144,121	1,100,802	.....	73,741,479	279,874,640	353,616,119	11.25
1861.....	12,387,157	4,034,157	1,034,600	8,636	71,130,351	218,180,191	289,310,542	9.02
1862.....	42,640,358	13,190,345	852,170	8,159	52,721,653	136,635,024	189,356,677	5.79
1863.....	63,261,235	24,729,701	1,078,513	14,791	35,241,924	208,093,891	243,335,815	7.29
1864.....	85,704,964	53,685,422	4,985,474	51,135	41,126,332	275,320,951	316,447,283	9.30
1865.....	122,617,434	77,395,090	16,347,621	85,986	44,519,516	194,226,064	238,745,580	6.87
1866.....	43,285,662	133,067,625	15,605,550	126,722	59,028,526	375,783,540	434,812,066	12.26
1867.....	31,034,011	143,781,592	20,936,552	153,183	23,133,495	372,627,601	395,761,096	10.44
1868.....	25,775,503	140,424,046	23,782,387	169,643	15,190,781	342,245,659	357,436,440	9.33
1869.....	20,000,758	130,691,243	28,476,622	187,963	21,646,692	395,859,687	417,506,379	10.45
1870.....	21,780,230	129,235,498	28,340,202	198,686	20,140,786	415,817,622	435,958,408	11.06
1871.....	19,431,027	125,576,566	34,443,895	207,495	36,587,737	483,635,947	520,223,684	12.65
1872.....	21,249,810	117,357,840	28,533,403	232,299	47,267,213	579,327,864	626,595,077	13.80
1873.....	23,526,257	104,750,688	29,359,427	238,411	144,815,884	497,320,326	642,136,210	15.91
1874.....	30,932,587	107,119,815	29,038,415	236,241	151,481,762	415,924,580	567,406,342	13.26
1875.....	21,497,626	103,093,545	29,456,216	234,821	146,279,927	386,725,509	533,005,436	11.97
1876.....	18,963,310	100,243,271	28,257,396	232,137	140,361,913	320,379,277	460,741,190	10.29
1877.....	14,959,935	97,124,512	27,963,752	232,104	140,788,452	310,534,674	451,323,126	9.49
1878.....	17,365,301	102,500,875	27,137,019	223,998	141,278,265	295,773,267	437,051,532	9.21
1879.....	15,125,127	105,327,949	35,121,482	242,755	142,681,505	303,096,270	445,777,775	8.99
1880.....	13,536,985	95,757,575	56,777,174	250,802	208,301,863	459,652,883	667,954,746	12.51
1881.....	15,686,672	85,508,741	50,059,280	268,830	202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	12.68
1882.....	15,032,046	71,077,207	61,345,194	285,697	210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	13.64
1883.....	15,283,437	59,160,131	66,012,574	303,658	207,504,718	515,676,196	723,180,914	13.05
1884.....	17,292,601	54,578,378	55,429,228	323,756	209,884,184	457,813,509	667,697,693	12.16
1885.....	16,021,080	51,386,256	56,102,267	345,125	193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	10.32
1886.....	13,907,888	50,580,146	63,404,864	365,783	212,159,296	423,276,840	635,436,136	10.89
1887.....	15,141,127	47,741,577	75,029,102	406,007	234,221,131	458,098,637	692,319,768	11.65
1888.....	16,926,438	44,715,007	80,288,509	452,557	244,071,615	479,885,499	723,957,114	11.88
1889.....	21,378,809	41,001,484	87,624,779	489,725	256,487,078	488,644,574	745,131,652	12.10
1890.....	22,006,206	36,099,284	105,936,855	537,944	265,668,629	523,641,780	789,310,409	12.35
1891.....	26,113,896	37,547,135	124,415,951	676,160	366,241,352	478,674,844	844,916,196	13.38
1892.....	29,174,139	23,378,116	134,583,053	876,068	457,999,658	369,402,804	827,402,462	12.50
1893.....	30,136,084	27,264,392	159,357,558	966,012	444,544,211	421,856,711	866,400,922	12.73
1894.....	31,701,294	27,841,406	141,177,285	969,544	379,795,536	275,199,086	654,994,622	9.41
1895.....	28,797,796	30,978,030	141,395,229	970,524	363,233,795	368,736,170	731,969,965	10.61
1896.....	27,147,732	35,385,029	139,434,001	970,678	369,757,470	409,967,204	779,724,674	10.81
1897.....	34,561,546	37,791,110	141,053,165	976,014	381,938,243	382,792,169	764,730,412	11.02
1898.....	58,823,104	37,585,056	147,452,369	993,714	291,414,175	324,635,479	616,049,654	8.05
1899.....	63,942,985	39,896,925	139,394,929	991,519	300,279,810	396,868,679	697,148,489	9.22
1900.....	55,953,078	40,160,333	140,877,316	993,529	367,236,866	482,704,318	849,941,184	10.88
1901.....	60,506,978	32,342,979	139,323,622	997,735	339,608,669	483,563,496	823,172,165	10.58
1902.....	67,803,128	29,108,045	138,488,560	999,446	396,818,871	506,502,077	903,320,948	11.39
1903.....	82,618,034	28,556,349	138,425,646	996,545	426,180,979	599,538,258	1,025,719,237	12.54
1904.....	102,956,102	24,646,490	142,559,266	994,762	454,130,240	536,957,131	991,087,371	12.01
1905.....	117,550,308	24,590,944	141,773,965	998,441	517,442,302	600,070,769	1,117,513,071	13.08
1906.....	110,474,264	24,308,576	141,034,562	985,971	549,623,878	676,938,568	1,226,562,446	14.41
1907.....	97,128,469	24,481,158	139,309,514	967,371	644,029,761	790,391,664	1,434,421,425	16.55
1908.....	118,037,097	21,426,138	153,892,467	951,687	525,603,308	668,738,484	1,194,341,792	13.57
1909.....	115,546,011	21,803,836	161,710,367	946,194	599,556,639	712,363,585	1,311,920,224	14.47
1910.....	123,114,547	21,342,984	160,733,839	921,083	756,161,396	801,658,592	1,557,819,988	17.33

* Fiscal years.

[a] Based on total imports prior to 1866, after that on imports for consumption only except that the basis of 1910 is again total imports.

[b] Based on total exports prior to 1866, after that on domestic exports only.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Exports of merchandise.*				Imports of gold and silver.*		Exports of gold and silver.*		Year.
Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Per capita.[b]	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.[c]	Silver.[c]	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
31,840,903	39,130,877	70,971,780	13.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
42,366,675	24,791,295	66,757,970	9.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
51,683,640	18,008,029	69,691,669	7.22	[e]8,064,890		[e]10,478,059		1820
58,524,878	13,145,857	71,670,735	5.57	821,146	7,334,818	1,422,664	756,109	1830
111,660,561	12,008,371	123,668,932	7.25	3,085,157	5,797,656	3,703,373	4,713,641	1840
134,900,233	9,475,493	144,375,726	6.23	1,776,706	2,852,086	4,560,627	2,962,367	1850
178,620,138	10,295,121	188,915,259	7.87	3,569,090	1,884,413	22,829,913	6,635,839	1851
154,931,147	12,053,084	166,984,231	6.73	3,658,059	1,846,985	40,073,979	2,600,156	1852
189,869,162	13,620,120	203,489,282	7.94	2,427,356	1,774,026	25,442,858	2,044,017	1853
215,328,300	21,715,464	237,043,764	8.97	3,031,964	3,726,623	40,470,260	727,040	1854
192,751,135	26,158,368	218,909,503	8.03	1,092,802	2,567,010	55,109,215	1,138,128	1855
266,438,051	14,781,372	281,219,423	10.01	990,305	3,217,327	45,000,977	744,508	1856
278,906,713	14,917,047	293,823,760	10.16	6,654,636	5,807,163	65,232,653	3,904,269	1857
251,351,033	20,660,241	272,011,274	9.14	11,566,068	7,708,428	50,002,804	2,630,343	1858
278,392,080	14,509,971	292,902,051	9.57	2,125,397	5,309,392	61,108,053	2,779,358	1859
316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	10.61	2,508,786	6,041,349	58,446,039	8,100,200	1860
204,899,616	14,654,217	219,553,833	6.85	42,291,930	4,047,681	27,423,973	2,367,107	1861
179,644,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	5.83	13,907,011	2,508,041	35,439,903	1,447,737	1862
186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	6.11	5,530,538	4,053,567	62,162,838	1,993,773	1863
143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	4.67	11,176,769	1,938,843	100,661,634	4,734,907	1864
136,940,248	29,089,055	166,029,303	4.78	6,498,228	3,311,844	58,381,033	9,262,193	1865
337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	9.84	8,196,261	2,503,831	71,197,309	14,846,762	1866
279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	7.73	17,024,866	5,045,609	39,026,627	21,841,745	1867
269,389,900	12,562,999	281,952,899	7.29	8,737,443	5,450,925	72,396,344	21,387,758	1868
275,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	7.29	14,132,568	5,675,308	36,003,498	21,134,882	1869
376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	9.77	12,056,950	14,362,229	33,635,962	24,519,704	1870
428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	10.83	6,883,561	14,386,463	66,686,208	31,755,780	1871
428,487,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	10.55	8,717,458	5,026,231	49,548,760	30,328,774	1872
505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	12.12	8,682,447	12,798,490	44,856,715	39,751,859	1873
569,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	13.31	19,503,137	8,951,769	34,042,420	32,587,985	1874
499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	11.36	13,696,793	7,203,924	66,980,977	25,151,165	1875
525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	11.64	7,992,709	7,943,972	31,177,050	25,329,252	1876
589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	12.72	26,246,234	14,528,180	26,590,374	29,571,863	1877
680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	14.30	13,330,215	16,491,099	9,204,445	24,535,670	1878
698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	14.29	5,624,948	14,671,052	4,587,614	20,409,827	1879
823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	16.43	80,758,396	12,275,914	3,639,025	13,503,894	1880
883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	17.23	100,031,259	10,544,238	2,565,132	16,841,715	1881
733,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	13.97	34,377,054	8,095,336	32,587,880	16,829,599	1882
804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	14.98	17,734,149	10,755,242	11,600,888	20,219,445	1883
724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	13.20	22,831,317	14,594,945	41,081,957	26,051,426	1884
726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	12.94	26,691,696	16,550,627	8,477,892	33,753,633	1885
665,964,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	11.60	20,743,349	17,850,307	42,952,191	29,511,219	1886
703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	11.98	42,910,601	17,260,191	9,701,187	26,296,504	1887
683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	11.40	43,934,317	15,403,669	18,376,234	28,037,949	1888
730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	11.92	10,284,858	18,678,215	59,952,285	36,689,248	1889
845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	13.50	12,943,342	21,032,984	17,274,491	34,873,929	1890
872,270,288	12,210,527	884,480,810	13.66	18,232,567	18,026,880	86,362,654	22,590,988	1891
1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	15.61	49,699,454	19,955,086	50,195,327	32,810,559	1892
831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	12.98	21,174,381	23,193,252	108,680,844	40,737,319	1893
869,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	12.85	72,449,119	13,286,552	76,978,061	50,451,265	1894
793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	11.51	36,384,760	20,211,179	66,468,481	47,295,286	1895
863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	12.29	33,525,065	28,777,186	112,409,947	60,541,670	1896
1,032,007,603	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	14.42	85,014,780	30,533,227	40,361,580	61,946,638	1897
1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	16.59	120,391,674	30,927,781	15,406,391	55,105,239	1898
1,203,931,222	23,092,080	1,227,023,302	16.20	88,954,603	30,675,056	37,522,086	56,319,055	1899
1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	17.96	44,573,184	35,256,302	48,266,759	56,712,275	1900
1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	18.81	66,051,187	36,386,521	53,185,177	64,285,180	1901
1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	17.16	52,021,254	28,232,254	48,568,950	49,732,390	1902
1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	17.32	44,982,027	24,163,491	47,090,595	44,250,259	1903
1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	17.56	99,055,368	27,768,814	81,459,986	49,472,702	1904
1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	17.94	53,648,961	27,484,865	92,594,024	48,848,812	1905
1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	20.40	96,221,730	44,442,540	38,573,591	65,869,063	1906
1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	21.60	114,510,249	42,946,624	51,399,176	56,739,073	1907
1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	21.05	148,337,321	44,658,097	72,432,924	57,921,202	1908
1,638,355,593	24,655,511	1,663,011,104	18.50	44,003,989	43,954,810	91,531,818	55,682,792	1909
1,710,083,998	34,900,722	1,744,984,720	19.04	43,339,905	45,217,194	118,563,215	55,286,861	1910

* Fiscal years.

[c] Gold and silver can not be separately stated in domestic exports prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold. Gold and silver contained in ore are included under gold and silver since 1894.

[d] Not stated.

[e] 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Free of duty.					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[a]					1,424,755	70.62
1830					3,309,771	72.11
1840[b]	15,213,743	31.49	1,020,805	2.11	9,698,751	20.07
1850	15,803,449	87.40			407,141	2.25
1851	17,530,597	89.20			174,428	.89
1852	21,619,983	89.38			417,473	1.73
1853	23,712,171	87.23			580,806	2.14
1854	21,252,671	82.50			1,282,018	4.97
1855	28,503,915	78.25	1,516,137	4.16	2,163,411	5.94
1856	36,408,087	69.02	5,730,891	10.87	3,098,651	5.87
1857	37,944,739	69.92	4,931,984	9.09	4,471,680	8.24
1858	31,937,361	52.31	3,752,255	6.15	14,558,740	23.85
1859	40,615,853	56.19	3,884,416	5.37	13,918,082	19.25
1860	42,126,415	57.13	4,446,586	6.03	16,429,458	22.28
1861	37,019,099	52.04	4,980,159	7.00	14,854,042	20.88
1862	14,751,590	27.98	4,348,634	8.25	14,467,825	27.45
1863	6,223,228	17.66	3,273,272	9.32	6,126,303	17.39
1864	13,452,056	32.71	4,602,633	11.19	7,985,842	19.42
1865	15,377,520	34.54	6,151,612	13.82	7,305,556	16.42
1866	21,939,409	37.12	9,233,256	15.65	10,069,422	17.06
1867					7,021,846	30.35
1868					6,518,969	42.92
1869	78,112	.36			9,384,760	43.36
1870	198,669	.99			13,432,645	66.69
1871	[c]200,000	.55			23,921,936	65.38
1872	892,323	1.89			32,357,721	68.45
1873	70,149,388	48.45			54,003,779	37.29
1874	78,158,655	51.60	982,441	.65	47,544,301	31.38
1875	75,728,907	51.76	872,873	.60	50,387,008	34.45
1876	78,237,729	55.74	1,001,967	.71	43,174,941	30.76
1877	73,020,691	51.86	2,826,451	2.01	48,939,301	34.76
1878	71,188,910	50.39	3,552,665	2.51	50,043,397	35.43
1879	66,060,517	46.30	3,784,991	2.65	54,291,578	38.05
1880	85,524,106	41.06	5,053,641	2.43	88,232,538	42.35
1881	84,058,269	41.51	6,329,667	3.13	85,627,454	42.28
1882	74,006,308	35.15	8,240,934	3.91	96,328,218	45.75
1883	70,585,265	34.02	8,901,303	4.29	95,298,676	45.92
1884	80,592,108	38.39	10,930,222	5.21	82,302,251	39.22
1885	73,323,436	37.95	11,795,898	6.11	71,811,589	37.16
1886	71,204,304	33.56	10,564,847	4.98	87,782,800	41.38
1887	84,826,177	36.22	11,094,613	4.74	96,420,225	41.16
1888	87,120,941	35.69	15,222,424	6.24	102,472,296	41.98
1889	100,506,593	39.18	16,062,182	6.26	102,659,356	40.02
1890	106,515,414	40.10	15,375,181	5.78	107,346,313	40.42
1891	126,337,335	34.50	62,118,622	16.97	135,561,275	37.02
1892	155,830,684	34.02	111,614,359	24.37	145,473,408	31.77
1893	106,768,743	24.01	121,858,297	27.41	161,760,952	36.39
1894	114,255,498	30.09	130,453,992	34.35	103,778,983	27.32
1895	120,846,960	33.27	34,342,735	9.45	153,018,340	42.13
1896	108,890,988	29.46	15,903,403	4.30	173,484,188	46.92
1897	108,088,505	28.30	17,082,121	4.47	180,127,286	47.16
1898	86,144,672	29.56	18,873,609	6.48	145,457,928	49.92
1899	69,947,761	23.29	19,783,464	6.59	166,545,281	55.46
1900	68,722,439	18.71	23,109,601	6.30	210,391,745	57.29
1901	80,961,321	23.84	2,816,596	.83	188,062,232	55.37
1902	90,287,483	22.75	3,067,596	.77	229,997,766	57.96
1903	86,621,680	20.32	3,417,269	.80	246,138,697	57.76
1904	110,481,432	24.33	3,328,314	.73	246,275,899	54.23
1905	126,253,902	24.40	3,316,913	.64	289,313,585	55.91
1906	114,305,025	20.80	3,348,670	.61	306,500,952	55.77
1907	125,047,095	19.42	4,104,832	.64	359,001,194	55.74
1908	116,509,736	22.17	5,468,989	1.04	276,329,018	52.57
1909	131,620,840	21.95	5,177,207	.86	329,067,111	54.89
1910	118,009,399	15.61	5,619,293	.74	439,296,043	58.10

*Fiscal years.

[a] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							
Free of duty—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
487,697	24.17	54,971	2.73	50,000	2.48	2,017,423	[a] 1820
1,210,985	26.38	31,469	.69	38,056	.82	4,590,281	1830
4,962,487	10.27	17,336,605	35.89	81,009	.17	48,313,391	[b] 1840
764,223	4.23	911,485	5.04	195,292	1.08	18,081,590	1850
877,158	4.46	741,308	3.77	329,593	1.68	19,653,084	1851
769,538	3.18	1,090,026	4.51	290,870	1.20	24,187,890	1852
1,321,575	4.86	1,242,853	4.57	324,747	1.20	27,182,152	1853
1,037,549	4.03	1,744,224	6.78	443,985	1.72	25,760,447	1854
1,201,318	3.29	2,436,553	6.69	609,190	1.67	36,430,524	1855
3,881,297	7.36	2,754,820	5.22	874,328	1.66	52,748,074	1856
3,290,484	6.06	2,741,104	5.05	887,516	1.64	54,267,507	1857
6,565,816	10.76	2,975,812	4.87	1,254,795	2.06	61,044,779	1858
8,809,399	12.19	3,694,166	5.11	1,364,411	1.89	72,286,327	1859
6,432,914	8.72	3,225,087	4.37	1,081,024	1.47	73,741,479	1860
9,397,728	13.21	3,915,184	5.51	964,139	1.36	71,130,351	1861
7,661,602	14.53	10,746,740	20.38	745,262	1.41	52,721,653	1862
7,135,974	20.25	12,073,145	34.26	410,002	1.12	35,241,924	1863
7,974,510	19.39	6,522,332	15.85	588,959	1.44	41,126,332	1864
7,730,062	17.36	7,607,184	17.08	347,582	.78	44,519,516	1865
11,220,483	19.02	5,893,182	9.99	672,774	1.16	59,028,526	1866
5,391,920	23.32	10,012,741	43.28	706,988	3.05	23,133,495	1867
5,259,334	34.62	2,706,088	17.81	706,390	4.65	15,190,781	1868
9,220,169	42.59	2,076,181	9.59	887,470	4.10	21,646,692	1869
2,518,320	12.50	3,842,101	19.08	149,051	.74	20,140,786	1870
4,075,281	11.13	3,943,612	10.78	4,446,908	12.16	36,587,737	1871
3,986,703	8.44	5,081,323	10.75	4,949,143	10.47	47,267,213	1872
8,090,203	5.58	5,161,926	3.56	7,410,588	5.12	144,815,884	1873
8,354,582	5.52	6,275,840	4.14	10,165,943	6.71	151,481,762	1874
6,770,186	4.63	7,298,531	4.99	5,222,422	3.57	146,279,927	1875
6,384,383	4.55	4,500,160	3.21	7,062,733	5.03	140,361,913	1876
7,350,122	5.22	5,641,716	4.01	3,010,171	2.14	140,788,452	1877
7,785,396	5.50	5,999,739	4.25	2,708,158	1.92	141,278,265	1878
8,644,938	6.06	6,678,024	4.68	3,221,457	2.26	142,681,565	1879
15,404,865	7.39	10,261,246	4.93	3,825,467	1.84	208,301,863	1880
12,502,432	6.17	9,946,151	4.91	4,027,574	1.99	202,491,547	1881
16,728,630	7.94	10,999,661	5.22	4,275,256	2.03	210,579,007	1882
16,701,267	8.05	11,597,214	5.59	4,420,993	2.13	207,504,718	1883
16,087,414	7.66	14,576,063	6.95	5,396,126	2.57	209,884,184	1884
14,024,708	7.26	14,828,229	7.68	7,429,764	3.84	193,213,624	1885
16,005,988	7.54	16,784,487	7.91	9,816,870	4.63	212,159,296	1886
20,282,052	8.66	17,558,952	7.50	4,039,112	1.72	234,221,131	1887
20,657,889	8.47	14,027,525	5.75	4,570,540	1.87	244,071,615	1888
19,655,331	7.67	13,052,365	5.09	4,551,251	1.78	256,487,078	1889
19,274,580	7.25	12,008,586	4.52	5,148,556	1.93	265,668,629	1890
23,434,862	6.39	14,495,334	3.95	4,293,924	1.17	366,241,352	1891
26,436,562	5.77	14,958,508	3.27	3,686,137	.80	457,999,658	1892
33,113,838	7.45	16,875,547	3.80	4,166,834	.94	444,541,211	1893
15,129,406	3.98	13,302,432	3.50	2,875,225	.76	379,795,536	1894
29,955,406	8.25	21,624,504	5.95	3,445,850	.95	363,233,795	1895
37,717,502	10.20	30,588,312	8.27	3,173,077	.85	369,757,470	1896
39,565,687	10.36	34,426,806	9.02	2,647,838	.69	381,938,243	1897
23,738,762	8.14	15,315,812	5.25	1,883,392	.65	291,414,175	1898
26,226,074	8.74	15,669,516	5.22	2,107,714	.70	390,279,810	1899
45,577,831	12.41	17,007,067	4.63	2,428,183	.66	367,236,866	1900
44,699,518	13.16	19,975,791	5.89	3,093,211	.91	339,608,669	1901
51,137,622	12.89	19,084,327	4.81	3,244,077	.82	396,818,871	1902
67,258,244	15.78	19,608,505	4.60	3,136,584	.74	426,180,979	1903
65,557,552	14.44	24,765,198	5.45	3,721,845	.82	454,130,240	1904
71,060,561	13.73	23,890,376	4.62	3,606,965	.70	517,442,302	1905
91,172,472	16.59	28,507,654	5.18	5,789,105	1.05	549,623,878	1906
116,722,014	18.12	31,991,668	4.97	7,162,958	1.11	644,029,761	1907
84,720,745	16.12	35,961,124	6.84	6,613,696	1.26	525,603,308	1908
95,078,909	15.86	32,722,571	5.46	5,890,001	.98	599,556,639	1909
121,618,842	16.21	63,026,617	8.34	7,591,202	1.00	756,161,396	1910

* Fiscal years.

[b] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.

[c] Estimated value of free fish.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.					
	Dutiable.					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[a]	6,081,641	11.58	10,820,814	20.60	558,951	1.06
1830	7,382,274	12.70	9,653,971	16.61	905,054	1.55
1840[b]	59,587	.12	14,168,040	28.37	1,811,494	3.62
1850	2,208,210	1.42	21,465,776	13.81	11,304,125	7.27
1851	2,218,483	1.16	29,261,235	15.31	15,552,139	8.14
1852	2,347,374	1.28	29,123,353	15.90	11,884,556	6.48
1853	2,442,739	1.03	32,857,296	13.89	16,794,446	7.10
1854	3,835,803	1.41	32,671,118	12.01	20,302,941	7.47
1855	4,431,414	2.00	32,621,700	14.74	23,988,047	10.84
1856	2,714,035	1.05	40,576,886	15.76	22,726,505	8.83
1857	2,655,625	.90	66,739,454	22.72	28,676,903	9.74
1858	3,696,870	1.83	42,077,573	20.80	18,252,902	9.02
1859	3,254,689	1.26	53,454,987	20.64	22,968,510	8.87
1860	3,617,411	1.29	55,391,088	19.79	23,262,344	8.31
1861	3,158,397	1.45	48,762,581	22.35	14,405,130	6.60
1862	17,743,530	12.98	30,217,493	22.12	17,460,386	12.78
1863	24,231,463	11.65	31,894,349	15.33	40,832,534	19.62
1864	30,806,405	11.19	46,955,321	17.05	30,760,597	11.19
1865	19,759,724	10.12	41,879,022	21.57	21,471,472	11.00
1866	38,729,710	10.31	63,248,252	16.83	36,045,077	9.60
1867	50,697,276	13.60	65,387,166	17.55	34,662,770	9.30
1868	51,719,723	15.11	77,878,959	22.75	32,847,301	9.60
1869	52,846,720	13.35	95,073,003	24.02	38,278,994	9.67
1870	53,882,422	12.32	96,081,635	23.27	42,182,557	10.22
1871	63,418,372	13.11	103,225,752	21.34	42,877,719	8.87
1872	75,853,025	13.09	121,746,757	21.01	59,357,638	10.25
1873	13,214,677	2.65	122,063,864	24.55	40,289,597	8.10
1874	16,105,826	3.87	118,635,696	28.52	25,822,262	6.21
1875	14,289,978	3.74	112,272,979	29.03	28,504,761	7.36
1876	15,948,787	4.98	90,925,362	28.38	23,195,304	7.21
1877	13,113,774	4.22	111,752,601	35.99	20,653,367	6.65
1878	13,211,059	4.47	98,482,194	33.30	22,441,929	7.59
1879	16,223,472	5.35	98,874,935	32.62	19,037,210	6.28
1880	14,772,934	3.21	113,071,575	24.60	43,629,079	9.49
1881	18,428,583	4.19	117,050,721	26.59	28,617,177	6.50
1882	30,944,364	6.02	131,197,572	25.52	35,027,895	6.82
1883	22,506,093	4.36	133,226,623	25.84	38,313,774	7.43
1884	22,418,722	4.90	119,848,064	26.18	36,848,390	8.05
1885	20,022,147	5.21	91,142,035	23.71	34,962,964	9.10
1886	20,384,340	4.82	102,206,589	24.15	40,651,959	9.61
1887	21,536,057	4.70	100,619,769	21.96	46,940,825	10.25
1888	28,966,166	6.04	95,825,651	19.97	52,585,136	10.96
1889	22,624,391	4.63	106,192,084	21.73	60,888,750	12.46
1890	21,964,728	4.19	117,956,850	22.53	63,290,937	12.09
1891	24,302,064	5.07	85,603,262	17.89	48,613,922	10.15
1892	19,728,177	5.34	28,180,414	7.63	42,844,187	11.59
1893	24,895,225	5.90	31,880,884	7.56	47,516,160	11.26
1894	19,054,491	6.92	24,894,832	9.05	26,307,028	9.56
1895	20,530,278	5.57	72,683,445	19.71	27,921,562	7.57
1896	21,111,322	5.15	102,902,300	25.10	24,162,664	5.89
1897	20,291,280	5.30	112,162,830	29.29	16,032,085	4.19
1898	17,839,936	5.49	67,217,401	20.70	43,864,316	13.53
1899	28,985,495	7.32	103,664,671	26.12	42,020,410	10.58
1900	29,193,854	6.05	109,917,773	22.77	65,849,407	13.65
1901	29,423,887	6.08	122,724,058	25.38	59,944,519	12.40
1902	29,992,819	5.92	92,282,660	18.22	73,004,102	14.41
1903	32,580,994	5.44	113,203,354	18.88	84,352,387	14.07
1904	21,742,463	4.05	114,894,548	21.40	74,518,532	13.88
1905	19,877,001	3.31	142,038,926	23.67	99,847,073	16.64
1906	20,010,423	2.96	137,009,444	20.24	108,187,047	15.98
1907	24,700,598	3.13	154,551,431	19.55	118,025,980	14.93
1908	29,067,691	4.35	141,539,881	21.17	87,153,240	13.03
1909	32,489,834	4.56	160,523,718	22.54	122,292,148	17.17
1910	30,078,875	3.75	171,545,229	21.40	128,851,687	16.07

* Fiscal years.

[a] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							
Dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
3,591,367	6.83	30,943,929	58.95	506,709	0.98	52,503,411	[a] 1820
3,941,501	6.78	35,703,368	61.42	544,507	.94	58,130,675	1830
6,393,709	12.80	26,963,400	53.99	549,085	1.10	49,945,315	[b] 1840
25,398,929	16.35	94,401,014	60.74	649,882	.41	155,427,936	1850
26,105,307	13.66	117,318,431	61.38	662,750	.35	191,118,345	1851
20,333,138	11.09	118,593,241	64.72	970,846	.53	183,252,508	1852
41,055,430	17.35	142,970,338	60.43	474,864	.20	236,595,113	1853
43,593,747	16.02	170,852,704	62.80	787,034	.29	272,043,347	1854
33,518,762	15.14	126,522,536	57.15	295,725	.13	221,378,184	1855
36,912,592	14.34	154,270,032	59.83	484,186	.19	257,684,236	1856
35,368,403	12.02	160,372,473	54.50	357,977	.12	294,160,835	1857
24,447,415	12.09	113,513,734	56.11	305,381	.15	202,293,875	1858
31,614,429	12.20	147,356,863	56.88	397,536	.15	259,047,014	1859
28,466,389	10.17	168,903,904	60.35	233,504	.09	279,874,640	1860
23,216,079	10.64	128,357,718	58.83	280,286	.13	218,180,191	1861
16,112,031	11.79	54,951,185	40.22	150,399	.11	136,635,024	1862
28,012,538	13.46	82,936,023	39.85	186,984	.09	208,093,891	1863
44,306,443	16.09	121,927,245	44.28	564,940	.20	275,320,951	1864
22,172,301	11.41	88,530,914	45.63	412,631	.21	194,226,064	1865
44,620,291	11.87	192,235,219	51.15	904,991	.24	375,783,540	1866
50,273,933	13.49	170,503,579	45.76	1,102,577	.30	372,627,601	1867
48,176,045	14.08	130,725,992	38.20	897,639	.26	342,245,659	1868
53,430,740	13.50	154,479,281	39.02	1,750,949	.44	395,859,687	1869
53,050,751	12.85	169,772,787	41.13	847,470	.21	415,817,622	1870
68,152,925	14.09	199,539,659	41.26	6,421,520	1.33	483,635,947	1871
83,619,944	14.44	232,847,193	40.19	5,903,307	1.02	579,327,864	1872
88,551,472	17.81	226,946,094	45.63	6,254,622	1.26	497,320,326	1873
63,558,916	15.28	186,156,027	44.76	5,645,853	1.36	415,924,580	1874
56,641,420	14.63	170,592,909	44.10	4,423,462	1.48	386,725,509	1875
44,703,062	13.95	141,191,648	44.07	4,415,114	1.38	320,379,277	1876
41,181,510	13.26	120,012,823	38.65	3,820,599	1.23	310,584,674	1877
38,715,285	13.08	118,785,454	40.16	4,137,346	1.40	295,773,267	1878
41,047,511	13.54	123,467,794	40.74	4,445,348	1.47	303,096,270	1879
95,374,651	20.75	186,326,159	40.54	6,478,485	1.41	459,652,883	1880
75,288,458	17.11	193,779,774	44.02	7,008,368	1.59	440,173,081	1881
81,895,136	15.93	227,717,030	44.29	7,281,570	1.42	514,060,567	1882
82,054,156	15.91	231,348,348	44.87	8,227,202	1.59	515,676,196	1883
78,610,835	17.17	193,195,009	42.19	6,892,489	1.51	457,813,509	1884
64,229,969	16.71	167,714,847	43.64	6,241,743	1.63	384,313,705	1885
75,533,256	17.84	178,007,081	42.05	6,493,615	1.53	423,276,840	1886
99,797,702	21.78	185,241,121	40.44	3,963,163	.87	458,098,637	1887
100,917,205	21.03	197,191,127	41.09	4,370,214	.91	479,885,499	1888
95,424,587	19.53	199,430,153	40.82	4,084,609	.83	488,644,574	1889
97,649,500	18.65	218,676,995	41.76	4,102,770	.78	523,641,780	1890
113,011,447	23.61	203,082,441	42.43	4,061,708	.85	478,674,844	1891
86,292,741	23.36	189,585,349	51.33	2,771,936	.75	369,402,804	1892
102,491,580	24.30	211,889,319	50.22	3,180,543	.76	421,856,711	1893
67,765,326	24.62	135,495,589	49.24	1,681,820	.61	275,199,086	1894
66,531,216	18.04	177,918,604	48.25	3,151,065	.86	368,736,170	1895
63,353,435	15.45	196,051,447	47.83	2,386,036	.58	409,967,204	1896
48,924,719	12.78	183,417,112	47.92	1,964,143	.52	382,792,169	1897
55,549,655	17.11	137,709,398	42.42	2,454,773	.75	324,635,479	1898
65,727,840	16.56	153,847,114	38.76	2,623,149	.66	396,868,679	1899
88,644,214	18.36	186,119,274	38.55	2,979,796	.62	482,704,318	1901
82,877,406	17.14	185,529,789	38.37	3,063,837	.63	483,563,496	1902
96,518,670	19.06	212,336,493	41.92	2,367,333	.47	506,502,077	1903
128,492,603	21.43	238,148,679	39.72	2,760,241	.46	599,538,258	1904
94,676,338	17.63	228,092,475	42.48	3,032,775	.56	536,957,131	1905
106,767,399	17.79	228,482,274	38.08	3,058,096	.51	600,070,769	1906
129,126,279	19.08	279,293,500	41.26	3,311,875	.48	676,938,568	1907
157,374,450	19.91	332,201,216	42.03	3,537,989	.45	790,391,664	1908
111,527,664	16.68	295,656,802	44.21	3,793,206	.56	668,738,484	1909
127,022,713	17.83	266,383,664	37.39	3,651,513	.51	712,363,585	1909
165,300,105	20.62	302,148,459	37.69	3,734,237	.47	801,658,592	1910

* Fiscal years.

[b] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued. Total free and dutiable. Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.	Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[a]	6,081,641	11.15	10,820,814	19.85	1,983,706	3.64
1830	7,382,274	11.77	9,653,971	15.39	4,214,825	6.72
1840	15,273,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46	11,510,245	11.71
1850	18,011,659	10.38	21,465,776	12.37	11,711,266	6.75
1851	19,749,080	9.37	29,261,235	13.88	15,726,567	7.46
1852	23,967,357	11.55	29,123,353	14.04	12,302,029	5.93
1853	26,154,910	9.90	32,857,296	12.46	17,375,252	6.59
1854	25,088,474	8.42	32,671,118	10.97	21,584,959	7.25
1855	32,935,329	12.78	34,137,837	13.24	26,151,458	10.14
1856	39,122,122	12.60	46,307,777	14.92	25,825,156	8.32
1857	40,600,364	11.65	71,671,438	20.57	33,148,583	9.51
1858	35,634,231	13.53	45,829,828	17.40	32,811,642	12.46
1859	43,870,542	13.24	57,339,403	17.31	36,886,592	11.13
1860	45,743,826	12.94	59,837,674	16.92	39,691,797	11.22
1861	40,177,496	13.89	53,742,740	18.58	29,259,172	10.11
1862	32,495,120	17.17	34,566,127	18.25	31,928,211	16.86
1863	30,454,691	12.51	35,167,621	14.45	46,958,837	19.30
1864	44,258,461	14.00	51,557,954	16.29	38,746,439	12.24
1865	35,137,244	14.72	48,030,634	20.12	28,777,028	12.05
1866	60,669,119	13.95	72,481,508	16.67	46,114,499	10.61
1867	50,697,276	12.81	65,387,466	16.52	41,684,616	10.53
1868	51,719,723	14.47	77,878,959	21.79	39,366,270	11.01
1869	52,924,832	12.68	95,073,003	22.77	47,663,754	11.42
1870	54,081,091	12.41	96,081,635	22.03	55,615,202	12.76
1871	63,618,372	12.24	103,225,752	19.84	66,799,655	12.84
1872	76,745,348	12.25	121,746,757	19.43	91,715,359	14.64
1873	83,364,065	12.98	122,063,864	19.01	94,293,376	14.68
1874	94,264,481	16.61	119,618,137	21.08	73,366,563	12.93
1875	90,018,885	16.89	113,145,852	21.23	78,891,769	14.80
1876	94,186,516	20.44	91,927,329	19.95	66,370,245	14.41
1877	86,134,465	19.08	114,579,052	25.39	69,592,668	15.42
1878	84,399,969	19.31	102,034,859	23.34	72,485,326	16.58
1879	82,283,989	18.46	102,659,926	23.03	73,328,788	16.45
1880	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69	131,861,617	19.74
1881	102,486,852	15.95	123,380,388	19.20	114,244,631	17.77
1882	104,947,672	14.49	139,438,506	19.24	131,356,113	18.13
1883	93,091,358	12.87	142,127,926	19.65	133,612,450	18.48
1884	103,010,830	15.43	130,778,286	19.59	119,150,641	17.84
1885	93,345,583	16.16	102,937,933	17.82	106,774,553	18.49
1886	91,588,644	14.41	112,771,436	17.75	128,434,759	20.22
1887	106,362,234	15.36	111,714,382	16.14	143,361,050	20.71
1888	116,087,107	16.03	111,048,075	15.34	155,057,432	21.42
1889	123,130,984	16.53	122,254,266	16.41	163,548,106	21.94
1890	128,480,142	16.28	133,332,031	16.89	170,637,250	21.62
1891	150,639,399	17.83	147,721,884	17.48	184,175,197	21.80
1892	175,558,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89	188,317,595	22.76
1893	131,663,968	15.19	153,739,181	17.75	209,277,112	24.16
1894	133,309,989	20.35	155,348,824	23.72	130,086,011	19.86
1895	141,377,238	19.31	107,026,180	14.63	180,939,902	24.72
1896	130,002,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24	197,646,852	25.35
1897	128,379,785	16.79	129,244,951	16.90	196,159,371	25.66
1898	103,984,608	16.88	86,091,010	13.97	189,322,244	30.73
1899	98,933,256	14.19	123,448,135	17.71	208,565,691	29.91
1900	97,916,293	11.52	133,027,374	15.65	276,241,152	32.50
1901	110,385,208	13.43	125,540,654	15.25	248,006,751	30.13
1902	120,280,302	13.31	95,350,256	10.56	303,001,868	33.55
1903	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37	330,491,084	32.22
1904	132,223,895	13.34	118,222,862	11.93	320,794,431	32.37
1905	146,130,903	13.08	145,355,839	13.01	389,160,658	34.82
1906	134,315,448	10.95	140,358,114	11.44	414,687,999	33.81
1907	149,747,693	10.44	158,656,263	11.06	477,027,174	33.25
1908	145,577,427	12.19	147,008,870	12.31	363,482,258	30.43
1909	164,110,674	12.51	165,700,920	12.63	451,359,259	34.40
1910	148,088,274	9.51	177,164,522	11.37	568,147,730	36.47

*Fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							
Total free and dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,079,064	7.48	30,998,900	56.86	556,709	1.02	54,520,834	[a] 1820
5,152,486	8.22	35,734,837	56.97	582,563	.93	62,720,956	1830
11,359,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,094	.64	98,258,706	1840
26,163,152	15.08	95,312,499	54.93	845,174	.49	173,509,526	1850
26,982,465	12.80	118,059,739	56.02	992,343	.47	210,771,429	1851
21,102,676	10.17	119,683,267	57.70	1,261,716	.61	207,440,398	1852
42,377,005	16.07	144,213,191	54.68	799,611	.30	263,777,265	1853
44,631,296	14.99	172,596,928	57.96	1,231,019	.41	297,803,794	1854
34,720,080	13.47	128,959,080	50.02	904,915	.35	257,808,708	1855
40,793,889	13.14	157,024,852	50.58	1,358,514	.44	310,432,310	1856
38,648,887	11.09	163,113,577	46.82	1,245,493	.36	348,428,342	1857
31,013,231	11.79	116,489,546	44.23	1,560,176	.59	263,338,654	1858
40,423,828	12.21	151,051,029	45.58	1,761,947	.53	331,333,341	1859
34,899,303	9.87	172,128,991	48.68	1,314,528	.37	353,616,119	1860
32,613,807	11.27	132,272,902	45.72	1,244,425	.43	289,310,542	1861
23,773,633	12.56	65,697,925	34.69	895,661	.47	189,356,677	1862
35,148,512	14.45	95,009,168	39.04	596,986	.25	243,335,815	1863
52,280,953	16.52	128,449,577	40.59	1,153,899	.36	316,447,283	1864
29,902,363	12.52	96,138,098	40.27	760,213	.32	238,745,580	1865
55,840,774	12.84	198,128,401	45.57	1,577,765	.36	434,812,066	1866
55,665,853	14.07	180,516,320	45.61	1,809,565	.46	395,761,096	1867
53,435,379	14.95	133,432,080	37.33	1,604,029	.45	357,436,440	1868
62,650,909	15.01	156,555,462	37.49	2,638,419	.63	417,506,379	1869
55,569,071	12.75	173,614,888	39.82	996,521	.23	435,958,408	1870
72,228,206	13.88	203,483,271	39.11	10,868,428	2.09	520,223,684	1871
87,606,647	13.98	237,928,516	37.97	10,852,450	1.73	626,595,077	1872
96,641,675	15.05	232,108,020	36.15	13,665,210	2.13	642,136,210	1873
71,913,498	12.67	192,431,867	33.92	15,811,796	2.79	567,406,342	1874
63,411,606	11.89	177,891,440	33.38	9,645,884	1.81	533,005,436	1875
51,087,445	11.09	145,691,808	31.62	11,477,847	2.49	460,741,190	1876
48,531,632	10.75	125,654,539	27.84	6,830,770	1.52	451,823,126	1877
46,500,681	10.66	124,785,193	28.55	6,845,504	1.56	437,051,532	1878
49,692,449	11.15	130,145,818	29.19	7,666,805	1.72	445,777,775	1879
110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	667,954,746	1880
87,790,890	13.66	203,725,925	31.70	11,035,942	1.72	642,664,628	1881
98,623,766	13.61	238,716,691	32.94	11,556,826	1.59	724,639,574	1882
98,755,423	13.66	242,945,562	33.59	12,648,195	1.75	723,180,914	1883
94,698,249	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,288,615	1.84	667,697,693	1884
78,254,677	13.55	182,543,076	31.61	13,671,507	2.37	577,527,329	1885
91,539,244	14.40	194,791,568	30.65	16,310,485	2.57	635,436,136	1886
120,079,754	17.34	202,800,073	29.29	8,002,275	1.16	692,319,768	1887
121,605,094	16.80	211,218,652	29.17	8,940,754	1.24	723,957,114	1888
115,079,918	15.44	212,482,518	28.52	8,635,860	1.16	745,131,652	1889
116,924,080	14.81	230,685,581	29.23	9,251,325	1.17	789,310,409	1890
136,446,309	16.15	217,577,775	25.75	8,355,632	.99	844,916,196	1891
112,729,303	13.63	204,543,857	24.72	6,458,073	.78	827,402,462	1892
135,608,418	15.65	228,764,866	26.40	7,347,377	.85	866,400,922	1893
82,894,732	12.65	148,798,021	22.72	4,557,045	.70	654,994,622	1894
96,486,622	13.18	199,543,108	27.26	6,596,915	.90	731,969,965	1895
101,070,937	12.96	226,639,759	29.07	5,559,113	.71	779,724,674	1896
88,490,406	11.57	217,843,918	28.48	4,611,981	.60	764,730,412	1897
79,288,417	12.88	153,025,210	24.84	4,338,165	.70	616,049,654	1898
91,953,914	13.19	169,516,630	24.32	4,730,863	.68	697,148,489	1899
134,222,045	15.79	203,126,341	23.90	5,407,979	.64	849,941,184	1900
127,576,924	15.49	205,505,580	24.96	6,157,048	.74	823,172,165	1901
147,656,292	16.34	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,410	.62	903,320,948	1902
195,750,847	19.08	257,757,184	25.13	5,896,825	.58	1,025,719,237	1903
160,233,890	16.17	252,857,673	25.51	6,754,620	.68	991,087,371	1904
177,827,960	15.91	252,372,650	22.58	6,665,061	.60	1,117,513,071	1905
220,298,751	17.96	307,801,154	25.10	9,100,980	.74	1,226,562,446	1906
274,096,464	19.11	364,192,884	25.39	10,700,947	.75	1,434,421,425	1907
196,248,409	16.43	331,617,926	27.77	10,406,902	.87	1,194,341,792	1908
222,101,622	16.94	299,106,235	22.80	9,541,514	.72	1,311,920,224	1909
287,918,947	18.48	365,175,076	23.44	11,325,439	.73	1,557,819,988	1910

* Fiscal years.

[a] Figures for 1821.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[a]	2,474,822	4.79	10,085,366	19.51	31,246,382	60.46
1830	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.32	36,482,266	62.34
1840	4,564,582	4.09	15,936,108	14.27	75,488,421	67.61
1850	7,535,764	5.59	20,017,162	14.84	83,984,707	62.26
1851	5,396,197	3.02	19,702,476	11.03	124,320,869	69.60
1852	7,237,067	4.67	19,837,451	12.80	100,439,211	64.83
1853	8,019,232	4.23	26,620,106	14.02	124,044,878	65.33
1854	22,152,551	10.35	46,687,926	21.82	107,389,783	50.19
1855	10,919,803	5.67	33,009,127	17.12	108,476,851	56.28
1856	28,578,386	10.73	53,325,395	20.01	145,008,979	54.43
1857	31,206,914	11.19	48,558,809	17.41	157,355,070	56.42
1858	17,544,919	6.98	38,584,068	15.35	154,387,737	61.43
1859	10,146,892	3.65	32,437,137	11.65	189,029,072	67.90
1860	12,166,447	3.85	38,624,949	12.21	216,009,648	68.31
1861	48,795,865	23.81	53,736,172	26.23	57,014,269	27.82
1862	55,893,100	31.11	70,249,524	39.10	17,814,659	9.92
1863	45,166,008	24.28	66,047,610	35.51	27,893,453	15.00
1864	24,519,105	17.09	54,909,077	38.26	28,282,245	19.70
1865	13,974,576	10.20	47,981,472	35.04	33,852,720	24.71
1866	16,819,200	4.98	40,684,464	12.05	227,625,800	67.42
1867	20,609,360	7.37	34,058,150	12.17	166,120,000	59.38
1868	34,578,301	12.83	42,190,718	15.66	132,450,676	49.17
1869	25,428,831	9.24	43,679,064	15.87	144,891,886	52.66
1870	41,852,630	11.12	50,919,666	13.53	213,439,991	56.64
1871	48,601,080	11.35	66,862,589	15.61	220,995,559	51.59
1872	59,356,592	13.85	84,357,982	19.68	194,458,406	45.39
1873	69,853,173	13.83	100,857,593	19.97	231,904,077	45.92
1874	119,143,282	20.93	114,038,605	20.03	228,149,732	40.06
1875	79,077,679	15.84	110,292,780	22.09	206,271,795	41.31
1876	94,181,630	17.92	121,615,589	23.14	202,247,842	38.49
1877	90,636,898	15.37	150,101,362	25.46	200,821,765	34.06
1878	154,809,695	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31
1879	188,526,959	27.00	174,230,816	24.95	198,687,747	28.45
1880	266,108,950	32.30	193,352,723	23.47	238,787,934	28.98
1881	241,641,847	27.34	226,386,821	25.62	278,918,722	31.55
1882	155,008,497	21.14	178,002,738	24.28	233,294,072	31.82
1883	163,196,443	20.29	186,392,822	23.18	288,841,684	35.92
1884	130,395,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.86	239,510,224	33.04
1885	123,326,867	16.97	201,800,801	27.77	248,611,181	34.22
1886	100,799,692	15.13	162,689,021	24.43	254,409,407	38.21
1887	125,453,686	17.85	175,784,781	25.00	250,236,436	35.60
1888	86,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84	271,275,629	39.67
1889	98,847,455	13.54	174,504,227	23.90	286,235,227	39.19
1890	132,073,183	15.62	224,756,580	26.59	304,566,922	36.03
1891	106,155,721	12.17	226,448,303	25.96	346,848,321	39.77
1892	262,455,846	25.84	250,438,545	24.66	315,096,548	31.02
1893	153,277,859	18.43	247,075,061	29.73	247,289,240	29.75
1894	133,196,928	15.30	249,846,142	28.77	276,068,989	31.76
1895	99,051,108	12.49	219,125,531	27.62	264,194,679	33.30
1896	128,550,669	14.90	219,413,574	25.41	251,817,571	29.17
1897	181,420,814	17.58	235,051,930	22.79	296,834,858	28.76
1898	305,108,915	25.21	284,879,827	23.54	286,311,334	23.66
1899	232,903,066	19.35	304,754,736	25.31	277,723,374	23.07
1900	227,347,193	16.59	318,126,502	23.21	325,589,000	23.75
1901	246,394,140	16.88	336,605,378	23.05	397,767,463	27.24
1902	184,786,389	13.63	328,831,350	24.27	373,595,243	27.56
1903	185,308,064	13.31	323,244,251	23.22	408,679,699	29.35
1904	135,747,224	9.46	308,835,694	21.52	461,716,328	32.17
1905	118,185,098	7.92	283,064,680	18.98	472,665,309	31.69
1906	177,216,467	10.32	347,385,462	20.22	500,536,700	29.13
1907	167,348,227	9.03	345,706,609	18.65	593,145,135	32.00
1908	189,051,824	10.30	331,961,663	18.10	556,681,462	30.34
1909	135,693,409	8.28	302,555,341	18.47	520,907,436	31.80
1910	109,645,628	6.41	259,121,650	15.15	565,027,301	33.04

*Fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups*—Cont'd.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,867,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	84,526	0.16	51,683,640	[a]1820
4,117,606	7.04	5,461,589	9.34	182,244	.31	58,524,878	1830
4,841,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	246,320	.22	111,660,561	1840
6,060,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	139,494	.10	134,900,233	1850
6,203,455	3.48	22,798,986	12.76	198,155	.11	178,620,138	1851
6,074,984	3.92	21,094,884	13.62	247,550	.16	154,931,147	1852
6,450,693	3.39	24,487,522	12.90	246,731	.13	189,869,162	1853
10,877,575	5.08	26,677,303	12.47	200,098	.09	213,985,236	1854
11,304,094	5.86	28,832,786	14.96	208,474	.11	192,751,135	1855
8,041,346	3.02	31,118,098	11.68	365,847	.13	266,438,051	1856
11,037,150	3.96	30,051,788	10.77	696,982	.25	278,906,713	1857
9,866,495	3.92	30,157,896	11.98	859,918	.34	251,351,033	1858
10,670,541	3.83	35,023,071	12.58	1,085,367	.39	278,392,080	1859
12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423	1860
8,400,921	4.10	35,503,955	17.33	1,448,434	.71	204,899,616	1861
8,126,464	4.52	26,918,451	14.99	641,826	.36	179,644,024	1862
11,393,244	6.12	33,447,115	17.98	2,056,482	1.11	186,003,912	1863
9,861,090	6.88	25,344,570	17.66	587,940	.41	143,504,027	1864
10,650,288	7.79	30,120,816	22.00	360,376	.26	136,940,248	1865
12,357,000	3.66	39,231,280	11.62	800,358	.27	337,518,102	1866
15,065,010	5.38	43,605,080	15.55	429,209	.15	279,786,809	1867
17,017,616	6.32	42,935,166	15.94	217,423	.08	269,389,900	1868
13,887,562	5.05	47,139,144	17.13	140,210	.05	275,166,697	1869
13,711,708	3.66	56,329,137	14.96	363,341	.09	376,616,473	1870
13,858,056	3.23	75,551,340	17.63	2,530,284	.59	428,398,908	1871
21,087,265	4.92	65,306,501	15.24	3,920,385	.92	428,487,131	1872
24,976,655	4.95	76,059,102	15.06	1,382,839	.27	505,033,439	1873
26,026,258	4.57	81,124,581	14.24	950,963	.17	569,433,421	1874
27,458,054	5.50	74,503,493	14.92	1,680,299	.34	499,284,100	1875
31,459,259	5.98	74,450,509	14.16	1,627,418	.31	525,582,247	1876
31,513,556	5.34	112,673,046	19.11	3,923,597	.66	589,670,224	1877
28,685,480	4.22	110,440,970	16.23	3,368,007	.49	680,709,268	1878
30,169,002	4.32	103,254,499	14.78	3,471,767	.50	698,340,790	1879
29,044,159	3.52	92,774,139	11.26	3,878,448	.47	823,946,353	1880
32,820,713	3.71	102,458,449	11.59	1,699,395	.19	883,925,947	1881
37,164,800	5.07	124,835,385	17.02	4,934,240	.67	733,239,732	1882
37,996,198	4.72	122,448,549	15.23	5,347,936	.66	804,223,632	1883
37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	724,964,852	1884
39,437,313	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	726,682,946	1885
34,037,715	5.11	111,627,312	16.76	2,401,382	.36	665,964,529	1886
36,732,490	5.22	112,417,839	15.99	2,397,691	.34	703,022,923	1887
40,176,023	5.88	113,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,104	1888
42,712,932	5.85	123,183,883	16.87	4,798,885	.65	730,282,609	1889
46,454,992	5.50	132,527,050	15.68	4,915,101	.58	845,293,828	1890
47,961,372	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,506,825	.52	872,270,283	1891
50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,390	.46	1,015,732,011	1892
49,070,703	5.94	129,938,284	15.63	4,379,638	.52	831,030,785	1893
67,145,189	7.72	135,659,274	15.61	7,288,415	.84	869,204,937	1894
61,812,896	7.78	143,244,969	18.06	5,963,407	.75	793,392,590	1895
76,219,728	8.85	181,789,157	21.04	5,409,788	.63	863,200,487	1896
98,284,243	9.52	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,032,007,603	1897
101,990,563	8.43	222,537,358	18.38	9,463,916	.78	1,210,291,913	1898
117,730,260	9.78	262,656,583	21.81	8,163,203	.68	1,203,931,222	1899
152,890,591	11.15	331,955,684	24.22	14,854,601	1.08	1,370,763,571	1900
148,013,625	10.12	317,764,367	21.76	13,917,833	.95	1,460,462,806	1901
131,918,311	9.73	321,946,540	23.75	14,404,028	1.06	1,355,481,861	1902
140,415,620	10.09	327,482,757	23.52	7,100,911	.51	1,392,231,302	1903
174,574,136	12.17	348,745,843	24.30	5,559,792	.38	1,435,179,017	1904
209,361,544	14.03	402,064,030	26.95	6,403,980	.43	1,491,744,641	1905
226,210,513	13.17	459,812,656	26.76	6,791,584	.40	1,717,953,382	1906
259,414,784	13.99	480,708,667	25.93	7,394,612	.40	1,853,718,034	1907
261,105,883	14.23	489,469,958	26.68	6,515,567	.35	1,834,786,357	1908
231,186,607	14.11	440,229,407	26.87	7,783,393	.47	1,638,355,593	1909
267,447,844	15.64	500,861,219	29.29	7,980,356	.47	1,710,083,998	1910

* Fiscal years.

[a] Figures for 1821.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world. Imports into the United States* from— Europe. Value.	Europe. Per cent of total.	North America. Value.	North America. Per cent of total.	South America. Value.	South America. Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	46,857,960	51.35	32,116,092	35.19	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	40,841,420	57.63	17,548,892	24.76	6,239,176	8.80
1840	64,146,814	59.87	22,627,639	21.12	9,420,586	8.79
1850	124,954,302	70.14	24,136,879	13.55	16,647,637	9.35
1851	149,699,558	69.23	32,129,407	14.86	20,994,535	9.71
1852	136,182,615	63.95	32,949,467	15.47	20,347,310	9.56
1853	190,537,930	71.10	35,647,415	13.30	23,107,504	8.62
1854	213,735,309	70.89	39,503,184	13.10	26,075,849	8.65
1855	165,079,384	63.13	44,781,394	17.13	27,894,198	10.67
1856	199,140,423	63.29	59,119,001	18.79	31,675,461	10.07
1857	211,280,601	58.54	85,885,791	23.80	36,155,286	10.02
1858	161,485,623	57.14	58,834,979	20.82	31,301,432	11.08
1859	201,650,311	59.52	70,531,025	20.82	37,796,212	11.16
1860	216,831,353	59.99	75,082,583	20.78	35,992,719	9.96
1861	203,682,864	60.68	68,934,936	20.54	33,264,256	9.91
1862	116,982,504	56.85	50,927,847	24.75	21,913,043	10.65
1863	148,292,951	58.63	58,256,053	23.04	22,358,438	8.84
1864	179,781,649	54.54	90,699,407	27.52	33,082,797	10.04
1865	109,608,619	46.75	83,912,382	35.80	22,930,809	9.79
1866	266,266,170	60.84	109,989,347	25.13	32,136,785	7.34
1867	253,670,735	60.71	88,863,182	21.27	35,795,302	8.56
1868	198,967,488	53.54	100,002,918	26.91	41,377,712	11.13
1869	244,939,755	56.01	114,772,964	26.24	41,844,782	9.57
1870	249,540,283	53.98	126,544,611	27.42	43,596,045	9.41
1871	297,359,849	54.85	135,979,954	25.10	55,082,487	10.16
1872	365,300,332	57.05	145,321,478	22.68	56,163,696	8.84
1873	361,521,976	54.48	156,604,503	23.58	67,246,902	10.12
1874	315,819,123	53.99	156,527,068	26.25	67,520,034	11.31
1875	287,201,034	51.85	132,035,363	23.84	74,247,631	13.40
1876	234,331,710	49.16	118,188,297	24.79	65,730,123	13.79
1877	239,093,260	48.58	130,190,687	26.45	67,825,859	13.78
1878 [b]	217,334,822	46.60	122,980,267	26.40	69,203,408	14.80
1879	216,027,113	48.46	112,565,940	25.25	59,174,974	13.27
1880	370,821,782	55.52	130,077,225	19.47	82,126,922	12.30
1881	340,727,631	53.02	134,198,166	20.88	80,627,308	12.55
1882	397,581,413	54.87	156,622,388	21.61	81,291,936	11.22
1883	409,718,125	56.65	146,897,620	20.31	76,736,983	10.61
1884	370,956,601	55.57	136,321,361	20.41	75,753,960	11.34
1885	318,733,328	55.19	117,450,701	20.34	65,289,956	11.31
1886	357,538,465	56.27	125,431,516	19.74	65,875,425	10.37
1887	390,728,002	56.43	130,790,843	18.90	79,764,191	11.52
1888	407,051,875	56.22	139,818,918	19.30	84,356,398	11.65
1889	403,421,058	54.14	150,865,817	20.25	92,135,052	12.36
1890	449,987,266	57.14	148,368,706	18.84	90,006,144	11.43
1891	459,305,372	54.46	163,226,079	19.35	118,736,668	14.08
1892	391,628,469	47.47	174,054,181	21.04	150,727,759	18.27
1893	458,450,093	52.91	183,732,712	21.21	102,207,815	11.80
1894	295,077,865	45.05	166,962,559	25.49	100,147,107	15.29
1895	383,645,813	52.41	133,915,682	18.29	112,167,120	15.32
1896	418,639,121	53.69	126,877,126	16.27	108,828,462	13.96
1897	430,192,205	56.26	105,924,053	13.85	107,389,405	14.04
1898	305,933,691	49.66	91,376,807	14.83	92,091,694	14.95
1899	353,884,534	50.76	112,150,911	16.09	86,587,893	12.42
1900	440,567,314	51.84	130,035,221	15.30	93,666,774	11.02
1901	429,620,452	52.19	145,158,104	17.63	110,367,342	13.41
1902	475,161,941	52.60	151,076,524	16.72	119,785,756	13.26
1903	547,226,887	53.35	189,736,475	18.49	107,428,323	10.48
1904	498,697,379	50.32	198,778,952	20.06	120,364,113	12.14
1905	540,773,092	48.39	227,229,145	20.33	150,795,800	13.49
1906	633,292,184	51.63	235,353,322	19.19	140,422,876	11.45
1907	747,291,253	52.10	263,576,349	18.37	160,165,537	11.17
1908	608,014,147	50.91	238,815,898	20.00	124,998,590	10.46
1909	654,322,918	49.88	253,999,920	19.36	163,878,724	12.49
1910	806,271,380	51.76	306,767,486	19.69	196,164,786	12.59

* Fiscal years.
[a] Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.
[b] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.
[c] Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to grand divisions from the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Imports into the United States* from—						
Asia.		Oceania.[a]		Africa.		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
11,560,810	12.67	142,969	0.16	551,496	0.60	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
5,531,737	7.80	384,887	.54	308,797	.44	1830
9,695,639	9.05	602,447	.56	646,869	.60	1840
10,315,486	5.79	1,401,340	.79	682,151	.38	1850
10,811,627	5.00	1,273,838	.59	1,315,967	.61	1851
20,615,155	9.68	1,533,096	.72	1,318,199	.62	1852
14,572,740	5.44	2,482,695	.93	1,630,363	.61	1853
16,986,989	5.63	3,308,717	1.10	1,884,046	.63	1854
18,288,328	6.99	3,575,574	1.37	1,849,642	.71	1855
19,572,054	6.22	3,374,955	1.07	1,758,048	.56	1856
21,140,650	5.86	4,031,745	1.12	2,396,068	.66	1857
24,644,963	8.72	3,589,389	1.27	2,756,764	.97	1858
22,038,186	6.50	3,917,454	1.16	2,834,942	.81	1859
26,201,603	7.25	3,495,226	.97	3,798,518	1.05	1860
22,076,660	6.58	4,434,897	1.32	3,256,540	.97	1861
11,635,861	5.66	2,269,881	1.10	2,042,593	.99	1862
17,810,728	7.04	2,905,002	1.15	3,296,748	1.30	1863
17,403,933	5.28	4,146,008	1.26	4,499,101	1.36	1864
11,248,583	4.79	3,572,343	1.52	3,166,431	1.35	1865
19,219,340	4.39	7,410,768	1.70	2,617,944	.60	1866
26,672,233	6.38	9,996,737	2.40	2,833,382	.68	1867
23,806,412	6.41	5,278,531	1.42	2,191,747	.59	1868
27,405,349	6.27	6,837,062	1.56	1,514,343	.35	1869
31,413,378	6.78	1,423,212	.31	[c] 9,860,058	2.10	1870
41,200,224	7.78	1,438,565	.26	[c] 10,482,629	1.85	1871
54,497,477	8.50	5,263,288	.82	[c] 13,792,495	2.10	1872
61,764,489	9.35	4,458,688	.66	[c] 12,020,589	1.81	1873
43,608,490	7.32	2,767,349	.46	[c] 9,619,184	1.66	1874
45,220,249	8.16	4,982,781	.90	[c] 10,219,095	1.85	1875
47,637,905	9.99	2,838,241	.60	[c] 7,951,595	1.67	1876
41,521,087	8.44	4,108,001	.84	[c] 9,351,512	1.91	1877
42,834,123	9.19	3,874,335	.81	[c] 10,645,891	2.20	[b] 1878
46,247,481	10.38	4,043,711	.90	[c] 7,718,556	1.74	1879
67,008,793	10.02	[d] 14,130,604	2.13	[c] 3,789,420	.56	1880
65,289,448	10.15	7,621,302	1.19	[c] 14,200,773	2.21	1881
61,419,192	8.47	11,335,718	1.57	[c] 16,388,927	2.26	1882
60,909,565	8.42	12,259,856	1.70	[c] 16,663,765	2.31	1883
54,042,233	8.09	24,628,961	3.69	[c] 5,994,577	.90	1884
52,200,475	9.04	19,470,646	3.37	[c] 4,382,223	.75	1885
58,521,909	9.22	23,531,402	3.70	[c] 4,537,419	.70	1886
[c] 63,212,870	9.14	23,215,056	3.31	[c] 4,608,806	.70	1887
61,691,675	8.52	26,472,885	3.66	[c] 4,565,363	.65	1888
63,600,391	8.55	29,604,059	3.96	[c] 5,505,275	.74	1889
67,506,833	8.57	28,356,568	3.60	[c] 5,084,892	.42	1890
72,272,222	8.57	25,621,134	3.04	[c] 5,754,721	.50	1891
80,138,251	9.77	23,133,062	2.80	[c] 7,720,740	.65	1892
87,624,446	10.11	25,997,378	3.00	[c] 8,388,478	.97	1893
66,186,397	10.10	21,457,923	3.28	[c] 5,162,771	.79	1894
77,626,364	10.61	17,450,926	2.39	[c] 7,164,060	.98	1895
89,592,318	11.49	24,614,668	3.16	11,172,979	1.43	1896
87,294,597	11.41	24,400,439	3.19	9,529,713	1.25	1897
92,594,593	15.03	26,859,230	4.36	7,193,639	1.17	1898
107,091,214	15.36	26,997,877	3.87	10,436,060	1.50	1899
139,842,330	16.45	34,611,108	4.07	11,218,437	1 32	1900
117,677,611	14.30	11,395,195	1.38	8,953,461	1.09	1901
129,682,651	14.36	14,166,461	1.57	13,447,615	1.49	1902
147,702,374	14.40	21,043,527	2.05	12,581,651	1.23	1903
143,509,153	14.48	20,310,998	2.05	9,426,776	.95	1904
161,982,991	14.50	25,388,421	2.27	11,343,622	1.02	1905
180,095,671	14.68	24,769,658	2.02	12,628,735	1.03	1906
212,475,427	14.81	29,785,393	2.08	21,127,466	1.47	1907
181,167,616	15.17	25,054,866	2.10	16,290,675	1.36	1908
197,548,027	15.06	27,062,008	2.06	15,108,627	1.15	1909
194,026,802	12.46	37,099,795	2.38	17,489,739	1.12	1910

*Fiscal years.

[d] Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

[c] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division from the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued. Exports from the United States * to— Europe. Value.	Europe. Per cent of total.	North America. Value.	North America. Per cent of total.	South America. Value.	South America. Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	41,348,088	58.26	27,208,618	38.34	.....	.....
1810	46,853,851	70.19	16,066,899	24.07	1,611,738	2.41
1820	48,116,538	69.04	16,810,597	24.12	1,133,689	1.63
1830	48,175,248	65.24	18,886,434	25.57	4,587,391	6.21
1840	98,930,684	74.89	23,737,078	17.97	5,969,517	4.52
1850	113,862,253	74.96	24,722,610	16.27	9,076,724	5.98
1851	171,009,932	78.31	29,575,916	13.54	11,884,839	5.44
1852	165,140,809	78.77	28,386,177	13.54	10,197,876	4.86
1853	175,493,102	75.99	32,503,494	14.07	11,160,676	4.83
1854	208,483,267	75.59	47,135,118	17.09	11,568,580	4.19
1855	200,761,143	72.96	50,816,582	18.47	13,455,417	4.89
1856	247,255,187	75.62	51,178,760	15.65	15,716,540	4.81
1857	276,098,810	76.07	55,969,886	15.42	16,227,619	4.47
1858	242,627,080	74.74	53,901,148	16.60	13,318,384	4.10
1859	268,199,351	75.17	55,939,301	15.68	15,976,969	4.48
1860	310,272,818	77.54	53,325,937	13.33	16,742,100	4.18
1861	170,339,184	68.31	49,915,433	20.02	14,348,897	5.76
1862	157,741,886	68.60	48,011,793	20.88	11,776,079	5.12
1863	227,456,975	68.51	73,202,910	22.05	16,188,019	4.88
1864	222,809,420	65.47	79,554,810	23.38	19,359,562	5.69
1865	201,758,310	59.92	94,837,990	28.17	21,606,908	6.42
1866	458,310,344	81.05	67,331,613	11.91	17,924,295	3.17
1867	354,932,412	77.30	61,890,552	13.48	21,770,346	4.74
1868	365,392,235	76.62	68,289,670	14.32	20,652,085	4.33
1869	328,059,182	74.71	65,848,784	14.99	19,531,311	4.45
1870	420,184,014	79.35	68,962,006	13.03	21,651,459	4.09
1871	479,738,693	81.19	77,348,184	13.09	19,599,581	3.31
1872	450,167,843	78.71	73,230,648	12.80	27,006,890	4.72
1873	539,061,323	79.61	81,629,759	12.05	29,661,967	4.38
1874	572,511,479	79.87	94,942,138	13.25	26,747,020	3.73
1875	533,544,921	80.17	86,166,454	12.95	24,096,950	3.62
1876	538,322,835	80.81	79,926,699	12.00	22,862,746	3.43
1877	557,244,615	79.38	83,058,656	11.83	22,577,154	3.22
1878 [b]	597,774,959	80.39	78,762,184	10.59	24,690,478	3.32
1879	594,189,272	83.50	67,598,525	9.50	23,437,376	3.29
1880	719,433,788	86.10	69,437,783	8.31	23,190,220	2.77
1881	766,113,798	84.96	83,156,899	9.21	25,304,846	2.79
1882	600,100,498	79.96	85,793,255	11.43	27,224,850	3.63
1883	659,867,396	80.10	99,428,476	12.07	29,570,659	3.59
1884	583,795,462	78.84	92,217,190	12.45	31,226,934	4.22
1885	599,240,748	80.75	76,764,748	10.34	27,734,857	3.74
1886	541,373,039	79.67	71,980,400	10.59	26,131,991	3.85
1887	575,300,326	80.33	73,425,948	10.25	30,744,497	4.29
1888	549,092,503	78.88	79,995,497	11.50	29,579,227	4.25
1889	578,902,520	77.98	89,550,476	12.06	35,021,017	4.72
1890	683,736,397	79.74	94,100,410	10.98	38,752,648	4.52
1891	704,798,047	79.73	96,549,129	10.92	33,708,290	3.81
1892	850,623,150	82.60	105,566,184	10.25	33,147,614	3.21
1893	661,976,910	78.10	119,788,889	14.13	32,639,077	3.85
1894	700,870,822	78.57	119,693,212	13.42	33,212,310	3.72
1895	627,927,692	77.76	108,575,594	13.45	33,525,935	4.15
1896	673,043,753	76.26	116,567,496	13.21	36,297,671	4.11
1897	813,385,644	77.39	124,958,461	11.89	33,768,646	3.21
1898	973,806,245	79.07	139,627,841	11.35	33,821,701	2.75
1899	936,602,093	76.33	157,981,707	12.87	35,659,902	2.91
1900	1,040,167,763	74.60	187,594,625	13.45	38,945,763	2.79
1901	1,136,504,605	76.39	196,534,460	13.21	44,400,195	2.98
1902	1,008,033,981	72.96	203,971,080	14.76	38,043,617	2.75
1903	1,029,256,657	72.48	215,482,769	15.16	41,137,872	2.90
1904	1,057,930,131	72.42	234,909,959	16.08	50,755,027	3.47
1905	1,020,972,641	67.23	260,570,235	17.16	56,894,131	3.75
1906	1,200,166,036	68.82	308,382,982	17.68	75,159,781	4.31
1907	1,298,452,380	69.03	349,840,641	18.60	82,157,174	4.37
1908	1,283,600,155	68.99	324,674,719	17.45	83,583,874	4.49
1909	1,146,755,321	68.96	309,476,694	18.61	76,561,680	4.60
1910	1,135,914,551	65.10	385,520,069	22.09	93,246,820	5.34

* Fiscal years.

[a] Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.

[b] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

[c] Includes "All other countries" not separately assignable to either grand division from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued. Exports from the United States* to—						Year.
Asia.		Oceania.[a]		Africa.		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
1,177,846	1.66	14,112	0.02	1,110,374	1.56	1800
556,881	.88	227,560	.34	1,407,828	2.11	1810
3,289,000	4.72	8,906	.01	305,968	.44	1820
1,845,224	2.50	93,668	.13	233,601	.31	1830
2,286,290	1.73	454,814	.35	707,563	.54	1840
3,051,720	2.01	208,129	.14	977,284	.64	1850
3,493,208	1.60	822,631	.38	1,601,485	.73	1851
3,605,906	1.72	763,391	.36	1,564,207	.75	1852
4,694,964	2.03	5,090,254	2.20	2,033,637	.88	1853
2,219,476	.80	4,233,287	1.54	2,157,592	.79	1854
3,516,195	1.28	4,673,429	1.70	1,934,130	.70	1855
3,919,755	1.20	6,593,841	2.02	2,300,825	.70	1856
6,063,775	1.67	5,245,493	1.45	3,355,099	.92	1857
7,862,751	2.42	4,321,435	1.33	2,613,623	.81	1858
9,249,240	2.59	4,387,401	1.23	3,037,200	.85	1859
11,067,921	2.77	5,373,497	1.34	3,227,760	.84	1860
8,335,568	3.34	4,075,677	1.64	2,330,154	.93	1861
6,697,723	2.91	3,810,725	1.66	1,900,779	.83	1862
7,742,987	2.33	4,633,702	1.39	2,783,989	.84	1863
9,772,558	2.87	6,444,017	1.90	2,351,772	.69	1864
8,529,596	2.53	7,552,117	2.24	2,412,202	.72	1865
11,799,410	2.09	7,675,428	1.36	2,385,304	.42	1866
11,449,618	2.49	6,229,659	1.36	2,916,233	.63	1867
13,844,105	2.90	5,992,691	1.25	2,732,053	.58	1868
16,947,124	3.86	7,027,415	1.60	1,714,213	.39	1869
10,972,064	2.07	4,334,991	.82	[c]3,414,768	.64	1870
7,781,138	1.31	3,307,841	.56	[c]3,203,113	.54	1871
13,965,166	2.44	3,613,780	.63	[c]4,005,140	.70	1872
18,727,094	2.75	4,677,457	.69	[c]3,524,474	.52	1873
15,087,695	2.10	4,493,916	.63	[c]3,037,144	.42	1874
13,972,305	2.10	4,276,979	.64	[c]3,470,782	.52	1875
15,528,567	2.33	4,771,212	.71	[c]4,814,382	.72	1876
27,449,945	3.91	7,345,929	1.05	[c]4,271,788	.61	1877
28,998,343	3.90	8,607,644	1.16	[c]4,770,729	.64	[b]1878
11,752,969	1.67	9,900,550	1.32	[c]4,758,701	.72	1879
11,645,703	1.39	[d]6,846,698	.82	[c]5,084,466	.61	1880
12,917,348	1.42	9,506,577	1.04	[c]5,377,878	.58	1881
18,393,671	2.45	12,460,664	1.66	[c]6,569,319	.87	1882
16,348,742	1.98	13,571,721	1.65	[c]5,052,408	.61	1883
16,913,978	2.28	13,105,604	1.77	[c]3,254,441	.44	1884
20,739,972	2.79	13,605,468	1.83	[c]4,103,962	.55	1885
21,980,999	3.25	14,777,407	2.11	[c]3,280,994	.53	1886
[c]19,322,172	2.70	13,867,552	1.87	[c]3,522,716	.56	1887
18,929,152	2.73	14,746,065	2.12	[c]3,612,063	.52	1888
18,439,626	2.48	16,239,403	2.19	[c]4,248,333	.57	1889
19,696,820	2.30	16,460,269	1.92	[c]5,082,140	.54	1890
25,553,308	2.89	18,621,801	2.11	[c]5,250,235	.54	1891
19,590,350	1.81	15,572,767	1.51	[c]5,778,083	.62	1892
16,222,354	1.91	11,199,477	1.32	[c]5,838,487	.69	1893
20,872,761	2.34	11,914,182	1.34	[c]5,577,285	.61	1894
17,325,057	2.15	13,109,231	1.62	[c]7,074,656	.87	1895
25,630,029	2.90	17,197,229	1.95	13,870,760	1.57	1896
39,274,905	3.74	22,652,773	2.16	16,953,127	1.61	1897
44,707,791	3.63	22,003,022	1.78	17,515,730	1.42	1898
48,360,161	3.94	29,875,015	2.43	18,594,424	1.52	1899
64,913,807	4.66	43,391,275	3.11	19,469,849	1.39	1900
49,390,712	3.34	35,392,401	2.36	25,542,618	1.72	1901
63,944,077	4.63	34,258,041	2.48	33,468,605	2.42	1902
58,359,016	4.11	37,468,512	2.64	38,436,853	2.71	1903
60,151,347	4.12	32,850,681	2.25	24,230,126	1.66	1904
128,504,610	8.46	33,079,446	2.18	18,540,603	1.22	1905
105,451,610	6.05	35,141,751	2.02	19,562,340	1.12	1906
92,703,664	4.93	41,186,193	2.19	16,511,026	.88	1907
101,784,832	5.47	46,789,201	2.51	20,340,565	1.09	1908
71,792,187	4.32	41,389,788	2.49	17,035,434	1.02	1909
60,861,813	3.49	50,890,087	2.92	18,551,380	1.06	1910

* Fiscal years.

[a] Includes "All other Spanish possessions" not separately stated in the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

[c] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania" not separately assignable to either grand division from the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Transportation of foreign commerce.*					
	Imports into the United States.[a]					
	By sea.[b]				By land vehicles.[c]	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830	66,035,739	4,481,181	70,516,920	94.2		70,516,920
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	107,141,519	86.6		107,141,519
1850	139,657,043	38,481,275	178,138,318	78.4		178,138,318
1851	163,650,543	52,574,389	216,224,932	75.7		216,224,932
1852	155,258,467	53,038,388	208,296,855	74.5		208,296,855
1853	191,688,325	76,290,322	267,978,647	71.5		267,978,647
1854	215,376,273	86,117,821	301,594,094	71.4		301,594,094
1855	202,234,900	59,233,620	261,468,520	77.3		261,468,520
1856	249,972,512	64,667,430	314,639,942	79.4		314,639,942
1857	259,116,170	101,773,971	360,890,141	71.8		360,890,141
1858	203,700,016	78,913,134	282,613,150	72.1		282,613,150
1859	216,123,428	122,644,702	338,768,130	63.8		338,768,130
1860	228,164,855	134,001,399	362,166,254	63.0		362,166,254
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60.1		335,650,153
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44.8		205,771,729
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	252,919,920	43.4		252,919,920
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24.6		329,562,895
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9		248,555,652
1866	112,040,395	333,471,763	445,512,158	25.2		445,512,158
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	417,831,571	28.1		417,831,571
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33.1		371,624,808
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31.3		437,314,255
1870	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1		462,377,587
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873	174,739,834	471,806,765	646,546,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888	123,525,298	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,535,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	104,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901	93,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,832	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	132,253,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,649,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792
1909	150,528,075	1,090,001,007	1,240,529,082	12.1	71,391,142	1,311,920,224
1910	147,120,976	1,320,290,643	1,467,411,619	10.0	90,408,369	1,557,819,988

* Fiscal years.

[a] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Transportation of foreign commerce*—Continued.						Year.
Exports from the United States.[a]						
By sea.[b]				By land vehicles.[c]	Total by land and sea.	
In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.			
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
63,882,719	9,966,789	73,849,508	86.5		73,849,508	1830
105,622,257	26,463,689	132,085,946	80.0		132,085,946	1840
99,615,041	52,283,679	151,998,720	65.4		151,998,720	1850
152,456,689	65,931,322	218,388,011	69.8		218,388,011	1851
139,476,937	70,181,429	209,658,366	66.5		209,658,366	1852
155,028,802	75,947,355	230,976,157	67.1		230,976,157	1853
191,322,266	84,474,054	275,796,320	69.4		275,796,320	1854
203,250,562	71,906,284	275,156,846	73.8		275,156,846	1855
232,295,762	94,669,146	326,964,908	71.1		326,964,908	1856
251,214,857	111,745,825	362,960,682	69.2		362,960,682	1857
243,491,288	81,153,133	334,644,421	72.8		334,644,421	1858
249,617,953	107,171,509	356,789,462	70.0		356,789,462	1859
279,082,902	121,039,394	400,122,296	70.0		400,122,296	1860
179,972,733	69,372,180	249,344,913	72.1		249,344,913	1861
125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54.6		229,938,985	1862
132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39.8		332,008,582	1863
102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2		340,292,139	1864
93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26.1		355,857,344	1865
213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37.8		565,426,394	1866
180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2		461,333,736	1867
175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36.7		476,902,839	1868
153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34.9		439,134,529	1869
199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7		529,519,302	1870
190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550	1871
168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467	1872
171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074	1873
174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392	1874
156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391	1875
167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441	1876
164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087	1877
166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553	1878
128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834	1879
109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658	1880
116,955,324	777,162,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346	1881
96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257	1882
104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402	1883
98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609	1884
82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755	1885
78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830	1886
72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211	1887
67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507	1888
83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375	1889
77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684	1890
78,968,047	773,569,324	852,557,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,480,810	1891
81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148	1892
70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194	1893
73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572	1894
62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165	1895
70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938	1896
79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556	1897
67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330	1898
78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302	1899
90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082	1900
84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991	1901
83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401	1902
91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679	1903
97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271	1904
129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666	1905
153,859,076	1,396,270,084	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500	1906
141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078	1907
120,593,589	1,549,628,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346	1908
108,129,142	1,372,692,807	1,480,821,949	7.3	182,189,155	1,663,011,104	1909
113,699,302	1,402,525,157	1,516,224,459	7.5	228,760,261	1,744,984,720	1910

* Fiscal years.

[a] No data prior to 1871.

[b] Includes also all water-borne traffic of ports on the Great Lakes.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts.*					
	Boston.		New York.		Philadelphia.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1851						
1852						
1853						
1854						
1855						
1856	41,389,867	15,966,568	194,521,417	78,942,489	16,570,447	6,966,888
1857	44,144,930	15,241,600	216,108,452	80,901,227	17,834,042	6,991,513
1858	38,035,104	15,783,686	160,953,843	66,375,494	12,775,591	5,846,969
1859	41,040,514	12,020,260	216,616,992	59,638,985	14,499,040	5,136,055
1860	39,333,684	12,747,945	231,310,086	80,047,978	14,611,934	5,526,967
1861	35,883,012	14,587,624	188,790,086	126,675,195	12,615,408	9,914,958
1862	22,106,451	12,918,531	130,525,949	133,816,192	5,812,182	11,051,119
1863	26,999,283	17,696,462	175,522,885	186,866,391	7,317,520	12,203,575
1864	30,189,931	15,789,714	227,407,442	164,800,158	9,050,236	9,926,662
1865	24,389,735	19,862,181	152,248,978	202,509,041	7,037,876	11,053,465
1866[a]	42,650,884	19,097,852	302,505,719	271,964,092	13,167,536	17,192,752
1867[b]	45,280,555	18,515,870	277,469,510	181,700,239	15,349,480	16,672,811
1868	36,942,341	16,609,860	236,791,028	174,737,626	14,445,205	14,373,778
1869	44,583,822	14,381,078	282,060,008	165,936,208	15,882,188	14,548,712
1870	47,484,060	14,126,429	281,048,813	196,614,746	14,483,211	16,927,610
1871	53,613,754	13,424,627	348,755,769	222,710,489	17,728,006	17,793,283
1872	70,275,066	22,644,383	416,162,512	228,510,651	20,383,832	20,988,649
1873	67,969,345	29,156,229	418,709,493	269,529,299	25,393,061	24,210,989
1874	52,059,729	30,601,635	376,732,380	304,634,338	26,446,037	33,087,837
1875	51,908,587	30,842,697	357,136,893	262,433,225	24,094,323	28,456,609
1876	37,222,890	37,247,136	303,466,910	262,851,576	22,471,367	40,281,794
1877	42,218,338	44,075,196	298,261,378	282,217,379	19,673,874	45,954,316
1878	40,268,023	47,968,470	292,797,559	336,493,677	19,333,496	44,552,844
1879	40,448,791	49,193,664	302,349,053	335,870,295	24,377,271	47,078,702
1880	68,503,136	59,238,341	459,937,153	392,560,090	35,944,500	49,649,693
1881	61,960,103	73,433,677	435,450,905	407,181,024	32,583,106	44,229,705
1882	69,594,057	62,471,426	493,060,891	344,503,775	34,136,579	38,131,258
1883	72,552,075	62,356,749	496,005,276	361,425,361	33,738,556	38,147,744
1884	65,865,551	63,497,829	465,119,630	329,883,267	33,657,216	36,492,568
1885	58,445,929	62,000,103	380,077,748	344,514,761	29,919,019	38,723,261
1886	58,430,707	54,099,068	419,338,932	314,329,411	36,561,313	33,753,317
1887	61,018,330	59,001,505	456,698,631	316,347,219	39,952,349	35,426,856
1888	63,897,778	56,457,384	470,426,774	310,627,496	41,772,121	28,845,861
1889	66,731,023	66,833,595	472,153,507	319,838,555	48,528,602	29,774,911
1890	62,876,666	71,201,944	516,426,693	349,051,791	53,936,315	37,410,683
1891	71,212,614	77,020,081	537,786,007	346,528,847	59,427,890	33,674,355
1892	71,780,489	87,175,636	536,538,112	413,952,783	60,006,791	58,541,457
1893	79,357,654	85,460,422	548,558,593	347,395,717	66,122,147	49,402,482
1894	58,309,331	83,972,460	415,795,991	369,146,365	53,726,963	40,500,786
1895	66,889,118	85,505,196	477,741,128	325,580,062	48,802,676	35,043,093
1896	79,179,864	95,851,004	499,932,792	354,274,941	43,840,836	39,567,376
1897	90,178,419	100,857,281	480,603,580	391,679,907	48,072,672	47,305,273
1898	51,475,099	117,531,903	402,281,050	445,515,794	31,419,997	56,244,436
1899	52,097,960	128,037,149	465,559,650	459,444,217	41,222,528	60,950,065
1900	72,195,939	112,195,555	537,237,282	518,834,471	51,866,002	78,406,031
1901	61,452,370	143,708,232	527,259,906	529,592,978	48,043,443	79,354,025
1902	71,921,436	102,404,304	559,930,849	490,361,695	47,750,342	80,383,403
1903	86,310,586	88,126,444	618,705,662	505,829,694	59,995,431	73,531,968
1904	80,657,697	89,845,772	600,171,033	506,808,013	53,890,106	71,393,254
1905	100,317,881	87,804,492	679,629,256	524,726,005	60,180,901	63,278,070
1906	106,442,077	98,739,647	734,350,823	607,160,314	70,801,273	82,564,389
1907	124,432,977	100,872,147	853,696,952	627,949,857	79,869,942	94,832,480
1908	93,678,716	96,051,068	688,215,938	701,062,913	63,432,007	109,261,436
1909	112,472,595	76,157,558	779,308,944	607,239,481	68,884,146	84,286,440
1910	129,006,184	70,516,789	935,990,958	651,986,356	89,253,451	73,266,343

*Fiscal years.

[a] Includes specie.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts *—Continued.						Year.
Baltimore.		New Orleans.		San Francisco.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1851
						1852
						1853
						1854
						1855
9,119,907	11,050,298	14,905,766	80,838,900	6,468,193	3,362,915	1856
10,580,208	13,686,335	22,964,149	91,752,534	5,970,170	2,594,496	1857
8,917,707	10,342,310	15,065,182	88,874,986	6,510,157	2,395,092	1858
9,711,951	9,158,056	16,678,001	101,116,349	7,656,622	4,008,142	1859
9,781,205	8,940,100	20,636,316	108,164,812	7,367,016	4,868,090	1860
9,412,898	13,237,103	9,501,020	6,911,921	7,215,022	7,359,172	1861
3,695,082	8,461,869			5,774,729	7,134,851	1862
4,483,593	12,068,072	1,397,457	5,738,325	7,925,720	8,468,535	1863
5,835,341	9,650,805	1,451,009	4,278,470	10,849,153	8,262,546	1864
4,816,454	12,141,037	1,463,965	3,581,912	15,802,226	9,987,516	1865
8,155,991	10,907,083	8,710,220	96,975,227	15,568,416	30,113,312	[a]1866
12,209,509	11,092,939	11,142,249	82,884,049	18,064,911	13,155,187	[b]1867
12,929,349	13,978,218	10,732,697	58,823,518	15,685,337	14,234,480	1868
15,863,032	13,891,885	11,064,200	75,384,630	15,117,604	12,935,758	1869
19,512,468	14,510,733	14,377,471	107,586,952	15,982,549	13,991,781	1870
24,672,871	15,094,678	18,421,796	94,021,579	15,978,295	13,033,228	1871
28,834,566	18,445,333	18,433,285	89,956,585	27,222,270	10,190,074	1872
29,251,444	19,413,524	19,867,501	104,550,834	32,679,791	25,002,231	1873
29,283,894	27,664,977	14,424,248	93,275,841	26,735,461	25,084,760	1874
27,787,451	27,537,922	12,320,822	71,571,372	24,677,243	24,070,157	1875
22,305,346	31,383,570	11,216,572	84,157,667	28,435,128	23,290,941	1876
22,322,544	39,209,258	9,326,606	70,372,204	29,646,823	29,790,593	1877
16,899,855	45,631,070	10,921,412	85,590,033	26,575,610	21,791,359	1878
14,017,604	57,556,941	6,902,021	63,907,613	29,111,744	31,359,302	1879
19,945,989	76,253,566	10,611,353	90,442,019	35,221,751	32,358,929	1880
16,189,816	72,471,693	12,213,920	103,743,986	37,943,695	35,096,856	1881
14,938,258	39,428,236	12,133,291	70,958,731	41,001,636	53,476,356	1882
14,599,179	55,003,351	9,596,762	95,107,314	45,702,530	44,959,420	1883
11,423,665	43,079,294	10,784,561	81,868,229	35,857,698	37,050,598	1884
11,849,696	45,052,904	8,688,552	79,147,574	35,040,350	38,115,624	1885
11,696,944	35,847,788	8,115,171	82,560,196	37,142,117	30,228,424	1886
12,535,920	51,607,149	9,652,135	79,519,909	40,707,708	32,711,043	1887
11,741,585	46,236,727	11,617,749	81,257,490	46,692,905	27,684,891	1888
15,223,844	50,611,662	14,492,480	83,828,976	48,425,760	37,673,376	1889
13,140,203	73,983,693	14,658,163	108,126,891	48,751,223	36,876,091	1890
20,555,687	64,412,247	20,267,060	109,106,687	50,943,299	40,168,771	1891
13,418,523	98,850,197	18,909,553	131,252,873	47,135,684	40,737,044	1892
16,150,946	71,506,995	21,789,732	77,838,043	45,291,099	31,144,180	1893
11,978,900	78,422,129	18,087,944	81,529,453	38,146,626	24,903,009	1894
12,260,706	61,938,991	13,861,507	68,413,362	36,269,637	24,873,148	1895
13,476,630	66,398,905	13,471,142	80,986,791	41,400,317	31,582,910	1896
11,371,193	85,692,651	16,618,727	101,494,120	34,375,945	39,647,606	1897
8,907,118	118,845,580	9,664,457	112,826,681	42,822,945	41,223,759	1898
9,151,155	107,156,240	11,917,659	87,993,277	35,746,577	30,214,904	1899
19,045,279	115,530,378	17,490,811	115,858,764	47,869,628	40,368,288	1900
18,899,473	106,239,081	20,462,307	152,776,599	55,161,753	34,596,792	1901
22,825,281	80,532,512	23,763,480	134,486,863	35,102,981	38,183,755	1902
27,803,167	81,704,497	28,880,744	149,072,519	36,454,283	33,502,616	1903
20,345,788	82,836,164	34,036,516	148,595,103	37,542,978	32,547,181	1904
21,181,239	91,215,058	33,933,298	150,936,947	46,675,545	49,924,026	1905
30,084,653	109,925,046	39,464,982	150,479,326	44,433,271	39,915,269	1906
37,774,305	104,808,952	46,046,772	170,562,428	54,094,570	33,026,664	1907
29,477,101	89,988,505	42,785,646	159,455,773	48,251,476	28,000,069	1908
24,022,324	77,550,658	45,713,098	144,981,625	49,998,111	31,669,370	1909
29,900,618	77,381,507	55,712,027	140,376,560	49,370,643	31,180,760	1910

* Fiscal years.

[b] Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Foreign commerce, by groups, of customs districts.*					
	Atlantic ports.		Gulf ports.		Mexican border ports.	
	Imports.	Exports	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1851	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1852	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1853	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1854	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1856	270,145,996	150,293,860	15,843,989	107,691,520	229,575	687,664
1857	300,154,667	159,215,894	23,984,519	116,276,898	28,838	.....
1858	229,441,951	138,880,102	15,693,303	114,022,113	41,710	.....
1859	291,558,512	133,466,853	17,809,559	136,872,229	89,195	17,140
1860	304,576,874	160,215,768	22,303,319	153,679,708	528,354	1,011,776
1861	253,277,987	180,889,215	10,104,016	17,021,888	50,492	74,060
1862	168,109,758	173,114,032	60,226	99,322	.....	.....
1863	219,919,117	237,273,226	1,418,720	5,796,783	5,063	.....
1864	279,254,975	207,360,311	1,469,471	4,297,968	.....	33,249
1865	193,741,158	257,458,920	1,476,248	3,621,667	.....	.....
1866 [a]	374,188,196	360,622,114	9,378,252	157,690,804	63,102	300
1867 [b]	362,801,074	270,690,423	12,225,732	113,101,930	81,886	391,540
1868	307,792,141	265,763,220	11,865,890	88,056,474	338,397	1,329,791
1869	365,816,530	247,275,919	11,811,248	106,566,237	725,142	1,576,245
1870	370,613,980	293,440,129	16,505,977	146,019,909	958,575	2,213,292
1871	453,717,194	323,470,814	21,507,420	131,171,151	1,248,533	3,348,417
1872	544,331,902	343,661,756	22,360,977	118,536,215	1,327,412	2,338,211
1873	551,248,830	403,674,402	23,890,378	137,200,779	1,473,671	2,904,723
1874	492,702,019	462,643,544	17,332,278	126,442,800	1,485,110	2,446,360
1875	467,837,657	420,975,868	15,402,780	100,038,911	1,663,781	2,558,268
1876	390,689,793	437,197,293	14,685,773	118,039,364	1,698,149	2,565,611
1877	387,948,496	478,753,447	12,030,237	101,283,386	1,453,894	2,920,245
1878	373,748,061	540,415,085	13,918,188	110,420,290	1,585,368	3,391,787
1879	385,008,707	559,608,405	8,857,913	89,868,207	1,525,692	3,068,595
1880	589,623,936	651,413,193	12,658,251	117,648,840	2,273,179	3,624,710
1881	552,949,557	687,024,077	16,743,528	140,565,822	2,513,373	3,722,070
1882	620,455,553	556,823,209	16,381,224	94,094,117	2,208,684	4,732,519
1883	625,153,920	597,387,924	12,279,499	131,026,387	1,939,268	5,435,702
1884	583,397,462	542,779,590	12,947,581	110,108,510	1,914,643	4,641,820
1885	481,844,535	563,743,207	10,820,200	97,798,086	2,421,840	2,624,531
1886	533,641,554	505,361,562	10,081,836	105,430,623	3,730,166	2,095,036
1887	578,039,609	538,942,998	11,962,779	104,229,271	5,089,105	2,654,099
1888	595,776,426	522,695,810	13,864,603	104,674,403	5,712,454	3,442,564
1889	609,888,373	548,010,836	17,289,117	107,599,539	8,182,308	4,400,771
1890	653,534,537	628,864,721	17,820,559	141,119,618	9,353,325	5,608,229
1891	697,964,807	637,454,280	23,214,484	151,940,836	11,106,375	7,540,694
1892	689,457,889	753,106,829	21,750,457	174,686,492	12,500,667	6,992,877
1893	717,360,074	624,278,456	24,682,332	125,591,932	13,825,550	12,151,900
1894	537,643,885	670,266,025	20,680,768	126,787,667	8,228,892	7,344,601
1895	613,737,342	590,392,743	16,709,350	122,138,450	2,434,549	8,954,873
1896	645,204,456	635,841,697	17,548,262	131,320,385	3,686,509	10,983,740
1897	639,407,219	733,204,968	19,991,237	181,269,115	4,135,398	13,998,575
1898	502,145,575	862,325,006	13,062,729	201,847,700	5,065,146	12,134,863
1899	576,163,388	870,754,673	17,483,250	194,390,356	4,632,001	15,819,832
1900	693,112,563	963,569,447	23,692,936	234,107,671	5,377,669	22,320,157
1901	670,622,399	1,002,840,573	26,669,898	285,464,529	10,142,272	21,147,121
1902	724,370,676	895,444,758	31,076,809	263,079,196	13,704,334	24,231,221
1903	821,251,923	904,171,980	38,378,060	285,021,044	13,377,200	25,935,871
1904	779,237,183	897,106,123	43,923,657	334,794,649	12,449,975	29,260,684
1905	888,238,697	917,349,861	48,209,910	319,544,369	14,981,271	26,245,121
1906	974,562,799	1,061,778,069	53,983,654	368,723,184	16,944,791	34,925,348
1907	1,133,032,203	1,079,770,229	62,908,323	469,273,078	18,001,491	41,100,832
1908	907,184,563	1,155,761,363	59,340,735	396,552,136	10,868,544	33,101,272
1909	1,018,847,312	976,962,769	59,565,904	409,630,809	16,178,002	27,135,805
1910	1,228,010,123	1,018,143,541	68,704,561	399,100,499	22,911,198	29,106,100

* Fiscal years, currency values.

[a] Includes specie.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Foreign commerce, by groups, of customs districts*—Continued.						Year.
Pacific ports.		Northern border and lake ports.		Interior ports.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1851
						1852
						1853
						1854
						1855
6,484,674	3,460,448	17,728,076	19,085,931			1856
5,985,623	2,624,208	18,274,695	15,706,760			1857
6,567,146	2,671,346	11,594,544	16,437,713			1858
7,671,643	4,461,639	14,204,432	18,084,190			1859
7,371,899	4,981,202	18,835,673	13,687,603			1860
7,220,152	7,484,389	18,657,895	14,084,281			1861
5,791,701	7,295,110	15,394,992	12,582,973			1862
7,968,653	8,481,438	14,024,262	16,300,524			1863
10,975,155	8,725,845	24,747,682	14,478,225			1864
15,947,681	10,905,464	27,580,493	16,228,067			1865
15,839,240	30,820,961	46,043,368	16,292,215			[a] 1866
18,182,181	12,556,145	24,540,698	9,617,502			[b] 1867
15,874,943	15,025,473	21,565,069	12,943,779			1868
15,401,259	13,641,514	23,752,200	12,936,234			1869
16,240,558	14,647,458	31,639,318	15,042,848			1870
16,448,058	14,111,021	27,302,479	20,435,159			1871
27,866,433	11,391,270	30,708,353	16,184,481			1872
33,401,719	26,722,371	32,121,612	22,171,225			1873
27,291,817	28,363,310	28,595,118	30,292,973			1874
25,189,232	27,318,210	22,911,986	22,504,992			1875
28,877,323	28,015,527	24,790,152	23,902,344			1876
30,276,108	34,714,978	19,614,391	28,113,794			1877
27,234,136	28,751,971	20,565,779	26,927,295			1878
29,568,604	36,957,727	20,816,859	22,134,459			1879
35,671,589	38,888,418	27,727,791	24,063,497			1880
38,912,563	40,535,793	31,545,607	30,529,584			1881
42,461,536	65,359,509	43,132,577	29,532,903			1882
46,880,817	53,497,040	36,927,410	36,492,349			1883
37,183,950	46,394,722	32,254,057	36,588,967			1884
35,986,071	47,922,981	41,845,363	30,100,950	4,609,320		1885
38,703,713	39,824,480	43,908,840	26,813,129	5,370,027		1886
42,222,868	41,414,089	46,792,976	28,942,754	8,212,431		1887
49,186,797	36,313,693	51,263,444	28,828,037	8,153,390		1888
51,170,753	48,846,762	51,065,631	33,543,467	7,535,470		1889
50,992,631	45,361,463	49,540,334	36,874,653	8,069,023		1890
53,581,218	52,582,577	49,584,345	34,962,423	9,464,967		1891
49,987,651	55,825,634	46,009,909	39,666,323	7,695,789		1892
48,315,035	42,229,504	52,923,430	43,413,402	9,294,501		1893
41,241,034	34,599,339	41,692,558	53,142,940	5,507,485		1894
40,290,105	36,061,032	51,016,783	49,991,067	7,781,836		1895
49,174,138	44,071,109	56,153,380	60,389,603	7,957,929	404	1896
43,906,143	58,925,171	50,066,412	63,595,594	7,224,003	133	1897
50,263,791	74,183,222	39,478,025	80,980,660	6,034,388	10,879	1898
45,873,236	56,203,575	45,588,324	89,403,972	7,408,290	450,894	1899
58,916,113	70,175,057	59,947,859	104,267,087	8,894,044	43,663	1900
48,202,943	69,533,962	57,119,751	107,938,789	10,414,902	840,017	1901
54,301,387	87,515,263	67,756,020	111,441,279	12,111,722	7,684	1902
56,474,603	79,253,334	82,054,497	125,758,847	14,182,954	603	1903
57,499,129	65,722,816	83,744,295	133,942,317	14,233,132	682	1904
62,257,390	103,121,575	90,029,593	152,300,325	13,796,210	415	1905
66,323,922	101,770,160	97,927,685	176,664,860	16,819,595	2,879	1906
91,139,804	92,029,634	109,172,280	198,673,650	20,167,324	3,655	1907
81,981,637	94,207,094	114,873,922	181,146,516	20,092,391	4,965	1908
85,961,830	69,949,403	112,690,231	179,329,260	18,676,945	3,058	1909
88,676,730	73,188,636	129,118,741	225,398,112	20,398,635	47,832	1910

* Fiscal years, currency values.

[b] Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Farms.[a]				Farm animals Jan. 1.	
	Number of farms.	Persons engaged in agriculture.	Value of farms and farm property.	Value of products.	Total value.	Cattle.
		Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						14,971,586
1850	1,449,073		3,967,343,580		544,180,516	17,778,907
1851						
1852						
1853						
1854						
1855						
1856						
1857						
1858						
1859						
1860	2,044,077		7,980,493,060		1,089,329,915	25,616,019
1861						
1862						
1863						
1864						
1865						
1866						
1867					978,582,736	20,079,725
1868					903,190,821	20,634,052
1869					1,136,684,545	21,433,099
1870	2,659,985	5,922,471	[c] 8,944,857,749	[c] 1,958,030,927	1,524,960,149	25,484,100
1871					1,623,446,379	26,235,200
1872					1,504,271,924	26,693,300
1873					1,494,615,523	26,989,700
1874					1,454,169,184	26,923,400
1875					1,438,233,086	27,220,200
1876					1,460,743,917	27,870,700
1877					1,483,072,515	29,216,900
1878					1,542,233,873	30,523,400
1879					1,445,423,062	33,234,500
1880	4,008,907	7,713,875	12,180,501,538	2,212,540,927	1,576,917,556	33,258,000
1881					1,721,795,252	33,307,363
1882					1,906,468,252	35,891,870
1883					2,338,215,768	41,171,762
1884					2,467,868,924	42,547,307
1885					2,456,428,383	43,771,295
1886					2,365,159,862	45,510,630
1887					2,400,586,938	48,033,833
1888					2,409,043,418	49,234,777
1889					2,507,050,058	50,331,142
1890	4,564,641	8,565,926	16,082,267,689	2,460,107,454	2,418,766,028	52,801,907
1891					2,329,787,770	52,895,239
1892					2,461,755,698	54,067,590
1893					2,483,506,681	52,378,283
1894					2,170,816,754	53,095,568
1895					1,819,446,306	50,868,845
1896					1,727,926,084	48,222,995
1897					1,655,414,612	46,450,135
1898					1,888,654,925	45,105,083
1899					1,997,010,407	43,984,340
1900	5,739,657	10,438,219	20,514,001,838	[d] 3,764,177,706	2,228,123,134	43,902,414
1901				[c] 5,317,000,000	3,011,254,076	62,333,870
1902				[c] 5,617,000,000	2,989,170,150	61,424,599
1903				[c] 5,917,000,000	3,102,515,540	61,764,433
1904				[c] 6,159,000,000	2,998,247,479	61,049,315
1905				[c] 6,309,000,000	3,006,580,737	61,241,907
1906				[c] 6,755,000,000	3,675,389,442	66,861,522
1907				[c] 7,488,000,000	4,423,697,853	72,533,996
1908				[c] 7,848,000,000	4,331,230,000	71,267,000
1909				[c] 8,760,000,000	4,525,259,000	71,099,000
1910					5,138,486,000	69,080,000

[a] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years.
[b] Includes mules.
[c] Gold values.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Farm animals Jan. 1—Continued.				Production of principal commodities.		Year.
Horses.	Sheep.	Mules.	Swine.	Wool.*	Wheat.*	
Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Bushels.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
[b] 4,335,669	19,311,374	.....	26,301,293	35,802,114	84,823,272	1840
4,336,719	21,773,220	559,331	30,354,213	52,516,959	100,485,944	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1851
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1852
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1853
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1854
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1856
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1857
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1858
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1859
6,249,174	22,471,275	1,151,148	33,512,867	60,264,913	173,104,924	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	75,000,000	.....	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	90,000,000	.....	1862
.....	.....	.....	.....	106,000,000	.....	1863
.....	.....	.....	.....	123,000,000	.....	1864
.....	.....	.....	.....	142,000,000	.....	1865
.....	.....	.....	.....	155,000,000	151,999,906	1866
5,401,263	39,385,386	822,386	24,693,534	160,000,000	212,441,400	1867
5,756,940	38,991,912	855,685	24,317,258	168,000,000	224,036,600	1868
6,332,793	37,724,279	921,662	23,316,476	180,000,000	260,146,900	1869
8,248,800	40,853,000	1,179,500	26,751,400	162,000,000	235,884,700	1870
8,702,000	31,851,000	1,242,300	29,457,500	160,000,000	230,722,400	1871
8,990,900	31,679,300	1,276,300	31,796,300	150,000,000	249,997,100	1872
9,222,470	33,002,400	1,310,000	32,632,050	158,000,000	281,254,700	1873
9,333,800	33,938,200	1,339,350	30,860,900	170,000,000	308,102,700	1874
9,504,200	33,783,600	1,393,750	28,062,200	181,000,000	292,136,000	1875
9,735,300	35,935,300	1,414,500	25,726,800	192,000,000	289,356,500	1876
10,155,400	35,804,200	1,443,500	28,077,100	200,000,000	361,194,146	1877
10,329,700	35,740,500	1,637,500	32,262,500	208,250,000	420,122,400	1878
10,938,700	38,123,800	1,713,100	34,766,100	211,000,000	448,756,630	1879
11,201,800	40,765,900	1,729,500	34,034,100	232,500,000	498,549,868	1880
11,429,626	43,569,899	1,720,731	36,247,683	240,000,000	383,280,090	1881
10,521,554	45,016,224	1,835,169	44,122,200	272,000,000	504,185,470	1882
10,838,110	49,237,291	1,871,079	43,270,086	290,000,000	421,086,160	1883
11,169,683	50,626,626	1,914,126	44,200,893	300,000,000	512,765,000	1884
11,564,572	50,360,243	1,972,569	45,142,657	308,000,000	357,112,000	1885
12,077,657	48,322,331	2,052,593	46,092,043	302,000,000	457,218,000	1886
12,496,744	44,759,314	2,117,141	44,612,836	285,000,000	456,329,000	1887
13,172,936	44,544,755	2,191,727	44,346,525	269,000,000	415,868,000	1888
13,663,294	42,599,079	2,257,574	50,301,592	265,000,000	490,560,000	1889
14,213,837	44,336,072	2,331,027	51,602,780	276,000,000	399,262,000	1890
14,056,750	43,421,136	2,296,532	50,625,106	285,000,000	611,780,000	1891
15,498,140	44,938,365	2,314,699	52,398,019	294,000,000	515,949,000	1892
16,206,802	47,273,553	2,331,128	46,094,807	303,153,000	396,131,725	1893
16,081,139	45,048,017	2,352,231	45,206,498	298,057,384	460,267,416	1894
15,893,318	42,294,064	2,333,108	44,165,716	309,748,000	467,102,947	1895
15,124,057	38,298,783	2,278,946	42,842,759	272,474,708	427,684,346	1896
14,364,667	36,818,643	2,215,654	40,600,276	259,153,251	530,149,168	1897
13,960,911	37,656,960	2,190,282	39,759,993	266,720,684	675,148,705	1898
13,665,307	39,114,453	2,134,213	38,651,631	272,191,330	547,303,846	1899
13,537,524	41,883,065	2,086,027	37,079,356	288,636,621	522,229,505	1900
16,744,723	59,756,718	2,864,458	56,982,142	302,502,328	748,460,218	1901
16,531,224	62,039,091	2,757,017	48,698,890	316,341,032	670,063,008	1902
16,557,373	63,964,876	2,728,088	46,922,624	287,456,000	637,821,835	1903
16,736,059	51,630,144	2,757,916	47,009,367	291,783,032	552,399,517	1904
17,057,702	45,170,423	2,888,710	47,320,511	295,488,438	692,979,489	1905
18,718,578	50,631,619	3,404,061	52,102,847	298,915,130	735,260,970	1906
19,746,583	53,240,282	3,816,692	54,794,439	298,294,750	634,087,000	1907
19,992,000	54,631,000	3,869,000	56,084,000	311,138,321	664,602,000	1908
20,640,000	56,084,000	4,053,000	54,147,000	328,110,749	737,189,000	1909
21,040,000	57,216,000	4,123,000	47,782,000	.....	.....	1910

* Calendar years.

[d] Does not include value of products fed to live stock.

[e] The figures represent wealth production on farms, as estimated by the Department of Agriculture.

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.						
		Cotton.†			Sugar.†		
	Corn.*	Running bales, counting round as half bales.	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.	Rice.†[a]	Beet.	Cane.	Gold.*
	Bushels.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800	.....	153,509	73,222	[e]67,233,600	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	286,195	177,824	[e]78,804,600	.....	.....	[f]2,463
1820	.....	575,540	334,728	53,292,000	.....	.....	[f]73,112
1830	.....	1,026,393	732,218	81,351,600	.....	.....	[f]564,950
1840	377,531,875	1,634,954	1,347,640	84,252,600	.....	120,851,074	[f]11,697,829
1850	592,071,104	2,454,442	2,136,083	102,775,800	.....	247,577,000	50,000,000
1851	.....	3,126,310	2,799,290	105,733,800	.....	.....	55,000,000
1852	.....	3,416,214	3,130,338	102,467,400	.....	.....	60,000,000
1853	.....	3,074,979	2,766,194	101,430,600	.....	386,302,000	65,000,000
1854	.....	2,982,634	2,708,082	70,872,000	.....	525,154,000	60,000,000
1855	.....	3,665,557	3,220,782	103,606,200	.....	414,725,000	55,000,000
1856	.....	3,093,737	3,873,680	99,664,600	.....	276,569,000	55,000,000
1857	.....	3,257,339	3,012,016	108,243,600	.....	87,360,000	55,000,000
1858	.....	4,018,914	3,758,273	116,293,200	.....	321,969,700	50,000,000
1859	.....	[l]5,387,052	4,309,642	117,885,000	.....	433,094,000	50,000,000
1860	838,792,740	3,849,469	3,841,416	106,279,200	.....	230,982,000	46,000,000
1861	.....	4,500,000	4,490,586	2,051,830	.....	274,724,000	43,000,000
1862	.....	1,600,000	1,596,653	2,086,280	.....	539,830,500	39,200,000
1863	.....	450,000	449,059	1,580,790	.....	103,040,000	40,000,000
1864	.....	300,000	299,372	4,740,580	.....	85,060,000	46,100,000
1865	.....	2,269,316	2,093,658	10,246,490	.....	11,200,000	53,225,000
1866	867,946,295	2,097,254	1,948,077	25,154,720	.....	20,680,000	53,500,000
1867	768,320,000	2,519,554	2,345,610	27,813,790	.....	50,400,000	51,725,000
1868	906,527,000	2,366,467	2,198,141	43,651,910	[m]896,000	51,520,000	48,000,000
1869	874,320,000	[l]3,011,996	2,409,597	53,970,880	.....	100,801,225	49,500,000
1870	1,094,255,000	4,352,317	4,024,527	54,888,880	.....	87,043,000	50,000,000
1871	991,898,000	2,974,351	2,756,564	39,325,990	.....	178,304,592	43,500,000
1872	1,092,719,000	3,930,508	3,650,932	52,275,780	.....	156,352,125	36,000,000
1873	932,274,000	4,170,388	3,873,750	62,400,380	1,120,000	134,832,493	36,000,000
1874	850,148,500	3,832,991	3,528,276	67,813,400	1,568,000	108,640,119	33,490,900
1875	1,321,069,000	4,632,313	4,302,818	83,860,800	.....	142,240,691	33,467,900
1876	1,283,827,500	4,474,069	4,118,390	86,628,200	[l]224,000	172,480,070	39,929,200
1877	1,342,558,000	4,773,865	4,494,224	77,732,400	.....	199,360,570	46,897,400
1878	1,388,218,750	5,074,155	4,745,078	81,513,800	.....	159,041,941	51,206,400
1879	1,547,901,790	5,755,359	5,466,387	85,596,800	448,000	250,880,753	38,900,000
1880	1,717,434,543	6,605,750	6,356,998	111,868,990	2,688,000	178,872,000	36,000,000
1881	1,194,916,000	5,456,048	5,136,447	102,604,810	.....	285,302,899	34,700,000
1882	1,617,025,100	6,949,756	6,833,442	99,985,000	[m]1,120,000	171,074,950	32,500,000
1883	1,551,066,895	5,713,200	5,521,963	110,700,000	.....	318,746,258	30,000,000
1884	1,795,528,000	5,682,000	5,477,448	109,561,600	1,198,400	302,944,230	30,800,000
1885	1,936,176,000	6,575,691	6,369,341	150,195,000	2,134,720	225,962,963	31,801,000
1886	1,665,441,000	6,505,087	6,314,561	155,669,500	1,344,000	302,754,486	35,869,000
1887	1,456,161,000	7,046,833	6,884,667	113,630,700	1,792,000	191,282,272	33,136,000
1888	1,987,790,000	6,938,290	6,923,775	124,733,200	4,603,200	375,904,197	33,167,500
1889	2,112,892,000	7,472,511	7,472,511	131,722,000	4,168,640	344,756,221	32,967,000
1890	1,489,970,000	8,652,597	8,562,089	136,800,000	4,934,720	301,284,395	32,845,000
1891	2,060,154,000	9,035,379	8,940,867	155,665,600	7,748,160	497,169,856	33,175,000
1892	1,628,464,000	6,700,365	6,658,313	237,546,900	11,997,440	370,579,307	33,015,000
1893	1,619,496,131	7,493,000	7,433,056	122,865,160	26,920,320	498,455,926	35,955,000
1894	1,212,770,052	9,901,251	10,025,534	109,820,800	44,688,000	610,825,618	39,500,000
1895	2,151,138,580	7,161,094	7,146,772	168,665,440	45,006,080	729,392,561	46,610,000
1896	2,283,875,165	8,532,705	8,515,640	96,886,400	65,452,800	543,633,726	53,088,000
1897	1,902,967,933	10,897,857	10,985,040	116,301,760	84,080,640	644,175,323	57,363,000
1898	1,924,184,660	11,189,205	11,435,368	136,990,720	90,491,520	708,251,878	64,463,000
1899	2,078,143,933	9,507,786	9,459,935	219,278,200	72,735,040	568,789,795	71,053,400
1900	2,105,102,516	10,245,602	10,266,527	253,139,200	163,458,075	322,549,011	79,171,000
1901	1,522,519,891	9,748,546	9,675,771	388,035,200	172,164,160	623,774,123	78,666,700
1902	2,523,648,312	10,784,473	10,827,168	319,292,960	369,211,733	728,650,448	80,000,000
1903	2,244,176,925	10,015,721	10,045,615	560,750,000	436,811,685	745,805,875	73,591,700
1904	2,467,480,934	13,697,310	13,679,954	586,001,056	481,209,087	525,952,000	80,464,700
1905	2,707,993,540	10,725,602	10,804,556	377,971,917	484,266,430	784,000,000	88,180,700
1906	2,927,416,091	13,305,265	13,595,498	495,966,000	625,841,128	766,080,000	94,373,800
1907	2,592,320,000	11,325,882	11,375,461	520,500,000	967,224,000	544,320,000	90,435,700
1908	2,668,651,000	13,432,131	13,587,306	608,045,000	927,256,430	788,480,000	94,560,000
1909	2,772,376,000	10,386,209	10,315,382	676,888,889	851,768,000	828,800,000	[n]99,232,200

* Calendar years.

† The production statistics relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1898. Census figures have, however, been used when available, including those for 1899 to date.

[a] Cleaned rice; 1800 to 1903, commercial movement, as given by Dan Talmage's Sons Co.; 1904 to date, as reported by the Department of Agriculture.

[b] Commercial value. To ascertain coining value multiply number of fine ounces as shown in Table Nos. 99 and 100 by $1.2929+.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.							Year.
Silver.*	Alumi-num.*	Cement.*	Coal.*	Copper.*	Lead.*	Mineral waters.*	
Dollars.[b]	*Pounds.*	*Barrels.*[c]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Gallons.*[d]	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	[g] 20	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	3,080	.....	[h] 1,500	.....	1820
[i] 253,400	.....	.....	285,779	.....	8,000	.....	1830
[j] 252,300	.....	.....	1,848,249	[k] 100	17,000	.....	1840
50,900	.....	.....	6,266,233	650	22,000	.....	1850
51,700	.....	.....	7,798,683	900	18,500	.....	1851
51,300	.....	.....	8,764,879	1,100	15,700	.....	1852
52,200	.....	.....	9,437,757	2,000	16,800	.....	1853
52,200	.....	.....	10,698,841	2,250	16,500	.....	1854
52,000	.....	.....	11,541,672	3,000	15,800	.....	1855
52,000	.....	.....	12,095,469	4,000	16,000	.....	1856
52,400	.....	.....	11,910,883	4,800	15,800	.....	1857
52,000	.....	.....	12,477,213	5,500	15,300	.....	1858
105,100	.....	.....	13,958,192	6,300	16,400	.....	1859
156,800	.....	.....	13,044,680	7,200	15,600	.....	1860
2,062,000	.....	.....	14,721,439	7,500	14,100	.....	1861
4,684,800	.....	.....	15,612,353	9,000	14,200	.....	1862
8,842,300	.....	.....	19,034,877	8,500	14,800	.....	1863
11,443,000	.....	.....	21,076,003	8,000	15,300	.....	1864
11,642,200	.....	.....	21,243,012	8,500	14,700	.....	1865
10,356,400	.....	.....	25,896,056	8,900	16,100	.....	1866
13,866,200	.....	.....	27,432,520	10,000	15,200	.....	1867
12,306,900	.....	.....	29,341,036	11,600	16,400	.....	1868
12,297,600	.....	.....	29,378,893	12,500	17,500	.....	1869
16,434,000	.....	.....	29,496,054	12,600	17,830	.....	1870
23,588,300	.....	.....	41,861,679	13,000	20,000	.....	1871
29,396,400	.....	.....	45,940,535	12,500	25,880	.....	1872
35,881,600	.....	.....	51,430,786	15,500	42,540	.....	1873
36,917,500	.....	.....	46,969,571	17,500	52,080	.....	1874
30,485,900	.....	.....	46,739,571	18,000	59,640	.....	1875
34,919,800	.....	.....	47,571,429	19,000	64,070	.....	1876
36,991,500	.....	.....	54,019,429	21,000	81,900	.....	1877
40,401,000	.....	.....	51,728,214	21,500	91,060	.....	1878
35,477,100	.....	.....	60,808,749	23,000	92,780	.....	1879
34,717,000	.....	2,072,943	63,822,830	27,000	97,825	2,000,000	1880
37,657,500	.....	2,500,000	76,679,491	32,000	117,085	3,700,000	1881
41,105,900	.....	3,250,000	92,456,419	40,467	132,890	5,000,000	1882
39,618,400	83	4,190,000	103,310,290	51,574	143,957	7,529,423	1883
41,921,300	150	4,000,000	107,281,742	64,708	139,897	10,215,328	1884
42,503,500	283	4,150,000	99,250,263	74,052	129,412	9,148,401	1885
39,482,400	3,000	4,500,000	101,500,381	70,430	130,629	8,950,317	1886
40,887,200	18,000	6,692,744	116,652,242	81,017	145,700	8,259,609	1887
43,045,100	19,000	6,503,295	132,731,837	101,054	151,919	9,578,648	1888
46,838,400	47,468	7,000,000	126,097,779	101,239	156,397	12,780,471	1889
57,242,100	61,281	8,000,000	140,866,931	115,966	143,630	13,907,418	1890
57,630,000	150,000	8,222,792	150,505,954	126,839	178,554	18,392,732	1891
55,662,500	259,885	8,758,621	160,115,242	154,018	173,305	21,876,604	1892
46,800,000	333,629	8,002,467	162,814,977	147,033	163,982	23,544,495	1893
31,422,100	550,000	8,362,245	152,447,791	158,120	162,686	21,569,608	1894
36,445,500	920,000	8,731,401	172,426,366	169,917	170,000	21,463,543	1895
39,654,600	1,300,000	9,513,473	171,416,390	205,384	188,000	25,795,312	1896
32,316,000	4,000,000	10,989,463	178,776,070	220,571	212,000	23,255,911	1897
32,118,400	5,200,000	12,111,208	196,407,381	235,050	222,000	28,853,464	1898
32,858,700	6,500,000	15,520,445	226,554,636	253,870	210,500	39,562,136	1899
35,741,100	7,150,000	17,231,150	240,789,310	270,588	270,824	47,558,784	1900
33,128,400	7,150,000	20,068,737	261,874,836	268,782	270,700	55,771,188	1901
29,415,000	7,300,000	25,753,504	269,277,178	294,423	270,000	64,859,451	1902
29,322,000	7,500,000	29,899,140	319,068,229	311,627	282,000	51,242,757	1903
33,456,024	8,600,000	31,675,257	314,121,784	362,739	307,000	50,723,500	1904
34,222,000	11,347,000	40,102,308	350,645,210	402,637	302,000	47,590,081	1905
38,256,400	14,910,000	51,000,445	369,783,284	409,735	350,153	48,108,580	1906
37,299,700	17,211,039	52,230,342	428,895,914	387,945	365,166	52,060,520	1907
28,050,600	11,152,000	52,910,925	371,288,123	420,791	310,762	56,108,820	1908
[n] 28,010,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1909

[c] Of 380 pounds net.
[d] Gallons sold.
[e] Exports.
[f] Estimate averaged for the prior ten-year period.
[g] 1814.
[h] 1825.
[i] July 31, 1834, to December 31, 1844.
[j] 1845 to 1849.
[k] Product of 1845.
[l] Equivalent bales of 400 pounds.
[m] Mean annual production.
[n] Preliminary figures.

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.						
	Natural gas.*	Petroleum.*	Phosphate rock.	Iron ore.*	Pig iron.*	Steel.*	Quicksilver.*
	Dollars.	*Gallons.*	*Long tons.*[b]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Flasks.*
1800							
1810					53,908		
1820					20,000		
1830					165,000		
1840					286,903		
1850					563,755		
1851							
1852							
1853							
1854					657,338		
1855					700,159		
1856					788,515		
1857					712,640		
1858					629,548		
1859		84,000			750,560		
1860		21,000,000			821,223		
1861		88,771,578			653,164		
1862		[d] 128,380,980			703,270		
1863		109,674,978			846,075		
1864		88,876,578			1,014,282		
1865		104,903,400			831,770		
1866		151,103,400			1,205,663		
1867		140,586,600			1,305,023	19,643	
1868		153,136,914			1,431,250	26,786	
1869		177,030,000			1,711,287	31,250	
1870		220,951,290		[a] 3,031,891	1,665,179	68,750	
1871		218,619,828			1,706,793	73,214	
1872		264,314,148			2,548,713	142,954	
1873		415,539,012			2,560,963	198,796	
1874		458,931,690			2,401,262	215,727	
1875		[c] 510,825,588			2,023,733	389,799	
1876		383,572,098			1,868,961	533,191	
1877		560,715,246			2,066,594	569,618	
1878		646,668,456			2,301,215	731,977	
1879		836,394,132			2,741,853	935,273	
1880		1,104,017,166	211,377	[a] 7,120,362	3,835,191	1,247,335	59,926
1881		1,161,771,996	266,734		4,144,254	1,588,314	60,851
1882	215,000	1,281,454,860	332,077		4,623,323	1,736,692	52,732
1883	475,000	984,884,586	378,380		4,595,510	1,673,535	46,725
1884	1,460,000	1,017,174,396	431,779		4,097,868	1,550,879	31,913
1885	4,857,200	918,068,970	437,856		4,044,526	1,711,920	32,073
1886	10,012,000	1,178,723,322	430,549		5,683,329	2,562,503	29,981
1887	15,817,500	1,187,906,286	480,558		6,417,148	3,339,071	33,825
1888	22,629,875	1,159,705,050	448,567		6,489,738	2,899,440	33,250
1889	21,097,099	1,476,867,546	550,245	14,518,041	7,603,642	3,385,732	26,484
1890	18,792,725	1,924,590,024	510,499	16,036,043	9,202,703	4,277,071	22,926
1891	15,500,084	2,280,291,510	587,988	14,591,178	8,279,870	3,904,240	22,904
1892	14,870,714	2,121,405,594	681,571	16,296,666	9,157,000	4,927,581	27,993
1893	14,346,250	2,034,104,772	941,368	11,587,629	7,124,502	4,019,995	30,164
1894	13,954,400	2,072,469,672	996,949	11,879,679	6,657,888	4,412,032	30,416
1895	13,006,650	2,221,475,592	1,038,551	15,957,614	9,446,308	6,114,834	36,104
1896	13,002,512	2,560,335,162	930,779	16,005,449	8,623,127	5,281,689	30,765
1897	13,826,422	2,539,971,672	1,039,345	17,518,046	9,652,680	7,156,957	26,648
1898	15,296,813	2,325,297,786	1,308,885	19,433,716	11,773,934	8,932,857	31,092
1899	20,074,873	2,396,975,700	1,515,702	24,683,173	13,620,703	10,639,857	30,454
1900	23,698,674	2,672,062,218	1,491,216	27,553,161	13,789,242	10,188,329	28,317
1901	27,066,077	2,914,346,148	1,483,723	28,887,479	15,878,354	13,473,595	29,727
1902	30,867,863	3,728,210,472	1,490,314	35,554,135	17,821,307	14,947,250	34,291
1903	35,807,860	4,219,376,154	1,581,576	35,019,308	18,009,252	14,534,978	35,620
1904	38,496,760	4,917,400,320	1,874,428	27,644,330	16,497,033	13,859,887	34,570
1905	41,562,855	5,658,138,360	1,947,190	42,526,133	22,992,380	20,023,947	30,451
1906	46,873,932	5,312,745,312	2,080,957	47,749,728	25,307,191	23,398,136	26,238
1907	54,222,399	6,976,004,070	2,265,343	51,720,619	25,781,361	23,362,594	21,567
1908	54,640,374	7,542,044,118	2,386,138	35,983,336	15,936,018	14,023,247	19,752
1909					25,795,471		
1910							

* Calendar years.
[a] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years.
[b] Marketed.
[c] Of 280 pounds net.
[d] In addition to this amount it is estimated that 10,000,000 barrels ran to waste in and prior to 1862 for want of a market.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.				Exports of domestic copper and of manufactures thereof. †	Manufacturing industries of U. S. (Con. on p. 740.)[a]		Year.
Salt.*	Stone.*	Zinc, crude.*	Total minerals.*		Number of establishments.	Average number of wage-earners.	
Barrels.[c]	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*			
							1800
				17,426			1810
				18,547			1820
				36,601			1830
				86,954			1840
				105,060	123,025	957,059	1850
				91,871			1851
				103,039			1852
				108,205			1853
				91,984			1854
				690,766			1855
				534,846			1856
				607,054			1857
				1,985,223			1858
				1,048,246			1859
				1,664,122	140,433	1,311,246	1860
				2,375,029			1861
				1,098,546			1862
				1,026,038			1863
				251,272			1864
				991,746			1865
				143,761			1866
				474,110			1867
				479,488			1868
				355,274			1869
			218,598,994	504,741	252,148	2,053,996	1870
				188,218			1871
				185,983			1872
		7,343		88,711			1873
				356,758			1874
		15,833		1,085,688			1875
				3,441,939			1876
				2,913,943			1877
				2,319,901			1878
				2,831,053			1879
5,961,060	18,356,055	23,239	364,928,298	793,455	253,852	2,732,595	1880
6,200,000	20,000,000		400,833,052	824,896			1881
6,412,373	21,000,000	33,765	451,901,159	658,941			1882
6,192,231	20,000,000	36,872	446,859,473	1,404,243			1883
6,514,937	19,000,000	38,544	406,110,405	2,664,964			1884
7,038,653	19,000,000	40,688	418,803,180	5,447,423			1885
7,707,081	19,000,000	42,641	434,137,994	2,602,869			1886
7,831,962	25,000,000	50,340	508,387,674	2,033,523			1887
8,055,881	25,500,000	55,903	524,624,536	3,812,798			1888
8,005,565	42,809,706	58,860	531,392,513	2,348,954			1889
8,776,991	47,000,000	63,683	606,476,380	2,349,392	355,415	4,251,613	1890
9,987,945	47,294,746	80,873	605,385,029	4,614,597			1891
11,698,890	48,706,625	87,260	622,543,381	7,226,392			1892
11,816,772	33,885,573	78,832	543,693,967	4,525,573			1893
12,967,417	36,534,788	75,328	549,374,767	19,697,140			1894
13,669,649	33,319,131	89,686	640,771,528	14,468,703			1895
13,850,726	23,965,229	81,499	640,544,221	19,720,104			1896
15,973,202	26,876,671	99,980	646,992,582	31,621,125			1897
17,612,634	28,635,175	115,399	724,272,854	32,180,872			1898
19,708,614	35,244,717	129,051	1,014,355,705	35,983,529			1899
20,869,342	36,970,777	123,886	1,107,031,392	57,852,960	512,254	5,308,406	1900
20,566,661	47,284,183	140,822	1,142,000,029	43,267,021			1901
23,849,231	54,798,682	156,927	1,323,102,717	41,218,373			1902
18,968,089	57,433,141	159,219	1,491,928,980	39,667,196			1903
22,030,002	58,765,715	186,702	1,363,072,345	57,142,081			1904
25,966,122	63,798,748	203,849	1,625,135,835	86,225,291	[f]216,262	[f]5,470,321	1905
28,172,380	66,378,794	[g]199,694	1,904,007,034	81,282,664			1906
29,704,128	71,105,805	223,745	2,071,607,964	94,762,110			1907
28,822,062	65,712,499	190,749	1,595,670,186	104,064,580			1908
				85,290,186			1909
				88,004,397			1910

*Calendar year.
†Fiscal years.
[c]Including all production prior to 1876 in Ohio, West Virginia, and California.
[f]Exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included in previous years, estimated at $2,064,559,898.
[g]Does not include spelter derived from the smelting of foreign ores after 1903.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufacturing industries of United States[a]—Continued.		Manufactures of iron and steel.[b]			Iron and steel and manufactures of.	
	Wages.	Value of products.[c]	No. of establishments.[a]	Wages.[a]	Value of products.[a c]	Imports.	Exports (domestic).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800							52,144
1810							91,914
1820							46,552
1830						6,346,287	322,747
1840						8,157,923	1,127,877
1850	236,755,464	1,019,106,616				20,145,067	1,953,702
1851						22,439,297	2,336,587
1852						23,568,649	2,368,384
1853						34,944,002	2,541,554
1854						35,456,143	4,249,959
1855						28,693,979	3,803,706
1856						29,050,101	4,256,613
1857						30,743,649	4,959,238
1858						20,171,007	4,843,592
1859						22,379,743	5,577,748
1860	378,878,966	1,885,861,676				26,158,235	5,870,114
1861						21,160,235	6,039,149
1862						11,451,707	4,732,348
1863						16,152,843	6,681,417
1864						23,822,876	7,541,967
1865						16,660,991	11,227,294
1866						25,598,147	4,006,180
1867						31,630,519	9,351,062
1868						30,346,768	10,950,275
1869						38,213,717	10,938,492
1870	775,584,343	4,232,325,442	808	40,514,981	207,208,696	40,273,682	13,483,163
1871						53,024,075	21,189,692
1872						67,852,616	11,463,880
1873						74,302,102	13,655,087
1874						46,786,469	15,098,248
1875						31,432,380	19,534,215
1876						23,197,417	15,449,846
1877						19,320,927	16,501,638
1878						18,987,130	16,053,571
1879						19,594,608	15,133,493
1880	947,953,795	5,369,579,191	792	55,451,510	296,567,685	71,266,699	14,716,524
1881						60,604,477	16,608,767
1882						67,976,897	20,748,206
1883						58,495,246	22,826,528
1884						40,147,053	21,909,881
1885						33,610,093	16,592,155
1886						37,534,078	15,745,569
1887						49,203,164	15,958,502
1888						48,992,757	17,763,034
1889						42,377,793	21,156,077
1890	1,891,228,321	9,372,437,283	719	89,273,956	478,687,519	41,679,591	25,542,208
1891						53,544,372	28,909,614
1892						28,928,103	28,800,930
1893						34,937,974	30,106,482
1894						20,925,769	29,220,264
1895						23,048,515	32,000,989
1896						25,338,103	41,160,877
1897						16,094,557	57,497,872
1898						12,626,431	70,406,885
1899						12,100,440	93,716,031
1900	2,322,333,877	13,004,400,143	669	120,836,338	804,034,918	20,478,728	121,913,548
1901						17,874,789	117,319,320
1902						27,180,247	98,552,562
1903						51,617,312	96,642,467
1904						27,028,312	111,948,586
1905	[f]2,611,540,532	[f]14,802,147,087	606	141,439,906	905,854,152	23,510,164	134,728,363
1906						29,053,987	160,984,985
1907						40,587,865	181,530,871
1908						27,607,909	183,982,182
1909						22,439,787	144,951,357
1910						38,502,457	179,133,186

[a] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variations in branches of industry covered, see notes to those tables and census reports.

[b] The figures relate only to establishments which operate blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills, and forges and bloomeries.

[c] Includes custom work and repairing.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Tin plates.		Manufactures of cotton. (Continued on p. 742.)					Year.
Imports.*	Production.[d]	No. of establishments.[a]	Wages.[a]	Value of products.[a c]	Exports (domestic).	Imports.	
Pounds.	*Pounds net.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,812,326	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,318,183	5,774,013	1830
.....	.....	1,240	.....	46,350,453	3,549,607	6,504,104	1840
.....	.....	1,094	.....	61,869,184	4,734,424	20,781,346	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,241,205	22,164,442	1851
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,672,151	19,689,496	1852
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,768,894	27,731,363	1853
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,535,516	33,949,503	1854
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,857,181	17,757,112	1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,967,309	25,917,999	1856
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,115,177	28,685,726	1857
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,651,504	18,584,810	1858
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,316,222	26,976,381	1859
.....	.....	1,091	23,940,108	115,681,774	10,934,796	33,215,541	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,957,038	25,271,382	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,946,464	8,890,119	1862
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,906,411	14,121,589	1863
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,456,901	14,341,501	1864
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,451,561	9,223,686	1865
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,780,175	27,502,194	1866
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,608,235	19,302,005	1867
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,871,054	17,335,406	1868
181,619,088	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,874,222	20,481,312	1869
150,932,768	.....	956	39,044,132	177,489,739	3,787,282	23,380,053	1870
178,976,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,558,236	29,876,640	1871
196,522,704	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,304,330	35,307,447	1872
192,485,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,947,528	35,201,324	1873
169,318,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,095,840	28,193,869	1874
190,663,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,071,882	27,738,401	1875
198,310,672	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,722,978	22,725,598	1876
222,608,736	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,235,843	18,923,614	1877
244,821,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,438,660	19,081,037	1878
276,537,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,853,950	19,928,310	1879
379,902,880	.....	756	42,040,510	192,090,110	9,981,418	29,929,366	1880
370,007,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,571,387	31,219,329	1881
440,929,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,222,979	35,719,791	1882
484,038,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,951,145	38,036,044	1883
507,894,756	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,885,211	29,074,626	1884
507,154,935	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,836,591	27,197,241	1885
572,252,699	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,959,934	29,709,266	1886
572,220,397	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,929,342	28,940,353	1887
634,944,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,013,189	28,917,799	1888
735,779,988	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,212,644	26,805,942	1889
680,060,925	.....	905	66,024,538	267,981,724	9,999,277	29,918,055	1890
1,036,489,074	[e]2,236,743	.....	.....	.....	13,604,857	29,712,624	1891
422,176,202	42,119,192	.....	.....	.....	13,226,277	28,323,841	1892
628,425,902	123,606,707	.....	.....	.....	11,809,355	33,560,293	1893
454,160,826	166,343,409	.....	.....	.....	14,340,886	22,346,547	1894
508,038,938	254,611,395	.....	.....	.....	13,789,810	33,196,625	1895
385,138,983	359,209,798	.....	.....	.....	16,837,396	32,437,504	1896
230,073,683	574,779,520	.....	.....	.....	21,037,678	34,429,363	1897
171,662,345	732,289,600	.....	.....	.....	17,024,092	27,267,300	1898
108,484,826	808,360,000	.....	.....	.....	23,566,914	32,054,434	1899
147,963,804	849,004,022	973	85,126,310	332,896,156	24,003,087	41,296,239	1900
117,880,312	894,411,840	.....	.....	.....	20,272,418	40,246,935	1901
198,996,086	806,400,000	.....	.....	.....	32,108,362	44,460,126	1902
109,913,293	1,075,200,000	.....	.....	.....	32,216,304	52,462,755	1903
126,909,360	1,026,384,851	.....	.....	.....	22,403,713	49,524,246	1904
161,066,820	1,105,440,000	1,077	94,377,696	442,451,218	49,666,080	48,919,936	1905
120,819,732	1,293,740,000	.....	.....	.....	52,944,033	63,043,322	1906
142,529,406	1,153,097,000	.....	.....	.....	32,305,412	73,704,636	1907
140,739,972	1,203,075,000	.....	.....	.....	25,177,758	68,379,781	1908
117,312,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,878,566	62,010,286	1909
154,566,599	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,397,097	66,473,143	1910

* Fiscal years.

[d] The figures are for calendar years, except those for 1900 which are census figures and cover the year ended May 31.

[e] Last six months.

[f] Exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included in previous years, estimated at $2,064,559,898.

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Manufactures of cotton—Continued.						Exports of domestic cotton.*	
	Thousands of spindles in operation on Sept. 1.[a]			Thousands of bales of domestic cotton taken by mills.[a]			Quantity.	Value.
	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.		
	Thousands.	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,789,803	5,000,000
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93,261,462	15,108,000
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127,860,152	22,308,667
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	298,459,102	29,674,883
1840	181	2,104	2,285	c 71	c 166	c 237	743,941,061	63,870,307
1850	265	3,733	3,998	c 78	c 497	c 575	635,381,604	71,984,616
1851	.....	.....	.....	60	404	464	927,237,089	112,315,317
1852	.....	.....	.....	111	588	699	1,093,230,639	87,965,732
1853	.....	.....	.....	153	650	803	1,111,570,370	109,456,404
1854	.....	.....	.....	145	592	737	987,833,106	93,596,220
1855	.....	.....	.....	135	571	706	1,008,424,601	88,143,844
1856	.....	.....	.....	138	633	771	1,351,431,701	128,382,351
1857	.....	.....	.....	154	666	820	1,048,282,475	131,575,859
1858	.....	.....	.....	143	452	595	1,118,624,012	131,386,661
1859	.....	.....	.....	167	760	927	1,386,468,562	161,434,923
1860	324	4,912	5,236	c 94	c 751	c 845	1,767,686,338	191,806,555
1861	.....	.....	.....	193	650	843	307,516,099	34,051,483
1862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,064,564	1,180,113
1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,384,986	6,652,405
1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,993,911	9,895,854
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,894,374	6,836,500
1866	.....	.....	.....	127	541	668	650,572,829	281,385,223
1867	.....	.....	.....	150	573	723	661,473,588	201,470,423
1868	.....	.....	.....	168	800	968	784,763,633	152,820,733
1869	.....	.....	.....	173	822	995	644,327,921	162,033,052
1870	328	6,804	7,132	c 69	c 728	c 797	958,558,523	227,027,624
1871	.....	.....	.....	91	1,072	1,163	1,462,928,024	218,327,109
1872	.....	.....	.....	120	977	1,097	933,587,413	180,684,595
1873	.....	.....	.....	138	1,063	1,201	1,200,063,530	227,243,069
1874	.....	.....	.....	128	1,192	1,320	1,358,602,303	211,223,580
1875	.....	.....	.....	130	1,071	1,201	1,260,418,903	190,638,625
1876	.....	.....	.....	134	1,220	1,354	1,491,405,334	192,659,262
1877	.....	.....	.....	127	1,302	1,429	1,445,369,130	171,118,508
1878	.....	.....	.....	151	1,345	1,496	1,607,533,511	180,031,484
1879	.....	.....	.....	186	1,375	1,561	1,628,372,833	162,304,250
1880	c 561	f 10,092	g 10,653	cc 189	cc 1,382	cc 1,570	1,822,061,114	211,535,905
1881	.....	.....	.....	225	1,713	1,938	2,191,928,772	247,695,746
1882	.....	.....	.....	287	1,677	1,964	1,739,975,961	189,812,644
1883	860	11,800	12,660	313	1,759	2,072	2,288,075,062	247,328,721
1884	1,050	12,250	13,300	340	1,537	1,877	1,862,572,530	197,015,204
1885	1,125	12,250	13,375	316	1,437	1,753	1,891,659,472	201,962,458
1886	1,150	12,250	13,400	381	1,781	2,162	2,058,037,444	205,085,642
1887	1,200	12,300	13,500	401	1,687	2,088	2,169,457,330	206,222,057
1888	1,250	12,300	13,550	456	1,805	2,261	2,264,120,826	223,016,760
1889	1,360	12,700	14,060	480	1,790	2,270	2,384,816,669	237,775,270
1890	1,570	12,814	14,384	c 539	c 1,979	c 2,518	2,471,799,853	250,968,792
1891	1,740	12,900	14,640	613	2,027	2,640	2,907,358,795	290,712,898
1892	1,950	13,250	15,200	684	2,172	2,856	2,935,219,811	258,461,241
1893	2,100	13,450	15,550	723	1,652	2,375	2,212,115,126	188,771,445
1894	2,200	13,500	15,700	711	1,580	2,291	2,683,282,325	210,869,289
1895	2,400	13,700	16,100	852	2,019	2,871	3,517,433,109	204,900,990
1896	2,850	13,800	16,650	900	1,605	2,505	2,335,226,385	190,056,460
1897	3,250	13,900	17,150	999	1,793	2,792	3,103,754,949	230,890,971
1898	3,550	13,900	17,450	1,254	2,211	3,465	3,850,264,295	230,442,216
1899	3,950	14,150	18,100	1,415	2,217	3,632	3,773,410,293	209,564,774
1900	4,368	15,104	19,472	c 1,523	c 2,350	c 3,873	3,100,583,188	241,832,737
1901	5,500	14,700	20,200	1,583	1,964	3,547	3,330,890,448	313,673,443
1902	6,400	15,000	21,400	2,017	2,066	4,083	3,500,778,763	290,651,819
1903	6,900	15,100	22,000	1,958	1,966	3,924	3,543,043,022	316,180,429
1904	7,650	15,200	*22,850	1,889	2,046	3,935	3,063,192,760	370,811,246
1905	7,631	16,056	23,687	2,140	2,139	4,279	4,304,848,903	379,965,014
1906	8,995	16,255	25,250	c 2,373	c 2,536	c 4,909	3,634,045,170	401,005,921
1907	9,528	16,847	26,275	c 2,411	c 2,574	c 4,985	4,518,217,220	481,277,797
1908	10,201	17,304	27,505	c 2,187	c 2,352	c 4,539	3,816,998,698	437,788,202
1909	10,429	17,589	28,018	c 2,554	c 2,687	c 5,241	4,447,985,202	417,390,665
1910	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,206,708,226	450,447,243

* Fiscal years.

[a] For census years and for years intermediate between those of the census subsequent to 1904, the figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and represent "Cotton growing States," "All other States," and "Total United States," respectively. Other figures are those of Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson, New York, N. Y., and cover years ended August 31. Discrepancies in the figures of consumption for census years as compared with those of the table showing production, imports, exports, and consumption of cotton manufactures by specified industries, are caused mainly by difference of method in the making up of the respective tables, for explanation of which see Census reports.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Imports of raw cotton.*		Manufactures of wool.				Raw wool imported.*	Year.
Quantity.	Value.	No. of establishments.[b]	Wages.[b]	Value of products.[b]	Imports.		
Pounds.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	
4,239,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
345,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,598,634	.....	1820
415,307	34,737	.....	.....	.....	5,900,988	669,883	1830
2,774,722	236,117	.....	.....	.....	10,808,485	9,898,740	1840
269,114	10,086	1,675	.....	48,608,779	19,620,619	18,695,294	1850
157,757	11,281	.....	.....	.....	22,358,879	32,607,315	1851
244,548	12,521	.....	.....	.....	20,611,286	18,343,218	1852
722,628	40,447	.....	.....	.....	31,819,771	21,616,035	1853
545,210	31,318	.....	.....	.....	37,904,473	20,228,035	1854
2,115,367	131,457	.....	.....	.....	27,754,372	18,599,784	1855
1,096,841	71,335	.....	.....	.....	35,582,712	14,778,496	1856
802,233	62,172	.....	.....	.....	35,289,345	16,505,216	1857
590,800	41,356	.....	.....	.....	29,534,655	(d)	1858
743,500	52,045	.....	.....	.....	37,295,594	(d)	1859
2,005,529	140,387	1,476	11,699,630	73,454,000	43,141,988	(d)	1860
881,371	67,168	.....	.....	.....	30,430,140	(d)	1861
29,640,853	6,518,129	.....	.....	.....	15,639,913	42,131,061	1862
33,877,365	10,518,606	.....	.....	.....	21,524,802	73,931,944	1863
26,475,957	8,668,717	.....	.....	.....	33,349,702	90,464,002	1864
36,033,426	14,372,668	.....	.....	.....	21,929,487	43,877,408	1865
6,282,341	1,323,560	.....	.....	.....	58,719,754	67,918,253	1866
926,021	197,445	.....	.....	.....	46,502,952	16,558,046	1867
514,992	97,854	.....	.....	.....	32,489,342	24,124,803	1868
1,522,068	340,621	.....	.....	.....	34,628,427	39,275,926	1869
1,698,133	331,573	3,208	35,928,150	199,257,262	34,490,668	49,230,199	1870
1,196,840	210,264	.....	.....	.....	43,839,640	68,058,028	1871
2,894,183	526,372	.....	.....	.....	52,408,471	122,256,499	1872
4,425,524	846,564	.....	.....	.....	51,075,492	85,496,0[illegible]9	1873
3,625,830	704,784	.....	.....	.....	46,883,188	42,939,[illegible]1	1874
2,149,332	408,808	.....	.....	.....	44,609,704	54,901,760	1875
2,451,419	381,723	.....	.....	.....	33,209,808	44,642,836	1876
2,656,567	413,503	.....	.....	.....	25,701,922	42,171,192	1877
3,032,013	469,882	.....	.....	.....	25,230,154	48,449,079	1878
2,993,677	499,931	.....	.....	.....	24,355,821	39,005,155	1879
3,547,792	591,120	2,330	40,687,612	238,085,686	33,911,093	128,131,747	1880
4,449,866	757,308	.....	.....	.....	31,156,426	55,964,236	1881
4,339,952	789,844	.....	.....	.....	37,361,520	67,861,744	1882
4,081,945	800,532	.....	.....	.....	44,274,952	70,575,478	1883
7,019,492	1,379,850	.....	.....	.....	41,157,583	78,350,651	1884
5,115,680	954,760	.....	.....	.....	35,776,559	70,596,170	1885
5,072,334	672,508	.....	.....	.....	41,421,319	129,084,958	1886
3,924,531	533,928	.....	.....	.....	44,902,718	114,038,030	1887
5,497,592	744,800	.....	.....	.....	47,719,393	113,558,753	1888
7,973,089	1,194,505	.....	.....	.....	52,564,942	126,487,729	1889
8,606,049	1,392,728	1,693	54,339,775	270,527,511	56,582,432	105,431,285	1890
20,908,817	2,825,004	.....	.....	.....	41,060,080	129,303,648	1891
28,663,769	3,217,521	.....	.....	.....	35,565,879	148,670,652	1892
43,367,952	4,688,799	.....	.....	.....	38,048,515	172,433,838	1893
27,705,949	3,003,888	.....	.....	.....	19,439,372	55,152,585	1894
49,332,022	4,714,375	.....	.....	.....	38,539,890	206,033,906	1895
55,350,520	6,578,212	.....	.....	.....	53,494,400	230,911,473	1896
51,898,926	5,884,262	.....	.....	.....	49,162,992	350,852,026	1897
52,660,363	5,019,503	.....	.....	.....	14,823,771	132,795,202	1898
50,158,158	5,013,146	.....	.....	.....	13,832,621	76,736,209	1899
67,398,521	7,960,945	1,414	57,933,817	296,990,484	16,164,446	155,928,455	1900
46,631,283	6,787,828	.....	.....	.....	14,585,306	103,583,505	1901
98,715,680	11,712,170	.....	.....	.....	17,384,463	166,576,966	1902
74,874,426	10,892,591	.....	.....	.....	19,546,385	177,137,796	1903
48,840,590	8,541,510	.....	.....	.....	17,733,788	173,742,834	1904
60,508,548	9,414,750	1,213	70,797,524	380,934,003	17,893,663	249,135,746	1905
70,963,633	10,879,592	.....	.....	.....	23,080,683	201,688,668	1906
104,791,784	19,930,988	.....	.....	.....	22,321,460	203,847,545	1907
71,072,855	14,172,241	.....	.....	.....	19,387,978	125,980,524	1908
86,518,024	13,622,802	.....	.....	.....	18,102,461	266,409,304	1909
86,037,691	15,816,138	.....	.....	.....	23,532,175	263,939,584	1910

* Fiscal years.

[b] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and cover census years. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

[c] Includes foreign cotton.

[d] Quantity not stated.

[e] Cotton mills only.

[f] Cotton mills only except in New England States.

[g] See notes *e* and *f*.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufactures of silk.				Unmanufactured silk imported.*	Imports of crude rubber.*
	Number of establishments.[a]	Wages.[a]	Values of products.[a]	Imports.*		
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830				7,918,584		
1840				9,601,522		
1850	67	297,416	1,809,476	17,639,624		
1851				25,777,245		
1852				21,651,752		
1853				30,434,886		
1854				34,696,831		
1855				24,366,556		
1856				30,226,532		
1857				27,800,319		
1858				21,105,454		
1859				27,833,144		
1860	139	1,050,224	6,607,771	32,726,134		
1861				22,516,709		
1862				7,584,448		2,125,561
1863				12,836,434		5,104,650
1864				20,588,974	407,935	
1865				22,573,582	288,286	
1866				30,842,393	567,904	
1867				26,164,007	491,983	
1868				16,570,083	512,449	8,438,019
1869				22,333,600	720,045	7,813,134
1870	86	1,942,286	12,210,662	23,904,048	583,589	9,624,098
1871				32,341,001	1,100,281	11,031,939
1872				36,448,618	1,063,809	11,803,437
1873				29,890,035	1,159,420	14,536,978
1874				23,996,782	794,837	14,191,320
1875				24,380,923	1,101,681	12,035,909
1876				23,745,967	1,354,991	10,589,297
1877				21,830,159	1,186,170	13,821,109
1878				19,837,972	1,182,750	12,512,203
1879				24,013,398	1,889,776	14,878,584
1880	382	9,146,705	41,033,045	32,188,690	2,562,236	16,826,099
1881				32,056,701	2,790,413	20,015,176
1882				38,985,567	[b]3,549,404	22,712,862
1883				36,764,276	4,731,106	21,646,320
1884				36,673,646	4,284,888	24,574,025
1885				27,467,565	4,308,908	24,208,148
1886				27,957,939	6,818,060	29,263,632
1887				31,347,923	6,028,091	28,649,446
1888				33,350,999	6,370,322	36,628,351
1889				35,122,766	6,645,124	32,339,503
1890	472	17,762,441	87,298,454	38,686,374	7,510,440	33,842,374
1891				37,880,143	6,266,629	33,712,089
1892				31,172,894	8,834,049	39,976,205
1893				38,958,928	8,497,477	41,547,680
1894				24,811,773	5,902,485	33,757,783
1895				31,206,002	9,316,460	39,741,607
1896				26,652,768	9,363,987	36,774,460
1897				25,199,067	7,993,444	35,574,449
1898				23,523,665	12,087,951	46,055,497
1899				25,316,554	11,250,383	51,063,066
1900	483	20,982,194	107,256,258	31,129,017	13,073,718	49,377,138
1901				27,031,219	10,405,555	55,275,529
1902				32,887,556	14,234,826	50,413,481
1903				36,168,084	15,270,859	55,010,571
1904				32,172,895	16,722,709	59,015,551
1905	624	26,767,943	133,288,072	32,812,865	22,357,307	67,234,256
1906				33,138,216	17,352,021	57,844,345
1907				38,903,040	18,743,904	76,963,838
1908				32,967,874	16,662,132	62,233,160
1909				30,718,582	25,187,957	88,359,895
1910				32,888,459	23,457,223	101,044,681

*Fiscal years.
[a]The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years.
[b]Includes 328,135 pounds of silk cocoons from table of imports for consumption.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Sugar.						
Imports.*		Average cost per pound in foreign country.*	Wholesale prices of granulated at New York (per pound).†	Total consumption.†	Consumption per capita.†	Year.
Quantity.	Value.					
Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
86,490,113	4,630,922	5.35				1830
120,940,747	5,581,078	4.61				1840
218,430,764	7,555,603	3.46				1850
380,402,289	13,841,471	3.64				1851
457,511,093	14,712,848	3.22				1852
464,402,286	14,987,831	3.23				1858
455,928,585	13,702,781	3.01				1854
473,809,847	14,676,345	3.01				1855
545,226,430	22,534,414	4.13				1856
776,984,262	42,774,614	5.45				1857
519,200,387	23,434,508	4.26				1858
655,846,362	30,577,335	4.55				1859
694,838,197	31,078,970	4.38				1860
809,749,958	30,687,897	3.68				1861
557,738,382	20,357,090	3.66				1862
518,594,861	19,082,017	3.63				1863
632,230,247	29,660,076	4.68				1864
651,936,494	27,325,897	4.39		631,397,214	18.17	1865
1,000,055,024	40,669,172	4.02		1,008,603,114	28.45	1866
849,054,006	35,941,253	4.09		880,009,330	24.30	1867
1,121,189,415	49,495,102	4.33		1,155,275,475	31.24	1868
1,247,883,430	60,407,202	4.74		1,328,534,744	35.19	1869
1,196,773,569	56,923,745	4.95	13.51	1,261,941,665	32.73	1870
1,277,473,653	64,621,239	4.94	13.12	1,442,470,531	36.47	1871
1,509,185,674	81,213,001	5.37	12.37	1,649,834,977	40.64	1872
1,568,304,592	82,716,953	5.35	11.36	1,670,246,701	40.08	1873
1,701,297,869	81,887,463	4.95	10.50	1,782,063,238	41.64	1874
1,797,509,990	78,330,556	4.35	10.61	1,904,621,896	43.33	1875
1,493,977,472	58,120,583	4.04	[e] 10.51	1,598,951,344	35.42	1876
1,654,556,831	84,978,182	4.91	10.73	1,811,268,726	39.07	1877
1,587,451,934	73,090,958	5.06	9.07	1,645,604,810	34.59	1878
1,834,365,836	72,078,688	4.10	8.81	2,002,953,025	40.99	1879
1,829,291,684	80,087,720	4.18	9.80	1,979,221,478	39.46	1880
1,946,745,205	86,670,624	4.41	9.70	2,201,187,313	42.89	1881
1,990,152,374	90,439,675	4.41	9.35	2,142,904,249	40.82	1882
2,137,667,665	91,637,992	4.37	8.65	2,426,981,787	45.20	1883
2,756,416,896	98,264,607	3.61	6.75	2,975,026,610	54.18	1884
2,717,884,653	72,519,514	2.67	6.53	2,687,818,446	47.87	1885
2,689,881,765	80,773,744	2.84	6.23	2,818,144,031	49.09	1886
3,136,443,240	78,411,224	2.50	6.02	3,125,276,345	53.26	1887
2,700,284,282	74,245,206	2.75	7.18	3,016,360,183	50.29	1888
2,762,202,967	88,543,971	3.21	7.89	3,091,376,231	50.44	1889
2,934,011,560	96,094,532	3.28	6.27	3,192,735,098	51.00	1890
3,483,477,222	105,728,216	3.03	4.65	3,875,344,121	60.70	1891
3,556,509,165	104,408,813	2.93	4.35	3,919,671,292	60.22	1892
3,766,445,347	116,255,784	3.09	4.84	4,262,589,311	64.24	1893
4,345,193,881	126,871,889	2.92	4.12	4,936,382,960	72.99	1894
3,574,510,454	76,462,836	2.15	4.12	4,321,674,363	62.69	1895
3,896,338,557	89,219,773	2.29	4.53	4,494,681,898	63.98	1896
4,918,905,733	99,066,181	2.01	4.50	5,598,391,028	78.20	1897
2,689,920,851	60,472,749	2.25	4.97	3,468,736,784	47.55	1898
3,980,250,569	94,964,120	2.39	4.92	4,604,811,191	61.98	1899
4,018,086,530	100,250,974	2.49	5.32	4,477,174,441	58.68	1900
[c] 3,975,005,840	[c] 90,487,800	2.28	5.05	5,585,008,783	71.92	1901
3,031,915,875	55,061,097	1.82	4.46	5,018,972,657	63.53	1902
4,216,108,106	72,088,973	1.71	4.64	6,380,165,502	79.38	1903
3,700,623,613	71,915,753	1.94	4.77	5,661,900,411	69.26	1904
3,680,932,998	97,645,449	2.65	5.26	6,025,772,362	72.47	1905
3,979,331,430	85,460,088	2.15	4.52	6,491,294,803	77.07	1906
4,391,839,975	92,806,253	2.11	4.65	7,089,668,935	82.61	1907
3,371,997,112	80,258,147	2.38	4.96	6,590,822,991	75.61	1908
4,189,421,018	96,554,998	2.30	4.76	7,283,425,844	82.24	1909
4,094,545,936	106,349,005	2.60	[d] 5.05	7,360,175,715	81.86	1910

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[c] Does not include sugar from Hawaii and Porto Rico after 1900. (See table below.)

[d] Average first six months.

Shipments of sugar from Porto Rico and Hawaii to the United States, 1902–1909 (in pounds):

Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.
1902	183,817,049	720,553,357	1907	408,149,992	821,015,621
1903	226,143,508	774,825,420	1908	469,205,082	1,077,570,637
1904	259,231,607	736,492,092	1909	488,452,733	1,022,863,928
1905	271,319,993	832,721,387	1910	569,039,881	1,110,594,466
1906	410,544,618	746,602,637			

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Coffee.*				Tea.*[a]			
	Imports.[b]		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[c]	Imports.		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[d]
	Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	51,488,248	4,227,021	8.3	2.98	8,609,415	2,425,018	22.3	0.53
1840	94,996,095	8,546,222	8.8	5.06	20,006,595	5,427,010	24.1	.99
1850	145,272,687	11,234,835	7.6	5.60	29,872,654	4,719,232	14.1	1.22
1851	152,519,743	12,851,070	8.4	6.21	17,461,114	4,798,005	25.6	.56
1852	193,906,353	14,474,900	7.4	7.29	29,437,206	7,285,817	23.2	1.03
1853	199,408,045	15,545,986	7.7	7.26	22,721,745	8,224,853	36.4	.75
1854	162,255,993	14,549,718	8.9	5.68	24,417,712	6,729,447	25.6	.73
1855	191,478,657	16,940,400	8.8	6.43	25,333,097	6,973,999	25.0	.73
1856	235,865,268	21,573,558	9.1	7.96	22,889,850	6,933,214	28.9	.65
1857	240,676,227	22,426,758	9.1	7.49	20,367,824	5,775,175	26.3	.57
1858	189,211,300	18,369,840	9.6	5.86	32,995,021	7,261,815	20.4	.97
1859	264,436,534	25,086,029	9.4	8.07	29,268,757	7,388,741	21.3	.76
1860	202,144,733	21,883,797	10.8	5.79	31,696,657	8,915,327	26.3	.84
1861	184,499,655	20,568,297	11.1	5.55	26,117,956	6,977,283	25.8	.66
1862	122,799,311	14,192,195	11.3	3.46	24,868,421	6,545,664	25.3	.71
1863	80,461,614	10,395,860	12.5	2.24	29,761,037	8,013,772	25.8	.80
1864	131,622,782	16,221,586	12.0	3.76	37,229,176	10,549,880	27.8	1.04
1865	106,463,062	11,241,706	6.6	2.43	19,568,318	4,956,730	18.1	.49
1866	181,413,192	20,531,764	11.2	4.96	42,992,738	11,123,231	25.3	1.17
1867	187,236,580	20,696,259	10.9	5.01	39,892,658	12,415,037	31.0	1.09
1868	248,983,900	25,288,451	10.1	6.52	37,843,612	11,111,560	29.2	.96
1869	254,160,993	24,531,743	9.7	6.45	43,754,354	13,687,750	31.2	1.08
1870	235,256,574	24,234,879	10.3	6.00	47,408,481	13,863,273	29.4	1.10
1871	317,992,048	30,992,869	9.8	7.91	51,364,919	17,254,617	34.1	1.14
1872	298,805,946	37,942,225	12.7	7.28	63,811,003	22,943,575	36.5	1.46
1873	293,297,271	44,109,671	15.0	6.87	64,815,136	24,466,170	37.7	1.53
1874	285,171,512	55,048,967	19.3	6.59	55,811,605	21,112,234	37.4	1.27
1875	317,970,665	50,591,488	15.8	7.08	64,856,899	22,673,703	34.7	1.44
1876	339,789,246	56,788,997	16.7	7.33	62,887,153	19,524,166	30.5	1.35
1877	331,639,723	53,634,991	16.2	6.94	58,347,112	16,181,467	27.3	1.23
1878	309,882,540	51,914,605	16.8	6.24	65,366,704	15,660,168	23.6	1.33
1879	377,848,473	47,356,819	12.5	7.42	60,194,673	14,577,618	24.2	1.21
1880	446,850,727	60,360,769	13.5	8.78	72,162,936	19,782,631	27.4	1.39
1881	455,189,534	56,784,391	12.5	8.25	81,843,988	21,004,813	25.7	1.54
1882	459,922,768	46,041,609	10.0	8.30	78,769,060	19,392,102	24.6	1.47
1883	515,878,515	42,050,513	8.2	8.91	73,479,164	17,302,849	23.5	1.30
1884	534,785,542	49,686,705	9.3	9.26	67,665,910	13,636,053	20.2	1.09
1885	572,599,552	46,723,318	8.2	9.60	72,104,956	14,047,583	19.5	1.18
1886	564,707,533	42,672,937	7.6	9.36	81,887,998	16,020,383	19.6	1.37
1887	526,109,170	56,347,600	10.7	8.53	89,831,221	16,771,802	18.7	1.49
1888	423,645,794	60,507,630	14.0	6.81	84,627,870	13,360,685	15.8	1.40
1889	578,397,454	74,724,882	13.0	9.16	79,575,984	12,654,640	16.0	1.29
1890	499,159,120	78,267,432	16.0	7.83	83,886,829	12,317,493	15.0	1.33
1891	519,528,432	96,123,777	[c] 19.0	8.00	83,453,339	13,828,993	17.0	1.29
1892	640,210,788	128,041,930	[c] 20.0	9.67	90,079,039	14,373,222	16.0	1.38
1893	563,469,068	80,485,558	14.0	8.31	89,061,287	13,857,482	16.0	1.33
1894	550,934,337	90,314,676	16.4	8.30	93,518,717	14,144,243	15.1	1.36
1895	652,208,975	96,130,717	14.7	9.33	97,253,458	13,171,379	13.5	1.40
1896	580,597,915	84,793,124	14.6	8.11	93,998,372	12,704,440	13.5	1.33
1897	737,645,670	81,544,384	11.1	10.12	113,347,175	14,835,862	13.1	1.58
1898	870,514,455	65,067,631	7.5	11.68	71,957,715	10,054,283	13.9	.94
1899	831,827,063	55,275,470	6.5	10.79	74,089,899	9,675,081	13.1	.98
1900[b]	787,991,911	52,467,943	6.7	9.81	84,845,107	10,558,110	12.4	1.09
1901[b]	857,018,121	63,104,646	7.4	10.48	89,806,453	11,017,876	12.3	1.14
1902	1,092,344,170	71,125,449	6.4	13.42	75,579,125	9,390,128	12.4	.94
1903	923,253,821	60,146,754	6.6	10.91	108,574,905	15,659,229	14.4	1.30
1904	998,677,479	69,988,202	7.0	11.83	112,905,541	18,229,310	16.1	1.34
1905	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	8.1	12.17	102,706,599	16,230,858	15.8	1.23
1906	853,799,615	73,514,444	8.6	9.94	93,621,750	14,580,878	15.6	1.10
1907	986,595,923	78,382,823	7.9	11.40	86,368,490	13,915,544	16.1	.99
1908	892,092,410	67,863,830	7.6	10.07	94,149,564	16,309,870	17.3	1.07
1909	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	7.5	11.74	114,916,520	18,562,676	16.2	1.29
1910	873,983,689	69,504,647	7.9	9.57	85,626,370	13,671,946	16.0	.95

* Fiscal years.

[a] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.

[b] After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.

[c] Consumption per capita based on net coffee coming to and remaining in continental United States.

[d] Consumption per capita based on net imports.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1910—Continued.

Railways.								Year.
Miles in operation.[e]	Passengers carried.	Freight carried.[f]	Passengers carried 1 mile.	Freight carried 1 mile.	Revenue per ton per mile.	Cars in service.		
						Passenger.	All other.	
	Number.	*Short tons.*	*Number.*	*Short tons.*	*Cents.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
2,818	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1840
9,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1850
10,982	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1851
12,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1852
15,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1853
16,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1854
18,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
22,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1856
24,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1857
26,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1858
28,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1859
30,626	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1860
31,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1861
32,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1862
33,170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1863
33,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1864
35,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1865
36,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1866
39,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1867
42,229	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1868
46,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1869
52,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1870
60,301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1871
66,171	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1872
70,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1873
72,385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1874
74,096	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1875
76,808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1876
79,082	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1877
81,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1878
86,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1879
93,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1880
103,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1881
114,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1882
121,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1883
125,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1884
128,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1885
136,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1886
149,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1887
156,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1888
161,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1889
167,191	492,430,865	631,740,636	11,847,785,617	77,207,047,298	92.7	.....	.....	1890
172,035	531,183,998	638,887,653	12,844,243,881	79,079,026,563	91.8	.....	.....	1891
175,691	560,958,211	700,744,184	13,362,898,299	88,241,050,225	89.8	.....	.....	1892
179,834	593,560,612	733,558,341	14,229,101,084	93,588,111,833	87.9	.....	.....	1893
182,733	540,688,199	628,757,196	14,289,445,893	80,335,104,702	86.0	33,018	1,245,060	1894
184,628	507,421,362	686,614,778	12,188,446,271	85,227,515,891	83.9	33,112	1,237,449	1895
186,681	511,772,737	753,716,562	13,049,007,233	95,328,360,278	80.6	33,003	1,264,646	1896
188,844	489,445,198	728,900,275	12,256,939,647	95,139,022,225	79.8	33,626	1,263,854	1897
190,870	501,066,681	863,628,605	13,379,930,004	114,077,576,305	75.3	33,595	1,292,579	1898
194,336	523,176,508	943,715,372	14,591,327,613	123,667,257,158	72.4	33,850	1,342,066	1899
198,964	576,831,251	1,081,983,301	16,038,076,200	141,596,551,161	72.9	34,713	1,416,125	1900
202,288	607,278,121	1,089,226,440	17,353,588,444	147,077,136,040	75.0	35,969	1,514,864	1901
207,253	649,878,505	1,200,315,787	19,689,937,620	157,289,370,053	75.7	36,987	1,603,198	1902
213,422	694,891,535	1,304,394,323	20,915,763,881	173,221,278,993	76.3	38,140	1,715,249	1903
220,112	715,419,682	1,309,899,165	21,923,213,536	174,522,089,577	78.0	39,752	1,758,809	1904
225,196	738,834,667	1,427,731,905	23,800,149,436	186,463,109,510	76.6	40,713	1,802,158	1905
230,761	[j] 797,946,116	[i] 1,631,374,219	25,167,240,831	215,877,551,241	74.8	42,262	1,916,650	1906
236,949	873,905,133	1,796,336,659	27,718,554,030	236,601,390,103	75.9	43,973	2,082,621	1907
[j]240,839	890,009,574	1,532,981,790	29,082,836,944	218,381,554,802	75.4	45,292	2,199,065	1908
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1909
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1910

[e] Data for years prior to 1890 are from Poor's Manual of Railroads and relate to calendar years; data from 1890 to date are from reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to fiscal years. No mileage included for Alaska.

[f] Excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers after 1898.

[g] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

[h] Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to noncontiguous customs districts is somewhat fragmentary.

[i] Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.

[j] Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	American vessels.*				Tonnage of vessels passing through Sault Ste. Marie Canal.*	Freight rates, wheat, Chicago to New York, per bushel.†		
	Built.	Engaged in foreign trade and whale fisheries.	Engaged in coastwise trade and cod and mackerel fisheries.	Engaged in commerce of Great Lakes.[b]		Lake and canal.[c]	Lake and rail.	All rail.
	Gross tons.[d]	*Gross tons.*[d]	*Gross tons.*[d]	*Gross tons.*[d]	*Net tons.*[d]	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	106,261	669,921	301,919	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	127,575	984,269	440,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	51,394	619,048	660,065	[a]3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	58,560	576,475	614,508	11,106	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	121,203	899,765	1,280,999	54,199	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	279,255	1,585,711	1,949,743	198,266	.....	.....	.....	.....
1851	299,472	1,726,307	2,046,132	211,145	.....	.....	.....	.....
1852	355,356	1,899,448	2,238,992	235,299	.....	.....	.....	.....
1853	427,494	2,103,674	2,303,336	271,129	.....	.....	.....	.....
1854	536,046	2,333,819	2,469,083	300,085	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855	583,450	2,535,206	2,676,795	362,655	106,296	.....	.....	.....
1856	469,293	2,491,651	2,380,002	394,684	101,458	.....	.....	.....
1857	378,804	2,464,038	2,476,805	420,360	180,820	25.29	.....	.....
1858	244,712	2,499,742	2,550,066	418,925	219,819	16.28	.....	.....
1859	156,602	2,507,402	2,637,636	445,752	352,642	17.59	.....	.....
1860	214,797	2,546,237	2,807,631	467,774	403,657	24.83	.....	.....
1861	233,194	2,642,628	2,897,185	490,445	276,639	26.55	.....	.....
1862	175,075	2,291,251	2,830,913	563,260	359,612	26.33	.....	.....
1863	311,045	2,026,114	3,128,942	635,054	507,434	22.91	.....	.....
1864	415,740	1,581,894	3,404,506	700,673	571,438	28.36	.....	.....
1865	394,523	1,602,583	3,494,199	673,697	409,062	26.62	.....	.....
1866	336,146	1,492,926	2,817,852	573,912	458,530	29.61	.....	46.1
1867	305,595	1,568,032	2,736,455	617,686	556,899	22.36	.....	44.2
1868	285,304	1,565,732	2,786,027	695,604	432,563	22.79	29.0	42.6
1869	275,230	1,566,422	2,578,219	661,366	524,885	25.12	25.0	35.1
1870	276,953	1,516,800	2,729,707	684,704	690,826	17.11	22.0	33.3
1871	273,226	1,425,142	2,857,465	712,027	752,101	20.24	25.0	31.0
1872	209,052	1,410,648	3,027,099	724,493	914,735	24.47	28.0	33.5
1873	359,245	1,423,288	3,272,739	788,412	1,204,446	19.19	26.9	33.2
1874	432,725	1,428,923	3,371,729	842,381	1,070,857	14.1	16.9	28.7
1875	297,638	1,553,827	3,299,905	837,891	1,259,534	11.43	14.6	24.1
1876	203,585	1,592,821	2,686,637	613,211	1,541,676	9.58	11.8	16.5
1877	176,591	1,611,193	2,631,407	610,160	1,439,216	11.24	15.8	20.3
1878	235,503	1,629,048	2,583,717	604,656	1,667,136	9.15	11.4	17.7
1879	193,030	1,491,534	2,678,067	597,376	1,677,071	11.6	13.3	17.3
1880	157,409	1,352,810	2,715,224	605,102	1,734,890	12.27	15.7	19.9
1881	280,458	1,335,586	2,722,148	663,382	2,092,757	8.19	10.4	14.4
1882	282,269	1,292,294	2,873,639	711,269	2,468,088	7.89	10.9	14.6
1883	265,429	1,302,095	2,933,392	723,911	2,042,259	8.37	11.5	16.5
1884	225,514	1,304,221	2,967,008	733,069	2,997,837	6.31	9.95	13.12
1885	159,056	1,287,998	2,977,936	749,948	3,035,987	5.87	9.02	14.0
1886	95,453	1,111,179	3,019,957	762,560	4,219,397	8.71	12.0	16.5
1887	150,450	1,015,563	3,090,282	783,721	4,897,598	8.51	12.0	[f]15.74
1888	218,086	943,784	3,248,132	874,102	5,130,659	5.93	11.0	[f]14.5
1889	231,134	1,021,595	3,285,880	972,271	7,221,935	6.89	[f]8.7	15.0
1890	294,122	946,695	3,477,802	1,063,063	8,454,435	5.85	8.5	14.31
1891	369,302	1,005,950	3,678,809	1,154,870	8,400,685	5.96	8.53	15.0
1892	199,633	994,676	3,770,245	1,183,582	10,647,203	5.61	7.55	14.23
1893	211,639	899,803	3,925,268	1,261,067	8,949,754	6.33	8.44	14.7
1894	131,195	916,180	3,767,849	1,227,400	13,110,366	4.44	7.0	12.88
1895	111,602	838,186	3,797,774	1,241,459	16,806,781	4.11	6.95	12.17
1896	227,096	844,954	3,858,926	1,324,067	17,249,418	5.38	7.32	12.0
1897	232,232	805,584	3,963,436	1,410,102	17,619,933	4.35	7.37	12.32
1898	180,458	737,709	4,012,029	1,437,500	18,622,754	4.42	4.96	11.55
1899	300,038	848,246	4,015,992	1,446,348	21,958,347	5.65	6.63	11.13
1900	393,790	826,694	4,338,145	1,565,587	22,315,834	4.42	5.05	[f]9.98
1901	483,489	889,129	4,635,089	1,706,294	24,626,976	5.14	5.57	[g]9.92
1902	468,833	882,555	4,915,347	1,816,511	31,955,582	5.25	5.78	[g]10.60
1903	436,152	888,776	5,198,569	1,902,698	27,736,444	5.44	6.17	[g]11.33
1904	378,542	898,768	5,392,767	2,019,208	24,364,138	4.71	5.02	[g]11.11
1905	330,316	954,513	5,502,030	2,062,147	36,617,699	5.51	6.44	[g]10.20
1906	418,745	939,486	5,735,483	2,234,432	41,098,324	5.94	6.48	[g]10.50
1907	471,332	871,146	6,067,648	2,439,741	44,087,974	6.68	6.93	[g]11.30
1908	614,216	940,068	6,425,377	2,729,169	31,091,730	6.00	7.33	[g]11.70
1909	238,090	887,505	6,501,250	2,782,481	46,751,717	5.35	7.88	[g]11.70

* Fiscal years.
† Calendar years.
[a] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.
[b] Figures of this column are included in those of coastwise trade, etc.
[c] Including canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1910—Continued.

Consumption of wines and liquors.[a]								Year.
Wines.		Malt liquors.		Distilled spirits.		Total consumption of wines and liquors.	Consumption per capita of all wines and liquors.	
Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.			
Gallons.[d]	*Galls.*[d]	*Gallons.*[d]	*Galls.*[d]	*Proof gallons.*[d]	*Proof galls.*[d]	*Gallons.*[d]	*Galls.*[d]	
								1800
								1810
								1820
								1830
4,873,096	0.29	23,310,843	1.36	43,060,884	2.52	71,244,823	4.17	1840
6,316,393	.27	36,563,009	1.58	51,833,473	2.23	94,712,875	4.08	1850
								1851
								1852
								1853
								1854
								1855
								1856
								1857
								1858
								1859
10,933,981	.35	101,346,669	3.22	89,968,651	2.86	202,249,301	6.43	1860
								1861
								1862
		62,372,465	1.87	17,409,596	.52			1863
		97,770,584	2.87	87,002,067	2.55			1864
		113,623,255	3.27	17,484,302	.50			1865
		159,153,746	4.49	15,577,386	.44			1866
		193,060,149	5.33	15,885,460	.44			1867
		191,289,305	5.17	8,453,485	.23			1868
		197,483,238	5.23	63,443,582	1.68			1869
12,225,067	.32	204,756,156	5.31	79,895,708	2.07	296,876,931	7.70	1870
15,831,500	.40	241,138,127	6.10	64,059,661	1.62	321,029,288	8.12	1871
16,682,024	.41	270,298,916	6.66	68,422,280	1.68	355,403,220	8.75	1872
18,847,031	.45	300,697,262	7.21	68,037,139	1.63	387,581,432	9.30	1873
20,468,714	.48	299,521,065	7.00	64,540,090	1.51	384,529,869	8.99	1874
19,991,326	.45	294,953,157	6.71	66,120,558	1.50	381,065,041	8.67	1875
20,161,777	.45	308,336,387	6.83	59,983,890	1.33	388,482,054	8.61	1876
21,875,987	.47	304,926,667	6.58	59,420,118	1.28	386,222,772	8.33	1877
22,263,596	.47	317,969,352	6.68	51,931,941	1.09	392,164,889	8.24	1878
24,376,813	.50	344,605,485	7.05	54,278,475	1.11	423,260,773	8.66	1879
28,098,179	.56	414,220,165	8.26	63,526,694	1.27	505,845,038	10.08	1880
24,143,021	.47	444,112,169	8.65	70,607,081	1.38	538,862,271	10.50	1881
25,562,694	.49	526,379,980	10.03	73,556,976	1.40	625,499,650	11.92	1882
25,777,571	.48	551,497,340	10.27	78,452,687	1.46	655,727,598	12.21	1883
20,481,927	.37	590,016,517	10.74	81,128,581	1.48	691,627,025	12.60	1884
21,905,712	.39	596,102,038	10.62	71,416,709	1.27	689,424,459	12.28	1885
25,566,772	.45	643,179,459	11.21	73,229,114	1.28	741,975,345	12.93	1886
32,324,514	.55	717,972,313	12.24	71,072,794	1.21	821,369,621	14.00	1887
36,334,818	.61	766,491,812	12.78	75,845,352	1.26	878,671,982	14.65	1888
34,145,710	.56	780,122,461	12.73	80,613,158	1.32	894,881,329	14.60	1889
28,945,993	.46	855,929,559	13.67	87,829,623	1.40	972,705,175	15.53	1890
29,083,309	.46	947,230,519	14.84	91,157,565	1.43	1,067,471,393	16.72	1891
28,264,627	.43	989,309,832	15.24	97,301,840	1.49	1,114,876,299	17.13	1892
31,636,391	.48	1,074,441,071	16.19	101,287,753	1.52	1,207,365,215	18.20	1893
21,882,840	.32	1,036,023,535	15.32	90,541,209	1.34	1,148,447,584	16.95	1894
20,863,877	.30	1,043,033,486	15.13	78,655,063	1.14	1,142,552,426	16.57	1895
18,701,405	.27	1,113,465,966	15.85	70,725,745	1.01	1,202,893,116	17.12	1896
38,271,478	.53	1,069,640,208	14.94	73,029,948	1.02	1,180,941,634	16.50	1897
20,568,023	.28	1,164,500,101	15.96	81,594,293	1.12	1,266,662,417	17.37	1898
26,360,499	.35	1,136,380,908	15.30	87,433,442	1.18	1,250,174,849	16.82	1899
29,988,467	.39	1,222,387,104	16.02	97,356,864	1.28	1,349,732,435	17.69	1900
28,396,520	.37	1,259,060,444	16.22	103,455,338	1.33	1,390,912,302	17.91	1901
49,763,920	.63	1,382,369,176	17.50	107,726,141	1.36	1,539,859,237	19.49	1902
38,238,818	.48	1,450,308,350	18.04	117,669,954	1.46	1,606,217,122	19.98	1903
43,311,217	.53	1,499,378,215	18.34	121,087,387	1.48	1,663,776,829	20.35	1904
35,059,717	.42	1,538,526,610	18.50	120,869,649	1.45	1,694,455,976	20.38	1905
46,485,223	.55	1,700,421,221	20.19	127,851,583	1.52	1,874,758,027	22.26	1906
57,738,848	.67	1,822,313,525	21.24	140,084,436	1.63	2,020,136,809	23.54	1907
52,121,646	.60	1,828,732,448	20.98	125,379,314	1.44	2,006,233,408	23.02	1908
61,779,549	.70	1,752,634,426	19.79	121,130,036	1.37	1,935,544,011	21.85	1909

[d] See explanation of terms, page 20.

[e] From Andrew's Colonial and Lake Trade.

[f] Average based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.

[g] For domestic consumption; local rate for exports only 9.08 cents in 1900; 9.02 in 1901; 8.75 in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 in 1903; 8.47 in 1904; 7.99 in 1905; 8.10 in 1906; 9.70 in 1907; 10.50 in 1908 and 1909.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Prices of staple commodities.							
	Per ton.*		Middling cotton, per pound.*c	Standard sheetings, per yard.*c	Standard prints, per yard.*c	Washed Ohio fleece wool, per pound, in Eastern markets, July 1.		
	Pig iron No. 1, foundry.a	Steel rails, standard sections.b				Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	50	40
1840	27.88	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	39	33
1850	20.88	.....	12.34	7.87	10.62	45	37	30
1851	21.38	.....	12.14	7.08	10.50	47	42	37
1852	22.63	.....	9.50	6.96	10.50	45	38	33
1853	36.13	.....	11.02	7.92	10.50	60	53	48
1854	36.88	.....	10.97	7.96	10.50	45	37	30
1855	27.75	.....	10.39	7.64	9.80	50	40	33
1856	27.18	.....	10.30	7.50	9.50	55	42	36
1857	26.34	.....	13.51	8.90	10.10	56	50	40
1858	22.19	.....	12.23	8.25	9.50	43	37	30
1859	23.33	.....	12.08	8.50	9.50	56	40	35
1860	22.70	.....	11.00	8.73	9.50	55	50	40
1861	20.26	.....	13.01	10.00	9.71	38	30	22
1862	23.92	.....	31.29	18.55	14.40	48	47	45
1863	35.24	.....	67.21	36.04	21.24	75	70	65
1864	59.22	.....	101.50	52.07	33.25	100	100	90
1865	46.08	.....	83.38	38.04	29.00	75	73	65
1866	46.84	.....	43.20	24.31	21.15	70	67	60
1867	44.08	166.00	31.59	18.28	16.58	55	49	45
1868	39.25	158.46	24.85	16.79	13.83	46	45	43
1869	40.61	132.19	29.01	16.19	14.00	48	48	47
1870	33.23	106.79	23.98	14.58	12.41	46	45	43
1871	35.08	102.52	16.95	13.00	11.62	62	60	55
1872	48.94	111.94	22.19	14.27	12.00	72	70	65
1873	42.79	120.58	20.14	13.31	11.37	50	48	44
1874	30.19	94.28	17.95	11.42	9.75	53	53	46
1875	25.53	68.75	15.46	10.41	8.71	52	49	46
1876	22.19	59.25	12.98	8.85	7.06	38	35	31
1877	18.92	45.58	11.82	8.46	6.77	50	44	37
1878	17.67	42.21	11.22	7.80	6.09	36	36	32
1879	21.72	48.21	10.84	7.97	6.25	37	38	34
1880	28.48	67.52	11.51	8.51	7.41	46	48	42
1881	25.17	61.08	12.03	8.51	7.00	42	44	36
1882	25.77	48.50	11.56	8.45	6.50	42	45	34
1883	22.42	37.75	11.88	8.32	6.00	39	41	33
1884	19.81	30.75	10.88	7.28	6.00	35	34	30
1885	17.99	28.52	10.45	6.75	6.00	32	31	28
1886	18.71	34.52	9.28	6.75	6.00	33	33	29
1887	20.93	37.08	10.21	7.15	6.00	34	37	34
1888	18.88	29.83	10.03	7.25	6.50	29	33	31
1889	17.76	29.25	10.65	7.00	6.50	35	39	32
1890	18.41	31.78	11.07	7.00	6.00	33	37	29
1891	17.52	29.92	8.60	6.83	6.00	31	35	29
1892	15.75	30.00	7.71	6.50	6.25	28	34	30
1893	14.52	28.12	8.56	5.90	5.25	24	26	25
1894	12.66	24.00	6.94	5.11	4.90	20	21	18
1895	13.10	24.33	7.44	5.74	5.25	18	21	19
1896	12.95	28.00	7.93	5.45	4.66	17	18	17
1897	12.10	18.75	7.00	4.73	4.70	21½	23½	21
1898	11.66	17.62	5.94	4.20	3.96	28	29	24½
1899	19.36	28.12	6.88	5.28	4.25	29	31½	27
1900	19.98	32.29	9.25	6.05	5.00	28½	31½	27½
1901	15.87	27.33	8.75	5.54	4.62	25	26	22
1902	22.19	28.00	9.00	5.48	5.00	26	26½	25
1903	19.92	28.00	11.18	6.25	5.00	31½	31½	27
1904	15.57	28.00	11.75	7.13	5.00	32½	32½	30½
1905	17.88	28.00	9.80	7.00	4.75	36	39	36
1906	20.98	28.00	11.50	7.25	5.12	33	37	36
1907	23.89	28.00	12.10	7.62	6.00	34	36	35
1908	17.70	28.00	10.62	6.75	5.37	34	38	36
1909	17.81	28.00	12.68	7.37	5.06	35	40	73
1910	•18.35	•28.00	•15.07	•8.46	•5.50	31	36	34

*Calendar years. aAt Philadelphia. bAt mills in Pennsylvania. cNet prices at New York.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Postal statistics.						Year.
Postal cards issued.	Ordinary postage stamps issued.	Matter of all kinds mailed (estimated).	Paid as compensation of postmasters.	Gross revenue of department.	Gross expenditure of department.	
Number.	*Number.*	*Pieces.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	69,242	280,804	213,994	1800
.....	.....	.....	149,438	551,684	495,969	1810
.....	.....	.....	352,295	1,111,927	1,160,926	1820
.....	.....	.....	595,234	1,850,583	1,932,708	1830
.....	.....	.....	1,028,925	4,543,522	4,718,236	1840
.....	1,540,545	.....	1,549,376	5,499,984	5,212,953	1850
.....	1,246,548	.....	1,781,686	6,410,604	6,278,402	1851
.....	54,136,319	.....	1,296,765	5,184,526	7,108,450	1852
.....	56,344,006	.....	1,406,477	5,240,725	7,982,757	1853
.....	56,330,000	.....	1,707,708	6,255,586	8,577,424	1854
.....	72,977,300	.....	2,135,335	6,642,136	9,968,342	1855
.....	126,045,210	.....	2,102,891	6,920,822	10,405,286	1856
.....	154,729,465	.....	2,285,610	7,353,951	11,508,058	1857
.....	176,761,835	.....	2,355,016	7,486,793	12,722,470	1858
.....	192,201,920	.....	2,453,901	7,968,484	11,458,083	1859
.....	216,370,660	.....	2,552,868	8,518,067	19,170,610	1860
.....	211,788,518	.....	2,514,157	8,349,296	13,606,759	1861
.....	251,307,105	.....	2,340,767	8,299,821	11,125,364	1862
.....	338,340,385	.....	2,876,983	11,163,790	11,314,207	1863
.....	334,054,610	.....	3,174,326	12,438,254	12,644,786	1864
.....	387,419,455	.....	3,383,382	14,556,159	13,694,728	1865
.....	347,734,325	.....	3,454,677	14,436,986	15,352,079	1866
.....	371,599,605	.....	4,033,728	15,297,027	19,235,483	1867
.....	383,470,500	.....	4,255,311	16,292,601	22,730,593	1868
.....	421,047,460	.....	4,546,958	18,344,511	23,698,131	1869
.....	468,118,445	.....	4,673,466	19,772,221	23,998,837	1870
.....	498,126,175	.....	5,028,381	20,037,045	24,390,104	1871
.....	541,445,070	.....	5,121,665	21,915,426	26,658,192	1872
[d] 31,094,000	601,931,520	.....	5,725,468	22,996,742	29,084,946	1873
91,079,000	632,733,420	.....	5,818,472	26,471,072	32,126,415	1874
107,616,000	682,342,470	.....	7,049,936	26,791,360	33,611,309	1875
150,815,000	698,799,090	.....	7,381,460	28,644,198	33,263,488	1876
170,015,500	689,580,670	.....	7,284,283	27,531,585	33,486,322	1877
200,630,000	742,461,940	.....	7,966,921	29,277,517	34,165,084	1878
221,797,000	774,358,780	.....	7,182,239	30,041,983	33,449,899	1879
272,550,500	875,681,970	.....	7,708,407	33,315,479	36,542,804	1880
308,536,500	954,128,450	.....	8,298,743	36,785,398	39,592,566	1881
351,498,000	1,114,560,330	.....	8,964,676	41,876,410	40,482,021	1882
379,516,750	1,202,743,800	.....	10,315,394	45,508,693	43,282,944	1883
362,876,750	1,459,768,460	.....	11,283,830	43,325,959	47,224,560	1884
339,416,500	1,465,122,935	.....	11,243,848	42,560,844	50,046,235	1885
355,648,000	1,620,784,100	3,474,000,000	11,348,178	43,948,423	51,004,744	1886
356,939,250	1,746,985,520	3,495,100,000	11,929,481	48,837,609	53,006,194	1887
381,797,500	1,867,173,140	3,576,100,000	12,589,768	52,695,176	56,468,315	1888
386,808,500	1,961,980,840	3,860,200,000	13,168,991	56,175,611	62,317,119	1889
429,515,350	2,219,737,060	4,005,408,206	13,753,096	60,882,098	66,259,548	1890
424,216,750	2,397,503,340	4,369,900,352	14,527,000	65,931,786	73,059,519	1891
511,433,500	2,543,270,210	4,776,575,076	15,249,565	70,930,475	76,980,846	1892
530,505,600	2,750,293,090	5,021,841,056	15,863,622	75,896,993	81,581,681	1893
468,499,750	2,602,278,355	4,919,090,000	15,899,709	75,080,479	84,994,112	1894
492,305,550	2,795,424,808	5,134,281,200	16,079,508	76,983,128	87,179,551	1895
524,820,150	3,025,481,467	5,693,719,192	16,561,181	82,499,208	90,932,669	1896
523,608,250	3,063,633,885	5,781,002,143	16,908,384	82,665,462	94,077,242	1897
556,380,650	3,418,458,360	6,214,447,000	17,453,433	89,012,618	98,033,523	1898
573,634,150	3,692,775,815	6,576,310,000	18,223,506	95,021,384	101,632,160	1899
587,815,250	3,998,544,564	7,129,990,202	19,112,097	102,354,579	107,740,267	1900
659,614,800	4,239,273,696	7,424,390,329	19,949,515	111,631,193	115,554,921	1901
547,204,090	4,621,285,723	8,085,446,858	20,783,919	121,848,047	124,785,697	1902
770,657,950	5,270,549,115	8,887,467,048	21,631,724	134,224,443	138,784,487	1903
702,907,450	5,330,886,845	9,502,459,535	22,273,343	143,582,624	152,362,116	1904
728,285,100	5,751,017,915	10,187,505,889	22,743,342	152,826,585	167,399,169	1905
798,917,850	6,284,450,495	11,361,090,610	23,544,585	167,932,782	178,449,778	1906
805,568,700	7,061,036,615	12,255,666,367	24,575,696	183,585,005	190,238,288	1907
809,426,750	7,651,400,405	13,173,340,329	25,599,397	191,478,663	208,351,886	1908
926,478,900	8,712,907,031	14,004,577,271	26,569,892	203,562,383	221,004,102	1909
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1910

[d] Postal cards first issued May 1, 1873, under act of June 8, 1872.
* Six months ending June 30.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Postal statistics—Continued.					
	Post-offices.	Extent of post routes.	Money-order offices in operation.	Domestic money orders issued.	Value of money orders issued.	
					Domestic.	International.
	Number.	*Miles.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800	903	20,817				
1810	2,300	36,406				
1820	4,500	72,492				
1830	8,450	115,176				
1840	13,468	155,739				
1850	18,417	178,672				
1851	19,796	196,290				
1852	20,901	214,284				
1853	22,320	217,743				
1854	23,548	219,935				
1855	24,410	227,908				
1856	25,565	239,642				
1857	26,586	242,601				
1858	27,977	260,603				
1859	28,539	260,052				
1860	28,498	240,594				
1861	28,586	140,399				
1862	28,875	134,013				
1863	29,047	139,598				
1864	28,878	139,172				
1865	20,550	142,340	419	74,277	[e] 1,360,122	
1866	23,828	180,921	766	243,609	3,977,259	
1867	25,163	203,245	1,224	474,496	9,229,327	
1868	26,481	216,928	1,468	831,937	16,197,858	
1869	27,106	223,731	1,466	1,264,143	24,848,058	
1870	28,492	231,232	1,694	1,671,253	34,054,184	[f] 22,189
1871	30,045	238,359	2,076	2,151,794	42,164,118	38,489
1872	31,863	251,398	2,452	2,573,349	48,515,532	833,006
1873	33,244	256,210	2,775	3,355,686	57,516,216	1,863,512
1874	34,294	269,097	3,069	4,420,633	74,424,854	2,265,242
1875	35,547	277,873	3,404	5,006,323	77,431,251	1,964,574
1876	36,383	281,798	3,401	4,998,600	77,035,972	2,068,668
1877	37,345	292,820	3,697	4,925,931	72,820,509	1,844,053
1878	38,253	301,966	4,143	5,613,117	81,442,364	2,047,696
1879	40,588	316,711	4,512	6,372,213	88,254,641	2,240,454
1880	42,989	343,888	4,829	7,240,537	100,352,818	3,463,862
1881	44,512	344,006	5,163	7,663,232	105,075,769	4,683,926
1882	46,231	343,618	5,491	8,420,869	113,400,118	6,536,514
1883	46,820	353,166	5,927	8,807,556	117,329,406	7,717,832
1884	48,434	359,530	6,310	7,835,694	122,121,261	7,688,776
1885	51,252	365,251	7,056	7,725,893	117,858,921	6,840,358
1886	53,614	368,660	7,357	7,940,302	113,819,521	7,178,786
1887	55,157	392,874	7,853	9,232,177	117,462,660	9,035,530
1888	57,376	403,976	8,241	9,959,207	119,649,064	11,293,870
1889	58,999	416,159	8,727	10,130,140	115,081,845	12,280,516
1890	62,401	427,990	9,382	10,624,727	114,362,757	13,230,135
1891	64,329	439,027	10,070	11,451,274	119,122,236	14,443,667
1892	67,119	447,591	12,069	12,069,442	120,066,801	15,120,271
1893	68,403	453,833	18,434	13,309,735	127,576,433	16,341,838
1894	69,805	454,746	19,264	14,304,041	138,793,579	13,792,455
1895	70,064	456,026	19,691	22,031,120	156,709,089	12,906,486
1896	70,360	463,313	20,802	23,962,053	172,100,649	13,852,615
1897	71,022	470,032	21,082	25,169,055	174,482,676	13,588,379
1898	73,570	480,461	23,421	27,798,078	191,354,121	13,239,769
1899	75,000	496,948	26,784	29,007,870	211,213,592	13,744,770
1900	76,688	500,989	29,649	32,060,983	238,921,009	16,749,018
1901	76,945	511,808	30,529	35,586,379	274,546,067	20,072,614
1902	75,924	507,540	31,680	40,474,327	313,551,279	22,974,473
1903	74,169	506,268	34,547	45,941,681	353,627,648	35,237,935
1904	71,131	496,818	35,094	50,392,554	378,778,488	42,550,150
1905	68,131	486,805	36,832	53,379,327	396,903,433	47,516,027
1906	65,600	478,711	37,444	58,461,353	444,515,790	63,047,868
1907	62,659	463,406	37,572	62,069,783	479,650,342	84,080,711
1908	61,158	450,738	43,313	64,864,570	498,699,637	88,972,388
1909	60,144	448,618	50,043	68,791,938	491,074,844	76,754,802
1910						

* Calendar years.

[a] Free (city) delivery service authorized by act of March 3, 1863. Established July 1, 1863.

[b] The first experimental rural delivery service was established on October 1, 1896, simultaneously on three routes, from Charlestown, Uvilla, and Halltown, W. Va.

[c] Special delivery service authorized by act of March 3 1885. Established October 1, 1885. Service restricted to delivery of letters at any free-delivery office or in any town of 4,000 or more inhabitants.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Postal statistics—Continued.							Patents issued.*	Immigrants arrived.[d]	Year.
City delivery service.[a]			Rural delivery service.[b]			Special delivery service—pieces delivered.[e]			
City delivery offices.	Carriers.	Annual cost of service.	Carriers.	Mileage.	Annual cost.				
Number.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*		*Dollars.*		*Number.*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,385	...1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,322	...1830
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	473	84,066	...1840
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	993	369,980	...1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	872	379,466	...1851
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,019	371,603	...1852
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	961	368,645	...1853
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,844	427,833	...1854
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,013	200,877	...1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,505	195,857	...1856
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,896	246,945	...1857
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,695	119,501	...1858
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,504	118,616	...1859
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,778	150,237	...1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,329	89,724	...1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,532	89,007	...1862
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,184	174,524	...1863
66	685	317,063.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,025	193,195	...1864
45	757	448,664.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,616	247,453	...1865
46	863	589,236.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,458	314,917	...1866
47	943	699,934.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,026	310,965	...1867
48	1,198	995,934.59	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,410	138,840	...1868
48	1,246	1,183,915.31	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,997	352,768	...1869
51	1,362	1,230,079.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,333	387,203	...1870
52	1,419	1,353,923.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,056	321,350	...1871
52	1,443	1,385,965.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,613	404,806	...1872
52	1,498	1,422,495.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,864	459,803	...1873
87	2,049	1,802,696.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,599	313,339	...1874
87	2,195	1,880,041.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,837	227,498	...1875
87	2,269	1,981,186.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,595	169,986	...1876
87	2,265	1,893,619.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,187	141,857	...1877
87	2,275	1,824,166.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,444	138,469	...1878
88	2,359	1,947,706.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,213	177,826	...1879
104	2,628	2,363,693.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,947	457,257	...1880
109	2,861	2,499,911.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,584	669,431	...1881
112	3,115	2,623,262.74	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,267	788,992	...1882
154	3,680	3,173,336.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,383	603,322	...1883
159	3,890	3,504,206.52	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,413	518,592	...1884
178	4,358	3,985,952.55	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,233	395,346	...1885
181	4,841	4,312,306.70	.....	.....	.....	[g] 896,334	22,508	334,203	...1886
189	5,310	4,618,692.07	.....	.....	.....	1,024,567	21,477	490,109	...1887
358	6,346	5,422,356.36	.....	.....	.....	1,220,267	20,506	546,889	...1888
401	8,257	6,957,941.90	.....	.....	.....	1,378,647	24,158	444,427	...1889
454	9,066	7,976,202.72	.....	.....	.....	1,613,567	26,292	455,302	...1890
519	10,130	9,072,160.31	.....	.....	.....	1,972,196	23,244	560,319	...1891
568	10,737	9,966,892.67	.....	.....	.....	2,363,684	23,559	623,084	...1892
610	11,625	10,683,575.26	.....	.....	.....	2,869,370	23,769	502,917	...1893
610	11,736	11,229,436.78	.....	.....	.....	2,889,900	20,857	314,467	...1894
604	12,714	12,135,544.93	.....	.....	.....	3,081,055	22,057	279,948	...1895
627	12,834	12,713,861.41	.....	.....	.....	3,475,377	23,273	343,267	...1896
629	12,931	12,827,396.69	[g] 83	1,843	14,840	3,629,851	23,794	230,832	...1897
688	13,696	13,387,506.10	148	2,960	50,241	4,062,675	22,267	229,299	...1898
735	14,256	13,905,800.00	391	8,929	150,012	4,551,672	25,527	311,715	...1899
796	15,322	14,512,190.04	1,276	28,685	420,433	5,191,594	26,499	448,572	...1900
866	16,389	15,752,600.00	4,301	100,299	1,750,321	5,873,517	27,373	487,918	...1901
933	17,787	17,123,310.90	8,466	186,252	4,089,041	6,786,221	27,886	648,743	...1902
1,032	19,542	19,337,986.00	15,119	332,618	8,051,599	7,860,292	31,699	857,046	...1903
1,100	20,758	20,561,208.10	24,566	552,725	12,645,275	8,650,806	30,934	812,870	...1904
1,144	21,778	20,919,078.13	32,055	721,237	20,864,885	9,296,741	30,399	1,026,499	...1905
1,184	22,965	21,980,632.92	35,666	820,318	25,011,625	10,224,953	31,965	1,100,735	...1906
1,240	24,577	23,170,203.63	37,582	883,117	26,747,000	11,372,811	36,620	1,285,349	...1907
1,330	26,352	26,258,039.16	39,143	891,432	34,500,000	12,024,580	33,682	782,870	...1908
1,440	27,620	29,738,123.05	40,499	979,541	35,661,034	13,941,108	37,420	751,786	...1909
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,041,570	...1910

[d] 1820 to 1855, total alien passengers arrived. The figures for 1820 and 1830 cover years ended September 30; for 1840 and 1851 to 1867, calendar years; for 1850, fifteen months ended December 31; for 1868, six months ended June 30, and 1869 to date, fiscal years.

[e] From November 1, 1864, to June 30, 1865. Money-order system went into operation November 1, 1864, under act of Congress of May 17, 1864.

[f] From September 1, 1869, to June 30, 1870. International money orders first issued under convention of October 12, 1867.

[g] For nine months only.

No. 312.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Public schools.†				Students in colleges, universities, and schools of technology.†[a]		
	Pupils enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	Salaries paid superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.	Men.	Women.	Total.[b]
	Number.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1800							
1810							
1820							
1830							
1840							
1850							
1851							
1852							
1853							
1854							
1855							
1856							
1857							
1858							
1859							
1860							
1861							
1862							
1863							
1864							
1865							
1866							
1867							
1868							
1869							
1870	6,871,522	4,077,347	37,832,566	63,396,666			
1871	7,561,582	4,545,317	42,580,853	69,107,612			
1872	7,815,306	4,658,844	45,935,681	74,234,476			
1873	8,003,614	4,745,459	47,932,050	76,238,464			23,392
1874	8,444,251	5,050,840	50,785,656	80,054,286			30,900
1875	8,785,678	5,248,114	54,722,250	83,504,007			32,175
1876	8,869,115	5,291,376	55,358,166	83,082,578			32,540
1877	8,965,006	5,426,595	54,973,776	79,439,826			32,107
1878	9,438,883	5,783,065	56,155,133	79,083,260			32,728
1879	9,504,458	5,876,077	54,639,731	76,192,375			37,442
1880	9,867,505	6,144,143	55,942,972	78,094,687			38,227
1881	10,000,896	6,145,932	58,012,463	83,642,964			39,048
1882	10,211,578	6,331,242	60,594,933	88,990,466			39,155
1883	10,651,828	6,652,392	64,798,859	96,750,003			39,769
1884	10,982,364	7,055,696	68,384,275	103,212,837			41,464
1885	11,398,024	7,297,529	72,878,993	110,328,375			42,573
1886	11,664,460	7,526,351	76,270,434	113,322,545			40,421
1887	11,884,944	7,681,806	78,639,964	115,783,890			41,737
1888	12,182,600	7,906,986	83,022,562	124,244,911			42,535
1889	12,392,260	8,005,969	87,568,306	132,539,783			45,949
1890	12,722,581	8,153,635	91,836,484	140,506,715	44,926	10,761	55,687
1891	13,050,132	8,408,323	96,303,069	147,494,809	46,220	12,185	58,405
1892	13,255,921	8,560,603	100,298,256	155,817,012	51,163	13,507	64,670
1893	13,483,340	8,837,199	104,560,339	164,171,057	55,305	15,530	70,835
1894	13,995,357	9,263,350	109,202,405	172,502,843	59,814	18,098	77,912
1895	14,243,765	9,548,722	113,872,388	175,809,279	62,053	19,071	81,124
1896	14,498,956	9,781,475	117,139,841	183,498,965	65,143	21,721	86,864
1897	14,823,059	10,052,554	119,310,503	187,682,269	64,662	21,543	86,205
1898	15,103,874	10,356,458	124,192,270	194,292,911	67,018	23,470	90,488
1899	15,176,219	10,328,396	129,345,873	200,154,597	67,505	24,880	92,385
1900	15,503,110	10,632,772	137,687,746	214,964,618	72,159	26,764	98,923
1901	15,688,602	10,714,613	143,286,204	227,465,664	75,472	27,879	103,351
1902	15,917,385	11,064,164	151,443,681	238,262,299	78,133	29,258	107,391
1903	15,999,717	11,053,158	157,635,732	252,804,081	82,394	25,987	108,381
1904	16,256,038	11,318,256	167,824,753	273,216,227	86,006	25,682	111,688
1905	16,468,300	11,481,531	177,462,981	291,616,660	92,161	27,938	120,099
1906	16,641,970	11,712,300	186,483,464	307,765,659	97,738	31,443	129,181
1907	16,890,818	11,925,672	202,047,814	336,898,333	96,575	32,850	129,425
1908	17,061,962	12,154,172	219,780,123	371,344,410	119,480	42,328	161,808
1909							
1910							

† School years.

[a] Figures for the years 1873–1882, inclusive, are for the calendar year preceding fiscal year.

[b] Figures until 1889 include nonresident graduate students; figures for 1889 and later years are exclusive of nonresident graduate students.

[c] Includes only number of messages reported by the Western Union Telegraph Company prior to 1885, and by the Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable companies since that date. Western Union years end June 30 and Postal Telegraph years end December 31.

[d] Figures from 1810 to 1860, inclusive, from census of 1880.

[e] 1828.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1910—Continued.

Public, society, and school libraries.			Commercial failures.*		Telegraph messages sent.[c]	Newspapers and periodicals published.	Year.
Number.	Number of volumes.	Number of volumes per 100 inhabitants.	Number.	Amount of liabilities.			
				Dollars.	*Number.*	*Number.*	
							1800
						[d] 359	1810
						[e] 861	1820
						1,403	1830
							1840
						2,526	1850
							1851
							1852
							1853
							1854
							1855
							1856
			4,932	291,750,000			1857
			4,225	95,749,000			1858
			3,913	64,394,000			1859
			3,676	79,807,000		4,051	1860
			6,993	207,210,000			1861
			1,652	23,049,000			1862
			495	7,899,900			1863
			520	8,579,000			1864
			530	17,625,000			1865
			1,505	53,783,000			1866
			2,780	96,666,000	5,879,282		1867
			2,608	63,694,000	6,404,595		1868
			2,799	75,054,054	7,934,933	[f] 5,219	1869
			3,546	88,242,000	9,157,646	5,871	1870
			2,915	85,252,000	10,646,077	6,056	1871
			4,069	121,056,000	12,444,499	6,519	1872
			5,183	228,499,900	14,456,832	6,875	1873
			5,830	155,239,000	16,329,256	7,339	1874
2,039	11,487,778	26	7,740	201,000,000	17,153,710	7,870	1875
			9,092	191,117,000	18,729,567	8,129	1876
			8,872	190,669,936	21,158,941	7,958	1877
			10,478	234,383,132	23,918,894	8,340	1878
			6,658	98,149,053	25,070,106	8,703	1879
			4,735	65,752,000	29,215,509	9,723	1880
			5,582	81,155,932	32,500,000	10,267	1881
			6,738	101,547,564	38,842,247	10,611	1882
			9,184	172,874,172	41,181,177	11,196	1883
			10,968	226,343,427	42,076,226	12,671	1884
2,988	19,401,199	35	10,637	124,220,321	43,525,273	13,494	1885
			9,834	114,644,119	46,345,729	14,160	1886
			9,634	167,560,944	51,594,115	14,706	1887
			10,679	123,829,973	56,447,407	15,555	1888
			10,882	148,784,337	60,186,687	16,319	1889
			10,907	189,856,964	63,258,762	16,948	1890
3,503	25,977,643	41	12,273	189,868,638	67,420,111	18,536	1891
			10,344	114,044,167	71,722,589	18,714	1892
			15,242	346,779,889	76,843,052	20,006	1893
			13,885	172,992,856	69,597,746	20,169	1894
			13,197	173,196,060	70,801,207	20,395	1895
4,026	33,051,872	47	15,088	226,096,834	72,221,896	20,630	1896
			13,351	154,332,071	71,779,748	19,861	1897
			12,186	130,662,899	77,580,767	20,453	1898
			9,337	90,879,889	77,356,508	21,178	1899
5,383	44,591,851	59	10,774	138,495,673	79,696,227	20,806	1900
			11,002	113,092,376	83,555,122	20,879	1901
			11,615	117,476,769	89,461,813	20,156	1902
[g] 6,869	[g] 54,419,002	[g] 68	12,069	155,444,185	[h] 91,391,443	20,485	1903
			12,199	144,202,311	[h] 90,429,501	22,168	1904
			11,520	102,676,172	[h] 91,403,282	23,146	1905
			10,682	119,201,515	[h] 96,987,146	22,326	1906
			11,725	197,385,225	[h i] 98,480,097	21,735	1907
5,640	62,628,061	72	15,690	222,315,684	[h] 85,712,724	21,320	1908
			12,924	154,603,465	[h i] 68,053,439	22,603	1909
						22,725	1910

* Calendar years.

[f] Figures from 1869 to 1908 from Rowell's Newspaper Directory; subsequently from Ayer's American Newspaper Annual.

[g] Figures of 1900 are used for libraries not reporting in 1903.

[h] Not including messages sent by Western Union over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

[i] On January 1, 1907, the Postal Telegraph Cable Company abolished free service on the entire system.

[j] Figures relate to the Western Union only.

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND MONETARY STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND MONETARY STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

No. 313.—GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE MINTS OF THE WORLD: 1880 TO 1908.

[From the report of the Director of the Mint on the production of precious metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Coining value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*
1880	7,242,951	149,725,081	65,442,074	84,611,974
1881	7,111,864	147,015,275	83,539,051	108,010,086
1882	4,822,851	99,697,170	85,685,996	110,785,934
1883	5,071,882	104,845,114	84,541,904	109,306,705
1884	4,810,061	99,432,795	74,120,127	95,832,084
1885	4,632,273	95,757,582	98,044,475	126,764,574
1886	4,578,310	94,642,070	96,566,844	124,854,101
1887	6,046,510	124,992,465	126,388,502	163,411,397
1888	6,522,346	134,828,855	104,354,000	134,922,344
1889	8,170,611	168,901,519	107,788,256	139,362,595
1890	7,219,725	149,244,965	117,789,228	152,293,144
1891	5,782,463	119,534,122	106,962,049	138,294,367
1892	8,343,387	172,473,124	120,282,947	155,517,347
1893	11,243,342	232,420,517	106,697,783	137,952,690
1894	11,025,680	227,921,032	87,472,523	113,095,788
1895	11,178,855	231,087,438	98,128,832	126,873,642
1896	9,476,639	195,899,517	123,394,239	159,540,027
1897	21,174,850	437,722,992	129,775,082	167,790,006
1898	19,131,244	395,477,905	115,461,020	149,282,936
1899	22,548,101	466,110,614	128,566,167	166,226,964
1900	17,170,053	354,936,497	143,362,948	185,358,156
1901	12,001,537	248,093,787	107,439,666	138,911,891
1902	10,662,098	220,405,125	149,826,725	193,715,362
1903	11,634,166	240,499,547	161,159,508	211,795,829
1904	22,031,285	455,427,085	136,518,406	176,508,646
1905	11,898,037	245,954,257	134,062,314	173,333,093
1906	17,721,058	366,326,788	120,339,501	155,590,466
1907	19,921,014	411,803,902	171,434,608	221,652,826
1908	15,819,505	327,018,200	150,582,664	194,692,737
Total	387,070,969	8,011,467,123	4,001,972,599	5,177,695,596

No. 314.—ESTIMATES OF THE WORLD'S CONSUMPTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN ARTS AND INDUSTRIES: CALENDAR YEAR 1908.

[From Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of the Precious Metals.]

Country.	Gold.	Silver.	Country.	Gold.	Silver.
	Dollars.	*Fine ounces.*		*Dollars.*	*Fine ounces.*
United States	14,754,900	20,411,100	Sweden	465,200	257,200
Great Britain	14,500,000	7,500,000	China	318,400	243,600
France	14,614,600	8,897,800	Madagascar	8,500	.....
Germany	11,000,000	6,500,000	Other countries	3,000,000	2,000,000
Switzerland	6,778,900	2,218,300	Total	78,199,800	56,986,500
Italy	3,000,000	2,000,000	India (British)	35,796,200	34,848,500
Russia	4,818,600	3,979,400	Grand total	113,996,000	91,835,000
Austria-Hungary	3,440,700	1,979,100			
Netherlands and Belgium	1,500,000	1,000,000			

No. 315.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.[a]

[From 1493 to 1885, from a table of averages compiled by Dr. Adolph Soetbeer; since the latter date, the estimates of the Director of the Mint.]

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period.	Total for period.		Annual average for period.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.	Value.	Ounces, fine.	Coining value.[b]	Coining value.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1493–1520.....	5,221,160	107,931,000	3,855,000	42,309,400	54,703,000	1,954,000
1521–1544.....	5,524,656	114,205,000	4,759,000	69,598,320	89,986,000	3,740,000
1545–1560.....	4,377,544	90,492,000	5,656,000	160,287,040	207,240,000	12,952,000
1561–1580.....	4,398,120	90,917,000	4,546,000	192,578,500	248,990,000	12,450,000
1581–1600.....	4,745,340	98,095,000	4,905,000	269,352,700	348,254,000	17,413,000
1601–1620.....	5,478,360	113,248,000	5,662,000	271,924,700	351,579,000	17,579,000
1621–1640.....	5,336,900	110,324,000	5,516,000	253,084,800	327,221,000	16,361,000
1641–1660.....	5,639,110	116,571,000	5,828,000	235,530,900	304,525,000	15,226,000
1661–1680.....	5,954,180	123,084,000	6,154,000	216,691,000	280,166,000	14,008,000
1681–1700.....	6,921,895	143,088,000	7,154,000	219,841,700	284,240,000	14,212,000
1701–1720.....	8,243,260	170,403,000	8,520,000	228,650,800	295,629,000	14,781,000
1721–1740.....	12,268,440	253,611,000	12,681,000	277,261,600	358,480,000	17,924,000
1741–1760.....	15,824,230	327,116,000	16,356,000	342,812,235	443,232,000	22,162,000
1761–1780.....	13,313,315	275,211,000	13,761,000	419,711,820	542,658,000	27,133,000
1781–1800.....	11,438,970	236,464,000	11,823,000	565,235,580	730,810,000	36,540,000
1801–1810.....	5,715,627	118,152,000	11,815,000	287,469,225	371,677,000	37,168,000
1811–1820.....	3,679,568	76,063,000	7,606,000	173,857,555	224,786,000	22,479,000
1821–1830.....	4,570,444	94,479,000	9,448,000	148,070,040	191,444,000	19,144,000
1831–1840.....	6,522,913	134,841,000	13,484,000	191,758,675	247,930,000	24,793,000
1841–1850.....	17,605,018	363,928,000	36,393,000	250,903,422	324,400,000	32,440,000
1851–1855.....	32,051,621	662,566,000	132,513,000	142,442,986	184,169,000	36,834,000
1856–1860.....	32,431,312	670,415,000	134,083,000	145,477,142	188,092,000	37,618,000
1861.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1862.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1863.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1864.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1865.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1866.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1867.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1868.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1869.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1870.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1871.....	5,591,014	115,577,000	115,577,000	63,317,014	81,864,000	81,864,000
1872.....	5,591,014	115,577,000	115,577,000	63,317,014	81,864,000	81,864,000
1873.....	4,653,675	96,200,000	96,200,000	63,267,187	81,800,000	81,800,000
1874.....	4,390,031	90,750,000	90,750,000	55,300,781	71,500,000	71,500,000
1875.....	4,716,563	97,500,000	97,500,000	62,261,719	80,500,000	80,500,000
1876.....	5,016,488	103,700,000	103,700,000	67,753,125	87,600,000	87,600,000
1877.....	5,512,196	113,947,200	113,947,000	62,679,916	81,040,700	81,040,700
1878.....	5,761,114	119,092,800	119,092,800	73,385,451	94,882,200	94,882,200
1879.....	5,262,174	108,778,800	108,778,800	74,383,495	96,172,600	96,172,600
1880.....	5,148,880	106,436,800	106.436,800	74,795,273	96,705,000	96,705,000
1881.....	4,983,742	103,023,100	103,023,100	79,020,872	102,168,400	102,168,400
1882.....	4,934,086	101,996,600	101,996,600	86,472,091	111,802,300	111,302,300
1883.....	4,614,588	95,392,000	95,392,000	89,175,023	115,297,000	115,297,000
1884.....	4,921,169	101,729,600	101,729,600	81,567,801	105,461,400	105,461,400

[a] For production of the United States see Tables Nos. 99 and 100.

[b] Commercial values for single years may be ascertained by multiplying fine ounces by annual average prices of silver as shown in Table No. 218.

No. 315.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA—Continued.

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period.	Total for period.		Annual average for period.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.	Value.	Ounces, fine.	Coining value.	Coining value.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	5,245,572	108,435,600	108,435,600	91,609,959	118,445,200	118,445,200
1886	5,135,679	106,163,900	106,163,900	93,297,290	120,626,800	120,626,800
1887	5,116,861	105,774,900	105,774,900	96,123,586	124,281,000	124,281,000
1888	5,330,775	110,196,900	110,196,900	108,827,606	140,706,400	140,706,400
1889	5,973,790	123,489,200	123,489,200	120,213,611	155,427,700	155,427,700
1890	5,749,306	118,848,700	118,848,700	126,095,062	163,032,000	163,032,000
1891	6,320,194	130,650,000	130,650,000	137,170,919	177,352,300	177,352,300
1892	7,094,266	146,651,500	146,651,500	153,151,762	198,014,400	198,014,400
1893	7,618,811	157,494,800	157,494,800	165,472,621	213,944,400	213,944,400
1894	8,764,362	181,175,600	181,175,600	164,610,394	212,829,600	212,829,600
1895	9,615,190	198,763,600	198,763,600	167,800,960	216,566,900	216,566,900
1896	9,783,914	202,251,600	202,251,600	157,061,370	203,069,200	203,069,200
1897	11,420,068	236,073,700	236,073,700	160,421,082	207,413,000	207,413,000
1898	13,877,806	286,879,700	286,879,700	169,055,253	218,576,800	218,576,800
1899	14,837,775	306,724,100	306,724,100	168,337,453	217,648,200	217,648,200
1900	12,315,135	254,576,300	254,576,300	173,591,364	224,441,200	224,441,200
1901	12,625,527	260,992,900	260,992,900	173,011,283	223,691,300	223,691,300
1902	14,354,680	296,737,600	296,737,600	162,763,483	210,441,900	210,441,900
1903	15,852,620	327,702,200	327,702,200	167,689,322	216,810,300	216,810,300
1904	16,804,372	347,377,200	347,377,200	164,195,266	212,292,900	212,292,900
1905	18,396,451	380,288,700	380,288,700	172,317,688	222,794,500	222,794,500
1906	19,471,080	402,503,000	402,503,000	165,054,497	213,403,800	213,403,800
1907	19,956,283	412,532,900	412,532,900	184,194,090	238,149,900	238,149,900
1908	21,378,481	441,932,200	441,932,200	203,186,370	262,705,600	262,705,600
Total	625,798,143	12,936,397,600	.....	10,220,943,048	13,214,956,600	.....

No. 315.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA—Continued.

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period.	Total for period.		Annual average for period.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.	Value.	Ounces, fine.	Coining value.	Coining value.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	5,245,572	108,435,600	108,435,600	91,609,959	118,445,200	118,445,200
1886	5,135,679	106,163,900	106,163,900	93,297,290	120,626,800	120,626,800
1887	5,116,861	105,774,900	105,774,900	96,123,586	124,281,000	124,281,000
1888	5,330,775	110,196,900	110,196,900	108,827,606	140,706,400	140,706,400
1889	5,973,790	123,489,200	123,489,200	120,213,611	155,427,700	155,427,700
1890	5,749,306	118,848,700	118,848,700	126,095,062	163,032,000	163,032,000
1891	6,320,194	130,650,000	130,650,000	137,170,919	177,352,300	177,352,300
1892	7,094,266	146,651,500	146,651,500	153,151,762	198,014,400	198,014,400
1893	7,618,811	157,494,800	157,494,800	165,472,621	213,944,400	213,944,400
1894	8,764,362	181,175,600	181,175,600	164,610,394	212,829,600	212,829,600
1895	9,615,190	198,763,600	198,763,600	167,800,960	216,566,900	216,566,900
1896	9,783,914	202,251,600	202,251,600	157,061,370	203,069,200	203,069,200
1897	11,420,068	236,073,700	236,073,700	160,421,082	207,413,000	207,413,000
1898	13,877,806	286,879,700	286,879,700	169,055,253	218,576,800	218,576,800
1899	14,837,775	306,724,100	306,724,100	168,337,453	217,648,200	217,648,200
1900	12,315,135	254,576,300	254,576,300	173,591,364	224,441,200	224,441,200
1901	12,625,527	260,992,900	260,992,900	173,011,283	223,691,300	223,691,300
1902	14,354,680	296,737,600	296,737,600	162,763,483	210,441,900	210,441,900
1903	15,852,620	327,702,200	327,702,200	167,689,322	216,810,300	216,810,300
1904	16,804,372	347,377,200	347,377,200	164,195,266	212,292,900	212,292,900
1905	18,396,451	380,288,700	380,288,700	172,317,688	222,794,500	222,794,500
1906	19,471,080	402,503,000	402,503,000	165,054,497	213,403,800	213,403,800
1907	19,956,283	412,532,900	412,532,900	184,194,090	238,149,900	238,149,900
1908	21,378,481	441,932,200	441,932,200	203,186,370	262,705,600	262,705,600
Total	625,798,143	12,936,397,600	.....	10,220,943,048	13,214,956,600	.....

No. 316.—SAVINGS BANKS, INCLUDING POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE DEPOSITS PER DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AND PER INHABITANT, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Latest data taken from the official reports of the respective countries.]

Country.	Population.[a]	Date of report.	Number depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Austria	27,767,000	Dec. 31, 1907 [b]	6,005,049	1,149,655,215	191.45	41.40
Belgium [c]	7,239,371	Dec. 31, 1908	2,624,991	171,044,463	65.16	23.63
Bulgaria	4,096,551	Dec. 31, 1907	201,956	6,495,913	32.16	1.59
Chile	3,400,000	June 30, 1908	198,419	22,876,142	115.29	6.73
Denmark [d]	2,659,000	Mar. 31, 1908	1,267,362	193,791,394	152.91	72.88
Egypt	11,190,000	Dec. 31, 1908	86,728	1,986,755	22.91	.18
France	39,267,000	Dec. 31, 1907	12,847,599	961,355,347	74.83	24.48
Algeria	5,232,000	do	19,052	904,582	47.48	.17
Tunis	1,804,000	do	5,415	1,080,413	199.52	.60
Germany [e]	61,630,000	Dec. 31, 1906	18,658,460	3,191,882,000	171.07	51.79
Luxemburg	246,000	Dec. 31, 1907	61,049	10,443,220	171.06	42.45
Hungary	20,675,000	do	1,699,011	395,072,672	232.53	19.11
Italy [f]	33,910,000	do	6,953,078	667,645,797	96.02	19.69
Japan [g]	49,319,000	Dec. 31, 1906 / Mar. 31, 1908	14,471,560	99,289,016	6.86	2.01
Formosa [h]	3,152,000	Dec. 31, 1906 / Mar. 31, 1907	74,635	754,453	10.11	.24
In China and Korea [h]		Dec. 31, 1906 / Mar. 31, 1907	61,611	910,889	14.71	.....
Netherlands	5,787,000	Dec. 31, 1907–8 [i]	1,803,620	97,538,601	54.08	16.85
Dutch East Indies	37,020,000	do [i]	66,523	5,359,446	80.55	.14
Curaçao	52,000	Dec. 31, 1907	3,250	51,310	15.79	.98
Dutch Guiana	81,000	do	7,214	280,162	38.84	3.46
Norway	2,353,000	Dec. 31, 1908	908,004	121,152,346	133.43	51.49
Roumania [j]	6,772,000	July 1, 1909	207,021	11,611,420	56.09	1.71
Russia (inc. Asiatic part)	150,000,000	June 30, 1909	6,693,405	623,820,633	93.20	4.15
Finland	2,934,000	Dec. 31, 1907	313,524	38,602,900	123.13	13.16
Spain [k]	19,713,000	1908	438,113	40,237,022	91.84	2.04
Sweden	5,430,000	Dec. 31, 1908	2,054,034	203,673,035	99.19	37.51
Switzerland [l]	3,559,000	1908–9	1,768,948	279,848,800	158.21	78.63
United Kingdom	44,778,000	Nov.–Dec., 1908 [m]	12,806,284	1,033,470,204	80.70	23.08
British colonies:						
British India [n]	232,072,832	Mar. 31, 1908	1,262,763	49,253,632	39.00	.21
Australian C'wealth	4,234,000	1907–8	1,333,909	224,575,782	168.36	53.04
New Zealand	961,000	Dec. 31, 1908	388,945	65,757,442	169.06	68.43
Canada [o]	7,184,744	June 30, 1909	190,926	58,483,656	306.32	8.14
British South Africa	6,051,000	1908	196,607	22,604,917	114.97	3.73
British West Indies	1,767,000	1908–9	85,348	5,840,997	68.43	3.31
British colonies, n.e.s.	15,611,000	do	201,577	11,905,829	59.06	.76
Total foreign countries.	817,947,498	.....	95,965,890	9,769,256,405	101.80	11.94
United States [p]	88,678,000	Apr. 28, 1909	8,831,863	3,713,405,709	420.45	41.87
Philippine Islands	.....	June 30, 1909	8,782	724,479	82.50	.....
Grand total	.....	.....	104,806,535	13,483,386,593	128.65	.....

[a] The figures of population are for the period to which the statistics of savings banks relate.

[b] Inclusive of deposits in so-called cheque departments of Austrian postal savings banks.

[c] Data for the state-controlled "Caisse Generale d'Epargne," including savings deposits with post-offices. In addition, reports are given for 3 municipal and 5 private savings banks. On December 31, 1907, the former had 16,554 depositors, credited with $1,895,310 of deposits, and the latter 27,261 depositors, with $7,992,165 of deposits. The amount of deposits in government savings banks in the Belgian Kongo at the end of 1908 is stated officially as $605,772.

[d] Exclusive of 1,597 deposits, of $147,354, in savings banks in Faroe Islands. Includes data for savings departments of ordinary banks, which included 141,097 accounts, credited with $33,991,526 on March 31, 1907.

[e] At the end of the fiscal year 1907–8 the total savings bank deposits in Germany had increased to $3,305,606,000. This amount includes $2,170,680,018 to the credit of 11,484,139 depositors in the Prussian savings banks.

[f] Exclusive of data for the "Societá Ordinarie di credito" and "Societá Cooperative di credito," which held savings deposits to the amount of $137,013,066 under date of December 31, 1906.

[g] Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to March 31, 1908.

[h] Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to March 31, 1907.

[i] Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to the end of 1907.

[j] Figures for the "Case de economie" only.

[k] The peseta has been converted at the rate of 17.14 cents. Data taken from "España Economica y Financiera," September 25, 1909.

[l] Preliminary statement furnished by the Swiss Federal Statistical Bureau under date of September 30, 1909, for 372 savings banks.

[m] Figures for trustee savings banks relate to the year ending November 20; figures for postal savings banks to December 31. Exclusive of government stock held for depositors, which at the end of the year amounted to £20,628,985 in the post-office savings banks, and to £2,455,962 in the trustees' savings banks.

[n] Exclusive of population of the feudatory States.

[o] Exclusive of data for special private savings banks, which on June 30, 1909, held deposits amounting to $30,258,585. This total does not include the savings deposits in chartered banks ("deposits payable after notice or on a fixed day"), which on June 30, 1909, amounted to $455,178,476.

[a, p] Population estimated as of May 1, 1909.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS:[a] NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1897 TO LATEST AVAILABLE YEAR.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective governments.]

EUROPE.

AUSTRIA.

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1897	1,241,567	23,127,717	18.63	1903	1,694,702	36,568,590	21.58
1898	1,318,626	23,316,523	17.68	1904	1,798,018	39,937,633	22.21
1899	1,415,348	26,877,778	18.91	1905	1,900,194	42,536,862	22.38
1900	1,484,607	28,599,030	19.27	1906	2,004,487	44,208,710	22.05
1901	1,547,541	30,355,244	19.61	1907	2,064,403	44,269,223	21.45
1902	1,610,530	32,870,985	20.41	1908	2,106,539	46,009,897	21.84

BELGIUM.

1897	1,062,769	74,770,044	70.35	1903	1,681,031	110,996,287	66.03
1898	1,177,423	81,142,240	68.92	1904	1,785,145	116,052,662	65.01
1899	1,289,659	88,619,241	68.72	1905	1,885,857	121,302,054	64.32
1900	1,390,047	97,207,412	69.93	1906	1,994,130	126,481,656	63.42
1901	1,483,270	108,372,734	73.06	1907	2,106,237	134,040,979	63.64
1902	1,582,442	108,770,680	68.74	1908	2,200,541	141,711,824	64.40

BULGARIA.

1896	8,186	169,904	107.54	1902	84,098	1,643,545	101.26
1897	17,740	434,041	126.77	1903	101,038	[b] 2,247,661	115.26
1898	29,290	656,841	116.19	1904	124,007	[b] 3,267,353	136.52
1899	40,867	822,249	104.25	1905	148,963	[b] 4,465,778	155.33
1900	53,194	989,983	96.43	1906	175,630	[b] 5,735,866	169.22
1901	67,795	1,371,962	104.85	1907	201,956	[b] 6,495,913	166.66

FINLAND.

1897	24,933	386,120	15.49	1903	53,503	981,280	18.34
1898	30,203	509,536	16.87	1904	56,462	1,034,184	18.32
1899	35,347	589,822	16.69	1905	53,455	1,004,488	18.79
1900	40,188	720,013	17.92	1906	57,555	1,213,973	21.09
1901	42,965	789,014	18.36	1907	60,007	1,410,610	23.51
1902	47,451	835,367	17.60				

FRANCE.

1897	2,861,002	162,932,086	56.95	1903	4,143,888	215,766,294	52.07
1898	3,073,737	168,879,128	54.94	1904	4,345,446	229,158,291	52.74
1899	3,319,938	179,384,676	54.03	1905	4,577,390	246,703,726	53.90
1900	3,565,941	194,980,796	54.96	1906	4,794,874	258,374,735	53.89
1901	3,805,881	208,515,240	54.79	1907	5,034,998	276,655,969	54.95
1902	3,991,412	213,603,320	53.52	1908	5,291,673	296,964,867	55.12

HUNGARY.

1897	314,371	4,947,110	15.74	1903	484,834	10,713,325	22.10
1898	337,936	5,368,741	15.89	1904	525,818	12,457,907	23.70
1899	364,775	5,983,628	16.40	1905	563,973	13,975,332	24.78
1900	389,083	6,632,822	17.05	1906	607,456	15,963,717	26.28
1901	416,328	7,579,614	18.21	1907	648,652	18,044,000	27.82
1902	446,695	8,851,815	19.82				

[a] Includes data for government savings banks in the Australian and the Federated Malay States. It has been thought proper to include among the postal savings banks also those savings banks in the Australian States which prior to the transfer of the state post-offices to the federal government were operated by the respective state post-offices. All these banks continue at present to be operated as government savings banks.

[b] Including the value of accrued interest on the securities held to the credit of the depositors.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

ITALY.

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1897	3,141,305	103,562,104	32.97	1903	4,969,588	167,760,256	33.76
1898	3,302,064	110,072,639	33.34	1904	5,283,063	189,810,340	35.93
1899	3,633,063	121,301,197	33.39	1905	5,527,322	206,198,239	37.31
1900	3,990,983	131,652,255	32.99	1906	[a] 4,689,669	233,655,238	49.82
1901	4,318,612	138,913,421	32.14	1907	4,904,714	273,702,695	55.80
1902	4,648,956	151,212,172	32.53	1908	4,981,920	290,808,886	58.37

NETHERLANDS.

1897	627,409	24,781,885	39.50	1903	1,035,527	44,028,527	42.52
1898	693,228	28,144,884	40.60	1904	1,111,590	48,414,706	43.55
1899	764,201	31,494,544	41.21	1905	1,184,316	52,231,689	44.10
1900	829,131	34,048,200	41.06	1906	1,259,681	56,152,681	44.58
1901	896,761	37,696,209	42.04	1907	1,336,846	58,489,392	43.75
1902	966,433	40,839,011	42.26	1908	1,401,670	59,499,168	42.45

RUSSIA.[b]

1898	653,470	42,800,963	65.47	1903	1,337,680	92,030,380	68.80
1899	757,770	52,003,765	68.63	1904	1,429,924	95,153,056	66.54
1900	897,618	59,214,719	65.97	1905	1,402,952	87,710,824	62.52
1901	1,023,013	67,566,287	66.05	1906	1,605,708	111,780,641	69.61
1902	1,163,310	77,043,466	66.23	1907	1,788,990	128,873,169	72.04

SWEDEN.

1897	495,383	15,572,805	31.44	1903	570,686	14,601,238	25.59
1898	535,305	17,161,004	32.06	1904	570,203	14,849,881	26.04
1899	556,544	16,062,354	28.86	1905	567,023	14,648,559	25.83
1900	566,805	15,131,653	26.70	1906	569,155	14,498,185	25.47
1901	573,800	14,532,663	25.33	1907	566,976	13,582,491	23.96
1902	577,627	14,449,595	25.02	1908	560,270	12,441,249	22.21

UNITED KINGDOM.

1897	7,239,761	564,011,709	77.90	1903	9,403,852	711,166,692	75.62
1898	7,630,502	599,280,758	78.54	1904	9,673,717	721,893,466	74.63
1899	8,046,680	633,222,191	78.69	1905	9,963,049	740,248,863	74.30
1900	8,439,983	659,652,347	78.16	1906	10,332,784	759,156,204	73.47
1901	8,787,675	683,222,126	77.75	1907	10,692,555	766,474,125	71.68
1902	9,133,161	703,720,660	77.05	1908	11,018,251	781,794,533	70.95

AMERICA.

BAHAMAS.

1897	1,015	46,344	45.66	1903	[c] 1,610	93,933	58.34
1898	1,107	50,689	45.79	1904	[c] 1,700	96,298	56.65
1899	1,240	63,600	51.29	1905	[c] 1,864	114,027	61.17
1900	1,350	74,156	54.93	1906	[c] 1,971	122,616	62.21
1901	1,421	79,976	56.28	1907	[c] 2,151	144,778	67.31
1902	[d] 1,480	80,823	54.61	1908	[c] 2,297	153,918	67.01

[a] Diminution due mainly to canceling, by prescription, of deposits credited with less than 1 lira each.
[b] Cash deposits only, exclusive of the value of public securities held to the credit of depositors.
[c] For years ended June 30.
[d] For six months ended June 30.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA.[a]

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1897	135,737	32,380,829	238.56	1904	168,572	45,419,706	269.44
1898	142,289	34,480,938	242.33	1905	165,518	45,368,321	274.10
1899	142,141	34,771,605	244.63	1906	164,542	45,736,489	277.96
1900	150,987	37,507,456	248.48	1907[b]	167,285	47,453,228	283.67
1901	157,368	39,950,813	253.87	1908[b]	165,691	47,564,284	287.07
1902	162,761	42,320,208	260.01	1909[b]	155,895	45,190,484	289.88
1903	167,023	44,255,327	264.96				

BRITISH GUIANA.

1897	5,995	166,517	27.77	1903	9,189	263,506	28.68
1898	7,225	210,597	29.15	1904	9,158	266,996	29.15
1899	7,853	212,252	27.03	1905	9,966	324,075	32.52
1900	8,263	225,674	27.31	1906	11,192	369,542	33.01
1901	8,262	238,332	28.85	1907	12,421	396,843	31.95
1902	8,678	261,851	30.17	1908	13,606	411,360	30.23

DUTCH GUIANA.[c]

1904	4,967	205,876	41.45	1906	6,525	261,405	40.06
1905	5,785	230,262	39.80	1907	7,214	280,162	38.83

CURAÇAO.[c]

1905	1,406	13,741	9.77	1907	3,250	52,143	16.04
1906	1,981	37,604	18.98				

ASIA.

BRITISH INDIA.[d]

1897[e]	742,215	35,320,382	47.59	1903	922,353	37,055,325	40.17
1898[e]	755,426	34,249,564	45.34	1904	987,635	40,014,543	40.52
1899[e]	783,559	35,010,256	44.68	1905	1,058,813	43,496,819	41.08
1900	785,729	31,296,290	39.83	1906	1,115,758	45,396,743	40.69
1901	816,651	32,583,673	39.90	1907	1,190,220	47,909,002	40.25
1902	866,693	34,656,368	39.99	1908	1,262,763	49,253,632	39.00

CEYLON.

1897	50,596	342,086	6.76	1903	58,121	520,730	8.96
1898	43,003	356,559	8.28	1904	60,884	548,425	9.01
1899	43,850	378,959	8.64	1905	63,850	567,147	8.88
1900	51,778	407,905	7.88	1906	66,949	615,714	9.20
1901	54,426	429,099	7.88	1907	71,018	686,887	9.67
1902	57,007	472,007	8.28	1908	74,964	714,135	9.53

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

1897	2,021	173,229	85.71	1903	3,078	248,600	80.76
1898	2,244	191,610	85.40	1904	3,109	257,351	82.77
1899	2,404	204,031	84.87	1905	3,310	271,798	82.11
1900	2,504	211,515	84.47	1906	3,571	330,594	92.58
1901	2,745	227,133	82.74	1907	3,696	339,999	91.99
1902	2,951	223,693	75.80	1908	4,017	367,195	91.41

[a] For years ended June 30.
[b] Years ending March 31.
[c] Colonial Savings Bank reorganized as a postal savings bank April 1, 1904.
[d] Figures for the year ended March 31.
[e] Includes transactions of military savings banks and of provident institutions.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

FEDERATED MALAY STATES.[a]

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1903	2,507	136,936	54.62	1906	2,974	201,909	67.89
1904	2,477	146,002	58.94	1907	3,320	203,283	61.23
1905	2,637	149,505	56.70	1908	3,739	393,863	105.34

DUTCH EAST INDIES.[b]

1898	6,114	308,200	50.41	1903	33,550	1,920,370	57.24
1899	17,010	836,710	49.19	1904	38,424	2,379,437	61.93
1900	22,327	1,140,871	51.10	1905	46,478	2,643,050	56.86
1901	26,535	1,367,540	51.54	1906	49,566	2,841,535	57.33
1902	30,058	1,576,290	52.44	1907	56,464	2,845,861	50.40

JAPAN.[c]

1897	1,273,363	14,069,096	11.05	1904	3,501,353	15,758,653	4.50
1898	1,253,638	12,825,620	10.23	1905	4,929,189	20,817,090	4.22
1899	1,239,657	10,940,327	8.83	1906	5,848,498	27,015,890	4.62
1900	1,396,147	11,658,747	8.35	1907	7,282,497	38,205,134	5.25
1901	1,979,640	11,934,788	6.03	1908	7,886,279	46,258,958	5.86
1902	2,363,335	13,544,007	5.73	1909	8,815,436	53,070,016	6.02
1903	2,859,143	14,718,253	5.15				

FORMOSA (TAIWAN).[d]

1898	10,966	200,607	18.29	1904	50,836	451,709	8.88
1899	14,697	241,935	16.46	1905	56,870	430,972	7.58
1900	22,520	278,372	12.37	1906	63,332	552,408	8.72
1901	27,669	321,323	11.61	1907	68,723	685,656	9.98
1902	33,866	326,680	9.65	1908	78,879	882,921	11.19
1903	41,145	380,231	9.24				

AFRICA.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1897	52,957	7,876,124	148.73	1903	95,590	12,401,837	129.74
1898	58,953	8,452,001	143.37	1904	99,421	11,911,790	119.81
1899	62,356	8,440,652	135.36	1905	98,328	11,032,093	112.18
1900	70,812	9,903,313	139.85	1906	99,961	10,850,387	108.55
1901	82,753	12,218,628	147.65	1907	101,722	10,806,964	106.24
1902	92,413	13,266,439	143.56	1908	101,533	10,343,172	101.87

GOLD COAST.

1897	418	18,551	44.38	1903	615	28,172	45.81
1898	469	24,371	51.97	1904	405	34,094	84.18
1899	458	24,186	52.81	1905	648	43,774	67.55
1900	271	21,685	80.02	1906	890	62,374	70.08
1901	341	21,705	63.65	1907	1,279	73,820	57.72
1902	431	25,890	60.07	1908	1,747	100,620	57.59

ORANGE RIVER COLONY.

1897	(e)	.....	.....	1903	[g] 3,721	547,861	147.23
1898	[f] 1,231	95,865	77.88	1904	[g] 4,931	764,917	155.12
1899	904	33,506	37.06	1905	[g] 5,645	828,439	146.76
1900	(e)	.....	.....	1906	[g] 6,120	771,340	126.03
1901	(e)	.....	.....	1907	[g] 6,433	769,204	119.57
1902	[g] 2,272	327,841	144.29	1908	[g] 6,826	807,679	118.32

[a] Data for the Government Savings Bank.
[b] Postal savings banks opened in 1898.
[c] For the years ending March 31. Exclusive of data for savings banks in Taiwan, China, and Korea.
[d] Figures for the year ended March 31.
[e] Can not be stated.
[f] Returns for period from October 15, 1897, to December 31, 1898.
[g] Returns for years ended June 30.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

RHODESIA.[a]

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1905	811	108,528	133.82	1907	1,503	218,808	145.58
1906	1,176	163,583	139.10	1908	1,911	259,818	135.96

SIERRA LEONE.

1897	3,324	196,903	59.24	1903	5,307	280,388	52.83
1898	4,562	210,739	46.19	1904	5,522	302,273	54.74
1899	3,581	232,765	65.00	1905	5,623	303,085	53.90
1900	3,950	238,079	60.27	1906	4,991	334,840	67.09
1901	4,116	238,094	57.85	1907	5,409	386,429	71.44
1902	4,570	240,026	52.52	1908	5,640	389,057	69.00

TRANSVAAL.

1897	10,391	1,321,493	127.19	1903	[b] 27,940	3,298,859	118.07
1898	12,544	1,614,262	128.69	1904	[b] 35,059	4,363,484	124.46
1899	9,945	345,312	34.73	1905	[b] 40,844	5,224,601	127.92
1900	[c]	[c]	[c]	1906	[b] 47,092	6,263,769	133.01
1901	[c]	[c]	[c]	1907	[b] 51,022	6,538,843	128.16
1902	[d] 12,020	720,651	59.95	1908	[b] 55,105	7,175,912	130.22

EGYPT.

1901	[e] 7,149	187,834	26.27	1905	43,424	1,168,624	26.91
1902	13,587	425,098	31.29	1906	59,084	1,636,489	27.70
1903	20,199	646,752	32.02	1907	74,179	1,928,749	26.00
1904	29,152	889,147	30.50	1908	86,728	1,986,755	22.91

TUNIS.

1897	2,481	433,858	174.87	1903	3,863	703,845	182.20
1898	2,485	459,234	184.81	1904	4,088	787,093	192.54
1899	3,097	511,179	165.06	1905	4,424	838,178	189.46
1900	3,078	523,836	170.19	1906	4,795	923,392	192.58
1901	3,365	575,005	170.88	1907	5,415	1,080,413	199.52
1902	3,614	640,381	177.19	1908	5,620	1,172,050	208.55

OCEANIA.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.[f]

1906	[g]	.....	.....	1908	5,389	515,997	95.75
1907	2,676	255,050	111.77	1909	8,782	724,479	82.50

NEW SOUTH WALES.

1898	163,552	24,459,365	149.55	1904	243,794	36,377,370	149.21
1899	179,526	26,692,923	148.68	1905	254,331	38,702,715	152.17
1900	198,014	29,421,020	148.58	1906	270,982	43,232,288	159.54
1901	216,947	32,349,032	149.11	1907	305,265	54,156,821	177.41
1902	230,755	34,552,676	149.74	1908	309,982	58,976,004	190.25
1903	237,389	34,155,165	143.88				

VICTORIA.

1898	338,260	39,415,554	116.52	1904	432,867	51,501,235	118.98
1899	356,074	41,448,010	116.40	1905	447,382	53,028,990	118.53
1900	375,070	44,337,674	118.21	1906	466,752	57,250,377	122.66
1901	393,026	47,020,157	119.64	1907	491,318	62,255,139	126.71
1902	410,126	49,305,451	120.22	1908	511,581	65,350,652	127.74
1903	418,511	50,328,647	120.26				

[a] Bank established January 1, 1905.
[b] Returns for year ended June 30.
[c] Can not be stated.
[d] Returns for 6 months ended June 30.
[e] First year of existence.
[f] Figures for the year ended June 30.
[g] First office opened October 1, 1906.

POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

QUEENSLAND.

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1898.....	68,126	13,663,697	200.58	1904.....	80,959	18,210,282	224.93
1899.....	76,011	15,431,901	203.02	1905.....	84,165	18,858,637	224.07
1900.....	76,636	17,639,797	230.18	1906.....	88,026	20,160,892	229.03
1901.....	81,025	18,960,711	234.01	1907.....	92,912	22,109,016	237.96
1902.....	84,685	20,041,887	236.66	1908.....	100,324	23,953,334	238.76
1903.....	80,043	18,359,776	229.37				

TASMANIA.

1898.....	10,607	909,928	85.78	1904.....	16,665	2,007,280	120.45
1899.....	12,710	1,208,717	95.01	1905.....	17,048	2,214,910	129.92
1900.....	14,008	1,432,226	102.25	1906.....	17,813	2,336,173	131.15
1901.....	14,881	1,623,348	109.08	1907.....	19,246	2,710,797	140.83
1902.....	15,736	1,841,951	117.03	1908.....	20,084	2,881,484	143.45
1903.....	16,159	1,954,445	120.95				

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.[a]

1897.....	26,317	4,166,133	158.31	1903.....	48,008	9,677,644	201.59
1898.....	29,791	5,217,170	175.13	1904.....	54,873	10,121,167	184.45
1899.....	29,371	5,431,880	184.94	1905.....	59,764	10,741,806	179.74
1900.....	33,646	6,322,284	187.91	1906.....	63,573	11,271,598	177.30
1901.....	39,318	7,875,744	200.31	1907.....	66,737	12,814,151	192.01
1902.....	45,108	9,193,218	203.80	1908.....	72,178	14,042,106	194.55

NEW ZEALAND.

1897.....	159,331	23,091,178	144.93	1903.....	243,675	35,957,021	147.56
1898.....	169,968	24,126,993	141.95	1904.....	259,164	37,770,765	145.74
1899.....	183,046	25,891,585	141.45	1905.....	276,066	42,153,735	152.70
1900.....	197,408	28,272,186	143.22	1906.....	298,746	48,437,568	162.10
1901.....	212,436	30,902,338	145.47	1907.....	319,773	56,077,803	175.37
1902.....	227,465	33,499,950	147.29	1908.....	342,077	59,173,204	172.98

[a] Figures for the year ended June 30.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective governments. For explanatory notes to this table see pages 468-470.]

Country.	Area.	Population in 1908 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce.						
				Year.	Imports of merchandise.	Imports from United States.		Exports of merchandise.	Exports to United States.	
	Sq. miles.				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
Argentina	1,139,196	6,100,000	5.35	1908	263,419,000	34,351,000	13.0	353,195,000	12,567,000	3.6
Australasia:										
Commonwealth of Australia [1 2 3]	2,974,580	4,222,000	1.42	1908	242,287,000	29,392,000	12.1	302,302,000	11,215,000	3.7
New Zealand [1 3]	104,750	942,000	8.99	1908	85,024,000	8,000,000	9.4	77,351,000	1,584,000	2.0
Austria-Hungary [4 5]	261,214	50,499,000	193.32	1908	486,813,000	44,996,000	9.2	457,819,000	11,792,000	2.6
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)	[6] 135,606	[6] 29,824,000	219.93							
Hungary	[6] 125,608	[6] 20,675,000	164.60							
Belgium [4 5]	11,373	7,386,000	649.43	1908	642,195,000	65,902,000	10.3	483,744,000	14,087,000	2.9
Bolivia	567,643	1,954,000	3.44	1908	20,774,000	4,164,000	20.0	24,038,000		
Brazil [7]	3,291,416	21,000,000	6.38	1908	172,252,000	20,862,000	12.1	214,300,000	85,938,000	40.1
Bulgaria [5 8]	37,199	4,158,000	111.78	1908	25,119,000	111,000	.4	21,685,000	159,000	.7
Canada [4 5]	3,729,665	7,184,000	1.93	[9] 1909	298,206,000	180,027,000	60.4	222,026,000	68,108,000	30.7
Central America:										
Costa Rica	18,691	360,000	19.26	1908	5,629,000	2,618,000	46.5	7,758,000	4,096,000	52.8
Guatemala	43,641	1,883,000	43.15	1908	5,812,000	1,719,000	29.6	6,756,000	1,777,000	26.3
Honduras	44,274	500,000	11.29	1908	2,754,000	1,828,000	66.4	1,859,000	1,613,000	86.8
Nicaragua	49,552	460,000	9.28	1908	3,000,000	1,297,000	43.2	4,500,000	1,034,000	22.0
Panama [10]	33,776	419,000	12.41	1908	7,807,000	4,460,000	57.1	1,827,000	1,654,000	91.5
Salvador	8,170	1,707,000	208.94	1908	4,241,000	1,287,000	30.3	5,896,000	1,954,000	33.1
Chile [4 5]	292,743	3,254,000	11.12	1908	97,551,000	8,901,000	9.1	116,489,000	16,083,000	13.8
China [3 4]	4,300,722	330,130,000	76.76	1908	254,456,000	26,603,000	10.5	178,446,000	15,367,000	8.6
Colombia	435,278	4,320,000	9.92	1908	13,514,000	3,690,000	27.4	14,989,000	6,897,000	46.0
Cuba [11]	45,881	2,049,000	44.66	1908–9	83,900,000	42,594,000	50.8	115,637,000	99,973,000	86.5
Denmark (including Faroe Islands) [4 11]	15,592	2,630,000	168.68	1908	190,711,000	30,260,000	15.9	165,341,000	6,641,000	4.0
Ecuador	118,627	1,272,000	10.72	1908	10,003,000	1,994,000	19.9	12,925,000	3,768,000	29.2
Egypt [3 12]	383,899	11,287,000	29.40	1908	119,818,000	1,065,000	.9	103,559,000	5,602,000	5.4
France [4 5]	207,129	39,300,000	189.74	1908	1,088,619,000	126,816,000	11.6	974,791,000	60,734,000	6.2
Algeria [4 5]	343,629	5,158,000	15.01	1908	95,184,000	1,187,000	1.2	76,104,000	343,000	.5
Tunis	64,633	1,830,000	28.31	1908	23,744,000	417,000	1.8	18,172,000	26,000	.1
French Indo-China [4 5]	256,255	16,315,000	63.67	1907	56,931,000	801,000	1.4	42,121,000		
French colonies, n. e. s. [3 4]	3,576,676	22,778,000	6.37	1907	45,741,000	2,855,000	6.2	42,990,000	369,000	.9

No. 318.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Area.	Population in 1908 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce.						
				Year.	Imports of merchandise.	Imports from United States.		Exports of merchandise.	Exports to United States.	
	Sq. miles.				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
German Empire	[6] 208,794	[6] 62,982,000	301.65	1908						
German Customs Union [4 5]	209,793	63,219,000	301.34	1908	1,824,037,000	305,261,000	16.7	1,522,849,000	120,791,000	7.9
German colonies [4 5 13]	1,018,223	14,674,000	14.41	1907	21,121,000	333,000	1.6	9,797,000	55,000	.6
Greece [4 5]	24,964	2,632,000	105.43	1907	28,770,000	1,421,000	4.9	22,701,000	2,179,000	9.6
Haiti	11,072	1,800,000	162.57	[14] 1907–8	4,701,000	3,054,000	65.0	3,479,000	447,000	12.9
India, British [3 15]	1,766,517	294,361,000	166.63	[9] 1908–9	417,799,000	10,681,000	2.6	486,079,000	42,858,000	8.8
Italy [4 5]	110,688	34,270,000	309.61	1908	562,262,000	78,164,000	13.9	333,748,000	39,338,000	11.8
Eritrea (Massaua)	45,795	280,000	6.11	1907	2,047,000	15,000	.7	422,000	219	
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin) [4 12]	147,699	49,233,000	33.33	1909	196,311,000	26,914,000	13.7	205,730,000	65,510,000	31.8
Formosa [4 16]	13,503	3,081,000	228.17	1908	8,503,000	1,140,000	13.4	4,630,000	2,269,000	49.0
Kongo Free State	919,999	15,500,000	16.85	1908	5,131,000	14,000	.3	8,371,000		
Korea [4 17]	84,421	9,782,000	115.87	1907	20,365,000	1,453,000	7.1	8,207,000	472	
Liberia	36,834	1,500,000	40.72	1908	966,000	[18] 50,000	5.2	884,000	[18] 1,000	.1
Mexico [1 19]	767,323	15,000,000	19.55	[20] 1908–9	77,939,000	45,088,000	57.8	115,089,000	86,127,000	74.8
Morocco	169,591	5,000,000	29.48	1908	11,875,000	52,000	.4	10,011,000	24,000	.2
Netherlands [4 5]	12,741	5,825,000	457.19	1908	1,129,577,000	129,552,000	11.5	872,982,000	81,177,000	9.3
Dutch East Indies [4 12 21]	739,543	38,938,000	52.65	1907	92,044,000	1,574,000	1.7	146,201,000	7,560,000	5.2
Dutch possessions in America	50,282	137,000	2.72	1907	4,408,000	1,340,000	30.4	2,893,000	1,216,000	42.0
Norway [4 22]	124,705	2,330,000	18.68	1908	100,803,000	4,852,000	4.8	64,341,000	1,651,000	2.6
Paraguay	97,722	631,000	6.46	1907	3,930,000	55,000	1.4	3,732,000	16,000	.4
Persia [4]	635,135	9,500,000	14.96	[23] 1908–9	31,077,000	22,000	.1	25,987,000	17,000	.1
Peru [4 5]	683,321	4,560,000	6.67	1908	25,771,000	5,815,000	22.6	26,161,000	5,875,000	22.5
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores) [4 5]	35,499	5,423,000	152.76	1907	66,369,000	6,549,000	9.9	32,843,000	595,000	1.8
Portuguese colonies	808,107	7,256,000	8.98	1906–7	[24] 26,460,000	[18] 4,601,000	17.4	[24] 26,387,000	[18] 81,000	.3
Roumania [4 5]	50,715	6,684,000	131.80	1907	83,088,000	[18] 714,000	.9	106,926,000	[18] 8,000	
Russia [4 5]	8,374,001	149,034,000	17.80	1907	436,393,000	28,628,000	6.6	542,300,000	4,333,000	.8
Finland	144,249	2,975,000	20.62	1907	73,158,000			51,215,000		
Santo Domingo [4]	18,756	610,000	32.52	1908	4,905,000	2,605,000	53.1	9,595,000	5,223,000	54.4
Servia [4 5]	18,650	2,825,000	151.47	1908	14,212,000	91,000	.6	15,006,000	383,000	2.6

Siam [25]	195,000	6,687,000	34.29	[9] 1908–9	27,854,000	438,000	1.6	36,535,000	1,000	.....
Spain [1 5]	194,794	19,713,000	101.20	1908	167,858,000	23,686,000	14.1	153,275,000	7,022,000	4.6
Spanish colonies	82,135	301,000	3.66	1907	20,670,000	558,000	2.7	4,541,000	1,000	.....
Sweden [1 12]	172,920	5,378,000	31.10	1908	163,194,000	16,155,000	9.9	129,181,000	2,605,000	2.0
Switzerland [4 5]	15,955	3,559,000	223.06	1908	287,020,000	11,707,000	4.1	200,418,000	21,577,000	10.8
Turkey (including Samos)	1,153,500	24,082,000	20.88	[26] 1905–6	135,245,000	[18] 1,350,000	1.0	84,823,000	[18] 11,546,000	13.6
Crete	3,327	310,000	93.18	1908	4,067,000	15,000	.4	3,546,000	73,000	2.1
United Kingdom [3 4]	121,316	44,547,000	367.20	1908	2,885,608,000	604,227,000	29.3	1,835,176,000	103,674,000	5.7
British colonies, n. e. s. [1 11]	2,630,895	44,074,000	16.75	1907	557,610,000	38,316,000	6.9	615,090,000	34,601,000	5.6
United States (including Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico) [3 4]	3,627,557	89,642,000	24.71	[20] 1908–9	1,311,920,000	.....	.....	1,638,356,000	.....	.....
Philippine Islands [4 11 27]	115,026	8,190,000	71.20	[20] 1908–9	27,792,000	4,692,000	16.9	30,994,000	10,215,000	33.0
Uruguay [28]	72,172	1,043,000	14.45	1908	34,619,000	3,135,000	9.1	37,281,000	2,107,000	5.7
Venezuela	363,822	2,647,000	7.28	1908	10,186,000	2,876,000	28.2	14,627,000	5,194,000	35.5
Total	42,224,472	1,536,530,000	.....	.....	15,253,169,000	2,015,390,000	.....	13,489,029,000	1,099,731,000	.....

No. 318.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD—Continued.

Countries.	Length of railways.		Telegraphs.			Post-offices.	Printed matter, including newspapers and periodicals (domestic and foreign), sent.	Letters and cards (domestic and foreign mail), including registered and official, sent.	Domestic money and postal orders sent.		Foreign money orders sent.	
	Date.	Miles.	Date.[29]	Length of line.	Length of wire.				Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
				Miles.	*Miles.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Argentina	1908	15,476	1907	34,991	92,344	2,527	245,129,775	314,109,678	290,196	18,661,600	13,258	1,278,577
Australasia:												
Commonwealth of Australia	1908	16,213	1907	46,401	92,452	7,558	117,457,308	311,034,408	3,568,476	126,023,233	820,436	41,223,181
New Zealand	1908	2,703	1907	10,066	29,762	2,075	38,191,858	85,537,836	305,424	35,022,960	136,063	9,671,508
Austria-Hungary	1908	25,852										
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)			1907	28,945	139,179	9,543	161,267,374	1,094,594,128	29,300,348	1,467,475,828	4,874,334	306,617,897
Hungary			1907	15,310	84,938	5,618	88,870,311	420,955,544	19,121,436	1,068,218,784	4,002,366	263,383,795
Belgium	1908	2,913	1908	4,524	24,181	[30] 1,459	406,183,681	272,394,944	3,753,000	295,741,962	597,911	37,991,060
Bolivia	1907	10,774	1908	3,782		198						
Brazil	1908	11,940	1908	36,199	73,124	[31] 3,246	197,505,000	211,786,000		[30] 7,420,241		[30] 35,634
Bulgaria	1908	995	1908	3,666	7,456	[30] 2,068	18,291,166	27,793,558	317,609	25,922,653	109,906	11,004,606
Canada	1908	22,966	1908	[32] 33,222		[33] 12,479	79,541,000	479,670,000	2,489,070	36,577,552	1,107,229	16,050,218
Central America:												
Costa Rica			1908		1,255	[31] 73						
Guatemala			1908	3,700								
Honduras			1908		2,843	[34] 268						
Nicaragua			1905		3,152							
Salvador			1907		2,398	80	517,835	1,992,978			460	10,897
Chile	1907	3,290	1907		22,384	942	3,003,868	37,671,713	401,000	17,660,965	16,083	1,311,382
China	1906	3,746	1907	25,913	39,196	[35] 3,493	26,401,031	47,637,387		2,578,000		
Colombia	1907	449	1908	10,360		448						
Cuba	1908	2,330	1908	5,065		447			163,770	3,819,213	85,616	1,153,069
Denmark	1908	2,141	[9] 1908	2,320	8,781	[30] 1,488	141,298,740	125,011 918	3,475,407	152,715,703	218,532	14,669,940
Ecuador	1908	324	1908	2,564		81						
Egypt	1908	3,503	[36] 1908	7,839	21,295	[30] 1,388	16,220,600	33,368,000	716,000	106,220,160	182,600	21,244,032
France	1908	29,716	1907	107,127	398,862	12,827	1,536,796,063	1,319,877,091	53,299,249	2,197,699,542	1,673,116	84,712,863
Algeria	1907	2,000	1907	8,983	23,562	628	20,713,503	21,982,277	1,812,688	328,957,087	33,468	2,460,466
Tunis	1908	575	1907	2,457	8,428	384	6,911,224	16,832,934	220,892	21,193,210	196,921	12,780,462
French Indo-China	1908	1,084	1907	8,487	17,050	299	1,509,506	9,008,707	144,770	19,714,745	55,949	3,715,410
French colonies, n. e. s.	1907	1,553	1903–7	13,069		551	949,203	4,378,607	53,757	12,607,057	76,664	10,162,505

German Empire	1908	36,686	1908	130,772	386,438	[30] 49,838	3,295,597,366	4,040,617,077	200,793,984	15,657,397,164	4,386,976	242,777,098
German colonies	1908	1,701	1907	3,029	4,070	156			294,252	81,219,437		
Greece	1908	771	1907	5,573	10,125	852	11,339,500	15,285,093	164,171	16,212,387	29,577	1,877,192
Haiti	1906	140	1907			66	157,245	554,853				
India, British	1908	30,576	1907–8	68,940	271,944	18,075	89,549,949	691,979,673	21,005,130	567,824,725	157,569	12,179,538
Italy, including Eritrea	1908	[37] 10,388	[20] 1907	[38] 32,038	138,890	9,652	567,516,249	375,559,509	36,084,364	2,949,892,008	464,884	53,814,671
Japan (including Pescadores but excluding Formosa)	1908	4,898	[9, 39] 1908	23,027	99,128	7,261	195,255,976	1,173,232,475	14,346,202	436,545,217	15,529	1,459,494
Formosa	1907–8	271	[9] 1908	1,766	3,618	[40]	[40]	[40]	[40]	[40]	[40]	[40]
Kongo Free State	1908	459	1907			50	52,598	411,363	579	109,703	2,255	305,131
Korea	1907	688	[9] 1908	3,192	6,759	[34] 486	2,707,198	12,436,320				
Luxemburg	1908	318	1907	683	1,481	116	5,224,947	12,165,380	224,100	25,952,964	344,517	38,816,422
Mexico	1908	14,857	1907	21,695	36,315	2,934	72,085,345	88,868,750	1,353,361	126,396,830	68,945	8,404,478
Netherlands	1908	1,912	1907	4,484	21,356	1,445	239,120,237	207,707,991	5,146,934	154,217,964	399,662	15,941,954
Dutch East Indies	1908	3,223	1907	8,882	12,026	1,620	12,234,033	17,749,028	253,715	17,969,562	56,154	3,594,943
Dutch possessions in America	1907	65	1907			17	181,383	398,518	3,764	317,999	7,523	1,014,947
Norway	1908	1,607	[9] 1908	6,506	12,856	[30] 3,099	88,428,118	60,915,990	549,346	47,619,316	232,980	8,214,455
Paraguay	1908	153	1907	1,967		221		6,455,823				
Persia	1906	34	1908	6,630	9,698	144						
Peru	1908	1,471	1906	4,541		416						
Portugal	1908	1,690	1906	5,469	12,280	[30] 3,682	37,083,249	54,728,054	631,037	54,752,375	41,067	2,069,008
Portuguese colonies	1906	676	1906	3,475	4,651	[30] 402	885,198	4,901,993	15,255	1,445,972	25,184	2,880,609
Roumania	1908	1,995	[9] 1908	4,760	13,178	3,280	71,541,631	60,335,162	1,396,485	51,476,468	372,275	31,676,463
Russia	1908	41,136	[41] 1907	118,334	408,599	13,983	503,166,617	909,083,350	30,762,949	6,643,462,276	365,217	60,702,384
Finland	1908	2,057	1907	([42])	([42])	1,704	55,144,919	29,999,825	199,410	3,216,930	95,408	1,565,362
Santo Domingo	1908	150	1905	430		[35] 81	227,222	177,445				
Servia	1908	379	1908	2,137	6,038	[30] 1,450	9,715,154	15,853,090	365,881	31,414,422	33,080	2,767,483
Siam	1908	550	1908	6,227		113		8,887,952				
Spain	1908	9,227	1907	22,270	50,018	4,577	136,538,442	158,763,730				
Sweden	1908	8,321	1907	6,047	19,325	3,947	186,438,720	157,128,887	5,379,449	215,785,045	347,574	15,295,809
Switzerland	1908	2,763	1907	3,606	14,495	4,098	227,012,343	252,211,515	7,055,208	737,006,298	1,555,446	65,520,313
Turkey	1908	973	1906	28,907	49,029	[30] 1,312	4,069,777	25,665,220	578,836	54,768,470	22,234	2,184,320
Crete				228		26						
United Kingdom	1908	[43] 23,205	1907–8	[44] 57,205	[44] 944,957	[33] 23,738	[33] [45] 1,155,500,000	[33] [45] 3,767,400,000	[35] 126,079,521	[35] 405,747,202	[35] 778,356	[35] 11,560,352
British colonies, n. e. s.	1907–8	12,508	1907	40,969		2,578	18,272,872	102,821,344	222,801	14,677,402	611,713	55,402,490
United States	1907–8	[46] 234,011	1908–9	[47] 250,815	[47] 1,639,329	60,144	5,936,301,609	7,947,130,717	68,791,938	491,074,844	3,687,471	76,754,803
Philippine Islands	1908	292	1908–9	4,423		[31] 540			[48] 107,751	[48] 3,645,123		
Porto Rico	1908	200	1908–9	584	1,379	([49])	([49])	([49])	([49])	([49])	([49])	([49])
Uruguay	1908	1,447	1909		4,849	[30] 800						
Venezuela	1906	637	1908		4,756	230	591,582	469,543				
Total		612,978		1,293,731	5,279,358	293,301	16,028,471,303	25,035,355,933	641,239,515	34,734,378,598	28,302,508	1,556,257,221

No. 318.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Revenue and expenditures.			Debt.							
	Year.	Revenue.[50]	Expenditure.[50]	Year.	Funded.		Unfunded, including floating, noninterest bearing, etc.		Total in United States currency.	Rates of interest.	Interest and other annual charges.
					Currency.	Amount.	Currency.	Amount.			
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*						*Dollars.*	*P. ct.*	*Dollars.*
Argentina	1910	112,757,914	113,465,553	1909	£ Gold pesos Paper currency.	95,432,134 38,198,800 104,540,700			545,712,120	4 –7	29,594,251
Australasia:											
Australia, Commonwealth of.	1907–8	[51] 29,988,001	[51] 29,988,001								
Australia, States	1907–8	[51] 169,683,399	[51] 156,156,447	1908	£	227,543,102	£	15,792,387	1,184,192,157	3 –4	46,883,988
New Zealand	1908–9	[51] 44,330,608	[51] 43,260,095	1909	£	70,938,534	£	250,000	346,439,001	3 –4	10,645,075
Austria-Hungary	1909	84,897,702	86,556,212	1909	Kronen	5,211,790,273	Kronen	28,234,878	1,063,725,105	3 –5	60,467,407
Austria	1909	488,143,439	488,530,572	1909	Kronen	4,613,490,260	Kronen	120,488,840	960,997,758	3 –5	35,322,309
Hungary	1909	315,822,929	315,813,171	1908	Kronen	4,752,674,390	Kronen	895,112,105	1,146,500,658	3 –5	37,136,118
Belgium	1909	119,505,782	122,121,324	1909	Francs	3,436,917,851			663,325,145	2½–3	27,022,108
Kongo	1910	7,670,844	9,694,977	1908	Francs	104,090,200			20,089,409		1,260,306
Bolivia	1908	[51] 4,513,981	[51] 4,131,322	1908	£	500,000	Bolivianos	1,080,325	2,853,496	6	215,873
Brazil	1910	154,994,252	150,253,657	1909	£ Paper milreis	85,344,088 531,235,536	Paper milreis	263,653,890	657,097,561	4 –5	32,390,824
Bulgaria	1909	29,561,704	29,547,738	1909	Francs	439,461,000	Francs	45,000,000	93,500,973	4½–6	6,367,018
Canada	1909	[51] 85,093,404	[51] 84,064,232	1909	Dollars	310,323,946	Dollars	13,606,333	323,930,279	2½–4	11,931,537
Central America:											
Costa Rica	1910	3,827,648	3,467,069	1909	£	3,050,000	Colones	10,432,472	19,693,924		295,113
Guatemala	1908	[51] 2,800,197	[51] 3,369,731	1908	Dollars	9,973,312	Pesos currency Dollars	71,884,744 3,721,133	19,085,801	4 –8	1,700,865
Honduras	1907–8	[51] 1,583,111	[51] 1,707,634	1908–9	£	22,470,510	Pesos, silver	4,015,258	110,982,932	5–10	237,591
Nicaragua	1907	[51] 510,952	[51] 514,326	1907	£	1,250,000			6,083,125	6	364,988
Salvador	1908	[51] 5,107,310	[51] 4,884,397	1908	U. S. dollars Silver pesos	8,645,802 3,670,963	U. S. dollars Silver pesos	885,517 2,589,233	12,035,397	2 –6	1,812,655
Chile	1907	[51] 76,125,081	[51] 77,297,796	1908	Gold pesos Gold currency	271,905,333 185,818,975			167,069,373	4½–6	6,652,997
China	1908	[52] 21,221,722	[52] 21,221,722	1908	£	123,685,730			601,916,605	4 –7	92,375,017
Colombia	1908	[51] 16,138,044	[51] 17,223,818	1909	£	4,059,800	U. S. dollars	3,108,623	22,865,640	3 –6	1,980,559
Cuba	1909	[51] 40,707,636	[51] 39,207,790	1909	Dollars	48,296,585			48,296,585	5 –6	2,786,795
Denmark	1908–9	[51] 25,020,261	[51] 27,815,840	1908–9	Kroner	253,944,158			68,057,034	3 –4	2,753,263
Ecuador	1908	[51] 6,204,131	[51] 6,206,604	1909	Sucres	36,695,668	Sucres	6,446,725	21,010,345	4 –7	534,339
Egypt	1908	[51] 76,724,134	[51] 71,219,456	1909	£	95,315,780			463,854,243	3 –4	17,904,885

France	1909	852,399,350	852,748,62	1909	Francs	28,993,659,840	Francs	1,569,425,400	5,898,675,451	2½–3	186,802,380
Algeria	1909	24,534,178	24,524,803	1908	Francs	53,705,000			10,365,065	3½	385,990
Tunis	1909	17,741,578	17,740,203								2,262,931
French Indo-China	1907	23,205,737	23,205,737	1907	Francs	392,556,567			75,763,417	3 –4	2,728,016
French colonies, n.e.s.	1907	25,110,698	25,110,698	1907	Francs	206,124,615			39,782,051	3 –5⅝	1,631,789
German Empire	1909–10	678,303,308	678,303,308	1908	Marks	3,643,500,000	Marks	956,460,400	1,094,790,575	3 –4	46,836,044
German States	1908–9	1,203,896,320	1,235,423,109	1908	Marks	12,929,634,100	Marks	413,635,400	3,175,698,141	3 –4	132,942,135
German colonies	1908–9	4,414,900	12,935,300								
Greece	1910	[53] 27,781,064	[53] 27,309,709	1909	£	29,027,020	Drachmas	1,937,430	157,877,067	2½–5	5,940,324
					Drachmas	86,925,000					
Haiti	1908–9	3,825,948	3,627,383	1909	Gourdes, gold	25,096,997	Gourdes, paper	17,309,590	26,468,849	2½–6	1,906,715
India, British	1909	[51] 356,953,395	[51] 356,953,395	1909	£	256,545,805	Rupees	303,661,889	1,346,997,187	2½–4½	41,681,212
Italy	1908–9	452,668,984	441,865,760	1909	Lire	13,483,418,430			2,602,299,757	3 –5	96,941,138
Japan	1909–10	258,426,783	258,422,713	1910	Yen	2,585,550,725			1,287,604,261	4 –5	76,283,536
Formosa	1909–10	14,915,822	14,915,822								
Korea	1909–10	10,674,492	11,089,790	1909	Yen	34,741,442	Yen	2,000,000	18,297,238	6 –7	
Liberia	1908–9	[54] 355,209	[54] 355,209	1910	U. S. dollars	1,050,873	U. S. dollars	238,698	1,289,571	6– 7	
Luxembourg	1909	3,439,186	3,539,932	1909	Francs	12,000,000			2,316,000	3½	95,178
Mexico	1908–9	[51] 49,190,204	[51] 46,297,762	1909	Pesos	441,099,500	Pesos	465,220	219,899,231	3 –5	13,058,516
Morocco				1909	Francs				39,758,000		
Netherlands	1908	[51] 73,583,688	[51] 78,002,874	1910	Florins	1,122,659,710			451,309,203	2½–3	14,606,371
Dutch East Indies	1909	72,979,127	77,963,314								
Dutch possessions in America	1909	1,885,388	2,334,416								
Norway	1909	[51] 38,749,682	[51] 36,839,071	1909	Kroner	329,304,529			88,253,614	3 –3½	5,338,702
Paraguay	1908	[51] 2,237,337	[51] 2,664,404	1910	£	813,550	Dollars	1,068,000	5,027,141		(55)
Persia	1907–8	[56] 7,174,400	[56] 7,174,400	1907–8	Krans	32,500,000			16,737,500	5	(56)
Peru	1909–10	14,969,266	15,572,756	1909	£	2,660,646	£	2,458,390	24,911,789	6 –7½	(57)
Portugal	1909–10	66,699,631	71,845,462	1909	£	161,837,430	Milreis	79,937,029	864,561,212	3 –4½	29,907,983
Portuguese colonies	1907–8	11,491,134	12,178,508								
Roumania	1908–9	[51] 90,509,232	[51] 80,562,470	1910	Francs	1,437,218,306			277,383,133	3½–7½	16,395,744
Russia	1908	[51] 1,348,613,945	[51] 1,368,191,645	1909	Rubles	8,600,265,679	Rubles	250,516,000	4,558,152,565	3 –6	204,766,421
Finland	1908	[51] 30,977,858	[51] 32,422,803	1909	Francs	136,083,543	Francs	16,000,000	29,352,124	3 –3½	1,206,558
Santo Domingo	1909–10	4,024,230	4,024,230	1910	Dollars	13,486,370			13,486,370	5	1,200,000
Servia	1909	20,003,312	19,941,464	1910	Francs	536,649,000			103,573,257	4 –5	5,208,088
Siam	1908–9	[51] 21,466,180	[51] 24,147,206	1909	£	4,000,000			19,466,000	4½	
Spain	1909	[51] 205,655,000	[51] 216,452,000	1910	Pesetas	9,316,982,431	Pesetas	101,018,626	1,817,674,327	4 –5	78,709,000
Sweden	1908	[51] 55,414,147	[51] 57,986,367	1909	Kronor	515,375,744			138,120,699	3½–4	5,520,096
Switzerland	1908	[51] 28,446,489	[51] 29,119,721	1909	Francs	1,242,106,250	Francs	91,574,820	257,400,446	3 –4	10,272,786
Turkey	1909–10	133,777,43	157,745,205	1909	£, Turkish	119,996,281			527,983,636	3½–4	36,494,753
United Kingdom	1908–9	[51] 737,655,775	[51] 741,130,940	1909	£	8,461,462,422	£	208,476,328	3,669,931,350	2½–2¾	152,759,411
British colonies n.e.s.	1908–9	[51] 144,083,327	[51] 153,535,048	1908–9	£	137,420,527	£	6,296,378	699,398,319	2½–6	29,049,837
United States	1909	[51] 883,507,121	[51] 1,002,303,040	1909	Dollars	913,317,490	Dollars	110,544,041	1,023,861,531	2 –4	21,803,836
Philippine Islands	1909	[51] 11,369,734	[51] 11,733,601	1909	Dollars	16,000,000			16,000,000	4	1,705,561
Uruguay	1908–9	23,669,648	21,791,891	1909	Pesos	130,157,089			134,582,430	3½–5	7,952,931
Venezuela	1907–8	[51] 9,805,009	[51] 9,529,414	1909	Bolivares	195,867,007	Bolivares	4,735,603	38,716,303	3 –6	2,756,040
Total		9,969,519,433	10,177,280,993						39,343,079,476		

7,281,796 £, 83

No. 318.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Per capita.						Railroads.		Telegraphs.		Post-offices per 10,000 inhabitants.	Printed matter, etc., sent per 10,000 inhabitants.	Letters and postal cards sent per 10,000 inhabitants.
	Imports.	Exports.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Debt.	Interest.	Per 10,000 inhabitants.	Per 1,000 square miles.	Length of line per 10,000 inhabitants.	Length of wire per 10,000 inhabitants.			
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
Argentina	43.18	57.90	18.48	18.60	89.46	4.85	25.4	13.6	57.4	151.4	4.1	401,852	514,934
Australasia:													
Commonwealth of Australia	58.39	71.60	7.10	7.10	.....	.....	38.4	5.5	109.9	219.0	17.9	278,203	736,699
New Zealand	90.26	82.11	47.06	45.92	367.77	11.30	28.7	25.8	106.9	315.9	22.0	405,434	908,045
Austria-Hungary	10.18	9.35	1.68	1.71	21.06	1.20	5.1	99.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria	.....	.....	16.37	16.38	32.22	1.18	.....	.....	9.7	46.7	3.2	54,073	367,018
Hungary	.....	.....	15.28	15.28	55.45	1.80	.....	.....	7.4	41.1	2.7	42,984	203,606
Belgium	86.95	65.49	16.18	16.53	89.81	3.66	3.9	256.1	6.1	32.7	2.0	549,937	368,799
Bolivia	10.63	12.30	2.31	2.11	1.46	.11	55.1	19.0	19.4	.....	1.0	.....	.....
Brazil	8.20	10.20	7.38	7.15	31.29	1.54	5.7	3.6	17.2	34.8	1.5	94,050	100,850
Bulgaria	6.04	5.22	7.11	7.11	22.49	1.53	2.4	26.7	8.8	17.9	5.0	43,990	66,844
Canada	41.51	30.91	11.84	11.70	45.09	1.66	32.0	6.2	46.2	.....	17.4	110,720	667,692
Central America:													
Costa Rica	15.64	21.55	10.63	9.63	54.70	.82	.....	.....	.....	34.9	2.0	.....	.....
Guatemala	3.09	3.59	1.49	1.79	10.14	.90	.....	.....	19.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Honduras	5.66	3.67	3.17	3.41	221.97	.48	.....	.....	.....	56.9	5.4	.....	.....
Nicaragua	6.52	9.78	1.11	1.12	13.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	68.5	.....	.....	.....
Panama	18.63	4.36	5.36	8.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salvador	2.48	3.45	2.99	2.86	7.05	1.06	.....	.....	.....	14.0	.5	3,034	11,675
Chile	29.98	35.80	23.29	23.75	51.34	2.04	10.1	11.2	.....	68.8	2.9	9,231	115,770
China	.77	.54	.06	.06	182.33	.28	.1	.8	.8	1.2	.1	800	1,443
Colombia	3.13	3.47	3.74	3.99	5.29	.46	1.0	1.0	24.0	.....	1.0	.....	.....
Cuba	40.95	56.44	19.87	19.14	23.57	.74	11.4	50.8	24.7	.....	2.2	.....	.....
Denmark (including Faroe Islands)	72.51	62.87	9.51	10.58	25.88	1.05	8.1	137.3	8.8	33.4	5.7	537,258	475,330
Ecuador	7.86	10.16	4.88	4.88	16.52	.42	2.5	2.7	20.2	.....	.6	.....	.....
Egypt	10.62	9.18	6.80	6.31	41.10	1.59	3.1	9.1	6.9	18.9	1.2	14,371	29,563
France	27.70	24.80	21.69	21.70	150.09	4.75	7.6	143.5	27.3	101.5	3.3	391,042	335,847
Algeria	18.45	14.75	4.76	4.75	2.01	.07	3.9	5.8	17.4	45.7	1.2	40,158	42,618
Tunis	12.97	9.93	9.69	9.69	.....	1.24	3.1	8.9	13.4	46.1	2.1	37,766	91,983
French Indo-China	3.49	2.58	1.42	1.42	4.64	.17	.7	4.2	5.2	10.5	.2	925	5,522
French colonies, n. e. s.	2.01	1.89	1.10	1.10	1.75	.07	.7	.4	5.7	.....	.2	417	1,922
German Empire	.....	.....	10.77	10.77	17.38	.74	5.8	175.7	20.8	61.4	7.9	523,260	641,551
German Customs Union	28.85	24.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
German States	.....	.....	19.04	19.54	50.23	2.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
German colonies	1.44	.67	.30	.88	.....	.....	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.8	.1	.....	.....

Greece	10.93	8.63	10.56	10.38	59.98	2.25	2.9	30.9	20.8	38.5	3.2	43,083	58,074
Haiti	2.61	1.93	2.13	2.02	14.70	1.06	.8	12.6	.....	.....	.4	874	3,083
India, British	1.42	1.65	1.21	1.21	4.58	.14	1.0	17.3	2.3	9.2	.6	3,042	23,507
Italy	16.12	9.74	13.21	12.89	75.94	2.83	3.0	66.4	9.4	40.5	2.8	164,259	108,700
Eritrea (Massona)	7.31	1.51	.....	.....	.....	.....							
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin)	4.41	3.83	5.25	5.25	26.15	1.55	1.0	33.2	4.7	20.1	1.5	39,660	238,302
Formosa	2.76	1.50	4.84	4.84	.....	.....	.9	20.1	5.7	11.7			
Kongo Free State	.33	.54	.49	.63	1.29	.08	.3	.5	.....	.....	.03	34	265
Korea	2.08	.84	1.09	.04	1.87	.....	.7	8.1	3.3	6.9	.5	2,768	12,713
Liberia	.64	.59	.24	.24	.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Luxembourg	.....	.....	13.76	14.16	9.26	.39	13.4	318.0	28.8	62.5	4.9	220,462	513,307
Mexico	5.20	7.67	3.21	3.09	14.66	.87	9.9	19.4	14.5	24.2	2.0	48,057	59,246
Morocco	2.38	2.00	.....	.....	7.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands	193.92	149.87	12.63	13.39	77.48	2.51	3.3	150.1	7.7	36.7	2.5	410,507	356,580
Dutch East Indies	2.36	3.75	1.87	2.00	.....	.....	.8	4.4	2.3	3.1	.4	3,142	4,558
Dutch possessions in America	32.18	21.12	13.76	17.04	.....	.....	4.7	1.3	.....	.....	1.2	13,240	29,089
Norway	43.26	27.61	16.63	15.81	37.88	2.29	6.9	12.9	27.9	55.2	13.3	379,520	261,442
Paraguay	6.23	5.91	3.55	4.22	7.97	.....	2.4	1.6	31.2	.....	3.5	.....	.....
Persia	1.60	1.34	.76	.76	1.76	.....	.03	.1	7.0	10.2	.2	.....	.....
Peru	5.65	5.74	3.28	3.42	5.46	.....	3.2	2.2	10.0	.....	.9	.....	.....
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores)	13.39	5.67	12.28	13.22	159.13	5.50	3.1	47.6	10.1	22.6	6.8	68,381	100,918
Portuguese colonies	3.65	3.64	1.58	1.68	.....	.....	.9	.8	4.8	6.4	.6	1,220	6,756
Roumania	12.43	16.00	13.54	1.21	41.50	2.45	3.0	39.3	7.1	19.7	4.9	107,034	90,268
Russia	2.93	3.64	9.05	9.18	30.58	1.37	2.8	4.9	7.9	27.4	.9	33,762	60,998
Finland	24.59	17.22	10.41	10.90	9.87	.41	6.9	14.3	.....	.....	5.7	185,361	100,840
Santo Domingo	8.03	15.73	6.60	6.60	22.11	1.97	2.5	8.0	7.0	.....	1.3	3,725	2,909
Servia	5.03	5.31	7.08	7.06	36.66	1.84	1.3	20.3	7.6	21.4	5.1	34,390	56,117
Siam	4.17	5.46	3.21	3.61	2.91	.....	.8	2.8	9.3	.....	.2	.....	13,291
Spain	7.20	6.68	10.43	10.98	92.21	3.99	4.7	47.4	11.3	25.4	2.3	69,263	80,538
Spanish colonies	68.67	15.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden	33.99	26.15	10.30	10.78	25.68	1.03	15.5	48.1	11.2	35.9	7.3	346,669	292,170
Switzerland	80.65	56.31	7.99	8.18	72.32	2.89	7.8	173.2	10.1	40.7	11.5	637,854	708,658
Turkey	5.62	3.52	5.56	6.55	21.92	1.52	.4	.8	12.0	20.4	.5	1,690	10,657
Crete	13.12	11.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.4	.....	.8	.....	.....
United Kingdom (Britain, Ireland, and Isle of Man, but not Channel Islands)	64.78	41.20	16.56	16.64	82.38	3.43	5.2	191.3	12.8	212.1	5.3	259,389	845,714
British colonies, n. e. s.	12.65	13.96	3.27	3.48	15.87	.66	2.8	4.8	9.3	.....	.6	4,146	23,329
United States	14.64	18.28	9.86	11.18	11.42	.24	26.1	64.5	28.0	182.9	6.7	662,223	886,541
Philippine Islands	3.39	3.78	1.39	1.43	1.95	.21	.4	2.5	5.4	.....	.7	.....	.....
Porto Rico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.0	58.2	5.8	13.6	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay	33.19	35.74	22.69	20.89	129.03	7.63	13.9	20.0	.....	46.4	7.7	.....	.....
Venezuela	3.71	5.52	3.70	3.60	14.63	1.04	2.4	1.8	.....	18.0	.9	2,235	1,774

[Notes to preceding table.]

[1] Figures of commerce include bullion and specie.
[2] Territory of Papua not included. Commerce exclusive of intercolonial trade.
[3] Figures of commerce include total imports and exports of domestic products.
[4] Figures of commerce include merchandise only.
[5] Figures of commerce include imports for consumption and domestic exports.
[6] Not included in grand total of population.
[7] Specie not included in figures of commerce.
[8] Commerce includes bullion and foreign coins.
[9] Year ending March 31.
[10] Commerce of Canal Zone not included.
[11] Figures of commerce include general trade.
[12] Figures of commerce include gold and silver bullion, but not coin.
[13] Exclusive of Kiauchau, the figures for which are included in the Chinese trade. Trade with the United States is not stated separately, but is included with trade of "Total America."
[14] Fiscal year ending September 30, 1908.
[15] Government stores included in imports but not in exports. Area and population include feudatory States.
[16] Figures of commerce include trade with Japan.
[17] Figures of commerce include net imports (i. e. general imports less reexports) and domestic exports. Exports to the United States valued at $472.
[18] From United States returns. Exports from the United States into and imports into the United States from, the respective country.
[19] Imports through post-offices not included in figures of commerce.
[20] Year ending June 30.
[21] Figures of commerce include imports and exports for the Government. Trade with the United States is not stated separately, but is included in "Total America." Exports to "Total America" include $1,650,000 worth "For orders."
[22] In figures of commerce imports include transit goods. Domestic exports.
[23] Year ending March 20.
[24] Include transit trade figures for Macao. The figures for Guinea, St. Thome, and Principe are for the year 1906; for all other colonies they are for 1907. Figures of trade with the United States (see note 18) are for the calendar year 1907.
[25] Figures of commerce include trade of Bangkok only.
[26] Year ending March 13.
[27] Trade does not include Government supplies nor free entries for railways. The latter amounted to $837,000.
[28] Figures of commerce are those of special trade including bullion, but not coin.
[29] Telegraph and postal figures are stated for the same years, unless otherwise specified.
[30] Figures are for the calendar year 1907.
[31] Figures are for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.
[32] Includes cable lines.
[33] Figures are for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1909.
[34] Figures are for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1907.
[35] Figures are for the calendar year 1908.
[36] Includes length of line in the Soudan.
[37] Of which 47 miles in Eritrea.
[38] Includes 870 miles in Eritrea.
[39] Including 350 miles of line and 443 miles of wire in Japanese Sakhalin.
[40] Included with Japan.
[41] Includes police, railway, and private lines.
[42] Included with Russia.
[43] Including railways in the Islands of Jersey and Man.
[44] Includes telephones.
[45] Figures represent number of pieces delivered.
[46] Including railway mileage in Alaska (185 miles) and Hawaii (148 miles), but exclusive of mileage of switching and terminal companies, included prior to 1908.
[47] Data for the Western Union and Postal-Telegraph Cable companies only.
[48] Includes domestic and foreign money and postal orders sent.
[49] Included with United States.
[50] Budget law unless otherwise stated.
[51] Actual revenue and expenditure.
[52] See Note, under "China" (p. 469).
[53] Estimates submitted to the legislature.
[54] See Note, under "Liberia" (p. 469).
[55] No data available.
[56] Approximate data; budget statement not available.
[57] See Note, under "Peru" (p. 469).

NOTE.

Argentina.—Of the total debts stated £49,099,955 was the external debt; £29,262,921, provincial, municipal, and other obligations assumed; £17,069,258, "cedulas" of the National Mortgage Bank; and 38,198,800 pesos gold and 104,540,700 pesos paper, the internal debt. The uncovered paper circulation at the end of 1908 amounted to 571,235,746 pesos, equivalent to United States $242,775,192, at the rate of 42.5 cents. Against this circulation the National Conversion Office, on January 1, 1909, held 132,769,134 pesos gold; there was also a conversion fund of 25 million pesos gold.

Australia.—The total revenue of the Commonwealth for the year was £15,019,034, of which £6,162,129 were expended for commonwealth purposes, and the remainder paid over to the States. The combined state revenues are thus inclusive of the amount received from the commonwealth treasury. The net debt of the States aggregated £239,223,120, there being various sinking funds on hand totaling £4,112,369.

New Zealand.—The amount stated represents the gross debt. Against the total the Dominion Government on March 31, 1908, held sinking funds amounting to £2,928,936.

Bolivia.—The Bolivian Government also guarantees interest on the bonds of the Bolivian Railway Company. The boliviano has been converted at the rate of 1 boliviano=38.9 cents.

Brazil.—The total debt of Brazil does not include the amount of inconvertible paper money outstanding December 31, 1909, 628,047,538 milreis, nor the amount of convertible notes outstanding on the same date and amounting to 225,279,390 milreis. The paper milreis has been converted at the rate of 1 milreis paper equal to 15d.

Bulgaria.—Against the total debt outstanding the Government holds assets amounting to $15,900,462; the net debt, therefore, amounts to $77,600,511.

Canada.—The receipts and expenditures stated were on account of the consolidated fund only. The expenditures do not include capital expenditures for railways, canals, and public works, equal to $42,593,167, railway subsidies $1,785,887, and other charges $4,998,238, making the total disbursements for the year equal to $133,441,524. The total gross debt of the Dominion on March 31, 1909, stood at $478,535,427, against which the Government held assets amounting to $154,605,148, including sinking funds to the amount of $38,515,547.

Costa Rica.—The total for the foreign debt includes the arrears on interest since 1901, £1,050,000; negotiations between the Government and the City National Bank of New York for a 5 per cent unification loan of $13,250,000 were discontinued as a result of the unfavorable attitude of the Legislature. The colon in terms of which the original data are given has been taken as equivalent to 46½ cents.

Guatemala.—The London Council of Bondholders gives the total external debt, including arrears of interest since 1898, as £2,135,232. Against its total liabilities the Govern-

ment reports assets under date of December 31, 1908, amounting to 66,977,284 pesos currency, equal to about $5,023,000. The peso currency in 1908 was worth approximately 7½ cents.

Honduras.—Of the total external debt claimed by the London Committee of Foreign Bondholders, £22,470,510, arrears of interest since 1872 constitute £17,071,940. Negotiations with Messrs. J. P. Morgan & Co. for the adjustment of the external debt are pending.

Nicaragua.—The peso in 1907 was worth approximately 5 cents. The total debt stated in the table is exclusive of 13,674,650 pesos paper, under date of July 1, 1909. Figures of debt charges include interest only, exclusive of amortization.

Panama.—The country had no public debt in 1909. The Government had cash assets amounting in June 30, 1908, to $7,860,697. The figures of revenue and expenditure represent one-half of the biennial budget.

Salvador.—The total debt as above stated is exclusive of the obligation of eighteen annual subsidies of £24,000 each to the Salvador Railway Company (from 1899 to 1917), secured by 15 per cent of the import duties.

Chile.—Of the total internal debt of 185,818,975 pesos the currency debt amounted to 179,564,675 pesos. Gold and currency pesos were reduced to United States dollars at the uniform rate of 36½ cents.

China.—There are no official data regarding the Chinese imperial budget; the figures of revenue and expenditure appearing in the table are those of the revenue of the imperial maritime customs only. Mr. H. B. Morse (The Trade and Administration of the Chinese Empire) estimates the total imperial revenue for a recent period at 102,924,000 taels, and the expenditure at 136,496,000 taels. The H. T. tael for 1908 has been taken as equivalent to 64.5 cents.

Colombia.—The expenditures above given are exclusive of $1,530,000 gold of "Documents of the debt of the Republic," issued during 1908, under the authority of the "Special budget for public credit." The total for the internal debt above given is exclusive of paper and nickel currency, amounting, in August, 1909, nominally to 1,156,083,000 pesos, equivalent, by law of June 12, 1907, to $11,560,803 gold.

Cuba.—The figures of receipts and expenditures are taken from the official Treasury statement for the year January 27, 1909, to January 27, 1910, the first year since the recent evacuation. A fresh 5 per cent loan of $16,500,000 has been authorized by the Government, which is to be issued in annual instalments not exceeding $5,500,000. The proceeds of this loan are to be used for the liquidation of the 6 per cent revolutionary loans of 1896 and 1897 and for public improvements in the cities of Habana and Cienfuegos.

Denmark.—Against the total debt the assets of the State are given as 657,316,530 kroner, of which 27,489,380 kroner was cash, 235,649,848 kroner the estimated value of the state-owned railroads, and 41,121,367 kroner the value of public securities held by the Treasury.

Ecuador.—The amount of the public debt is that given (under date of June 30, 1909), in the "Estadistica Fiscal y Comercial. Primer Semestre, 1909." In addition, the Government has guaranteed the payment of interest on 7 million francs of 5 per cent bonds issued in Paris during 1909 for the construction of railways. The amount stated under the head of "Public debt charges" comprises the items "credito publico," 594,084 sucres, and "intereses," 503,122 sucres. For 1907 the respective items are given as 3,381,219 and 146,523 sucres. The value of the sucre was taken as equivalent to 48.7 cents.

Egypt.—Against the total debt the "Caisse de la dette" and the Government held bonds amounting to £E. 6,098,820, reducing thus the net debt outstanding to £E. 89,172,060. The Government, moreover, guarantees interest payments on loans for certain public works, the annual charge of these accounts amounting at present to about £E. 200,000. The Government also pays to Turkey an annual tribute of about £E. 665,000. The £E. is equivalent to $4.943.

France.—The public-debt charges are exclusive of pensions, annuities, etc., comprised under the general caption of "rente viagère," amounting to 295,489,600 francs in 1909.

Algeria.—The Algerian budget figures are exclusive of about 83.6 million francs contributed by the French Government. Both revenues and expenditures include the extraordinary budget of 30,787,966 francs. The public-debt figures above stated are those of the Algerian debt proper, exclusive of the "Departemental debts," which at the end of 1907 aggregated 56,845,209 francs, and of annuities amounting to about 7 million francs per year in payment for railroads acquired from the "Compagnie Franco-Algerienne" and "de l'Est Algerien."

Tunis.—The budget figures are exclusive of 22.8 million francs contributed by the French Government, mainly for the maintenance of the army of occupation.

French Indo-China.—See note below under "French colonies n. e. s."

French colonies n. e. s.—Budget figures given are those of local budgets only, exclusive of expenditure under the head of "Colonies in the budget of the home Government," 90,266,369 francs, but inclusive of subventions of the home Government totaling 3,085,000 francs.

German Empire.—The total for revenue includes the prospective revenue from a loan of 202,267,600 marks. The unfunded debt is made up of 360 million marks of interest-bearing and 474 million marks of noninterest-bearing Treasury bills, 120 million marks of Treasury notes and 2,460,400 marks of arrears of interest.

German States.—The revenues appearing in the table are exclusive of 195,736,300 marks received by transfer from the Imperial Treasury, which amount appears in the budget of the Empire. The expenditures of the States are exclusive of 352,246,300 marks contributed to the Imperial Treasury, which amount likewise appears in the budget of the Empire.

German colonies.—The budget figures are exclusive of the budget for Kiauchau, the expenditures for which, during the year 1909–10 are estimated as 12,170,000 marks. The audited local revenue of the latter possession for the year ending September 30, 1909, is given as 2,399,000 marks.

Greece.—The noninterest-bearing debt above given does not include 75,775,975 drachmas of paper currency outstanding December 31, 1908. The exchange value of a drachma currency in 1909 averaged 18.7 cents.

Haiti.—The gold gourde is equivalent to 96.5 cents; the gourde currency in 1908 was worth approximately 13 cents.

Liberia.—The budget figures above given represent the revenue from customs only. The data for the public debt are those given in the report of the Liberian Commission (S. Doc. No. 457, 61st Cong., 2d sess, p. 22).

Luxembourg.—The total for the public debt is exclusive of the amount of Treasury bonds issued on account of public works, the maximum amount of which was not to exceed 11,880,307 francs.

Mexico.—The receipts and expenditures above stated are those of the ordinary budget only. The extraordinary expenditure of 11,437,788 pesos was defrayed from the surplus reserve of the Treasury.

Norway.—Of the total receipts, 8,724,074 kroner represent the proceeds of a loan and 1,677,226 kroner transfers from the surplus reserve of the Treasury.

Paraguay.—In addition to the total debt stated, there were outstanding various internal government loans, also debts to Brazil, Argentina, and private individuals on account of the war, 1865–1870, the exact amounts of which are not known. There was also in circulation paper money in excess of 35 million dollars.

Persia.—The Persian debt is made up of two 5 per cent loans by the Russian Banque des Pêrts de Perse of 1900 and 1902, secured by all the Persian customs receipts, with the exception of the custom revenues of the Province of Fars and the ports of the Persian Gulf. The Persian kran was taken as equivalent to 8.968 cents.

Peru.—The former debt to the Peruvian corporation has been adjusted by the 1907 arrangement, according to which the Government is to pay the corporation annually for thirty years the sum of £80,000 in monthly installments,

beginning with July, 1907. The internal debt is composed of £2,660,646 bearing 1 per cent interest, and £1,458,390 bearing no interest.

Portugal.—Of the total funded debt reported under date of June 30, 1909, £41,490,945 were external and £120,346,485 internal obligations. Of the total gross debt the Government is reported to have in its hands £44,136,530. The balances held to the credit of the Government on the above date totaled 3,085,482 milreis. Data regarding the debt charges include charges on account of the funded debt only. One milreis was taken as equivalent to 96.3 cents.

Portuguese colonies.—The milreis has been converted into United States dollars at the rate of $1.05, the average exchange rate in 1907.

Roumania.—The total for the public debt above given is exclusive of temporary obligations of the Government (Credits non couverts), 150,838,598 francs, to be covered in part by an external loan of 128 million francs.

Russia.—The total debt is exclusive of 1,087,172,000 rubles of credit notes of the Imperial Bank in circulation on January 1, 1909, fully covered by the gold reserve of the bank. On the same date there were due to depositors of the government savings banks 1,204,100,000 rubles. The Government is also responsible for the 1,114,410,500 rubles of mortgage bonds in circulation January 1, 1908, issued by the Governmental Nobleman's and Peasants' Land banks.

Servia.—An additional loan of 150 million francs nominal was realized in 1910.

Siam.—In addition to the total for the public debt above stated there were in circulation at the end of March, 1909, 16,844,500 ticals of paper money. The exchange value of the tical during 1908–9 averaged 36.26 cents.

Spain.—Against its total obligations the Government held credit balances at the Bank of Spain amounting at the end of 1909 to 129,157,482 pesetas. The conversions of the peseta were made at the nominal rate of 19.3 cents; the average exchange value of the peseta in 1909 was 17.5 cents.

Switzerland.—The Swiss public revenue and expenditure are exclusive of the budget of the federal railways. For the year 1908 the receipts from the operation of the federal railroads were 142,129,315 francs, while the expenses of operation were 100,958,946 francs. The total for the public debt includes the debt of the federal railroads, which amounted to 1,232,772,753 francs, of which 1,149,056,250 francs constituted the funded railway debt. Interest charges on the railway debt during 1908 amounted to 40,479,988 francs, amortization charges to 5,181,585 francs, while 1,132,866 francs constituted interest on current accounts, commissions, etc.

Turkey.—Of the total Turkish debt, £T. (equal to $4.40) 18,606,698 are secured by the Egyptian tribute.

United Kingdom.—The British budget figures are made up of gross exchequer receipts and issues, the latter exclusive of £2,636,510 made to meet capital expenditure. The assets of the British exchequer on March 31, 1909, were composed of £32,667,000, the market value of Suez Canal shares; £4,493,162 other assets; and £6,350,427 bank balances.

United States.—The total receipts include the ordinary receipts, $603,589,490; Panama Canal receipts, $30,731,008; public-debt receipts, $45,624,240; and the postal revenues, $203,562,383. The total disbursements include the ordinary disbursements, $662,324,445; Panama Canal disbursements, $31,419,442; public-debt disbursements, $104,996,770; and disbursements on account of the postal service, $203,562,383. The postal deficit for 1909, $19,501,062, is covered by grant from the Treasury, included among the ordinary disbursements. The item in the column "Funded debt" is the total interest-bearing debt of the United States under date of July 1, 1909. The remainder represents all other indebtedness of the United States, less cash in the Treasury on that date.

Philippine Islands.—Of the total debt, $4,000,000 were Manila city bonds guaranteed by the insular government.