No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE

Year.	Area.[1]	Population June 1.[2]	Population per square mile.[3]	Wealth.[4]		Public debt, less cash in Treasury July 1.	
				Total.	Per capita.	Total.[5]	Per capita.
	Sq. miles.			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
1800	892,135	5,308,483	6.12			82,976,294.35	15.63
1810	1,720,122	7,239,881	4.29			53,173,217.52	7.34
1820	1,792,223	9,638,453	5.50			91,015,566.15	9.44
1830	1,792,223	12,866,020	7.34			48,565,406.50	3.77
1840	1,792,223	17,069,453	9.73			3,573,343.82	.21
1850	2,997,119	23,191,876	7.88	7,135,780,000	307.69	63,452,773.55	2.74
1855	3,026,789	27,256,000	9.16			35,586,956.56	1.31
1856	3,026,789	28,083,000	9.44			10,965,953.01	1.14
1857	3,026,789	28,916,000	9.72			9,998,621.76	.99
1858	3,026,789	29,758,000	10.01			37,900,191.72	1.51
1859	3,026,789	30,596,000	10.29			53,405,234.19	1.91
1860	3,026,789	31,443,321	10.57	16,159,616,000	513.93	59,964,402.01	1.91
1861	3,026,789	32,064,000	10.78			87,718,660.80	2.74
1862	3,026,789	32,704,000	11.00			505,312,752.17	15.45
1863	3,026,789	33,365,000	11.22			1,111,350,737.41	33.31
1864	3,026,789	34,046,000	11.45			1,709,452,277.04	50.21
1865	3,026,789	34,748,000	11.68			2,674,815,856.76	76.98
1866	3,026,789	35,469,000	11.93			2,636,036,163.84	74.32
1867	3,026,789	36,211,000	12.18			2,508,151,211.69	69.26
1868	3,026,789	36,973,000	12.43			2,480,853,413.23	67.10
1869	3,026,789	37,756,000	12.69			2,432,771,873.09	64.43
1870	3,026,789	38,558,371	12.96	30,068,518,000	779.83	2,331,169,956.21	60.46
1871	3,026,789	39,555,000	13.30			2,246,994,068.67	56.81
1872	3,026,789	40,596,000	13.65			2,149,780,530.35	52.96
1873	3,026,789	41,677,000	14.01			2,105,462,060.75	50.52
1874	3,026,789	42,796,000	14.39			2,104,149,153.69	49.17
1875	3,026,789	43,951,000	14.78			2,090,041,170.13	47.53
1876	3,026,789	45,137,000	15.18			2,060,925,340.45	45.66
1877	3,026,789	46,353,000	15.59			2,019,275,431.37	43.56
1878	3,026,789	47,598,000	16.00			1,999,382,280.45	42.01
1879	3,026,789	48,866,000	16.43			1,996,414,905.03	40.85
1880	3,026,789	50,155,783	16.86	43,642,000,000	870.20	1,919,326,747.75	38.27
1881	3,026,789	51,316,000	17.25			1,819,650,154.23	35.46
1882	3,026,789	52,495,000	17.65			1,675,023,474.25	31.91
1883	3,026,789	53,693,000	18.05			1,538,781,825.15	28.66
1884	3,026,789	54,911,000	18.46			1,438,542,995.39	26.20
1885	3,026,789	56,148,000	18.88			1,375,352,443.91	24.50
1886	3,026,789	57,404,000	19.30			1,282,145,840.44	22.34
1887	3,026,789	58,680,000	19.73			1,175,168,675.42	20.03
1888	3,026,789	59,974,000	20.17			1,063,004,894.73	17.72
1889	3,026,789	61,289,000	20.61			975,939,750.22	15.92
1890	3,026,789	62,947,714	21.16	65,037,091,000	1,035.57	890,784,370.53	14.15
1891	3,026,789	63,844,000	21.47			851,912,751.78	13.34
1892	3,026,789	65,086,000	21.88			841,526,463.60	12.93
1893	3,026,789	66,349,000	22.31			838,969,475.75	12.64
1894	3,026,789	67,632,000	22.74			899,313,380.55	13.30
1895	3,026,789	68,934,000	23.18	[9] 77,000,000,000	[9] 1,117.01	901,672,966.74	13.08
1896	3,026,789	70,254,000	23.62			955,297,253.70	13.60
1897	3,026,789	71,592,000	24.07			986,656,086.14	13.78
1898	3,026,789	72,947,000	24.53			1,027,085,492.14	14.08
1899	3,026,789	74,318,000	24.99			1,155,320,235.19	15.55
1900	3,026,789	75,994,575	25.55	88,517,307,000	1,164.79	1,107,711,257.89	14.58
1901	3,026,789	77,612,569	26.10			1,044,739,119.97	13.46
1902	3,026,789	79,230,563	26.64			969,457,241.04	12.24
1903	3,026,789	80,848,557	27.18			925,011,637.31	11.44
1904	3,026,789	82,466,551	27.73	107,104,212,000	1,318.11	967,231,773.75	11.73
1905	3,026,789	84,084,545	28.27			989,866,772.00	11.77
1906	3,026,789	85,702,533	28.82			964,435,686.79	11.25
1907	3,026,789	87,320,539	29.36			878,596,755.03	10.06
1908	3,026,789	88,938,527	29.90			938,132,409.38	10.55
1909	3,026,789	90,556,521	30.45			1,023,861,530.79	11.31
1910	3,026,789	92,174,515	30.99			1,046,449,185.25	11.35
1911	3,026,789	93,792,509	31.54			1,015,784,338.46	10.83
1912	3,026,789	95,410,503	32.08			1,027,574,697.28	10.77
1913	3,026,789	97,028,497	32.63			1,028,564,055.14	10.60
1914	3,026,789	98,646,491	33.17			1,042,399,898.00	10.53

[1] The figures relate to continental United States.
[2] For other than census years prior to 1890, the figures are for July 1.
[3] The figures are based upon the land area of continental United States and upon population as given in the preceding column.
[4] True valuation of real and personal property; the figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, relate to continental United States, and cover census years.
[5] 1800 to 1855, outstanding principal of the public debt Jan. 1.
[6] Figures for the years 1800 to 1855 include the total public debt.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914.

Interest-bearing debt July 1.[6]	Annual interest charge.*	Interest per capita.*	Gold coined.†	Silver coined.†	Commercial ratio of silver to gold.†	Money in circulation July 1. Gold.[7]	Money in circulation July 1. Silver.[7]	Year.
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dols.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
82,976,294	3,402,601	0.64	317,760	224,296	15.68	[8]16,000,000		1800
53,173,218	3,163,671	.44	501,435	638,774	15.77	27,000,000		1810
91,015,566	5,151,004	.53	1,319,030	501,681	15.62	22,300,000		1820
48,565,406	1,912,575	.15	643,105	2,495,400	15.82	26,344,295		1830
3,573,344	174,598	.01	1,675,483	1,726,703	15.62	79,336,916		1840
63,452,774	3,782,393	.16	31,981,739	1,866,100	15.70	147,395,456		1850
35,586,957	2,314,465	.08	29,387,968	3,501,245	15.38	231,068,024		1855
31,762,762	1,869,446	.07	36,857,769	5,142,240	15.38	230,098,675		1856
28,460,959	1,672,768	.06	32,214,040	5,478,760	15.27	242,289,886		1857
44,700,838	2,446,670	.08	22,938,414	8,495,370	15.38	253,601,684		1858
58,290,738	3,126,166	.10	14,780,570	3,284,450	15.19	245,660,724		1859
64,640,838	3,443,687	.11	23,473,654	2,259,390	15.29	228,304,775		1860
90,380,874	5,092,630	.16	83,395,530	3,783,740	15.50	246,400,000		1861
365,304,827	22,048,510	.67	20,875,998	1,252,517	15.35	25,000,000		1862
707,531,634	41,854,148	1.25	22,445,482	809,268	15.37	25,000,000		1863
1,359,930,764	78,853,487	2.32	20,081,415	609,917	15.37	25,000,000		1864
2,221,311,918	137,742,617	3.96	28,295,108	691,005	15.44	25,000,000		1865
2,332,331,208	146,068,196	4.12	31,435,945	982,409	15.43	25,000,000		1866
2,248,067,388	138,892,451	3.84	23,828,625	908,876	15.57	25,000,000		1867
2,202,088,728	128,459,598	3.48	19,371,388	1,074,343	15.59	25,000,000		1868
2,162,060,522	125,523,998	3.32	17,582,988	1,266,143	15.60	25,000,000		1869
2,046,455,722	118,784,960	3.08	23,198,788	1,378,256	15.57	25,000,000		1870
1,934,696,750	111,949,331	2.83	21,032,685	3,104,038	15.57	25,000,000		1871
1,814,794,100	103,988,463	2.56	21,812,645	2,504,489	15.63	25,000,000		1872
1,710,483,950	98,049,804	2.35	57,022,748	4,024,748	15.93	25,000,000		1873
1,738,930,750	98,796,005	2.31	35,254,630	6,851,777	16.16	25,000,000		1874
1,722,676,300	96,855,691	2.20	32,951,940	15,347,893	16.64	25,000,000		1875
1,710,685,450	96,104,269	2.11	46,579,453	24,503,308	17.75	25,000,000	21,055,128	1876
1,711,888,500	93,160,644	2.01	43,999,864	28,393,046	17.20	25,000,000	37,884,853	1877
1,794,735,650	94,654,473	1.99	49,786,052	28,518,850	17.92	25,000,000	55,127,573	1878
1,797,643,700	83,773,779	1.71	39,080,080	27,569,776	18.39	110,505,362	69,383,023	1879
1,723,993,100	79,633,981	1.59	62,308,279	27,411,694	18.05	225,695,779	68,622,345	1880
1,639,567,750	75,018,696	1.46	96,850,890	27,940,164	18.25	315,312,877	76,181,776	1881
1,463,810,400	57,360,111	1.09	65,887,685	27,973,132	18.20	358,251,325	78,783,769	1882
1,338,229,150	51,436,710	.96	29,241,990	29,246,968	18.64	344,653,495	82,125,749	1883
1,226,563,850	47,926,433	.87	23,991,757	28,534,866	18.61	340,624,203	86,351,008	1884
1,496,150,950	47,014,133	.84	27,773,013	28,962,176	19.41	341,668,411	82,789,890	1885
1,146,014,100	45,510,098	.79	28,945,542	32,086,710	20.78	358,219,575	98,842,613	1886
1,021,692,350	41,780,530	.71	23,972,383	35,191,081	21.10	376,540,681	104,132,586	1887
950,522,500	38,991,935	.65	31,380,808	33,025,606	22.00	391,114,033	105,889,710	1888
829,853,990	33,752,355	.53	21,413,931	35,496,683	22.10	376,481,568	105,934,463	1889
725,313,110	29,417,603	.47	20,467,183	39,202,908	19.75	374,258,923	110,311,336	1890
610,529,120	23,615,736	.37	29,222,005	27,518,857	20.92	407,319,163	117,045,399	1891
585,029,330	22,893,883	.35	34,787,223	12,641,078	23.72	408,568,824	120,111,166	1892
585,037,100	22,894,194	.35	56,997,020	8,801,739	26.49	408,535,663	122,399,539	1893
635,041,890	25,394,386	.38	79,516,160	9,200,351	32.56	495,976,730	112,075,619	1894
716,202,060	29,140,792	.42	59,616,358	5,698,010	31.60	479,637,961	112,336,057	1895
847,363,890	34,387,266	.49	47,053,060	23,089,899	30.59	451,905,064	112,321,355	1896
847,365,130	34,387,315	.48	76,028,485	18,487,297	34.20	517,589,688	111,556,690	1897
847,367,470	34,387,409	.47	77,985,757	23,034,033	35.03	657,950,463	122,539,886	1898
1,046,048,750	40,347,873	.54	111,344,220	26,061,520	34.36	679,738,050	130,547,250	1899
1,023,478,860	33,545,130	.44	99,272,943	36,345,321	33.33	610,806,472	142,050,334	1900
987,141,040	29,789,153	.38	101,735,188	30,838,461	34.68	629,790,765	146,156,537	1901
931,070,340	27,542,946	.35	47,184,853	30,028,167	39.15	632,394,289	154,468,577	1902
914,541,410	25,541,573	.32	43,683,793	19,874,440	38.10	617,260,739	165,117,934	1903
895,157,440	24,176,745	.29	233,402,400	15,695,610	35.70	645,817,576	166,842,169	1904
895,158,340	24,176,781	.29	49,638,400	6,332,181	33.87	651,063,589	175,022,043	1905
895,159,140	23,248,064	.27	77,538,045	10,651,088	30.54	668,655,075	188,630,872	1906
894,834,280	21,628,914	.25	131,907,490	13,178,436	31.24	[10]561,697,371	203,487,845	1907
897,503,990	21,101,197	.24	131,638,632	12,391,777	38.61	613,244,810	200,506,822	1908
913,317,490	21,275,602	.23	88,776,908	8,087,853	39.74	599,337,698	204,319,698	1909
913,317,490	21,275,602	.23	104,723,735	3,740,468	38.22	590,877,993	[10]208,016,245	1910
915,353,190	21,336,673	.23	56,176,823	6,457,302	38.33	589,295,538	210,867,772	1911
963,776,770	22,787,084	.24	17,498,523	7,340,995	33.62	610,724,154	215,373,772	1912
965,706,610	22,835,330	.24	25,433,378	3,184,229	34.19	608,400,799	226,585,263	1913
967,953,310	22,891,493	.23	.....	.....	.....	614,321,674	230,577,851	1914

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[7] Gold and silver can not be stated separately prior to 1876. From 1862 to 1875, inclusive, gold and silver were not in circulation except on the Pacific coast, where it is estimated that the average specie circulation was about $25,000,000, and this estimate is continued for the three following years under the head of gold. After that period gold was available for circulation.

[8] Total specie in circulation: gold and silver were not separately stated prior to 1876. [9] Estimated.

[10] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years, and on Sept. 1, 1910, a reduction of $9,709,009 was made in the estimate of silver coin.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Money in circulation July 1—Continued.						
	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	United States notes (greenbacks).	National-bank notes.	Miscellaneous currency.[1]	Total money in circulation.	Circulation per capita.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,500,000	26,500,000	4.99
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,000,000	55,000,000	7.60
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,800,000	67,100,000	6.96
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,000,000	87,344,295	6.78
1840	.....	.....	.....	.....	106,968,572	186,305,488	10.91
1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	131,366,526	278,761,982	12.02
1855	.....	.....	.....	.....	186,952,223	418,020,247	15.34
1856	.....	.....	.....	.....	195,747,950	425,846,625	15.16
1857	.....	.....	.....	.....	214,778,822	457,068,708	15.81
1858	.....	.....	.....	.....	155,208,344	408,810,028	13.74
1859	.....	.....	.....	.....	193,306,818	438,967,542	14.35
1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	207,102,477	435,407,252	13.85
1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	202,005,767	448,405,767	13.98
1862	.....	.....	72,865,665	.....	236,832,079	334,697,744	10.23
1863	.....	.....	312,481,418	.....	257,912,620	595,394,038	17.84
1864	.....	.....	415,115,990	31,235,270	198,290,218	669,641,478	19.67
1865	.....	.....	378,916,742	146,406,725	164,648,393	714,971,860	20.58
1866	.....	.....	327,792,305	276,116,170	44,683,226	673,591,701	18.99
1867	.....	.....	319,437,702	286,898,020	30,790,406	662,126,128	18.29
1868	.....	.....	328,571,665	295,151,410	32,163,123	680,886,198	18.42
1869	.....	.....	314,702,094	292,870,157	33,001,113	665,573,364	17.63
1870	.....	.....	324,962,638	289,719,714	36,602,075	676,284,427	17.51
1871	.....	.....	343,068,970	314,132,781	36,414,363	718,616,114	18.17
1872	.....	.....	346,168,680	332,276,164	38,103,864	741,548,708	18.27
1873	.....	.....	348,464,145	340,880,078	39,455,189	753,799,412	18.09
1874	.....	.....	371,421,452	340,265,544	39,396,035	776,083,031	18.13
1875	.....	.....	349,686,335	340,546,545	38,869,067	754,101,947	17.16
1876	.....	.....	331,447,378	316,120,702	33,986,180	727,609,388	16.12
1877	.....	.....	337,899,344	301,289,025	20,241,661	722,314,883	15.58
1878	.....	7,080	320,905,895	311,724,361	16,367,725	729,132,634	15.32
1879	15,279,820	414,480	301,644,112	321,404,996	.....	818,631,793	16.75
1880	7,963,900	5,789,569	327,895,457	337,415,178	.....	973,382,228	19.41
1881	5,759,520	39,110,729	328,126,924	349,746,293	.....	1,114,238,119	21.71
1882	5,029,020	54,506,090	325,255,427	352,464,788	.....	1,171,290,419	22.37
1883	59,807,370	72,620,686	323,242,177	348,598,448	.....	1,231,047,925	22.93
1884	71,146,640	96,427,011	318,687,214	330,689,893	.....	1,243,925,969	22.65
1885	126,729,730	101,530,946	331,218,637	309,124,222	.....	1,293,061,836	23.03
1886	76,044,375	88,116 225	323,812,699	304,976,044	.....	1,250,011,531	21.78
1887	91,225,437	142,118,017	326,667,219	276,855,203	.....	1,317,539,143	22.45
1888	121,094,650	200,759,657	308,000,040	245,306,780	.....	1,372,164,870	22.88
1889	117,130,229	257,155,565	316,439,191	207,220,633	.....	1,380,361,649	22.52
1890	130,830,859	297,556,238	334,688,977	181,604,937	.....	1,429,251,270	22.82
1891	120,063,069	307,235,966	343,207,360	162,220,646	40,348,704	1,497,440,307	23.45
1892	141,093,619	326,693,465	309,559,904	167,221,517	128,098,692	1,601,347,187	24.60
1893	92,642,189	326,823,848	319,059,426	174,669,786	152,570,614	1,596,701,065	24.06
1894	66,339,849	326,990,736	266,589,602	200,718,200	193,616,429	1,661,307,165	24.56
1895	48,381,309	319,622,941	263,648,985	206,953,051	171,388,169	1,601,968,473	23.24
1896	42,198,119	330,657,191	224,249,868	215,168,122	126,935,247	1,506,434,966	21.44
1897	37,285,339	357,849,312	245,954,622	226,318,003	144,429,517	1,640,983,171	22.92
1898	35,811,589	390,126,510	284,569,022	222,990,987	123,871,437	1,837,859,894	25.19
1899	32,655,919	402,136,617	308,351,842	237,805,439	112,836,764	1,904,071,881	25.62
1900	200,733,019	408,465,574	313,971,545	300,115,111	79,008,942	2,055,150,997	26.93
1901	247,036,359	429,643,556	330,045,406	345,110,800	47,524,538	2,175,307,961	27.98
1902	306,399,009	446,557,662	334,291,722	345,476,516	29,802,776	2,249,390,551	28.43
1903	377,258,559	454,733,013	334,248,567	399,996,709	19,076,648	2,367,692,169	29.42
1904	465,655,099	461,138,698	333,759,425	453,027,835	12,902,057	2,519,142,859	30.77
1905	485,210,749	454,864,708	332,420,697	480,028,849	9,272,018	2,587,882,653	31.08
1906	516,561,849	471,520,054	335,940,220	548,001,238	7,337,320	2,736,646,628	32.32
1907	600,072,299	470,211,225	342,270,055	589,242,125	5,975,525	[2]2,772,956,455	[2]32.22
1908	782,976,619	465,278,705	339,396,322	631,648,680	4,963,530	3,038,015,488	34.72
1909	815,005,449	477,717,324	340,118,267	665,538,806	4,203,415	3,106,240,657	34.93
1910	802,754,199	478,597,238	334,787,870	683,659,535	3,662,525	[2]3,102,355,605	[2]34.33
1911	930,367,929	453,543,696	338,989,122	687,701,283	3,237,256	3,214,002,596	34.20
1912	943,435,618	469,224,400	337,697,321	705,142,259	2,915,570	3,284,513,094	34.34
1913	1,003,997,709	469,128,592	347,215,180	715,754,236	2,656,670	3,363,738,449	34.56
1914	1,035,454,129	479,462,376	338,839,643	718,085,637	2,427,058	3,419,168,368	34.58

[1] Includes notes of Bank of United States, State bank notes, demand notes of 1862 and 1863; fractional currency 1863 to 1878; Treasury notes of 1890, 1891 to date, and currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, 1892 to 1900.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Bank clearings.*		National banks.†				Year.
New York.	Total United States.	Number.	Capital paid in.	Loans and discounts.	Surplus fund and undivided profits.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
5,632,912,098						1855
6,906,213,328						1856
8,333,226,718						1857
4,756,664,386						1858
6,448,005,956						1859
7,231,143,057						1860
5,915,742,758						1861
6,871,443,591						1862
14,867,597,849		66	7,188,393	5,466,088		1863
24,097,196,656		467	75,213,945	70,746,513	4,224,240	1864
26,032,384,342		1,294	325,834,558	362,442,743	54,462,974	1865
28,717,146,914		1,634	414,270,493	550,353,094	79,438,167	1866
28,675,159,472		1,636	418,558,148	588,450,396	93,889,034	1867
28,484,288,637		1,640	420,105,011	655,729,546	109,383,342	1868
37,407,028,987		1,619	422,659,260	686,347,756	126,031,475	1869
27,804,539,406		1,612	427,235,701	719,341,186	134,551,547	1870
29,300,986,682		1,723	450,330,841	789,416,568	143,857,432	1871
33,844,369,568		1,853	470,543,301	871,531,449	155,416,242	1872
35,461,052,826		1,968	490,109,801	925,567,682	172,153,609	1873
22,855,927,636		1,983	491,003,711	926,195,672	184,572,274	1874
25,061,237,902		2,076	501,568,564	972,926,532	185,329,199	1875
21,597,274,247		2,091	500,393,796	933,686,530	178,506,539	1876
23,289,243,701		2,078	481,044,771	901,731,416	175,222,425	1877
22,508,438,442		2,056	470,393,366	835,078,133	158,661,053	1878
25,178,770,691		2,048	455,244,415	835,875,012	160,124,222	1879
37,182,128,621		2,076	455,909,565	994,712,646	168,545,650	1880
48,565,818,212		2,115	460,227,835	1,144,988,949	181,363,655	1881
46,552,846,161		2,239	477,184,390	1,208,932,656	183,208,069	1882
40,293,165,258		2,417	500,298,312	1,285,591,902	206,686,059	1883
34,092,037,338		2,625	522,515,996	1,269,862,936	216,360,903	1884
25,250,791,440		2,689	526,273,602	1,257,655,548	198,753,747	1885
33,374,682,216		2,809	539,109,292	1,421,547,199	221,305,821	1886
34,872,848,786	52,126,704,488	3,014	571,648,811	1,560,371,741	234,643,033	1887
30,863,686,609	48,750,886,813	3,120	588,384,018	1,628,124,565	253,402,609	1888
34,796,465,529	53,501,411,510	3,239	605,851,641	1,779,054,528	269,444,563	1889
37,660,686,572	58,845,279,505	3,484	642,073,676	1,933,509,333	292,469,399	1890
34,053,698,770	57,298,737,938	3,652	672,903,597	1,963,704,948	314,647,514	1891
36,279,905,236	60,883,572,438	3,759	684,678,203	2,127,757,191	326,467,360	1892
34,421,379,870	58,880,682,455	3,807	685,786,719	2,020,483,671	343,082,950	1893
24,230,145,368	45,028,496,746	3,770	671,091,165	1,944,441,315	330,296,968	1894
28,264,379,126	50,975,155,046	3,715	658,224,180	2,016,639,536	329,004,137	1895
29,350,894,884	51,935,651,733	3,689	651,144,855	1,971,642,012	331,851,632	1896
31,337,760,948	54,179,545,330	3,610	632,153,042	1,977,553,711	330,267,222	1897
39,853,413,948	65,924,820,769	3,582	622,016,745	2,163,681,938	332,971,643	1898
57,368,230,771	88,828,672,533	3,583	604,865,327	2,492,230,585	342,321,752	1899
51,964,588,564	84,582,450,081	3,732	621,536,461	2,623,512,201	391,547,835	1900
77,020,672,494	114,819,792,086	4,165	645,719,099	2,956,906,376	416,739,818	1901
74,753,189,436	116,021,618,003	4,535	701,990,554	3,221,859,631	482,377,443	1902
70,833,655,940	113,963,208,973	4,939	743,506,048	3,415,045,751	542,183,588	1903
59,672,796,804	102,356,435,047	5,331	767,378,148	3,595,013,467	581,638,528	1904
91,879,318,369	140,592,087,616	5,668	791,567,231	3,899,170,328	615,291,237	1905
103,754,100,091	157,681,259,999	6,053	826,129,785	4,206,890,078	665,163,368	1906
95,315,421,238	154,476,830,537	6,429	883,690,917	4,631,143,692	720,413,039	1907
73,630,971,913	126,238,694,398	6,824	919,100,850	4,615,675,532	748,701,600	1908
99,257,662,400	158,877,192,100	6,926	937,004,036	5,035,883,517	807,070,834	1909
102,553,959,069	168,986,664,000	7,145	989,567,114	5,430,159,187	861,403,608	1910
92,420,120,000	159,539,539,000	7,277	1,019,633,152	5,610,838,787	913,500,903	1911
96,672,301,000	168,685,953,000	7,372	1,033,570,675	5,953,904,432	950,827,515	1912
98,121,520,000	173,755,278,000	7,473	1,056,919,792	6,143,028,133	988,747,755	1913
		7,525	1,058,192,335	6,430,069,214	991,522,432	1914

* Years ended Sept. 30.

† Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

‡ As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years, and on Sept. 1, 1910, a reduction of $9,700,000 was made in the estimate of silver coin.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progres

Year.	Individual deposits in—*					
	National banks.	Savings banks.[1]	State banks.	Loan and trust companies.	Private banks.[2]	Total.*
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820		1,138,576				
1830		6,973,304				
1840		14,051,520	75,696,857			
1850		43,431,130	109,586,595			
1855		84,290,376	212,705,662			
1856		95,598,230	230,351,352			
1857		98,512,968	185,932,049			
1858		108,438,287	259,568,278			
1859		128,657,901	253,802,129			
1860		149,277,504	257,229,562			
1861		146,729,882	296,322,408			
1862		169,434,540	393,686,226			
1863		206,235,202	(5)			
1864	[6] 119,414,239	236,280,401	(5)			
1865	[6] 398,357,560	242,619,382	(5)			
1866	[6] 593,338,174	282,455,794	(5)			
1867	589,599,076	337,009,452	(5)			
1868	575,842,070	392,781,813	(5)			
1869	574,307,383	457,675,050	(5)			
1870	542,261,563	549,874,358	(5)			
1871	602,110,758	650,745,442	(5)			
1872	618,801,619	735,046,805	(5)			
1873	641,121,775	802,363,609	110,754,034			
1874	622,863,154	864,556,902	143,696,383			
1875	686,478,630	924,037,304	165,871,439	85,025,371	321,100,000	2,182,512,744
1876	641,432,886	941,350,255	157,928,658	87,817,992	322,100,000	2,150,629,791
1877	636,267,529	866,218,306	226,654,538	84,215,849	243,840,000	2,057,196,222
1878	621,632,160	879,897,425	142,764,491	73,136,578	183,830,000	1,901,260,654
1879	648,934,141	802,490,298	166,958,229	75,873,219	139,920,000	1,834,175,887
1880	833,701,034	819,106,973	208,751,611	90,008,008	182,667,235	2,134,234,861
1881	1,031,731,043	891,961,142	261,362,303	111,670,329	241,845,554	2,538,570,371
1882	1,066,707,249	966,797,081	281,775,496	144,841,596	295,622,160	2,755,743,582
1883	1,043,137,763	1,024,856,787	334,995,702	165,378,515	(5)	
1884	979,020,350	1,073,294,955	325,365,669	188,745,922	(5)	
1885	1,106,376,517	1,095,172,147	344,307,916	188,417,293	(5)	
1886	1,146,246,911	1,141,530,578	342,882,767	214,063,415	(5)	
1887	1,285,076,979	1,235,247,871	447,995,653	240,190,711	96,580,457	3,305,091,171
1888	1,292,342,471	1,364,196,550	410,047,842	257,878,114	94,878,842	3,419,343,819
1889	1,442,137,979	1,444,391,325	507,084,481	299,612,899	83,183,718	3,776,410,402
1890	1,521,745,665	1,550,023,956	553,054,584	336,456,492	99,721,667	4,061,002,364
1891 [7]	1,535,058,569	1,654,826,142	556,637,012	355,330,080	94,959,727	4,196,811,530
1892	1,753,339,680	1,758,329,618	648,513,809	411,659,996	93,091,148	4,664,984,251
1893	1,556,761,230	1,808,800,262	706,865,643	486,244,079	68,552,696	4,627,223,910
1894	1,677,801,201	1,777,833,242	658,107,494	471,298,816	66,074,549	4,651,115,302
1895	1,736,022,007	1,844,357,798	712,410,423	546,652,657	81,824,932	4,921,267,817
1896	1,668,413,508	1,935,466,468	695,659,914	586,468,156	59,116,378	4,945,124,424
1897	1,770,480,563	1,983,413,564	723,640,705	566,922,205	50,278,243	5,094,735,370
1898	2,023,357,160	2,028,208,409	1,912,365,406	662,138,397	62,085,084	5,688,164,456
1899	2,522,157,509	2,182,006,424	1,164,020,972	835,499,064	64,974,392	6,768,658,361
1900	2,458,092,758	2,389,719,954	1,266,735,282	1,028,232,407	96,206,049	7,238,986,450
1901	2,941,837,429	2,518,599,536	1,610,502,246	1,271,081,174	118,621,903	8,460,642,288
1902	3,098,875,772	2,650,104,486	1,698,185,287	1,525,887,493	131,669,948	9,104,722,986
1903	3,200,993,509	2,815,483,106	1,814,570,163	1,589,398,796	133,247,990	9,553,693,594
1904	3,312,439,842	2,918,775,329	2,073,218,049	1,600,322,325	95,791,454	10,000,546,999
1905	3,783,658,494	3,093,077,357	2,365,209,630	1,980,856,737	127,937,098	11,350,739,316
1906	4,055,873,637	3,299,544,601	2,741,464,129	2,008,937,790	109,947,509	12,215,767,666
1907	4,322,880,141	3,495,410,087	3,068,649,860	2,061,623,085	151,072,225	13,099,635,348
1908	4,374,551,208	3,479,192,891	2,937,129,598	1,866,964,314	126,673,158	12,784,511,169
1909	4,898,576,696	3,713,405,710	2,466,958,666	2,835,885,181	193,263,224	14,108,039,477
1910	5,287,216,312	4,070,486,247	2,727,926,986	3,073,122,706	124,644,003	15,283,396,254
1911	5,477,991,156	4,212,583,599	2,777,566,836	3,295,855,895	142,277,224	15,906,274,710
1912	5,825,461,163	4,451,555,688	2,919,977,898	3,674,578,239	152,494,619	17,024,067,607
1913	5,953,461,551	4,727,403,951	3,082,812,549	3,575,187,651	143,478,573	17,482,344,275
1914	6,268,692,430					

*Statistics of national banks are as of reports nearest to June 30 of each year. Those of other banks combine reports of various dates within the year.

[1] From 1896 to 1908, inclusive, includes Illinois State banks having savings departments.

[2] Includes all private banks from 1875 to 1882; from 1887 to date includes only those voluntarily reporting, estimated at one-fourth of total private banks.

[3] "Ordinary receipts" include receipts from customs, internal revenue, direct tax, public lands, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include receipts from loans, premiums, or Treasury notes, or revenues of Post Office Department. The figures cover actual receipts as of Treasury accounts.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Depositors in savings banks.*[1]	Government receipts.†				Excess of ordinary receipts (+) or ordinary disbursements (−).†	Year.
	Ordinary.[3]		Customs.[4]	Internal revenue.		
	Total.	Per capita.				
Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	10,848,749	2.04	9,080,933	809,397	+ 34,778	1800
.....	9,384,214	1.30	8,583,309	7,431	+ 909,461	1810
8,635	17,840,670	1.85	15,005,612	106,261	− 444,865	1820
38,035	24,844,117	1.93	21,922,391	12,161	+ 9,702,009	1830
78,701	19,480,115	1.14	13,499,502	1,682	− 4,834,403	1840
251,354	43,592,889	1.88	39,668,686	.....	+ 2,644,506	1850
431,602	65,350,575	2.40	53,025,794	.....	+ 6,719,912	1855
487,986	74,056,699	2.64	64,022,864	.....	+ 5,330,349	1856
490,428	68,965,313	2.38	63,875,905	.....	+ 1,330,904	1857
538,840	46,655,366	1.57	41,789,621	.....	− 27,327,127	1858
622,556	52,777,108	1.72	49,565,824	.....	− 16,216,492	1859
693,870	56,054,600	1.78	53,187,512	.....	− 7,146,276	1860
694,487	41,476,299	1.30	39,582,126	.....	− 25,173,914	1861
787,943	51,919,261	1.58	49,056,398	.....	−417,650,981	1862
887,096	112,094,946	3.36	69,059,642	37,640,788	−606,639,330	1863
976,025	243,412,971	7.14	102,316,153	109,741,134	−621,556,130	1864
980,844	322,031,158	9.26	84,928,261	209,464,215	−973,068,132	1865
1'067,061	519,949,564	14.65	179,046,652	309,226,813	+ 927,208	1866
1'188,202	462,846,680	12.78	176,417,811	266,027,537	+116,117,354	1867
1'310,144	376,434,454	10.18	164,464,600	191,087,589	+ 6,095,320	1868
1'466,684	357,188,256	9.46	180,048,427	158,356,461	+ 35,997,658	1869
1'630,846	395,959,834	10.26	194,538,374	184,899,756	+102,302,829	1870
1'902,047	374,431,105	9.47	206,270,408	143,098,154	+ 91,270,711	1871
1'992,925	364,694,230	8.98	216,370,287	130,642,178	+ 94,134,534	1872
2'185,832	322,177,674	7.73	188,089,523	113,729,314	+ 36,938,348	1873
2'293,401	299,941,091	7.01	163,103,834	102,409,785	− 1,297,709	1874
2'359,864	284,020,771	6.46	157,167,722	110,007,494	+ 9,397,379	1875
2'368,630	290,066,585	6.43	148,071,985	116,700,732	+ 24,965,500	1876
2'395,314	281,000,642	6.06	130,956,493	118,630,408	+ 39,666,167	1877
2'400,785	257,446,776	5.41	130,170,680	110,581,625	+ 20,482,450	1878
2'268,707	272,322,137	5.57	137,250,048	113,561,611	+ 5,374,253	1879
2'335,582	333,526,501	6.65	186,522,065	124,009,374	+ 68,678,864	1880
2'528,749	360,782,293	7.00	198,159,676	135,264,386	+101,130,654	1881
2'710,354	403,525,250	7.68	220,410,730	146,497,595	+145,543,811	1882
2'876,438	398,287,582	7.41	214,706,497	144,720,369	+132,879,444	1883
3'015,151	348,519,870	6.36	195,067,490	121,586,073	+104,393,626	1884
3'071,495	323,690,706	5.76	181,471,939	112,498,726	+ 63,463,771	1885
3'158,950	336,439,727	5.86	192,905,023	116,805,936	+ 93,956,589	1886
3'418,013	371,403,278	6.33	217,286,893	118,823,391	+103,471,098	1887
3'838,291	379,266,075	6.32	219,091,174	124,296,872	+119,612,116	1888
4'021,523	387,050,059	6.31	223,832,742	130,881,514	+105,053,443	1889
4'258,893	403,080,983	6.43	229,668,585	142,606,706	+105,344,496	1890
4'533,217	392,612,447	6.14	219,522,205	145,686,249	+ 37,239,763	....[7]1891
4'781,605	354,937,784	5.44	177,452,964	153,971,073	+ 9,914,454	1892
4'830,599	385,819,629	5.81	203,355,017	161,027,624	+ 2,341,674	1893
4'777,687	297,722,019	4.40	131,818,531	147,111,233	− 69,803,261	1894
4'875,519	313,390,075	4.54	152,158,617	143,421,672	− 42,805,223	1895
5'065,494	326,976,200	4.65	160,021,752	146,762,865	− 25,203,246	1896
5'201,132	347,721,705	4.85	176,554,127	146,688,574	− 18,052,454	1897
5'385,746	405,321,335	5.55	149,575,062	170,900,641	− 38,047,248	1898
5'687,818	515,960,620	6.93	206,128,482	273,437,162	− 89,111,560	1899
6'107,083	567,240,852	7.43	233,164,871	295,327,927	+ 79,527,060	1900
6'358,723	587,685,338	7.56	238,585,456	307,180,664	+ 77,717,984	1901
6'666,672	562,478,233	7.11	254,444,708	271,880,122	+ 91,287,376	1902
7'035,228	560,396,675	6.93	284,479,582	230,810,124	+ 54,307,652	1903
7'305,443	539,716,914	6.59	261,274,565	232,904,119	+ 7,479,093	1904
7'696,229	544,606,759	6.54	261,798,857	234,095,741	− 18,753,335	1905
8'027,192	594,717,942	7.02	300,251,878	249,150,213	+ 45,312,517	1906
8'588,811	663,125,660	7.70	332,233,363	269,666,773	+111,420,531	1907
8'705,848	601,060,723	6.87	286,113,130	251,711,127	− 20,041,667	1908
8'831,863	603,589,490	6.79	300,711,934	246,212,644	− 58,734,955	1909
9'142,908	675,511,715	7.48	333,683,445	[8]289,933,519	+ 15,806,324	1910
9'794,647	701,372,375	7.46	314,497,071	[8]322,529,201	+ 47,234,377	1911
10,010,304	691,778,465	7.23	311,321,672	[8]321,612,200	+ 37,224,502	1912
10,766,936	724,111,230	7.44	318,891,396	[8]344,416,966	+ 41,340,524	1913
.....	734,343,700	7.42	292,128,528	[8]380,000,000	+ 33,784,452	1914

*Statistics of national banks are as of reports nearest to June 30 of each year. Those of other banks combine reports of various dates within the year.

† Fiscal years.

[4] Actual collections on account of duties and tonnage tax.

[5] No data.

[6] Individual and other.

[7] The ordinary receipts and disbursements and per capita on receipts for 1891 were erroneously stated by the Register of the Treasury in his reports for 1891, 1892, and 1893. (See Finance Reports for those years, pp. 767, 845, and 906.)

[8] Includes corporation tax: 1910, $20,951,781; 1911, $33,516,977; 1912, $28,583,304; 1913, $35,006,300, and corporation and income taxes in 1914, $71,386,156.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Government disbursements.*						Total number of pensioners.
	Ordinary.[1]		War.[2]	Navy.[2]	Interest on public debt.	Pensions.	
	Total.	Per capita.					
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
1800	10,813,971	2.04	2,560,879	3,448,716	3,402,601	64,131	.....
1810	8,474,753	1.17	2,294,324	1,654,244	3,163,671	83,744	.....
1820	18,285,535	1.90	2,630,392	4,387,990	5,151,004	3,208,376	.....
1830	15,142,108	1.18	4,767,129	3,239,429	1,912,575	1,363,297	.....
1840	24,314,518	1.42	7,095,267	6,113,897	174,598	2,603,562	.....
1850	40,948,383	1.77	9,687,025	7,904,725	3,782,393	1,866,886	.....
1855	58,630,663	2.15	14,648,074	13,327,095	2,314,465	1,477,612	.....
1856	68,726,350	2.45	16,963,161	14,074,835	1,953,822	1,296,230	.....
1857	67,634,409	2.33	19,159,151	12,651,695	1,593,265	1,310,381	.....
1858	73,982,493	2.49	25,679,122	14,053,265	1,652,056	1,219,768	.....
1859	68,993,600	2.25	23,154,721	14,690,928	2,637,650	1,222,223	.....
1860	63,200,876	2.01	16,472,203	11,514,650	3,144,121	1,100,802	.....
1861	66,650,213	2.14	23,001,531	12,387,157	4,034,157	1,034,600	8,636
1862	469,570,242	14.35	389,173,562	42,640,353	13,190,345	852,170	8,159
1863	718,734,276	21.54	603,314,412	63,261,235	24,729,701	1,078,513	14,791
1864	864,969,101	25.40	690,391,049	85,704,964	53,685,422	4,985,474	51,135
1865	1,295,999,290	37.27	1,030,690,400	122,617,434	77,395,090	16,347,621	85,986
1866	519,022,356	14.63	283,154,676	43,285,662	133,067,625	15,605,550	126,722
1867	346,729,326	9.58	95,224,416	31,034,011	143,781,592	20,936,552	153,183
1868	370,339,134	10.01	123,246,649	25,775,503	140,424,046	23,782,387	169,643
1869	321,190,598	8.51	78,501,991	20,000,758	130,694,243	28,476,622	187,963
1870	293,657,005	7.61	57,655,675	21,780,230	129.235,498	28,340,202	198,686
1871	283,160,394	7.16	35,799,992	19,431,027	125,576,566	34,443,895	207,495
1872	270,559,696	6.66	35,372,157	21,249,810	117,357,840	28,533,403	232,299
1873	285,239,325	6.84	46,323,138	23,526,257	104,750,688	29,359,427	238,411
1874	301,238,800	7.04	42,313,927	30,932,587	107,119,815	29,038,415	236,241
1875	274,623,393	6.25	41,120,646	21,497,626	103,093,545	29,456,216	234,821
1876	265,101,085	5.87	38,070,889	18,963,310	100,243,271	28,257,396	232,137
1877	241,334,475	5.21	37,082,736	14,959,935	97,124,512	27,963,752	232,104
1878	236,964,327	4.98	32,154,148	17,365,301	102,500,875	27,137,019	223,998
1879	266,947,884	5.46	40,425,661	15,125,127	105,327,949	35,121,482	242,755
1880	264,847,637	5.28	38,116,916	13,536,985	95,757,575	56,777,174	250,802
1881	259,651,639	5.06	40,466,461	15,686,672	85,508,741	50,059,280	268,830
1882	257,981,440	4.92	43,570,494	15,032,046	71,077,207	61,345,194	285,697
1883	265,408,138	4.94	48,911,383	15,283,437	59,160,131	66,012,574	303,658
1884	244,126,244	4.45	39,429,603	17,292,601	54,578,378	55,429,228	323,756
1885	260,226,935	4.63	42,670,578	16,021,080	51,386,256	56,102,267	345,125
1886	242,483,139	4.22	34,324,153	13,907,888	50,580,146	63,404,864	365,783
1887	267,932,180	4.56	38,561,026	15,141,127	47,741,577	75,029,102	406,007
1888	259,653,959	4.32	38,522,436	16,926,438	44,715,007	80,288,509	452,557
1889	281,996,616	4.60	44,435,271	21,378,809	41,001,484	87,624,779	489,725
1890	297,736,487	4.75	44,582,838	22,006,206	36,099,284	106,936,855	537,944
1891[7]	355,372,685	5.56	48,720,065	26,113,896	37,547,135	124,415,951	676,160
1892	345,023,331	5.29	46,895,456	29,174,139	23,378,116	134,583,053	876,068
1893	383,477,954	5.77	49,641,773	30,136,084	27,264,392	159,357,558	966,012
1894	367,525,280	5.43	54,567,930	31,701,294	27,841,406	141,177,285	969,544
1895	356,195,298	5.16	51,804,579	28,797,796	30,978,030	141,395,229	970,524
1896	352,179,446	5.01	50,830,921	27,147,732	35,385,029	139,434,001	970,678
1897	365,774,160	5.10	48,950,268	34,561,546	37,791,110	141,053,165	976,014
1898	443,368,583	6.07	91,992,000	58,823,104	37,585,056	147,452,369	993,714
1899	605,072,180	8.14	229,841,254	63,942,985	39,896,925	139,394,929	991,519
1900	487,713,792	6.39	134,774,768	55,953,078	40,160,333	140,877,316	993,529
1901	509,967,353	6.56	144,615,697	60,506,978	32,342,979	139,323,622	997,735
1902	471,190,858	5.96	112,272,216	67,803,128	29,108,045	138,488,560	999,446
1903	506,089,022	6.26	118,619,520	82,618,034	28,556,349	138,425,646	996,545
1904	532,237,821	6.50	115,035,411	102,956,102	24,646,490	142,559,266	994,762
1905	563,360,094	6.77	122,175,074	117,550,308	24,590,944	141,773,965	998,441
1906	549,405,425	6.49	117,946,692	110,474,264	24,308,576	141,034,562	985,971
1907	551,705,129	6.41	122,576,465	97,128,469	24,481,158	139,309,514	967,371
1908	621,102,391	7.10	137,746,524	118,037,097	21,426,138	153,892,467	951,687
1909	662,324,445	7.45	161,067,462	115,546,011	21,803,886	161,710,367	946,194
1910	659,705,391	7.30	155,911,706	123,173,717	21,342,979	160,696,416	921,083
1911	654,137,998	6.96	160,135,976	119,937,644	21,311,334	157,980,575	892,098
1912	654,553,963	6.84	148,795,422	135,591,956	22,616,300	153,590,456	860,294
1913	682,770,706	7.01	160,387,453	133,262,862	22,899,108	175,085,450	820,200
1914	700,559,248	7.07	173,894,143	139,893,614	22,868,957	173,092,065	.....

* Fiscal years.

[1] "Ordinary expenses" include disbursements for War, Navy, Indians, pensions, payments for interest, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include payments for premiums, principal of public debt, or disbursements for postal service paid from revenues thereof.

[2] Figures cover the military and naval establishments only.

[3] Based on total imports prior to 1866, after that on imports for consumption.

[4] The figures cover duties reported at entry, not always liquidated receipts. (See note 4, p. 632.)

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Imports of merchandise.*					Duties collected.*				Year.
Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	Per capita.[3]	On merchandise.[4] Total value.	On merchandise.[4] Per capita.	Average ad valorem rates. On dutiable.	Average ad valorem rates. On free and dutiable.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Per cent.*	
(5)	(5)	91,252,768	.....	17.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1800
(5)	(5)	85,400,000	.....	11.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1810
(5)	(5)	74,450,000	.....	7.71	[6]18,883,252	[6]1.90	[6]35.97	[6]34.64	..1820
4,590,281	58,130,675	62,720,956	7.32	4.87	28,417,056	2.21	48.88	45.31	..1830
48,313,391	49,945,315	98,258,706	49.17	5.76	15,178,975	.88	30.37	15.45	..1840
18,081,590	155,427,936	173,509,526	10.42	7.48	40,181,813	1.73	25.85	23.16	..1850
36,430,524	221,378,184	257,808,708	14.13	9.46	54,119,677	1.99	26.82	23.36	..1855
52,748,074	257,684,236	310,432,310	16.99	11.05	64,084,401	2.28	26.05	21.68	..1856
54,267,507	294,160,835	348,428,342	15.57	12.05	63,664,864	2.20	22.45	19.09	..1857
61,044,779	202,293,875	263,338,654	23.18	8.85	42,046,722	1.41	22.44	17.33	..1858
72,286,327	259,047,014	331,333,341	21.82	10.83	48,894,684	1.59	19.56	15.43	..1859
73,741,479	279,874,640	353,616,119	20.85	11.25	52,692,421	1.68	19.67	15.67	..1860
71,130,351	218,180,191	289,310,542	24.59	9.02	39,038,269	1.22	18.84	14.21	..1861
52,721,653	136,635,024	189,356,677	27.84	5.79	46,509,215	1.42	36.19	26.08	..1862
35,241,924	208,093,891	243,335,815	14.48	7.29	63,729,203	1.91	32.62	28.28	..1863
41,126,332	275,320,951	316,447,283	13.00	9.30	96,465,957	2.83	36.69	32.03	..1864
44,519,516	194,226,064	238,745,580	18.65	6.87	80,635,170	2.33	47.56	38.46	..1865
59,028,526	375,783,540	434,812,066	13.58	11.94	177,056,523	4.96	48.33	41.81	..1866
23,133,495	372,627,601	395,761,096	5.85	10.44	168,503,750	4.65	46.67	44.56	..1867
15,190,781	342,245,659	357,436,440	4.25	9.33	160,532,779	4.34	48.63	46.49	..1868
21,646,692	395,859,687	417,506,379	5.18	10.45	176,557,584	4.68	47.22	44.65	..1869
20,140,786	415,817,622	435,958,408	4.62	11.06	191,390,500	4.96	47.08	44.89	..1870
36,587,737	483,635,947	520,223,684	7.03	12.63	202,446,673	5.12	43.94	40.51	..1871
47,267,213	579,327,864	626,595,077	7.54	13.79	212,619,105	5.24	41.35	37.99	..1872
144,815,884	497,320,326	642,136,210	22.55	15.91	184,929,042	4.43	38.04	27.90	..1873
151,481,762	415,924,580	567,406,342	26.70	13.26	160,522,285	3.75	38.49	28.29	..1874
146,279,927	386,725,509	533,005,436	27.44	11.98	154,554,983	3.51	40.58	29.36	..1875
140,361,913	320,379,277	460,741,190	30.46	10.29	145,178,603	3.22	44.70	31.25	..1876
140,788,452	310,534,674	451,323,126	31.19	9.49	128,428,343	2.77	42.84	29.20	..1877
141,278,265	295,773,267	437,051,532	32.33	9.21	127,195,159	2.67	42.71	29.00	..1878
142,681,505	303,096,270	445,777,775	32.01	9.00	133,395,436	2.73	44.82	30.33	..1879
208,301,863	459,652,883	667,954,746	31.19	12.51	182,747,654	3.64	43.46	29.12	..1880
202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	31.51	12.68	193,800,880	3.78	43.27	29.79	..1881
210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	29.06	13.65	216,138,916	4.12	42.61	30.16	..1882
207,504,718	515,676,196	723,180,914	28.69	13.05	210,637,293	3.92	42.41	30.04	..1883
209,884,184	457,813,509	667,697,693	31.43	12.16	190,282,836	3.47	41.57	28.50	..1884
193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	33.46	10.32	178,151,601	3.17	45.83	30.75	..1885
212,159,296	423,276,840	635,436,136	33.39	10.87	189,410,448	3.30	45.53	30.35	..1886
234,221,131	458,098,637	692,319,768	33.83	11.58	214,222,310	3.65	47.08	31.52	..1887
244,071,615	479,885,499	723,957,114	33.71	11.79	216,042,256	3.60	45.61	30.55	..1888
256,487,078	488,644,574	745,131,652	34.42	11.99	220,576,989	3.60	45.11	30.02	..1889
265,668,629	523,641,780	789,310,409	33.66	12.16	226,540,037	3.60	44.39	29.59	..1890
366,241,352	478,674,844	844,916,196	43.35	13.24	216,885,701	3.40	46.26	25.65	[7]1891
457,999,658	369,402,804	827,402,462	55.35	12.36	174,124,270	2.67	48.69	21.65	..1892
444,544,211	421,856,711	866,400,922	51.31	12.55	199,143,678	3.00	49.56	23.79	..1893
379,795,536	275,199,086	654,994,622	57.98	9.32	129,558,892	1.92	50.00	20.56	..1894
363,233,795	368,736,170	731,969,965	49.62	10.61	149,450,608	2.17	41.75	20.44	..1895
369,757,470	409,967,204	779,724,674	47.42	10.81	157,013,506	2.23	39.95	20.67	..1896
381,938,243	382,792,169	764,730,412	49.94	11.02	172,760,361	2.41	42.17	21.89	..1897
291,414,175	324,635,479	616,049,654	47.30	8.05	145,438,385	1.99	48.80	24.77	..1898
300,279,810	396,868,679	697,148,489	43.07	9.22	202,072,050	2.72	52.07	29.48	..1899
367,236,866	482,704,318	849,941,184	43.21	10.93	229,360,771	3.02	49.24	27.62	..1900
339,608,669	483,563,496	823,172,165	41.26	10.25	233,556,110	2.96	49.64	28.91	..1901
396,818,871	506,502,077	903,320,948	43.93	11.18	251,453,155	3.13	49.79	27.95	..1902
426,180,979	599,538,258	1,025,719,237	41.55	12.28	[8]280,752,416	3.42	49.03	27.85	..1903
454,130,240	536,957,131	991,087,371	45.82	11.73	[8]258,161,130	3.08	48.77	26.29	..1904
517,442,302	600,070,769	1,117,513,071	46.30	12.74	[8]258,426,295	3.03	45.24	23.77	..1905
549,623,878	676,938,568	1,226,562,446	44.81	13.95	[8]293,910,396	3.38	44.16	24.22	..1906
644,029,761	790,391,664	1,434,421,425	44.90	15.97	[8]329,480,048	3.72	42.55	23.28	..1907
525,603,308	668,738,484	1,194,341,792	44.01	13.11	[8]282,582,895	3.13	42.94	23.88	..1908
599,556,689	712,363,585	1,311,920,224	45.70	13.94	[8]294,667,054	3.21	43.15	22.99	..1909
755,311,396	801,636,034	1,556,947,430	48.51	16.54	[8]326,561,683	3.50	41.52	21.11	..1910
776,972,509	750,253,596	1,527,226,105	50.87	16.05	[8]309,965,692	3.25	41.22	20.29	..1911
881,670,830	771,594,104	1,653,264,934	53.33	16.94	[8]304,899,366	3.15	40.12	18.58	..1912
987,524,162	825,484,072	1,813,008,234	54.47	17.94	[8]312,509,946	3.17	40.05	17.69	..1913
1,127,502,699	766,422,958	1,893,925,657	59.54	18.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1914

* Fiscal years. The figures of imports include gold and silver prior to 1830.

[5] Not stated.

[6] 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

[7] The ordinary receipts and disbursements and per capita on receipts for 1891 were erroneously stated by the Register of the Treasury in his reports for 1891, 1892, and 1893. (See Finance Reports for those years, pp. 767, 845, and 906.)

[8] Export duty from the Philippine Islands not included.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Exports of merchandise.*						
					Domestic.		
	Domestic.[1]	Foreign.[1]	Total.[1]	Per capita.[2]	Agricultural implements.	Cars, carriages, etc.	Corn.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800	31,840,903	39,130,877	70,971,780	13.37	.....	.....	.....
1810	42,366,675	24,791,295	66,757,970	9.22	.....	10,762	1,138,000
1820	51,683,640	18,008,029	69,691,669	7.22	.....	28,555	330,919
1830	58,524,878	13,145,857	71,670,735	5.57	.....	51,190	224,823
1840	111,660,561	12,008,371	123,668,932	7.25	.....	74,416	338,333
1850	134,900,233	9,475,493	144,375,726	6.23	.....	95,722	3,892,193
1855	192,751,135	26,158,368	218,909,503	8.03	.....	290,525	6,961,571
1856	266,438,051	14,781,372	281,219,423	10.01	.....	370,259	7,622,565
1857	278,906,713	14,917,047	293,823,760	10.16	.....	476,394	5,184,666
1858	251,351,033	20,660,241	272,011,274	9.14	.....	777,921	3,259,039
1859	278,292,080	14,509,971	292,902,051	9.57	.....	655,600	1,323,103
1860	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	10.61	.....	816,973	2,399,808
1861	204,899,616	14,654,217	219,553,833	6.85	.....	472,080	6,890,865
1862	179,644,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	5.83	.....	519,175	10,387,383
1863	186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	6.11	.....	764,547	10,592,704
1864	143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	4.67	611,152	620,128	3,353,280
1865	136,940,248	29,089,055	166,029,303	4.78	1,395,556	1,282,155	3,686,957
1866	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	9.84	1,373,004	566,124	11,070,395
1867	279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	7.73	936,210	572,407	14,871,092
1868	269,389,900	12,562,999	281,952,899	7.29	673,381	404,072	13,094,036
1869	275,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	7.29	1,037,530	803,828	6,820,719
1870	376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	9.77	1,068,476	976,542	1,287,575
1871	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	10.83	1,070,946	765,232	7,458,997
1872	428,487,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	10.55	1,547,413	1,419,999	23,984,365
1873	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	12.12	2,585,914	1,651,894	23,794,694
1874	569,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	13.31	3,089,753	1,693,782	24,769,951
1875	499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	11.36	2,625,372	1,181,436	24,456,937
1876	525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	11.64	2,256,449	1,147,963	33,265,280
1877	589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	12.72	1,815,873	1,405,015	41,621,245
1878	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	14.30	2,575,198	1,511,843	48,020,358
1879	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	14.29	2,933,388	1,273,128	40,655,120
1880	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	16.43	2,245,742	1,407,425	53,298,247
1881	883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	17.23	2,400,318	1,557,685	50,702,669
1882	732,249,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	13.97	2,976,371	2,832,062	28,845,830
1883	804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	14.98	3,883,919	3,508,405	27,756,082
1884	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	13.20	3,442,767	3,026,498	27,648,044
1885	726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	12.94	2,561,602	1,864,528	28,003,863
1886	665,964,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	11.60	2,367,258	1,927,890	31,730,922
1887	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	11.98	2,138,398	2,107,399	19,347,361
1888	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	11.40	2,645,187	2,243,756	13,355,950
1889	730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	11.92	3,623,709	3,090,521	32,982,277
1890	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	13.43	3,859,184	4,746,678	42,658,015
1891	872,270,288	12,210,527	884,480,810	13.66	3,219,130	4,905,022	17,652,687
1892	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	15.61	3,794,983	3,266,115	41,590,460
1893	831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	12.98	4,657,333	2,577,473	24,587,511
1894	869,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	12.85	5,027,915	3,351,398	30,211,154
1895	793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	11.51	5,413,075	2,384,648	14,650,767
1896	863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	12.29	5,176,775	4,785,610	37,836,862
1897	1,032,007,603	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	14.42	5,240,686	9,952,033	54,087,152
1898	1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	16.59	7,609,632	10,270,948	74,196,850
1899	1,203,931,222	23,092,080	1,227,023,302	16.20	12,432,197	9,860,164	68,977,448
1900	1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	17.76	16,099,149	9,905,610	85,206,400
1901	1,440,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	18.53	16,313,434	10,920,931	82,527,983
1902	1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	16.85	16,286,740	9,872,516	16,185,673
1903	1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	16.96	21,006,622	10,499,195	40,540,637
1904	1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	17.14	22,749,635	10,936,618	30,071,334
1905	1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	17.48	20,721,741	10,610,437	47,446,921
1906	1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	19.75	24,554,427	17,788,425	62,061,856
1907	1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	20.91	26,936,456	20,513,407	44,261,816
1908	1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	20.32	24,344,398	22,072,902	33,942,197
1909	1,638,355,593	24,655,511	1,663,011,104	17.82	25,694,184	15,392,817	25,194,466
1910	1,710,083,998	34,900,722	1,744,984,720	18.28	28,124,033	20,630,859	25,427,993
1911	2,013,549,025	35,771,174	2,049,320,199	21.15	35,973,398	30,534,936	35,961,479
1912	2,170,319,828	34,002,581	2,204,322,409	22.41	35,640,005	42,633,303	28,957,450
1913	2,428,506,358	37,377,791	2,465,884,149	24.66	40,572,352	54,585,888	28,800,544
1914	2,329,684,025	34,895,123	2,364,579,148	23.27	31,965,789	51,676,222	7,008,028

*Fiscal year.
[1] Figures include gold and silver prior to 1830.
[2] Based on total exports prior to 1866; after that on domestic exports only.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Exports of merchandise*—Continued.						Year.
Domestic—Continued.						
Leather, and manufactures of.	Meats and meat products.	Oils, mineral, refined.	Wheat.	Wheat flour.	Wood manufactures.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
130,106	.....	.....	.....	6,846,000	.....	1810
212,223	.....	.....	16,603	5,296,664	3,510,774	1820
446,222	.....	.....	46,176	6,085,953	2,075,793	1830
293,434	.....	.....	1,635,483	10,143,615	2,995,651	1840
224,291	.....	.....	643,745	7,098,570	4,826,087	1850
1,153,337	15,557,926	.....	1,329,246	10,896,908	10,086,263	1855
1,350,325	15,576,454	.....	15,115,661	29,275,148	8,542,836	1856
1,359,050	14,312,138	.....	22,240,857	25,882,316	11,633,217	1857
1,337,873	11,526,692	.....	9,061,504	19,328,884	10,708,389	1858
1,420,228	10,787,801	.....	2,849,192	14,433,591	10,707,140	1859
1,547,177	14,224,412	.....	4,076,704	15,448,507	10,047,956	1860
1,404,054	16,805,597	.....	38,313,624	24,645,849	7,891,843	1861
1,191,056	30,318,436	.....	42,573,295	27,534,677	8,692,802	1862
2,140,013	47,673,032	.....	46,754,195	28,366,069	11,991,272	1863
1,931,126	39,587,247	6,918,502	31,432,133	25,588,249	12,398,436	1864
3,193,648	35,072,054	9,694,900	19,398,028	27,507,084	18,424,436	1865
1,033,829	22,368,049	18,814,966	7,842,749	18,396,686	13,402,892	1866
1,049,615	18,165,176	22,543,641	7,822,555	12,803,775	14,838,574	1867
1,414,372	23,534,724	20,245,743	30,247,632	20,887,798	15,149,096	1868
925,283	23,356,788	28,589,278	24,383,259	18,813,865	14,487,838	1869
673,331	21,396,050	30,431,668	47,171,229	21,169,593	13,096,086	1870
1,897,395	30,084,634	34,922,963	45,143,424	24,093,184	12,535,457	1871
3,684,029	55,007,254	31,751,279	38,915,060	17,955,684	14,779,041	1872
5,305,494	71,427,812	39,040,706	51,452,254	19,381,664	18,258,021	1873
4,786,518	70,540,180	39,146,119	101,421,459	29,258,094	20,506,417	1874
7,324,796	67,954,592	28,672,550	59,607,863	23,712,440	16,800,309	1875
10,008,985	78,922,298	30,695,518	68,382,899	24,433,470	16,561,525	1876
8,167,301	101,457,918	58,032,709	47,135,562	21,663,947	17,884,156	1877
8,080,030	106,822,137	43,880,956	96,872,016	25,095,721	16,809,400	1878
7,769,069	101,919,812	38,124,836	130,701,079	29,567,713	14,846,605	1879
6,760,186	113,769,604	34,291,418	190,546,305	35,333,197	15,447,449	1880
8,088,445	134,254,001	37,250,145	167,698,485	45,047,257	17,716,835	1881
8,999,927	105,167,998	48,103,195	112,929,718	36,375,055	22,501,616	1882
7,923,662	95,970,869	40,998,138	119,879,341	54,824,459	24,253,071	1883
8,305,779	99,235,430	41,800,274	75,026,678	51,139,696	22,570,493	1884
9,692,408	93,665,481	44,354,114	72,933,097	52,146,336	19,772,542	1885
8,737,682	123,883,032	44,340,267	50,262,715	38,442,955	19,384,825	1886
10,436,138	129,691,927	41,964,533	90,716,481	51,950,082	18,613,656	1887
9,583,411	130,769,462	41,260,401	56,241,468	54,777,710	21,035,612	1888
10,747,710	93,913,532	44,830,545	41,652,701	45,296,485	25,273,326	1889
12,438,847	123,880,422	44,658,854	45,275,906	57,036,168	26,594,183	1890
13,278,847	129,994,766	46,150,282	51,420,272	54,705,616	23,995,938	1891
12,084,781	130,881,951	39,704,152	161,399,132	75,362,283	23,865,363	1892
11,912,154	130,312,249	37,574,667	93,534,970	75,494,347	24,396,367	1893
14,283,429	137,048,914	37,083,891	59,407,041	69,271,770	25,075,561	1894
15,614,407	128,621,535	41,498,372	43,805,663	51,651,928	25,301,913	1895
20,242,756	127,077,979	56,261,567	39,709,868	52,025,217	29,151,065	1896
19,161,446	128,998,310	56,463,185	59,920,178	55,914,347	35,679,694	1897
21,113,640	158,245,201	52,782,316	145,684,659	69,263,718	34,323,432	1898
23,466,985	167,879,397	51,070,276	104,269,169	73,093,870	38,226,937	1899
27,293,010	175,226,535	68,247,588	73,237,030	67,760,886	45,577,945	1900
27,923,653	187,555,915	64,425,859	96,771,743	69,459,296	48,837,493	1901
29,798,323	192,756,608	66,218,004	112,875,222	65,661,974	44,435,940	1902
31,617,389	175,064,132	60,923,634	87,795,104	73,756,404	53,236,807	1903
33,980,615	170,439,369	72,487,546	35,850,318	68,894,836	60,955,120	1904
37,936,745	165,109,932	73,433,787	3,905,579	40,176,136	54,962,131	1905
40,642,858	202,236,842	77,025,196	28,757,517	59,106,869	65,214,094	1906
45,476,969	195,759,282	78,228,819	60,214,388	62,175,397	79,704,395	1907
40,688,619	187,847,507	97,651,326	99,736,767	64,170,508	77,183,539	1908
42,974,795	163,021,544	99,092,112	68,094,447	51,157,366	64,540,573	1909
52,646,755	128,382,362	93,813,031	47,806,598	47,621,467	74,920,958	1910
53,673,056	146,105,921	92,698,003	22,040,273	40,386,946	87,701,832	1911
60,756,772	151,997,617	105,640,733	28,477,584	50,999,797	92,867,764	1912
63,893,351	150,662,633	129,666,995	89,036,428	53,171,537	111,253,125	1913
57,566,261	143,261,846	145,361,384	87,953,456	54,454,175	99,722,528	1914

* Fiscal years.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Agricultural exports.*[1]			Agricultural imports.*[1]		Excess of exports (+) or of imports (−), agricultural.	Per cent of domestic product exported:
	Domestic.		Foreign.	Total.	Percentage of all imports.		Cotton.[2]
	Total.	Percentage of all domestic exports.					
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1800							57.12
1810							69.80
1820							74.62
1830							75.66
1840							78.69
1850							86.82
1855	149,101,277	77.4	9,601,059	81,726,640	31.7	+ 76,975,696	83.92
1856	222,409,001	83.5	6,451,870	102,541,703	33.0	+126,319,168	72.96
1857	232,180,205	83.2	8,182,890	133,226,318	38.2	+107,136,777	74.28
1858	205,853,748	81.9	13,739,733	102,482,331	38.9	+117,111,150	73.78
1859	226,135,020	81.2	9,054,220	126,236,317	38.1	+108,952,923	82.03
1860	260,280,413	82.3	10,577,008	129,816,165	36.7	+141,041,256	16.01
1861	154,094,839	75.2	9,315,314	113,329,585	39.2	+ 50,080,568	.23
1862	140,463,928	78.2	5,569,056	91,263,088	48.2	+ 54,769,896	1.43
1863	137,512,273	73.9	8,162,395	102,886,713	42.3	+ 42,787,955	5.34
1864	102,794,359	71.6	9,037,218	138,124,440	43.6	− 26,292,863	5.94
1865	84,886,860	62.0	17,876,028	114,031,753	47.8	− 11,268,865	62.15
1866	228,670,278	82.6	5,793,649	164,801,739	37.9	+119,662,188	71.95
1867	214,258,245	76.6	9,244,181	141,622,826	35.8	+ 81,879,600	64.07
1868	206,979,580	76.8	6,709,785	157,638,217	44.1	+ 56,051,148	59.16
1869	205,330,174	74.6	7,067,011	185,348,661	44.4	+ 27,048,524	82.49
1870	296,962,357	78.9	10,667,193	191,559,361	43.9	+116,070,189	72.62
1871	330,034,934	77.0	9,002,337	222,700,936	42.8	+116,336,335	66.20
1872	332,936,080	77.7	9,205,158	274,146,298	43.8	+ 67,994,940	67.67
1873	396,240,107	78.5	9,574,000	277,604,621	43.2	+128,209,486	69.25
1874	453,862,070	79.7	9,629,988	267,414,990	47.1	+196,077,068	70.97
1875	389,469,703	78.0	7,406,702	261,618,732	49.1	+135,197,673	70.60
1876	410,884,027	78.2	8,450,386	234,993,224	51.0	+184,341,189	68.94
1877	435,354,451	73.8	7,296,110	249,281,945	55.2	+193,368,616	71.14
1878	531,637,041	78.1	9,419,767	236,112,137	54.0	+304,944,671	69.34
1879	557,321,801	79.8	8,079,701	233,623,846	52.4	+331,777,656	68.47
1880	694,315,497	84.3	7,173,664	314,617,480	47.1	+386,871,681	70.06
1881	738,123,799	83.5	11,189,658	298,283,101	46.4	+451,030,356	65.74
1882	557,620,540	76.0	9,857,878	330,375,047	45.6	+237,103,371	67.18
1883	626,426,608	77.9	11,282,895	325,757,806	45.0	+311,951,697	67.61
1884	547,952,579	75.6	8,749,894	319,053,331	47.8	+237,649,142	68.10
1885	554,051,145	76.2	9,077,454	277,340,305	48.0	+285,788,294	65.95
1886	501,313,738	75.3	7,734,192	306,011,332	48.2	+203,036,598	66.13
1887	536,938,387	76.4	7,965,572	325,652,754	47.0	+219,251,205	65.64
1888	505,402,327	73.9	7,031,986	339,199,344	46.9	+173,234,969	68.18
1889	536,828,565	73.5	6,895,482	365,586,061	49.1	+178,137,986	65.94
1890	634,855,869	75.1	6,908,820	384,100,435	48.7	+257,664,254	68.33
1891	652,407,931	74.8	6,109,781	420,211,949	49.7	+238,305,763	65.95
1892	803,122,045	79.1	6,638,755	436,697,057	52.8	+373,063,743	67.36
1893	621,201,671	74.8	7,155,979	425,657,448	49.1	+202,700,202	71.40
1894	636,633,747	73.2	9,586,876	365,160,319	55.8	+281,060,304	69.43
1895	558,385,861	70.4	7,934,115	373,115,985	51.0	+193,203,991	66.62
1896	574,398,264	66.5	10,916,730	391,029,407	50.1	+194,285,587	71.92
1897	689,755,193	66.8	9,707,782	400,871,468	52.4	+298,591,507	71.11
1898	859,018,946	71.0	10,409,348	314,291,796	51.0	+555,136,498	66.69
1899	792,811,733	65.9	12,134,268	355,514,881	51.0	+449,431,120	66.00
1900	844,616,530	61.6	11,263,253	420,139,288	49.4	+435,740,495	67.24
1901	951,628,331	65.2	11,293,045	391,931,051	47.6	+570,990,325	72.25
1902	857,113,533	63.2	10,308,306	413,744,557	45.8	+453,677,282	65.03
1903	878,480,557	63.1	13,505,343	456,199,325	44.5	+435,786,575	63.28
1904	859,160,264	59.9	12,625,026	461,434,851	46.6	+410,350,439	67.40
1905	826,904,777	55.4	12,316,525	553,851,214	49.6	+285,370,088	65.96
1906	976,047,104	56.8	10,856,259	554,175,242	45.2	+432,728,121	66.49
1907	1,054,405,416	56.9	11,613,519	626,836,808	43.7	+439,182,127	70.04
1908	1,017,396,404	55.5	10,298,514	539,690,121	45.2	+488,004,797	67.13
1909	903,238,122	55.1	9,584,722	638,612,692	48.7	+274,210,152	64.89
1910	871,158,425	50.9	14,469,627	87,509,115	44.2	+198,118,937	69.14
1911	1,030,794,402	51.2	14,664,748	680,204,932	44.5	+365,254,218	68.07
1912	1,050,627,131	48.4	12,107,656	783,457,471	47.4	+279,277,316	67.13
1913	1,123,651,985	46.2	15,029,444	815,300,510	45.0	323,380,919	
1914							

* Fiscal years.
[1] Not including forest products.
[2] From 1851 to 1866, inclusive, the figures relate to the 12 months beginning with July 1 of the specified year, and for 1867 to date to the 12 months beginning with Sept. 1.
[3] Exclusive of bunker or fuel coal laden on vessels in the foreign trade.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Per cent of domestic product exported—Continued.			Imports of gold and silver.*		Exports of gold and silver.*		Year.
Wheat.*	Corn.*	Bitumi-nous coal.*[3]	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.[4]	Silver.[4]	
Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	[5] 8,064,890		[5] 10,478,059		1820
.....	.....	.....	821,146	7,334,818	1,422,664	756,109	1830
12.10	0.37	.....	3,085,157	5,797,656	3,703,373	4,713,641	1840
6.81	1.29	1.77	1,776,706	2,852,086	4,560,627	2,962,367	1850
.....	.....	2.70	1,092,802	2,567,010	55,109,215	1,138,128	1855
.....	.....	3.20	990,305	3,217,327	45,000,977	744,508	1856
.....	.....	2.89	6,654,636	5,807,163	65,232,653	3,904,269	1857
.....	.....	2.57	11,566,068	7,708,428	50,002,804	2,630,343	1858
.....	.....	3.05	2,125,397	5,309,392	61,108,053	2,779,358	1859
9.19	.51	3.49	2,508,786	6,041,349	58,446,039	8,100,200	1860
.....	.....	2.64	42,291,930	4,047,681	27,423,973	2,367,107	1861
.....	.....	3.57	13,907,011	2,508,041	35,439,903	1,447,737	1862
.....	.....	2.69	5,530,538	4,053,567	62,162,838	1,993,773	1863
.....	.....	2.04	11,176,769	1,938,843	100,661,634	4,734,907	1864
.....	.....	1.35	6,498,228	3,311,844	58,381,033	9,262,193	1865
.....	.....	1.40	8,196,261	2,503,831	71,197,309	14,846,762	1866
7.89	1.85	.77	17,024,866	5,045,609	39,026,627	21,841,745	1867
11.90	1.63	.66	8,737,443	5,450,925	72,396,344	21,387,758	1868
13.27	.91	2.00	14,132,568	5,675,308	36,003,498	21,134,882	1869
20.72	.24	.76	12,056,950	14,362,229	33,635,962	24,519,704	1870
22.30	.98	.86	6,883,561	14,386,463	66,686,208	31,755,780	1871
16.88	3.60	.58	8,717,458	5,026,231	49,548,760	30,328,774	1872
20.80	3.68	1.00	8,682,447	12,798,490	44,856,715	39,751,859	1873
32.54	3.86	1.29	19,503,137	8,951,769	34,042,420	32,587,985	1874
23.60	3.53	.82	13,696,793	7,203,924	66,980,977	25,151,165	1875
25.34	3.86	.86	7,992,709	7,943,972	31,177,050	25,329,252	1876
19.73	5.66	1.18	26,246,234	14,528,180	26,590,374	29,571,863	1877
25.29	6.49	1.10	13,330,215	16,491,099	9,204,445	24,535,670	1878
35.16	6.33	.85	5,624,948	14,671,052	4,587,614	20,409,827	1879
40.18	6.43	.66	80,758,396	12,275,914	3,639,025	13,503,894	1880
37.38	5.46	.50	100,031,259	10,544,238	2,565,132	16,841,715	1881
31.82	3.71	.65	34,377,054	8,095,336	32,587,880	16,829,599	1882
29.33	2.58	.76	17,734,149	10,755,242	11,600,888	20,219,445	1883
26.49	2.99	.89	22,831,317	14,594,945	41,081,957	26,051,496	1884
25.86	2.95	.92	26,691,696	16,550,627	8,477,892	33,753,633	1885
26.48	3.35	.82	20,743,349	17,850,307	42,952,191	29,511,219	1886
33.66	2.48	.97	42,910,601	17,260,191	9,701,187	26,296,504	1887
26.23	1.74	.99	43,934,317	15,403,669	18,376,234	28,037,949	1888
21.31	3.57	.92	10,284,858	18,678,215	59,952,285	36,689,248	1889
22.31	4.85	1.33	12,943,342	21,032,984	17,274,491	34,873,999	1890
26.60	2.15	1.48	18,232,567	18,026,880	86,362,654	22,590,988	1891
36.88	3.72	1.62	49,699,454	19,955,086	50,195,327	39,810,559	1892
37.20	2.89	1.57	21,174,381	23,193,252	108,680,844	40,737,319	1893
41.47	4.11	1.90	72,449,119	13,286,552	76,978,061	50,451,965	1894
31.46	2.36	2.24	36,384,760	20,211,179	66,468,481	47,295,286	1895
27.07	4.70	1.86	33,525,065	28,777,186	112,409,947	60,541,670	1896
33.93	7.83	1.94	85,014,780	30,533,227	40,361,580	61,946,638	1897
40.91	11.14	2.04	120,391,674	30,927,781	15,406,391	55,105,239	1898
32.97	9.21	2.34	88,954,603	30,675,056	37,522,086	56,319,055	1899
34.00	10.30	3.14	44,573,184	35,256,302	48,266,759	56,712,275	1900
41.36	8.62	3.04	66,051,187	36,386,521	53,185,177	64,985,180	1901
31.37	1.84	2.68	52,021,254	28,232,254	48,568,950	49,732,390	1902
30.28	3.04	2.24	44,982,027	24,163,491	47,090,595	44,250,259	1903
18.92	2.59	2.55	99,055,368	27,768,814	81,459,986	49,472,702	1904
7.99	3.66	2.69	53,648,961	27,484,865	92,594,024	48,848,812	1905
14.09	4.43	2.54	96,221,730	44,442,540	38,573,591	65,869,063	1906
19.95	2.95	2.88	114,510,249	42,946,624	51,399,176	56,739,073	1907
25.71	2.12	2.80	148,337,321	44,658,097	72,432,924	57,991,202	1908
17.19	1.41	3.04	44,003,989	43,954,810	91,531,818	55,682,792	1909
12.79	1.49	3.07	43,339,905	45,217,194	118,563,215	55,286,861	1910
10.91	2.27	3.18	73,607,013	45,937,249	22,509,653	64,749,058	1911
12.83	1.65	4.06	48,936,500	47,050,219	57,398,348	64,800,665	1912
19.57	1.63	3.57	69,194,095	41,268,516	77,769,692	71,614,311	1913
19.07	.44	.....	66,538,659	30,326,604	112,038,529	54,965,023	1914

* Fiscal years.

[4] Gold and silver can not be separately stated in domestic exports prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold, under which head the exports in question are included. Gold and silver contained in ore are included under gold and silver since 1894.

[5] 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Free of duty.					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820 [1]	1,424,755	70.62				
1830	3,309,771	72.11				
1840 [2]	9,698,751	20.07	15,213,743	31.49	1,020,805	2.11
1850	407,141	2.25	15,803,449	87.40		
1855	2,163,411	5.94	28,503,915	78.25	1,516,137	4.16
1856	3,098,651	5.87	36,408,087	69.02	5,730,891	10.87
1857	4,471,680	8.24	37,944,739	69.92	4,931,984	9.09
1858	14,558,740	23.85	31,937,361	52.31	3,752,255	6.15
1859	13,918,082	19.25	40,615,853	56.19	3,884,416	5.37
1860	16,429,453	22.28	42,126,415	57.13	4,446,586	6.03
1861	14,854,042	20.88	37,019,099	52.04	4,980,159	7.00
1862	14,467,825	27.45	14,751,590	27.98	4,348,634	8.25
1863	6,126,303	17.39	6,223,228	17.66	3,273,272	9.32
1864	7,985,842	19.42	13,452,056	32.71	4,602,633	11.19
1865	7,305,556	16.42	15,377,520	34.54	6,151,612	13.82
1866	10,069,422	17.06	21,939,409	37.12	9,233,256	15.65
1867	7,021,846	30.35				
1868	6,518,969	42.92				
1869	9,384,760	43.36	78,112	.36		
1870	13,432,645	66.69	198,669	.99		
1871	23,921,936	65.38	[3] 200,000	.55		
1872	32,357,721	68.45	892,323	1.89		
1873	54,003,779	37.29	70,149,388	48.45		
1874	47,544,301	31.38	78,158,655	51.60	982,441	.65
1875	50,387,008	34.45	75,728,907	51.76	872,873	.60
1876	43,174,941	30.76	78,237,729	55.74	1,001,967	.71
1877	48,939,301	34.76	73,020,691	51.86	2,826,451	2.01
1878	50,043,397	35.43	71,188,910	50.39	3,552,665	2.51
1879	54,291,578	38.05	66,060,517	46.30	3,784,991	2.65
1880	88,232,538	42.35	85,524,106	41.06	5,053,641	2.43
1881	85,627,454	42.28	84,058,269	41.51	6,329,667	3.13
1882	96,328,218	45.75	74,006,308	35.15	8,240,934	3.91
1883	95,298,676	45.92	70,585,265	34.02	8,901,303	4.29
1884	82,302,251	39.22	80,592,108	38.39	10,930,222	5.21
1885	71,811,589	37.16	73,323,436	37.95	11,795,898	6.11
1886	87,782,800	41.38	71,204,304	33.56	10,564,847	4.98
1887	96,420,225	41.16	84,826,177	36.22	11,094,613	4.74
1888	102,472,296	41.98	87,120,941	35.69	15,222,424	6.24
1889	102,659,356	40.02	100,506,593	39.18	16,062,182	6.26
1890	107,346,313	40.42	106,515,414	40.10	15,375,181	5.78
1891	135,561,275	37.02	126,337,335	34.50	62,118,622	16.97
1892	145,473,408	31.77	155,830,684	34.02	111,614,359	24.37
1893	161,760,952	36.39	106,768,743	24.01	121,858,297	27.41
1894	103,778,983	27.32	114,255,498	30.09	130,453,992	34.35
1895	153,018,340	42.13	120,846,960	33.27	34,342,735	9.45
1896	173,484,188	46.92	108,890,988	29.46	15,903,403	4.30
1897	180,127,286	47.16	108,088,505	28.30	17,082,121	4.47
1898	145,457,928	49.92	86,144,672	29.56	18,873,609	6.48
1899	166,545,281	55.46	69,947,761	23.29	19,783,464	6.59
1900	210,391,745	57.29	68,722,439	18.71	23,109,601	6.30
1901	188,062,232	55.37	80,961,321	23.84	2,816,596	.83
1902	229,997,766	57.96	90,287,483	22.75	3,067,596	.77
1903	246,138,697	57.76	86,621,680	20.32	3,417,269	.80
1904	246,275,899	54.23	110,481,432	24.33	3,328,314	.73
1905	289,313,585	55.91	126,253,902	24.40	3,316,913	.64
1906	306,500,952	55.77	114,305,025	20.80	3,348,670	.61
1907	359,001,194	55.74	125,047,095	19.42	4,104,832	.64
1908	276,329,018	52.57	116,509,736	22.17	5,468,989	1.04
1909	329,067,111	54.89	131,620,840	21.95	5,177,207	.86
1910	436,257,101	57.76	113,681,442	15.05	9,390,612	1.24
1911	400,521,730	51.55	147,262,425	18.95	12,338,851	1.59
1912	441,309,448	50.05	180,127,316	20.43	16,629,233	1.89
1913	509,725,230	51.62	179,829,039	18.21	10,889,197	1.10
1914	549,489,594	48.73	201,851,983	17.90	37,069,761	3.29

* Fiscal years.

[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							Year.
Free of duty—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
487,697	24.17	54,971	2.73	50,000	2.48	2,017,423	[1] 1820
1,210,985	26.38	31,469	.69	38,056	.82	4,590,281	1830
4,962,487	10.27	17,336,605	35.89	81,009	.17	48,313,391	[2] 1840
764,223	4.23	911,485	5.04	195,292	1.08	18,081,590	1850
1,201,318	3.29	2,436,553	6.69	609,190	1.67	36,430,524	1855
3,881,297	7.36	2,754,820	5.22	874,328	1.66	52,748,074	1856
3,290,484	6.06	2,741,104	5.05	887,516	1.64	954,267,507	1857
6,565,816	10.76	2,975,812	4.87	1,254,795	2.06	61,044,779	1858
8,809,399	12.19	3,694,166	5.11	1,364,411	1.89	72,286,327	1859
6,432,914	8.72	3,225,087	4.37	1,081,024	1.47	73,741,479	1860
9,397,728	13.21	3,915,184	5.51	964,139	1.36	71,130,351	1861
7,661,602	14.53	10,746,740	20.38	745,262	1.41	52,721,653	1862
7,135,974	20.25	12,073,145	34.26	410,002	1.12	35,241,924	1863
7,974,510	19.39	6,522,332	15.85	588,959	1.44	41,126,332	1864
7,730,062	17.36	7,607,184	17.08	347,582	.78	44,519,516	1865
11,220,483	19.02	5,893,182	9.99	672,774	1.16	59,028,526	1866
5,391,920	23.32	10,012,741	43.28	706,988	3.05	23,133,495	1867
5,259,334	34.62	2,706,088	17.81	706,390	4.65	15,190,781	1868
9,220,169	42.59	2,076,181	9.59	887,470	4.10	21,646,692	1869
2,518,320	12.50	3,842,101	19.08	149,051	.74	20,140,786	1870
4,075,281	11.13	3,943,612	10.78	4,446,908	12.16	36,587,737	1871
3,986,703	8.44	5,081,323	10.75	4,949,143	10.47	47,267,213	1872
8,090,203	5.58	5,161,926	3.56	7,410,588	5.12	144,815,884	1873
8,354,582	5.52	6,275,840	4.14	10,165,943	6.71	151,481,762	1874
6,770,186	4.63	7,298,531	4.99	5,222,422	3.57	146,279,927	1875
6,384,383	4.55	4,500,160	3.21	7,062,733	5.03	140,361,913	1876
7,350,122	5.22	5,641,716	4.01	3,010,171	2.14	140,788,452	1877
7,785,396	5.50	5,999,739	4.25	2,708,158	1.92	141,278,265	1878
8,644,938	6.06	6,678,024	4.68	3,221,457	2.26	142,681,565	1879
15,404,865	7.39	10,261,246	4.93	3,825,467	1.84	208,301,863	1880
12,502,432	6.17	9,946,151	4.91	4,027,574	1.99	202,491,547	1881
16,728,630	7.94	10,999,661	5.22	4,275,256	2.03	210,579,007	1882
16,701,267	8.05	11,597,214	5.59	4,420,993	2.13	207,504,718	1883
16,087,414	7.66	14,576,063	6.95	5,396,126	2.57	209,884,184	1884
14,024,708	7.26	14,828,229	7.68	7,429,764	3.84	193,213,624	1885
16,005,988	7.54	16,784,487	7.91	9,816,870	4.63	212,159,296	1886
20,282,052	8.66	17,558,952	7.50	4,039,112	1.72	234,221,131	1887
20,657,889	8.47	14,027,525	5.75	4,570,540	1.87	244,071,615	1888
19,655,331	7.67	13,052,365	5.09	4,551,251	1.78	256,487,078	1889
19,274,580	7.25	12,008,586	4.52	5,148,555	1.93	265,668,629	1890
23,434,862	6.39	14,495,334	3.95	4,293,924	1.17	366,241,352	1891
26,436,562	5.77	14,958,508	3.27	3,686,137	.80	457,999,658	1892
33,113,838	7.45	16,875,547	3.80	4,166,834	.94	444,541,211	1893
15,129,406	3.98	13,302,432	3.50	2,875,225	.76	379,795,536	1894
29,955,406	8.25	21,624,504	5.95	3,445,850	.95	363,233,795	1895
37,717,502	10.20	30,588,312	8.27	3,173,077	.85	369,757,470	1896
39,565,687	10.36	34,426,806	9.02	2,647,838	.69	381,938,243	1897
23,738,762	8.14	15,315,812	5.25	1,883,392	.65	291,414,175	1898
26,226,074	8.74	15,669,516	5.22	2,107,714	.70	390,279,810	1899
45,577,831	12.41	17,007,067	4.63	2,428,183	.66	367,236,866	1900
44,699,518	13.16	19,975,791	5.89	3,093,211	.91	339,608,669	1901
51,137,622	12.89	19,084,327	4.81	3,244,077	.82	396,818,871	1902
67,258,244	15.78	19,608,505	4.60	3,136,584	.74	426,180,979	1903
65,557,562	14.44	24,765,198	5.45	3,721,845	.82	454,130,240	1904
71,060,561	13.73	23,890,376	4.62	3,606,965	.70	517,442,302	1905
91,172,472	16.59	28,507,654	5.18	5,789,105	1.05	549,623,878	1906
116,722,014	18.12	31,991,668	4.97	7,162,958	1.11	644,029,761	1907
84,720,745	16.12	35,961,124	6.84	6,613,696	1.26	525,603,308	1908
95,078,909	15.86	32,722,571	5.46	5,890,001	.98	599,556,639	1909
123,295,107	16.32	64,993,377	8.61	7,693,757	1.02	755,311,296	1910
142,772,647	18.36	64,927,575	8.36	9,149,281	1.18	776,972,509	1911
153,257,659	17.38	77,724,778	8.82	12,622,396	1.43	881,670,830	1912
180,580,155	18.29	97,122,111	9.83	9,378,430	.95	987,524,162	1913
201,054,183	17.83	127,149,718	11.28	10,887,460	.97	1,127,502,699	1914

* Fiscal years.
[1] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.
[2] Estimated value of free fish.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.					
	Dutiable.					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[1]	558,951	1.06	6,081,641	11.58	10,820,814	20.60
1830	905,054	1.55	7,382,274	12.70	9,653,971	16.61
1840[2]	1,811,494	3.62	59,587	.12	14,168,040	28.37
1850	11,304,125	7.27	2,208,210	1.42	21,465,776	13.81
1855	23,988,047	10.84	4,431,414	2.00	32,621,700	14.74
1856	22,726,505	8.83	2,714,035	1.05	40,576,886	15.76
1857	28,676,903	9.74	2,655,625	.90	66,739,454	22.72
1858	18,252,902	9.02	3,696,870	1.83	42,077,573	20.80
1859	22,968,510	8.87	3,254,689	1.26	53,454,987	20.64
1860	23,262,344	8.31	3,617,411	1.29	55,391,088	19.79
1861	14,405,130	6.60	3,158,397	1.45	48,762,581	22.35
1862	17,460,386	12.78	17,743,530	12.98	30,217,493	22.12
1863	40,832,534	19.62	24,231,463	11.65	31,894,349	15.33
1864	30,760,597	11.19	30,806,405	11.19	46,955,321	17.05
1865	21,471,472	11 00	19,759,724	10.12	41,879,022	21.57
1866	36,045,077	9.60	38,729,710	10.31	63,248,252	16.83
1867	34,662,770	9.30	50,697,276	13.60	65,387,466	17.55
1868	32,847,301	9.60	51,719,7?3	15.11	77,878,959	22.75
1869	38,278,994	9.67	52,846,720	13.35	95,073,003	24.02
1870	42,182,557	10.22	53,882,422	12.32	96,081,635	23.27
1871	42,877,719	8.87	63,418,372	13.11	103,225,752	21.34
1872	59,357,638	10.25	75,853,025	13.09	121,746,757	21.01
1873	40,289,597	8.10	13,214,677	2 65	122,063,864	24.55
1874	25,822,262	6.21	16.105,826	3.87	118,6?5,696	28.52
1875	28,504,761	7.36	14,289,978	3.74	112,272,979	29.03
1876	23,195,304	7.21	15,948,787	4.98	90,925,362	28.38
1877	20,653,367	6.65	13.113,774	4.22	111,752,601	35.99
1878	22,441,929	7.59	13,211,059	4.47	98,482,194	33.30
1879	19,037,210	6.28	16,223,472	5.35	98,874,935	32.62
1880	43,629,079	9.49	14,772,934	3.21	113.071,575	24.60
1881	28,617,177	6.50	18,428,583	4.19	117,050,721	26.59
1882	35,027,895	6.82	30,944,354	6.02	131,197,572	25.52
1883	38,313,774	7.43	22,506,093	4.36	133,226,623	25.84
1884	36,848,390	8.05	22,418,722	4.90	119,848,064	26.18
1885	34,962,964	9.10	20,022,147	5.21	91,142,035	23.71
1886	40,651,959	9.61	20,384,340	4.82	102,206,589	24.15
1887	46,910,825	10.25	21,536,057	4.70	100,619,769	21.96
1888	52,585,136	10.96	28,966,166	6.04	95,825,651	19.97
1889	60,888,750	12.46	22,624,391	4.63	106.192,084	21.73
1890	63,290,937	12.09	21,964,728	4.19	117,956,850	22.53
1891	48,613,922	10.15	21,302,064	5.07	85,603,262	17.89
1892	42,844,187	11.59	19.728,177	5.34	28,180,414	7.63
1893	47,516,160	11.26	24,895,225	5.90	31,880,884	7.56
1894	26,307,028	9.56	19,054,491	6.92	24,894,832	9.05
1895	27,921,562	7.57	20,530,278	5.57	72,683,445	19.71
1896	24,162,664	5.89	21,111,322	5.15	102,902,300	25.10
1897	16,032,085	4.19	20,291,280	5.30	112,162,830	29.29
1898	43,864,316	13.53	17,839,936	5.49	67,217,401	20.70
1899	42,020,410	10.58	28,985,495	7.32	103,661,671	26.12
1900	65,849,407	13.65	29,193,854	6.05	109,917,773	22.77
1901	59,944,519	12.40	29,423,887	6.08	122,724,058	25.38
1902	73,004,102	14.41	29,992,819	5.92	92,282,660	18.22
1903	84,352,387	14.07	32,580,994	5.44	113,203,354	18.88
1904	74,518,532	13.88	21,7?9,463	4.05	114,894,548	21.40
1905	99,847,073	16.64	19,877,001	3.31	142,038,926	23.67
1906	108,187,047	15.98	20,0?0,423	2.96	137,009,444	20.24
1907	118,025,980	14.93	24,700,598	3.13	154,551,431	19.55
1908	87,153,240	13.03	29,067,691	4.35	141,589,881	21.17
1909	122,292,148	17.17	32,489,834	4.56	160,523,713	22.54
1910	130,013,669	16.22	31,095,194	3.88	172,175,960	21.48
1911	110,840,410	14.77	33,932,438	4.52	159,667,650	21.28
1912	114,676,593	14.86	50,230,914	6.51	179,471,375	23.26
1913	125,484,971	15.20	31,917,461	3.87	183,354,023	22.21
1914	84,565,294	11.03	45,983,522	6.00	190,165,423	24.81

* Fiscal years.

[1] Figures for 1821

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							
Dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
3,591,367	6.83	30,943,929	58.95	506,709	0.98	52,503,411	[1]1820
3,941,501	6.78	35,703,368	61.42	544,507	.94	58,130,675	1830
6,393,709	12.80	26,963,400	53.99	549,085	1.10	49,945,315	[2]1840
25,398,929	16.35	94,401,014	60.74	649,882	.41	155,427,936	1850
33,518,762	15.14	126,522,536	57.15	295,725	.13	221,378,184	1855
36,912,592	14.34	154,270,032	59.83	484,186	.19	257,684,236	1856
35,358,403	12.02	160,372,473	54.50	357,977	.12	294,160,835	1857
24,447,415	12.09	113,513,734	56.11	305,381	.15	202,293,875	1858
31,614,429	12.20	147,356,863	56.88	397,536	.15	259,047,014	1859
28,466,389	10.17	168,903,904	60.35	233,504	.09	279,874,640	1860
23,216,079	10.64	128,357,718	58.83	280,286	.13	218,180,191	1861
16,112,031	11.79	54,951,185	40.22	150,399	.11	136,635,024	1862
28,012,538	13.46	82,936,023	39.85	186,984	.09	208,093,891	1863
44,306,443	16.09	121,927,245	44.28	564,940	.20	275,320,951	1864
22,172,301	11.41	88,530,914	45.63	412,631	.21	194,226,064	1865
44,620,291	11.87	192,235,219	51.15	904,991	.24	375,783,540	1866
50,273,933	13.49	170,503,579	45.76	1,102,577	.30	372,627,601	1867
48,176,045	14.08	130,725,992	38.20	897,639	.26	342,245,659	1868
53,430,740	13.50	154,479,281	39.02	1,750,949	.44	395,859,687	1869
53,050,751	12.85	169,772,787	41.13	847,470	.21	415,817,622	1870
68,152,925	14.09	199,539,659	41.26	6,421,520	1.33	483,635,947	1871
83,619,944	14.44	232,847,193	40.19	5,903,307	1.02	579,327,864	1872
88,551,472	17.81	226,946,094	45.63	6,254,622	1.26	497,320,326	1873
63,558,916	15.28	186,156,027	44.76	5,645,853	1.36	415,924,580	1874
56,641,420	14.63	170,592,909	44.10	4,423,462	1.48	386,725,509	1875
44,703,062	13.95	141,191,648	44.07	4,415,114	1.38	320,379,277	1876
41,181,510	13.26	120,012,823	38.65	3,820,599	1.23	310,534,674	1877
38,715,285	13.08	118,785,454	40.16	4,137,346	1.40	295,773,267	1878
41,047,511	13.54	123,467,794	40.74	4,445,348	1.47	303,096,270	1879
95,374,651	20.75	186,326,159	40.54	6,478,485	1.41	459,652,883	1880
75,288,458	17.11	193,779,774	44.02	7,008,368	1.59	440,173,081	1881
81,895,136	15.93	227,717,030	44.29	7,281,570	1.42	514,060,567	1882
82,054,156	15.91	231,348,348	44.87	8,227,202	1.59	515,676,196	1883
78,610,835	17.17	193,195,009	42.19	6,892,489	1.51	457,813,509	1884
64,229,969	16.71	167,714,847	43.64	6,241,743	1.63	384,313,705	1885
75,533,256	17.84	178,007,081	42.05	6,493,615	1.53	423,276,840	1886
99,797,702	21.78	185,241,121	40.44	3,963,163	.87	458,098,637	1887
100,917,205	21.03	197,191,127	41.09	4,370,214	.91	479,885,499	1888
95,424,587	19.53	199,430,153	40.82	4,084,609	.83	488,644,574	1889
97,649,500	18.65	218,676,995	41.76	4,102,770	.78	523,641,780	1890
113,011,447	23.61	203,082,441	42.43	4,061,708	.85	478,674,844	1891
86,292,741	23.36	189,585,349	51.33	2,771,936	.75	369,402,804	1892
102,491,580	24.30	211,889,319	50.22	3,180,543	.76	421,856,711	1893
67,765,326	24.62	135,495,589	49.24	1,681,820	.61	275,199,086	1894
66,531,216	18.04	177,918,604	48.25	3,151,665	.86	368,736,170	1895
63,353,435	15.45	196,051,447	47.83	2,386,036	.58	409,967,204	1896
48,924,719	12.78	183,417,112	47.92	1,964,143	.52	382,792,169	1897
55,549,655	17.11	137,709,398	42.42	2,454,773	.75	324,635,479	1898
65,727,840	16.56	153,847,114	38.76	2,623,149	.66	396,868,679	1899
88,644,214	18.36	186,119,274	38.55	2,979,796	.62	482,704,318	1900
82,877,406	17.14	185,529,789	38.37	3,063,837	.63	483,563,496	1901
96,518,670	19.06	212,336,493	41.92	2,367,333	.47	506,502,077	1902
128,492,608	21.43	238,148,679	39.72	2,760,241	.46	599,538,258	1903
94,676,338	17.63	228,092,475	42.48	3,032,775	.56	536,957,131	1904
106,767,399	17.79	228,482,274	38.08	3,058,096	.51	600,070,769	1905
129,126,279	19.08	279,293,500	41.26	3,311,875	.48	676,938,568	1906
157,374,450	19.91	332,201,216	42.03	3,537,989	.45	790,391,664	1907
111,527,664	16.68	295,656,802	44.21	3,793,206	.56	668,738,484	1908
127,022,713	17.83	266,383,664	37.39	3,651,513	.51	712,363,585	1909
161,843,266	20.19	302,729,890	37.76	3,778,055	.47	801,636,034	1910
145,013,005	19.33	296,494,605	39.52	4,305,488	.58	750,253,596	1911
140,481,475	18.21	282,294,185	36.59	4,439,562	.57	771,594,104	1912
168,821,773	20.45	311,056,593	37.68	4,849,251	.59	825,484,072	1913
118,660,704	15.48	321,163,230	41.91	5,884,785	.77	766,422,958	1914

* Fiscal years.

[2] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued. Total free and dutiable. Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[1]	1,983,706	3.64	6,081,641	11.15	10,820,814	19.85
1830	4,214,825	6.72	7,382,274	11.77	9,653,971	15.39
1840	11,510,245	11.71	15,273,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46
1850	11,711,266	6.75	18,011,659	10.38	21,465,776	12.37
1855	26,151,458	10.14	32,935,329	12.78	34,137,837	13.24
1856	25,825,156	8.32	39,122,122	12.60	46,307,777	14.92
1857	33,148,583	9.51	40,600,364	11.65	71,671,438	20.57
1858	32,811,642	12.46	35,634,231	13.53	45,829,828	17.40
1859	36,886,592	11.13	43,870,542	13.24	57,339,403	17.31
1860	39,691,797	11.22	45,743,826	12.94	59,837,674	16.92
1861	29,259,172	10.11	40,177,496	13.89	53,742,740	18.58
1862	31,928,211	16.86	32,495,120	17.17	34,566,127	18.25
1863	46,958,837	19.30	30,454,691	12.51	35,167,621	14.45
1864	38,746,439	12.24	44,258,461	14.00	51,557,954	16.29
1865	28,777,028	12.05	35,137,244	14.72	48,030,634	20.12
1866	46,114,499	10.61	60,669,119	13.95	72,481,508	16.67
1867	41,684,616	10.53	50,697,276	12.81	65,387,466	16.52
1868	39,366,270	11.01	51,719,723	14.47	77,878,959	21.79
1869	47,663,754	11.42	52,924,832	12.68	95,073,003	22.77
1870	55,615,202	12.76	54,081,091	12.41	96,081,635	22.03
1871	66,799,655	12.84	63,618,372	12.24	103,225,752	19.84
1872	91,715,359	14.64	76,745,348	12.25	121,746,757	19.43
1873	94,293,376	14.68	83,364,065	12.98	122,063,864	19.01
1874	73,366,563	12.93	94,264,481	16.61	119,618,137	21.08
1875	78,891,769	14.80	90,018,885	16.89	113,145,852	21.23
1876	66,370,245	14.41	94,186,516	20.44	91,927,329	19.95
1877	69,592,668	15.42	86,134,465	19.08	114,579,052	25.39
1878	72,485,326	16.58	84,399,969	19.31	102,034,859	23.34
1879	73,328,788	16.45	82,283,989	18.46	102,659,926	23.03
1880	131,861,617	19.74	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69
1881	114,244,631	17.77	102,486,852	15.95	123,380,388	19.20
1882	131,356,113	18.13	104,947,672	14.49	139,438,506	19.24
1883	133,612,450	18.48	93,091,358	12.87	142,127,926	19.65
1884	119,150,641	17.84	103,010,830	15.43	130,778,286	19.59
1885	106,774,553	18.49	93,345,583	16.16	102,937,933	17.82
1886	128,434,759	20.22	91,588,644	14.41	112,771,436	17.75
1887	143,361,050	20.71	106,362,234	15.36	111,714,382	16.14
1888	155,057,432	21.42	116,087,107	16.03	111,048,075	15.34
1889	163,548,106	21.94	123,130,984	16.53	122,254,266	16.41
1890	170,637,250	21.62	128,480,142	16.28	133,332,031	16.89
1891	184,175,197	21.80	150,639,399	17.83	147,721,884	17.48
1892	188,317,595	22.76	175,558,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89
1893	209,277,112	24.16	131,663,968	15.19	153,739,181	17.75
1894	130,086,011	19.86	133,309,989	20.35	155,348,824	23.72
1895	180,939,902	24.72	141,377,238	19.31	107,026,180	14.63
1896	197,646,852	25.35	130,002,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24
1897	196,159,371	25.66	128,379,785	16.79	129,244,951	16.90
1898	189,322,244	30.73	103,984,608	16.88	86,091,010	13.97
1899	208,565,691	29.91	98,933,256	14.19	123,448,135	17.71
1900	276,241,152	32.50	97,916,293	11.52	133,027,374	15.65
1901	248,006,751	30.13	110,385,208	13.43	125,540,654	15.25
1902	303,001,868	33.55	120,280,302	13.31	95,350,256	10.56
1903	330,491,084	32.22	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37
1904	320,794,431	32.37	132,223,895	13.34	118,222,862	11.93
1905	389,160,658	34.82	146,130,903	13.08	145,355,839	13.01
1906	414,687,999	33.81	134,315,448	10.95	140,358,114	11.44
1907	477,027,174	33.25	149,747,693	10.44	158,656,263	11.06
1908	363,482,258	30.43	145,577,427	12.19	147,008,870	12.31
1909	451,359,259	34.40	164,110,674	12.51	165,700,926	12.63
1910	566,270,770	36.37	144,776,636	9.30	181,566,572	11.66
1911	511,362,140	33.48	181,194,863	11.87	172,006,501	11.26
1912	555,986,041	33.63	230,358,230	13.93	196,100,608	11.86
1913	635,210,201	35.04	211,746,500	11.68	194,243,220	10.72
1914	634,054,888	33.48	247,835,505	13.08	227,235,184	12.00

* Fiscal years.

[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							Year.
Total free and dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,079,064	7.48	30,998,900	56.86	556,709	1.02	54,520,834	1820
5,152,486	8.22	35,734,837	56.97	582,563	.93	62,720,956	1830
11,359,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,094	.64	98,258,706	1840
26,163,152	15.08	95,312,499	54.93	845,174	.49	173,509,526	1850
34,720,080	13.47	128,959,080	50.02	904,915	.35	257,808,708	1855
40,793,889	13.14	157,024,852	50.58	1,358,514	.44	310,432,310	1856
38,648,887	11.09	163,113,577	46.82	1,245,493	.36	348,428,342	1857
31,013,231	11.79	116,489,546	44.23	1,560,176	.59	263,338,654	1858
40,423,828	12.21	151,051,029	45.58	1,761,947	.53	331,333,341	1859
34,899,303	9.87	172,128,991	48.68	1,314,528	.37	353,616,119	1860
32,613,807	11.27	132,272,902	45.72	1,244,425	.43	289,310,542	1861
23,773,633	12.56	65,697,925	34.69	895,661	.47	189,356,677	1862
35,148,512	14.45	95,009,168	39.04	596,986	.25	243,335,815	1863
52,280,953	16.52	128,449,577	40.59	1,153,899	.36	316,447,283	1864
29,902,363	12.52	96,138,098	40.27	760,213	.32	238,745,580	1865
55,840,774	12.84	198,128,401	45.57	1,577,765	.36	434,812,066	1866
55,665,853	14.07	180,516,320	45.61	1,809,565	.46	395,761,096	1867
53,435,379	14.95	133,432,080	37.33	1,604,029	.45	357,436,440	1868
62,650,909	15.01	156,555,462	37.49	2,638,419	.63	417,506,379	1869
55,569,071	12.75	173,614,888	39.82	996,521	.23	435,958,408	1870
72,228,206	13.88	203,483,271	39.11	10,868,428	2.09	520,223,684	1871
87,606,647	13.98	237,928,516	37.97	10,852,450	1.73	626,595,077	1872
96,641,675	15.05	232,108,020	36.15	13,665,210	2.13	642,136,210	1873
71,913,498	12.67	192,431,867	33.92	15,811,796	2.79	567,406,342	1874
63,411,606	11.89	177,891,440	33.38	9,645,884	1.81	533,005,436	1875
51,087,445	11.09	145,691,808	31.62	11,477,847	2.49	460,741,190	1876
48,531,632	10.75	125,654,539	27.84	6,830,770	1.52	451,323,126	1877
46,500,681	10.66	124,785,193	28.55	6,845,504	1.56	437,051,532	1878
49 692,449	11.15	130,145,818	29.19	7,666,805	1.72	445,777,775	1879
110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	667,954,746	1880
87,790,890	13.66	203,725,925	31.70	11,035,942	1.72	642,664,628	1881
98,623,766	13.61	238,716,691	32.94	11,556,826	1.59	724,639,574	1882
98,755,423	13.66	242,945,562	33.59	12,648,195	1.75	723,180,914	1883
94,698,249	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,288,615	1.84	667,697,693	1884
78,254,677	13.55	182,543,076	31.61	13,671,507	2.37	577,527,329	1885
91,539,244	14.40	194,791,568	30.65	16,310,485	2.57	635,436,136	1886
120,079,754	17.34	202,800,073	29.29	8,002,275	1.16	692,319,768	1887
121,605,094	16.80	211,218,652	29.17	8,940,754	1.24	723,957,114	1888
115,079,918	15.44	212,482,518	28.52	8,635,860	1.16	745,131,652	1889
116,924,080	14.81	230,685,581	29.23	9,251,325	1.17	789,310,409	1890
136,446,309	16.15	217,577,775	25.75	8,355,632	.99	844,916,196	1891
112,729,303	13.63	204,543,857	24.72	6,458,073	.78	827,402,462	1892
135,608,418	15.65	228,764,866	26.40	7,347,377	.85	866,400,922	1893
82,894,732	12.65	148,798,021	22.72	4,557,045	.70	654,994,622	1894
96,486,622	13.18	199,543,108	27.26	6,596,915	.90	731,969,965	1895
101,070,937	12.96	226,639,759	29.07	5,559,113	.71	779,724,674	1896
88,490,406	11.57	217,843,918	28.48	4,611,981	.60	764,730,412	1897
79,288,417	12.88	153,025,210	24.84	4,338,165	.70	616,049,654	1898
91,953,914	13.19	169,516,630	24.32	4,730,863	.68	697,148,489	1899
134,222,045	15.79	203,126,341	23.90	5,407,979	.64	849,941,184	1900
127,576,924	15.49	205,505,580	24.96	6,157,048	.74	823,172,165	1901
147,656,292	16.34	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,410	.62	903,320,948	1902
195,750,847	19.08	257,757,184	25.13	5,896,825	.58	1,025,719,237	1903
160,233,890	16.17	252,857,673	25.51	6,754,620	.68	991,087,371	1904
177,827,960	15.91	252,372,650	22.58	6,665,061	.60	1,117,513,071	1905
220,298,751	17.96	307,801,154	25.10	9,100,980	.74	1,226,562,446	1906
274,096,464	19.11	364,192,884	25.39	10,700,947	.75	1,434,421,425	1907
196,248,409	16 43	331,617,926	27.77	10,406,902	.87	1,194,341,792	1908
222,101,622	16.94	299,106,235	22.80	9,541,514	.72	1,311,920,224	1909
285,138,373	18.31	367,723,367	23.62	11,471,712	.74	1,556,947,430	1910
287,785,652	18.84	361,422,186	23.67	13,454,769	.88	1,527,226,105	1911
293,739,134	17.77	360,018,963	21.78	17,061,958	1.03	1,653,264,934	1912
349,401,928	19.27	408,178,704	22.51	14,227,681	.78	1,813,008,234	1913
319,714,887	16.88	448,312,948	23.67	16,772,245	.80	1,893,925,657	1914

* Fiscal years.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[1]	31,246,382	60.46	2,474,822	4.79	10,085,366	19.51
1830	36,482,266	62.34	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.32
1840	75,488,421	67.61	4,564,532	4.09	15,936,108	14.27
1850	83,984,707	62.26	7,535,764	5.59	20,017,162	14.84
1855	108,476,851	56.28	10,919,803	5.67	33,009,127	17.12
1856	145,008,979	54.43	28,578,386	10.73	53,325,395	20.01
1857	157,355,070	56.42	31,206,914	11.19	48,558,809	17.41
1858	154,387,737	61.43	17,544,919	6.98	38,534,068	15.35
1859	189,029,072	67.90	10,146,892	3.65	32,437,137	11.65
1860	216,009,648	68.31	12,166,447	3.85	38,624,949	12.21
1861	57,014,269	27.82	48,795,865	23.81	53,736,172	26.23
1862	17,814,659	9.92	55,893,100	31.11	70,249,524	39.10
1863	27,893,453	15.00	45,166,008	24.28	66,047,610	35.51
1864	28,282,245	19.70	24,519,105	17.09	54,909,077	38.26
1865	33,852,720	24.71	13,974,576	10.20	47,981,472	35.04
1866	227,625,800	67.42	16,819,200	4.98	40,684,464	12.05
1867	166,120,000	59.38	20,609,360	7.37	34,058,150	12.17
1868	132,450,676	49.17	34,578,301	12.83	42,190,718	15.66
1869	144,891,886	52.66	25,428,831	9.24	43,679,064	15.87
1870	213,439,991	56.64	41,852,630	11.12	50,919,666	13.53
1871	220,995,559	51.59	48,601,080	11.35	66,862,589	15.61
1872	194,458,406	45.39	59,356,592	13.85	84,357,982	19.68
1873	231,904,077	45.92	69,853,173	13.83	100,857,593	19.97
1874	228,149,732	40.06	119,143,282	20.93	114,038,605	20 03
1875	206,271,795	41.31	79,077,679	15.84	110,292,780	22.09
1876	202,247,842	38.49	94,181,630	17.92	121,615,589	23.14
1877	200,821,765	34.06	90,636,898	15.37	150,101,362	25.46
1878	213,128,093	31.31	154,809,695	22.74	170,277,023	25.01
1879	198,687,747	28.45	188,526,959	27.00	174,230,816	24.95
1880	238,787,934	28.98	266,108,950	32.30	193,352,723	23.47
1881	278,918,722	31.55	241,641,847	27.34	226,386,821	25.62
1882	233,294,072	31.82	155,008,497	21.14	178,002,738	24.28
1883	288,841,684	35.92	163,196,443	20.29	186,392,822	23.18
1884	239,510,224	33.04	130,395,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.86
1885	248,611,181	34.22	123,326,867	16.97	201,800,801	27.77
1886	254,409,407	38.21	100,799,692	15.13	162,689,021	24.43
1887	250,236,436	35.60	125,453,686	17.85	175,784,781	25.00
1888	271,275,629	39.67	86,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84
1889	286,235,227	39.19	98,847,455	13.54	174,504,227	23.90
1890	304,566,922	36.03	132,073,188	15.62	224,756,580	26.59
1891	346,848,321	39.77	106,155,721	12.17	226,448,303	25.96
1892	315,096,548	31.02	262,455,846	25.84	250,438,545	24.66
1893	247,289,240	29.75	153,277,859	18.43	247,075,061	29.73
1894	276,068,989	31.76	133,196,928	15.30	249,846,142	28.77
1895	263,982,189	33.27	99,144,413	12.50	219,090,299	27.61
1896	251,817,571	29.17	128,550,669	14.90	219,413,574	25.41
1897	296,834,858	28.76	181,420,814	17.58	235,051,930	22.79
1898	286,311,334	23.66	305,108,915	25.21	284,879,827	23.54
1899	277,723,374	23.07	232,903,066	19.35	304,754,736	25.31
1900	325,244,296	23.73	225,906,246	16.48	319,696,334	23.32
1901	397,417,247	27.21	245,836,198	16.83	337,152,992	23.09
1902	373,307,140	27.54	184,786,389	13.63	328,831,350	24.26
1903	408,442,137	29.34	185,308,064	13.31	323,244,697	23.22
1904	461,424,464	32.15	135,747,224	9.46	308,836,077	21.52
1905	472,114,493	31.65	118,185,098	7.92	283,065,098	18.97
1906	500,536,700	29.14	177,216,467	10.32	347,385,463	20.22
1907	593,145,135	32.00	167,348,227	9.03	345,706,609	18.65
1908	556,681,462	30.34	189,051,824	10.30	331,961,663	18.10
1909	520,907,436	31.80	135,693,409	8.28	302,555,341	18.47
1910	565,934,957	33.10	109,828,320	6.42	259,259,654	15.16
1911	713,018,206	35.41	103,401,553	5.13	282,016,883	14.01
1912	723,008,839	33.31	99,899,270	4.60	318,838,493	14.69
1913	731,758,513	30.13	181,907,266	7.49	321,204,373	13.23
1914	792,744,697	34.03	137,456,039	5.90	292,840,627	12.57

* Fiscal years.

[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups *—Contd.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,867,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	84,526	0.16	51,683,640	[1]1820
4,117,606	7.04	5,461,589	9.34	182,244	.31	58,524,878	1830
4,841,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	246,320	.22	111,660,561	1840
6,060,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	139,494	.10	134,900,233	1850
11,304,094	5.86	28,832,786	14.96	208,474	.11	192,751,135	1855
8,041,346	3.02	31,118,098	11.68	365,847	.13	266,438,051	1856
11,037,150	3.96	30,051,788	10.77	696,982	.25	278,906,713	1857
9,866,495	3.92	30,157,896	11.98	859,918	.34	251,351,033	1858
10,670,541	3.83	35,023,071	12.58	1,085,367	.39	278,392,080	1859
12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423	1860
8,400,921	4.10	35,503,955	17.33	1,448,434	.71	204,899,616	1861
8,126,464	4.52	26,918,451	14.99	641,826	.36	179,644,024	1862
11,393,244	6.12	33,447,115	17.98	2,056,482	1.11	186,003,912	1863
9,861,090	6.88	25,344,570	17.66	587,940	.41	143,504,027	1864
10,650,288	7.79	30,120,816	22.00	360,376	.26	136,940,248	1865
12,357,000	3.66	39,231,280	11.62	800,358	.27	337,518,102	1866
15,065,010	5.38	43,505,080	15.55	429,209	.15	279,786,809	1867
17,017,616	6.32	42,935,166	15.94	217,423	.08	269,389,900	1868
13,887,562	5.05	47,139,144	17.13	140,210	.05	275,166,697	1869
13,711,708	3.66	56,329,137	14.96	363,341	.09	376,616,473	1870
13,858,056	3.23	75,551,340	17.63	2,530,284	.59	428,398,908	1871
21,087,265	4.92	65,306,501	15.24	3,920,385	.92	428,487,131	1872
24,976,655	4.95	76,059,102	15.06	1,382,839	.27	505,033,439	1873
26,026,258	4.57	81,124,581	14.24	950,963	.17	569,433,421	1874
27,458,054	5.50	74,503,493	14.92	1,680,299	.34	499,284,100	1875
31,459,259	5.98	74,450,509	14.16	1,627,418	.31	525,582,247	1876
31,513,556	5.34	112,673,046	19.11	3,923,597	.66	589,670,224	1877
28,685,480	4.22	110,440,970	16.23	3,368,007	.49	680,709,268	1878
30,169,002	4.32	103,254,499	14.78	3,471,767	.50	698,340,790	1879
29,044,159	3.52	92,774,139	11.26	3,878,448	.47	823,946,353	1880
32,820,713	3.71	102,458,449	11.59	1,699,395	.19	883,925,947	1881
37,164,800	5.07	124,835,385	17.02	4,934,240	.67	733,239,732	1882
37,996,198	4.72	122,448,549	15.23	5,347,936	.66	804,223,632	1883
37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	724,964,852	1884
39,437,313	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	726,682,946	1885
34,037,715	5.11	111,627,312	16.76	2,401,382	.36	665,964,529	1886
36,732,490	5.22	112,417,839	15.99	2,397,691	.34	703,022,923	1887
40,176,023	5.88	113,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,104	1888
42,712,932	5.85	123,183,883	16.87	4,798,885	.65	730,282,609	1889
46,454,992	5.50	132,527,050	15.68	4,915,101	.58	845,293,828	1890
47,961,372	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,506,825	.52	872,270,283	1891
50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,390	.46	1,015,732,011	1892
49,070,703	5.94	129,938,284	15.63	4,379,638	.52	831,030,785	1893
67,145,189	7.72	135,659,274	15.61	7,288,415	.84	869,204,937	1894
62,253,782	7.85	143,609,893	18.10	5,312,023	.67	793,392,599	1895
76,219,728	8.85	181,789,157	21.04	5,409,788	.63	863,200,487	1896
98,284,243	9.52	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,032,007,603	1897
101,990,563	8.43	222,537,358	18.38	9,463,916	.78	1,210,291,913	1898
117,730,260	9.78	262,656,583	21.81	8,163,203	.68	1,203,931,222	1899
153,275,660	11.18	331,746,496	24.20	14,894,539	1.09	1,370,763,571	1900
148,359,529	10.16	317,745,673	21.76	13,960,167	.95	1,460,462,806	1901
132,506,324	9.75	321,946,630	23.75	14,404,028	1.07	1,355,481,861	1902
140,666,864	10.10	327,468,629	23.52	7,100,911	.51	1,392,231,302	1903
174,876,659	12.19	348,734,801	24.30	5,559,792	.38	1,435,179,017	1904
209,926,174	14.07	402,049,798	26.96	6,403,980	.43	1,491,744,641	1905
226,210,513	13.17	459,812,655	26.76	6,791,584	.39	1,717,953,382	1906
259,442,028	14.00	480,681,423	25.93	7,394,612	.39	1,853,718,034	1907
261,105,883	14.23	489,469,958	26.68	6,515,567	.35	1,834,786,357	1908
231,144,267	14.11	440,271,747	26.87	7,783,393	.47	1,638,355,593	1909
267,765,916	15.66	499,215,329	29.19	8,079,822	.47	1,710,083,998	1910
309,151,989	15.35	598,367,852	29.72	7,592,542	.38	2,013,549,025	1911
348,149,524	16.04	672,268,163	30.98	8,155,539	.38	2,170,319,828	1912
408,806,949	16.83	776,297,360	31.97	8,531,897	.35	2,428,506,358	1913
374,687,722	16.08	724,944,416	31.12	7,010,524	.30	2,329,684,025	1914

* Fiscal years.

[1] Figures for 1821.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world.					
	Imports into the United States from *—					
	Europe.		North America.		South America.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	46,857,960	51.35	32,116,092	35.19	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	40,841,420	57.63	17,548,892	24.76	6,239,176	8.80
1840	64,146,814	59.87	22,627,639	21.12	9,420,586	8.79
1850	124,954,302	70.14	24,136,879	13.55	16,647,637	9.35
1855	165,079,384	63.13	44,781,394	17.13	27,894,198	10.67
1856	199,140,423	63.29	59,119,001	18.79	31,675,461	10.07
1857	211,280,601	58.54	85,885,791	23.80	36,155,286	10.02
1858	161,485,623	57.14	58,834,979	20.82	31,301,432	11.08
1859	201,650,311	59.52	70,531,025	20.82	37,796,212	11.16
1860	216,831,353	59.99	75,082,583	20.78	35,992,719	9.96
1861	203,682,864	60.68	68,934,936	20.54	33,264,256	9.91
1862	116,982,504	56.85	50,927,847	24.75	21,913,043	10.65
1863	148,292,951	58.63	58,256,053	23.04	22,358,438	8.84
1864	179,731,649	54.54	90,699,407	27.52	33,082,797	10.04
1865	109,603,619	46.75	83,912,382	35.80	22,930,809	9.79
1866	266,266,170	60.84	109,989,347	25.13	32,136,785	7.34
1867	253,670,735	60.71	88,863,182	21.27	35,795,302	8.56
1868	198,967,488	53.54	100,002,918	26.91	41,377,712	11.13
1869	244,939,755	56.01	114,772,964	26.24	41,844,782	9.57
1870	249,540,283	53.98	126,544,611	27.42	43,596,045	9.41
1871	297,359,849	54.85	135,979,954	25.10	55,032,487	10.16
1872	365,300,332	57.05	145,321,478	22.68	56,163,696	8.84
1873	361,521,976	54.48	156,604,503	23.58	67,246,902	10.12
1874	315,819,123	53.99	156,527,068	26.25	67,520,034	11.31
1875	287,201,034	51.85	132,035,363	23.84	74,247,631	13.40
1876	234,331,710	49.16	118,188,297	24.79	65,730,123	13.79
1877	239,093,260	48.58	130,190,687	26.45	67,825,859	13.78
1878[3]	217,334,822	46.60	122,980,267	26.40	69,203,408	14.80
1879	216,027,113	48.46	112,565,940	25.25	59,174,974	13.27
1880	370,821,782	55.52	130,077,225	19.47	82,126,922	12.30
1881	340,727,631	53.02	134,198,166	20.88	80,627,308	12.55
1882	397,581,413	54.87	156,622,388	21.61	81,291,936	11.22
1883	409,713,125	56.65	146,897,620	20.31	76,736,983	10.61
1884	370,956,601	55.57	136,321,361	20.41	75,753,960	11.34
1885	318,733,328	55.19	117,450,701	20.34	65,289,956	11.31
1886	357,538,465	56.27	125,431,516	19.74	65,875,425	10.37
1887	390,728,002	56.43	130,790,843	18.90	79,764,191	11.52
1888	407,051,875	56.22	139,818,918	19.30	84,356,398	11.65
1889	403,421,058	54.14	150,865,817	20.25	92,135,052	12.36
1890	449,987,266	57.14	148,368,706	18.84	90,006,144	11.43
1891	459,305,372	54.46	163,226,079	19.35	118,736,668	14.08
1892	391,628,469	47.47	174,054,181	21.04	150,727,759	18.27
1893	458,450,093	52.91	183,732,712	21.21	102,207,815	11.80
1894	295,077,865	45.05	166,962,559	25.49	100,147,107	15.29
1895	383,645,813	52.41	133,915,682	18.29	112,167,120	15.32
1896	418,639,121	53.69	126,877,126	16.27	108,828,462	13.96
1897	430,192,205	56.26	105,924,053	13.85	107,389,405	14.04
1898	305,933,691	49.66	91,376,807	14.83	92,091,694	14.95
1899	353,884,534	50.76	112,150,911	16.09	86,587,893	12.42
1900	440,567,314	51.84	130,035,221	15.30	93,666,774	11.02
1901	429,620,452	52.19	145,158,104	17.63	110,367,342	13.41
1902	475,161,941	52.60	151,076,524	16.72	119,785,756	13.26
1903	547,226,887	53.35	189,736,475	18.49	107,428,323	10.48
1904	498,697,379	50.32	198,778,952	20.06	120,364,113	12.14
1905	540,773,092	48.39	227,229,145	20.33	150,795,800	13.49
1906	633,292,184	51.63	235,353,322	19.19	140,422,876	11.45
1907	747,291,253	52.10	263,576,349	18.37	160,165,537	11.17
1908	608,014,147	50.91	238,815,898	20.00	124,998,590	10.46
1909	654,322,918	49.88	253,999,920	19.36	163,878,724	12.49
1910	806,270,280	51.76	306,767,486	19.69	196,164,786	12.59
1911	768,167,760	50.30	305,496,793	20.00	182,623,750	11.96
1912	819,585,326	49.57	334,072,039	20.20	215,089,316	13 01
1913	892,866,384	49.25	361,943,659	19.96	217,734,629	12.01
1914	895,602,868	47.29	427,399,354	22.56	222,677,075	11.76

* Fiscal years.

[1] Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.

[2] Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, from 1870 to 1895, inclusive.

[3] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Imports into the United States from*—Continued.						
Asia.		Oceania.[1]		Africa.[2]		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
11,560,810	12.67	142,969	0.16	561,496	0.60	1800
						1810
						1820
5,531,737	7.80	384,887	.54	308,797	.44	1830
9,695,639	9.05	602,447	.56	646,869	.60	1840
10,315,486	5.79	1,401,340	.79	682,151	.38	1850
18,288,328	6.99	3,575,574	1.37	1,849,642	.71	1855
19,572,054	6.22	3,374,955	1.07	1,758,048	.56	1856
21,140,650	5.86	4,031,745	1.12	2,396,068	.66	1857
24,644,963	8.72	3,589,389	1.27	2,756,764	.97	1858
22,038,186	6.50	3,917,454	1.16	2,834,942	.81	1859
26,201,603	7.25	3,495,226	.97	3,798,518	1.05	1860
22,076,660	6.58	4,434,897	1.32	3,256,540	.97	1861
11,635,861	5.66	2,269,881	1.10	2,042,593	.99	1862
17,810,728	7.04	2,905,002	1.15	3,296,748	1.30	1863
17,403,933	5.28	4,146,008	1.26	4,499,101	1.36	1864
11,248,583	4.79	3,572,343	1.52	3,166,431	1.35	1865
19,219,340	4.39	7,410,768	1.70	2,617,944	.60	1866
26,672,233	6.38	9,996,737	2.40	2,833,382	.68	1867
23,806,412	6.41	5,278,531	1.42	2,191,747	.59	1868
27,405,349	6.27	6,837,062	1.56	1,514,343	.35	1869
31,413,378	6.78	1,423,212	.31	9,860,058	2.10	1870
41,200,224	7.78	1,438,565	.26	10,482,629	1.85	1871
54,497,477	8.50	5,263,288	.82	13,792,495	2.10	1872
61,764,489	9.35	4,458,688	.66	12,020,589	1.81	1873
43,608,490	7.52	2,767,349	.46	9,619,184	1.66	1874
45,220,249	8.16	4,982,781	.90	10,219,095	1.85	1875
47,637,905	9.99	2,838,241	.60	7,951,595	1.67	1876
41,521,087	8.44	4,108,001	.84	9,351,512	1.91	1877
42,834,123	9.19	3,874,335	.81	10,645,891	2.20	[3]1878
46,247,481	10.38	4,043,711	.90	7,718,556	1.74	1879
67,008,793	10.02	[4]14,130,604	2.13	3,789,420	.56	1880
65,289,448	10.15	7,621,302	1.19	14,200,773	2.21	1881
61,419,192	8.47	11,335,718	1.57	16,388,927	2.26	1882
60,509,565	8.42	12,259,856	1.70	16,663,765	2.31	1883
54,042,233	8.09	24,628,961	3.69	5,994,577	.90	1884
52,200,475	9.04	19,470,646	3.37	4,382,223	.75	1885
58,521,909	9.22	23,531,402	3.70	4,537,419	.70	1886
[5]63,212,870	9.14	23,215,056	3.31	4,608,806	.70	1887
61,631,675	8.52	26,472,885	3.66	4,565,363	.65	1888
63,600,391	8.55	29,604,059	3.96	5,505,275	.74	1889
67,506,833	8.57	28,356,568	3.60	5,084,892	.42	1890
72,272,222	8.57	25,621,134	3.04	5,754,721	.50	1891
80,138,251	9.77	23,133,062	2.80	7,720,740	.65	1892
87,624,446	10.11	25,997,378	3.00	8,388,478	.97	1893
66,186,397	10.10	21,457,923	3.28	5,162,771	.79	1894
77,626,364	10.61	17,450,926	2.39	7,164,060	.98	1895
89,592,318	11.49	24,614,668	3.16	11,172,979	1.43	1896
87,294,597	11.41	24,400,439	3.19	9,529,713	1.25	1897
92,594,593	15.03	26,859,280	4.36	7,193,639	1.17	1898
107,091,214	15.36	26,997,877	3.87	10,436,060	1.50	1899
139,842,330	16.45	34,611,108	4.07	11,218,437	1.32	1900
117,677,611	14.30	11,395,195	1.38	8,953,461	1.09	1901
129,682,651	14.36	14,166,461	1.57	13,447,615	1.49	1902
147,702,374	14.40	21,043,527	2.05	12,581,651	1.23	1903
143,509,153	14.48	20,310,998	2.05	9,426,776	.95	1904
161,982,991	14.50	25,388,421	2.27	11,343,622	1.02	1905
180,095,671	14.68	24,769,658	2.02	12,628,735	1.03	1906
212,475,427	14.81	29,785,393	2.08	21,127,466	1.47	1907
181,167,616	15.17	25,074,866	2.10	16,290,675	1.36	1908
197,548,027	15.06	27,062,008	2.06	15,108,627	1.15	1909
193,155,344	12.45	37,099,795	2.38	17,489,739	1.13	1910
213,449,730	13.98	30,274,452	1.98	27,213,620	1.78	1911
225,468,250	13.64	36,464,115	2.21	22,585,888	1.37	1912
276,494,777	15.25	37,543,441	2 07	26,425,344	1.46	1913
286,952,486	15.15	42,144,398	2.23	19,149,476	1.01	1914

*Fiscal years.

[4] Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

[5] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued. Exports from the United States to*— Europe. Value.	Europe. Per cent of total.	North America. Value.	North America. Per cent of total.	South America. Value.	South America. Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	41,348,088	58.26	27,208,618	38.34	.....	.....
1810	46,853,851	70.19	16,066,899	24.07	1,611,738	2.41
1820	48,116,538	69.04	16,810,597	24.12	1,133,689	1.63
1830	48,175,248	65.24	18,886,434	25.57	4,587,391	6.21
1840	98,930,684	74.89	23,737,078	17.97	5,969,517	4.52
1850	113,862,253	74.96	24,722,610	16.27	9,076,724	5.98
1855	200,761,143	72.96	50,816,532	18.47	13,455,417	4.89
1856	247,255,187	75.62	51,178,760	15.65	15,716,540	4.81
1857	276,098,810	76.07	55,969,886	15.42	16,227,619	4.47
1858	242,627,080	74.74	53,901,148	16.60	13,318,384	4.10
1859	268,199,351	75.17	55,939,301	15.68	15,976,969	4.48
1860	310,272,818	77.54	53,325,937	13.33	16,742,100	4.18
1861	170,339,184	68.31	49,915,433	20.02	14,348,897	5.76
1862	157,741,886	68.60	48,011,793	20.88	11,776,079	5.12
1863	227,456,975	68.51	73,202,910	22.05	16,188,019	4.88
1864	222,809,420	65.47	79,554,810	23.38	19,359,562	5.69
1865	201,758,310	59.92	94,837,990	28.17	21,606,908	6.42
1866	458,310,344	81.05	67,331,613	11.91	17,924,295	3.17
1867	354,932,412	77.30	61,890,552	13.48	21,770,346	4.74
1868	365,392,235	76.62	68,289,670	14.32	20,652,085	4.33
1869	328,059,182	74.71	65,848,784	14.99	19,531,311	4.45
1870	420,184,014	79.35	68,962,006	13.03	21,651,459	4.09
1871	479,738,693	81.19	77,348,184	13.09	19,599,581	3.31
1872	450,167,843	78.71	73,230,648	12.80	27,006,890	4.72
1873	539,061,323	79.61	81,629,759	12.05	29,661,967	4.38
1874	572,511,479	79.87	94,942,138	13.25	26,747,020	3.73
1875	533,544,921	80.17	86,166,454	12.95	24,096,950	3.62
1876	538,322,835	80.81	79,926,699	12.00	22,862,746	3.43
1877	557,244,615	79.38	83,058,656	11.83	22,577,154	3.22
1878 [3]	597,774,959	80.39	78,762,184	10.59	24,690,478	3.32
1879	594,189,272	83.50	67,598,525	9.50	23,437,376	3.29
1880	719,433,788	86.10	69,437,783	8.31	23,190,220	2.77
1881	766,113,798	84.96	83,156,899	9.21	25,304,846	2.79
1882	600,100,498	79.96	85,793,255	11.43	27,224,850	3.63
1883	659,867,396	80.10	99,428,476	12.07	29,570,659	3.59
1884	583,795,462	78.84	92,217,190	12.45	31,226,934	4.22
1885	599,240,748	80.75	76,764,748	10.34	27,734,857	3.74
1886	541,373,039	79.67	71,980,400	10.59	26,131,991	3.85
1887	575,300,326	80.33	73,425,948	10.25	30,744,497	4.29
1888	549,092,503	78.88	79,995,497	11.50	29,579,227	4.25
1889	578,902,520	77.98	89,550,476	12.06	35,021,017	4.72
1890	683,736,397	79.74	94,100,410	10.98	38,752,648	4.52
1891	704,798,047	79.73	96,549,129	10.92	33,708,290	3.81
1892	850,623,150	82.60	105,566,184	10.25	33,147,614	3.21
1893	661,976,910	78.10	119,788,889	14.13	32,639,077	3.85
1894	700,870,822	78.57	119,693,212	13.42	33,212,310	3.72
1895	627,927,692	77.76	108,575,594	13.45	33,525,935	4.15
1896	673,043,753	76.26	116,567,496	13.21	36,297,671	4.11
1897	813,385,644	77.39	124,958,461	11.89	33,768,646	3.21
1898	973,806,245	79.07	139,627,841	11.35	33,821,701	2.75
1899	936,602,093	76.33	157,931,707	12.87	35,659,902	2.91
1900	1,040,167,763	74.60	187,594,625	13.45	38,945,763	2.79
1901	1,136,504,605	76.39	196,534,460	13.21	44,400,195	2.98
1902	1,008,033,981	72.96	203,971,080	14.76	38,043,617	2.75
1903	1,029,256,657	72.48	215,482,769	15.16	41,137,872	2.90
1904	1,057,930,131	72.42	234,909,959	16.08	50,755,027	3.47
1905	1,020,972,641	67.23	260,570,235	17.16	56,894,131	3.75
1906	1,200,166,086	68.82	308,382,982	17.68	75,159,781	4.31
1907	1,298,452,380	69.03	349,840,641	18.60	82,157,174	4.37
1908	1,283,600,155	68.99	324,674,719	17.45	83,583,874	4.49
1909	1,146,755,321	68.96	309,476,694	18.61	76,561,680	4.60
1910	1,135,914,551	65.10	385,520,069	22.09	93,246,820	5.34
1911	1,308,275,778	63.84	457,059,179	22.30	108,894,894	5.32
1912	1,341,732,789	60.87	516,837,597	23.45	132,310,451	6.00
1913	1,479,074,761	59.98	617,413,013	25.04	146,147,993	5.92
1914	1,486,498,729	62.87	528,644,962	22.36	124,539,909	5.27

* Fiscal years.

[1] Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.

[2] Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, from 1870 to 1895, inclusive.

[3] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Exports from the United States to *—Continued.						
Asia.		Oceania.[1]		Africa.[2]		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
1,177,846	1.66	14,112	0.02	1,110,374	1.56	1800
556,881	.83	227,560	.34	1,407,828	2.11	1810
3,289,000	4.72	8,906	.01	305,968	.44	1820
1,845,224	2.50	93,668	.13	233,601	.31	1830
2,286,290	1.73	454,814	.35	707,563	.54	1840
3,051,720	2.01	208,129	.14	977,284	.64	1850
3,516,195	1.28	4,673,429	1.70	1,934,130	.70	1855
3,919,755	1.20	6,593,841	2.02	2,300,825	.70	1856
6,063,775	1.67	5,245,493	1.45	3,355,099	.92	1857
7,862,751	2.42	4,321,435	1.33	2,613,623	.81	1858
9,249,240	2.59	4,387,401	1.23	3,037,200	.85	1859
11,067,921	2.77	5,373,497	1.34	3,227,760	.84	1860
8,335,568	3.34	4,075,677	1.64	2,330,154	.93	1861
6,697,723	2.91	3,810,725	1.66	1,900,779	.83	1862
7,742,987	2.33	4,633,702	1.39	2,783,989	.84	1863
9,772,558	2.87	6,444,017	1.90	2,351,772	.69	1864
8,529,596	2.53	7,552,117	2.24	2,412,202	.72	1865
11,799,410	2.09	7,675,428	1.36	2,385,304	.42	1866
11,449,618	2.49	6,229,659	1.36	2,916,233	.63	1867
13,844,105	2.90	5,992,691	1.25	2,732,053	.58	1868
16,947,124	3.86	7,027,415	1.60	1,714,213	.39	1869
10,972,064	2.07	4,334,991	.82	3,414,768	.64	1870
7,781,138	1.31	3,307,841	.56	3,203,113	.54	1871
13,965,166	2.44	3,613,780	.63	4,005,140	.70	1872
18,727,094	2.75	4,677,457	.69	3,524,474	.52	1873
15,087,695	2.10	4,493,916	.63	3,037,144	.42	1874
13,972,305	2.10	4,276,979	.64	3,470,782	.52	1875
15,528,567	2.33	4,771,212	.71	4,814,382	.72	1876
27,449,945	3.91	7,345,929	1.05	4,271,788	.61	1877
28,998,343	3.90	8,607,644	1.16	4,770,729	.64	[3]1878
11,752,969	1.67	9,900,560	1.32	4,758,701	.72	1879
11,645,703	1.39	[4]6,846,698	.82	5,084,466	.61	1880
12,917,348	1.42	9,506,577	1.04	5,377,878	.58	1881
18,393,671	2.45	12,460,664	1.66	6,569,319	.87	1882
16,348,742	1.98	13,571,721	1.65	5,052,408	.61	1883
16,913,978	2.28	13,105,604	1.77	3,254,441	.44	1884
20,739,972	2.79	13,605,468	1.83	4,103,962	.55	1885
21,980,999	3.25	14,777,407	2.11	3,280,994	.53	1886
[5]19,322,172	2.70	13,867,552	1.87	3,522,716	.56	1887
18,929,152	2.73	14,746,065	2.12	3,612,063	.52	1888
18,439,626	2.48	16,239,403	2.19	4,248,333	.57	1889
19,696,820	2.30	16,460,269	1.92	5,082,140	.54	1890
25,553,308	2.89	18,621,801	2.11	5,250,235	.54	1891
19,590,350	1.81	15,572,767	1.51	5,778,083	.62	1892
16,222,354	1.91	11,199,477	1.32	5,838,487	.69	1893
20,872,761	2.34	11,914,182	1.34	5,577,285	.61	1894
17,325,057	2.15	13,109,231	1.62	7,074,656	.87	1895
25,630,029	2.90	17,197,229	1.95	13,870,760	1.57	1896
39,274,905	3.74	22,652,773	2.16	16,953,127	1.61	1897
44,707,791	3.63	22,003,022	1.78	17,515,730	1.42	1898
48,360,161	3.94	29,875,015	2.43	18,594,424	1.52	1899
64,913,807	4.66	43,391,275	3.11	19,469,849	1.39	1900
49,390,712	3.34	35,392,401	2.36	25,542,618	1.72	1901
63,944,077	4.63	34,258,041	2.48	33,468,605	2.42	1902
58,359,016	4.11	37,468,512	2.64	38,436,853	2.71	1903
60,151,347	4.12	32,850,681	2.25	24,230,126	1.66	1904
128,504,610	8.46	33,079,446	2.18	18,540,603	1.22	1905
105,451,610	6.05	35,141,751	2.02	19,562,340	1.12	1906
92,703,664	4.93	41,186,193	2.19	16,511,026	.88	1907
101,784,832	5.47	46,789,201	2.51	20,340,565	1.09	1908
71,792,187	4.32	41,389,788	2.49	17,035,434	1.02	1909
60,861,813	3.49	50,890,087	2.92	18,551,380	1.06	1910
85,422,428	4.17	66,060,813	3.22	23,607,107	1.15	1911
117,461,635	5.33	71,936,513	3.26	24,043,424	1.09	1912
115,056,620	4.67	79,102,845	3.21	29,088,917	1.18	1913
113,425,616	4.79	83,568,417	3.53	27,901,515	1.18	1914

* Fiscal years.

[1] Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

[2] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Transportation of foreign commerce.*					
	Imports into the United States.[1]					
	By sea.[2]				By land vehicles.[3]	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830	66,035,739	4,481,181	70,516,920	94.2		70,516,920
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	107,141,519	86.6		107,141,519
1850	139,657,043	38,481,275	178,138,318	78.4		178,138,318
1855	202,234,900	59,233,620	261,468,520	77.3		261,468,520
1856	249,972,512	64,667,430	314,639,942	79.4		314,639,942
1857	259,116,170	101,773,971	360,890,141	71.8		360,890,141
1858	203,700,016	78,913,134	282,613,150	72.1		282,613,150
1859	216,123,428	122,644,702	338,768,130	63.8		338,768,130
1860	228,164,855	134,001,399	362,166,254	63.0		362,166,254
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60.1		335,650,153
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44.8		205,771,729
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	252,919,920	43.4		252,919,920
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24.6		329,562,895
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9		248,555,652
1866	112,040,395	333,471,763	445,512,158	25.2		445,512,158
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	417,831,571	28.1		417,831,571
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33.1		371,624,808
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31.3		437,314,255
1870	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1		462,377,587
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873	174,739,834	471,806,765	646,546,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888	123,525,298	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,535,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	104,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901	93,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,832	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	132,253,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,649,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,34 ,792
1909	150,528,075	1,090,001,007	1,240,529,082	12.1	71,391,142	1,311,920,224
1910	147,100,976	1,319,438,085	1,466,539,061	10.0	90,408,369	1,556,947,430
1911	146,640,912	1,289,510,573	1,436,151,485	10.2	91,074,620	1,527,226,105
1912	170,849,680	1,380,228,170	1,551,077,850	11.0	102,187,084	1,653,264,934
1913	193,094,242	1,504,567,867	1,697,662,109	11.4	115,346,125	1,813,008,234
1914	198,923,666	1,538,784,987	1,737,708,653	11.4	156,217,004	1,893,925,657

*Fiscal years. [1] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Transportation of foreign commerce *—Continued. Exports from the United States.[1] By sea.[2] In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.	By land vehicles.[3]	Total by land and sea.	Year.
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
63,882,719	9,966,789	73,849,508	86.5		73,849,508	1830
105,622,257	26,463,689	132,085,946	80.0		132,085,946	1840
99,615,041	52,283,679	151,998,720	65.4		151,998,720	1850
203,250,562	71,906,284	275,156,846	73.8		275,156,846	1855
232,295,762	94,669,146	326,964,908	71.1		326,964,908	1856
251,214,857	111,745,825	362,960,682	69.2		362,960,682	1857
243,491,288	81,153,133	334,644,421	72.8		334,644,421	1858
249,617,953	107,171,509	356,789,462	70.0		356,789,462	1859
279,082,902	121,039,394	400,122,296	70.0		400,122,296	1860
179,972,733	69,372,180	249,344,913	72.1		249,344,913	1861
125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54.6		229,938,985	1862
132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39.8		332,008,582	1863
102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2		340,292,139	1864
93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26.1		355,857,344	1865
213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37.8		565,426,394	1866
180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2		461,333,736	1867
175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36.7		476,902,839	1868
153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34.9		439,134,529	1869
199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7		529,519,302	1870
190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550	1871
168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467	1872
171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074	1873
174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392	1874
156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391	1875
167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441	1876
164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087	1877
166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553	1878
128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834	1879
109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658	1880
116,955,324	777,162,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346	1881
96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257	1882
104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402	1883
98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609	1884
82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755	1885
78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830	1886
72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211	1887
67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507	1888
83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375	1889
77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684	1890
78,968,047	773,569,324	852,557,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,480,810	1891
81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148	1892
70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194	1893
73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572	1894
62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165	1895
70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938	1896
79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556	1897
67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330	1898
78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302	1899
90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082	1900
84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991	1901
83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401	1902
91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679	1903
97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271	1904
129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666	1905
153,859,076	1,396,270,084	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500	1906
141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078	1907
120,593,589	1,549,628,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346	1908
108,129,142	1,372,692,807	1,480,821,949	7.3	182,189,155	1,663,011,104	1909
113,736,171	1,402,524,390	1,516,260,561	7.5	228,724,159	1,744,984,720	1910
133,565,552	1,640,925,993	1,774,491,485	7.5	274,828,714	2,049,320,199	1911
151,601,885	1,728,790,688	1,880,392,573	8.1	323,929,836	2,204,322,409	1912
187,938,254	1,887,460,562	2,075,398,816	9.1	390,485,334	2,465,884,150	1913
169,455,551	1,878,300,321	2,047,755,872	8.3	316,823,276	2,364,579,148	1914

*Fiscal years. [2]Including Great Lakes. [3]No data prior to 1871.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts.*					
	Massachusetts.[1]		New York.[1]		Philadelphia.[1]	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855						
1856	41,389,867	15,966,568	194,521,417	78,942,489	16,570,447	6,966,888
1857	44,144,930	15,241,600	216,108,452	80,901,227	17,834,042	6,991,513
1858	38,035,104	15,783,686	160,953,843	66,375,494	12,775,591	5,846,969
1859	41,040,514	12,020,260	216,616,992	59,638,985	14,499,040	5,136,055
1860	39,333,684	12,747,945	231,310,086	80,047,978	14,611,934	5,526,967
1861	35,883,012	14,587,624	188,790,086	126,675,195	12,615,408	9,914,958
1862	22,106,451	12,918,531	130,525,949	133,816,192	5,812,182	11,051,119
1863	26,999,283	17,696,462	175,522,885	186,866,391	7,317,520	12,203,575
1864	30,189,931	15,789,714	227,407,442	164,800,158	9,050,236	9,926,662
1865	24,389,735	19,862,181	152,248,978	202,509,041	7,037,876	11,053,465
1866[2]	42,650,884	19,097,852	302,505,719	271,964,092	13,167,536	17,192,752
1867[2]	45,280,555	18,515,870	277,469,510	181,700,239	15,349,480	16,672,811
1868	36,942,341	16,609,860	236,791,028	174,737,626	14,445,205	14,373,778
1869	44,583,822	14,381,078	282,060,008	165,936,208	15,882,188	14,548,712
1870	47,484,060	14,126,429	281,048,813	196,614,746	14,483,211	16,927,610
1871	53,613,754	13,424,627	348,755,769	222,710,489	17,728,006	17,793,283
1872	70,275,066	22,644,383	416,162,512	228,510,651	20,383,832	20,988,649
1873	67,969,345	29,156,229	418,709,493	269,529,299	25,393,061	24,210,989
1874	52,059,729	30,601,635	376,732,380	304,634,338	26,446,037	33,087,837
1875	51,908,587	30,842,697	357,136,893	262,433,225	24,094,323	28,456,609
1876	37,222,890	37,247,136	303,466,910	262,851,576	22,471,367	40,281,794
1877	42,218,338	44,075,196	298,261,378	282,217,379	19,673,874	45,954,316
1878	40,268,023	47,968,470	292,797,559	336,493,677	19,333,496	44,552,844
1879	40,448,791	49,193,664	302,349,053	335,870,295	24,377,271	47,078,702
1880	68,503,136	59,238,341	459,937,153	392,560,090	35,944,500	49,649,693
1881	61,960,103	73,433,677	435,450,905	407,181,024	32,583,106	44,229,705
1882	69,594,057	62,471,426	493,060,891	344,503,775	34,136,579	38,131,258
1883	72,552,075	62,356,749	496,005,276	361,425,361	33,738,556	38,147,744
1884	65,865,551	63,497,829	465,119,630	329,883,267	33,657,216	36,492,568
1885	53,445,929	62,000,103	380,077,748	344,514,761	29,919,019	38,723,261
1886	58,430,707	54,099,068	419,338,932	314,329,411	36,561,313	33,753,317
1887	61,018,330	59,001,505	456,698,631	316,347,219	39,952,349	35,426,856
1888	63,897,778	56,457,384	470,426,774	310,627,496	41,772,121	28,845,861
1889	66,731,023	66,833,595	472,153,507	319,838,555	48,528,602	29,774,911
1890	62,876,666	71,201,944	516,426,693	349,051,791	53,936,315	37,410,683
1891	71,212,614	77,020,081	587,786,007	346,528,847	59,427,890	33,674,355
1892	71,780,489	87,175,636	536,538,112	413,952,783	60,006,791	58,541,457
1893	79,357,654	85,460,422	548,558,593	347,395,717	66,122,147	49,402,482
1894	53,309,331	83,972,460	415,795,991	369,146,365	53,726,963	40,500,786
1895	66,889,118	85,505,196	477,741,128	325,580,062	48,802,676	35,043,093
1896	79,179,864	95,851,004	499,932,792	354,274,941	43,840,836	39,567,376
1897	90,178,419	100,857,281	480,603,580	391,679,907	48,072,672	47,305,273
1898	51,475,099	117,531,903	402,281,050	445,515,794	31,419,997	56,244,436
1899	52,097,960	128,037,149	465,559,650	459,444,217	41,222,528	60,950,065
1900	72,195,939	112,195,555	537,287,282	518,834,471	51,866,002	78,406,031
1901	61,452,370	143,708,232	527,259,906	529,592,978	48,043,443	79,354,025
1902	71,921,436	102,404,304	559,930,849	490,361,695	47,750,342	80,383,403
1903	86,310,586	88,126,444	618,705,662	505,829,694	59,995,431	73,531,968
1904	80,657,697	89,845,772	600,171,033	506,808,013	53,890,106	71,393,254
1905	100,317,881	87,804,492	679,629,256	524,726,005	60,180,901	63,278,070
1906	106,442,077	98,739,647	734,350,823	607,160,314	70,801,273	82,564,389
1907	124,432,977	100,872,147	853,696,952	627,949,857	79,869,942	94,832,480
1908	93,678,716	96,051,068	688,215,938	701,062,913	63,432,007	109,261,436
1909	112,472,595	76,157,558	779,308,944	607,239,481	68,884,146	84,286,440
1910	129,096,184	70,516,789	935,990,958	651,986,356	88,403,451	73,266,343
1911	116,597,440	71,534,082	881,592,689	772,552,449	83,625,647	69,956,380
1912	129,293,016	69,692,171	975,744,320	817,945,803	85,038,185	69,069,730
1913	146,599,451	69,552,657	1,048,320,629	917,935,988	93,209,678	76,315,344
1914	159,915,970	65,715,181	1,040,380,526	864,546,338	96,483,412	65,182,514

*Fiscal years.

[1] Owing to the rearrangement of districts on July 1, 1913, figures for subsequent years are not entirely comparable in many instances with those of prior years. Under the new arrangement, "Boston" was merged in "Massachusetts" and "Baltimore" in "Maryland."

[2] Includes specie.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts *—Continued.						Year.
Maryland.[1]		New Orleans.[1]		San Francisco.[1]		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
9,119,907	11,050,298	14,905,766	80,838,900	6,468,193	3,362,915	1856
10,580,208	13,686,335	22,964,149	91,752,534	5,970,170	2,594,496	1857
8,917,707	10,342,310	15,065,182	88,874,986	6,510,157	2,395,092	1858
9,711,951	9,158,056	16,678,001	101,116,349	7,656,622	4,008,142	1859
9,781,205	8,940,100	20,636,316	108,164,812	7,367,016	4,868,090	1860
9,412,898	13,237,103	9,501,020	6,911,921	7,215,022	7,359,172	1861
3,695,082	8,461,869			5,774,729	7,134,851	1862
4,483,593	12,068,072	1,397,457	5,738,325	7,925,720	8,468,535	1863
5,835,341	9,650,805	1,451,009	4,278,470	10,849,153	8,262,546	1864
4,816,454	12,141,037	1,463,965	3,581,912	15,802,226	9,987,516	1865
8,155,991	10,907,083	8,710,220	96,975,227	15,568,416	30,113,312	[2]1866
12,209,509	11,092,939	11,142,249	82,884,049	18,064,911	13,155,187	[3]1867
12,929,349	13,978,218	10,732,697	58,823,518	15,685,337	14,234,480	1868
15,863,032	13,891,885	11,064,200	75,384,630	15,117,604	12,935,758	1869
19,512,468	14,510,733	14,377,471	107,586,952	15,982,549	13,991,781	1870
24,672,871	15,094,678	18,421,796	94,021,579	15,978,295	13,033,228	1871
28,834,566	18,445,333	18,433,285	89,956,585	27,222,270	10,190,074	1872
29,251,444	19,413,524	19,867,501	104,550,834	32,679,791	25,002,231	1873
29,283,894	27,664,977	14,424,248	93,275,841	26,735,461	25,081,760	1874
27,787,451	27,537,922	12,320,822	71,571,372	24,677,243	24,070,157	1875
22,305,346	31,383,570	11,216,572	84,157,667	28,435,128	23,290,941	1876
22,322,544	39,209,258	9,326,606	70,372,204	29,646,823	29,790,593	1877
16,899,855	45,631,070	10,921,412	85,590,033	26,575,610	21,791,359	1878
14,017,604	57,556,941	6,902,021	63,907,613	29,111,744	31,359,302	1879
19,945,989	76,253,566	10,611,353	90,442,019	35,221,751	32,358,929	1880
16,189,816	72,471,693	12,213,920	103,743,986	37,943,695	35,096,856	1881
14,938,258	39,428,236	12,133,291	70,958,731	41,001,636	53,476,356	1882
14,599,179	55,003,351	9,596,762	95,107,314	45,702,530	44,959,420	1883
11,423,665	43,079,294	10,784,561	81,868,229	35,857,698	37,050,598	1884
11,849,696	45,052,904	8,688,552	79,147,574	35,040,350	38,115,624	1885
11,696,944	35,847,788	8,115,171	82,560,196	37,142,117	30,228,424	1886
12,535,920	51,607,149	9,652,135	79,519,909	40,707,708	32,711,043	1887
11,741,585	46,236,727	11,617,749	81,257,490	46,692,905	27,684,891	1888
15,223,844	50,611,662	14,492,480	83,328,976	48,425,760	37,673,376	1889
13,140,203	73,983,693	14,658,163	108,126,891	48,751,223	36,876,091	1890
20,555,687	64,412,247	20,267,060	109,106,687	50,943,299	40,168,771	1891
13,418,523	98,850,197	18,909,553	131,252,873	47,135,684	40,737,044	1892
16,150,946	71,506,995	21,789,732	77,838,043	45,291,099	31,144,180	1893
11,978,900	78,422,129	18,087,944	81,529,453	38,146,626	24,903,009	1894
12,260,706	61,938,991	13,861,507	68,413,362	36,269,637	24,873,148	1895
13,476,630	66,398,905	13,471,142	80,986,791	41,400,317	31,582,910	1896
11,371,193	85,692,651	16,618,727	101,494,120	34,375,945	39,647,606	1897
8,907,118	118,845,580	9,664,457	112,826,681	42,822,945	41,223,759	1898
9,151,155	107,156,240	11,917,659	87,993,277	35,746,577	30,214,904	1899
19,045,279	115,530,378	17,490,811	115,858,764	47,869,628	40,368,288	1900
18,899,473	106,239,081	20,462,307	152,776,599	35,161,753	34,596,792	1901
22,825,281	80,532,512	23,763,480	134,486,863	35,102,981	38,183,755	1902
27,803,167	81,704,497	28,880,744	149,072,519	36,454,283	33,502,616	1903
20,345,788	82,836,164	34,036,516	148,595,103	37,542,978	32,547,181	1904
21,181,239	91,215,058	33,933,298	150,936,947	46,675,545	49,924,026	1905
30,084,653	109,925,046	39,464,982	150,479,326	44,433,271	39,915,269	1906
37,774,305	104,808,952	46,046,772	170,562,428	51,094,570	33,026,664	1907
29,477,101	89,988,505	42,785,646	159,455,773	48,251,476	28,000,069	1908
24,022,324	77,550,658	45,713,098	144,981,625	49,998,111	31,669,370	1909
29,900,618	77,381,507	55,712,027	140,376,560	49,350,643	31,180,760	1910
32,174,404	85,120,843	66,722,295	172,835,293	53,885,021	40,624,903	1911
26,438,400	92,210,877	75,089,887	149,160,910	59,235,471	49,249,734	1912
32,895,238	116,474,439	82,399,100	169,980,277	62,501,681	66,021,385	1913
34,489,494	109,690,231	89,382,621	193,839,961	67,111,081	63,374,909	1914

* Fiscal years.

[3] Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.					
	Galveston.[1,2]		Georgia.[2]		Washington.[2]	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855						
1856	92,259	1,252,925	574,240	8,005,736	3,955	91,299
1857	271,936	1,491,375	779,909	10,670,273	3,717	25,805
1858	71,381	2,428,465	410,592	9,499,636	12,367	265,701
1859	378,967	3,838,769	624,599	15,372,696	5,133	444,352
1860	533,153	5,772,158	782,061	18,351,554	[3]	[3]
1861	175,222	1,121,292	175,328	267,096	[3]	[3]
1862					[3]	[3]
1863					[3]	[3]
1864					[3]	[3]
1865					11,561	632,542
1866[4]	111,357	1,288,926	334,596	17,934,119	49,283	426,260
1867[5]	571,757	7,017,472	257,512	16,679,420	24,250	237,052
1868	579,966	5,922,300	474,078	24,648,156	40,604	333,979
1869	266,517	9,641,112	748,977	21,063,698	70,883	315,876
1870	509,231	14,873,732	1,001,917	29,747,058	34,787	427,689
1871	1,253,927	13,787,250	1,090,717	32,937,042	34,063	394,761
1872	1,741,000	12,211,933	627,410	28,250,671	32,914	488,669
1873	2,426,626	17,644,009	820,258	32,675,500	35,028	601,993
1874	1,419,955	19,193,042	741,333	30,213,831	24,566	604,339
1875	1,216,265	16,004,936	755,901	29,666,666	24,954	395,330
1876	1,332,940	15,376,219	490,771	22,682,312	37,715	462,990
1877	1,411,594	15,243,086	521,342	16,205,706	51,498	483,185
1878	1,078,368	12,248,479	494,892	18,545,446	30,962	565,790
1879	856,089	16,452,061	428,519	21,527,235	26,522	558,918
1880	1,094,514	16,749,889	483,802	23,992,364	17,515	361,449
1881	3,101,324	26,767,107	876,092	27,575,161	22,264	446,795
1882	3,022,274	15,523,388	847,694	19,745,889	51,076	876,121
1883	1,511,712	29,629,047	483,281	22,813,347	95,441	1,770,219
1884	1,119,708	20,454,948	652,360	19,947,349	137,971	1,954,581
1885	1,157,370	12,679,154	652,625	20,871,446	238,036	3,184,908
1886	757,133	16,966,851	426,353	20,304,812	660,675	2,123,087
1887	705,309	18,902,888	201,765	23,783,313	347,818	1,770,429
1888	715,868	15,703,147	293,727	20,256,113	407,418	2,250,892
1889	722,656	15,576,192	373,981	17,865,454	361,502	4,068,511
1890	415,792	24,446,831	472,343	30,884,451	305,289	3,326,145
1891	648,021	33,772,005	515,862	33,506,426	476,962	5,729,494
1892	1,317,000	35,386,256	301,904	25,704,173	572,637	6,565,998
1893	863,452	37,476,494	337,867	19,839,782	839,709	5,093,436
1894	680,717	35,011,788	352,948	25,527,486	1,230,399	4,942,040
1895	369,575	41,886,651	425,681	20,523,760	2,222,395	5,805,193
1896	602,770	36,397,091	273,555	21,409,027	5,483,846	6,854,707
1897	779,101	58,198,174	415,906	23,442,727	7,066,131	11,864,925
1898	1,166,180	68,428,621	391,634	28,938,166	5,058,069	17,918,626
1899	2,921,366	78,476,681	376,154	24,029,572	7,239,718	15,200,340
1900	1,453,545	85,657,524	430,040	38,251,981	7,148,563	17,903,107
1901	953,801	101,857,300	645,067	46,738,967	6,721,060	20,678,829
1902	969,246	96,722,066	571,682	41,525,428	11,970,799	33,788,821
1903	1,511,119	104,121,087	1,037,366	54,140,882	12,177,243	32,499,828
1904	1,847,646	145,316,457	924,061	53,770,382	11,285,096	22,729,580
1905	4,992,361	126,182,043	1,488,692	62,244,837	7,378,328	43,843,173
1906	5,018,876	166,317,652	1,503,069	64,839,551	13,614,438	49,234,861
1907	7,029,186	237,308,494	2,203,867	63,039,824	25,353,373	43,659,308
1908	5,693,609	161,352,201	2,043,847	61,695,330	22,208,814	44,032,767
1909	3,355,358	189,464,335	2,152,441	50,900,156	26,959,891	25,788,475
1910	2,488,006	173,178,992	3,855,373	63,428,155	28,910,491	30,121,004
1911	3,530,945	220,504,917	5,296,746	72,076,045	36,654,675	39,361,303
1912	4,309,758	218,146,097	5,129,979	104,286,925	39,011,250	63,745,572
1913	7,820,638	281,457,858	4,461,852	58,235,404	51,473,683	62,548,109
1914	12,245,062	255,767,608	6,269,676	110,594,981	55,391,565	55,012,215

* Fiscal years.

[1] Prior to 1875 the customs district of Texas.

[2] Owing to the rearrangement of districts on July 1, 1913, figures for subsequent years are not entirely comparable in many instances with those of prior years. Under the new arrangement "Savannah" was merged in "Georgia," "Puget Sound" in "Washington," "Buffalo Creek" in "Buffalo," and "Detroit" in "Michigan."

[3] Not separately stated.

[4] Includes specie.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.						Year.
Buffalo.[2]		Chicago.[2]		Michigan.[2]		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
1,887,239	949,529	277,404	1,345,223	845,288	981,028	1856
1,601,419	941,970	326,325	1,585,404	1,018,308	1,502,606	1857
1,380,624	762,203	222,930	1,713,077	663,001	5,188,707	1858
1,669,845	920,195	93,588	1,269,385	1,039,027	3,624,624	1859
2,677,739	705,125	60,214	1,165,183	960.589	3,826,932	1860
2,573,322	642,982	77,348	3,522,343	542,853	330,752	1861
(3)	(3)	62,129	2,303,275	531,506	1,631,712	1862
(3)	(3)	134,204	3,544,085	771,834	2,008,599	1863
(3)	(3)	322,352	3,529,034	1,621,191	2,750,576	1864
3,857,619	841,409	311,455	4,590,350	1,440,601	2,876,836	1865
5,630,385	761,432	1,095,585	2,644,475	2,195,409	2,731,325	[4]1866
3,365,920	329,494	355,790	1,824,371	757,886	1,573.249	[5]1867
2,562,144	266,939	344,174	5,052,062	671,054	712,094	1868
2,820,628	329,666	423,889	3,742,256	737,736	1,180,049	1869
3,460,997	326,094	735,894	2,613,072	896,349	1,188,255	1870
3,110,894	267,698	575,154	5,580,174	1,038,701	1,273,224	1871
2,625,993	337,836	953,111	3,090,386	1,367,515	1,915,613	1872
2,686,387	389,117	1,658,625	6,049,663	1,900,228	2,818,408	1873
2,916,406	514,422	808,517	7,112,936	1,450,072	3,293,440	1874
2,499,004	766,945	561,549	3,429,355	1,329,326	2,351,766	1875
3,083,994	871,407	521,537	3,446,551	1,582,435	2,740,851	1876
2,520,580	322,107	327,420	3,434,638	1,410,383	3,420,648	1877
3,258,576	193,684	399,920	3,781,899	944,104	3,528,441	1878
3,307,693	232,496	272,766	2,836,562	1,342,600	2,537,732	1879
3,742,631	329,985	847,935	3,445,379	1,703,038	2,403,603	1880
4,064,923	277,856	860,108	4,201,723	1,761,605	2,659,272	1881
5,966,596	253,614	1,237,437	3,198,461	3,232,230	1,957,258	1882
5,358,215	424,184	649,090	3,723,548	2,056,979	2,820,962	1883
4,430,117	371,478	918,240	2,905,926	1,851,825	3,399,057	1884
5,051,938	393,543	9,918,269	2,083,403	2,030,310	6,203,177	1885
5,875,187	359,158	10,183,209	2,309,577	2,367,831	4,030,737	1886
6,043,022	387,390	11,704,472	1,461,242	2,530,530	5,361,642	1887
6,440,784	422,505	12,721,445	1,632,037	2,980,474	3,759,775	1888
6,774,544	421,068	13,099,920	2,181,432	3,002,557	5,971,887	1889
5,753,014	505,170	13,590,124	2,480,852	3,127,094	6,865,376	1890
5,212,155	681,401	15,303,373	2,340,020	2,930,022	5,138,848	1891
4,834,612	579,248	14,975,557	3,677,937	2,776,369	6,799,518	1892
4,569,729	1,641,477	18,448,404	4,084,487	3,397,289	6,289,611	1893
2,365,521	4,546,644	15,485,838	3,610,226	2,620,814	7,801,534	1894
3,746,410	4,220,770	15,053,146	1,558,069	2,890,423	7,785,891	1895
3,290,277	4,429,084	15,545,819	1,293,073	3,437,180	10,702,948	1896
4,001,346	5,015,247	11,527,552	2,309,549	3,226,463	11,080,772	1897
3,631,815	7,339,127	10,141,413	7,488,886	2,206,033	13,309,801	1898
3,675,047	8,010,354	12,153,814	7,674,812	2,153,229	13,615,977	1899
4,134,917	14,488,028	15,309,725	5,211,770	2,794,909	16,858,456	1900
3,783,667	13,981,151	14,531,748	10,030,209	2,867,645	17,669,535	1901
5,233,914	15,784,215	16,860,702	5,092,771	3,469,077	18,053,055	1902
6,034,430	18,584,971	20,122,325	4,551,033	4,311,186	20,351,148	1903
4,933,319	22,592,340	21,088,397	2,321,566	4,466,053	23,698,435	1904
7,073,014	26,166,103	18,144,726	3,220,858	4,864,987	26,568,302	1905
6,309,610	29,916,082	22,210,010	2,580,794	5,596,153	35,276,597	1906
7,277,740	33,755,064	25,016,561	4,012,748	6,252,034	40,485,134	1907
6,927,281	31,401,480	26,171,943	4,924,932	7,982,642	37,158,424	1908
8,354,894	27,257,804	23,670,778	4,774,758	6,787,007	33,903,494	1909
11,122,903	34,788,677	26,760,661	6,528,720	7,565,436	38,368,872	1910
13,432,519	46,182,245	30,585,936	6,916,022	7,776,314	46,233,833	1911
14,703,523	55,016,025	28,748,742	7,664,928	7,774,662	55,911,967	1912
14,408,594	66,706,609	32,537,279	4,868,901	9,153,669	62,324,619	1913
30,305,617	87,676,161	38,630,903	8,687,501	26,346,651	102,573,052	1914

* Fiscal years.

[5] Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Foreign commerce, by groups of customs districts and ports.*					
	Atlantic coast districts.		Gulf coast districts.		Mexican border districts.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855						
1856	270,145,996	150,293,860	15,843,989	107,691,520	229,575	687,664
1857	300,154,667	159,215,894	23,984,519	116,276,898	28,838	
1858	229,441,951	138,880,102	15,693,303	114,022,113	41,710	
1859	291,558,512	133,466,853	17,809,559	136,872,229	89,195	17,140
1860	304,576,874	160,215,768	22,303,319	153,679,708	528,354	1,011,776
1861	253,277,987	180,889,215	10,104,016	17,021,888	50,492	74,060
1862	168,109,758	173,114,032	60,226	99,322		
1863	219,919,117	237,273,226	1,418,720	5,796,783	5,063	
1864	279,254,975	207,360,311	1,469,471	4,297,968		33,249
1865	193,741,158	257,458,920	1,476,248	3,621,667		
1866[1]	374,188,196	360,622,114	9,378,252	157,690,804	63,102	300
1867[1]	362,801,074	270,690,423	12,225,732	113,101,930	81,886	391,540
1868	307,792,141	265,763,220	11,865,890	88,056,474	338,397	1,329,791
1869	365,816,530	247,275,919	11,811,248	106,566,237	725,142	1,576,245
1870	370,613,980	293,440,129	16,505,977	146,019,909	958,575	2,213,292
1871	453,717,194	323,470,814	21,507,420	131,171,151	1,248,533	3,348,417
1872	544,331,902	343,661,756	22,360,977	118,536,215	1,327,412	2,338,211
1873	551,248,830	403,674,402	23,890,378	137,200,779	1,473,671	2,904,723
1874	492,702,019	462,643,544	17,332,278	126,442,800	1,485,110	2,446,360
1875	467,837,657	420,975,868	15,402,780	100,038,911	1,663,781	2,558,268
1876	390,689,793	437,197,293	14,685,773	118,039,364	1,698,149	2,565,611
1877	387,948,496	478,753,447	12,030,237	101,283,386	1,453,894	2,920,245
1878	373,748,061	540,415,085	13,918,188	110,420,290	1,585,368	3,391,787
1879	385,008,707	559,608,405	8,857,913	89,868,207	1,525,692	3,068,595
1880	589,623,936	651,413,193	12,658,251	117,648,840	2,273,179	3,624,710
1881	552,949,557	687,024,077	16,743,528	140,565,822	2,513,373	3,722,070
1882	620,455,553	556,823,209	16,381,224	94,094,117	2,208,684	4,732,519
1883	625,153,920	597,387,924	12,279,499	131,026,387	1,939,268	5,435,702
1884	583,397,462	542,779,590	12,947,581	110,108,510	1,914,643	4,641,820
1885	481,844,535	563,743,207	10,820,200	97,798,086	2,421,840	2,624,531
1886	533,641,554	505,361,562	10,081,836	105,430,623	3,730,166	2,095,036
1887	578,039,609	538,942,998	11,962,779	104,229,271	5,089,105	2,654,099
1888	595,776,426	522,695,810	13,864,603	104,674,403	5,712,454	3,442,564
1889	609,888,373	548,010,836	17,289,117	107,599,539	8,182,308	4,400,771
1890	653,534,537	628,864,721	17,820,559	141,119,618	9,353,325	5,608,229
1891	697,964,807	637,454,280	23,214,484	151,940,836	11,106,375	7,540,694
1892	689,457,889	753,106,829	21,750,457	174,686,492	12,500,667	6,992,877
1893	717,360,074	624,278,456	24,682,332	125,591,932	13,825,550	12,151,900
1894	537,643,885	670,266,025	20,680,768	126,787,667	8,228,892	7,344,601
1895	613,737,342	590,392,743	16,709,350	122,138,450	2,434,549	8,954,873
1896	645,204,456	635,841,697	17,548,262	131,320,385	3,686,509	10,983,740
1897	639,407,219	733,204,968	19,991,237	181,269,115	4,135,398	13,998,575
1898	502,145,575	862,325,006	13,062,729	201,847,700	5,065,146	12,134,863
1899	576,163,388	870,754,673	17,483,250	194,390,356	4,632,001	15,819,832
1900	693,112,563	963,569,447	23,692,936	234,107,671	5,377,669	22,320,157
1901	670,622,399	1,002,840,573	26,669,898	285,464,529	10,142,272	21,147,121
1902	724,370,676	895,444,758	31,076,809	263,079,196	13,704,334	24,231,221
1903	821,251,923	904,171,980	38,378,060	285,021,044	13,377,200	25,935,871
1904	779,237,183	897,106,123	43,923,657	334,794,649	12,449,975	29,260,684
1905	888,238,697	917,349,861	48,209,910	319,544,369	14,981,271	26,245,121
1906	974,562,799	1,061,778,069	53,983,654	368,723,184	16,944,791	34,925,348
1907	1,133,032,203	1,079,770,229	62,908,323	469,273,078	18,001,491	41,100,832
1908	907,184,563	1,155,761,363	59,340,735	396,552,136	10,868,544	33,101,272
1909	1,018,847,312	976,962,769	59,565,904	409,630,809	16,178,002	27,135,805
1910	1,227,154,723	1,018,143,541	68,704,561	399,100,499	22,911,198	29,106,100
1911	1,163,540,071	1,166,468,889	82,147,619	487,929,157	20,363,988	30,396,911
1912	1,268,100,584	1,262,679,331	92,244,523	463,973,859	22,512,229	27,193,816
1913	1,375,849,835	1,348,811,300	103,612,409	543,076,878	27,059,560	24,902,645
1914	1,374,620,578	1,304,108,797	120,372,034	566,387,662	32,802,909	16,630,369

* Fiscal years, currency values.

[1] Includes specie.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Foreign commerce, by groups of customs districts and ports*—Continued.						Year.
Pacific coast districts.		Northern border districts.		Interior ports.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1840
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
6,484,674	3,460,448	17,728,076	19,085,931	.....	.....	1856
5,985,623	2,624,208	18,274,695	15,706,760	.....	.....	1857
6,567,146	2,671,346	11,594,544	16,437,713	.....	.....	1858
7,671,643	4,461,639	14,204,432	18,084,190	.....	.....	1859
7,371,899	4,981,202	18,835,673	13,687,603	.....	.....	1860
7,220,152	7,484,389	18,657,895	14,084,281	.....	.....	1861
5,791,701	7,295,110	15,394,992	12,582,973	.....	.....	1862
7,968,653	8,481,438	14,024,262	16,300,524	.....	.....	1863
10,975,155	8,725,845	24,747,682	14,478,225	.....	.....	1864
15,947,681	10,905,464	27,580,493	16,228,067	.....	.....	1865
15,839,240	30,820,961	46,043,368	16,292,215	.....	.....	[1] 1866
18,182,181	12,556,145	24,540,698	9,617,502	.....	.....	[2] 1867
15,874,943	15,025,473	21,565,069	12,943,779	.....	.....	1868
15,401,259	13,641,514	23,752,200	12,936,234	.....	.....	1869
16,240,558	14,647,458	31,639,318	15,042,848	.....	.....	1870
16,448,058	14,111,021	27,302,479	20,435,159	.....	.....	1871
27,866,433	11,391,270	30,708,353	16,184,481	.....	.....	1872
33,401,719	26,722,371	32,121,612	22,171,225	.....	.....	1873
27,291,817	28,363,310	28,595,118	30,292,973	.....	.....	1874
25,189,232	27,318,210	22,911,986	22,504,992	.....	.....	1875
28,877,323	28,015,527	24,790,152	23,902,344	.....	.....	1876
30,276,108	34,714,978	19,614,391	28,113,794	.....	.....	1877
27,234,136	28,751,971	20,565,779	26,927,295	.....	.....	1878
29,568,604	36,957,727	20,816,859	22,134,459	.....	.....	1879
35,671,589	38,888,418	27,727,791	24,063,497	.....	.....	1880
38,912,563	40,535,793	31,545,607	30,529,584	.....	.....	1881
42,461,536	65,359,509	43,132,577	29,532,903	.....	.....	1882
46,880,817	53,497,040	36,927,410	36,492,349	.....	.....	1883
37,183,950	46,394,722	32,254,057	36,588,967	.....	.....	1884
35,986,071	47,922,981	41,845,363	30,100,950	4,609,320	.....	1885
38,703,713	39,824,480	43,908,840	26,813,129	5,370,027	.....	1886
42,222,868	41,414,089	46,792,976	28,942,754	8,212,431	.....	1887
49,186,797	36,313,693	51,263,444	28,828,037	8,153,390	.....	1888
51,170,753	48,846,762	51,065,631	33,543,467	7,535,470	.....	1889
50,992,631	45,361,463	49,540,334	36,874,653	8,069,023	.....	1890
53,581,218	52,582,577	49,584,345	34,962,423	9,464,967	.....	1891
49,987,651	55,825,634	46,009,909	39,666,323	7,695,789	.....	1892
48,315,035	42,229,504	52,923,430	43,413,402	9,294,501	.....	1893
41,241,034	34,599,339	41,692,558	53,142,940	5,507,485	.....	1894
40,290,105	36,061,032	51,016,783	49,991,067	7,781,836	.....	1895
49,174,138	44,071,109	56,153,380	60,389,603	7,957,929	404	1896
43,906,143	58,925,171	50,066,412	63,595,594	7,224,003	133	1897
50,263,791	74,183,222	39,478,025	80,980,660	6,034,388	10,879	1898
45,873,236	56,203,575	45,588,324	89,403,972	7,408,290	450,894	1899
58,916,113	70,175,057	59,947,859	104,267,087	8,894,044	43,663	1900
48,202,943	69,533,962	57,119,751	107,938,789	10,414,902	840,017	1901
54,301,387	87,515,263	67,756,020	111,441,279	12,111,722	7,684	1902
56,474,603	79,253,334	82,054,497	125,758,847	14,182,954	603	1903
57,499,129	65,722,816	83,744,295	133,942,317	14,233,132	682	1904
62,257,390	103,121,575	90,029,593	152,300,325	13,796,210	415	1905
66,323,922	101,770,160	97,927,685	176,664,860	16,819,595	2,879	1906
91,139,804	92,029,634	109,172,280	198,673,650	20,167,324	3,655	1907
81,981,637	94,207,094	114,873,922	181,146,516	20,092,391	4,965	1908
85,961,830	69,949,403	112,690,231	179,329,260	18,676,945	3,058	1909
88,656,730	73,188,636	129,123,041	225,398,112	20,397,177	47,832	1910
102,702,653	94,261,132	137,723,850	269,889,577	20,747,924	374,533	1911
111,488,360	127,542,331	137,882,121	322,370,708	21,037,117	562,364	1912
128,895,064	146,856,469	153,612,547	401,997,518	23,978,819	239,339	1913
138,151,367	136,243,148	205,183,200	341,183,200	22,705,357	25,972	1914

* Fiscal years, currency values.

[2] Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Farms.[1]				Farm animals.	
	Number of farms.	Persons engaged in agriculture.	Value of farms and farm property.[2]	Value of products.	Total value.	Cattle.
		Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						14,971,586
1850	1,449,073		3,967,343,580		544,180,516	17,778,907
1855						
1856						
1857						
1858						
1859						
1860	2,044,077		7,980,493,063		1,089,329,915	25,616,019
1861						
1862						
1863						
1864						
1865						
1866						
1867					997,454,000	20,079,725
1868					922,104,000	20,634,052
1869					1,137,510,000	21,433,099
1870	2,659,985	5,922,471	[5,6]8,944,857,749	[5,6]1,958,030,927	1,518,465,000	25,484,100
1871					1,643,494,000	26,235,200
1872					1,527,924,000	26,693,300
1873					1,511,885,000	26,989,700
1874					1,481,106,000	26,923,400
1875					1,458,337,000	27,220,200
1876					1,460,386,000	27,870,700
1877					1,468,668,000	29,216,900
1878					1,534,297,000	30,523,400
1879					1,444,102,000	33,234,500
1880	4,008,907	7,713,875	12,180,501,538	2,212,540,927	1,576,917,556	33,258,000
1881					1,721,795,252	33,307,363
1882					1,906,468,252	35,891,870
1883					2,338,215,768	41,171,762
1884					2,467,868,924	42,547,307
1885					2,456,428,383	43,771,295
1886					2,365,159,862	45,510,630
1887					2,400,586,938	48,033,833
1888					2,409,043,418	49,234,777
1889					2,507,050,058	50,331,142
1890	4,564,641	8,565,926	16,082,267,689	2,460,107,454	2,418,766,028	52,801,907
1891					2,329,787,770	52,895,239
1892					2,461,755,698	54,067,590
1893					2,483,506,681	52,378,283
1894					2,170,816,754	53,095,568
1895					1,819,446,306	50,868,845
1896					1,727,926,084	48,222,995
1897					1,655,414,612	46,450,135
1898					1,888,654,925	45,105,083
1899					1,997,010,407	43,984,340
1900	5,737,372	10,381,765	[7]20,439,901,164	4,717,069,973	2,228,123,134	43,902,414
1901					3,011,254,076	62,333,870
1902					2,989,170,150	61,424,599
1903					3,102,515,540	61,764,433
1904					2,998,247,479	61,049,315
1905					3,006,580,737	61,241,907
1906					3,675,389,442	66,861,522
1907					4,423,697,853	72,533,996
1908					4,331,230,000	71,267,000
1909					4,525,259,000	71,099,000
1910	6,361,502	(8)	[9]40,991,449,090	[10]8,498,311,413	5,138,486,000	69,080,000
1911					5,276,438,000	60,502,000
1912					5,008,327,000	57,959,000
1913					5,501,783,000	56,527,000
1914					5,891,229,000	56,592,000

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, cover census years, and relate to continental United States.

[2] The item "live stock," which forms a part of the total value, includes for 1850, 1860, and 1870 only reported value of live stock on farms; for 1880 and 1890, estimates for value of range animals; and for 1900 and 1910, value of live stock on both farms and ranges.

[3] Includes mules.

[4] Included with horses.

[5] Gold values being 80 per cent of currency values reported.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Farm animals—Continued.				Production of principal commodities.		Year.
Horses.	Sheep.	Mules.	Swine.	Wool.*	Wheat.*	
Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Bushels.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
[3] 4,335,669	19,311,374	[4]	26,301,293	35,802,114	84,823,272	1840
4,336,719	21,773,220	559,331	30,354,213	52,516,959	100,485,943	1850
						1855
						1856
						1857
						1858
						1859
6,249,174	22,471,275	1,151,148	33,512,867	60,264,913	173,104,924	1860
				75,000,000		1861
				90,000,000		1862
				106,000,000		1863
				123,000,000		1864
				142,000,000		1865
				155,000,000	151,999,906	1866
5,401,263	39,385,386	822,386	24,693,534	160,000,000	212,441,400	1867
5,756,940	38,991,912	855,685	24,317,258	168,000,000	224,036,600	1868
6,332,793	37,724,279	921,662	23,316,476	100,102,387	260,146,900	1869
8,249,000	40,853,000	1,180,000	26,751,400	162,000,000	235,884,700	1870
8,702,000	31,851,000	1,242,300	29,457,500	160,000,000	230,722,400	1871
8,990,900	31,679,300	1,276,300	31,796,300	150,000,000	249,997,100	1872
9,222,470	33,002,400	1,310,000	32,632,050	158,000,000	281,254,700	1873
9,333,800	33,938,200	1,339,350	30,860,900	170,000,000	308,102,700	1874
9,504,200	33,783,600	1,393,750	28,062,200	181,000,000	292,136,000	1875
9,735,300	35,935,300	1,414,500	25,726,800	192,000,000	289,356,500	1876
10,155,400	35,804,200	1,443,500	28,077,100	200,000,000	364,194,146	1877
10,329,700	35,740,500	1,637,500	32,262,500	208,250,000	420,122,400	1878
10,938,700	38,123,800	1,713,100	34,766,100	155,681,751	448,756,630	1879
11,202,000	40,766,000	1,730,000	34,034,100	232,500,000	498,549,868	1880
11,429,626	43,569,869	1,720,731	36,247,683	240,000,000	383,280,090	1881
10,521,554	45,016,224	1,835,169	44,122,200	272,000,000	504,185,470	1882
10,838,110	49,237,291	1,871,079	43,270,086	290,000,000	421,086,160	1883
11,169,683	50,626,626	1,914,126	44,200,893	300,000,000	512,765,000	1884
11,564,572	50,360,243	1,972,569	45,142,657	308,000,000	357,112,000	1885
12,077,657	48,322,331	2,052,593	46,092,043	302,000,000	457,218,000	1886
12,496,744	44,759,314	2,117,141	44,612,836	285,000,000	456,329,000	1887
13,172,936	43,544,755	2,191,727	44,346,525	269,000,000	415,868,000	1888
13,663,294	42,599,079	2,257,574	50,301,592	191,278,084	490,560,000	1889
14,214,000	44,336,000	2,331,000	51,603,000	276,000,000	399,262,000	1890
14,056,750	43,431,136	2,296,532	50,625,106	285,000,000	611,780,000	1891
15,498,140	44,938,365	2,314,699	52,398,019	294,000,000	515,949,000	1892
16,206,802	47,273,553	2,331,128	46,094,807	303,153,000	396,131,725	1893
16,081,139	45,048,017	2,352,231	45,206,498	298,057,384	460,267,416	1894
15,893,318	42,294,064	2,333,108	44,165,716	294,296,726	467,102,947	1895
15,124,057	38,298,783	2,278,946	42,842,759	272,474,708	427,684,346	1896
14,364,667	36,818,643	2,215,654	40,600,276	259,153,251	530,149,168	1897
13,960,911	37,656,960	2,190,282	39,759,993	266,720,684	675,148,705	1898
13,665,307	39,114,453	2,134,213	38,651,631	272,191,330	547,303,846	1899
13,538,000	41,883,000	2,086,000	37,079,000	288,636,621	522,229,505	1900
16,744,723	59,756,718	2,864,458	56,982,142	302,502,328	748,460,218	1901
16,531,224	62,039,091	2,757,017	48,698,890	316,341,032	670,063,008	1902
16,557,373	63,964,876	2,728,088	46,922,624	287,450,000	637,821,830	1903
16,736,059	51,630,144	2,757,916	47,009,367	291,783,032	552,399,517	1904
17,057,702	45,170,423	2,888,710	47,320,511	295,488,438	692,979,489	1905
18,718,578	50,631,619	3,404,061	52,102,847	298,915,130	735,260,970	1906
19,746,583	53,240,282	3,816,692	54,794,439	298,294,750	634,087,000	1907
19,992,000	54,631,000	3,869,000	56,084,000	311,138,821	664,602,000	1908
20,640,000	56,084,000	4,053,000	54,147,000	328,110,749	737,189,000	1909
21,040,000	57,216,000	4,123,000	47,782,000	321,362,750	635,121,000	1910
20,277,000	53,633,000	4,323,000	65,620,000	318,547,900	621,338,000	1911
20,509,000	52,362,000	4,362,000	65,410,000	304,043,400	730,267,000	1912
20,567,000	51,482,000	4,386,000	61,178,000	296,175,300	763,380,000	1913
20,962,000	49,719,000	4,449,000	58,933,000		896,000,000	1914

* Calendar years.

[6] Includes betterments and additions to live stock.

[7] Includes value of buildings, $3,556,639,496. The Twelfth Census was the first to collect statistics of buildings on farms.

[8] Data not available at date of publication.

[9] Includes value of buildings, $6,325,451,528.

[10] Gross value of all farm products. The figures of the various censuses are not comparable, reasons for which will be found in census reports.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.						
		Cotton.†			Sugar.†		
	Corn.*	Running bales, counting round as half bales.	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.	Rice.†[1]	Beet.	Cane.	Gold.*
	Bushels.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800	.....	153,509	73,222	[5]67,233,600	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	286,195	177,824	[5]78,804,600	.....	.....	[6]2,463
1820	.....	575,540	334,728	53,292,000	.....	.....	[6]73,112
1830	.....	1,026,393	732,218	81,351,600	.....	.....	[6]564,950
1840	377,531,875	1,634,954	1,347,640	84,252,600	.....	120,851,074	[6]11,697,829
1850	592,071,104	2,454,442	2,136,083	102,775,800	.....	247,577,000	50,000,000
1855	.....	3,665,557	3,220,782	103,606,200	.....	414,725,000	55,000,000
1856	.....	3,093,737	3,873,680	99,664,600	.....	276,569,000	55,000,000
1857	.....	[12]3,257,339	3,012,016	108,243,600	.....	87,360,000	55,000,000
1858	.....	4,018,914	3,758,273	116,293,200	.....	321,969,700	50,000,000
1859	.....	5,387,052	4,309,642	117,885,000	.....	433,094,000	50,000,000
1860	838,792,740	3,849,469	3,841,416	106,279,200	.....	230,982,000	46,000,000
1861	.....	4,500,000	4,490,586	2,051,830	.....	274,724,000	43,000,000
1862	.....	1,600,000	1,596,653	2,086,280	.....	539,830,500	39,200,000
1863	.....	450,000	449,059	1,580,790	.....	103,040,000	40,000,000
1864	.....	300,000	299,372	4,740,580	.....	85,060,000	46,100,000
1865	.....	2,269,316	2,093,658	10,246,490	.....	11,200,000	53,225,000
1866	867,946,295	2,097,254	1,948,077	25,154,720	.....	20,680,000	53,500,000
1867	768,320,000	2,519,554	2,345,610	27,813,790	.....	50,400,000	51,725,000
1868	906,527,000	2,366,467	2,198,141	43,651,910	[13]896,000	51,520,000	48,000,000
1869	874,320,000	[13]3,011,996	2,409,597	53,970,880	.....	100,801,225	49,500,000
1870	1,094,255,000	4,352,317	4,024,527	54,888,880	.....	87,043,000	50,000,000
1871	991,898,000	2,974,351	2,756,564	39,325,990	.....	178,304,592	43,500,000
1872	1,092,719,000	3,930,508	3,650,932	52,275,780	.....	156,352,125	36,000,000
1873	932,274,000	4,170,388	3,873,750	62,400,380	1,120,000	134,832,493	36,000,000
1874	850,148,500	3,832,991	3,528,276	67,813,400	1,568,000	108,640,119	33,490,900
1875	1,321,069,000	4,632,313	4,302,818	83,860,800	[13]224,000	142,240,691	33,467,900
1876	1,283,827,500	4,474,069	4,118,390	86,628,200		172,480,070	39,929,200
1877	1,342,558,000	4,773,865	4,494,224	77,732,400		199,360,570	46,897,400
1878	1,388,218,750	5,074,155	4,745,078	81,513,800		159,041,941	51,206,400
1879	1,547,902,000	5,755,359	5,466,387	85,596,800	448,000	250,880,753	38,900,000
1880	1,717,434,543	6,605,750	6,356,998	111,868,990	2,688,000	178,872,000	36,000,000
1881	1,194,916,000	5,456,048	5,136,447	102,604,810	[13]1,120,000	285,302,899	34,700,000
1882	1,617,025,100	6,949,756	6,833,442	99,985,000		171,074,950	32,500,000
1883	1,551,066,895	5,713,200	5,521,963	110,700,000		318,746,258	30,000,000
1884	1,795,528,000	5,682,000	5,477,448	109,561,600	1,198,400	302,944,230	30,800,000
1885	1,936,176,000	6,575,691	6,369,341	150,195,000	2,134,720	225,962,963	31,801,000
1886	1,665,441,000	6,505,087	6,314,561	155,669,500	1,344,000	302,754,486	35,869,000
1887	1,456,161,000	7,046,833	6,884,667	113,630,700	1,792,000	191,282,272	33,136,000
1888	1,987,790,000	6,938,290	6,923,775	124,733,200	4,603,200	375,904,197	33,167,500
1889	2,112,892,000	7,472,511	7,472,511	131,722,000	4,168,640	344,756,221	32,967,000
1890	1,489,970,000	8,652,597	8,562,089	136,800,000	4,934,720	301,284,395	32,845,000
1891	2,060,154,000	9,035,379	8,940,867	155,665,600	7,748,160	497,169,856	33,175,000
1892	1,628,464,000	6,700,365	6,658,313	237,546,900	11,997,440	370,579,307	33,015,000
1893	1,619,496,131	7,493,000	7,433,056	122,865,160	26,920,320	498,455,926	35,955,000
1894	1,212,770,052	9,901,251	10,025,534	109,820,800	44,688,000	610,825,618	39,500,000
1895	2,151,138,580	7,161,094	7,146,772	168,665,440	45,006,080	729,392,561	46,610,000
1896	2,283,875,165	8,532,705	8,515,640	96,886,400	65,452,800	513,633,726	53,088,000
1897	1,902,967,933	10,897,857	10,985,040	116,301,760	84,080,640	644,175,323	57,363,000
1898	1,924,184,660	11,189,205	11,435,368	136,990,720	90,491,520	708,251,878	64,463,000
1899	2,078,144,000	9,393,242	9,345,391	219,278,200	72,735,040	568,789,795	71,053,400
1900	2,105,102,516	10,102,102	10,123,027	253,139,200	163,458,075	322,549,011	79,171,000
1901	1,522,519,891	9,582,520	9,509,745	388,035,200	172,164,160	623,774,123	78,666,700
1902	2,523,648,312	10,588,250	10,630,945	319,292,960	369,211,733	728,650,448	80,000,000
1903	2,244,176,925	9,819,969	9,851,129	560,750,000	436,811,685	745,805,875	73,591,700
1904	2,467,480,934	13,451,337	13,438,012	586,001,056	481,209,087	525,952,000	80,464,700
1905	2,707,993,540	10,495,105	10,575,017	377,971,917	484,266,430	784,000,000	88,180,700
1906	2,927,416,091	12,983,201	13,273,809	495,966,000	625,841,128	766,080,000	94,373,800
1907	2,592,320,000	11,057,822	11,107,179	520,500,000	967,224,000	544,320,000	90,435,700
1908	2,668,651,000	13,086,005	13,241,799	608,045,000	927,256,430	788,480,000	94,560,000
1909	2,772,376,000	10,072,731	10,004,949	676,888,889	851,768,000	828,800,000	99,673,400
1910	2,886,260,000	11,568,334	11,608,616	680,833,334	1,024,938,000	750,400,000	96,269,100
1911	2,531,488,000	15,553,073	15,692,701	637,055,556	1,020,344,000	710,080,000	96,890,000
1912	3,124,746,000	13,488,539	13,703,421	695,944,444	1,199,000,000	721,748,160	93,451,500
1913	2,446,988,000	13,982,811	14,156,486	715,111,111	1,466,803,000	325,147,200	[15]88,301,023
1914	2,598,000,000	.....	.....	.....	1,240,000,000	601,074,880	.....

*Calendar years.

† The production statistics relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1898.

[1] Cleaned rice; 1800 to 1903, commercial movement, as given by Dan Talmage's Sons Co.; 1904 to date, as reported by the Department of Agriculture.

[2] Commercial value. [3] Of 380 pounds net. [4] Gallons sold. [5] Exports.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.								
Silver.*	Aluminum.*	Cement.*	Coal.*	Copper.*	Lead.*	Mineral waters.*	Natural gas.*	Year.
Dollars.[2]	*Pounds.*	*Barrels.*[3]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Gallons.*[4]	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	[7] 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1800
.....	.....	.....	3,080	.....	[8] 1,500	.....	.....	..1810
.....	.....	.....	285,779	.....	8,000	.....	.....	..1820
[9] 253,400	.....	.....	1,848,249	[11] 100	17,000	.....	.....	..1830
[10] 252,300	.....	.....	6,266,233	650	22,000	.....	.....	..1840
50,900	.....	.....	11,541,672	3,000	15,800	.....	.....	..1850
52,000	.....	.....	12,095,469	4,000	16,000	.....	.....	..1855
52,000	.....	.....	11,910,883	4,800	15,800	.....	.....	..1856
52,400	.....	.....	12,477,213	5,500	15,300	.....	.....	..1857
52,000	.....	.....	13,958,192	6,300	16,400	.....	.....	..1858
105,100	.....	.....	13,044,680	7,200	15,600	.....	.....	..1859
156,800	.....	.....	14,721,439	7,500	14,100	.....	.....	..1860
2,062,000	.....	.....	15,612,353	9,000	14,200	.....	.....	..1861
4,684,800	.....	.....	19,034,877	8,500	14,800	.....	.....	..1862
8,842,300	.....	.....	21,076,003	8,000	15,300	.....	.....	..1863
11,443,000	.....	.....	21,243,012	8,500	14,700	.....	.....	..1864
11,642,200	.....	.....	25,896,056	8,900	16,100	.....	.....	..1865
10,356,400	.....	.....	27,432,520	10,000	15,200	.....	.....	..1866
13,866,200	.....	.....	29,341,036	11,600	16,400	.....	.....	..1867
12,306,900	.....	.....	29,378,893	12,500	17,500	.....	.....	..1868
12,297,600	.....	.....	29,496,054	12,600	17,830	.....	.....	..1869
16,434,000	.....	.....	41,861,679	13,000	20,000	.....	.....	..1870
23,588,300	.....	.....	45,940,535	12,500	25,880	.....	.....	..1871
29,396,400	.....	.....	51,430,786	15,500	42,540	.....	.....	..1872
35,881,600	.....	.....	46,969,571	17,500	52,080	.....	.....	..1873
36,917,500	.....	.....	46,739,571	18,000	59,640	.....	.....	..1874
30,485,900	.....	.....	47,571,429	19,000	64,070	.....	.....	..1875
34,919,800	.....	.....	54,019,429	21,000	81,900	.....	.....	..1876
36,991,500	.....	.....	51,728,214	21,500	91,060	.....	.....	..1877
40,401,000	.....	.....	60,808,749	23,000	92,780	.....	.....	..1878
35,477,100	.....	.....	63,822,830	27,000	97,825	2,000,000	.....	..1879
34,717,000	.....	2,072,943	76,679,491	32,000	117,085	3,760,000	.....	..1880
37,657,500	.....	2,500,000	92,456,419	40,467	132,890	5,000,000	215,000	..1881
41,105,900	.....	3,250,000	103,310,290	51,574	143,957	7,529,423	475,000	..1882
39,618,400	83	4,190,000	107,281,742	64,708	139,897	10,215,328	1,460,000	..1883
41,921,300	150	4,000,000	99,250,263	74,052	129,412	9,148,401	4,857,200	..1884
42,503,500	283	4,150,000	101,500,381	70,430	130,629	8,950,317	10,012,000	..1885
39,482,400	3,000	4,500,000	116,652,242	81,017	145,700	8,259,609	15,817,500	..1886
40,887,200	18,000	6,692,744	132,731,837	101,054	151,919	9,578,648	22,629,875	..1887
43,045,100	19,000	6,503,295	126,097,779	101,239	156,397	12,780,471	21,097,099	..1888
46,838,400	47,468	7,000,000	140,866,931	115,966	143,630	13,907,418	18,792,725	..1889
57,242,100	61,281	8,000,000	150,505,954	126,839	178,554	18,392,732	15,500,084	..1890
57,630,000	150,000	8,222,792	160,115,242	154,018	173,305	21,876,604	14,870,714	..1891
55,662,500	259,885	8,758,621	162,814,977	147,033	163,982	23,544,495	14,346,250	..1892
46,800,000	333,629	8,002,467	152,447,791	158,120	162,686	21,569,608	13,954,400	..1893
31,422,100	550,000	8,362,245	172,426,366	169,917	170,000	21,463,543	13,006,650	..1894
36,445,500	920,000	8,731,401	171,416,390	205,384	188,000	25,795,312	13,002,512	..1895
39,654,600	1,300,000	9,513,473	178,776,070	220,571	212,000	23,255,911	13,826,422	..1896
32,316,000	4,000,000	10,989,463	196,407,381	235,050	222,000	28,853,464	15,296,813	..1897
32,118,400	5,200,000	12,111,208	226,554,636	253,870	210,500	39,562,136	20,074,873	..1898
32,858,700	6,500,000	15,520,445	240,789,310	270,588	270,824	47,558,784	23,698,674	..1899
35,741,100	7,150,000	17,231,150	261,874,836	268,782	270,700	55,771,188	27,066,077	..1900
33,128,400	7,150,000	20,068,737	269,277,178	294,423	270,000	64,859,451	30,867,863	..1901
29,415,000	7,300,000	25,753,504	319,068,229	311,627	282,000	51,242,757	35,807,860	..1902
29,322,000	7,500,000	29,899,140	314,121,784	362,739	307,000	50,723,500	38,496,760	..1903
33,456,024	[14] 8,600,000	31,675,257	342,222,000	402,637	302,000	47,590,081	41,562,855	..1904
34,222,000	11,347,000	40,102,308	350,645,210	409,735	350,153	48,108,580	46,873,932	..1905
38,256,400	14,910,000	51,000,445	369,783,284	387,945	375,099	52,060,520	54,222,399	..1906
37,299,700	17,211,039	52,230,342	428,895,914	420,791	310,762	55,868,820	54,640,374	..1907
28,050,600	11,152,000	52,910,925	371,288,123	487,925	363,319	64,674,486	63,206,941	..1908
28,455,200	34,210,000	66,689,715	411,441,621	482,214	389,211	62,030,125	70,756,158	..1909
30,854,500	47,734,000	77,785,141	447,853,909	489,836	405,863	63,788,552	74,621,534	..1910
32,615,700	46,125,000	79,547,958	443,188,505	555,031	415,395	62,281,201	84,563,957	..1911
39,197,400	65,607,000	83,351,191	477,202,303	546,645	.....	.....	.....	..1912
[15] 40,864,871	.....	.....	508,971,540	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1913
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1914

*Calendar years.
[6] Estimate averaged for the prior 10-year period.
[7] 1814.
[8] 1825
[9] July 31, 1834, to Dec. 31, 1844.
[10] 1845 to 1849.
[11] Product of 1845.
[12] Equivalent bales of 400 pounds.
[13] Mean annual production not exceeding quantity stated.
[14] After 1903 the figures represent consumption. Those for 1911 and subsequent years do not include imported leaf aluminum and miscellaneous manufactures of aluminum.
[15] Preliminary figures.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.							
	Petroleum.*	Phosphate rock.	Iron ore.*	Pig iron.*	Steel.*	Quicksilver.*	Salt.*	Stone.*
	Gallons.	*Long tons.*[4]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Flasks.*[5]	*Barrels.*[6]	*Dollars.*
1800..								
1810..				53,908				
1820..				20,000				
1830..				165,000				
1840..				286,903				
1850..				563,755				
1855..				700,159				
1856..				788,515				
1857..				712,640				
1858..				629,548				
1859..	84,000			750,560				
1860..	21,000,000			821,223				
1861..	88,771,578			653,164				
1862..	[7]128,380,980			703,270				
1863..	109,674,978			846,075				
1864..	88,876,578			1,014,282				
1865..	104,903,400			831,770				
1866..	151,103,400			1,205,663				
1867..	140,586,600			1,305,023	19,643			
1868..	153,136,914			1,431,250	26,786			
1869..	177,030,000			1,711,287	31,250			
1870..	220,951,290		3,031,891	1,665,179	68,750			
1871..	218,619,828			1,706,793	73,214			
1872..	264,314,148			2,548,713	142,954			
1873..	415,539,012			2,560,963	198,796			
1874..	458,931,690			2,401,262	215,727			
1875..	[8]510,825,588			2,023,733	389,799			
1876..	383,572,098			1,868,961	533,191			
1877..	560,715,246			2,066,594	569,618			
1878..	646,668,456			2,301,215	731,977			
1879..	836,394,132			2,741,853	935,273			
1880..	1,104,017,166	211,377	7,120,362	3,835,191	1,247,335	59,926	5,961,060	18,356,055
1881..	1,161,771,996	266,734		4,144,254	1,588,314	60,851	6,200,000	20,000,000
1882..	1,281,454,860	332,077		4,623,323	1,736,692	52,732	6,412,373	21,000,000
1883..	984,884,586	378,380		4,595,510	1,673,535	46,725	6,192,231	20,000,000
1884..	1,017,174,396	431,779		4,097,868	1,550,879	31,913	6,514,937	19,000,000
1885..	918,068,970	437,856		4,044,526	1,711,920	32,073	7,038,653	19,000,000
1886..	1,178,723,322	430,549		5,683,329	2,562,503	29,981	7,707,081	19,000,000
1887..	1,187,906,286	480,558		6,417,148	3,339,071	33,825	7,831,962	25,000,000
1888..	1,159,705,050	448,567		6,489,738	2,899,440	33,250	8,055,881	25,500,000
1889..	1,476,867,546	550,245	14,518,041	7,603,642	3,385,732	26,484	8,005,565	42,809,706
1890..	1,924,590,024	510,499	16,036,043	9,202,703	4,277,071	22,926	8,776,991	47,000,000
1891..	2,280,291,510	587,988	14,591,178	8,279,870	3,904,240	22,904	9,987,945	47,294,746
1892..	2,121,405,594	681,571	16,296,666	9,157,000	4,927,581	27,993	11,698,890	48,706,625
1893..	2,034,104,772	941,368	11,587,629	7,124,502	4,019,995	30,164	11,816,772	33,885,573
1894..	2,072,469,672	996,949	11,879,679	6,657,888	4,412,032	30,416	12,967,417	36,534,788
1895..	2,221,475,592	1,038,551	15,957,614	9,446,308	6,114,834	36,104	13,669,649	33,319,131
1896..	2,560,335,162	930,779	16,005,449	8,623,127	5,281,689	30,765	13,850,726	23,965,229
1897..	2,539,971,672	1,039,345	17,518,046	9,652,680	7,156,957	26,648	15,973,202	26,876,671
1898..	2,325,297,786	1,308,885	19,433,716	11,773,934	8,932,857	31,092	17,612,634	28,635,175
1899..	2,396,975,700	1,515,702	24,683,173	13,620,703	10,639,857	30,454	19,708,614	35,244,717
1900..	2,672,062,218	1,491,216	27,553,161	13,789,242	10,188,329	28,317	20,869,342	36,970,777
1901..	2,914,346,148	1,483,723	28,887,479	15,878,354	13,473,595	29,727	20,566,661	47,284,183
1902..	3,728,210,472	1,490,314	35,554,135	17,821,307	14,947,250	34,291	23,849,231	54,798,682
1903..	4,219,376,154	1,581,576	35,019,308	18,009,252	14,534,978	35,620	18,968,089	57,433,141
1904..	4,917,400,320	1,874,428	27,644,330	16,497,033	13,859,887	34,570	22,030,002	58,765,715
1905..	5,658,138,360	1,947,190	42,526,133	22,992,380	20,023,947	30,451	25,966,122	63,798,748
1906..	5,312,745,312	2,080,957	47,749,728	25,307,191	23,398,136	26,238	28,172,380	66,378,794
1907..	6,976,004,070	2,265,343	51,720,619	25,781,361	23,362,594	21,567	29,704,128	71,105,805
1908..	7,498,148,910	2,386,138	35,983,336	15,936,018	14,023,247	19,752	28,822,062	65,712,499
1909..	7,693,176,708	2,338,264	51,155,437	25,795,471	23,955,021	21,075	[11]30,107,646	71,345,199
1910..	8,801,404,416	2,654,988	56,889,734	27,303,567	26,094,919	20,601	[11]30,305,656	76,520,584
1911..	9,258,874,422	3,053,279	41,092,447	23,649,547	23,676,106	21,256	[11]31,183,968	77,108,567
1912..	9,328,755,156	2,973,332	57,017,614	29,727,137	31,251,303	25,064	[11]33,324,808	78,284,572
1913..	10,434,741,660			30,966,301				
1914..								

*Calendar years.

[1] The figures relate only to establishments which operate blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, and forges and bloomeries.

[2] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years, which as regards manufactures, are calendar years preceding those in which the censuses were taken. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

[3] Includes custom work and repairing.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Contd.		Exports of domestic copper (except ore) and manufactures.†	Manufactures of iron and steel.[1]			Iron and steel, and manufactures of.†		Year.
Zinc, crude.*	Total minerals.*		No. of establishments.[2]	Wages.[2]	Value of products.[2 3]	Imports.	Exports (domestic).	
Short tons.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,144	1800
.....	.....	17,426	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,914	1810
.....	.....	18,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,552	1820
.....	.....	36,601	.....	.....	.....	6,346,287	322,747	1830
.....	.....	86,954	.....	.....	.....	8,157,923	1,127,877	1840
.....	.....	105,060	.....	.....	.....	20,145,067	1,953,702	1850
.....	.....	690,766	.....	.....	.....	28,693,979	3,803,706	1855
.....	.....	534,846	.....	.....	.....	29,050,101	4,256,613	1856
.....	.....	607,054	.....	.....	.....	30,743,649	4,959,238	1857
.....	.....	1,985,223	.....	.....	.....	20,171,007	4,843,592	1858
.....	.....	1,048,246	.....	.....	.....	22,379,743	5,577,748	1859
.....	.....	1,664,122	.....	.....	.....	26,158,235	5,870,114	1860
.....	.....	2,375,029	.....	.....	.....	21,160,235	6,039,149	1861
.....	.....	1,098,546	.....	.....	.....	11,451,707	4,732,348	1862
.....	.....	1,026,038	.....	.....	.....	16,152,843	6,681,417	1863
.....	.....	251,272	.....	.....	.....	23,822,876	7,541,967	1864
.....	.....	991,746	.....	.....	.....	16,660,991	11,227,294	1865
.....	.....	143,761	.....	.....	.....	25,598,147	4,006,180	1866
.....	.....	474,110	.....	.....	.....	31,630,519	9,351,062	1867
.....	.....	479,488	.....	.....	.....	30,346,768	10,950,275	1868
.....	.....	355,274	.....	.....	.....	38,213,717	10,938,492	1869
.....	218,598,994	504,741	808	40,514,981	207,208,696	40,273,682	13,483,163	1870
.....	.....	188,218	.....	.....	.....	53,024,075	21,189,692	1871
.....	.....	185,983	.....	.....	.....	67,852,616	11,463,880	1872
7,343	.....	88,711	.....	.....	.....	74,302,102	13,655,087	1873
.....	.....	356,758	.....	.....	.....	46,786,469	15,098,248	1874
15,833	.....	1,085,688	.....	.....	.....	31,432,380	19,534,215	1875
.....	.....	3,441,939	.....	.....	.....	23,197,417	15,449,846	1876
.....	.....	2,913,943	.....	.....	.....	19,320,927	16,501,638	1877
.....	.....	2,319,901	.....	.....	.....	18,987,130	16,053,571	1878
.....	.....	2,831,053	.....	.....	.....	19,594,608	15,133,493	1879
23,239	364,928,298	793,455	792	55,451,510	296,557,685	71,266,699	14,716,524	1880
.....	400,833,052	824,896	.....	.....	.....	60,604,477	16,608,767	1881
33,765	451,901,159	658,941	.....	.....	.....	67,976,897	20,748,206	1882
36,872	446,859,473	1,404,243	.....	.....	.....	58,495,246	22,826,528	1883
38,544	406,110,405	2,664,964	.....	.....	.....	40,147,053	21,909,881	1884
40,688	418,803,180	5,447,423	.....	.....	.....	33,610,093	16,592,155	1885
42,641	434,137,994	2,602,869	.....	.....	.....	37,534,078	15,745,569	1886
50,340	508,387,674	2,033,523	.....	.....	.....	49,203,164	15,598,502	1887
55,903	524,624,536	3,812,798	.....	.....	.....	48,992,757	17,763,034	1888
58,860	531,392,513	2,348,954	.....	.....	.....	42,377,793	21,156,077	1889
63,683	606,476,380	2,349,392	719	89,273,956	478,687,519	41,679,491	25,542,208	1890
80,873	605,385,029	4,614,597	.....	.....	.....	53,544,372	28,909,614	1891
87,260	622,543,381	7,226,392	.....	.....	.....	28,928,103	28,800,930	1892
78,832	543,693,967	4,525,573	.....	.....	.....	34,937,974	30,106,482	1893
75,328	549,374,767	19,697,140	.....	.....	.....	20,925,769	29,220,264	1894
89,686	640,771,528	14,468,703	.....	.....	.....	23,048,515	32,000,989	1895
81,499	640,544,221	19,720,104	.....	.....	.....	25,338,103	41,160,877	1896
99,980	646,992,582	31,621,125	.....	.....	.....	16,094,559	57,497,872	1897
115,399	724,272,854	32,180,872	.....	.....	.....	12,626,431	70,406,885	1898
129,051	1,014,355,705	35,983,529	.....	.....	.....	12,100,440	93,716,031	1899
123,886	1,107,031,392	57,852,960	668	120,820,276	803,968,273	20,478,728	121,913,548	1900
140,822	1,141,856,971	43,267,021	.....	.....	.....	17,874,789	117,319,320	1901
156,927	1,322,943,135	41,218,373	.....	.....	.....	27,180,247	98,552,562	1902
159,219	1,489,676,328	39,667,196	.....	.....	.....	51,617,312	96,642,467	1903
186,702	1,362,092,768	57,142,081	.....	.....	.....	27,028,312	111,948,586	1904
203,849	1,624,580,557	86,225,291	605	141,426,506	905,787,733	23,510,164	134,728,363	1905
[10] 139,694	1,904,011,381	81,282,664	.....	.....	.....	29,053,987	160,989,985	1906
223,745	2,071,613,741	94,762,110	.....	.....	.....	40,587,865	181,530,871	1907
190,749	1,594,572,055	104,064,580	.....	.....	.....	27,607,909	183,982,182	1908
230,225	1,887,582,445	85,290,186	.....	.....	.....	22,439,787	144,951,357	1909
252,479	1,992,405,727	88,004,397	654	187,807,288	1,377,151,817	39,807,725	179,133,186	1910
271,621	1,927,532,128	103,813,110	.....	.....	.....	35,984,303	230,725,372	1911
323,907	2,243,630,326	113,958,919	.....	.....	.....	26,676,056	268,154,262	1912
.....	.....	140,764,913	.....	.....	.....	33,636,358	[12]304,665,797	1913
.....	.....	146,222,556	.....	.....	.....	31,790,851	251,480,677	1914

*Calendar years. † Fiscal years.

[4] Marketed. [5] Of 75 pounds net. [6] Of 280 pounds net.

[7] In addition to this amount it is estimated that 10,000,000 barrels ran to waste in and prior to 1862.

[8] Including all production prior to 1876 in Ohio, West Virginia, and California.

[9] Electrical machinery not included after 1902.

[10] Does not include spelter derived from the smelting of foreign ores after 1903.

[11] Includes Hawaii and Porto Rico.

[12] Electrical machinery not included after 1912.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufacturing industries of United States.[1]						
	No. of establishments.	Salaried officials, clerks, etc.		Wage earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products.[2]
		Number.	Salaries.	Average number.	Wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800							
1810							
1820							
1830							
1840							
1850	123,025			[4] 957,059	236,755,464	555,123,822	1,019,106,616
1855							
1856							
1857							
1858							
1859							
1860	140,433			[4] 1,311,246	378,878,966	1,031,605,092	1,885,861,676
1861							
1862							
1863							
1864							
1865							
1866							
1867							
1868							
1869							
1870	252,148			[4] 2,053,996	775,584,343	2,488,427,242	4,232,325,442
1871							
1872							
1873							
1874							
1875							
1876							
1877							
1878							
1879							
1880	253,852			[4] 2,732,595	947,953,795	3,396,823,549	5,369,579,191
1881							
1882							
1883							
1884							
1885							
1886							
1887							
1888							
1889							
1890	355,405	[6] 461,001	[6] 391,984,660	4,251,535	1,891,209,696	5,162,013,878	9,372,378,843
1891							
1892							
1893							
1894							
1895							
1896							
1897							
1898							
1899							
1900[5]	207,514	364,120	380,771,321	4,712,763	2,008,361,119	6,575,851,491	11,406,926,701
1901							
1902							
1903							
1904							
1905[5]	216,180	519,556	574,439,322	5,468,383	2,610,444,953	8,500,207,810	14,793,902,563
1906							
1907							
1908							
1909							
1910[5]	268,491	790,267	938,574,967	6,615,046	3,427,037,884	12,142,790,878	20,672,051,870
1911							
1912							
1913							
1914							

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years which, as regards manufactures, are calendar years preceding those in which the censuses were taken. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

[2] Includes custom work and repairing.

[3] The figures are for calendar years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Tin plates.		Manufactures of cotton.					Year.
Imports.*	Production.[3]	No. of establishments.[1]	Wages.[1]	Value of products.[1,2]	Exports (domestic).*	Imports.*	
Pounds.	*Pounds net.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,812,326	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,318,188	5,774,013	1830
.....	.....	1,240	.....	46,350,453	3,549,607	6,504,104	1840
.....	.....	1,094	.....	61,869,184	4,734,424	20,781,346	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,857,181	17,757,112	1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,967,309	25,917,999	1856
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,115,177	28,685,726	1857
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,651,504	18,584,810	1858
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,316,222	26,976,381	1859
.....	.....	1,091	23,940,108	115,681,774	10,934,796	33,215,541	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,957,038	25,271,382	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,946,464	8,890,119	1862
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,906,411	14,121,589	1863
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,456,901	14,341,501	1864
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,451,561	9,223,686	1865
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,780,175	27,502,194	1866
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,608,235	19,302,005	1867
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,871,054	17,335,406	1868
181,619,088	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,874,222	20,481,312	1869
150,932,768	.....	956	39,044,132	177,489,739	3,787,282	23,380,053	1870
178,976,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,558,236	29,876,640	1871
196,522,704	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,304,330	35,307,447	1872
192,485,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,947,528	35,201,324	1873
169,318,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,095,840	28,193,869	1874
190,663,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,071,882	27,738,401	1875
198,310,672	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,722,978	22,725,598	1876
222,608,736	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,235,843	18,923,614	1877
244,821,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,438,660	19,081,087	1878
276,537,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,853,950	19,928,310	1879
379,902,880	.....	756	42,040,510	192,090,110	9,981,418	29,929,366	1880
370,007,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,571,387	31,219,329	1881
440,929,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,222,979	35,719,791	1882
484,038,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,951,145	38,036,044	1883
507,894,756	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,885,211	29,074,626	1884
507,154,935	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,836,591	27,197,241	1885
572,252,699	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,959,934	29,709,266	1886
572,220,397	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,929,342	28,940,353	1887
634,944,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,013,189	28,917,799	1888
735,779,988	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,212,644	26,805,942	1889
680,060,925	.....	905	66,024,538	267,981,724	9,999,277	29,918,055	1890
1,036,489,074	[7] 2,236,743	.....	.....	.....	13,604,857	29,712,624	1891
422,176,202	42,119,192	.....	.....	.....	13,226,277	28,323,841	1892
628,425,902	123,606,707	.....	.....	.....	11,809,355	33,560,293	1893
454,160,826	166,343,409	.....	.....	.....	14,340,886	22,346,547	1894
508,038,938	254,611,395	.....	.....	.....	13,789,810	33,196,625	1895
385,138,983	359,209,798	.....	.....	.....	16,837,396	32,437,504	1896
230,073,683	574,779,520	.....	.....	.....	21,037,678	34,429,363	1897
171,662,345	732,289,600	.....	.....	.....	17,024,092	27,267,300	1898
108,484,826	808,360,000	.....	.....	.....	23,566,914	32,054,434	1899
147,963,804	677,969,600	1,055	86,689,752	339,200,320	24,003,087	41,296,239	1900
117,880,312	894,411,840	.....	.....	.....	20,272,418	40,246,935	1901
198,996,086	806,400,000	.....	.....	.....	32,108,362	44,460,126	1902
109,913,293	1,075,200,000	.....	.....	.....	32,216,304	52,462,755	1903
126,909,360	1,026,384,851	.....	.....	.....	22,403,713	49,524,246	1904
161,066,820	1,105,440,000	1,154	96,205,796	450,467,704	49,666,080	48,919,936	1905
120,819,732	1,293,740,000	.....	.....	.....	52,944,033	63,043,322	1906
142,529,406	1,153,097,000	.....	.....	.....	32,305,412	73,704,636	1907
140,739,972	1,203,075,000	.....	.....	.....	25,177,758	68,379,781	1908
117,312,174	1,370,788,000	.....	.....	.....	31,878,566	63,231,968	1909
154,566,599	1,619,005,000	1,324	132,859,145	628,391,813	33,397,097	68,052,731	1910
95,319,730	1,756,070,000	.....	.....	.....	40,851,918	66,996,551	1911
6,613,253	2,157,055,000	.....	.....	.....	50,769,511	65,152,785	1912
28,344,243	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,743,977	66,065,857	1913
48,877,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	51,467,233	70,704,828	1914

* Fiscal years.
[1] Employees.
[2] Figures of total manufacturing industries are exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included prior to 1900.
[3] Includes proprietors and firm members with their salaries.
[7] Last six months.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufactures of cotton—Continued.						Exports of domestic cotton.*	
	Thousands of spindles in operation on Sept. 1.			Thousands of bales of domestic cotton taken by mills.			Quantity.	Value.
	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.		
	Thousands.	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800							17,789,803	5,000,000
1810							93,261,462	15,108,000
1820							127,860,152	22,308,667
1830							298,459,102	29,674,883
1840	181	2,104	2,285	[2] 71	[2] 166	[2] 237	743,941,061	63,870,307
1850	265	3,733	3,998	[2] 78	[2] 497	[2] 575	635,381,604	71,984,616
1855				135	571	706	1,008,424,601	88,143,844
1856				138	633	771	1,351,431,701	128,382,351
1857				154	666	820	1,048,282,475	131,575,859
1858				143	452	595	1,118,624,012	131,386,661
1859				167	760	927	1,386,468,562	161,434,923
1860	324	4,912	5,236	[2] 94	[2] 751	[2] 845	1,767,686,338	191,806,555
1861				193	650	843	307,516,099	34,051,483
1862							5,064,564	1,180,113
1863							11,384,986	6,652,405
1864							11,993,911	9,895,854
1865							8,894,374	6,836,500
1866				127	541	668	650,572,829	281,385,223
1867				150	573	723	661,473,588	201,470,423
1868				168	800	968	784,763,633	152,820,738
1869				173	822	995	644,327,921	162,033,052
1870	328	6,804	7,132	[2] 69	[2] 728	[2] 797	958,558,523	227,027,624
1871				91	1,072	1,163	1,462,928,024	218,327,109
1872				120	977	1,097	933,537,413	180,684,595
1873				138	1,063	1,201	1,200,063,530	227,243,069
1874				128	1,192	1,320	1,358,602,303	211,223,580
1875				130	1,071	1,201	1,260,418,903	190,638,625
1876				134	1,220	1,354	1,491,405,334	192,659,262
1877				127	1,302	1,429	1,445,369,130	171,118,508
1878				151	1,345	1,496	1,607,533,511	180,031,484
1879				186	1,375	1,561	1,628,372,833	162,304,250
1880	[4] 561	[5] 10,092	[6] 10,653	[2,4] 189	[2,4] 1,382	[2,4] 1,570	1,822,061,114	211,535,905
1881				225	1,713	1,938	2,191,928,772	247,695,746
1882				287	1,677	1,964	1,739,975,961	189,812,644
1883	860	11,800	12,660	313	1,759	2,072	2,288,075,062	247,328,721
1884	1,050	12,250	13,300	340	1,537	1,877	1,862,572,530	197,015,204
1885	1,125	12,250	13,375	316	1,437	1,753	1,891,659,472	201,962,458
1886	1,150	12,250	13,400	381	1,781	2,162	2,058,037,444	205,085,642
1887	1,200	12,300	13,500	401	1,687	2,088	2,169,457,330	206,222,057
1888	1,250	12,300	13,550	456	1,805	2,261	2,264,120,826	223,016,760
1889	1,360	12,700	14,060	480	1,790	2,270	2,384,816,669	237,775,270
1890	1,570	12,814	14,384	[2] 539	[2] 1,979	[2] 2,518	2,471,799,853	250,968,792
1891	1,740	12,900	14,640	613	2,027	2,640	2,907,358,795	290,712,898
1892	1,950	13,250	15,200	684	2,172	2,856	2,935,219,811	258,461,241
1893	2,100	13,450	15,550	723	1,652	2,375	2,212,115,126	188,771,445
1894	2,200	13,500	15,700	711	1,580	2,291	2,683,282,325	210,869,289
1895	2,400	13,700	16,100	852	2,019	2,871	3,517,433,109	204,900,990
1896	2,850	13,800	16,650	900	1,605	2,505	2,335,226,385	190,056,460
1897	3,250	13,900	17,150	999	1,793	2,792	3,103,754,949	230,890,971
1898	3,550	13,900	17,450	1,254	2,211	3,465	3,850,264,295	230,442,215
1899	3,950	14,150	18,100	1,415	2,217	3,632	3,773,410,293	209,564,774
1900	4,368	15,104	19,472	[2] 1,528	[2] 2,350	[2] 3,873	3,100,583,188	241,832,737
1901	5,500	14,700	20,200	1,583	1,964	3,547	3,330,890,448	313,673,443
1902	6,400	15,000	21,400	2,017	2,066	4,083	3,500,778,763	290,651,819
1903	6,900	15,100	22,000	1,958	1,966	3,924	3,543,043,022	316,180,429
1904	7,650	15,200	22,850	1,889	2,046	3,935	3,063,192,760	370,811,246
1905	7,631	16,056	23,687	2,140	2,139	4,279	4,304,848,903	379,965,014
1906	8,995	16,255	25,250	[2] 2,373	[2] 2,536	[2] 4,909	3,634,045,170	401,005,921
1907	9,528	16,847	26,375	[2] 2,411	[2] 2,574	[2] 4,985	4,518,217,220	481,277,797
1908	10,201	17,304	27,505	[2] 2,187	[2] 2,352	[2] 4,539	3,816,998,693	437,788,202
1909	10,429	17,589	28,018	[2] 2,554	[2] 2,687	[2] 5,241	4,447,985,202	417,390,665
1910	10,494	17,773	28,267	[2] 2,292	[2] 2,507	[2] 4,799	3,206,708,226	450,447,243
1911	11,085	18,438	29,523	[2] 2,328	[2] 2,377	[2] 4,705	4,033,940,915	585,318,869
1912	11,583	18,996	30,579	[2] 2,712	[2] 2,656	[2] 5,368	5,535,125,429	565,849,271
1913	12,227	19,293	31,520	[2] 2,961	[2] 2,825	[2] 5,786	4,562,295,675	547,357,195
1914							4,760,940,538	610,475,301

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years which, as regards manufactures, are the calendar years preceding those in which the censuses were taken.

[2] Includes foreign cotton.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Imports of raw cotton.*		Manufactures of wool.				Raw wool imported.*	Year.
Quantity.	Value.	No. of establishments.[1]	Wages.[1]	Value of products.[1]	Imports.*		
Pounds.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	
4,239,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
345,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,598,634	.....	1820
415,307	34,737	.....	.....	.....	5,900,988	669,883	1830
2,774,722	236,117	.....	.....	.....	10,808,485	9,898,740	1840
269,114	10,086	1,675	.....	48,608,779	19,620,619	18,695,294	1850
2,115,367	131,457	.....	.....	.....	27,754,372	[3]18,918,850	1855
1,096,841	71,335	.....	.....	.....	35,582,712	16,835,315	1856
802,233	62,172	.....	.....	.....	35,289,345	18,463,456	1857
590,800	41,356	.....	.....	.....	29,534,655	29,937,204	1858
743,500	52,045	.....	.....	.....	37,295,594	33,201,433	1859
2,005,529	140,387	1,476	11,699,630	73,454,000	43,141,988	26,282,955	1860
881,371	67,168	.....	.....	.....	30,430,140	32,057,457	1861
29,640,853	6,518,129	.....	.....	.....	15,639,913	44,031,091	1862
33,877,365	10,518,606	.....	.....	.....	21,524,802	75,121,728	1863
26,475,957	8,668,717	.....	.....	.....	33,349,702	91,250,114	1864
36,033,426	14,372,668	.....	.....	.....	21,929,487	44,420,375	1865
6,282,341	1,323,560	.....	.....	.....	58,719,754	71,287,988	1866
926,021	197,445	.....	.....	.....	46,502,952	38,158,382	1867
514,992	97,854	.....	.....	.....	32,489,342	25,467,336	1868
1,522,068	340,621	.....	.....	.....	34,628,427	39,275,926	1869
1,698,133	331,573	3,208	35,928,150	199,257,262	34,490,668	49,230,199	1870
1,196,840	210,264	.....	.....	.....	43,839,640	68,058,028	1871
2,894,183	526,372	.....	.....	.....	52,408,471	126,507,409	1872
4,425,524	846,564	.....	.....	.....	51,075,492	85,496,049	1873
3,625,830	704,784	.....	.....	.....	46,883,188	42,939,541	1874
2,149,332	408,808	.....	.....	.....	44,609,704	54,901,760	1875
2,451,419	381,723	.....	.....	.....	33,209,808	44,642,836	1876
2,656,567	413,503	.....	.....	.....	25,701,922	42,171,192	1877
3,032,013	469,882	.....	.....	.....	25,230,154	48,449,079	1878
2,993,677	499,931	.....	.....	.....	24,355,821	39,005,155	1879
3,547,792	591,120	2,330	40,687,612	238,085,686	33,911,093	128,131,747	1880
4,449,866	757,308	.....	.....	.....	31,156,426	55,964,236	1881
4,339,952	789,844	.....	.....	.....	37,361,520	67,861,744	1882
4,081,945	800,532	.....	.....	.....	44,274,952	70,575,478	1883
7,019,492	1,379,850	.....	.....	.....	41,157,583	78,350,651	1884
5,115,680	954,760	.....	.....	.....	35,776,559	70,596,170	1885
5,072,334	672,508	.....	.....	.....	41,421,319	129,084,958	1886
3,924,531	533,928	.....	.....	.....	44,902,718	114,038,030	1887
5,497,592	744,800	.....	.....	.....	47,719,393	113,558,753	1888
7,973,089	1,194,505	.....	.....	.....	52,564,942	126,487,729	1889
8,606,049	1,392,728	1,693	54,339,775	270,527,511	56,582,432	105,431,285	1890
20,908,817	2,825,004	.....	.....	.....	41,060,080	129,303,648	1891
28,663,769	3,217,521	.....	.....	.....	35,565,879	148,670,652	1892
43,367,952	4,688,799	.....	.....	.....	38,048,515	172,433,838	1893
27,705,949	3,003,888	.....	.....	.....	19,439,372	55,152,585	1894
49,332,022	4,714,375	.....	.....	.....	38,539,890	206,033,906	1895
55,350,520	6,578,212	.....	.....	.....	53,494,400	230,911,473	1896
51,898,926	5,884,262	.....	.....	.....	49,162,992	350,852,026	1897
52,660,363	5,019,503	.....	.....	.....	14,823,771	132,795,202	1898
50,158,158	5,013,146	.....	.....	.....	13,832,621	76,736,209	1899
67,398,521	7,960,945	1,414	57,933,817	296,990,484	16,164,446	155,928,455	1900
46,631,283	6,787,828	.....	.....	.....	14,585,306	103,583,505	1901
98,715,680	11,712,170	.....	.....	.....	17,384,463	166,576,966	1902
74,874,426	10,892,591	.....	.....	.....	19,546,385	177,137,796	1903
48,840,590	8,541,510	.....	.....	.....	17,733,788	173,742,834	1904
60,508,548	9,414,750	1,213	70,797,524	380,934,003	17,893,663	249,135,746	1905
70,963,633	10,879,592	.....	.....	.....	23,080,683	201,688,668	1906
104,791,784	19,930,988	.....	.....	.....	22,321,460	203,847,545	1907
71,072,855	14,172,241	.....	.....	.....	19,387,978	125,980,524	1908
86,518,024	13,622,802	.....	.....	.....	18,102,461	266,409,304	1909
86,037,691	15,816,138	1,124	87,962,669	507,166,710	23,532,175	263,928,232	1910
113,768,313	24,776,320	.....	.....	.....	18,569,791	137,647,641	1911
109,780,071	20,217,581	.....	.....	.....	14,912,619	193,400,713	1912
121,852,016	22,987,318	.....	.....	.....	16,318,141	195,293,255	1913
123,346,899	19,456,588	.....	.....	.....	34,294,204	237,648,869	1914

* Fiscal years.

[3] From 1855 to 1868, inclusive, and for 1872 the figures include estimates for quantity of wool on pelts imported, and for 1858 to 1861, inclusive, all figures represent estimates.

[4] Cotton mills only. [5] Cotton mills only except in New England States. [6] See notes 4 and 5.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufactures of silk.				Unmanufactured silk imported.*	Imports of crude rubber.*
	Number of establishments.[1]	Wages.[1]	Value of products.[1]	Imports.*		
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830				7,918,534		
1840				9,601,522		
1850	67	297,416	1,809,476	17,639,624		
1855				24,366,556		
1856				30,226,532		
1857				27,800,319		
1858				21,105,454		
1859				27,833,144		
1860	139	1,050,224	6,607,771	32,726,134		
1861				22,516,709		
1862				7,584,448		2,125,561
1863				12,836,484		5,104,650
1864				20,588,974	407,935	[2]
1865				22,573,582	288,286	[2]
1866				30,842,393	567,904	[2]
1867				26,164,007	491,983	[2]
1868				16,570,083	512,449	8,438,019
1869				22,333,600	720,045	7,813,134
1870	86	1,942,286	12,210,662	23,904,048	583,589	9,624,098
1871				32,341,001	1,100,281	11,031,939
1872				36,448,618	1,063,809	11,803,437
1873				29,890,035	1,159,420	14,536,978
1874				28,996,782	794,837	14,191,320
1875				24,380,923	1,101,681	12,035,909
1876				23,745,967	1,354,991	10,589,297
1877				21,830,159	1,186,170	13,821,109
1878				19,837,972	1,182,750	12,512,203
1879				24,013,398	1,889,776	14,878,584
1880	382	9,146,705	41,033,045	32,188,690	2,562,236	16,826,099
1881				32,056,701	2,790,413	20,015,176
1882				38,985,567	[3]3,549,404	22,712,862
1883				36,764,276	4,731,106	21,646,320
1884				36,673,646	4,284,888	24,574,025
1885				27,467,565	4,308,908	24,208,148
1886				27,957,939	6,818,060	29,263,632
1887				31,347,923	6,028,091	28,649,446
1888				33,350,999	6,370,322	36,628,351
1889				35,122,766	6,645,124	32,339,503
1890	472	17,762,441	87,298,454	38,686,374	7,510,440	33,842,374
1891				37,880,143	6,266,629	33,712,089
1892				31,172,894	8,834,049	39,976,205
1893				38,958,928	8,497,477	41,547,680
1894				24,811,773	5,902,485	33,757,783
1895				31,206,002	9,316,460	39,741,607
1896				26,652,768	9,363,987	36,774,460
1897				25,199,067	7,993,444	35,574,449
1898				23,523,665	12,087,951	46,055,497
1899				25,316,554	11,250,383	51,063,066
1900	483	20,982,194	107,256,258	31,129,017	13,073,718	49,377,138
1901				27,031,219	10,405,555	55,275,529
1902				32,887,556	14,234,826	50,413,481
1903				36,168,084	15,270,859	55,010,571
1904				32,172,895	16,722,709	59,015,551
1905	624	26,767,943	133,288,072	32,812,865	22,357,307	67,234,256
1906				33,138,216	17,352,021	57,844,345
1907				38,903,040	18,743,904	76,963,838
1908				32,967,874	16,662,132	62,233,160
1909				30,482,910	25,187,957	88,359,895
1910	852	38,570,085	196,911,677	32,635,827	23,457,223	101,044,681
1911				32,137,837	26,666,091	72,046,260
1912				27,204,364	26,584,962	110,210,173
1913				[5]27,590,478	32,101,555	113,384,359
1914				35,454,786	34,545,829	131,995,742

* Fiscal years.

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years which, as regards manufactures, are the calendar years preceding those in which the censuses were taken.

[2] Quantity not stated.

[3] Includes 328,135 pounds of silk cocoons from table of imports for consumption.

[4] Does not include sugar from Hawaii and Porto Rico after 1900. (See table foot of next page.)

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Sugar.						Year.
Imports.*		Average cost per pound in foreign country.*	Wholesale prices of granulated at New York (per pound).†	Total consumption.*	Consumption per capita.*	
Quantity.	Value.					
Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
86,490,113	4,630,922	5.35	.....	.....	.....	1830
120,940,747	5,581,078	4.61	.....	.....	.....	1840
218,430,764	7,555,603	3.46	.....	.....	.....	1850
473,809,847	14,676,345	3.09	.....	.....	.....	1855
545,226,430	22,534,414	4.13	.....	.....	.....	1856
776,984,262	42,774,614	5.50	.....	.....	.....	1857
519,200,387	23,434,508	4.50	.....	.....	.....	1858
655,846,362	30,577,335	4.66	.....	.....	.....	1859
694,838,197	31,078,970	4.47	.....	.....	.....	1860
809,749,958	30,637,897	3.78	.....	.....	.....	1861
557,738,382	20,357,090	3.64	.....	.....	.....	1862
518,594,861	19,082,017	3.68	.....	.....	.....	1863
632,230,247	29,660,076	4.69	.....	.....	.....	1864
651,936,494	27,325,897	4.19	.....	631,397,214	18.17	1865
1,000,055,024	40,669,172	4.07	.....	1,008,603,114	28.45	1866
849,054,006	35,941,253	4.23	.....	880,009,330	24.30	1867
1,121,189,415	49,495,102	4.41	.....	1,155,275,475	31.24	1868
1,247,833,430	60,407,202	4.84	.....	1,328,534,744	35.19	1869
1,196,773,569	56,923,745	4.76	13.51	1,261,941,665	32.73	1870
1,277,473,653	64,621,239	5.06	13.12	1,442,470,531	36.47	1871
1,509,185,674	81,213,001	5.38	12.37	1,649,834,977	40.64	1872
1,568,304,592	82,716,953	5.27	11.36	1,670,246,701	40.08	1873
1,701,297,869	81,887,463	4.81	10.50	1,782,063,238	41.64	1874
1,797,509,990	73,330,556	4.08	10.61	1,904,621,896	43.33	1875
1,493,977,472	58,120,583	3.89	10.51	1,598,951,344	35.42	1876
1,654,556,831	84,978,182	5.14	10.73	1,811,268,726	39.07	1877
1,537,451,934	73,090,958	4.75	9.07	1,645,604,810	34.59	1878
1,834,365,836	72,078,688	3.93	8.81	2,002,953,025	40.99	1879
1,829,291,684	80,087,720	4.38	9.80	1,979,221,478	39.46	1880
1,946,745,205	86,670,624	4.45	9.70	2,201,187,313	42.89	1881
1,990,152,374	90,439,675	4.54	9.35	2,142,904,249	40.82	1882
2,137,667,665	91,637,992	4.29	8.65	2,426,981,787	45.20	1883
2,756,416,896	98,264,607	3.57	6.75	2,975,026,610	54.18	1884
2,717,884,653	72,519,514	2.67	6.53	2,687,818,446	47.87	1885
2,689,881,765	80,773,744	3.00	6.23	2,818,144,031	49.09	1886
3,136,443,240	78,411,224	2.50	6.02	3,125,276,345	53.26	1887
2,700,284,282	74,245,206	2.75	7.18	3,016,360,183	50.29	1888
2,762,202,967	88,543,971	3.21	7.89	3,091,376,231	50.44	1889
2,934,011,560	96,094,532	3.28	6.27	3,192,735,098	50.72	1890
3,483,477,222	105,728,216	3.04	4.65	3,875,344,121	60.70	1891
3,556,509,165	104,408,813	2.94	4.35	3,919,671,292	60.22	1892
3,766,445,347	116,255,784	3.09	4.84	4,262,589,311	64.24	1893
4,345,193,881	126,871,889	2.92	4.12	4,936,382,960	72.99	1894
3,574,510,454	76,462,836	2.14	4.12	4,321,674,363	62.69	1895
3,896,338,557	89,219,773	2.29	4.53	4,494,681,898	63.98	1896
4,918,905,733	99,066,181	2.01	4.50	5,598,391,028	78.20	1897
2,689,920,851	60,472,749	2.25	4.97	3,468,736,784	47.55	1898
3,980,250,569	94,964,120	2.39	4.92	4,604,811,191	61.98	1899
4,018,086,530	100,250,974	2.49	5.32	4,477,174,441	58.91	1900
[4] 3,975,005,840	[4] 90,487,800	2.28	5.05	5,585,008,783	71.96	1901
3,031,915,875	55,061,097	1.82	4.46	5,018,972,657	63.35	1902
4,216,108,106	72,088,973	1.71	4.64	6,380,165,502	78.92	1903
3,700,623,613	71,915,753	1.94	4.77	5,661,900,411	68.66	1904
3,680,932,998	97,645,449	2.65	5.26	6,025,772,362	71.66	1905
3,979,331,430	85,460,088	2.15	4.52	6,491,294,803	75.74	1906
4,391,839,975	92,806,253	2.11	4.65	7,089,668,935	81.19	1907
3,871,997,112	80,258,147	2.38	4.96	6,590,822,991	74.11	1908
4,189,421,018	96,554,998	2.30	4.76	7,283,363,552	80.43	1909
4,094,545,936	106,349,005	2.60	4.97	7,360,130,811	79.90	1910
3,937,978,265	96,691,096	2.46	5.345	7,235,972,746	77.01	1911
4,104,618,393	115,515,079	2.81	5.041	7,862,155,891	82.40	1912
4,740,041,488	103,639,823	2.19	4.278	8,316,168,135	85.71	1913
5,066,821,873	101,649,375	2.0	.....	8,566,992,928	86.85	1914

*Fiscal years. †Calendar years.

[5] After 1912 does not include "Artificial silk and manufactures of."

Shipments of sugar from Porto Rico and Hawaii to the United States, 1908–1913 (in pounds):

Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.
1908	469,205,082	1,077,570,637	1912	734,289,872	1,205,465,510
1909	488,452,733	1,022,863,928	1913	765,420,310	1,085,362,344
1910	569,039,881	1,110,594,466	1914	641,252,527	1,114,750,702
1911	645,834,403	1,011,215,858			

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Coffee.*				Tea.*			
	Imports.[1]		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[2]	Imports.		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[3]
	Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	51,488,248	4,227,021	8.3	2.98	8,609,415	2,425,018	22.3	0.53
1840	94,996,095	8,546,222	8.8	5.06	20,006,595	5,427,010	24.1	.99
1850	145,272,687	11,234,835	7.6	5.60	29,872,654	4,719,232	14.1	1.22
1855	191,478,657	16,940,400	8.8	6.43	25,333,097	6,973,999	25.0	.73
1856	235,865,268	21,573,558	9.1	7.96	22,889,850	6,933,214	28.9	.65
1857	240,676,227	22,426,758	9.1	7.49	20,367,824	5,775,175	26.3	.57
1858	189,211,300	18,369,840	9.6	5.86	32,995,021	7,261,815	20.4	.97
1859	264,436,534	25,086,029	9.4	8.07	29,268,757	7,388,741	21.3	.76
1860	202,144,733	21,883,797	10.8	5.79	31,696,657	8,915,327	26.3	.84
1861	184,499,655	20,568,297	11.1	5.55	26,117,956	6,977,283	25.8	.66
1862	122,799,311	14,192,195	11.3	3.46	24,868,421	6,545,664	25.3	.71
1863	80,461,614	10,395,860	12.5	2.24	29,761,037	8,013,772	25.8	.80
1864	131,622,782	16,221,586	12.0	3.76	37,229,176	10,549,880	27.8	1.04
1865	106,463,062	11,241,706	6.6	2.43	19,568,318	4,956,730	18.1	.49
1866	181,413,192	20,531,764	11.2	4.96	42,992,738	11,123,231	25.3	1.17
1867	187,236,580	20,696,259	10.9	5.01	39,892,658	12,415,037	31.0	1.09
1868	248,983,900	25,288,451	10.1	6.52	37,843,612	11,111,560	29.2	.96
1869	254,160,993	24,531,743	9.7	6.45	43,754,354	13,687,750	31.2	1.08
1870	235,256,574	24,234,879	10.3	6.00	47,408,481	13,863,273	29.4	1.10
1871	317,992,048	30,992,869	9.8	7.91	51,364,919	17,254,617	34.1	1.14
1872	298,805,946	37,942,225	12.7	7.28	63,811,003	22,943,575	36.5	1.46
1873	293,297,271	44,109,671	15.0	6.87	64,815,136	24,466,170	37.7	1.53
1874	285,171,512	55,048,967	19.3	6.59	55,811,605	21,112,234	37.4	1.27
1875	317,970,665	50,591,488	15.8	7.08	64,856,899	22,673,703	34.7	1.44
1876	339,789,246	56,788,997	16.7	7.33	62,887,153	19,524,166	30.5	1.35
1877	331,639,723	53,634,991	16.2	6.94	58,347,112	16,181,467	27.3	1.23
1878	309,882,540	51,914,605	16.8	6.24	65,366,704	15,660,168	23.6	1.33
1879	377,848,473	47,356,819	12.5	7.42	60,194,673	14,577,618	24.2	1.21
1880	446,850,727	60,360,769	13.5	8.78	72,162,936	19,782,631	27.4	1.39
1881	455,189,534	56,784,391	12.5	8.25	81,843,988	21,004,813	25.7	1.54
1882	459,922,768	46,041,609	10.0	8.30	78,769,060	19,392,102	24.6	1.47
1883	515,878,515	42,050,513	8.2	8.91	73,479,164	17,302,849	23.5	1.30
1884	534,785,542	49,686,705	9.3	9.26	67,665,910	13,636,053	20.2	1.09
1885	572,599,552	46,723,318	8.2	9.60	72,104,956	14,047,588	19.5	1.18
1886	564,707,533	42,672,937	7.6	9.36	81,887,998	16,020,383	19.6	1.37
1887	526,109,170	56,347,600	10.7	8.53	89,831,221	16,771,802	18.7	1.49
1888	423,645,794	60,507,630	14.0	6.81	84,627,870	13,360,685	15.8	1.40
1889	578,397,454	74,724,882	13.0	9.16	79,575,984	12,654,640	16.0	1.29
1890	499,159,120	78,267,432	16.0	7.83	83,886,829	12,317,493	15.0	1.33
1891	519,528,432	96,123,777	[7] 19.0	8.00	83,453,339	13,828,998	17.0	1.29
1892	640,210,788	128,041,930	[7] 20.0	9.67	90,079,039	14,373,222	16.0	1.38
1893	563,469,068	80,485,558	14.0	8.31	89,061,287	13,857,482	16.0	1.33
1894	550,934,337	90,314,676	16.4	8.30	93,518,717	14,144,243	15.1	1.36
1895	652,208,975	96,130,717	14.7	9.33	97,253,458	13,171,379	13.5	1.40
1896	580,597,915	84,793,124	14.6	8.11	93,998,372	12,704,440	13.5	1.33
1897	737,645,670	81,544,384	11.1	10.12	113,347,175	14,835,862	13.1	1.58
1898	870,514,455	65,067,631	7.5	11.68	71,957,715	10,054,283	13.9	.94
1899	831,827,063	55,275,470	6.5	10.79	74,089,899	9,675,081	13.1	.98
1900	787,991,911	52,467,943	6.7	9.81	84,845,107	10,558,110	12.4	1.10
1901[8]	857,018,121	63,104,646	7.4	10.45	89,806,453	11,017,876	12.3	1.12
1902[8]	1,092,344,170	71,125,449	6.4	13.34	75,579,125	9,390,128	12.4	.92
1903	923,253,821	60,146,754	6.6	10.62	108,574,905	15,659,229	14.4	1.27
1904	998,677,479	69,988,202	7.0	11.68	112,905,541	18,229,310	16.1	1.31
1905	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	8.1	12.00	102,706,599	16,230,858	15.8	1.19
1906	853,799,615	73,514,444	8.6	9.74	98,621,750	14,580,878	15.6	1.06
1907	986,595,923	78,382,823	7.9	11.17	86,368,490	13,915,544	16.1	.96
1908	892,092,410	67,863,830	7.6	9.84	94,149,564	16,309,870	17.3	1.03
1909	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	7.5	11.45	114,916,520	18,562,676	16.2	1.24
1910	873,983,689	69,504,647	7.9	9.33	85,626,370	13,671,946	16.0	.89
1911	878,322,468	90,949,963	10.3	9.28	102,653,942	17,613,569	17.2	1.04
1912	887,747,747	118,233,958	13.3	9.23	101,406,816	18,207,141	18.0	1.05
1913	866,053,699	119,449,045	13.8	8.85	91,812,800	17,433,688	18.4	.95
1914	1,006,362,294	111,454,240	11.1	10.07	91,130,815	16,735,302	18.4	.92

* Fiscal years.

[1] After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.

[2] Consumption per capita based on net coffee coming to and remaining in continental United States.

[3] Consumption per capita based on net imports.

[4] Data for years prior to 1890 are from Poor's Manual of Railroads and relate to calendar years; data from 1890 to date are from reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to fiscal years. No mileage included for Alaska.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Railways.								
Miles in operation.[4]	Passengers carried.*	Freight carried.*[5]	Passengers carried 1 mile.*	Freight carried 1 mile.*	Revenue per ton per mile.*	Cars in service.[6]		Year.
						Passenger.*	All other.*	
	Number.	*Short tons.*	*Number.*	*Short tons.*	*Cents.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1820
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1830
2,818	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1840
9,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1850
18,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1855
22,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1856
24,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1857
26,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1858
28,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1859
30,626	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1860
31,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1861
32,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1862
33,170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1863
33,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1864
35,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1865
36,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1866
39,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1867
42,229	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1868
46,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1869
52,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1870
60,301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1871
66,171	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1872
70,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1873
72,385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1874
74,096	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1875
76,808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1876
79,082	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1877
81,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1878
86,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1879
93,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1880
103,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1881
114,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1882
121,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1883
125,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1884
128,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1885
136,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1886
149,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1887
156,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1888
161,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1889
167,191	492,430,865	631,740,636	11,847,785,617	77,207,047,298	0.927	.....	.....	..1890
172,035	531,183,998	638,887,653	12,844,243,881	79,079,026,563	.918	.....	.....	..1891
175,691	560,958,211	700,744,184	13,362,898,299	88,241,050,225	.898	.....	.....	..1892
179,834	593,560,612	733,558,341	14,229,101,084	93,588,111,833	.879	.....	.....	..1893
182,733	540,688,199	628,757,196	14,289,445,893	80,335,104,702	.860	33,018	1,245,060	..1894
184,628	507,421,362	686,614,778	12,188,446,271	85,227,515,891	.839	33,112	1,237,449	..1895
186,681	511,772,737	753,716,562	13,049,007,233	95,328,360,278	.806	33,003	1,264,646	..1896
188,844	489,445,198	728,900,275	12,256,939,647	95,139,022,225	.798	33,626	1,263,854	..1897
190,870	501,066,681	863,628,605	13,379,930,004	114,077,576,305	.753	33,595	1,292,579	..1898
194,336	523,176,508	943,715,372	14,591,327,613	123,667,257,153	.724	33,850	1,342,066	..1899
198,964	576,831,251	1,081,983,301	16,038,076,200	141,596,551,161	.729	34,713	1,416,125	..1900
202,288	607,278,121	1,089,226,440	17,353,588,444	147,077,136,040	.750	35,969	1,514,864	[8]1901
207,253	649,878,505	1,200,315,787	19,689,937,620	157,289,370,053	.757	36,987	1,603,198	[8]1902
213,422	694,891,535	1,304,394,323	20,915,763,881	173,221,278,993	.763	38,140	1,715,249	..1903
220,112	715,419,682	1,309,899,165	21,923,213,536	174,522,089,577	.780	39,752	1,758,809	..1904
225,196	738,834,667	1,427,731,905	23,800,149,436	186,463,109,510	.766	40,713	1,802,158	..1905
230,761	[9]797,946,116	[9]1,631,374,219	25,167,240,881	215,877,551,241	.748	42,262	1,916,650	..1906
236,949	873,905,133	1,796,336,659	27,718,554,030	236,601,390,103	.759	43,973	2,082,621	..1907
[10]240,846	890,009,574	1,532,981,790	29,082,836,944	218,381,554,802	.754	45,117	2,186,064	..1908
[10]244,084	891,472,425	1,556,559,741	29,109,322,589	218,802,986,929	.763	45,584	2,172,696	..1909
[10]249,992	971,683,199	1,849,900,101	32,338,496,329	255,016,910,451	.753	47,095	2,243,236	..1910
[10]254,732	997,409,882	1,781,638,043	33,201,694,699	253,783,701,839	.757	49,818	2,309,517	..1911
[10]258,033	1,004,081,346	1,844,977,673	33,132,854,463	264,080,745,058	.744	51,490	2,331,184	..1912
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1913
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1914

[5] Excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers after 1898.
[6] Exclusive of fast freight line service.
[7] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.
[8] Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to commerce between continental United States and non-contiguous customs districts in coffee and tea is somewhat fragmentary.
[9] Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.
[10] Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not segregated prior to 1908.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	American vessels.*				Tonnage of vessels passing through Sault Ste. Marie Canal.†	Freight rates, wheat, Chicago to New York, per bushel.†		
	Built.	Engaged in foreign trade and whale fisheries.	Engaged in coastwise trade and cod and mackerel fisheries.	Engaged in commerce of Great Lakes.[1]		Lake and canal.[2]	Lake and rail.	All rail.
	Gross tons.	*Gross tons.*	*Gross tons.*	*Gross tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	106,261	670,573	301,919	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	127,575	984,608	440,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	51,394	620,102	660,065	[4]3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	58,560	577,268	614,508	11,106	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	121,203	899,765	1,280,999	54,199	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	279,255	1,585,711	1,949,743	198,266	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855	583,450	2,535,206	2,676,795	362,655	106,296	.....	.....	.....
1856	469,293	2,491,651	2,380,002	394,684	101,458	.....	.....	.....
1857	378,804	2,464,038	2,476,805	420,360	180,820	25.29	.....	.....
1858	244,712	2,499,742	2,550,066	418,925	219,819	16.28	.....	.....
1859	156,602	2,507,402	2,637,636	445,752	352,642	17.59	.....	.....
1860	214,797	2,546,237	2,807,631	467,774	403,657	24.83	.....	.....
1861	233,194	2,642,628	2,897,185	490,445	276,639	26.55	.....	.....
1862	175,075	2,291,251	2,830,913	563,260	359,612	26.33	.....	.....
1863	311,045	2,026,114	3,128,942	635,054	507,434	22.91	.....	.....
1864	415,740	1,581,894	3,404,506	700,673	571,438	28.36	.....	.....
1865	394,523	1,602,583	3,494,199	673,697	409,062	26.62	.....	.....
1866	336,146	1,492,926	2,817,852	573,912	458,530	29.61	.....	46.1
1867	305,595	1,568,032	2,736,455	617,686	556,899	22.36	.....	44.2
1868	285,304	1,565,782	2,786,027	695,604	432,563	22.79	29.0	42.6
1869	275,230	1,566,422	2,578,219	661,366	524,885	25.12	25.0	35.1
1870	276,953	1,516,800	2,729,707	684,704	690,826	17.11	22.0	33.3
1871	273,226	1,425,142	2,857,465	712,027	752,101	20.24	25.0	31.0
1872	209,052	1,410,648	3,027,099	724,493	914,735	24.47	28.0	33.5
1873	359,245	1,423,288	3,272,789	788,412	1,204,446	19.19	26.9	33.2
1874	432,725	1,428,923	3,371,729	842,381	1,070,857	14.1	16.9	28.7
1875	297,638	1,553,827	3,299,905	837,891	1,259,534	11.43	14.6	24.1
1876	203,585	1,592,821	2,686,637	613,211	1,541,676	9.58	11.8	16.5
1877	176,591	1,611,193	2,631,407	610,160	1,439,216	11.24	15.8	20.3
1878	235,503	1,629,048	2,583,717	604,656	1,667,136	9.15	11.4	17.7
1879	193,030	1,491,534	2,678,067	597,376	1,677,071	11.6	13.3	17.3
1880	157,409	1,352,810	2,715,224	605,102	1,734,890	12.27	15.7	19.9
1881	280,458	1,335,586	2,722,148	663,382	2,092,757	8.19	10.4	14.4
1882	282,269	1,292,294	2,873,639	711,269	2,468,088	7.89	10.9	14.6
1883	265,429	1,302,095	2,933,392	723,911	2,042,259	8.37	11.5	16.5
1884	225,514	1,304,221	2,967,008	733,069	2,997,837	6.31	9.95	13.12
1885	159,056	1,287,998	2,977,936	749,948	3,035,937	5.87	9.02	14.0
1886	95,453	1,111,179	3,019,957	762,560	4,219,397	8.71	12.0	16.5
1887	150,450	1,015,563	3,090,282	783,721	4,897,598	8.51	12.0	[5]15.74
1888	218,086	943,784	3,248,132	874,102	5,130,659	5.93	11.0	[5]14.5
1889	231,134	1,021,595	3,285,880	972,271	7,221,935	6.89	[5]8.7	15.0
1890	294,122	946,695	3,477,802	1,063,063	8,454,435	5.85	8.5	14.31
1891	369,302	1,005,950	3,678,809	1,154,870	8,400,685	5.96	8.53	15.0
1892	199,633	994,676	3,770,245	1,183,582	10,647,203	5.61	7.55	14.23
1893	211,639	899,803	3,925,268	1,261,067	8,949,754	6.33	8.44	14.7
1894	131,195	916,180	3,767,849	1,227,400	13,110,366	4.44	7.0	12.88
1895	111,602	838,186	3,797,774	1,241,459	16,806,781	4.11	6.95	12.17
1896	227,096	844,954	3,858,926	1,324,067	17,249,418	5.38	7.32	12.0
1897	232,232	805,584	3,963,436	1,410,102	17,619,933	4.35	7.37	12.32
1898	180,458	737,709	4,012,029	1,437,500	18,622,754	4.42	4.96	11.55
1899	300,038	848,246	4,015,992	1,446,348	21,958,347	5.65	6.63	11.13
1900	393,790	826,694	4,338,145	1,565,587	22,315,834	4.42	5.05	[6]9.98
1901	483,489	889,129	4,635,089	1,706,294	24,626,976	5.14	5.57	[6]9.92
1902	468,833	882,555	4,915,347	1,816,511	31,955,582	5.25	5.78	[6]10.60
1903	436,152	888,776	5,198,569	1,902,698	27,736,444	5.44	6.17	[6]11.33
1904	378,542	898,768	5,392,767	2,019,208	24,364,138	4.71	5.02	[6]11.11
1905	330,316	954,513	5,502,030	2,062,147	36,617,699	5.51	6.44	[6]10.20
1906	418,745	939,486	5,735,483	2,234,432	41,098,324	5 94	6.48	[6]10.50
1907	471,332	871,146	6,067,648	2,439,741	44,087,974	6.68	6.93	[6]11.30
1908	614,216	940,068	6,425,377	2,729,169	31,091,730	6.0	6.33	[6]11.70
1909	238,090	887,505	6,501,250	2,782,481	46,751,717	5.35	6.88	[6]11.70
1910	342,068	791,825	6,716,257	2,895,102	49,856,123	5.13	6.57	[6]9.60
1911	291,162	872,671	6,766,119	2,943,523	41,653,488	5.35	5.23	[6]9.60
1912	232,669	932,101	6,782,082	2,949,924	56,736,807	5.57	6.17	[6]9.60
1913	346,155	1,027,776	6,858,775	2,939,786	57,989,715	5.74	7.01	[6]9.60
1914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[1] Figures of this column are included in those of coastwise trade, etc.

[2] Including canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.

[3] Figures do not include for any year withdrawals for scientific purposes or for use of the United States or after 1906 withdrawals of alcohol for denaturation free of tax.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Consumption of wines and liquors.*								Year.
Wines.		Malt liquors.		Distilled spirits.		Total consumption of wines and liquors.	Consumption per capita of all wines and liquors.	
Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.[3]	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.			
Gallons.	*Galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	*Proof gallons.*	*Proof galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
4,873,096	0.29	23,310,843	1.36	43,060,884	2.52	71,244,823	4.17	1840
6,316,371	.27	36,563,009	1.58	51,833,473	2.23	94,712,853	4.08	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1856
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1857
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1858
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1859
10,804,687	.34	101,346,669	3.22	89,968,651	2.86	202,120,007	6.42	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1862
.....	.....	62,372,465	1.87	17,409,596	.52	.....	.....	1863
.....	.....	97,770,584	2.87	87,002,067	2.55	.....	.....	1864
.....	.....	113,623,255	3.27	17,484,302	.50	.....	.....	1865
.....	.....	159,153,746	4.49	15,577,386	.44	.....	.....	1866
.....	.....	193,060,149	5.33	15,885,460	.44	.....	.....	1867
.....	.....	191,289,305	5.17	8,453,485	.23	.....	.....	1868
.....	.....	197,483,238	5.23	63,443,582	1.68	.....	.....	1869
12,225,067	.32	204,756,156	5.31	79,895,708	2.07	296,876,931	7.70	1870
15,831,500	.40	241,138,127	6.10	64,059,661	1.62	321,029,288	8.12	1871
16,682,024	.41	270,298,916	6.66	68,422,280	1.68	355,403,220	8.75	1872
18,847,031	.45	300,697,262	7.21	68,037,139	1.63	387,581,432	9.30	1873
20,468,714	.48	299,521,065	7.00	64,540,090	1.51	384,529,869	8.99	1874
19,991,326	.45	294,953,157	6.71	66,120,558	1.50	381,065,041	8.67	1875
20,161,777	.45	308,336,387	6.83	59,983,890	1.33	388,482,054	8.61	1876
21,875,987	.47	304,926,667	6.58	59,420,118	1.28	386,222,772	8.33	1877
22,263,596	.47	317,969,352	6.68	51,931,941	1.09	392,164,889	8.24	1878
24,376,813	.50	344,605,485	7.05	54,278,475	1.11	423,260,773	8.66	1879
28,098,179	.56	414,220,165	8.26	63,526,694	1.27	505,845,038	10.08	1880
24,143,021	.47	444,112,169	8.65	70,607,081	1.38	538,862,271	10.50	1881
25,562,694	.49	526,379,980	10.03	73,556,976	1.40	625,499,650	11.92	1882
25,777,571	.48	551,497,340	10.27	78,452,687	1.46	655,727,598	12.21	1883
20,481,927	.37	590,016,517	10.74	81,128,581	1.48	691,627,025	12.60	1884
21,905,712	.39	596,102,038	10.62	71,416,709	1.27	689,424,459	12.28	1885
25,566,772	.45	643,179,459	11.21	73,229,114	1.28	741,975,345	12.93	1886
32,324,514	.55	717,972,313	12.24	71,072,794	1.21	821,369,621	14.00	1887
36,334,818	.61	766,491,812	12.78	75,845,352	1.26	878,671,982	14.65	1888
34,145,710	.56	780,122,461	12.73	80,613,158	1.32	894,881,329	14.60	1889
28,945,993	.46	855,929,559	13.67	87,829,623	1.40	972,705,175	15.53	1890
29,083,309	.46	947,230,519	14.84	91,157,565	1.43	1,067,471,393	16.72	1891
28,264,627	.43	989,309,832	15.24	97,301,840	1.49	1,114,876,299	17.13	1892
31,636,391	.48	1,074,441,071	16.19	101,287,753	1.52	1,207,365,215	18.20	1893
21,882,840	.32	1,036,023,535	15.32	90,541,209	1.34	1,148,447,584	16.95	1894
20,863,877	.30	1,043,033,486	15.13	78,655,063	1.14	1,142,552,426	16.57	1895
18,701,405	.27	1,113,465,966	15.85	70,725,745	1.01	1,202,893,116	17.12	1896
38,271,478	.53	1,069,640,208	14.94	73,029,918	1.02	1,180,941,634	16.50	1897
20,568,023	.28	1,164,500,101	15.96	81,594,293	1.12	1,266,662,417	17.37	1898
26,360,499	.35	1,136,380,908	15.30	87,433,442	1.18	1,250,174,849	16.82	1899
29,988,467	.39	1,222,387,104	16.09	97,356,864	1.28	1,349,732,435	17.76	1900
28,396,520	.36	1,259,060,444	15.98	103,455,338	1.31	1,390,912,302	17.65	1901
49,763,920	.61	1,382,369,176	17.18	107,726,141	1.34	1,539,859,237	19.14	1902
38,238,818	.47	1,450,308,350	17.67	117,669,954	1.43	1,606,217,122	19.57	1903
43,311,217	.52	1,499,378,215	17.91	121,087,387	1.45	1,663,776,829	19.87	1904
35,059,717	.41	1,538,526,610	18.02	120,869,649	1.42	1,694,455,976	19.85	1905
46,485,223	.53	1,700,421,221	19.54	127,851,583	1.47	1,874,758,027	21.55	1906
57,738,848	.65	1,822,313,525	20.56	140,084,436	1.58	2,020,136,809	22.79	1907
52,121,646	.58	1,828,732,448	20.26	125,379,314	1.39	2,006,233,408	22.22	1908
61,779,549	.67	1,752,634,426	19.07	121,130,036	1.32	1,935,544,011	21.06	1909
60,548,078	.65	1,851,666,658	20.09	133,138,684	1.42	2,045,353,450	22.19	1910
63,859,232	.67	1,966,911,754	20.66	138,585,989	1.46	2,169,356,975	22.79	1911
56,424,711	.58	1,932,531,184	19.96	139,496,331	1.44	2,128,452,226	21.98	1912
55,327,461	.56	2,030,347,372	20.62	147,745,628	1.50	2,233,420,461	22.68	1913
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1914

[4] From Andrew's Colonial and Lake Trade.

[5] Average based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.

[6] For domestic consumption; local rate for exports only 9.08 cents in 1900; 9.02 in 1901; 8.75 in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 in 1903; 8.47 in 1904; 7.99 in 1905; 8.10 in 1906; 9.70 in 1907; 10.50 in 1908 and 1909; and 7.80 in 1910 to 1913, inclusive.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Prices of staple commodities.							
	Per ton.*		Middling cotton, per pound.*[3]	Standard sheetings, per yard.*[3]	Standard prints, per yard.*[3]	Washed Ohio fleece wool, per pound, in eastern markets, July 1.		
	Pig iron No. 1, foundry.[1]	Steel rails, standard sections.[2]				Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800								
1810								
1820								
1830						60	50	40
1840	27.88					45	39	33
1850	20.88		12.34	7.87	10.62	45	37	30
1855	27.75		10.39	7.64	9.80	50	40	33
1856	27.18		10.30	7.50	9.50	55	42	36
1857	26.34		13.51	8.90	10.10	56	50	40
1858	22.19		12.23	8.25	9.50	43	37	30
1859	23.33		12.08	8.50	9.50	56	40	35
1860	22.70		11.00	8.73	9.50	55	50	40
1861	20.26		13.01	10.00	9.71	38	30	22
1862	23.92		31.29	18.55	14.40	48	47	45
1863	35.24		67.21	36.04	21.24	75	70	65
1864	59.22		105.50	52.07	33.25	100	100	90
1865	46.08		83.38	38.04	29.00	75	73	65
1866	46.84		43.20	24.31	21.15	70	67	60
1867	44.08	166.00	31.59	18.28	16.58	55	49	45
1868	39.25	158.46	24.85	16.79	13.83	46	45	43
1869	40.61	132.19	29.01	16.19	14.00	48	48	47
1870	33.23	106.79	23.98	14.58	12.41	46	45	43
1871	35.08	102.52	16.95	13.00	11.62	62	60	55
1872	48.94	111.94	22.19	14.27	12.00	72	70	65
1873	42.79	120.58	20.14	13.31	11.37	50	48	44
1874	30.19	94.28	17.95	11.42	9.75	53	53	46
1875	25.58	68.75	15.46	10.41	8.71	52	49	46
1876	22.19	59.25	12.98	8.85	7.06	38	35	31
1877	18.92	45.58	11.82	8.46	6.77	50	44	37
1878	17.67	42.21	11.22	7.80	6.09	36	36	32
1879	21.72	48.21	10.84	7.97	6.25	37	38	34
1880	28.48	67.52	11.51	8.51	7.41	46	48	42
1881	25.17	61.08	12.03	8.51	7.00	42	44	36
1882	25.77	48.50	11.56	8.45	6.50	42	45	34
1883	22.42	37.75	11.88	8.32	6.00	39	41	33
1884	19.81	30.75	10.88	7.28	6.00	35	34	30
1885	17.99	28.52	10.45	6.75	6.00	32	31	28
1886	18.71	34.52	9.28	6.75	6.00	33	33	29
1887	20.93	37.08	10.21	7.15	6.00	34	37	34
1888	18.88	29.83	10.03	7.25	6.50	29	33	31
1889	17.76	29.25	10.65	7.00	6.50	35	39	32
1890	18.41	31.78	11.07	7.00	6.00	33	37	29
1891	17.52	29.92	8.60	6.88	6.00	31	35	29
1892	15.75	30.00	7.71	6.50	6.25	28	34	30
1893	14.52	28.12	8.56	5.90	5.25	24	26	25
1894	12.66	24.00	6.94	5.11	4.90	20	21	18
1895	13.10	24.33	7.44	5.74	5.25	18	21	19
1896	12.95	28.00	7.93	5.45	4.66	17	18	17
1897	12.10	18.75	7.00	4.73	4.70	21⅛	23⅛	21
1898	11.66	17.62	5.94	4.20	3.96	28	29	24⅛
1899	19.36	28.12	6.88	5.28	4.25	29	31⅛	27
1900	19.98	32.29	9.25	6.05	5.00	28⅛	31⅛	27⅛
1901	15.87	27.33	8.75	5.54	4.62	25	26	22
1902	22.19	28.00	9.00	5.48	5.00	26	26¾	25
1903	19.92	28.00	11.18	6.25	5.00	31⅛	31⅛	27
1904	15.57	28.00	11.75	7.13	5.00	32⅛	32⅛	30⅛
1905	17.88	28.00	9.80	7.00	4.75	36	39	36
1906	20.98	28.00	11.50	7.25	5.12	33	37	36
1907	23.89	28.00	12.10	7.62	6.00	34	36	35
1908	17.70	28.00	10.62	6.75	5.37	34	38	36
1909	17.81	28.00	12.68	7.37	5.06	35	40	37
1910	17.36	28.00	15.11	7.87	5.62	31	34	33
1911	15.71	28.00	13.01	7.98	5.24	28	30	30
1912	16.56	28.00	11.52	7.79	5.22	32	35	33
1913	17.07	28.00	12.80	8.05	5.40	27	34	33
1914	[5]14.87	[5]28.00	[5]13.16	[5]8.06	[5]5.25	31	29	24

*Calendar years. [1]At Philadelphia. [2]At mills in Pennsylvania. [3]Net prices at New York.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Postal statistics. †						
Postal cards issued.	Ordinary postage stamps issued.	Matter of all kinds mailed (estimated).	Paid as compensation of postmasters.	Gross revenue of department.	Gross expenditure of department.	Year.
Number.	*Number.*	*Pieces.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	69,242	280,806	213,994	1800
.....	.....	.....	149,438	551,755	495,969	1810
.....	.....	.....	352,295	1,111,761	1,160,926	1820
.....	.....	.....	595,234	1,919,314	1,932,708	1830
.....	.....	.....	1,028,925	4,543,522	4,718,236	1840
.....	1,540,545	.....	1,549,376	5,499,985	5,212,953	1850
.....	72,977,300	.....	2,135,335	6,642,136	9,968,342	1855
.....	126,045,210	.....	2,102,891	6,920,822	10,405,286	1856
.....	154,729,465	.....	2,285,610	7,353,952	11,508,058	1857
.....	176,761,835	.....	2,355,016	7,486,793	12,722,470	1858
.....	192,201,920	.....	2,453,901	7,968,484	11,458,083	1859
.....	216,370,660	.....	2,552,868	8,518,067	19,170,610	1860
.....	211,788,518	.....	2,514,157	8,349,296	13,606,759	1861
.....	251,307,105	.....	2,340,767	8,299,821	11,125,364	1862
.....	338,340,385	.....	2,876,983	11,163,790	11,314,207	1863
.....	334,054,610	.....	3,174,326	12,438,254	12,644,786	1864
.....	387,419,455	.....	3,383,382	14,556,159	13,694,728	1865
.....	347,734,325	.....	3,454,677	14,436,986	15,352,079	1866
.....	371,599,605	.....	4,033,728	15,297,027	19,235,483	1867
.....	383,470,500	.....	4,255,311	16,292,601	22,730,593	1868
.....	421,047,460	.....	4,546,958	18,344,511	23,698,131	1869
.....	468,118,445	.....	4,673,466	19,772,221	23,998,837	1870
.....	498,126,175	.....	5,028,381	20,037,045	24,390,104	1871
.....	541,445,070	.....	5,121,665	21,915,426	26,658,192	1872
[4] 31,094,000	601,931,520	.....	5,725,468	22,996,742	29,084,946	1873
91,079,000	632,733,420	.....	5,818,472	26,471,072	32,126,415	1874
107,616,000	682,342,470	.....	7,049,936	26,791,360	33,611,309	1875
150,815,000	698,799,090	.....	7,381,460	28,644,198	33,263,488	1876
170,015,500	689,580,670	.....	7,284,283	27,531,585	33,486,322	1877
200,630,000	742,461,940	.....	7,966,921	29,277,517	34,165,084	1878
221,797,000	774,358,780	.....	7,182,239	30,041,983	33,449,899	1879
272,550,500	875,681,970	.....	7,708,407	33,315,479	36,542,804	1880
308,536,500	954,128,450	.....	8,298,743	36,785,398	39,592,566	1881
351,498,000	1,114,560,330	.....	8,964,676	41,876,410	40,482,021	1882
379,516,750	1,202,743,800	.....	10,315,394	45,508,693	43,282,944	1883
362,876,750	1,459,768,460	.....	11,283,830	43,325,959	47,224,560	1884
339,416,500	1,465,122,935	.....	11,243,848	42,560,844	50,046,235	1885
355,648,000	1,620,784,100	3,474,000,000	11,348,178	43,948,423	51,004,744	1886
356,939,250	1,746,985,520	3,495,100,000	11,929,481	48,837,609	53,006,194	1887
381,797,500	1,867,173,140	3,576,100,000	12,589,768	52,695,176	56,468,315	1888
386,808,500	1,961,980,840	3,860,200,000	13,168,991	56,175,611	62,317,119	1889
429,515,350	2,219,737,060	4,005,408,206	13,753,096	60,882,098	66,259,548	1890
424,216,750	2,397,503,340	4,369,900,352	14,527,000	65,931,786	73,059,519	1891
511,433,500	2,543,270,210	4,776,575,076	15,249,565	70,930,475	76,980,846	1892
530,505,600	2,750,293,090	5,021,841,056	15,863,622	75,896,993	81,581,681	1893
468,499,750	2,602,278,355	4,919,090,000	15,899,709	75,080,479	84,994,112	1894
492,305,550	2,795,424,808	5,134,281,200	16,079,508	76,983,128	87,179,551	1895
524,820,150	3,025,481,467	5,693,719,192	16,561,181	82,499,208	90,932,669	1896
523,608,250	3,063,633,885	5,781,002,143	16,908,384	82,665,462	94,077,242	1897
556,380,650	3,418,458,360	6,214,447,000	17,453,433	89,012,618	98,033,523	1898
573,634,150	3,692,775,815	6,576,310,000	18,223,506	95,021,384	101,632,160	1899
587,815,250	3,998,544,564	7,129,990,202	19,112,097	102,354,579	107,740,267	1900
659,614,800	4,239,273,696	7,424,390,329	19,949,515	111,631,193	115,554,921	1901
547,204,090	4,621,285,723	8,085,446,858	20,783,919	121,848,047	124,785,697	1902
770,657,950	5,270,549,115	8,887,467,048	21,631,724	134,224,443	138,784,487	1903
702,907,450	5,330,886,845	9,502,459,535	22,273,343	143,582,624	152,362,116	1904
728,285,100	5,751,017,915	10,187,505,889	22,743,342	152,826,585	167,399,169	1905
798,917,850	6,284,450,495	11,361,090,610	23,544,585	167,932,782	178,449,778	1906
805,568,700	7,061,036,615	12,255,666,367	24,575,696	183,585,005	190,238,288	1907
809,426,750	7,651,400,405	13,173,340,329	25,599,397	191,478,663	208,351,886	1908
926,478,900	8,731,875,393	14,004,577,271	26,569,892	203,562,383	221,004,102	1909
726,441,000	9,067,164,886	14,850,102,559	27,521,040	224,128,658	229,977,224	1910
975,138,748	10,046,068,728	16,900,552,138	28,284,964	237,879,824	237,648,926	1911
909,411,045	9,928,263,748	17,588,658,941	28,647,726	246,744,016	248,525,450	1912
946,861,679	10,962,358,748	18,567,445,160	29,126,662	266,619,525	262,067,541	1913
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1914

† Fiscal years. [4] Postal cards first issued May 1, 1873, under act of June 8, 1872.
[5] Six months ending June 30.

No. 347.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Postal statistics*—Continued.								
	Post offices.	Extent of post routes.	Money-order offices in operation.	Domestic money orders issued.	Value of money orders issued.		City delivery service.[1]		
					Domestic.	International.	City delivery offices.	Carriers.	Annual cost of service.
	Number	*Miles.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*
1800	903	20,817	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	2,300	36,406	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	4,500	72,492	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	8,450	115,176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	13,468	155,739	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	18,417	178,672	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855	24,410	227,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1856	25,565	239,642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1857	26,586	242,601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1858	27,977	260,603	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1859	28,539	260,052	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1860	28,498	240,594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	28,586	140,399	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	28,875	134,013	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	29,047	139,598	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	28,878	139,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	685	317,063
1865	20,550	142,340	419	74,277	[5] 1,360,122	.....	45	757	448,664
1866	23,828	180,921	766	243,609	3,977,259	.....	46	863	589,236
1867	25,163	203,245	1,224	474,496	9,229,327	.....	47	943	699,934
1868	26,481	216,928	1,468	831,937	16,197,858	.....	48	1,198	995,934
1869	27,106	223,731	1,466	1,264,143	24,848,058	.....	48	1,246	1,183,915
1870	28,492	231,232	1,694	1,671,253	34,054,184	[6] 22,189	51	1,362	1,230,079
1871	30,045	238,359	2,076	2,151,794	42,164,118	38,489	52	1,419	1,353,923
1872	31,863	251,398	2,452	2,573,349	48,515,532	833,006	52	1,443	1,385,965
1873	33.244	256,210	2,775	3,355,686	57,516,216	1,863,512	52	1,498	1,422,495
1874	34,294	269,097	3,069	4,420,633	74,424,854	2,265,242	87	2,049	1,802,696
1875	35,547	277,873	3,404	5,006,323	77,431,251	1,964,574	87	2,195	1,880,041
1876	36,383	281,798	3,401	4,998,600	77,035,972	2,068,668	87	2,269	1,981,186
1877	37,345	292,820	3,697	4,925,931	72,820,509	1,844,053	87	2,265	1,893,619
1878	38,253	301,966	4,143	5,613,117	81,442,364	2,047,696	87	2,275	1,824,166
1879	40,588	316,711	4,512	6,372,213	88,254,641	2,240,454	88	2,359	1,947,706
1880	42,989	343,888	4,829	7,240,537	100,352,818	3,463,862	104	2,628	2,363,693
1881	44,512	344,006	5,163	7,663,232	105,075,769	4,683,926	109	2,861	2,499,911
1882	46,231	343,618	5,491	8,420,869	113,400,118	6,536,514	112	3,115	2,623,262
1883	46,820	353,166	5,927	8,807,556	117,329,406	7,717,832	154	3,680	3,173,336
1884	48,434	359,530	6,310	7,835,694	122,121,261	7,688,776	159	3,890	3,504,206
1885	51,252	365,251	7,056	7,725,893	117,858,921	6,840,358	178	4,358	3,985,952
1886	53,614	368,660	7,357	7,940,302	113,819,521	7,178,786	181	4,841	4,312,306
1887	55,157	392,874	7,853	9,232,177	117,462,660	9,035,530	189	5,310	4,618,692
1888	57,376	403,976	8,241	9,959,207	119,649,064	11,293,870	358	6,346	5,422,356
1889	58,999	416,159	8,727	10,130,140	115,081,845	12,280,516	401	8,257	6,957,941
1890	62,401	427,990	9,382	10,624,727	114,362,757	13,230,135	454	9,066	7,976,202
1891	64,329	439,027	10,070	11,451,274	119,122,236	14,443,667	519	10,130	9,072,160
1892	67,119	447,591	12,069	12,069,442	120,066,801	15,120,271	568	10,737	9,966,892
1893	68,403	453,833	18,434	13,309,735	127,576,433	16,341,838	610	11,625	10,683,575
1894	69,805	454,746	19,264	14,304,041	138,793,579	13,792,455	610	11,736	11,229,436
1895	70,064	456,026	19,691	22,031,120	156,709,089	12,906,486	604	12,714	12,135,544
1896	70,360	463,313	20,802	23,962,053	172,100,649	13,852,615	627	12,834	12,713,861
1897	71,022	470,032	21,082	25,169,055	174,482,676	13,588,379	629	12,931	12,827,396
1898	73,570	480,461	23,421	27,798,078	191,354,121	13,239,769	688	13,696	13,387,506
1899	75,000	496,948	26,784	29,007,870	211,213,592	13,744,770	735	14,256	13,905,800
1900	76,688	500,989	29,649	32,060,983	238,921,009	16,749,018	796	15,322	14,512,190
1901	76,945	511,808	30,529	35,586,379	274,546,067	20,072,614	866	16,389	15,752,600
1902	75,924	507,540	31,680	40,474,327	313,551,279	22,974,473	933	17,787	17,123,310
1903	74,169	506,268	34,547	45,941,681	353,627,648	35,237,935	1,032	19,542	19,337,986
1904	71,131	496,818	35,094	50,392,554	378,778,488	42,550,150	1,100	20,758	20,561,208
1905	68,131	486,805	36,832	53,379,327	396,903,433	47,516,027	1,144	21,778	20,919,078
1906	65,600	478,711	37,444	58,461,353	444,515,790	63,047,868	1,184	22,965	21,980,632
1907	62,659	463,406	37,572	62,069,783	479,650,342	84,080,711	1,240	24,577	23,170,203
1908	61,158	450,738	43,313	64,864,570	498,699,637	88,972,388	1,330	26,352	26,258,039
1909	60,144	448,618	50,043	68,791,938	491,074,844	76,754,802	1,440	27,620	29,738,123
1910	59,580	447,998	51,791	76,918,036	547,993,642	99,742,686	1,492	28,715	31,683,591
1911	59,237	435,388	51,809	81,146,233	578,111,005	109,604,639	1,541	29,168	32,970,451
1912	58,729	436,469	52,815	84,539,212	583,337,003	97,660,024	1,621	29,962	34,152,517
1913	58,020	436,293	54,594	90,656,145	624,849,097	102,668,288	1,675	30,923	36,600,544
1914	56,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[1] Free (city) delivery service authorized by act of Mar. 3, 1863. Established July 1, 1863.

[2] The first experimental rural-delivery service was established on Oct. 1, 1896, simultaneously on three routes, from Charlestown, Uvilla, and Halltown, W. Va.

[3] Special-delivery service authorized by act of Mar. 3, 1885. Established Oct. 1, 1885. Service restricted to delivery of letters at any free-delivery office or in any town of 4,000 or more inhabitants.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Postal statistics*—Continued.							
Rural delivery service.[2]				Special delivery service—pieces delivered.[3]	Patents issued.†	Immigrants arrived.[4]	Year.
Carriers.	Mileage.	Annual travel.	Annual cost.				
Number.		*Miles.*	*Dollars.*		*Number.*	*Number.*	
							1800
							1810
						8,385	1820
						23,322	1830
					473	84,066	1840
					993	369,980	1850
					2,013	200,877	1855
					2,505	195,857	1856
					2,896	246,945	1857
					3,695	119,501	1858
					4,504	118,616	1859
					4,778	150,237	1860
					3,329	89,724	1861
					3,532	89,007	1862
					4,184	174,524	1863
					5,025	193,195	1864
					6,616	247,453	1865
					9,458	314,917	1866
					13,026	310,965	1867
					13,410	138,840	1868
					13,997	352,768	1869
					13,333	387,203	1870
					13,056	321,350	1871
					13,613	404,806	1872
					12,864	459,803	1873
					13,599	313,339	1874
					14,837	227,498	1875
					15,595	169,986	1876
					14,187	141,857	1877
					13,444	138,469	1878
					13,213	177,826	1879
					13,947	457,257	1880
					16,584	669,431	1881
					19,267	788,992	1882
					22,383	603,322	1883
					20,413	518,592	1884
					24,233	395,346	1885
				[7] 896,334	22,508	334,203	1886
				1,024,567	21,477	490,109	1887
				1,220,267	20,506	546,889	1888
				1,378,647	24,158	444,427	1889
				1,613,567	26,292	455,302	1890
				1,972,196	23,244	560,319	1891
				2,363,684	23,559	623,084	1892
				2,869,370	23,769	502,917	1893
				2,889,900	20,857	314,467	1894
				3,081,055	22,057	279,948	1895
				3,475,377	23,273	343,267	1896
[7] 83	1,843		14,840	3,629,851	23,794	230,832	1897
148	2,960		50,241	4,062,675	22,267	229,299	1898
391	8,929		150,012	4,551,672	25,527	311,715	1899
1,276	28,685		420,433	5,191,594	26,499	448,572	1900
4,301	100,299		1,750,321	5,873,517	27,373	487,918	1901
8,466	186,252		4,089,041	6,786,221	27,886	648,743	1902
15,119	332,618		8,051,599	7,860,292	31,699	857,046	1903
24,566	552,725		12,645,275	8,650,806	30,934	812,870	1904
32,055	721,237		20,864,885	9,296,741	30,399	1,026,499	1905
35,666	820,318		25,011,625	10,224,953	31,965	1,100,735	1906
37,582	883,117		26,747,000	11,372,811	36,620	1,285,349	1907
39,143	891,432	287,104,177	34,500,000	12,024,580	33,682	782,870	1908
40,499	979,541	298,359,946	35,661,034	13,941,108	37,421	751,786	1909
40,977	993,068	303,006,851	36,923,737	15,440,033	35,930	1,041,570	1910
41,559	1,015,023	307,083,504	37,126,812	16,756,499	34,084	878,587	1911
42,199	1,021,492	310,905,654	41,859,422	18,364,722	37,731	838,172	1912
42,685	1,038,076	315,781,121	45,655,593	20,811,564	35,788	1,197,892	1913
						1,218,480	1914

[4] 1820 to 1855, total alien passengers arrived. The figures for 1820 and 1830 cover years ended Sept. 30; for 1840 and 1851 to 1867, calendar years; for 1850, fifteen months ended Dec. 31; for 1868, six months ended June 30, and 1869 to date, fiscal years.

[5] From Nov. 1, 1864, to June 30, 1865. Money-order system went into operation Nov. 1, 1864, under act of Congress of May 17, 1864.

[6] From Sept. 1, 1869, to June 30, 1870. International money orders first issued under convention of Oct. 2, 1867.

[7] For nine months only.

No. 347.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Public schools.*				Students in colleges, universities, and schools of technology.*[1]		
	Pupils enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	Salaries paid superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.	Men.	Women.	Total.[2]
	Number.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1800							
1810							
1820							
1830							
1840							
1850							
1855							
1856							
1857							
1858							
1859							
1860							
1861							
1862							
1863							
1864							
1865							
1866							
1867							
1868							
1869							
1870	6,871,522	4,077,347	37,832,566	63,396,666			
1871	7,561,582	4,545,317	42,580,853	69,107,612			
1872	7,815,306	4,658,844	45,935,681	74,234,476			
1873	8,003,614	4,745,459	47,932,050	76,238,464			23,392
1874	8,444,251	5,050,840	50,785,656	80,054,286			30,900
1875	8,785,678	5,248,114	54,722,250	83,504,007			32,175
1876	8,869,115	5,291,376	55,358,166	83,082,578			32,540
1877	8,965,006	5,426,595	54,973,776	79,439,826			32,107
1878	9,438,883	5,783,065	56,155,133	79,083,260			32,728
1879	9,504,458	5,876,077	54,639,731	76,192,375			37,442
1880	9,867,505	6,144,143	55,942,972	78,094,687			38,227
1881	10,000,896	6,145,932	58,012,463	83,642,964			39,048
1882	10,211,578	6,331,242	60,594,933	88,990,466			39,155
1883	10,651,828	6,652,392	64,798,859	96,750,003			39,769
1884	10,982,364	7,055,696	68,384,275	103,212,837			41,464
1885	11,398,024	7,297,529	72,878,993	110,328,375			42,573
1886	11,664,460	7,526,351	76,270,434	113,322,545			40,421
1887	11,884,944	7,681,806	78,639,964	115,783,890			41,737
1888	12,182,600	7,906,986	83,022,562	124,244,911			42,535
1889	12,392,260	8,005,969	87,568,306	132,539,783			45,949
1890	12,722,581	8,153,635	91,836,484	140,506,715	44,926	10,761	55,687
1891	13,050,132	8,408,323	96,303,069	147,494,809	46,220	12,185	58,405
1892	13,255,921	8,560,603	100,298,256	155,817,012	51,163	13,507	64,670
1893	13,483,340	8,837,199	104,560,339	164,171,057	55,305	15,530	70,835
1894	13,995,357	9,263,350	109,202,405	172,502,843	59,814	18,098	77,912
1895	14,243,765	9,548,722	113,872,388	175,809,279	62,053	19,071	81,124
1896	14,498,956	9,781,475	117,139,841	183,498,965	65,143	21,721	86,864
1897	14,823,059	10,052,554	119,310,503	187,682,269	64,662	21,543	86,205
1898	15,103,874	10,356,458	124,192,270	194,292,911	67,018	23,470	90,488
1899	15,176,219	10,328,396	129,345,873	200,154,597	67,505	24,880	92,385
1900	15,503,110	10,632,772	137,687,746	214,964,618	72,159	26,764	98,923
1901	15,688,602	10,714,613	143,286,204	227,465,664	75,472	27,879	103,351
1902	15,917,385	11,064,164	151,443,681	238,262,299	78,133	29,258	107,391
1903	15,999,717	11,053,158	157,635,732	252,804,081	82,394	25,987	108,381
1904	16,256,038	11,318,256	167,824,753	273,216,227	86,006	25,682	111,688
1905	16,468,300	11,481,531	177,462,981	291,616,660	92,161	27,938	120,099
1906	16,641,970	11,712,300	186,483,464	307,765,659	97,738	31,443	129,181
1907	16,890,818	11,925,672	202,047,814	336,898,333	96,575	32,850	129,425
1908	17,061,962	12,154,172	219,780,123	371,344,410	106,945	43,242	150,187
1909	17,506,175	12,684,837	237,013,913	401,397,747	119,480	42,328	161,808
1910	17,813,852	12,827,307	[9] 253,915,170	426,250,434	119,578	43,441	163,019
1911	18,035,118	12,871,980	[9] 266,678,471	446,726,929	119,026	64,546	183,572
1912	18,218,003	13,315,537	[9] 283,798,531	482,315,142	125,850	72,441	198,291
1913					128,442	73,400	201,842
1914							

* School years.

[1] Figures for the years 1873–1882, inclusive, are for the calendar year preceding fiscal year.

[2] Figures until 1889 include nonresident graduate students; figures for 1889 and later years are exclusive of nonresident graduate students.

[3] Figures are for years ending June 30 and do not include messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts after 1902.

[4] Figures from 1810 to 1860, inclusive, from census of 1880.

[5] 1828.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1914—Continued.

Public, society, and school libraries.			Commercial failures.†		Telegraph messages sent.[3] (Western Union.)	Newspapers and periodicals published.	Year.
Number.	Number of volumes.	Number of volumes per 100 inhabitants.	Number.	Amount of liabilities.			
				Dollars.	*Number.*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[4] 359	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[5] 861	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,403	1830
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1840
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,526	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1856
.....	.....	.....	4,932	291,750,000	.....	.....	1857
.....	.....	.....	4,225	95,749,000	.....	.....	1858
.....	.....	.....	3,913	64,394,000	.....	.....	1859
.....	.....	.....	3,676	79,807,000	.....	4,051	1860
.....	.....	.....	6,993	207,210,000	.....	.....	1861
.....	.....	.....	1,652	23,049,000	.....	.....	1862
.....	.....	.....	495	7,899,900	.....	.....	1863
.....	.....	.....	520	8,579,000	.....	.....	1864
.....	.....	.....	530	17,625,000	.....	.....	1865
.....	.....	.....	1,505	53,783,000	.....	.....	1866
.....	.....	.....	2,780	96,666,000	5,879,282	.....	1867
.....	.....	.....	2,608	63,694,000	6,404,595	.....	1868
.....	.....	.....	2,799	75,054,054	7,934,933	[6] 5,219	1869
.....	.....	.....	3,546	88,242,000	9,157,646	5,871	1870
.....	.....	.....	2,915	85,252,000	10,646,077	6,056	1871
.....	.....	.....	4,069	121,056,000	12,444,499	6,519	1872
.....	.....	.....	5,183	228,499,900	14,456,832	6,875	1873
.....	.....	.....	5,830	155,239,000	16,329,256	7,339	1874
2,039	11,487,778	26	7,740	201,000,000	17,153,710	7,870	1875
.....	.....	.....	9,092	191,117,000	18,729,567	8,129	1876
.....	.....	.....	8,872	190,669,936	21,158,941	7,958	1877
.....	.....	.....	10,478	234,383,132	23,918,894	8,340	1878
.....	.....	.....	6,658	98,149,053	25,070,106	8,703	1879
.....	.....	.....	4,735	65,752,000	29,215,509	9,723	1880
.....	.....	.....	5,582	81,155,932	32,500,000	10,267	1881
.....	.....	.....	6,738	101,547,564	38,842,247	10,611	1882
.....	.....	.....	9,184	172,874,172	41,181,177	11,196	1883
.....	.....	.....	10,968	226,343,427	42,076,226	12,671	1884
2,988	19,401,199	35	10,637	124,220,321	42,096,583	13,494	1885
.....	.....	.....	9,834	114,644,119	43,289,807	14,160	1886
.....	.....	.....	9,634	167,560,944	47,394,530	14,706	1887
.....	.....	.....	10,679	123,829,973	51,463,955	15,555	1888
.....	.....	.....	10,882	148,784,337	54,108,326	16,319	1889
.....	.....	.....	10,907	189,856,964	55,878,762	16,948	1890
3,503	25,977,643	41	12,273	189,868,638	59,148,343	18,536	1891
.....	.....	.....	10,344	114,044,167	62,387,298	18,714	1892
.....	.....	.....	15,242	346,779,889	66,591,858	20,006	1893
.....	.....	.....	13,885	172,992,856	58,632,237	20,169	1894
.....	.....	.....	13,197	173,196,060	58,307,315	20,395	1895
4,026	33,051,872	47	15,088	226,096,834	58,760,444	20,630	1896
.....	.....	.....	13,351	154,332,071	58,151,684	19,861	1897
.....	.....	.....	12,186	130,662,899	62,173,749	20,453	1898
.....	.....	.....	9,337	90,879,889	61,398,157	21,178	1899
5,383	44,591,851	59	10,774	138,495,673	63,167,783	20,806	1900
.....	.....	.....	11,002	113,092,376	65,657,049	20,879	1901
.....	.....	.....	11,615	117,476,769	69,374,883	20,156	1902
[7] 6,869	[7] 54,419,002	[7] 68	12,069	155,444,185	69,790,866	20,485	1903
.....	.....	.....	12,199	144,202,311	67,903,973	22,168	1904
.....	.....	.....	11,520	102,676,172	67,477,320	22,146	1905
.....	.....	.....	10,682	119,201,515	71,487,082	22,326	1906
.....	.....	.....	11,725	197,385,225	74,804,551	[8] 21,735	1907
5,640	62,628,061	72	15,690	222,315,684	62,371,287	[8] 21,320	1908
.....	.....	.....	12,924	154,603,465	68,053,439	[8] 22,603	1909
.....	.....	.....	12,652	201,757,097	75,135,405	[8] 22,725	1910
.....	.....	.....	13,441	191,061,665	77,780,732	[8] 22,806	1911
.....	.....	.....	15,542	203,117,391	[10] 90,000,000	[8] 22,837	1912
.....	.....	.....	16,036	272,683,289	.....	[8] 22,855	1913
.....	.....	.....	[11] 8,344	[11] 184,799,731	.....	[8] 22,977	1914

† Calendar years.

[6] Figures from 1869 to 1908 from Rowell's Newspaper Directory; subsequently from Ayer's American Newspaper Annual.

[7] Figures of 1900 are used for libraries not reporting in 1903.

[8] Figures include outlying possessions.

[9] Includes salaries of teachers only.

[10] Estimated.

[11] First six months.

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND MONETARY STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

No. 348.—GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE MINTS OF THE WORLD: 1885 TO 1912.

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Coining value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*
1885	4,632,273	95,757,582	98,044,475	126,764,574
1886	4,578,310	94,642,070	96,566,844	124,854,101
1887	6,046,510	124,992,465	126,388,502	163,411,397
1888	6,522,346	134,828,855	104,354,000	134,922,344
1889	8,170,611	168,901,519	107,788,256	139,362,595
1890	7,219,725	149,244,965	117,789,228	152,293,144
1891	5,782,463	119,534,122	106,962,049	138,294,367
1892	8,343,387	172,473,124	120,282,947	155,517,347
1893	11,243,342	232,420,517	106,697,783	137,952,690
1894	11,025,680	227,921,032	87,472,523	113,095,788
1895	11,178,855	231,087,438	98,128,832	126,873,642
1896	9,476,639	195,899,517	123,394,239	159,540,027
1897	21,174,850	437,722,992	129,775,082	167,790,006
1898	19,131,244	395,477,905	115,461,020	149,282,936
1899	22,548,101	466,110,614	128,566,167	166,226,964
1900	17,170,053	354,936,497	143,362,948	185,358,156
1901	12,001,537	248,093,787	107,439,666	138,911,891
1902	10,662,098	220,405,125	149,826,725	193,715,362
1903	11,634,166	240,499,547	161,159,508	211,795,829
1904	22,031,285	455,427,085	136,518,406	176,508,646
1905	11,898,037	245,954,257	134,062,314	173,333,093
1906	17,721,058	366,326,788	120,339,501	155,590,466
1907	19,921,014	411,803,902	171,561,490	221,816,876
1908	15 828,573	327,205,649	151,352,824	195,688,499
1909	15,153,116	313,242,714	87,728,951	113,427,331
1910	22,613,411	454,951,834	78,803,096	108,934,541
1911	18,002,444	372,143,555	117,237,838	148,156,282
1912	17,447,478	360,671,382	161,763,415	171,293,019
Total	369,158,606	7,618,676,839	3,388,828,629	4,350,711,913

No. 349.—ESTIMATES OF THE WORLD'S CONSUMPTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN ARTS AND INDUSTRIES: CALENDAR YEAR 1912.

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Country.	Gold.	Silver.	Country.	Gold.	Silver.
	Dollars.	*Fine ounces.*		*Dollars.*	*Fine ounces.*
United States	35,800,000	20,000,000	Sweden, Norway, and Denmark	1,000,000	600,000
Canada	2,500,000	900,000	Switzerland	8,000,000	2,000,000
Austria-Hungary	5,000,000	2,000,000	Other countries of Europe and the Americas	1,000,000	1,000,000
Belgium	3,000,000	5,000,000	Egypt and Asia	50,000,000	28,841,771
France and Netherlands	17,500,000	9,000,000	Australia and New Zealand	2,000,000	900,000
Germany	20,000,000	10,000,000			
United Kingdom	18,000,000	10,000,000			
Italy	3,500,000	1,500,000			
Russia	5,000,000	4,000,000			
Spain and Portugal	1,800,000	1,000,000	Total	174,100,000	96,741,771

No. 350.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.[1]

[Source: 1493 to 1885, table of averages compiled by Dr. Adolph Soetbeer; other figures represent estimates of the Director of the Mint.]

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period, value.	Total for period.		Annual average for period, coining value.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.		Ounces, fine.	Coining value.[2]	
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1493–1520	5,221,160	107,931,000	3,855,000	42,309,400	54,703,000	1,954,000
1521–1544	5,524,656	114,205,000	4,759,000	69,598,320	89,986,000	3,740,000
1545–1560	4,377,544	90,492,000	5,656,000	160,287,040	207,240,000	12,952,000
1561–1580	4,398,120	90,917,000	4,546,000	192,578,500	248,990,000	12,450,000
1581–1600	4,745,340	98,095,000	4,905,000	269,352,700	348,254,000	17,413,000
1601–1620	5,478,360	113,248,000	5,662,000	271,924,700	351,579,000	17,579,000
1621–1640	5,336,900	110,324,000	5,516,000	253,084,800	327,221,000	16,361,000
1641–1660	5,639,110	116,571,000	5,828,000	235,530,900	304,525,000	15,226,000
1661–1680	5,954,180	123,084,000	6,154,000	216,691,000	280,166,000	14,008,000
1681–1700	6,921,895	143,088,000	7,154,000	219,841,700	284,240,000	14,212,000
1701–1720	8,243,260	170,403,000	8,520,000	228,650,800	295,629,000	14,781,000
1721–1740	12,268,440	253,611,000	12,681,000	277,261,600	358,480,000	17,924,000
1741–1760	15,824,230	327,116,000	16,356,000	342,812,235	443,232,000	22,162,000
1761–1780	13,313,315	275,211,000	13,761,000	419,711,820	542,658,000	27,133,000
1781–1800	11,438,970	236,464,000	11,823,000	565,235,580	730,810,000	36,540,000
1801–1810	5,715,627	118,152,000	11,815,000	287,469,225	371,677,000	37,168,000
1811–1820	3,679,568	76,063,000	7,606,000	173,857,555	224,786,000	22,479,000
1821–1830	4,570,444	94,479,000	9,448,000	148,070,040	191,444,000	19,144,000
1831–1840	6,522,913	134,841,000	13,484,000	191,758,675	247,930,000	24,793,000
1841–1850	17,605,018	363,928,000	36,393,000	250,903,422	324,400,000	32,440,000
1851–1855	32,051,621	662,566,000	132,513,000	142,442,986	184,169,000	36,834,000
1856–1860	32,431,312	670,415,000	134,083,000	145,477,142	188,092,000	37,618,000
1861	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1862	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1863	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1864	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1865	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1866	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1867	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1868	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1869	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1870	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1871	5,591,014	115,577,000	.....	63,317,014	81,864,000	.....
1872	5,591,014	115,577,000	.....	63,317,014	81,864,000	.....
1873	4,653,675	96,200,000	.....	63,267,187	81,800,000	.....
1874	4,390,031	90,750,000	.....	55,300,781	71,500,000	.....
1875	4,716,563	97,500,000	.....	62,261,719	80,500,000	.....
1876	5,016,488	103,700,000	.....	67,753,125	87,600,000	.....
1877	5,512,196	113,947,200	.....	62,679,916	81,040,700	.....
1878	5,761,114	119,092,800	.....	73,385,451	94,882,200	.....
1879	5,262,174	108,778,800	.....	74,383,495	96,172,600	.....
1880	5,148,880	106,436,800	.....	74,795,273	96,705,000	.....
1881	4,983,742	103,023,100	.....	79,020,872	102,168,400	.....
1882	4,934,086	101,996,600	.....	86,472,091	111,802,300	.....
1883	4,614,588	95,392,000	.....	89,175,023	115,297,000	.....
1884	4,921,169	101,729,600	.....	81,567,801	105,461,400	.....

[1] For production of the United States, see pp. 218 and 219.

[2] Commercial values for single years may be ascertained by multiplying fine ounces by annual average prices of silver as shown under "Prices."

No. 350.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA—Continued.

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period, value.	Total for period.		Annual average for period, coining value.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.		Ounces, fine.	Coining value.	
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	5,245,572	108,435,600	.....	91,609,959	118,445,200	.....
1886	5,135,679	106,163,900	.....	93,297,290	120,626,800	.....
1887	5,116,861	105,774,900	.....	96,123,586	124,281,000	.....
1888	5,330,775	110,196,900	.....	108,827,606	140,706,400	.....
1889	5,973,790	123,489,200	.....	120,213,611	155,427,700	.....
1890	5,749,306	118,848,700	.....	126,095,062	163,032,000	.....
1891	6,320,194	130,650,000	.....	137,170,919	177,352,300	.....
1892	7,094,266	146,651,500	.....	153,151,762	198,014,400	.....
1893	7,618,811	157,494,800	.....	165,472,621	213,944,400	.....
1894	8,764,362	181,175,600	.....	164,610,394	212,829,600	.....
1895	9,615,190	198,763,600	.....	167,800,960	216,566,900	.....
1896	9,783,914	202,251,600	.....	157,061,370	203,069,200	.....
1897	11,420,068	236,073,700	.....	160,421,082	207,413,000	.....
1898	13,877,806	286,879,700	.....	169,055,253	218,576,800	.....
1899	14,837,775	306,724,100	.....	168,337,453	217,648,200	.....
1900	12,315,135	254,576,300	.....	173,591,364	224,441,200	.....
1901	12,625,527	260,992,900	.....	173,011,283	223,691,300	.....
1902	14,354,680	296,737,600	.....	162,763,483	210,441,900	.....
1903	15,852,620	327,702,200	.....	167,689,322	216,810,300	.....
1904	16,804,372	347,377,200	.....	164,195,266	212,292,900	.....
1905	18,396,451	380,288,700	.....	172,317,688	222,794,500	.....
1906	19,471,080	402,503,000	.....	165,054,497	213,403,800	.....
1907	19,977,260	412,966,600	.....	184,206,984	238,166,600	.....
1908	21,422,244	442,476,900	.....	203,131,404	262,634,500	.....
1909	21,965,111	454,059,100	.....	212,149,023	274,293,700	.....
1910	22,022,180	455,239,100	.....	221,715,673	286,662,700	.....
1911	22,348,313	461,939,700	.....	226,192,923	292,451,500	.....
1912	22,549,335	466,136,100	.....	224,310,654	261,402,300	.....
Total [1]	714,747,822	14,775,110,000	.....	11,083,136,909	14,329,712,400	.....

[1] The figures are those of the Director of the Mint, but do not represent the footings of the respective columns, as that official, for the period from 1871 to 1885, employs Soetbeer's averages upon a somewhat different basis from that used in this table.

No. 351.—WORLD'S DEVELOPMENT OF POPULATION, PRODUCTION, VESSEL TONNAGE, AND COMMERCE: 1800 TO 1912.

Year.	Population.	Commerce.		Nominal tonnage of vessels.		Railways.	Telegraphs.	Cables.	Production of cotton, coal, and pig iron.			Gold production, decade ending year named.
		Total.	Per capita.	Sail.	Steam.				Cotton.	Coal.	Pig iron.	
	Millions.	*Million dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Thousand tons.*[1]	*Thousand tons.*[1]	*Thousand miles.*[1]	*Thousand miles.*	*Thousand miles.*	*Million pounds.*[1]	*Million tons.*	*Million tons.*[1]	*Million dollars.*[2]
1800	[3] 640	1,479	2.31	4,026	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	11.6	0.8	128.5
1820	[4] 780	1,659	2.13	5,814	20	.....	.....	.....	630	17.2	1.0	76.1
1830	[4] 847	1,981	2.34	7,100	111	0.2	.....	.....	820	25.1	1.8	94.5
1840	[5] 950	2,789	2.93	9,012	368	5.4	.....	.....	1,310	44.8	2.7	134.8
1850	[5] 1,075	4,049	3.76	11,470	864	24.0	5	$\frac{1}{10}$	1,435	81.4	4.7	363.9
1860	[5] 1,205	7,246	6.01	14,890	1,710	67.4	100	$1\frac{1}{2}$	2,551	142.3	7.2	1,334.0
1870	[6] 1,310	10,663	8.14	12,900	3,040	139.9	281	15	2,775	213.4	11.9	1,263.0
1880	[7] 1,439	14,761	10.26	14,400	5,880	224.9	440	49	3,601	340.0	18.0	1,150.8
1890	[8] 1,488	17,519	11.80	9,166	8,295	390.0	768	132	5,600	466.0	27.2	1,060.1
1900	1,543	20,105	13.02	6,674	13,857	500.0	1,180	200	6,247	800.0	40.4	2,100.0
1906	1,579	27,418	17.36	5,809	19,713	564.0	1,200	[9] 270	7,650	885.0	58.7	3,099.8
1910	1,616	33,634	20.81	4,624	22,046	637.0	1,307	291	[10] 9,356	[11] 1,141.6	65.8	3,780.3
1911	1,630	35,909	21.71	4,366	23,932	666.0	1,356	[12] 318	[10] 11,149	[11] 1,164.1	62.4	4,242.2
1912	1,643	39,570	24.08	4,083	24,978	683.4	1,400	[12] 320	[13] 10,729	[11] 1,363.9	[14] 71.4	4,708.4

[1] Mulhall's estimates except for 1830, 1890, 1900, 1906, and later years.
[2] Soetbeer's estimates prior to 1860.
[3] Malte-Brun's estimate for 1804.
[4] Based on Balbi's estimate for 1828.
[5] Based on Michelet's estimate for 1845.
[6] Based on Behm-Wagner estimate for 1874.
[7] Levasseur's estimate for 1878.
[8] Royal Geographic Society's estimate.
[9] Figures of the Berne International Institute.
[10] Figures of the Bureau of the Census, representing net weight for mill consumption.
[11] Figures of the Geological Survey.
[12] Estimate of the Imperial post office of Germany.
[13] Preliminary estimate of the Bureau of the Census.
[14] Partly estimated.

No. 352.—MONETARY SYSTEMS AND APPROXIMATE STOCKS OF MONEY, IN THE AGGREGATE AND PER CAPITA, IN THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, DEC. 31, 1912.

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Population.	Stock of gold.			Stock of silver.			Uncovered paper.	Per capita.			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.	Full tender.	Limited tender.	Total.		Gold.	Silver.	Paper.	Total.
			Thousands.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
United States	Gold	Dollar	96,500	1,494,500	385,000	1,879,500	368,300	173,800	542,100	761,600	19.48	5.61	7.89	32.98
Austria-Hungary	do	Crown	49,400	245,900	48,600	294,500	Nil.	152,000	152,000	279,400	5.96	3.07	5.65	14.68
Belgium	do	Franc	7,500	41,400	20,000	61,400	30,000	13,000	43,000	14,400	8.18	5.73	1.92	15.83
British Empire:														
Australia	do	Lb. sterling	4,600	152,900	14,000	166,900	Nil.	10,000	10,000	.....	36.28	2.17	.....	38.45
Canada	do	Dollar	7,200	[1] 137,800	10,000	147,800	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	94,000	20.52	.....	13.05	33.57
United Kingdom	do	Lb. sterling	45,400	[2] 395,100	335,800	730,900	Nil.	116,800	116,800	115,200	16.10	2.57	2.54	21.21
India	do	Lb. sterling and rupee.	244,300	[3] 124,000	250,000	374,000	[3] 850,000	45,000	890,000	45,400	1.53	3.48	.18	5.19
South Africa	do	Lb. sterling	6,000	42,600	15,000	57,600	Nil.	20,000	20,000	.....	9.60	3.33	.....	12.93
Straits Settlements [4]	do	Dollar	2,000	4,900	.....	4,900	Nil.	6,900	6,900	5,000	2.45	3.45	2.50	8.40
Bulgaria	do	Lev	4,400	9,800	.....	9,800	Nil.	4,800	4,800	9,900	2.23	1.09	2.25	5.57
Chosen (Korea)	do	Yen	14,800	4,400	.....	4,400	Nil.	3,900	3,900	8,000	.30	.26	.54	1.10
Cuba [5]	do	Peseta	2,200	.....	.....	30,000	Nil.	500	500	.....	13.63	.22	.....	13.85
Denmark	do	Crown	2,700	21,400	.....	21,400	Nil.	7,900	7,900	18,600	7.92	2.92	6.89	17.73
Egypt	do	Piaster	11,300	8,800	181,200	[6] 190,000	Nil.	15,800	15,800	7,000	16.81	1.39	.62	18.82
Finland	do	Markkaa	3,100	6,900	3,700	10,600	Nil.	500	500	14,900	3.42	.16	4.80	8.38
France	do	Franc	39,600	619,000	581,000	[7] 1,200,000	347,400	63,700	411,100	325,800	30.30	10.38	8.23	48.91
Germany [8]	do	Mark	64,900	213,400	650,000	863,400	Nil.	261,700	261,700	261,600	13.30	4.03	4.03	21.36
Greece	do	Drachma	2,600	3,000	2,000	5,000	Nil.	3,000	3,000	20,800	1.92	1.15	8.00	11.07
Haiti	do	Gourde	2,000	1,300	2,100	3,400	1,000	1,500	2,500	8,200	1.70	1.25	4.10	7.03
Italy	do	Lira	34,700	248,300	.....	248,300	22,700	1,400	24,100	182,300	7.15	.69	5.25	13.09
Japan	do	Yen	53,000	124,500	17,700	142,200	Nil.	57,800	57,800	101,400	2.68	1.09	1.91	5.68
Mexico	do	Peso	15,100	31,200	.....	31,200	52,000	4,000	56,000	51,200	2.07	3.71	3.39	9.17
Netherlands	do	Florin	6,000	66,000	7,000	73,000	Nil.	29,000	29,000	59,200	12.17	4.83	9.86	26.86
Norway	do	Crown	2,400	10,300	6,100	16,400	Nil.	3,700	3,700	9,900	6.83	1.54	4.13	12.50
Portugal	do	Escudo	6,000	65,600	8,200	73,800	Nil.	33,100	33,100	69,900	12.30	5.51	11.65	29.46
Roumania	do	Leu	7,300	30,000	2,100	32,100	Nil.	12,600	12,600	52,000	4.40	1.72	7.12	13.24
Russia	do	Ruble	167,000	646,100	354,100	1,000,200	Nil.	78,800	78,800	.....	5.98	.47	.....	6.45
Servia	do	Dinar	2,900	9,700	.....	9,700	Nil.	1,300	1,300	4,900	3.35	.45	1.69	5.49
Siam	do	Tical	8,100	100	.....	100	37,100	.....	37,100	3,000	.01	4.62	.37	5.00

South American States:														
Argentina	...do..	Peso	7,200	281,400	.....	281,400	Nil.	9,400	9,400	234,600	39.08	1.30	32.58	72.96
Bolivia	...do..	Boliviano	2,300	7,800	.....	7,800	Nil.	700	700	2,000	3.39	.30	.87	4.56
Brazil	...do..	Milreis	17,300	125,500	.....	125,500	Nil.	25,000	25,000	174,700	7.25	1.44	10.10	18.79
Chile	...do..	Peso	3,400	500	.....	500	Nil.	8,500	8,500	19,000	.15	2.50	5.59	8.24
Colombia	...do..	Dollar	5,200	.....	.....	.....	Nil.	2,100	2,100	[9] 10,000	.....	.40	1.92	2.32
Ecuador	...do..	Sucre	1,300	2,300	.....	2,300	Nil.	1,300	1,300	2,400	1.77	1.00	1.85	4.62
Guiana—														
British	...do..	Lb. sterling	300	100	.....	100	Nil.	.....	.....	.....	.33	.....	.....	.33
Dutch	...do..	Florin	100	200	.....	200	Nil.	.....	.....	.....	2.00	.....	.....	2.00
French	...do..	Franc	100	100	.....	100	Nil.	.....	.....	.....	1.00	.....	.....	1.00
Paraguay	...do..	Peso	700	.....	.....	.....	Nil.	.....	.....	400	.....	.....	.57	.57
Peru	...do..	Sol	4,600	8,300	3,900	12,200	Nil.	2,400	2,400	.....	2.65	.....	.52	3.17
Uruguay	...do..	Peso	1,200	21,700	.....	21,700	Nil.	4,300	4,300	1,100	18.08	3.58	.92	22.58
Venezuela	...do..	Bolivar	2,700	800	2,500	3,300	Nil.	10,800	10,800	800	1.22	4.00	.29	5.51
Spain	...do..	Peseta	19,700	123,600	.....	123,600	142,300	32,800	175,100	94,600	6.27	8.89	4.80	19.96
Sweden	...do..	Crown	5,600	27,000	3,200	30,200	Nil.	8,600	8,600	25,500	5.50	1.54	4.55	11.59
Switzerland	...do..	Franc	3,700	33,400	11,600	45,000	2,500	12,900	15,400	29,600	12.16	4.16	8.00	24.32
Turkey	...do..	Piaster	23,800	14,900	127,500	142,400	Nil.	26,400	26,400	.....	5.98	1.11	.....	7.09
Central American States	Silver[10]	Peso	4,700	1,800	100	1,900	2,500	9,200	11,700	115,900	.40	2.49	24.66	27.55
Total	.....	.....	1,016,900	5,408,300	3,042,400	8,480,700	1,855,800	1,276,900	3,132,700	3,234,200	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] "Specie" includes subsidiary coin in banks.
[2] Estimates for the United Kingdom prior to 1910 were for coin only; these figures include $100,000,000 for bullion in banks.
[3] Based on estimate of active rupee circulation by Accountant General of India in 1908.
[4] Includes Straits Settlements, Malay States, and Johore.
[5] United States paper currency is legal tender and constitutes a considerable proportion of the circulation.
[6] Based upon a calculation by Messrs. P. Arminjon and B. Michel in 1908, who then estimated the stock of gold at 33,000,000 to 41,000,000 Egyptian pounds. The mean of these figures was adopted. Since then the net imports of Egypt, by customs records, have been $50,000,000, but the 1908 estimate has been changed only to the extent of the increase in bank holdings. It does not seem probable that Egypt can have absorbed the amount of gold indicated by the customs records.
[7] Estimate of A. De Foville, 1909.
[8] The figures for the stock of gold in Germany are based upon an estimate by Dr. Arnold, a director of the Reichsbank, of 3,000,000,000 marks in German coin in the country at the end of 1910. At the close of 1912 the Reichsbank held $80,284,892 in bullion and foreign coin.
[9] This paper currency has been reduced to a gold basis at 100 pesos to the United States dollar.
[10] Except Costa Rica and British Honduras (gold standard countries).

NOTE.—The blank spaces in this table signify that no satisfactory information is available. In some instances the amount of gold in banks and public treasuries is carried out as the total stock in the country, although an unknown amount is in circulation. The case of Italy is an example of this. The per capita circulation is based upon known amounts only. All estimates for stock of money in circulation must be accepted with reserve.

No. 353.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective Governments. For explanatory notes to this table, see pp. 696 and 697.]

Country.	Area.	Population in 1912 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce.[1]						
				Year.	Total imports.	Imports from United States.		Total exports.	Exports to United States.	
	Sq. miles.				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
Argentina	1,139,196	8,700,000	7.64	1912	371,384,000	57,058,000	15.4	463,578,000	31,257,000	6.7
Australasia:										
Commonwealth of Australia [2,3,4]	2,974,581	4,733,000	1.59	1912	380,359,000	52,384,000	13.8	369,667,000	9,815,000	2.7
New Zealand [2,4]	104,751	1,071,000	1.02	1912	102,082,000	9,975,000	9.8	103,522,000	3,007,000	2.9
Austria-Hungary [5]	261,033	51,505,000	197.31	1912	722,030,000	70,761,000	9.8	554,973,000	12,969,000	2.3
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)	[6] 135,696	[6] 30,475,000	224.58	1912						
Hungary	[6] 125,427	[6] 21,030,000	167.67	1912						
Belgium [5]	11,373	7,579,000	666.40	1912	956,896,000	79,869,000	8.3	762,635,000	28,010,000	3.7
Kongo, Belgian [7]	913,127	20,000,000	21.90	1912	10,467,000	62,000	.6	11,566,000		
Bolivia [2]	708,195	2,268,000	3.20	1912	19,671,000	1,826,000	9.3	35,809,000	156,000	.4
Brazil [8]	3,291,416	24,308,000	7.39	1912	308,656,000	48,174,000	15.6	363,280,000	142,105,000	39.2
Bulgaria [5,9]	37,199	4,401,000	118.30	1911	38,474,000	327,000	.9	34,634,000	225,000	.6
Canada [5]	3,729,665	7,467,000	2.00	[10] 1913	670,089,000	435,861,000	65.0	355,755,000	140,757,000	39.6
Central American States:										
Costa Rica	18,691	399,000	21.35	1912	8,630,000	4,354,000	50.4	9,964,000	4,972,000	49.9
Guatemala	48,290	2,119,000	43.88	1912	7,782,000	3,626,000	46.6	13,157,000	3,864,000	29.4
Honduras	46,250	566,000	12.24	[11] 1912	4,317,000	2,892,000	67.0	3,080,000	2,722,000	88.4
Nicaragua	49,532	600,000	12.11	1912	4,967,000	2,549,000	51.3	3,411,000	1,328,000	38.9
Panama [12]	32,380	387,000	11.95	1912	9,872,000	5,413,000	54.8	2,065,000	1,780,000	86.2
Salvador	8,170	1,707,000	208.94	1912	6,775,000	2,628,000	38.8	9,942,000	2,956,000	29.7
Chile [5]	292,420	3,464,000	11.85	1912	122,076,000	16,806,000	13.8	139,878,000	24,527,000	17.5
China [4]	4,277,170	336,042,000	78.57	1912	360,273,000	26,849,000	7.5	274,822,000	25,997,000	9.5
Colombia	435,278	5,073,000	11.65	1912	23,965,000	7,612,000	31.8	32,222,000	15,833,000	49.1
Cuba [13,14]	45,881	2,474,000	53.92	[15] 1913	132,337,000	70,707,000	53.3	165,207,000	132,581,000	80.3
Denmark [13]	15,586	2,775,000	178.04	1912	219,093,000	18,587,000	8.5	159,922,000	964,000	.6
Ecuador [2]	118,627	1,500,000	12.64	1912	10,653,000	2,764,000	26.0	13,718,000	3,965,000	28.9
Egypt [4,14]	383,899	11,287,000	29.40	1912	128,062,000	1,995,000	1.6	170,901,000	20,370,000	11.9
Sudan [4,14]	950,000	2,600,000	2.74	1912	9,725,000	42,000	.4	6,787,000	587,000	8.6
France [5]	207,129	39,602,000	191.19	1912	1,588,553,000	172,221,000	10.8	1,295,528,000	83,346,000	6.4
Algeria [5]	343,629	5,564,000	16.19	1912	130,352,000	1,966,000	1.5	106,304,000	425,000	.4
Tunis	64,633	1,929,000	29.85	1912	30,165,000	1,272,000	4.2	29,848,000	5,000	.02
French Indo-China [5]	256,255	16,990,000	66.30	1911	36,931,000	473,000	1.3	48,110,000	23,000	.1
French colonies, n. e. s. [13]	3,334,196	25,150,000	7.54	1911	61,991,000	3,371,000	7.5	60,945,000	523,000	1.1
German Empire	[6] 208,794	[6] 66,096,000	316.56	1912						
German Customs Union [5]	209,793	66,341,000	316.22	1912	2,544,557,000	377,464,000	14.8	2,131,718,000	166,026,000	7.8
German colonies [5,16]	1,026,022	11,783,000	11.48	1911	33,846,000	[17] 487,000	1.4	23,323,000	[17] 576,000	2.5

Greece[5,18]	24,964	2,666,000	106.79	1911	33,488,000	800,000	2.4	27,194,000	2,424,000	8.9
Crete	3,327	344,000	103.40	1911	4,122,000	115,000	2.8	3,017,000	147,000	4.9
Haiti	11,072	2,500,000	225.79	[19] 1912	11,166,000	7,302,000	65.4	17,273,000	[17] 842,000	4.9
India, British [4,20]	1,773,088	315,133,000	177.73	[10] 1913	522,389,000	16,881,000	3.2	782,413,000	60,963,000	7.8
Italy[5]	110,688	34,687,000	313.38	1912	714,471,000	99,462,000	13.9	462,607,000	50,554,000	10.9
Eritrea (Massana)	52,162	279,000	5.35	1910	3,160,000	[17] 2,000	.1	1,405,000	.....	.....
Libia	406,000	1,000,000	2.46	1912	5,362,000	(21)	.....	778,000	134,000	17.2
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin)[13]	147,699	52,312,000	354.18	1912	308,258,000	63,254,000	20.5	261,258,000	83,988,000	32.1
Formosa[22]	13,839	3,463,000	250.23	1912	31,189,000	847,000	27.2	31,223,000	2,449,000	7.8
Chosen (Korea)[13]	84,103	14,827,000	176.30	1912	33,423,000	3,217,000	9.6	10,451,000	48,000	.5
Liberia	36,834	1,500,000	40.72	1909	1,048,000	[17] 75,000	7.2	955,000	[17] 284	.....
Mexico[2,23]	767,323	15,160,000	19.76	[15] 1913	97,495,000	48,449,000	49.7	149,602,000	115,554,000	77.2
Montenegro	3,509	250,000	71.24	1911	1,658,000	(21)	.....	486,000	(21)	.....
Morocco	169,591	5,000,000	29.48	1912	29,432,000	141,000	.5	14,484,000	79,000	.5
Netherlands[5]	13,171	6,144,000	466.48	1912	1,452,458,000	145,525,000	10.0	1,251,472,000	54,478,000	4.4
Dutch East Indies[13]	778,154	37,957,000	48.78	1911	144,304,000	2,236,000	1.5	188,394,000	8,038,000	4.3
Dutch possessions in America[24]	50,282	150,000	2.98	1911	5,065,000	1,716,000	33.9	4,484,000	1,687,000	37.6
Norway	124,675	2,392,000	19.19	1912	140,897,000	8,060,000	5.7	86,999,000	7,767,000	8.8
Paraguay	97,722	800,000	8.19	1912	5,090,000	305,000	6.0	4,087,000	1,000	24.5
Persia	635,135	9,500,000	14.96	[25] 1913	46,995,000	78,000	.5	36,128,000	528,000	1.5
Peru	683,321	5,800,000	8.49	1912	25,100,000	[17] 5,965,000	23.8	45,933,000	[17] 10,614,000	23.1
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores)[5]	35,499	5,423,000	152.76	1911	73,577,000	6,302,000	8.6	36,790,000	909,000	23.1
Portuguese colonies[26]	808,107	8,580,000	10.53	1908–9	31,807,000	2,709,000	8.5	28,448,000	222,000	.8
Roumania[5]	50,715	7,248,000	142.92	1911	109,961,000	2,487,000	2.3	133,502,000	48,000	.03
Russia[5]	8,361,708	167,920,000	20.08	1912	603,463,000	45,026,000	7.5	782,181,000	9,274,000	1.2
Finland	144,249	3,140,000	21.77	1912	90,691,000	[17] 2,603,000	2.9	65,195,000	[17] 162,000	.2
Santo Domingo	28,000	725,000	25.89	1912	8,218,000	5,100,000	62.1	12,385,000	7,275,000	58.7
Servia	18,650	2,957,000	158.55	1911	22,277,000	412,000	1.9	22,565,000	697,000	3.1
Siam[2,27]	195,000	8,149,000	41.79	[10] 1913	28,203,000	746,000	2.6	30,329,000	68,000	.2
Spain[2,5]	194,794	19,944,000	102.39	1912	189,847,000	29,303,000	15.4	186,806,000	12,699,000	6.8
Sweden[2,13]	172,920	5,609,000	32.44	1911	186,693,000	14,648,000	7.8	177,838,000	6,507,000	3.7
Switzerland[5]	15,955	3,781,000	236.97	1912	381,966,000	16,166,000	4.2	262,020,000	26,185,000	10.0
Turkey (including Samos)	1,153,500	24,867,000	21.56	[28] 1911	187,246,000	2,852,000	1.5	97,151,000	4,438,000	4.6
Union of South Africa[29]	473,184	5,973,000	12.62	1912	183,039,000	16,132,000	8.8	316,644,000	3,066,000	1.0
United Kingdom[4]	121,316	45,653,000	376.31	1912	3,623,794,000	655,005,000	18.1	2,371,073,000	147,180,000	6.2
British colonies, n. e. s.[2]	2,271,292	41,655,000	18.34	1911–12	512,550,000	32,474,000	6.3	476,628,000	47,718,000	10.0
United States (including Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico)[4]	3,627,557	98,464,000	27.14	[15] 1913	1,813,008,000	.....	.....	2,428,506,000	.....	.....
Philippine Islands[18]	115,026	8,552,000	74.35	[15] 1913	56,328,000	25,647,000	45.5	53,683,000	19,971,000	37.2
Porto Rico	[6] 3,435	[6] 1,167,000	339.74	1913	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay[8,30]	72,172	1,226,000	16.99	1912	51,059,000	[17] 7,323,000	14.3	50,404,000	2,655,000	5.3
Venezuela	393,976	2,756,000	7.00	[15] 1913	19,677,000	7,684,000	39.1	28,777,000	9,850,000	34.2
Total	49,574,646	1,644,870,000	33.14	.....	20,845,004,000	2,757,424,000	.....	18,697,839,000	1,560,690,284	.....
Total exclusive of the commerce of the United States	45,947,089	1,546,406,000	.....	.....	19,031,996,000	2,757,424,000	14.5	16,269,333,000	1,560,690,284	9.6

No. 353.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Length of railways.		Telegraphs.			Post offices.	Miles of postal routes.	Miles of mail service performed.	Domestic money and postal orders sent.		Foreign money orders sent.	
	Date.	Miles.	Date.[31]	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.				Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
										Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Argentina	1913	20,806	1910	37,905	100,336	3,259	47,324	22,084,761	549,643	6,782,042	20,383	459,433
Australasia:												
Commonwealth of Australia	1912	18,653	1911	44,013	97,053	8,054	132,755	40,707,000	9,352,904	43,345,434	272,152	3,378,981
New Zealand	1913	2,869	1913	12,508	41,892	2,350	.....	.....	444,169	11,003,243	163,595	2,417,341
Austria-Hungary:												
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1913	15,631	1911	31,283	245,373	10,514	150,416	90,734,848	32,220,471	320,699,681	6,041,801	68,221,697
Hungary	1913	13,596	1913	16,281	95,569	6,331	65,267	54,007,536	22,437,158	246,283,350	4,689,216	54,494,423
Belgium	1913	5,402	1913	5,166	27,902	1,658	5,779	71,382,102	4,462,189	87,348,323	763,367	11,556,913
Kongo, Belgian	1913	784	1913	1,622	1,622	40	13,919	887,572	3,096	195,427	10,926	473,061
Bolivia	1912	798	1912	3,811	5,562	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil	1912	13,848	1911	36,199	73,124	3,246	.....	.....	.....	.....	68,063	1,498,897
Bulgaria	1913	1,388	1911	4,052	9,457	2,245	15,478	5,490,783	461,230	6,654,769	171,931	3,118,389
Canada[10]	1913	29,304	1913	[32] 52,384	[32] 162,779	14,178	.....	52,065,274	3,754,301	52,568,433	2,023,456	31,497,459
Central American States:												
Costa Rica	1912	546	1913	.....	1,521	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala	1913	502	1913	.....	3,783	323	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Honduras	1913	150	1913	305	3,212	278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nicaragua	1912	200	1910	.....	3,637	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panama	1912	202	.....	.....	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salvador	1912	122	1912	.....	2,841	113	[33] 1,848	[33] 36,601	.....	.....	627	3,630
Chile	1911	3,606	1910	9,380	17,654	1,104	28,752	7,464,518	2,566,364	5,901,526	146,284	850,248
China	1912	6,123	1910	29,327	51,166	6,816	133,000	.....	.....	[34] 2,948,337	.....	.....
Colombia	1912	621	1912	11,248	[35] 11,248	608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuba	1912	2,331	1910	5,065	6,184	496	[36] 5,324	[36] 2,545,828	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark	1912	2,303	1913	2,250	8,081	1,629	6,419	9,826,376	4,683,249	52,526,337	247,820	3,287,477
Ecuador	1912	350	1912	3,318	3,318	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt	1912	3,674	1912	[37] 9,517	[37] 24,241	1,836	6,695	6,174,336	884,138	23,649,607	151,227	3,032,601
France	1913	31,807	1911	114,394	433,302	14,379	80,327	161,392,493	62,271,463	559,824,313	1,984,660	21,886,121
Algeria	1912	2,169	1910	9,444	24,639	665	8,292	8,150,763	2,319,936	82,044,894	36,781	572,401
Tunis	1912	1,027	1912	2,861	10,005	431	5,503	3,047,958	325,822	6,412,628	238,307	3,057,376
French Indo-China	1913	1,185	1912	8,738	15,805	324	20,922	6,982,621	184,966	4,403,474	104,633	1,992,773
French colonies, n. e. s.	1913	1,916	1910	18,568	24,778	602	37,044	7,670,486	103,773	4,277,484	106,039	2,109,101

German Empire	1913	39,157	1912	144,214	449,585	50,777	90,391	.....	174,933,220	2,178,084,236	4,733,340	53,840,826
German colonies	1913	2,674	1910	5,257	6,570	198	.....	.....	537,555	23,505,062	[38]	[38]
Greece	1911	1,000	1911	5,067	9,681	1,278	.....	.....	207,322	3,236,816	35,475	453,198
Crete	.....	.....	1911	292	[35] 292	30	.....	.....	40,560	574,411	8,248	116,072
Haiti	1912	140	1910	124	124	88	.....	107,079	.....	.....	.....	.....
India, British [10]	1912	33,484	1913	78,862	311,034	19,890	160,006	115,787,314	24,869,204	129,912,000	164,588	2,579,463
Italy	1913	[39] 11,086	1911	[40] 32,874	[40] 313,717	11,107	43,217	65,956,358	24,064,001	496,239,303	514,569	8,695,580
Japan [10]	1912	5,607	1912	24,281	107,671	7,790	66,656	78,952,498	16,044,421	104,398,097	23,347	351,594
Formosa [10]	1912	296	1912	608	2,016	140	7,746	.....	629,680	6,555,627	609	12,578
Chosen (Korea) [10]	1913	836	1913	3,743	9,373	462	20,733	7,390,902	1,392,746	14,823,196	2,778	46,457
Luxemburg	1912	322	1912	436	1,291	129	741	1,067,726	265,301	6,050,456	432,911	8,654,367
Mexico	1912	16,103	1911	[41] 22,452	[41] 46,437	2,911	51,937	23,288,250	1,402,130	22,214,369	169,592	3,823,920
Montenegro	1909	11	1906	.....	528	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands	1913	2,023	1912	4,808	23,762	1,511	9,969	21,613,814	6,344,914	35,936,008	467,308	4,040,418
Dutch East Indies	1912	1,602	1911	9,773	14,518	1,711	2,482,645	8,069,802	748,253	10,285,886	79,208	983,115
Dutch possessions in America	1911	117	.....	.....	.....	[33] 17	.....	.....	4,751	89,176	10,090	253,753
Norway	1912	1,921	1912	7,062	13,807	3,496	45,773	14,117,162	922,519	14,232,635	305,453	2,359,574
Paraguay	1912	232	1912	2,485	[35] 2,485	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Persia	1912	34	1912	6,312	10,754	158	9,346	1,786,876	.....	.....	234	675
Peru	1912	1,719	1911	7,950	[35] 7,950	749	17,984	2,045,692	20,278	511,268	5,981	92,944
Portugal	1912	1,854	1911	5,945	13,415	4,081	19,631	12,394,612	794,653	11,767,637	47,663	563,403
Portuguese colonies	1912	1,069	1911	9,401	11,496	834	68,700	3,143,967	18,133	258,873	27,245	382,514
Roumania	1913	2,338	1912	4,788	13,460	2,998	64,855	17,245,198	1,865,037	14,029,018	391,591	4,204,006
Russia	1913	46,586	1911	[42] 125,641	446,265	16,452	214,046	95,332,959	41,930,398	1,074,242,550	646,677	10,689,727
Finland	1913	2,338	.....	[43]	[43]	2,138	.....	.....	901,262	10,397,266	190,039	11,674,120
Santo Domingo	1911	175	1911	1,269	[35] 1,269	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Servia	1913	912	1912	2,736	5,192	1,556	2,107	835,350	466,561	7,080,257	48,562	741,913
Siam	1912	702	1912	4,527	6,604	[44] 243	4,954	474,088	6,559	369,716	3,476	44,124
Spain	1912	9,381	1912	26,679	58,095	5,573	36,074	.....	[45] 292,348	[45] 1,781,510	.....	.....
Sweden	1913	8,868	1911	6,474	20,037	4,121	41,382	28,501,097	8,204,379	78,501,785	425,789	3,800,465
Switzerland	1912	3,176	1911	2,221	16,346	4,287	7,770	22,007,837	5,991,885	124,734,420	1,935,271	17,098,007
Turkey	1911	4,138	1911	29,842	49,898	[46] 1,632	29,790	7,129,700	1,394,021	23,203,988	38,403	284,899
Union of South Africa	1912	8,393	1912	15,236	56,542	2,587	6,929	13,477,393	[47] 325,270	9,026,832	159,154	4,816,779
United Kingdom	1912	23,441	1912	[48] 62,095	[48] 2,610,650	24,387	.....	.....	149,393,010	455,662,337	909,844	17,403,577
British colonies, n. e. s	1912	8,424	1912	30,165	[35] 35,138	2,392	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States [15]	1912	[49] 258,033	1913	[50] 238,033	[50] 1,562,497	[51] 58,020	436,470	578,165,267	84,539,212	583,337,004	4,455,941	97,660,025
Philippine Islands [15]	1913	653	1912	4,303	6,687	589	.....	.....	.....	5,592,201	.....	1,832,973
Porto Rico [15]	1912	340	1912	590	1,400	(52)	(52)	(52)	(52)	(52)	(52)	(52)
Uruguay	1912	1,639	1912	.....	5,344	1,129	.....	.....	41,647	4,330,701	5,152	87,864
Venezuela	1912	634	1911	4,721	[35] 4,721	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	683,371	.....	1,400,905	7,762,735	318,537	4,704,916	1,669,542,797	695,616,102	6,967,833,943	33,479,806	471,497,252

No. 353.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Revenue and expenditure.			Debt.							
	Year.	Revenue.[54]	Expenditure.[54]	Year.	Funded.		Unfunded, including floating, noninterest bearing, etc.		Total in United States currency.	Rates of interest.	Interest and other annual charges.
					Currency.	Amount.	Currency.	Amount.			
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*						*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*
Argentina	1913	145,338,000	136,767,000	1913	Lbs. sterling	135,260,000	{Pesos, gold Pesos, paper	3,095,000 167,619,000	732,398,000	4–6	32,528,000
Australasia:											
Commonwealth of Australia	1912–13	[55] 76,791,000	[55] 74,885,000	1913	do	7,431,000	Lbs. sterling	9,163,000	80,753,000		
Australia, States	1912–13	[55] 209,088,000	[55] 213,731,000	1912	do	261,747,000	do	15,377,000	1,348,624,000	3–4	52,895,000
New Zealand	1912–13	[55] 57,105,000	[56] 53,931,000	1913	do	90,061,000			438,271,000	3–4	13,222,000
Austria-Hungary	1913	120,658,000	120,658,000	1913	Kronen	5,157,434,000	Kronen	962,000	1,047,154,000	3–5	47,960,000
Austria	1913	636,909,000	636,852,000	1913	do	6,965,111,000	do	347,642,000	1,484,489,000	3–4	63,851,000
Hungary	1913	410,008,000	409,998,000	1911	do	5,317,328,000	do	927,998,000	1,267,801,000	3–4½	53,763,000
Belgium	1913	146,227,000	148,677,000	1914	Francs	3,743,027,000	Francs	534,269,000	825,518,000	2½–3	40,409,000
Kongo, Belgian	1913	7,801,000	12,730,000	1912	do	238,485,000	do	45,150,000	54,741,000	3–4	1,490,000
Bolivia	1913	8,594,000	8,627,000	1913	Bolivianos	41,650,000	Bolivianos	8,101,000	19,369,000	3–10	1,688,000
Brazil	1913	192,729,000	203,860,000	1912	{Lbs. sterling Francs	82,903,000 300,000,000	Milreis, paper	620,526,000	663,667,000	4–5	29,637,000
Bulgaria	1912	36,723,000	36,463,000	1912	do	600,469,000	Francs	100,567,000	135,300,000	4½–6	7,749,000
Canada	1912–13	[55] 168,690,000	[55] 112,060,000	1913	Dollars	260,869,000	Dollars	222,364,000	483,233,000	2½–4	14,493,000
Central American States:											
Costa Rica	1913–14	3,680,000	3,605,000	1913	{Lbs. sterling Francs	2,000,000 35,000,000			16,488,000	4–5	727,000
Guatemala	1913–14	2,778,000	2,676,000	1913	Pesos, gold	11,584,000	Pesos, paper	107,885,000	17,577,000	4–8	1,401,000
Honduras	1913–14	2,103,000	2,103,000	1913	Lbs. sterling	24,324,000	Pesos, silver	6,625,000	121,261,000	5–10	152,000
Nicaragua	1910	[55] 1,518,000	[55] 1,205,000	1913	do	1,192,000	{Cordobas Pesos, paper	2,631,000 9,500,000	9,189,000	6	394,000
Panama	1914	3,841,000	3,841,000	1912			Dollars	51,000	51,000	7	4,000
Salvador	1913–14	5,780,000	5,813,000	1913	{Dollars Pesos, silver	6,069,000 3,731,000	do Pesos, silver	1,881,000 1,319,000	9,970,000	2–6	1,520,000
Chile	1913	72,404,000	72,404,000	1912	{Lbs. sterling Pesos, gold	34,729,000 6,008,000	Pesos, paper	180,593,000	210,136,000	4½–5	8,212,000
China	1912	193,261,000	375,147,000	1913	{Lbs. sterling Francs	64,462,000 358,760,000	Yens Taels	9,016,000 784,327,000	969,189,000	4–5	33,696,000
Colombia	1913	14,071,000	14,060,000	1913	Lbs. sterling	4,035,000	Dollars	4,599,000	24,234,000	3–6	3,187,000
Cuba	1912–13	37,940,000	33,974,000	1911	Dollars	61,319,000			61,319,000	4½–6	3,710,000
Denmark	1912–13	[55] 30,599,000	[55] 28,497,000	1913	Kroner	356,639,000			95,579,000	3–3½	3,052,000
Ecuador	1914	10,218,000	10,218,000	1913	Sucres	37,520,000	Sucres	3,125,000	19,780,000	4–10	2,604,000
Egypt	1913	79,731,000	77,259,000	1913	Lbs. sterling	94,350,000			459,153,000	3–4	22,730,000

France	1913	914,604,000	914,550,000	1913	Francs	31,449,083,000	Francs	1,432,413,000	6,346,129,000	2¼–3	186,341,000
Algeria	1913	30,344,000	30,339,000	1913	do	180,245,000			34,787,000	3½	4,827,000
Tunis	1913	16,407,000	16,405,000	1911	do	357,182,000			68,936,000	3–3½	2,989,000
French Indo-China	1913	29,444,000	29,444,000	1912	do	245,913,000			47,461,000	2½–3½	2,153,000
Fr. colonies, n. e. s.	1911	26,413,000	25,313,000	1912	do	308,460,000			59,533,000	3–4	2,335,000
German Empire	1913–14	879,656,000	879,656,000	1912	Marks	4,583,242,000	Marks	364,894,000	1,177,418,000	3=4	54,658,000
German States	1912	1,488,421,000	1,469,790,000	1912	do	15,005,250,000	do	691,817,000	3,735,902,000	3–4	163,893,000
German colonies	1913–14	14,297,000	35,375,000	1910	do	84,580,000			20,130,000		1,464,000
Greece	1912	[55] 25,939,000	[55] 57,725,000	1913	Drachmas	998,900,000	Drachmas	71,776,000	206,640,000	2½–5	7,679,000
Haiti	1913–14	6,282,000	8,127,000	1912	Francs Dollars	119,286,000 12,763,000	Dollars	7,077,000	42,863,000	2½–5	2,984,000
India, British	1912–13	386,176,000	378,982,000	1912	Lbs. sterling Rupees	178,470,000 1,397,926,000	bs. sterling Rupees	4,517,000 404,564,000	1,475,292,000	3–3½	48,104,000
Italy	1913–14	512,800,000	505,841,000	1912	Lire	10,052,312,000	Lire	4,730,838,000	2,852,148,000	3–5	101,324,000
Japan	1913–14	292,230,000	292,230,000	1913	Yen	2,493,970,000			1,241,997,000	4–5	71,189,000
Formosa	1913–14	21,940,000	21,940,000								
Chosen (Korea)	1913–14	28,879,000	28,879,000	1913	Yen	43,850,000			21,837,000	6–6½	2,549,000
Liberia	1914	532,000	532,000	1913	Dollars	1,352,000	ollars	200,000	1,552,000	5	195,000
Luxemburg	1913	3,860,000	4,431,000	1910	Francs	10,835,000			2,091,000	3½	307,000
Mexico	1913–14	64,544,000	70,296,000	1912	Pesos	453,960,000	Pesos	667,000	226,404,000	3–5	13,761,000
Montenegro	1912	733,000	850,000	1912	Perpers	9,500,000			1,928,000	5	96,000
Netherlands	1914	91,823,000	101,845,000	1914	Florins	1,148,380,000			461,649,000	2½–3	15,514,000
Dutch East Indies	1913	108,990,000	121,558,000								
Dutch possessions in America	1913	2,875,000	3,349,000								
Norway	1912–13	[55] 41,559,000	[55] 41,006,000	1913	Kroner	362,743,000			97,215,000	3–3½	4,646,000
Paraguay	1913	4,498,000	4,838,000	1913	Lbs. sterling	2,048,000	Pesos, gold Pesos, paper	510,000 35,266,000	12,751,000	3–7	1,417,000
Peru	1914	17,266,000	15,134,000	1913	do	1,688,000	Lbs. sterling	5,354,000	34,268,000	1–5½	542,000
Portugal	1913–14	81,966,000	80,909,000	1913	do	173,568,000	Escudos	95,309,000	947,603,000	3–5	30,145,000
Portuguese colonies	1910–11	11,464,000	11,776,000								
Roumania	1913–14	103,507,000	103,507,000	1913	Francs	1,570,896,000	Francs	70,000,000	316,693,000	4–5	17,582,000
Russia	1914	[56]1,832,505,000	[56]1,832,505,000	1914	Rubles	8,811,380,000			4,537,861,000	3–6	207,421,000
Finland	1911	[55] 33,634,000	[55] 33,738,000	1912	Francs	176,313,000			34,029,000	3–4½	1,635,000
Santo Domingo	1913–14	5,035,000	4,890,000	1914	Dollars	13,218,000			13,218,000	5	1,844,000
Servia	1911	[55] 26,884,000	[55] 22,127,000	1913	Francs	654,050,000			126,232,000	2–5	6,252,000
Siam	1913–14	24,368,000	24,183,000	1913	Lbs. sterling	5,712,000			27,799,000	4½	1,411,000
Spain	1913	224,904,000	220,548,000	1914	Pesetas	9,299,351,000	Pesetas	101,010,000	1,814,270,000	4–5	79,229,000
Sweden	1914	73,362,000	73,362,000	1913	Kronor	602,200,000			161,390,000	3–4	8,747,000
Switzerland	1914	19,072,000	20,350,000	1912	Francs	116,700,000	Francs	5,651,000	23,614,000	3–3½	1,384,000
Turkey	1912–13	134,262,000	152,198,000	1913	Lbs. Turkish	128,834,000	Lbs. Turkish	24,723,000	675,654,000	3½–4	64,271,000
Union of South Africa	1912–13	[55] 84,587,000	[55] 83,724,000	1913	Lbs. sterling	105,857,000	Lbs. sterling	11,972,000	573,415,000	2¾–5	22,754,000
United Kingdom	1912–13	[55] 918,805,000	[55] 917,929,000	1913	do	679,788,000	do	36,500,000	3,485,818,000	2½–2¾	119,229,000
Br. colonies, n. e. s.	1911–12	[55] 127,290,000	[55] 113,237,000	1911	do	46,115,000			224,418,000	–4	11,620,000
United States	1912–13	[55]1,014,132,000	[55]1,010,812,000	1913	Dollars	965,707,000	Dollars	62,857,000	1,028,564,000	2–4	22,835,000
Philippine Islands	1912–13	[55] 13,490,000	[55] 14,745,000	1913	do	12,000,000			12,000,000	4	713,000
Uruguay	1913–14	37,758,000	37,842,000	1913	Pesos	133,295,000			137,827,000	3½–5	18,984,000
Venezuela	1913–14	10,080,000	10,080,000	1913	Bolivares	179,757,000	Bolivares	1,855,000	35,051,000	3	1,161,000
Total		12,462,202,000	12,626,938,000						42,939,631,000		1,747,258,000

No. 353.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Per capita.						Railroads.		Telegraph.		Post offices per 10,000 inhabitants.
	Imports.	Exports.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Debt.	Interest.	Per 10,000 inhabitants.	Per 1,000 square miles.	Length of line per 10,000 inhabitants.	Length of wire per 10,000 inhabitants.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Number.*
Argentina	42.69	53.28	16.71	15.72	84.18	3.74	23.9	18.3	43.6	115.3	3.7
Australasia:											
Commonwealth of Australia	80.36	78.10	16.22	15.82	17.06	.....	39.4	6.3	93.0	205.1	17.0
New Zealand	95.31	96.66	53.32	50.36	409.23	12.35	26.8	27.4	116.8	391.0	21.9
Austria-Hungary	14.02	10.78	2.36	2.36	20.33	.93	5.7	112.0	9.2	66.2	3.3
Austria	.....	.....	21.08	21.07	48.71	2.10	5.2	115.2	10.3	80.5	3.5
Hungary	.....	.....	19.63	19.63	60.70	2.57	6.5	108.3	7.7	45.4	3.0
Belgium	126.26	100.62	19.29	19.62	108.92	5.33	7.1	474.1	6.8	36.8	2.2
Kongo, Belgian	.52	.58	.39	.64	2.74	.07	.4	.9	.8	.8	.02
Bolivia	8.67	15.79	3.79	3.80	8.54	.74	3.5	1.1	16.8	24.5	.9
Brazil	12.70	14.94	7.90	8.39	27.30	1.22	5.7	4.2	14.9	30.1	1.3
Bulgaria	8.74	7.87	8.34	8.29	30.74	1.76	3.2	37.3	9.2	21.5	5.1
Canada	89.74	47.64	22.60	15.01	64.72	1.94	39.2	7.9	70.2	218.0	19.0
Central American States:											
Costa Rica	21.63	24.97	9.22	9.04	41.32	1.77	1.4	29.2	.....	38.1	5.1
Guatemala	3.67	6.21	1.31	1.26	8.29	.66	2.4	10.4	.....	17.9	15.2
Honduras	7.63	5.44	3.71	3.71	214.24	.27	2.7	3.2	5.4	56.8	4.9
Nicaragua	8.28	5.69	2.53	2.00	15.32	.66	3.3	4.0	.....	60.6	2.5
Panama	25.51	5.34	9.93	9.93	.13	.01	5.2	6.2	.....	.....	2.5
Salvador	3.97	5.82	5.22	5.25	9.01	1.37	1.1	14.9	.....	16.6	.7
Chile	35.24	40.38	20.90	20.90	60.66	2.37	10.4	12.3	27.1	51.0	3.2
China	1.07	.82	.58	1.12	2.88	.10	.2	1.4	.9	1.5	.2
Colombia	4.72	6.35	2.77	2.77	4.78	.63	1.2	1.4	22.2	22.2	1.2
Cuba	53.49	66.78	15.50	13.88	25.06	1.52	9.5	50.8	20.5	25.0	2.0
Denmark	78.95	57.63	11.03	10.27	34.44	1.10	8.3	147.8	18.3	29.1	5.9
Ecuador	7.10	9.15	6.61	6.61	13.19	1.74	2.3	2.9	22.1	22.1	1.0
Egypt	11.35	15.14	7.06	6.84	40.68	2.01	3.3	9.6	4.1	12.7	1.6
Sudan	3.74	2.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.0	38.1	.....
France	40.11	32.71	23.09	23.09	160.25	4.71	8.0	153.6	28.9	109.4	3.6
Algeria	25.23	19.11	5.45	5.45	6.25	.87	3.9	6.3	17.0	44.3	1.2
Tunis	15.64	15.47	8.51	8.50	35.74	1.55	5.3	15.9	14.8	51.9	2.2
French Indo-China	2.17	2.83	1.73	1.73	2.79	.13	.7	4.6	9.3	9.3	.2
French colonies, n. e. s	2.46	2.42	1.05	1.01	2.37	.09	.8	.6	7.4	9.9	.2

German Empire			13.31	13.31	17.81	.83	5.9	187.5	21.8	68.0	7.7
German Customs Union	38.36	32.13									
German States			22.52	22.16	56.52	2.48					
German colonies	2.87	1.98	1.21	3.00	1.71	.12	2.3	12.7	4.5	5.6	.2
Greece	12.56	10.20	9.73	21.65	77.51	2.88	3.8	40.1	19.0	36.3	4.8
Crete	11.98	8.77							8.5	8.5	.9
Haiti	4.47	6.91	2.51	3.25	17.15	1.19	.6	12.6	.5	.5	.4
India, British	1.66	2.48	1.23	1.20	4.68	.15	1.1	18.9	2.5	9.9	.6
Italy	20.60	13.34	15.07	14.58	82.23	2.92	3.2	99.0	9.2	89.8	3.2
Eritrea	11.33	5.04					2.7	1.4	38.6	76.5	
Libia	5.36	.78					.5	.1			
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin)	5.89	4.99	5.59	5.59	23.74	1.36	1.1	38.0	4.6	20.6	1.5
Formosa	9.01	9.02	6.34	6.34			.9	21.4	1.8	5.8	.4
Chosen (Korea)	2.25	.70	1.95	1.95	1.47	.17	.6	9.9	2.5	6.3	.3
Liberia	.70	.64	.35	.35	1.03	.06					
Luxemburg			14.85	17.04	8.04	1.18	1.2		16.8	49.7	4.9
Mexico	6.43	9.87	4.26	4.64	14.93	.91	10.6	21.0	14.8	30.6	1.9
Montenegro	6.63	1.94	2.93	3.40	7.71	.38	.4	3.1		21.1	.8
Morocco	5.89	2.90									
Netherlands	236.40	203.69	15.02	16.66	75.51	2.54	3.3	153.6	7.9	38.9	2.5
Dutch East Indies	3.80	4.96	2.87	3.20			.4	2.1	2.6	3.8	.5
Dutch possessions in America	33.77	29.89	19.17	22.33			7.8	2.3			1.1
Norway	58.90	36.38	17.37	17.14	40.64	1.94	8.0	15.4	29.9	57.7	14.6
Paraguay	6.36	5.11	5.62	6.05	15.94	1.77	2.9	2.4	31.1	31.1	4.8
Persia	4.94	3.80					.04	.05	6.6	11.3	.2
Peru	24.33	7.92	3.75	3.28	7.43	.12	3.7	2.5	17.2	17.2	1.6
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores)	13.57	6.78	15.11	14.92	174.74	5.56	3.4	52.2	11.0	24.7	7.5
Portuguese colonies	3.71	3.32	1.34	1.37			1.2	1.3	11.0	13.4	1.0
Roumania	15.17	18.42	14.28	14.28	43.69	2.43	3.2	46.1	6.6	18.6	4.1
Russia	3.59	4.66	10.91	10.91	27.02	1.24	2.8	5.6	7.5	26.6	1.0
Finland	28.88	20.76	10.71	10.74	10.84	.52	7.4	16.2			6.8
Santo Domingo	11.34	17.08	6.94	6.74	18.23	2.58	2.4	6.3	17.5	17.5	1.4
Servia	7.53	7.63	9.09	7.48	42.69	2.11	3.1	48.9	9.3	17.6	5.2
Siam	3.46	3.72	2.99	2.97	3.41	.17	1.1	3.6	5.6	8.1	.3
Spain	9.52	9.37	11.28	11.06	90.97	3.97	4.7	48.2	13.4	29.1	2.9
Sweden	33.28	31.71	13.08	13.08	28.77	1.56	15.8	51.3	11.5	35.7	7.3
Switzerland	101.02	69.30	5.08	5.42	6.29	.37	8.4	199.1	5.9	43.6	1.1
Turkey	7.53	3.90	5.40	6.12	27.17	2.58	1.7	35.9	12.0	20.1	1.7
Union of South Africa	30.64	53.01	14.16	14.02	96.00	3.81	14.1	17.7	25.5	94.7	4.3
United Kingdom	79.38	51.94	20.13	20.11	76.35	2.61	5.1	193.2	13.6	571.8	5.3
British colonies, n. e. s	12.30	11.44	3.07	2.73	5.41	.28	2.0	3.7	7.2	8.4	.6
United States	18.41	24.66	10.30	10.27	10.45	.23	26.2	85.2	24.1	151.0	5.9
Philippine Islands	6.59	6.28	1.58	1.72	1.40	.08	.8	5.7	5.0	7.8	.7
Porto Rico							2.9	99.0	5.1	12.0	
Uruguay	41.65	41.11	30.80	30.87	112.42	15.48	13.4	22.7		43.6	9.2
Venezuela	7.14	10.44	3.66	3.66	12.72	.42	2.3	1.6	17.1	17.1	1.0

[Notes to Table 353.]

[1] Figures include merchandise only, special trade, and cover calendar years, unless otherwise stated.
[2] Figures of commerce include bullion and specie.
[3] Territory of Papua not included. Commerce exclusive of intercolonial trade.
[4] Figures of commerce include total imports and exports of domestic produce.
[5] Figures of commerce include imports for consumption and domestic exports.
[6] Not included in grand totals of area and population.
[7] Figures of commerce include merchandise only. Exports include raw gold.
[8] Specie not included in figures of commerce.
[9] Commerce includes bullion and foreign coins.
[10] Year ending Mar. 31.
[11] Year ending July 31.
[12] Commerce of Canal Zone not included.
[13] Figures of commerce include total imports and domestic exports.
[14] Figures of commerce include gold and silver bullion, but not coin.
[15] Year ending June 30.
[16] Exclusive of Kiauchau, the figures of which are included in the Chinese trade. In 1911 this trade amounted to: Imports, $27,355,000; exports, $19,110,000.
[17] From United States returns. Exports from the United States to, and imports into the United States from, the respective countries, during calendar year.
[18] Trade with the United States not stated separately, but is included with "Total America."
[19] Year ending Sept. 30. Best data available, but more or less fragmentary.
[20] Government stores included in imports, but not in exports. Area and population include feudatory States.
[21] No figures available.
[22] Figures of commerce include trade with Japan.
[23] Imports through post offices not included in figures of commerce.
[24] Original returns for Curaçao do not show total trade by countries, and figures of trade with the United States have been taken from United States returns and combined with Surinam reports to show the trade of the United States with the "Dutch possessions in America."
[25] Year ending Mar. 20.
[26] Include transit trade figures of Macao. Figures of trade with the United States (see note 17) are for the calendar year 1908.
[27] Figures of commerce include trade of Bangkok only.
[28] Year ending Mar. 13.
[29] Figures of commerce include bullion and specie and articles for Government.
[30] Figures of commerce are those of special trade, including bullion, but not coin.
[31] Postal figures are for calendar year 1911, unless otherwise stated.
[32] Includes 9,336 miles of line and 9,860 miles of wire of Government telegraphs.
[33] Calendar year 1910.
[34] Data for period from Feb. 18 to Dec. 31, 1912, only. Due to introduction of Gregorian calendar.
[35] Incomplete data.
[36] Figures for 1907.
[37] Includes 4,930 miles of line and 9,896 miles of wire in the Soudan.
[38] Included with domestic money orders.
[39] Includes 54 miles in Libia and 75 miles in Eritrea.
[40] Includes 1,077 miles of line and 2,133 miles of wire in Eritrea.
[41] Federal telegraphs only.
[42] Includes police, railway, and private lines.
[43] Included with Russia.
[44] Postal data relate to Buddhist year 2455, ending Mar. 31, 1913.
[45] Data for period from Aug. 1, 1911 (date of establishment of service), to Dec. 31, 1911.
[46] Postal data for year ending Feb. 29, 1912.
[47] Exclusive of 2,919,002 postal orders issued for the total sum of £1,862,551.
[48] Includes telephones.
[49] Exclusive of railway mileage in Alaska and Hawaii, and of mileage of switching and terminal companies.
[50] Data for Western Union Telegraph Co. only.
[51] June 30, 1913. Other postal data for fiscal year 1912.
[52] Included with the United States.
[53] Year 1912. Money order data for 1907.
[54] Budget law unless otherwise stated.
[55] Actual revenue and expenditure.
[56] Estimates submitted to the legislature.

NOTES.

Australia.—The total revenue of the Commonwealth for the year was £21,899,413, of which £6,119,930 were paid over to the States. The combined State revenues are thus inclusive of the amount received from the Commonwealth treasury. On June 25, 1913, the amount of Commonwealth notes issued and unredeemed was £9,162,617, secured by a gold reserve of £3,695,657. The funded debt of the Commonwealth given as per date June 30, 1913, includes £2,000,000 of inscribed stock and South Australian debts transferred to the Commonwealth, viz.: £3,359,891 on account of the Northern Territory and £2,071,058 on account of the Port Augusta-Oodnadatta railway. The net debt of the States aggregated £271,422,328, there being various sinking funds on hand totaling £5,701,767.

New Zealand.—The revenues and expenditures stated were on account of the consolidated fund only. The expenditure from the public-works fund amounted to £2,548,918. The net amount of public debt on Mar. 31, 1913, was £87,457,121, there being various sinking funds on hand totaling £2,603,642.

Brazil.—The total debt of Brazil does not include 612,519,626 milreis of inconvertible paper money outstanding Dec. 31, 1911, nor 378,483,010 milreis of convertible notes outstanding on the same date. The paper milreis has been converted at the rate of 1 milreis paper equal to 16d.

Bulgaria.—Against the total debt outstanding the Government holds assets amounting to 77,689,218 francs. The net debt, therefore, amounts to 623,346,807 francs.

Canada.—The receipts and expenditures stated were on account of the consolidated fund only. The expenditures for railways, canals, and public works amounted to $27,206,046, railway subsidies to $4,935,507, and other charges to $255,787, making the total expenditures for the year equal to $144,456,878. The total gross debt of the

Dominion on Mar. 31, 1913, stood at $483,232,555, against which the Government held assets amounting to $168,930,930, including sinking funds to the amount of $13,737,567. The net debt, therefore, amounted to $314,301,626.

Honduras.—Of the total external debt stated by the Council of the Corporation of Foreign Bondholders, £24,323,969, arrears of interest since 1872, constitute £18,925,399.

Panama.—The figures of revenue and expenditure represent one-half of the biennial budget for 1913 and 1914.

China.—The tael debt includes 772,937,500 taels of indemnities for the Boxer uprising.

Denmark.—Against the total debt the assets of the State are given as 812,752,958 kroner, of which 288,579,344 kroner represent the value of the State railways.

Egypt.—Against the total debt the "Caisse de la dette publique" and the Government held bonds amounting to £5,439,220, reducing thus the net debt outstanding to £88,910,460. The interest charges include £E665,041 paid as tribute to Turkey. The Egyptian pound is equivalent to $4.943.

France.—The public-debt charges are exclusive of pensions, annuities, etc., comprised under the general caption of "rente viagère," amounting to 330,927,719 francs in 1913, and likewise of annuities paid by the State to railway and tramway companies, and other "obligatory expenditures," amounting to 203,083,985 francs in 1913.

Tunis.—By the law of Mar. 28, 1912, the Government of Tunis was authorized to borrow 90,500,000 francs for railway construction. The Crédit Foncier de France has undertaken to furnish, at 4 per cent, the sum of 72,350,000 francs in two years.

French colonies, n. e. s.—Budget figures are exclusive of the net expenditures of the mother country on account of the colonies.

German Empire.—The unfunded debt is made up of 220,000,000 marks of interest-bearing and 10,000,000 marks of noninterest-bearing treasury bills, 14,893,700 marks of arrears of interest, and 120,000,000 marks of unsecured treasury notes.

German States.—The revenues appearing in the table are exclusive of transfers (Ueberweisungen) but inclusive of compensatory payments (Verguetungen) from the Imperial Treasury; expenditures are exclusive of matrikularbeiträge.

German colonies.—The revenues are exclusive of 31,961,034 marks subsidy from the Imperial Treasury.

Greece.—The revenues and expenditures are given as estimated by the Minister of Finance. The unfunded debt includes 10,000,000 drachmas of treasury bonds and 61,775,975 drachmas of paper money in circulation.

British India.—In addition to the budget estimates as given, the amount of capital expenditure on State railways and irrigation works in 1912–13 was estimated at 138,784,000 rupees. The figures of the funded debt represent the permanent interest-bearing debt in England and India. The unfunded debt includes permanent noninterest-bearing debt, temporary bills, savings banks and miscellaneous obligations, special loans, service funds, and departmental and judicial deposits.

Italy.—The funded debt, given as per date June 30, 1912, represents the consolidated and perpetual debt. The unfunded debt is made up of 3,971,567,811 lire of the redeemable debt, 479,054,355 lire of treasury bills in circulation, 207,268,000 lire of treasury bonds, and 72,947,341 lire of interest-bearing current accounts. On the above date the treasury was reported to hold 1,353,787,512 lire of the public-debt securities, thus reducing the net debt outstanding to 13,429,361,597 lire.

Peru.—The funded debt includes the foreign debt of £1,137,330 as per date May 31, 1913, and the sum of £550,390 for which it is proposed to convert the internal debt, viz.: £2,660,645 of consolidated bonds at 14½, £1,134,210 of amortizable bonds at 10, and £511,758 of various obligations at 10.

Russia.—The total debt is exclusive of 1,623,376,000 rubles of credit notes of the Imperial Bank in circulation on Mar. 8 (21), 1914, fully covered by the gold reserve of the bank. At the end of October, 1913, there were due to depositors of the Government savings banks 1,627.7 million rubles. The Government is also liable for the 815.1 million and 1,263.4 million rubles of mortgage bonds in circulation July 1, 1913, issued by the Governmental Noblemen's and Peasants' Land Banks, respectively.

Siam.—In addition to the total for the public debt above stated there were in circulation at the end of March, 1913, 26,051,070 ticals of paper money. Thirteen ticals are equivalent to £1 sterling.

Switzerland.—The Swiss public revenue and expenditure are exclusive of the budget of the federal railways.

Turkey.—Of the total funded debt, given as per date Sept. 14, 1913, loans amounting to £T18,130,310 are specially secured on the Egyptian tribute, and other loans totaling £T84,257,492 are secured on revenues administered by the Council of the Ottoman Public Debt. The unfunded debt includes £T14,723,198 of treasury bills outstanding and £T10,000,000 of short advances (estimated).

United Kingdom.—The British budget figures are made up of gross exchequer receipts and issues, the latter exclusive of £3,057,500 made to meet capital expenditure, and of exchequer bonds for £7,000,000 issued to the National Telephone Co. in part payment of the purchase money of their establishment. The assets of the British exchequer on Mar. 31, 1913, were composed of £39,015,000, the market value of Suez Canal shares; £3,707,733 other assets; and £6,329,160 bank balances.

United States.—The total receipts include the ordinary receipts, $724,111,230, public-debt receipts, $23,400,850, and the postal revenues, $266,619,525. The total disbursements include the ordinary disbursements, $682,770,705, Panama Canal disbursements, $41,741,258, public-debt disbursements, $24,191,610, and disbursements on account of the postal service, $262,108,875. The item in the column "funded debt" is the total interest-bearing debt of the United States under date of July 1, 1913. The remainder represents all other indebtedness of the United States less cash in the Treasury on that date.

No. 354.—DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK, NEW ORLEANS, SAN FRANCISCO, AND PORT TOWNSEND TO THE PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD AND THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Sources: Water routes in nautical miles, Hydrographic Office, Navy Department; land routes in statute miles, War Department.]

FOREIGN CITIES.[1]

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Aden:				
Via Suez Canal	6,532	[2]7,870	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	10,985	11,408	.....	.....
Via Suez Canal and New York	.....	.....	[2]9,723	[2]9,731
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York	.....	.....	[2]14,176	[2]14,184
Via Suez and Tehuantepec	.....	.....	9,500	10,300
Via Suez and Panama	.....	.....	10,800	11,600
Via Suez and Magellan Strait	.....	.....	15,900	16,700
Via Singapore	.....	.....	11,500	11,300
Via Singapore and Port Townsend	[2]14,499	[2]14,279	.....	.....
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2]14,691	[2]13,982	.....	.....
Antwerp	3,325	4,853	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2]6,516	[2]6,524
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,554	8,329
Via Panama	.....	.....	8,264	9,039
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	13,671	14,446
Batavia (Java)	.....	.....	7,800	7,600
Via Tehuantepec	12,323	11,075	.....	.....
Via Panama	13,167	12,566	.....	.....
Via Suez Canal	10,182	11,598	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,855	12,278	.....	.....
Bombay:				
Via Suez Canal	8,120	9,536	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,250	11,848	.....	.....
Via Suez and New York	.....	.....	[2]11,311	[2]11,319
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York	.....	.....	[2]14,441	[2]14,449
Via Suez and Tehuantepec	.....	.....	12,110	12,885
Via Suez and Panama	.....	.....	12,512	13,287
Via Cape of Good Hope and Tehuantepec	.....	.....	15,108	15,800
Via Cape of Good Hope and Panama	.....	.....	14,500	15,270
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	15,064	15,839
Via Singapore	.....	.....	9,780	9,580
Via Singapore and Port Townsend	[2]12,771	[2]12,559	.....	.....
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2]12,971	[2]12,262	.....	.....
Via Singapore and Tehuantepec	13,993	12,745	.....	.....
Via Singapore and Panama	14,837	14,236	.....	.....
Hamburg	3,652	5,243	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2]6,843	[2]6,851
Habana	1,227	597	.....	.....
Via New Orleans	.....	.....	[2]3,079	[2]4,006
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	3,219	3,992
Via Panama	.....	.....	4,337	5,112
Havre	3,169	4,760	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2]6,360	[2]6,368
Hongkong	.....	.....	6,086	5,886
Via Port Townsend	[2]9,085	[2]8,865	.....	.....
Via San Francisco	[2]9,277	[2]8,568	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	10,572	9,317	.....	.....
Via Panama	11,431	10,830	.....	.....
Via Suez	11,610	12,892	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,590	13,863	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	16,868	17,318	.....	.....
Honolulu	.....	.....	2,097	2,370
Via San Francisco	[2]5,288	[2]4,579	.....	.....
Via Port Townsend	[2]5,569	[2]5,349	.....	.....
Via Panama	6,686	6,085	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	5,806	4,582	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	13,269	13,719	.....	.....
Kingston, Jamaica	1,473	1,165	.....	.....
Kongo River, mouth of	5,662	6,580	.....	.....
Via New Orleans	.....	.....	[2]9,062	[2]9,559
Via New York	.....	.....	[2]8,853	[2]8,859
Liverpool	3,053	4,553	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2]6,244	[2]6,250
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,169	7,944
Via Panama	.....	.....	8,038	8,813
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	13,503	14,278
London	3,233	4,507	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2]6,424	[2]6,432
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,349	8,124
Via Panama	.....	.....	8,218	8,993
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	13,683	14,458

Brest, France	2,954	4,458		
Via New York			[2] 6,145	[2] 6,154
Via Tehuantepec			7,154	7,929
Via Panama			7,840	8,619
Via Magellan Strait			13,209	13,984
Buenos Aires	5,868	6,318		
Via Magellan Strait			7,511	8,286
Via New York			[2] 9,059	[2] 9,067
Bermuda	676	1,648		
Via New York			[2] 3,867	[2] 3,875
Calcutta:				
Via Suez	9,830	11,239		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,180	12,838		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 13,021	[2] 13,029
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 15,371	[2] 15,379
Via Singapore			8,990	8,896
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 12,181	[2] 11,462		
Via Singapore and Tehuantepec	13,405	12,181		
Via Singapore and Panama	14,230	13,694		
Callao:				
Via Tehuantepec	4,246	2,991		
Via Panama	3,392	2,764		
Via Magellan Strait	9,603	10,142		
Direct			4,012	4,769
Cape Town:				
Direct	6,815	7,374		
Via New York			[2] 10,006	[2] 10,014
Via Tehuantepec			9,700	10,475
Via Panama			9,898	10,676
Via Magellan Strait			10,454	11,229
Colon (eastern end of Panama Canal) [3]	1,981	1,380		
Via Canal and Panama			3,324	4,090
Colombo:				
Via Suez Canal	8,610	10,146		
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,130	11,684		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 11,801	[2] 11,809
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 14,321	[2] 14,329
Via Singapore			8,900	8,700
Copenhagen:				
Direct	3,852	5,443		
Via New York			[2] 7,043	[2] 7,051
Gibraltar	3,207	4,576		
Via New York			[2] 6,398	[2] 6,406
Via Tehuantepec			7,240	8,015
Via Panama			7,642	8,417
Via Magellan Strait			12,734	13,509
Guam			5,054	4,908
Via San Francisco	[2] 8,245	[2] 7,536		
Via Port Townsend	[2] 8,107	[2] 7,887		
Manila:				
Via Honolulu and San Bernardino Strait			6,943	7,213
Via Yokohama			6,289	5,993
Via Yokohama and San Francisco	[2] 9,480	[2] 8,771		
Via Yokohama and Port Townsend	[2] 9,192	[2] 8,972		
Via Tehuantepec	10,735	9,480		
Via Panama	11,546	10,993		
Via Suez	11,556	12,946		
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,536	13,986		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 14,747	[2] 14,755
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 16,727	[2] 16,735
Via Magellan Strait	16,736	17,145		
Marseille	3,876	5,266		
Via New York			[2] 7,067	[2] 7,073
Via Tehuantepec			7,930	8,705
Via Panama			8,332	9,107
Via Magellan Strait			13,324	14,099
Melbourne			7,040	7,311
Via San Francisco	[2] 10,231	[2] 9,522		
Via Panama	10,028	9,427		
Via Tehuantepec	9,852	8,604		
Via Magellan Strait	12,880	13,143		
Via Suez Canal	12,981	14,303		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,670	12,933		
Mexico City	{[2] 2,399 / [4] 2,898}	[2] 1,172 / [4] 1,526	[2] 2,142 / [4] 2,512	[2] 2,917 / [4] 3,349
Naples	4,172	5,562		
Via New York			[2] 7,363	[2] 7,369
New Orleans	{1,741 / [4] 1,372}		[4] 2,482	[4] 2,979
Via Tehuantepec			3,191	3,966
Via Panama			4,704	5,479
New York		{1,741 / [4] 1,372}	[4] 3,191	[4] 3,199
Via Tehuantepec			4,415	5,190
Via Panama			5,305	6,080
Nome, Alaska			2,705	2,356
Via San Francisco	[2] 5,896	[2] 5,187		
Via Port Townsend	[2] 5,555	[2] 5,335		
Via Tehuantepec	7,130	5,902		
Via Panama	8,010	7,410		
Via Magellan Strait	15,840	16,249		
Odessa, via Gibraltar	5,370	6,760		
Panama (western end of Panama Canal) [3]			3,277	4,052
Via canal and Colon	2,028	1,427		
Pernambuco, Brazil	3,696	3,969		
Via New York			[2] 6,887	[2] 6,895
Via New Orleans			[2] 6,451	[2] 6,948
Via Tehuantepec			6,591	7,366

[1] Distances given are by water except as otherwise stated. [2] By land and water. [3] Distance by canal from Colon to Panama, 47 miles. [4] By land.

No. 354.—Distances from New York, New Orleans, San Francisco, and Port Townsend to the Principal Ports of the World and the Principal Cities of the United States—Continued.

FOREIGN CITIES—Continued.

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Pernambuco, Brazil—Continued.				
Via Panama			6,530	7,305
Via Magellan Strait			9,439	10,214
Port Said, Egypt	5,122	6,509		
Via New York			[1] 8,321	[1] 8,327
Via Tehuantepec			9,160	9,935
Via Panama			9,562	10,337
Port Townsend	[2] 3,199	[2] 2,979	775	
Via Tehuantepec	5,190	3,966		
Via Panama	6,080	5,479		
Punta Arenas (Magellan Strait)	6,890	7,340	6,199	6,958
Rio de Janeiro	4,778	5,218		
Via New York			[1] 7,969	[1] 7,977
Via New Orleans			[1] 7,700	[1] 8,197
Via Tehuantepec			7,730	8,505
Via Panama			7,678	8,453
Via Magellan Strait			8,339	9,114
San Francisco	[2] 3,191	[2] 2,482		775
Via Tehuantepec	4,415	3,191		
Via Panama	5,305	4,704		
St. Petersburg:				
Direct	4,632	6,223		
Via New York			[1] 7,823	[1] 7,829
San Juan, P. R.	1,428	1,539		
Via New York			[1] 4,619	[1] 4,627
Via New Orleans			[1] 4,021	[1] 4,518
Via Tehuantepec			4,182	4,957
Via Panama			4,345	5,120
Via Magellan Strait			12,199	12,974
Singapore			7,502	7,206
Via San Francisco	[1] 10,693	[1] 9,984		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 10,405	[1] 10,185		
Via Suez	10,170	11,560		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,355	12,914		
Via Yokohama and Panama	13,104	12,503		
Via Yokohama and Tehuantepec	12,209	10,961		

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Shanghai			5,550	5,290
Via San Francisco	[1] 8,741	[1] 8,032		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 8,489	[1] 8,269		
Via Tehuantepec	9,965	8,741		
Via Panama	10,855	10,254		
Via Suez	12,360	13,750		
Via Cape of Good Hope	14,593	14,806		
Tehuantepec:				
Western end of railroad [3]			2,189	2,964
Eastern end of railroad [3]	2,036	812		
Tutuila			4,150	4,607
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,341	[1] 6,632		
Valparaiso			5,140	5,902
Via San Francisco	8,331	7,622		
Via Tehuantepec	5,480	4,256		
Via Panama	4,637	4,035		
Via Magellan Strait	8,460	8,733		
Vladivostok			4,706	4,357
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,897	[1] 7,188		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 7,556	[1] 7,336		
Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec	9,122	8,874		
Via San Francisco and Panama	10,001	9,410		
Via Magellan Strait	17,036	17,445		
Wellington, New Zealand			5,909	6,415
Via San Francisco	[1] 9,100	[1] 8,391		
Via Tehuantepec	8,344	7,096		
Via Panama	8,540	7,939		
Via Magellan Strait	11,500	11,773		
Via Suez	14,230	15,620		
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,710	14,058		
Yokohama			4,536	4,240
Via Honolulu			5,500	5,770
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,727	[1] 7,018		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 7,439	[1] 7,219		
Via Honolulu and Tehuantepec	9,243	7,995		
Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec	8,986	7,762		

Sitka, Alaska	.....	.....	1,302	732	Via Honolulu and Panama	10,093	9,492	.....	.....
Via San Francisco	[1] 4,493	[1] 3,784	.....	.....	Via San Francisco and Panama	9,869	9,268	.....	.....
Via Port Townsend	[1] 3,931	[1] 3,711	.....	.....	Via Magellan Strait	16,205	16,614	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	5,748	4,493	.....	.....	Via Singapore and Suez	13,040	14,471	.....	.....
Via Panama	6,607	6,006	.....	.....	Via Cape of Good Hope	15,020	15,443	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	14,391	14,841	.....	.....					

[1] By land and water. [2] By land. [3] Distance from Coatzacoalcos (eastern end of railroad) to Salina Cruz (western end of railroad), 190 miles.

CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.[1]

City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.	City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Atlanta, Ga	876	496	2,810	2,991	Minneapolis, Minn	1,332	1,285	2,101	1,866
Baltimore, Md	188	1,184	3,081	3,089	Mobile, Ala	1,231	141	2,623	3,027
Bismarck, N. Dak	1,767	1,720	1,866	1,516	New Orleans, La	1,372	.....	2,482	2,979
Boston, Mass	235	1,607	3,313	3,321	New York, N. Y	.....	1,372	3,191	3,199
Buffalo, N. Y	442	1,275	2,804	2,812	Norfolk, Va	347	1,093	3,247	3,253
Charleston, S. C	739	776	3,119	3,300	Ogden, Utah	2,405	1,891	786	1,098
Chattanooga, Tenn	847	491	2,672	2,853	Oklahoma, Okla	1,608	752	1,994	2,372
Chicago, Ill	912	912	2,279	2,287	Omaha, Nebr	1,405	1,080	1,786	1,961
Cincinnati, Ohio	757	829	2,577	2,585	Philadelphia, Pa	91	1,281	3,100	3,108
Cleveland, Ohio	584	1,092	2,636	2,644	Pittsburgh, Pa	444	1,142	2,747	2,755
Columbus, Ohio	637	945	2,593	2,601	Port Townsend, Wash	3,199	2,979	1,005	.....
Dallas, Tex	1,769	515	1,932	2,464	Portland, Me	350	1,722	3,428	3,936
Denver, Colo	1,930	1,357	1,376	1,622	Portland, Oreg	3,204	2,746	722	233
Detroit, Mich	693	1,100	2,551	2,559	Salt Lake City, Utah	2,442	1,928	823	1,135
Duluth, Minn	1,391	1,391	2,243	1,854	San Antonio, Tex	1,943	571	1,911	2,745
El Paso, Tex	2,310	1,195	1,287	2,172	San Diego, Cal	3,231	2,088	602	1,487
Galveston, Tex	1,782	410	2,157	2,766	San Francisco, Cal	3,191	2,482	.....	1,005
Helena, Mont	2,452	2,152	1,255	831	Sante Fe, N. Mex	2,211	1,351	1,286	1,899
Indianapolis, Ind	825	888	2,462	2,470	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich	1,036	1,399	2,581	2,367
Jacksonville, Fla	983	616	3,098	3,355	Savannah, Ga	845	661	3,104	3,285
Kansas City, Mo	1,342	880	1,986	2,103	Seattle, Wash	3,151	2,931	957	48
Key West, Fla	1,454	1,087	3,569	3,826	Sioux City, Iowa	1,422	1,173	1,821	1,917
Little Rock, Ark	1,290	487	2,291	2,586	St. Paul, Minn	1,322	1,275	2,091	1,877
Los Angeles, Cal	3,149	2,007	475	1,360	St. Louis, Mo	1,065	699	2,199	2,380
Louisville, Ky	871	778	2,473	2,591	Tacoma, Wash	3,199	2,890	916	70
Memphis, Tenn	1,157	396	2,439	2,587	Toledo, Ohio	705	1,040	2,523	2,531
Milwaukee, Wis	997	997	2,364	2,202	Washington, D. C	228	1,144	3,069	3,077

[1] Distances given are by land.

No. 355.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country and port.	Year.[1]	Imports.	Exports.	Total commerce.
EUROPE.				
United Kingdom:		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
London [2]	1912	1,164,769,445	702,161,337	1,866,930,782
Liverpool [3]	1912	872,320,787	944,662,492	1,816,983,279
Hull	1912	236,550,355	154,455,435	391,005,790
Manchester [4]	1912	170,868,304	105,149,692	276,017,996
Southampton	1912	119,443,332	134,150,285	253,593,617
Glasgow	1912	82,446,710	164,699,373	247,146,083
Grimsby	1912	71,958,162	102,682,313	174,640,475
Harwich	1912	124,334,194	44,450,012	168,784,206
Leith	1912	80,450,155	39,451,796	119,901,951
Bristol	1912	85,219,647	19,971,367	105,191,014
Tyne Ports [5]	1912	48,876,337	52,160,120	101,036,457
Cardiff	1912	29,944,572	67,856,928	97,801,500
Belfast	1912	47,594,876	5,476,910	53,071,786
Germany:				
Hamburg [6]	1912	1,096,550,183	864,229,672	1,960,779,855
Bremen [6]	1912	387,300,921	245,192,830	632,493,751
Belgium: Antwerp	1912	625,991,233	588,734,262	1,214,725,495
France:				
Marseille	1912	381,915,300	349,515,500	731,430,800
Havre	1912	363,668,900	255,576,200	619,245,100
Dunkirk	1912	176,413,200	30,985,000	207,398,200
Bordeaux	1912	88,606,300	90,950,300	179,556,600
Italy: Genoa	1912	200,417,255	94,927,122	295,344,377
Naples	1912	62,296,223	37,458,259	99,754,482
Turkey: Constantinople [7]	1911	58,959,302	9,649,531	68,608,833
Austria-Hungary:				
Trieste	1912	169,199,557	138,312,671	307,512,228
Fiume	1912	43,832,566	53,923,188	97,755,754
Russia:				
St. Petersburg	1912	80,881,264	55,757,880	136,639,144
Riga	1912	50,456,602	110,066,779	160,523,381
Odessa	1912	28,424,218	42,203,799	70,628,017
Vindau	1912	12,346,214	49,017,122	61,363,336
Reval	1912	36,249,332	8,750,556	44,999,888
Libau	1912	19,538,463	32,889,835	52,428,298
Novorossisk	.....	8,527,809	33,619,914	42,147,723
Nikolaiev	.....	6,083	32,294,194	32,300,277
Rostov	1912	474,314	30,749,647	31,223,961
Kherson	1912	11,409	14,228,819	14,240,228
Batum	1912	6,298,856	18,281,391	24,580,247
Vladivostok	1912	19,972,099	1,070,826	21,042,925
Spain:				
Barcelona	1912	60,531,340	30,470,074	91,001,414
Valencia	1912	11,974,404	16,126,848	28,101,252
Bilbao	1912	17,467,867	11,117,346	28,585,213
AMERICA.				
United States: [8]				
New York	1913	1,048,320,629	917,935,988	1,966,256,617
Galveston	1913	7,820,638	281,457,858	289,278,496
New Orleans	1913	82,399,100	169,980,277	252,379,377
Boston [9]	1913	146,599,451	69,552,657	216,152,108
Philadelphia	1913	93,209,678	76,315,344	169,525,022
Baltimore	1913	32,895,238	116,474,439	149,369,677
San Francisco	1913	62,501,681	66,021,385	128,523,066
Puget Sound	1913	51,473,683	62,548,109	114,021,792
Savannah	1913	4,461,852	58,235,404	62,697,256
Canada: Montreal [10]	1913	155,909,428	85,080,238	240,989,666
Mexico: [8]				
Vera Cruz	1913	40,732,306	42,118,221	82,850,527
Tampico	1913	22,824,592	40,379,464	63,204,066
Cuba: Habana [8]	1912	81,131,847	42,677,512	123,809,359
Argentina: Buenos Aires	1912	304,131,043	175,405,198	479,536,241
Brazil:				
Santos	1912	80,467,718	171,528,135	251,995,853
Rio de Janeiro	1912	120,134,459	51,419,040	171,553,499

[1] Calendar years except as noted.
[2] Including Queensboro.
[3] Including Birkenhead.
[4] Including Runcorn.
[5] Comprise Newcastle, North Shields, and South Shields.
[6] Exclusive of trade with other countries of the German Empire.
[7] Year ending Mar. 13.
[8] Year ending June 30.
[9] Including Charlestown.
[10] Year ending Mar. 31.

No. 355.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE—Continued.

County and port.	Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total commerce.
AMERICA—continued.				
Chile:		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Valparaiso	1912	59,853,510	6,998,458	66,851,968
Iquique	1912	9,805,502	26,858,392	36,663,894
Antofagasta	1912	12,090,022	20,621,292	32,711,314
Uruguay: Montevideo	1911	43,587,073	31,430,794	75,017,867
ASIA.				
China: Shanghai [1]	1912	155,698,943	29,989,616	185,688,559
Japan:				
Yokohama	1912	107,142,036	128,085,516	235,227,552
Kobe	1912	150,355,799	74,483,992	224,839,791
British colonies:				
Singapore [2]	1911–12	148,556,365	120,943,981	269,500,346
Calcutta [3,4]	1912	168,633,067	278,596,492	447,229,559
Bombay [3]	1912	160,073,974	204,670,999	364,744,973
AFRICA.				
Egypt: Alexandria	1912	109,522,194	167,025,235	276,547,429
OCEANIA.				
Australia: [5]				
Sydney	1912	152,015,016	152,279,384	304,294,400
Melbourne	1912	120,402,836	89,710,229	210,113,065

[1] Direct foreign trade, exclusive of reexports.
[2] Inclusive of intercolonial trade, but exclusive of treasure.
[3] Year ending Mar. 31.
[4] Merchandise only, exclusive of Government stores.
[5] Exclusive of interstate commerce.

No. 356.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN THE FOREIGN TRADE, DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries. The figures are not comparative. Authorities state that if the same vessel were measured according to the laws of the various countries the tonnage results would vary at least 30 per cent.]

Country and port.	Year.[1]	Entered.	Cleared.
EUROPE.			
United Kingdom:		*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
Cardiff	1912	6,236,944	9,168,115
Hull	1912	3,964,583	3,496,169
Liverpool[2]	1912	7,253,016	7,446,873
London[3]	1912	10,800,716	8,748,008
Tyne ports[4]	1912	6,421,195	7,632,672
Glasgow	1912	2,022,166	3,889,453
Malta-Valetta[5]	1912	5,208,478	5,190,470
Gibraltar	1912	6,055,465	5,943,537
Germany:			
Hamburg[6]	1912	13,567,913	13,837,076
Bremen[6]	1912	1,688,891	1,689,565
Bremerhaven[6]	1912	1,973,249	1,985,385
Denmark: Copenhagen	1910	3,135,006	3,239,021
France:			
Dunkirk	1911	1,692,154	2,054,863
Havre	1911	3,582,065	3,657,146
Cherbourg	1911	3,921,812	3,923,660
Bordeaux	1911	1,703,367	1,496,079
Boulogne	1911	2,547,509	2,535,036
Marseille	1911	8,051,321	8,198,874
Austria: Trieste	1912	2,059,964	2,012,383
Belgium: Antwerp	1912	11,483,214	11,453,859
Netherlands: Rotterdam	1912	11,552,119	11,532,158
Italy:			
Genoa	1912	4,502,618	3,721,378
Naples	1912	4,543,225	4,580,758
Greece: Piræus	1910	3,778,371	3,776,056
Portugal: Lisbon	1910	4,739,383	4,635,966
Russia:			
Cronstadt-St. Petersburg	1912	2,024,418	2,040,544
Odessa	1912	1,243,143	1,218,831
Riga	1912	1,578,110	1,625,395
Nicolaiso	1912	720,504	664,105
Taganrog	1912	657,379	666,238
Vladivostok	1912	891,482	858,599
Spain:			
Barcelona	1912	2,395,805	1,544,266
Bilbao (Vizcaya)	1912	1,952,833	2,196,369
Valencia	1912	1,427,599	1,395,016
Turkey: Constantinople	[7] 1912	[8] 20,171,065	
AMERICA.			
United States:[9]			
New York	1913	14,464,161	14,370,619
Boston and Charlestown	1913	3,069,111	1,900,308
Philadelphia	1913	2,883,975	2,274,625
Baltimore	1913	1,593,794	1,900,038
AMERICA—con.			
United States—Continued.		*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
Galveston	1913	1,443,767	1,881,693
New Orleans	1913	2,545,241	2,766,775
Puget Sound	1913	2,887,322	3,058,504
San Francisco	1913	1,007,796	1,270,736
Canada:[5]			
Montreal	1913	1,809,544	1,834,135
Vancouver	1913	2,044,457	1,500,751
Victoria	1913	1,852,008	2,136,824
Mexico:[9,10]			
Tampico	1912	814,406	906,537
Vera Cruz	1912	654,078	628,695
Argentina: Buenos Aires	1911	[8] 11,192,241	
Brazil:			
Rio de Janeiro	1912	7,231,439	7,188,559
Santos	1912	4,229,316	4,201,590
Cuba: Habana	[9] 1912	3,104,882	3,046,084
ASIA.			
British India:[5]			
Bombay	1912	2,083,208	1,656,180
Calcutta	1912	2,093,771	2,053,695
British colonies:			
Hongkong-Victoria[11]	1912	10,805,536	10,809,459
Singapore[12]	1912	8,223,272	8,220,974
Colombo[13]	1912	7,348,900	7,347,144
Aden[5,14]	1912	3,594,888	3,592,154
China: Shanghai[15]	1912	9,186,340	9,456,463
Japan:			
Yokohama	1912	3,889,954	3,701,485
Nagasaki	1912	2,588,186	2,578,790
Kobe	1912	6,059,500	6,074,812
Moji	1912	4,570,712	4,634,053
AFRICA.			
Egypt: Alexandria	1911	3,443,705	3,414,966
Union of South Africa:			
Cape Town	1912	2,620,388	2,255,479
Port Natal (Durban)	1912	2,272,168	2,473,988
OCEANIA.			
Australia:[16]			
Melbourne	1912	690,951	216,274
Sydney	1912	1,189,215	1,064,308
Fremantle	1912	898,925	680,254
Adelaide	1912	544,972	440,663

[1] Calendar years except as noted.
[2] Includes Birkenhead.
[3] Includes Queensborough.
[4] Tyne ports comprise Newcastle, North Shields, and South Shields.
[5] Year ending Mar. 31.
[6] Includes only oversea navigation.
[7] Year ending Mar. 13.
[8] Separate figures of entrances and clearances not available.
[9] Year ending June 30.
[10] Gross tons.
[11] Excluding Chinese junks.
[12] Excluding warships, transports, yachts, native craft, and steam and sailing vessels under 50 tons, but including vessels engaged in intersettlement trade.
[13] Excluding vessels that called for coaling and for orders only.
[14] Excluding native craft.
[15] Vessels entered and cleared at the maritime customs.
[16] Figures of direct entrances and clearances from and to places outside the Commonwealth.

No. 257.—SAVINGS BANKS, INCLUDING POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AVERAGE DEPOSIT PER DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AND PER INHABITANT, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country.	Population.[1]	Date of report.	Form of organization.	Number of depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Austria	28,572,000	Dec. 31,1911	Communal and private savings banks	4,385,064	1,291,041,227	294.42	44.89
		Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks: Savings department	2,267,810	41,133,687	18.14	1.43
		Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks: Check department	116,904	89,615,162	766.57	3.12
Belgium	7,579,000	Dec. 31,1912	Government savings banks	3,013,296	204,147,391	67.75	26.94
		Dec. 31,1911	Municipal and private savings banks	48,729	11,798,579	242.13	1.56
Bulgaria	4,338,000	Dec. 31,1910	Postal savings banks	280,775	9,129,433	32.52	2.10
Chile	3,415,000	June 30,1910	Caja de ahorros	268,731	10,543,275	39.23	3.09
Denmark[2]	2,800,000	Mar. 31,1912	Communal and corporate savings banks	1,210,017	189,978,301	157.00	67.85
Egypt	11,626,000	Dec. 31,1912	Government savings banks	265,003	2,819,947	10.64	.24
France	39,602,000	Dec. 31,1912	Private savings banks	8,391,694	754,409,859	89.90	19.05
		Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks	5,970,839	328,890,226	55.08	8.30
Algeria	5,564,000	Dec. 31,1909	Municipal savings banks	19,427	1,309,769	67.42	.24
Tunis	1,929,000	Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks	5,546	1,504,443	271.27	.78
Germany[3]	64,432,000	Dec. 31,1911	Public and corporate savings banks	22,349,570	4,241,560,792	189.78	65.83
Luxemburg	268,000	Dec. 31,1913	State savings bank	76,358	12,790,781	167.44	47.73
Hungary	21,030,000	Dec. 31,1909	Private and communal savings banks	1,149,251	428,023,064	372.44	20.35
		Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks: Savings department	836,143	21,983,784	26.29	1.05
		Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks: Check department	24,104	22,027,751	913.86	1.05
Italy	34,687,000	Dec. 31,1912	Communal and corporate savings banks	2,363,832	480,965,040	203.47	13.87
		Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks	5,780,010	376,072,443	65.06	10.84
Japan	51,646,000	Dec. 31,1911	Private savings banks	8,071,087	81,458,012	10.09	1.58
		Mar. 31,1913	Postal savings banks	12,584,743	96,495,896	7.67	1.87
Formosa	3,411,000	Dec. 31,1911	Private savings banks	6,838	151,563	22.16	.04
		Mar. 31,1912	Postal savings banks	143,650	1,133,847	7.89	.33
Chosen (Korea)	14,827,000	Mar. 31,1913	.....do	430,040	2,422,907	5.63	.16
China		Mar. 31,1912	.....do	73,784	1,715,642	29.69	
Netherlands	6,022,000	Dec. 31,1910	Private savings banks	451,747	44,573,361	98.67	7.40
		Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks	1,607,015	69,297,564	43.12	11.51
Dutch East Indies	37,957,000	Dec. 31,1910	Private savings banks	13,228	2,887,566	218.29	.08
		Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks	102,486	3,789,750	36.98	.10
Dutch Guiana	86,000	Dec. 31,1911	.....do	10,268	361,067	35.16	4.20

[1] The figures of population are for the nearest date to which the statistics of savings banks relate.
[2] Exclusive of 1,966 deposits of $205,371 in savings banks in Faroe Islands, and of data for savings departments of ordinary banks which comprised 164,783 accounts credited with $36,068,478 on Mar. 31, 1912.
[3] Exclusive of Brunswick.

No. 357.—Savings Banks, Including Postal Savings Banks: Number of Depositors, Amount of Deposits, Average Deposits per Deposit Account and per Inhabitant, by Specified Countries—Continued.

Country.	Population.	Date of report.	Form of organization.	Number of depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Norway	2,436,000	Dec. 31,1912	Communal and private savings banks	1,078,704	152,065,236	140.97	62.42
Roumania [1]	6,866,000	July 1,1910	Government savings banks	218,690	11,616,820	53.12	1.69
Russia [2]	167,920,000	June 30,1912	State, including postal savings banks	8,189,734	784,117,885	95.74	4.67
Finland	3,140,000	Dec. 31,1911	Private savings banks	308,938	48,431,375	156.77	15.42
		Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks	66,002	1,530,935	23.20	.49
Spain [3]	19,944,000	Dec. 31,1912	Private savings banks	573,349	55,943,487	97.57	2.81
Sweden	5,604,000	Dec. 31,1912	Communal and trustee savings banks	1,664,163	242,335,228	145.62	43.24
		Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks	569,534	12,788,098	22.45	2.28
Switzerland	3,555,000	Dec. 31,1908	Communal and private savings banks	1,963,417	307,386,431	156.56	86.47
United Kingdom [4]	45,663,000	Nov. 20,1912	Trustee savings banks	1,870,510	261,875,606	140.00	5.73
		Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks	12,750,693	886,211,861	69.50	19.41
British India [5]	244,221,000	Mar. 31,1912	do	1,500,834	61,313,176	40.85	.25
Australia, Commonwealth of	4,800,000	June 30,1913	Government, trustee, and joint stock savings banks	1,961,215	367,239,960	187.25	76.51
New Zealand	1,053,000	Dec. 31,1912	Postal savings banks	432,199	79,471,196	183.88	75.47
		Mar. 31,1913	Private savings banks	71,728	8,337,692	116.24	7.92
Canada [6]	7,758,000	June 30,1913	Postal savings banks	145,396	41,885,255	288.08	5.40
		June 30,1913	Dominion Government savings banks	34,309	14,140,754	412.16	1.82
British South Africa	7,086,000	1911–12	Government, post office, and private savings banks	262,920	29,938,226	113.87	4.22
British West Indies	1,736,000	1912–13	Government and post office savings banks	92,983	6,522,234	70.14	3.76
British colonies, n. e. s.	25,506,000	1912–13	do	246,317	14,377,352	58.37	.56
Total, foreign countries	887,079,000			116,319,624	12,211,560,936	104.98	13.77
United States [7]	97,028,000	June 30,1913	Postal savings banks	331,006	[8] 33,818,870	102.17	.35
		June 30,1913	Mutual and stock savings banks	10,766,936	4,727,403,950	439.07	48.72
Philippine Islands	8,552,000	June 30,1913	Postal savings banks	39,909	1,498,560	37.55	.18
Grand total	992,659,000			127,457,475	16,974,282,316	133.18	17.10

[1] Figures for the "Casa d'Economie."

[2] Includes 38,958 depositors in school savings depositories, credited with $105,060. The above total is exclusive of $162,185,345 worth of securities held by the savings banks to the credit of depositors.

[3] The peseta has been converted at the rate of 18.1 cents. Data taken from "España Económica y Financiera," May 31, 1913.

[4] Exclusive of Government stock held for depositors, which at the end of the year amounted to $126,907,896 in the postal savings banks and to $13,163,196 in the trustee savings banks. The postal deposits include 3,882,685 accounts averaging 51 cents each which have been dormant for 5 years or more.

[5] Exclusive of population of the feudatory States.

[6] Exclusive of data for special private savings banks, which on June 30, 1913, held deposits amounting to $39,440,559. This total does not include the savings deposits in chartered banks ("Deposits payable after notice or on a fixed day"), which on June 30, 1913, amounted to $622,928,969.

[7] For figures of postal savings, see p. 540.

[8] Exclusive of $2,389,120 of deposits converted into postal savings bonds.