Year.	Area.[1]	Population June 1.[2]	Population per square mile.[3]	Wealth.[4]		Public debt, less cash in Treasury July 1.	
				Total.	Per capita.	Total.[5]	Per capita.
	Sq. miles.			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
1790	892,135	5,308,483	6.12			82,976,294.35	15.63
1810	1,720,122	7,239,881	4.29			53,173,217.52	7.34
1820	1,792,223	9,638,453	5.50			91,015,566.15	9.44
1830	1,792,223	12,866,020	7.34			48,565,406.50	3.77
1840	1,792,223	17,069,453	9.73			3,573,343.82	.21
1850	2,997,119	23,191,876	7.88	7,135,780,000	307.69	63,452,773.55	2.74
1855	3,026,789	27,256,000	9.16			35,586,956.56	1.31
1860	3,026,789	31,443,321	10.57	16,159,616,000	513.93	59,064,402.01	1.91
1865	3,026,789	34,748,000	11.68			2,674,815,856.76	76.98
1870	3,026,789	38,558,371	12.96	30,068,518,000	779.83	2,331,169,956.21	60.46
1871	3,026,789	39,555,000	13.30			2,246,994,068.67	56.81
1872	3,026,789	40,596,000	13.65			2,149,780,530.35	52.96
1873	3,026,789	41,677,000	14.01			2,105,462,069.75	50.52
1874	3,026,789	42,796,000	14.39			2,104,149,153.69	49.17
1875	3,026,789	43,951,000	14.78			2,060,041,170.13	47.53
1876	3,026,789	45,137,000	15.18			2,060,925,340.45	45.66
1877	3,026,789	46,353,000	15.59			2,019,275,431.37	43.56
1878	3,026,789	47,598,000	16.00			1,939,382,280.45	42.01
1879	3,026,789	48,866,000	16.43			1,996,414,905.03	40.85
1880	3,026,789	50,155,783	16.86	43,642,000,000	870.20	1,919,326,747.75	38.27
1881	3,026,789	51,316,000	17.25			1,819,650,154.23	35.46
1882	3,026,789	52,495,000	17.65			1,675,023,474.25	31.91
1883	3,026,789	53,693,000	18.05			1,538,781,825.15	28.66
1884	3,026,789	54,911,000	18.46			1,438,542,995.39	26.20
1885	3,026,789	56,148,000	18.88			1,375,352,443.91	24.50
1886	3,026,789	57,404,000	19.30			1,282,145,840.44	22.34
1887	3,026,789	58,680,000	19.73			1,175,168,675.42	20.03
1888	3,026,789	59,974,000	20.17			1,063,004,894.73	17.72
1889	3,026,789	61,289,000	20.61			975,930,750.22	15.92
1890	3,026,789	62,947,714	21.16	65,037,091,000	1,035.57	890,784,370.53	14.15
1891	3,026,789	63,844,000	21.47			851,912,751.78	13.34
1892	3,026,789	65,036,000	21.88			841,526,463.60	12.93
1893	3,026,789	66,349,000	22.31			838,969,475.75	12.64
1894	3,026,789	67,632,000	22.74			890,313,389.55	13.30
1895	3,026,789	68,924,000	23.18	[9] 77,000,000,000	[9] 1,117.01	901,672,966.74	13.08
1896	3,026,789	70,254,000	23.62			955,297,253.70	13.60
1897	3,026,789	71,592,000	24.07			986,656,086.14	13.78
1898	3,026,789	72,947,000	24.53			1,027,985,402.14	14.08
1899	3,026,789	74,318,000	24.99			1,155,320,235.19	15.55
1900	3,026,789	75,994,575	25.55	88,517,307,000	1,164.79	1,107,711,257.89	14.58
1901	3,026,789	77,612,569	26.10			1,044,709,119.97	13.46
1902	3,026,789	79,230,563	26.64			969,457,241.04	12.24
1903	3,026,789	80,848,557	27.18			925,011,637.31	11.44
1904	3,026,789	82,466,551	27.73	107,104,212,000	1,318.11	967,231,773.75	11.73
1905	3,026,789	84,084,545	28.27			980,805,772.00	11.77
1906	3,026,789	85,702,533	28.82			964,435,686.79	11.26
1907	3,026,789	87,320,539	29.36			878,590,755.03	10.06
1908	3,026,789	88,938,527	29.90			938,132,409.38	10.55
1909	3,026,789	90,556,521	30.45			1,023,861,550.79	11.31
1910	3,026,789	92,174,515	30.99			1,046,449,185.35	11.35
1911	3,026,789	93,792,509	31.54			1,015,751,338.46	10.83
1912	3,026,789	95,410,503	32.08	187,739,071,000	1,965.00	1,027,574,037.28	10.77
1913	3,026,789	97,028,497	32.03			1,023,564,655.14	10.60
1914	3,026,789	98,646,491	33.17			1,027,257,609.56	10.41
1915	3,026,789	100,264,485	33.71			1,090,148,666.00	10.87
1916	3,029,789	101,882,479	34.26			1,000,281,572.10	9.88
1917	3,026,789	103,500,473	34.80			1,903,035,223.82	18.44
1918	3,026,789	105,118,467	35.35			10,924,281,355.23	103.92
1919	3,026,789	106,736,461	35.89			24,479,502,376.49	229.34
1920	3,026,789	[11] 107,071,000	36.00			[11] 25,204,678,491.53	235.40

[1] The figures relate to continental United States.
[2] For other than census years prior to 1890 the figures are for July 1.
[3] The figures are based upon the land area of continental United States and upon population as given in the preceding column.
[4] True valuation of real and personal property; the figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, relate to continental United States, and cover census years.
[5] 1800 to 1855, outstanding principal of the public debt Jan. 1.
[6] Figures for the years 1800 to 1855 include the total public debt.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920.

Interest-bearing debt July 1.[5]	Annual interest charge.*	Interest per capita.*	Gold coined.†	Silver coined.†	Commercial ratio of silver to gold.†	Money in circulation July 1. Gold.[7]	Money in circulation July 1. Silver.[7]	Year.
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
82,976,294	3,402,601	0.64	317,760	224,296	15.68	[8] 16,000,000		1800
53,173,218	3,163,671	.44	501,435	638,774	15.77	27,000,000		1810
91,015,566	5,151,004	.53	1,319,030	501,681	15.62	22,300,000		1820
48,565,406	1,912,575	.15	643,105	2,495,400	15.82	26,344,295		1830
3,573,344	174,598	.01	1,675,483	1,726,703	15.62	79,336,916		1840
63,452,774	3,282,393	.16	31,981,739	1,866,100	15.70	147,395,456		1850
35,586,957	2,314,465	.08	29,387,968	3,501,245	15.38	231,068,024		1855
64,640,838	3,443,087	.11	23,473,654	2,259,390	15.29	228,304,775		1860
2,221,211,918	137,742,617	3.96	28,295,108	691,005	15.44	25,000,000		1865
2,046,455,722	118,784,960	3.08	23,198,788	1,378,256	15.57	25,000,000		1870
1,934,696,750	111,949,331	2.83	21,032,685	3,104,038	15.57	25,000,000		1871
1,814,794,100	103,985,463	2.56	21,812,645	2,504,489	15.63	25,000,000		1872
1,710,483,950	98,049,804	2.35	57,022,748	4,024,748	15.93	25,000,000		1873
1,738,930,750	98,796,005	2.31	35,254,630	6,851,777	16.16	25,000,000		1874
1,722,676,300	96,855,691	2.20	32,951,940	15,347,893	16.64	25,000,000		1875
1,710,685,450	96,104,269	2.11	46,579,453	24,503,308	17.75	25,000,000	21,055,128	1876
1,711,888,500	93,160,644	2.01	43,999,864	28,393,046	17.20	25,000,000	37,884,853	1877
1,794,735,650	94,654,473	1.99	49,786,052	28,518,850	17.92	25,000,000	55,127,573	1878
1,797,643,700	83,773,779	1.71	39,080,080	27,569,776	18.39	110,505,362	69,383,023	1879
1,723,993,100	79,633,981	1.59	62,308,279	27,411,694	18.05	225,695,779	68,622,345	1880
1,629,567,750	75,018,696	1.46	96,850,890	27,940,164	18.25	315,312,877	76,181,776	1881
1,463,810,400	57,360,111	1.09	65,887,685	27,973,132	18.20	358,251,325	78,783,769	1882
1,338,229,150	51,426,710	.96	29,241,990	29,246,968	18.64	344,653,495	82,125,749	1883
1,226,563,850	47,926,433	.87	23,991,757	28,534,866	18.61	340,624,203	86,351,008	1884
1,196,150,950	47,014,133	.84	27,773,013	28,902,176	19.41	311,668,411	82,789,890	1885
1,146,074,100	45,510,098	.79	28,945,542	32,086,710	20.78	358,219,575	98,842,613	1886
1,021,632,350	41,780,530	.71	23,972,383	35,191,081	21.10	376,540,681	104,132,586	1887
950,522,500	38,991,935	.65	31,380,808	33,025,606	22.60	391,114,033	105,889,710	1888
829,853,990	33,752,355	.53	21,413,931	35,496,683	22.10	376,481,568	105,934,463	1889
725,313,110	29,417,603	.47	20,467,183	39,202,908	19.75	374,258,923	110,311,330	1890
610,529,120	23,615,736	.37	29,222,005	27,518,857	20.92	407,319,163	117,045,399	1891
585,029,330	22,893,883	.35	34,787,223	12,641,078	23.72	408,568,824	120,111,166	1892
555,037,100	22,894,194	.35	56,997,020	8,801,739	26.49	408,535,663	122,399,539	1893
635,041,890	25,394,386	.38	79,546,160	9,200,351	32.56	495,976,730	112,075,619	1894
716,202,060	29,140,792	.42	59,616,358	5,698,010	31.60	479,637,961	112,336,057	1895
847,363,890	34,387,266	.49	47,053,060	23,089,899	30.59	454,905,064	112,321,355	1896
847,365,130	34,387,315	.48	76,028,485	18,487,297	34.20	517,589,688	111,556,690	1897
847,367,470	34,387,409	.47	77,985,757	23,034,033	35.03	657,950,403	122,539,886	1898
1,046,048,750	40,847,873	.54	111,344,220	26,061,520	34.36	679,738,050	130,547,250	1899
1,023,478,860	33,545,130	.44	99,272,943	36,345,321	33.33	610,806,472	142,050,334	1900
957,141,040	29,789,153	.38	101,735,188	30,838,461	34.68	629,790,705	146,156,537	1901
931,670,340	27,542,946	.35	47,184,853	30,028,167	39.15	632,304,289	154,468,577	1902
914,541,410	25,541,573	.32	43,683,793	19,874,440	38.10	617,260,739	165,117,934	1903
895,157,440	24,176,745	.29	233,402,400	15,695,610	35.70	645,817,576	166,842,169	1904
895,158,340	24,176,781	.29	49,638,400	6,332,181	33.87	651,003,589	175,022,043	1905
895,159,140	23,248,664	.27	77,538,045	10,651,088	30.54	[10]668,655,075	188,630,872	1906
894,834,280	21,628,914	.25	131,907,490	13,178,436	31.24	[10]561,697,371	203,487,845	1907
897,503,990	21,101,197	.24	131,638,632	12,391,777	38.64	613,244,810	200,506,822	1908
913,317,490	21,275,602	.23	88,776,908	8,087,853	39.74	599,337,698	204,319,698	1909
913,317,490	21,275,602	.23	104,723,735	3,740,468	38.22	590,877,993	[10]208,016,245	1910
915,353,190	21,336,673	.23	56,176,823	6,457,302	38.33	589,295,538	210,867,772	1911
963,776,770	22,787,084	.24	17,498,523	7,340,995	33.62	610,724,154	215,373,772	1912
965,706,610	22,835,330	.24	25,433,378	3,184,229	34.19	608,400,799	226,585,263	1913
967,953,310	22,891,498	.23	53,457,817	6,083,823	37.37	611,544,681	230,266,183	1914
969,755,090	22,936,642	.23	23,968,401	4,114,682	39.84	590,133,619	223,913,111	1915
971,562,590	23,084,636	.23	18,525,026	8,880,860	30.11	637,250,272	237,864,783	1916
2,712,549,476	83,625,481	.81	10,014	29,412,300	23.09	699,574,527	265,677,472	1917
11,985,882,436	466,256,885	4.44	.....	25,473,029	21.00	1,114,077,426	294,503,829	1918
25,234,490,274	1,052,333,621	9.86	.....	11,098,400	18.44	1,112,353,324	312,641,023	1919
[12]25,161,458,141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	834,687,970	385,085,071	1920

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[7] Gold and silver can not be stated separately prior to 1876. From 1862 to 1875, inclusive, gold and silver were not in circulation except on the Pacific coast, where it is estimated that the average specie circulation was about $25,000,000, and this estimate is continued for the three following years under the head of "Gold." After that period gold was available for circulation.

[8] Total specie in circulation; gold and silver were not separately stated prior to 1876. [9] Estimated.

[10] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years, and on Sept. 1, 1910, a reduction of $9,700,000 was made in the estimate of silver coin.

[11] Estimate of the Government actuary.

[12] Feb. 29, 1920.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Money in circulation July 1—Continued.

Year.	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	United States notes (greenbacks).	National-bank notes.	Miscellaneous currency.[1]	Total money in circulation.	Circulation per capita.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800					10,500,000	26,500,000	4.99
1810					28,000,000	55,000,000	7.69
1820					44,800,000	67,100,000	6.96
1830					61,000,000	87,344,295	6.78
1840					106,968,572	186,395,488	10.91
1850					131,366,526	278,761,982	12.02
1855					186,952,223	418,020,247	15.34
1860					207,102,477	435,407,252	13.85
1865			378,916,742	146,406,725	164,648,393	714,971,860	20.58
1870			324,962,628	289,719,714	36,602,075	676,284,427	17.51
1871			343,068,970	314,132,781	36,414,363	718,616,114	18.17
1872			346,168,680	332,276,164	38,103,894	741,548,708	18.27
1873			348,464,145	340,880,078	39,455,189	753,799,412	18.09
1874			371,421,452	340,265,544	39,396,035	776,083,031	18.13
1875			349,686,335	340,546,545	38,869,067	754,101,947	17.16
1876			331,447,378	316,120,702	33,986,180	727,609,388	16.12
1877			337,899,344	301,289,025	20,241,661	722,314,883	15.58
1878		7,080	320,905,895	311,724,361	16,367,725	729,132,084	15.32
1879	15,279,820	414,480	301,644,112	321,404,996		818,631,793	16.75
1880	7,963,900	5,789,569	327,895,457	337,415,178		978,382,228	19.41
1881	5,759,520	39,110,729	328,126,924	349,746,293		1,114,238,119	21.71
1882	5,029,020	54,506,090	325,255,427	352,464,788		1,174,290,419	22.37
1883	59,807,370	72,620,686	323,242,177	348,598,448		1,231,047,925	22.93
1884	71,146,640	96,427,011	318,687,214	330,689,893		1,243,925,969	22.65
1885	126,729,730	101,530,946	331,218,637	309,124,222		1,293,061,836	23.03
1886	76,044,375	88,116,225	323,812,699	304,976,044		1,250,011,531	21.78
1887	91,225,437	142,118,017	326,667,219	276,855,203		1,317,539,143	22.45
1888	121,094,650	200,759,057	308,060,040	245,396,780		1,372,164,870	22.88
1889	117,130,229	257,155,565	316,439,191	207,220,633		1,380,361,649	22.52
1890	130,820,859	297,556,238	334,688,977	181,604,937		1,429,251,270	22.82
1891	120,063,069	307,235,966	343,207,360	162,220,646	40,348,704	1,497,440,307	23.45
1892	141,093,619	326,693,465	309,559,904	167,221,517	128,098,692	1,691,347,187	24.60
1893	92,612,189	325,825,848	319,059,426	174,669,786	152,570,614	1,598,701,065	24.06
1894	66,339,849	326,990,736	266,589,602	200,718,209	193,616,429	1,661,307,165	24.56
1895	48,381,309	319,622,941	263,648,985	206,958,051	171,388,169	1,601,968,473	23.24
1896	42,198,119	330,657,191	224,249,868	215,168,122	126,935,247	1,566,434,966	21.44
1897	37,285,389	357,819,312	215,954,622	226,318,003	144,429,517	1,640,983,171	22.02
1898	35,811,589	390,126,510	284,569,022	222,960,987	123,871,457	1,837,859,804	24.19
1899	32,655,919	402,156,617	308,351,842	237,865,439	112,886,764	1,904,071,881	25.62
1900	200,733,019	408,465,574	313,971,545	360,115,111	79,008,942	2,055,150,997	26.93
1901	247,936,359	429,648,556	330,045,406	345,110,890	47,524,538	2,175,307,961	27.98
1902	306,399,609	446,557,662	334,291,722	345,476,516	23,802,776	2,249,390,551	28.43
1903	377,288,559	454,732,013	334,248,567	399,996,709	19,076,648	2,367,092,169	29.42
1904	465,655,099	461,188,698	333,759,425	433,027,835	12,902,057	2,519,142,859	30.77
1905	485,210,749	454,864,708	332,420,697	489,628,849	9,272,018	2,587,882,653	31.08
1906	516,561,849	471,320,054	335,940,220	548,001,238	7,337,320	2,736,646,628	32.32
1907	600,072,299	470,211,225	342,270,055	589,242,125	5,975,535	[2]2,772,956,455	[2]32.22
1908	782,976,619	465,278,705	339,396,322	631,648,680	4,903,530	3,038,015,488	34.72
1909	815,005,449	477,717,324	340,118,267	665,538,866	4,203,415	3,106,240,657	34.93
1910	802,754,109	478,597,228	334,787,870	683,659,535	3,662,525	[2]3,102,355,605	[2]34.33
1911	930,367,929	453,543,696	338,989,122	687,701,283	3,237,256	3,214,002,596	34.20
1912	943,425,618	469,224,400	337,697,821	705,142,259	2,915,570	3,284,513,094	34.34
1913	1,003,907,709	469,128,592	337,215,180	715,754,226	2,656,670	3,363,738,449	34.56
1914	1,026,149,139	478,691,977	337,815,647	715,180,037	2,427,763	3,402,015,427	34.35
1915	1,072,847,819	481,970,395	332,342,246	785,393,047	2,244,687	[3]3,569,219,574	35.44
1916	1,413,823,259	489,910,937	341,719,547	719,400,794	2,098,165	[4]4,024,130,567	39.29
1917	[4]1,737,652,359	477,184,842	335,961,233	697,448,551	1,970,078	[4]4,793,575,632	45.74
1918	818,353,349	379,211,468	340,042,812	703,050,066	1,851,114	[5]5,379,427,424	50.81
1919	530,362,211	169,148,295	340,042,812	649,641,741	1,745,161	[5]5,766,029,973	54 33
1920	390,522,843	118,521,774	337,299,792	696,345,834	1,656,355	[6]6,084,854,578	56.79

[1] Includes notes of Bank of United States, State bank notes, demand notes of 1862 and 1863; fractional currency 1863 to 1878; Treasury notes of 1890, 1891 to date, and currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, 1892 to 1900.

[2] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years, and on Sept. 1, 1910, a reduction of $9,700,000 was made in the estimate of silver coin.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Bank clearings.*		National banks.†				Year.
New York.	Total United States.	Number.	Capital paid in.	Loans and discounts.	Surplus fund and undivided profits.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1840
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1850
5,632,912,098	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
7,231,143,057	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1860
26,032,384,342	.....	1,294	325,834,558	362,442,743	54,462,974	1865
27,804,539,406	.....	1,612	427,235,701	719,341,186	134,551,547	1870
29,300,986,682	.....	1,723	450,330,841	789,416,568	143,857,432	1871
33,844,369,568	.....	1,853	470,543,301	871,631,449	155,416,242	1872
35,461,052,826	.....	1,968	490,109,801	925,557,682	172,153,609	1873
22,855,927,636	.....	1,983	491,003,711	926,195,672	184,572,274	1874
25,061,237,902	.....	2,076	501,568,564	972,926,532	185,329,199	1875
21,597,274,247	.....	2,091	500,393,796	933,686,530	178,506,529	1876
23,289,243,701	.....	2,078	481,044,771	901,731,416	175,222,425	1877
22,508,438,442	.....	2,056	470,393,366	835,078,133	158,661,053	1878
25,178,770,691	.....	2,048	455,244,415	835,875,012	160,124,222	1879
37,182,128,621	.....	2,076	455,909,565	994,712,646	168,545,650	1880
48,565,818,212	.....	2,115	460,227,835	1,144,988,949	181,363,655	1881
46,552,846,161	.....	2,239	477,184,390	1,208,932,656	183,208,069	1882
40,293,165,258	.....	2,417	500,298,312	1,285,591,902	206,686,059	1883
34,092,037,338	.....	2,625	522,515,996	1,260,862,926	216,360,903	1884
25,250,791,440	.....	2,689	526,273,602	1,257,655,548	198,753,747	1885
33,574,682,216	.....	2,809	539,109,292	1,421,547,199	221,305,821	1886
34,872,848,786	52,126,704,488	3,014	571,648,811	1,560,371,741	234,643,033	1887
30,863,686,609	48,750,886,813	3,120	588,384,018	1,628,124,565	253,402,609	1888
34,796,465,529	53,501,411,510	3,239	605,851,641	1,779,054,528	269,444,563	1889
37,669,686,572	58,845,279,505	3,484	642,073,676	1,933,509,333	292,469,399	1890
34,053,698,770	57,298,737,938	3,652	672,903,597	1,963,704,948	314,647,514	1891
36,279,905,236	60,883,572,438	3,759	684,678,203	2,127,757,191	326,467,360	1892
34,421,379,870	58,880,082,455	3,807	685,786,719	2,020,483,671	343,082,950	1893
24,239,145,268	45,028,496,746	3,770	671,091,165	1,944,441,315	330,296,968	1894
24,264,379,126	50,975,155,046	3,715	658,221,180	2,016,639,536	329,004,137	1895
29,350,824,884	51,935,651,733	3,689	651,144,855	1,971,642,012	331,851,632	1896
31,337,760,948	54,179,545,930	3,610	632,153,042	1,977,553,711	330,267,222	1897
39,853,413,948	65,924,820,769	3,582	622,016,745	2,163,681,938	332,971,643	1898
57,368,230,771	88,828,672,533	3,583	604,865,327	2,492,230,585	342,321,752	1899
51,964,588,564	84,582,450,081	3,732	621,536,461	2,623,512,201	391,547,835	1900
77,620,672,494	114,819,792,086	4,165	645,719,099	2,956,906,376	416,739,818	1901
74,753,189,436	116,021,618,003	4,535	701,990,554	3,221,859,631	482,377,443	1902
70,833,655,940	113,963,298,973	4,939	743,506,048	3,415,045,751	542,183,538	1903
59,672,796,804	102,356,425,047	5,331	767,378,148	3,595,013,467	581,638,528	1904
91,879,318,269	140,592,087,616	5,668	791,567,231	3,899,170,328	615,291,237	1905
103,754,100,091	157,681,259,999	6,053	826,129,785	4,206,890,078	665,163,368	1906
95,315,421,283	154,476,830,537	6,429	883,690,917	4,631,143,692	720,413,039	1907
73,630,971,913	126,288,694,398	6,824	919,100,850	4,615,675,532	748,701,600	1908
99,257,662,400	158,877,192,100	6,926	937,004,626	5,035,883,517	807,070,894	1909
102,553,959,069	168,986,664,000	7,145	989,567,114	5,430,159,187	861,403,608	1910
92,420,120,000	159,539,529,000	7,277	1,019,623,152	5,610,838,787	913,500,903	1911
96,672,301,000	168,685,953,000	7,372	1,033,570,675	5,953,904,432	950,827,515	1912
98,121,520,000	173,193,093,000	7,473	1,056,919,792	6,143,028,133	988,747,755	1913
89,760,544,971	163,849,811,000	7,525	1,058,192,335	6,430,069,214	991,522,432	1914
90,842,767,724	163,093,715,000	7,605	1,068,519,105	6,659,971,403	1,036,844,532	1915
147,180,769,461	242,235,794,000	7,579	1,066,049,000	7,679,167,000	1,037,239,000	1916
181,534,031,388	305,044,436,000	7,604	1,082,779,000	8,818,312,000	1,115,774,000	1917
174,524,179,029	320,988,542,000	7,705	1,098,556,000	9,620,402,000	1,151,237,000	1918
214,703,444,468	337,091,941,000	7,735	1,118,603,000	10,574,838,000	1,244,875,000	1919
[5]170,046,050,339	[5]277,390,921,874	7,990	1,214,769,000	12,288,582,000	1,398,299,000	1920

* Years ended Sept. 30.

† Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

[3] Includes Federal reserve notes, first issue in November, 1914, and Federal Reserve bank notes, first issue in January, 1916. These notes in circulation on July 1, 1917, amounted to $544,412,775 and $12,603,790, July 1, 1918, to $1,713,074,255 and $15,257,105, July 1, 1919, to $2,494,029,937 and $163,245,730, and on July 1, 1920, to $3,122,001,747 and $198,735,191, respectively.

[4] Includes $345,515,000, Federal Reserve gold settlement fund, deposited with Treasurer of the United States, an item included in later years under "Gold."

[5] Eight months week ended Dec. 4, 1919, to week ended July 29, 1920, inclusive.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Individual deposits in—*					
	National banks.	Savings banks.[1,2]	State banks.[1]	Loan and trust companies.[1]	Private banks.[1,3]	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820		1,138,576				
1830		6,973,304				
1840		14,051,520	75,696,857			
1850		43,431,130	109,586,595			
1855		84,290,376	212,705,662			
1860		149,277,504	257,229,562			
1865	[6] 398,357,560	242,619,382	[7]			
1870	542,261,563	549,874,358	[7]			
1871	602,110,758	650,745,442	[7]			
1872	618,801,619	735,016,805	[7]			
1873	641,121,775	802,363,609	110,754,034			
1874	622,863,154	864,556,902	143,696,383			
1875	656,478,630	924,037,304	165,871,439	85,025,371	321,100,000	2,182,512,744
1876	641,482,886	941,350,255	157,928,658	87,817,962	322,100,000	2,150,629,791
1877	636,267,529	866,218,306	226,654,538	84,215,849	243,840,000	2,057,196,222
1878	621,632,160	879,897,425	142,764,491	73,136,578	183,830,000	1,901,260,654
1879	648,924,141	802,490,298	106,958,229	75,873,219	130,920,000	1,834,175,887
1880	833,701,034	819,106,973	208,751,611	90,008,008	1-2,667,235	2,134,284,861
1881	1,031,731,043	891,961,142	261,362,303	111,670,329	211,845,554	2,538,570,371
1882	1,066,707,249	966,797,081	281,775,496	144,841,596	295,622,160	2,755,743,582
1883	1,043,137,763	1,024,856,787	334,995,702	165,378,515	[7]	
1884	979,020,350	1,073,291,955	325,365,669	188,745,922	[7]	
1885	1,106,376,517	1,095,172,147	344,307,916	188,417,293	[7]	
1886	1,146,246,911	1,141,530,578	342,882,707	211,063,415	[7]	
1887	1,285,076,979	1,235,247,371	447,995,653	249,190,711	96,580,457	3,305,091,171
1888	1,292,342,471	1,364,196,550	410,047,842	257,878,114	94,878,842	3,419,343,819
1889	1,442,137,979	1,444,391,325	507,084,481	299,612,899	83,183,718	3,776,410,402
1890	1,521,745,665	1,550,023,956	553,054,584	326,456,492	99,721,667	4,061,002,364
1891 [8]	1,535,058,569	1,654,826,142	556,637,012	355,330,080	94,959,727	4,196,811,530
1892	1,753,339,680	1,758,329,618	648,513,809	411,659,996	93,091,148	4,664,924,251
1893	1,556,761,230	1,808,800,262	706,865,643	486,244,079	68,552,696	4,627,223,910
1894	1,677,801,201	1,777,883,242	658,107,494	471,298,816	66,074,549	4,651,115,302
1895	1,736,022,007	1,844,357,798	712,410,423	546,652,657	81,824,932	4,921,267,817
1896	1,668,413,508	1,935,466,468	695,659,914	586,408,156	59,116,578	4,945,124,424
1897	1,770,480,563	1,983,413,564	723,640,795	566,922,205	50,278,243	5,094,735,370
1898	2,023,357,160	2,028,208,409	912,365,466	662,188,397	62,085,684	5,688,104,456
1899	2,522,157,569	2,182,006,424	1,164,020,072	825,499,064	64,974,392	6,768,658,361
1900	2,458,092,758	2,389,719,954	1,266,735,282	1,028,232,407	96,206,049	7,238,986,450
1901	2,941,837,429	2,518,599,536	1,610,502,246	1,271,081,174	118,621,903	8,460,642,288
1902	3,098,875,772	2,650,101,486	1,698,185,287	1,525,887,493	131,669,948	9,104,722,986
1903	3,200,993,509	2,815,483,106	1,814,570,163	1,589,398,796	133,247,990	9,553,693,594
1904	3,312,439,842	2,918,775,329	2,073,218,049	1,690,322,325	95,791,454	10,090,546,999
1905	3,783,658,494	3,096,077,357	2,365,209,630	1,980,856,737	127,937,098	11,350,739,316
1906	4,055,873,637	3,299,544,601	2,741,464,129	2,008,937,790	109,947,509	12,215,767,666
1907	4,322,880,141	3,495,410,087	3,068,649,860	2,061,623,035	151,072,225	13,099,635,348
1908	4,374,551,208	3,479,192,891	2,937,129,598	1,866,964,314	126,073,158	12,784,511,169
1909	4,898,576,696	3,713,405,710	2,466,958,666	2,835,835,181	193,263,224	14,108,039,477
1910	5,287,216,312	4,070,486,247	2,727,926,986	3,073,122,706	124,644,003	15,283,396,254
1911	5,477,991,156	4,212,583,599	2,777,566,836	3,295,855,805	142,277,224	15,906,274,710
1912	5,825,461,103	4,451,555,688	2,919,977,898	3,674,578,239	152,494,619	17,024,067,607
1913	5,953,461,551	4,726,472,768	3,081,011,583	3,571,361,003	143,457,229	17,475,764,134
1914	6,268,692,430	4,936,591,849	3,226,793,217	3,930,807,098	145,848,285	18,517,732,879
1915	[10] 6,611,281,822	4,997,706,013	3,277,772,330	4,204,596,409	134,410,300	19,225,766,874
1916	[10] 8,143,048,000	5,088,587,295	4,300,710,294	5,198,496,207	146,765,454	22,877,607,339
1917	[10] 9,521,648,000	5,418,022,275	5,390,824,047	5,797,289,895	161,923,941	26,289,708,159
1918	[10] 10,181,739,000	5,471,579,949	6,114,198,977	5,970,906,454	193,419,377	27,931,843,777
1919	[10] 11,891,132,000	5,902,577,000	8,999,131,000	5,693,684,000	216,590,000	32,703,114,000
1920	[10] 13,533,908,000					

*Statistics of national banks are as of reports nearest to June 30 of each year. Those of other banks combine reports of various dates within the year.

[1] Postal savings deposits are not included.

[2] From 1896 to 1908, inclusive, includes Illinois State banks having savings departments. Returns from the banking departments of several States include stock savings banks with commercial banks. It was estimated for a recent year that 300 stock savings banks with 815,000 depositors and $250,000,000 deposits were included with the figures furnished by the State banking departments for State banks. This estimate included the so-called stock savings banks of Michigan.

[3] Includes all private banks from 1875 to 1882; from 1887 to date includes only those voluntarily reporting, estimated at one-fourth of total private banks.

[4] "Ordinary receipts" include receipts from customs, internal revenue, direct tax, public lands, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include receipts from loans, premiums, or Treasury notes, or revenues of Post Office Department. The figures cover actual receipts as of Treasury accounts.

[5] Actual collections on account of duties and tonnage tax. [6] Individual and other. [7] No data.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Depositors in savings banks.*[1]	Government receipts.†				Excess of ordinary receipts (+) or ordinary disbursements (−).†	Year.
	Ordinary.[4]		Customs.[5]	Internal revenue.		
	Total.	Per capita.				
Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	10,848,749	2.04	9,080,933	809,397	+ 34,778	1800
.....	9,384,214	1.80	8,583,309	7,431	+ 909,461	1810
8,635	17,840,670	1.85	15,005,612	106,261	— 444,865	1820
38,035	24,844,117	1.93	21,922,391	12,161	+ 9,702,009	1830
78,701	19,480,115	1.14	13,499,502	1,682	— 4,834,403	1840
251,354	43,592,889	1.88	39,668,686	.....	+ 2,644,506	1850
431,602	65,350,575	2.40	53,025,794	.....	+ 6,719,912	1855
693,870	56,054,000	1.78	53,187,512	.....	— 7,146,276	1860
980,844	322,031,158	9.26	84,928,261	209,464,215	— 973,068,132	1865
1,630,846	395,959,834	10.26	194,538,374	184,899,756	+ 102,302,829	1870
1,992,047	374,431,105	9.47	206,270,408	143,098,154	+ 91,270,711	1871
1,992,925	364,694,230	8.98	216,370,287	130,642,178	+ 94,134,554	1872
2,185,832	322,177,674	7.73	188,089,523	113,729,314	+ 36,938,348	1873
2,293,401	299,941,091	7.01	163,103,834	102,409,785	— 1,297,709	1874
2,359,864	284,020,771	6.46	157,167,722	110,007,494	+ 9,397,379	1875
2,358,630	290,066,585	6.43	148,071,985	116,700,732	+ 24,965,500	1876
2,395,314	281,000,642	6.06	130,956,493	118,630,498	+ 39,666,167	1877
2,400,785	257,446,776	5.41	130,170,680	110,581,625	+ 20,482,450	1878
2,268,707	272,322,137	5.57	137,250,048	113,561,611	+ 5,374,253	1879
2,325,582	333,526,501	6.65	186,522,065	124,009,374	+ 68,678,864	1880
2,528,749	360,782,293	7.00	198,159,676	135,264,386	+ 101,130,654	1881
2,710,354	403,525,250	7.68	220,410,730	146,497,595	+ 145,548,811	1882
2,876,438	398,287,582	7.41	214,706,497	144,720,369	+ 132,879,444	1883
3,015,151	348,519,870	6.36	195,067,490	121,586,073	+ 104,593,626	1884
3,071,495	323,699,706	5.76	181,471,989	112,498,726	+ 63,463,771	1885
3,158,950	336,439,727	5.86	192,905,023	116,805,936	+ 93,956,589	1886
3,418,013	377,403,278	6.33	217,286,893	118,823,391	+ 103,471,098	1887
3,828,291	379,266,075	6.32	219,091,174	124,296,872	+ 119,612,116	1888
4,021,523	387,050,059	6.31*	223,832,742	130,881,514	+ 105,053,443	1889
4,258,893	403,080,983	6.42	229,668,585	142,606,706	+ 105,344,496	1890
4,533,217	392,612,447	6.14	219,522,205	145,686,249	+ 37,239,763	....[8]1891
4,781,605	354,937,784	5.44	177,452,964	153,971,073	+ 9,914,454	1892
4,830,599	385,819,629	5.81	203,355,017	161,027,024	+ 2,341,674	1893
4,777,687	297,722,019	4.40	131,818,531	147,111,233	— 69,803,261	1894
4,875,519	313,390,075	4.54	152,158,617	143,421,672	— 42,805,223	1895
5,065,494	326,976,200	4.65	160,021,752	146,762,865	— 25,203,246	1896
5,201,132	347,721,705	4.85	176,554,127	146,688,574	— 18,052,451	1897
5,385,746	405,321,335	5.55	149,575,062	170,900,641	— 38,047,248	1898
5,687,818	515,960,620	6.93	206,128,482	273,437,162	— 89,111,560	1899
6,107,083	567,240,852	7.43	233,164,871	295,327,927	+ 79,527,060	1900
6,358,723	587,685,338	7.56	238,585,456	307,180,604	+ 77,717,984	1901
6,666,672	562,478,233	7.11	254,444,708	271,880,122	+ 91,287,376	1902
7,035,228	560,396,675	6.93	284,479,582	230,810,124	+ 54,307,652	1903
7,395,443	539,716,914	6.59	261,274,565	232,904,119	+ 7,479,093	1904
7,696,229	544,606,759	6.54	261,798,857	234,095,741	— 18,753,335	1905
8,027,192	594,717,942	7.02	300,251,878	249,150,213	+ 45,312,517	1906
8,588,811	663,125,060	7.70	332,233,363	269,666,773	+ 111,420,531	1907
8,705,848	601,060,723	6.87	286,113,130	251,711,127	— 20,041,667	1908
8,881,863	603,589,490	6.79	300,711,934	246,212,644	— 58,734,955	1909
9,142,908	675,511,715	7.48	333,683,445	[9]289,933,519	+ 15,806,324	1910
9,794,647	701,372,375	7.46	314,497,071	[9]322,529,201	+ 47,234,377	1911
10,010,304	691,778,465	7.23	311,321,672	[9]321,612,200	+ 37,224,502	1912
10,766,936	724,111,280	7.44	318,891,396	[9]344,416,966	+ 41,840,524	1913
11,109,499	734,673,167	7.42	292,320,015	[9]380,041,007	+ 34,418,677	1914
11,285,755	697,910,827	6.93	209,786,672	[9]415,669,846	— 26 852,340	1915
11,148,392	779,664,552	7.62	213,185,846	[9]512,702,029	+ 55,171,553	1916
11,367,013	1,118,174,126	10.78	225,902,393	[9]809,366,208	+ 308,807,918	1917
11,379,553	4,174,010,586	39.74	182,758,989	[9]3,696,043,485	—4,792,521,680	1918
11,434,881	4,647,603,852	43.79	183,428,625	[9]3,840,230,995	—10,717,758,889	1919
.....	[11]6,688,900,647	62.42	322,902,650	[9]5,405,031,575	+ 384,802,474	1920

*Statistics of national banks are as of reports nearest to June 30 of each year. Those of other banks combine reports of various dates within the year. † Fiscal years.

[8] The ordinary receipts and disbursements and per capita on receipts for 1891 were erroneously stated by the Register of the Treasury in his reports for 1891, 1892, and 1893. (See Finance Reports for those years, pp. 767, 845, and 906.)

[9] Includes corporation tax: 1910, $20,951,781; 1911, $33,516,977; 1912, $28,583,304; 1913, $35,006,300; 1914, corporation income tax $32,456,663, corporation excise tax $10,671,077, and individual income tax $28,253,535; 1915, emergency revenue $52,069,126, corporation income tax $39,155,597, and individual income tax $41,046,162; 1916, emergency revenue $84,278,302, corporation income tax $56,993,658, and individual income tax $67,043,595; 1917, emergency revenue $95,297,554, corporation income tax $179,572,888, and individual income tax $180,108,340; 1918, income and excess-profits tax, $2,838,999,894; 1919, income and excess-profits tax, $2,600,762,735. 1920, income and profits tax, $3,944,949,288.

[10] Demand and time deposits.

[11] A reduction of $350,000,000 in capital stock of U. S. Grain Corporation is reflected in an increase by that amount of both receipts and disbursements.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Government disbursements.*						Total number of pensioners.
	Ordinary.[1]		War.[2]	Navy.[2]	Interest on public debt.	Pensions.	
	Total.	Per capita.					
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
1800.....	10,813,971	2.04	2,560,879	3,448,716	3,402,601	64,131	.....
1810.....	8,474,753	1.17	2,294,324	1,654,244	3,163,671	83,744	.....
1820.....	18,285,535	1.90	2,630,392	4,387,990	5,151,004	3,208,376	.....
1830.....	15,142,108	1.18	4,767,129	3,239,429	1,912,575	1,363,297	.....
1840.....	24,314,518	1.42	7,095,267	6,113,897	174,598	2,603,562	.....
1850.....	40,948,383	1.77	9,687,025	7,904,725	3,782,393	1,866,886	.....
1855.....	58,630,663	2.15	14,648,074	13,327,095	2,314,465	1,477,612	.....
1860.....	63,200,876	2.01	16,472,205	11,514,650	3,144,121	1,100,802	.....
1865.....	1,295,099,290	37.27	1,030,690,400	122,617,434	77,395,090	16,347,621	85,986
1870.....	293,657,005	7.61	57,655,675	21,780,230	129,235,498	28,340,202	198,686
1871.....	283,160,394	7.16	35,799,992	19,431,027	125,576,566	34,443,895	207,495
1872.....	270,559,696	6.66	35,372,157	21,249,810	117,357,840	28,533,403	232,299
1873.....	285,239,325	6.84	46,323,138	23,526,257	104,750,688	29,359,427	238,411
1874.....	301,238,800	7.04	42,313,927	30,932,587	107,119,815	29,038,415	236,241
1875.....	274,623,293	6.25	41,120,646	21,497,626	103,093,545	29,456,216	234,821
1876.....	265,101,085	5.87	38,070,889	18,963,310	100,243,271	28,257,396	232,137
1877.....	241,334,475	5.21	37,082,726	14,959,935	97,124,512	27,963,752	232,104
1878.....	236,964,327	4.98	32,154,148	17,365,301	102,560,875	27,137,019	223,998
1879.....	266,947,884	5.46	40,425,661	15,125,127	105,327,949	35,121,482	242,755
1880.....	264,847,637	5.28	38,116,916	13,586,985	95,757,575	56,777,174	250,802
1881.....	259,651,629	5.06	40,466,461	15,686,672	85,508,741	50,059,280	268,830
1882.....	257,981,440	4.92	43,570,494	15,032,046	71,077,207	61,345,194	285,697
1883.....	265,408,138	4.94	48,911,383	15,283,437	59,160,131	66,012,574	303,658
1884.....	244,126,244	4.45	39,429,603	17,292,601	54,578,378	55,429,228	328,756
1885.....	260,226,935	4.63	42,670,578	16,021,080	51,386,256	56,102,267	345,125
1886.....	242,483,159	4.22	34,324,153	13,907,888	50,580,146	63,404,864	365,783
1887.....	267,932,180	4.56	38,561,026	15,141,127	47,741,577	75,029,102	406,007
1888.....	259,653,959	4.32	38,522,436	16,926,438	44,715,007	80,288,509	452,557
1889.....	281,996,616	4.60	44,435,271	21,378,809	41,001,484	87,624,779	489,725
1890.....	297,736,487	4.75	44,582,838	22,006,206	36,099,284	106,936,855	537,944
1891[4].....	355,372,685	5.56	48,720,065	26,113,896	37,547,135	124,415,951	676,160
1892.....	345,023,331	5.29	46,895,456	29,174,139	23,378,116	134,583,053	876,068
1893.....	383,477,954	5.77	49,641,773	30,136,084	27,264,392	159,357,558	966,012
1894.....	367,525,280	5.43	54,567,930	31,701,294	27,841,406	141,177,265	969,544
1895.....	356,195,298	5.16	51,804,579	28,797,796	30,978,030	141,395,229	970,524
1896.....	352,179,446	5.01	50,830,921	27,147,732	35,385,029	139,434,001	970,678
1897.....	365,774,160	5.10	48,950,268	34,561,546	37,791,110	141,053,165	976,014
1898.....	443,368,583	6.07	91,992,000	58,823,104	37,585,056	147,452,369	993,714
1899.....	605,072,180	8.14	229,841,254	63,942,985	39,896,925	139,394,929	991,519
1900.....	487,713,792	6.39	134,774,768	55,953,078	40,160,333	140,877,316	993,529
1901.....	509,967,358	6.56	144,615,697	60,506,978	32,342,979	139,323,622	997,735
1902.....	471,190,858	5.96	112,272,216	67,803,128	29,108,045	138,488,560	999,446
1903.....	506,689,022	6.26	118,619,520	82,618,034	28,556,349	138,425,646	996,545
1904.....	532,237,821	6.50	115,035,411	102,956,102	24,616,490	142,559,266	994,762
1905.....	563,360,094	6.77	122,175,074	117,550,308	24,590,944	141,773,965	998,441
1906.....	549,405,425	6.49	117,946,692	110,474,264	24,308,576	141,034,562	985,971
1907.....	551,705,129	6.41	122,576,465	97,128,469	24,481,158	139,309,514	967,371
1908.....	621,102,391	7.10	137,746,524	118,037,097	21,426,138	153,892,467	951,687
1909.....	662,324,445	7.45	161,067,462	115,546,011	21,803,836	161,710,367	946,194
1910.....	659,705,391	7.30	155,911,706	123,173,717	21,842,979	160,696,416	921,083
1911.....	654,137,998	6.96	160,135,976	119,937,644	21,811,334	157,980,575	892,098
1912.....	654,553,963	6.84	148,795,422	135,591,956	22,616,300	153,590,456	860,294
1913.....	682,770,706	7.01	160,387,456	133,262,862	22,899,108	175,085,450	820,272
1914.....	700,254,490	7.07	173,522,864	139,682,186	22,863,957	173,440,231	785,239
1915.....	731,309,750	7.26	172,973,092	141,835,654	22,902,897	164,387,942	748,147
1916.....	724,492,999	7.08	164,635,577	155,029,426	22,900,313	159,302,351	709,572
1917.....	1,147,898,991	11.06	440,276,880	257,166,437	24,742,129	160,318,406	673,111
1918.....	8,906,532,266	85.38	5,684,348,624	1,368,642,794	197,526,608	181,137,754	646,895
1919.....	15,365,362,742	144.77	9,253,059,384	2,009,272,389	615,867,337	221,614,781	624,427
1920.....	6,304,098,173	58.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	592,190

* Fiscal years.

[1] "Ordinary disbursements" include disbursements for War, Navy, Indians, pensions, payments for interest, and "Civil and miscellaneous," but do not include payments for Panama Canal, public debt, special purposes, or Postal Service.

[2] Figures cover the military and naval establishments only.

[3] Based on total imports prior to 1866, after that on imports for consumption.

[4] The figures cover duties reported at entry, not always liquidated receipts.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Imports of merchandise (specie values).*					Duties collected.†				Year.
					On merchandise.‡		Average ad valorem rates.		
Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	Per capita.[3]	Total value.	Per capita.	On dutiable.	On free and dutiable.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Per cent.*	
		91,252,768	.....	17.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1800
(5)	(5)	85,400,000	.....	11.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1810
(5)	(5)	74,450,000	.....	7.71	[6]18,883,252	[6]1.90	[6]35.97	[6]34.64	..1820
4,590,281	58,130,675	62,720,956	7.32	4.87	28,417,056	2.21	48.88	45.31	..1830
18,313,391	49,945,315	98,258,706	49.17	5.76	15,178,975	.88	30.37	15.45	..1840
18,081,590	155,427,936	172,509,526	10.42	7.48	40,181,813	1.73	25.85	23.16	..1850
36,430,524	221,378,184	257,808,708	14.13	9.46	54,119,677	1.99	26.82	23.36	..1855
73,741,479	279,874,640	353,616,119	20.85	11.25	52,692,421	1.68	19.67	15.67	..1860
44,519,516	194,226,064	238,745,580	18.65	6.87	80,635,170	2.33	47.56	38.46	..1865
29,140,786	415,817,622	435,958,408	4.62	11.06	191,390,500	4.96	47.08	44.89	..1870
36,587,737	483,635,947	520,223,684	7.03	12.63	202,446,673	5.12	43.94	40.51	..1871
47,267,213	579,327,864	626,595,077	7.54	13.79	212,619,105	5.24	41.35	37.99	..1872
144,815,884	497,320,326	642,136,210	22.55	15.91	184,929,042	4.43	38.04	27.90	..1873
151,481,762	415,924,580	567,406,342	26.70	13.26	160,522,285	3.75	38.49	28.29	..1874
146,279,927	386,725,569	533,005,496	27.44	11.98	154,554,983	3.51	40.58	29.36	..1875
140,361,913	320,379,277	460,741,190	30.46	10.29	145,178,603	3.22	44.70	31.25	..1876
140,788,452	310,534,674	451,323,126	31.19	9.49	128,428,343	2.77	42.84	29.20	..1877
141,278,265	295,773,267	437,051,532	32.33	9.21	127,195,159	2.67	42.71	29.00	..1878
142,681,505	303,096,270	445,777,775	32.01	9.00	133,395,436	2.73	44.82	30.33	..1879
208,301,863	459,652,883	667,954,746	31.19	12.51	182,747,654	3.64	43.46	29.12	..1880
202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	31.51	12.68	193,800,880	3.78	43.27	29.79	..1881
210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	29.06	13.65	216,138,916	4.12	42.61	30.16	..1882
207,504,718	515,676,196	723,180,914	28.69	13.05	210,637,293	3.92	42.41	30.04	..1883
209,884,184	457,813,509	667,697,693	31.43	12.16	190,282,836	3.47	41.57	28.50	..1884
193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	33.46	10.32	178,151,601	3.17	45.53	30.75	..1885
212,159,296	423,276,840	635,436,136	33.39	10.87	189,410,448	3.30	45.53	30.35	..1886
234,221,131	458,098,637	692,319,768	33.83	11.58	214,222,310	3.65	47.08	31.52	..1887
244,071,615	479,885,499	723,957,114	33.71	11.79	216,042,256	3.60	45.61	30.55	..1888
256,487,678	488,644,574	745,131,652	34.42	11.99	220,576,989	3.60	45.13	30.02	..1889
265,668,629	523,641,780	789,310,409	33.66	12.16	226,540,037	3.60	44.39	29.59	..1890
366,241,352	478,674,844	844,916,196	43.35	13.24	216,885,701	3.40	46.26	25.65	[7]1891
457,999,658	369,402,804	827,402,462	55.35	12.36	174,124,270	2.67	48.69	21.65	..1892
441,544,211	421,856,711	863,400,922	51.31	12.55	199,143,678	3.00	49.56	23.79	..1893
379,795,536	275,199,086	654,994,622	57.98	9.32	129,558,892	1.92	50.00	20.56	..1894
382,223,795	368,736,170	731,969,965	49.62	10.61	149,450,608	2.17	41.75	20.44	..1895
369,757,470	409,967,204	779,724,674	47.42	10.81	157,013,506	2.23	39.95	20.67	..1896
381,938,243	382,792,169	764,730,412	49.94	11.02	172,760,361	2.41	42.17	21.89	..1897
291,414,175	324,635,479	616,049,654	47.30	8.05	145,438,385	1.99	48.80	24.77	..1898
390,279,810	306,868,679	697,148,489	43.07	9.22	202,072,050	2.72	52.07	29.48	..1899
367,236,866	482,704,318	849,941,184	43.21	10.93	229,360,771	3.02	49.24	27.62	..1900
339,608,669	483,563,496	823,172,165	41.26	10.25	233,556,110	2.96	49.64	28.91	..1901
396,818,871	506,502,077	903,320,948	43.93	11.18	251,453,155	3.13	49.79	27.95	..1902
426,180,979	599,538,258	1,025,719,237	41.55	12.28	[8]280,752,416	3.42	49.03	27.85	..1903
454,130,240	536,957,131	991,087,371	45.82	11.73	[8]258,161,130	3.08	48.77	26.29	..1904
517,442,392	600,070,769	1,117,513,071	46.30	12.74	[8]258,426,295	3.03	45.24	23.77	..1905
519,623,878	676,938,568	1,226,562,446	44.81	13.95	[8]293,910,396	3.38	44.16	24.22	..1906
644,029,761	790,391,664	1,434,421,425	44.90	15.97	[8]329,480,048	3.72	42.55	23.28	..1907
525,603,368	668,738,484	1,194,341,792	44.01	13.11	[8]282,582,895	3.13	42.94	23.88	..1908
599,556,632	712,363,585	1,311,920,224	45.70	13.94	[8]294,667,054	3.21	43.15	22.99	..1909
755,311,396	801,636,034	1,556,947,430	48.51	16.54	[8]326,561,683	3.50	41.52	21.11	..1910
776,972,509	750,253,596	1,527,226,105	50.87	16.05	[8]309,965,692	3.25	41.22	20.29	..1911
881,670,830	771,594,104	1,653,264,934	53.33	16.91	[8]304,899,366	3.15	40.12	18.58	..1912
987,524,162	825,484,072	1,813,008,234	54.47	17.94	[8]312,509,946	3.17	40.05	17.69	..1913
1,127,502,699	766,422,958	1,893,925,657	59.54	19.04	[8]283,511,561	2.83	37.60	14.88	..1914
1,033,526,675	640,643,065	1,674,169,740	61.73	16.20	[8]205,755,073	2.02	33.43	12.49	..1915
1,492,647,350	705,236,160	2,197,883,510	67.91	21.08	[8]209,523,151	2.03	30.67	9.62	..1916
1,848,840,520	810,514,645	2,659,355,185	69.52	25.40	[8]221,659,066	2.11	27.18	8.31	..1917
2,118,599,372	827,056,031	2,945,655,403	71.92	26.86	[8]180,589,834	1.69	24.11	6.30	..1918
2,230,222,808	865,497,260	3,095,720,068	72.04	35.26	[8]237,456,680	2.19	21.27	6.20	..1919
3,405,449,794	1,833,171,874	5,238,621,668	65.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1920

* Fiscal years. The figures of imports include gold and silver prior to 1830.

† Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently calendar years.

‡ Not stated.

[6] 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

[7] The ordinary receipts and disbursements and per capita on receipts for 1891 were erroneously stated by the Register of the Treasury in his reports for 1891, 1892, and 1893. (See Finance Reports for those years, pp. 767, 845, and 906.)

[8] Export duty from the Philippine Islands not included.

[9] See note 11, p. 755.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Exports of merchandise (specie values).*				Imports of merchandise (specie values).†		
	Domestic.[1]	Foreign.[1]	Total.[1]	Per capita.[2]	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800..	31,840,903	39,130,877	70,971,780	13.37	.....	.....	.....
1810..	42,366,675	24,791,295	66,757,970	9.22	.....	.....	.....
1820..	51,683,640	18,008,029	69,691,669	7.22	.....	.....	.....
1830..	58,524,878	13,145,857	71,670,735	5.57	.....	.....	.....
1840..	111,660,561	12,008,371	123,668,932	7.25	.....	.....	.....
1850..	134,900,233	9,475,493	144,375,726	6.23	.....	.....	.....
1855..	192,751,135	26,158,368	218,909,503	8.03	.....	.....	.....
1860..	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	10.61	.....	.....	.....
1865..	136,940,248	29,089,055	166,029,303	4.78	.....	.....	.....
1870..	376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	9.77	21,189,105	420,942,953	461,132,058
1871..	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	10.83	47,316,643	525,794,456	573,111,099
1872..	428,487,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	10.55	91,034,635	561,870,064	655,904,699
1873..	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	12.12	141,473,322	453,774,726	595,248,048
1874..	569,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	13.31	159,076,057	403,039,850	562,115,907
1875..	499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	11.36	145,185,603	357,967,033	503,152,936
1876..	525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	11.64	128,031,139	299,316,026	427,347,165
1877..	589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	12.72	154,456,844	325,789,456	480,246,300
1878..	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	14.30	139,443,607	292,368,876	431,812,483
1879..	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	14.29	174,643,157	338,959,639	513,602,796
1880..	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	16.43	206,583,345	490,223,831	696,807,176
1881..	883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	17.23	206,910,241	463,299,187	670,209,448
1882..	733,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	13.97	214,036,330	538,807,117	752,843,597
1883..	804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	14.98	205,111,054	481,955,102	687,066,216
1884..	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	13.20	203,321,386	425,949,474	629,261,860
1885..	726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	12.94	195,782,174	392,086,499	587,868,673
1886..	665,964,529	13,598,201	679,524,830	11.60	210,887,787	443,541,402	663,429,189
1887..	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	11.98	230,781,913	469,036,565	708,818,478
1888..	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	11.40	248,590,235	476,821,156	725,411,371
1889..	730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	11.92	261,164,484	509,357,481	770,521,965
1890..	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	13.43	288,528,228	534,869,208	823,397,726
1891..	872,270,288	12,210,527	884,480,810	13.66	429,355,677	503,985,266	828,329,943
1892..	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	15.61	446,978,931	393,952,624	840,930,955
1893..	831,030,785	16,034,409	847,065,194	12.58	417,344,174	358,801,750	776,248,924
1894..	869,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	12.85	383,371,933	292,941,008	676,312,941
1895..	793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	11.51	384,816,131	416,853,216	801,669,347
1896..	863,200,487	19,496,451	882,696,938	12.29	322,952,457	358,627,099	681,579,556
1897..	1,032,007,603	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	14.42	377,288,396	365,206,833	742,595,229
1898..	1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	16.59	268,384,173	366,550,275	634,964,448
1899..	1,203,931,222	28,092,080	1,227,023,302	16.20	350,807,220	448,070,190	798,967,410
1900..	1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	17.76	342,288,761	486,860,953	829,149,714
1901..	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	18.53	381,512,618	498,907,292	880,419,910
1902..	1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	16.85	408,640,299	560,676,571	969,316,870
1903..	1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	16.96	437,430,238	558,064,089	995,494,327
1904..	1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	17.14	490,616,763	545,202,487	1,035,909,190
1905..	1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	17.48	530,404,125	648,689,415	1,179,144,550
1906..	1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	19.75	591,744,220	728,757,252	1,320,501,572
1907..	1,853,718,634	27,133,044	1,880,851,678	20.91	636,142,390	787,027,430	1,423,169,820
1908..	1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	20.22	594,644,541	611,729,546	1,116,374,087
1909..	1,638,355,593	24,655,511	1,663,011,104	17.82	699,714,956	775,805,708	1,475,520,724
1910..	1,710,083,998	34,900,722	1,744,984,720	18.28	769,426,798	793,477,353	1,562,904,151
1911..	2,013,549,025	35,771,174	2,049,320,199	21.15	794,444,255	737,914,905	1,532,359,160
1912..	2,170,319,828	34,002,581	2,204,322,409	22.41	992,343,921	825,729,134	1,818,073,055
1913..	2,428,506,358	37,377,791	2,465,884,149	24.66	991,850,747	809,745,733	1,792,596,480
1914..	2,329,684,025	34,895,123	2,364,579,148	23.27	1,097,937,712	691,338,289	1,789,276,001
1915..	2,716,178,465	52,410,875	2,768,589,340	26.70	1,167,428,816	611,167,879	1,778,596,695
1916..	4,272,177,579	61,305,306	4,333,482,885	41.33	1,611,887,638	779,747,697	2,391,635,335
1917..	6,227,164,050	62,884,344	6,290,108,394	59.30	2,135,396,804	817,069,151	2,952,465,955
1918..	5,838,652,057	81,059,314	5,919,711,371	54.74	2,230,856,962	800,947,759	3,031,304,721
1919..	7,081,461,938	150,820,748	7,232,282,686	65.39	2,698,703,452	1,205,661,480	3,904,364,932
1920..	7,950,429,180	160,610,553	8,111,039,733	74.25	.....	.....	.....

* Fiscal years.
† Calendar years.
[1] Figures include gold and silver prior to 1830.
[2] Based on total exports prior to 1866; after that on domestic exports only.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Exports of merchandise (specie values).†			Domestic exports.*			Year.
Domestic.[1]	Foreign.[1]	Total.[1]	Agricultural implements.	Animals.	Chemicals, drugs, dyes, etc.[3]	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
					1,598,294	1810
					994,151	1820
					1,197,281	1830
					655,580	1840
					907,659	1850
				297,613	1,236,613	1855
				1,855,091	1,938,275	1860
			1,395,556	461,809	3,013,326	1865
387,789,302	15,895,708	403,586,010	1,068,476	1,045,030	2,663,887	1870
445,563,259	14,788,829	460,352,088	1,070,946	1,010,604	2,432,544	1871
452,143,553	16,694,395	468,837,948	1,547,413	1,773,716	2,938,844	1872
550,098,492	17,659,375	567,757,867	2,585,914	2,033,447	3,231,085	1873
553,929,342	15,943,211	569,872,553	3,089,753	3,310,388	2,913,861	1874
497,263,737	13,683,685	510,947,422	2,625,372	2,672,505	3,135,600	1875
575,735,804	14,930,825	590,666,629	2,256,449	2,436,287	3,466,885	1876
607,566,495	12,735,917	620,302,412	1,815,873	3,325,203	2,736,266	1877
723,286,821	13,805,252	737,092,073	2,575,198	5,844,653	2,917,447	1878
754,656,755	10,503,070	765,159,825	2,933,388	11,487,754	3,159,772	1879
875,564,075	14,119,347	889,683,422	2,245,742	15,882,120	3,641,028	1880
814,162,951	19,386,176	833,549,127	2,400,318	16,412,398	3,892,690	1881
749,911,303	18,070,637	767,981,946	2,976,371	9,729,116	4,518,370	1882
777,523,718	17,685,598	795,209,316	3,883,919	10,780,268	4,281,753	1883
733,798,764	15,597,664	749,366,428	3,442,767	20,293,529	4,033,969	1884
673,593,506	14,656,292	688,249,798	2,561,602	14,567,081	3,938,330	1885
690,519,430	13,884,591	713,404,021	2,367,258	12,518,600	4,200,689	1886
703,319,692	11,981,352	715,301,044	2,138,308	10,598,362	4,595,032	1887
679,537,477	12,163,573	691,701,050	2,645,187	12,885,090	4,838,858	1888
814,154,864	12,951,483	827,106,347	3,623,709	18,374,805	4,972,831	1889
845,999,603	11,502,945	857,502,548	3,859,184	33,638,128	5,424,279	1890
957,333,551	13,176,095	970,509,646	3,219,130	32,935,086	5,406,781	1891
923,237,315	15,183,345	938,420,660	3,794,983	36,498,221	5,691,582	1892
854,720,454	21,379,327	876,108,781	4,057,333	27,527,985	5,766,425	1893
807,312,116	17,790,132	825,102,248	5,027,915	35,712,641	6,537,401	1894
807,742,415	17,117,721	824,860,136	5,413,075	35,754,045	7,130,334	1895
950,830,080	19,007,161	1,005,837,241	5,176,775	41,840,969	8,138,789	1896
1,079,834,296	19,874,749	1,099,709,045	5,240,686	43,568,461	8,792,545	1897
1,233,558,140	21,688,126	1,255,546,266	7,609,632	46,243,406	8,854,708	1898
1,252,932,344	22,535,627	1,275,467,971	12,432,197	37,880,916	10,457,791	1899
1,459,010,112	24,936,001	1,477,946,113	16,099,149	43,585,031	12,452,679	1900
1,438,078,651	27,297,209	1,465,375,860	16,313,434	52,058,876	13,497,132	1901
1,333,268,491	27,417,442	1,360,685,933	16,286,740	44,871,684	12,115,795	1902
1,457,647,183	27,105,900	1,484,753,083	21,006,622	34,781,193	12,636,398	1903
1,425,711,233	25,607,507	1,451,318,740	22,749,635	47,977,875	13,620,822	1904
1,599,422,622	27,568,178	1,626,990,795	20,721,741	46,728,281	14,616,038	1905
1,772,716,021	25,527,413	1,798,243,434	24,554,427	49,139,568	16,763,109	1906
1,895,356,464	28,069,741	1,923,426,205	26,936,456	41,203,080	18,220,627	1907
1,728,670,188	24,165,259	1,752,835,447	24,344,308	34,101,289	17,983,933	1908
1,700,721,585	27,476,660	1,728,198,645	25,694,184	22,645,438	16,234,347	1909
1,829,022,929	37,235,975	1,866,258,904	28,124,033	17,447,735	18,105,792	1910
2,058,413,224	34,113,522	2,092,526,746	35,973,398	19,048,653	20,396,925	1911
2,362,696,056	36,521,937	2,399,217,993	35,640,005	15,447,987	21,912,942	1912
2,448,284,477	35,733,855	2,484,018,292	40,572,352	7,080,122	22,286,340	1913
3,071,057,744	42,566,306	3,113,624,050	31,065,789	5,803,659	21,924,337	1914
3,493,230,582	61,440,315	3,554,670,847	10,304,978	77,953,686	43,223,330	1915
5,422,642,505	59,998,596	5,482,641,101	17,611,297	99,671,236	119,937,581	1916
6,162,192,627	64,063,027	6,226,255,654	26,552,986	89,382,853	181,028,432	1917
6,048,017,155	101,224,796	6,149,241,951	35,076,911	21,733,594	172,135,180	1918
7,749,815,556	170,610,434	7,920,425,990	42,062,724	10,718,851	139,873,424	1919
			36,724,902	19,291,197	143,994,945	1920

* Fiscal years.
† Calendar years.
[1] Does not include baking powder, ginseng, roots, herbs, etc., or sulphur, crude, after 1905.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Domestic exports*—Continued.					
	Cars, carriages, etc.	Corn.	Explosives.	Leather, and manufactures of.	Meats and meat products.	Naval stores.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810	10,762	1,138,000	20,476	130,106		
1820	28,555	330,919	129,622	212,223		
1830	51,190	224,823	128,625	446,222		356,058
1840	74,416	338,333	117,347	293,434		665,877
1850	95,722	3,892,193	190,352	224,291		1,372,454
1855	290,525	6,961,571	356,051	1,153,337	15,557,926	3,186,668
1860	816,973	2,399,808	467,772	1,547,177	14,224,412	3,885,931
1865	1,282,155	3,686,957	31,997	3,193,648	35,072,054	342,614
1870	976,542	1,297,575	1,228,570	673,331	21,396,050	3,277,387
1871	765,232	7,458,997	4,314,418	1,897,395	30,084,634	2,704,043
1872	1,419,999	23,984,365	1,168,347	3,684,029	55,007,254	5,909,221
1873	1,651,894	23,794,694	696,255	5,305,494	71,427,812	6,476,817
1874	1,693,782	24,769,951	960,877	4,786,518	70,540,180	6,044,143
1875	1,181,436	24,456,937	860,107	7,324,790	67,954,592	4,826,169
1876	1,147,963	33,295,280	1,162,889	10,008,985	78,922,298	4,025,338
1877	1,405,015	41,621,245	4,747,899	8,167,301	101,457,918	4,819,427
1878	1,511,843	48,030,358	4,833,070	8,080,030	106,822,137	4,820,982
1879	1,273,128	40,655,120	1,966,689	7,769,069	101,919,812	4,306,259
1880	1,407,425	53,298,247	777,344	6,760,186	113,769,604	4,585,062
1881	1,557,685	50,702,669	841,615	8,088,445	134,254,001	5,053,523
1882	2,832,062	28,845,830	761,462	8,999,927	105,167,998	7,168,391
1883	3,508,405	27,756,082	1,373,846	7,923,662	95,970,869	7,609,047
1884	3,026,498	27,648,044	1,177,922	8,305,779	99,235,430	7,004,700
1885	1,864,528	28,003,863	1,367,223	9,692,408	93,065,481	4,984,794
1886	1,927,890	31,730,922	611,330	8,737,682	123,883,032	4,844,075
1887	2,107,399	19,247,361	559,085	10,426,138	129,691,927	5,860,573
1888	2,243,756	13,355,950	648,616	9,583,411	130,769,462	5,929,907
1889	3,090,521	32,982,277	885,637	10,747,710	93,913,532	5,965,551
1890	4,746,678	42,658,015	868,728	12,438,847	123,880,422	7,444,446
1891	4,905,022	17,652,687	995,546	13,278,847	129,094,766	8,191,613
1892	3,266,115	41,590,460	860,355	12,084,781	130,881,951	7,989,033
1893	2,577,473	24,587,511	861,513	11,912,154	130,312,249	7,287,201
1894	3,351,398	30,211,154	1,002,126	14,283,429	137,048,914	6,790,948
1895	2,384,648	14,650,767	1,277,281	15,614,407	128,621,535	7,419,773
1896	4,785,610	37,836,862	1,381,102	20,242,756	127,077,979	8,843,564
1897	9,052,023	54,087,152	1,555,318	19,161,446	128,998,310	9,214,958
1898	10,270,948	74,196,850	1,395,406	21,113,640	158,245,201	9,155,144
1899	9,860,164	68,977,448	1,531,889	23,466,985	167,879,397	9,982,955
1900	9,905,610	85,206,400	1,891,604	27,293,010	175,226,535	12,474,194
1901	10,920,931	82,527,983	1,712,102	27,923,653	187,555,915	12,556,950
1902	9,872,516	16,185,673	2,062,381	29,798,323	192,756,608	11,733,562
1903	10,499,105	40,540,637	2,454,510	31,617,389	175,064,132	12,918,708
1904	10,936,618	30,071,334	2,441,596	33,980,615	170,430,369	16,145,222
1905	10,610,437	47,446,921	2,559,837	37,936,745	165,109,932	16,103,643
1906	17,788,425	62,061,856	3,568,038	40,642,858	202,236,842	20,075,585
1907	20,513,407	44,261,816	4,082,402	45,476,969	195,759,282	21,686,752
1908	22,072,902	33,942,197	3,705,517	40,688,619	187,847,507	21,641,599
1909	15,392,817	25,194,466	3,478,714	42,974,795	163,021,544	15,101,147
1910	20,630,859	25,427,903	5,352,603	52,646,755	128,382,362	18,681,962
1911	30,534,936	35,961,479	4,763,242	53,673,056	146,105,921	25,022,720
1912	42,633,303	28,957,450	5,050,558	60,750,772	151,997,617	26,754,987
1913	54,585,888	28,800,544	5,267,566	63,893,351	150,662,633	26,471,292
1914	51,676,222	7,008,028	6,272,197	57,566,261	143,261,846	19,882,165
1915	85,108,341	39,339,064	41,476,188	120,727,156	205,785,968	11,127,239
1916	167,743,843	30,780,887	467,081,928	146,703,815	266,642,108	13,503,607
1917	166,543,664	72,497,204	802,789,437	153,709,573	353,812,806	15,581,208
1918	157,176,948	75,305,692	373,890,863	100,880,843	593,924,928	11,172,804
1919	198,354,360	26,705,819	122,730,877	182,963,517	1,043,950,015	17,777,497
1920	338,532,757	23,841,791	28,215,657	291,828,413	642,498,095	36,504,797

* Fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Domestic exports*—Continued.						Year.
Oils, mineral, refined.	Paper, and manufactures of.		Wheat.	Wheat flour.	Wood and manufactures of.	
	Books, maps, engravings, etc.	All other.				
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	6,846,000	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	16,603	5,296,664	3,510,774	1820
.....	32,004	40,994	46,176	6,085,953	2,075,793	1830
.....	29,632	76,957	1,635,483	10,143,615	2,995,651	1840
.....	119,475	99,636	643,745	7,098,570	4,826,087	1850
.....	207,218	185,637	1,329,246	10,896,908	10,086,263	1855
.....	278,208	285,798	4,076,704	15,448,507	10,047,956	1860
9,694,900	417,613	791,429	19,398,028	27,507,084	18,424,436	1865
30,431,668	341,080	519,694	47,171,229	21,169,593	13,096,086	1870
34,922,963	334,312	493,266	45,143,424	24,093,184	12,535,457	1871
31,751,279	465,153	636,989	38,915,060	17,955,684	14,779,041	1872
39,040,766	893,228	650,248	51,452,254	19,381,664	18,258,021	1873
39,146,119	584,930	652,612	101,421,459	29,258,094	20,506,417	1874
23,672,550	580,093	740,258	59,607,863	23,712,440	16,800,309	1875
30,695,518	512,175	795,176	68,382,899	24,433,470	16,561,525	1876
58,032,709	634,345	959,468	47,135,562	21,663,947	17,884,156	1877
43,880,956	586,485	1,113,301	96,872,016	25,095,721	16,809,400	1878
38,124,836	725,404	1,132,227	130,701,079	29,567,713	14,846,605	1879
34,291,418	626,630	1,194,785	190,546,305	35,333,197	15,447,449	1880
37,250,145	690,359	1,408,976	167,698,485	45,047,257	17,716,835	1881
48,103,195	831,132	1,631,370	112,929,718	36,375,055	22,501,616	1882
40,998,138	1,018,138	1,614,950	119,879,341	54,824,459	24,253,071	1883
41,800,274	1,414,951	929,821	75,026,678	51,139,696	22,570,493	1884
44,354,114	1,389,350	972,493	72,933,097	52,146,336	19,772,542	1885
44,340,267	1,314,639	1,106,616	50,262,715	38,442,955	19,334,825	1886
41,964,533	1,546,985	1,118,538	90,716,481	51,950,082	18,613,656	1887
41,260,401	1,734,571	1,078,561	56,241,468	54,777,710	21,035,612	1888
44,830,545	1,712,079	1,191,035	41,652,701	45,296,485	25,273,326	1889
44,658,854	1,886,094	1,226,686	45,275,906	57,036,168	26,594,183	1890
46,150,282	1,820,470	1,299,169	51,420,272	54,705,616	23,995,938	1891
39,704,152	1,943,228	1,382,251	161,399,132	75,362,283	23,865,363	1892
37,574,667	1,808,873	1,540,886	93,534,970	75,494,347	24,396,367	1893
37,083,891	2,620,046	1,906,634	59,407,041	69,271,770	25,075,561	1894
41,498,372	2,316,217	2,185,257	43,805,663	51,651,928	25,301,913	1895
56,261,567	2,338,722	2,713,875	39,709,868	52,025,217	29,151,065	1896
56,463,185	2,647,548	3,333,163	59,920,178	55,914,347	35,679,694	1897
52,752,316	2,434,325	5,494,564	145,684,659	69,263,718	34,323,432	1898
51,070,276	2,656,136	5,477,884	104,269,169	73,093,870	38,226,937	1899
68,247,588	2,943,435	6,215,833	73,237,080	67,760,886	45,577,945	1900
64,425,859	3,472,343	7,438,901	96,771,743	69,459,296	48,837,493	1901
66,218,004	3,997,977	7,312,030	112,875,222	65,661,974	44,435,940	1902
60,923,634	4,442,653	7,180,014	87,795,104	73,756,404	53,236,807	1903
72,457,546	4,347,304	7,543,728	35,850,318	68,894,836	60,955,120	1904
73,433,787	4,844,160	8,238,088	3,905,579	40,176,136	54,962,131	1905
77,025,196	5,839,452	9,536,065	28,757,517	59,106,869	65,214,094	1906
78,228,819	5,813,107	9,856,733	60,214,358	62,175,397	79,704,395	1907
97,651,226	6,107,053	8,064,706	99,736,767	64,170,508	77,183,539	1908
99,092,112	6,351,445	7,663,139	68,094,447	51,157,366	64,540,573	1909
93,813,031	7,088,994	8,994,277	47,805,598	47,621,467	74,920,958	1910
92,698,003	8,853,998	10,361,501	22,040,273	49,386,946	87,701,832	1911
105,040,733	8,840,653	10,617,367	28,477,584	50,999,797	92,867,764	1912
129,666,995	10,092,719	11,686,584	89,036,428	53,171,537	111,253,125	1913
145,361,384	9,639,860	11,023,774	87,953,456	54,454,175	99,722,528	1914
128,781,641	8,096,473	11,751,885	333,552,226	94,869,343	48,903,780	1915
160,662,528	9,243,148	19,864,238	215,532,681	87,337,805	59,572,070	1916
223,658,950	10,346,905	32,806,075	298,179,705	93,198,474	61,623,534	1917
289,040,072	11,433,064	38,598,622	80,802,542	244,861,140	81,062,005	1918
334,327,726	14,640,681	69,439,631	424,543,010	207,966,269	103,707,444	1919
402,598,896	21,606,347	52,111,078	306,163,023	240,574,670	165,627,379	1920

* Fiscal years.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Agricultural exports.*[1]			Agricultural imports.*[1]		Excess of exports (+) or of imports (−), agricultural.	Per cent of domestic product exported.
	Domestic.		Foreign.	Total.	Percentage of all imports.		Cotton.[2]
	Total.	Percentage of all domestic exports.					
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1800							85.04
1810							108.73
1820							73.19
1830							78.17
1840							89.97
1850							64.32
1855	140,101,277	77.4	9,601,059	81,726,040	31.7	+ 76,975,696	74.46
1860	260,280,413	82.3	10,577,008	129,816,165	36.7	+141,041,256	82.03
1865	84,886,860	62.0	17,876,028	114,031,753	47.8	− 11,268,865	5.94
1870	296,962,357	78.9	10,667,193	191,559,361	43.9	+116,070,189	82.49
1871	330,034,934	77.0	9,002,337	222,700,936	42.8	+116,336,335	72.62
1872	332,936,080	77.7	9,205,158	274,146,298	43.8	+ 67,994,940	66.20
1873	396,240,107	78.5	9,574,000	277,604,621	43.2	+128,209,486	67.67
1874	453,862,070	79.7	9,629,988	267,414,990	47.1	+196,077,068	69.25
1875	389,409,703	78.0	7,406,702	261,618,732	49.1	+135,197,673	70.97
1876	410,884,027	78.2	8,450,386	234,993,224	51.0	+184,341,189	70.60
1877	435,354,451	73.8	7,296,110	249,281,945	55.2	+193,368,616	68.94
1878	531,637,041	78.1	9,419,767	236,112,137	54.0	+304,944,671	71.14
1879	557,321,801	79.8	8,079,701	233,623,846	52.4	+331,777,656	69.34
1880	694,315,497	84.3	7,173,664	314,617,480	47.1	+386,871,681	68.47
1881	738,123,799	83.5	11,189,658	298,283,101	46.4	+451,030,356	70.06
1882	557,620,540	76.0	9,857,878	330,375,047	45.6	+237,103,371	65.74
1883	626,426,608	77.9	11,282,895	325,757,806	45.0	+311,951,697	67.19
1884	547,952,579	75.6	8,749,894	319,053,331	47.8	+237,649,142	67.61
1885	554,051,145	76.2	9,077,454	277,340,305	48.0	+285,788,294	69.07
1886	501,313,738	75.3	7,734,192	306,011,332	48.2	+203,036,598	65.95
1887	536,938,387	76.4	7,965,572	325,652,754	47.0	+219,251,205	68.12
1888	505,402,327	73.9	7,031,986	339,199,344	46.9	+173,234,969	65.64
1889	536,828,565	73.5	6,895,482	365,586,061	49.1	+178,137,986	68.32
1890	634,855,869	75.1	6,908,820	384,160,435	48.7	+257,664,254	65.96
1891	652,407,931	74.8	6,109,781	420,211,949	49.7	+238,305,763	68.33
1892	803,122,045	79.1	6,638,755	436,697,057	52.8	+373,063,743	65.95
1893	621,201,671	74.8	7,155,979	425,657,448	49.1	+202,700,202	67.36
1894	636,633,747	73.2	9,586,876	365,160,319	55.8	+281,060,304	71.40
1895	558,385,861	70.4	7,934,115	373,115,985	51.0	+193,203,991	69.44
1896	574,398,264	66.5	10,916,730	391,029,407	50.1	+194,285,587	66.62
1897	689,755,193	66.8	9,707,782	400,871,468	52.4	+298,591,507	71.92
1898	859,018,946	71.0	10,409,348	314,291,796	51.0	+555,136,498	71.11
1899	792,811,733	65.9	12,134,268	355,514,881	51.0	+449,431,120	66.69
1900	844,616,530	61.6	11,263,253	420,139,288	49.4	+435,740,495	66.00
1901	951,628,331	65.2	11,293,045	391,931,051	47.6	+570,990,325	67.24
1902	857,113,533	63.2	10,308,306	413,744,557	45.8	+453,677,282	72.24
1903	878,480,557	63.1	13,505,343	456,199,325	44.5	+435,786,575	65.02
1904	859,160,264	59.9	12,625,026	461,434,851	46.6	+410,350,439	63.28
1905	826,904,777	55.4	12,316,525	553,851,214	49.6	+285,370,088	67.40
1906	976,047,104	56.8	10,856,259	554,175,242	45.2	+432,728,121	65.96
1907	1,054,405,416	56.9	11,613,519	626,836,808	43.7	+439,182,127	66.49
1908	1,017,396,404	55.5	10,298,514	539,690,121	45.2	+488,004,797	70.04
1909	903,238,122	55.1	9,584,722	638,612,692	48.7	+274,210,152	67.13
1910	871,158,425	50.9	14,469,627	87,509,115	44.2	+198,118,937	64.59
1911	1,030,794,402	51.2	14,664,748	680,204,932	44.5	+365,254,218	69.14
1912	1,050,627,131	48.4	12,107,656	783,457,471	47.4	+279,277,316	70.61
1913	1,123,651,985	46.3	15,029,444	815,300,510	45.0	+323,380,919	67.13
1914	1,113,973,635	47.8	17,729,462	924,246,616	48.8	+207,456,481	65.45
1915	1,575,937,607	54.3	39,526,409	910,876,289	54.4	+704,587,727	55.35
1916	1,518,071,450	35.5	42,087,535	1,189,704,830	54.1	+370,054,155	57.24
1917	1,968,253,288	31.6	37,640,245	1,404,972,108	52.8	+600,921,425	52.09
1918	2,280,465,770	38.5	39,552,557	1,618,873,978	55.0	+701,144,349	40.58
1919[4]	3,583,169,668	50.7	103,588,126	1,782,435,788	57.6	I,904,292,006	47.04
1920							

* Fiscal years.

[1] Not including forest products.

[2] From 1800 to 1840, inclusive, the figures relate to the 12 months ended Sept. 30 of the year specified; for 1850 to 1866, inclusive, to the 12 months ended June 30; for 1867 to the 14 months ended Aug. 31; for 1868 to 1914, inclusive, to the 12 months ended Aug. 31; and for 1915 to date to the 12 months ended July 31. Statistics for the month of August, 1914, therefore, enter into both 1914 and 1915.

[3] Exclusive of bunker or fuel coal laden on vessels in the foreign trade.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Per cent of domestic product exported—Continued.			Imports of gold and silver.*		Exports of gold and silver.*		Year.
Wheat.*	Corn.*	Bituminous coal.*[3]	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.[4]	Silver.[4]	
Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
			[5] 8,064,890		[5] 10,478,059		1820
			821,146	7,334,818	1,422,664	756,109	1840
12.10	0.37		3,085,157	5,797,656	3,703,373	4,713,641	1830
6.81	1.20	1.77	1,770,706	2,852,086	4,560,627	2,962,367	1850
		2.70	1,092,802	2,567,010	55,109,215	1,138,128	1855
9.19	.51	3.49	2,508,786	6,041,349	58,446,039	8,100,200	1860
		1.35	6,498,228	3,311,844	58,381,033	9,262,193	1865
20.72	.24	.76	12,056,950	14,362,229	33,635,962	24,519,704	1870
22.30	.98	.86	6,883,561	14,386,463	66,686,208	31,755,780	1871
16.88	3.60	.58	8,717,458	5,026,231	49,548,760	30,328,774	1872
20.80	3.68	1.00	8,682,447	12,708,490	44,856,715	39,751,859	1873
32.54	3.86	1.29	19,503,137	8,951,769	34,042,420	32,587,985	1874
23.60	3.53	.82	13,696,793	7,203,024	66,980,977	25,151,165	1875
25.34	2.86	.86	7,992,709	7,943,972	31,177,050	25,329,252	1876
19.73	5.66	1.18	26,246,234	14,528,180	26,590,374	20,571,863	1877
25.29	6.49	1.10	13,330,215	16,491,099	9,204,445	24,535,670	1878
35.16	6.33	.85	5,624,948	14,671,052	4,587,614	20,409,827	1879
40.18	6.43	.66	80,758,396	12,275,914	3,639,025	13,503,894	1880
37.38	5.46	.50	100,031,259	10,544,238	2,565,132	16,841,715	1881
31.82	3.71	.65	34,377,054	8,095,336	32,587,880	16,829,599	1882
29.23	2.58	.76	17,734,149	10,755,242	11,600,888	20,219,445	1883
26.49	2.99	.89	22,831,317	14,594,945	41,081,957	26,051,426	1884
25.86	2.95	.92	26,691,696	16,550,627	8,477,892	33,753,633	1885
26.48	3.35	.82	20,743,349	17,850,307	42,952,191	29,511,219	1886
33.66	2.48	.97	42,910,661	17,260,191	9,701,187	26,296,569	1887
26.23	1.74	.99	43,934,317	15,403,669	18,376,234	28,037,944	1888
21.31	3.57	.92	10,284,858	18,678,215	59,952,285	36,689,248	1889
22.31	4.85	1.33	12,943,342	21,032,984	17,274,491	34,873,929	1890
26.60	2.15	1.48	18,232,567	18,026,880	86,362,654	22,590,988	1891
36.88	3.72	1.62	49,699,454	19,955,086	50,195,327	32,810,559	1892
37.20	2.89	1.57	21,174,381	23,193,252	108,680,844	40,737,319	1893
41.47	4.11	1.90	72,449,119	13,286,552	76,978,061	50,451,265	1894
31.46	2.36	2.24	36,384,760	20,211,179	66,468,481	47,295,286	1895
27.07	4.70	1.86	33,525,065	28,777,186	112,409,947	60,541,670	1896
33.93	7.83	1.94	85,014,780	30,533,227	40,361,580	61,946,638	1897
40.91	11.14	2.04	120,301,674	30,927,781	15,406,391	55,105,239	1898
32.97	9.21	2.34	88,954,693	30,675,056	37,522,086	56,319,055	1899
34.60	10.30	3.14	44,573,184	35,256,302	48,266,759	56,712,275	1900
41.36	8.62	3.04	66,051,187	36,386,521	53,185,177	64,285,180	1901
31.37	1.84	2.68	52,021,254	28,232,254	48,568,950	49,732,390	1902
30.28	3.04	2.24	44,982,027	24,163,491	47,090,595	44,250,259	1903
18.92	2.59	2.55	99,055,368	27,768,814	81,459,986	40,472,702	1904
7.99	2.66	2.69	53,648,961	27,484,565	92,594,024	48,848,812	1905
14.69	4.43	2.54	96,221,730	44,442,540	38,573,591	65,869,063	1906
19.65	2.95	2.88	114,510,249	42,946,624	51,399,176	56,739,073	1907
23.56	2.12	2.80	148,337,321	44,658,097	72,432,924	57,921,202	1908
17.19	1.41	3.04	44,003,989	43,954,810	91,531,818	55,882,792	1909
11.55	1.49	3.07	43,339,905	45,217,194	118,563,215	55,286,861	1910
10.91	2.25	3.18	73,607,013	45,037,249	22,509,653	64,749,958	1911
12.83	1.67	4.06	48,936,500	47,059,219	57,328,348	64,890,665	1912
19.57	1.03	4.00	69,194,025	41,268,516	77,762,622	71,614,311	1913
19.07	.44	3.68	66,538,059	30,326,604	112,038,520	54,965,023	1914
37.31	1.93	3.82	171,568,755	29,110,323	146,224,148	50,942,187	1915
23.70	1.30	4.74	494,699,301	34,154,375	90,249,548	59,791,523	1916
31.99	2.60	4.35	977,176,026	35,003,563	291,921,225	78,279,031	1917
21.05	1.60	4.27	124,413,483	70,328,153	190,852,224	139,181,399	1918
31.19	.92	3.51	62,303,733	78,825,266	116,575,535	301,174,550	[6]1919
23.36	.57	4.44	150,540,200	102,899,506	466,592,606	179,037,260	1920

* Fiscal years.

[4] Gold and silver can not be separately stated in domestic exports prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold, under which head the exports in question are included. Gold and silver contained in ore are included under gold and silver since 1894.

[5] 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

[6] Preliminary figures as regards agricultural imports and exports.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups.* Free of duty. Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820 [1]	1,424,755	70.62	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	3,399,771	72.11	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840 [2]	9,698,751	20.07	15,213,743	31.49	1,020,805	2.11
1850	407,141	2.25	15,803,449	87.40	.....	.....
1855	2,163,411	5.94	28,503,915	78.25	1,516,137	4.16
1860	16,429,453	22.28	42,126,415	57.13	4,446,586	6.03
1865	7,305,556	16.42	15,377,520	34.54	6,151,612	13.82
1870	13,432,645	66.69	198,669	.99	.....	.....
1871	23,921,936	65.38	[3] 200,000	.55	.....	.....
1872	32,357,721	68.45	892,323	1.89	.....	.....
1873	54,603,779	37.29	70,149,388	48.45	.....	.....
1874	47,544,301	31.38	78,158,655	51.60	982,441	.65
1875	50,387,008	34.45	75,728,907	51.76	872,873	.60
1876	43,174,941	30.76	78,237,729	55.74	1,001,967	.71
1877	48,939,301	34.76	73,020,091	51.86	2,826,451	2.01
1878	50,043,397	35.43	71,188,910	50.39	3,552,665	2.51
1879	54,291,578	38.05	66,060,517	46.30	3,784,991	2.65
1880	88,232,538	42.35	85,524,106	41.06	5,053,641	2.43
1881	85,627,454	42.28	84,058,269	41.51	6,329,667	3.13
1882	96,328,218	45.75	74,006,508	35.15	8,240,934	3.91
1883	95,298,676	45.92	70,585,265	34.02	8,901,303	4.29
1884	82,502,251	39.22	80,592,108	38.39	10,930,222	5.21
1885	71,811,589	37.16	73,323,436	37.95	11,795,898	6.11
1886	87,782,809	41.38	71,204,304	33.56	10,564,847	4.98
1887	96,420,225	41.16	84,826,177	36.22	11,094,613	4.74
1888	102,472,296	41.98	87,120,941	35.69	15,222,424	6.24
1889	102,659,356	40.02	100,506,593	39.18	16,062,182	6.26
1890	107,346,313	40.42	106,515,414	40.10	15,375,181	5.78
1891	135,561,275	37.02	126,337,335	34.50	62,118,022	16.97
1892	145,473,408	31.77	155,830,684	34.02	111,614,359	24.37
1893	161,760,952	36.39	106,765,743	24.01	121,858,297	27.41
1894	103,778,983	27.32	114,255,498	30.09	130,453,992	34.35
1895	153,018,340	42.13	120,846,960	33.27	34,312,735	9.45
1896	173,484,188	46.92	108,890,988	29.46	15,903,403	4.30
1897	180,127,286	47.16	108,088,505	28.30	17,082,121	4.47
1898	145,157,928	49.92	86,144,672	29.56	18,873,609	6.48
1899	166,545,281	55.46	69,947,761	23.29	19,783,464	6.59
1900	210,391,745	57.29	68,722,439	18.71	23,109,601	6.30
1901	188,062,232	55.37	80,961,321	23.84	2,816,596	.83
1902	229,997,766	57.96	90,287,483	22.75	3,067,596	.77
1903	246,138,697	57.76	86,621,680	20.32	3,417,269	.80
1904	246,275,899	54.23	110,481,432	24.33	3,328,314	.73
1905	289,313,585	55.91	126,253,902	24.40	3,316,913	.64
1906	306,500,952	55.77	114,305,025	20.80	3,348,670	.61
1907	359,061,194	55.74	125,047,095	19.42	4,104,832	.64
1908	276,329,018	52.57	116,509,736	22.17	5,468,989	1.04
1909	329,697,111	54.89	131,620,840	21.95	5,177,207	.86
1910	436,257,101	57.76	113,681,442	15.05	9,390,612	1.24
1911	400,521,730	51.55	147,262,425	18.95	12,338,851	1.59
1912	441,309,448	50.05	189,127,316	20.43	16,629,233	1.89
1913	509,725,230	51.62	179,829,039	18.21	10,889,197	1.10
1914	549,061,406	48.70	201,868,015	17.90	37,201,700	3.30
1915	506,611,830	49.02	196,762,824	19.04	51,073,388	4.94
1916	851,888,721	57.07	217,203,290	14.55	36,230,492	2.43
1917	1,009,093,360	54.58	268,597,470	14.53	40,571,719	2.20
1918	1,090,244,156	51.89	312,681,329	14.76	75,624,541	3.57
1919	1,108,824,952	49.72	319,881,978	14.34	92,417,603	4.14
920	1,912,403,056	56.16	547,376,705	16.07	65,895,555	1.94

* Fiscal years, specie values.

[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							
Free of duty—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
487,697	24.17	54,971	2.73	50,000	2.48	2,017,423	[1] 1820
1,210,985	26.38	31,469	.69	38,056	.82	4,590,281	1830
4,962,487	10.27	17,336,605	35.89	81,009	.17	48,313,391	[2] 1840
764,223	4.23	911,485	5.04	195,292	1.08	18,081,590	1850
1,201,318	3.29	2,436,553	6.69	609,190	1.67	36,430,524	1855
6,432,914	8.72	3,225,087	4.37	1,081,024	1.47	73,741,479	1860
7,730,062	17.36	7,607,184	17.08	347,582	.78	44,519,516	1865
2,518,320	12.50	3,842,101	19.08	149,051	.74	20,140,786	1870
4,075,281	11.13	3,943,612	10.78	4,446,908	12.16	36,587,737	1871
3,986,703	8.44	5,081,323	10.75	4,949,143	10.47	47,267,213	1872
8,090,203	5.58	5,161,926	3.56	7,410,588	5.12	144,815,884	1873
8,351,582	5.52	6,275,840	4.14	10,165,943	6.71	151,481,762	1874
6,770,186	4.63	7,298,531	4.99	5,222,422	3.57	146,279,927	1875
6,384,383	4.55	4,500,160	3.21	7,062,733	5.03	140,361,913	1876
7,359,122	5.22	5,641,716	4.01	3,010,171	2.14	140,788,452	1877
7,785,396	5.50	5,999,739	4.25	2,708,158	1.92	141,278,265	1878
8,644,938	6.06	6,678,024	4.68	3,221,457	2.26	142,681,565	1879
15,404,865	7.39	10,261,246	4.93	3,825,467	1.84	208,201,863	1889
12,502,432	6.17	9,946,151	4.91	4,027,574	1.99	202,491,547	1881
16,728,630	7.94	10,999,661	5.22	4,275,256	2.03	210,579,007	1882
16,701,267	8.05	11,597,214	5.59	4,420,993	2.13	207,504,718	1883
16,687,414	7.66	14,576,063	6.95	5,396,126	2.57	209,884,184	1884
14,024,708	7.26	14,828,229	7.68	7,429,764	3.84	193,213,624	1885
16,005,968	7.54	16,784,487	7.91	9,816,870	4.63	212,159,296	1886
20,382,052	8.66	17,558,952	7.50	4,039,112	1.72	234,221,131	1887
20,657,889	8.47	14,027,525	5.75	4,570,540	1.87	244,071,615	1888
19,655,331	7.67	13,052,365	5.09	4,551,251	1.78	256,487,078	1889
19,274,580	7.25	12,008,586	4.52	5,148,555	1.93	265,668,629	1890
23,434,862	6.39	14,495,334	3.95	4,293,924	1.17	366,241,352	1891
26,436,562	5.77	14,958,508	3.27	3,686,137	.80	457,999,658	1892
33,113,288	7.45	16,875,547	3.80	4,166,834	.94	444,541,211	1893
15,129,406	3.98	13,302,432	3.50	2,875,225	.76	379,795,536	1894
29,955,406	8.25	21,624,504	5.95	3,445,850	.95	363,233,795	1895
37,717,502	10.20	30,588,312	8.27	3,173,077	.85	369,757,470	1896
39,565,687	10.36	34,426,806	9.02	2,647,838	.69	381,938,243	1897
23,738,762	8.14	15,315,812	5.25	1,883,392	.65	291,414,175	1898
26,226,074	8.74	15,669,516	5.22	2,107,714	.70	300,279,810	1899
45,577,831	12.41	17,007,067	4.63	2,428,183	.66	367,286,866	1900
44,699,518	13.16	19,975,791	5.89	3,093,211	.91	339,608,669	1901
51,137,622	12.89	19,084,327	4.81	3,244,077	.82	396,818,871	1902
67,258,244	15.78	19,608,505	4.60	3,136,581	.74	426,180,979	1903
65,557,552	14.44	24,765,198	5.45	3,721,845	.82	454,130,240	1904
71,060,561	13.73	23,890,376	4.62	3,606,965	.70	517,442,302	1905
91,172,472	16.59	28,507,654	5.18	5,789,105	1.05	549,623,878	1906
116,722,014	18.12	31,991,668	4.97	7,162,958	1.11	644,029,761	1907
84,720,745	16.12	35,961,124	6.84	6,618,696	1.26	525,603,308	1908
95,078,909	15.86	32,722,571	5.46	5,890,001	.98	599,556,689	1909
123,295,107	16.32	64,993,377	8.61	7,693,757	1.02	755,311,296	1910
142,772,647	18.36	64,927,575	8.36	9,149,281	1.18	776,972,509	1911
158,257,659	17.38	77,724,778	8.82	12,622,396	1.43	881,670,830	1912
180,580,155	18.29	97,122,111	9.83	9,378,430	.95	987,524,162	1913
200,925,040	17.82	127,508,168	11.31	10,938,345	.97	1,127,502,699	1914
161,780,841	15.65	106,875,997	10.34	10,421,795	1.01	1,033,526,675	1915
255,617,750	17.12	120,257,025	8.06	11,450,072	.77	1,492,647,350	1916
361,886,136	19.57	158,876,759	8.59	9,815,046	.53	1,848,840,520	1917
435,403,772	20.55	183,830,498	8.67	11,815,076	.56	2,118,599,372	1918
488,697,407	21.91	212,481,360	9.53	7,919,508	.36	2,230,222,808	1919
518,921,062	15.24	331,090,664	9.72	29,762,752	.87	3,405,449,794	1920

* Fiscal years, specie values.
[1] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.
[2] Estimated value of free fish.

No. 439.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued. Dutiable. Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[1]	558,951	1.06	6,081,641	11.58	10,820,814	20.60
1830	905,054	1.55	7,382,274	12.70	9,653,971	16.61
1840[2]	1,811,494	3.62	59,587	.12	14,168,040	28.37
1850	11,304,125	7.27	2,208,210	1.42	21,465,776	13.81
1855	23,988,047	10.84	4,431,414	2.00	32,621,700	14.74
1860	23,262,344	8.31	3,617,411	1.29	55,391,088	19.79
1865	21,471,472	11 00	19,759,724	10.12	41,879,022	21.57
1870	42,182,557	10.22	53,882,422	12.32	96,081,635	23.27
1871	42,877,719	8.87	63,418,372	13.11	103,225,752	21.34
1872	59,357,638	10.25	75,853,025	13.09	121,746,757	21.01
1873	40,289,597	8.10	13,214,677	2.65	122,063,864	24.55
1874	25,822,262	6.21	16,105,826	3.87	118,635,696	28.52
1875	28,504,761	7.36	14,289,978	3.74	112,272,979	29.03
1876	23,195,504	7.21	15,948,787	4.98	90,925,362	28.38
1877	20,653,367	6.65	13,113,774	4.22	111,752,601	35.99
1878	22,441,929	7.59	13,211,059	4.47	98,482,194	33.30
1879	19,037,210	6.28	16,223,472	5.35	98,874,935	32.62
1880	43,629,079	9.49	14,772,934	3.21	113,071,575	24.60
1881	28,617,177	6.50	18,428,583	4.19	117,050,721	26.59
1882	35,027,895	6.82	30,944,864	6.02	131,197,572	25.52
1883	38,313,774	7.43	22,506,093	4.36	133,226,623	25.84
1884	36,848,390	8.05	22,418,722	4.90	119,848,064	26.18
1885	34,962,964	9.10	20,022,147	5.21	91,142,035	23.71
1886	40,651,959	9.61	20,384,340	4.82	102,206,589	24.15
1887	46,940,825	10.25	21,536,057	4.70	100,619,769	21.96
1888	52,585,136	10.96	28,966,166	6.04	95,825,651	19.97
1889	60,888,750	12.46	22,624,391	4.63	106,192,084	21.73
1890	63,290,937	12.09	21,964,728	4.19	117,956,850	22.53
1891	48,613,922	10.15	24,302,064	5.07	85,603,262	17.89
1892	42,844,187	11.59	19,728,177	5.34	28,180,414	7.63
1893	47,516,160	11.26	24,895,225	5.90	31,880,884	7.56
1894	26,307,028	9.56	19,054,491	6.92	24,894,882	9.05
1895	27,921,562	7.57	20,530,278	5.57	72,683,445	19.71
1896	24,162,664	5.89	21,111,322	5.15	102,902,300	25.10
1897	16,032,085	4.19	20,291,280	5.30	112,162,830	29.29
1898	43,864,316	13.53	17,839,936	5.49	67,217,401	20.70
1899	42,020,410	10.58	28,985,495	7.32	103,664,671	26.12
1900	65,849,407	13.65	29,193,854	6.05	109,917,773	22.77
1901	59,944,519	12.40	29,423,887	6.08	122,724,058	25.38
1902	73,001,102	14.41	29,992,819	5.92	92,282,660	18.22
1903	84,352,887	14.07	32,580,994	5.44	113,208,354	18.88
1904	74,518,532	13.88	21,742,463	4.05	114,894,548	21.40
1905	99,847,073	16.64	19,877,001	3.31	142,088,926	23.67
1906	108,187,047	15.98	20,010,423	2.96	137,009,444	20.24
1907	118,025,980	14.93	24,700,598	3.13	154,551,431	19.55
1908	87,153,240	13.03	29,067,691	4.35	141,539,881	21.17
1909	122,292,148	17.17	32,489,834	4.56	160,523,713	22.54
1910	130,013,669	16.22	31,095,194	3.88	172,175,960	21.48
1911	110,840,410	14.77	33,932,438	4.52	159,667,650	21.28
1912	114,676,593	14.86	50,280,914	6.51	179,471,375	23.26
1913	125,484,971	15.20	31,917,461	3.87	183,354,023	22.21
1914	83,804,454	10.93	46,079,576	6.01	190,442,629	24.85
1915	68,745,314	10.73	27,166,740	4.23	234,651,703	36.63
1916	96,936,779	13.74	34,683,456	4.92	274,707,689	38.96
1917	100,611,175	12.41	66,975,572	8.26	302,863,756	37.37
1918	131,008,274	15.84	60,000,422	7.25	304,602,543	36.83
1919	141,849,821	16.39	56,340,752	6.51	363,782,658	42.03
1920	229,241,555	12.50	75,063,040	4.09	825,440,909	45.04

* Fiscal years, specie values.

[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							Year.
Dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
3,591,367	6.83	30,943,929	58.95	506,709	0.98	52,503,411	[1] 1820
3,941,501	6.78	35,703,368	61.42	544,507	.94	58,130,675	1830
6,395,709	12.80	26,963,400	53.99	549,085	1.10	49,945,315	[2] 1840
25,398,929	16.35	94,401,014	60.74	649,882	.41	155,427,936	1850
33,518,762	15.14	126,522,536	57.15	295,725	.13	221,378,184	1855
28,466,389	10.17	168,903,904	60.35	233,504	.09	279,874,640	1860
22,172,301	11.41	88,530,914	45.63	412,631	.21	194,226,064	1865
53,050,751	12.85	169,772,787	41.13	847,470	.21	415,817,622	1870
68,152,925	14.09	199,539,659	41.26	6,421,520	1.33	483,635,947	1871
83,619,944	14.44	232,847,193	40.19	5,903,307	1.02	579,327,861	1872
88,551,472	17.81	226,946,094	45.63	6,254,622	1.26	497,320,326	1873
63,558,916	15.28	186,156,027	44.76	5,645,853	1.36	415,924,580	1874
56,641,420	14.63	170,592,909	44.10	4,423,462	1.48	386,725,509	1875
44,703,062	13.95	141,191,648	44.07	4,415,114	1.38	320,379,277	1876
41,181,510	13.26	120,012,823	38.65	3,820,599	1.23	310,534,674	1877
38,715,285	13.08	118,785,454	40.16	4,137,346	1.40	295,773,267	1878
41,047,511	13.54	123,467,794	40.74	4,445,348	1.47	303,096,270	1879
95,374,651	20.75	186,326,159	40.54	6,478,485	1.41	459,652,883	1880
75,288,458	17.11	193,779,774	44.02	7,008,368	1.59	440,173,081	1881
81,895,136	15.93	227,717,030	44.29	7,281,570	1.42	514,060,567	1882
82,054,156	15.91	231,348,348	44.87	8,227,202	1.59	515,676,196	1883
78,610,835	17.17	193,195,009	42.19	6,892,489	1.51	457,813,509	1884
64,229,969	16.71	167,714,847	43.64	6,241,743	1.63	384,313,705	1885
75,533,256	17.84	178,007,081	42.05	6,493,615	1.53	423,276,840	1886
93,797,702	21.78	185,241,121	40.44	3,963,163	.87	458,098,637	1887
100,917,205	21.03	197,191,127	41.09	4,370,214	.91	479,885,499	1888
95,424,587	19.53	199,420,153	40.82	4,084,609	.83	488,644,574	1889
97,649,700	18.65	218,676,995	41.76	4,102,770	.78	523,641,780	1890
113,911,447	23.61	203,082,441	42.43	4,061,708	.85	478,674,844	1891
86,292,741	23.36	189,585,349	51.33	2,771,936	.75	369,402,804	1892
102,491,580	24.30	211,889,319	50.22	3,180,543	.76	421,856,711	1893
67,765,326	24.62	135,495,589	49.24	1,681,920	.61	275,199,086	1894
66,531,216	18.04	177,918,604	48.25	3,151,665	.86	368,736,170	1895
63,353,435	15.45	196,051,447	47.83	2,386,036	.58	409,967,204	1896
48,924,719	12.78	183,417,112	47.92	1,964,143	.52	382,792,169	1897
55,549,655	17.11	137,709,398	42.42	2,454,773	.75	324,635,479	1898
65,727,840	16.56	153,847,114	38.76	2,623,149	.66	396,868,679	1899
88,644,214	18.36	186,119,274	38.55	2,979,796	.62	482,704,318	1900
82,877,406	17.14	185,529,789	38.37	3,063,837	.63	483,563,496	1901
96,518,670	19.06	212,336,493	41.92	2,367,333	.47	506,502,077	1902
128,492,603	21.43	238,148,679	39.72	2,760,241	.46	599,538,258	1903
94,676,238	17.63	228,092,475	42.48	3,032,775	.56	536,957,131	1904
106,767,399	17.79	228,482,274	38.08	3,058,096	.51	600,070,769	1905
129,126,279	19.08	279,293,500	41.26	3,311,875	.48	676,938,568	1906
157,374,450	19.91	332,201,216	42.03	3,537,989	.45	790,391,664	1907
111,527,664	16.68	295,656,802	44.21	3,793,206	.56	668,738,484	1908
127,022,713	17.83	266,383,664	37.39	3,651,513	.51	712,363,585	1909
161,843,266	20.19	302,729,890	37.76	3,778,055	.47	801,636,034	1910
145,013,065	19.33	296,494,605	39.52	4,305,488	.58	750,253,596	1911
140,487,475	18.21	282,294,185	36.59	4,439,562	.57	771,594,104	1912
168,821,773	20.45	311,056,593	37.68	4,849,251	.59	825,484,072	1913
118,350,448	15.44	321,810,051	41.99	5,935,800	.78	766,422,958	1914
75,395,681	11.77	229,000,631	35.75	5,682,996	.89	640,643,065	1915
101,239,387	14.35	191,613,937	27.17	6,054,912	.86	705,236,160	1916
115,844,373	14.30	218,379,794	26.94	5,839,995	.72	810,514,665	1917
105,338,410	12.74	218,839,917	26.46	7,266,465	.88	827,050,031	[1] 1918
117,030,308	13.52	180,742,044	20.88	5,751,677	.67	865,497,260	1919
281,792,221	15.37	414,035,025	22.59	7,599,114	.41	1,833,171,874	1920

* Fiscal years, specie values.
[2] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued. Total free and dutiable. Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[1]	1,983,706	3.64	6,081,641	11.15	10,820,814	19.85
1830	4,214,825	6.72	7,382,274	11.77	9,653,971	15.39
1840	11,510,245	11.71	15,273,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46
1850	11,711,266	6.75	18,011,659	10.38	21,465,776	12.37
1855	26,151,458	10.14	32,935,329	12.78	34,137,837	13.24
1860	39,691,797	11.22	45,743,826	12.94	59,837,674	16.92
1865	28,777,028	12.05	35,137,244	14.72	48,030,634	20.12
1870	55,615,202	12.76	54,081,091	12.41	96,081,635	22.03
1871	66,799,655	12.84	63,618,372	12.24	103,225,752	19.84
1872	91,715,359	14.64	76,745,348	12.25	121,746,757	19.43
1873	94,293,376	14.68	83,364,065	12.98	122,063,864	19.01
1874	73,366,563	12.93	94,264,481	16.61	119,618,137	21.08
1875	78,891,769	14.80	90,018,885	16.89	113,145,852	21.23
1876	66,370,245	14.41	94,186,516	20.44	91,927,329	19.95
1877	69,592,668	15.42	86,134,465	19.08	114,579,052	25.39
1878	72,485,326	16.58	84,399,969	19.31	102,034,859	23.34
1879	73,328,788	16.45	82,283,989	18.46	102,659,926	23.03
1880	131,861,617	19.74	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69
1881	114,244,631	17.77	102,486,852	15.95	123,380,388	19.20
1882	131,356,113	18.13	104,947,672	14.49	139,438,506	19.24
1883	133,612,450	18.48	93,091,358	12.87	142,127,926	19.65
1884	119,150,641	17.84	103,010,880	15.43	130,778,286	19.59
1885	106,774,553	18.49	93,345,583	16.16	102,937,933	17.82
1886	128,434,759	20.22	91,588,644	14.41	112,771,436	17.75
1887	143,361,050	20.71	106,362,234	15.36	111,714,382	16.14
1888	155,057,432	21.42	116,087,107	16.03	111,018,075	15.34
1889	163,548,106	21.94	123,130,984	16.53	122,254,266	16.41
1890	170,637,250	21.62	128,480,142	16.28	133,332,081	16.89
1891	184,175,197	21.80	150,639,399	17.83	147,721,884	17.48
1892	188,317,595	22.76	175,558,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89
1893	209,277,112	24.16	131,663,968	15.19	153,739,181	17.75
1894	130,086,011	19.86	133,309,989	20.35	155,348,824	23.72
1895	180,939,902	24.72	141,377,238	19.31	107,026,180	14.63
1896	197,646,852	25.35	130,002,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24
1897	196,159,371	25.66	128,379,785	16.79	129,244,951	16.90
1898	189,322,244	30.73	103,984,608	16.88	86,091,010	13.97
1899	208,565,691	29.91	98,933,256	14.19	123,448,135	17.71
1900	276,241,152	32.50	97,916,293	11.52	133,027,374	15.65
1901	248,006,751	30.13	110,385,208	13.43	125,540,654	15.25
1902	303,001,868	33.55	120,280,302	13.31	95,350,256	10.56
1903	330,491,084	32.22	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37
1904	320,791,431	32.37	132,223,895	13.34	118,222,862	11.93
1905	389,160,658	34.82	146,130,903	13.08	145,355,839	13.01
1906	414,687,999	33.81	134,315,448	10.95	140,358,114	11.44
1907	477,027,174	33.25	149,747,693	10.44	158,656,263	11.06
1908	363,482,258	30.43	145,577,427	12.19	147,008,870	12.31
1909	451,359,259	34.40	164,110,674	12.51	165,700,926	12.63
1910	566,270,770	36.37	144,776,636	9.30	181,566,572	11.66
1911	511,362,140	33.48	181,194,863	11.87	172,006,501	11.26
1912	555,986,041	33.63	230,358,230	13.93	196,100,608	11.86
1913	635,210,201	35.04	211,746,500	11.68	194,243,220	10.72
1914	632,865,860	33.42	247,947,621	13.09	227,644,329	12.02
1915	575,357,144	34.38	223,929,564	13.38	285,725,091	17.07
1916	948,825,500	43.17	251,886,746	11.46	310,938,181	14.14
1917	1,109,704,565	41.73	335,573,042	12.62	343,435,475	12.91
1918	1,230,252,430	41.76	372,681,751	12.65	380,227,084	12.91
1919	1,250,674,773	40.40	376,222,730	12.15	456,200,261	14.74
1920	2,141,644,621	40.89	622,439,745	11.88	891,336,464	17.02

* Fiscal years, specie values.

[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							
Total free and dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,079,064	7.48	30,998,900	56.86	556,709	1.02	54,520,834	[1]1820
5,152,486	8.22	35,734,837	56.97	582,562	.93	62,720,956	1830
11,359,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,094	.64	98,258,706	1840
26,163,152	15.08	95,312,499	54.93	845,174	.49	173,509,526	1850
34,720,089	13.47	128,959,080	50.02	904,915	.35	257,808,708	1855
34,899,393	9.87	172,128,991	48.68	1,314,528	.37	353,616,119	1860
29,902,363	12.52	96,138,098	40.27	760,213	.32	238,745,580	1865
55,569,071	12.75	173,614,888	39.82	996,521	.23	435,958,408	1870
72,228,206	13.88	203,483,271	39.11	10,868,428	2.09	520,223,684	1871
87,606,647	13.98	237,928,516	37.97	10,852,450	1.73	626,595,077	1872
96,641,675	15.05	232,108,020	36.15	13,665,210	2.13	642,136,210	1873
71,913,498	12.67	192,431,867	33.92	15,811,796	2.79	567,406,342	1874
63,411,696	11.89	177,891,440	33.38	9,645,884	1.81	533,005,436	1875
51,087,445	11.09	145,691,808	31.62	11,477,847	2.49	460,741,190	1876
48,531,682	10.75	125,654,539	27.84	6,830,770	1.52	451,323,126	1877
46,509,681	10.66	124,785,193	28.55	6,845,504	1.56	437,051,532	1878
49,692,449	11.15	130,145,818	29.19	7,666,805	1.72	445,777,775	1879
110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	667,954,746	1880
87,780,899	13.66	203,725,925	31.70	11,035,942	1.72	642,664,628	1881
98,623,766	13.61	238,716,691	32.94	11,556,826	1.59	724,639,574	1882
98,755,423	13.66	242,945,562	33.59	12,648,195	1.75	723,180,914	1883
94,698,249	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,288,615	1.84	667,697,693	1884
78,254,677	13.55	182,548,076	31.61	13,671,507	2.37	577,527,329	1885
91,539,244	14.40	194,791,568	30.65	16,310,485	2.57	635,436,136	1886
120,079,751	17.34	202,800,073	29.29	8,002,275	1.16	692,319,768	1887
121,605,691	16.80	211,218,652	29.17	8,940,754	1.24	723,957,114	1888
115,079,918	15.44	212,482,518	28.52	8,635,860	1.16	745,131,652	1889
116,924,080	14.81	230,685,581	29.23	9,251,325	1.17	789,310,409	1890
136,446,209	16.15	217,577,775	25.75	8,355,632	.99	844,916,196	1891
112,729,303	13.63	201,543,857	24.72	6,458,073	.78	827,402,462	1892
135,608,418	15.65	228,764,866	26.40	7,347,377	.85	866,400,922	1893
82,894,732	12.65	148,798,021	22.72	4,557,045	.70	654,994,622	1894
96,486,622	13.18	199,543,108	27.26	6,596,915	.90	731,969,965	1895
101,070,987	12.96	226,639,759	29.07	5,559,113	.71	779,724,674	1896
88,490,406	11.57	217,843,918	28.48	4,611,981	.60	764,730,412	1897
79,288,417	12.88	153,025,210	24.84	4,338,165	.70	616,049,654	1898
91,953,914	13.19	169,516,630	24.32	4,730,863	.68	697,148,489	1899
134,222,045	15.79	203,126,341	23.90	5,407,979	.64	849,941,184	1900
127,576,924	15.49	205,505,580	24.96	6,157,048	.74	823,172,165	1901
147,656,292	16.34	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,410	.62	903,320,948	1902
195,759,847	19.08	257,757,184	25.13	5,896,825	.58	1,025,719,237	1903
160,233,890	16.17	252,857,673	25.51	6,754,620	.68	991,087,371	1904
177,827,960	15.91	252,372,650	22.58	6,665,061	.60	1,117,513,071	1905
220,238,751	17.96	307,801,154	25.10	9,100,980	.74	1,226,562,446	1906
274,096,464	19.11	364,192,884	25.39	10,700,947	.75	1,434,421,425	1907
196,248,400	16.43	331,617,926	27.77	10,406,902	.87	1,194,311,792	1908
222,101,622	16.94	299,106,235	22.80	9,541,514	.72	1,311,920,224	1909
285,188,373	18.31	367,723,367	23.62	11,471,712	.74	1,556,947,430	1910
287,785,652	18.84	361,422,186	23.67	13,454,769	.88	1,527,226,105	1911
293,739,134	17.77	360,018,963	21.78	17,061,958	1.03	1,653,264,934	1912
349,401,928	19.27	408,178,704	22.51	14,227,681	.78	1,813,008,234	1913
319,275,488	16.86	449,318,214	23.72	16,874,145	.89	1,893,925,657	1914
237,176,522	14.17	335,876,628	20.04	16,104,791	.96	1,674,169,740	1915
356,857,137	16.24	311,870,962	14.19	17,504,984	.80	2,197,883,510	1916
477,730,509	17.96	377,256,553	14.19	15,655,041	.59	2,659,355,185	1917
540,742,182	18.36	402,670,415	13.67	19,081,541	.65	2,945,655,403	1918
605,727,715	19.57	393,223,404	12.70	13,671,185	.44	3,095,720,068	1919
800,713,283	15.28	745,125,689	14.22	37,361,866	.71	5,238,621,668	1920

*Fiscal years, specie values.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[1]	31,246,382	60.46	2,474,822	4.79	10,085,366	19.51
1830	36,482,266	62.34	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.32
1840	75,488,421	67.61	4,564,532	4.09	15,936,108	14.27
1850	83,984,707	62.26	7,535,764	5.59	20,017,162	14.84
1855	108,476,851	56.28	10,919,803	5.67	33,069,127	17.12
1860	216,099,648	68.31	12,166,447	3.85	38,624,949	12.21
1865	33,852,720	21.71	13,974,576	10.20	47,981,472	35.04
1870	213,439,991	56.64	41,852,630	11.12	50,919,666	13.53
1871	220,905,550	51.59	48,601,080	11.35	66,862,589	15.61
1872	194,458,406	45.39	59,356,592	13.85	84,357,982	19.68
1873	231,901,077	45.92	69,873,173	13.83	100,857,593	19.97
1874	228,149,732	40.06	119,143,282	20.93	114,038,605	20.03
1875	206,271,795	41.31	79,077,679	15.84	110,292,780	22.09
1876	202,247,842	38.49	94,181,650	17.92	121,615,589	23.14
1877	200,821,765	34.06	90,636,898	15.37	150,101,362	25.46
1878	213,123,093	31.31	154,509,695	22.74	170,277,023	25.01
1879	198,687,747	28.45	188,526,959	27.00	174,230,816	24.95
1880	238,787,934	28.98	266,108,950	32.30	193,352,728	23.47
1881	278,918,722	31.55	241,641,847	27.34	226,386,821	25.62
1882	283,294,072	31.82	155,008,497	21.14	178,002,738	21.28
1883	288,841,084	35.92	163,196,443	20.29	186,392,822	23.18
1884	239,510,224	33.04	130,335,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.86
1885	248,611,181	34.22	123,526,867	16.97	201,800,801	27.77
1886	254,409,407	38.21	109,799,092	15.13	162,689,021	24.43
1887	250,236,426	35.60	125,453,686	17.85	175,784,781	25.00
1888	271,275,629	30.67	86,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84
1889	286,295,227	30.19	98,847,455	13.54	174,504,227	23.90
1890	304,566,922	36.03	132,073,183	15.62	224,756,580	26.59
1891	346,848,321	36.77	106,155,721	12.17	226,418,303	25.96
1892	315,096,548	31.02	262,455,846	25.84	250,438,545	24.66
1893	247,289,240	29.75	153,277,859	18.43	247,075,061	29.73
1894	276,068,989	31.76	133,196,928	15.30	219,846,142	28.77
1895	263,982,189	33.27	99,144,413	12.50	219,090,299	27.61
1896	251,817,571	29.17	128,550,669	14.90	219,413,574	25.41
1897	296,834,858	28.76	181,420,814	17.58	235,651,930	22.79
1898	286,311,334	23.66	305,108,915	25.21	284,879,827	23.54
1899	277,723,574	23.07	232,908,966	19.35	301,754,736	25.31
1900	325,214,296	25.73	225,906,246	16.48	319,696,334	23.32
1901	397,417,247	27.21	245,856,198	16.83	337,152,992	23.09
1902	373,307,140	27.54	184,766,389	13.63	328,831,250	24.26
1903	408,442,157	29.34	185,308,064	13.31	323,241,697	23.22
1904	461,424,464	32.15	135,747,221	9.46	308,836,077	21.52
1905	472,114,493	31.65	118,185,098	7.92	283,065,098	18.97
1906	560,536,700	29.14	177,216,467	10.32	347,385,163	20.22
1907	593,145,135	32.00	167,348,227	9.03	345,706,609	18.65
1908	556,681,462	30.34	189,051,824	10.30	331,961,603	18.10
1909	520,907,435	31.80	135,903,409	8.28	302,555,341	18.47
1910	565,934,957	33.10	109,828,320	6.42	259,259,654	15.16
1911	713,018,206	35.41	103,401,553	5.13	282,016,883	14.01
1912	723,008,839	33.31	99,899,270	4.60	318,828,493	14.69
1913	731,758,513	30.13	181,907,266	7.49	321,204,373	13.23
1914	792,716,169	34.03	137,495,121	5.90	293,218,336	12.59
1915	510,455,540	18.80	506,993,179	18.66	454,575,404	16.74
1916	535,052,043	12.55	350,638,192	8.91	599,059,151	14.02
1917	731,990,339	11.76	531,866,009	8.54	737,795,334	11.85
1918	897,324,082	15.37	374,978,216	6.42	1,153,702,460	19.76
1919	1,226,595,137	17.32	719,340,533	10.16	1,783,512,167	25.19
1920	1,968,118,442	24.75	626,577,003	7.88	1,514,616,127	19.05

* Fiscal years, specie values.

[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups*—Contd.							Year.
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
4,867,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	84,526	0.16	51,683,640	1820
4,117,606	7.04	5,461,589	9.34	182,244	.31	58,524,878	1830
4,841,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	246,320	.22	111,660,561	1840
6,060,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	139,494	.10	134,900,233	1850
11,304,094	5.86	28,832,786	14.96	203,474	.11	192,751,185	1855
12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423	1860
10,650,288	7.79	30,120,816	22.00	360,376	.26	136,940,248	1865
13,711,708	3.66	56,329,137	14.96	363,341	.09	376,616,473	1870
13,858,056	3.23	75,551,340	17.63	2,530,284	.59	428,398,908	1871
21,087,265	4.92	65,306,501	15.24	3,920,385	.92	428,487,131	1872
24,976,655	4.95	76,059,102	15.06	1,382,839	.27	505,033,439	1873
26,026,258	4.57	81,124,581	14.24	950,963	.17	569,433,421	1874
27,458,054	5.50	74,503,493	14.92	1,689,299	.34	499,284,100	1875
31,159,259	5.98	74,450,509	14.16	1,627,418	.31	525,582,247	1876
31,513,556	5.34	112,673,046	19.11	3,923,597	.66	589,670,224	1877
28,685,480	4.22	110,440,970	16.23	3,368,007	.49	680,709,268	1878
30,169,002	4.32	103,251,499	14.78	3,471,767	.50	698,340,790	1879
29,044,159	3.52	92,774,139	11.26	3,878,448	.47	823,946,353	1880
32,820,713	3.71	102,458,449	11.59	1,699,395	.19	883,925,947	1881
37,164,800	5.07	124,835,385	17.02	4,934,240	.67	733,239,732	1882
37,996,198	4.72	122,448,549	15.23	5,347,936	.66	804,223,632	1883
37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	721,964,852	1884
39,437,313	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	726,682,946	1885
34,037,715	5.11	111,627,312	16.76	2,401,382	.36	665,964,529	1886
36,732,490	5.22	112,417,839	15.99	2,397,691	.34	703,022,923	1887
40,176,023	5.88	113,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,104	1888
42,712,932	5.85	123,183,883	16.87	4,798,885	.65	730,282,609	1889
46,454,992	5.50	132,527,050	15.68	4,915,101	.58	845,293,828	1890
47,961,372	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,506,825	.52	872,270,283	1891
50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,890	.46	1,015,732,011	1892
49,070,703	5.94	129,938,284	15.63	4,379,638	.52	831,030,785	1893
67,145,189	7.72	135,659,274	15.61	7,288,415	.84	869,204,937	1894
62,253,782	7.85	143,609,893	18.10	5,312,023	.67	793,392,599	1895
76,219,728	8.85	181,789,157	21.04	5,409,788	.63	863,200,487	1896
98,284,243	9.52	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,032,007,603	1897
101,900,563	8.43	222,537,358	18.38	9,463,916	.78	1,210,291,913	1898
117,730,260	9.78	262,656,588	21.81	8,163,203	.68	1,203,931,222	1899
153,275,660	11.18	331,746,496	24.20	14,894,539	1.09	1,370,763,571	1900
148,350,529	10.16	317,745,673	21.76	13,960,167	.95	1,460,462,806	1901
132,206,324	9.75	321,946,630	23.75	14,404,028	1.07	1,355,481,861	1902
140,656,864	10.10	327,408,629	23.52	7,100,911	.51	1,392,231,302	1903
174,876,659	12.19	348,734,801	24.30	5,559,792	.38	1,435,179,017	1904
209,926,174	14.07	402,049,798	26.96	6,403,980	.43	1,491,744,641	1905
226,210,513	18.17	459,812,655	26.76	6,791,584	.39	1,717,953,382	1906
259,442,028	14.00	480,681,423	25.93	7,394,612	.39	1,853,718,034	1907
261,105,883	14.23	489,469,958	26.68	6,515,567	.35	1,834,786,357	1908
231,144,267	14.11	440,271,747	26.87	7,788,393	.47	1,638,355,598	1909
267,765,916	15.66	499,215,329	29.19	8,079,822	.47	1,710,083,998	1910
309,151,989	15.35	598,367,852	29.72	7,592,542	.38	2,013,549,025	1911
348,149,524	16.04	672,268,163	30.98	8,155,539	.38	2,170,319,828	1912
408,806,949	16.83	776,297,360	31.97	8,631,897	.35	2,428,506,358	1913
374,224,210	16.06	724,908,000	31.11	7,122,249	.31	2,329,684,025	1914
355,862,329	13.10	807,465,511	29.73	80,826,502	2.97	2,716,178,465	1915
657,923,305	15.40	1,998,298,249	46.77	100,306,729	2.35	4,272,177,579	1916
1,191,262,523	19.13	2,942,577,415	47.25	91,672,430	1.47	6,227,184,050	1917
1,201,439,423	20.57	2,185,420,221	37.43	25,787,655	.45	5,838,652,057	1918
952,168,641	13.45	2,384,467,863	33.67	15,577,897	.21	7,081,461,938	1919
991,929,623	12.48	2,835,999,005	35.67	13,197,980	.17	7,950,429,180	1920

* Fiscal years, specie values.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world.					
	Imports into the United States from *—					
	Europe.		North America.		South America.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	46,857,960	51.35	32,116,092	35.19	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	40,841,420	57.63	17,548,892	24.76	6,239,176	8.80
1840	64,146,814	59.87	22,627,639	21.12	9,420,586	8.79
1850	124,954,302	70.14	24,136,879	13.55	16,647,687	9.35
1855	165,079,384	63.13	44,781,394	17.13	27,894,198	10.67
1860	216,831,353	59.99	75,082,583	20.78	35,992,719	9.96
1865	109,603,619	46.75	83,912,382	35.80	22,930,809	9.70
1870	249,540,283	53.98	126,514,611	27.42	43,596,045	9.41
1871	297,359,849	54.85	135,979,954	25.10	55,032,487	10.16
1872	365,309,332	57.05	145,321,478	22.68	56,163,696	8.84
1873	361,521,976	54.48	156,604,503	23.58	67,246,902	10.12
1874	315,819,123	53.99	156,527,068	26.25	67,520,034	11.31
1875	287,291,034	51.85	132,035,363	23.84	74,247,631	13.40
1876	231,331,710	49.16	118,188,297	24.79	65,780,123	13.79
1877	229,093,260	48.58	130,190,687	26.45	67,825,859	13.78
1878[2]	217,334,822	46.60	122,980,267	26.40	69,203,408	14.80
1879	216,627,113	48.46	112,565,940	25.25	59,174,974	13.27
1880	370,821,782	55.52	130,077,225	19.47	82,126,922	12.20
1881	340,727,631	53.02	134,198,166	20.88	80,627,308	12.55
1882	397,581,413	54.87	156,622,388	21.61	81,291,936	11.22
1883	409,713,125	56.65	146,897,620	20.31	76,786,983	10.61
1884	370,956,691	55.57	136,321,361	20.41	75,753,960	11.34
1885	318,733,328	55.19	117,450,701	20.34	65,289,956	11.31
1886	357,558,465	56.27	125,431,516	19.74	65,875,425	10.37
1887	390,728,602	56.43	130,799,843	18.90	79,764,191	11.52
1888	407,051,875	56.22	139,818,918	19.30	84,356,398	11.65
1889	403,421,058	54.14	150,865,817	20.25	92,135,052	12.36
1890	449,987,266	57.14	148,368,706	18.84	90,006,144	11.43
1891	459,305,372	54.46	163,226,079	19.35	118,736,668	14.08
1892	391,628,469	47.47	174,054,181	21.04	150,727,759	18.27
1893	458,450,093	52.91	183,782,712	21.21	102,207,815	11.80
1894	295,077,865	45.05	166,962,559	25.49	100,147,107	15.29
1895	382,645,813	52.41	133,915,682	18.29	112,167,120	15.32
1896	418,639,121	53.69	126,877,126	16.27	108,828,462	13.96
1897	430,102,205	56.26	105,924,053	13.85	107,389,405	14.04
1898	305,923,691	49.66	91,376,807	14.83	92,091,694	14.95
1899	553,884,534	50.76	112,150,911	16.09	86,587,893	12.42
1900	440,567,314	51.84	130,035,221	15.30	93,666,774	11.02
1901	429,620,452	52.19	145,158,104	17.63	110,367,342	13.41
1902	475,161,941	52.60	151,076,524	16.72	119,785,756	13.26
1903	547,226,887	53.35	189,736,475	18.49	107,428,323	10.48
1904	498,697,379	50.32	198,778,952	20.06	120,364,113	12.14
1905	540,773,092	48.39	227,229,145	20.33	150,795,800	13.49
1906	633,292,184	51.63	235,353,322	19.19	140,422,876	11.45
1907	747,291,253	52.10	263,576,349	18.37	160,165,537	11.17
1908	668,014,147	50.91	238,815,898	20.00	124,998,590	10.46
1909	654,322,918	49.88	253,999,920	19.36	163,878,724	12.49
1910	806,270,280	51.76	306,767,486	19.69	196,164,786	12.59
1911	768,167,760	50.30	305,496,793	20.00	182,623,750	11.96
1912	819,585,326	49.57	334,072,089	20.20	215,089,316	13.01
1913	892,866,384	49.25	361,943,659	19.96	217,734,629	12.01
1914	895,602,868	47.29	427,399,354	22.57	222,677,075	11.76
1915	614,354,645	36.70	473,079,796	28.26	261,489,563	15.61
1916	616,252,749	28.04	591,895,543	26.93	391,562,918	17.81
1917	610,470,671	22.96	766,112,536	28.80	542,212,820	20.98
1918	411,578,494	13.97	918,347,346	31.18	567,418,257	19.26
1919	372,951,315	12.05	1,052,567,498	34.00	568,374,904	18.36
1920	1,179,460,699	22.51	1,486,459,842	28.38	860,944,300	16.43

* Fiscal years.

[1] Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, from 1870 to 1895, inclusive.

[2] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Imports into the United States from*—Continued.						
Asia.		Oceania.		Africa.[4]		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars. 11,560,810	12.67	*Dollars.* 142,969	0.16	*Dollars.* 551,496	0.60	1800
						1810
						1820
5,581,737	7.80	384,887	.54	308,797	.44	1830
9,695,639	9.05	602,447	.56	646,869	.60	1840
10,315,486	5.79	1,401,340	.79	682,151	.38	1850
18,288,328	6.99	3,575,574	1.37	1,849,642	.71	1855
26,201,603	7.25	3,495,226	.97	3,798,518	1.05	1860
11,248,583	4.79	3,572,313	1.52	3,166,431	1.35	1865
31,413,378	6.78	1,423,212	.31	9,860,058	2.10	1870
41,200,224	7.78	1,438,565	.26	10,482,629	1.85	1871
54,497,477	8.50	5,263,288	.82	13,792,495	2.10	1872
61,764,489	9.35	4,458,688	.66	12,020,589	1.81	1873
43,608,490	7.32	2,767,349	.46	9,619,184	1.66	1874
45,220,249	8.16	4,982,781	.90	10,219,095	1.85	1875
47,637,905	9.99	2,838,241	.60	7,951,595	1.67	1876
41,521,087	8.44	4,108,001	.84	9,351,512	1.91	1877
42,834,123	9.19	3,874,335	.81	10,645,891	2.20	[2]1878
46,247,481	10.38	4,043,711	.90	7,718,556	1.74	1879
67,008,793	10.02	[3] 14,130,604	2.13	3,789,420	.56	1880
65,289,448	10.15	7,621,302	1.19	14,200,773	2.21	1881
61,419,192	8.47	11,335,718	1.57	16,388,927	2.26	1882
60,509,565	8.42	12,259,856	1.70	16,663,765	2.31	1883
54,042,232	8.09	24,628,961	3.69	5,994,577	.90	1884
52,209,475	9.04	19,470,646	3.37	4,382,223	.75	1885
58,521,909	9.22	23,531,402	3.70	4,537,419	.70	1886
[4] 63,212,870	9.14	23,215,056	3.51	4,608,806	.70	1887
61,691,675	8.52	26,472,885	3.66	4,565,363	.65	1888
63,600,391	8.55	29,604,059	3.96	5,505,275	.74	1889
67,506,833	8.57	28,356,568	3.60	5,084,892	.42	1890
72,272,222	8.57	25,621,134	3.04	5,754,721	.50	1891
80,138,251	9.77	23,133,062	2.80	7,720,740	.65	1892
87,624,446	10.11	25,997,378	3.00	8,388,478	.97	1893
66,186,397	10.10	21,457,923	3.28	5,162,771	.79	1894
77,626,364	10.61	17,450,926	2.39	7,164,060	.98	1895
89,592,318	11.49	24,614,668	3.16	11,172,979	1.43	1896
87,294,597	11.41	24,400,439	3.19	9,529,713	1.25	1897
92,594,593	15.03	26,859,230	4.36	7,193,639	1.17	1898
107,091,214	15.36	26,997,877	3.87	10,436,060	1.50	1899
133,842,339	16.45	34,611,108	4.07	11,218,437	1.32	1900
117,677,611	14.30	11,395,195	1.38	8,953,461	1.09	1901
129,682,651	14.36	14,166,461	1.57	13,447,615	1.49	1902
147,702,374	14.40	21,045,527	2.05	12,581,651	1.23	1903
143,599,153	14.48	20,310,998	2.05	9,426,776	.95	1904
161,982,991	14.50	25,388,421	2.27	11,343,622	1.02	1905
180,095,671	14.68	24,769,658	2.02	12,628,735	1.03	1906
212,475,427	14.81	29,785,393	2.08	21,127,466	1.47	1907
181,167,616	15.17	25,054,866	2.10	16,290,675	1.36	1908
197,548,027	15.06	27,062,008	2.06	15,108,627	1.15	1909
193,155,344	12.45	37,099,795	2.38	17,489,739	1.13	1910
213,449,730	13.98	30,274,452	1.98	27,213,620	1.78	1911
225,468,250	13.64	36,464,115	2.21	22,585,888	1.37	1912
276,494,777	15.25	37,543,441	2.07	26,425,344	1.46	1913
286,952,486	15.15	42,144,398	2.22	19,149,476	1.01	1914
247,770,103	14.80	52,522,552	3.14	24,953,081	1.49	1915
437,181,464	19.89	96,225,991	4.38	64,765,745	2.95	1916
615,217,463	23.14	65,328,380	2.46	60,013,315	2.26	1917
826,193,642	28.05	146,205,707	4.96	75,911,957	2.58	1918
830,752,463	26.83	190,008,129	6.14	81,065,759	2.62	1919
1,368,669,105	26.13	157,891,783	3.01	185,195,939	3.54	1920

*Fiscal years.

[3] Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

[4] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued. Exports from the United States to*— Europe. Value.	Europe. Per cent of total.	North America. Value.	North America. Per cent of total.	South America. Value.	South America. Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	41,348,088	58.26	27,208,618	38.34	.....	.....
1810	46,853,851	70.19	16,066,899	24.07	1,611,738	2.41
1820	48,116,538	69.04	16,810,597	24.12	1,133,689	1.63
1830	48,175,248	65.24	18,886,434	25.57	4,587,391	6.21
1840	98,930,684	74.89	23,737,078	17.97	5,969,517	4.52
1850	113,862,253	74.96	24,722,610	16.27	9,076,724	5.98
1855	200,761,143	72.96	50,816,532	18.47	13,455,417	4.89
1860	310,272,818	77.54	53,325,937	13.33	16,742,100	4.18
1865	201,758,310	59.92	94,837,990	28.17	21,606,908	6.42
1870	420,184,014	79.35	68,962,006	13.03	21,651,459	4.09
1871	479,738,693	81.19	77,348,184	13.09	19,599,581	3.31
1872	450,167,843	78.71	73,230,648	12.80	27,006,890	4.72
1873	539,061,323	79.61	81,629,759	12.05	29,661,967	4.38
1874	572,511,479	79.87	94,942,138	13.25	26,747,020	3.73
1875	533,544,921	80.17	86,166,454	12.95	24,096,950	3.62
1876	538,322,835	80.81	79,926,699	12.00	22,802,746	3.43
1877	557,244,615	79.38	83,058,656	11.83	22,577,154	3.22
1878[2]	597,774,959	80.39	78,762,184	10.59	24,690,478	3.32
1879	594,189,272	83.50	67,598,525	9.50	23,437,376	3.29
1880	719,433,788	86.10	69,437,783	8.31	23,190,220	2.77
1881	766,113,798	84.96	83,156,899	9.21	25,304,846	2.79
1882	600,100,498	79.96	85,793,255	11.43	27,224,850	3.63
1883	659,867,396	80.10	99,428,476	12.07	29,570,659	3.59
1884	583,795,462	78.84	92,217,190	12.45	31,226,934	4.22
1885	599,240,748	80.75	76,764,748	10.34	27,784,857	3.74
1886	541,373,039	79.67	71,980,400	10.59	26,131,991	3.85
1887	575,390,326	80.33	73,425,948	10.25	30,744,497	4.29
1888	549,092,503	78.88	79,995,497	11.50	29,579,227	4.25
1889	578,902,520	77.98	89,550,476	12.06	35,021,017	4.72
1890	683,736,397	79.74	94,100,410	10.98	38,752,648	4.52
1891	704,798,047	79.73	96,549,129	10.92	33,708,290	3.81
1892	850,623,150	82.60	105,566,184	10.25	33,147,614	3.21
1893	661,976,910	78.10	119,788,889	14.13	32,639,077	3.85
1894	700,870,822	78.57	119,693,212	13.42	33,212,310	3.72
1895	627,927,692	77.76	108,575,594	13.45	33,525,935	4.15
1896	675,043,753	76.26	116,567,496	13.21	36,297,671	4.11
1897	813,385,644	77.39	124,958,461	11.89	33,768,646	3.21
1898	973,806,245	79.07	139,627,841	11.35	33,821,701	2.75
1899	936,602,093	76.33	157,931,707	12.87	35,659,902	2.91
1900	1,040,167,763	74.60	187,594,625	13.45	38,945,763	2.79
1901	1,136,594,605	76.39	196,534,460	13.21	44,400,195	2.98
1902	1,608,023,981	72.96	203,971,080	14.76	38,043,617	2.75
1903	1,029,256,657	72.48	215,482,769	15.16	41,137,872	2.90
1904	1,057,930,131	72.42	234,909,959	16.08	50,755,027	3.47
1905	1,020,972,641	67.23	260,570,235	17.16	56,894,131	3.75
1906	1,200,166,036	68.82	308,382,982	17.68	75,159,781	4.31
1907	1,298,452,380	69.03	349,840,641	18.60	82,157,174	4.37
1908	1,283,600,155	68.99	324,674,719	17.45	83,583,874	4.49
1909	1,146,755,321	68.96	309,476,694	18.61	76,561,680	4.60
1910	1,135,914,551	65.10	385,520,069	22.09	93,246,820	5.34
1911	1,308,275,778	63.84	457,059,179	22.30	108,894,894	5.32
1912	1,341,732,789	60.87	516,837,597	23.45	132,310,451	6.00
1913	1,479,074,761	59.98	617,413,013	25.04	146,147,993	5.92
1914	1,486,498,729	62.86	528,644,962	22.36	124,539,909	5.27
1915	1,971,431,687	71.21	477,075,727	17.23	99,323,957	3.59
1916	2,999,305,097	69.21	733,024,674	16.92	180,175,374	4.16
1917	4,324,512,061	68.75	1,163,758,100	18.50	259,480,371	4.12
1918	3,732,174,352	63.04	1,236,359,013	20.89	314,558,794	5.31
1919	4,644,937,841	64.23	1,288,157,869	17.81	400,646,300	5.54
1920	4,864,155,166	59.97	1,635,813,316	20.17	490,944,179	6.05

* Fiscal years.

[1] Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, from 1870 to 1895, inclusive.

[2] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Exports from the United States to *—Continued.						
Asia.		Oceania.		Africa.[4]		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
1,177,846	1.66	14,112	0.02	1,110,374	1.56	1800
556,881	.83	227,560	.34	1,407,828	2.11	1810
3,289,900	4.72	8,906	.01	305,968	.44	1820
1,845,224	2.50	93,668	.13	233,601	.31	1830
2,286,290	1.73	454,814	.35	707,563	.54	1840
3,051,720	2.01	208,129	.14	977,284	.64	1850
3,516,195	1.28	4,673,429	1.70	1,934,130	.70	1855
11,067,921	2.77	5,373,497	1.34	3,227,760	.84	1860
8,529,596	2.53	7,552,117	2.24	2,412,202	.72	1865
10,972,064	2.07	4,334,991	.82	3,414,768	.64	1870
7,781,138	1.31	3,307,841	.56	3,203,113	.54	1871
13,965,166	2.44	3,613,780	.63	4,005,140	.70	1872
18,727,094	2.75	4,677,457	.69	3,524,474	.52	1873
15,087,695	2.10	4,493,916	.63	3,037,144	.42	1874
13,972,305	2.10	4,276,979	.64	3,470,782	.52	1875
15,528,567	2.33	4,771,212	.71	4,814,382	.72	1876
27,449,945	3.91	7,345,929	1.05	4,271,788	.61	1877
28,998,343	3.90	8,607,644	1.16	4,770,729	.64	[2]1878
11,752,969	1.67	9,900,550	1.32	4,758,701	.72	1879
11,645,703	1.39	[3]6,846,698	.82	5,084,466	.61	1880
12,917,348	1.42	9,506,577	1.04	5,377,878	.58	1881
18,393,671	2.45	12,460,664	1.66	6,509,319	.87	1882
16,348,742	1.98	13,571,721	1.65	5,052,408	.61	1883
16,913,978	2.28	13,105,604	1.77	3,254,441	.44	1884
20,729,972	2.79	13,605,468	1.83	4,103,962	.55	1885
21,980,999	3.25	14,777,407	2.11	3,280,994	.53	1886
19,322,172	2.70	13,867,552	1.87	3,522,716	.56	1887
18,920,152	2.73	14,746,065	2.12	3,612,063	.52	1888
18,439,626	2.48	16,239,403	2.19	4,248,333	.57	1889
19,696,820	2.30	16,460,269	1.92	5,082,140	.54	1890
25,553,308	2.89	18,621,801	2.11	5,250,235	.54	1891
19,590,350	1.81	15,572,767	1.51	5,778,083	.62	1892
16,222,254	1.91	11,199,477	1.32	5,838,487	.69	1893
20,872,701	2.34	11,914,182	1.34	5,577,285	.61	1894
17,325,057	2.15	13,109,231	1.62	7,074,656	.87	1895
25,620,029	2.90	17,197,229	1.95	13,870,760	1.57	1896
39,274,905	3.74	22,652,773	2.16	16,953,127	1.61	1897
44,797,791	3.63	22,003,022	1.78	17,515,730	1.42	1898
48,360,161	3.94	29,875,015	2.43	18,594,424	1.52	1899
64,913,807	4.66	43,391,275	3.11	19,469,849	1.39	1900
49,390,712	3.34	35,392,401	2.36	25,542,618	1.72	1901
63,944,077	4.63	34,258,041	2.48	33,468,605	2.42	1902
58,359,016	4.11	37,468,512	2.64	38,436,853	2.71	1903
60,151,347	4.12	32,850,681	2.25	24,230,126	1.66	1904
128,504,610	8.46	33,079,446	2.18	18,540,603	1.22	1905
105,451,610	6.05	35,141,751	2.02	19,562,340	1.12	1906
92,703,664	4.93	41,186,193	2.19	16,511,026	.88	1907
101,784,832	5.47	46,789,201	2.51	20,340,565	1.09	1908
71,792,187	4.32	41,389,788	2.49	17,035,434	1.02	1909
60,861,813	3.49	50,890,087	2.92	18,551,380	1.06	1910
85,422,428	4.17	66,060,813	3.22	23,607,107	1.15	1911
117,461,635	5.38	71,926,513	3.26	24,043,424	1.09	1912
115,056,620	4.67	79,102,845	3.21	29,088,917	1.18	1913
113,425,616	4.80	83,568,417	3.53	27,901,515	1.18	1914
114,470,493	4.13	77,764,725	2.81	28,519,751	1.03	1915
278,610,881	6.43	98,775,828	2.28	43,591,031	1.00	1916
380,249,708	6.05	109,314,490	1.74	52,733,064	.84	1917
447,429,267	7.56	134,891,188	2.28	54,298,757	.92	1918
604,721,148	8.36	208,662,096	2.89	85,157,432	1.18	1919
798,136,458	9.84	193,235,039	2.38	128,755,575	1.59	1920

* Fiscal years.

[3] Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

[4] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Transportation of foreign commerce.*					
	Imports into the United States.[1]					
	By sea.[2]				By land vehicles.[3]	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830	66,035,739	4,481,181	70,516,920	94.2		70,516,920
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	107,141,519	86.6		107,141,519
1850	139,657,043	38,481,275	178,138,318	78.4		178,138,318
1855	202,234,960	59,233,620	261,468,520	77.3		261,468,520
1860	228,164,855	134,001,399	362,166,254	63.0		362,166,254
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9		248,555,652
1870	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1		462,377,587
1871	162,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873	174,732,834	471,806,765	646,540,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	126,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888	123,525,298	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,209,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,535,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	104,304,910	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901	93,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,832	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	132,253,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,649,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,810,825	1,194,841,792
1909	150,528,075	1,090,001,007	1,240,529,082	12.1	71,391,142	1,311,920,224
1910	147,100,976	1,319,438,085	1,466,539,061	10.0	90,408,369	1,556,947,430
1911	146,640,912	1,289,510,573	1,436,151,485	10.2	91,074,620	1,527,226,105
1912	170,849,680	1,380,228,170	1,551,077,850	11.0	102,187,084	1,653,264,934
1913	193,094,242	1,504,567,867	1,697,662,109	11.4	115,846,125	1,813,008,234
1914	198,923,666	1,538,784,987	1,737,708,653	11.4	156,217,004	1,893,925,657
1915	281,334,841	1,244,934,571	1,526,269,412	18.4	147,900,328	1,674,169,740
1916	449,872,543	1,550,102,577	1,999,975,120	22.5	197,908,390	2,197,883,510
1917	618,256,478	1,706,482,324	2,354,738,802	27.5	304,616,383	2,659,355,185
1918	710,777,017	1,849,650,228	2,560,427,245	27.8	385,228,158	2,945,655,403
1919	875,602,857	1,741,432,980	2,617,035,837	33.46	478,684,231	3,095,720,068
1920	1,836,026,959	2,870,930,209	5,238,621,668	35.05	531,664,500	5,238,621,668

*Fiscal years.

[1] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Transportation of foreign commerce *—Continued.						
Exports from the United States.[1]						
By sea.[2]				By land vehicles.[3]	Total by land and sea.	Year.
In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.			
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
63,882,719	9,966,789	73,849,508	86.5		73,849,508	1830
105,622,257	26,463,689	132,085,946	80.0		132,085,946	1840
99,615,041	52,283,679	151,998,720	65.4		151,998,720	1850
203,250,562	71,906,284	275,156,846	73.8		275,156,846	1855
279,082,902	121,039,394	400,122,296	70.0		400,122,296	1860
93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26.1		355,857,344	1865
199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7		529,519,302	1870
190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550	1871
168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467	1872
171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074	1873
174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392	1874
156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391	1875
167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441	1876
164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087	1877
166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553	1878
128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834	1879
109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658	1880
116,955,324	777,162,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346	1881
96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257	1882
104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402	1883
98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609	1884
82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755	1885
78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830	1886
72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211	1887
67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507	1888
83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375	1889
77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684	1890
78,968,047	773,569,324	852,537,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,480,810	1891
81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148	1892
70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194	1893
73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572	1894
62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165	1895
70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938	1896
79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556	1897
67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330	1898
78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302	1899
90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082	1900
84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991	1901
83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401	1902
91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679	1903
97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271	1904
129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666	1905
153,859,076	1,396,270,084	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500	1906
141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078	1907
120,593,589	1,549,628,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346	1908
108,129,142	1,372,692,807	1,480,821,949	7.3	182,189,155	1,663,011,104	1909
113,736,171	1,402,524,390	1,516,260,561	7.5	228,724,159	1,744,984,720	1910
133,565,552	1,640,925,993	1,774,491,485	7.5	274,828,714	2,049,320,199	1911
151,601,885	1,728,790,688	1,880,392,573	8.1	323,929,836	2,204,322,409	1912
187,938,254	1,887,460,562	2,075,398,816	9.1	390,485,334	2,465,884,150	1913
169,436,090	1,878,223,769	2,047,659,859	8.3	316,819,289	2,364,479,148	1914
290,597,071	2,175,758,992	2,466,356,063	11.8	302,238,277	2,768,589,340	1915
499,035,673	3,327,030,418	3,826,066,091	13.0	507,416,794	4,333,482,885	1916
803,829,990	4,660,926,341	5,464,756,331	14.7	825,292,063	6,290,048,394	1917
977,718,929	4,165,554,282	5,143,273,211	19.0	776,438,160	5,919,711,371	1918
1,617,900,599	4,724,645,901	6,342,546,500	25.51	889,736,186	7,232,282,686	1919
3,235,879,022	3,932,588,373	7,168,467,395	45.14	942,572,338	8,111,039,733	1920

*Fiscal years. [1]Including Great Lakes. [3]No data prior to 1871.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts.*					
	Massachusetts.[1]		New York.[1]		Philadelphia.[1]	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855						
1860	39,333,684	12,747,945	231,310,086	80,047,978	14,611,934	5,526,967
1865	24,389,735	19,862,181	152,248,978	202,509,041	7,037,876	11,053,465
1870	47,484,060	14,126,429	281,048,813	196,614,746	14,483,211	16,927,610
1871	53,613,754	13,424,627	348,755,769	222,710,489	17,728,006	17,792,283
1872	70,275,066	22,644,383	416,162,512	228,510,051	20,383,852	20,988,649
1873	67,969,315	29,156,229	418,709,493	269,529,299	25,393,061	24,210,989
1874	52,059,729	30,601,635	376,732,880	304,634,338	26,446,057	33,087,837
1875	51,908,587	30,842,697	357,136,893	262,433,225	24,094,323	28,456,609
1876	37,222,890	37,247,136	303,466,910	262,851,576	22,471,367	40,281,794
1877	42,218,338	44,075,196	298,261,378	282,217,379	19,673,874	45,954,316
1878	40,268,023	47,968,470	292,797,559	336,493,677	19,333,496	44,552,844
1879	40,448,791	49,193,064	302,349,053	335,870,295	24,377,271	47,078,702
1880	68,502,136	59,258,341	459,937,152	392,560,090	35,944,500	49,649,693
1881	61,960,103	73,433,677	435,459,905	407,181,024	32,583,106	44,229,705
1882	69,594,057	62,471,426	493,060,891	344,505,775	34,136,579	38,131,258
1883	72,552,075	62,356,749	496,005,276	361,425,361	33,738,556	38,147,744
1884	65,865,551	63,497,829	465,119,630	329,883,267	33,657,216	36,492,568
1885	53,445,929	62,099,103	380,077,748	344,514,761	29,919,019	38,723,261
1886	58,430,707	54,039,068	419,338,932	314,329,411	30,561,315	33,753,317
1887	61,018,330	59,601,505	456,698,631	316,347,219	34,952,349	35,426,856
1888	63,897,778	56,457,384	470,426,774	310,627,496	41,772,121	28,845,861
1889	66,731,023	66,833,595	472,153,507	319,838,555	48,528,602	29,774,911
1890	62,876,606	71,201,944	516,426,693	349,051,791	53,936,315	37,410,683
1891	71,212,614	77,020,081	537,786,007	346,528,847	59,427,890	33,674,355
1892	71,780,489	87,175,636	585,538,112	413,952,783	60,006,791	58,541,457
1893	79,557,654	85,460,422	548,558,593	347,395,717	66,122,147	49,402,482
1894	53,309,331	83,972,400	415,795,990	309,146,365	53,726,963	40,500,786
1895	66,889,118	85,595,196	477,741,128	325,589,662	48,802,676	35,043,693
1896	79,179,864	95,851,004	499,932,792	354,274,941	43,840,826	39,567,576
1897	90,178,419	100,857,281	480,603,580	391,679,907	48,072,672	47,305,273
1898	51,475,099	117,531,903	402,281,950	445,515,794	31,419,997	56,244,426
1899	52,097,980	128,037,149	465,559,650	459,441,217	41,222,528	60,950,065
1900	72,195,939	112,195,555	537,237,282	518,834,471	51,866,002	78,406,031
1901	61,452,370	143,795,282	527,259,906	529,592,978	48,043,443	79,354,025
1902	71,921,436	102,404,504	559,930,849	490,361,695	47,750,342	80,383,403
1903	86,310,586	88,126,444	618,705,662	505,829,694	59,995,431	73,531,968
1904	80,657,697	89,845,772	609,171,623	506,808,013	52,890,106	71,393,254
1905	100,317,881	87,804,492	679,629,256	524,726,005	60,180,901	63,278,070
1906	106,442,077	98,739,647	734,250,823	607,160,314	70,801,273	82,564,389
1907	124,432,977	100,872,147	853,696,952	627,949,857	79,869,942	94,832,480
1908	93,678,716	96,051,068	688,215,938	701,062,913	63,432,007	109,261,436
1909	112,472,595	76,157,558	779,308,944	607,239,481	68,884,146	84,286,440
1910	129,066,184	70,516,789	935,990,958	651,986,256	88,403,451	73,266,343
1911	116,597,440	71,534,082	881,592,689	772,552,449	83,626,647	69,956,380
1912	129,293,016	69,692,171	975,744,320	817,945,803	85,038,185	69,069,730
1913	146,599,451	69,552,657	1,048,329,629	917,935,988	93,209,678	76,315,344
1914	159,915,970	65,715,181	1,040,280,526	864,546,338	96,483,412	65,182,514
1915	152,653,791	107,475,677	931,011,058	1,193,581,088	72,947,524	90,666,461
1916	210,900,243	131,229,946	1,191,865,982	2,332,286,213	95,801,175	193,495,296
1917	217,905,287	225,578,485	1,338,199,355	3,053,119,594	109,485,782	464,471,631
1918	248,927,021	205,132,428	1,251,386,373	2,613,048,763	101,527,257	442,223,170
1919	245,630,442	265,688,007	1,433,350,663	3,202,751,677	135,771,007	488,812,868
1920	456,246,322	281,611,919	2,904,648,933	3,383,638,588	219,167,601	449,691,705

* Fiscal years.

[1] The statistics since 1913 represent the commerce of the districts named in the boxhead, as rearranged July 1, 1913. The former limits in almost all cases were more restricted, and the statistics are accordingly not strictly comparable. Prior to 1914 the statistics given in this table for Massachusetts nd Maryland were returned as for the (former) districts of Boston and Baltimore, respectively.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts *—Continued.						Year.
Maryland.[1]		New Orleans.		San Francisco.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
9,781,205	8,940,100	20,636,316	108,164,812	7,367,016	4,868,090	1860
4,816,454	12,141,037	1,463,965	3,581,912	15,802,226	9,987,516	1865
19,512,468	14,510,733	14,377,471	107,586,952	15,982,549	13,991,781	1870
24,672,871	15,094,678	18,421,796	94,021,579	15,978,295	13,033,228	1871
28,834,566	18,445,333	18,433,285	89,956,585	27,222,270	10,190,074	1872
29,251,444	19,413,524	19,867,501	104,550,834	32,679,791	25,002,231	1873
29,283,894	27,664,977	14,424,248	93,275,841	26,735,461	25,084,760	1874
27,787,451	27,537,922	12,320,822	71,571,372	24,677,243	24,070,157	1875
22,305,346	31,383,570	11,216,572	84,157,667	28,435,128	23,290,941	1876
22,322,544	39,209,258	9,326,606	70,372,204	29,646,823	29,790,593	1877
16,899,855	45,631,070	10,921,412	85,590,033	26,575,610	21,791,359	1878
14,017,604	57,556,941	6,902,021	63,907,613	29,111,744	31,359,302	1879
19,945,989	76,253,566	10,611,353	90,442,019	35,221,751	32,358,929	1880
16,189,816	72,471,693	12,218,920	103,743,986	37,943,695	35,096,856	1881
14,938,258	39,428,286	12,133,291	70,958,731	41,001,636	53,476,356	1882
14,599,179	55,003,351	9,596,762	95,107,314	45,702,530	44,959,420	1883
11,423,665	43,079,294	10,784,561	81,868,229	35,857,698	37,050,598	1884
11,849,696	45,052,904	8,688,552	79,147,574	35,040,350	38,115,624	1885
11,696,944	35,817,788	8,115,171	82,560,196	37,142,117	30,228,424	1886
12,535,920	51,607,149	9,652,135	79,519,909	40,707,708	32,711,043	1887
11,741,585	46,236,727	11,617,749	81,257,490	46,692,905	27,684,891	1888
15,223,844	50,611,662	14,492,480	83,328,976	48,425,760	37,673,376	1889
13,140,203	73,983,693	14,658,163	108,126,891	48,751,223	36,876,091	1890
20,555,687	61,412,247	20,267,060	109,106,687	50,943,299	40,168,771	1891
13,418,523	98,850,197	18,909,553	131,252,873	47,135,684	40,737,044	1892
16,150,946	71,506,995	21,789,732	77,838,043	45,291,099	31,144,180	1893
11,978,900	78,422,129	18,087,944	81,529,453	38,146,626	24,903,009	1894
12,260,706	61,938,991	13,861,507	68,413,362	36,269,637	24,873,148	1895
13,476,630	66,308,995	13,471,142	80,986,791	41,400,317	31,582,910	1896
11,371,193	85,692,651	16,618,727	101,494,120	34,375,945	39,647,606	1897
8,907,118	118,845,580	9,664,457	112,826,681	42,822,945	41,223,759	1898
9,151,155	107,156,240	11,917,659	87,993,277	35,746,577	30,214,904	1899
19,045,279	115,530,378	17,490,811	115,858,764	47,869,628	40,368,288	1900
18,899,473	106,239,081	20,462,807	152,776,599	35,161,753	34,596,792	1901
22,825,281	80,582,512	23,763,480	134,486,863	35,102,981	38,183,755	1902
27,803,167	81,704,497	28,880,744	149,072,519	36,454,283	33,502,616	1903
20,345,788	82,836,164	31,036,516	148,595,103	37,542,978	32,547,181	1904
21,181,239	91,215,058	33,933,298	150,986,947	46,675,545	49,924,026	1905
30,084,653	109,925,046	39,464,982	150,479,326	44,433,271	39,915,269	1906
37,774,305	104,808,952	46,046,772	170,562,428	51,094,570	33,026,664	1907
23,477,101	89,988,505	42,785,646	159,455,773	48,251,476	28,000,069	1908
24,022,324	77,550,658	45,713,098	144,981,625	49,998,111	31,669,370	1909
29,900,618	77,381,507	55,712,027	140,376,560	49,350,643	31,180,760	1910
32,174,404	85,120,843	66,722,295	172,835,293	53,885,021	40,624,903	1911
26,438,400	92,210,877	75,089,887	149,160,910	59,235,471	49,249,734	1912
32,895,238	116,474,439	82,399,100	169,980,277	62,501,681	66,021,885	1913
34,489,494	109,690,231	89,382,621	193,839,961	67,111,081	63,374,909	1914
24,982,898	131,978,498	79,745,404	209,373,159	76,068,028	81,500,979	1915
27,808,916	180,703,374	90,045,564	211,498,749	113,645,919	94,558,987	1916
43,972,790	374,033,121	104,516,862	303,510,401	144,027,410	142,890,207	1917
29,155,693	336,079,033	117,417,506	381,330,282	269,107,408	211,670,858	1918
37,105,279	314,276,356	134,673,861	490,498,234	212,558,354	243,305,066	1919
55,884,514	338,961,438	252,587,790	589,409,222	252,419,576	283,654,773	1920

* Fiscal years.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.					
	Galveston.[1,2]		Georgia.[2]		Washington.[2]	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855						
1860	533,153	5,772,158	782,061	18,351,554	(3)	(3)
1865					11,561	632,542
1870	509,231	14,873,732	1,001,917	29,747,058	34,787	427,689
1871	1,253,927	13,787,250	1,090,717	32,937,042	34,063	394,761
1872	1,741,009	12,211,933	627,410	28,250,671	32,914	488,069
1873	2,426,626	17,044,009	820,258	32,675,500	35,028	601,993
1874	1,419,955	19,193,042	741,333	30,213,831	24,566	604,339
1875	1,216,265	16,004,936	755,901	29,666,666	24,954	395,330
1876	1,332,940	15,376,219	490,771	22,682,312	37,715	462,990
1877	1,411,594	15,243,086	521,342	16,205,706	51,498	483,185
1878	1,078,368	12,248,479	494,892	18,545,446	30,962	565,790
1879	856,089	16,452,061	428,519	21,527,235	26,522	558,918
1880	1,094,514	16,749,889	483,802	23,992,364	17,515	361,449
1881	3,101,324	26,767,107	876,092	27,575,161	22,264	446,795
1882	3,022,274	15,523,388	847,694	19,745,889	51,076	876,121
1883	1,511,712	29,629,047	483,281	22,813,347	95,441	1,770,219
1884	1,119,708	20,454,948	652,360	19,947,349	137,971	1,954,551
1885	1,157,370	12,679,154	652,625	20,871,446	238,036	3,184,908
1886	757,133	16,966,851	426,353	20,304,812	660,675	2,123,087
1887	705,309	18,902,888	201,765	23,783,313	347,818	1,770,429
1888	715,868	15,703,147	293,727	20,256,113	407,418	2,250,892
1889	722,650	15,576,192	373,981	17,865,454	361,502	4,068,511
1890	415,792	24,446,831	472,343	30,884,451	305,289	3,326,145
1891	648,021	33,772,005	515,862	33,506,426	476,962	5,729,494
1892	1,317,000	35,386,256	301,904	25,704,173	572,637	6,505,998
1893	863,452	37,476,494	337,867	19,839,782	839,709	5,093,436
1894	650,717	35,011,788	352,948	25,527,486	1,230,399	4,942,040
1895	369,575	41,886,651	425,681	20,523,760	2,222,395	5,805,193
1896	602,770	36,397,091	273,555	21,409,027	5,483,846	6,854,707
1897	779,101	58,198,174	415,906	23,442,727	7,066,131	11,864,925
1898	1,166,180	68,428,621	391,634	28,938,166	5,058,069	17,918,626
1899	2,021,366	78,476,681	376,154	24,029,572	7,239,718	15,200,340
1900	1,453,545	85,657,524	430,040	38,251,981	7,148,563	17,903,107
1901	953,801	101,857,300	645,067	46,738,967	6,721,060	20,678,829
1902	969,246	96,722,066	571,682	41,525,428	11,970,799	33,788,821
1903	1,511,119	104,121,087	1,037,366	54,140,882	12,177,243	32,499,823
1904	1,847,646	145,316,457	924,061	53,770,382	11,285,096	22,729,580
1905	4,992,361	126,182,043	1,488,692	62,244,837	7,378,328	43,843,173
1906	5,018,876	166,317,652	1,503,069	64,839,551	13,614,438	49,234,861
1907	7,029,186	237,308,494	2,203,867	63,030,824	25,353,373	43,659,308
1908	5,693,609	161,352,201	2,043,847	61,695,330	22,208,814	44,032,767
1909	3,355,358	189,464,335	2,152,441	50,900,156	26,959,891	25,788,475
1910	2,488,006	173,178,992	3,855,373	63,428,155	28,910,491	30,121,004
1911	3,530,945	220,504,917	5,296,746	72,076,045	36,654,675	39,361,303
1912	4,309,758	218,146,097	5,129,979	104,286,925	39,011,250	63,745,572
1913	7,820,638	281,457,858	4,461,852	58,235,404	51,473,083	62,548,109
1914	12,245,052	255,767,608	6,269,676	110,594,981	55,391,565	55,012,215
1915	10,147,643	230,391,960	3,251,148	74,918,800	68,466,567	67,887,784
1916	7,682,763	190,248,657	1,777,700	45,895,738	135,580,910	163,089,863
1917	8,505,116	266,279,258	2,098,979	83,113,480	198,321,257	177,650,134
1918	15,577,412	194,578,020	11,563,215	120,170,292	326,981,279	258,006,441
1919	16,287,637	310,577,747	16,747,224	159,470,060	256,107,450	332,544,759
1920	23,065,517	598,239,227	38,199,507	311,171,389	173,527,650	228,186,694

* Fiscal years.

[1] Prior to 1875 the customs district of Texas.

[2] The statistics since 1913 represent the commerce of the districts named in the boxhead as rearranged July 1, 1913. The former limits in almost all cases were more restricted, and the statistics are accordingly not strictly comparable. Prior to 1914, the statistics given in this table for Buffalo and Michigan were returned as for the (former) districts of Buffalo Creek and Detroit, respectively.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.						Year.
Buffalo.[2]		Chicago.[2]		Michigan.[2]		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
2,677,739	705,125	60,214	1,165,183	960,589	3,826,932	1860
3,857,619	841,409	311,455	4,590,350	1,440,601	2,876,836	1865
3,460,997	326,094	735,894	2,613,072	896,349	1,188,255	1870
3,110,894	267,698	575,154	5,580,174	1,038,701	1,273,224	1871
2,625,993	337,836	953,111	3,090,386	1,367,515	1,915,613	1872
2,680,387	389,117	1,658,625	6,049,663	1,900,228	2,818,408	1873
2,916,406	514,422	808,517	7,112,936	1,450,072	3,293,440	1874
2,499,004	766,945	561,549	3,429,355	1,329,326	2,351,766	1875
3,083,994	871,407	521,537	3,446,551	1,582,435	2,740,851	1876
2,520,580	322,107	327,420	3,434,638	1,410,383	3,420,648	1877
3,258,576	193,684	399,920	3,781,899	944,104	3,528,441	1878
3,307,693	232,496	272,766	2,836,562	1,342,600	2,537,732	1879
3,742,031	320,985	847,935	3,445,379	1,703,038	2,403,603	1880
4,064,923	277,856	860,108	4,201,723	1,761,605	2,659,272	1881
5,966,596	253,614	1,237,437	3,198,461	3,232,230	1,957,258	1882
5,358,215	424,184	649,090	3,723,548	2,056,979	2,820,962	1883
4,430,117	371,478	918,240	2,905,926	1,851,825	3,390,057	1884
5,051,938	393,543	9,918,269	2,083,403	2,030,310	6,203,177	1885
5,875,187	359,158	10,183,209	2,309,577	2,367,831	4,030,737	1886
6,043,022	387,390	11,704,472	1,461,242	2,530,530	5,361,642	1887
6,440,784	422,505	12,721,445	1,632,037	2,980,474	3,759,775	1888
6,774,544	421,068	13,099,920	2,181,432	3,002,557	5,971,887	1889
5,753,014	505,170	13,590,124	2,480,852	3,127,094	6,865,376	1890
5,212,155	681,401	15,303,373	2,340,020	2,930,022	5,138,848	1891
4,834,612	579,248	14,975,557	3,677,937	2,776,369	6,799,518	1892
4,569,729	1,641,477	18,448,404	4,084,487	3,397,289	6,289,611	1893
2,365,521	4,546,644	15,485,838	3,610,226	2,620,814	7,801,534	1894
3,746,410	4,220,770	15,053,146	1,558,069	2,890,423	7,785,891	1895
3,290,277	4,429,084	15,545,819	1,293,073	3,437,180	10,702,948	1896
4,001,340	5,015,247	11,527,552	2,309,549	3,226,463	11,080,772	1897
3,631,815	7,339,127	10,141,413	7,488,886	2,206,033	13,309,801	1898
3,675,047	8,010,354	12,153,814	7,674,812	2,153,229	13,615,977	1899
4,134,917	14,488,028	15,309,725	5,211,770	2,794,909	16,858,456	1900
3,793,667	13,981,151	14,531,748	10,030,209	2,867,645	17,069,535	1901
5,233,914	15,784,215	16,860,702	5,092,771	3,469,077	18,053,055	1902
6,034,430	18,584,971	20,122,325	4,551,033	4,311,186	20,351,148	1903
4,933,319	22,592,340	21,088,397	2,321,566	4,466,053	23,098,435	1904
7,673,014	26,166,103	18,144,726	3,220,858	4,864,987	26,568,302	1905
6,309,610	29,916,082	22,210,010	2,580,794	5,596,153	35,276,597	1906
7,277,740	33,755,064	25,016,561	4,012,748	6,252,034	40,485,134	1907
6,927,281	31,401,480	26,171,943	4,924,932	7,982,642	37,158,424	1908
8,354,894	27,257,804	23,070,778	4,774,758	6,787,007	33,903,494	1909
11,122,903	34,788,677	26,760,661	6,528,720	7,565,436	38,368,872	1910
13,432,519	46,182,245	30,585,936	6,916,022	7,776,314	46,233,833	1911
14,703,523	55,016,025	28,748,742	7,664,928	7,774,662	55,911,967	1912
14,408,594	66,706,609	32,537,270	4,868,901	9,153,669	62,324,619	1913
30,305,617	87,676,161	38,630,903	8,687,501	26,346,651	102,573,052	1914
31,414,948	73,959,328	20,497,831	23,565,257	24,956,042	117,746,586	1915
35,951,112	135,950,148	26,553,627	8,563,523	28,532,812	183,116,456	1916
87,715,077	217,120,263	30,144,080	6,015,518	41,748,588	290,375,971	1917
108,870,436	187,130,714	33,208,375	5,528,974	56,948,344	263,560,705	1918
100,082,855	201,513,730	38,500,647	67,469,797	63,646,951	334,442,766	1919
95,604,786	233,205,300	56,179,293	18,175,617	91,160,552	339,844,490	1920

* Fiscal years.
[2] Not separately stated.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Foreign commerce, by groups of customs districts.*					
	Atlantic coast districts.		Gulf coast districts.		Mexican border districts.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855			22,303,319	153,679,708	528,354	1,011,776
1860	304,576,874	160,215,768	1,476,248	3,621,667		
1865	193,741,158	257,458,920	16,505,977	146,019,909	958,575	2,213,292
1870	370,613,980	293,440,129	21,507,420	131,171,151	1,248,533	3,348,417
1871	453,717,194	323,470,814	22,360,977	118,536,215	1,327,412	2,338,211
1872	544,331,902	343,661,756	23,890,378	137,209,779	1,473,671	2,904,723
1873	551,248,830	403,674,402	17,332,278	126,442,800	1,485,110	2,446,360
1874	492,702,019	462,643,544	15,402,780	100,038,911	1,663,781	2,558,268
1875	467,837,057	420,975,868	14,685,773	118,039,364	1,698,149	2,565,611
1876	390,689,793	437,197,293	12,030,237	101,283,386	1,453,894	2,920,245
1877	387,948,496	478,753,447	13,918,188	110,420,290	1,585,368	3,624,710
1878	373,748,061	540,415,085	8,857,913	89,868,207	1,525,692	3,068,595
1879	385,008,707	559,608,405	12,058,251	117,648,840	2,273,179	3,624,710
1880	589,623,936	651,413,193	16,743,528	140,565,822	2,513,373	3,722,070
1881	552,949,557	687,024,077	16,381,224	94,094,117	2,208,684	4,732,519
1882	620,455,553	556,823,209	12,979,499	131,026,387	1,939,268	5,435,702
1883	625,153,920	597,387,924	12,947,581	110,108,510	1,914,643	4,641,820
1884	583,397,462	542,779,590	10,820,200	97,798,086	2,421,840	2,624,531
1885	481,844,535	563,743,207	10,081,836	105,430,623	3,730,166	2,095,036
1886	533,641,554	505,361,562	11,962,779	104,229,271	5,089,105	2,654,099
1887	578,039,609	538,942,998	13,864,603	104,674,403	5,712,454	3,442,564
1888	595,776,426	522,695,810	17,289,117	107,599,539	8,182,308	4,400,771
1889	609,888,373	548,010,836	17,820,559	141,119,618	9,353,325	5,608,229
1890	653,534,537	628,864,721	23,214,484	151,940,836	11,106,375	7,540,694
1891	697,964,807	637,454,280	21,750,457	174,686,492	12,500,667	6,992,877
1892	689,457,889	753,106,829	24,682,332	125,591,932	13,825,550	12,151,900
1893	717,360,074	624,278,456	20,680,768	120,787,667	8,228,892	7,344,601
1894	537,643,885	670,266,025	16,709,350	122,138,450	2,434,549	8,954,873
1895	613,737,342	590,392,743	17,548,262	131,320,385	3,686,509	10,983,740
1896	645,204,456	635,841,697	19,991,237	181,269,115	4,135,398	13,998,575
1897	639,407,219	733,204,968	13,062,729	201,847,700	5,065,146	12,134,863
1898	502,145,575	862,325,006	17,483,250	194,390,356	4,632,001	15,819,832
1899	576,163,388	870,754,673	23,692,936	234,107,671	5,377,669	22,320,157
1900	693,112,563	963,599,447	26,669,898	285,464,529	10,142,272	21,147, 21
1901	670,622,399	1,002,840,573	31,076,809	263,079,196	13,704,334	24,231,221
1902	724,370,676	895,444,758	38,378,060	285,021,044	13,377,200	25,935,871
1903	821,251,923	904,171,980	43,923,657	334,794,649	12,449,975	29,260,684
1904	779,237,183	897,106,123	48,209,910	319,544,369	14,981,271	26,245,121
1905	888,238,697	917,349,861	53,983,654	368,723,184	16,944,791	34,925,348
1906	974,562,799	1,061,778,069	62,908,323	469,273,078	18,001,491	41,100,832
1907	1,133,032,203	1,079,770,229	59,340,735	396,552,136	10,868,544	33,101,272
1908	907,184,563	1,155,761,363	59,565,904	409,630,809	16,178,062	27,135,805
1909	1,018,847,312	976,962,769	68,704,561	399,100,499	22,911,198	29,106,100
1910	1,227,154,723	1,018,143,541	82,147,619	487,929,157	20,363,988	30,396,911
1911	1,163,540,071	1,166,468,889	92,244,523	463,973,859	22,512,229	27,193,816
1912	1,268,100,584	1,262,679,331	103,612,409	543,076,878	27,059,560	24,902,645
1913	1,375,849,885	1,348,811,300	120,372,034	566,387,662	32,802,909	16,630,369
1914	1,374,620,578	1,304,108,797	102,388,415	508,434,734	20,801,472	14,801,494
1915	1,212,655,650	1,739,159,496	110,154,169	485,403,919	33,797,117	20,510,636
1916	1,562,179,536	3,039,147,369	128,349,000	685,315,838	49,334,306	33,139,215
1917	1,763,466,262	4,395,502,570	146,798,259	715,590,999	46,652,656	51,052,179
1918	1,711,757,676	3,881,744,288	174,104,730	958,287,905	42,911,157	53,722,840
1919	1,932,948,730	4,612,484,016	304,218,105	1,446,352,052	39,196,712	59,735,679
1920	1,763,919,458	5,105,540,791				

* Fiscal years; all figures represent currency values.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Foreign commerce, by groups of customs districts*—Continued.						Year.
Pacific coast districts.		Northern border districts.		Interior districts.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
						1860
7,371,899	4,981,202	18,835,673	13,687,603			1865
15,947,681	10,905,464	27,580,493	16,228,067			1870
16,240,558	14,647,458	31,639,318	15,042,848			1871
16,448,058	14,111,021	27,302,479	20,435,159			1872
27,806,435	11,391,270	30,708,353	16,184,481			1873
33,401,719	26,722,371	32,121,612	22,171,225			1874
27,291,817	28,363,310	28,595,118	30,292,973			1875
25,189,232	27,318,210	22,911,986	22,504,992			1876
28,877,323	28,015,527	24,790,152	23,902,344			1877
30,276,108	34,714,978	19,614,391	28,113,794			1878
27,234,136	28,751,971	20,565,779	26,927,295			1879
29,568,694	36,957,727	20,816,859	22,134,459			1880
35,671,589	38,888,418	27,727,791	24,063,497			1881
38,912,563	40,535,793	31,545,607	30,529,584			1882
42,461,536	65,359,509	43,132,577	29,532,903			1883
46,880,817	53,497,040	36,927,410	36,492,349			1884
37,183,950	46,394,722	32,254,057	36,558,967			1885
35,986,071	47,922,981	41,845,263	30,100,950	4,609,320		1886
38,703,713	39,824,480	43,908,840	26,813,129	5,370,027		1887
42,222,868	41,414,089	46,792,976	28,942,754	8,212,431		1888
49,186,797	36,313,693	51,263,444	28,828,637	8,153,390		1889
51,170,753	48,846,762	51,065,631	33,543,467	7,535,470		1890
50,992,631	45,361,463	49,540,334	36,874,653	8,169,023		1891
53,581,218	52,582,577	49,584,345	34,962,423	9,404,967		1892
49,957,651	55,825,634	46,069,909	39,666,323	7,695,789		1893
43,315,065	42,229,504	52,923,420	43,413,402	9,294,501		1894
41,241,034	34,599,339	41,692,558	53,142,940	5,507,485		1895
40,290,165	36,061,032	51,016,783	49,991,067	7,781,836		1896
49,174,138	44,071,109	56,153,380	69,389,603	7,957,929	404	1897
43,906,143	58,925,171	50,066,412	63,595,594	7,224,003	133	1898
50,263,791	74,183,222	39,478,025	80,980,000	6,034,288	10,879	1899
45,873,236	56,203,575	45,588,324	89,403,972	7,408,290	450,894	1900
58,916,113	70,175,057	59,947,859	104,267,087	8,894,044	43,063	1901
48,202,943	69,533,962	57,119,751	107,938,789	10,414,902	840,017	1902
54,301,387	87,515,263	67,756,020	111,441,279	12,111,722	7,084	1903
56,474,603	79,253,334	82,054,497	125,758,847	14,182,954	603	1904
57,499,129	65,722,816	83,744,295	133,942,317	14,233,132	682	1905
62,257,390	103,121,575	90,029,593	152,300,325	13,796,210	415	1906
66,323,922	101,770,160	97,927,685	176,664,860	16,819,595	2,879	1907
91,130,504	92,029,634	109,172,280	198,673,050	20,167,324	3,655	1908
81,981,637	94,207,094	114,873,922	181,146,516	20,092,391	4,965	1909
85,961,830	69,949,403	112,690,231	179,329,260	18,676,945	3,058	1910
88,656,730	73,189,636	129,123,041	225,398,112	20,397,177	47,832	1911
102,702,653	94,261,132	137,723,850	269,889,577	20,747,924	374,533	1912
111,488,360	127,542,331	137,882,121	322,370,708	21,037,117	562,364	1913
128,895,064	146,856,409	153,612,547	401,997,518	23,978,819	230,339	1914
138,151,367	136,243,148	205,273,412	341,183,200	22,705,357	25,972	1915
158,858,408	173,685,617	164,897,211	332,019,531	14,568,584	488,468	1916
262,975,769	273,193,851	214,196,786	515,227,110	14,580,134		1917
358,858,637	333,955,377	338,349,328	842,135,394	20,997,652		1918
617,099,614	491,401,313	404,529,488	779,922,592	18,817,710		1919
493,147,419	621,531,504	432,698,990	986,256,421	20,599,042		1920
467,127,868	534,901,558	627,807,045	964,419,053	36,352,480		

* Fiscal years; all figures represent currency values.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Farms.[1]				Farm animals.	
	Number of farms.	Persons engaged in agriculture.	Value of farms and farm property.[2]	Value of products.	Total value.	Cattle.
		Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						14,971,586
1850	1,449,073		3,967,343,580		544,180,516	17,778,907
1855						
1860	2,044,077		7,980,493,063		1,089,329,915	25,616,019
1865						
1870	2,659,985	5,922,471	[5] 8,944,857,749	[5,6] 1,958,030,927	1,518,465,000	25,484,100
1871					1,643,494,000	26,235,200
1872					1,527,924,000	26,693,300
1873					1,511,885,000	26,989,700
1874					1,481,106,000	26,923,400
1875					1,458,337,000	27,220,200
1876					1,460,386,000	27,870,700
1877					1,468,668,000	29,216,900
1878					1,534,297,000	30,523,400
1879					1,444,102,000	33,234,500
1880	4,008,907	7,713,875	12,180,501,588	2,212,540,927	1,676,917,556	33,258,000
1881					1,721,795,252	33,307,363
1882					1,906,468,252	35,891,870
1883					2,338,215,768	41,171,762
1884					2,467,868,924	42,547,307
1885					2,456,428,383	43,771,295
1886					2,365,159,862	45,510,630
1887					2,400,586,938	48,033,833
1888					2,409,043,418	49,234,777
1889					2,507,050,058	50,331,142
1890	4,564,641	8,565,926	16,082,267,689	2,460,107,454	2,418,766,028	52,801,907
1891					2,329,787,770	52,895,239
1892					2,461,755,698	54,067,590
1893					2,483,506,681	52,378,283
1894					2,170,816,754	53,095,568
1895					1,819,446,306	50,868,845
1896					1,727,926,084	48,222,995
1897					1,655,414,612	46,450,135
1898					1,888,654,925	45,105,083
1899					1,997,010,407	43,984,340
1900	5,737,372	10,381,765	[7] 20,439,901,164	4,717,069,973	2,228,123,134	43,902,414
1901					3,011,254,076	62,333,870
1902					2,989,170,150	61,424,599
1903					3,102,515,540	61,764,433
1904					2,998,247,479	61,049,315
1905					3,006,580,737	61,241,907
1906					3,675,389,442	66,861,522
1907					4,423,697,853	72,533,996
1908					4,331,230,000	71,267,000
1909					4,525,259,000	71,099,000
1910	6,361,502	12,659,203	[8] 40,991,449,090	[9] 8,498,311,413	5,138,486,000	[10] 61,803,000
1911					[10] 4,910,975,000	60,502,000
1912					5,008,327,000	57,959,000
1913					5,501,783,000	56,527,000
1914					5,891,229,000	56,592,000
1915					5,909,253,000	58,329,000
1916					6,020,670,000	61,920,000
1917					6,735,612,000	64,583,000
1918					8,284,198,000	67,422,000
1919					8,827,894,000	68,560,000
1920					8,566,313,000	68,232,000

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, cover census years, and relate to continental United States.

[2] The item "live stock," which forms a part of the total value, includes for 1850, 1860, and 1870 only reported value of live stock on farms; for 1880 and 1890, estimates for value of range animals; and for 1900 and 1910, value of live stock on both farms and ranges.

[3] Includes mules.

[4] Included with horses.

[5] Gold values being 80 per cent of currency values reported.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Farm animals—Continued.				Production of principal commodities.		Year.
Horses.	Sheep.	Mules.	Swine.	Wool.*	Wheat.*	
Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Bushels.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
[8] 4,335,669	19,311,374	(4)	26,301,293	35,802,114	84,823,272	1840
4,336,719	21,773,220	559,231	30,354,213	52,516,959	100,485,943	1850
						1855
6,249,174	22,471,275	1,151,148	33,512,867	60,264,913	173,104,924	1860
				142,000,000		1865
8,249,000	40,853,000	1,180,000	26,751,400	162,000,000	235,884,700	1870
8,702,000	31,851,000	1,242,300	29,457,500	160,000,000	230,722,400	1871
8,990,900	31,679,300	1,276,300	31,796,300	150,000,000	249,997,100	1872
9,222,470	33,002,400	1,310,000	32,632,050	158,000,000	281,254,700	1873
9,333,800	33,938,200	1,339,350	30,860,900	170,000,000	308,102,700	1874
9,504,200	33,783,600	1,393,750	28,062,200	181,000,000	292,136,000	1875
9,735,300	35,935,300	1,414,500	25,726,800	192,000,000	289,356,500	1876
10,155,400	35,804,200	1,443,500	28,077,100	200,000,000	364,194,146	1877
10,329,700	35,740,500	1,637,500	32,262,500	208,250,000	420,122,400	1878
10,938,700	38,123,800	1,713,100	34,766,100	155,681,751	448,756,630	1879
11,202,000	40,766,000	1,730,000	34,031,100	232,500,000	498,549,868	1880
11,429,626	43,569,869	1,720,731	36,247,683	240,000,000	383,280,090	1881
10,521,554	45,016,224	1,835,169	44,122,200	272,000,000	504,185,470	1882
10,838,110	49,227,291	1,871,079	43,270,086	290,000,000	421,086,160	1883
11,169,683	50,626,626	1,914,126	44,200,893	300,000,000	512,765,000	1884
11,564,572	50,360,243	1,972,569	45,142,657	308,000,000	357,112,000	1885
12,077,657	48,322,331	2,052,593	46,092,043	302,000,000	457,218,000	1886
12,496,744	44,759,314	2,117,141	44,612,836	285,000,000	456,329,000	1887
13,172,936	43,544,755	2,191,727	44,346,525	269,000,000	415,868,000	1888
13,663,294	42,599,079	2,257,574	50,301,592	191,278,084	490,560,000	1889
14,214,000	44,336,000	2,331,000	51,603,000	276,000,000	399,262,000	1890
14,056,750	43,431,136	2,296,582	50,625,106	285,000,000	611,780,000	1891
15,498,140	44,938,365	2,314,699	52,398,019	294,000,000	515,949,000	1892
16,206,802	47,273,553	2,331,128	46,094,807	303,153,000	396,131,725	1893
16,081,139	45,048,017	2,352,231	45,206,498	298,057,384	460,267,416	1894
15,893,318	42,294,064	2,333,108	44,165,716	294,296,726	467,102,947	1895
15,124,057	38,298,783	2,278,946	42,842,759	272,474,708	427,684,346	1896
14,364,667	36,818,643	2,215,654	40,600,276	259,153,251	530,149,168	1897
13,960,911	37,656,960	2,190,282	39,759,993	266,720,684	675,148,705	1898
13,665,367	39,114,453	2,134,213	38,651,631	272,191,330	547,303,846	1899
13,538,000	41,883,000	2,086,000	37,079,000	288,636,621	522,229,505	1900
16,744,723	59,756,718	2,864,458	56,982,142	302,502,328	748,460,218	1901
16,531,224	62,039,091	2,757,017	48,698,890	316,341,032	670,063,002	1902
16,557,373	63,964,876	2,728,088	46,922,624	287,450,000	637,821,835	1903
16,736,059	51,630,144	2,757,916	47,009,267	291,783,032	552,399,517	1904
17,057,702	45,170,423	2,888,710	47,320,511	295,488,438	692,979,489	1905
18,718,578	50,631,619	3,404,061	52,102,847	298,915,130	735,260,970	1906
19,746,583	53,240,282	3,816,692	54,794,439	298,294,756	634,087,000	1907
19,992,000	54,631,000	3,869,000	56,084,000	311,138,321	664,602,000	1908
20,640,000	56,084,000	4,053,000	54,147,000	328,110,749	737,189,000	1909
[10] 19,833,000	[10] 52,448,000	[10] 4,210,000	[10] 58,186,000	321,362,750	635,121,000	1910
20,277,000	53,633,000	4,323,000	65,620,000	318,547,900	621,338,000	1911
20,509,000	52,362,000	4,362,000	65,410,000	304,043,400	730,267,000	1912
20,567,000	51,482,000	4,386,000	61,178,000	296,175,300	763,380,000	1913
20,962,000	49,719,000	4,449,000	58,933,000	290,192,000	891,017,000	1914
21,195,000	49,956,000	4,479,000	64,618,000	285,726,000	1,025,801,000	1915
21,159,000	48,625,000	4,593,000	67,766,000	288,490,000	636,318,000	1916
21,210,000	47,616,000	4,723,000	67,503,000	281,892,000	636,655,000	1917
21,555,000	48,603,000	4,873,000	70,973,000	298,870,000	921,438,000	1918
21,482,000	48,866,000	4,954,000	74,584,000	313,750,000	940,987,000	1919
21,109,000	48,615,000	4,995,000	72,909,000	301,307,000		1920

* Calendar years.

[8] Includes betterments and additions to live stock.

[7] Includes value of buildings, $3,556,639,496. The Twelfth Census was the first to collect statistics of buildings on farms.

[8] Includes value of buildings, $6,325,451,528.

[9] Gross value of all farm products. The figures of the various censuses are not comparable, reasons for which will be found in census reports.

[10] Census figures of numbers, April 15, 1910.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.							
	Corn.*	Cotton.†		Rice.†[1]	Sugar.†		Gold.*
		Running bales, counting round as half bales.	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.		Beet.	Cane.	
	Bushels.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800	.....	153,509	73,222	[5]67,233,600	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	286,195	177,824	[5]78,804,600	.....	.....	[5]2,463
1820	.....	575,540	334,728	53,292,000	.....	.....	[5]73,112
1830	.....	1,026,393	732,218	81,351,600	.....	.....	[5]564,950
1840	377,531,875	1,634,954	1,347,640	84,252,600	.....	120,851,074	[6]11,697,829
1850	592,071,104	2,454,442	2,136,083	102,775,800	.....	247,577,000	59,000,000
1855	.....	3,665,557	3,220,782	103,606,200	.....	414,725,000	55,000,000
1860	838,792,740	3,849,469	3,841,416	106,279,200	.....	230,982,000	46,000,000
1865	.....	2,269,316	2,093,658	10,246,490	.....	11,200,000	53,225,000
1870	1,094,255,000	4,352,317	4,024,527	54,888,880	[12]896,000	87,043,000	50,000,000
1871	991,898,000	2,974,351	2,756,564	39,325,990		178,304,592	43,500,000
1872	1,092,719,000	3,930,508	3,650,932	52,275,780		156,352,125	36,000,000
1873	932,274,000	4,170,388	3,873,750	62,400,380	1,120,000	134,832,493	36,000,000
1874	850,148,500	3,832,991	3,528,276	67,813,400	1,568,000	108,640,119	33,490,900
1875	1,321,069,000	4,632,313	4,302,818	83,860,800		142,240,691	33,467,900
1876	1,283,827,500	4,474,069	4,118,390	86,628,200	[12]224,000	172,480,070	39,929,200
1877	1,342,558,000	4,773,865	4,494,224	77,732,400		199,360,570	46,897,400
1878	1,388,218,750	5,074,155	4,745,078	81,513,800		159,041,941	51,206,400
1879	1,547,902,000	5,755,359	5,466,387	85,596,800	448,000	250,880,753	38,900,000
1880	1,717,434,543	6,605,750	6,356,998	111,868,990	2,688,000	178,872,000	36,000,000
1881	1,194,916,000	5,456,048	5,136,447	102,604,810		285,302,899	34,700,000
1882	1,617,025,100	6,949,756	6,833,442	99,985,000	[12]1,120,000	171,074,950	32,500,000
1883	1,551,066,895	5,713,200	5,521,963	110,700,000		318,746,258	30,000,000
1884	1,795,528,000	5,682,000	5,477,448	109,561,600	1,198,400	302,944,230	30,800,000
1885	1,936,176,000	6,575,691	6,369,341	150,195,000	2,134,720	225,962,963	31,801,000
1886	1,665,441,000	6,505,087	6,314,561	155,669,500	1,344,000	302,754,486	35,869,000
1887	1,456,161,000	7,046,833	6,884,667	113,630,700	1,792,000	191,282,272	33,136,000
1888	1,987,790,000	6,938,290	6,923,775	124,733,200	4,603,200	375,904,197	33,167,500
1889	2,112,892,000	7,472,511	7,472,511	131,722,000	4,168,640	344,756,221	32,967,000
1890	1,489,970,000	8,652,597	8,562,089	136,800,000	4,934,720	301,284,395	32,845,000
1891	2,060,154,000	9,035,379	8,940,867	155,665,600	7,748,160	497,169,856	33,175,000
1892	1,628,464,000	6,700,365	6,658,313	237,546,900	11,997,440	370,579,307	33,015,000
1893	1,619,496,131	7,493,000	7,433,056	122,865,160	26,920,320	498,455,926	35,955,000
1894	1,212,770,052	9,901,251	10,025,534	109,820,800	44,688,000	610,825,618	39,500,000
1895	2,151,138,530	7,161,094	7,146,772	168,665,440	45,006,080	729,392,561	46,610,000
1896	2,283,875,165	8,532,705	8,515,640	96,886,400	65,452,800	543,633,726	53,088,000
1897	1,902,967,933	10,897,857	10,985,040	116,301,760	84,080,640	644,175,323	57,363,000
1898	1,924,184,660	11,189,205	11,435,368	136,990,720	90,491,520	708,251,878	64,463,000
1899	2,078,144,000	9,393,242	9,345,391	219,278,200	72,735,040	568,789,795	71,053,400
1900	2,105,102,516	10,102,102	10,123,027	253,139,200	163,458,075	322,549,011	79,171,000
1901	1,522,519,891	9,582,520	9,509,745	388,035,200	172,164,160	623,774,123	78,666,700
1902	2,523,648,312	10,588,250	10,630,945	319,292,960	369,211,733	728,650,448	80,000,000
1903	2,244,176,925	9,819,969	9,851,129	560,750,000	436,811,685	745,805,875	73,591,700
1904	2,467,480,934	13,451,337	13,438,012	586,001,056	481,209,087	525,952,000	80,464,700
1905	2,707,993,540	10,495,105	10,575,017	377,971,917	484,266,430	784,000,000	88,180,700
1906	2,927,416,091	12,983,201	13,273,809	495,972,222	625,841,128	766,080,000	94,373,800
1907	2,592,320,000	11,057,822	11,107,179	520,500,000	967,224,000	544,320,000	90,435,700
1908	2,668,651,000	13,086,005	13,241,799	608,045,000	927,256,430	788,480,000	94,560,000
1909	2,772,376,000	10,072,731	10,004,949	606,638,889	851,768,000	828,800,000	99,673,400
1910	2,886,260,000	11,568,334	11,608,616	680,833,334	1,024,938,000	750,400,000	96,269,100
1911	2,531,488,000	15,553,073	15,692,701	637,055,556	1,020,344,000	710,080,000	96,890,000
1912	3,124,746,000	13,488,539	13,703,421	695,944,444	1,199,000,000	721,748,160	93,451,500
1913	2,446,988,000	13,982,811	14,156,486	715,111,111	1,385,112,000	325,147,200	88,301,023
1914	2,672,804,000	15,905,840	16,134,930	656,916,667	1,466,802,000	601,074,880	94,531,800
1915	2,994,793,000	11,008,173	11,191,820	804,083,333	1,444,108,000	493,239,040	101,035,700
1916	2,566,927,000	11,363,915	11,449,930	1,135,027,778	1,748,440,000	277,240,320	92,590,300
1917	3,065,233,000	11,248,242	11,302,375	964,972,222	1,641,314,000	621,799,360	83,750,700
1918	2,502,665,000	11,906,480	12,040,532	1,072,388,889	1,530,414,000	487,197,760	68,646,700
1919	2,917,450,000	11,325,532	11,420,763	1,140,527,778	1,521,900,000	561,796,480	[14]58,488,800
1920	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,452,902,000	241,998,400	.....

*Calendar years.

† The production statistics (those for cotton being exclusive of linters) relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but, when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1898.

[1] Cleaned rice; 1899 to 1903, commercial movement, as given by Dan Talmage's Sons Co.; 1904 to date as reported by the Department of Agriculture.

[2] Commercial value. [3] Of 376 pounds net. [4] Gallons sold. [5] Exports.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.								Year.
Silver.*	Aluminum.*	Cement.*	Coal.*	Copper.*	Lead.*	Mineral waters.*	Natural gas.*	
Dollars.[2]	*Pounds.*	*Barrels.*[3]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Gallons.*[4]	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	[7] 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1800
.....	.....	.....	3,080	.....	[8] 1,500	.....	.....	..1810
.....	.....	.....	285,779	.....	8,000	.....	.....	..1820
[9] 253,400	.....	.....	1,848,249	[11] 100	17,000	.....	.....	..1830
50,900	.....	.....	6,266,233	650	22,000	.....	.....	..1840
52,000	.....	.....	11,541,672	3,000	15,800	.....	.....	..1850
156,800	.....	.....	13,044,680	7,200	15,600	.....	.....	..1860
11,642,200	.....	.....	21,243,012	8,500	14,700	.....	.....	..1865
16,434,000	.....	.....	29,496,054	12,600	17,830	.....	.....	..1870
23,588,300	.....	.....	41,861,679	13,000	20,000	.....	.....	..1871
29,396,400	.....	.....	45,940,535	12,500	25,880	.....	.....	..1872
35,881,600	.....	.....	51,430,786	15,500	42,540	.....	.....	..1873
36,917,500	.....	.....	46,969,571	17,500	52,080	.....	.....	..1874
30,485,900	.....	.....	46,739,571	18,000	59,640	.....	.....	..1875
34,919,800	.....	.....	47,571,429	19,000	64,070	.....	.....	..1876
36,991,500	.....	.....	54,019,429	21,000	81,900	.....	.....	..1877
40,401,000	.....	.....	51,728,214	21,500	91,060	.....	.....	..1878
35,477,100	.....	.....	60,808,749	23,000	92,780	.....	.....	..1879
34,717,000	.....	2,072,943	63,822,830	27,000	97,825	2,000,000	.....	..1880
37,657,500	.....	2,500,000	76,679,491	32,000	117,085	3,700,000	.....	..1881
41,105,900	.....	3,250,000	92,456,419	40,467	132,890	5,000,000	215,000	..1882
39,618,400	83	4,199,000	103,310,290	51,574	143,957	7,529,423	475,000	..1883
41,921,300	150	4,000,000	107,281,742	64,708	139,897	10,215,328	1,460,000	..1884
42,503,500	283	4,150,000	99,250,263	74,052	129,412	9,148,401	4,857,200	..1885
39,482,400	3,000	4,500,000	101,500,381	70,430	130,629	8,950,317	10,012,000	..1886
40,887,200	18,000	6,692,744	116,652,242	81,017	145,700	8,259,009	15,817,500	..1887
43,045,100	19,000	6,503,295	132,731,837	101,054	151,919	9,578,648	22,629,875	..1888
46,838,300	47,468	7,000,000	126,097,779	101,239	156,397	12,780,471	21,097,099	..1889
57,242,100	61,281	8,000,000	140,866,931	115,966	143,630	13,907,418	18,792,725	..1890
57,630,000	150,000	8,222,792	150,505,954	126,839	178,554	18,392,732	15,500,084	..1891
55,662,500	259,885	8,758,621	160,115,242	154,018	173,305	21,876,604	14,870,714	..1892
46,800,000	333,629	8,002,467	162,814,977	147,033	163,982	23,544,495	14,346,250	..1893
31,422,100	550,000	8,362,245	152,447,791	158,120	162,686	21,569,608	13,954,400	..1894
36,445,500	920,000	8,731,401	172,426,366	169,917	170,000	21,403,543	13,006,050	..1895
39,654,600	1,300,000	9,513,473	171,416,390	205,384	188,000	25,795,312	13,002,512	..1896
32,316,600	4,000,000	10,989,463	178,776,070	220,571	212,000	23,255,911	13,826,422	..1897
32,118,400	5,200,000	12,111,208	196,407,381	235,050	222,000	28,853,464	15,296,813	..1898
32,858,700	6,500,000	15,520,445	226,554,036	253,870	210,500	39,562,136	20,074,873	..1899
35,741,100	7,150,000	17,231,150	240,789,310	270,588	270,824	47,558,784	23,698,674	..1900
33,128,400	7,150,000	20,068,737	261,874,836	268,782	270,700	55,771,188	27,006,077	..1901
29,415,000	7,300,000	25,753,504	269,277,178	294,423	270,000	64,859,451	30,867,863	..1902
29,322,000	7,500,000	29,899,140	319,068,229	311,627	282,000	51,242,757	35,807,860	..1903
33,456,024	[12] 8,600,000	31,075,257	314,121,784	362,739	307,000	50,723,500	38,496,760	..1904
34,222,000	11,347,000	40,102,308	350,645,210	402,637	307,514	47,590,081	41,562,855	..1905
35,256,400	14,910,000	51,000,445	369,783,284	409,735	336,200	48,108,580	46,873,932	..1906
37,299,700	17,211,039	52,230,342	428,895,914	387,945	352,381	52,060,520	54,222,399	..1907
28,050,600	11,152,000	52,910,925	371,288,123	420,791	311,666	55,868,820	54,640,374	..1908
28,455,200	34,210,000	66,689,715	411,441,621	487,925	352,839	64,674,486	63,206,941	..1909
30,851,500	47,754,000	77,785,141	447,853,909	482,214	375,402	62,030,125	70,756,158	..1910
32,615,700	46,125,000	79,547,958	443,188,505	489,836	391,995	63,788,552	74,621,534	..1911
39,197,400	65,607,000	85,925,651	477,202,303	555,031	392,517	62,281,201	84,563,957	..1912
40,864,871	72,379,000	92,949,102	508,893,052	546,645	411,878	57,867,399	87,846,677	..1913
40,067,700	79,129,000	89,049,766	458,504,890	513,454	512,794	54,358,466	94,115,524	..1914
37,397,300	16,280,000	86,768,448	474,660,256	619,647	507,026	52,113,503	101,312,381	..1915
48,953,000	33,900,000	92,363,335	526,873,371	860,648	552,228	55,928,461	120,227,468	..1916
59,078,100	45,882,000	93,453,658	581,609,263	842,018	548,450	46,784,419	142,089,334	..1917
66,485,129	41,159,000	71,514,629	605,546,343	852,024	539,905	40,709,722	153,553,560	..1918
[14] 61,936,412	38,558,000	80,815,000	485,949,107	585,063	424,433	43,718,153	.....	..1919
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1920

*Calendar years.
[6] Estimate averaged for the prior 10-year period.
[7] 1814.
[8] 1825.
[9] July 31, 1834, to Dec. 31, 1844.
[10] 1845 to 1849.
[11] Product of 1845.
[12] Mean annual production not exceeding quantity stated.
[13] From 1904 to 1914, inclusive, the figures represent consumption. Those for 1911 and subsequent years do not include imported leaf aluminum and miscellaneous manufactures of aluminum. After 1914 figures represent value of production.
[14] Preliminary figures.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Production of principal commodities—Continued.

Year.	Petroleum.*	Phosphate rock.	Iron ore.*	Pig iron.*	Steel.*	Quicksilver.*	Salt.*	Stone.*
	Gallons.	*Long tons.*[4]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Flasks.*[5]	*Barrels.*[6]	*Dollars.*
1800..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810..	.....	.....	.....	53,908	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820..	.....	.....	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830..	.....	.....	.....	165,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840..	.....	.....	.....	286,903	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850..	.....	.....	.....	563,755	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855..	.....	.....	.....	700,159	.....	.....	.....	.....
1860..	21,000,000	.....	.....	821,223	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865..	104,003,400	.....	.....	831,770	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870..	220,951,290	.....	3,031,891	1,665,179	68,750	.....	.....	.....
1871..	218,619,828	.....	.....	1,700,793	73,214	.....	.....	.....
1872..	264,314,148	.....	.....	2,548,713	142,954	.....	.....	.....
1873..	415,539,012	.....	.....	2,560,963	198,796	.....	.....	.....
1874..	458,931,090	.....	.....	2,401,202	215,727	.....	.....	.....
1875..	[7]510,825,588	.....	.....	2,023,733	389,799	.....	.....	.....
1876..	383,572,098	.....	.....	1,868,661	533,191	.....	.....	.....
1877..	560,715,240	.....	.....	2,066,594	569,618	.....	.....	.....
1878..	646,668,456	.....	.....	2,301,215	731,977	.....	.....	.....
1879..	836,394,132	.....	.....	2,741,853	935,273	.....	.....	.....
1880..	1,104,017,106	211,377	7,120,362	3,835,191	1,247,335	59,926	5,961,060	18,356,055
1881..	1,161,771,906	266,734	.....	4,144,254	1,588,314	60,851	6,200,000	20,000,000
1882..	1,281,454,800	332,077	.....	4,623,323	1,736,692	52,732	6,412,373	21,000,000
1883..	984,884,586	378,380	.....	4,595,510	1,673,535	46,725	6,192,231	20,000,000
1884..	1,017,174,396	431,779	.....	4,097,868	1,550,879	31,913	6,514,937	19,000,000
1885..	918,068,970	437,856	.....	4,044,526	1,711,920	32,073	7,038,653	19,000,000
1886..	1,178,723,322	430,540	.....	5,683,329	2,562,503	29,981	7,707,081	19,000,000
1887..	1,187,906,286	480,558	.....	6,417,148	3,339,071	33,825	7,831,962	25,000,000
1888..	1,159,705,050	448,507	.....	6,489,738	2,899,440	33,250	8,055,881	25,500,000
1889..	1,476,867,546	550,245	14,518,041	7,603,642	3,385,732	26,484	8,005,565	42,809,706
1890..	1,924,590,024	510,499	16,036,043	9,202,703	4,277,071	22,926	8,776,991	47,000,000
1891..	2,280,291,510	587,988	14,591,178	8,279,870	3,904,240	22,904	9,987,945	47,294,746
1892..	2,121,405,594	681,571	16,296,066	9,157,000	4,927,581	27,993	11,098,890	48,706,025
1893..	2,034,104,772	941,308	11,587,029	7,124,502	4,019,995	30,164	11,816,772	33,885,573
1894..	2,072,409,072	990,940	11,879,679	6,657,888	4,412,032	30,416	12,967,417	36,534,788
1895..	2,221,475,502	1,038,551	15,957,614	9,446,308	6,114,834	36,104	13,069,049	33,319,131
1896..	2,560,335,102	930,779	16,005,449	8,623,127	5,281,689	30,765	13,850,726	23,965,229
1897..	2,539,971,672	1,039,345	17,518,046	9,652,680	7,156,957	26,648	15,973,202	26,876,671
1898..	2,325,297,786	1,308,885	19,433,716	11,773,934	8,932,857	31,092	17,612,534	28,635,176
1899..	2,396,975,700	1,515,702	24,683,173	13,620,703	10,039,857	30,454	19,708,614	35,244,717
1900..	2,072,062,218	1,491,216	27,553,101	13,789,242	10,188,329	28,317	20,869,342	36,970,777
1901..	2,914,346,148	1,483,728	28,887,479	15,878,354	13,473,595	29,727	20,566,661	47,284,183
1902..	3,728,210,472	1,490,314	35,554,135	17,821,307	14,947,250	34,291	23,849,231	54,795,682
1903..	4,219,376,154	1,581,576	35,019,308	18,009,252	14,534,978	35,620	18,968,089	57,433,141
1904..	4,917,400,320	1,874,428	27,644,330	16,497,033	13,859,887	34,570	22,030,002	58,765,715
1905..	5,058,138,360	1,947,190	42,526,133	22,992,380	20,023,947	30,451	25,966,122	63,798,748
1906..	5,312,745,312	2,080,957	47,749,728	25,307,191	23,398,136	26,238	28,172,380	66,378,794
1907..	6,076,004,070	2,265,343	51,720,619	25,781,361	23,362,594	21,567	29,704,128	71,105,805
1908..	7,498,148,010	2,386,138	35,983,336	15,936,018	14,023,247	19,752	28,822,062	65,712,499
1909..	7,093,176,708	2,388,264	51,155,437	25,795,471	23,955,021	21,075	[9]30,107,646	71,345,199
1910..	8,801,404,416	2,654,988	56,889,734	27,303,567	26,094,919	20,601	[9]30,305,656	76,520,584
1911..	9,258,874,422	3,053,279	41,092,447	23,649,847	23,676,106	21,256	[9]31,183,908	77,108,567
1912..	9,303,271,848	2,978,332	57,017,614	29,726,937	31,251,303	25,004	[9]33,324,808	78,193,220
1913..	10,434,741,060	3,111,221	61,980,437	30,966,152	31,300,874	20,213	[9]34,399,298	83,742,995
1914..	11,162,026,470	2,734,043	41,439,761	23,332,244	23,513,030	16,548	[9]34,801,083	77,544,103
1915..	11,806,372,368	1,835,667	55,526,400	29,916,213	32,151,036	21,043	[9]38,231,496	74,595,352
1916..	12,032,220,636	1,982,385	75,107,072	39,434,797	42,773,680	29,932	[9]45,449,321	79,069,683
1917..	14,083,255,242	2,584,287	75,288,851	38,621,216	45,060,607	36,159	[9]49,844,121	82,215,071
1918..	14,948,904,072	2,490,760	69,658,278	39,054,644	44,462,432	32,883	[9]51,705,314	82,700,430
1919..	15,864,198,000	1,041,700	60,466,000	31,015,364	.....	21,348	[9]50,490,711	115,000,000
1920..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Calendar years.

[1] The figures relate only to establishments which operate blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills and forges and bloomeries.

[2] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

[3] Includes custom work and repairing.

[4] Marketed.

[5] Of 75 pounds net.

[6] Of 280 pounds net.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Contd.		Exports of domestic copper (except ore) and manufactures.†	Manufactures of iron and steel.[1]			Iron and steel, and manufactures of.†		Year.
Zinc, crude.*	Total minerals.*		No. of establishments.[2]	Wages.[2]	Value of products.[2,3]	Imports.	Exports (domestic).	
Short tons	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,144	..1800
.....	.....	17,420	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,914	..1810
.....	.....	18,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,552	..1820
.....	.....	36,601	.....	.....	.....	6,346,287	322,747	..1830
.....	.....	86,954	.....	.....	.....	8,157,923	1,127,877	..1840
.....	.....	105,060	.....	.....	.....	20,145,067	1,953,702	..1850
.....	.....	690,706	.....	.....	.....	28,093,079	3,803,706	..1855
.....	.....	1,064,122	.....	.....	.....	26,158,235	5,870,114	..1860
.....	.....	991,746	.....	.....	.....	16,080,991	11,227,204	..1865
.....	218,598,994	504,741	.....	.....	.....	40,273,082	13,483,103	..1870
.....	.....	188,218	.....	.....	.....	53,024,075	21,189,092	..1871
.....	.....	185,983	.....	.....	.....	67,852,016	11,463,880	..1872
7,343	.....	88,711	.....	.....	.....	74,302,102	13,055,087	..1873
.....	.....	350,758	.....	.....	.....	46,786,469	15,098,248	..1874
15,833	.....	1,085,688	.....	.....	.....	31,432,380	19,534,215	..1875
.....	.....	3,441,939	.....	.....	.....	23,197,417	15,449,846	..1876
.....	.....	2,913,943	.....	.....	.....	19,320,927	16,501,638	..1877
.....	.....	2,319,901	.....	.....	.....	18,087,130	16,053,571	..1878
.....	.....	2,831,053	792	55,451,510	206,557,085	19,594,608	15,133,493	..1879
23,239	364,928,208	703,455	.....	.....	.....	71,266,699	14,716,524	..1880
.....	400,833,052	824,896	.....	.....	.....	60,604,477	16,608,767	..1881
33,705	451,901,150	658,941	.....	.....	.....	67,076,807	20,748,206	..1882
30,872	446,859,473	1,404,243	.....	.....	.....	58,495,246	22,826,528	..1883
38,544	406,110,405	2,064,964	.....	.....	.....	40,147,053	21,909,881	..1884
40,688	418,803,180	5,447,423	.....	.....	.....	33,010,093	16,592,155	..1885
42,641	434,137,994	2,062,869	.....	.....	.....	37,534,078	15,745,569	..1886
50,340	508,387,674	2,033,523	.....	.....	.....	40,203,164	15,598,502	..1887
55,903	524,624,536	3,812,798	.....	.....	.....	48,992,757	17,763,034	..1888
58,860	531,392,513	2,348,954	719	89,273,056	478,057,519	42,377,703	21,156,077	..1889
63,683	606,476,380	2,349,392	.....	.....	.....	41,070,491	25,542,208	..1890
80,873	605,385,029	4,614,597	.....	.....	.....	53,544,372	28,999,614	..1891
87,260	622,543,381	7,226,392	.....	.....	.....	28,928,103	28,800,930	..1892
78,832	543,693,967	4,525,573	.....	.....	.....	34,037,974	30,100,482	..1893
75,328	549,374,767	19,697,140	.....	.....	.....	20,025,709	29,220,264	..1894
89,686	640,771,528	14,408,703	.....	.....	.....	23,048,515	32,000,089	..1895
81,499	640,544,221	19,720,104	.....	.....	.....	25,338,103	41,160,877	..1896
99,980	646,992,582	31,621,125	.....	.....	.....	16,084,550	57,497,872	..1897
116,399	724,272,854	32,180,872	.....	.....	.....	12,026,431	70,406,885	..1898
129,051	1,014,355,705	35,983,329	668	120,820,276	803,908,273	12,100,440	93,716,031	..1899
123,886	1,107,031,302	57,852,960	.....	.....	.....	20,478,728	121,913,548	..1900
140,822	1,141,856,971	43,267,021	.....	.....	.....	17,874,789	117,319,320	..1901
156,027	1,322,943,135	41,218,373	.....	.....	.....	27,180,247	98,552,502	..1902
159,219	1,489,676,328	39,667,196	.....	.....	.....	31,617,312	96,642,467	..1903
180,702	1,302,092,768	57,142,681	605	141,426,500	605,787,733	27,028,312	111,948,586	..1904
203,840	1,623,664,785	86,225,201	.....	.....	.....	23,510,104	134,728,303	..1905
[8]199,694	1,903,220,387	81,282,664	.....	.....	.....	25,053,987	160,980,985	..1906
223,745	2,069,941,398	94,762,110	.....	.....	.....	40,587,865	181,530,871	..1907
190,749	1,594,696,842	104,064,580	.....	.....	.....	27,607,909	133,982,182	..1908
230,225	1,886,756,730	85,290,186	654	187,807,288	1,377,151,817	22,439,787	144,951,357	..1909
252,479	1,991,216,220	88,004,397	.....	.....	.....	39,807,725	179,133,186	..1910
271,021	1,920,284,008	103,813,110	.....	.....	.....	35,984,303	230,725,352	..1911
323,907	2,244,033,833	113,958,910	.....	.....	.....	26,076,050	208,154,262	..1912
337,252	2,441,618,171	140,164,913	.....	.....	.....	33,030,358	[10]204,603,707	..1913
343,418	2,118,306,242	146,222,556	587	210,923,024	1,236,318,548	31,790,851	251,480,077	..1914
458,135	2,397,744,769	99,558,030	.....	.....	.....	[11]22,782,008	225,801,387	..1915
593,451	3,514,900,448	173,940,226	.....	.....	.....	23,538,906	624,087,940	..1916
584,597	4,992,128,000	322,535,344	.....	.....	.....	28,021,020	1,133,746,188	..1917
492,405	5,543,456,026	268,982,821	.....	.....	.....	25,071,077	1,124,999,211	..1918
452,272	4,653,709,000	144,319,330	.....	.....	.....	24,300,830	1,005,021,193	..1919
.....	.....	150,497,642	.....	.....	.....	37,423,280	932,075,800	..1920

* Calendar years.
† Fiscal years.
[1] Including all production prior to 1876 in Ohio, West Virginia, and California.
[2] Does not include spelter derived from the smelting of foreign ores after 1903.
[3] Includes Hawaii and Porto Rico.
[10] Electrical machinery not included after 1912.
[11] The figures include tin scrap, excluded in previous years, after 1914.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Manufacturing industries of United States.[1]						
	No. of establishments.	Salaried officials, clerks, etc.		Wage earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products.[2]
		Number.	Salaries.	Average number.	Wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800							
1810							
1820							
1830							
1840							
1850	123,025			[4] 957,059	236,755,464	555,123,822	1,019,106,616
1855							
1860	140,433			[4] 1,311,246	378,878,966	1,031,605,092	1,885,861,676
1865							
1870							
1871							
1872							
1873							
1874							
1875							
1876							
1877							
1878							
1879	253,852			[4] 2,732,595	947,953,795	3,396,823,549	5,369,579,191
1880							
1881							
1882							
1883							
1884							
1885							
1886							
1887							
1888							
1889	355,405	[5] 461,001	[5] 391,984,660	4,251,535	1,891,209,696	5,162,013,878	9,372,378,843
1890							
1891							
1892							
1893							
1894							
1895							
1896							
1897							
1898							
1899[3]	207,514	364,120	380,771,321	4,712,763	2,008,361,119	6,575,851,491	11,406,926,701
1900							
1901							
1902							
1903							
1904[3]	216,180	519,556	574,439,322	5,468,383	2,610,444,953	8,500,207,810	14,793,902,563
1905							
1906							
1907							
1908							
1909[3]	268,491	790,267	938,574,967	6,615,046	3,427,037,884	12,142,790,878	20,672,051,870
1910							
1911							
1912							
1913							
1914[3]	275,701	984,217	1,287,916,951	7,036,337	4,079,332,433	14,368,088,831	24,246,434,724
1915							
1916							
1917							
1918							
1919							
1920							

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and those for 1850 and 1860 relate to the previous year. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

[2] Includes custom work and repairing.

[3] The figures are for calendar years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Tin plates.		Manufactures of cotton.					Year.
Imports.*	Production.[3]	No. of establishments.[1]	Wages.[1]	Value of products.[1,2]	Exports (domestic).*	Imports.*	
Pounds.	*Pounds net.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
						7,812,326	1820
					1,318,183	5,774,013	1830
		1,240		46,350,453	3,549,607	6,501,104	1840
		1,091		61,869,184	4,734,424	20,781,346	1850
					5,857,181	17,757,112	1855
		1,091	23,940,108	115,681,774	10,934,796	33,215,541	1860
					3,451,561	9,223,686	1865
					3,787,282	23,380,053	1870
150,932,768					3,558,236	29,876,640	1871
178,976,224					2,304,330	35,307,447	1872
196,522,704					2,947,528	35,201,324	1873
192,485,440					3,095,840	28,193,869	1874
169,318,912					4,071,882	27,738,401	1875
190,663,200					7,722,978	22,725,598	1876
198,310,672					10,235,843	18,923,614	1877
222,608,736					11,438,660	19,081,037	1878
244,821,360					10,853,950	19,928,310	1879
276,537,072		756	42,040,510	192,090,110	9,981,418	29,929,366	1880
379,902,880					13,571,387	31,219,329	1881
370,607,568					13,222,979	35,719,791	1882
440,929,328					12,951,145	38,036,044	1883
484,038,688					11,885,211	29,074,626	1884
507,894,756					11,836,591	27,197,241	1885
507,154,935					13,959,934	29,709,266	1886
572,252,699					14,929,342	28,940,353	1887
572,220,397					13,013,189	28,917,799	1888
634,944,945					10,212,644	26,805,942	1889
735,779,988		905	66,024,538	267,981,724	9,999,277	29,918,055	1890
680,060,925					13,604,857	29,712,624	1891
1,036,489,074	[6] 2,236,743				13,226,277	28,323,841	1892
422,176,262	42,119,192				11,809,355	33,560,293	1893
628,425,902	123,606,707				14,340,886	22,346,547	1894
454,160,826	166,343,409				13,789,810	33,196,625	1895
508,038,938	254,611,395				16,887,396	32,437,504	1896
385,138,983	359,209,798				21,037,678	34,429,363	1897
230,073,683	574,779,520				17,024,092	27,267,300	1898
171,662,345	732,289,600				23,566,914	32,054,434	1899
108,484,826	808,360,000	1,055	86,689,752	339,200,320	24,003,087	41,296,239	1900
147,963,804	850,004,495				20,272,418	40,246,935	1901
117,880,312	894,411,840				32,108,362	44,460,126	1902
198,996,086	896,400,000				32,216,304	52,462,755	1903
109,913,293	1,075,200,000				22,403,713	49,524,246	1904
126,909,360	1,032,940,706	1,154	96,205,796	450,467,704	49,666,080	48,919,936	1905
161,066,820	1,105,440,000				52,944,033	63,043,322	1906
120,819,732	1,293,740,000				32,305,412	73,704,636	1907
142,529,406	1,153,097,000				25,177,758	68,379,781	1908
140,739,972	1,203,075,000				31,878,566	63,231,968	1909
117,312,174	1,370,788,000	1,324	132,859,145	628,391,813	33,397,097	68,052,731	1910
154,566,599	1,619,095,000				40,851,918	66,996,551	1911
95,319,730	1,756,070,000				50,769,511	65,152,785	1912
6,613,253	2,157,055,000				53,743,977	66,065,857	1913
28,344,248	1,845,130,000				51,467,233	70,704,828	1914
48,877,947	2,085,980,000	1,328	152,422,599	701,300,933	71,973,497	46,205,123	1915
10,642,237	2,365,295,700				112,053,235	47,511,870	1916
1,796,853	2,766,401,227				136,299,842	56,181,084	1917
1,370,462	3,387,206,564				169,378,223	44,751,181	1918
71,403	3,301,624,244				232,206,566	34,762,723	1919
156,477					364,036,786	111,874,821	1920
844,585							

* Fiscal years.
[1] Employees.
[6] Includes proprietors and firm members with their salaries.
[8] Last six months.
[7] Figures of total manufacturing industries are exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included prior to 1899.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Manufactures of cotton—Continued.						Exports of domestic cotton.*	
	Thousands of spindles in operation.			Thousands of bales of domestic cotton taken by mills.			Quantity.	Value.
	In cotton-growing States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.	In cotton-growing States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.		
	Thousands.	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,789,803	5,000,000
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93,261,462	15,108,000
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127,860,152	22,308,667
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	298,459,102	29,674,883
1840	181	2,104	2,285	[2]71	[2]166	[2]237	743,941,061	63,870,307
1850	265	3,733	3,998	[2]78	[2]497	[2]575	635,381,604	71,984,616
1855	.....	.....	.....	135	571	706	1,008,424,601	88,143,844
1860	324	4,912	5,236	[2]94	[2]751	[2]845	1,767,686,338	191,806,555
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,894,374	6,836,500
1870	328	6,804	7,132	[2]69	[2]728	[2]797	958,558,523	227,027,624
1871	.....	.....	.....	91	1,072	1,163	1,462,928,024	218,327,109
1872	.....	.....	.....	120	977	1,097	933,537,413	180,684,595
1873	.....	.....	.....	138	1,063	1,201	1,200,063,530	227,243,069
1874	.....	.....	.....	128	1,192	1,320	1,358,602,302	211,223,580
1875	.....	.....	.....	130	1,071	1,201	1,260,418,903	190,638,625
1876	.....	.....	.....	134	1,220	1,354	1,491,405,334	192,659,262
1877	.....	.....	.....	127	1,302	1,429	1,445,369,130	171,118,508
1878	.....	.....	.....	151	1,345	1,496	1,607,533,511	180,031,484
1879	.....	.....	.....	186	1,375	1,561	1,628,372,833	162,304,250
1880	[1]561	[1]10,092	[1]10,653	[2,1]189	[2,1]1,382	[2,1]1,570	1,822,061,114	211,535,905
1881	.....	.....	.....	225	1,713	1,938	2,191,928,772	247,695,746
1882	.....	.....	.....	287	1,677	1,964	1,739,975,961	189,812,644
1883	860	11,800	12,660	313	1,759	2,072	2,288,075,062	247,328,721
1884	1,050	12,250	13,300	340	1,537	1,877	1,862,572,530	197,015,204
1885	1,125	12,250	13,375	316	1,437	1,753	1,891,659,472	201,962,458
1886	1,150	12,250	13,400	381	1,781	2,162	2,058,037,444	205,085,642
1887	1,200	12,300	13,500	401	1,687	2,088	2,169,457,330	206,222,057
1888	1,250	12,300	13,550	456	1,805	2,261	2,264,120,826	223,016,760
1889	1,360	12,700	14,060	480	1,790	2,270	2,384,816,669	237,775,270
1890	1,670	12,814	14,384	[2]539	[2]1,979	[2]2,518	2,471,799,853	250,968,792
1891	1,740	12,900	14,640	613	2,027	2,640	2,907,358,795	290,712,898
1892	1,950	13,250	15,200	634	2,172	2,856	2,935,219,811	258,461,241
1893	2,100	13,450	15,550	723	1,652	2,375	2,212,115,126	188,771,445
1894	2,200	13,500	15,700	711	1,580	2,291	2,683,282,325	210,869,289
1895	2,400	13,700	16,100	852	2,019	2,871	3,517,433,109	204,900,990
1896	2,850	13,800	16,650	900	1,605	2,505	2,335,226,385	190,056,460
1897	3,250	13,900	17,150	999	1,793	2,792	3,103,754,949	230,890,971
1898	3,550	13,900	17,450	1,254	2,211	3,465	3,850,264,295	230,442,215
1899	3,950	14,150	18,100	1,415	2,217	3,632	3,773,410,293	209,564,774
1900	4,368	15,104	19,472	[2]1,523	[2]2,350	[2]3,873	3,100,583,188	241,832,737
1901	5,500	14,700	20,200	1,583	1,964	3,547	3,330,890,448	313,673,443
1902	6,400	15,000	21,400	2,017	2,066	4,083	3,500,778,763	290,651,819
1903	6,900	15,100	22,000	1,958	1,966	3,924	3,543,043,022	316,180,429
1904	7,650	15,200	22,850	1,889	2,046	3,935	3,063,192,760	370,811,246
1905	7,631	16,056	23,687	2,140	2,139	4,279	4,304,848,903	379,965,014
1906	8,995	16,255	25,250	[2]2,373	[2]2,536	[2]4,909	3,634,045,170	401,095,921
1907	9,528	16,847	26,375	[2]2,411	[2]2,574	[2]4,985	4,518,217,220	481,277,797
1908	10,201	17,304	27,505	[2]2,187	[2]2,352	[2]4,539	3,816,998,693	437,788,202
1909	10,420	17,589	28,018	[2]2,554	[2]2,687	[2]5,241	4,447,985,202	417,390,665
1910	10,494	17,773	28,267	[2]2,292	[2]2,507	[2]4,799	3,206,708,226	450,447,243
1911	11,085	18,438	29,523	[2]2,328	[2]2,377	[2]4,705	4,033,940,915	585,318,869
1912	11,583	18,996	30,579	[2]2,712	[2]2,656	[2]5,368	5,535,125,429	565,849,271
1913	12,227	19,293	31,520	[2]2,961	[2]2,825	[2]5,786	4,562,295,675	547,357,195
1914	12,711	19,396	32,107	[2]3,023	[2]2,861	[2]5,884	4,760,940,538	610,475,301
1915	12,956	19,008	31,964	[2]3,193	[2]2,816	[2]6,009	4,403,578,499	376,217,972
1916	13,382	19,424	32,806	[2]3,977	[2]3,301	[2]7,278	3,084,070,125	374,186,247
1917	14,156	19,733	33,889	[2]4,335	[2]3,323	[2]7,658	3,088,080,786	513,074,690
1918	14,529	20,014	34,543	[2]4,414	[2]3,271	[2]7,685	2,320,511,665	665,024,855
1919	14,846	20,085	34,931	[2]3,491	[2]2,733	[2]6,224	2,762,940,754	873,579,669
1920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,543,743,487	1,381,707,502

* Fiscal years.

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and those for 1850 and 1860 relate to the previous year.

[2] Includes foreign cotton.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Imports of raw cotton.*		Manufactures of wool.					
Quantity.	Value.	No. of establishments.[1]	Wages.[1]	Value of products.[1]	Imports.*	Raw wool imported.*	Year.
Pounds.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	
4,239,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
345,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,598,634	.....	1820
415,307	34,737	.....	.....	.....	5,900,988	669,883	1830
2,774,722	236,117	.....	.....	.....	10,808,485	9,898,740	1840
269,114	10,086	1,675	.....	48,608,779	19,620,619	18,695,294	1850
2,115,367	131,457	.....	.....	.....	27,754,372	[2]18,918,850	1855
2,005,529	140,387	1,476	11,699,630	73,454,000	43,141,988	26,282,955	1860
36,033,426	14,372,668	.....	.....	.....	21,929,487	44,420,375	1865
1,698,133	231,573	.....	.....	.....	34,490,668	49,230,199	1870
1,196,840	210,264	.....	.....	.....	43,839,640	68,058,028	1871
2,894,183	526,372	.....	.....	.....	52,408,471	126,507,409	1872
4,425,524	846,564	.....	.....	.....	51,075,492	85,496,049	1873
3,625,830	704,784	.....	.....	.....	46,883,188	42,939,541	1874
2,149,332	408,808	.....	.....	.....	44,609,704	54,901,760	1875
2,451,419	881,723	.....	.....	.....	33,209,808	44,642,836	1876
2,656,567	413,503	.....	.....	.....	25,701,922	42,171,192	1877
3,032,013	469,882	.....	.....	.....	25,230,154	48,449,079	1878
2,993,677	499,931	2,330	40,687,612	238,085,686	24,355,821	39,005,155	1879
3,547,792	591,120	.....	.....	.....	33,911,093	128,131,747	1880
4,449,866	757,308	.....	.....	.....	31,156,426	55,964,236	1881
4,339,952	789,844	.....	.....	.....	37,361,520	67,861,744	1882
4,081,945	800,532	.....	.....	.....	44,274,952	70,575,478	1883
7,019,492	1,379,850	.....	.....	.....	41,157,583	78,350,651	1884
5,115,680	954,760	.....	.....	.....	35,776,559	70,596,170	1885
5,072,334	672,508	.....	.....	.....	41,421,319	129,084,958	1886
3,924,531	533,928	.....	.....	.....	44,902,718	114,038,030	1887
5,497,592	744,800	.....	.....	.....	47,719,393	113,558,753	1888
7,973,089	1,194,505	1,093	54,339,775	270,527,511	52,564,942	126,487,729	1889
8,606,049	1,392,728	.....	.....	.....	56,582,432	105,431,285	1890
20,908,817	2,825,004	.....	.....	.....	41,060,080	129,303,648	1891
28,663,769	3,217,521	.....	.....	.....	35,565,879	148,670,652	1892
43,367,952	4,688,799	.....	.....	.....	38,048,515	172,433,838	1893
27,705,949	3,003,888	.....	.....	.....	19,439,372	55,152,585	1894
49,332,022	4,714,375	.....	.....	.....	38,539,690	206,033,906	1895
55,350,520	6,578,212	.....	.....	.....	53,494,400	230,911,473	1896
51,899,926	5,884,262	.....	.....	.....	49,162,992	350,852,026	1897
52,660,363	5,019,503	.....	.....	.....	14,823,771	132,795,202	1898
50,158,158	5,013,146	1,414	57,933,817	296,990,484	13,832,621	76,736,209	1899
67,398,521	7,960,945	.....	.....	.....	16,164,446	155,928,455	1900
46,631,283	6,787,828	.....	.....	.....	14,585,306	103,583,505	1901
98,715,680	11,712,170	.....	.....	.....	17,384,463	166,576,966	1902
74,874,426	10,892,591	.....	.....	.....	19,546,385	177,137,796	1903
48,810,590	8,541,510	1,213	70,797,524	380,934,003	17,733,788	173,742,834	1904
60,508,548	9,414,750	.....	.....	.....	17,893,663	249,135,746	1905
70,963,633	10,879,592	.....	.....	.....	23,080,683	201,688,668	1906
104,791,784	19,930,988	.....	.....	.....	22,321,460	203,847,545	1907
71,072,855	14,172,241	.....	.....	.....	19,387,978	125,980,524	1908
86,518,024	13,622,802	1,124	87,962,669	507,166,710	18,102,461	266,409,804	1909
86,037,691	15,816,138	.....	.....	.....	23,532,175	263,928,232	1910
113,768,313	24,776,320	.....	.....	.....	18,569,791	137,647,641	1911
109,780,071	20,217,581	.....	.....	.....	14,912,619	193,400,713	1912
121,852,016	22,987,318	.....	.....	.....	16,318,141	195,293,255	1913
123,346,899	19,456,588	979	93,357,880	464,249,813	34,294,204	247,648,869	1914
185,204,579	23,208,960	.....	.....	.....	29,791,356	338,083,429	1915
232,801,062	40,150,342	.....	.....	.....	15,657,537	534,828,022	1916
147,061,635	40,429,526	.....	.....	.....	18,862,463	372,372,218	1917
103,325,647	36,020,483	.....	.....	.....	27,476,798	379,129,934	1918
103,592,194	37,633,612	.....	.....	.....	13,279,481	422,414,983	1919
345,314,126	156,918,719	.....	.....	.....	43,537,552	427,578,028	1920

* Fiscal years.

[1] From 1855 to 1868, inclusive, and for 1872 the figures include estimates for quantity of wool on pelts imported, and for 1860 and 1861, inclusive, all figures represent estimates.

[2] Cotton mills only. [3] Cotton mills only except in New England States. [4] See notes 4 and 5.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Manufactures of silk.				Unmanufactured silk imported.*	Imports of crude rubber.*
	Number of establishments.[1]	Wages.[1]	Value of products.[1]	Imports.*		
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1800						
1810						
1820				7,918,534		
1830				9,601,522		
1840				17,639,624		
1850	67	297,416	1,809,476	24,366,556		
1855				32,726,134		
1860	139	1,050,224	6,607,771	22,573,582	288,286	[2]
1865				23,904,048	583,589	9,624,098
1870				32,241,001	1,100,281	11,031,939
1871				36,448,618	1,063,809	11,803,437
1872				29,890,035	1,159,420	14,536,978
1873				23,996,782	794,837	14,191,320
1874				24,380,923	1,101,681	12,035,909
1875				23,745,967	1,354,991	10,589,297
1876				21,830,159	1,186,170	13,821,109
1877				19,837,972	1,182,750	12,512,203
1878				24,013,398	1,889,776	14,878,584
1879	382	9,146,705	41,033,045	32,188,690	2,562,236	16,826,099
1880				32,056,701	2,790,413	20,015,176
1881				38,985,567	[3]3,549,404	22,712,862
1882				36,764,276	4,731,106	21,646,320
1883				36,673,646	4,284,888	24,574,025
1884				27,407,565	4,308,908	24,208,148
1885				27,957,939	6,818,060	29,263,632
1886				31,347,923	6,028,091	28,649,446
1887				33,350,999	6,370,322	36,628,251
1888				35,122,766	6,645,124	32,339,503
1889	472	17,762,441	87,298,454	38,686,374	7,510,440	33,842,374
1890				37,889,143	6,266,629	33,712,089
1891				31,172,894	8,834,049	39,976,205
1892				38,958,928	8,497,477	41,547,080
1893				24,811,773	5,902,485	33,757,783
1894				31,206,002	9,316,460	39,741,607
1895				26,652,768	9,363,987	36,774,460
1896				25,199,067	7,993,444	35,574,449
1897				23,523,665	12,087,951	46,055,497
1898				25,316,554	11,250,383	51,063,066
1899	483	20,982,194	107,256,258	31,129,017	13,073,718	49,377,138
1900				27,031,219	10,405,555	55,275,529
1901				32,887,556	14,234,826	50,413,481
1902				36,168,084	15,270,859	55,010,571
1903				32,172,895	16,722,709	59 015,551
1904	624	26,767,943	133,288,072	32,812,865	22,357,207	67,234,256
1905				33,138,216	17,352,021	57,844,345
1906				38,903,040	18,743,904	76,962,888
1907				32,967,874	16,662,182	62,293,160
1908				30,482,910	25,187,957	88,359,895
1909	852	38,570,085	196,911,677	32,635,827	23,457,223	101,044,681
1910				32,137,837	26,666,091	72,046,260
1911				27,204,364	26,584,962	110,210,173
1912				[5]27,590,478	32,101,555	113,884,359
1913				35,454,786	34,545,829	131,995,742
1914	902	47,108,469	254,011,257	25,042,670	31,052,674	172,068,428
1915				31,911,793	41,925,297	267,775,557
1916				40,322,840	40,351,423	333,373,711
1917				30,599,004	43,080,988	389,599,015
1918				29,349,198	50,068,643	402,471,531
1919				87,728,181	58,499,977	632,392,036
1920						

* Fiscal years.

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and those for 1850 and 1860 relate to the previous year.

[2] Quantity not stated.

[3] Includes 328,135 pounds of silk cocoons from table of imports for consumption.

[4] Does not include sugar from Hawaii and Porto Rico after 1900. (See table foot of next page.)

[5] After 1912 does not include "Artificial silk and manufactures of."

[6] First three months, after which prices were "nominal."

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Sugar.						Year.
Imports.*		Average cost per pound in foreign country.*	Wholesale prices of granulated at New York (per pound).†	Total consumption.*	Consumption per capita.*	
Quantity.	Value.					
Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
86,490,113	4,630,922	5.35	.....	.....	.....	1830
120,940,747	5,581,078	4.61	.....	.....	.....	1840
218,430,764	7,555,603	3.46	.....	.....	.....	1850
473,809,847	14,676,345	3.09	.....	.....	.....	1855
694,838,197	31,078,970	4.47	.....	.....	.....	1860
651,936,494	27,325,897	4.19	.....	631,397,214	18.17	1865
1,196,773,569	56,923,745	4.76	13.51	1,261,941,665	32.73	1870
1,277,473,653	64,621,239	5.06	13.12	1,442,470,531	36.47	1871
1,509,185,674	81,213,001	5.38	12.37	1,649,834,977	40.64	1872
1,568,304,592	82,716,953	5.27	11.36	1,670,246,701	40.08	1873
1,701,297,869	81,887,403	4.81	10.50	1,782,063,238	41.64	1874
1,797,509,990	73,330,556	4.08	10.61	1,901,621,896	43.33	1875
1,493,977,472	58,120,583	3.89	10.51	1,598,951,314	35.42	1876
1,654,556,831	84,978,182	5.14	10.73	1,811,268,726	39.07	1877
1,537,451,934	73,090,958	4.75	9.07	1,645,604,810	34.59	1878
1,834,365,836	72,678,688	3.93	8.81	2,002,953,025	40.96	1879
1,829,291,684	80,087,720	4.38	9.80	1,979,221,478	39.49	1880
1,946,745,205	86,670,624	4.45	9.70	2,201,187,313	42.82	1881
1,990,152,371	90,439,675	4.54	9.35	2,142,904,249	40.89	1882
2,137,667,665	91,637,992	4.29	8.65	2,426,981,787	45.20	1883
2,756,416,896	98,261,607	3.57	6.75	2,975,026,610	54.18	1884
2,717,884,653	72,519,514	2.67	6.53	2,687,818,446	47.87	1885
2,689,881,765	80,773,744	3.00	6.23	2,818,144,031	49.09	1886
3,136,443,240	78,411,224	2.50	6.02	3,125,276,345	53.26	1887
2,709,284,282	74,245,206	2.75	7.18	3,016,360,188	50.29	1888
2,762,202,967	88,543,971	3.21	7.89	3,091,376,231	50.44	1889
2,934,011,560	96,094,532	3.28	6.27	3,192,735,698	50.72	1890
3,483,477,222	105,728,216	3.04	4.65	3,875,344,121	60.70	1891
3,556,509,165	104,408,813	2.94	4.35	3,919,671,292	60.22	1892
3,766,445,347	116,255,784	3.09	4.84	4,262,589,811	64.24	1893
4,345,193,881	126,871,889	2.92	4.12	4,936,382,960	72.99	1894
3,574,510,454	76,462,836	2.14	4.12	4,321,674,363	62.69	1895
3,896,338,557	89,219,773	2.29	4.53	4,494,681,898	63.98	1896
4,918,905,733	99,066,181	2.01	4.50	5,598,391,028	78.20	1897
2,689,920,851	60,472,749	2.25	4.97	3,468,736,784	47.55	1898
3,980,250,569	94,964,120	2.39	4.92	4,604,811,191	61.98	1899
4,018,086,530	100,250,974	2.49	5.32	4,477,174,441	58.91	1900
[4]3,975,005,840	[4]90,487,800	2.28	5.05	5,585,008,783	71.96	1901
3,031,915,875	55,061,097	1.82	4.46	5,018,972,657	63.35	1902
4,216,108,106	72,088,973	1.71	4.64	6,380,165,502	78.92	1903
3,700,623,613	71,915,753	1.94	4.77	5,661,900,411	68.66	1904
3,680,932,998	97,645,449	2.65	5.26	6,025,772,362	71.66	1905
3,979,331,420	85,460,088	2.15	4.52	6,491,294,803	75.74	1906
4,391,830,975	92,806,252	2.11	4.65	7,089,668,935	81.19	1907
3,371,997,112	80,258,147	2.38	4.96	6,590,822,991	74.11	1908
4,189,421,018	96,554,998	2.30	4.76	7,283,363,552	80.43	1909
4,094,545,936	106,319,005	2.60	4.97	7,360,130,811	79.90	1910
3,937,978,265	96,691,096	2.46	5.345	7,235,972,746	77.01	1911
4,104,618,393	115,515,079	2.81	5.011	7,862,155,891	82.40	1912
4,740,041,488	103,639,825	2.19	4.278	8,316,168,135	85.71	1913
5,066,821,873	101,649,375	2.01	4.683	8,793,794,928	89.14	1914
5,420,981,867	173,992,603	3.21	5.559	8,626,793,328	86.04	1915
5,633,161,749	208,769,399	3.71	6.862	7,960,362,762	78.13	1916
5,332,745,854	230,945,694	4.33	7.663	8,467,488,063	81.81	1917
4,903,327,249	237,015,371	4.83	7.834	8,090,729,697	76.97	1918
5,836,047,722	309,403,314	5.30	9.003	8,780,462,883	82.26	1919
7,587,195,089	688,127,380	9.07	[5]14.718	9,721,948,011	90.80	1920

*Fiscal years, except that consumption figures relate to fiscal years throughout.
†Calendar years.

Shipments of sugar from Porto Rico and Hawaii to the United States, 1913-1920 (in pounds):

Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.
1913	765,420,310	1,085,362,344	1917	977,377,996	1,162,605,056
1914	641,252,527	1,114,750,702	1918	672,937,334	1,080,908,797
1915	588,992,493	1,280,683,812	1919	703,286,023	1,215,594,766
1916	849,763,491	1,137,159,828	1920	837,735,200	1,056,023,998

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Year.	Coffee.*				Tea.*			
	Imports.[1]		Average price per pound.[2]	Consumption per capita.[3]	Imports.		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[4]
	Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	51,488,248	4,227,021	8.3	2.98	8,609,415	2,425,018	22.3	0.58
1840	94,996,095	8,546,222	8.8	5.06	20,006,595	5,427,010	24.1	.99
1850	145,272,687	11,234,835	7.6	5.60	29,872,654	4,719,232	14.1	1.22
1855	191,478,057	16,940,400	8.8	6.43	25,333,097	6,973,999	25.0	.73
1860	202,144,733	21,883,797	10.8	5.79	31,696,657	8,915,327	26.3	.84
1865	106,463,062	11,241,706	6.6	2.43	19,568,318	4,956,730	18.1	.49
1870	285,256,574	24,234,879	10.3	6.00	47,408,481	13,863,273	29.4	1.10
1871	317,992,048	30,992,869	9.8	7.91	51,364,919	17,254,617	34.1	1.14
1872	298,805,946	37,942,225	12.7	7.28	63,811,003	22,943,575	36.5	1.46
1873	293,297,271	44,109,671	15.0	6.87	64,815,136	24,466,170	37.7	1.53
1874	285,171,512	55,048,967	19.3	6.59	55,811,605	21,112,234	37.4	1.27
1875	317,970,665	50,591,488	15.8	7.08	64,856,899	22,673,703	34.7	1.44
1876	339,789,246	56,788,997	16.7	7.33	62,887,153	19,524,166	30.5	1.35
1877	331,639,723	53,634,991	16.2	6.94	58,347,112	16,181,467	27.3	1.23
1878	309,882,540	51,914,605	16.8	6.24	65,366,704	15,660,168	23.6	1.33
1879	377,848,473	47,356,819	12.5	7.42	60,194,673	14,577,618	24.2	1.21
1880	446,850,727	60,360,769	13.5	8.78	72,162,936	19,782,631	27.4	1.39
1881	455,189,534	56,784,391	12.5	8.25	81,843,988	21,004,813	25.7	1.54
1882	459,922,768	46,041,609	10.0	8.30	78,769,060	19,392,102	24.6	1.47
1883	515,878,515	42,050,513	8.2	8.91	73,479,164	17,302,849	23.5	1.30
1884	534,755,542	49,686,705	9.3	9.26	67,665,910	13,636,053	20.2	1.09
1885	572,599,552	46,723,318	8.2	9.60	72,104,956	14,047,588	19.5	1.18
1886	564,707,533	42,672,937	7.6	9.36	81,887,998	16,020,383	19.6	1.37
1887	526,109,170	56,347,600	10.7	8.58	89,831,221	16,771,802	18.7	1.49
1888	423,645,794	60,507,630	14.0	6.81	84,627,870	13,360,685	15.8	1.49
1889	578,397,454	74,724,882	13.0	9.16	79,575,984	12,654,640	16.0	1.25
1890	499,159,120	78,267,432	16.0	7.83	83,886,829	12,317,493	15.0	1.33
1891	519,528,432	96,123,777	[8] 19.0	8.00	83,453,339	13,828,993	17.0	1.29
1892	640,210,788	128,041,930	[8] 20.0	9.67	90,079,039	14,373,222	16.0	1.38
1893	563,469,068	80,485,558	14.0	8.31	89,061,287	13,857,482	16.0	1.33
1894	550,934,337	90,314,676	16.4	8.30	93,518,717	14,144,243	15.1	1.36
1895	652,208,975	96,130,717	14.7	9.33	97,253,468	13,171,379	13.5	1.40
1896	580,597,915	84,793,124	14.6	8.11	95,998,372	12,704,440	13.5	1.33
1897	737,645,670	81,544,384	11.1	10.12	113,347,175	14,835,862	13.1	1.58
1898	870,514,455	65,067,631	7.5	11.68	71,957,715	10,054,283	13.9	.94
1899	831,827,063	55,275,470	6.5	10.79	74,089,899	9,675,081	13.1	.98
1900	787,991,911	52,467,943	6.7	9.81	84,845,107	10,658,110	12.4	1.10
1901[9]	857,018,121	63,104,646	7.4	10.45	89,806,453	11,017,876	12.3	1.12
1902[9]	1,092,344,170	71,125,449	6.4	13.34	75,579,125	9,390,128	12.4	.92
1903	923,253,821	60,146,754	6.6	10.62	108,574,905	15,659,229	14.4	1.27
1904	998,677,479	69,988,202	7.0	11.68	112,905,541	18,229,310	16.1	1.31
1905	1,046,028,441	84,710,338	8.1	12.00	102,706,599	16,230,858	15.8	1.19
1906	853,799,615	73,514,444	8.6	9.74	93,621,750	14,580,878	15.6	1.06
1907	986,595,923	78,382,823	7.9	11.17	86,368,490	13,915,544	16.1	.96
1908[11]	892,092,410	67,863,830	7.6	9.84	94,149,564	16,309,870	17.3	1.03
1909[11]	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	7.5	11.45	114,916,520	18,562,676	16.2	1.24
1910[11]	873,983,689	69,504,647	7.9	9.33	85,626,370	13,671,946	16.0	.89
1911[11]	878,322,468	90,949,963	10.3	9.28	102,653,942	17,613,569	17.2	1.04
1912[11]	887,747,747	118,283,958	13.3	9.23	101,406,816	18,207,141	18.0	1.05
1913[11]	866,053,699	119,449,045	13.8	8.85	94,812,800	17,433,688	18.4	.95
1914[11]	1,006,362,294	111,454,240	11.1	10.06	91,130,815	16,735,302	18.4	.90
1915[11]	1,126,041,691	107,794,377	9.6	10.52	96,987,942	17,512,619	18.1	.91
1916[11]	1,203,840,591	115,905,134	9.6	10.97	109,805,935	20,509,857	18.7	1.07
1917[11]	1,322,058,526	133,613,226	10.1	12.22	103,364,410	19,265,264	18.6	.98
1918[11]	1,145,955,957	103,355,279	9.02	10.29	151,314,932	30,889,030	20.4	1.38
1919[11]	1,051,839,910	144,069,309	13.70	8.99	108,172,102	24,390,722	22.6	1.00
1920[11]	1,417,062,913	311,477,153	22.0	12.70	98,274,217	25,800,742	26.3	.92

* Fiscal years.

[1] After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.

[2] After 1900 the figures represent prices of all coffee received.

[3] Consumption per capita based on net coffee coming to and remaining in continental United States.

[4] Consumption per capita based on net imports.

[5] Data for years prior to 1890 are from Poor's Manual of Railroads and relate to calendar years; data from 1890 to date are from reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to fiscal years except that after 1916, figures again represent calendar years. No mileage included for Alaska.

[6] Excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers after 1898.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Railways.								Year.
Miles in operation.[5]	Passengers carried.*	Freight carried.*[6]	Passengers carried 1 mile.*	Freight carried 1 mile.*	Revenue per ton per mile.*	Cars in service.[7]		
						Passenger.*	All other.*	
	Number.	*Short tons.*	*Number.*	*Short tons.*	*Cents.*	*Number*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1820
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1830
2,818	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1840
9,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1850
18,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1855
30,626	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1860
35,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1865
52,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1870
60,301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1871
66,171	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1872
70,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1873
72,385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1874
74,096	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1875
76,808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1876
79,082	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1877
81,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1878
86,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1879
93,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1880
103,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1881
114,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1882
121,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1883
125,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1884
128,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1885
136,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1886
149,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1887
156,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1888
161,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1889
167,191	492,430,865	631,740,636	11,847,785,617	77,207,047,298	0.927	.....	.....	..1890
172,035	531,183,998	638,887,653	12,844,243,881	79,079,026,563	.918	.....	.....	..1891
175,691	560,958,211	700,744,184	13,362,898,299	88,241,050,225	.898	.....	.....	..1892
179,834	593,560,612	733,558,341	14,229,101,084	93,588,111,833	.879	.....	.....	..1893
182,733	540,688,199	628,757,196	14,289,445,803	80,335,104,702	.860	33,018	1,245,060	..1894
184,628	507,421,362	686,614,778	12,188,446,271	85,227,515,891	.839	33,112	1,237,449	..1895
186,681	511,772,737	753,716,562	13,049,007,233	95,328,360,278	.806	33,003	1,264,646	..1896
188,844	489,445,198	728,900,275	12,256,939,647	95,139,022,225	.798	33,026	1,263,854	..1897
190,870	501,066,681	863,628,605	13,379,930,004	114,077,576,305	.753	33,595	1,292,579	..1898
194,336	523,176,508	943,715,372	14,591,327,613	123,667,257,153	.724	33,850	1,342,066	..1899
198,964	576,831,251	1,081,983,301	16,038,076,200	141,596,551,161	.729	34,713	1,416,125	..1900
202,288	607,278,121	1,089,226,440	17,353,588,444	147,077,136,040	.750	35,969	1,514,864	[9] 1901
207,253	649,878,505	1,200,315,787	19,689,937,620	157,289,370,053	.757	36,987	1,603,198	[9] 1902
213,422	694,891,535	1,304,394,323	20,915,763,881	173,221,278,993	.763	38,140	1,715,249	..1903
220,112	715,419,682	1,309,899,165	21,923,213,536	174,522,089,577	.780	39,752	1,758,809	..1904
225,196	738,834,667	1,427,731,905	23,800,149,436	186,463,109,510	.766	40,713	1,802,158	..1905
230,761	[10]797,946,116	[10]1,631,374,219	25,167,240,831	215,877,551,241	.748	42,262	1,916,650	..1906
236,949	873,905,133	1,796,330,659	27,718,554,030	236,601,390,103	.759	43,973	2,082,621	..1907
240,846	890,009,574	1,532,981,790	29,082,836,944	218,381,554,802	.754	45,117	2,186,064	[11] 1908
244,084	891,472,425	1,556,559,741	29,109,322,589	218,802,986,929	.763	45,584	2,172,696	[11] 1909
249,992	971,683,199	1,849,900,101	32,338,496,329	255,016,910,451	.753	47,095	2,243,236	[11] 1910
254,732	997,409,882	1,781,638,043	33,201,694,699	253,783,701,839	.757	49,818	2,309,517	[11] 1911
258,033	1,004,081,346	1,844,977,673	33,132,354,463	264,080,745,058	.744	51,490	2,331,184	[11] 1912
261,036	1,033,679,680	2,058,035,487	34,575,872,980	301,398,752,108	.729	51,700	2,393,808	[11] 1913
263,547	1,053,138,718	1,976,138,155	35,258,497,509	288,319,880,210	.733	53,466	2,450,356	[11] 1914
264,378	976,303,602	1,802,018,177	32,384,247,563	276,830,302,723	.732	55,705	2,452,272	[11] 1915
266,031	1,005,683,174	2,225,943,388	34,213,596,177	343,099,937,805	.716	54,664	2,423,495	[11] 1916
266,059	1,066,638,474	2,270,035,053	39,476,858,549	394,465,400,493	.715	55,823	2,493,540	[11] 1917
264,233	1,084,997,896	2,305,824,940	42,676,579,199	405,379,284,206	.849	50,505	2,515,737	[11] 1918
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[11] 1919
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1920

* Fiscal years to and including 1916; subsequently, calendar years.

[7] Exclusive of fast freight line service.

[8] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

[9] Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to commerce between continental United States and noncontiguous customs districts in coffee and tea is somewhat fragmentary.

[10] Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.

[11] Figures for railroads exclude switching and terminal companies not segregated prior to 1908; also, 1913 to date, except for "miles in operation," the mileage of so-called small roads having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	American vessels.*				Tonnage of vessels passing through Sault Ste. Marie Canal.†	Freight rates, wheat, Chicago to New York, per bushel.†		
	Built.	Engaged in foreign trade and whale fisheries.	Engaged in coastwise trade and cod and mackerel fisheries.	Engaged in commerce of Great Lakes.[1]		Lake and canal.[2]	Lake and rail.	All rail.
	Gross tons.	*Gross tons.*	*Gross tons.*	*Gross tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	106,261	670,573	301,919	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	127,575	984,608	440,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	51,394	620,102	660,065	[4]3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	58,560	577,208	611,508	11,106	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	121,203	899,765	1,280,999	54,199	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	279,255	1,585,711	1,949,743	198,266	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855	583,450	2,535,296	2,676,795	362,655	106,296	.....	.....	.....
1860	214,797	2,546,237	2,807,651	467,774	403,657	24.83	.....	.....
1865	394,523	1,092,583	3,491,199	673,697	409,062	26.62	.....	.....
1870	276,953	1,516,800	2,729,707	684,704	690,826	17.11	22.0	33.3
1871	273,226	1,425,142	2,857,405	712,027	752,101	20.24	25.0	31.0
1872	209,052	1,410,648	3,027,099	724,493	914,735	24.47	28.0	33.5
1873	350,245	1,423,288	3,274,739	788,412	1,204,446	19.19	26.9	33.2
1874	402,725	1,428,923	3,371,729	842,381	1,070,857	14.1	16.9	28.7
1875	297,635	1,553,827	3,209,905	837,891	1,259,534	11.43	14.6	24.1
1876	203,585	1,502,821	2,686,637	613,211	1,541,676	9.58	11.8	16.5
1877	176,591	1,611,193	2,631,407	610,160	1,439,216	11.24	15.8	20.3
1878	255,503	1,629,618	2,585,717	604,656	1,667,136	9.15	11.4	17.7
1879	193,030	1,491,534	2,678,067	597,376	1,677,071	11.6	13.3	17.3
1880	157,409	1,252,810	2,715,224	605,102	1,734,890	12.27	15.7	19.9
1881	280,458	1,335,586	2,722,148	663,382	2,092,757	8.19	10.4	14.4
1882	282,269	1,292,294	2,873,629	711,269	2,468,088	7.89	10.9	14.6
1883	265,429	1,302,095	2,933,392	723,911	2,042,259	8.37	11.5	16.5
1884	225,514	1,301,221	2,967,608	733,069	2,997,837	6.31	9.95	13.12
1885	159,056	1,287,998	2,977,926	749,948	3,035,937	5.87	9.02	14.0
1886	95,453	1,111,179	3,019,957	762,560	4,219,397	8.71	12.0	16.5
1887	150,450	1,015,563	3,090,282	783,721	4,897,598	8.51	12.0	[5]15.74
1888	218,686	943,784	3,248,132	874,102	5,130,659	5.93	11.0	[5]14.5
1889	231,194	1,021,595	3,295,880	972,271	7,221,935	6.89	[5]8.7	15.0
1890	294,122	946,695	3,477,802	1,063,063	8,454,435	5.85	8.5	14.31
1891	369,502	1,005,950	3,678,809	1,154,870	8,400,685	5.96	8.53	15.0
1892	199,633	994,676	3,770,245	1,183,582	10,647,203	5.61	7.55	14.28
1893	211,639	899,803	3,925,268	1,261,067	8,949,754	6.33	8.44	14.7
1894	131,195	916,180	3,767,849	1,227,400	13,110,366	4.44	7.0	12.88
1895	111,602	838,186	3,797,774	1,241,459	16,806,781	4.11	6.95	12.17
1896	227,096	844,954	3,858,926	1,324,067	17,249,478	5.38	7.32	12.0
1897	232,252	865,584	3,963,436	1,410,102	17,619,933	4.35	7.37	12.32
1898	180,458	737,709	4,012,029	1,437,500	18,622,754	4.42	4.96	11.55
1899	200,038	848,246	4,015,992	1,446,348	21,958,347	5.65	6.63	11.13
1900	393,790	826,634	4,338,145	1,565,587	22,315,834	4.42	5.05	[6]9.98
1901	482,489	889,120	4,635,089	1,706,294	24,626,976	5.14	5.57	[6]9.92
1902	468,833	882,555	4,915,347	1,816,511	31,955,582	5.25	5.78	[6]10.60
1903	436,152	888,776	5,198,569	1,902,698	27,736,444	5.44	6.17	[6]11.33
1904	378,542	898,708	5,292,767	2,019,208	24,364,138	4.71	5.02	[6]11.11
1905	330,316	954,513	5,502,030	2,062,147	36,617,699	5.51	6.44	[6]10.20
1906	418,745	939,486	5,735,482	2,234,432	41,098,324	5 94	6.48	[6]10.50
1907	471,322	871,146	6,067,648	2,439,741	44,087,974	6.68	6.93	[6]11.30
1908	614,216	940,068	6,425,377	2,729,169	31,091,730	6.0	6.33	[6]11.70
1909	238,090	887,505	6,501,250	2,782,481	46,751,717	5.35	6.88	[6]11.70
1910	342,068	791,825	6,716,257	2,895,102	49,856,123	5.13	6.57	[6]9.60
1911	291,162	872,671	6,766,119	2,943,523	41,653,488	5.35	5.23	[6]9.60
1912	232,669	932,101	6,782,082	2,949,924	56,736,807	5.57	6.17	[6]9.60
1913	316,155	1,027,776	6,858,775	2,939,786	57,959,715	5.74	7.01	[6]9.60
1914	316,250	1,076,152	6,845,063	2,882,922	41,986,339	5.31	6.54	[6]9.60
1915	225,122	1,871,543	6,517,886	2,818,009	56,399,147	6.08	7.48	[6]10.08
1916	325,413	2,191,715	6,277,934	2,760,815	69,824,463	7.95	9.55	[6]10.08
1917	664,479	2,446,390	6,424,638	2,779,087	65,307,233	8.72	9.99	[6]10.08
1918	1,300,868	3,603,706	6,320,812	2,797,503	61,100,244	12.53	12.27	[6]16.24
1919	3,326,621	6,669,726	6,237,574	3,023,762	50,089,490	10.94	11.60	[6]13.80
1920	3,880,639	9,928,595	6,395,429	3,138,690	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[1] Figures of this column are included in those of coastwise trade, etc.

[2] Including canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.

[4] Figures do not include for any year withdrawals for scientific purposes or for use of the United States or after 1906 withdrawals of alcohol for denaturation free of tax.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Consumption of wines and liquors.*								Year.
Wines.		Malt liquors.		Distilled spirits.		Total consumption of wines and liquors.	Consumption per capita of all wines and liquors.	
Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.[3]	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.			
Gallons.	*Galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	*Proof gallons.*	*Proof galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	
								1800
								1810
								1820
								1830
4,873,096	0.29	23,310,843	1.36	43,060,884	2.52	71,244,823	4.17	1840
6,316,871	.27	36,563,009	1.58	51,833,473	2.23	94,712,853	4.08	1850
								1855
10,804,687	.34	101,846,669	3.22	89,968,651	2.86	202,120,007	6.42	1860
		113,023,255	3.27	17,484,302	.50			1865
12,225,067	.32	204,756,156	5.31	79,895,708	2.07	296,876,931	7.70	1870
15,831,560	.40	241,138,127	6.10	64,059,661	1.62	321,029,288	8.12	1871
16,682,024	.41	270,298,916	6.66	68,422,280	1.68	355,403,220	8.75	1872
18,847,031	.45	300,697,262	7.21	68,037,139	1.63	387,581,432	9.30	1873
20,468,714	.48	299,521,065	7.00	64,540,090	1.51	384,529,869	8.99	1874
19,991,326	.45	294,953,157	6.71	66,120,558	1.50	381,065,041	8.67	1875
20,161,777	.45	308,336,387	6.83	59,983,890	1.33	388,482,054	8.61	1876
21,875,987	.47	304,926,667	6.58	59,420,118	1.28	386,222,772	8.33	1877
22,263,596	.47	317,969,352	6.68	51,931,941	1.09	392,164,889	8.24	1878
24,376,813	.50	344,605,485	7.05	54,278,475	1.11	423,260,773	8.66	1879
28,098,179	.56	414,220,165	8.26	63,526,694	1.27	505,845,038	10.08	1880
24,143,021	.47	444,112,169	8.65	70,607,081	1.38	538,862,271	10.50	1881
25,562,694	.49	526,379,980	10.03	73,556,976	1.40	625,499,650	11.92	1882
25,777,571	.48	551,497,340	10.27	78,452,687	1.46	655,727,598	12.21	1883
20,481,927	.37	590,016,517	10.74	81,128,581	1.48	691,627,025	12.60	1884
21,905,712	.39	596,102,038	10.62	71,416,709	1.27	689,424,459	12.28	1885
25,566,772	.45	643,179,459	11.21	73,229,114	1.28	741,975,345	12.93	1886
32,324,514	.55	717,972,313	12.24	71,072,794	1.21	821,369,621	14.00	1887
36,334,818	.61	766,491,812	12.78	75,845,352	1.26	878,671,982	14.65	1888
34,145,710	.56	780,122,461	12.73	80,613,158	1.32	894,881,329	14.60	1889
28,945,993	.46	855,929,559	13.67	87,829,623	1.40	972,705,175	15.53	1890
29,083,309	.46	947,230,519	14.84	91,157,565	1.43	1,067,471,393	16.72	1891
28,264,627	.43	989,309,832	15.24	97,301,840	1.49	1,114,876,299	17.13	1892
31,636,391	.48	1,074,441,071	16.19	101,287,753	1.52	1,207,365,215	18.20	1893
21,882,840	.32	1,036,023,535	15.32	90,541,209	1.34	1,148,447,584	16.95	1894
20,863,877	.30	1,043,033,486	15.13	78,655,063	1.14	1,142,552,426	16.57	1895
18,701,405	.27	1,113,465,966	15.85	70,725,745	1.01	1,202,893,116	17.12	1896
38,271,478	.53	1,069,640,208	14.94	73,029,948	1.02	1,180,941,634	16.50	1897
20,568,023	.28	1,164,500,101	15.96	81,594,293	1.12	1,266,662,417	17.37	1898
26,360,499	.35	1,136,380,908	15.30	87,433,442	1.18	1,250,174,849	16.82	1899
29,988,467	.39	1,222,387,104	16.09	97,356,864	1.28	1,349,732,435	17.76	1900
28,396,520	.36	1,259,060,444	15.98	103,455,338	1.31	1,390,912,302	17.65	1901
49,763,920	.61	1,382,369,176	17.18	107,726,141	1.34	1,539,859,237	19.14	1902
38,238,818	.47	1,450,308,350	17.67	117,669,954	1.43	1,606,217,122	19.57	1903
43,311,217	.52	1,499,378,215	17.91	121,087,387	1.45	1,663,776,829	19.87	1904
35,059,717	.41	1,538,526,610	18.02	120,869,649	1.42	1,694,455,976	19.85	1905
46,485,223	.53	1,700,421,221	19.54	127,851,583	1.47	1,874,758,027	21.55	1906
57,738,848	.65	1,822,313,525	20.56	140,084,436	1.58	2,020,136,809	22.79	1907
52,121,646	.58	1,828,732,448	20.26	125,379,314	1.39	2,006,233,408	22.22	1908
61,779,549	.67	1,752,634,426	19.07	121,130,036	1.32	1,935,544,011	21.06	1909
60,548,078	.65	1,851,666,658	20.09	133,138,681	1.42	2,045,353,450	22.19	1910
63,859,282	.67	1,966,911,754	20.66	138,585,989	1.46	2,169,356,975	22.79	1911
56,424,711	.58	1,932,531,184	19.96	139,496,331	1.44	2,128,452,226	21.98	1912
55,327,461	.56	2,030,347,372	20.62	147,745,628	1.50	2,233,420,461	22.68	1913
52,418,430	.52	2,056,407,108	20.54	143,447,227	1.43	2,252,272,765	22.50	1914
32,911,909	.32	1,855,524,284	18.24	127,159,098	1.25	2,015,595,291	19.80	1915
47,587,145	.46	1,818,275,042	17.59	139,973,684	1.35	2,005,835,871	19.40	1916
42,723,376	.41	1,885,071,304	17.95	167,740,325	1.60	2,095,53 ,005	19.95	1917
51,598,024	.48	1,556,378,953	14.59	93,850,294	.88	1,701,827,271	15.95	1918
54,272,656	50	853,016,056	7.88	85,106,008	.79	992,394,720	9.17	1919
								1920

[1] From Andrew's Colonial and Lake Trade.

[2] Average based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.

[3] For domestic consumption; local rate for exports only 9.08 cents in 1900; 9.02 in 1901; 8.75 in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 in 1903; 8.47 in 1904; 7.99 in 1905; 8.10 in 1906; 9.76 in 1907; 10.50 in 1908 and 1909; 7.80 in 1910 to 1914, inclusive; 8.22 in 1915 and 1916; 9.18 in 1917; 15.29 in 1918, and 13.65 in 1919.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Prices of staple commodities.							
	Per ton.*		Middling cotton, per pound.*[3]	Standard sheetings, per yard.*[3]	Standard prints, per yard.*[3]	Washed Ohio fleece wool, per pound, in eastern markets, July 1.		
	Pig iron, No. 1 foundry.[1]	Steel rails, standard sections.[2]				Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	50	40
1840	27.88	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	39	33
1850	20.88	.....	12.34	7.87	10.62	45	37	30
1855	27.75	.....	10.39	7.64	9.80	50	40	33
1860	22.70	.....	11.00	8.73	9.50	55	50	40
1865	46.08	.....	83.38	38.04	29.00	75	73	65
1870	33.23	106.79	23.98	14.58	12.41	46	45	43
1871	35.08	102.52	16.95	13.00	11.62	62	60	55
1872	48.94	111.94	22.19	14.27	12.00	72	70	65
1873	42.79	120.58	20.14	13.31	11.37	50	48	44
1874	30.19	94.28	17.95	11.42	9.75	53	53	46
1875	25.53	68.75	15.46	10.41	8.71	52	49	46
1876	22.19	59.25	12.98	8.85	7.06	38	35	31
1877	18.92	45.58	11.82	8.46	6.77	50	44	37
1878	17.67	42.21	11.22	7.80	6.09	36	36	32
1879	21.72	48.21	10.84	7.97	6.25	37	38	34
1880	28.48	67.52	11.51	8.51	7.41	46	48	42
1881	25.17	61.08	12.03	8.51	7.00	42	44	36
1882	25.77	48.50	11.56	8.45	6.50	42	45	34
1883	22.42	37.75	11.88	8.32	6.00	39	41	33
1884	19.81	30.75	10.88	7.28	6.00	35	34	30
1885	17.99	28.52	10.45	6.75	6.00	32	31	28
1886	18.71	34.52	9.28	6.75	6.00	33	33	29
1887	20.93	37.08	10.21	7.15	6.00	34	37	34
1888	18.88	29.83	10.03	7.25	6.50	29	33	31
1889	17.76	29.25	10.65	7.00	6.50	35	39	32
1890	18.41	31.78	11.07	7.00	6.00	33	37	29
1891	17.52	29.92	8.60	6.83	6.00	31	35	29
1892	15.75	30.00	7.71	6.50	6.25	28	34	30
1893	14.52	28.12	8.56	5.90	5.25	24	26	25
1894	12.66	24.00	6.94	5.11	4.90	20	21	18
1895	13.10	24.33	7.44	5.74	5.25	18	21	19
1896	12.95	28.00	7.93	5.45	4.66	17	18	17
1897	12.10	18.75	7.00	4.73	4.70	21½	23½	21
1898	11.66	17.62	5.94	4.20	3.96	28	29	24½
1899	19.36	28.12	6.88	5.28	4.25	29	31½	27
1900	19.98	32.29	9.25	6.05	5.00	28½	31½	27½
1901	15.87	27.33	8.75	5.54	4.62	25	26	22
1902	22.19	28.00	9.00	5.48	5.00	26	26½	25
1903	19.92	28.00	11.18	6.25	5.00	31½	31½	27
1904	15.57	28.00	11.75	7.13	5.00	32½	32½	30½
1905	17.88	28.00	9.80	7.00	4.75	36	39	36
1906	20.98	28.00	11.50	7.25	5.12	33	37	36
1907	23.89	28.00	12.10	7.62	6.00	34	36	35
1908	17.70	28.00	10.62	6.75	5.37	34	38	36
1909	17.81	28.00	12.68	7.37	5.06	35	40	37
1910	16.86	28.00	15.11	7.87	5.62	31	34	33
1911	15.21	28.00	13.01	7.98	5.24	28	30	30
1912	16.06	28.00	11.52	7.79	5.22	32	35	33
1913	16.57	28.00	12.80	8.05	5.40	27	34	33
1914	15.74	28.00	11.13	7.68	5 19	28	33	31
1915	15.26	28.00	10.14	6.74	5 19	30	39	37
1916	21.18	32.00	14.45	9.18	7 20	35	48	46
1917	43.61	38.00	23.49	14.50	10.79	68	85	83
1918	36.66	55.00	31.70	23.38	19.57	95	92	90
1919	31.09	47.26	32.25	22.60	17.41	95	90	70
1920	[9]43.82	[9]50.77	.....	.....	.....	75	65	35

*Calendar years.

[1] At Philadelphia after 1909, the figures relate to No. 2 foundry, the price thereof being usually 50 cents below that of No. 1. Figures for 1917 and 1918, however, represent Bessemer pig iron at Pittsburgh.

[2] At mills in Pennsylvania prior to 1918; subsequently at Pittsburgh.

[3] Net prices at New York.

[4] Postal cards first issued May 1, 1873, under act of June 8, 1872.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Postal statistics.†						
Postal cards issued.	Ordinary postage stamps issued.	Matter of all kinds mailed (estimated).	Paid as compensation of postmasters.	Gross revenue of department.	Gross expenditure of department.	Year.
Number.	*Number.*	*Pieces.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	69,242	280,806	213,994	1800
.....	.....	.....	149,438	551,755	495,969	1810
.....	.....	.....	352,295	1,111,761	1,160,926	1820
.....	.....	.....	595,234	1,919,314	1,932,708	1830
.....	.....	.....	1,028,925	4,543,522	4,718,236	 1840
.....	1,540,545	.....	1,549,376	5,499,985	5,212,953	1850
.....	72,977,300	.....	2,135,335	6,642,136	9,968,342	1855
.....	216,370,660	.....	2,552,868	8,518,067	19,170,610	1860
.....	387,419,455	.....	3,383,382	14,556,159	13,694,728	1865
.....	408,118,445	.....	4,673,466	19,772,221	23,998,837	1870
.....	498,126,175	.....	5,028,381	20,037,045	24,390,104	1871
.....	541,445,070	.....	5,121,665	21,915,426	26,658,192	1872
431,094,000	601,931,520	.....	5,725,468	22,996,742	29,084,946	1873
91,079,000	632,733,420	.....	5,818,472	26,471,072	32,126,415	1874
107,016,000	682,342,470	.....	7,049,936	26,791,360	33,611,309	1875
150,815,000	698,799,090	.....	7,381,460	28,644,198	33,263,488	1876
170,015,500	689,580,670	.....	7,284,283	27,531,585	33,486,322	1877
200,630,000	742,461,940	.....	7,966,921	29,277,517	34,105,084	1878
221,797,000	774,358,780	.....	7,182,239	30,041,983	33,449,899	1879
272,550,500	875,681,970	.....	7,708,407	33,315,479	36,542,804	1880
308,536,500	954,128,450	.....	8,293,743	36,785,398	39,592,566	1881
351,498,000	1,114,560,330	.....	8,964,676	41,876,410	40,482,021	1882
379,516,750	1,202,743,800	.....	10,315,394	45,508,693	43,282,944	1883
362,876,750	1,459,768,460	.....	11,283,830	43,325,959	47,224,560	1884
339,416,500	1,465,122,935	.....	11,243,848	42,560,844	50,046,235	1885
355,648,000	1,620,784,100	3,474,000,000	11,348,178	43,948,423	51,004,744	1886
356,939,250	1,746,985,520	3,495,100,000	11,929,481	48,837,609	53,006,194	1887
381,797,500	1,867,173,140	3,576,100,000	12,589,768	52,695,176	56,468,315	1888
386,808,500	1,961,980,840	3,860,200,000	13,168,991	56,175,611	62,317,119	1889
429,515,350	2,219,737,060	4,005,408,206	13,753,096	60,882,098	66,259,548	1890
424,210,750	2,397,503,340	4,369,900,352	14,527,000	65,931,786	73,059,519	1891
511,433,500	2,543,270,210	4,776,575,076	15,249,565	70,930,475	76,980,846	1892
530,505,600	2,750,293,090	5,021,841,056	15,863,622	75,896,993	81,581,681	1893
468,499,750	2,602,278,355	4,919,090,000	15,899,709	75,080,479	84,994,112	1894
492,305,550	2,795,424,808	5,134,281,200	16,079,508	76,983,128	87,179,551	1895
524,820,150	3,025,481,467	5,693,719,192	16,561,181	82,499,208	90,932,669	1896
528,608,250	3,063,633,885	5,781,002,143	16,908,384	82,665,462	94,077,242	1897
556,380,050	3,418,458,360	6,214,447,000	17,453,433	89,012,618	98,033,523	1898
573,634,150	3,692,775,815	6,576,310,000	18,223,506	95,021,384	101,632,160	1899
587,815,250	3,998,544,564	7,129,990,202	19,112,097	102,354,579	107,740,267	1900
659,614,800	4,239,273,696	7,424,390,329	19,940,515	111,631,193	115,554,921	1901
547,204,090	4,621,285,723	8,085,446,858	20,783,919	121,848,047	124,785,697	1902
770,657,950	5,270,549,115	8,887,467,048	21,631,724	134,224,443	138,784,487	1903
702,907,450	5,330,886,845	9,502,459,535	22,273,343	143,582,624	152,362,116	1904
728,235,100	5,751,017,915	10,187,505,889	22,743,342	152,826,585	167,399,169	1905
798,917,850	6,284,450,495	11,361,090,610	23,544,585	167,932,782	178,449,778	1906
895,568,700	7,061,036,615	12,255,666,267	24,575,696	183,585,005	190,238,288	1907
839,426,750	7,651,400,405	13,173,340,329	25,599,397	191,478,663	208,351,886	1908
926,478,900	8,731,875,393	14,004,577,271	26,569,892	203,562,383	221,004,102	1909
726,441,000	9,067,164,886	14,850,102,559	27,531,013	224,128,658	229,977,224	 1910
975,138,748	10,046,068,728	16,900,552,138	28,282,450	237,879,824	237,648,926	 1911
909,411,045	9,928,263,748	17,588,658,941	28,647,726	246,744,016	248,525,450	 1912
946,861,679	10,962,358,748	18,567,445,160	29,126,662	266,619,525	262,067,541	 1913
962,072,326	11,112,254,281	(5)	29,968,515	287,934,566	283,543,769	1914
975,542,228	11,226,386,415	(5)	29,143,127	287,248,165	298,546,026	 1915
1,047,894,800	11,671,842,200	(5)	31,135,234	312,057,689	306,204,033	 1916
1,112,337,760	12,451,522,177	(5)	31,945,104	329,726,116	319,838,718	..... 191/
707,111,300	13,065,784,852	(5)	31,420,536	[7] 388,975,962	324,833,728	1918
456,924,490	15,020,470,168	(5)	33,675,744	[8] 436,239,126	362,497,636	1919
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1920

† Fiscal years.
[5] No data available.
[6] No estimate.
[7] Includes $44,500,000, war-tax revenue from increased postage.
[8] Includes $71,392,000, war-tax revenue from increased postage.
[9] First six months.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Postal statistics*—Continued.								
	Post offices.	Extent of post routes.	Money-order offices in operation.	Domestic money orders issued.	Value of money orders issued.		City delivery service.[1]		
					Domestic.	International.	City delivery offices.	Carriers.	Annual cost of service.
	Number.	*Miles.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*
1800	903	20,817							
1810	2,300	36,406							
1820	4,500	72,492							
1830	8,450	115,176							
1840	13,468	155,739							
1850	18,417	178,672							
1855	24,410	227,908							
1860	28,498	240,594							
1865	20,550	142,340	419	74,277	[6] 1,360,122		45	757	448,664
1870	28,492	231,232	1,694	1,071,253	34,054,184	[7] 22,189	51	1,362	1,230,079
1871	30,045	248,359	2,076	2,151,794	42,164,118	38,489	52	1,419	1,353,923
1872	31,863	251,398	2,452	2,573,349	48 515,532	833,006	52	1,443	1,385,965
1873	33,244	256,210	2,775	3,355,686	57,516,216	1,863,512	52	1,498	1,422,495
1874	34,294	269,097	3,069	4,420,633	74,424,854	2,265,242	87	2,049	1,802,696
1875	35,547	277,873	3,404	5,006,323	77,431,251	1,964,574	87	2,195	1,880,041
1876	36,383	281,798	3,401	4,998,600	77,035,972	2,068,668	87	2,269	1,981,186
1877	37,345	292,820	3,697	4,925,931	72,820,509	1,844,053	87	2,265	1,893,619
1878	38,253	301,966	4,143	5,613,117	81,442,364	2,047,696	87	2,275	1,824,166
1879	40,588	316,711	4,512	6,372,213	88,254,641	2,240,454	88	2,359	1,947,706
1880	42,989	342,888	4,829	7,240,537	100,352,818	3,463,862	104	2,628	2,363,693
1881	44,512	344,606	5,163	7,603,232	105,075,709	4,683,926	109	2,861	2,409,911
1882	46,231	343,618	5,491	8,420,869	113,400,118	6,536,514	112	3,115	2,623,262
1883	46,820	353,166	5,927	8,807,556	117,329,406	7,717,832	154	3,680	3,173,336
1884	48,434	359,530	6,310	7,835,094	122,121,261	7,688,776	159	3,890	3,504,206
1885	51,252	365,251	7,056	7,725,893	117,858,921	6,840,358	178	4,358	3,985,952
1886	53,614	368,660	7,357	7,940,302	113,819,521	7,178,786	181	4,841	4,312,306
1887	55,157	392,874	7,553	8,232,177	117,462,660	9,035,530	189	5,310	4,618,692
1888	57,376	403,976	8,241	9,959,207	119,649,064	11,293,870	358	6,346	5,422,356
1889	58,999	416,159	8,727	10,130,140	115,081,845	12,280,516	401	8,257	6,957,941
1890	62,401	427,990	9,382	10,624,727	114,362,757	13,230,135	454	9,066	7,976,202
1891	64,329	439,027	10,070	11,451,274	119,122,236	14,443,667	519	10,130	9,072,160
1892	67,119	447,591	12,069	12,069,442	120,066,801	15,120,271	568	10,737	9,966,892
1893	68,403	453,833	18,434	13,399,735	127,576,433	16,341,838	610	11,625	10,683,575
1894	69,805	454,746	19,264	14,304,041	138,793,579	13,792,455	610	11,736	11,229,436
1895	70,064	456,026	19,691	22,031,120	156,709,089	12,906,486	604	12,714	12,135,544
1896	70,340	463,313	20,502	23,962,053	172,100,649	13,852,615	627	12,834	12,713,861
1897	71,022	470,032	21,082	25,169,055	174,482,676	13,588,379	629	12,931	12,827,396
1898	73,570	480,461	23,421	27,798,078	191,354,121	13,239,769	688	13,696	13,387,506
1899	75,000	496,948	26,784	29,007,870	211,213,592	13,744,770	735	14,256	13,905,800
1900	76,688	500,989	29,649	32,060,983	238,921,009	16,749,018	796	15,322	14,512,190
1901	76,945	511,808	30,529	35,586,379	274,546,067	20,072,614	866	16,389	15,752,600
1902	75,924	507,540	31,680	40,474,327	313,551,279	22,974,473	933	17,757	17,123,310
1903	74,169	506,268	34,547	45,941,681	353,627,648	35,237,925	1,032	19,542	19,337,986
1904	71,131	496,818	35,094	50,392,554	378,778,488	42,550,150	1,100	20,758	20,561,208
1905	68,131	486,805	36,832	53,379,327	396,903,433	47,516,027	1,144	21,778	20,919,078
1906	65,600	478,711	37,444	58,461,353	444,515,790	63,047,868	1,184	22,965	21,680,632
1907	62,659	463,496	37,572	62,069,783	479,650,342	84,080,711	1,240	24,577	23,170,203
1908	61,158	450,738	43,313	64,864,570	498,099,637	88,972,388	1,330	26,352	26,258,039
1909	60,144	448,618	50,043	68,791,938	491,074,844	76,754,802	1,440	27,620	29,738,123
1910	59,580	447,998	51,791	76,918,036	547,993,642	99,742,686	1,492	28,715	31,683,591
1911	59,237	435,488	51,809	81,146,233	578,111,005	109,604,639	1,541	29,168	32,970,451
1912	58,729	436,469	52,815	84,539,212	583,337,003	97,660,024	1,621	29,962	34,152,517
1913	58,020	436,203	54,594	90,656,145	624,849,097	102,668,288	1,675	30,923	36,600,544
1914	56,810	435,597	55,055	104,028,927	667,231,064	101,963,428	1,759	32,292	40,398,621
1915	56,380	433,334	55,670	105,073,320	656,139,134	60,772,073	1,808	32,902	42,458,003
1916	55,934	425,950	56,026	121,636,818	719,364,950	46,357,386	1,864	34,114	43,136,818
1917	55,413	454,835	56,170	133,201,973	822,679,623	32,284,183	1,948	34,592	48,047,712
1918	54,345	465,371	55,668	122,686,471	914,575,255	25,938,964	1,992	34,593	49,995,450
1919	53,084	455,498	54,826	132,587,919	1,120,546,968	28,831,960	2,018	35,024	59,527,296
1920									

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[1] Free (city) delivery service authorized by act of Mar. 3, 1863. Established July 1, 1863.

[2] The first experimental rural-delivery service was established on Oct. 1, 1896, simultaneously on three routes, from Charles Town, Uvilla, and Halltown, W. Va.

[3] Special-delivery service authorized by act of Mar. 3, 1885. Established Oct. 1, 1885. Service restricted to delivery of letters at any free-delivery office or in any town of 4,000 or more inhabitants.

[4] 1820 to 1855, total alien passengers arrived. The figures for 1820 and 1830 cover years ended Sept. 30; for 1840, 1855, and 1860 to 1867, calendar years; for 1850, fifteen months ended Dec. 31; for 1868, six months ended June 30; and 1869 to date, fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Postal statistics*—Continued.				Patents issued.†	Immigrants arrived.[4]	Telegraph messages sent.[5] (Western Union.)	Year.
Rural delivery service.[2]			Special delivery service—pieces delivered.[3]				
Routes.	Mileage.	Annual cost.					
Number.		*Dollars.*		*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	
							1800
							1810
					8,385		1820
					23,322		1830
				473	84,066		1840
				993	369,980		1850
				2,013	200,877		1855
				4,778	150,237		1860
				6,616	247,453		1865
				13,333	387,203	9,157,646	1870
				13,056	321,350	10,646,077	1871
				13,613	404,806	12,414,499	1872
				12,864	459,803	14,456,832	1873
				13,599	313,339	16,329,256	1874
				14,837	227,498	17,153,710	1875
				15,595	169,986	18,729,567	1876
				14,187	141,857	21,158,941	1877
				13,444	138,469	23,918,894	1878
				13,213	177,826	25,070,106	1879
				13,947	457,257	29,215,509	1880
				16,584	669,431	32,500,000	1881
				19,267	788,992	38,842,247	1882
				22,383	603,322	41,181,177	1883
				20,413	518,592	42,076,226	1884
				24,283	395,346	42,096,583	1885
			[8] 896,334	22,508	334,203	43,289,807	1886
			1,024,567	21,477	490,109	47,394,530	1887
			1,220,267	20,506	546,889	51,463,955	1888
			1,378,647	24,158	444,427	54,108,326	1889
			1,613,567	26,292	455,302	55,878,762	1890
			1,972,196	23,244	560,319	59,148,343	1891
			2,363,684	23,559	623,084	62,387,298	1892
			2,809,370	23,769	502,917	66,591,858	1893
			2,889,900	20,857	314,467	58,632,237	1894
			3,081,055	22,057	279,948	58,307,315	1895
			3,475,377	23,273	343,267	58,760,444	1896
[8] 82	1,843	14,840	3,629,851	23,794	230,832	58,151,684	1897
153	2,960	50,241	4,062,675	22,267	229,299	62,173,749	1898
412	8,929	150,012	4,551,672	25,527	311,715	61,598,157	1899
1,259	28,685	420,433	5,191,594	26,499	448,572	63,167,783	1900
2,761	100,299	1,750,321	5,873,517	27,373	487,918	69,374,883	1901
8,298	186,252	4,089,041	6,786,221	27,886	648,743	65,657,049	1902
15,169	332,618	8,051,590	7,860,292	31,699	857,046	69,790,866	1903
24,566	552,725	12,645,275	8,650,806	30,934	812,870	67,903,973	1904
32,110	721,237	20,864,885	9,296,741	30,399	1,026,499	67,477,320	1905
35,766	820,318	25,011,625	10,224,953	31,965	1,100,735	71,487,082	1906
37,728	883,117	26,661,555	11,372,811	36,620	1,285,349	74,804,551	1907
39,277	891,432	34,371,939	12,024,580	33,682	782,870	62,371,287	1908
40,628	979,541	35,661,034	13,941,108	37,421	751,786	68,053,439	1909
41,079	993,068	36,914,769	15,440,033	35,930	1,041,570	75,135,405	1910
41,656	1,015,023	37,125,630	16,756,499	34,084	878,587	77,780,732	1911
42,199	1,021,492	41,859,422	18,304,722	37,731	838,172	[9] 90,000,000	1912
42,805	1,038,076	45,642,766	20,811,564	35,788	1,197,892	[10]	1913
43,652	1,060,679	47,377,070	22,834,192	41,850	1,218,480	[10]	1914
43,866	1,067,674	52,565,811	23,486,265	44,934	326,700	[10]	1915
42,927	1,083,070	51,952,326	27,530,263	45,927	208,826	[10]	1916
43,464	1,112,556	52,426,000	33,913,650	42,760	295,403	[10]	1917
43,453	1,127,110	52,195,848	46,987,374	39,941	110,618	[10]	1918
43,210	1,143,467	65,448,230	58,544,387	38,598	141,132		1919
					621,576		1920

[5] Figures are for years ended June 30, and do not include messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts after 1902.

[6] From Nov. 1, 1864, to June 30, 1865. Money-order system went into operation Nov. 1, 1864, under act of Congress of May 17, 1864.

[7] From Sept. 1, 1869, to June 30, 1870. International money orders first issued under convention of Oct. 2, 1867.

[8] For nine months only.

[9] Estimated.

[10] No data available.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Public schools.*				Students in colleges, universities, and schools of technology.*[1]		
	Pupils enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	Salaries paid superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.	Men.	Women.	Total.[2]
	Number.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1800							
1810							
1820							
1830							
1840							
1850							
1855							
1860							
1865							
1870	6,871,522	4,077,347	37,832,566	63,396,666			
1871	7,561,582	4,545,317	42,580,853	69,107,612			
1872	7,815,306	4,658,844	45,935,681	74,234,476			
1873	8,003,614	4,745,459	47,932,050	76,238,464			23,392
1874	8,444,251	5,050,840	50,785,656	80,054,286			30,900
1875	8,785,675	5,248,114	54,722,250	83,504,007			32,175
1876	8,869,115	5,291,376	55,358,166	83,082,578			32,540
1877	8,965,006	5,426,595	54,973,776	79,439,826			32,107
1878	9,438,883	5,783,065	56,155,133	79,083,260			32,728
1879	9,504,458	5,876,077	54,639,731	76,192,375			37,442
1880	9,867,505	6,144,143	55,942,972	78,094,687			38,227
1881	10,000,896	6,145,932	58,012,463	83,642,964			39,048
1882	10,211,578	6,331,242	60,594,933	88,990,466			39,155
1883	10,651,828	6,652,392	64,798,859	96,750,003			39,709
1884	10,982,364	7,055,696	68,384,275	103,212,837			41,464
1885	11,398,024	7,297,529	72,878,993	110,328,375			42,573
1886	11,664,460	7,526,351	76,270,434	113,322,545			40,421
1887	11,884,944	7,681,806	78,639,964	115,783,890			41,737
1888	12,182,630	7,906,986	83,022,562	124,244,911			42,595
1889	12,392,260	8,005,969	87,568,306	132,539,783			45,949
1890	12,722,581	8,153,635	91,836,484	140,506,715	44,926	10,761	55,687
1891	13,050,132	8,408,323	96,303,069	147,494,809	46,220	12,185	58,405
1892	13,255,921	8,560,603	100,298,256	155,817,012	51,163	13,507	64,670
1893	13,483,340	8,837,199	104,560,339	164,171,057	55,305	15,530	70,835
1894	13,995,357	9,263,350	109,202,405	172,502,843	59,814	18,098	77,912
1895	14,243,765	9,548,722	113,872,388	175,809,279	62,053	19,071	81,124
1896	14,498,956	9,781,475	117,139,841	183,498,965	65,143	21,721	86,864
1897	14,823,059	10,052,554	119,310,503	187,682,269	64,662	21,543	86,205
1898	15,103,874	10,356,458	124,192,270	194,292,911	67,018	23,470	90,488
1899	15,176,219	10,328,396	129,345,873	200,154,597	67,505	24,880	92,385
1900	15,503,110	10,632,772	137,687,746	214,964,618	72,159	26,764	98,923
1901	15,688,602	10,714,613	143,286,204	227,465,664	75,472	27,879	103,351
1902	15,917,385	11,064,164	151,413,681	238,282,299	78,133	29,258	107,391
1903	15,999,717	11,053,158	157,635,732	252,804,081	82,394	25,987	108,381
1904	16,256,038	11,318,256	167,824,753	273,216,227	86,006	25,682	111,688
1905	16,468,300	11,481,531	177,462,981	291,616,660	92,161	27,938	120,099
1906	16,641,970	11,719,300	186,483,464	307,765,659	97,738	31,443	129,181
1907	16,890,818	11,925,672	202,047,814	336,898,333	96,575	32,850	129,425
1908	17,061,962	12,154,172	215,780,123	371,344,410	106,945	43,242	150,187
1909	17,506,175	12,684,837	237,013,913	401,397,747	119,480	42,328	161,808
1910	17,813,852	12,827,307	[5] 253,915,170	426,250,484	119,578	43,441	163,019
1911	18,035,118	12,871,980	[5] 266,678,471	446,726,929	119,026	64,546	183,572
1912	18,218,003	13,315,537	[5] 283,798,531	482,315,142	125,850	72,441	198,291
1913	18,523,558	13,510,643	[5] 303,537,849	534,058,580	128,442	73,400	201,842
1914	19,153,786	14,216,459	[5] 323,610,915	555,077,146	139,228	77,408	216,636
1915	19,693,007	14,964,886	[5] 344,668,690	605,460,785	152,150	84,861	237,011
1916	20,351,687	15,358,927	[5] 364,789,265	640,717,053	164,075	95,436	259,537
1917[10]							
1918	20,853,516	15,548,914	[5] 436,477,090	763,678,089			
1919[10]							
1920							

* School years.

[1] Figures for the years 1878–1882, inclusive, are for the calendar year preceding fiscal year.

[2] Figures until 1889 include nonresident graduate students; figures for 1889 and later years are exclusive of nonresident graduate students.

[3] Figures are not comparative. They relate to libraries of the following sizes: 1875 and 1885, 300 volumes and over; 1891, 1896, 1900, and 1903, 1,000 volumes and over; 1908 and 1913, 5,000 volumes and over. In 1908, 3,342 libraries with more than 999 and less than 5,000 volumes reported with 7,278,378 volumes, and in 1913 2,188 such libraries with 5,503,500 volumes.

[4] Figures from 1810 to 1860, inclusive, from census of 1880.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1920—Continued.

Public, society, and school libraries.			Commercial failures.†		Newspapers and periodicals published.	Year.
Number.[1]	Number of volumes.[2]	Number of volumes per 100 inhabitants.	Number.	Amount of liabilities.		
				Dollars.	*Number.*	
						1800
					[4] 359	1810
					[5] 861	1820
					1,403	1830
						1840
					2,526	1850
						1855
			3,676	79,807,000	4,051	1860
			530	17,625,000		1865
			3,546	88,242,000	[6] 5,871	1870
			2,915	85,252,000	6,056	1871
			4,069	121,056,000	6,519	1872
			5,183	228,499,900	6,875	1873
			5,830	155,239,000	7,339	1874
2,039	11,487,778	26	7,740	201,000,000	7,870	1875
			9,092	191,117,000	8,129	1876
			8,872	190,069,936	7,958	1877
			10,478	234,383,132	8,340	1878
			6,658	98,149,053	8,703	1879
			4,735	65,752,000	9,723	1880
			5,582	81,155,932	10,267	1881
			6,738	101,547,564	10,611	1882
			9,184	172,874,172	11,196	1883
			10,968	226,343,427	12,671	1884
2,988	19,401,199	35	10,637	124,220,321	13,494	1885
			9,834	114,644,119	14,160	1886
			9,634	167,560,944	14,706	1887
			10,679	123,829,973	15,555	1888
			10,882	148,784,337	16,319	1889
			10,907	189,856,964	16,948	1890
3,503	25,977,643	41	12,273	189,868,688	18,536	1891
			10,344	114,044,167	18,714	1892
			15,242	346,779,889	20,006	1893
			13,885	172,992,856	20,169	1894
			13,197	173,196,060	20,395	1895
4,026	33,051,872	47	15,088	226,096,834	20,630	1896
			13,351	154,332,071	19,861	1897
			12,186	130,662,899	20,453	1898
			9,337	90,879,889	21,178	1899
5,383	44,591,851	59	10,774	138,495,673	20,806	1900
			11,002	113,092,376	20,879	1901
			11,615	117,476,769	20,156	1902
[7] 6,869	[7] 54,419,002	68	12,069	155,444,185	20,485	1903
			12,199	144,202,311	22,168	1904
			11,520	102,676,172	22,146	1905
			10,682	119,201,515	22,326	1906
			11,725	197,385,225	[8] 21,735	1907
2,298	55,350,163		15,690	222,315,684	[8] 21,320	1908
			12,924	154,603,405	[8] 22,603	1909
			12,652	201,757,097	[8] 22,725	1910
			13,441	191,061,665	[8] 22,806	1911
			15,542	203,117,391	[8] 22,837	1912
2,849	75,112,935		16,037	272,672,288	[8] 22,855	1913
			18,280	357,908,859	[8] 22,977	1914
			22,156	302,286,148	[8] 23,167	1915
			16,993	196,212,256	[8] 23,024	1916
			13,885	182,441,371	[8] 23,387	1917
			9,982	163,019,979	[8] 22,842	1918
			6,451	113,291,237	[8] 21,664	1919
			[11] 3,352	[11] 86,713,876	[8] 21,012	1920

†Calendar years.

[5] 1828.

[6] Figures from 1870 to 1903 from Rowell's Newspaper Directory; subsequently from Ayer's American Newspaper Annual.

[7] Figures of 1900 are used for libraries not reporting in 1903.

[8] Figures include outlying possessions.

[9] Includes salaries of teachers and principals only, except that in 1918 the figures represent principals, supervisors, and superintendents.

[10] No data for schools except for even years; statistics collected biennially.

[11] First six months.

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND OTHER STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

No. 440.—GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE MINTS OF THE WORLD: 1885 TO 1918.[1]

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Coining value.[1]
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*
1885	4,632,273	95,757,582	98,044,475	126,764,574
1886	4,578,310	94,642,070	96,566,844	124,854,101
1887	6,046,510	124,992,465	126,388,502	163,411,397
1888	6,522,346	134,828,855	104,354,000	134,922,344
1889	8,170,611	168,901,519	107,788,256	139,362,595
1890	7,219,725	149,244,965	117,789,228	152,293,144
1891	5,782,463	119,534,122	106,962,049	138,294,367
1892	8,343,387	172,473,124	120,282,947	155,517,347
1893	11,243,342	232,420,517	106,697,783	137,952,690
1894	11,025,680	227,921,032	87,472,523	113,095,788
1895	11,178,855	231,087,438	98,128,832	126,873,642
1896	9,476,639	195,899,517	123,394,239	159,540,027
1897	21,174,850	437,722,992	129,775,082	167,790,006
1898	19,131,244	395,477,905	115,461,020	149,282,936
1899	22,548,101	466,110,614	128,566,167	166,226,964
1900	17,170,053	354,936,497	143,362,948	185,358,156
1901	12,001,537	248,093,787	107,439,666	138,911,891
1902	10,662,098	220,405,125	149,826,725	193,715,362
1903	11,634,166	240,499,547	161,159,508	208,367,848
1904	22,031,285	455,427,085	136,518,406	176,508,646
1905	11,898,037	245,954,257	134,062,314	173,333,093
1906	17,721,058	366,326,788	120,339,501	155,590,466
1907	19,921,014	411,803,902	171,561,490	221,816,876
1908	15,828,573	327,205,649	151,352,824	195,688,499
1909	15,153,116	313,242,714	87,728,951	113,427,331
1910	22,613,411	454,951,834	78,803,096	101,886,831
1911	18,002,444	372,143,555	117,237,838	151,580,235
1912	17,447,478	360,671,382	161,763,415	209,148,657
1913	15,494,784	320,305,619	155,497,316	201,047,035
1914	12,025,303	248,585,071	192,501,238	248,890,489
1915	10,832,495	223,927,555	225,116,911	291,060,247
1916	5,151,894	106,499,095	292,148,559	377,727,429
1917	6,229,345	128,771,999	286,596,805	370,549,404
1918	4,385,812	90,662,792	222,208,135	287,299,407
Total	423,278,239	8,737,428,970	4,762,897,593	6,158,089,824

[1] In United States standard dollars.

No. 441.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.

[Source: 1493 to 1885, table of averages compiled by Dr. Adolph Soetbeer; other figures represent estimates of the Director of the Mint.]

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period, value.	Total for period.		Annual average for period, coining value.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.		Ounces, fine.	Coining value.[1]	
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1493-1520	5,221,160	107,931,000	3,855,000	42,309,400	54,703,000	1,954,000
1521-1544	5,524,656	114,205,000	4,759,000	69,598,320	89,986,000	3,740,000
1545-1560	4,377,544	90,492,000	5,656,000	160,287,040	207,240,000	12,952,000
1561-1580	4,398,120	90,917,000	4,546,000	192,578,500	248,990,000	12,450,000
1581-1600	4,745,340	98,095,000	4,905,000	269,352,700	348,254,000	17,413,000
1601-1620	5,478,360	113,248,000	5,662,000	271,924,700	351,579,000	17,579,000
1621-1640	5,336,900	110,324,000	5,516,000	253,084,800	327,221,000	16,361,000
1641-1660	5,639,110	116,571,000	5,828,000	235,530,900	304,525,000	15,226,000
1661-1680	5,954,180	123,081,000	6,154,000	216,691,000	280,166,000	14,008,000
1681-1700	6,921,895	143,088,000	7,154,000	219,841,700	284,240,000	14,212,000
1701-1720	8,243,260	170,403,000	8,520,000	228,650,800	295,629,000	14,781,000
1721-1740	12,268,440	253,611,000	12,681,000	277,261,600	358,480,000	17,924,000
1741-1760	15,824,230	327,116,000	16,356,000	342,812,235	443,232,000	22,162,000
1761-1780	13,313,315	275,211,000	13,761,000	419,711,820	542,658,000	27,133,000
1781-1800	11,438,970	236,464,000	11,823,000	565,235,580	730,810,000	36,540,000
1801-1810	5,715,627	118,152,000	11,815,000	287,469,225	371,677,000	37,168,000
1811-1820	3,679,568	76,063,000	7,606,000	173,857,555	224,786,000	22,479,000
1821-1830	4,570,444	94,479,000	9,448,000	148,070,040	191,444,000	19,144,000
1831-1840	6,522,913	134,841,000	13,484,000	191,758,675	247,930,000	24,793,000
1841-1850	17,605,018	363,928,000	36,393,000	250,903,422	324,400,000	32,440,000
1851-1855	32,051,621	662,566,000	132,513,000	142,442,986	184,169,000	36,834,000
1856-1860	32,431,312	670,415,000	134,083,000	145,477,142	188,092,000	37,618,000
1861	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1862	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1863	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1864	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1865	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1866	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1867	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1868	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1869	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1870	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1871	5,591,014	115,577,000	.....	63,317,014	81,864,000	.....
1872	5,591,014	115,577,000	.....	63,317,014	81,864,000	.....
1873	4,653,675	96,200,000	.....	63,267,187	81,800,000	.....
1874	4,390,061	90,750,000	.....	55,300,781	71,500,000	.....
1875	4,716,563	97,500,000	.....	62,261,719	80,500,000	.....
1876	5,016,488	103,700,000	.....	67,753,125	87,600,000	.....
1877	5,512,196	113,947,200	.....	62,679,916	81,040,700	.....
1878	5,761,114	119,092,800	.....	73,385,451	94,882,200	.....
1879	5,262,174	108,778,800	.....	74,383,495	96,172,600	.....
1880	5,148,880	106,436,800	.....	74,795,273	96,705,000	.....
1881	4,983,742	103,023,100	.....	79,020,872	102,168,400	.....
1882	4,934,086	101,996,600	.....	86,472,091	111,802,300	.....
1883	4,614,588	95,392,000	.....	89,175,023	115,297,000	.....
1884	4,921,169	101,729,600	.....	81,567,801	105,401,400	.....

[1] Commercial values for single years may be ascertained by multiplying fine ounces by annual average prices of silver.

No. 441.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA—Continued.

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period, value.	Total for period.		Annual average for period, coining value.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.		Ounces, fine.	Coining value.	
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	5,245,572	108,435,600	.....	91,609,959	118,445,200	.....
1886	5,135,679	106,163,900	.....	93,297,290	120,626,800	.....
1887	5,116,861	105,774,900	.....	96,123,586	124,281,000	.....
1888	5,330,775	110,196,900	.....	108,827,606	140,706,400	.....
1889	5,973,790	123,489,200	.....	120,213,611	155,427,700	.....
1890	5,749,306	118,843,700	.....	126,095,062	163,032,000	.....
1891	6,320,194	130,650,000	.....	137,170,919	177,352,300	.....
1892	7,094,266	146,651,500	.....	153,151,762	198,014,400	.....
1893	7,618,811	157,494,800	.....	165,472,621	213,944,400	.....
1894	8,764,362	181,175,600	.....	164,610,394	212,829,600	.....
1895	9,615,190	198,763,600	.....	167,800,960	216,566,900	.....
1896	9,783,914	202,251,600	.....	157,061,370	203,069,200	.....
1897	11,420,068	236,073,700	.....	160,421,082	207,413,000	.....
1898	13,877,806	286,879,700	.....	169,055,253	218,576,800	.....
1899	14,837,775	306,724,100	.....	168,337,453	217,648,200	.....
1900	12,315,135	254,576,300	.....	173,591,364	224,441,200	.....
1901	12,625,527	260,992,900	.....	173,011,283	223,691,300	.....
1902	14,354,680	296,737,600	.....	162,763,483	210,441,900	.....
1903	15,852,620	327,702,200	.....	167,689,322	216,810,300	.....
1904	16,804,372	347,377,200	.....	164,195,266	212,292,900	.....
1905	18,396,451	380,288,700	.....	172,317,688	222,794,500	.....
1906	19,471,080	402,503,000	.....	165,054,497	213,403,800	.....
1907	19,977,260	412,966,600	.....	184,206,984	238,166,600	.....
1908	21,422,244	442,837,000	.....	203,131,404	262,634,500	.....
1909	21,965,111	454,059,100	.....	212,149,028	274,293,700	.....
1910	22,022,180	455,239,100	.....	221,715,673	286,662,700	.....
1911	22,348,313	461,980,500	.....	226,192,923	292,451,500	.....
1912	22,549,335	466,136,100	.....	224,310,654	290,017,800	.....
1913	22,249,596	459,939,900	.....	223,907,843	289,497,000	.....
1914	21,240,416	439,078,260	.....	168,452,942	217,707,743	.....
1915	22,674,568	468,724,918	.....	184,204,745	238,163,710	.....
1916	21,970,788	454,176,500	.....	168,843,000	218,302,060	.....
1917	20,289,546	419,422,100	.....	174,187,800	225,212,509	.....
1918	18,427,232	380,924,700	.....	197,394,900	255,217,648	.....
Total[1]	841,599,968	17,397,417,278	.....	12,222,260,479	15,802,518,570	.....

[1] The figures are those of the Director of the Mint, but do not represent the footings of the respective columns, as that official, for the period from 1871 to 1885, employs Soetbeer's averages upon a somewhat different basis from that used in this table.

No. 442.—SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF WAR LOANS OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING NEUTRALS, PUT TO EXPENSE OF MOBILIZATION FROM SEPT. 14, 1914, TO JAN. 1, 1920: BY COUNTRIES.[1]

[Source: Foreign Department of The National City Bank, New York, N. Y.]

Country.	Title.	Interest rate.	Issue price, per cent.	Approximate yield.[2]	Dated.	Optional redemption date.	Due.	Subscription period	Amount allotted against cash subscriptions.[3]	Number of subscribers.	Ratio subscribers to population.	Per capita.
									Dollars.			*Dolls.*
United States..	First Liberty loan.....	3½	100.00	3.50	June 15, 1917	June 15, 1932	June 15, 1947	May 14–June 15.....	2,000,000,000	4,500,000	1 to 23.3	19.0
Do.....	Second Liberty loan.....	4	100.00	4.00	Nov. 15, 1917	Nov. 15, 1927	Nov. 15, 1942	Oct. 1–Oct. 27.....	3,808,766,150	9,600,000	1 to 10.9	36.3
Do.....	Third Liberty loan.....	4½	100.00	4.25	May 9, 1918	None.	Sept. 15, 1928	Apr. 6–May 4.....	4,170,019,650	17,000,000	1 to 6.2	39.7
Do.....	Fourth Liberty loan.....	4½	100.00	4.25	Oct. 24, 1918	Oct. 15, 1933	Oct. 15, 1938	Sept. 28–Oct. 19, 1918.	6,993,073,250	22,777,690	1 to 4.6	66.5
Do.....	Victory Liberty loan.....	4¾	100.00	4.75	May 20, 1919	None.	May 20, 1923	Apr. 21–May 10, 1919.	4,500,000,000	12,000,000	1 to 8.7	42.8
Do.....	.....do.....	3¾	100.00	3.75	.....do.....	None.	.....do.....					
Great Britain..	First war loan.....	3½	95.00	4.00	Mar. 1, 1915	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1928	Nov. 17–Nov. 24.....	1,703,000,000	100,000	1 to 453.7	37.5
Do.....	Second war loan.....	4½	100.00	4.57	June 1, 1915	Dec. 1, 1925	Dec. 1, 1945	June 21–July 10.....	2,883,000,000	1,100,000	1 to 41.2	63.5
Do.....	Third war loan.....	4	100.00	4.00	Apr. 15, 1917	Oct. 15, 1929	Oct. 15, 1942	Jan. 11–Feb. 16.....	4,811,000,000	5,289,000	1 to 8.6	106.0
Do.....	.....do.....	5	95.00	5.34	June 1, 1927	June 1, 1929	June 1, 1947	.....do.....				
Do.[4]	National war bonds.....	4	100.00	4.00	Purchase date.	None.	Oct. 1, 1927	Continuously from Oct. 2, 1917.				
Do.....	.....do.....	5	100.00	5.35	.....do.....	None.	Oct. 1, 1922	.....do.....	3,373,457,000	.....	.....	74.4
Do.....	.....do.....	5	100.00	5.36	.....do.....	None.	Oct. 1, 1924	.....do.....				
Do.....	.....do.....	5	100.00	5.38	.....do.....	None.	Oct. 1, 1927	.....do.....				
Do.....	War-saving certificates..	.....	77.50	5.16	.....do.....	None.	Five years.	Continuously from February, 1916.	1,300,815,000	.....	.....	15.7
Do.....	Funding loan.....	4	80.00	5.04	May 1, 1919	May 1, 1960 Drawings one-half per cent from Sept. 1, 1920.	May 1, 1990 Not fixed.	June–July 12, 1919...	1,988,226,000	.....	.....	43.7
Do.....	Victory bonds.....	4	85.00	4.71	.....do.....				1,747,170,000	.....	.....	38.4
Do.....	National war bonds (fourth series).	4	101.50	3.82	Purchase date.	None.	Feb. 1, 1929	Feb. 1–May 31, 1919..	7,332,768,000	.....	.....	161.2
Do.....	.....do.....	5	100.00	5.35			Feb. 1, 1924		1,289,358,000	.....	.....	28.3
Do.....	.....do.....	5	100.00	5.38			Feb. 1, 1929					
France.....	First war loan.....	5	88.00	P 5.68	Nov. 16, 1915	Jan. 31, 1931	Not fixed.	Nov. 25–Dec. 15.....	1,894,000,000	3,133,489	1 to 12.6	47.8
Do.....	Second war loan.....	5	88.75	P 5.63	Aug. 16, 1916	Nov. 31, 1931	Not fixed.	Oct. 5–Oct. 29.....	1,981,000,000	3,100,000	1 to 12.8	50.0
Do.[5]	Third war loan.....	4	68.60	P 5.83	Dec. 16, 1917	Jan. 1, 1943	Not fixed.	Nov. 26–Dec. 16.....	2,914,000,000	.....	.....	73.6
Do.[6]	National defense bonds..	5	96.50	5.60	Purchase date.	Feb. 16, 1920	Feb. 16, 1925	Continuously from Feb. 25, 1915.	19,300,000	.....	.....	.5
Do.....	.....do.....	5	100.00	5.58	.....do.....	None.	Five years.	Continuously from Mar. 1, 1917.				
Do.....	Liberation loan.....	4	70.80	P 5.65	Oct. 16, 1918	Jan. 1, 1944	Not fixed.	Oct. 20–Nov. 24, 1918.	5,790,000,000	.....	.....	146.2
Russia.....	First war loan.....	5	94.00	5.34	Sept. 14, 1914	Mar. 14, 1925	Sept. 14, 1935	Nov. 6–Nov. 7.....	257,000,000	.....	.....	1.4
Do.....	Second war loan.....	5	94.00	5.35	Mar. 14, 1915	.....do.....	Mar. 14, 1965	Mar. 5–Mar. 15.....	257,000,000	.....	.....	1.4
Do.....	Third war loan.....	5½–5	99.00	5.70 5.19	May 14, 1915	May 14, 1927	May 14, 1921–1996.	May 16–May 29.....	515,000,000	.....	.....	2.8

Do	Fourth war loan	5½	95.00	6.17	Nov. 14, 1915		None.	Nov. 14, 1925	Nov. 18–Dec. 3	515,000,000			2.8
Do	Fifth war loan	5½	95.00	6.17	Feb. 14, 1916		None.	Feb. 14, 1926	Mar. 21–May 26	1,029,000,000			5.6
Do	Sixth war loan	5½	95.00	6.17	Oct. 14, 1916		None.	Oct. 14, 1926	Nov. 2–Feb. 3	1,544,000,000			8.5
Do[5]	Seventh war loan	5	85.00	5.93	Mar. 20, 1917	Mar. 20, 1927	Mar. 29, 1971	Mar. 29, 1927	Apr. 19–June 14	2,058,000,000			11.3
Italy	Mobilization loan	4½	97.00	4.71	Jan. 1, 1915	Jan. 1, 1925	Jan. 1, 1940	Jan. 1, 1940	Jan. 4–Jan. 11	193,000,000	135,627	1 to 270.0	5.3
Do	First war loan	4½	93.00 95.00	4.85 4.99	July 1, 1915	....do	....do	....do	July 1–July 18	221,000,000	245,414	1 to 149.0	6.0
Do	Second war loan	5	97.50	5.18	Jan. 1, 1916	Jan. 1, 1926	Jan. 1, 1941	Jan. 1, 1941	Jan. 10–Feb. 10	473,000,000	489,500	1 to 74.7	12.9
Do	Third war loan	5	90.00	P 5.55	Jan. 1, 1917	Dec. 1, 1931	Not fixed.		Feb. 5–Feb. 25	500,000,000			13.7
Do	Fourth war loan	5	86.50	P 5.78	Jan. 1, 1918	....do	Not fixed.		Jan. 5–Mar. 10	1,639,000,000			44.7
Do	Consolidation loan	5	87.50	P 5.88	Jan. 1, 1920	....do	Not fixed.		Jan. 5–Feb. 7, 1920				
Canada	First war loan	5	97.50	5.49	Dec. 1, 1915		None.	Dec. 1, 1925	Nov. 22–Nov. 30	100,000,000	24,862	1 to 327.0	12.3
Do	Second war loan	5	97.50	5.30	Dec. 1, 1916		None.	Oct. 1, 1931	Sept. 12–Sept. 23	100,000,000	34,526	1 to 236.0	12.3
Do	Third war loan	5	96.00	5.40	Mar. 1, 1917		None.	Mar. 1, 1937	Mar. 12–Mar. 23	150,000,000	40,800	1 to 199.0	18.4
Do	Fourth war loan	5½	100.00	5.81	Dec. 1, 1917		None.	Dec. 1, 1922	Nov. 12–Dec. 1				
Do	....do	5½	100.00	5.68	....do		None.	Dec. 1, 1927	....do	400,000,000	820,000	1 to 9.9	49.2
Do	....do	5½	100.00	5.61	....do		None.	Dec. 1, 1937	....do				
Do[7]	War-savings certificates		86.00	5.08			None.	Three years.		12,226,340			1.5
Do	Victory loan	5½	100.00	5.50	Nov. 1, 1918		None.	Nov. 1, 1923	Oct. 28–Nov. 16, 1918	610,000,000	1,104,287	1 to 7	84.6
Do	....do	5½	100.00	5.50	....do		None.	Nov. 1, 1933					
Do	Government loan	5½	100.00	5.50	Nov. 1, 1919		None.	Nov. 1, 1924	Sept. 8–Nov. 20, 1919	610,000,000			84.6
Do	....do	5½	100.00	5.50	....do		None.	Nov. 1, 1934					
Australia	First war loan	4½	100.00	4.70	June 15, 1915		None.	Dec. 15, 1925	July 24–Aug. 31	65,000,000	18,748	1 to 262.0	13.3
Do	Second war loan	4½	100.00	4.68	Dec. 15, 1915		None.	....do	Dec. 1–Jan. 31	105,000,000	28,945	1 to 169.5	21.4
Do	Third war loan	4½	100.00	4.67	June 15, 1916		None.	....do	June 1–Aug. 1	115,000,000	102,042	1 to 48.1	23.4
Do	Fourth war loan	4½	100.00	4.70	June 15, 1917 Dec. 15, 1917		None.	....do	Dec. 23–Apr. 2	104,000,000	66,960	1 to 73.2	21.2
Do	Fifth war loan	4½	100.00	4.67	June 15, 1917		None.	Dec. 15, 1927	Sept. 15–Nov. 2	99,000,000	216,965	1 to 22.6	20.2
Do	Sixth war loan (final)	4½	100.00	4.69	Dec. 15, 1917		None.	....do	Feb. 18–Apr. 10	208,260,525			41.8
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.19	....do		None.	....do	....do				
Do	Seventh war loan	5	100.00	5.12	Sept. 15, 1918		None.	Sept. 15, 1923	Sept. 16–Oct. 15, 1918	211,037,116			42.4
Do	Peace loan	5	100.00	5.13	June 15, 1919		None.	Dec. 15, 1927	Aug. 26–Sept. 23, 1919	[8] 121,500,000	94,922	1 to 52.4	24.4
New Zealand	First war loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Sept. 1, 1916	Sept. 1, 1930	Sept. 1, 1941	August, 1916		38,932,000			33.5
Do	Second war loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Sept. 2, 1917		None.	Nov. 15, 1938	August and September, 1917.	58,308,000			50.3
Do	Third war loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Nov. 15, 1918		None.	....do	Mar. 16–Apr. 8, 1916	41,310,000			37.6
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.00	....do		None.	....do					
Do	Victory loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Apr. 29, 1919		None.	Apr. 20, 1939					
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.00	....do		None.	Apr. 20, 1924	Sept. 14–Oct. 1919	[8] 48,600,000			44.2
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.00	....do		None.	Apr. 20, 1929					
India[9]	War loan	5	95.00	5.34	Aug. 15, 1917	Aug. 15, 1929	Aug. 15, 1947	Aug. 15, 1947	Mar. 15–June 15				
Do	War bonds	5½	100.00	5.50	....do		None.	Aug. 15, 1917	....do				
Do	....do	5½	100.00	5.50	....do		None.	Aug. 15, 1922	....do	171,000,000			.7
Do	Post-office five-year certificates		77.50	5.16	Purchase date.		None.	Five years.	Continuously from Apr. 1, 1917.				

[1] Data are not readily available for bringing this table strictly up to date, particularly as regards war savings stamps and certificates.

[2] The letter "P" used in this column indicates "perpetual loans"; the letter "S", "serial loans."

[3] Cash includes short-term obligations converted.

[4] Sales to May 4, 1918, as reported by the London Statist.

[5] Amount of subscriptions shown is not final.

[6] Amount outstanding on Dec. 31, 1917, as estimated by minister of finance.

[7] Sales to Dec. 1, 1917, as officially reported.

[8] Asked.

[9] Amount of subscriptions to Feb. 28, 1918, as officially reported.

No. 442.—Summary and Analysis of War Loans of All Nations, Including Neutrals, Put to Expense of Mobilization from Sept. 14, 1914, to Jan. 1, 1920: By Countries—Continued.

Country.	Title.	Interest rate.	Issue price, per cent.	Approximate yield.	Dated.	Optional redemption date.	Due.	Subscription period.	Amount allotted against cash subscriptions.	Number of subscribers.	Ratio subscribers to population.	Per capita.
									Dollars.			*Dolls.*
India	Government loan	5	95.00	5.31		Oct. 15, 1945	Oct. 15, 1955	July 2–Aug. 30, 1919				
Do	War bonds	5½	100.00	5.50	Sept. 15, 1918	None.	Sept. 15, 1921					
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.50	do	None.	Sept. 15, 1923	June 3–Sept. 15, 1918	160,380,000			0.6
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.50	do	None.	Sept. 15, 1925					
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.50	do	None.	Sept. 15, 1928					
Germany	First war loan	5	97.50	S 5.59	Oct. 1, 1914	None.	Serial to 1920.	Sept. 10–19	1,067,000,000	1,177,235	1 to 58	15.7
Do	do	5	97.50	5.32	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Second war loan	5	98.50	S 5.29	July 1, 1915	None.	Serial to 1922.	Feb. 27–Mar. 19	2,169,000,000	2,694,063	1 to 25	32.0
Do	do	5	98.50	5.29	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Third war loan	5	99.00	5.15	Apr. 1, 1916	do	Not fixed.	Sept. 4–22	2,897,000,000	3,966,418	1 to 17	42.7
Do	Fourth war loan	4½	95.00	S 5.11	July 1, 1916	None.	Serial to 1923.	Mar. 4–22	2,565,000,000	5,279,645	1 to 13	37.8
Do	do	5	98.50	5.22	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Fifth war loan	4½	95.00	S 5.14	Jan. 1, 1917	None.	Serial to 1932.	Sept. 4–Oct. 5	2,549,000,000	3,810,696	1 to 18	37.5
Do	do	5	98.00	5.31	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Sixth war loan	4½	98.00	4.66	July 1, 1917	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1967	Mar. 15–Apr. 16	3,042,000,000	7,063,300	1 to 9.6	44.8
Do	do	5	98.00	5.33	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Seventh war loan	4½	98.00	4.66	Jan. 1, 1918	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1967	Sept. 19–Oct. 18	3,005,000,000	5,213,003	1 to 13	44.2
Do	do	5	98.00	5.37	Apr. 1, 1918	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Eighth war loan	4½	98.00	4.66	July 1, 1918	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1967	Mar. 18–Apr. 18, 1918	3,573,339,530	6,510,278	1 to 10	55.1
Do	do	5	98.00	5.38	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.					
Do	Ninth war loan	5	98.00	5.43	Apr. 1, 1919	do	Not fixed.	Sept. 23–Oct. 23, 1918	2,462,988,000			38.0
Do	do	4½	98.00	5.16	Jan. 1, 1919	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1967					15.3
Austria	First war loan	5½	97.50	6.02	Nov. 1, 1914	Any time.	Apr. 1, 1920	Nov. 12–Nov. 24	446,000,000			18.7
Do	Second war loan	5½	95.25	6.14	May 1, 1915	Any time.	May 1, 1925	May 8–May 29	545,000,000			29.2
Do	Third war loan	5½	93.60	6.16	Oct. 1, 1915	Any time.	Oct. 1, 1930	Oct. 7–Nov. 6	852,000,000			31.4
Do	Fourth war loan	5½	95.50	6.30	June 1, 1916	None.	June 1, 1923	Apr. 17–May 15	916,000,000			
Do	do	5½	93.00	5.96	do	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1956	do				
Do	Fifth war loan	5½	96.50	6.16	Dec. 1, 1916	None.	June 1, 1923	Nov. 20–Jan. 11	905,000,000			31.0
Do	do	5½	92.50	6.00	do	1922	1956	do				
Do	Sixth war loan	5½	94.00	6.32	May 1, 1917	Any time.	May 1, 1927	May 10–June 8	1,073,000,000	296,134	1 to 99	36.7
Do	do	5½	92.50	6.00	Apr. 1, 1917	1923	1957	do				
Do	Seventh war loan	5½	91.00	6.59		Jan. 1, 1927	1956	Nov. 5–Dec. 3, 1917	1,224,898,529	394,390	1 to 74	41.9
Do	Treasury bonds	5½	93.00	6.08		Any time.	Aug. 1, 1926					
Do	Eighth war loan	5½	92.50				In 40 years.	May 28, 1918	1,167,583,800			40.3
Do	Eighth Treasury bonds	5½	96.00	6.29		Sept. 1, 1924	In 6 years.					

Hungary	First war loan	6	97.50	6.51	Nov. 1,1914	Any time.	Not fixed.	Nov. 16-Nov. 23	238,000,000			11.4
Do	Second war loan	5½	91.20	6.72	June 1,1915	Any time.	Not fixed.	May 12-May 26	229,000,000			11.0
Do	do	6	98.00	6.41	May 1,1915	Any time.	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Third war loan	6	98.00	P 6.12	1915	May 1,1921	Not fixed.	Oct. 17-Nov. 17	402,000,000			19.2
Do	Fourth war loan	5½	91.90	6.62	1916	None.	June 1,1926	Apr. 20-May 23	405,000,000			19.4
Do	do	6	97.20	P 6.17	1916	Nov. 1,1921	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Fifth war loan	5½	96.25	5.77			1922-1942	Nov.-Dec., 1916	466,000,000			22.3
Do	do	6	98.00	P 6.12		None.	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Sixth war loan	6	96.00	P 6.25	1917	Aug. 1,1922	Not fixed.	May 12-June 26	506,000,000			24.3
Do	Seventh war loan	5½	91.25	P 6.03	Dec. 1,1917	June 1,1925	Not fixed.	Nov. 15-Dec. 14, 1917	747,594,000			35.8
Do	do	6	96.10	P 6.25	Feb. 1,1918	Aug. 1,1922	Not fixed.					
Do	Eighth war loan	5½	91.50					June 12-July 24,1918	782,036,000			37.7
Do	do	5½	92.50									
Switzerland	First mobilization loan	5	99.00	5.45	Aug. 26,1914	None.	Feb. 26,1917	Aug. 20	5,790,000	16,662	1 to 233	1.5
Do	Second mobilization loan	5	100.00	5.00	Dec. 1,1914	Dec. 1,1919	Dec. 1,1934	Nov. 2-Nov. 9	9,650,000	28,295	1 to 137	2.5
Do	Third mobilization loan	4½	96.50	4.70	Sept. 30,1915	Sept. 30,1926	Sept. 30,1955	July 16-July 23	19,300,000			5.0
Do	Fourth mobilization loan	4½	97.50	5.07	Feb. 15,1916	None.	Feb. 15,1921	Feb. 1-Feb. 9	19,300,000	24,496	1 to 158	5.0
Do	Fifth mobilization loan	4½	97.00	4.88	July 15,1916	None.	July 15,1926	June 27-July 4	19,300,000	21,283	1 to 182	5.0
Do	Sixth mobilization loan	4½	96.00	4.87	June 30,1917	Dec. 31,1925	June 30,1932	Jan. 22-Jan. 30	19,300,000	25,968	1 to 149	5.0
Do	Seventh mobilization loan	4½	96.00	4.85	do	do	June 30,1934	June 26-July 4	19,300,000	23,681	1 to 164	5.0
Do	Eighth mobilization loan	5	100.00	5.00	Jan. 31,1918	Jan. 31,1928	Jan. 31,1948	Jan. 7-Jan. 16	28,950,000	31,601	1 to 123	7.5
Do	Ninth mobilization loan	5	99.50	5.10	Sept. 30,1918	None.	Sept. 30,1924	Sept. 17-27,1918	19,300,000			4.9
Holland	First mobilization loan	5	100.00	5.00	Feb. 1,1915	Jan. 1,1918	Dec. 31,1929	Jan. 2-Jan. 11	111,000,000			17.2
Do	Second mobilization loan	4½	100.00	4.50	May 1,1916	Any time.	May 1,1941	Mar. 27-Mar. 29	50,250,000			7.8
Do	Third mobilization loan	4	97.00	4.15	Feb. 1,1917	Any time.	Feb. 1,1944	Jan. 2-Jan. 4	50,250,000			7.8
Do	Fourth mobilization loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Feb. 1,1918	Any time.	Feb. 1,1958	do	201,000,000			31.3
Spain	Consolidated loan	5	90.00	5.60	May 15,1917	Drawings.	May 15,1967	Mar. 31,1917	195,000,000			9.6

No. 443.—NUMBER, GROSS TONNAGE, AND DESCRIPTION OF VESSELS OF 100 TONS AND UPWARD BELONGING TO SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Source: Lloyd's Register, 1919-20.]

Flag.	Sailing vessels.							
	Steel.		Iron.		Wood and composite.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
Argentinian	28	10,905	6	4,489	21	5,714	55	21,108
Ex-Austro-Hungarian [1]	2	466	.....	.....	.....	1,295	11	1,761
Belgian	3	5,123	1	1,423	2	351	6	6,897
Brazilian	7	2,331	5	7,092	39	10,661	51	20,087
Chilean	1	1,771	7	11,906	15	5,158	23	18,835
Chinese	3	1,400	.....	.....	1	143	4	1,543
Cuban	5	5,512	2	1,280	5	867	12	7,659
Danish	30	23,703	11	14,101	158	33,301	199	71,105
Dutch	47	12,961	2	2,427	12	2,803	61	18,191
Finnish	23	35,059	14	22,192	192	50,118	229	107,369
French	96	191,576	7	11,523	238	68,779	341	271,878
German [1]	199	243,973	4	4,461	22	7,693	225	256,127
Greek [2]	.....	.....	2	1,323	.....	31,680	107	33,003
Italian	21	13,332	37	47,257	277	71,664	335	132,253
Mexican	1	279	1	1,342	8	2,069	10	36,690
Norwegian	78	132,381	76	107,823	42	20,326	196	260,530
Peruvian	1	2,528	3	4,179	37	16,464	41	23,171
Portuguese	5	5,327	.....	.....	89	25,659	94	30,986
Roumanian	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	432	1	432
Russian [2, 3, 4]	4	5,507	2	2,711	88	18,311	94	26,529
Spanish	5	5,441	11	15,455	74	20,620	90	41,516
Swedish	16	12,159	12	13,522	202	50,303	230	75,984
Turkish [2]	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	17,432	59	17,432
United Kingdom	213	153,040	58	28,242	158	29,346	429	210,628
Dominions [5]	35	27,034	35	23,311	461	138,694	531	189,039
Total	248	180,074	93	51,553	619	168,040	960	399,667
United States:								
Sea	87	149,707	39	56,070	1,090	803,472	1,216	1,009,249
Northern Lakes [5]	29	98,092	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	98,092
Philippine Islands	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1,176	6	1,176
Total	113	247,799	39	56,070	1,096	804,648	1,251	1,108,517
Uruguayan	1	2,592	6	6,066	4	2,812	11	11,440
Other countries	1	174	.....	.....	105	28,658	106	28,832
Flag not recorded	5	3,594	1	1,525	61	20,205	67	25,324
Grand total	946	1,145,970	342	389,690	3,581	1,486,206	4,869	3,021,866

[1] Figures include all vessels which at the date of the armistice had not been captured or requisitioned by other countries.
[2] Figures do not include small sailing vessels (belonging chiefly to Greece, Turkey, and southern Russia).
[3] Figures do not include sailing vessels.
[4] Figures do not include vessels registered at Finnish and Esthonian ports.
[5] Figures do not include vessels trading on the Caspian Sea nor wooden vessels trading on the Great Lakes of North America.

No. 443.—Number, Gross Tonnage, and Description of Vessels of 100 Tons and Upward Belonging to Specified Countries—Continued.

Flag.	Steam and motor vessels.								Grand total of sailing, steam, and motor vessels.	
	Steel.		Iron.		Wood and composite.		Total.			
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tonnage.
Argentinian	137	124,858	22	8,256	1	219	160	133,333	215	154,441
Ex-Austro-Hungarian[1]	298	690,323	30	21,561	4	972	328	712,856	339	714,617
Belgian	131	291,589	9	4,937	6	9,853	146	306,379	152	313,276
Brazilian	338	458,187	34	33,419	5	982	377	492,588	428	512,675
Chilean	59	61,408	22	19,118	10	2,286	91	82,812	114	101,647
Chinese	64	102,440	15	17,267	19	11,265	98	130,972	102	132,515
Cuban	21	29,909	8	4,639	10	5,088	39	39,636	51	47,295
Danish	387	601,038	42	25,330	17	4,963	446	631,331	645	702,436
Dutch	811	1,554,961	52	17,684	7	1,075	870	1,573,720	931	1,591,911
Finnish	61	60,273	31	10,139	17	3,181	109	73,593	338	180,962
French	883	1,722,555	123	104,906	93	134,292	1,099	1,961,753	1,440	2,233,631
German [1]	1,427	3,173,376	114	73,474	2	403	1,543	3,247,253	1,768	3,503,380
Greek [2]	104	219,442	91	62,772	10	8,579	205	290,793	312	323,796
Italian	360	1,089,199	131	134,756	32	13,889	523	1,237,844	858	1,370,097
Japanese [3]	942	2,068,874	92	136,056	384	120,336	1,418	2,325,266	1,418	2,325,266
Mexican	27	29,230	4	1,377	6	1,301	37	31,908	47	35,598
Norwegian	1,081	1,445,730	54	97,710	198	53,859	1,433	1,597,299	1,629	1,857,829
Peruvian	20	55,337	1	624	1	210	22	56,171	63	79,342
Portuguese	118	220,425	13	9,145	2	656	133	230,226	227	261,212
Roumanian	30	61,687	4	1,673	.....	.....	34	63,360	35	63,792
Russian [2, 3, 4]	362	432,994	151	79,267	11	2,215	524	514,476	618	541,005
Spanish	309	586,268	158	118,459	19	4,368	486	709,095	576	750,611
Swedish	584	704,922	291	180,285	158	31,420	1,033	916,627	1,263	992,611
Turkish [2]	70	58,467	30	40,139	2	211	102	98,817	161	116,249
United Kingdom	6,646	15,964,018	740	302,734	149	78,091	7,535	16,344,843	7,964	16,555,471
Dominions [5]	1,042	1,579,681	192	121,823	376	161,861	1,610	1,863,365	2,141	2,052,404
Total	7,688	17,543,699	932	424,557	525	239,952	9,145	18,208,208	10,105	18,607,875
United States:										
Sea	2,089	8,206,692	142	219,950	909	1,346,279	3,134	9,772,921	4,350	10,782,170
Northern Lakes [5]	463	2,139,626	10	12,550	4	7,518	477	2,159,694	506	2,257,786
Philippine Islands	28	31,098	18	13,762	21	5,781	67	50,641	73	51,817
Total	2,580	10,377,416	170	246,262	928	1,359,578	3,678	11,983,256	4,929	13,091,773
Uruguayan	23	28,916	4	2,131	5	2,012	32	33,059	43	44,499
Other countries	105	81,212	26	15,523	13	2,888	144	99,623	250	128,455
Flag not recorded	92	90,579	27	13,254	12	11,320	131	115,153	198	140,477
Grand total	19,108	43,965,314	2,781	1,904,720	2,497	2,027,373	24,386	47,897,407	29,255	50,919,273

Figures include all vessels which at the date of the armistice had not been captured or requisitioned by other countries.

[2] Figures do not include small sailing vessels (belonging chiefly to Greece, Turkey, and southern Russia).

[3] Figures do not include sailing vessels.

[4] Figures do not include vessels registered at Finnish and Esthonian ports.

[5] Figures do not include vessels trading on the Caspian Sea nor wooden vessels trading on the Great Lakes of North America.

No. 444.—MONETARY SYSTEMS AND APPROXIMATE STOCKS OF MONEY, IN THE AGGREGATE AND PER CAPITA, IN THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, DEC. 31, 1916, 1917, AND 1918.[1]

[Source: Director of the Mint, Treasury Department. Statistics given are avowedly incomplete, amounts of gold and silver in circulation in many countries are not obtainable, and in some countries that hold by private banks can not be given. United States figures cover all domestic gold and silver coin, but only the bullion and foreign coin owned by Government and Federal Reserve banks. It is probable that $9,000,000,000 is a conservative estimate of the worlds' gold monetary stock.]

1916.[1]

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Metallic stock unclassified.	Gold stock.			Silver stock.	Paper circulation.	Population.	Per capita			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.				Unclassified metal.	Gold.	Silver.	Paper.
			Thousand dollars.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousands.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
North America:													
United States	Gold	Dollar		2,866,976		2,866,976	765,944	[2]1,387,482	105,015		27.30	7.29	13.21
Canada	do	do		174,064		174,064	2,246	329,833	8,075		21.56	.28	40.85
Mexico	do	Peso											
British Honduras	do	Dollar		8		8	148	176	40		.20	3.70	4.40
Guatemala	Silver	Peso		242		242	130	170,482	2,119		.11	.06	80.45
Honduras	do	do		30		30	422	333	562		.05	.75	.59
Nicaragua	Gold	Cordoba						1,807	704				2.57
Panama	do	Balboa					1,505		400			3.75	
Salvador	Silver	Peso		163		163	2,743	5,458	1,268		.13	2.16	4.30
South America:													
Argentina	Gold	do		283,328		283,328		627,259	8,066		35.13		77.77
Bolivia	do	Boliviano		5,096		5,096	158	14,976	2,890		1.76	.06	5.18
Curacao	do	Florin		109		109	5	241	55		1.98	.09	4.40
Guiana, British	do	Pound sterling		60		60	1,110	977	296		.20	3.75	3.30
Guiana, Dutch	do	Florin		115		115	159	432	86		1.34	1.85	5.02
Paraguay	do	Peso			454	454		120,600	1,000		.45		120.60
Peru	do	Libra		8,763		8,763	662	11,216	5,800		1.51	.11	1.93
Uruguay [3]	do	Peso		33,245		33,245	1,963	37,808	1,346		24.60	1.46	28.09
Venezuela	do	Bolivar		3,474		3,474	2,027	2,707	2,816		1.23	.72	.96
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	do	Krone		58,754		58,754	11,852	2,206,030	52,368		1.12	.23	42.13
Belgium	do	Franc											
Bulgaria	do	Lev											
Denmark	do	Krone		42,880		42,880	402	76,380	2,921		14.68	.14	26.15
Finland [3]	do	Markka						80,346	3,269				24.58
France	do	Franc		652,886		652,886	56,920	3,219,012	39,700		16.45	1.09	81.08
Germany [3]	do	Mark		613,296		613,296	3,966	1,959,900	67,810		9.04	.06	28.90

Great Britain[4]	do	Pound sterling		406,141		406,141	26,603	1,069,925	46,089		8.81		23.21
Italy	do	Lira		310,485		310,485	44,613	1,221,619	36,546		8.49	.73	33.43
Netherlands	do	Guilder		236,216		236,216	5,146	311,286	6,583		35.88	6.78	47.29
Norway	do	Krone		39,083		39,083	3,527	67,388	2,509		15.58	2.05	26.86
Portugal[3]	do	Escudo		9,247		9,247	36	151,678	5,958		1.55	.59	25.46
Roumania[3]	do	Leu		22		22		280,181	7,508				37.32
Russia[3]	do	Ruble		758,396		758,396	57,425	4,479,419	178,905		4.24	.32	25.04
Spain	do	Peseta		241,423		241,423	239,521	455,496	20,500		11.78	11.68	22.22
Sweden	do	Krona		52,190		52,190	884	111,895	5,713		9.14	.15	19.59
Switzerland	do	Franc		66,585		66,585	10,215	103,548	3,880		17.16	2.63	26.69
Asia:													
China[5]	Silver	Tael, dollar		6,384		6,384	122,509	129,907	336,042		.02	.36	.39
Chosen (Korea)	Gold	Yen		1,217	3	1,220	3,246	23,244	16,913		.07	.19	1.38
Formosa (Taiwan)	do	do		7,246	1,645	[4] 8,891		12,386	3,711		2.40		3.34
India	do	Rupee		42,352		42,352	65,024	266,549	315,156		.13	.21	.85
Indo-China	Silver	Piaster					24,000	33,366	16,990			1.41	1.96
Japan	Gold	Yen		228,412		228,412	66,511	260,012	55,965		4.08	1.19	4.64
Dutch East Indies[5]	do	Guilder		29,576		29,576	9,761	62,950	47,956		.62	.20	1.31
Siam[3]	Gold	Picul					4,565	17,274	8,266			.55	2.09
Straits Settlements	do	Dollar		1,621		1,621	10,224	38,934	714		2.27	14.32	54.57
Africa:													
Mombasa	do	Rupee						3,254	4,038				.87
Madagascar	do	Franc		15		15	1,043	135	3,257		.01	.32	.04
Morocco, French	do	Peseta					3,860	1,076	5,000			.77	.22
South Africa	do	Pound sterling		27,566		27,566	2,429	16,702	6,465		4.26	.37	2.59
Tunis	do	Franc		2,972		2,972	1,382	9,650	1,781		1.66	.77	5.42
Australasia	do	Pound sterling		241,748		241,748	486	227,203	5,976		40.45	.08	38.02
Total				7,452,386	2,102	7,454,488	1,555,372	19,608,532	1,449,027		5.14	1.07	13.53

[1] Figures given represent each country's stock at the end of the year, except where otherwise indicated. Blanks indicate no figures available rather than no stock. Practically no gold was reported as in actual circulation. Gold held abroad, as follows, not included in above figures: France, $326,765,932; Russia, $1,046,978,810.

[2] Gold and silver certificates not included, as they represent those metals, dollar for dollar.

[3] State bank figures only.

[4] Reported as cash, bullion, and foreign money.

[5] Partial returns only.

No. 444.—Monetary Systems and Approximate Stocks of Money, in the Aggregate and Per Capita, in the Principal Countries of the World, Dec. 31, 1916, 1917, and 1918—Continued.

1917.[1]

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Metallic stock unclassified.	Gold stock.			Silver stock.	Paper circulation.	Population.	Per capita.			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.				Unclassified metal.	Gold.	Silver.	Paper.
			Thousand dollars.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousands.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
North America:													
United States	Gold	Dollar		3,042,521		3,024,521	794,678	[2]2,326,900	105,015		28.97	7.57	22.16
Canada	do	do		195,171		195,171	21,687	405,859	8,075		24.17	2.69	57.69
Mexico	do	Peso											
British Honduras	do	Dollar		3		3	165	481	41		.07	4.02	11.73
Costa Rica	do	Colon		1,379		1,379	364	4,844	431		3.20	.84	11.24
Dominican Republic	do	Dollar						1,500	725				2.07
Guatemala	Silver	Peso		20		20	120	123,000	2,119		.01	.06	58.05
Honduras	do	do					1,500	476	562			2.67	.85
Nicaragua	Gold	Cordoba					8	2,109	704			.01	3.00
South America:													
Argentina	do	Peso		307,439		307,439		554,463	8,066		38.12		68.74
Bolivia	do	Boliviano											
Brazil	do	Milreis		24,408		24,408		483,023	26,542		.92		18.20
Chile	do	Peso		18,250		18,250			3,641		5.01		
Colombia	do	Dollar			9,000	9,000			5,071		1.77		
Ecuador	do	Sucre		3,723		3,723	1,574	6,078	2,000		1.86	.79	3.04
Paraguay	do	Peso			289	289		120,600	1,000		.29		120.60
Peru	do	Libra		27,907		27,907		33,914	5,800		4.81		5.85
Uruguay [3]	do	Peso		41,995		41,995	2,487	44,053	1,346		31.20	1.85	32.73
Venezuela	do	Bolivar	6,812	152		152	30	3,324	2,816	2.42	.05	.01	1.18
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	do	Krone		57,761		57,761	11,447	3,735,883	52,368		1.10	.22	71.34
Belgium	do	Franc											
Bulgaria	do	Lev	12,394					154,400	4,753	2.61			32.49
Denmark	do	Krone		46,611		46,611	660	90,548	2,921		15.96	.23	31.00
Finland [4]	do	Markka	182,385					147,973	3,269	55.79			45.27
France [4]	do	Franc		639,428		639,428	47,710	4,348,042	39,700		16.10	1.20	109.52
Germany	do	Mark		573,109		[4] 573,109	[4] 35,730	4,311,658	67,810		8.45	.53	63.59
Great Britain	do	Pound sterling		620,479		620,479	260,358	1,448,897	46,089		13.46	5.65	31.44
Italy	do	Lira		294,612		294,612	52,739	1,981,115	36,546		8.06	1.44	54.21
Luxemburg	do	Franc						2,171	260				8.35
Netherlands	do	Guilder		280,690		280,690	47,463	368,935	6,583		42.64	7.21	56.04
Norway	do	Krone		31,249		31,249	5,476	87,448	2,509		12.45	2.18	34.85

Portugal [4]	do	Escudo		9,261		9,261	13,590	208,678	5,958		1.55	2.28	35.02
Roumania [4]	do	Leu					32	378,535	7,508				50.42
Russia [3, 4]	do	Ruble		667,041		667,041		8,936,251	178,905		3.73		49.95
Spain	do	Peseta		379,614		379,614	233,377	612,990	20,500		18.52	11.38	29.90
Sweden	do	Krona		65,515		65,515	[4] 429	153,490	5,713		11.47	.07	26.87
Switzerland	do	Franc		69,025		69,025	10,115	135,544	3,880		17.79	2.60	34.93
Asia:													
Ceylon	do	Rupee		3,382		3,382	5,474	17,313	4,262		.79	1.28	4.06
China [5]	Silver	Tael, dollar					172,071	9,321	336,042			.51	.03
Chosen (Korea)	Gold	Yen	14,350					33,581	16,913	.85			1.99
Formosa (Taiwan)	do	do	19,633					16,309	3,711	5.29			4.39
India [6]	do	Rupee		86,884		86,884	76,878	351,353	315,156		.28	.24	1.11
Japan	do	Yen		335,430	26,741	362,171	74,542	457,273	55,965		6.47	1.33	8.17
Dutch East Indies [4]	do	Guilder		35,110		35,110	7,249	67,546	47,956		.73	.15	1.41
Persia	Silver	Kran											
Siam	Gold	Tical					41,909	27,850	8,266			5.07	3.37
Straits Settlements	do	Dollar					3,767	49,534	714			5.28	69.37
Africa:													
Belgian Congo	do	Franc		58	97	155	5,029	2,930	15,000		.01	.34	.20
Egypt	do	Egyptian pound		5,655		5,655	32,772	152,244	12,586		.45	2.61	12.12
Morocco, French	do	Peseta					5,657	780	5,000			1.13	.16
South Africa	do	Pound sterling		42,244		42,244		22,671	6,465		6.53		3.51
Australasia	do	do		230,641		230,641		265,732	5,976		38.59		46.47
Total			235,574	8,136,767	36,127	8,172,894	1,967,087	32,747,619	1,493,218	.16	5.47	1.32	21.93

[1] Figures given represent each country's stock at the year, except where otherwise indicated. Blanks indicate no figures available, rather than no stock. Gold held abroad, as follows, not included in above figures: Argentina, $53,309,419; Brazil, $19,466,000; British Honduras, $250,000; Ceylon, $2,546,649; Egypt, $15,831,811; France, $393,160,300; India, $3,396,147; Netherlands, $18,614,610; Russia, $1,188,211,000.

[2] Gold and silver certificates not included, as they represent those metals, dollar for dollar.

[3] Dates other than end of year: Russia, October, 1917; Uruguay, April, 1917.

[4] State bank figures only.

[5] Partial returns only.

[6] Government currency department only.

No. 444.—Monetary Systems and Approximate Stocks of Money, in the Aggregate and Per Capita, in the Principal Countries of the World, Dec. 31, 1916, 1917, and 1918—Continued.

1918.[1]

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Metallic stock unclassified.	Gold stock.			Silver stock.	Paper circulation.	Population.	Per capita.			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.				Unclassified metal.	Gold.	Silver.	Paper.
			Thousand dollars.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousands.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
North America:													
United States	Gold	Dollar		3,165,226		3,165,226	656,137	[2]3,865,352	105,015		30.14	6.25	36.81
Canada	do	do	60,927	130,900		130,900		[3]224,501	8,075	7.55	16.21		27.80
Mexico	do	Peso	250,000						15,502	16.13			
British Honduras	do	Dollar		3		3	165	481	41		.07	4.02	11.73
Costa Rica	do	Colon		1,415		1,415	697	6,409	431		3.28	1.62	14.87
Dominican Republic	do	Dollar		100	300	400	400	1,400	725		.55	.55	1.95
Guatemala	Silver	Peso						240,000	2,119				113.26
Haiti	Gold	Gourde		500	200	700	150		2,500		.28	.06	
Honduras	Silver	Peso						1,000	562				1.78
Nicaragua	Gold	Cordoba						2,960	704				4.20
Salvador	Silver	Peso		757		757	3,621	12,009	1,268		.60	2.86	9.47
South America:													
Argentina	Gold	do		321,869		321,869		500,757	8,066		39.90		62.08
Bolivia	do	Boliviano						13,684	2,890				4.73
Brazil	do	Milreis		27,301		27,301	16,389	551,509	26,542		1.02	.62	20.78
Chile	do	Peso			4,702	4,702	6,661		3,641		1.29	1.83	
Colombia	do	Dollar		4,519		4,519	6,249	9,908	5,071		.89	1.23	1.95
Ecuador	do	Sucre		3,713		3,713	427	5,790	2,000		1.85	.21	2.90
Paraguay	do	Peso			482	482		120,599	1,000		.48		120.60
Peru	do	Libra		15,669	16,598	32,267	424	24,862	5,800		5.56	.07	4.29
Uruguay	do	Peso		51,094		51,094			1,346		37.96		
Venezuela	do	Bolivar		6,866	5,272	12,138	9,508	4,345	2,816		4.31	3.38	1.54
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	do	Krone		53,186		53,186	11,548	8,713,016	52,368		1.02	.23	166.38
Belgium	do	Franc		51,346		51,346	5,460	906,367	7,658		6.70	.71	118.35
Bulgaria	do	Lev											
Denmark	do	Krone		51,992		51,992	657	120,000	2,921		17.80	.22	41.08
Finland	do	Markka						223,147	3,260				68.26
France	do	Franc		664,017		664,017	61,432	5,838,173	39,700		16.73	1.55	147.06
Germany	do	Mark		538,808		538,808	4,764	9,093,047	67,810		7.95	.07	134.10
Great Britain	do	Pound sterling	3,003	719,558		719,558		2,188,134	46,089	.07	15.61		47.48

Italy	do	Lira		234,109		234,109	15,028	2,677,682	36,546		6.41	.41	73.27
Luxemburg	do	Franc		125	483	608	1,255	[5] 68,796	260		2.34	4.83	245.37
Netherlands	do	Guilder		277,957		277,957	49,665	470,536	6,583		42.22	7.54	71.48
Norway	do	Krone		38,747		38,747	6,164	[5] 116,902	2,509		15.44	2.45	46.59
Portugal	do	Escudo		8,608		8,608	40,646		5,958		1.44	6.82	
Roumania [1]	do	Leu		1		1	37	480,405	7,508				63.99
Russia	do	Ruble	411,600					28,432,814	178,905	2.30			158.93
Serbia	do	Dinar		13,703	5,790	19,493	13,993		4,622		4.22	3.03	
Spain	do	Peseta		438,562		438,562	220,289	645,536	20,500		21.39	10.75	31.49
Sweden	do	Krona		76,574		76,574	12,282	220,194	5,713		13.40	2.15	38.54
Switzerland	do	Franc		80,730		80,730	40,553	189,030	3,880		20.81	10.45	48.95
Turkey	do	Pound						703,530	21,274				33.07
Asia:													
Ceylon	do	Rupee		835		835	4,941	17,591	4,262		.20	1.16	4.13
China [6]	Silver	Tael, dollar					31,358		336,042			.09	
Chosen (Korea) [4]	Gold	Yen	23,889					57,589	16,913	1.41			3.41
Formosa (Taiwan) [4]	do	do	34,092					20,492	3,711	9.19			5.52
India [7]	do	Rupee		64,489		64,489	111,145	477,157	315,156		.20	.35	1.51
Japan	do	Yen		368,009	23,390	391,399	91,247	666,061	55,965		6.99	1.63	11.90
Dutch East Indies [4]	do	Guilder		43,423		43,423	5,779	79,449	47,956		.91	.12	1.66
Persia	Silver	Kran											
Siam	Gold	Tical					41,532	35,891	8,266			5.02	4.34
Straits Settlements	do	Dollar		1,629		1,629	15,634	64,995	714		2.28	21.90	91.03
Africa:													
Belgian Congo	do	Franc											
Egypt	do	Egyptian pound		3,821		3,821	35,555	234,551	12,566		.30	2.83	18.67
Morocco, French	do	Peseta					24,638	860	5,000			4.93	.17
South Africa	do	Pound sterling		[8] 33,313		33,313	30	30,506	6,465		5.15		4.71
Australasia	do	do		246,422		246,422		588,467	5,976		41.24		98.47
Total			783,511	7,739,896	57,217	7,797,113	1,546,460	68,942,384	1,529,179	.51	5.10	1.01	45.08

[1] Figures given represent each country's stock at the end of the year, except where otherwise indicated. Blanks indicate no figures available, rather than no stock. Gold held abroad, as follows, not included in above figures: Argentina, $96,062,428; British Honduras, $250,000; Ecuador, $4,986,545; Egypt, $15,831,811; France, $393,160,300; Haiti, $500,000; Straits Settlements, $21,479,267.

[2] Gold and silver certificates not included, as they represent those metals dollar for dollar.

[3] Bank notes only.

[4] State bank figures only.

[5] All except $4,246,000 are German marks.

[6] Shanghai stock only.

[7] Government currency department only.

[8] Does not include metallic reserve in Government Treasury.

No. 445.—HIGHEST MONTHLY EXCHANGE RATES IN NEW YORK FOR SIGHT DRAFTS ON PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL CENTERS, JUNE, 1914, TO DECEMBER, 1918.

[From bulletins of Federal Reserve Board.]

Month.	London.	Paris.	Milan.	Yokohama.	Rio de Janeiro.	Petrograd.	Berlin.	Vienna.	Amsterdam.
Par of exchange	*Dollars.* 4.8665	*Dollars.* 0.193	*Dollars.* 0.193	*Dollars.* 0.4985	*Dollars.* 0.3244	*Dollars.* 0.515	*Dollars.* 0.9528	*Dollars.* 0.2026	*Dollars.* 0.402
1914.									
June	4.891	.1942	.1937	.4990	.....	.5156	.9544	.2032	.4031
July	5.50	.2174	.2041	.4990	.....	.5156	.9625	.2037	.4125
August	5.56	.1961	.2041	.....	.....	.5112	.9700	.2037	.4200
September	5.1625	.1980	.1905	.....	.....	.....	.9700	.....	.4175
October	4.98	.1980	.1934	.....	.....	.4800	.9425	.1987	.4250
November	4.90875	.1963	.1880	.....	.....	.4800	.8802	.1787	.4087
December	4.8925	.1957	.1912	.....	.....	.4300	.9250	.1800	.4062
1915.									
January	4.85375	.1935	.1878	.....	.....	.4350	.8837	.1750	.4050
February	4.8493	.1930	.1852	.....	.....	.4487	.8731	.1735	.4031
March	4.8125	.1901	.1770	[1].4925	[1].2660	.4450	.8425	.1587	.4000
April	4.80	.1881	.1733	.4938	[1].2550	.4450	.8287	.1555	.3950
May	4.80	.1881	.1738	.4938	[1].2485	.4175	.8325	.1570	.3956
June	4.7856	.1840	.1693	.4940	[1].2460	.3975	.8287	.1518	.3994
July	4.77125	.1807	.1650	.4938	[1].2537	.3800	.8225	.1518	.4006
August	4.7625	.1771	.1605	.4938	[1].2375	.3700	.8250	.1520	.4031
September	4.73	.1735	.1618	.4925	.2370	.3575	.8425	.1555	.4037
October	4.725	.1735	.1608	.4950	.2381	.3550	.8425	.1555	.4150
November	4.71875	.1718	.1555	.5000	.2375	.3375	.8187	.1470	.4200
December	4.74125	.1721	.1535	.5050	.2362	.3275	.7975	.1410	.4350
1916.									
January	4.7800	.1715	.1527	.5050	.2350	.3000	.7675	.1292	.4587
February	4.76625	.1708	.1495	.5038	.2325	.3237	.7750	.1500	.4262
March	4.765	.1702	.1538	.5025	.2362	.3250	.7337	.1300	.4275
April	4.765	.1686	.1585	.5025	.2300	.3200	.7650	.1362	.4325
May	4.7625	.1690	.1613	.5038	.2450	.3162	.7812	.1350	.4187
June	4.75875	.1695	.1575	.5050	.2450	.3080	.7712	.1325	.4175
July	4.75875	.1693	.1568	.5050	.2476	.3080	.7450	.1280	.4144
August	4.75875	.1698	.1547	.5063	.2465	.3400	.7237	.1250	.4144
September	4.7675	.1713	.1556	.5063	.2429	.3375	.7094	.1215	.4112
October	4.7569	.1713	.1547	.5100	.2410	.3175	.7056	.1200	.4119
November	4.7175	.1712	.1504	.5100	.2396	.3075	.7019	.1188	.4100
December	4.7569	.1714	.1502	.5088	.2363	.3075	.7525	.1340	.4087
1917.									
January	4.7585	.1712	.1452	.5088	.2357	.2990	.7144	.1170	.4081
February	4.7590	.1711	.1412	.5100	.2346	.2910	.7087	.1110	.4075
March	4.7555	.1712	.1311	.5100	.2318	.2860	.7150	.1150	.4050
April	4.7565	.1761	.1451	.5113	.2435	.2885	.....	.....	.4175
May	4.7556	.1752	.1428	.5113	.2675	.2810	.....	.....	.4125
June	4.7555	.1747	.1421	.5125	.2690	.2810	.....	.....	.4119
July	4.7565	.1745	.1393	.5125	.2682	.2390	.....	.....	.4147
August	4.7555	.1735	.1382	.5100	.2564	.2165	.....	.....	.4238
September	4.7555	.1733	.1329	.5138	.2522	.1800	.....	.....	.4213
October	4.7530	.1751	.1295	.5200	.2564	.1575	.....	.....	.4575
November	4.7520	.1744	.1259	.5213	.2625	.1350	.....	.....	.4525
December	4.7525	.1745	.1252	.5150	.2690	.1350	.....	.....	.4450
1918.									
January	4.7535	.1753	.1203	.5188	.2714	.1313	.....	.....	.4425
February	4.7535	.1751	.1176	.5165	.2667	.1375	.....	.....	.4550
March	4.7535	.1747	.1198	.5175	.2642	.1350	.....	.....	.4675
April	4.7550	.1749	.1138	.5190	.2584	.1450	.....	.....	.4825
May	4.7550	.1753	.1115	.5275	.2564	.1525	.....	.....	.5050
June	4.7550	.1750	.1129	.5290	.2564	.1525	.....	.....	.5100
July	4.7535	.1750	.1248	.5375	.2494	.1500	.....	.....	.5200
August	4.76	.1826	.1571	.5403	.2421	.1400	.....	.....	.5275
September	4.755	.1828	.1570	.5463	.2400	.1400	.....	.....	.4950
October	4.755	.1829	.1575	.5463	.2460	.1400	.....	.....	.4675
November	4.7575	.1855	.1575	.5475	.2700	.1400	.....	.....	.4225
December	4.7585	.1834	.1575	.5325	.2720	.1400	.....	.....	.4275

[1] Quotations from the National City Bank of New York.

No. 445.—HIGHEST MONTHLY EXCHANGE RATES IN NEW YORK FOR SIGHT DRAFTS ON PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL CENTERS, JUNE, 1914, TO DECEMBER, 1918—Continued.

[From bulletins of Federal Reserve Board.]

Month.	Copenhagen.	Stockholm.	Zurich.	Madrid.	Buenos Aires.	Valparaiso.	Bombay.	Hongkong.	Shanghai.
Par of exchange	*Dollars.* 0.268	*Dollars.* 0.268	*Dollars.* 0.193	*Dollars.* [1]	*Dollars.* 0.4245	*Dollars.* [2]	*Dollars.* 0.3244	*Dollars.* [3]	*Dollars.* [4]
1914.									
June	.2690	.....	.1942	.....	.....	0.1919	.3300	0.4690	0.6400
July	.2750	.....	.2151	.....	.....	.1912	.3300	.4645	.6400
August	.2750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1667	.....	.4785	.6475
September	.....	.....	.2000	.....	.....	.1520	.....	.....	.....
October	.....	.....	.1988	.....	.....	.1471	.....	.....	.....
November	.2587	.....	.1942	.....	.....	.1127	.....	.....	.....
December	.2525	.....	.1929	.....	.....	.1387	.....	.....	.....
1915.									
January	.2500	.2515	.1914	0.1924	.....	.1427	.....	.....	.....
February	.2481	.2495	.1889	.1919	.....	.1471	.....	.....	.....
March	.2550	.2565	.1869	.1978	[5] .4200	.1520	[5] .3350	[5] .4475	.....
April	.2575	.2580	.1879	.2005	[5] .4210	.1667	.3350	.4470	.5700
May	.2595	.2600	.1880	.1980	[5] .4200	.1503	.3350	.4460	.5700
June	.2642	.2647	.1901	.1908	[5] .4185	.1565	.3350	.4430	.5650
July	.2635	.2640	.1869	.1923	[5] .4130	.1558	.3300	.4300	.5600
August	.2590	.2595	.1883	.1936	[5] .4070	.1587	.3300	.4270	.5600
September	.2595	.2600	.1905	.1900	.4155	.1764	.3300	.4375	.5600
October	.2620	.2625	.1901	.1905	.4200	.1880	.3300	.4375	.5575
November	.2805	.2810	.1883	.1903	.4175	.1754	.3300	.4825	.6300
December	.2800	.2805	.1908	.1890	.4200	.1757	.3300	.4735	.6300
1916.									
January	.2790	.2813	.1949	.1912	.4212	.1684	.3300	.4760	.6387
February	.2825	.2875	.1931	.1925	.4445	.1684	.3300	.4680	.6375
March	.2900	.2900	.1919	.1937	.4262	.1631	.3300	.4950	.6750
April	.3020	.3050	.1934	.1965	.4262	.1706	.3300	.5650	.7000
May	.3080	.3125	.1931	.1995	.4232	.1706	.3300	.5625	.8012
June	.3010	.3040	.1912	.2070	.4225	.1783	.3300	.5100	.7200
July	.2910	.2915	.1894	.2030	.4225	.1845	.3300	.5000	.7212
August	.2870	.2880	.1880	.2020	.4169	.1845	.3300	.5175	.7350
September	.2775	.2870	.1889	.2016	.4239	.2079	.3263	.5275	.7550
October	.2740	.2850	.1904	.2030	.4315	.2079	.3275	.5345	.7650
November	.2715	.2845	.1934	.2055	.4340	.2165	.3238	.5600	.8750
December	.2780	.2945	.2028	.2125	.4489	.2278	.3250	.5800	.8900
1917.									
January	.2770	.2965	.2000	.2125	.4434	.2268	.3400	.5800	.8900
February	.2755	.2930	.2000	.2135	.4446	.2160	.3250	.5800	.8950
March	.2930	.3000	.1994	.2175	.4403	.2085	.3250	.5650	.8650
April	.2890	.3030	.1984	.2190	.4389	.2145	.3250	.5760	.8650
May	.2870	.3000	.1982	.2275	.4426	.2317	.3250	.5800	.8650
June	.2925	.3030	.2070	.2365	.4426	.2385	.3250	.6050	.9238
July	.2950	.3310	.2212	.2330	.4397	.2469	.3250	.6475	.9588
August	.3040	.3385	.2283	.2285	.4325	.2566	.3375	.7625	1.1700
September	.3115	.3440	.2222	.2410	.4323	.2875	.4000	.8200	1.2000
October	.3575	.4200	.2273	.2365	.4421	.2812	.4000	.8000	1.0600
November	.3875	.4550	.2304	.2370	.4701	.2799	.3500	.8000	1.0500
December	.3375	.3725	.2342	.2440	.4765	.2823	.3500	.7450	1.1000
1918.									
January	.3175	.3425	.2299	.2440	.4598	.2595	.3500	.7500	1.1400
February	.3100	.3350	.2243	.2525	.4404	.2695	.3575	.7300	1.0800
March	.3175	.3400	.2317	.2563	.4444	.2935	.3600	.7700	1.1100
April	.3175	.3450	.2353	.2975	.4335	.3068	.3725	.7700	1.0900
May	.3150	.3475	.2611	.2840	.4391	.3269	.3950	.7650	1.0950
June	.3125	.3500	.2538	.2855	.4338	.3351	.3850	.7900	1.1350
July	.3130	.3580	.2538	.2755	.4483	.3299	.3573	.8050	1.1650
August	.3175	.3625	.2554	.2650	.4460	.3307	.3573	.8800	1.2500
September	.3075	.3375	.2304	.2337	.4500	.3221	.3573	.9000	1.3500
October	.2875	.3180	.2165	.2265	.4535	.3017	.3573	.8775	1.3400
November	.2700	.2900	.2032	.2070	.4550	.2551	.3573	.8000	1.2400
December	.2700	.2945	.2092	.2020	[6] .4515	.2278	[6] .3585	.8200	1.2500

[1] Average value of the silver peseta in 1913, $0.18.
[2] Average value of the paper peso in 1913, $0.1977.
[3] Average value of the Hongkong silver dollar in 1913, $0.4716.
[4] Average value of the Haikwan tael in 1913, $0.729.
[5] Quotations from the National City Bank of New York.
[6] The Statist checks.

No. 446.—HIGHEST WEEKLY EXCHANGE RATES IN NEW YORK ON PRINCIPAL FOREIGN FINANCIAL CENTERS: CALENDAR YEAR 1919.

[From "The Annalist," Jan. 5, 1920.]

1919.	Paris.	Zurich.	Milan.	Copenhagen.	Stockholm.	Christiania.	Amsterdam.	Madrid.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Jan. 1-4	0.1833	0.2062	0.1572	0.26875	0.29125	0.2800	0.425675	0.2008
Jan. 11	.1834	.2053	.1570	.2675	.2890	.2790	.4250	.2008
Jan. 18	.1833	.2079	.1572	.26625	.2875	.2775	.42375	.2015
Jan. 25	.1832	.2062	.1570	.26625	.2875	.2775	.42125	.2012
Feb. 1	.1833	.2028	.1571	.2640	.2840	.2760	.41375	.2008
Feb. 8	.1833	.2039	.1571	.25875	.2810	.2750	.4125	.2014
Feb. 15	.1832	.2033	.1571	.25875	.2800	.2775	.411875	.2010
Feb. 22	.1832	.2028	.1571	.25875	.2800	.2720	.411875	.2030
Mar. 1	.1832	.2049	.1571	.2600	.2800	.2720	.411875	.2090
Mar. 8	.1829	.2062	.1571	.2590	.2800	.2700	.410625	.2090
Mar. 15	.1822	.2062	.1571	.2590	.2800	.2700	.41125	.2078
Mar. 22	.1770	.2049	.1571	.2580	.2790	.2680	.4100	.2050
Mar. 29	.1718	.1988	.1366	.2550	.2700	.2600	.40125	.2015
Apr. 5	.1693	.2012	.1408	.2530	.2690	.2600	.4050	.2035
Apr. 12	.1695	.2008	.1376	.2500	.2680	.2590	.403125	.2025
Apr. 19	.1679	.2010	.1350	.2480	.2660	.2560	.4025	.1925
Apr. 26	.1664	.2028	.1344	.2485	.2665	.2565	.4025	.1925
May 3	.1650	.2028	.1336	.2490	.2665	.2565	.401875	.1925
May 10	.1639	.2008	.1330	.2465	.2650	.2555	.400625	.1925
May 17	.1615	.1996	.1314	.2450	.2580	.2540	.398175	.1925
May 24	.1553	.1972	.1217	.2380	.2530	.2500	.39375	.1925
May 31	.1592	.1951	.1235	.2345	.2540	.2520	.3925	.1925
June 7	.1587	.1934	.1274	.2350	.2555	.2520	.3900	.1925
June 14	.1575	.1896	.1274	.2420	.2590	.25375	.3900	.1925
June 21	.1603	.1883	.1250	.2410	.2585	.2530	.39125	.1925
June 28	.1565	.1855	.1258	.2370	.2560	.2490	.388125	.1925
July 5	.1553	.1845	.1261	.2345	.2550	.2475	.386875	.1925
July 12	.1484	.1812	.1224	.2300	.2500	.2440	.38125	.1900
July 19	.1443	.1792	.1188	.2270	.2480	.2410	.37825	.1900
July 26	.1415	.1805	.1172	.2250	.2465	.2380	.37815	.1910
Aug. 2	.1391	.1795	.1170	.2225	.2480	.2370	.3750	.1920
Aug. 9	.1368	.1792	.1154	.2200	.2470	.2365	.374375	.1920
Aug. 16	.1305	.1761	.1115	.2190	.2475	.2365	.3725	.1915
Aug. 23	.1253	.1770	.1075	.21625	.2430	.2325	.3700	.1915
Aug. 30	.1250	.1773	.1043	.2165	.2430	.2320	.37125	.1880
Sept. 6	.1224	.1762	.1037	.2160	.2430	.2300	.373125	.1880
Sept. 13	.1202	.1783	.1028	.2210	.2435	.2300	.37125	.1880
Sept. 20	.1144	.1795	.1004	.2200	.2460	.2330	.37125	.1880
Sept. 27	.1242	.1835	.1045	.2200	.2480	.2342	.3800	.1880
Oct. 4	.1272	.1802	.1050	.2200	.2460	.2345	.379375	.1925
Oct. 11	.1192	.1802	.1021	.2165	.2455	.2320	.37875	.1912
Oct. 18	.1156	.1783	.0988	.2160	.2440	.2300	.379375	.1910
Oct. 25	.1160	.1771	.0979	.2145	.2425	.2285	.378125	.1915
Nov. 1	.1156	.1786	.0943	.2135	.2400	.2260	.378125	.1930
Nov. 8	.1130	.1812	.0929	.2125	.2380	.2265	.378125	.1955
Nov. 15	.1099	.1818	.0847	.2100	.2330	.2245	.376875	.1970
Nov. 22	.1046	.1818	.0867	.2095	.2300	.2225	.374375	.2015
Nov. 29	.1048	.1852	.0846	.2030	.2265	.2200	.376875	.1995
Dec. 6	.1014	.1887	.0810	.1990	.2220	.2150	.38125	.1980
Dec. 13	.0916	.1931	.0773	.1835	.2160	.2045	.38125	.1990
Dec. 20	.0997	.1855	.0799	.1845	.2160	.2075	.3800	.1955
Dec. 27	.0965	.1821	.0770	.1890	.2155	.2060	.3750	.1940
Dec. 29-31	.0936	.1789	.0760	.1900	.2145	.2055	.37375	.1925

No. 447.—HIGHEST DAILY EXCHANGE RATES IN NEW YORK FOR SIGHT DRAFTS ON LONDON: By Months, Calendar Year 1919.

[From "The Commercial and Financial Chronicle."]

Day of month.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1	[1]	4.75750	4.75750	4.68500	4.65750	[2]
2	4.75875	[2]	[2]	4.62000	4.66375	4.61875
3	4.75875	4.75750	4.75750	4.65000	4.66375	4.60625
4	4.75875	4.75750	4.75750	4.67500	[2]	4.60625
5	[2]	4.75750	4.75750	4.66500	4.67625	4.60625
6	4.75875	4.75750	4.75750	[2]	4.67000	4.61000
7	4.75750	4.75750	4.75750	4.64500	4.67625	4.62000
8	4.75750	4.75750	4.75750	4.64500	4.67875	[2]
9	4.75750	[2]	[2]	4.63500	4.67875	4.62000
10	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.63500	4.67875	4.61750
11	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.63500	[2]	4.61750
12	[2]	[1]	4.75500	4.64000	4.68000	4.60750
13	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	[2]	4.67875	4.60250
14	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.65000	4.66875	4.60500
15	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.65000	4.65375	[2]
16	4.75750	[2]	[2]	4.64750	4.64625	4.59875
17	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.64500	4.64625	4.59875
18	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.64500	[2]	4.60625
19	[2]	4.75750	4.75500	4.64500	4.64625	4.61250
20	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	[2]	4.63375	4.61000
21	4.75750	4.75750	4.70000	4.64500	4.61125	4.60875
22	4.75750	[1]	4.64750	4.64500	4.61375	[2]
23	4.75750	[2]	[2]	4.64750	4.62375	4.60625
24	4.75750	4.75750	4.62750	4.64750	4.62750	4.60125
25	4.75750	4.75750	4.61250	4.65250	[2]	4.59125
26	[2]	4.75750	4.61250	4.66000	4.62750	4.58375
27	4.75750	4.75750	4.58750	[2]	4.62750	4.59875
28	4.75750	4.75750	4.58750	4.66500	4.62500	4.5950
29	4.75750	.....	4.58000	4.66000	4.62500	[2]
30	4.75750	.....	[2]	4.65750	[1]	4.59000
31	4.75750	.....	4.58000	.....	4.62500	.....

Day of month.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1	4.58000	4.35500	[1]	4.19500	4.16000	3.99500
2	4.55500	4.35250	4.18250	4.24000	[2]	3.95000
3	4.54000	[2]	4.18000	4.20250	4.15875	3.88750
4	[1]	4.35250	4.17250	4.21500	[1]	3.91750
5	4.50000	4.35000	4.14750	[2]	4.15750	3.89000
6	[2]	4.31250	4.13750	4.21750	4.15500	3.85250
7	4.48500	4.32250	[2]	4.21000	4.15750	[2]
8	4.48000	4.32000	4.14500	4.18375	4.14250	3.85250
9	4.47750	4.31750	4.14750	4.18250	[2]	3.83750
10	4.49000	[2]	4.16500	4.18750	4.13750	3.79750
11	4.48750	4.31750	4.15750	4.18250	4.12000	3.66750
12	4.47750	4.31750	4.17125	[2]	4.11125	3.70250
13	[2]	4.31750	4.17250	[1]	4.12750	3.68500
14	4.47000	4.31250	[2]	4.17750	4.11500	[2]
15	4.42250	4.28750	4.17250	4.17250	4.10000	3.73500
16	4.36625	4.26750	4.14000	4.15500	[2]	2.80750
17	4.37750	[2]	4.14250	4.15250	4.08500	3.90750
18	4.43750	4.24750	4.15250	4.15125	4.06500	3.79000
19	4.42750	4.20250	4.15250	[2]	4.01875	2.75750
20	[2]	4.12250	4.14750	4.15125	4.02625	3.80750
21	4.34000	4.18000	[2]	4.17750	4.04875	[2]
22	4.34000	4.18500	4.15375	4.16500	4.03875	3.81750
23	4.36000	4.21000	4.16250	4.15250	[2]	3.83250
24	4.39000	[2]	4.17500	4.16250	4.06250	3.83000
25	4.38750	4.21000	4.20750	4.16750	4.06625	[1]
26	4.34250	4.20250	4.24000	[2]	4.05000	3.80750
27	[2]	4.23500	4.26000	4.17250	[1]	3.79000
28	4.36000	4.24000	[2]	4.16250	4.02250	[2]
29	4.36500	4.20500	4.23750	4.15750	4.00000	3.78750
30	4.35250	4.20000	4.18250	4.16250	[2]	3.78000
31	4.35500	[2]	.....	4.16000	.....	3.75750

[1] Holiday. [2] Sunday.

No. 448.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective Governments. Foreign currencies have been converted at par. For explanatory notes to this table, see pp. 834 and 835.]

Country.	Area.	Population in 1918 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce.[1]						
				Year.	Total imports.	Imports from United States.		Total exports.	Exports to United States.	
	Sq. miles.				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
Argentina [2]	1,153,419	8,284,000	7.19	1918	483,082,000	163,576,000	33.9	773,415,000	159,371,000	20.6
Australasia:										
Commonwealth of Australia [3, 4]	2,974,581	4,981,000	1.67	1918	295,160,000	73,937,000	25.0	346,492,000	50,674,000	14.6
New Zealand [4]	103,581	1,160,000	12.22	1918	117,435,000	26,632,000	22.7	134,926,000	19,605,000	14.5
Austria-Hungary	261,241	52,368,000	200.46	1917	893,215,000		9.5	307,545,000		2.5
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)	135,600	30,958,000	228.30							
Hungary	125,641	21,410,000	170.41							
Belgium	11,373	7,658,000	673.35	1919	977,749,000	[5] 377,876,000	38.6	441,801,000	[5] 7,700,000	1.7
Kongo, Belgian [6]	913,127	15,000,000	16.43	1917	10,467,000	62,000	.6	11,566,000		
Bolivia [5]	708,195	2,890,000	4.08	1917	13,035,000	4,348,000	33.4	59,070,000	20,964,000	35.5
Brazil	3,280,905	27,474,000	8.37	1918	[5] 257,033,000	92,388,000	35.9	297,674,000	103,593,000	34.8
Bulgaria [4, 7]	44,022	5,518,000	115.56	1912	41,130,000	877,000	2.1	30,186,000	308,000	1.0
Canada	3,729,665	8,361,000	2.24	1919	916,429,000	746,921,000	81.5	1,216,444,000	454,873,000	37.4
Central American States:										
Costa Rica [8]	18,691	455,000	24.34	1918	3,737,000	2,164,000	57.9	9,630,000	8,711,000	90.5
Guatemala [8]	48,290	2,119,000	43.88	1916	8,539,000	6,535,000	76.5	10,618,000	8,669,000	81.6
Honduras [8]	46,250	562,000	12.15	1917	6,293,000	[5] 5,693,000	90.5	5,353,000	5,120,000	95.6
Nicaragua [8]	49,552	800,000	16.14	1918	5,930,000	4,630,000	78.1	7,755,000	6,413,000	82.7
Panama [8, 9]	32,380	450,000	13.90	1918	7,822,000	6,351,000	81.2	2,900,000	2,835,000	97.8
Salvador [8]	13,176	1,288,000	97.75	1918	5,979,000	3,363,000	56.2	12,069,000	10,265,000	85.1
Chile [4]	289,796	3,870,000	13.35	1918	144,188,000	62,829,000	43.6	278,567,000	178,374,000	64.0
China	4,278,352	325,000,000	75.96	1918	689,014,000	70,001,000	10.2	579,561,000	92,006,000	15.9
Colombia [5]	435,278	5,473,000	12.57	1916	28,868,000	14,274,000	49.4	30,809,000	26,565,000	86.2
Cuba [2, 4]	44,218	2,628,000	59.43	1918	294,632,000	222,587,000	75.5	407,284,000	289,201,000	71.0
Denmark [4]	15,047	2,941,000	195.45	1917	290,099,000	57,389,000	19.8	259,340,000	907,000	.3
Dominican Republic	19,325	725,000	37.52	1918	19,736,000	18,827,000	95.4	22,215,000	19,247,000	86.6
Ecuador [8]	118,627	2,000,000	16.87	1917	10,195,000	5,943,000	58.3	16,238,000	12,794,000	78.3
Egypt [10]	383,900	12,710,000	33.11	1918	266,216,000	2,429,000	.9	236,294,000	21,187,000	9.0
Sudan [2, 4]	984,520	3,400,000	3.45	1918	15,009,000	5		19,148,000	128,000	.7
France	207,129	39,700,000	191.67	1919	5,747,254,000	1,569,723,000	27.3	1,681,641,000	116,196,000	6.9
Algeria	222,119	5,564,000	25.05	1915	72,011,000	2,785,000	3.9	91,235,000	848,000	.93
Tunis	48,313	1,953,000	40.42	1918	40,036,000	3,108,000	.8	25,003,000	5,000	
French Indo-China	310,060	16,990,000	54.80	1913	45,318,000	594,000	1.3	55,094,000	375,000	.7
French colonies, n. e. s. [4]	3,316,360	25,242,000	7.61	1913	72,395,000	5,271,000	7.3	63,810,000	1,208,000	1.9
Germany	208,825	67,812,000	324.72							

German Customs Union	209,828	68,059,000	324.36	1913	2,583,185,000	407,286,000	15.9	2,403,142,000	169,742,000	7.1
German colonies [11]	1,139,903	13,068,000	11.46	1912	33,958,000	576,000	1.7	28,769,000	487,000	1.7
Greece [5, 12]	41,933	4,950,000	118.05	1914	34,475,000	2,685,000	7.9	23,547,000	3,346,000	14.2
Haiti	11,072	2,500,000	225.79	1913	10,935,000	6,499,000	59.4	17,273,000	842,000	4.9
India, British [4, 13]	1,802,657	315,156,000	174.83	1919	548,403,000	52,391,000	9.6	776,394,000	107,543,000	13.9
Italy	110,660	36,717,000	331.80	1918	2,721,617,000	1,201,761,000	44.2	479,320,000	24,621,000	5.1
Eritrea (Massaua)	45,946	450,000	9.79	1915	4,559,000	106,000	2.3	2,703,000	178,000	6.6
Libia	406,000	1,000,000	2.46	1916	[14] 12,974,000	.....	.....	[14] 1,537,000	.....	.....
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin)	147,698	57,998,000	392.61	1918	826,557,000	311,674,000	37.5	961,639,000	261,433,000	27.2
Formosa	13,750	3,711,000	269.89	1918	51,865,000	1,146,000	2.3	69,235,000	3,846,000	5.6
Chosen [4]	84,103	16,999,000	202.12	1918	78,838,000	5,150,000	6.5	76,786,000	58,000	.1
Liberia	36,834	1,500,000	40.72	1913	1,411,000	27,000	1.9	1,112,000	312	.03
Mexico [3, 15]	767,323	15,502,000	20.20	1918	88,813,000	76,222,000	85.8	198,345,000	189,040,000	95.3
Montenegro	5,475	437,000	79.82	1911	1,658,000	.....	.....	486,000	.....	.....
Morocco [16]	169,576	6,000,000	33.41	1914	44,668,000	466,000	1.0	7,311,000	81,000	1.1
Netherlands [4, 8]	13,199	6,725,000	509.51	1917	435,000,000	79,816,000	18.3	336,673,000	14,836,000	4.4
Dutch East Indies [4]	739,545	47,204,000	64.85	1917	186,835,000	24,358,000	13.0	312,174,000.	80,432,000	25.8
Dutch possessions in America	50,282	166,000	3.30	1917	5,832,000	[5] 3,388,000	58.1	4,562,000	[5] 2,422,000	53.1
Norway [4]	124,675	2,632,000	21.11	1917	445,230,000	147,774,000	33.2	211,188,000	6,013,000	2.8
Paraguay	97,722	1,000,000	10.23	1916	4,516,000	562,000	12.4	4,692,000	226,000	4.8
Persia [17]	635,135	9,500,000	14.96	1919	70,501,000	17,000	.02	40,421,000	358,000	.9
Peru [3]	683,321	5,800,000	8.49	1918	47,230,000	25,640,000	54.3	97,197,000	45,253,000	46.6
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores)	35,501	5,958,000	167.83	1915	82,242,000	16,058,000	19.5	36,338,000	1,618,000	4.5
Portuguese colonies [18]	808,109	9,267,000	11.47	1914	63,611,000	2,977,000	4.7	55,484,000	364,000	.7
Roumania	53,244	7,508,000	141.01	1914	97,318,000	3,215,000	3.3	87,215,000	14,000	.02
Russia	8,291,435	182,183,000	21.97	1915	586,360,000	133,238,000	22.7	206,945,000	1,956,000	.9
Finland	145,724	3,301,000	22.65	1916	185,823,000	[5] 298,000	.2	96,101,000	[5] 35,000	.04
Serbia [1]	33,707	4,622,000	137.12	1912	20,476,000	248,000	1.2	16,255,000	757,000	4.7
Siam [3, 10]	195,000	8,820,000	45.23	1919	36,559,000	2,481,000	6.8	59,712,000	157,000	.3
Spain	195,057	20,843,000	106.86	1917	166,971,000	59,864,000	35.9	298,324,000	24,602,000	8.2
Sweden [4]	173,008	5,801,000	33.53	1917	203,308,000	25,769,000	12.7	361,680,000	13,515,000	3.7
Switzerland	15,945	3,937,000	246.91	1917	464,193,000	88,523,000	19.1	464,442,000	23,124,000	5.0
Turkey [20]	692,240	21,274,000	30.73	1912	193,022,000	5,256,000	2.7	106,008,000	6,542,000	6.2
Union of South Africa [21]	473,100	6,872,000	14.53	1918	230,659,000	31,998,000	13.9	140,704,000	29,142,000	20.7
United Kingdom [4]	121,438	46,089,000	379.53	1919	7,941,650,000	2,644,025,000	33.3	3,885,282,000	165,366,000	4.3
British colonies, n. e. s. [3]	2,214,384	46,521,000	21.01	1914–15	562,577,000	37,279,000	6.6	582,031,000	58,522,000	10.1
United States (including Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico) [4]	3,627,557	108,291,000	29.85	1919	3,904,406,000	.....	.....	7,750,781,000	.....	.....
Philippine Islands [4]	115,026	9,101,000	79.12	1919	107,774,000	64,655,000	60.0	122,729,000	79,333,000	64.6
Porto Rico [4, 22]	3,435	1,262,000	36.74	1919	73,061,000	67,800,000	92.8	89,396,000	78,320,000	87.6
Uruguay	72,172	1,407,000	19.50	1917	68,837,000	20,177,000	29.3	95,662,000	26,067,000	27.2
Venezuela [23]	393,976	2,845,000	7.22	1918	15,434,000	9,279,000	60.1	19,813,000	8,952,000	45.2
Total	49,054,747	1,699,278,000	34.66	.....	34,928,286,000	.....	.....	27,873,793,000	.....	.....
Total exclusive of the United States	45,427,190	1,590,987,000	35.04	.....	31,023,880,000	9,043,977,000	29.2	20,123,012,000	2,968,965,000	14.8

No. 448.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Length of railways.		Telegraphs.			Post offices.	Miles of postal routes.	Miles of mail service performed.	Domestic money and postal orders sent.		Foreign money orders sent.	
	Date.	Miles.	Date.[24]	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.				Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
										Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Argentina	1918	21,880	1916	53,711	164,461	3,509	51,567	25,985,745	2,220,400	27,506,715	15,404	217,611
Australasia:												
Commonwealth of Australia	1918	25,308	1916	63,044	133,491	8,565	147,427	42,885,944	12,195,775	71,365,427	297,818	4,312,989
New Zealand	1919	2,983	1918	13,687	50,291	2,344	.....	.....	516,536	13,723,251	174,209	2,607,624
Austria-Hungary:												
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1914	15,739	1916	32,513	168,059	10,826	111,221	63,005,378	32,624,123	362,425,277	5,592,807	73,068,222
Hungary	1914	13,589	1913	16,396	99,862	6,610	50,921	57,768,029	23,412,639	263,780,905	5,240,712	57,834,624
Belgium	1914	5,451	1914	5,206	28,014	1,708	5,828	74,307,186	4,680,159	98,924,457	802,650	12,333,540
Kongo, Belgian	1918	1,081	1917	1,257	1,839	51	28,464	1,669,625	16,199	2,094,692	2,170	256,885
Bolivia	1917	1,354	1912	3,811	5,562	413	13,867	619,314	29,591	602,914	777	.....
Brazil	1917	17,477	1912	36,199	73,124	3,636	99,845	.....	283,965	13,045,364	48,734	1,193,782
Bulgaria	1916	1,824	1915	3,701	11,653	504	20,049	7,904,909	749,310	7,706,072	128,070	2,342,889
Canada	1917	38,604	1917	[25] 49,447	[25] 229,598	13,057	[26] 33,363	62,785,323	11,400,594	86,548,533	1,624,646	18,688,289
Central America:												
Costa Rica	1915	438	1914	1,521	1,521	208	.....	.....	.....	188,397	.....	7,524
Guatemala	1915	613	1914	4,045	4,045	382	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Honduras	1917	360	1915	4,281	4,281	280	599	68,566	71	1,085	.....	.....
Nicaragua	1913	200	1913	3,637	3,637	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panama	1916	301	1915	1,004	3,618	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salvador	1915	267	1915	2,412	2,412	117	1,848	36,601	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chile	1918	5,611	1915	18,181	32,942	942	32,712	8,861,979	449,263	6,521,748	627	3,630
China	1920	6,836	1915	42,097	56,280	13,033	156,803	80,819,617	1,030,222	7,703,397	.....	277,713
Colombia	1918	740	1914	11,721	11,721	843	.....	.....	45,585	578,838	.....	.....
Cuba	1916	2,359	1912	5,065	6,184	658	5,324	2,545,828	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark	1918	2,645	1918	2,263	8,442	1,734	7,125	9,519,956	5,875,383	100,917,316	144,231	2,439,026
Dominican Republic	1916	408	1915	1,071	1,071	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ecuador	1917	365	1915	4,370	4,370	194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt	1916	[27] 4,416	1918	[28] 11,023	[28] 27,529	2,120	7,297	6,455,581	975,089	26,173,567	91,545	1,829,330
Finland	1916	2,527	.....	[29]	[29]	2,445	.....	.....	1,371,657	20,363,655	212,872	4,286,393
France	1914	31,958	1914	120,738	452,192	15,769	81,792	166,598,520	63,378,328	753,037,672	1,864,403	20,645,171
Algeria	1914	2,793	1914	9,665	25,243	688	9,083	7,844,623	2,620,638	104,136,982	32,577	628,610
Tunis	1918	1,232	1917	3,118	5,596	476	5,743	3,265,685	375,547	6,712,873	285,627	5,756,432
French Indo-China	1918	1,282	1917	10,231	19,746	339	21,197	7,927,907	261,740	9,766,266	38,604	684,774
French colonies, n. e. s.	1918	2,485	1915	19,922	25,622	496	44,429	4,867,517	208,873	12,542,146	125,399	4,639,594
Germany	1914	39,600	1914	148,192	476,551	51,573	91,276	.....	172,984,930	2,044,009,394	4,965,330	57,694,974
German colonies	1914	2,866	1914	6,527	8,719	220	.....	.....	639,080	26,299,086	[30]	[30]

Greece	1913	1,396	1914	5,748	10,253	1,342			207,322	3,236,816	35,475	453,198
Haiti	1915	140	1910	124	124	88		107,079				
India, British [31]	1918	36,333	1919	87,814	357,472	[32] 20,030	157,657	434,023,374	34,881,624	226,896,485	1,225,316	31,606,341
Italy	1917	[33] 11,891	1917	[34] 35,901	[34] 227,165	6,367	50,649	88,804,631	40,545,612	1,238,683,414	87,682	1,156,919
Japan [31]	1918	7,834	1918	26,001	119,138	8,302	49,092		22,628,969	154,688,697	2,256,346	24,155,178
Formosa [31]	1918	332	1918	1,479	3,736	165	8,668		860,585	7,695,092	315	3,082
Chosen [31]	1919	1,102	1919	4,868	15,533	542	19,591	8,800,289	2,176,518	28,170,790	2,187	45,023
Luxemburg	1914	326	1917	440	1,553	140	620	935,600	292,605	5,897,243	208,235	6,936,808
Mexico	1914	15,840	1913	[35] 22,452	[35] 58,727	2,911	51,679	23,121,371	1,410,048	24,218,667	174,588	4,558,442
Montenegro	1914	11	1914	528	2,170	56						
Netherlands	1918	2,113	1918	5,218	27,073	1,632	10,116	19,604,788	9,006,148	64,836,976	395,319	2,273,787
Dutch East Indies	1917	1,730	1917	13,109	22,361	496	67,320	10,252,403	1,022,422	16,686,618	75,992	1,173,624
Dutch possessions in America	1915	117				17			6,848	170,190	8,682	387,806
Norway	1918	2,010	1917	7,468	15,151	3,812	52,136	17,001,683	1,619,927	34,238,264	318,714	2,893,578
Paraguay	1915	255	1913	2,485	2,485	385						
Persia	1913	34	1912	6,312	10,754	218	11,139	2,384,602			303	2,119
Peru	1916	1,724	1914	9,321	78,510	684	17,984	2,045,691	9,285	181,338	33	5,318
Portugal	1913	1,854	1916	4,671	12,540	6,155	24,539	15,394,571	922,285	14,651,201	41,374	621,064
Portuguese colonies	1913	1,069	1917	11,382	12,948	491	61,610	3,221,112	23,039	1,086,024	45,529	737,531
Roumania	1914	2,382	1915	5,944	16,039	3,107	68,093	21,067,139	1,650,334	15,661,803	264,630	3,532,869
Russia	1916	48,955	1916	[36] 153,168	[36] 537,208	19,104	229,378	101,805,947	61,786,039	1,615,664,531	1,456,308	7,417,091
Serbia	1914	977	1913	2,729	6,421	1,556	2,121	869,707	669,826	7,080,257	46,127	647,989
Siam [37]	1917	1,227	1916	4,381	6,204	285	4,954	474,088	11,469	531,817	3,580	49,299
Spain	1917	9,306	1917	30,087	67,142	6,952	59,179		2,664,146	26,632,347		
Sweden	1917	9,303	1917	20,200	40,912	4,300	73,502	31,302,065	11,559,311	148,339,897	377,549	2,962,446
Switzerland	1917	3,660	1916	3,693	23,108	4,375	8,603	19,072,794	6,274,323	270,145,240	3,465,007	12,400,852
Turkey	1916	3,842	1915	23,677	44,206	1,358	24,145	7,236,293	1,953,551	34,144,740	22,276	211,243
Union of South Africa	1918	10,021	1917	15,991	53,785	2,604	8,621	13,734,812	3,986,778	19,661,935	78,267	3,682,899
United Kingdom [31]	1916	23,709	1916	81,000	264,480	24,509			140,060,896	458,443,528	758,488	13,589,906
British colonies, n. e. s	1914	8,128	1914	32,214	45,952	2,761						
United States [5]	1916	[38] 266,381	1918	[39] 243,819	[39] 1,354,885	[40] 52,993	465,371	624,731,638	131,896,880	1,109,612,851	2,477,899	39,766,077
Philippine Islands [5]	1916	757	1916	4,867	6,218	539						
Porto Rico [5]	1916	340	1917	323	1,545	90	[41]	[41]	[41]	[41]	[41]	[41]
Uruguay	1917	1,654	1913	2,666	5,344	995	24,448	3,056,360	71,791	7,339,208	10,852	194,451
Venezuela	1918	535	1918	5,814	5,814	309						
Total		732,880		1,585,950	5,603,632	323,783	2,578,995	2,084,791,870	816,544,378	9,601,263,998	34,526,335	433,214,566

No. 448.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Revenue and expenditure.			Debt.							
	Year.	Revenue.[43]	Expenditure.[43]	Year.	Funded.		Unfunded, including floating, noninterest bearing, etc.		Total in United States currency.	Rates of interest.	Interest and other annual charges.
					Currency.	Amount.	Currency.	Amount.			
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*						*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*
Argentina	1918	158,551,000	166,014,000	1918	Pounds sterling.	147,628,000	{Pesos, gold / Pesos, paper	55,066,000 / 223,295,000	866,380,000	4 -6	53,689,000
Australasia:											
Commonwealth of Australia.	1918-19	[43] 182,336,000	[43] 508,778,000	1919	....do	205,783,000	Pounds sterling.	120,001,000	1,583,308,000	3½-5½	69,527,000
Australia, States	1917-18	[43] 284,705,000	[43] 269,477,000	1917	....do	339,616,000	....do	32,901,000	1,812,857,000	3 -5	76,087,000
New Zealand	1918-19	[43] 103,778,000	[43] 90,875,000	1919	....do	176,076,000			856,875,000	3 -4	29,621,000
Austria-Hungary	1914-15	160,487,000	160,487,000	1915	Kronen	5,124,096,000	Kronen	724,000	1,040,338,000	3 -5	47,960,000
Austria	1917-18	986,735,000	4,838,058,000	1918	....do	42,120,211,000	....do	35,747,136,000	15,807,071,000	3 -5½	622,296,000
Hungary	1917-18	704,187,000	698,864,000	1919	....do	23,513,244,000	....do	30,939,796,000	11,043,967,000	3 -6	347,461,000
Belgium	1914	155,812,000	155,704,000	1919	Francs	4,157,867,000	Francs	6,180,925,000	1,995,387,000	2½-5	41,978,000
Congo, Belgian	1919	13,420,000	13,359,000	1912	....do	238,485,000	....do	45,150,000	54,741,000	3 -4	2,648,000
Bolivia	1919	14,829,000	14,829,000	1918	Bolivianos	39,809,000	Bolivianos	27,764,000	26,307,000	3 -8	1,944,000
Brazil	1919	183,615,000	198,640,000	1917	{Pounds sterling. / Milreis, paper	112,901,000 / 884,934,000	{Milreis, paper / ....do	252,183,000 / 1,137,528,000	1,145,380,000	4 -6	40,121,000
Bulgaria	1918	92,852,000	92,527,000	1916	Francs	673,151,000	Francs	1,024,606,000	327,667,000	4½-6	24,738,000
Canada	1917-18	[43] 252,373,000	[43] 469,666,000	1919	Dollars	1,330,229,000			1,330,229,000	2½-5½	58,276,000
Central America:											
Costa Rica	1919	4,274,000	4,125,000	1917	Pounds sterling.	2,950,000	Colones	12,679,000	20,254,000	4 -5	1,427,000
Guatemala	1918	[43] 2,795,000	[43] 1,956,000	1917	Pesos, gold	12,877,000	Pesos, paper	135,800,000	16,230,000	4 -8	299,000
Honduras	1918-19	2,625,000	2,625,000	1919	Pounds sterling.	26,798,000	Pesos, silver	3,397,000	131,771,000	5 -10	111,000
Nicaragua	1918-19	[43] 2,993,000	[43] 2,121,000	1919	Cordobas	9,503,000	Cordobas	552,000	10,055,000	5 -6	470,000
Panama	1918	[43] 3,147,000	[43] 3,443,000	1919	Dollars	2,912,000	Dollars	4,189,000	7,101,000	.....	.....
Salvador	1918-19	4,306,000	5,837,000	1918	{Pounds sterling. / Pesos, silver	1,246,000 / 3,719,000	{Pesos, gold / Pesos, silver	1,816,000 / 4,665,000	11,098,000	2 -7	593,000
Chile	1917	[43] 77,964,000	[43] 70,192,000	1918	{Pounds sterling. / Pesos, gold	31,044,000 / 5,389,000	{Pesos, gold / Pesos, paper	152,200,000 / 76,639,000	228,377,000	4½-5	15,251,000
China	1919-20	647,692,000	647,692,000	1916	Pounds sterling.	106,221,000	Pounds sterling.	112,961,000	1,066,649,000	4 -5	214,631,000
Colombia	1918-19	17,179,000	16,649,000	1918	....do	3,858,000	Pesos, gold	4,187,000	22,856,000	3 -6	3,792,000
Cuba	1918-19	62,760,000	70,951,000	1916	Dollars	65,923,000			65,923,000	4½-5	6,044,000
Denmark	1919-20	53,421,000	38,953,000	1918	Kroner	408,359,000	Kroner	195,000,000	161,700,000	3 -5	7,174,000
Dominican Republic	1920	4,421,000	4,421,000	1919	Dollars	13,358,000			13,358,000	5	1,640,000
Ecuador	1919	8,205,000	8,205,000	1918	Sucres	43,312,000	Sucres	9,613,000	25,756,000	4 -10	1,832,000
Egypt	1919-20	134,944,000	142,605,000	1918	Pounds sterling.	93,566,000			455,338,000	3 -4	22,764,000

Finland	1915	[43] 37,891,000	[43] 38,387,000	1916	Francs	169,368,000	Francs	10,000,000	34,618,000	3 -4½	1,550,000
France	1919	[43] 1,962,926,000	9,212,852,000	1920	do	136,144,060,000	do	102,330,074,000	46,025,508,000	2½-5	1,811,371,000
Algeria	1918	30,853,000	30,756,000	1913	do	180,245,000			34,787,000	3½	4,044,000
Tunis	1918	13,490,000	13,285,000	1911	do	357,182,000			68,936,000	3 -3½	3,196,000
French Indo-China	1918	30,655,000	30,655,000	1913	do	245,913,000			47,461,000	2½-3½	2,153,000
Fr. colonies, n. e. s.	1917	34,089,000	34,089,000	1913	do	308,460,000			59,533,000	3 -4	2,335,000
Germany	1917-18	1,278,156,000	11,988,156,000	1919	Marks	92,396,000,000	Marks	63,696,000,000	37,149,896,000	3 -5	1,406,004,000
German States	1917-18	1,792,633,000	1,789,703,000	1917	do	16,000,032,000	do	2,242,036,000	4,341,611,000	3 -4	219,494,000
German colonies	1913-14	14,297,000	35,375,000	1913	do	136,175,000			32,410,000		2,506,000
Greece	1918	[43] 55,569,000	[43] 147,239,000	1919	Drachmas	1,864,958,000	Drachmas	566,968,000	469,362,000	2½-5	12,291,000
Haiti	1914-15	[43] 5,724,000	[43] 6,164,000	1914	Dollars	25,982,000	Gourdes, paper	13,535,000	30,373,000	2½-5	4,029,000
India, British	1918-19	531,375,000	507,151,000	1917	Pounds sterling Rupees	174,145,000 1,628,603,000	Rupees	525,187,000	1,546,237,000	3 -5	50,356,000
Italy	1918-19	[43] 1,833,500,000	[43] 6,492,735,000	1919	Lire	57,953,604,000	Lire	11,558,995,000	13,415,932,000	3 -6	459,959,000
Japan	1918-19	410,006,000	410,006,000	1918	Yen	2,498,744,000			1,244,375,000	4 -5	69,564,000
Formosa	1918-19	27,520,000	27,520,000								
Chosen	1918-19	32,122,000	32,122,000	1918	Yen	93,687,000			46,652,000	5 -6½	3,822,000
Liberia	1917-18	[43] 273,000	[43] 256,000	1918	Dollars	1,608,000	Dollars	524,000	2,132,000	5	73,000
Luxemburg	1917-18	3,606,000	6,971,000	1917	Francs	45,755,000			8,831,000	3½	359,000
Mexico	1914-15	72,687,000	75,798,000[2]	1918	Pounds sterling	64,745,000	Pesos, gold	125,000,000	377,333,000	2 -5	15,531,000
Montenegro	1914	1,900,000	2,455,000	1914	Perpers	6,000,000			1,218,000	5	61,000
Netherlands	1919	123,628,000	176,161,000	1919	Florins	1,850,646,000	Florins	590,520,000	981,349,000	2½-5	19,561,000
Dutch East Indies	1919	160,478,000	202,463,000	1916	do	219,075,000	do	9,461,000	91,871,000	3 -5	2,781,000
Dutch possessions in America	1919	1,690,000	2,587,000								
Norway	1918-19	167,471,000	167,471,000	1918	Kroner	496,080,000	Kronor	240,520,000	197,409,000	3 -6	7,625,000
Paraguay	1919	5,382,000	5,214,000	1918	Pesos, gold	8,337,000	Pesos, paper	157,869,000	13,515,000	3 -7	864,000
Peru	1919	19,335,000	13,080,000	1916	Pounds sterling	4,990,000	Pounds sterling	1,993,000	34,015,000	1 -6	542,000
Portugal	1918-19	88,549,000	92,243,000	1918	do	196,220,000	Escudos	309,946,000	1,289,646,000	3 -5	34,122,000
Portuguese colonies	1917-18	30,605,000	33,810,000								
Roumania	1916-17	124,624,000	124,624,000	1915	Francs	1,840,386,000			355,194,000	4 -5	17,582,000
Russia	1915	[43] 1,482,376,000	[43] 6,034,255,000	1917	Rubles	21,022,000,000	Rubles	23,200,000,000	22,774,330,000	3 -6	371,209,000
Serbia	1914	41,364,000	41,364,000	1913	Francs	654,050,000			126,232,000	2 -5	8,873,000
Siam	1918-19	27,374,000	27,374,000	1919	Pounds sterling	6,702,000			32,616,000	4½	1,411,000
Spain	1919-20	318,218,000	398,558,000	1919	Pesetas	10,288,985,000			1,985,774,000	4 -5	103,276,000
Sweden	1919	166,614,000	166,614,000	1917	Kroner	930,217,000			249,298,000	3 -5	18,475,000
Switzerland	1920	54,310,000	65,552,000	1918	Francs	745,050,000	Francs	319,400,000	205,439,000	3½-5	17,444,000
Turkey	1916-17	[43] 97,663,000	[43] 272,973,000	1918	Pounds Turkish	163,763,000	Pounds Turkish	290,886,000	2,000,458,000	3½-5	91,108,000
Union of South Africa	1918-19	93,709,000	96,643,000	1918	Pounds sterling	147,058,000	Pounds sterling	13,379,000	780,766,000	3 -5	32,560,000
United Kingdom	1919-20	5,687,235,000	7,992,229,000	1920	do	3,173,800,000	do	4,904,900,000	39,314,994,000	2½-6	1,532,947,000
Br. colonies, n. e. s.	1917-18	[43] 215,002,000	[43] 181,637,000	1918	do	65,920,000			320,800,000	3 -4	11,620,000
United States	1918-19	[43] 4,647,604,000	[43] 15,365,363,000	1919	Dollars	20,313,976,000	Dollars	5,358,424,000	25,672,400,000	2 -4½	1,052,300,000
Philippine Islands	1918	[43] 34,345,000	[43] 28,748,000	1919	do	20,125,000	do	345,000	20,470,000	4	1,124,000
Uruguay	1918-19	30,453,000	30,525,000	1918	Pesos	158,875,000			164,308,000	3½-5	8,313,000
Venezuela	1918-19	8,630,000	8,630,000	1918	Bolivares	149,823,000	Bolivares	349,000	28,983,000	3	1,685,000
Total		24,249,928,000	71,106,847,000						241,704,045,000		9,096,494,000

No. 448.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Per capita.						Railroads.		Telegraph.		Post offices per 10,000 inhabitants.
	Imports.	Exports.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Debt.	Interest.	Per 10,000 inhabitants.	Per 1,000 square miles.	Length of line per 10,000 inhabitants.	Length of wire per 10,000 inhabitants.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Number.*
Argentina	58.32	93.36	19.14	20.04	104.58	6.48	26.4	19.0	64.8	198.5	4.2
Australasia:											
Commonwealth of Australia	59.26	69.56	36.60	102.14	317.87	13.96	50.8	8.5	126.6	268.0	17.2
New Zealand	101.24	116.32	93.77	78.34	738.69	25.54	25.7	28.8	118.0	433.5	20.2
Austria-Hungary	17.06	5.87	3.06	3.06	19.87	.92					
Austria			31.87	156.28	510.60	20.10	5.1	116.1	10.5	54.2	3.5
Hungary			32.89	32.64	515.83	16.23	6.3	108.2	7.7	46.6	3.1
Belgium	127.68	57.69	20.35	20.33	260.56	5.48	7.1	479.3	6.8	36.6	2.2
Kongo, Belgian	.70	.77	.90	.89	3.65	.18	.7	1.2	.8	1.2	.3
Bolivia	4.51	20.44	5.13	5.13	9.10	.67	4.7	1.5	13.2	19.2	1.4
Brazil	9.35	10.83	6.68	7.23	41.69	1.46	6.4	5.3	13.2	26.6	1.3
Bulgaria	7.45	5.47	16.83	16.77	59.38	4.48	3.3	41.4	6.7	21.1	.9
Canada	109.61	144.43	30.18	56.17	159.10	6.97	46.2	10.4	59.1	274.6	15.6
Central American States:											
Costa Rica	8.21	20.44	9.39	9.07	44.51	3.14	9.6	23.4	33.4	33.4	4.6
Guatemala	4.03	5.01	1.32	.92	7.66	.14	2.9	12.7	19.1	19.1	1.8
Honduras	11.20	9.53	4.67	4.67	234.47	.20	6.4	7.8	76.2	76.2	5.0
Nicaragua	7.41	9.69	3.74	2.65	12.57	.59	2.5	4.0	45.5	45.4	1.1
Panama	17.38	6.44	7.00	7.65	15.78		6.7	9.3	22.3	80.4	2.1
Salvador	4.64	9.37	3.34	4.53	8.62	.46	2.1	20.3	18.7	18.7	.9
Chile	37.26	71.97	20.15	18.14	59.01	3.94	14.5	19.4	47.0	85.1	2.4
China	2.12	1.78	1.99	1.99	3.28	.66	.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	.4
Colombia	5.27	5.63	3.13	3.04	4.18	.69	1.4	1.7	21.4	21.4	1.5
Cuba	112.11	154.98	23.88	27.00	25.08	2.30	8.9	53.3	19.3	23.5	2.5
Denmark	98.64	88.18	18.16	13.24	54.98	2.44	9.0	176.8	7.7	28.7	5.9
Dominican Republic	27.22	30.64	6.10	6.10	18.43	2.26	5.6	21.1	14.8	14.8	1.3
Ecuador	5.10	8.17	4.10	4.10	12.88	.92	1.8	3.1	21.9	21.9	1.7
Egypt	20.42	18.59	10.62	11.22	35.83	1.79	3.4	11.5	8.6	21.7	1.7
Sudan	4.41	5.63	11.14								
France	144.77	42.36	49.44	232.06	1,159.33	45.63	8.5	154.3	30.4	113.9	4.0
Algeria	12.95	16.40	5.55	5.53	6.25	.73	5.0	12.6	17.4	45.4	1.2
Tunis	20.50	12.80	6.91	6.80	35.30	1.64	6.3	25.5	16.0	28.7	2.4
French Indo-China	2.67	3.24	1.80	1.80	2.79	.13	.8	4.1	6.0	11.6	.2
French colonies, n. e. s.	2.87	2.53	1.35	1.35	2.36	.09	.9	.7	7.9	10.2	.2
Germany			17.37	176.79	547.32	20.73	5.8	189.6	21.9	70.1	7.6
German Customs Union	37.66	35.31									

German States			26.44	26.39	64.02	3.24					
German colonies	2.60	2.20	1.09	2.71	2.48	.19	2.2	2.5	5.0	6.7	.2
Greece	6.96	4.76	11.23	29.75	94.82	2.48	2.8	33.3	11.6	20.7	2.7
Haiti	4.37	6.90	2.29	2.47	12.15	1.61	.6	12.6	.5	.5	.4
India, British	1.74	2.46	1.68	1.61	4.91	.16	1.1	20.2	2.8	11.3	.6
Italy	74.12	13.05	49.94	176.83	365.39	12.53	3.2	107.5	9.8	61.9	1.7
Eritrea	10.13	6.01									
Libia	12.97	1.54									
Japan (including Pascadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin)	14.25	16.58	7.07	7.07	21.46	1.20	1.4	53.0	4.5	20.5	1.3
Formosa	13.98	18.66	7.42	7.42			.9	24.1	4.0	10.1	.4
Chosen	4.64	4.52	1.89	1.89	2.74	.22	.6	13.1	2.9	9.1	.3
Liberia	.94	.74	.19	.17	1.42	.05					
Mexico	5.73	12.79	4.69	4.89	24.34	1.60	10.2	20.6	14.5	37.8	1.9
Montenegro	3.79	1.11	4.35	5.62	2.79	.14	.3	2.0	12.1	49.7	1.3
Morocco	7.44	1.22									
Netherlands	64.68	50.06	18.38	26.19	145.93	2.91	3.1	160.1	7.8	40.3	2.4
Dutch East Indies	3.96	6.61	3.35	4.22	1.92	.06	.4	2.3	2.7	4.7	.1
Dutch possessions in America	35.13	27.48	10.18	15.58			7.0	2.3			1.0
Norway	169.16	80.24	63.63	63.63	75.66	2.90	7.6	16.1	28.4	57.6	14.5
Paraguay	4.52	4.69	5.38	5.21	13.52	.86	2.6	2.6	24.9	24.9	3.9
Persia	7.42	4.25					.04	.1	6.6	11.3	.2
Peru	8.14	16.76	3.33	2.26	5.86	.09	3.0	2.5	16.1	135.4	1.2
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores)	13.80	6.10	14.86	15.48	216.46	5.73	3.1	52.2	7.8	21.0	10.3
Portuguese colonies	6.86	5.99	3.30	3.65			1.2	1.3	12.3	14.0	.5
Roumania	12.96	11.62	16.60	16.60	47.31	2.34	3.2	44.7	7.9	21.4	4.1
Russia	3.22	1.14	8.14	33.12	125.01	2.04	2.7	5.9	8.4	29.5	1.0
Finland	56.29	29.11	11.48	11.63	10.49	.47	7.7	17.3			7.4
Serbia	4.48	3.52	8.95	8.95	27.31	1.92	2.1	29.0	5.9	13.9	3.4
Siam	4.14	6.77	3.10	3.10	3.70	1.60	1.4	6.3	5.0	7.0	.3
Spain	8.01	14.31	15.27	19.12	95.27	4.95	4.4	47.7	14.4	32.2	3.3
Sweden	35.05	62.35	28.72	28.72	42.97	3.18	16.0	53.8	34.8	70.5	7.7
Switzerland	117.91	117.97	13.79	16.65	52.18	4.43	9.3	229.5	9.4	58.7	11.1
Turkey	9.07	4.98	4.59	12.83	94.03	4.28	1.8	5.6	11.1	20.8	.6
Union of South Africa	33.56	20.47	13.64	14.06	113.61	4.74	14.5	20.7	23.2	61.8	3.8
United Kingdom	172.31	84.30	123.40	173.41	853.02	33.26	5.1	195.2	17.6	57.4	5.0
British colonies, n. e. s.	12.09	12.51	4.62	3.90	6.90	.25	1.7	3.7	6.9	9.8	.6
United States	36.51	71.57	42.92	141.89	237.07	9.72	2.5	73.4	22.5	125.1	4.8
Philippine Islands	11.84	13.49	3.77	3.16	2.25	.12	.8	6.6	5.3	6.8	.7
Porto Rico	57.89	70.84					2.6	99.0	2.6	12.2	.7
Uruguay	48.92	67.99	21.64	21.70	116.78	5.91	11.7	22.9	18.9	37.9	.7
Venezuela	5.42	6.96	3.03	3.03	10.19	.59	1.8	1.4	20.4	20.4	1.1

[NOTES TO TABLE 448.]

[1] Figures include merchandise only, special trade, and cover calendar years, unless otherwise stated. Figures of trade for Canada and British India are for year ending Mar. 31.
[2] Figures of commerce include bullion, but not coin.
[3] Territory of Papua not included year ending June 30.
[4] Figures of commerce include total imports and exports of domestic produce.
[5] From United States returns. Exports from and imports into the United States.
[6] Exports include raw gold.
[7] Commerce includes bullion and foreign coins.
[8] Figures of commerce include bullion and specie.
[9] Commerce of Canal Zone and value of parcel-post shipments not included.
[10] General trade.
[11] Exclusive of Kiauchau, the figures for which are included in the Chinese trade. In 1912 this trade amounted to: Imports, $28,858,090; exports, $18,954,000.
[12] Trade with the United States is stated as trade with "America."
[13] Sea-borne trade only. Government stores not included. Area and population include feudatory States year ending Mar. 31.
[14] Figures show trade with Italy only.
[15] Imports through post offices not included in figures of commerce.
[16] Figures of commerce are exclusive of caravan trade.
[17] Year ending Mar. 20.
[18] Does not include trade of Macao.
[19] For Siam, the trade of the port of Bangkok only is shown.
[20] Year ending Mar. 13.
[21] Exports are exclusive of ship stores and parcel-post shipments to oversea countries.
[22] Not included in grand totals.
[23] General trade, including coined gold.
[24] Postal figures are for the latest year available.
[25] Total for chartered companies only. The Government owns 12,017 miles of line.
[26] Railway routes only. Postal data for year ending Mar. 31, 1916.
[27] Includes 1,500 miles in the Sudan.
[28] Includes 4,687 miles of line and 6,836 miles of wire in the Sudan.
[29] Included with Russia.
[30] Included with domestic money orders.
[31] Year ending Mar. 31.
[32] Postal data for year ending Mar. 31, 1919.
[33] Includes 67 miles in Libia and 75 miles in Eritrea.
[34] Includes 1,779 miles of line and 2,558 miles of wire in Eritrea and Libia.
[35] Federal telegraphs only.
[36] Includes police, railway, and private lines.
[37] Postal data are for Buddhist year 2457, ending Mar. 31, 1915.
[38] Exclusive of railway mileage in Alaska and Hawaii, and of mileage of switching and terminal companies. Figures for Dec. 31, 1916.
[39] Data for the Western Union Telegraph Co. only.
[40] Postal data for the fiscal year 1919.
[41] Included with the United States.
[42] Budget law unless otherwise stated.
[43] Actual revenue and expenditure.

EXPLANATORY

Argentina.—Of the sterling debt given as per date Dec. 31, 1918, £66,248,802 represented ordinary issues, £28,847,041 special issues (settlement of provincial and municipal debts, railway guaranties, etc.), and £52,627,649 "cedulas" of the National Mortgage Bank. The total is exclusive of the floating debt.

Australia.—The total revenue of the Commonwealth for the year was £43,921,926, of which £6,454,333 was paid over to the States. The combined State revenues are thus inclusive of the amount received from the Commonwealth treasury. The expenditure of the Commonwealth includes expenditure from loans amounting to £66,675,772, of which £62,208,228 represents war expenditure. The war expenditure from revenue was £21,249,339. Loans by the Commonwealth to the States totaled £33,808,786 on June 30, 1918. Certain debts are thus included in both Commonwealth and State debts, and when these are deducted, the total of the Commonwealth and State debts amounts to £707,773,525 and the annual charges to £29,961,575.

New Zealand.—The revenues and expenditures stated were on account of the consolidated fund only. The expenditure from the public works fund was £1,387,661. The net amount of the public debt on Mar. 31, 1919, was £170,125,204, the sinking fund accrued amounting to £5,951,056.

Belgium.—The unfunded debt includes 5,772,339,368 francs of advances made by the Allies to Belgium to Feb. 28, 1919, but is exclusive of 3,040,341,000 francs of Treasury bonds issued in exchange for German mark notes, which are to be paid by Germany.

Honduras.—Of the total external debt stated by the Council of the Corporation of Foreign Bondholders, £26,797,952 arrears of interest since 1872 constitute £21,399,382.

China.—In the budget figures the Chinese yuan has been taken as equivalent to the United States dollar. At the end of 1919 the yuan was valued at $0.9955.

Denmark.—Against the total debt the assets of the State are given as 1,113,237,429 kroner, of which 343,522,407 kroner represents the value of the State railways.

Egypt.—Against the total debt the "Caisse de la dette publique" and the Government-held bonds amounting to £5,345,520, reducing the net debt outstanding to £88,220,220. The interest charges include £E664,826 paid for the service of three Ottoman loans, formerly secured on the Egyptian tribute to Turkey.

France.—The figure of expenditure represents the credits voted. The figure of debt, as per Jan. 1, 1920, is an official estimate of the Ministry of Finance. The unfunded debt represents the floating debt only. The amount of the debt held abroad is stated at 62,370,300,000 francs.

Germany.—The statement of the public debt is for Mar. 31, 1919. In October the debt stood at 172,400,000,000 marks. It was estimated that the debt would amount to 204,000,000,000 marks on Mar. 31, 1920.

Greece.—The public debt includes the gold loan of the Three Powers of 1833 and the advances made to Greece by the Allies during the war.

Italy.—The statement of the public debt, as of June 30, 1919, is taken from the "Gazzeta Ufficiale" for Dec. 22, 1919. The item in the column "Funded debt" includes the consolidated, perpetual, redeemable, and other debt properly so called. The unfunded debt includes 404,310,000 lire of paper money and various current obligations of the Treasury less assets available on that date.

Portugal.—Of the total gross debt the Government is reported to hold £78,897,876. The cash held by the Government on June 30, 1918, totaled 1,443,169 escudos. No account taken of exchange.

Sweden.—The net value of the assets of the State on Dec. 31, 1916, is given as 1,802,826,697 kronor, of which 703,859,376 kronor represents the value of the State railways.

Turkey.—The funded debt includes £T145,785,604 of foreign loans and the domestic 5 per cent loan of Aug. 31, 1918, amounting to £T17,977,600. The unfunded debt includes £T154,581,400 of paper money in circulation on Nov. 30, 1918; Treasury bonds, advances by Austria-Hungary and Germany, purchases of military material, etc. The debt charge does not include interest on loans specially secured on the Egyptian tribute, interest on treasury bonds, and the floating debt.

United Kingdom.—According to an official statement, the national debt stood at £7,976,900,000 on Nov. 30, 1919. The amount of £8,078,700,000, stated for Jan. 1, 1920, is an estimate by the London "Economist" of Jan. 3, 1920. The British loans to allies and British Dominions on Oct. 22, 1919, aggregated £1,808,000,000.

United States.—The items under revenue and expenditure represent ordinary receipts and ordinary disbursements only. The item in the column "Funded debt" is the total interest-bearing bonded debt of the United States on Nov. 30, 1919. The remainder represents all other indebtedness of the United States less cash in the Treasury on that date. The amount of $9,416,371,888 has been expended to Nov. 15 from the proceeds of sales of bonds authorized by law for the purchase of obligations of foreign Governments.

Philippine Islands.—The funded debt includes the municipal debts of the cities of Manila and Cebu, amounting to $4,000,000 and $125,000, respectively.

No. 449.—SAVINGS BANKS, INCLUDING POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AVERAGE DEPOSITS PER DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AND PER INHABITANT, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Source: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country.	Population.[1]	Date of report.	Form of organization.	Number of depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Argentina	8,574,000	Oct. 18,1917	Postal savings banks	212,881	4,187,248	19.67	0.49
Austria	28,763,000	Dec. 31,1913	Communal and private savings banks	4,385,064	1,291,041,227	294.42	44.89
		Dec. 31,1917	Postal savings banks, savings department	2,495,584	57,235,850	22.93	1.99
		....do.....	Postal savings banks, check department	150,240	418,823,510	2,787.70	14.56
Belgium	7,571,000	Dec. 31,1912	Government savings banks	3,013,296	204,147,391	67.75	26.96
		....do.....	Communal and private savings banks	49,794	11,854,503	238.07	1.57
Bulgaria	4,338,000	Dec. 31,1911	Postal savings banks	312,462	8,797,965	28.16	2.03
Chile[2]	3,870,000	Dec. 31,1917	Public savings banks	701,838	27,528,473	39.22	7.11
Denmark[3]	2,921,000	Mar. 31,1917	Communal and corporate savings banks	1,314,744	249,396,331	189.69	85.38
Egypt	12,710,000	Dec. 31,1917	Postal savings banks	203,260	3,392,628	16.69	.27
Finland	3,301,000	Dec. 31,1915	Private savings banks	383,164	69,436,208	181.22	21.04
		Dec. 31,1916	Postal savings banks	85,538	2,986,873	34.92	.90
France	39,602,000	Dec. 31,1916	Private savings banks	1,922,365	591,352,006	74.64	14.93
		Dec. 31,1917	Postal savings banks	6,600,496	280,866,272	42.55	7.09
Algeria	5,564,000	Dec. 31,1913	Municipal savings banks	20,440	1,098,288	53.73	.20
Tunis	1,953,000	Dec. 31,1917	Postal savings banks	1,600	1,245,599	778.50	.64
Germany[4]	66,715,000	Dec. 31,1916	*Public and corporate* savings banks	27,205,927	5,105,959,882	187.68	76.53
		Dec. 31,1909	Communal and private savings banks	1,149,251	428,023,064	372.44	19.99
Hungary	21,410,000	Dec. 31,1917	Postal savings banks, savings department	1,069,878	58,261,000	54.46	2.72
		Dec. 31,1913	Postal savings banks, check department	25,630	23,286,942	908.58	1.09
Italy	36,546,000	Dec. 31,1914	Communal and corporate savings banks	2,473,216	491,464,209	198.71	13.45
		Apr. 30,1917	Postal savings banks	6,472,442	431,922,457	66.73	11.82
Japan	56,350,000	Dec. 31,1916	Private savings banks	9,705,600	99,759,850	10.29	1.77
		Mar. 31,1918	Postal savings banks	15,960,650	217,861,104	13.70	3.87
Formosa	3,671,000	Dec. 31,1912	Private savings banks	8,065	172,732	21.42	.05
		Mar. 31,1918	Postal savings banks	350,093	2,510,603	7.17	.68
Chosen	17,413,000	Mar. 31,1919	....do.....	1,382,378	7,152,459	5.17	.41
Luxemburg	268,000	Mar. 31,1914	State savings bank	76,808	12,597,471	164.01	47.01
Netherlands	6,583,000	Dec. 31,1916	Private savings banks	522,589	54,741,144	104.75	8.32
		Dec. 31,1917	Postal savings banks	1,765,475	87,448,668	49.53	13.28
Dutch East Indies[5]	47,204,000	Dec. 31,1914	Private savings banks	5,740	889,804	154.93	.02
		Dec. 31,1918	Postal savings banks	166,438	5,405,936	32.48	.11
Dutch Guiana	89,000	Dec. 31,1915	....do.....	10,750	332,579	30.94	3.74
Dutch West Indies	57,000	Dec. 31,1916	....do.....	4,580	97,253	21.23	1.71
Norway	2,629,000	Dec. 31,1917	Communal and private savings banks	1,432,127	333,437,909	232.83	126.85
Roumania	6,866,000	July 1,1910	Government savings banks	218,690	11,616,820	53.12	1.69
Russia[6]	178,905,000	Mar. 1,1917	State, including postal savings banks	12,488,000	2,133,233,000	170.82	11.92

Spain [7]	20,500,000	Dec. 31, 1918	Private savings banks	866,321	128,875,444	148.76	6.29
		do	Postal savings banks	262,780	11,140,676	42.40	.54
Sweden	5,758,000	Dec. 31, 1916	Communal and trustee savings banks	1,893,901	323,544,968	170.84	56.19
		Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	616,452	17,220,327	27.93	2.99
Switzerland	3,880,000	Dec. 31, 1915	Communal and private savings banks	2,025,491	297,428,628	146.84	76.66
United Kingdom [8]	42,279,000	Nov. 20, 1917	Trustee savings banks	2,046,996	254,738,195	124.45	6.03
		Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	15,215,824	989,174,810	65.01	23.40
British India [9]	244,268,000	Mar. 31, 1919	do	1,677,407	61,072,871	36.41	.25
Australia, Commonwealth of	5,030,000	do	Government and private savings banks	2,889,967	589,235,032	203.89	117.14
New Zealand	1,108,000	Dec. 31, 1918	Postal savings banks	590,195	162,629,305	275.55	146.78
		Mar. 31, 1919	Private savings banks	89,203	15,142,256	169.75	13.67
Canada [10]	8,361,000	Mar. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	135,142	42,582,479	315.09	5.09
			Dominion Government savings banks	30,277	13,633,610	450.30	1.63
British South Africa	7,878,000	1915–16	Government and post-office savings banks	261,100	28,940,049	110.84	3.67
British West Indies	1,812,000	1915–16	do	69,485	4,405,579	63.40	2.43
British colonies, n. e. s.	25,430,000	1915–16	do	265,153	14,365,861	54.18	.56
Total, foreign countries	930,177,000			133,222,787	15,683,735,848	117.73	16.86
United States [11]	106,736,000	June 30, 1919	Postal savings banks	505,509	167,323,260	295.88	1.57
			Mutual and stock savings banks	11,434,881	5,902,577,000	516.19	55.30
Philippine Islands	8,918,000	Sept. 30, 1917	Postal savings banks	66,466	2,086,979	31.40	.23
Grand total	1,045,831,000			145,289,643	21,755,723,087	149.74	20.80

[1] The figures of population are for the nearest date to which the statistics of the savings banks relate.
[2] Including savings deposits in ordinary banks and Compañías de Seguros.
[3] Exclusive of 2,804 deposits of $443,154 in the savings bank in Faroe Islands, and 196,258 savings deposits of $47,456,285 in ordinary banks.
[4] Exclusive of Brunswick.
[5] Exclusive of data for three large private savings banks in Soerabaja, Macassar, and Batavia, and the small banks of Amboina and Menado.
[6] The total is exclusive of $769,307,000 worth of securities held by the savings banks to the credit of depositors.
[7] The postal savings banks were opened Mar. 12, 1916. The peseta has been converted at the rate of 23.95 cents.
[8] Exclusive of Government stock held for depositors, amounting to $734,760,760 in the postal savings banks and to $75,287,135 in the trustee savings banks. The postal deposits include 4,178,547 accounts, averaging less than 50 cents, which have been dormant for five years or more. The active deposits average $89.44.
[9] Exclusive of population of the feudatory States.
[10] Exclusive of savings deposits in chartered banks and special private savings banks.
[11] The figures of postal savings are exclusive of $11,349,960 of deposits converted into postal savings bonds.

No. 450.—ANNUAL AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES IN THE UNITED STATES AND SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES: CALENDAR YEARS 1890 TO 1918; QUARTERLY, 1914 TO 1916; AND MONTHLY, JANUARY, 1917, TO SEPTEMBER, 1919.[1]

[Source: Monthly Labor Review of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Year and month.	United States.					United Kingdom.		Canada.	Australia.		France.
	Bureau of Labor Statistics: 291 commodities (variable).	Annalist: 25 commodities.	Bradstreet: 96 commodities.	Dun: 200 commodities.	Gibson: 22 commodities.	Economist: 44 commodities.	Sauerbeck: 45 commodities.	Department of Labor: 272 commodities (variable).	Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics: 92 commodities.	New South Wales Monthly Statistical Bulletin: Number of commodities not shown.	Statistique générale: 45 commodities.
1890	81	78	.....	[2] 75	75	[2] 83	85	81	97	.....	.....
1895	70	68	70	[2] 67	72	72	73	71	70	.....	.....
1900	80	71	86	77	76	82	88	80	82	.....	.....
1905	85	79	88	83	81	81	85	84	84	84	85
1910	99	98	98	98	102	90	92	92	92	88	93
1913	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1914	100	104	97	101	105	99	100	100	106	95	102
1915	101	106	107	105	110	123	127	110	147	114	140
1916	124	126	128	123	129	160	160	134	138	137	188
1917	176	187	170	169	191	204	205	174	153	153	262
1918	196	205	203	190	211	225	226	205	.....	162	933
1914.											
January	100	102	97	103	100	97	98	101	[3] 100	98	[3] 100
April	98	101	95	99	99	96	96	101	[3] 102	102	[3] 100
July	100	104	94	99	101	95	104	99	[3] 109	101	[3] 101
October	99	107	100	102	108	101	106	102	[3] 113	95	[3] 107
1915.											
January	99	108	99	103	111	112	118	103	[3] 127	101	[3] 124
April	100	109	106	103	117	124	125	108	[3] 153	109	[3] 135
July	101	105	107	103	111	122	126	111	[3] 167	115	[3] 142
October	102	101	108	105	103	125	134	112	[3] 142	117	[3] 158
1916.											
January	111	110	119	114	113	143	149	127	[3] 138	123	[3] 179
April	117	118	128	121	123	156	157	132	[3] 137	137	[3] 190
July	120	121	125	120	124	156	157	132	[3] 138	134	[3] 186
October	134	136	131	126	141	171	175	138	[3] 139	140	[3] 198
1917.											
January	150	151	149	140	150	184	187	154	[3] 140	150	215
February	155	159	151	146	156	188	193	160	.....	151	225
March	160	170	154	154	166	197	199	163	.....	151	230
April	171	188	158	157	188	200	203	169	[3] 146	150	248
May	181	203	164	172	204	201	205	177	.....	153	256
June	184	198	168	176	197	210	211	179	.....	152	266
July	185	189	175	175	200	208	208	179	[3] 158	152	268
August	184	190	178	181	203	210	207	181	.....	156	270
September	182	195	181	178	206	209	207	179	.....	152	280
October	180	200	184	182	207	212	212	179	[3] 166	147	284
November	182	199	185	183	206	214	214	183	.....	163	293
December	181	200	191	182	209	217	218	187	.....	166	304

[1] Index numbers expressed as percentages of the original index number for 1913.
[2] Average for January and July.
[3] Quarter beginning in specified month.

No. 450.—Annual Average Wholesale Prices in the United States and Specified Foreign Countries: Calendar Years 1890 to 1918; Quarterly, 1914 to 1916; and Monthly, January, 1917, to September, 1919—Continued.

Year and month.	United States.					United Kingdom.		Canada.	Australia.		France.
	Bureau of Labor Statistics: 294 commodities (variable).	Annalist: 25 commodities.	Bradstreet: 96 commodities.	Dun: 200 commodities.	Gibson: 22 commodities.	Economist: 44 commodities.	Sauerbeck: 45 commodities.	Department of Labor: 272 commodities (variable).	Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics: 92 commodities.	New South Wales Monthly Statistical Bulletin: Number of commodities not shown.	Statistique générale: 45 commodities.
1918.											
January	185	200	195	184	205	215	219	190	[1] 173	161	313
February	187	204	196	188	210	216	220	194	.....	165	315
March	188	204	196	189	217	218	221	199	.....	156	329
April	191	207	200	191	225	221	223	199	.....	155	337
May	191	207	205	188	216	223	225	204	.....	164	333
June	193	201	206	186	211	227	226	207	.....	163	329
July	198	203	208	192	212	228	227	210	.....	160	337
August	202	207	208	192	210	233	230	210	.....	170	350
September	207	210	207	193	212	231	232	211	.....	164	355
October	205	203	207	193	205	231	233	214	181	160	360
November	206	205	205	191	204	231	230	215	180	159	358
December	207	208	207	191	208	226	231	213	180	163	353
1919.											
January	203	211	201	190	206	217	224	211	.....	160	348
February	197	201	192	182	201	216	221	206	.....	151	340
March	201	209	187	180	212	212	217	205	.....	157	337
April	203	222	188	182	223	214	217	206	.....	150	332
May	207	226	187	184	220	222	229	210	.....	157	325
June	207	216	196	189	212	230	235	210	.....	168	330
July	219	219	205	193	220	240	243	217	.....	.....	.....
August	226	220	217	200	218	242	250	222	.....	.....	.....
September	221	202	211	197	201	245	253	223	.....	.....	.....

[1] Quarter beginning in specified month.

No. 451.—WORLD'S DEVELOPMENT OF POPULATION, PRODUCTION, VESSEL TONNAGE, AND COMMERCE: 1800 TO 1918.

Year.	Population.[1]	Commerce.		Nominal tonnage of vessels of over 100 tons.		Railways.	Telegraphs.	Cables.	Production of cotton, coal, and pig iron.			Gold production, decade ending year named.
		Total.	Per capita.	Sail.	Steam.				Cotton.	Coal.	Pig iron.	
	Millions.	*Million dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Thousand tons.*[2]	*Thousand tons.*[2]	*Thousand miles.*[2]	*Thousand miles.*	*Thousand miles.*	*Million pounds.*[2]	*Million short tons.*	*Million tons.*[2]	*Million dollars.*[2]
1800	[4] 640	1,479	2.31	4,026	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	11.6	0.8	128.5
1820	[5] 780	1,659	2.13	5,814	20	.....	.....	.....	530	17.2	1.0	76.1
1830	[6] 847	1,981	2.34	7,100	111	0.2	.....	.....	20	25.1	1.8	94.5
1840	[6] 950	2,789	2.93	9,012	368	5.4	.....	.....	1,310	44.8	2.7	134.8
1850	[6] 1,075	4,049	3.76	11,470	864	24.0	5	$\frac{1}{16}$	1,435	81.4	4.7	363.9
1860	[6] 1,205	7,246	6.01	14,890	1,710	67.4	100	$1\frac{1}{2}$	2,551	142.3	7.2	1,334.0
1870	[7] 1,310	10,663	8.14	12,900	3,040	139.9	281	15	2,775	213.4	11.9	1,263.0
1880	[8] 1,439	14,761	10.26	14,400	5,880	224.9	440	49	3,601	340.0	18.0	1,150.8
1890	[9] 1,488	17,519	11.80	9,166	8,295	390.0	768	132	5,600	466.0	27.2	1,060.1
1900	1,543	20,105	13.02	6,674	13,857	500.0	1,180	200	6,247	800.0	40.4	2,100.0
1906	1,579	27,418	17.36	5,809	19,713	564.0	1,200	[10] 270	7,650	885.0	58.7	3,099.8
1910	1,616	33,634	20.81	4,624	22,046	637.0	1,307	291	9,013	[11] 1,141.6	65.8	3,780.7
1911	1,630	35,909	21.71	4,366	23,932	666.0	1,356	[12] 318	10,634	[11] 1,309.6	62.4	3,981.7
1912	1,643	39,570	24.08	4,083	24,978	683.4	1,400	[12] 320	10,301	[11] 1,377.0	72.8	4,151.1
1913	1,652	40,420	24.47	3,891	26,517	690.2	1,462	[12] 330	10,809	[11] 1,478.0	[13] 77.9	4,283.3
1914	1,661	37,760	22.73	3,686	27,988	703.5	1,489	[12] 335	11,933	[11] 1,346.0	[13] 56.8	4,375.0
1915	1,672	31,302	18.72	3,533	28,160	717.5	1,526	335	8,804.5	[14] 1,169.6	[13] 59.0	4,463.4
1916	1,692	46,523	27.50	3,435	27,858	720.3	1,564	.....	9,047.5	[14] 1,242.9	[13] 71.4	4,515.1
1917	1,693	52,781	31.18	[15] 4,425	[16] 25,380	729.8	1,568	.....	8,705	[14] 1,317.9	[13] 64.6	4,521.6
1918	1,699	62,802	36.96	[15] 4,120	[16] 27,019	732.8	1,586	.....	8,845	.....	[13] 62.0	4,459.7

[1] Figures for the later years correspond to the total shown in table 448, p. 826, which does not include data for many unimportant subdivisions of the earth. In fact, this remark applies to this table in general, and the figures in many cases do not relate to the precise year stated, but to the nearest year for which data are available.
[2] Mulhall's estimates except for 1830, 1890, 1900, 1906, and later years.
[3] Soetbeer's estimates prior to 1860.
[4] Malte-Brun's estimate for 1804.
[5] Based on Balbi's estimate for 1828.
[6] Based on Michelet's estimate for 1845.
[7] Based on Behm-Wagner estimate for 1874.
[8] Levasseur's estimate for 1878.
[9] Royal Geographic Society's estimate.
[10] Figures of the Berne International Institute.
[11] Figures of the Geological Survey.
[12] Estimate of the imperial post office of Germany.
[13] From statistical report of the National Federation of Iron and Steel Manufacturers. Figures are increasingly incomplete for recent years.
[14] From "The Mineral Industry." Figures for the war period are only approximate.
[15] Figures from Bureau Veritas and represent vessels of 50 net tons and upward.
[16] Figures from Bureau Veritas and represent vessels of 100 net tons and upward.

No. 452.—ESTIMATED WEALTH AND ANNUAL INCOME OF SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN 1914, AND THE APPROXIMATE ACCURACY OF THE RESPECTIVE ESTIMATES.

[Source: Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, London, July, 1919.]

Country.	National capital.				National income.			
	Estimates based on the work of—	Approximation to accuracy: Grade.[1]	Amount.	Per capita.	Estimates based on the work of—	Approximation to accuracy: Grade.[1]	Amount.	Per capita.
			Thousand dollars.	*Dollars.*			*Thousand dollars.*	*Dollars.*
United Kingdom	Stamp	I	70,564,250	1,548	Bowley, Stamp	I	10,949,625	243
United States	Official, King	II	204,393,000	2,063	Official, King	II	35,282,125	350
Germany	Helfferich, etc	II	80,540,575	1,187	Helfferich	I	10,462,975	146
France	Pupin, Théry	II	58,398,000	1,475	Pupin	II	7,299,750	185
Italy	Gini	III	21,801,920	623		IV	3,893,200	112
Austria-Hungary	Fellner	III	30,172,300	589		IV	5,353,150	102
Spain	Barthe	IV	14,307,510	701	Barthe	IV	1,119,295	54
Belgium	Official	III	5,839,800	764				
Holland	Stuart	III	5,109,628	813				
Russia	Neymarck	IV	58,398,000	414				
Sweden	Flodstrom, Fochlbeck	III	4,574,510	818				
Norway	Gini	IV	1,070,630	438				
Denmark	do	IV	2,433,250	857				
Switzerland	do	IV	3,893,200	998				
Australia	Knibbs	I	7,445,745	1,548	Official, Knibbs	I	1,255,557	263
Canada	Bankers' Association	II	11,119,953	1,460	Giffen	IV	1,459,980	195
Japan	Stamp	IV	11,679,600	214	Stamp	III	1,581,613	29
Argentine	Bunge	III	11,679,600	1,655				

[1] Grade I. Estimate is not likely to be inaccurate to a greater extent than 10 per cent; grade II, estimate is not likely to be inaccurate to a greater extent than 20 per cent; grade III, estimate is not likely to be inaccurate to a greater extent than 30 per cent; grade IV, estimate may be inaccurate to a greater extent than 40 per cent.

No. 453.—DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK, NEW ORLEANS, SAN FRANCISCO, AND PORT TOWNSEND TO THE PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD AND THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Sources: Water routes in nautical miles, Hydrographic Office, Navy Department; land routes in statute miles, War Department.]

FOREIGN CITIES.[1]

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Aden:				
Via Suez Canal	6,532	7,870	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	10,985	11,408	.....	.....
Via Suez Canal and New York	.....	.....	[2] 9,723	[2] 9,731
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York	.....	.....	[2] 14,176	[2] 14,184
Via Suez and Tehuantepec	.....	.....	9,500	10,300
Via Suez and Panama	.....	.....	10,800	11,600
Via Suez and Magellan Strait	.....	.....	15,900	16,700
Via Singapore	.....	.....	11,500	11,300
Via Singapore and Port Townsend	[2] 14,499	[2] 14,279	.....	.....
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 14,691	[2] 13,982	.....	.....
Antwerp	3,325	4,853	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,516	[2] 6,524
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,554	8,329
Via Panama	.....	.....	8,264	9,039
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	13,671	14,446
Batavia (Java)	.....	.....	7,800	7,600
Via Tehuantepec	12,323	11,075	.....	.....
Via Panama	13,167	12,566	.....	.....
Via Suez Canal	10,182	11,598	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,855	12,278	.....	.....
Bombay:				
Via Suez Canal	8,120	9,536	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,250	11,848	.....	.....
Via Suez and New York	.....	.....	[2] 11,311	[2] 11,319
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York	.....	.....	[2] 14,441	[2] 14,449
Via Suez and Tehuantepec	.....	.....	12,110	12,885
Via Suez and Panama	.....	.....	12,512	13,287
Via Cape of Good Hope and Tehuantepec	.....	.....	15,108	15,800
Via Cape of Good Hope and Panama	.....	.....	14,500	15,270
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	15,064	15,839
Via Singapore	.....	.....	9,780	9,589
Via Singapore and Port Townsend	[2] 12,771	[2] 12,559	.....	.....
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 12,971	[2] 12,262	.....	.....
Via Singapore and Tehuantepec	13,993	12,745	.....	.....
Via Singapore and Panama	14,837	14,236	.....	.....
Hamburg	3,652	5,243	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,843	[2] 6,851
Habana	1,227	597	.....	.....
Via New Orleans	.....	.....	[2] 3,079	[2] 4,006
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	3,219	3,992
Via Panama	.....	.....	4,337	5,112
Havre	3,169	4,760	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,360	[2] 6,368
Hongkong	.....	.....	6,086	5,886
Via Port Townsend	[2] 9,085	[2] 8,865	.....	.....
Via San Francisco	[2] 9,277	[2] 8,568	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	10,572	9,317	.....	.....
Via Panama	11,431	10,330	.....	.....
Via Suez	11,610	12,892	.....	.....
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,590	13,863	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	16,868	17,318	.....	.....
Honolulu	.....	.....	2,097	2,370
Via San Francisco	[2] 5,288	[2] 4,579	.....	.....
Via Port Townsend	[2] 5,569	[2] 5,349	.....	.....
Via Panama	6,686	6,085	.....	.....
Via Tehuantepec	5,806	4,582	.....	.....
Via Magellan Strait	13,269	13,719	.....	.....
Kingston, Jamaica	1,473	1,165	.....	.....
Kongo River, mouth of	5,662	6,580	.....	.....
Via New Orleans	.....	.....	[2] 9,062	[2] 9,559
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 8,853	[2] 8,859
Liverpool	3,053	4,553	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,244	[2] 6,250
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,169	7,944
Via Panama	.....	.....	8,038	8,813
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	13,503	14,278
London	3,233	4,507	.....	.....
Via New York	.....	.....	[2] 6,424	[2] 6,432
Via Tehuantepec	.....	.....	7,349	8,124
Via Panama	.....	.....	8,218	8,993
Via Magellan Strait	.....	.....	13,683	14,458

Brest, France	2,954	4,458		
Via New York			[2] 6,145	[2] 6,154
Via Tehuantepec			7,154	7,929
Via Panama			7,840	8,619
Via Magellan Strait			13,209	13,984
Buenos Aires	5,868	6,318		
Via Magellan Strait			7,511	8,286
Via New York			[2] 9,059	[2] 9,067
Bermuda	676	1,648		
Via New York			[2] 3,867	[2] 3,875
Calcutta:				
Via Suez	9,830	11,239		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,180	12,838		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 13,021	[2] 13,029
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 15,371	[2] 15,379
Via Singapore			8,990	8,896
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 12,181	[2] 11,462		
Via Singapore and Tehuantepec	13,405	12,181		
Via Singapore and Panama	14,230	13,694		
Callao:				
Via Tehuantepec	4,246	2,991		
Via Panama	3,392	2,764		
Via Magellan Strait	9,603	10,142		
Direct			4,012	4,760
Cape Town:				
Direct	6,815	7,374		
Via New York			[2] 10,006	[2] 10,014
Via Tehuantepec			9,700	10,475
Via Panama			9,898	10,676
Via Magellan Strait			10,454	11,229
Colon (eastern end of Panama Canal) [3]	1,981	1,380		
Via Canal and Panama			3,324	4,090
Colombo:				
Via Suez Canal	8,610	10,146		
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,130	11,684		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 11,801	[2] 11,809
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 14,321	[2] 14,329
Via Singapore			8,900	8,700
Copenhagen:				
Direct	3,852	5,443		
Via New York			[2] 7,043	[2] 7,051
Gibraltar	3,207	4,576		
Via New York			[2] 6,398	[2] 6,406
Via Tehuantepec			7,240	8,015
Via Panama			7,642	8,417
Via Magellan Strait			12,734	13,509
Guam			5,054	4,908
Via San Francisco	[2] 8,245	[2] 7,536		
Via Port Townsend	[2] 8,107	[2] 7,887		
Manila:				
Via Honolulu and San Bernardino Strait			6,943	7,213
Via Yokohama			6,289	5,993
Via Yokohama and San Francisco	[2] 9,480	[2] 8,771		
Via Yokohama and Port Townsend	[2] 9,192	[2] 8,972		
Via Tehuantepec	10,735	9,480		
Via Panama	11,546	10,993		
Via Suez	11,556	12,946		
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,536	13,986		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 14,747	[2] 14,755
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 16,727	[2] 16,735
Via Magellan Strait	16,736	17,145		
Marseille	3,876	5,266		
Via New York			[2] 7,067	[2] 7,073
Via Tehuantepec			7,930	8,705
Via Panama			8,332	9,107
Via Magellan Strait			13,324	14,099
Melbourne			7,040	7,311
Via San Francisco	[2] 10,231	[2] 9,522		
Via Panama	10,028	9,427		
Via Tehuantepec	9,852	8,604		
Via Magellan Strait	12,880	13,143		
Via Suez Canal	12,981	14,303		
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,670	12,933		
Mexico City	[2] 2,399	[2] 1,172	[2] 2,142	[2] 2,917
	[4] 2,898	[4] 1,526	[4] 2,512	[4] 3,349
Naples	4,172	5,562		
Via New York			[2] 7,363	[2] 7,369
New Orleans	[1] 1,741			
	[4] 1,372		[4] 2,482	[4] 2,979
Via Tehuantepec			3,191	3,966
Via Panama			4,704	5,479
New York		[1] 1,741	[4] 3,191	[4] 3,199
		[4] 1,372		
Via Tehuantepec			4,415	5,190
Via Panama			5,305	6,080
Nome, Alaska			2,705	2,356
Via San Francisco	[2] 5,896	[2] 5,187		
Via Port Townsend	[2] 5,555	[2] 5,335		
Via Tehuantepec	7,130	5,902		
Via Panama	8,010	7,410		
Via Magellan Strait	15,840	16,249		
Odessa, via Gibraltar	5,370	6,760		
Panama (western end of Panama Canal) [3]			3,277	4,052
Via canal and Colon	2,028	1,427		
Pernambuco, Brazil	3,696	3,969		
Via New York			[2] 6,887	[2] 6,895
Via New Orleans			[2] 6,451	[2] 6,943
Via Tehuantepec			6,591	7,366

[1] Distances given are by water except as otherwise stated. [2] By land and water. [3] Distance by canal from Colon to Panama, 47 miles. [4] By land.

No. 453.—Distances from New York, New Orleans, San Francisco, and Port Townsend to the Principal Ports of the World and the Principal Cities of the United States—Continued.

FOREIGN CITIES—Continued.

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Pernambuco, Brazil—Continued.				
Via Panama			6,530	7,305
Via Magellan Strait			9,439	10,214
Port Said, Egypt	5,122	6,509		
Via New York			[1] 8,321	[1] 8,327
Via Tehuantepec			9,160	9,935
Via Panama			9,562	10,337
Port Townsend	[2] 3,199	[2] 2,979	775	
Via Tehuantepec	5,190	3,966		
Via Panama	6,080	5,479		
Punta Arenas (Magellan Strait)	6,890	7,340	6,199	6,958
Rio de Janeiro	4,778	5,218		
Via New York			[1] 7,969	[1] 7,977
Via New Orleans			[1] 7,700	[1] 8,197
Via Tehuantepec			7,730	8,505
Via Panama			7,678	8,453
Via Magellan Strait			8,339	9,114
San Francisco	[2] 3,191	[2] 2,482		775
Via Tehuantepec	4,415	3,191		
Via Panama	5,305	4,704		
St. Petersburg:				
Direct	4,632	6,223		
Via New York			[1] 7,823	[1] 7,829
San Juan, P. R.	1,428	1,539		
Via New York			[1] 4,619	[1] 4,627
Via New Orleans			[1] 4,021	[1] 4,518
Via Tehuantepec			4,182	4,957
Via Panama			4,345	5,120
Via Magellan Strait			12,199	12,974
Singapore			7,502	7,206
Via San Francisco	[1] 10,693	[1] 9,984		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 10,405	[1] 10,185		
Via Suez	10,170	11,560		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,355	12,914		
Via Yokohama and Panama	13,104	12,503		
Via Yokohama and Tehuantepec	12,209	10,961		
Shanghai			5,550	5,290
Via San Francisco	[1] 8,741	[1] 8,032		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 8,489	[1] 8,269		
Via Tehuantepec	9,965	8,741		
Via Panama	10,855	10,254		
Via Suez	12,360	13,750		
Via Cape of Good Hope	14,593	14,806		
Tehuantepec:				
Western end of railroad [3]			2,189	2,964
Eastern end of railroad [3]	2,036	812		
Tutuila			4,150	4,607
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,341	[1] 6,632		
Valparaiso			5,140	5,902
Via San Francisco	8,331	7,622		
Via Tehuantepec	5,480	4,256		
Via Panama	4,637	4,035		
Via Magellan Strait	8,460	8,733		
Vladivostok			4,706	4,357
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,897	[1] 7,188		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 7,556	[1] 7,336		
Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec	9,122	8,874		
Via San Francisco and Panama	10,061	9,410		
Via Magellan Strait	17,036	17,445		
Wellington, New Zealand			5,909	6,415
Via San Francisco	[1] 9,100	[1] 8,391		
Via Tehuantepec	8,344	7,096		
Via Panama	8,540	7,939		
Via Magellan Strait	11,500	11,773		
Via Suez	14,230	15,020		
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,710	14,058		
Yokohama			4,536	4,240
Via Honolulu			5,500	5,770
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,727	[1] 7,018		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 7,439	[1] 7,219		
Via Honolulu and Tehuantepec	9,243	7,995		
Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec	8,986	7,762		

Sitka, Alaska			1,802	732	Sitka, Alaska—Continued.				
Via San Francisco	[1] 4,493	[1] 3,784			Via Honolulu and Panama	10,093	9,492		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 3,931	[1] 3,711			Via San Francisco and Panama	9,809	9,268		
Via Tehuantepec	5,748	4,493			Via Magellan Strait	16,205	16,614		
Via Panama	6,607	6,006			Via Singapore and Suez	13,040	14,471		
Via Magellan Strait	14,391	14,841			Via Cape of Good Hope	15,020	15,443		

[1] By land and water. [2] By land. [3] Distance from Coatzacoalcos (eastern end of railroad) to Salina Cruz (western end of railroad), 190 miles.

CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.[1]

City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.	City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Atlanta, Ga.	876	496	2,810	2,991	Minneapolis, Minn.	1,332	1,285	2,101	1,866
Baltimore, Md.	188	1,184	3,081	3,089	Mobile, Ala.	1,231	141	2,623	3,027
Bismarck, N. Dak.	1,767	1,720	1,866	1,516	New Orleans, La.	1,372	.....	2,482	2,979
Boston, Mass.	235	1,607	3,313	3,321	New York, N. Y.	.....	1,372	3,191	3,199
Buffalo, N. Y.	442	1,275	2,804	2,812	Norfolk, Va.	347	1,093	3,247	3,253
Charleston, S. C.	739	776	3,119	3,300	Ogden, Utah	2,405	1,891	786	1,098
Chattanooga, Tenn.	847	491	2,672	2,853	Oklahoma, Okla.	1,608	752	1,994	2,372
Chicago, Ill.	912	912	2,279	2,287	Omaha, Nebr.	1,405	1,080	1,786	1,961
Cincinnati, Ohio	757	829	2,577	2,585	Philadelphia, Pa.	91	1,281	3,100	3,108
Cleveland, Ohio	584	1,092	2,636	2,644	Pittsburgh, Pa.	444	1,142	2,747	2,755
Columbus, Ohio	637	945	2,593	2,601	Port Townsend, Wash.	3,199	2,979	1,005	.....
Dallas, Tex.	1,769	515	1,932	2,464	Portland, Me.	350	1,722	3,428	3,936
Denver, Colo.	1,930	1,357	1,376	1,622	Portland, Oreg.	3,204	2,746	722	233
Detroit, Mich.	693	1,100	2,551	2,559	Salt Lake City, Utah	2,442	1,928	823	1,135
Duluth, Minn.	1,391	1,391	2,243	1,854	San Antonio, Tex.	1,943	571	1,911	2,745
El Paso, Tex.	2,310	1,195	1,287	2,172	San Diego, Calif.	3,231	2,088	602	1,487
Galveston, Tex.	1,782	410	2,157	2,766	San Francisco, Calif.	3,191	2,432	.....	1,005
Helena, Mont.	2,452	2,152	1,255	831	Sante Fe, N. Mex.	2,211	1,351	1,286	1,899
Indianapolis, Ind.	825	888	2,462	2,470	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	1,036	1,399	2,581	2,367
Jacksonville, Fla.	983	616	3,098	3,355	Savannah, Ga.	845	661	3,104	3,285
Kansas City, Mo.	1,342	880	1,986	2,103	Seattle, Wash.	3,151	2,931	957	48
Key West, Fla.	1,454	1,087	3,569	3,826	Sioux City, Iowa	1,422	1,173	1,821	1,917
Little Rock, Ark.	1,290	487	2,291	2,586	St. Paul, Minn.	1,322	1,275	2,091	1,877
Los Angeles, Calif.	3,149	2,007	475	1,360	St. Louis, Mo.	1,065	699	2,199	2,380
Louisville, Ky.	871	778	2,473	2,591	Tacoma, Wash.	3,199	2,890	916	70
Memphis, Tenn.	1,157	396	2,439	2,587	Toledo, Ohio	705	1,040	2,523	2,531
Milwaukee, Wis.	997	997	2,364	2,202	Washington, D. C.	228	1,144	3,069	3,077

[1] Distances given are by land.

No. 454.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country and port.	Year.[1]	Imports.	Exports.	Total commerce.
EUROPE.				
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
United Kingdom:				
London [2]	1918	1,873,535,000	763,667,000	2,637,202,000
Liverpool [3]	1918	2,357,618,000	966,189,000	3,323,807,000
Hull [4]	1918	368,404,000	71,521,000	439,925,000
Manchester [5]	1918	380,528,000	140,591,000	521,119,000
Glasgow	1918	342,698,000	127,098,000	469,796,000
Southampton [6]	1918	143,490,000	49,787,000	193,277,000
Grimsby [7]	1918	40,423,000	16,981,000	57,404,000
Harwich [8]	1918	4,706,000	377,000	5,083,000
Tyne ports [9]	1918	57,520,000	58,741,000	116,261,000
Cardiff [10]	1918	72,488,000	92,359,000	164,847,000
Leith [11]	1918	47,640,000	21,612,000	69,252,000
Bristol [12]	1918	223,967,000	4,268,000	228,235,000
Belfast [13]	1918	33,193,000	2,085,000	35,278,000
Germany:				
Hamburg [14]	1913	1,084,325,000	817,275,000	1,901,600,000
Bremen [14]	1913	370,608,000	211,421,000	582,029,000
Belgium: Antwerp	1912	623,164,000	588,181,000	1,211,345,000
France:				
Marseille	1915	518,756,000	304,290,000	823,046,000
Havre	1915	441,718,000	99,902,000	541,620,000
Dunkirk	1915	41,865,000	8,465,000	50,330,000
Bordeaux	1915	298,189,000	132,534,000	430,723,000
Italy:				
Genoa	1915	387,600,000	120,934,000	508,534,000
Naples	1915	90,945,000	31,768,000	122,713,000
Turkey: Constantinople [15]	1912	74,360,000	28,600,000	102,960,000
Austria-Hungary:				
Trieste [16]	1913	175,997,000	161,430,000	337,428,000
Fiume	1912	43,833,000	53,923,000	97,756,000
Russia:				
Petrograd	1915	14,575,000	16,841,000	31,416,000
Riga	1915	463,500	103,000	566,500
Odessa	1915	721,000	51,500	772,500
Vindau	1914	4,061,000	27,852,000	31,913,000
Reval	1915	1,700,000	1,494,000	3,194,000
Libau	1914	15,703,000	10,590,000	26,293,000
Novorossisk	1914	9,573,000	35,858,000	45,431,000
Nikolaiev	1914	873,000	18,442,000	19,315,000
Rostov	1914	424,000	30,749,000	31,173,000
Kherson	1914	39,000	8,728,000	8,767,000
Batum	1914	4,469,000	14,593,000	19,062,000
Vladivostok	1914	26,481,000	1,752,000	28,233,000
Spain:				
Barcelona	1917	128,577,000	66,188,000	194,765,000
Bilbao	1917	29,673,000	9,847,000	39,520,000
Cadiz	1917	33,264,000	6,016,000	39,280,000
AMERICA.				
United States: [17]				
New York	1919	2,064,654,000	3,456,329,000	5,520,983,000
Galveston	1919	17,705,000	407,699,000	485,404,000
New Orleans	1919	177,286,000	563,073,000	740,359,000
Massachusetts	1919	299 365,000	334,487,000	633.852,000
Philadelphia	1919	153.819,000	519 564,000	673 383,000
Maryland	1919	38.900,000	353,713,000	392,613,000
San Francisco	1919	238.027,000	240.524,000	478,551,000
Washington	1919	195,919,000	292,274,000	488,193,000

[1] Calendar years except as noted.
[2] Including Leigh, Queenborough, and Rochford.
[3] Including Birkenhead and Garston.
[4] Including Keadby.
[5] Including Ellesmere Port, Partington, Runcorn, and Warrington.
[6] Includes Lymington.
[7] Includes Immingham.
[8] Includes Parkeston Quay.
[9] Comprise Newcastle, North Shields, and South Shields.
[10] Includes Barry Dock and Penarth.
[11] Includes Cockenzie, Fisherrow, and Morrison's Haven.
[12] Includes Avonmouth, Portishead, and Weston-super-Mare.
[13] Includes Larne.
[14] Sea-borne imports and exports, exclusive of trade with other States of Germany.
[15] Year ending Mar. 13.
[16] Sea-borne imports and exports of merchandise, including trade with Austria-Hungary.
[17] Figures are for customs districts as of the calendar year 1919.

No. 454.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEARS FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE—Continued.

Country and port.	Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total commerce.
AMERICA—continued.				
United States—Continued.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Virginia	1919	4,865,000	175,012,000	179,877,000
Buffalo	1919	96,738,000	199,051,000	295,789,000
Michigan	1919	74,896,000	297,022,000	371,918,000
St. Lawrence	1919	151,617,000	99,552,000	251,169,000
Canada: Montreal [1]	1919	186,136,000	396,976,000	583,112,000
Mexico: [2, 3]				
Vera Cruz	1913	40,733,000	42,118,000	82,851,000
Tampico	1913	22,825,000	40,379,000	63,204,000
Cuba: Habana	1918	212,282,000	88,554,000	300,836,000
Argentina: Buenos Aires	1918	415,018,000	402,069,000	817,087,000
Brazil:				
Santos	1918	66,946,000	97,356,000	164,302,000
Rio de Janeiro	1918	119,419,000	65,427,000	184,846,000
Chile:				
Valparaiso	1918	87,705,000	28,799,000	116,504,000
Iquique	1918	12,754,000	50,529,000	63,283,000
Antofagasta	1918	19,350,000	50,751,000	70,101,000
Peru: Callao	1918	33,228,000	35,456,000	68,684,000
Uruguay: Montevideo	1916	33,054,000	67,331,000	100,385,000
ASIA.				
China: [4]				
Shanghai	1918	256,414,000	240,100,000	496,514,000
Canton	1918	33,656,000	60,161,000	93,817,000
Tientsin	1918	70,814,000	31,994,000	102,808,000
Japan:				
Yokohama	1918	258,302,000	406,861,000	665,163,000
Kobe	1918	390,586,000	268,596,000	659,182,000
Osaka	1918	68,494,000	202,101,000	270,595,000
British colonies:				
Singapore [5]	1917	276,299,000	264,339,000	530,638,000
Calcutta [1, 6]	1918	188,123,000	273,780,000	461,903,000
Bombay [1]	1918	184,322,000	247,035,000	431,357,000
AFRICA.				
Egypt: Alexandria	1918	165,771,000	201,594,000	367,365,000
OCEANIA.				
Australia: [2, 3]				
Sydney	1918	135,868,000	175,762,000	311,630,000
Melbourne	1918	100,242,000	85,926,000	186,168,000

[1] Year ending Mar. 31.
[2] Year ending June 30.
[3] Inclusive of precious metals.
[4] Direct foreign trade, exclusive of reexports.
[5] Inclusive of intercolonial trade, but exclusive of treasure.
[6] Merchandise only, exclusive of Government stores.

No. 455.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN THE FOREIGN TRADE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries. The figures are not comparative. Authorities state that if the same vessel were measured according to the laws of the various countries the tonnage results would vary at least 30 per cent.]

Country and port.	Year.[1]	Entered.	Cleared.
EUROPE.			
United Kingdom:			
London	1917	5,092,000	3,792,000
Liverpool[2]	1917	6,569,000	5,596,000
Cardiff	1917	3,492,000	4,762,000
Tyne ports	1917	2,192,000	3,375,000
Newport	1917	1,092,000	1,172,000
Swansea	1917	1,255,000	1,341,000
Glasgow	1917	1,375,000	1,956,000
Malta-Valetta	[3]1916	2,373,000	2,366,000
Gibraltar	1915	7,158,000	5,553,000
Germany:			
Hamburg[4]	1913	12,997,000	13,192,000
Bremen[4]	1913	1,511,000	1,506,000
Bremerhaven[4]	1913	2,038,000	1,945,000
Denmark: Copenhagen	1917	862,000	209,000
France:[5]			
Dunkirk	1919	1,422,000	239,000
Havre	1919	3,138,000	1,485,000
Rouen	1919	3,354,000	142,000
Bordeaux	1919	1,631,000	1,003,000
Boulogne	1919	1,249,000	978,000
Marseille	1919	4,496,000	2,426,000
Austria-Hungary:			
Fiume	1912	2,125,000	2,144,000
Trieste	1913	3,456,000	3,460,000
Belgium: Antwerp	1912	13,757,000	13,722,000
Netherlands: Rotterdam	1918	1,164,000	1,255,000
Italy:			
Genoa	1916	4,238,000	4,403,000
Naples	1916	2,034,000	1,996,000
Greece: Piraeus[6]	1917	93,000	92,000
Portugal: Lisbon[7]	1915	5,594,000	5,596,000
Russia:			
Cronstadt-Petrograd	1914	1,117,000	1,067,000
Odessa	1914	1,044,000	1,081,000
Riga	1914	772,000	823,000
Archangel	1915	939,000	861,000
Batum	1914	716,000	706,000
Vladivostok	1915	1,246,000	1,216,000
Spain:			
Barcelona	1917	1,056,000	1,428,000
Bilbao (Vizcaya)	1917	1,447,000	1,169,000
Valencia	1917	800,000	736,000
Turkey: Constantinople	[8] 1913	14,319,000	
AMERICA.			
United States:[9]			
New York	1919	13,975,000	14,427,000
Massachusetts	1919	1,772,000	1,284,000
Philadelphia	1919	2,791,000	3,316,000
Maryland	1919	1,984,000	2,635,000
AMERICA—con.			
United States—Continued.			
Galveston	1919	1,183,000	1,421,000
New Orleans	1919	3,141,000	3,470,000
Washington	1919	2,906,000	3,115,000
San Francisco	1919	1,200,000	1,353,000
Canada:[3]			
Montreal	1919	1,708,000	1,781,000
Vancouver	1919	1,770,000	1,458,000
Victoria	1919	1,661,000	2,025,000
Mexico:[10, 11]			
Tampico	1912	1,521,000	1,516,000
Vera Cruz	1912	1,447,000	1,427,000
Argentina: Buenos Aires	1915	6,258,000	5,654,000
Brazil:[12]			
Rio de Janeiro	1918	3,865,000	3,888,000
Santos	1918	1,735,000	1,746,000
Uruguay: Montevideo	1916	5,557,000	5,549,000
Cuba: Habana	1918	3,164,000	3,145,000
ASIA.			
British India:			
Bombay	[3] 1918	1,234,000	1,287,000
Calcutta	[3] 1918	1,078,000	1,268,000
British colonies, n. e. s.:			
Hongkong-Victoria[13]	1918	8,528,000	8,404,000
Singapore[14]	1917	5,412,000	5,362,000
Colombo[15]	1917	2,783,000	2,764,000
Aden[16]	[3] 1917	1,640,000	1,650,000
China: Shanghai[17]	1918	6,969,000	7,080,000
Japan:			
Yokohama	1918	3,332,000	3,256,000
Nagasaki	1918	1,760,000	1,800,000
Kobe	1918	5,023,000	5,132,000
Moji	1918	3,523,000	3,629,000
AFRICA.			
Egypt: Alexandria[6]	1918	738,000	900,000
Union of South Africa:			
Cape Town	1918	1,496,000	1,612,000
Port Natal (Durban)	1918	1,418,000	1,296,000
OCEANIA.			
Australia:[10]			
Melbourne[18]	1916	716,000	375,000
Sydney[18]	1916	1,079,000	1,102,000
Fremantle[18]	1916	736,000	759,000
Adelaide[18]	1916	423,000	156,000

[1] Calendar years except as noted.
[2] Including Birkenhead.
[3] Year ending Mar. 31.
[4] Includes only oversea navigation.
[5] Ships with cargoes only.
[6] Steamers only.
[7] Includes "grande cabotagem," i. e., traffic between Portugal and Madeira and the Azores.
[8] Year ending Mar. 13, total shipping.
[9] Figures for customs districts as of the calendar year 1917.
[10] Year ending June 30.
[11] Gross tons.
[12] Includes coastwise traffic.
[13] Excluding Chinese junks.
[14] Excluding warships, transports, yachts, native craft, and vessels under 50 tons.
[15] Excluding vessels that called for coaling and for orders only.
[16] Excluding native craft.
[17] Vessels entered and cleared at the maritime customs. Junks not included.
[18] Tonnage entered covers "oversea direct" only.